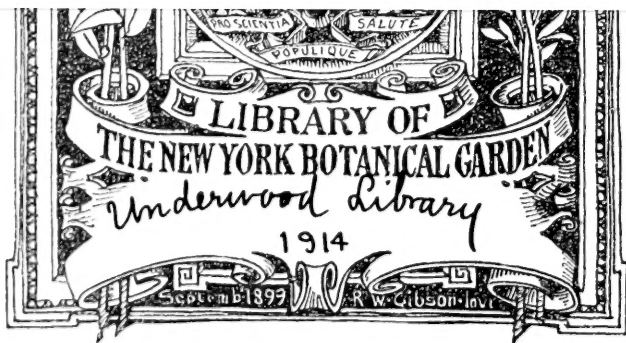
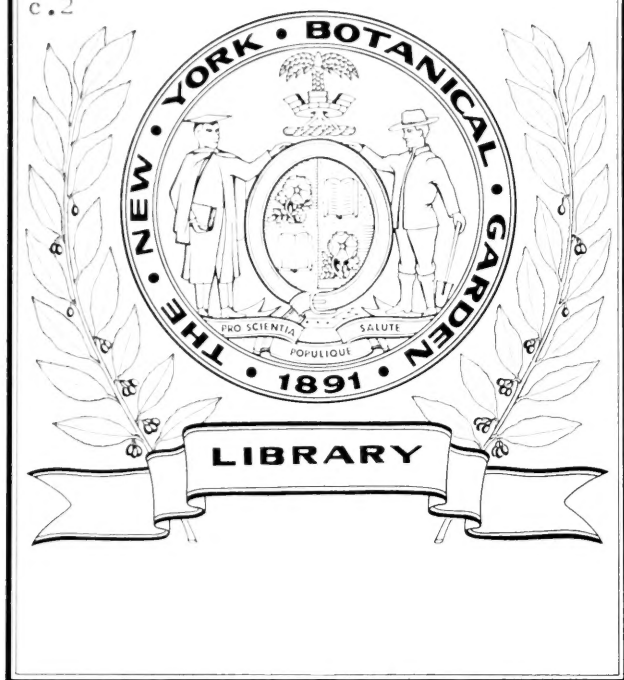


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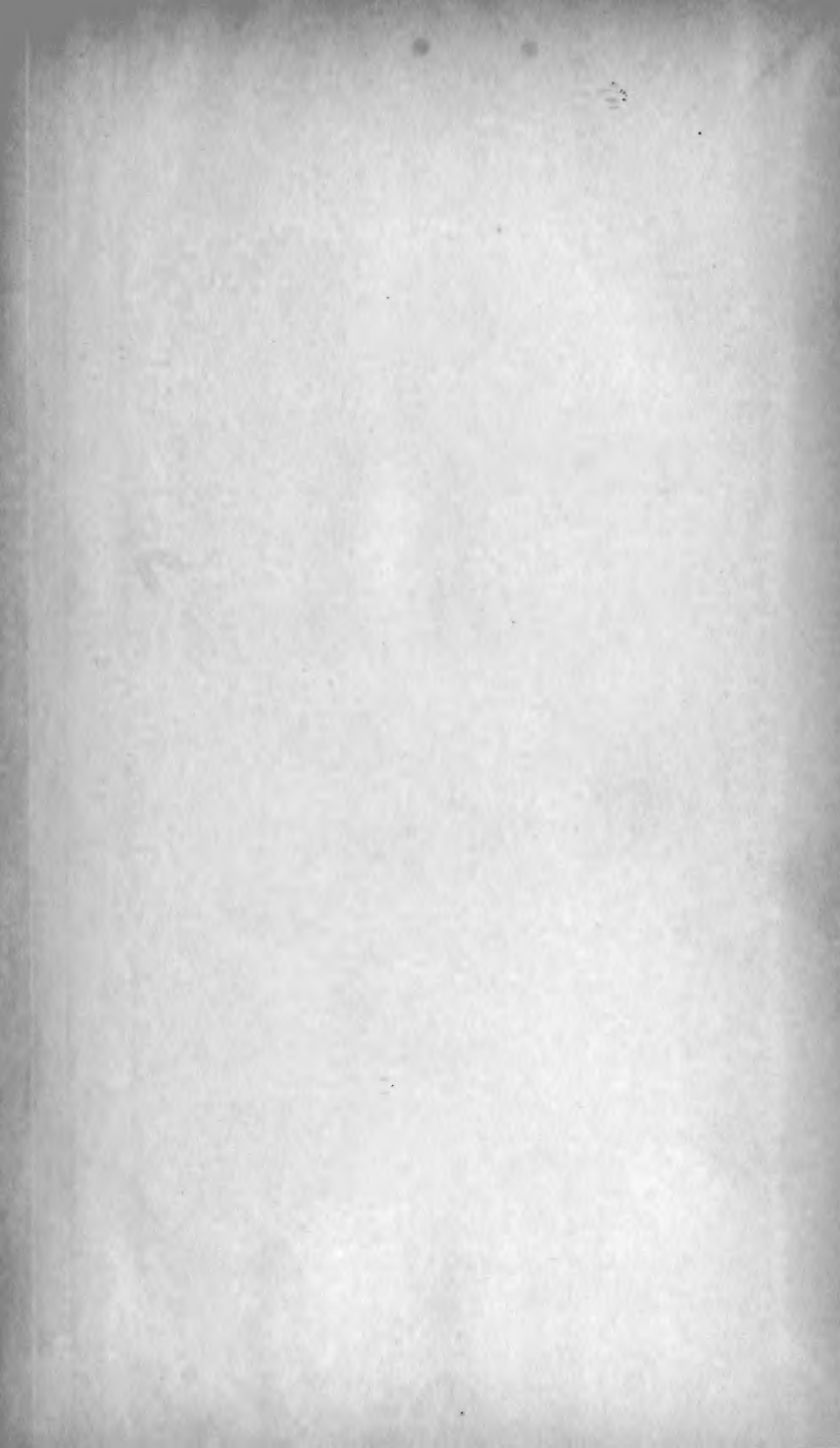
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*L. M. Underwood
Dec. 1885.*
SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS.

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TO

NORTH AMERICAN BOTANY;

OR

CITATIONS OF AUTHORITIES FOR ALL THE RECORDED
INDIGENOUS AND NATURALIZED SPECIES OF
THE FLORA OF NORTH AMERICA,

WITH

A CHRONOLOGICAL ARRANGEMENT OF THE SYNONYMY.

BY SERENO WATSON.

—————
PART I.

POLYPETALÆ.
—————

WASHINGTON:

PUBLISHED BY THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION,

MARCH, 1878.



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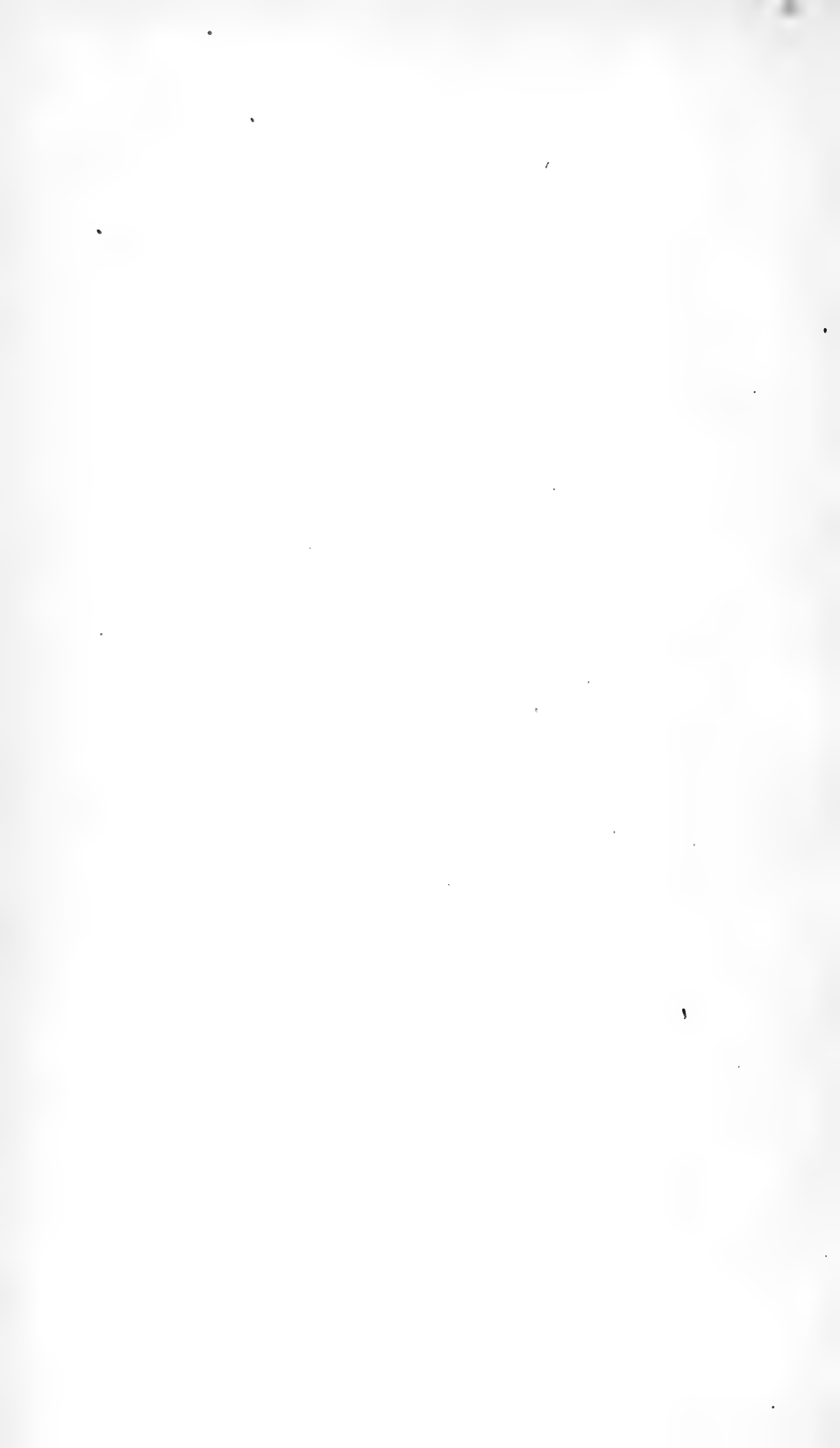
THIS work is intended to facilitate the labors of botanists by furnishing references to all the published descriptions of species of the flora of North America, with a chronological arrangement of the synonymy, and is published by the Smithsonian Institution at the request of the leading botanists of the United States, who have also contributed to the expense of its preparation.

The first part of the work is now published, as this covers the ground of Vol. I. of Torrey & Gray's Flora of North America, and is complete in itself: the remainder will be printed as soon as the manuscript can be furnished by the author.

JOSEPH HENRY,

Secretary Smithsonian Institution.

WASHINGTON, March, 1878.



P R E F A C E.

THE following contribution towards a history of the known species of North American plants needs little of introduction or explanation, and nothing of excuse. With the purpose of giving a clew to whatever may have been published respecting each species, all the accessible works touching upon the systematic botany of this country, since the adoption of the Linnean system of nomenclature, have been consulted, including those in the library of the Cambridge Herbarium and the general library of Harvard University, the Public Library of Boston, the library of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society, and others of less importance, and to some extent also the Congressional Library at Washington. Citations at second hand have been only sparingly used.

The territory embraced includes Greenland and the Arctic Coast upon the north, and the borders of Mexico closely adjacent to the United States on the south, the habitat in the latter case being always indicated. For the flora of the region to the west of the Mississippi and northward, the citation of authorities is intended to be full and complete. The same may be said (with some unimportant exceptions) for the Atlantic States prior to 1840, the date of the conclusion of the first volume of Torrey & Gray's Flora of North America. For the subsequent period, the publications of Torrey, Gray, and Chapman have been deemed sufficient in most cases. Others are referred to whenever there is special reason for so doing.

The matter of synonymy has been often a difficult one, in the disagreement of authorities and the frequent uncertainty as to the degree of reliance to be placed upon recorded determinations. For this reason, continual reference has been had to the plants themselves; and the collections in the Harvard University Herbarium, which include in most cases authentic and typical specimens, have been carefully collated under most of the genera for the purpose of confirming the validity of species and the correctness of their synonymy. For species which are also indigenous in other coun-

tries, authorities are cited and synonymy is given as far as they relate to the American habitat, with only partial and general references to foreign botany.

It is intended to give with the final volume a full bibliography, not only of the works and articles here cited, but of all others relating to the North American flora. The abbreviations of titles that are here used, though necessarily concise, will usually suffice for the ready identification of the works cited, without the aid which such bibliography would give. In some instances, however, authors of single works of frequent recurrence are referred to by name only, as Walter (*Flora Caroliniana*), Persoon (*Synopsis Plantarum*), Elliott (*Sketch of the Botany of South Carolina*), Chapman (*Flora of the Southern States*), etc. In case of several editions of the same work, the first edition is the one cited unless it is otherwise specified, excepting the common manuals of the Eastern flora, of which the later editions have been used (Eaton & Wright, *North American Botany*, 1841, which is the eighth edition of Amos Eaton's *Manual of Botany*; Wood, *Class-Book*, 1861; Gray, *Manual*, 5 ed. 1869). The *Genera Plantarum* of Bentham & Hooker has been followed in the sequence of the orders, while the genera and species are arranged alphabetically for greater facility of reference. The authorities under each specific name, as also the citations from each author, are arranged in chronological order. Citations of plates or figures are made more prominent by the use of heavy-faced type; where the reference is simply to a catalogue name or habitat, without any note descriptive or otherwise important, the numerals are in antique type. Introduced species have the specific name in small capitals.

SERENO WATSON.

CAMBRIDGE, March 1, 1878.

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? *A. minima*. DC. Syst. 1. 206; Prodr. 1. 20.

Var. (= *A. trifolia*, Linn.) Gray, Amer. Nat. 7. 422.

A. parviflora. Michx. Fl. 1. 319. DC. Syst. 1. 200; Prodr. 1. 19. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 12. Spreng. Syst. 2. 661. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 5. Meyer, Pl. Labr. 95. Don, Mill. 1. 38. Cham. in Linn. 6. 574. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 12. Pritz. in Linn. 15. 632 (Walp. Rep. 1. 23). Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 16. Dietr. Syn. 3. 332. Seem. Bot. Herald, 22. Hook. f., Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 124; Arct. Pl. 283. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Gray, Manual, 68. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 23. Porter, Fl. Col. 2.

A. cuneifolia. Juss. Ann. Mus. 3. 248, t. 21, fig. 1. Persoon, 2. 97. Pursh, 386.

A. borealis. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 12. Meyer, Pl. Labr. 95.

A. sylvestris, *β alba minor*. Schrank, Pl. Lab. 28.

A. patens. Linn. Spec. 538. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 191; Pritz. in Linn. 15. 579 (Walp. Rep. 1. 16); Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 19 & 729; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 20. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 4. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 11. Torrey, Nicolle's Rep. 144. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 5. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 283. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442.

Var. **Nuttalliana**. Gray, Manual, 36. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472; Fl. Col. 2.

Clematis hirsutissima. Pursh, 385. Poir. Suppl. 6. 623. DC. Syst. 1. 155.

A. Ludoviciana. Nutt. Gen. 2. 20. James, Catalogue, 183. Torr. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 163.

A. Nuttalliana. DC. Syst. 1. 193; Prodr. 1. 17. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 12. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 5, 158, t. 8; Pl. Wyeth, in same, 7. 7. Don, Mill. 1. 16. Dietr. Syn. 3. 331.

Pulsatilla Nuttalliana. Spreng. Syst. 2. 663. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 4; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56.

A. flavescens. Zucc. in Regensb. Zeit. 1. 371. Pritz. in Linn. 15. 585 (Walp. Rep. 1. 16).

Pulsatilla patens, var. (*Wolfgangiana*). Ledeb. l. c. Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 36. Trautv. & Mey. Fl. Och. 7. Regel, l. c.

Pulsatilla patens. Gray, Genera, 1. 18, t. 3; Pl. Fendl. 4; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 22.

A. Richardsoni. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 6, t. 4, fig. A. Don, Mill. 1. 19. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 575. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 13. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 16. Pritz. in Linn. 15. 644 (Walp. Rep. 1. 24). Dietr. Syn. 3. 333. Seem. Bot. Herald, 22. Lange,

Pl. Grönl. 128. Hook. f., Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 120 & 124; Aret. Pl. 283 & 311. Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 27. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 29.

A. ranunculoides, var. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 12.

A. Vahlîi. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2176.

A. Virginiana. Linn. Spec. 540. Lam. Dict. 1. 167. Walt. Fl. Car. 157. Gärt. Fruct. 1. 357, t. 74. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 256. Willd. Spec. 2. 1279. Michx. Fl. 1. 320. Persoon, 2. 97. Schult. Obs. Bot. 102. Pursh, 388. DC. Syst. 1. 208; Prodr. 1. 21. James, Long's Exped. 1. 63. Spreng. Syst. 2. 662. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 7, t. 4, fig. B; Jour. Bot. 1. 187. Don, Mill. 1. 20. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 13. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 247. Pritz. in Linn. 15. 671 (Walp. Rep. 1. 28). Dietr. Syn. 3. 333. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 8. Lesqx. Fl. Arkansas, 346. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Chapman, 5. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 46, fig. 81, 82. Gray, Manual, 37. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 25.

A. hirsuta. Moench, Meth. 105.

A. Walteri. Pursh, 387. Poir. Suppl. 5. 550. DC. Syst. 1. 214; Prodr. 1. 22. Elliott, 2. 54. Don, Mill. 1. 21. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 14. Pritz. in Linn. 15. 697 (Walp. Rep. 1. 31). Dietr. Syn. 3. 335. Very doubtful species.

Thalictrum Carolinianum. Walt. Fl. Car. 157. Spreng. Syst. 2. 674.

CROSS-REFERENCES.

A. acutifolia; *dichotoma*.
Baldensis; *multifida*.
Berlandieri; *decapetala*.
borealis; *parviflora*.
Canadensis; *dichotoma*.
Caroliniana; *decapetala*, hetero-
 phylla.
Commerstoniana; *multifida*.
cuneifolia; *parviflora*.
flavescens; *patens*.
Grœnlandica; *Coptis trifolia*.
hirsuta; *Virginiana*.
Hudsoniana; *multifida*.
irregularis; *dichotoma*.
lanceifolia; *nemorosa*.

A. lanigera; *multifida*.
Ludoviciana; *patens*.
minima; *nemorosa*.
narcissiflora; *multifida*.
Nuttalliana; *patens*.
pedata; *nemorosa*.
Pennsylvanica; *dichotoma*.
quinquefolia; *nemorosa*.
ranunculoides; *Richardsoni*.
sylvestris; *parviflora*.
tenella; *decapetala*.
thalicteroides; *Thalictrum anemo-*
noides.
trilobata; *decapetala*.
Vahlîi; *Richardsoni*.

AQUILEGIA brevistyla. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 24. Don, Mill. 1. 49. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 30. Walp. Rep. 1. 51. Dietr. Syn. 3. 290. Seem. Bot. Herald, 50. Hook. f., Aret. Pl. 284 & 313. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 47.

A. vulgaris? Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 12.

A. vulgaris, var. *brevistyla*. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Porter, Fl. Col. 4.

A. cœrulea. James, Long's Exped. 2. 345. Torr. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 164; Fremont's Rep. 87. Don, Mill. 1. 49. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 30. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 317, t. 72. Walp. Rep. 1. 51. Dietr. Syn. 3. 290. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Hook. f., Bot. Mag. t. 5477. Moore, Fl. Mag. t. 254. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 22. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 16. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472; 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 4. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

A. leptocera. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 9. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4407.

A. Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 533. Hill, Veg. Syst. 24, t. 23, fig. 2. Lam. Dict.

1. 150. Amer. Gewachs. t. 184. Walt. Fl. Car. 156. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 248. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 246. Willd. Spec. 2. 1247. Michx. Fl. 1. 316. Schkuhr, Handb. t. 146. Pursh, 372. DC. Syst. 1. 387; Prodr. 1. 50. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 130, t. 36. Elliott, 2. 20. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 888. Spreng. Syst. 2. 680. Maund, Bot. Gard. 7, t. 322. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 24, in part. Don, Mill. 1. 49. Audubon, Birds, 3, t. 155. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 29; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 335. Walp. Rep. 1. 51. Dietr. Syn. 3. 290. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 20; Nicoll. Rep. 144. Nees, Pl. Wied, 3. Gray, Genera, 1. 40, t. 14; Pl. Fendl. 4; Struct. Bot. 380, fig. 646-650; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 45. C. A. Meyer in Sert. Petrop. under t. 11. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Hook. f. & Thomp. Fl. Ind. 1. 44. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 346. Chapman, 9. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 284 & 313. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Regel, Ind. Sem. Petr. 1866, 100. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 46. Verlot, Pl. Alp. 308, t. 46. Porter, Fl. Col. 4.

A. variegata. Moench, Meth. 311.

A. elegans. Salisb. Prodr. 374.

A. flaviflora. Tenney, Am. Naturalist, 1. 388.

A. chrysantha. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 621. Thurber, Am. Agriculturist, Sept. 1873, with fig. Masters, Gard. Chron. 1873, 1335 & 1501, fig. 304. Floral Mag. 1873, t. 88. Porter, Fl. Col. 4.

A. leptoceras, var. *flava*. Gray, Pl. Wright, 2. 9; Pl. Thurb. 301. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 30.

A. leptoceras, var. *chrysantha*. Hook. f., Bot. Mag. t. 6073.

A. flavescens. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 10. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 3. 3. 149. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477. Coulter, same, 1872, 759.

A. Canadensis, var. *aurca*. Regel, Gart. Fl. 1872, 246 & 258, t. 734.

A. formosa. Fisch. in DC. Prodr. 1. 50. Spreng. Syst. 2. 680. Don, Mill. 1. 49. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 30. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 56. Dietr. Syn. 3. 290. C. A. Meyer in Sert. Petrop. under t. 11. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80. Walp. Ann. 4. 26. Planch. Fl. des Serres, 8. 125, t. 795. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 328 & 8. 375. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 10.

A. Canadensis. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 24, in part. Bong. Sitch. 124.

A. arctica. Loud. Hort. Brit. 610.

A. Canadensis, var. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 462; Mex. Bound. 30.

A. Canadensis, var. *formosa*. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 55. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 10. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 216.

A. Jonesii. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 8. 211. *

A. truncata. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 1843, Suppl. 3 (Linn. 18. 206; Walp. Rep. 5. 6). C. A. Mey. in Sert. Petr., t. 11. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

A. Canadensis. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296.

A. Californica. Lindl. in Gard. Chron. 1854, 836, & 1857, 382. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 328. Anderson, Cat. Fl. Nev. 117. Boland. Cat. 3.

A. eximia. Van Houtte, Fl. des Serres, 12. 13, t. 1188 (Walp. Ann. 7. 30). Morren, Belg. Hort. 7, t. 52, fig. 2.

A. Canadensis, var. *longistyla*. Regel, Ind. Sem. Petr. 1866, 101.

CALTHA leptosepala. DC. Syst. 1. 310; Prodr. 1. 45. James, Long's Exp. 2. 215. Spreng. Syst. 2. 660. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 22, t. 10. Don, Mill. 1. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 27. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 49. Dietr. Syn. 3. 335. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 4; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 375. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 10. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 4. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 9.

C. sagittata. Torr. in Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 164, excl. syn.

C. natans. Pall. Itin. 3. 248. Gmel. Fl. Sib. 4. 192, t. 82. Forst. Trans. Linn. Soc. 8. 324. Willd. Spec. 2. 1339. Pursh, 390. DC. Syst. 1. 31; Prodr. 1. 45. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 14. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 1. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 27. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 49. Dietr. Syn. 3. 335. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 52. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 45. Referred to *C. palustris* by Hook. f. in Aret. Pl. 283 & 312.

C. palustris, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 308; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 48 & 734; Hook. f. & Thomp. Fl. Ind. 1. 40; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 52. — Michx. Fl. 1. 324. Pursh, 390. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 14. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 1. 43. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 580. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 26. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 17. Gray, Genera, 1. 32, t. 10; Manual, 44. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Seem. Bot. Herald, 50. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 346. Hook. f., Aret. Pl. 283 & 312. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 23, fig. 39-42. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 44.

C. arctica. R. Brown in Parr. 1st Voy. Appx. 265 (Beil. zu Flora, 72. 70). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 1. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 27. Walp. Rep. 1. 47. Dietr. Syn. 3. 335. Seem. Bot. Herald, 50. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 120 & 124. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442.

Var. **Sibirica**. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 52.

Ranunculus Ficaria. Walt. Fl. Car. 159.

C. ficarioides. Pursh, 389. DC. Syst. 1. 310. Elliott, 2. 66.

C. parnassifolia. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 361; Jour. Bot. 1. 229. Nutt. Genera, 2. 22. DC. Prodr. 1. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 660. Torrey, Compend. 224. Don, Mill. 1. 44.

C. flabellifolia. Pursh, 390, t. 17. DC. Syst. 1. 310; Prodr. 1. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 659. Torrey, Compend. 224. Don, Mill. 1. 44.

C. dentata. Muhl. Cat. 2 ed. 56.

C. integerrima. Pursh, 390. DC. Syst. 1. 309; Prodr. 1. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 659. Torrey, Compend. 224. Don, Mill. 1. 44.

C. asarifolia. DC. Syst. 1. 309; Prodr. 1. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 659. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 1. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 27. Dietr. Syn. 3. 335.

C. palustris, var. *parnassifolia*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 26. Chapman, 9.

vars. *flabellifolia* and *integerrima*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 26.

var. *asarifolia*. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442.

Var. **minima**. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 52.

C. biflora. DC. Syst. 1. 310; Prodr. 1. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 660. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 1. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 27. Dietr. Syn. 3. 336. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 215.

CIMICIFUGA Americana. Michx. Fl. 1. 316. Poir. Suppl. 2. 261. Spreng. Syst. 2. 628. Don, Mill. 1. 64. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 1. 21 (Litterb. zu Linn. 10. 82; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 334). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 36. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 391. Dietr. Syn. 3. 289. Gray, Genera, 1. 52, t. 30, fig. 14-19; Manual, 48. Chapman, 12.

Actea podocarpa. DC. Syst. 1. 382; Prodr. 1. 64. Deless. Icon. Sel. 1, t. 66.

C. podocarpa. Elliott, 2. 16.

C. cordifolia. Pursh, 373. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2069. Elliott, 2. 17, excl. syn. Spreng. Syst. 2. 628. Don, Mill. 1. 64. Fisch. & Mey. ll. cc. Torr. & Gray, 1. 36. Walp. Rep. 1. 60. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 42. 47 (Lond. Jour. Bot. 3. 240). Dietr. Syn. 3. 289. Chapman, 12. Wood, Cl.-Book, 211; Bot. & Fl. 23.

C. Americana. Muhl. Cat. 2 ed. 54.

Actæa cordifolia. DC. Syst. 1. 383; Prodr. 1. 64.

C. elata. Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 36. Walp. Rep. 1. 61. Dietr. Syn. 3. 289. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 375.

C. fatida. Pursh, 373?

Actæa cimicifuga. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 27.

C. racemosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 15. Bart. Fl. Phil. 2. 12. Elliott, 2. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 36. Dietr. Syn. 3. 289. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 22, t. 4. Gray, Genera, 1. 51, t. 20; Manual, 48. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 347. Chapman, 11. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 50.

Actæa racemosa. Linn. Spec. 504; Amœn. 7. 193, t. 4. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11. 31, t. 12, fig. 2. Lam. Dict. 1. 38. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 221. Willd. Spec. 2. 1139. Michx. Fl. 1. 308. DC. Syst. 1. 384; Prodr. 1. 64. Lam. Ill. 315, t. 443, fig. 2. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 27. Regel, Gart. Fl. 13. 200, fig. 443. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 60, fig. 103.

Actæa monogyna. Walt. Fl. Car. 151.

Macrotys actæoides. Raf. in N. Y. Med. Rep. 5. 354; Desv. Jour. Bot. 2. 170.

C. serpentaria. Pursh, 372. Spreng. Syst. 2. 628. Don, Mill. 1. 64.

Botrophis serpentaria. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 85, fig. 16.

Macrotys serpentaria. Eaton, Manual, 4 ed. 356.

Macrotys racemosa. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 288. Eat. & Wr. 311.

Botrophis actæoides. Fisch. & Mey. ll. cc. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 393.

Actæa orthostachya and *gyrostachya.* Wendroth, "Ind. Sem. h. Marb. 1840" (Litterb. zu Linn. 1841, 100; Walp. Rep. 1. 60).

CLEMATIS alpina, Mill. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 165; Schlecht. Linn. 6. 571; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 4. — Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56.

Var. **Ochotensis.** Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 408. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 3. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 1. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 758.

Atragene Ochotensis. Pall. Fl. Ross. 2. 69. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 4.

Atragene alpina. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 29. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472.

C. Baldwinii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 8. Walp. Rep. 1. 7. Dietr. Syn. 3. 347. Chapman, 3. Wood, Cl.-Book, 202; Bot. & Fl. 17.

C. Bigelovii. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 61.

C. Catesbyana. Pursh, 736. DC. Syst. 1. 142; Prodr. 1. 4. Elliott, 2. 44. Spreng. Syst. 2. 669. Don, Mill. 1. 5. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 657. Chapman, 4. Wood, Cl.-Book, 201; Bot. & Fl. 17.

C. Plukenetii. DC. Syst. 1. 153; Prodr. 1. 7. Spreng. Syst. 2. 665. Don, Mill. 1. 7. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 11 & 657. Dietr. Syn. 3. 347.

C. crispa. Linn. Spec. 543. Walt. Fl. Car. 157. Lam. Dict. 2. 44. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 259. Willd. Spec. 2. 1289. Michx. Fl. 1. 318. Persoon, 2. 99. Pursh, 384. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1892. Elliott, 2. 49. DC. Prodr. 1. 9. Don, Mill. 1. 9. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 10. Dietr. Syn. 3. 349. Loud. Arbor. 1. 243, fig. 21. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 32, t. 60. Gray, Genera, 1. 16, t. 2; Hall, Pl. Tex. 3. Chapman, 3. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 17.

Clematitis crispa. Moench, Meth. 296.

C. viorna. Andr. Bot. Rep. t. 71, not Linn.

C. cylindrica. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1160. Ait. f., Hort. Kew. 3. 343. Pursh, 385. Poir. Suppl. 5. 623. DC. Syst. 1. 156; Prodr. 1. 7. Elliott, 2. 47. Spreng. Syst. 2. 666. Don, Mill. 1. 8. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 10 & 657. Dietr. Syn. 3. 348. Loud. Arbor. 1. 239, fig. 15. Gray, Genera, 1. 16; Pl. Lindh. 3; Manual, 36.

- C. divaricata*. Jacq. Eclog. 1. 51 & 152, t. 33.
C. Walteri. Pursh, 384. Poir. Suppl. 5. 623. DC. Syst. 1. 155; Prodr. 1. 7. Elliott, 2. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 666. Don, Mill. 1. 7. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 185. Dietr. Syn. 3. 347.
C. cordata. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1816, not Pursh. Poir. Suppl. 5. 622.
C. lineariloba, DC. Syst. 1. 155; Prodr. 1. 7. Deless. Icon. 1. 1, t. 3. Elliott, 2. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 666. Don, Mill. 1. 7, fig. 4. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 10. Dietr. Syn. 3. 347.
C. Simsii. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 1. Don, Mill. 1. 8. Walp. Rep. 1. 7. Dietr. Syn. 3. 348. Loud. Arbor. 1. 240, fig. 16.
Viticella crispa. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 267.
Viorna cylindrica. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 269.
C. cylindrica, var. *crispa*. Wood, Cl.-Book, 201.
- C. Douglasii**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 1, t. 1; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 65. Don, Mill. 1. 8. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 8 & 657. Walp. Rep. 1. 7. Dietr. Syn. 3. 348. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 3. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 1. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 758. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 211.
C. Weythii. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 6. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 8. Walp. Rep. 1. 7.
- C. Drummondii**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 9; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Walp. Rep. 1. 7. Dietr. Syn. 3. 345. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 141; Pl. Wright. 1. 7. Seem. Bot. Herald, 267. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 29. Young, Fl. Tex. 140. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 3.
C. nevada. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 5. Walp. Rep. 1. 7.
- C. holosericea**. Pursh, 384. Poir. Suppl. 5. 623. DC. Syst. 1. 145; Prodr. 1. 5. Elliott, 2. 45. Spreng. Syst. 2. 669. Don, Mill. 1. 6. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 8 & 657. Dietr. Syn. 3. 345. Chapman, 4. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 17.
- C. lasiantha**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 9. Walp. l. c. Eat. & Wr. 200. Dietr. l. c. Seem. Bot. Herald, 267 (to *C. Peruviana*, DC.). Torr. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 61; Mex. Bound. 29, t. 1. Wood, Cl.-Book, 202? Boland. Cat. 3. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
- C. ligusticifolia**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 9. Walp. l. c. Dietr. l. c. Eat. & Wr. 200. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 3; Pl. Wright. 2. 7; Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 145; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 372. Torrey, Stansbury's Rep. 383; Sitgreave's Rep. 155; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 61; Mex. Bound. 29. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Cooper, same, 12. 30. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 3. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472; 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 1. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 758. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 3.
C. Virginiana. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 1, in part.
 Var. **brevifolia**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 9. Watson, l. c. Coulter, l. c.
 Var. **bracteata**. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes. 211.
 Var. **Californica**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 3.
C. ligusticifolia, var. *brevifolia*. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 294.
C. ligusticifolia. Dur. & Hilg. Pac. R. Rep. 5. 5. Boland. Cat. 3.
- C. ochroleuca**. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 260. Willd. Spec. 2. 1294. Persoon, 2. 100. Poir. Suppl. 2. 296. DC. Syst. 1. 159; Prodr. 1. 8. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 661. Elliott, 2. 48. Torrey, Compend 222; Fl. N. Y. 1. 6, t. 1. Spreng. Syst. 2. 665. Don, Mill. 1. 8. Beck, Bot. 4. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 7. Eat. & Wr. 199. Dietr. 3. 348. Lesq. Fl. Ark. 346. Chapman, 3. Gray, Manual, 35.
C. sericea. Michx. Fl. 1. 319; not HBK. Pursh, 385. Poir. Suppl. 2. 298.

C. ovata. Pursh, 736. DC. Syst. 1. 159; Prodr. 1. 8. Elliott, 2. 48. Spreng. Syst. 2. 665. Don, Mill. 1. 8. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 8 & 657. Dietr. Syn. 3. 348. Chapman, 3. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 17.

C. Pennsylvanica, Donn, Hort. Brit. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 172; Cat. 56. Turcz. in Bull. Soc. Mosc. 27². 273. Walp. Ann. 7. 4. A doubtful species.

C. Pitcheri. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 10; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 125. Walp. Rep. 1. 7. Dietr. Syn. 3. 348. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 4; Pl. Wright, 2. 7; Manual, 36. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 280; Mex. Bound. 29. Seem. Bot. Herald, 267 (referring it to *C. reticulata*). Young, Fl. Tex. 140.

C. Coloradoensis. Buckl. Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 448. Gray, same, 1862, 161.

C. reticulata. Walt. Fl. Car. 156. Michx. Fl. 1. 318. Persoon, 2. 99. Poir. Suppl. 2. 296. Pursh, 385. DC. Syst. 1. 157; Prodr. 1. 7. Elliott, 2. 47. Spreng. Syst. 2. 666. Don, Mill. 1. 8. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 10 & 658. Dietr. Syn. 3. 348. Loud. Arbor. 1. 240, excl. fig. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 32, under t. 60. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 3. Seem. Bot. Herald, 267. Chapman, 4. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 17.

C. filifera. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 285 (f. Seem. l. c.) Walp. Ann. 2. 4.

Var (?) Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 29.

C. Scottii. Porter, Fl. Colorado, 1.

C. verticillaris. DC. Syst. 1. 166; Prodr. 1. 10. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 2; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 10. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 7; Bot. Wilkes, 212. Gray, Manual, 35. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 20. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 4. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477. Coulter, same, 1872, 758.

Atragene Americana. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 837. Ait. f., Hort. Kew. 3. 342. Pursh, 384. Spreng. Syst. 2. 644. Don, Mill. 1. 10. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 260. Dietr. Syn. 3. 349. Loud. Arbor. 1. 248, fig. 27. Gray, Genera, 1. 14. t. 1. Revue Hort. 1854, t. 7 and 1855, t. 17. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 120. Chapman, 3. Pl. Bourgeau, 254.

C. Americana. Poir. Suppl. 5. 622.

Atragene Columbiana. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 7. Walp. Rep. 1. 9. Dietr. Syn. 3. 350.

C. Columbiana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 11.

C. Viorna. Linn. Spec. 543. Jacq. f., Ecl. 1. 50, t. 32. Lam. Dict. 2. 44. Walt. Fl. Car. 156. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 259. Willd. Spec. 2. 1288. Andr. Bot. Rep. 1. 71. Ker, Rev. Bot. Rep. 28. Michx. Fl. 1. 318. Persoon, 2. 99. Pursh, 385. DC. Syst. 1. 156; Prodr. 1. 7. Elliott, 2. 46. Don, Mill. 1. 8. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 9. Dietr. Syn. 3. 347. Loud. Arbor. 1. 238, fig. 14. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 32, under t. 60. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Chapman, 3. Gray, Manual, 36.

Viorna unigera. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 270.

Var. **coccinea.** James, Long's Exped. 1. 54. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 7.

C. Texensis. Buckl. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 448 and 1870, 135. Gray, in same, 1862, 161.

C. Virginiana. Linn. Amœn. 4. 275. Lam. Dict. 2. 43. Walt. Fl. Car. 157. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 259. Willd. Spec. 2. 1290. Michx. Fl. 1. 318. Persoon, 2. 99. Pursh, 384. DC. Syst. 1. 142; Prodr. 1. 4. James, Long's Exped. 2. 343. Elliott, 2. 44. "Wats. Dendr. t. 74." Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 1, in part; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Don, Mill. 1. 5. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 8 & 657. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 278. Dietr. Syn. 3. 345. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 6; Fremont's Rep. 87; Emory's Rep. 136 & 406. Loud. Arbor. 1. 237, fig. 13. Richards. Aret. Exped. 442. Gray, Pac. R. Rep.

12. 40; Manual, 36. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 120. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 374. Chapman, 4. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 20.

C. fragrans. Salisb. Prodr. 371.

C. cordifolia. Moench, Suppl. 104.

C. cordata. Pursh, 384. DC. Prodr. 1. 4, excl. syn. Spreng. Syst. 2. 670. Don, Mill. 1. 5. Nees, Pl. Wiedl, 3.

C. Purshii. Dietr. Syn. 3. 345.

Var. *bracteata*. DC. Syst. 1. 142; Prodr. 1. 4. Don, Mill. 1. 5. Loud. Arbor. 1. 237.

C. bracteata. Moench, Suppl. 103.

COPTIS asplenifolia. Salisb. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 8. 306. Pursh, 391. Poir. Suppl. 5. 628. DC. Syst. 1. 322; Prodr. 1. 47. Spreng. Syst. 2. 659. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 23, t. 11. Bong. Sitch. 124. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 9. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 53. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 28. Dietr. Syn. 3. 338. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 375.

C. occidentalis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 28. Walp. Rep. 1. 49. Dietr. Syn. 3. 338. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 67. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugd.-Bat. 3. 7. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 216.

Chrysocoptis occidentalis. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 9, t. 1.

C. trifolia. Salisb. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 8. 305. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 322. — Pursh, 390. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 9, t. 1519. Poir. Suppl. 5. 627. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 173. Bigel. Med. Bot. 1. 60, t. 5. Spreng. Syst. 2. 659. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 127, fig. 27. E. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 97. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 23; Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82. Bong. Sitch. 123. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 581 & 10. 104. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 28. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 325. Lindl. Fl. Med. 8. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 52. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 18. Gray, Genera, 1. 38, t. 13; Manual, 45. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 284. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 45.

Helleborus trifolius. Linn. Amœn. 2. 355, t. 4, fig. 18. Hill, Veg. Syst. 24, t. 13, fig. 2. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 273. Willd. Spec. 2. 1338. Michx. Fl. 1. 325. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 18, fig. 34.

Anemone Granlandica. Muell. Fl. Dan. 4, t. 566.

Helleborus trilobus. Lam. Dict. 3. 98.

Chrysa borealis. Raf. in N. Y. Med. Rep. 5. 350. Desv. in Journ. Bot. 2. 170.

DELPHINIUM azureum. Michx. Fl. 1. 314. Persoon, 2. 82. Poir. Suppl. 2. 458. Pursh, 371. Nutt. Gen. 2. 14. DC. Syst. 1. 356; Prodr. 1. 54. Deless. Icon. 1. 16, t. 60. Elliott, 2. 18. Torrey, Compend. 218; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 163; Nicol. Rep. 144; Emory's Rep. 406; Stansb. Rep. 383; Sitgr. Rep. 155; Marey's Rep. 280; Mex. Bound. 30. Spreng. Syst. 2. 618. Don, Mill. 1. 53. Beek, Bot. 13. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1999. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 32 & 660; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 125 & 159. Eat. & Wr. 221. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 3. Dietr. Syn. 3. 280. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 5; Pl. Lindh. 142; Pl. Wright. 2. 8; Pl. Thurb. 299; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 46; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Durand, Fl. Utah, 158. Chapman, 10. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 48. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 473; Fl. Col. 5. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268.

D. Carolinianum. Walter, 155. Bartr. Trav. 328.

D. virescens. Nutt. Gen. 2. 14. DC. Prodr. 1. 53. Schweinitz, Long's Exp. 2, Appx. 114. Spreng. Syst. 2. 618. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 163. Don, Mill. 1. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 32. Eat. & Wr. 221. Dietr. Syn. 3. 278. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 142. Wood, Cl.-Book, 210.

D. vinineum. Don in Sweet's Brit. Fl. t. 374. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3593. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Eat. & Wr. 222. Walp. Rep. 1. 55. Dietr. l. c. Young, Fl. Tex. 146.
D. simplex. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 8.

D. bicolor. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 10. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 33. Eat. & Wr. 221. Walp. Rep. 1. 56. Dietr. Syn. 3. 278. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 11.

D. Menziesii. Durand, Fl. Utah, 158. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 5. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

D. Menziesii, var. *Utahense*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 12.

D. Californicum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 31. Eat. & Wr. 222. Walp. Rep. 1. 55. Dietr. Syn. 3. 279. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 9. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 30. Boland. Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 11.

D. exaltatum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 317, not Ait.

D. cardinale. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4887. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62; Mex. Bound. 30, t. 2. Walp. Ann. 4. 24. Lemaire, L'Ill. Hort. 3, t. 92. Regel, Gart. Fl. 6, t. 208. Fl. des Serres, 11. 63, t. 1105. Thompson in "Garden," 3. 477 & 12. 176. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 12.

D. coccineum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62.

D. decorum. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 3. 33 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linn. 1838, 92). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 661. Walp. Rep. 1. 56. Dietr. Syn. 3. 279. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 8; Ives' Rep. 5. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 30. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Boland. Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 11.

D. patens. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Walp. Ann. 2. 12. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63; Mex. Bound. 30. Gray, Ives' Rep. 5. Boland. Cat. 4.

D. Menziesii. Torr. Mex. Bound. 30? Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 145. Bol. l. c.

Var. **Nevadense**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 11.

D. Menziesii. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 11, excl. var.

D. decorum. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117, in part.

D. depauperatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 33. Eat. & Wr. 221. Walp. Rep. 1. 56. Dietr. Syn. 3. 278. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 12. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

D. Menziesii. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119.

? *D. decorum*. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117, in part.

D. exaltatum. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 244. Willd. Spec. 2. 1230. Persoon, 2. 82. Pursh, 371. DC. Syst. 1. 357; Prodr. 1. 54. Elliott, 2. 19. Torrey, Compend. 218. Spreng. Syst. 2. 618. Don, Mill. 1. 53. Beck, Bot. 13. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 31. Eat. & Wr. 221. Dietr. l. c. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 9; Manual, 46. Chapman, 10.

D. urceolatum. Jacq. Icon. Rar. 1, t. 101; Collect. 1. 153. Willd. Spec. 2. 1230. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 321. Poir. Suppl. 2. 457. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 1791. Spreng. Syst. 2. 619. Don, Mill. 1. 53.

D. tridactylum. Michx. Fl. 1. 314. Persoon, 2. 82. Poir. Suppl. 2. 458.

D. Menziesii. DC. Syst. 1. 355; Prodr. 1. 54. Spreng. Syst. 2. 618. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1192. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 25; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 67. Don, Mill. 1. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 661. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121 & 317. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 62. Scem. Bot. Herald, 23. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Cooper, same, 12. 55. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 30; Bot. Wilkes, 216. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 375. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 313. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 5. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

D. pauciflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 33. & 661. Eat. & Wr. 221. Walp. l. c.

D. Nuttallianum. Pritz.; Walp. Rep. 2. 744.

? *D. Middendorffii*. Trautv. in Middlend. Sibir. Reis. 63, t. 1. Walp. Rep. 1. 13.

D. patens. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65.

D. nudicaule. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 33 & 661. Eat. & Wr. 222. Walp. Rep. 1. 56. Dietr. Syn. 3. 278 (as *D. radicale*). Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62; Mex. Bound. 30. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 5819. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 2. 63. Moore, Fl. Mag. t. 512. Boland. Cat. 4. Thompson, Garden, 3. 477. Dickson, Trim. Journ. Bot. 10. 45. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 12.

Var. **elatus.** Gray; Thompson, Garden, 3. 477. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

D. sarcophyllum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 317.

D. scopulorum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 9; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 242; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Walp. Ann. 4. 24. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63; Mex. Bound. 30. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759. Porter, Fl. Col. 5. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 11.

D. exaltatum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 25. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 47.

D. simplex. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 25; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 67. Don, Mill. 1. 53. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 317. Eat. & Wr. 221. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 295. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 217. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 51. Boland. Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 10.

D. Menziesii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 31, not DC. Dietr. Syn. 3. 279.

D. azureum, var. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 660. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 317. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63.

D. azureum. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Cooper, same, 12. 55. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 217.

D. tricornis. Michx. Fl. 1. 314. Persoon, 2. 82. Poir. Suppl. 2. 458. Pursh, 371. DC. Syst. 1. 356; Prodr. 1. 54. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 306. Deless. Icon. Sel. 1. 16, t. 59. Elliott, 2. 18. Spreng. Syst. 2. 618. Beck, in Am. Journ. Sci. 14. 114. Don, Mill. 1. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 31. Eat. & Wr. 222. Dietr. Syn. 3. 279. Gray, Genera, 1. 42, t. 15; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 46. Lindl. Veg. Kingd. 426, f. 297. Chapman, 10.

D. trolliifolium. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 375. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 11.

D. elatum, var. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 242; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57.

D. elatum. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473

D. elatum, var. (?) *occidentale.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 11. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 4. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

D. variegatum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 9. Eat. & Wr. 222. Walp. Rep. 1. 55. Dietr. l. c. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63. Boland. Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 10.

D. grandiflorum, var. *variegatum.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 317.

D. decorum. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 295.

HELLEBORUS *viridis.* Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 659. Gray, Manual, 45.

HYDRASTIS *Canadensis.* Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 784. Lam. Dict. 3. 151. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 273. Willd. Spec. 2. 1339. Michx. Fl. 1. 317. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 1. 486. Persoon, 2. 107. Pursh, 389. DC. Syst. 1. 218; Prodr. 123. Elliott, 2. 55. James, Catalogue, 183. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 22. Torrey, Compend. 224; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 162; Fl. N. Y. 1. 26. Spreng. Syst. 42. 220. "Pict. Hort. Par. 37, t. 17." Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 251, fig. 51. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 9; Bot. Mag. t. 3019 & 3232. Don, Mill. 1. 22, fig. 7. Beck, Bot. 7. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 336. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 40. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 384. Eat. & Wr. 276. Lindl. Fl. Med. 3. Nces. Pl. Neuwied, 3. Dietr. Syn. 3. 338. Gray, Genera, 1. 48, t. 18; Manual, 47. Chapman, 11. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 51, fig. 88. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 51.

ISOPYRUM *biternatum.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 660. Walp. Rep. 1. 48. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 144. Gray, Genera, 1. 36, t. 12; Manual, 44. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 9. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 21, fig. 36. Young, Fl. Tex. 145.

Enemion biternatum. Raf. in "Jour. Phys. 2. 70." DC. Prodr. 1. 48. Don, Mill. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 29. Dietr. Syn. 3. 338. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 62.

I. thalictroides. Short, Cat. Pl. Kentucky, 1. 8. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 187.

I. Hallii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 374.

I. occidentale. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 316. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 660.

MYOSURUS aristatus. Benth. Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 458. Walp. Ann. 1. 7.

Gray, Ives's Rep. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 5. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 758.

M. apetalus. Gay, Hist. Chil. Bot. 1. 31, t. 1, fig. 1. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 43.

M. minimus. Linn. Spec. 284. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 230; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1.

26. — Elliott, 1. 582. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 25; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Hook. in Jour.

Bot. 1. 187; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 459. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 295. Gray, Genera, 1. 28,

t. 3; Pl. Wright. 2. 8; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57; Manual, 44. Torrey, Mex.

Bound. 29; Bot. Wilkes, 215. Chapman, 6. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 41, fig. 71-75.

Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 43. Boland. Cat. 3. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117.

Watson, King's Rep. 5. 5. Porter, Fl. Col. 2.

M. Shortii. Raf. in Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 379 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 208). DC.

Prodr. 1. 25. Don, Mill. 1. 25.

PÆONIA Brownii. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 27. Don, Mill. 1. 66. Torr.

& Gray, Fl. 1. 41 & 661. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 25, t. 30. Walp. Rep. 1. 61. Dietr.

Syn. 3. 275. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63 & 7. 7; Mex.

Bound. 30; Bot. Wilkes, 217. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Kellogg, Proc.

Calif. Acad. 1. 46. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 12.

Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 13.

P. Californica. Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 41. Walp. Rep. 1. 61. Dietr.

Syn. 3. 275. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 46.

RANUNCULUS abortivus. Linn. Spec. 551. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13. 2, t. 2, fig. 4.

Walt. Fl. Car. 159. Willd. Spec. 2. 1314. Poir. Dict. 6. 109. Pursh, 392. Smith,

Rees Cyc. n. 23. DC. Syst. 1. 268; Prodr. 1. 34. Schlecht. Animad. 2. 10. Elliott,

2. 58. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 14, in part; Jour. Bot. 1. 187. Don, Mill. 1. 32.

Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 19. Dietr. Syn. 3. 317. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 13; Nicol. Rep.

144. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 42. Chapman, 7.

Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 37.

? *R. nitidus*. Walt. Fl. Car. 159, not Muhl. or Elliott. Poir. Dict. 6. 126. Pursh, 392.

Var. **micranthus**. Gray, Manual, 42. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Edinb. 12. 308.

R. micranthus. Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 18. Walp. Rep. 1. 42. Dietr.

Syn. 3. 318. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 46. 94.

R. ACRIIS, Linn. Generally regarded as introduced, but classed by Hook. f. as

indigenous. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 18; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Torr. & Gray, Fl.

1. 21, excl. var. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 40. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2415. Torrey,

Emory's Rep. 406. Hook. f., Aret. Pl. 283. Gray, Manual, 43. Lange, Pl. Grönl.

128. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 36. Boland. Cat. 3.

R. adoneus. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

Porter, Fl. Col. 3.

R. amœnus? Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 408.

R. orthorhynchus, var. *alpinus*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 9. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci.

3. 3. 349; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 373.

R. affinis. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. Appx. 265 (Beil. zu Flora, 7². 70). Rich-

ards. in Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 23. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 384; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1.

12, t. 6, fig. A. Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 2. 57. Grah. in *Edinb. Jour.* 1829, 187. Don, *Mill.* 1. 35. Schlecht. in *Linn.* 6. 577. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 18. Hook. & Arn. *Bot. Beechey*, 121. Ledeb. *Fl. Ross.* 1. 37. *Dietr. Syn.* 3. 320. Gray, *Pl. Fendl.* 4; *Pl. Wright.* 2. 8; *Am. Jour. Sci.* 2. 33. 241 & 404. Seem. *Bot. Herald*, 22. Torrey, *Pac. R. Rep.* 4. 62; *Mex. Bound.* 29. Hook. f. in *Jour. Linn. Soc.* 1. 120; *Arct. Pl.* 312 (referring it "to *R. auricomus* without hesitation"). Watson, *King's Rep.* 5. 7. Porter, *Hayd. Rep.* 1870, 472. Coulter, same, 1872, 759.

R. pedatifidus. Schlecht. *Animad.* 2. 18, not Sm. or Ledeb.

R. arcticus. Richards. in *Frankl. Journ.* 13. Don, *Mill.* 1. 34. Thus referred by Hook. f., l. c.; kept distinct by Malmgren, *Fl. Spitz.* in *Seem. Jour. Bot.* 2. 136.

R. amœnus. Ledeb. *Fl. Alt.* 320; *Icon. Fl. Alt.* t. 113. The Siberian form, referred here by Ledeb. (*Fl. Ross.* 1. 37) and others. Hook. f. & Thomp. (*Fl. Ind.* 1. 34) identify the next with it.

R. pedatifidus. Smith, *Rees Cyc.* n. 32. *DC. Syst.* 1. 275; *Prodr.* 1. 36. (Not of Ledeb. *Fl. Ross.* 1. 732, which Hook. f. & Thomp. l. c. refer to *R. cœspitosus*, Wall., as a distinct species common to Asia and North America.)

R. auricomus, var. *affinis*. Lawson, *Ranunc. Canad.* 37.

Var. *cardiophyllus*. Gray, *Proc. Acad. Philad.* 1863, 56. Porter, *Fl. Col.* 3.

R. cardiophyllus. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 14, t. 5; *Bot. Mag.* t. 2999. Don, *Mill.* 1. 33. Nutt. in *Jour. Acad. Philad.* 7. 8. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 18. Walp. *Rep.* 1. 42. *Dietr. Syn.* 3. 317. *Pl. Bourgeau*, 254.

Var. *leiocarpus*. Trautv. in *Middend. Sibir. Reise*, 62. Regel, *Fl. Ost-Sib.* 1. 46. Gray, *Proc. Acad. Philad.* 1863, 56. Watson, *King's Rep.* 5. 8. Porter, *Fl. Col.* 3.

R. Eschscholtzii. Gray, *Am. Jour. Sci.* 2. 33. 241, in part.

Var. *lasiocarpus*. Torrey, *Bot. Wilkes*, 213.

R. alismæfolius. Geyer; Benth. *Pl. Hartw.* 295, excl. syn. Gray, *Proc. Am. Acad.* 8. 372. Brew. & Wats. *Bot. Calif.* 1. 16.

R. alismæfolius, var. Cooper, *Pac. R. Rep.* 12. 51. Gray, *Am. Journ. Sci.* 2. 33. 404; *Proc. Acad. Philad.* 1863, 57.

R. glaberrimus, var. Gray, *Am. Journ. Sci.* 2. 33. 241.

R. alismæfolius, var. *montanus*. Watson, *King's Rep.* 5. 7. Gray, *Am. Journ. Sci.* 3. 3. 149. Porter, *Fl. Col.* 2.

R. ambigens.

R. Flammula. Pursh, 391; not DC. Richards. in *Frankl. Journ.* 13. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 11, in part. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 16. Torrey, *Fl. N. Y.* 1. 11. Gray, *Manual*, 1 ed. 8. Lawson, *Ranunc. Canad.* 40. Wood, *Bot. & Fl.* 19.

R. Lingua. Pursh, 391. Torrey, *Compend.* 225. Don, *Mill.* 1. 31, in part.

? *R. Robini*. Raf. *Fl. Lud.* 82. Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 70.

R. alismæfolius. Benth. l. c., in part. Gray, *Manual*, 41 (2 ed. 8). Chapman, 7.

R. Andersoni. Gray, *Proc. Am. Acad.* 7. 327. Anderson, *Cat. Fl. Nev.* 117. Watson, *King's Rep.* 5. 6, t. 1. Brew. & Wats. *Bot. Calif.* 1. 6.

R. aquatilis, Linn. See syn. in *DC. Syst.* 1. 234 & *Prodr.* 1. 26; Schlecht. *Animad.* 1. 7 & 2. 5; Ledeb. *Fl. Ross.* 1. 27; Babington, *Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist.* 1. 3. 227 & 2. 16. 385; Robinson, *Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb.* 11. 121; Du Mortier, *Bull. Bot. Soc. Belg.* 2. 207, under *Batrachium*; Hiern, *Seem. Journ. Bot.* 9. 65, under *R. hydrocharis*. — Pursh, 395. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 10. Schlecht. in *Linn.* 6. 576. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 15. Torrey, *Fl. N. Y.* 1. 11; Emory's *Rep.* 136 & 406; *Pac. R. Rep.* 4. 62; *Bot. Wilkes*, 213. Ascherson, *Fl. Lab.* in *Flora*, 43. 369. Parry, *Pl. Minn.*

608. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 283 & 311. Chapman, 7. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 42. Boland. Cat. 3.

Var. **arcticus**. Durand, Pl. Kane, 185.

Var. **cæspitosus**. DC. Prodr. 1. 26. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 10; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 16. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 5.

R. hydrocharis cæspitosus. Hiern, l. c. 100.

Var. **heterophyllus**. DC. Prodr. 1. 26. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 10. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 55. Gray, Manual, 40. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 19.

R. heterophyllus, Weber. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 372.

Var. **Lobbii**.

R. hederaceus. Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 1. 7. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62.

R. hydrocharis Lobbii. Hiern, l. c. 66, t. 114.

Var. **stagnatilis**. DC. Prodr. 1. 27. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 10. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 16. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 6. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 2. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 759.

R. aquatilis, var. *divaricatus*. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 29.

R. divaricatus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 8; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 40. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 125. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472.

R. hydrocharis longirostris. Hiern, l. c. 100.

Var. **trichophyllus**. Gray, Manual, 40. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 5. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 2. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

R. fluviatilis. Pursh, 395. James, Long's Exp. 1. 63. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 227.

R. aquatilis, var. *capillaceus*. DC. Prodr. 1. 26. Torrey, Compend. 225; Nicol. Rep. 144. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 576. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 10. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 327. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 10.

R. pantothrix. Elliott, 2. 56.

R. aquatilis, var. *brachypus*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 316. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 658.

R. aquatilis, var. *pantothrix*. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 27. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 311.

R. hydrocharis trichophyllus. Hiern, l. c. 101.

Var. **confervoides**.

Batrachium confervoides, Fries. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 128.

R. hydrocharis confervoides. Hiern, l. c. 102.

Besides these, the following American forms are given by Hiern :

R. hydrocharis hederæfolius, l. c. 67.

Drouetii, l. c. 102. (Oregon.)

submersus, l. c. 102. (Boston.)

R. auricomus, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 266; Schlecht. Animad. 2. 7; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 38; Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 31; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 47; Trautvetter in Trud. St. Pet. Bot. Cada, 1. 49. — Pursh, 393. DC. Prodr. 1. 33. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 361. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 17. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 283 & 312.

Var. **affinis**. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 37.

R. affinis, R. Br.; q. v.

R. Cassubicus, Linn. Schrank, Fl. Lab. 28. Schlecht. Animad. 2. 7. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 38. Dietr. Syn. 3. 317.

R. auricomus, var. *Cassubicus*, Hagen. Meyer, Pl.-Lab. 96.

R. BELBOSUS, Linn. Michx. Fl. 1. 321. Pursh, 392. Bigel. Med. Fl. 3. 61, t. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 24. Chapman, 8. Gray, Manual, 43.

R. Californicus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 295. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 30. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Boland. Cat. 3. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 372. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 7.

R. dissectus. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 316, not Bieb. Walp. Rep. 1. 43. Peyritsh in Linn. 30. 52.

R. acris, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 21.

R. delphinifolius? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 659, not HBK.

R. canus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62, not Benth.

R. fascicularis. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 9!

R. Cymbalaria. Pursh, 392. Smith, Rees Cycl. n. 14. Poir. Suppl. 4. 661. DC. Syst. 1. 252; Prodr. 1. 33. Schlecht. Animad. 1. 22. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 13. Spreng. Syst. 2. 649. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 11; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 60. Don, Mill. 1. 32. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 17. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2293. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 34. Turcz. Cat. Baic. n. 34. Dietr. Syn. 3. 316. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 12; Nicol. Rep. 144; Frem. Rep. 87; Mex. Bound. 29. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 8; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 241; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56; Manual, 41; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 372. Walp. Ann. 4. 18. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 283. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 40. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472; 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 3. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

R. tridentatus. HBK. Nov. Gen. & Spec. 5. 42. DC. Syst. 1. 252; Prodr. 1. 33. Seringe, "Bull. Bot. 2. 25, t. 3." Spreng. Syst. 2. 649. Don, Mill. 1. 32. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 1 & 158. Dietr. Syn. 3. 317. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 4.

R. sarmentosus. Adams, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 9. 244.

R. salsuginosus. Pallas, "Itin. 2. 213 & 265." Willd. Spec. 2. 1311. Smith, Rees Cycl. n. 15. Poir. Dict. 6. 102. Spreng. Syst. 2. 649.

Var. **alpinus**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 11.

R. halophilus. Schlecht. Animad. 1. 23, t. 4, fig. 1. Seringe, Melange Bot. 2. 57. Spreng. Syst. 2. 649. Don, Mill. 1. 32.

R. digitatus. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1851, 124, t. 4. Walp. Ann. 4. 17. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 43. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8.

R. fascicularis. Muhl.; Bigel. Fl. Bost. 137. DC. Syst. 1. 291; Prodr. 1. 40. Spreng. Syst. 2. 655. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 20, t. 8, fig. 1; Jour. Bot. 1. 187. Don, Mill. 1. 38. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 329. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 24. Dietr. Syn. 3. 324. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 15. Gray, Genera, 1. 30, t. 9; Manual, 43; Am. Jour. Sci. 3. 3. 149; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 373. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 34.

R. Ficaria, Linn. Included in Hook. f. Arct. Pl. as from northwestern America, but no other authority is found.

R. Flammula, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 247; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 32. — Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Hook. f., Arct. Pl. 283 & 312. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 213. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 373.

Var. **intermedius**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 11. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 32. Gray, Manual, 41; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 373.

R. Flammula. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 577.

Var. **Unalascensis**. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 32.

Var. **reptans**. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 96. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56; Manual,

41. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 2. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 6.

R. reptans. Linn. Spec. 549. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 248; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1.

32. — Schlecht. Animad. 1. 18. Don, Mill. 1. 31. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 16. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 9. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 55. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 40. Boland. Cat. 3. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 19.

R. filiformis. Michx. Fl. 1. 320. Poir. Dict. 6. 99. Persoon, 2. 102. Pursh, 392. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 5. Barton, Fl. N. A. 2. 101, t. 70. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 224.

R. Flammula, var. *filiformis*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 11. Regel, Fl. Ussur. 6.

R. reptans, var. *filiformis*. DC. Syst. 1. 248. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 12.

R. glaberrimus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 12, t. 5, fig. A. Don, Mill. 1. 33. Nuttall, Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 7. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 19 & 658. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 316. Walp. Rep. 1. 42. Dietr. Syn. 3. 317. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8. Porter, Fl. Col. 2. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 214. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 7.

R. glacialis, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 238. — Schlecht. Animad. 1. 12. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 16 & 658. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 362. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 283 & 311. Durand, Pl. Kane, 185.

R. Chamissonis. Schlecht. Animad. 1. 12, t. 1 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 313). Seringe, Melange Bot. 2. 52. Spreng. Syst. 2. 650. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 328.

R. hebecarpus. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 316. Walp. Rep. 1. 43. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62; Mex. Bound. 30. Boland. Cat. 3.

R. parviflorus, var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 25 & 659.

R. Hookeri. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 47.

R. pedatifidus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 18, t. 18, fig. B. Don, Mill. 1. 35. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 21. Dietr. Syn. 3. 321.

R. hydrocharoides. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 306. Walp. Ann. 4. 17. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 29.

R. Hornemanni. Schlecht. Animad. 2. 36. DC. Prodr. 1. 44. Don, Mill. 1. 41. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 35. Dietr. Syn. 3. 327.

R. tuberosus. Hornem. Hort. Bot. Hafn. 527.

R. hyperboreus. Rottb. Act. Hafn. 10. 458, t. 4, fig. 16. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 272; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 34; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 43. — DC. Prodr. 1. 35. Schlecht. Animad. 2. 12. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. Appx. 263. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. Appx. 4, & 3d Voy. Appx. 29; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 16. Spreng. Syst. 2. 650. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 578. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 20. Walp. Ann. 4. 19. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Hook. f., Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 124 & 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 283 & 312. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110. Rothr. Fl. Alaska, 442.

Var. **natans**. Regel, l. c. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Porter, Fl. Col. 3.

R. natans. C. A. Meyer, in Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 2. 315 & Ic. Fl. Alt. t. 114. Referred to *R. radicans* by Schlecht. l. c. and by Hook. f. & Thomp., Fl. Ind. 32.

R. hystriculus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 328.

R. Lapponicus, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 271. — Schlecht. Animad. 2. 11; Linn. 6. 578. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 14. Hook. in Parry's 3d Voy. Appx. 121; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 16. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13,

- t. 2292.** Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 36. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Aschers. Fl. Lab. in Flora, 43. 369. Rothr. Fl. Alaska, 442.
- R. macranthus.** Scheele in Linn. 21. 585. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 29. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.
R. repens, var. *macranthus*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 141; Pl. Wright. 1. 7, & 2. 8.
- R. multifidus.** Pursh, 736. Poir. Suppl. 4. 665. Bradbury, Cat. 337. DC. Syst. 1. 270; Prodr. 1. 34. Spreng. Syst. 2. 652. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 228. Torrey, Compend. 227. Seringe, Melange Bot. 2. 58. Gray, Manual, 40. Lawson, Rannunc. Canad. 41. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 3.
R. fluviatilis. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 139, not Willd.
R. lacustris. Beck & Tracy, "N. Y. Med. & Phys. Journ. 2. 112." Eaton, Manual, 4 ed. 424; Trans. Alb. Instit. 1. 148, t. 5. Paine, Pl. Oneida, 182.
R. Purshii. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 163; Fl. N. Y. 1. 14. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 15, t. 7, B. f. 1. Don, Mill. 1. 33. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 578. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 19. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 35. Turcz. in Fl. Baic. 1. 54. Dietr. Syn. 3. 318. Seem. Bot. Herald, 22. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 124; Arct. Pl. 283. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 346. Chapman, 8. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442.
R. delphinifolius. Torrey in Eaton's Manual, 4 ed. 424.
R. amphibius. James, Cat. 183; Long's Exped. 2. 342?
R. Beckii. Don, Mill. 1. 39.
R. radicans, var. γ . *multifidus*. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 45, with syn.
- Var. β .
R. Purshii. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 13.
R. Purshii, var. γ . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 15, t. 7, B. f. 2. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 20. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8.
R. limosus. Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 20. Walp. Rep. 1. 42. Dietr. Syn. 3. 318.
R. radicans, var. β . *repens*. Regel, l. c., with syn.
- Var. γ . *repens*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 3.
R. Purshii, var. β . Richards. l. c.
R. Purshii, var. δ . *repens*. Hook. l. c. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56.
R. Gmelini & *Langsdorffii*. DC. Prodr. 1. 34.
R. radicans. C. A. Mey. in Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 2. 316. Ledeb. Icon. t. 116; Fl. Ross. 1. 34, with syn. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 44, making this the typical form.
- R. muricatus**, Linn. Michx. Fl. 1. 321. Pursh, 395. Elliott, 2. 64. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 187. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 24. Chapman, 7. Gray, Manual, 43. Boland. Cat. 3.
R. muricatus, var. *Carolinus*. DC. Prodr. 1. 42.
- R. Nelsoni.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 373. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.
R. recurvatus. Bong. Veg. Sitch. 123, not Poir.
R. recurvatus, var. *Nelsoni*. DC. Syst. 1. 290; Prodr. 1. 40. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 20. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 23. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 44
R. occidentalis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 22, in part.
R. occidentalis, var. *parviflorus*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 214.
- Var. *tenellus*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 374.
R. tenellus. Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 23. Walp. Rep. 1. 43. Dietr. Syn. 3.

323. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 67. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 55. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 214.

R. nivalis, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 273; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 17; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 39; Trautv. in Trud. Petr. Bot. Cada, 1. 48. — Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 2. 14; Linn. 6. 578. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 10, t. 1699. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. Appx. 264 (Flora, 72, Beilage 68). Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 430. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 24. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 361; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 17. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 20. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 36. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23. Durand, Pl. Kane, 185. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 120; Arct. Pl. 283 & 312. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110 & 11. 33. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 39. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8.

R. frigidus. Willd. Spec. 2. 1312. Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 2. 15. DC. Prodr. 1. 35. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 18. Seem. Bot. Herald, 54. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 46, referring to it *R. nivalis* and other species.

R. altaicus, Laxm. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 37, with syn.

Var. **sulphureus**, Wahl. See DC. Prodr.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am.; Ledeb. Fl. Ross.; Trautv. l. c. — Durand, Pl. Kane, 185.

R. sulphureus. Solander, Phipp's Voy. 202. DC. Syst. 1. 274. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 14. Kept distinct by Malmgren in Seem. Jour. Bot. 2. 135.

Var. **Eschscholtzii**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 3. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

R. Eschscholtzii. Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 2. 16, t. 1 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 315); Linn. 6. 578. DC. Prodr. 1. 35. Spreng. Syst. 2. 651. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 18. Don, Mill. 1. 34. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 21. Dietr. Syn. 3. 319. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 241 & 404; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442.

R. Nuttallii. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Porter, Fl. Col. 3.

Cyrtorhyncha ranunculina. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 26. Dietr. Syn. 3. 343.

R. oblongifolius. Elliott, 2. 58. Seringe, Melange Bot. 2. 69. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62. Gray, Manual, 41; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Young, Fl. Tex. 144.

R. Flammula. Michx. Fl. 1. 321.

R. pusillus, var. δ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 17. Chapman, 7.

R. Texensis. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 2. Walp. Ann. 2. 10. Wood, Cl.-Book, 206. Young, Fl. Tex. 144.

R. occidentalis. Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 22, excl. syn. Walp. Rep. 1. 43. Dietr. Syn. 3. 323. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 55. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 374.

R. hispidus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 19, in part.

Var. **canus**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 374.

R. canus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 294. Walp. Ann. 2. 7. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 142.

R. orthorhynchus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 21, t. 9. Cham. in Linn. 6. 579. Don, Mill. 1. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 24. Dietr. Syn. 3. 325. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 55. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 9, excl. var. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 373. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 214.

? *R. dichotomus*. Moc. & Sess. in DC. Syst. 1. 283; Prodr. 1. 39. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 5. 210. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 579 & 10. 233.

R. ornithorhynchus. Walp. Rep. 1. 43. Peyritsch in Linn. 30. 52.

R. palmatus. Elliott, 2. 60. Seringe, Melange Bot. 2. 63. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 658. Chapman, 8.

R. Carolinianus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 23, excl. syn.; not DC.

R. Pallasii. Schlecht. *Animad. Ranunc.* 1. 15, t. 2 (Spreng. *Neue Entdeck.* 2. 314); Linn. 6. 577. Spreng. *Syst.* 2. 649. Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 2. 53. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 10. Don, *Mill.* 1. 32. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 17. Ledeb. *Fl. Ross.* 1. 31. *Dietr. Syn.* 3. 317. Seem. *Bot. Herald*, 22. Ascherson, *Fl. Lab. in Flora*, 43. 369. Hook. *f. Arct. Pl.* 283. *Rothr. Fl. Alask.* 442.

R. parviflorus, Linn. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 25 & 659, in part. Chapman, 7. Gray, *Manual*, 43; Hall's *Pl. Tex.* 3. Grisebach, *Fl. Br. W. Ind.* 2.

R. trachyspermus. Elliott, 2. 65; not Engelm. Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 2. 67. Hook. *Jour. Bot.* 1. 187.

R. Pennsylvanicus. Linn. *f.*, *Suppl.* 272. Willd. *Spec.* 2. 1323. Poir. *Dict.* 6. 120. Barton, *Comp. Fl. Phil.* 2. 25. Smith in *Rees Cyc.* n. 46. DC. *Syst.* 1. 290; *Prodr.* 1. 40. Richards. in *Frankl. Journ.* 13. Elliott, 2. 63. Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 2. 64. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 19; *Lond. Jour. Bot.* 6. 67. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 22. *Dietr. Syn.* 3. 323. Torrey, *Fl. N. Y.* 1. 15; *Bot. Wilkes*, 214. Chapman, 8. Hook. *f. Arct. Pl.* 283. Gray, *Manual*, 42. Lawson, *Ranunc. Canad.* 35. Porter, *Hayd. Rep.* 1870, 472.

R. Canadensis. Jacq. *Misc.* 2. 343; *Icon Rar.* 1. 11, t. 105.

R. trifolius. Moench, *Suppl.* 70. Barton, *Prodr. Fl. Phil.* 60.

R. hispidus. Pursh, 395.

R. hirsutus. Curtis in *Eaton's Manual*, 4 ed. 424?

R. pusillus. Poir. *Dict.* 6. 99. Pursh, 392. Smith, *Rees Cyc.* n. 6. DC. *Syst.* 1. 249; *Prodr.* 1. 32. Deless. *Icon.* 1. 7, t. 28. Elliott, 2. 57. Spreng. *Syst.* 2. 648. Don, *Mill.* 1. 31. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 17, in part. Nees, *Pl. Wied.* 3. Torrey, *Fl. N. Y.* 1. 12. Chapman, 7, in part. Gray, *Manual*, 41. Lawson, *Ranunc. Canad.* 41.

R. Flammula. Walt. *Fl. Car.* 159.

R. humilis. Persoon, 2. 102.

R. pygmæus, Wahl. See syn. in DC. *Syst.* 1. 273. — Pursh, 393. Schlecht. *Animad. Ranunc.* 2. 12; Linn. 6. 578. Richards. in *Frankl. Journ.* 14. Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 2. 59. Meyer, *Pl. Lab.* 97. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 16. Don, *Mill.* 1. 34. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 20. Hook. & Arn. *Bot. Beechey*, 121 & 312. Seem. *Bot. Herald*, 23. Lange, *Pl. Grönl.* 129. Regel, *Fl. Ost-Sib.* 1. 46. Hook. *f. Arct. Pl.* 283 & 312. *Rothr. Fl. Alask.* 442. Lawson, *Ranunc. Canad.* 39. Trautv. *Trud. Petr. Bot. Cada*, 1. 47. Porter, *Fl. Col.* 3.

R. Sabinii. R. Br. in *Parry's 1st Voy. Appx.* 264 (*Flora*, 7², *Beil.* 69). Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 2. 59. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 17. Don, *Mill.* 1. 34. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 20. Walp. *Rep.* 1. 43. *Dietr. Syn.* 3. 319. Durand, *Pl. Kane*, 185.

R. recurvatus. Poir. *Dict.* 6. 123. Pursh, 294. Smith, *Rees Cyc.* n. 67. Deless. *Icon.* 1. 11, t. 41. DC. *Syst.* 1. 290, excl. var. *Nelsoni*; *Prodr.* 1. 39. Schlecht. *Animad.* 2. 28; Linn. 6. 579. Elliott, 2. 63. Spreng. *Syst.* 2. 655. Seringe, *Melange Bot.* 2. 64. Hook. *Fl. Bor.-Am.* 1. 20, excl. vars.; *Jour. Bot.* 1. 187. Don, *Mill.* 1. 38. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 22 & 658. Ledeb. *Fl. Ross.* 1. 44, excl. β . *Dietr. Syn.* 3. 313. Torrey, *Fl. N. Y.* 1. 16. Chapman, 8. Gray, *Manual*, 42; *Proc. Am. Acad.* 8. 374.

R. lanuginosus. Walt. *Fl. Car.* 159.

R. leptopetalus. Raf. *Fl. Lud.* 83?

R. saniculaformis. Muhl. *Cat.* 56. Walp. *Rep.* 2. 740.

R. fascicularis. Spreng. *Neue Entdeck.* 1. 228, excl. syn.

R. repens, Linn. See syn. in DC. *Syst.* 1. 285; Ledeb. *Fl. Ross.* 1. 43 & 733. —

Pursh, 394. Elliott, 2. 60. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 19. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 21 & 658. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 14; Nicol. Rep. 144; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62; Bot. Wilkes, 215. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 43. Chapman, 8. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 346. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 283. Pl. Bourgeau, 263. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 34. Boland. Cat. 3. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472; 1871, 477. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759. Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 8.

R. prostratus. Poir. Dict. 6. 113. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 358.

R. tomentosus. Poir. Dict. 6. 127. Pursh, 394. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 65. DC. Syst. 1. 292; Prodr. 1. 40. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 1. 287; Syst. 2. 653. Elliott, 2. 64. Don, Mill. 1. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 23. Dietr. Syn. 3. 324.

R. lanuginosus, var. γ . Poir. Dict. 6. 109. Pursh, 394.

R. intermedius. Eaton, Manual, 3 ed. 424.

R. Clintonii. Beck, Flora, 9. Paine, Cat. Pl. Oneida, 55.

Var. **hispidus**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 658. Nees, Pl. Wied, 3. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 144; Mex. Bound. 30. Chapman, 8.

R. hispidus. Michx. Fl. 1. 321. Poir. Dict. 6. 110. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 69. DC. Syst. 1. 289; Prodr. 1. 39. Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 2. 28. Elliott, 2. 52. Spreng. Syst. 2. 655. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 19, in part. Don, Mill. 1. 38. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 22. Dietr. Syn. 3. 323. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 283.

R. Marilandicus. Poir. Dict. 6. 126. Pursh, 394. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 66. DC. Syst. 1. 291; Prodr. 1. 40. Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 2. 31. Spreng. Syst. 2. 656. Don, Mill. 1. 39. Dietr. Syn. 3. 324.

R. Pennsylvanicus & *philnotis*. Pursh, 393.

R. fascicularis. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 25, not Bigel. Muhl. Cat. 56? Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 2. 30, t. 2; Linn. 5. 210. Seringe, Melange Bot. 2. 64.

R. Schlechtendahlü. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 21. Graham in Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1829, 188. Don, Mill. 1. 38. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 24 & 659. Walp. Rep. 1. 43. Dietr. Syn. 3. 324.

? *R. Hookeri*. Schlecht. in Linn. 9. 610. Dietr. Syn. 3. 321. Peyricht in Linn. 30. 51.

R. repens, var. *Marilandicus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 31. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 30.

Var. **nitidus**. Chapman, 8.

R. lucidus. Poir. Dict. 6. 113.

? *R. septentrionalis*. Poir. Dict. 6. 123. Pursh, 394. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 25.

R. nitidus. Muhl. Cat. 2 ed. 56, not Walt. Elliott, 2. 60. Seringe, Melange Bot. 2. 63. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 20. Don, Mill. 1. 39. Dietr. Syn. 3. 324.

R. Carolinianus. DC. Syst. 1. 292; Prodr. 1. 40. Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 2. 31. Elliott, 2. 62. Spreng. Syst. 2. 656.

R. Belvisii. DC. Syst. 1. 291; Prodr. 1. 40. Spreng. Syst. 2. 655. Don, Mill. 1. 39.

R. rhomboideus. Goldie in Edinb. Phil. Jour. 6. 329 (1822), t. 11, fig. 1. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 13. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 12. Don, Mill. 1. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 18. Walp. Rep. 1. 42. Dietr. Syn. 3. 317. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Gray, Manual, 42. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 36.

R. ovalis. Raf. in Jour. Bot. 1814, 268. Poir. Suppl. 5. 778. DC. Prodr. 1. 43. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1829, 188. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 12, t. 6, fig. B. Don, Mill. 1. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 18. Walp. Rep. 1. 42. Dietr. Syn. 3. 318.

R. brevicaulis. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 13, t. 7, fig. A; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Don, Mill. 1. 29. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 18. Walp. Rep. 1. 42. Dietr. Syn. 3. 314.

R. sceleratus, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 298; Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc.

2. 10; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 45 & 733. — Pursh, 393. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 14. DC. Prodr. 1. 34. Elliott, 2. 59. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 15; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 66. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 19. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 13; Nicol. Rep. 144; Frem. Rep. 87. Chapman, 8. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 283. Gray, Manual, 42. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 38. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472; Fl. Col. 3.

R. trachyspermus. Engelm. in Pl. Lindh. 3, not Ell. Walp. Ann. 2. 10. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 29. Gray; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

Var. **Lindheimeri.** Engelm. l. c. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62.

R. acris; Californicus.

affinis; auricomus.

alismæfolius; ambigens.

Altaicus; nivalis.

amænus; adoneus, affinis.

amphibius; multifidus.

arcticus & *auricomus*; affinis.

Beckii; multifidus.

Belvisii; repens.

brevicaulis; rhomboideus.

cæspitosus; affinis.

Canadensis; Pennsylvanicus.

canus; Californicus, occidentalis.

cardiophyllus; affinis.

Carolinianus; palmatus, repens.

Cassubicus; auricomus.

Chamissonis; glacialis.

Clintonii; repens.

delphinifolius; Californicus, multifidus.

dichotomus; orthorhynchus.

dissectus; Californicus.

divaricatus; aquatilis.

Eschscholtzii; affinis, nivalis.

fascicularis; Californicus, recurvatus, repens.

Ficaria; *Caltha palustris*.

filiiformis; Flammula.

Flammula; ambigens, oblongifolius, pusillus.

fluvialis; aquatilis, multifidus.

frigidus; nivalis.

glaberrimus; alismæfolius.

Gmelini; multifidus.

latophyllus; Cymbalaria.

heterophyllus; aquatilis.

hirsutus; Pennsylvanicus.

hispidus; occidentalis, Pennsylvanicus, repens.

Hookeri; repens.

humilis; pusillus.

R. hydrocharis; aquatilis.

intermedius; repens.

lacustris & *Langsdorffii*; multifidus.

lanuginosus; recurvatus, repens.

leptopetalus; recurvatus.

limosus; multifidus.

Lingua; ambigens.

lucidus & *Marylandicus*; repens.

micranthus; abortivus.

natans; hyperboreus.

nitidus; abortivus, repens.

occidentalis; Nelsoni.

orthorhynchus; adoneus.

ovalis; rhomboideus.

pantolix; aquatilis.

parviflorus; hebecarpus.

pedatifidus; affinis, Hookeri.

Pennsylvanicus, *philonotis* & *prostratus*; repens.

Purshii; multifidus.

pusillus; oblongifolius.

radicans; hyperboreus, multifidus.

recurvatus; Nelsoni.

repens; macranthus.

reptans; Flammula.

Robini; ambigens.

Sabinii; pygmæus.

salsuginosus; Cymbalaria.

saniculeformis; recurvatus.

sarmentosus; Cymbalaria.

Schlechtendahlii & *septentrionalis*; repens.

sulphureus; nivalis.

tenellus; Nelsoni.

Texensis; oblongifolius.

tomentosus; repens.

trachyspermus; parviflorus.

tridentatus; Cymbalaria.

trifolius; Pennsylvanicus.

tuberosus; Hornemanni.

THALICTRUM alpinum, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 175; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 6; Regel, Uebers. Thalic. 15. — Bot. Mag. t. 2237. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 572. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 39. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 120. Walp. Ann. 4. 11. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 128. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116; Aret. Pl. 283. Wood, Cl.-Book, 204. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 241; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 33. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 4. Porter, Fl. Col. 1.

T. anemonoides. Michx. Fl. 1. 322. DC. Syst. 1. 186; Prodr. 1. 15. Elliott, 2. 52. Spreng. Syst. 2. 674. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 4. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 150. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 333. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 39. Nees, Pl. Wied, 3. Dietr. Syn. 3. 343. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 24. Gray, Genera, 1. 24, t. 6; Manual, 38. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Lemaire, L'Ill. Hort. 6, t. 211. Chapman, 6.

Anemone thalictroides. Linn. Spec. 542. Hill, Veg. Syst. 25, t. 45, fig. 5. Lam. Dict. 1. 168. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 257. Willd. Spec. 2. 1284; Hort. Berol. t. 44. Juss. in Ann. Mus. 3. 249, t. 21. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 866. Persoon, 2. 98. Poir. Suppl. 1. 363. Pursh, 387. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 27, t. 44. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 770 & 964. Don, Mill. 1. 15.

Syndesmon thalictroides. Hoffmanssegg in Flora, 1832, Intell. Blatt. 34. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 31.

Anemonella thalictroides. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 240.

T. clavatum. DC. Syst. 1. 171; Prodr. 1. 11. Deless. Icon. Sel. 1. 2, t. 6. Spreng. Syst. 2. 670. Don, Mill. 1. 11. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 42. 17 (Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. 223); Genera, 1. 24, t. 6; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56; Manual, 39. Dietr. Syn. 3. 338. Chapman, 6. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 19.

T. filipes. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 38. Walp. Rep. 1. 13. Dietr. Syn. 3. 342. Wood, Cl.-Book, 204.

T. Cornuti. Linn. Spec. 545. Hill, Veg. Syst. 24, t. 7, fig. 4. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 262. Willd. Spec. 2. 1296. Poir. Dict. 5. 319. Pursh, 388. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 3, t. 2. Don, Mill. 1. 11, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 38, in part; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 125. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 23, in part; Frem. Rep. 87; Emory's Rep. 406. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 5; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 39. Chapman, 5. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 346. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 31.

T. confertum. Moench, 297.

T. discolor. Willd. Enum. Appx. 46. Spreng. Pl. Min. Cog. 1. 39.

T. crenatum. Desf. "Cat. h. Par. 2 ed. 126."

T. rugosum. Pursh, 388. DC. Syst. 1. 185; Prodr. 1. 14. Elliott, 2. 51.

T. Carolinianum. Bosc. in DC. Syst. 1. 174; Prodr. 1. 12. Elliott, 2. 51. Spreng. Syst. 2. 671. Don, Mill. 1. 12.

T. corynellum. DC. Syst. 1. 172; Prodr. 1. 12. Richards. in Frankl. Journ. 12. Spreng. Syst. 2. 671. Seem. Bot. Herald, 50.

? *T. leucostemon*. Koch & Bouche, Ind. Sem. Berol. 1854, 13. Walp. Ann. 4. 12.

T. dasycarpum. Fisch. & Lall. in Ind. Sem. Petr. 1811, 72 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1841, 175), in part. Walp. Rep. 1. 13.

T. Cornuti, β. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 7. 34.

T. debile. Buckley, Am. Jour. Sci. 45. 175. Gray, Pl. Wright, 2. 8. Chapman, 5. Young, Fl. Tex. 142. — Var. **Texanum**. Gray in Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

T. dioicum. Linn. Spec. 545. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 262. Moench, 297. Willd. Spec. 2. 1296. Poir. Dict. 5. 320. Pursh, 388. DC. Syst. 1. 173; Prodr. 1. 12. Elliott, 2. 50. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 13; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 68. Don, Mill. 1. 12. Nuttall, Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 7? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 38. Dietr. Syn. 3.

339. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 23; Nicol. Rep. 144; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 61. Seem. Bot. Herald, 50. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 65. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 283. Chapman, 5. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Gray, Manual, 39. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 32. Boland. Cat. 3.

T. levigatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 322. Persoon, 2. 100.

T. Fendleri. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 5; Pl. Wright. 2. 7; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 241; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Walp. Ann. 2. 5. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 155; Mex. Bound. 29. Boland. Cat. 3. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 4. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 477; Fl. Col. 2. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 758.

? *T. megacarpum*. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87.

Var. **polycarpum**. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 61.

T. Kemense. Fries, Fl. Hall. 1. 94. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 13. Walp. Rep. 1. 11. Maxim. Fl. Amur. 16. Regel, Uebers. Thalictr. 36, t. 3, fig. 2 & 3, with syn.

T. majus. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 573? Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 111?

T. minus, Linn., var. *majus*. Miquel, Prol. Fl. Jap. 191.

T. nudicaule. Schwein.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 39. Walp. Rep. 1. 13. Dietr. Syn. 3. 343. Chapman, 6.

T. occidentale. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 372.

T. dioicum, var. *oxycarpum*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 212?

T. purpurascens. Linn. Spec. 546. Hill, Veg. Syst. 24, t. 8, fig. 4. Willd. Spec. 2. 1299. Poir. Dict. 5. 319. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 348. Spreng. Pl. Min. Cog. 1. 38. Pursh, 389. DC. Syst. 1. 174; Prodr. 1. 12. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 3. Don, Mill. 1. 12. Gray, Manual, 39; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 32. Porter, Fl. Col. 1.

T. rugosum. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 262? Willd. Spec. 2. 1298. Poir. Dict. 5. 319. Spreng. l. c. 1. 38; Syst. 2. 673. Torrey, Compend. 223. Don, Mill. 1. 14.

T. polygamum. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 172; Cat. 2 ed. 56. Spreng. Syst. 2. 671.

T. pubescens. Pursh, 388.

T. revolutum. DC. Syst. 1. 173; Prodr. 1. 12. Elliott, 2. 49. Spreng. Syst. 2. 671.

T. Cornuti. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 38, in part. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 24, in part.

Var. **ceriferum**. Austin; Gray's Manual, 39. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

T. sparsiflorum. Turcz. in Ind. Sem. Petr. 1. 40 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 332; Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 10. 105); Fl. Baic. 1. 27. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 5 & 726. Walp. Rep. 1. 12 & 13. Maxim. Fl. Amur. 12. Regel, Uebers. Thalictr. 3, t. 1. Gray, Pl. Wright, 2. 8; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 241; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 56. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 4. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 472; Fl. Col. 1.

T. clavatum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 2; not DC. Don, Mill. 1. 11. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 37. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 33.

T. Richardsonii. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 42. 17 (Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. 223).

T. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 7. Walp. Ann. 4. 12.

T. Carolinianum; *T. Cornuti*; *Anemone*
Walteri.
clavatum; *sparsiflorum*.
Cornuti; *dasyacarpum*, *purpurascens*.
cornellum & *crenatum*; *Cornuti*.
dioicum; *occidentale*.

T. discolor; *Cornuti*.
filipes; *clavatum*.
levigatum; *dioicum*.
leucostemon; *Cornuti*.
majus & *minus*; *Kemense*.
palmatum; *Trautvetteria palmata*.

T. polygamum & *pubescens*; *purpurascens*,
ranunculinum; *Trautvetteria palmata*.
revolutum; *purpurascens*.

T. Richardsonii; *sparsiflorum*.
rotundifolium; *Trautvetteria palmata*.
rugosum; *Cornuti*, *purpurascens*.

TRAUTVETTERIA palmata. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 1. 22 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 10. 82; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 335). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 37. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 234. Walp. Rep. 1. 59. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 741. Gray, Genera, 1. 26, t. 7; Manual, 40. Chapman, 6. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 36 (under *Ranunculus*).

Hydrastis Caroliniensis. Walt. Fl. Car. 156.

Cimicifuga palmata. Michx. Fl. 1. 316. Poir. Suppl. 2. 26. Lam. Ill. 3. 34, t. 500. Pursh, 373. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1630. Elliott, 2. 17. Spreng. Syst. 2. 628. Don, Mill. 1. 64.

Thalictrum ranunculinum. Muhl. in Willd. Enum. 585. Pursh, 389. DC. Syst. 1. 186; Prodr. 1. 15. Elliott, 2. 52. Don, Mill. 1. 14.

Hydrastis Canadensis. Poir. Suppl. 3. 71, not Linn.

Actæa palmata. DC. Syst. 1. 383. Dietr. Syn. 3. 233.

Thalictrum palmatum. Spreng. Syst. 2. 674.

Thalictrum Japonicum. Zieb. & Zucc., f. Miquel, Profl. Fl. Jap. 192.

Var. *occidentalis.* Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 372.

T. grandis. Nuttall in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 37. Walp. Rep. 1. 60. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 213.

Actæa palmata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 26, excl. syn.

Actæa grandis. Dietr. Syn. 3. 233.

TROLLIUS laxus. Salisb. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 8. 303 (1803). Pursh, 391. Gray, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 3. 222; Genera, 1. 34, t. 11; Manual, 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 28. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 18, t. 3; Bot. Wilkes, 215. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 45. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 10. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 477. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

T. Americanus. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 172 (1791); Cat. 2 ed. 56. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 56. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1938. DC. Syst. 1. 313; Prodr. 1. 46. Spreng. Syst. 2. 658. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 23. Don, Mill. 1. 45. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 299. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 51. Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 63. Dietr. Syn. 3. 336. Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 34. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 56.

Var. *albiflorus.* Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 241; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57.

XANTHORRHIZA apiifolia. L'Her. Stirp. 79, t. 38 (Ehrh. Beitrage, 6. 123). Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 399. Willd. Spec. 1. 1568. Barton, Elem. Bot. Appx. 24, t. 12. Michx. Fl. 1. 186. Nouv. Duham. 3. 181, t. 37. Poir. Diet. 8. 838. Desf. Arb. 1. 371. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1736. Barton, Mat. Med. 2. 11, t. 46. Nuttall, Genera, 1. 207. DC. Syst. 1. 386. Prodr. 1. 65. Elliott, 1. 376. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 801. Lam. Ill. 3. 444, t. 854. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 333; Fl. N. Y. 1. 25. Don, Mill. 1. 65. Lindl. Fl. Med. 12. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 409. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 40. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1037. Loud. Arbor. 1. 251, fig. 31. Gray, Genera, 1. 45, t. 17; Manual, 47. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 104. Chapman, 11. Baillon, Hist. 1. 6, f. 13-14.

Xanthorrhiza simplicissima. Marshall, Arbust. 163.

Actæa dioica. Walt. Fl. Car. 152.

DILLENIACEÆ (?).

CROSSOSOMA Californicum. Nutt. Pl. Gamb. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 2. 1. 150, t. 22, & Proc. 4. 8. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. t. 1, fig. 1, 2; Bot. Wilkes, 218. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 112. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 13.

CALYCANTHACEÆ.

CALYCANTHUS floridus. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 718. Lam. Diet. 1. 565; Ill. 2. 551, t. 445, f. 1. Marsh. Arbust. 24. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 220. Willd. Spec. 2. 1119. Bot. Mag. t. 503. Nouv. Duham. 1. 217, t. 47. Michx. Fl. 1. 305. Schkuhr, Handb. t. 138. Pursh, 357. Nutt. Genera, 1. 312. Elliott, 1. 576. Guimp. Ott. & Hayne, t. 4. DC. Prodr. 3. 2. Spreng. Syst. 2. 543. Mirbel, Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 14. 367, t. 13 (stem). Don, Mill. 2. 652. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 283. Audubon, Birds, t. 393. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 475, excl. vars. Dietr. Syn. 3. 206. Schnizl. Icon. t. 271. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 11, f. 11, 12. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 107. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Chapman, 130. Gray, Struct. Bot. 417, f. 814-821; Manual, 163. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 289, f. 306-308.

C. sterilis. Walt. Fl. Car. 151. Poir. Suppl. 2. 39.

C. glaucus. Willd. Hort. Berol. 80; Enum. 559. Pursh, 357. Poir. Suppl. 5. 591. Nutt. Genera, 1. 312. Elliott, 1. 577. Guimp. Ott. & Hayne, t. 5. DC. Prodr. 3. 2. Spreng. Syst. 2. 544. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 282. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 108. Chapman, 130. Gray, Manual, 163.

C. fertilis. Walt. Fl. Car. 151. Poir. Suppl. 2. 39. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 282. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 404. Don, Mill. 2. 652, f. 85.

C. floridus, var. *glaucus.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 475. Dietr. Syn. 3. 206.

C. lævigatus. Willd. Hort. Berol. t. 80; Enum. 559. Pursh, 358. Poir. Suppl. 5. 591. Nutt. Genera, 1. 312. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 481. Elliott, 1. 577. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 501. Guimp. Ott. & Hayne, t. 6. DC. Prodr. 3. 2. Spreng. Syst. 2. 544. Don, Mill. 2. 652. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 282. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 108. Chapman, 130. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 290, f. 309-311. Maout & Decne. 397, fig. Gray, Manual, 163.

C. nanus. Nouv. Duham. 1. 219, t. 48.

C. ferax. Michx. Fl. 1. 305. Loisel. Herb. Amat. t. 172^b.

C. fertilis. Andr. Bot. Rep. 8, t. 539.

C. inodorus. Elliott, 1. 576. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 283.

C. floridus, vars. *inodorus* & *levigatus.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 475. Dietr. Syn. 3. 206.

C. occidentalis. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 340, t. 84. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 476. Dietr. Syn. 3. 206. Walp. Rep. 2. 60. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309. Lindl. Jour. Hort. Soc. 6. 218. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 2. 98, f. 184. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4808. Revue Hort. 3. 341 & t. Fl. des Serres, 11. 77, t. 1113. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 64. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 292, f. 312-313. Boland. Cat. 11. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 191.

MAGNOLIACEÆ.

ILICIMUM Floridanum. Ellis, Phil. Trans. 60. 524, t. 12. Linn. Mant. 1. 395. Lam. Diet. 1. 352; Ill. 3. 37, t. 493, f. 1. Gaert. Fruct. 1. 339, t. 69. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 250. Bot. Mag. t. 439. Michx. Fl. 1. 326. Nouv. Duham. 3. 190, t. 47. Pursh, 380. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 209. DC. Syst. 1. 441; Prodr. 1. 77. "Loisel. Herb. Amat. t. 171^b." Bigel. Am. Med. Bot. 3. 76, t. 48. Spreng. Syst. 2. 643. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 59, t. 54. Don, Mill. 1. 79. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 188. Lindl. Fl. Med. 25. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 5. 147 & t. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 42. Spach, Hist.

Veg. 7. 443. Diétr. Syn. 3. 310. Loud. Arbor. 1. 256, f. 32. Gray, Genera, 1. 56, t. 21. Schnizl. Icon. t. 176, f. 22-27. Chapman, 13. Wood, Cl.-Book, 213; Bot. & Fl. 24. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 555.

I. parviflorum. Vent. Hort. Cels. t. 22. Michx. Fl. 1. 326. Nouv. Duham. 3. 190. Poir. Suppl. 1. 558. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 328. Pursh, 380. Loisel. Herb. Amat. t. 330. DC. Syst. 1. 442; Prodr. 1. 77. Elliott, 2. 35. Spreng. Syst. 2. 644. Don, Mill. 1. 79. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 42. Diétr. Syn. 3. 310. Loud. Arbor. 1. 259. Chapman, 13. Wood, Cl.-Book, 213; Bot. & Fl. 24. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 151, f. 191-194. Wright & Sauv. Fl. Cub. 2.

I. anisatum. Bartram, Trav. 24.

Cymbostemon parviflorus. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 443.

LIRIODENDRON Tulipifera. Linn. Spec. 535. Marsh. Arbust. 78. Walt. Fl. Car. 158. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 250. Gaert. Fruct. 2, t. 178. Bot. Mag. t. 275. Moench, Meth. 222. Schkuhr. Handb. 2. 93, t. 147. Willd. Spec. 2. 1254. Michx. Fl. 1. 326. Nouv. Duham. 3. 62, t. 18. Poir. Dict. 8. 137; Ill. 3. 36, t. 491. St. Hil. Pl. France, 3, t. 377. Kerner, Genera, t. 1. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 202, t. 5. Pursh, 382. Barton, Med. Bot. t. 8. DC. Syst. 1. 462; Prodr. 1. 82. Bigel. Med. Bot. 2. 107, t. 31. James, Long's Exp. 3. 36. Elliott, 2: 40. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 29. Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Audubon, Birds, t. 12. Don, Mill. 1. 86. Lindl. Fl. Med. 23. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 488. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 44. Diétr. Syn. 3. 309. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 28. Loud. Arbor. 1. 284, t. 13, 14. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 529. Gray, Genera, 1. 64, t. 25; Manual, 50. Agardh, Syst. Pl. t. 11, f. 2, 3. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 77. Chapman, 14. Lemaire, L'ill. Hort. 15, t. 571. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 143, f. 175-178. Ridgway, Am. Naturalist, 6. 663.

L. procerum. Salisb. Prodr. 379.

MAGNOLIA acuminata. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 756. Marsh. Arbust. 83. Walt. Fl. Car. 159. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 251. Lam. Dict. 3. 674. Willd. Spec. 2. 1257. Michx. Fl. 1. 328. Nouv. Duham. 2. 222. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 82, t. 3. Pursh, 381. DC. Syst. 1. 453; Prodr. 1. 80. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 413. Bot. Mag. t. 2427. Elliott, 2. 37. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 17. Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Don, Mill. 1. 83. "Reich. Fl. Exot. t. 251." Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 43. Diétr. Syn. 3. 308. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 28. Loud. Arbor. 1. 273, t. 7, 8. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 67. Chapman, 60. Gray, Manual, 49. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 140.

M. Virginiana, var. *ε*. Linn. Spec. 536.

M. DeCandollii. "Savi, Bibl. Ital. 1. 224 & t."

Tulipastrum Americanum. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 483.

M. cordata. Michx. Fl. 1. 328. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 331. Poir. Suppl. 3. 574. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 87, t. 4. Pursh, 382. Bot. Reg. 4, t. 325. Nutt. Genera, 2. 18. DC. Syst. 1. 455; Prodr. 1. 80. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 474. Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Don, Mill. 1. 83. "Reich. Fl. Exot. t. 250." Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 43. Diétr. Syn. 3. 308. Loud. Arbor. 1. 275, t. 9. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 68. Chapman, 14. Wood, Cl.-Book, 214; Bot. & Fl. 25.

Tulipastrum Americanum, var. *subcordatum.* Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 483.

M. Fraseri. Walt. Fl. Car. 159, t. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 43. Walp. Rep. 1. 70. Diétr. Syn. 3. 308. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 68. Chapman, 14. Gray, Manual, 49. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 25.

M. auriculata. Lam. Dict. 3. 673. Bartram, Trav. 339. Willd. Spec. 2. 1258. Michx. Fl. 1. 328. Nouv. Duham. 2. 222. Andr. Bot. Rep. 9, t. 573. Bot. Mag. t. 1206. "Cubièr. Mem. Magn. & t." Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 332. Pursh, 382. Nutt. Genera, 2. 18; Sylv. 1. 84. DC. Syst. 1. 454; Prodr. 1. 80. Elliott, 2. 39.

Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Audubon, Birds, t. 38. Don, Mill. 1. 83. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 188. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 477. Loud. Arbor. 1. 276, t. 10.

M. pyramidata. Bartr. Trav. 340. Pursh, 382. DC. Syst. 1. 454; Prodr. 1. 80. Bot. Reg. 5, t. 407. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1092. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 32. Don, Mill. 1. 83. Loud. Arbor. 1. 277, t. 11.

M. auricularis. Salisb. Parad. Lond. 1, t. 43. "Kerner, Hort. t. 360."

M. glauca. Linn. Spec. 2. ed. 755. Marsh. Arbust. 83. Walt. Fl. Car. 158. Lam. Diet. 3. 674. Ait. Kew. 2. 251. Moench, Meth. 274. Willd. Spec. 2. 1256. Schkuhr, Handb. 2. 1441, t. 148. Michx. Fl. 1. 327. Nouv. Duham. 2. 223, t. 66. Bonpl. Pl. Malm. 103, t. 42. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 77, t. 2. Pursh, 381. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 139; Med. Bot. 2. 67, t. 27. Barton, Med. Bot. t. 7. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 215. DC. Syst. 1. 452; Prodr. 1. 80. Bot. Mag. t. 2164. Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Audubon, Birds, t. 118. Don, Mill. 1. 82. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 188. "Reich. Fl. Exot. 5. 37, t. 342." Lindl. Fl. Med. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 42. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 473. Dietr. Syn. 3. 308. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 27, t. 5. Loud. Arbor. 1. 267, t. 3, 4. Emerson, Trees Mass. 527. Gray, Genera, 1. 61, t. 23; Struct. Bot. 381, f. 651-653; Manual, 49. Schnizl. Icon. t. 176, figs. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 66. Chapman, 13. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 347.

M. Virginiana, var. *a. glauca*. Linn. Spec. 535.

M. fragrans. Salisb. Prodr. 379. Raf. Fl. Lud. 91; Med. Bot. 2. 32.

M. longifolia. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 11. Don, Mill. 1. 83. Dietr. Syn. 3. 308.

Var. *pumila*. Nutt. in Am. Jour. Sci. 5. 295.

M. grandiflora. Linn. Spec. 2. ed. 755. Marsh. Arbust. 84. Am. Gewach. t. 185, 186. Walt. Fl. Car. 158. Gaertn. Fruct. 1. 343, t. 70. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 251. Bartr. Trav. 85. Lam. Diet. 3. 672; Ill. 3. 35, t. 490. Moench, Meth. 274. Willd. Spec. 2. 1255. Michx. Fl. 1. 327. Nouv. Duham. 2. 219, t. 65. Andr. Bot. Rep. 8, t. 518. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 71, t. 1. Pursh, 380. Bot. Mag. t. 1952. DC. Syst. 1. 450; Prodr. 1. 80. Elliott, 2. 36. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 814. Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Audubon, Birds, t. 5 & 32. Don, Mill. 1. 82. Croom, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 26. 314. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 188. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 42. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 470. Nutt. Sylva, 1. 81. Dietr. Syn. 3. 308. Loud. Arbor. 1. 261, t. 1, 2. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 66. Chapman, 13. Wood, Cl.-Book, 214; Bot. & Fl. 24. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 133, f. 165-169. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

M. Virginiana, var. *β. fatida*. Linn. Spec. 536, in part.

M. macrophylla. Michx. Fl. 1. 327. Nouv. Duham. 2. 221. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 331. Poir. Suppl. 3. 573. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 99, t. 7. Bonpl. Pl. Malm. 84, t. 33. Pursh, 381. Nutt. Genera, 2. 18; Sylva, 1. 83. DC. Syst. 1. 454; Prodr. 1. 80. Bot. Mag. t. 2189. Elliott, 2. 40. Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 31, f. 62. Don, Mill. 1. 83. Croom, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 25. 76. "Reich. Fl. Exot. 2. 44, t. 139." Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 43. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 479. Dietr. Syn. 3. 308. Loud. Arbor. 1. 271, t. 6. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 67. Chapman, 14. Gray, Manual, 49. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 25.

M. Umbrella. Lam. Diet. 3. 673. Nouv. Duham. 2. 221. DC. Syst. 1. 452; Prodr. 1. 80. "Loisel. Herb. Amat. 3 t. 198." Spreng. Syst. 2. 642. Don, Mill. 1. 83. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 43. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 475. Dietr. Syn. 3. 308. Gray, Genera, 1. 62, t. 24; Jour. Linn. Soc. 2. 106, f. 1-18. Manual, 49. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 67. Chapman, 13.

M. Virginiana, var. *δ. tripetala*. Linn. Spec. 536.

M. tripetala. Linn. Spec. 2. ed. 756. Marsh. Arbust. 84. Walt. Fl. Car. 159. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 252. Willd. Spec. 2. 1258. Michx. Fl. 1. 327. Michx. f. Arb.

Am. 3. 90, t. 5. Pursh, 381. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 18. Elliott, 2. 38. Loud. Arbor. 1. 269, t. 5.

M. frondosa. Salisb. Prodr. 379.

SCHIZANDRA coccinea. Michx. Fl. 2. 219, t. 47. Poir. Dict. 6. 729; Ill. 3. 710, t. 995. Willd. Spec. 4. 372. "Desf. Hist. Arb. 2. 25." Bot. Mag. t. 1413. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 268. Pursh, 382. Nutt. Genera, 2. 209. DC. Syst. 1. 544; Prodr. 1. 104. Bart. Fl. N. Am. t. 13. Elliott, 2. 582. Spreng. Syst. 1. 972. Audubon, Birds, t. 74. Don, Mill. 1. 101. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 44 & 662. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 11. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1037. Loud. Arbor. 1. 295, f. 41. Gray, Genera, 1. 58, t. 22. Chapman, 13. Wood, Cl.-Book, 216; Bot. & Fl. 25. Maout & Decne. 378, figs. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 146, f. 179-181.

ANONACEÆ.

ASIMINA grandiflora. Dunal, Monog. Anon. 84, t. 11. "Loisel. Herb. Amat. 4, t. 263." DC. Syst. 1. 480; Prodr. 1. 86. Elliott, 2. 42. Spreng. Syst. 2. 639. Don, Mill. 1. 92. Dietr. Syn. 3. 304. Loud. Arbor. 1. 294. Chapman, 15. Wood, Cl.-Book, 215; Bot. & Fl. 26.

Annona grandiflora. Bartr. Trav. 20 & 171, t. 2.

Annona obovata. Willd. Spec. 2. 1269.

Orchidocarpum grandiflorum. Michx. Fl. 1. 330.

Porcelia grandiflora. Persoon, 2. 95. Pursh, 383. Poir. Suppl. 4. 529. Nutt. Genera, 2. 19.

Uvaria obovata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 45.

A. parviflora. Dunal, Monog. 82, t. 9. DC. Syst. 1. 479; Prodr. 1. 87. Elliott, 2. 41. Spreng. Syst. 2. 639. Don, Mill. 1. 91. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 188. Dietr. Syn. 3. 304. Loud. Arbor. 1. 293. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 94. Chapman, 15. Wood, Cl.-Book, 215; Bot. & Fl. 26.

Orchidocarpum parviflorum. Michx. Fl. 1. 329.

Porcelia parviflora. Persoon, 2. 95. Pursh, 383. Poir. Suppl. 4. 529.

Uvaria parviflora. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 45.

A. pygmæa. Dunal, Monog. 84, t. 10. DC. Syst. 1. 480; Prodr. 1. 87. Elliott, 2. 43. Spreng. Syst. 2. 639. Don, Mill. 1. 92. Dietr. Syn. 3. 304. Loud. Arbor. 1. 294, f. 40. Chapman, 15. Wood, Cl.-Book, 216; Bot. & Fl. 26.

Annona pygmæa. Bartr. Trav. 18, t. 1. Willd. Spec. 2. 1268.

Orchidocarpum pygmæum. Michx. Fl. 1. 330.

Porcelia pygmæa. Persoon, 2. 95. Pursh, 383. Poir. Suppl. 4. 529. Nutt. Genera, 2. 19.

Uvaria pygmæa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 45.

A. triloba. Dunal, Monog. 83. DC. Syst. 1. 479; Prodr. 1. 87. Elliott, 2. 42. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 53. Spreng. Syst. 2. 639. Torrey, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 165. Don, Mill. 1. 91. Nutt. Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 11. Dietr. Syn. 3. 304. Loud. Arbor. 1. 293, f. 39. Gray, Genera, 1. 68, t. 26, 27; Struct. Bot. 382, f. 654-658; Manual, 50. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 94. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 347. Chapman, 15. Maout & Decne. 384, figs. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5854.

Annona triloba. Linn. Spec. 537. Marsh. Arbust. 10. Lam. Dict. 2. 125. Walt. Fl. Car. 158. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 254. Willd. Spec. 2. 1267. Nouv. Duham. 2. 83, t. 25. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 161, t. 9. Schkuhr, Handb. 2. 95, t. 149.

- Orchidocarpum arietinum*. Michx. Fl. 1. 329.
Porcelia triloba. Persoon, 2. 95. Pursh, 383. Poir. Suppl. 4. 529. Audubon, Birds, t. 2 & 162.
Uvaria triloba. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 45. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1. 30. Baill. Hist. Pl. 1. 193, f. 220-228.
Asimina campaniflora (and *conoidea*?). Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 529.
ANONA glabra. Linn. Spec. 537. Marsh. Arbust. 10; and others. Not in the United States, f. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 44, and suppressed by Grisebach, Fl. Br. W. Ind. 5.
A. laurifolia. Dunal, Monog. 65. DC. Syst. 1. 468; Prodr. 1. 84. Spreng. Syst. 2. 641. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, t. 1328. Griseb. Fl. Br. W. Ind. 4. Cooper, Smithsonian. Rep. 1860, 439.

MENISPERMACEÆ.

- CALYCOCARPUM Lyoni**. Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 48. Gray, Genera, 1. 76, t. 30; Manual, 52. Miers, Monog. Menisp. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 13. 130; Contrib. Bot. 3. 25, t. 89. Walp. Ann. 2. 20. Chapman, 16.
Menispermum Lyoni. Pursh, 371. Poir. Suppl. 5. 731. DC. Syst. 1. 541; Prodr. 1. 103. James, Long's Exp. 1. 317 & 3. 33. Spreng. Syst. 2. 157. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 165. Don, Mill. 1. 112. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 48. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 13 & 39.
COCCULUS Carolinus. DC. Syst. 1. 524; Prodr. 1. 98. Don, Mill. 1. 107. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 188. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 47. Loud. Arbor. 1. 298, f. 45. Gray, Genera, 1. 72, t. 28; Pl. Wright, 1. 7 & 2. 9; Manual, 16; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 3 & 31. Seem. Bot. Herald, 268. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 30. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 118. Chapman, 51. Miers, Contrib. Bot. 3. 253, t. 110. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 2, f. 2-4.
Menispermum Carolinum. Linn. Spec. 340. Marsh. Arbust. 86. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 412. Lam. Dict. 4. 97. Willd. Spec. 4. 825. Michx. Fl. 2. 242. Spreng. Syst. 2. 156.
M. Carolinianum. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 27, f. 1. Walt. Fl. Car. 248.
Bavungartia scandens. Moench, Meth. 650.
Androphyllax scandens. Wendl. Bot. Beobacht. 38; "Hort. Herrenh. 3, t. 16."
Wendlandia populifolia. Willd. Spec. 2. 275. Poir. Dict. 8. 796. Persoon, 1. 400. Pursh, 252.
W. Caroliniana. Nutt. Genera, 1. 241. Curtis in Bost. Jour. Nat. Hist. 1. 118.
Cocculidium populifolium. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 17.
Var. hederaceæfolius. Miers, Contrib. Bot. 3. 254.
Menispermum Virginicum. Linn. Spec. 340. Marsh. Arbust. 86. Walt. Fl. Car. 248. Lam. Dict. 4. 95. Willd. Spec. 4. 824. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 404. Maout & Deene. 372, figs.
C. oblongifolius. DC. Syst. 1. 523; Prodr. 1. 99. Don, Mill. 1. 108. Presl, Rel. Hank. 2. 79. Seem. Bot. Herald, 268. Miers, Contrib. Bot. 3. 256.
C. sagittæfolius. Miers, Contrib. Bot. 3. 255.
MENISPERMUM Canadense. Linn. Spec. 340. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 28, f. 2. Medicus, Bot. Beob. 1782, 237. Marsh. Arbust. 86. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 411. Lam. Dict. 4. 95; Ill. 3. 412, t. 824. Michx. Fl. 2. 241. Willd. Spec. 4. 824.

Pursh, 370. Bot. Mag. t. 1910. DC. Syst. 1. 540; Prodr. 1. 102. Schkuhr, Handb. 3, t. 337. James, Long's Exp. 1. 317. Elliott, 2. 715. Spreng. Syst. 2. 157. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 28. Don, Mill. 1. 112. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 48; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 125. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 20, t. 62, f. 2. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 31; Nicol. Rep. 144; Frem. Rep. 87; Emory's Rep. 406. Loud. Arbor. 1. 296, f. 42. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 525. Gray, Genera, 1. 74, t. 29; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Struct. Bot. 383, f. 659-666; Manual, 51. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Schnizl. Icon. t. 172, f. 1-15. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 118. Chapman, 16. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Miers, Contrib. Bot. 3. 115. Maout & Decne. 372, figs.

Cissampelos Smilacina. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1473. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 416. Jacq. Coll. 4. 128; Icon. Rar. 3. 20, t. 629. Willd. Spec. 4. 863.

Menispermum angulatum. Moench, Meth. 277.

M. smilacinum. DC. Syst. 1. 541; Prodr. 1. 103. Elliott, 2. 716. Don, Mill. 1. 112. Loud. Arbor. 1. 297, f. 44.

BERBERIDACEÆ.

ACHLYS triphylla. DC. Syst. 2. 35; Prodr. 1. 112. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 30, t. 12. Don, Mill. 1. 120. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 53; Bot. Wilkes, 219. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Cooper, same, 12. 56. Boland. Cat. 4. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376.

Leontice triphylla. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 5. Schult. Syst. 7. 21. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1073.

BERBERIS Aquifolium. Pursh, t. 4, f. 1 (leaf). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 29. Schult. Syst. 7. 18 & 1616. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1425; Jour. Hort. Soc. 5. 16 (Fl. des Serres, 6. 77). Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1718. Don, Mill. 1. 118. Schrad. in Linn. 12. 388. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 51. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 134 & 318. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 218. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30 & 55. Wood, Cl.-Book, 218; Bot. & Fl. 27. Boland. in Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 14. See under *B. repens*.

Mahonia fuscicularis. DC. Syst. 1. 19, and others, as to Nootka locality.

M. aquifolium, β . *Nutkana*. DC. Prodr. 1. 109.

Berberis pinnata. Ker, Bot. Reg. t. 702; not Lag. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 28. Schrad. in Linnæa, 12. 387.

B. fuscicularis. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2396. Spreng. Syst. 2. 120. Schult. Syst. 7. 17 & 1615.

Mahonia diversifolia. Sweet, Brit Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 94.

Berberis Aquifolium, vars. β . & γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 50.

Mahonia Aquifolium. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 9. 5, & t. Loud. Arbor. 1. 309, f. 57.

B. Canadensis. Pursh, 219. Nutt. Genera, 1. 216. Elliott, 1. 412. DC. Syst. 2. 7; Prodr. 1. 106. Spreng. Syst. 2. 119. Schult. Syst. 7. 3. Don, Mill. 1. 115, in part. Audubon, Birds, t. 188. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 50. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1071. Loud. Arbor. 1. 303, f. 48. Gray, Genera, 1. 80, t. 31; Manual, 53. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 84. Chapman, 17.

B. vulgaris. Walter, 120. Michx. Fl. 1. 205.

B. vulgaris, var. *Canadensis*. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 479. Willd. Spec. 2. 227. Nouv. Duham. 4. 12. Desf. Arb. 2. 27. Poir. Dict. 8. 616. Wood, Cl.-Book, 218.

B. Canadensis, serrulata & pisifera. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 68.

- B. vulgaris*, var. *cratægina*. Hook. f. & Thomp. Fl. Ind. 1. 220, with syn.
B. vulgaris, var. *commutata*. Regel, Act. Hort. Petrop. 2. 413, with syn.
B. Sinensis, & var. *Canadensis*. Regel, l. c. 2. 416, with syn.
- B. Fendleri**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 23. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233.
- B. Fremonti**. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 30. Gray, Ives's Rep. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 416. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 141 & 268.
B. trifoliata. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63, in part.
- B. nervosa**. Pursh, 219, t. 5, excl. fls. Poir. Suppl. 5. 480. Spreng. Syst. 2. 120. Schult. Syst. 7. 18 & 1616. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 29. Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 171. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 51. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 54. Eat. & Wr. 156. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1072. Bot. Mag. t. 3949. Fl. des Serres, 2, t. 4. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 218. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 15.
Mahonia nervosa. Nutt. Genera, 1. 212. DC. Syst. 2. 20; Prodr. 1. 108. Don, Mill. 1. 118. Loud. Arbor. 1. 310, f. 58.
M. glutinosa. DC. Syst. 1. 21; Prodr. 1. 109. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 7. 55, & t.
Berberis glutinosa. Spreng. Syst. 2. 120. Schult. Syst. 7. 19. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1426. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1701. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1072. Lindl. Journ. Hort. Soc. 5. 18 (Fl. des Serres, 6. 77). Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. The Garden, 5. 34.
- B. pinnata**. Lagasca, Elench. Pl. Matr. 1803, 6; Gen. & Spec. 14. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 51. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 50. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 136; Sitgr. Rep. 155; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 300. Boland. Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 15.
Mahonia fascicularis. DC. Syst. 2. 19, & Prodr. 1. 108, in part. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2. 2, t. 3?
- B. repens**. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1176; Journ. Hort. Soc. 5. 17 (Fl. des Serres, 6. 77). Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1847. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 53. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 14. The Garden, 5. 34.
B. Aquifolium. Pursh, 219, t. 4, excl. f. 5 & leaf. Poir. Suppl. 5. 480. DC. Syst. 2. 20. Spreng. Syst. 2. 120. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 50, excl. vars. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1072. Walp. Rep. 1. 103. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87; Stansb. Rep. 383; Mex. Bound. 30. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 68. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 5; Ives's Rep. 5. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80; Fl. Utah, 158. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 15. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 5. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.
B. nervosa. Pursh, t. 5 (fls.).
B. pinnata. Muhl. Cat. 2 ed. 36. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 134.
Mahonia Aquifolium. Nutt. Genera, 1. 212; Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 11. James, Cat. 178. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 165. DC. Prodr. 1. 108. Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. 2 ser., under t. 94.
Olostemon Aquifolium. Raf. in Am. Mag. 1819, 192; Med. Fl. 2. 247.
Mahonia repens. Don, Mill. 1. 118. Loud. Arbor. 1. 311, f. 59.
Berberis Aquifolium, var. *repens*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407; Jour. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57.
- B. Swaseyi**. Buckley in Young's Fl. Tex. 152.
- B. trifoliolata**. Moric. Pl. Nouv. Am. 113, t. 69. Walp. Ann. 1. 21. Gray, Pl. Lindl. 2. 142; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 25. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 2. 68, f. 168. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 31.
B. trifoliata. Hartw.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 27, Misc. 68, & 31, t. 10; Jour. Hort. Soc. 5. 14 (Fl. des Serres, 6. 76). Walp. Rep. 2. 749. Fl. des Serres, 1, t. 56.

B. ilicifolia & *Roemeriana*. Scheele, Linn. 21. 593 & 22. 154.

B. vulgaris, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 5; Hook. f. & Thomp. Fl. Ind. 1. 220; Regel, Trud. Petr. Bot. Cada, 2. 410. — Bigel. Fl. Bost. 78. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 49. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 33. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 521. Richards. Arct. Exped. 422. Gray, Struct. Bot. 384, f. 668-676; Manual, 53.

B. Canadensis. Marsh. Arbust. 17. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 82, f. 15.

B. vulgaris, var. *Canadensis*. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 336.

B. crenulata, *macracantha* & *laxiflora*. Schrad. in Linn. 12. 362, 366 & 367.

CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides. Michx. Fl. 1. 205, t. 21. Persoon, 1. 387. Willd. Enum. 1. 372. Poir. Suppl. 2. 140. Pursh, 218. Nutt. Genera, 1. 210. Elliott, 1. 411. Barton, Fl. Phil. 1. 160. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 39. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 97, f. 19. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 69. Schnizl. Icon. t. 179 a, f. 1-8. Chapman, 17. Gray, Manual, 53. Maout & Decne. 377, figs.

Leontice thalictroides. Linn. Spec. 312. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 451. Lam. Dict. 3. 465. Willd. Spec. 2. 449. R. Br. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 12. 145, t. 7. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 4. DC. Syst. 2. 27; Prodr. 1. 110. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 336; Fl. N. Y. 1. 33; Nicol. Rep. 144. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1473. Spreng. Syst. 2. 121. Schult. Syst. 7. 22. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 29. Don, Mill. 1. 119, f. 32. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 213. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 52. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1073. Gray, Genera, 1. 82, t. 32; Manual, 1 ed. 21. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 54.

Leontopetalon thalictroides. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 26, f. 3.

DIPHYLLEIA cymosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 203, t. 19, 20. Poir. Suppl. 2. 488. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1666. Pursh, 218. Nutt. Genera, 1. 209. Elliott, 1. 411. DC. Syst. 2. 30; Prodr. 1. 110. Spreng. Syst. 2. 121. Schult. Syst. 7. 52. Decne. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 359. Don, Mill. 1. 120. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 53. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1073. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 42. 23 (Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. 230); Genera, 1. 84, t. 33; Manual, 53. Chapman, 17. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 5, f. 10. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 60.

JEFFERSONIA diphylla. Persoon, 1. 418. Bot. Mag. t. 1513. Poir. Suppl. 3. 136. Pursh, 268. Nutt. Genera, 1. 253. DC. Syst. 2. 35; Prodr. 1. 111. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 399; Fl. N. Y. 1. 34. Spreng. Syst. 2. 227. Don, Mill. 1. 121. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 53. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1036. Dietr. Syn. 2. 1284. Gray, Genera, 1. 86, t. 34; Manual, 54. Schnizl. Icon. t. 179 a, f. 13-16. Chapman, 18. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 60, f. 72, 73.

Podophyllum diphyllum. Linn. Spec. 505. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 32, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 2. 1141. Poir. Dict. 5. 446. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 287.

Jeffersonia binata. Barton, Trans. Phil. Soc. 3. 342, & t.

J. Bartonis. Michx. Fl. 1. 237. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 11, f. 55.

J. lobata. Nutt. Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 99. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 11.

J. odorata. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 11.

PODOPHYLLUM peltatum. Linn. Spec. 505. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 32, f. 1. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 223. Willd. Spec. 2. 1141. Michx. Fl. 1. 309. Poir. Dict. 5. 446; Lam. Ill. 3. 15, t. 449. Tratt. Arch. 2, t. 99; Obs. 2. 63. Pursh, 366. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 132; Med. Bot. 2. 34, t. 23, & 3. 186. Bot. Mag. t. 1819. Nutt. Genera, 2. 10. DC. Syst. 2. 34; Prodr. 1. 111. Elliott, 2. 14. Barton, Fl. Philad. 2. 9. Spreng. Syst. 2. 604. Audubon, Birds, t. 64. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 31. Don, Mill. 1. 120, f. 33. Lindl. Fl. Med. 13. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 54 & 663. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 70. Dietr. Syn. 3. 261. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 35; Emory's Rep. 406. Gray, Genera, 1. 88, t. 35, 36; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 54; Am.

Naturalist, 1. 494. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Schnizl. Icon. t. 179^a, f. 17-26. Chapman, 18. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 347. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 58, f. 70, 71.

Anopodophyllum peltatum. Moench, Meth. 277.

P. callicarpum. Raf. Fl. Lud. 14; Med. Fl. 2. 69. DC. Syst. 2. 34; Prodr. 1. 111. Spreng. Syst. 2. 604. Don, Mill. 1. 121.

P. montanum. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 59, f. 73.

VANCOUVERIA hexandra. Morr. & Decne. Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 351. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 52. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 219. Boland. Cat. 4. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 375. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 15.

Epimedium hexandrum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 30, t. 13. Don, Mill. 1. 120. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 318. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 56.

Sculeria geminata. Raf. Fl. Tell. 2. 50.

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BRASENIA peltata. Pursh, 389. Nutt. Genera, 2. 24; Fl. Ark. 160. Elliott, 2. 66. Gray, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 46; Genera, 1. 96, t. 39; Struct. Bot. 387, f. 681-687; Mem. Am. Acad. 2. 6. 449; Manual, 55. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 55. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 36; Bot. Wilkes, 220. Dietr. Syn. 3. 291. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 32. Hook. f. & Thomp. Fl. Ind. 1. 246. Chapman, 19. Benth. Fl. Austr. 1. 60. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 3. 92. Welwitsch, Sert. Angol. 26. Boland. Cat. 4.

Menyanthes peltata & *nymphoides*. Thunb. Nov. Act. Ups. 7. 142, t. 4, f. 2, & Fl. Jap. 82.

Hydropeltis purpurea. Michx. Fl. 1. 324, t. 29. Bot. Mag. t. 1147. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 362. Poir. Suppl. 3. 78. Richard, Ann. Mus. Par. 17. 230, t. 5, f. 22. DC. Syst. 2. 38; Prodr. 1. 112. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 31; Jour. Bot. 1. 189. Don, Mill. 1. 122, f. 34. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 162. Schnizl. Icon. t. 186, f. 2, 3, 19-25.

Hydropeltis pulla. Salisb. in Ann. Bot. 2. 74.

Brasenia Hydropeltis. Muhl. Cat. 55. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 90, f. 17.

Villarsia peltata. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 4. 178.

Limnanthemum peltatum. Griseb. Gent. 348; DC. Prodr. 9. 141. Planch. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 2. 257.

Brasenia nymphoides. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 82.

CABOMBA Caroliniana. Gray, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 46; Genera, 1. 94, t. 38; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 55. Walp. Rep. 1. 105. Hook. Icon. t. 642. Chapman, 19. Wood, Cl.-Book, 219; Bot. & Fl. 39. Maout & Decne. 401 & 402, figs. Ridgway, Am. Naturalist, 6. 726.

C. Aubletii. Michx. Fl. 1. 206.

Nectris peltata. Pursh, 239, excl. syn.

N. aquatica. Nutt. Genera, 1. 230, not Willd. Elliott, 1. 416.

Cabomba aquatica. DC. Syst. 2. 36. Schult. Syst. 7. 1378, and Don, Mill. 1. 121, in part. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 189.

NELUMBIMUM luteum. Willd. Spec. 2. 1259. Michx. Fl. 1. 317. Turpin, Ann. Mus. Par. 7. 210, t. 11, f. 27. Poiteau, same, 13. 395, t. 29, f. 42-46. Poir. Suppl. 4. 78. DC. Syst. 2. 47; Prodr. 1. 114. James, Long's Exp. 2. 96. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 165. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 41, f. 66. Don, Mill. 1. 124. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 189. Short, Pl. Kentucky, 339. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 56. Bot. Mag.

t. 3753. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 183. Maund. Bot. 1, t. 14. Dietr. Syn. 3. 294. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 38. Gray, Genera, 1. 98, t. 40, 41; Manual, 55. Schnizl. Icon. t. 187, f. 3-6, 9-14. Chapman, 18. Engelm. Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 136. Griseb. Fl. Br. W. Ind. 12. Maout & Decne. 402 & 403, figs. Young, Fl. Tex. 153.

Nymphæa Nelumbo, var. β . Linn. Spec. 511.

Nymphæa Nelumbo. Walt. Fl. Car. 155. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 227, in part. Bartr. Trav. 107. Salisb. Ann. Bot. 2. 76.

Nymphæa pentapetala. Walt. Fl. Car. 155. Gmel. Syst. 812. Poir. Dict. 4. 458. Salisb. Ann. Bot. 2. 76.

Nelumbo Indica, var. β . Poir. Dict. 4. 454.

Nelumbium pentapetalum. Willd. Spec. 2. 1259. Poir. Suppl. 4. 78. DC. Syst. 2. 47; Prodr. 1. 114. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 42. Don, Mill. 1. 124.

Cyamus flavicomus. Salisb. in Ann. Bot. 2. 75. Pursh, 398.

Nelumbium speciosum. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 332, in part.

Cyamus pentapetalus. Pursh, 398. Elliott, 2. 68.

Nelumbium codophyllum. Raf. Fl. Lud. 22; Med. Fl. 2. 42. DC. Syst. 2. 47; Prodr. 1. 114. Don, Mill. 1. 124. Trécul, Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 1. 18 & 60; Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 1. 291, t. 12-14.

Cyamus luteus. Nutt. Genera, 2. 25; Fl. Ark. 160. Bart. Fl. Phil. 2. 26; Fl. N. Am. 2. 77, t. 63. James, Cat. 183. Elliott, 2. 67.

Nelumbium Jamaicense. DC. Syst. 2. 47; Prodr. 1. 114.

Nelumbo lutea. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 79, f. 78-81.

NUPHAR advena. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 295. Pursh, 369. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 4. Nutt. Genera, 2. 13; Fl. Ark. 160. DC. Syst. 2. 63; Prodr. 1. 116. Elliott, 2. 8. Bart. Fl. Phil. 2. 10. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 33; Jour. Bot. 1. 189. Don, Mill. 1. 127. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 58. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 176. Dietr. Syn. 3. 265. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 40; Mex. Bound. 31; Bot. Wilkes, 220. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Gray, Genera, 1. 104, t. 44; Manual, 57. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Planch. in Fl. des Serres, 8. 120; Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 19. 62. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Chapman, 20. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Engelm. in Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 283. Traill, Canad. Fl. 71, t. 8. Boland. Cat. 4. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 13. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478. Coulter, same, 1872, 759.

Nymphæa lutea. Walt. Fl. Car. 154.

Nymphæa advena. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 226. Poir. Dict. 4. 457. Willd. Spec. 2. 1152; Hort. Berol. t. 38. Michx. Fl. 1. 311. Bot. Mag. t. 684. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 132. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 144.

Nymphæa arifolia. Salisb. in Ann. Bot. 2. 71.

Nuphar Americana. Provancher, Fl. Canad. 1. 28.

Var. **variegatum**. Engelm.; Gray, Manual, 57.

Nuphar variegatum. Engelm.; Clinton in 19 Rep. Reg. N. Y. State Univ. 73.

N. luteum, Smith. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 60; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 84; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 313. — Pursh, 369. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 12. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 32. Bong. Sitch. 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 57. Ledeb. l. c. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 313. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Gray, Manual, 57.

N. polysepalum. Engelm. in Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 282. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376; Torr. Bot. Wilkes, 220. Porter, Fl. Col. 5.

N. pumilum. Smith, Engl. Bot. t. 2292. DC. Syst. 2. 61, with syn. Planch. in Fl. des Serres, 8. 120; Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 19. 60, with syn. Regel, Fl. Uss. 18, and syn. Caspary, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 2. 256.

Nymphæa lutea, var. *Kalmiana*. Michx. Fl. 1. 311. Salisb. in Ann. Bot. 2. 76. Dietr. Syn. 3. 265.

Nymphæa microphylla. Persoon, 2. 63.

Nymphæa Kalmiana. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1243. Poir. Suppl. 4. 81.

Nuphar Kalmiana. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 295. Pursh, 369. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 3. Nutt. Genera, 2. 13. DC. Syst. 2. 61; Prodr. 1. 116. James, Long's Exp. 3. 127. Bart. Fl. Phil. 2. 11. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 218. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 32. Don, Mill. 1. 327. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 176. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 23. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 29.

Nuphar lutea, var. *Kalmiana*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 58. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 40. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 24.

Nuphar luteum, var. *pumilum*. Gray, Manual, 57.

N. sagittæfolium. Pursh, 370. Nutt. Genera, 2. 13. DC. Syst. 2. 62; Prodr. 1. 116. Elliott, 2. 8. Don, Mill. 1. 127. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 58. Dietr. Syn. 3. 265. Planch. Fl. des Serres, 8. 120; Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 19. 62. Chapman, 20. Wood, Cl.-Book, 221; Bot. & Fl. 39. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 313.

Nymphæa sagittifolia. Walt. Fl. Car. 155. Gmel. Syst. 812. Poir. Dict. 4. 458. Salisb. in Ann. Bot. 2. 71.

Nymphæa longifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 312. Poir. Suppl. 4. 81.

Nymphæa sagittata. Persoon, 2. 63.

Nuphar longifolia. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 5.

NYMPHÆA ampla. DC. Syst. 2. 54, in part; Prodr. 1. 115. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4469. Gray, Pl. Wright, 1. 7. Planch. Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 19. 44, with syn. Lehm. Nymph. 5. Griseb. Fl. Br. W. Ind. 11.

N. elegans. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4604. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 129. Planch. Fl. des Serres, 8. 120; Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 19. 46. Lehm. Nymph. 8. Paxton's Fl. Gard. 2. 118.

N. Mexicana. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 7, not Zucc.

N. odorata. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 227. Poir. Dict. 4. 457. Willd. Spec. 2. 1153; Hort. Berol. t. 39. Andr. Bot. Rep. 5, t. 297. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 819. Persoon, 2. 63. Pursh, 368. Bigel, Fl. Bost. 132; Med. Bot. 3. 134, t. 55. DC. Syst. 2. 57; Prodr. 1. 116. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 2. Elliott, 2. 7. Bart. Fl. Phil. 2. 11. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 44, f. 67. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 32; Jour. Bot. 1. 189. Don, Mill. 1. 126. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 160. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 57. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 174. Dietr. Syn. 3. 264. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 39. Gray, Genera, 1. 102, t. 42, 43; Struct. Bot. 386, f. 677-680; Manual, 56. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Planch. Fl. des Serres, 8. 120; Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 19. 52. Lehm. Nymph. 13. Chapman, 19. Caspary, Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugd.-Bat. 2. 250. Traill, Canad. Fl. 67, t. 8. Hall, Torr. Bull. 4. 39.

Nymphæa alba. Walt. Fl. Car. 155. Michx. Fl. 1. 311.

Castalia pudica. Salisb. in Hook. Parad. Lond. under t. 14 (Ann. Bot. 2. 72).

Var. **reniformis**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 57. Lehm. Nymph. 13.

Nymphæa reniformis. Walter, 155. Gmel. Syst. 812. Poir. Dict. 4. 458. Salisb. in Ann. Bot. 2. 76.

Nelumbium reniforme. Willd. Spec. 2. 1260. Poir. Suppl. 4. 79. Caspary, l. c. 2. 251.

Cyamus reniformis. Pursh, 398. Elliott, 2. 68.

Var. **minor**. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1652. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 57. Paine, Cat. Pl. Oncida, 183. Gray, Manual, 56. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Edinb. 12. 310.

Nymphæa odorata, var. *rosea*. Pursh, 369.

N. minor. DC. Syst. 2. 58; Prodr. 1. 116. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 32. Don, Mill. 1. 126.

? *N. rosea.* Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 45.

N. tuberosa. Paine, Cat. Pl. Oneida, 184 (Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 14, Rev. Bibl. 55). Gray, Manual, 56. Hall, Torr. Bull. 4. 39. Macoun & Gibson, l. c.

N. alba. Nutt. Genera, 2. 13.

? *N. reniformis.* DC. Syst. 2. 55; Prodr. 1. 115, not Walt? Deless. Icon. Sel. 2. 3. t. 5. Don, Mill. 1. 126.

? *N. maculata & spiralis.* Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 45.

SARRACENIACEÆ.

DARLINGTONIA Californica. Torrey, Smithson. Contrib. 6. 4, t. 1; Torr. Bull. 2. 14; Am. Naturalist, 5. 307; Bot. Wilkes, 221. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 16. 425 & 2. 35. 136. Walp. Ann. 4. 169. Planch. Fl. des Serres, 14. 125, t. 1440, 1441. Maout & Decne. 407, figs. Moore, Fl. Mag. 1869, t. 457. Morren, Belg. Hort. 5. 113, t. 18. Thurber, Am. Agric., Mar. 1870, fig. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5920. Masters, Gard. Chron. 1871, 835, f. 171. André, Ill. Hort. 18. 156, t. 75. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 92. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 3. A. Braun, Sitz.-Ber. Gesell. Berlin, 1873, 73.

SARRACENIA Drummondii. Croom, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 100, t. 6. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 59. Walp. Rep. 1. 108. Dietr. Syn. 3. 260. Decne. in Fl. des Serres, 7. 268. Chapman, 21. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 90, f. 102. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 5. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 3. 6. 467.

? *S. leucophylla.* Raf. Fl. Lud. 14. Spreng. Syst. 2. 600.

S. Gronovii, var. *Drummondii.* Wood, Cl.-Book, 222; Bot. & Fl. 30.

S. flava. Linn. Spec. 510. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 17, f. 2. Walt. Fl. Car. 153. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 225. Willd. Spec. 2. 1150. Michx. Fl. 1. 310. Andr. Bot. Rep. 6, t. 381. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 780. Poir. Dict. 6. 545. Persoon, 2. 62. Pursh, 367. Elliott, 2. 10. Spreng. Syst. 2. 600. Audubon, Birds, t. 300 & 401. Don, Mill. 1. 128. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1957. Paxton's Mag. Bot. 1. 56 & t. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 190. Croom, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 103; Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 28. 167. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 59. Dietr. Syn. 3. 260. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 331. Decne. in Fl. des Serres, 7. 266. Rev. Hort. 1. 121, t. 7. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 2, t. 63, & 14, Misc. 37. Planch. Fl. des Serres, 10. 233, t. 1068. Chapman, 21. Regel, Gart. Fl. 16. 259, t. 554. Gray, Manual, 58; Am. Jour. Sci. 3. 6. 149 & 467. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 5.

S. Catesbæi. Elliott, 2. 11. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 331.

S. Gronovii, a. Wood, Cl.-Book, 222; Bot. & Fl. 30.

S. psittacina. Michx. Fl. 1. 311. Poir. Dict. 6. 546. Persoon, 2. 62. Pursh, 368. Elliott, 2. 10. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 190. Croom, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 101. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 59. Walp. Rep. 1. 108. Dietr. Syn. 3. 260. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 330. Decne. in Fl. des Serres, 7. 268. Chapman, 20. Wood, Cl.-Book, 221; Bot. & Fl. 30. Masters, Gard. Chron. 1866, 1218 & fig. (Ill. Hort. 14, Misc. 37 & fig.). A. DC. Prodr. 17. 4.

S. calceolata. Nutt. in Trans. Am. Phil. Soc. 2. 4. 49, t. 1.

S. pulchella. Croom, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 25. 75, 26. 317 & 28. 167.

S. purpurea. Linn. Spec. 510. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 17, f. 1. Walt. Fl. Car. 152. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 226. Willd. Spec. 2. 1150. Michx. Fl. 1. 310. Poir.

Diet. 6. 545; Lam. Ill. 3. 16, t. 452. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 849. Persoon, 2. 62. Barton, Elem. Bot. Appx. 17, t. 1. Pursh, 367. Nutt. Genera, 2. 11. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 308. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 12. Elliott, 2. 9. Spreng. Syst. 2. 600. De La Pyl. in Ann. Linn. Soc. Par. 6. 388, t. 13. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 33. Don, Mill. 1. 128. Audubon, Birds, t. 202. Croom, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 98. Paxton's Mag. Bot. 3. 221 & t; Fl. Gard. 2. 24, f. 146. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 59. Dietr. Syn. 3. 260. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 41. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 329. Gray, Genera, 1. 108, t. 45, 46; Manual, 58. Decne. in Fl. des Serres, 7. 268. Planch. in same, 10. 247, t. 1076. Schnizl. Icon. t. 185*. Chapman, 20. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284. Regel, Gart. Fl. 16. 130, t. 542. Maout & Decne. 407, figs. Traill, Canad. Fl. 73, t. 9. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 91, f. 104-107. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 4.

Var. *heterophylla*. Torrey, Compend. 217; Fl. N. Y. 1. 41, t. 6. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 25. Gillman, Am. Naturalist, 4. 43.

S. heterophylla. Eaton, Manual, 4 ed. 447.

Var. *alata*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 30.

S. rubra. Walt. Fl. Car. 152. Willd. Spec. 2. 1150. Poir. Diet. 6. 547. Persoon, 2. 62. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 291. Elliott, 2. 10. Spreng. Syst. 2. 600. Don, Mill. 1. 128. Croom, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 99. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 59. Dietr. Syn. 3. 260. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 330. Decne. in Fl. des Serres, 7. 268. Chapman, 21. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 4.

S. Gronovii, var. *rubra*. Wood, Cl.-Book, 222; Bot. & Fl. 30.

Var. *acuminata*. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 4.

S. rubra. Hook. Exot. Fl. t. 13; Bot. Mag. t. 3515. Lodd. Cab. t. 1163.

S. Sweetii. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 5.

S. minor. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 133. Paxt. Mag. Bot. 16. 47, & fig.

S. rubra. Planch. in Fl. des Serres, 10. 243, t. 1074.

S. undulata. Decne. in Rev. Hort. 1. 126 (Fl. des Serres, 6. 267). A. DC. Prodr. 17. 5.

S. Drummondii. Paxton's Fl. Gard. 1. 1, t. 1. Planch. Fl. des Serres, 6. 81, t. 560, & 10. 239, t. 1071. Moore, Fl. Mag. t. 208.

S. variolaris. Michx. Fl. 1. 310. Poir. Diet. 6. 546. Persoon, 2. 62. Pursh, 367. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1710. Elliott, 2. 12. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 803. Spreng. Syst. 2. 600. Don, Mill. 1. 128. Croom, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 102. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 59. Dietr. Syn. 3. 260. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 330. Decne. in Fl. des Serres, 6. 267. Chapman, 21. Wood, Cl.-Book, 221; Bot. & Fl. 30. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 90, f. 103. A. DC. Prodr. 17. 6.

S. minor. Walt. Fl. Car. 153? Willd. Spec. 2. 1150. Persoon, 2. 62. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 330.

? *S. lacunosa*. Bartr. Trav. 417.

S. alunca. Smith, Exot. Bot. 1. 103, t. 53. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 291. Macbride, Trans. Linn. Soc. 12. 48.

PAPAVERACEÆ.

ARCTOMECON Californicum. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 312, t. 2 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 40). Walp. Ann. 1. 22. Duchartre, Revue Bot. 2. 52. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 52.

ARGEMONE fruticosa. Thurb.; Gray, Pl. Thurb. 306. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 31.

A. hispida. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 5. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 383; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 25. Durand, Fl. Utah, 158.

A. munita. Dur. & Hilg. Pl. Heerm. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 2. 3. 37; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 5, t. 1. Walp. Ann. 4. 170 & 7. 85.

A. Mexicana. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 3. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 359. Anderson, Cat. Fl. Nev. 117. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.

A. Mexicana, var. *hispida.* Torrey, Mex. Bound. 31. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 13. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 759.

A. Mexicana. Linn. Spec. 508. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 85. — Pursh, 366. Nutt. Genera, 2. 9. James, Catalogue, 183. Elliott, 2. 13. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 189. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 61; Pac. R. Rep. 159. Gray, Genera, 1. 112, t. 47; Pl. Fendl. 5; Manual, 59. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 28. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 406; Marcy's Rep. 280; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64; Mex. Bound. 31. Scheele. Roemer's Texas, 436. Chapman, 21. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.

Var. *albiflora.* DC. Syst. 2. 86; Prodr. 1. 120. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 166; Frem. Rep. 87. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 125. Gray, same, 12. 40.

A. albiflora. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 489. Bot. Mag. t. 2342.

A. alba. Raf. Fl. Lud. 83. James, Long's Exp. 2. 149.

A. grandiflora. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 226. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1264.

A. Georgiana. Croom, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 25. 75.

A. vulgaris, var. *albiflora.* Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 26.

CHELIDONIUM MAJUS, Linn. Pursh, 365. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 210. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 62. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 44. Gray, Manual, 60.

DENDROMECON rigidum. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. 2. 1. 407; Pl. Hartw. 296. Hook. Icon. t. 37; Bot. Mag. t. 5134. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 64. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 319. Eat. & Wr. 222. Dietr. Syn. 3. 224. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 32, t. 3; Bot. Wilkes, 224. Belg. Hort. 10. 97, t. 97, f. 1-3. Fl. des Serres, 14. 43, t. 1411. Boland. in Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 22.

D. Harfordii. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 102.

ESCHSCHOLTZIA Californica. Cham. in Nees, Hor. Phys. Berol. 73, t. 15. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 554. DC. Prodr. 3. 344. Don, Mill. 1. 137, f. 41. Maund, Bot. Gard. 7, t. 298. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 134. Walp. Rep. 1. 116. Eat. & Wr. 194. Dietr. Syn. 3. 285. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 300; Ives' Rep. 5; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 145. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119. Torrey, same, 4. 64 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 31; Bot. Wilkes, 224. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80. Wood, Cl.-Book, 224; Bot. & Fl. 32. Maout & Deene, 410, figs. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117. Boland. Cat. 4. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 22.

E. crocea. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. 2. 1. 407. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1677. Don; Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 299. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3495. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 3. 42 & t. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 49. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 119, f. 138-140.

Chryseis compacta. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1948.

Omonoia Californica. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 92.

C. crocea. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 63. Eat. & Wr. 194.

C. Californica. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 319. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 664. Eat. & Wr. 194. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56.

Eschscholtzia compacta. Walp. Rep. 1. 116. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286.

Chryseis Californica, var. *albiflora.* Lindl. Journ. Hort. Soc. 7. 279.

- Var. Douglasii.** Gray, Field & Gard. Bot. 49. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 23.
E. Californica. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1168. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 265.
 Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2887; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 34. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1635. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 48, t. 140.
Chryseis Californica. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 63.
C. Douglasii. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 320. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 664.
 Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56.
E. Douglasii. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Walp. Rep. 1. 116. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 31; Bot. Wilkes, 224. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Wood, Cl.-Book, 224; Bot. & Fl. 32.
E. Californica, var. parvula. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 10.
- Var. cæspitosa.** Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 23.
E. cæspitosa. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. 2. 1. 407. Walp. Rep. 1. 116. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286. Boland. Cat. 4.
E. tenuifolia. Benth. l. c. 408; Pl. Hartw. 296. Walp. Rep. 1. 116. Eat. & Wr. 194. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4812. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 145.
Chryseis cæspitosa & tenuifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 64. Hook. & Arn. l. c.
E. Californica, var. tenuifolia. Torr. Pac. Rep. 4. 64. Gray, Ives' Rep. 5, in part.
- Var. hypocoides.** Gray, Ives' Rep. 5. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 122. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
E. hypocoides. Benth. l. c. Walp. Rep. 1. 116. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286.
Chryseis hypocoides. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 64. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 320.
- E. minutiflora.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 122. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
E. Californica, var. tenuifolia. Gray, Ives' Rep. 5, in part.
E. Californica, var. hypocoides. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 14.
- HUNNEMANNIA fumarifolia.** Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 276. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3061. Engelm. Wislitz. Rep. 30. (N. E. Mexico.)
- MECONOPSIS heterophylla.** Benth. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 61. Hook. & Arn. l. c. 320. Walp. Rep. 1. 110. Eat. & Wr. 315. Dietr. Syn. 3. 223. Hook. Icon. t. 732. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64; Mex. Bound. 31. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 145. Boland. Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 22.
M. crassifolia. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. 2. 1. 408. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 61. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 320. Walp. Rep. 1. 110. Dietr. 3. 223.
- PAPAVER nudicaule.** Linn. Spec. 507. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 70; Elkan, Papav. 16 (Walp. Rep. 1. 111); Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 3. 43 & Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 87, as *P. alpinum*; Hook. f. & Thomp. Fl. Ind. 1. 249; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 127, as *P. alpinum*. — Pursh, 365. R. Br. in Ross' Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. Appx. 265. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 430. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 12. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 362; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 34. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 551. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 83. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 60. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23, 50, 54 & 55. Durand, Pl. Kane, 186. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116, 120 & 5. 82. Dickie, same, 3. 110 & 11. 33.
P. alpinum. Linn. Spec. 507. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 313. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.
- Var. radicum.** DC. Syst. 2. 70. Oeder, Fl. Dan. t. 41. Elkan, l. c. 17. Apparently including all North American forms.
P. alpinum, var. xanthopetalum. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 128.
- Var. microcarpum.** Elkan, l. c. 17.

P. alpinum, var. *microcarpum*. Fisch. & Mey. l. c. 43. Regel, l. c. 130.

P. SOMNIFERUM, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 60. Gray, Manual, 59.

PLATYSTEMON Californicus. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. 2. 1. 405. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1679 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1835, 54). Don; Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 394. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3579. Maund, Bot. Gard. 13, t. 582; Botanist, 2, t. 65. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 65. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 318. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 54. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286. Sweet, Orn. Fl. Gard. 2, t. 115. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 31. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Boland. Cat. 4. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 105, f. 108-111.

Var. *leiocarpus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 65. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Torrey, ll. cc.

P. leiocarpum. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 2. 47 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 180; Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 8; Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1837, 117). Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3750. Knowles, Fl. Cab. 2. 129, t. 76.

PLATYSTIGMA Californicum. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 51. Boland. Cat. 4.

Meconella Californica. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 312 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 40); Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64; Mex. Bound. 31. Walp. Ann. 1. 23.

P. lineare. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. 2. 1. 407. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 2. 47 (ll. cc.). Hook. Icon. t. 38; Bot. Mag. t. 3575. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1954. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 65. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 319. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 51. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64; Mex. Bound. 31. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Boland. Cat. 4. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 106, f. 112.

P. Oreganum. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 51.

Meconella Oregana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 64. Hook. Icon. t. 360. Dietr. Syn. 3. 286.

ROMNEYA Coulteri. Harvey in Lond. Jour. Bot. 4. 74, t. 3. Walp. Rep. 5. 21. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 31. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 107.

SANGUINARIA Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 505. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 31. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 223. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 162. Lam. Ill. 3. 15, t. 449. Willd. Spec. 2. 1140. Michx. Fl. 1. 309. Poir. Dict. 6. 499. Persoon, 2. 61. Pursh, 366. Bigel. Med. Bot. 1. 75, t. 7. Nutt. Genera, 2. 10. DC. Syst. 2. 89; Prodr. 1. 121. Elliott, 2. 13. Spreng. Syst. 2. 604. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 166; Fl. N. Y. 1. 43; Nicol. Rep. 144; Emory's Rep. 406. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 78, f. 83. Maund, Bot. Gard. 6, t. 242. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 35. Don, Mill. 1. 136. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1840. Lindl. Fl. Med. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 62. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 39. Dietr. Syn. 3. 261. Leavenworth, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 49. 130. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Gray, Genera, 1. 116, t. 49; Struct. Bot. 388, f. 688-693; Manual, 60. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 22. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 348. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Gibb in Canad. Nat. 10. 432. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 114, f. 123, 129.

S. acaulis. Moench, Meth. 227.

S. vernalis. Salisb. Prodr. 377.

S. grandiflora. "Rosc. Fl. Ill. t. 8." Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 147.

STYLOPHORUM diphyllum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 7. Spreng. Syst. 2. 570. Don, Mill. 1. 135. Dietr. Syn. 3. 223. Gray, Genera, 1. 114, t. 43; Manual, 59. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4867. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 348.

Chelidonium diphyllum. Michx. Fl. 1. 309. Persoon, 2. 61. Poir. Suppl. 2. 209. Pursh, 365.

Stylophorum petiolatum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 8. Don, Mill. 1. 135. Dietr. Syn. 3. 223.

- Meconopsis diphylla*. DC. Syst. 2. 88; Prodr. 1. 121. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 61. Walp. Rep. 1. 110. Wood, Cl.-Book, 224; Bot. & Fl. 32.
Meconopsis petiolata. DC. Syst. 2. 87; Prodr. 1. 21. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 165.
Stylophorum Ohioense. Spreng. Syst. 2. 570.

FUMARIACEÆ.

- ADLUMIA** *cirrhosa*. Raf. in N. Y. Med. Rep. 5. 353, & Desv. Jour. Bot. 2. 169. DC. Syst. 2. 111; Prodr. 1. 126. Beck, Bot. 24. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 399. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 189. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 36. Don, Mill. 1. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 68. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 71. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 47. Dietr. Syn. 4. 487. Gray, Genera, 1. 122, t. 51; Manual, 60. Chapman, 22. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 125.
Fumaria fungosa. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 1. Gmel. Syst. 2. 1079. Willd. Spec. 3. 857. Poir. Suppl. 2. 683. Spreng. Syst. 3. 162.
Bicuculla fumarioides. Borekh. in Roem. Arch. 1. 2. 46 (Bot. Zeit. 15. 645). Pfeiff. in Bot. Zeit. 15. 649.
Capnoides scandens. Moench, Suppl. 215.
Fumaria recta. Michx. Fl. 2. 51.
Corydalis fungosa. Vent. Choix Pl. Cels, t. 19. Persoon, 2. 269. Willd. Enum. 739. Pursh, 463. Bigel. Fl. Best. 2 ed. 263.
- CORYDALIS** *aurea*. Willd. Enum. 740. Pursh, 463. DC. Syst. 2. 125, in part; Prodr. 1. 128. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Elliott, 2. 178. Spreng. Syst. 3. 161. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 37; Jour. Bot. 1. 190. Don, Mill. 1. 143. Bernh. in Linn. 8. 470. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 68; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 48; Nicol. Rep. 144; Stansb. Rep. 383. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Dietr. Syn. 4. 890. Gray, Genera, 1. 124, t. 52; Pl. Thurb. 299; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Ives's Rep. 5; Manual, 62. Scheele, Roemer's Texas, 436. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Durand, Pl. Utah, 158. Chapman, 23. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 145; Gart. Fl. 10, t. 343; Fl. Ussur. 19. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 3. 13. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.
Fumaria aurea. Muhl.; Willd. l. c. Poir. Suppl. 2. 683. Ker, Bot. Reg. t. 66.
Neckeria aurea. Pfeiff. in Bot. Zeit. 15. 649.
C. speciosa. Maxim. Prim. Fl. Amur. 39.
- Var. *occidentalis*. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 6; Manual, 62; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 14.
C. montana. Engelm.; Wood, Bot. & Fl. 34.
C. aurea. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 225.
- Var. *micrantha*. Engelm.; Gray, Manual, 62. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 14.
Var. *macrantha*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 34.
- C. Caseana**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 69.
C. crystallina. Engelm.; Gray, Manual, 62.
C. aurea, var. *crystallina*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 665.
C. curvisiliqua. Engelm.; Gray, Manual, 62.
C. aurea, var. *curvisiliqua*. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57; Pl. Wright. 2. 10. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.
C. flavula. DC. Prodr. 1. 129. Don, Mill. 1. 144. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Gray, Manual, 61.

Fumaria flavula. Raf. in Desv. Jour. Bot. 1. 224. Poir. Suppl. 5. 684.

Neckeria flavula. Pfeiff. in Bot. Zeit. 15. 649.

C. aurea, var. *flavula*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 34.

C. glauca. Pursh, 463. DC. Syst. 2. 123; Prodr. 1. 128. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 262. Spreng. Syst. 3. 161. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 37. Don, Mill. 1. 143. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 69. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 48. Dietr. 4. 890. Seem. Bot. Herald, 50. Chapman, 23. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 284. Rothr. Alask. 442. Gray, Manual, 61.

Fumaria sempervirens. Linn. Spec. 700. Lam. Dict. 2. 569. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 2. Willd. Spec. 3. 863. Michx. Fl. 2. 51.

Neckeria sempervirens. Scop. Introd. Hist. Nat. 313. Pfeiff. in Bot. Zeit. 15. 649.

Fumaria glauca. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 179.

Capnoides glauca. Moench, Meth. 52.

Capnoides sempervirens. Borckh. in Roem. Arch. 12. 44. Persoon, 2. 269. Willd. Enum. 740.

Corydalis sempervirens. Persoon, 2. 269. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Bernh. in Linn. 8. 470. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 147.

C. pæoniæfolia. Persoon, 2. 269. DC. Syst. 2. 122; Prodr. 1. 128. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 562. Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 104. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 102 & 746. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 69 & 665, under *C. Scouleri*.

Fumaria pæoniæfolia. Steph.; Willd. Spec. 3. 859. Poir. Suppl. 2. 683.

C. pauciflora. Persoon, 2. 269. DC. Syst. 2. 115; Prodr. 1. 127. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2, t. 9, f. A. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 560. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 37. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 70. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 3. 240; Icon. t. 450; Fl. Ross. 1. 97. Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 102. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 284. Rothr. Alask. 442.

Fumaria pauciflora. Steph.; Willd. Spec. 3. 861. Poir. Suppl. 2. 684.

F. Altaica. Ledeb. Mem. Acad. Petr. 5. 551.

Bulbocapnos pauciflora. Bernh. in Linn. 8. 469.

C. Scouleri. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 36, t. 13. Don, Mill. 1. 143. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 69 & 665. Walp. Rep. 1. 121. Dietr. 4. 889. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56.

C. macrophylla. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 69. Walp. Rep. 1. 121.

DICENTRA Canadensis. (On the nomenclature of the genus, variously known as *Diclytra*, *Dielytra* and *Dicentra*, and of the order, see Pfeiffer in Bot. Zeit. 15. 641-650.) DC. Prodr. 1. 126. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3031. Don, Mill. 1. 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 67. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 46. Dietr. 4. 887. Gray, Genera, 1. 120, t. 50, f. 1-5; Manual, 61. Schnizl. Icon. t. 180², f. 1. Traill, Canad. Fl. 37, t. 4.

Corydalis formosa. Pursh, 462, in part.

Corydalis Canadensis. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 6. 330. Thomas, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 26. 114, with t.

D. eximia, var. *β*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 35.

D. eximia. Beck, Bot. 23; not DC. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 390.

D. chrysantha. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 320, t. 73. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 665. Walp. Rep. 1. 118. Dietr. Syn. 4. 887. Gray, Genera, 1. 120; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 17. 145. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 3. 151, t. 103. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32. Boland. Cat. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 24.

Capnorchis chrysantha. Planch. Fl. Serr. 8. 193, t. 820 (Walp. Ann. 4. 176).

D. Cucullaria. DC. Syst. 1. 108; Prodr. 1. 125. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 35. Don, Mill. 1. 140. Beck, Bot. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 66. Eat. & Wr. 224. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 45; Nicol. Rep. 144; Bot. Wilkes, 225. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 4. Dietr.

4. 487. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Planch. Fl. Serr. 8, t. 920. Pfeiff. in Bot. Zeit. 15. 649. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 6, t. 215. Chapman, 23. Gray, Manual, 61. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Fumaria Cucullaria. Linn. Spec. 699; Mant. 437. Lam. Dict. 2. 571. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 1. Willd. Spec. 3. 857. Michx. Fl. 2. 51. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1127.

D. Canadensis. Borekh. in Roem. Arch. 1^o. 46 (Bot. Zeit. 15. 645).

Fumaria pallida. Salisb. Prodr. 377.

Corydalis Cucullaria. Persoon, 2. 269. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 2. 668. Willd. Enum. 739. Pursh, 462. Nutt. Genera, 2. 86. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 263. Spreng. Syst. 3. 162. Torrey, Compend. 259.

Cucullaria bulbosa. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 353; Desf. in Journ. Bot. 2. 169.

Capnorchis Cucullaria. Planch. Fl. Serr. 8. 193 (Walp. Ann. 4. 176).

D. eximia. DC. Syst. 1. 109; Prodr. 1. 126. Don, Mill. 1. 140. Maund, Bot. Gard. 8, t. 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 665. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 46. Gray, Genera, 1. 120, t. 50, f. 6-10; Manual, 61. Chapman, 23.

Corydalis formosa. Pursh, 462, in part. Thomas, Am. Jour. Sci. 26. 114, & t.

Fumaria eximia. Ker, Bot. Reg. t. 50 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 1. 330). Burnett, Encyc. 2 ed. t. 227.

Fumaria formosa. Poir. Suppl. 6. 684.

D. formosa. Elliott, 2. 177. Don, Mill. 1. 140, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 67, excl. syn.

Corydalis eximia. Spreng. Syst. 3. 162.

Eucapnos eximia. Borekh. in Linn. 8. 468.

Capnorchis eximia. Planch. Fl. Serr. 8. 193 (Walp. Ann. 4. 177).

D. formosa. DC. Syst. 2. 109, & Prodr. 1. 125, in part. Hook. Fl. 1. 35, & Don, Mill. 1. 140, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 665. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 296. Dietr. Syn. 4. 887. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Cooper, same, 12. 56. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80. Wood, Cl.-Book, 225. Boland. Cat. 4. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 225.

Fumaria formosa. Andr. Bot. Rep. 6, t. 393. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1335. Dryander in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 239.

Corydalis formosa. Spreng. Syst. 3. 162.

D. eximia. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 35, excl. var. Don, Mill. 1. 140.

Eucapnos formosa. Bernh. in Linn. 8. 468. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 68.

D. saccata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 67. Walp. Rep. 1. 118. Dietr. 4. 887.

Capnorchis formosa. Planch. Fl. Serr. 8. 193 (Walp. Ann. 4. 177).

D. lachenaliæflora. DC. Syst. 2. 111; Prodr. 1. 126. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 556. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 36. Don, Mill. 1. 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 68 & 665. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 97. Dietr. Syn. 4. 887.

Fumaria peregrina. Rudolphi, Mem. Acad. Petr. 1. 379, t. 19.

Corydalis tenuifolia. Pursh, 462.

Fumaria tenuifolia. Ledeb. Mem. Acad. Petr. 5. 550. Poir. Suppl. 5. 684.

D. tenuifolia. DC. Syst. 2. 110; Prodr. 1. 126. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2. 4, t. 9, f. B. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 35. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 97. Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 43.

Corydalis lachenaliæflora & *tenuifolia*. Spreng. Syst. 3. 162.

D. uniflora. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 4. 141, fig. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 24.

FUMARIA OFFICINALIS, Linn. Pursh, 463. Elliott, 2. 179. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 262. Torrey, Compend. 391. Arnott; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 37. Beck, Bot. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 70. Eat. & Wr. 248. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 49. Gray, Manual, 62.

CRUCIFERÆ.

ALYSSUM CALYGINUM, Linn. Gray, Manual, 72. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 40.

A. Lescurii, Gray, Manual, 72.

Vesicaria (?) *Lescurii*. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 38. Chapman, 29.

ARABIS alpina. Linn. Spec. 664. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 217; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 117. — Pursh, 436. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 431. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 41. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 85. Don, Mill. 1. 161. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linn. 10. 102. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 80. Durand, Pl. Kane, 186. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 284.

A. arcuata, Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 18.

Streptanthus arcuatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 77. Walp. Rep. 1. 128. Dietr. Syn. 3. 730. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33.

A. blepharophylla, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 321. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 667. Walp. Rep. 1. 132. Dietr. Syn. 3. 693. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 33. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 167. Boland. Cat. 5. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 6087.

A. Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 655. Hill, Veg. Syst. 12, t. 9, f. 4. Lam. Dict. 1. 221. Willd. Spec. 3. 540. R. Br. in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 108. Persoon, 2. 205. DC. Syst. 2. 238; Prodr. 1. 147. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2. 9, t. 28. Elliott, 2. 148. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 43. Beck, Bot. 30. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 383. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 82. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145; Fl. N. Y. 1. 55. Dietr. Syn. 3. 694. Gray, Genera, 1. 142, t. 58, f. 8 (seed); Struct. Bot. 390, f. 698-700; Manual, 68. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 28.

A. fulcata. Michx. Fl. 1. 31. Poir. Suppl. 1. 414. Pursh, 437. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 251.

A. mollis & *Turritis lyrata*. Raf. in Am. Month. Mag. 2. 43.

A. lyrefolia. DC. Syst. 2. 244; Prodr. 1. 148. Don, Mill. 1. 166.

A. canescens. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 83. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 694. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 16 (& var. *latifolia*). Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 228.

A. puberula. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 82. Hook. Icon. t. 359. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 693.

A. dentata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 80. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 690. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145; Fl. N. Y. 1. 54, t. 7. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 27. Gray, Manual, 67.

Sisymbrium dentatum. Torrey; Short's Pl. Kentucky, 3d Suppl. 338.

Shortia dentata. Raf. Autikon Bot. 17.

A. Drummondii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187; Manual, 69. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.

Turritis stricta. Graham in Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1829, 350 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1830, 158). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 40. Don, Mill. 1. 161. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 79. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. Syn. 3. 688. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 53. Gray, Genera, 1. 144, t. 59; Manual, 1. ed. 36. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 36. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478. Coulter, same, 1872, 760.

? *A. levigata*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 43, not DC.

? *A. lilacina*. Schrad. Ind. Sem. Gött. 1832 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1833, 25).

T. glabra, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 78.

? *Turritis spathulata*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 78. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. Syn. 3. 689.

Streptanthus angustifolius. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57, not Nutt.

Var. *brachycarpa*. Gray, Manual, 69.

Turritis brachycarpa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 79. Walp. Rep. 1. 130. Dietr. Syn. 3. 689. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 37.

Var. *alpina*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 18. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 6. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 760.

? *A. microphylla*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 82. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 693.

A. hirsuta, Scop. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 223; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 118; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 160. — Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 42; Lond. Jour. Bôt. 6. 69. Don, Mill. 1. 162. Bongard, Sitch. 125. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 382. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 80. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 53; Bot. Wilkes, 228. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 7; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 243; Manual, 68. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Chapman, 27. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 349. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284. Rothr. Alask. 442. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473, & 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 6. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 16, in part (n. 68).

Turritis ovata. Pursh, 438. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 8.

Arabis ovata. Poir. Suppl. 5. 557.

Turritis hirsuta. Muhl. Cat. 61.

Turritis oblongata. Raf. Am. Monthly Mag. 2. 44.

A. sagittata. DC. Syst. 2. 222, with syn.; Prodr. 1. 143. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. Don, Mill. 1. 163.

A. rupestris. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 81. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 692. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 228.

A. Gerardi, Bess., & var. *borealis*. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 161, with syn., keeping it distinct from *A. hirsuta*, and including under it *A. sagittata*, *borealis*, etc.

Turritis patula. Pl. Bourgeau, 263, in part.

Var. *glabrata*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 80. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65.

A. Holbœllii. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 11, t. 1879. Walp. Rep. 1. 132. Dietr. Syn. 3. 693. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187.

A. retrofracta. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1829, 344 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1830, 157). C. A. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petr. 11. 51. Gray, l. c. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 18. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 6. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760.

Turritis patula. Graham, ll. cc., not Ehrh. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 40; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Don, Mill. 1. 161. Treviranus, Flora, 164. 124. Nutt. Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 13. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 79. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 7; Pl. Wright, 2. 10; Ives's Rep. 6; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 242; Jour. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 155; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65; Bot. Wilkes, 227. Aschers. in Flora, 43. 369. Pl. Bourgeau, 263, in part.

Turritis retrofracta. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 41; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Don, Mill. 1. 161. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 79; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119; Walp. Rep. 1. 130. Dietr. Syn. 3. 688. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 7. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Anderson, Cat. 117. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 228.

? *Turritis mollis*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 40. Don, Mill. 1. 161. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 78. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2296. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. Syn. 3. 688. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131, keeping it distinct. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 314, identifying it with *A. retrofracta*. Possibly a form of *A. Drummondii*.

A. heteromalla & *declinata*. Schrad. Ind. Sem. Gött. 1831 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1833, 22).

Streptanthus angustifolius & *virgatus*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 76. Walp. Rep. 1. 128. Dietr. Syn. 3. 729.

? *Arabis sparsiflora*. Nutt. ; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 81. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 692.

Turritis Grahami. Lehm. Ind. Sem. Hamb. 1831 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1831, 74). Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. Syn. 3. 688.

A. patula. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187.

Sisymbrium reflexum. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 101, f. 29.

A. lævigata. Poir. Suppl. 1. 411. DC. Syst. 2. 237; Prodr. 1. 147. Spreng. Syst. 2. 892. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 382. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 82. Dietr. Syn. 3. 694. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 55; Nicol. Rep. 145; Bot. Wilkes, 228. Gray, Genera, 1. 142; Manual, 69. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 28.

Turritis lævigata. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 543. Persoon, 2. 205. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 2. Pursh, 438. Nutt. Genera, 2. 71.

A. pendula? Nutt. Genera, 2. 70. DC. Syst. 2. 236, & Prodr. 1. 147, in part.

A. heterophylla. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 81. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 693. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 36.

A. longirostris. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 17, t. 2.

A. Ludoviciana. C. A. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petr. 9. 60; Linn. 18. 170. Walp. Rep. 5. 34. Gray, Manual, 67; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

Cardamine Virginica. Linn. Spec. 656, as to syn. Gronov. & Pluk. Hill, Veg. Syst. 12, t. 19, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 3. 488. Persoon, 2. 196. Muhl. Cat. 63.

Cardamine Ludoviciana. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 191. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 85. Walp. Rep. 1. 136. Dietr. 3. 698. Turcz. Bull. Soc. Mosc. 27². 294. Chapman, 26.

Cardamine Engelmanniana. Ind. Sem. Berol. 1840.

A. lyrata. Linn. Spec. 665. Hill, Veg. Syst. 12, t. 9, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 3. 538. Persoon, 2. 204. Pursh, 437. Nutt. Genera, 2. 70. DC. Syst. 2. 231; Prodr. 1. 146. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. Don, Mill. 1. 164. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 81. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 54. Chapman, 27. Gray, Manual, 67. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.

Sisymbrium arabidoides. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 63, t. 21. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 387.

Sisymbrium humifusum. J. Vahl; Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2297. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Fournier, Mon. Sisymb. 133.

? *A. petraea*, Lam. q. v. Hook. f. unites the two species.

A. patens. Sulliv. Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 42. 49. Gray, Genera, 1. 142, t. 58; Manual, 69. Chapman, 27.

A. perfoliata. Lam. Dict. 1. 219. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 211, under *Turritis glabra*; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 116; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 160.— Gray, Manual, 69. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 17. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478.

Turritis glabra. Linn. Spec. 666. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 40; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 78. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 7; Manual, 1 ed. 36. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 36.

Turritis macrocarpa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 78. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. Syn. 3. 689. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 227.

Arabis macrocarpa. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32.

Turritis perfoliata, Neck. Boland. Cat. 5.

A. petiolaris. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

Streptanthus petiolaris. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 143; Pl. Fendl. 7; Pl. Wright. 1. 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 33. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32.

Streptanthus Brazoensis. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 448, ex Gray, same, 1862, 161.

A. petræa Lam. Dict. 1. 221. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 229; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 120; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 163. — Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 42, excl. syn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 80. Regel, l. c., t. 5, f. 5-10. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 314, including *A. lyrata*. Gray, Manual, 67.

Var. **ambigua**. Regel, l. c.

A. ambigua. DC. Syst. 2. 231; Prodr. 1. 145. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 16. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 42. Bong. Sitch. 125. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 81. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 120.

A. platysperma Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 519. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 16.

A. spathulata Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 81, not DC. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Dietr. Syn. 3. 692.

A. hirsuta. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 16, in part (n. 67).

A. stricta, Huds. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 224. — Pursh, 437. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 42. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 80. C. A. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 85.

A. ambigua; *petræa*.

bulbosa; *Cardamine rhomboidea*.

declinata; *Holbællii*.

Douglassii; *Cardamine rotundifolia*.

fulcata; *Canadensis*.

Gerardi; *hirsuta*.

hesperidoides; *Thelypodium pinnatifidum*.

heteromalla; *Holbællii*.

heterophylla; *lævigata*.

hirsuta; *spathulata*.

lævigata & *lilacina*; *Drummondii*.

lyrefolia; *Canadensis*.

macrocarpa; *perfoliata*.

microphylla; *Drummondii*.

mollis; *Canadensis*.

A. nudicaulis; *Parrya nudicaulis*.

ovata; *hirsuta*.

parviflora; *Sisymbrium Thaliana*.

patula; *Holbællii*.

pendula; *lævigata*.

puberula; *canescens*.

reptans; *Draba Caroliniana*.

retrofracta; *Holbællii*.

rhomboidea; *Cardamine rhomboidea*.

rotundifolia; *Draba Caroliniana*.

rupestris; *hirsuta*.

sagittata; *hirsuta*.

sparsiflora; *Holbællii*.

Thaliana; *Sisymbrium Thaliana*.

tuberosa; *Cardamine rhomboidea*.

Virginica; *Cardamine hirsuta*.

BARBAREA vulgaris, R. Br. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 206; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 114; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 153; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 313. — Nutt. Genera, 2. 67. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 39; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 75. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 52; Bot. Wilkes, 226. Gray, Genera, 1. 148, t. 62; Manual, 69. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 313. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442. Boland. Cat. 4. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 16.

Var. **arcuata**, Koch. Regel, l. c. 157. Gray, Manual, 69.

B. arcuata, Bess. Bongard, Sitch. 124. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 115, with syn.

B. vulgaris, var. *Benth.* Pl. Hartw. 297. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65. Mex. Bound. 33. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66.

Var. **gracilis**, DC. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 75. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 16.

Var. **stricta**, Regel, l. c. 155. Gray, Manual, 69.

B. procox. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 75. Pl. Bourgeau, 254.

B. PROCOX, R. Br. Gray, Manual, 69.

BISCUTELLA Californica. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 91.

Dithyrea Californica. Harv. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 4. 77, t. 5. Walp. Rep. 5. 38; Ann. 3. 821. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 12. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 14; Ives's Rep. 7. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66 & 5. 359; Mex. Bound. 34.

B. Wislizeni. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 91.

Iberis, n. sp. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 166.

Dithyrea Wislizeni. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 11. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 150; Pl. Fendl. 116; Pl. Wright. 1. 10 & 2. 14; Pl. Thurb. 299; Ives's Rep. 7. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 280, t. 2; Sitgr. Rep. 155 & 175; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 34. Walp. Ann. 3. 281. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159.

BRASSICA ALBA. Gray, Manual, 70. Boland. Cat. 5.

Sinapis alba, Linn. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 38. C. E. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 17.

B. CAMPESTRIS, Linn. Gray, Manual, 71. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 28.**B. NIGRA**, Koch. Gray, Manual, 71. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 28.

Sinapis nigra, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 99. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 61; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 9; Manual, 1 ed. 38; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41.

B. RAPA, Linn. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286.**B. SINAPISTRUM**, Boiss. Gray, Manual. 70. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

Sinapis arvensis, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 99. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 61; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 38. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286.

BRAYA alpina, Sternb. & Hoppe. See syn. in Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 319; Fournier, Mon. Sisymb. 131, & Trautvetter, Trud. Petr. 1. 59, under *Sisymbrium alpinum*.—Deless. Icon. Sel. 2. 7, t. 22. Hook. Exot. Fl. 2, t. 121; Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82. A. Braun in Flora, 14². 561, t. 2.

Var. **Americana**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 65. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 111.

Var. **glabella**.

B. glabella. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. DC. Prodr. 1. 141. Spreng. Syst. 2. 881. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 65. Don, Mill. 1. 160. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 111. Walp. Rep. 1. 172. Bunge, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 18. 222. Dietr. 3. 688. Seem. Bot. Herald, 54 & 55.

Platypetalum purpurascens. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 267 (Flora, 7², Beil. 71). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 66, t. 23. Don, Mill. 1. 268. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 111. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2295. Walp. Rep. 1. 174. Dietr. 3. 674. Lange, Fl. Grünl. 130. Hook. f. Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121. Dickie, same, 3. 110.

P. dubium. R. Br. ll. cc. Hook. l. c. Don, l. c. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Walp. l. c. Dietr. l. c.

B. arctica. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 387.

Sisymbrium alpinum, var. *glabellum*. Trautv. l. c.

B. purpurascens. Bunge; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 195.

B. Eschscholtziana. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 83.

Aphragmus Eschscholtzianus. Andr. in DC. Prodr. 1. 210. Don, Mill. 1. 223. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 112. Dietr. 3. 675. Rothr. Alask. 443.

Oreas involucrata. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 29, t. 1. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 67. Don, Mill. 2. 215.

Orobium involucratum. Reich. Consp. 185.

B. pilosa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 65, t. 17. Don, Mill. 1. 160. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 111. Walp. Rep. 1. 172. Dietr. 3. 688. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 319.

B. rosea. Bunge, Del. Sem. Dorp. 1839, 7 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1840, 118); Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 18. 222; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 195. Walp. Rep. 1. 172. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 319.

Sisymbrium alpinum, var. *roseum*. Trautv. l. c.

CAKILE Americana. Nutt. Genera, 2. 62. DC. Syst. 2. 429 & Prodr. 1. 185, excl. var. Spreng. Syst. 2. 852. Don, Mill. 1. 200. Richard, Fl. Cuba, 69, under *C. maritima*. Gray, Genera, 1. 170, t. 74; Manual, 75. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 15. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18.

C. maritima. Pursh, 434. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286.

Bunias edentula. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 157.

C. edentula. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 59.

C. maritima, var. *Americana*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 119. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 92; Fl. N. Y. 1. 66.

C. maritima, Scop. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 428.

Var. *æqualis*. Chapman, 31.

C. æqualis, L'Her. DC. Syst. 2. 430; Prodr. 1. 185. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2. t. 57. Griseb. l. c. 14, with syn.

C. Americana, var. *Cubensis*. DC. Syst. 2. 430; Prodr. 1. 185.

C. Americana. Elliott, 2. 137.

C. maritima. Richard, Fl. Cuba, 66, in part.

CAMELINA SATIVA, Crantz. Beck, Bot. 27. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 379. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 110. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 63. Chapman, 30. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Gray, Manual, 73. Porter, Fl. Col. 10.

CAPSELLA BURSA-PASTORIS, Moench. Walt. Fl. Car. 173. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 69. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 380. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 117. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145; Fl. N. Y. 1. 65; Mex. Bound. 35; Bot. Wilkes, 234. Seem. Bot. Herald, 50. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Cooper, same, 12. 56. Gray, same, 12. 41; Manual, 73. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Aschers. in Flora, 43. 370. Chapman, 30. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286. Anderson, Cat. 117. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 28.

Thlaspi Bursa-pastoris, Linn. Pursh, 435. Elliott, 2. 141.

C. divaricata. Walp. Rep. 1. 175. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 28.

Hymenolobus divaricatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 117. Hook. Icon. t. 277. Dietr. 3. 664. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 35.

H. erectus. Nutt.; l. c. Hook. Icon., under t. 277. Dietr. l. c.

C. erecta. Walp. Rep. 1. 175.

C. pubens. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 86

Hymenolobus pubens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 9 & 2. 14. Walp. Ann. 4. 212. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 34.

CARDAMINE angulata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 44; Bot. Misc. 1. 343, t. 69. Don, Mill. 1. 168. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 84. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135. Walp. Rep. 1. 136. Dietr. 3. 698. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 172, excl. var. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 228.

C. bellidifolia. Linn. Spec. 654. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 249; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 123; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 170; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 314. — R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 198. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 19. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 44. Don, Mill. 1. 167. Beck, Bot. 31. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 84. Walp. Rep. 1. 135. Dietr. 3. 695. Seem. Bot. Herald, 54. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 110. Aschers. in Flora, 43. 369. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 314. Gray, Manual, 66.

- C. rotundifolia*. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 252.
C. Lenensis. Andr.; Ledeb. Icon. t. 268; Fl. Alt. 3. 33; Fl. Ross. 1. 123. Walp. Rep. 2. 757. Rothr. Alask. 443.
- C. Breweri**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 339. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 31.
C. paucisecta, var. *angulata*. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nevada, 117.
C. paucisecta. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 478. Coulter, same, 1872, 760.
C. oligosperma. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376, not Nutt.
- C. Clematitis**. Shuttl. in Herb. Gray, ined.
Nasturtium officinale. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 666.
- C. cordifolia**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 8; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 243; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376. Walp. Ann. 2. 35. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 19. Porter, Fl. Col. 6. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 229.
C. rhomboidea. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478.
- C. hirsuta**. Linn. Spec. 655. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 259; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 127; Hook. Fl. Tasm. 1. 20. — Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 20. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 45; Jour. Bot. 1. 191; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Bong. Sitch. 125. Beck, Bot. 31. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 385. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 85. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 57; Bot. Wilkes, 229. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Turcz. Bull. Soc. Mosc. 27². 294. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 349. Chapman, 26. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57; Manual, 67; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377, excl. var. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284 & 314. Rothr. Alask. 443. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 20. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.
C. Pennsylvanica. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 486. Persoon, 2. 196. Poir. Suppl. 2. 395. Pursh, 240. DC. Syst. 2. 258; Prodr. 1. 151. Elliott, 2. 144. Don, Mill. 1. 169.
? *Sisymbrium Nasturtium*. Walt. Fl. Car. 174.
- Var. sylvatica**. Gray, Manual, 67.
C. Virginica. Michx. Fl. 2. 29, not Linn. Pursh, 439. DC. Syst. 2. 258; Prodr. 1. 151. Elliott, 2. 144. Don, Mill. 1. 169. Dietr. 3. 698.
Arabis Virginica. Poir. Suppl. 1. 413.
C. sylvatica, Link. DC. Syst. 2. 260, and syn. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 171.
C. hirsuta, var. *Virginica*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 85. Chapman, 26.
- C. oligosperma**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 85. Walp. Rep. 1. 136. Dietr. 3. 698. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 297. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65; Bot. Wilkes, 229. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Boland. Cat. 5. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376.
C. hirsuta, var. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.
- C. paucisecta**. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 297. Walp. Ann. 2. 35. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 80. Boland. Cat. 5.
C. purpurea. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 667.
C. angulata. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65, & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 32. Boland. Cat. 5.
- C. pratensis**. Linn. Spec. 656. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 256; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 125; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 175. — Pursh, 440. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 45. Beck, Bot. 31. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 84. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 57. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 51. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 314. Rothr. Alask. 443. Gray, Manual, 66.

? *C. digitata*. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. DC. Prodr. 1. 153. Spreng. Syst. 2. 888. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 19. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 45. Don, Mill. 1. 170. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 86. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 128. Dietr. 3. 697. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 51. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 120. Rothr. Alask. 443.

Var. *angustifolia*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 45. Don, Mill. 1. 169. Durand, Pl. Kane, 186.

C. purpurea. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 20. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 44. Don, Mill. 1. 168 & 170. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 84. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 127. Walp. Rep. 1. 136. Dietr. 3. 697. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 215. Rothr. Alask. 443.

C. rhomboidea. DC. Syst. 2. 246; Prodr. 1. 149. Spreng. Syst. 2. 885. Don, Mill. 1. 167. Hook. Bot. Misc. 3. 239, t. 108. Beck, Bot. 30. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 384. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 56. Gray, Genera, 1. 136, t. 55; Manual, 66. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 25.

Arabis bulbosa. Schreb.; Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 174. Spreng. Mant. Fl. Hal. 46.

A. rhomboidea. Persoon, 2. 204. Poir. Suppl. 1. 414. Pursh, 437. Nutt. Genera, 2. 70. Elliott, 2. 149. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 252. Darling. in Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 18. 357 (Litt. Ber. zu Linn. 1832, 5).

A. tuberosa. Persoon, 2. 204. Poir. Suppl. 1. 414.

? *Thlaspi* (?) *tuberosum*. Nutt. Genera, 2. 65. DC. Syst. 2. 382; Prodr. 1. 177. Spreng. Syst. 2. 879. Don, Mill. 1. 192. Beck, Bot. 25. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 114. Dietr. 3. 658.

C. rotundifolia, var. *α*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 83.

C. rotundifolia. Michx. Fl. 2. 30. Persoon, 2. 195. Poir. Suppl. 2. 394. Pursh, 439. DC. Syst. 2. 247; Prodr. 1. 149. Spreng. Syst. 2. 885. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 44; Bot. Misc. 3. 239, t. 109. Beck, Bot. 30. Darling. ll. cc.; Fl. Cestr. 384. Don, Mill. 1. 163. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 42. 30 (Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. 237); Manual, 66. Dietr. 3. 695. Chapman, 25.

Arabis Douglassii. Torrey, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 4. 63.

A. rhomboidea, var. *purpurea*. Torrey, l. c. 66.

C. rotundifolia, vars. *β*. & *γ*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 83.

C. spatulata. Michx. Fl. 2. 29. Persoon, 2. 195. Pursh, 439. DC. Syst. 2. 247; Prodr. 1. 149. Elliott, 2. 143. Spreng. Syst. 2. 885. Don, Mill. 1. 167. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 84. Dietr. 3. 695. Chapman, 26. Wood, Cl.-Book, 231; Bot. & Fl. 38. Known only from Michaux ?

C. angulata; paucisecta.
articulata; Parrya nudicaulis.
digitata; pratensis.
diphylla; Dentaria diphylla.
Engelmanniana; Arabis Ludoviciana.
heterophylla; Dentaria heterophylla.
hirsuta; oligosperma.
laciniata; Dentaria laciniata.
Lenensis; bellidifolia.
Ludoviciana; Arabis Ludoviciana.
maxima; Dentaria maxima.
Menziesii; Sisymbrium canescens.
multifida; Sisymbrium canescens,
 Dentaria multifida.

C. nudicaulis; Parrya nudicaulis.
oligosperma; Breweri.
parviflora; hirsuta.
paucisecta; Breweri.
Pennsylvanica; hirsuta.
purpurea; paucisecta.
rhomboidea; cordifolia.
rotundifolia; bellidifolia, rhomboidea.
sylvatica; hirsuta.
teres; Nasturtium tanacetifolium.
uniflora; Leavenworthia Michauxii.
Virginica; hirsuta, Arabis Ludoviciana.

CAULANTHUS Coulteri. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 27.

Streptanthus heterophyllus. Gray, Proc. Bost. Nat. Hist. Soc. 7. 145; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 185, in part.

S. Coulteri. Gray; Watson, King's Rep. 5. 19.

C. crassicaulis. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 27.

Streptanthus crassicaulis. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 383, t. 1 (Flora, 36. 702). Walp. Ann. 4. 192. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 186. Watson, l. c. 19.

C. hastatus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 28, t. 23. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 36.

C. pilosus. Watson, l. c. 27. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

C. procerus. Watson, l. c. 27. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Streptanthus flavescens. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 186, in part.

S. procerus. Brewer; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 519. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 19.

CHEIRANTHUS asper. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 14, excl. syn. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32.

C. capitatus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 38; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 68. Don, Mill. 1. 154. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135. Walp. Rep. 1. 125. Dietr. 3. 683. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 297. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64. Boland. Cat. 4.

Erysimum grandiflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 96 & 667. Walp. Rep. 1. 170. Dietr. 3. 716.

C. Menziesii. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 68. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 14.

Hesperis Menziesii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 60. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 91. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 322, t. 75. Walp. Rep. 1. 162. Dietr. 3. 706.

Phanicaulis cheiranthoides. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 89. Dietr. 3. 701. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 229.

C. pygmæus. "Adams in Mem. Soc. Nat. Mosc. 5. 114." DC. Syst. 2. 187; Prodr. 1. 137. Don, Mill. 1. 155. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 68.

C. Pallasii. Pursh, 436. DC. Syst. 2. 186; Prodr. 1. 136. Spreng. Syst. 2. 895. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 28. Don, Mill. 1. 155. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 71. Dietr. 3. 684.

Hesperis pygmæa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 60, t. 19. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122.

H. minima. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 90. Dietr. 3. 705.

H. Pallasii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 666. Seem. Bot. Herald; 24. Durand, Pl. Kane, 186. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 319. Rothr. Alask. 443.

Hesperis Hookeri. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 174. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 121. Trautv. in Middend. Reise, 1. 59.

Erysimum pygmæum. Gay, Erysim. 4.

Sisymbrium pygmæum. Trautv. in Trud. Petr. 1. 60 (Trim. Jour. Bot. 2. 1. 215).

COCHLEARIA Anglica. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 903. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 364; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 318.—Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 57. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 109. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 157. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121; Arct. Pl. 285 & 318. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110. Rothr. Alask. 443.

C. Danica. Linn. Spec. 647. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 366.—Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 26. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 11, t. 1934. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 57. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 110. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 157. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 318.

C. officinalis. Linn. Spec. 647. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 364; Hook. f. Arct. Pl.

285; Trautv. in Trud. Petr. 1. 57 (Trim. Jour. Bot. 1. 215).—Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 431. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 86. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 57. Schlecht. in Linn. 10. 102. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 110. Seller, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 167. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 285 & 318. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 11. 33.

C. Grænländica. Linn. Spec. 647. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 47. f. 4. Lam. Dict. 2. 165. Retz, Fl. Scand. 2. ed. 154. Willd. Spec. 3. 449. Persoon, 2. 186. Lodd. Cab. t. 45. DC. Syst. 2. 366; Prodr. 1. 173. Maund, Bot. Gard. 1, t. 64. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 110.

C. fenestrata. R. Br. in Ross' Voy. 143; Parry's Voy. 266. DC. Syst. 2. 307; Prodr. 1. 174. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 365; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 57. Don, Mill. 1. 189. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 109. Dietr. 3. 652. Seller, l. c. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 54. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110. Rothr. Alask. 443. [*Eutrema Rossii*. Spreng. Syst. 2. 880.]—Referred to *C. Anglica* by Hook. f. Malmgren in Seem. Jour. Bot. 2. 138 includes *C. Grænländica* and *Danica*, and considers it scarcely distinct from *C. Anglica*.

C. arctica. Schlecht.; DC. Syst. 2. 367; Prodr. 1. 174. Carried to *C. Danica* by Cham. & Schlecht. Kept distinct by Trautv. l. c., and in Middend. Reise, 1. 58, with syn.

C. oblongifolia. DC. Syst. 2. 363; Prodr. 1. 173. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 26. Spreng. Syst. 2. 877. Hook. Fl.-Bor. Am. 1. 56. Bong. Sitch. 125. Don, Mill. 1. 188. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 108. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 157. Dietr. 3. 652. Seem. Bot. Herald. 24, 51 & 55. Rothr. Alask. 443. Referred to *C. Anglica* by Hook. f.; to *C. arctica*, var. *oblongifolia*, by Trautv. in Middend. Reise, 1. 59.

C. sisymbrioides. DC. Syst. 2. 368; Prodr. 1. 174. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 158. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 318, the only authority for an American habitat.

C. tridactylites. Banks; DC. Syst. 2. 367; Prodr. 1. 174. Spreng. Syst. 2. 877. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 57. Don, Mill. 1. 189. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 110. Dietr. 3. 653.

DENTARIA diphylla. Michx. Fl. 2. 30. Persoon, 2. 194. Poir. Suppl. 2. 465. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1465. Pursh, 438. Nutt. Genera, 2. 66. DC. Syst. 2. 274; Prodr. 1. 155. Elliott, 2. 142. Torrey, Compend. 248; Fl. N. Y. 1. 58. Spreng. Syst. 2. 884. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 46; Journ. Bot. 1. 192. Don, Mill. 1. 172. Beck, Bot. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 87. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 271. Eat. & Wr. 222. Dietr. 3. 700. Chapman, 26. Gray, Manual, 65.

D. bifolia. Stokes, Bot. Mat. Med. 3. 443.

Cardamine diphylla. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 37. The genus is reduced to *Cardamine* by Benth. & Hook. in Gen. Pl. 1. 70.

D. heterophylla. Nutt. Genera, 2. 66. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 54. DC. Syst. 2. 274; Prodr. 1. 155. Spreng. Syst. 2. 884. Torrey, Compend. 249. Don, Mill. 1. 172. Beck. Bot. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 87. Eat. & Wr. 222. Dietr. 3. 700. Chapman, 26. Gray, Manual, 65. Buchan, Canad. Nat. 14. 300. Coulter, Bot. Gazette, 1. 8; uniting *D. laciniata*, *maxima* & *multifida*.

Cardamine heterophylla. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 38.

D. laciniata. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 479. Persoon, 2. 194. Poir. Suppl. 2. 465. Pursh, 438. Muhl. Cat. 63. Nutt. Genera, 2. 66. DC. Syst. 2. 273; Prodr. 1. 155. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 53; Fl. N. Am. 3. 4, t. 72. Elliott, 2. 142. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 254. Spreng. Syst. 2. 883. Torrey, Compend. 248. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 46; Journ. Bot. 1. 192. Don, Mill. 1. 172. Beck, Bot. 28. Darling, Fl. Cestr.

385. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 86, excl. var. δ . Walp. Rep. 1. 138. Eat. & Wr. 222. Diatr. 3. 700. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 58; Nicol. Rep. 145. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 4. Chapman, 26. Gray, Manual, 66.

D. concatenata. Michx. Fl. 2. 30. Persoon, 2. 194. Poir. Suppl. 2. 465.

Cardamine laciniata. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 38.

D. macrocarpa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 88. Walp. Rep. 1. 138. Diatr. 3. 700.

D. maxima. Nutt. Genera, 2. 66. DC. Syst. 2. 275; Prodr. 1. 155. Spreng. Syst. 2. 884. Don, Mill. 1. 172. Beck, Bot. 29. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 87. Diatr. 3. 700. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 59. Gray, Genera, 1. 138, t. 56; Manual, 65. Ruger, Torr. Bulletin, 1. 6.

D. laciniata, var. δ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 86.

Cardamine maxima. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 38.

D. multifida. Muhl. Cat. 63. Elliott, 2. 142. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 87. Walp. Rep. 1. 138. Diatr. 3. 700. Chapman, 26. Gray, Manual, 66.

D. dissecta. Leavenworth, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 7. 62.

Cardamine multifida. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 38, not Pursh.

D. tenella. Pursh, 439. Poir. Suppl. 5. 654. Nutt. Genera, 2. 66. DC. Syst. 2. 274; Prodr. 1. 155. Spreng. Syst. 2. 884. Don, Mill. 1. 172. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 87. Eat. & Wr. 222. Diatr. 3. 700. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Regel, Fl. Uss. 22. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 229. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 30.

D. tenuifolia. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 46; not Ledeb.

DRABA alpina. Linn. Spec. 642. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 338; Lindberg in Linn. 13. 319; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 316; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 181. — Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 424. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 265. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 363; Parry's 2d Voy. 385; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 50. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 1. 183. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 103. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 146. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 54. Durand, Pl. Kane, 186. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 130. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121, and 5. 82. Dickie, same, 3. 110. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 243. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Alask. 443. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 20. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 7. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 29.

Var. **hebecarpa**. Lindb. in Linn. 13. 320. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 183.

D. alpina, var. β . R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 265. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 50. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 103. Durand, Pl. Kane, 186.

Var. **algida**. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 183. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 21. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 29.

D. algida. Adams; DC. Syst. 2. 337; Prodr. 1. 167. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 21. Hook. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 101. Eat. & Wr. 228. Diatr. 3. 646. Rothr. Alask. 443. Trautv. in Act. Hort. Petrop. 1. 53 (Trim. Journ. Bot. 1. 214), including *D. pilosa* & *ochroleuca*.

D. macrocarpa. Adams, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 9. 249.

D. pilosa. Adams; DC. Syst. 2. 336. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 184, with syn.; Descr. Pl. Nov. fasc. 5. 22.

D. pauciflora. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 266 (Flora, 72, Beil. 71). Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 385; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 51. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 104. Walp. Rep. 1. 151. Eat. & Wr. 228. Kept distinct by Trautv. in Act. Hort. Petrop. 4. 55, with syn.

Var. **glacialis**. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 11. 33. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 21. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

D. glacialis. Adams, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 5. 106. DC. Syst. 2. 338; Prodr. 1. 167. Grah. in Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 183. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 51; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 71. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 104. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 147. Walp. Rep. 1. 151. Eat. & Wr. 228. Dietr. 3. 647. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24, 51 & 54. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 186, t. 5, f. 3, 4; Descr. Pl. Nov. fasc. 5. 22. Rothr. Alask. 443. Trautv. l. c. 54. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478. Coulter, same, 1872, 760. Regel, l. c.

D. incompta. Stev. in Mem. Soc. Mosc. 3. 268. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2, t. 44.

D. oligosperma. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 51. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 104. Walp. Rep. 1. 151. Eat. & Wr. 228. Dietr. 3. 649.

D. densifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 104. Walp. Rep. 1. 151. Dietr. 3. 649. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 329.

Var. (?) **micropetala**. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187.

D. micropetala. Hook. in Parry's 2d. Voy. 385; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 104. Walp. l. c. Dietr. l. c. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116.

Var. (?) **corymbosa**. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187.

D. corymbosa. R. Br. in Ross' Voy. 143. DC. Syst. 2. 343; Prodr. 1. 169. Don, Mill. 1. 184. Hook. Fl. 1. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Dietr. 3. 649. Vahl; Liebm. Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2418. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Referred to *D. androsacea* by Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 317.

D. alpina, var. δ . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 52.

D. androsacea. Wahl. Fl. Lapp. 174, t. 11, f. 5. See syn. by Lindb. in Linn. 13. 324 & Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 188, under *D. Wahlenbergii*; Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 135; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 316. — Don, Mill. 1. 184. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130.

D. lactea. Adams, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 5. 194. DC. Syst. 2. 347. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 195, with syn.

? *D. corymbosa*, R. Br. See under *D. alpina*.

D. Lapponica. Willd.; DC. Syst. 2. 344. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 266. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 22. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 53. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187.

D. hirta, var. 3. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 386.

D. Fladnitzensis, Wulf. DC. Syst. 2. 345, with syn. Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 133, with syn. Ball, Bull. Bot. Soc. France, 7. 230 & 249; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 315.

D. nivalis. DC. Syst. 2. 344, not Lilj. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187.

D. Wahlenbergii, Hartm. See Lindb. in Linn. 13. 324; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 150; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 188, t. 5, f. 11, 12. — Vahl; Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2420.

D. arabisans. Michx. Fl. 2. 28. Poir. Suppl. 2. 525. DC. Syst. 2. 349; Prodr. 1. 170. Torrey, Compend. 247; Fl. N. Y. 1. 62. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 55. Don, Mill. 1. 185. Beck, Bot. 26. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 106 & 668. Eat. & Wr. 228. Dietr. 3. 651. Gray, Genera, 1. 160, t. 68; Manual, 71. Pl. Bourgeau, 254.

D. Arabis. Persoon, 2. 190. Nutt. Genera, 2. 63. Schwein. in Long's Exp. 2, Appx. 115. Spreng. Syst. 2. 876.

D. glabella. Pursh, 434. Poir. Suppl. 5. 661. DC. Syst. 2. 355; Prodr. 1. 172. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 54, in part. Don, Mill. 1. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 107, in part. Eat. & Wr. 227. Aschers. in Flora, 43. 369.

D. incana, var. *glabriuscula*. Gray, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 3. 223.

D. Hemeana. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linn. 10. 100.

D. Canadensis. Brunet, Pl. Canad. 1. 22.

D. aurea. Vahl; Hornem. "Fl. Econ. 2 ed. 599"; Fl. Dan. 9, t. 1460. DC. Syst. 2. 350; Prodr. 1. 170. Spreng. Syst. 2. 875. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2934; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 55. Don, Mill. 1. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 107. Dietr. 3. 651. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Aschers. in Flora, 43. 369. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 242; Jour. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 317. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 22. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760.

Var. **stylosa.** Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 242.

D. aurea. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 10. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66.

D. brachycarpa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 108. Walp. Rep. 1. 152. Dietr. 3. 651. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145. Chapman, 29. Gray, Manual, 71.

D. Caroliniana. Walt. Fl. Car. 174. Willd. Spec. 3. 427. Persoon, 2. 190. Poir. Suppl. 2. 525. DC. Syst. 2. 353; Prodr. 1. 171. Elliott, 2. 138. Don, Mill. 1. 186. Beck, Bot. 26. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 109. Dietr. 3. 651. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 62; Nicol. Rep. 145; Bot. Wilkes, 233. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 29. Gray, Manual, 72.

? *Arabis reptans.* Lam. Dict. 1. 222. Willd. Spec. 3. 536. Persoon, 2. 204. Pursh, 437. DC. Syst. 2. 242; Prodr. 1. 148. Don, Mill. 1. 166. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 83.

? *D. bifolia.* Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 173.

D. hispidula. Michx. Fl. 2. 28. Pursh, 433.

Arabis rotundifolia. Raf. in Am. Monthly Mag. 2. 43.

D. umbellata. Muhl. Cat. 62.

Var. **micrantha.** Gray, Manual, 72. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 23.

D. micrantha. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 109. Walp. Rep. 1. 152. Dietr. 3. 651. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 32. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 10; Pl. Wright. 2. 13; Pl. Thurb. 298; Manual, 2 ed. 37; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33.

? *D. filicaulis.* Scheele, Linn. 21. 583, fide Gray, Pl. Lindh. 150.

D. crassifolia. Grah. in Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 182 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linn. 1830, 155). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 54. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 106. Walp. Rep. 1. 151. Dietr. 3. 649. Vahl; Liebm. Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2419. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 28.

D. Johannis. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 242; not Host.

D. cuneifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 108; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Walp. Rep. 1. 152. Eat. & Wr. 229. Dietr. 3. 651. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 32. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 10; Ives' Rep. 6; Manual, 72. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 436. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66. Chapman, 29. Porter, Fl. Col. 8. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 28.

? *D. filicaulis* & *Roemeriana.* Scheele, Linn. 21. 583, fide Gray, Pl. Lindh. 150.

D. Douglasii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 328. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 22.

D. eurycarpa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 520.

D. hirta. Linn. Syst. 10 ed. 1127. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 343; Lindb. in Linn. 13. 329; Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 138; Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 49. — Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 364; Parry's 2d Voy. 385; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 52. Don, Mill. 1. 184. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 151. Vahl; Liebm. Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2422. Sella, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 169. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 121; Arct. Pl. 285 & 317. Rothr. Alask. 443.

D. oblongata. R. Br. in Ross' Voy. 143. DC. Syst. 2. 342; Prodr. 1. 168. Spreng. Syst. 2. 874. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 52. Don, Mill. 1. 184. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Dietr. 3. 649.

D. arctica. Vahl.; Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2294. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 129.

D. gracilis. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 152. Walp. Rep. 1. 150. Rothr. Alask. 443.

D. incana, forma altera. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 24.

D. confusa, var. *paucifolia*. DC. Prodr. 1. 170.

D. hyperborea. Desv. Jour. Bot. 3. 172.

Alyssum hyperboreum. Linn. Spec. 651. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 53, f. 8. Poir. Suppl. 1. 306. DC. Syst. 2. 323; Prodr. 1. 164. Pursh, 434. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 49. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 103. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 139. Dietr. 3. 641. Rothr. Alask. 443.

D. grandis. Langsd.; DC. Syst. 2. 355. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2. 14, t. 47. Rothr. Alask. 443.

Cochlearia septentrionalis. DC. Prodr. 1. 174.

C. spathulata. Schlecht.; DC. Syst. 2. 369; Prodr. 1. 174. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 27. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 57. Don, Mill. 1. 189. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 110. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 158. Dietr. 3. 353. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 200.

Draba spathulata. Spreng. Syst. 2. 876.

Var. **siliquosa**. Gray in Herb.

Cochlearia siliquosa. Schlecht.; DC. Syst. 2. 369; Prodr. 1. 174. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 27. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 57. Don, Mill. 1. 189. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 110.

D. incana. Linn. Spec. 643. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 348, under *D. contorta* & *confusa*; Lindb. in Linn. 13. 330; Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 139; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 152; Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 55; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285. — Pursh, 434. Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 365; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 54. Spreng. Syst. 2. 876. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 23. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 84. Don, Mill. 1. 185. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 107. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 51. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 124; Arct. Pl. 285 & 317. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Rothr. Alask. 443. Gray, Manual, 71.

D. contorta. Ehrh. Beitr. 7. 155. DC. Prodr. 1. 170. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 84. Don, Mill. 1. 185.

D. glabella. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16, not Pursh. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 54.

Var. **confusa**. Poir. Suppl. 2. 524. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 107. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187.

D. confusa. Ehrh. Beitr. 7. 155. DC. Syst. 2. 348, excl. var. β .; Prodr. 1. 170. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 54. Don, Mill. 1. 185. Trautv. & Meyer. Fl. Ochot. 16, with syn.

Var. **borealis**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 107.

D. borealis. DC. Syst. 2. 342; Prodr. 1. 168. Spreng. Syst. 2. 874. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 55. Don, Mill. 1. 184. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 153. Dietr. 3. 649. Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 59. Rothr. Alask. 443.

D. Unalaschkiana. DC. Syst. 2. 350; Prodr. 1. 170. Spreng. Syst. 2. 876. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 55. Don, Mill. 1. 185. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 107. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 153. Dietr. 3. 650. Rothr. Alask. 443.

D. montana. Watson, ined. (*D. nemorosa*. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 34.)

D. nemorosa. Linn. Spec. 643. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 351, under *D. nemoralis*; Lindb. l. c. 333; Ledeb. l. c. 154; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 198; Maxim. Bull. Acad. Petersb. 22. 228. — Gray, Manual, 72. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Edinb. 12. 314.

Var. *a. leiocarpa*. Lindb. l. c. Ledeb. l. c. Regel, l. c.

D. lutea, Gilib. See syn in DC. Syst. 2. 351. — Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 55. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 107. Pl. Bourgeau, 254.

D. gracilis. Grah. Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1828, 172 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linn. 1830, 126).

D. nemorosa, var. *lutea*. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 8.

Var. *β. hebecarpa*. Lindb. l. c., and others. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 233.

D. nemoralis. Ehrh. Beitr. 7. 154. Nutt. Genera, 2. 62. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 55. Don, Mill. 1. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 108. Gray; Manual, 1 ed. 39; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56.

? *D. muralis*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 56. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 108. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285.

D. nemorosa. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 242. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 22. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478.

D. lutea, var. *longipes*. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 671, not DC.

Var. *alpina*. Porter, Fl. Col. 8.

D. platycarpa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 108. Walp. Rep. 1. 152. Dietr. 3. 651. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 148; Ives's Rep. 6. Scheele in Röm. Texas, 436.

? *D. Roemeriana*. Scheele in Linn. 21. 583.

D. ramosissima. Desv. Jour. Bot. 3. 186. DC. Syst. 2. 355; Prodr. 1. 171. Don, Mill. 1. 186. Gray, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 3. 224; Manual, 71. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 106. Dietr. 3. 651. Chapman, 29.

D. arabisans. Pursh, 434, not Michx.

Alyssum (?) *dentatum*. Nutt. Genera, 2. 63. Beck, Bot. 26. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4.

D. dentata. Hook. & Arn. in Jour. Bot. 1. 192. Hook. Icon. t. 31.

D. rupestris. R. Br. in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 91. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 344; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 194; Ruprecht, Fl. Cauc. 1. 119. — Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 23. Ledeb. Icon. t. 260; Fl. Ross. 1. 149. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 93. Don, Mill. 1. 184. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Dietr. 3. 649. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2421. Seem. Bot. Herald, 54. Durand, Pl. Kane, 187. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121, & 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 285 & 317. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110.

D. hirta, var. 4. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 386.

D. stellata, Jacq. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 346; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 149, under *D. frigida*; Ball, Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 7. 229 & 249; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib 1. 192. — Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 22. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 53. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Seem. Bot. Herald, 54. Ascherson, in Flora, 43. 369. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 317. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760.

Var. *a. nivalis*. Regel, l. c. 192.

D. frigida, Sauter. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 149 & 755.

D. muricella, Wahl. R. Br. in Ross' Voy. 193. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 431. DC. Syst. 2. 340; Prodr. 1. 168. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 387; Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 364; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 52. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 345. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 83. Don, Mill. 1. 184. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 104. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 55. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 317. Rothr. Alask. 443.

D. nivalis, Lilj. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2417. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130.

Var. *β. hebecarpa*. DC. Syst. 2. 346. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 53. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Rothr. Alask. 443. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 21.

Var. γ . **Johannis**. Regel, l. c. 193.

? *D. hirta*, β . *alpicola*. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 431.

? *D. levipes*. DC. Syst. 2. 346. Deless. Icon. 2, t. 46, f. A. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 53. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 105. Ball, l. c. 247.

D. muricella? Watson, King's Rep. 5. 21.

D. nivalis. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.

D. streptocarpa. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 242 (Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 9. 679); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Walp. Ann. 7. 125. Porter, Fl. Col. 7.

D. ventosa. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 8. 212.

D. verna. Linn. Spec. 642. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 356, under *Erophila vulgaris*; Lindb. in Linn. 13. 334; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 155. — Pursh, 433. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 3. 49, t. 88. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 250. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 109. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 63. Gray, Genera, 1. 160, t. 69; Struct. Bot. 390, f. 701, 702; Manual, 72. Chapman, 29.

D. verna, var. *Americana*. Persoon, 2. 190.

Erophila Americana. DC. Syst. 2. 356; Prodr. 1. 172. Don, Mill. 1. 187.

E. vulgaris. DC. Syst. 2. 356; Prodr. 1. 172. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 172. Don, Mill. 1. 187. Beck, Bot. 26.

D. Caroliniana, var. Barton, Fl. Philad. 2. 58.

Erophila vulgaris, var. *Americana*. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 378.

D. algida; *D. alpina*.

Arabis; *arabisans*.

arabisans; *ramosissima*.

arctica; *hirta*.

bifolia; *Caroliniana*.

borealis; *incana*.

Canadensis; *arabisans*.

Caroliniana; *verna*.

confusa; *hirta*, *incana*.

contorta; *incana*.

corymbosa; *alpina*, *androsacea*.

crassifolia; *androsacea*.

densifolia; *alpina*.

dentata; *ramosissima*.

filicaulis; *Caroliniana*, *cuneifolia*.

Fladnitzensis, *androsacea*.

frigida; *stellata*.

glabella; *arabisans*, *incana*.

glacialis; *alpina*.

gracilis; *hirta*, *memorosa*.

grandis; *hyperborea*.

Hennecana; *arabisans*.

hirta; *androsacea*, *rupestris*, *stellata*.

hispidula; *Caroliniana*.

D. incana; *arabisans*, *hirta*.

incompta; *alpina*.

Johannis; *androsacea*, *stellata*.

lactea & *Lapponica*; *androsacea*.

levigata; *Eutrema Edwardsii*.

levipes; *stellata*.

lutea; *memorosa*.

macrocarpa; *alpina*.

micrantha; *Caroliniana*.

micropetala; *alpina*.

muralis; *memorosa*.

muricella; *stellata*.

nemoralis; *memorosa*.

nivalis; *androsacea*, *stellata*.

oblongata; *hirta*.

ochroleuca; *alpina*.

oligosperma; *androsacea*.

pauciflora & *pilosa*; *alpina*.

Roemeriana; *cuneifolia*, *platycarpa*.

spathulata; *hyperborea*.

stenoloba; *hirta*.

umbellata; *Caroliniana*.

Unalascchiana; *incana*.

Wahlenbergii; *androsacea*.

DRYOPETALON runcinatum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 11, t. 11. Walp. Ann. 4. 191. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32.

ERYSIMUM asperum. DC. Syst. 2. 505; Prodr. 1. 199. Spreng. Syst. 2. 907. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 166; Nicol. Rep. 145; Frem. Rep. 87; Stansb. Rep. 383; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 33; Bot. Wilkes, 230. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am.

1. 64, t. 22; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Don, Mill. 1. 212. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 95 & 667; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119 & 159. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135 & 323. Dietr. 3. 716. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 4. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 9; Pl. Wright. 1. 8 & 2. 13; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Ives's Rep. 6. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 81; Fl. Utah, 159. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Anderson, Cat. 117. Boland. Cat. 5. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 478. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 24. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

E. lanceolatum. Pursh, 436. Bradbury, Cat. 338.

Cheiranthus asper. Nutt. Genera, 2. 69. James, Cat. 185.

E. asperum, var. *Purshii*. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159.

Var. **Arkansanum**. Gray, Manual, 69. Porter, Fl. Col. 8.

E. Arkansanum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 95. Walp. Rep. 1. 170. Dietr. 3. 715. Gray, Genera, 1. 150, t. 63; Pl. Lindh. 144; Manual, 1 ed. 37. Scheele, Linn. 21. 581; Röm. Texas, 436. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 137. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 81. Boland. Cat. 5.

Var. **elatum**. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 7. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 81. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 242; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.

E. elatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 95. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66.

E. cheiranthoides. Linn. Spec. 661. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 498; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 189. — Pursh, 436. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. DC. Prodr. 1. 198. Hook. Fl. 1. 64. Beck, Bot. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 94. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 60; Nicol. Rep. 145; Frem. Rep. 87; Bot. Wilkes, 230. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 124; Arct. Pl. 286 & 319. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57; Manual, 69. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 349. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 206. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 8. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 24. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

E. parviflorum. Persoon, 2. 199. Nutt. Genera, 2. 68.

Sisymbrium cheiranthoides. Eat. & Wr. 429.

E. parviflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 95. Walp. Rep. 1. 170. Eat. & Wr. 239. Dietr. 3. 715.

E. lanceolatum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 64; not R. Br. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 94. Eat. & Wr. 238. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Rothr. Alask. 443.

? *E. hieracifolium*. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 319, as to American localities.

E. asperum, var. *inconspicuum*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 24. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 39.

E. ORIENTALE, R. Br. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 17.

E. pumilum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 95. Walp. l. c. Dietr. l. c. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 242; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

E. asperum, var. *pumilum*. Porter, Fl. Col. 8.

? *Hesperis Pallasii*. Porter, Fl. Col. 9.

EUTREMA Edwardsii. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 267, t. A (Flora, 72, Beil. 73). Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 388; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 67. Spreng. Syst. 2. 880. Don, Mill. 1. 215. Meyer, Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 3. 163. Ledeb. Icon. t. 258; Fl. Ross. 1. 197. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2242. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 112. Dietr. 3. 673. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 130. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 286. Rothr. Alask. 443. Referred in Walp. Rep. 1. 171 to *Smelowskia cinerea* (Meyer in Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 3. 171), with syn.

Draba (?) *levigata*. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 25. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 54. Don, Mill. 1. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 106.

Sisymbrium Edwardsii. Trautv. in Trud. Petr. 1. 59 (Trim. Jour. Bot. 2. 1. 215), with 'syn.; suppressing the genus.

E. Labradoricum. Turcz. in Bull. Soc. Mosc. 27². 305.

GREGGIA camporum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 8, t. 1, & 2. 13; Pl. Fendl. 116. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Walp. Ann. 4. 208. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33.

HESPERIS MATRONALIS, Linn. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 59. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 90. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 39.

LEAVENWORTHIA Michauxii. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 4. 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 90. Dietr. 3. 701. Chapman, 27. Gray, Manual, 65.

Cardamine uniflora. Michx. Fl. 2. 29. Persoon, 2. 195. Poir. Suppl. 2. 394. Pursh, 439. DC. Syst. 2. 251; Prodr. 1. 150. Spreng. Syst. 2. 885. Leavenworth, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 7. 63. Don, Mill. 1. 167.

L. aurea. Torrey, l. c. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 89. Dietr. 3. 701. Gray, Genera, 1. 140, t. 57; Manual, 2 ed. 31. Chapman, 27. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5730.

LEPIDIUM alyssoides. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 10; Pl. Wright. 1. 10 & 2. 15; Ives's Rep. 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 51. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Torrey, same, 4. 67; Mex. Bound. 34. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 29. Porter, Fl. Col. 10.

L. CAMPESTRE, R. Br. Beck, Bot. 27. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115. Gray, Manual, 74.

L. dictyotum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 323. Anderson, Cat. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 30, t. 4, f. 1, 2.

L. DRABA, Linn. Gray, Manual, 74.

L. flavum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 30.

L. Fremonti. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 30, t. 4, f. 3, 4.

L. integrifolium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 116. Walp. Rep. 1. 176. Dietr. 3. 666. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 71.

L. intermedium. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 15; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 74. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Walp. Ann. 4. 214. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 34. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159. Anderson, Cat. 117. Leggett, Torr. Bull. 1. 22. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 29. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 10.

L. ruderale, not Linn. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 68; Jour. Bot. 1. 192. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145; Frem. Rep. 87; Emory's Rep. 137; Bot. Wilkes, 233. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 10. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 286 & 320. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.

L. ruderale, var. *lasiocarpum*. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 15.

L. Texanum. Buckl. Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 449, fide Gray, same, 1862, 161.

L. lasiocarpum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115. Walp. Rep. 1. 176. Dietr. 3. 666. Eat. & Wr. 296. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 46.

L. latipes. Hook. Icon. t. 41. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 116. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 323. Walp. Rep. 1. 177. Eat. & Wr. 296. Dietr. 3. 667. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 34. Boland. Cat. 5. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 45.

L. Menziesii. DC. Syst. 2. 539; Prodr. 1. 205. Spreng. Syst. 2. 868. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 68, excl. var. Don, Mill. 1. 219. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115, in part. Dietr. 3. 667. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, l. c. 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 46.

L. Californicum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115. Walp. Rep. 1. 176. Eat. & Wr. 296. Dietr. 3. 666. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 34. Boland. Cat. 5.

L. montanum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 116 & 669. Walp. Rep. 1. 176. Dietr. 3. 666. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 15. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8. Anderson, Cat. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 29. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Porter, Fl. Col. 10.

L. corymbosum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 323. Walp. Rep. 1. 177. Dietr. 3. 666. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159.

L. Utahviense. Regel, Act. Hort. Petrop. 1. 92.

L. nanum. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 30, t. 4, f. 5-7.

L. nitidum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 116. Walp. Rep. 1. 178. Dietr. 3. 670. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 297. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 34. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Boland. Cat. 5. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 46.

L. leiocarpum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 324; not DC.

L. oxycarpum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 116. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 323. Walp. Rep. 1. 178. Dietr. 3. 670. Boland. Cat. 5. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.

Var. (?) **strictum**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 46.

L. RUDERALE, Linn. Gray, Genera, 1. 168, t. 73, f. 8-10; Manual, 74.

L. SATIVUM, Linn. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; Fl. Col. 10. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

L. sordidum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 10 & 2. 15. Walp. Ann. 4. 213.

L. Virginicum. Linn. Spec. 645. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 44, f. 3. Walt. Fl. Car. 173? Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 375. Willd. Spec. 3. 440. Michx. Fl. 2. 271. Persoon, 2. 188. Pursh, 435. Nutt. Genera, 2. 64. James, Cat. 185; Long's Exp. 2. 173. DC. Syst. 2. 538; Prodr. 1. 205. Elliott, 2. 140. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 69; Jour. Bot. 1. 192; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 71. Don, Mill. 1. 219. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 380. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 64. Gray, Genera, 1. 168, t. 73; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 74. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 437. Seem. Bot. Herald, 268. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 14. Chapman, 30. Pl. Bourgeau, 263. Leggett, Torr. Bull. 1. 5.

Clypeola Caroliniana. Walt. Fl. Car. 173.

L. Iberis. Schkuhr, Handb. 2. 222, t. 180.

Thlaspi Virginianum. Poir. Dict. 7. 544. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 605.

L. triandrum. Stokes, Bot. Med. 3. 426.

Dileptium diffusum & præcox. Raf. Fl. Lud. 85; Med. Bot. 2. 237.

Cynocardium Virginicum. Webb & Berth. Hist. Nat. Canar. 1. 97. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 554.

L. Wrightii Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 15; Ives's Rep. 7. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Torrey, same, 4. 67; Mex. Bound. 34. Walp. Ann. 4. 214.

LYROCARPA Coulteri. Hook. & Harv. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 4. 76, t. 4. Walp. Rep. 5. 37. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 153. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 282.

NASTURTIUM amphibium. R. Br. in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 110. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 196. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 39. Beck, Bot. 32. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 73. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 284.

Sisymbrium amphibium. Linn. Spec. 657. Pursh, 440. Nutt. Genera, 2. 67. Elliott, 2. 146. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 253.

S. Indicum. Walt. Fl. Car. 174.

N. ARMORACIA, Fries. Gray, Manual, 65.

Cochlearia Armoracia, Linn. Gray, Manual, 3 ed. 39.

Armoracia rusticana, Rupp. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 41.

N. curvisiliqua. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 73. Walp. Rep. 1. 127. Dietr. 3. 685. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65 & 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 33; Bot. Wilkes, 226. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Boland. Cat. 4. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376.

- Sisymbrium curvisiliqua*. Hook. Fl. 1. 61. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 323.
N. cernuum & *polymorphum*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 74. Walp. Rep. 1. 127.
- Var. **lyratum**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 43.
N. lyratum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 73 & 666. Walp. Rep. 1. 127. Dietr. 3. 685. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 226.
N. obtusum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65.
- N. lacustre**. Gray, Genera, 1. 132; Manual, 65. Chapman, 25.
 ? *Cochlearia aquatica*. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 181.
N. natans. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 39, not DC.; Journ. Bot. 1. 190. Beck, Bot. 32. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 32.
N. natans, var. *Americanum*. Gray, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 3. 223. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 75. Walp. Rep. 1. 127. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 52. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609.
Armoracia Americana. Hook. & Arn. Brit. Fl. 7. ed. 29. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 42.
- N. limosum**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 74. Walp. Rep. 1. 127. Dietr. 3. 685. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41. Wood, Cl.-Book, 228; Bot. & Fl. 31.
- N. obtusum**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 74. Walp. Rep. 1. 127. Dietr. 3. 685. Eat. & Wr. 326. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 6; Pl. Wright. 2. 10; Pl. Thurb. 299; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 359; Mex. Bound. 33. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 6. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 15. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760.
 Var. (?) **alpinum**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 15.
- N. OFFICINALE**, R. Br. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 39. Beck, Bot. 31. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 72. Chapman, 25. Gray, Manual, 64; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Anderson, Cat. 117. Boland. Cat. 4. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 15. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.
Sisymbrium Nasturtium, Linn. Walt. Fl. Car. 174. Pursh, 440. Nutt. Genera, 2. 67. Elliott, 2. 145.
- N. palustre**, DC. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 191; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 112; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 151. — Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 15. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 39, f. 65. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 39; Jour. Bot. 1. 190; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Beck, Bot. 32. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 73. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 51; Nicol. Rep. 145; Frem. Rep. 87; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 64; Mex. Bound. 33; Bot. Wilkes, 226. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 6; Pl. Wright. 2. 10; Genera, 1. 132, t. 53, f. 1-5; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 64; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 376. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 130. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Chapman, 25. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284. Rothr. Alask. 442. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 15. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.
Sisymbrium palustre, Linn. Pursh, 440. Elliott, 2. 145.
Camelina barbareaefolia. DC. Syst. 2. 517; Prodr. 1. 201. Deless. Icon. Sel. 2, t. 70. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 29. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 65. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 111.
Tetrapoma barbareaefolium, Turcz., & *T. Krusianum*. Fisch. & Mey. in Ind. Sem. Petr. 1. 39 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1836, 104). Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 186 & 232, f. 210-213.
Roripa nasturtioides. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 506.
Tetrapoma pyriforme. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24, t. 2. Rothr. Alask. 443.
N. lyratum. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 51.
- Var. **hispidum**. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 3. 41 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1838, 101). Gray, Pl. Fendl. 6; Manual, 64. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 15. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478. Coulter, same, 1872, 760.

Brachylobus hispidus. Desv. Jour. 3. 183.

Sisymbrium hispidum. Poir. Suppl. 5. 161.

Nasturtium hispidum. DC. Syst. 2. 201; Prodr. 1. 139. Don, Mill. 1. 158. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 74. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 51. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 32.

N. sessiliflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 73 & 666. Walp. Rep. 1. 127. Dietr. 3. 685. Gray, Genera, 1. 132, t. 53, f. 6-8; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 40; Manual, 64; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33. Chapman, 24.

N. sinuatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 73 & 666. Walp. Rep. 1. 27. Dietr. 3. 685. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 6; Ives's Rep. 6; Manual, 64. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; Fl. Col. 6. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 15.

N. sphærocarpum. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 6. Walp. Ann. 2. 33.

N. SYLVESTRE, R. Br. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 74. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Gray, Manual, 64.

Sisymbrium vulgare. Nutt. Genera, 2. 68.

N. tanacetifolium. Hook. & Arn. in Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 190. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 72. Walp. Rep. 1. 126. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Chapman, 24. Wood, Cl.-Book, 228; Bot. & Fl. 36.

Sisymbrium tanacetifolium. Walt. Fl. Car. 174.

Cardamine teres. Michx. Fl. 2. 29. Persoon, 2. 195. Poir. Suppl. 2. 394. DC. Syst. 2. 259; Prodr. 1. 151. Don, Mill. 1. 169. Beck, Bot. 31. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 34.

Sisymbrium (?) *teres*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 93. Fournier, Sisymb. 100. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 42. 278.

N. palustre, var. *tanacetifolium*. DC. Syst. 2. 192; Prodr. 1. 137. Don, Mill. 1. 156.

Sisymbrium Walteri. Elliott, 2. 146.

N. micropetalum. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 3. 41 (Linn, Litt.-Ber. 1838, 100). Dietr. 3. 686.

N. Walteri. Wood, Cl.-Book, 228; Bot. & Fl. 36.

PARRYA arctica. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 269, t. B (Flora, 7², Beil. 75). Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 388; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 1. 173. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 88. Walp. Rep. 1. 134. Dietr. 3. 701. Seem. Bot. Herald, 54. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 121; Arct. Pl. 285.

Neuroloma arcticum. Spreng. Syst. 2. 888.

P. nudicaulis, var. *a. arctica*. Regel in Reg. & Herd. Pl. Seminov. Suppl. 2. 20.

P. arenicola. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285 & 315.

Eutrema arenicola. Richards.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 67, t. 24. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 112.

P. nudicaulis. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 176, and Regel & Herd. 1. c. 2. 20, with syn.

Matthiola nudicaulis. Trautv. in Trud. Petr. 1. 51 (Trim. Jour. Bot. 1. 214).

Vars. **glabra** & **aspera**. Regel in Pl. Seminov. 1. c. 22 & 24.

Cardamine articulata. Pursh, 439. DC. Syst. 2. 268; Prodr. 1. 154. Don, Mill. 1. 171. Dietr. 3. 699.

P. macrocarpa. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 270. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 18. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 47, t. 15. Don, Mill. 1. 173. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 88. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 121. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 131, with syn. Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 124. Walp. Rep. 1. 134. Dietr. 3. 701. Trautv. in Pl. Mid-dend. 1. 55. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 51. Regel, Gart. Fl. 11. 235, t. 363. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 285. Rothr. Alask. 443. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 14.

PHYSARIA didymocarpa. Gray, Genera, 1. 162; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 243; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 384; Bot. Wilkes, 232. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; Fl. Col. 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 20.

Vesicaria didymocarpa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 48, t. 16. Don, Mill. 1. 177. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 102. Walp. Rep. 1. 141. Dietr. 3. 638. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87. Pl. Bourgeau, 254.

P. Geyeri. Gray, Genera, 1. 162. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 232.

Vesicaria Geyeri. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 70, t. 5. Walp. Ann. 1. 32.

P. Newberryi. Gray, Ives's Rep. 6; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 243.

PLATYSPERMUM scapigerum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 68, t. 18, f. B; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 71. Don, Mill. 1. 193. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 112 & 668. Dietr. 3. 659. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 270. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 20. Torr. Bot. Wilkes, 234.

RAPHANUS RAPHANISTRUM, Linn. Beck, Bot. 34. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 120. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 66; Mex. Bound. 35. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286. Gray, Manual, 75. Boland. Cat. 5.

R. SATIVUS, Linn. Gray, Manual, 75. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

SELENIA aurea. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 5. 132, t. 6 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1830, 62). Don, Mill. 1. 269. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 99. Dietr. 3. 654. Gray, Genera, 1. 158, t. 67.

S. dissecta. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160, t. 1 (Flora, 1858, 624). Walp. Ann. 7. 109.

SENEBIERA CORONOPUS, Poir. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Gray, Manual, 75.

Coronopus Ruellii, All. Pursh, 435. Elliott, 2. 139.

S. DIDYMA, Pers. Chapman, 30. Smith, l. c. 17. Gray, Manual, 74. Boland. Cat. 5.

Biscutella apetala. Walt. Fl. Car. 174.

Cochlearia humifusa. Michx. Fl. 2. 27.

Senecbiera incisa. Willd. Enum. 668.

Coronopus didymus. Pursh, 435. Nutt. Genera, 2. 65. James, Long's Exped. 2. 339. Elliott, 2. 139.

Coronopus incisus. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 599.

Senecbiera pinnatifida. DC. Syst. 2. 523; Prodr. 1. 203. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 192; Fl. Antarct. 1. 241. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 114. Gray, Genera, 1. 166, t. 72.

SISYMBRIUM ACUTANGULUM, DC. Brew. & Wats. Fl. Calif. 1. 41.

S. auriculatum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 8 & 2. 12. Walp. Ann. 4. 210. Fournier, Sisymb. 102.

S. canescens. Nutt. Genera, 2. 68. DC. Syst. 2. 475; Prodr. 1. 194. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Elliott, 2. 147. Spreng. Syst. 2. 904. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1828, 380 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1830, 128). Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 166; Nicol. Rep. 145; Stansb. Rep. 384; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 7; Mex. Bound. 33. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 62; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 69. Don, Mill. 1. 207. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 386. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 92; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Walp. Rep. 1. 166. Dietr. 3. 708. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Gray, Genera, 1. 152, t. 64; Pl. Fendl. 8; Pl. Wright. 2. 12; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Ives's Rep. 6; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 243 & 2. 42. 279; Manual, 70. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Chapman, 28. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 319. Fournier, Sisymb. 65. Rothr. Alask. 443. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 23. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 8. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760.

Erysimum pinnatum. Walt. Fl. Car. 174.

Cardamine (?) *multifida*. Pursh, 440. Nutt. Genera, 1. 67. Don, Mill. 1. 170. Diatr. 3. 699.

S. Sophia. Pursh, 440, not Linn. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57, in part.

Cardamine (?) *Menziesii*. DC. Syst. 2. 267; Prodr. 1. 153. Don, Mill. 1. 170. Diatr. 3. 699.

Nasturtium multifidum & *Menziesii*. Spreng. Syst. 2. 883.

S. incanum. Bernh.; Fisch. & Mey. in Ind. Sem. Petr. 1. 38 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 337; Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1835, 103).

S. Sophia, var. *canescens*. Hook. Fl. Antarct. 1. 242.

Var. ♂ (**brachycarpum**). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 92. Anderson, Cat. 117.

S. brachycarpon. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. DC. Prodr. 1. 194. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1828, 379. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 62. Don, Mill. 1. 207. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 4. Fournier, Sisymb. 65, in part.

S. diffusum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 8 & 2. 12. Walp. Ann. 4. 210. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33. Fournier, Sisymb. 136.

S. glaucum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 93. Walp. Rep. 1. 166. Eat. & Wr. 430. Diatr. 3. 710. Fournier, Sisymb. 125. Porter, Fl. Col. 8.

S. humile. C. A. Meyer in Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 3. 137. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 184; Fournier, Sisymb. 136.—Ledeb. Icon. t. 147. Hook. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 92. Walp. Rep. 1. 164. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286.

S. incisum. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 8; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 42. 279; Manual, 70. Walp. Ann. 2. 48. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66. Fournier, Sisymb. 64. Anderson, Cat. 117. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 41.

Smelowskia (?) *Californica*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 520. Anderson, Cat. 117.

Sisymbrium Californicum. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 23; fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 150.

Var. **Hartwegianum**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 41.

S. canescens. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 9. Pl. Bourgeau, 254, in part.

? *S. canescens*, var. *brevipes*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 92.

S. Sophia. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57, in part. Torr. Bot. Wilkes, 230.

S. Hartwegianum. Fournier, Sisymb. 66. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 42. 279.

? *S. brachycarpum*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 323. Fournier, l. c. 65, in part.

Var. **filipes**. Gray, Fl. Fendl. 8. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

S. longepedicellatum. Fournier, Sisymb. 59, excl. syn.

S. linifolium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 91 & 667. Walp. Rep. 1. 165. Eat. & Wr. 430. Diatr. 3. 707. Fournier, Sisymb. 106.

S. junceum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 61; not Bieb. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 91. Eat. & Wr. 429. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 23. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478. Coulter, same, 1872, 760. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Nasturtium linifolium & *pumilum*. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 12.

? *S. pygmaeum*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 91 & 667. Walp. Rep. 1. 165. Eat. & Wr. 430. Diatr. 3. 707. Fournier, Sisymb. 100. Boland. Cat. 5?

Erysimum (?) *glaberrimum*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 323.

S. OFFICINALE, Scop. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 61. Beck, Bot. 33. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 386. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 91. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 59; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66. Chapman, 28. Gray, Manual, 70. Boland. Cat. 5. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 41.

Erysimum officinale, Linn. Michx. Fl. 2. 31. Pursh, 436. Elliott, 2. 148.

? *S. Niagarensis*. Fournier, Sisymb. 85; fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 42. 278.

S. pauciflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 93. Walp. Rep. 1. 166. Dietr. 3. 710. Fournier, Sisymb. 127.

S. reflexum. Nutt. Pl. Gambel, in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 26 & Jour. 2. 1. 183.

Turritis (?) *lasiophylla.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 321. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 166. Walp. Rep. 1. 130. Dietr. 3. 689.

S. deflexum. Harv.; Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66, 5. 359 & 7. 7. Gray, Ives's Rep. 6; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Fournier, Sisymb. 108. Boland. Cat. 5.

S. salsugineum, Pall. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 185; Fournier, Sisymb. 125. — Hook. f. & Thomp. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 159. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 319.

Turritis diffusa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 41. Don, Mill. 1. 161. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 79. Walp. Rep. 1. 130. Dietr. 3. 689.

S. SOPHIA, Linn. Beck, Bot. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 92. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 319. Fournier, Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 11. 358. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 42. 279; Manual, 70.

Var. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16.

S. Sophia. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 28.

S. sophioides. Fisch.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 61; t. 20. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 92. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 181. Walp. Rep. 1. 165. Dietr. 3. 708. Seem. Bot. Herald, 24 & 51. Fournier, Sisymb. 58.

S. THALIANA, Gay. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 63. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 388. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 93. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 60. Chapman, 28. Fournier, Sisymb. 126. Gray, Manual, 67 & 70.

Arabis Thaliana, Linn. Pursh, 437. Beck, Bot. 29. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 284.

A. parviflora. Raf. Am. Mag. 1. 43.

S. virgatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 93. Walp. Rep. 1. 166. Dietr. 3. 710. Fournier, Sisymb. 105. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 57.

S. alpinum; *Braya alpina.*

amphibium; *Nasturtium amphibium.*

arabidoides; *Arabis lyrata.*

brachycarpum; *canescens, incisum.*

Californicum; *canescens, incisum.*

cheiranthoides; *Erysimum cheiranthoides.*

curvisiliqua; *Nasturtium curvisiliqua.*

deflexum; *reflexum.*

dentatum; *Arabis dentata.*

Edwardsii; *Eutrema Edwardsii.*

Hartwegianum; *incisum.*

hispidum; *Nasturtium palustre.*

hunnifusum; *Arabis lyrata.*

incanum; *canescens.*

S. Indicum; *Nasturtium amphibium.*

junceum; *linifolium.*

longepedicellatum; *incisum.*

lyrata; *Arabis lyrata.*

Nasturtium; *Nasturtium officinale.*

Niagarensis; *officinale.*

palustre; *Nasturtium palustre.*

pygmaeum; *linifolium,* *Cheiranthus pygmaeus.*

reflexum; *Arabis Holbællii.*

Sophia; *canescens, incisum.*

sophioides; *Sophia.*

tanacetifolium, teres & Walteri; *Nasturtium tanacetifolium.*

vulgare; *Nasturtium sylvestre.*

SMELOWSKIA calycina. C. A. Meyer in Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 3. 170. See syn. under *Hutchinsia* in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 201; Regel & Herd. Pl. Seminov. 2. 143. — Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 79. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Gray; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 24. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 8. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 42.

Hutchinsia calycina. Desv. Journ. Bot. 3. 168. Spreng. Syst. 2. 863. Hook. Fl.

Bor.-Am. 1. 58, t. 17, f. B. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 114. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Seem. Bot. Herald, 25. Hook f. Arct. Pl. 286. Rothr. Alask. 443.

H. calycina, var. *Americana*. Regel & Herder, l. c. 145.

STANLEYA pinnatifida. Nutt. Genera, 2. 71. DC. Syst. 2. 512; Prodr. 1. 200. James, Cat. 185; Long's Exped. 2. 345. Spreng. Syst. 2. 909. Don, Mill. 1. 214. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 97. Dietr. 3. 717. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145. Gray, Genera, 1. 154, t. 65; Pl. Fendl. 9; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 24. Porter, Fl. Col. 9.

Cleome pinnata. Pursh, 739. Bradbury, Cat. 337.

S. integrifolia. James, Cat. 185; Long's Exped. 2. 345. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 166; Sitgr. Rep. 156, t. 1. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 97. Walp. Rep. 1. 173. Dietr. 3. 717. Dur. & Hilg. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 2. 3. 38; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 5. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58.

S. heterophylla. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 97. Walp. Rep. 1. 173. Dietr. 3. 717. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 156.

S. fruticosa. Nutt. Pl. Gamb. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 23, & Jour. 2. 1. 180.

S. tomentosa. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 8. 212.

S. viridiflora. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 98. Walp. Rep. 1. 173. Dietr. 3. 717. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Coulter, same, 1872, 761.

STREPTANTHUS bracteatus. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 143; Genera, 1. 146, t. 60; Pl. Wright. 1. 7 & 2. 11; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Walp. Ann. 2. 33. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 429.

S. Breweri. Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 101; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 184. Anderson, Cat. 117. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 429.

S. carinatus. Wright.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 11; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 183. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Walp. Ann. 4. 192. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 429.

S. cordatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 77. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. 3. 730. Gray, Ives's Rep. 6; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 183. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 19 & 429. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760.

S. flavescens. Hook. Icon. t. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 77. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 322. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. 3. 730. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 186, in part. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 430.

S. glandulosus. Hook. Icon. t. 40. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 77. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 322. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. 3. 730. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 185. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 430.

S. heterophyllus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 77 & 666. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. 3. 730. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25 & 430.

S. hispidus. Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 101; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 186. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 430.

S. hyacinthoides. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3516. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 78. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. 3. 730. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 3. & 34. Gray, Genera, 1. 146, t. 61; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 185; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 280. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 429. Young, Fl. Texas, 161.

S. glabrifolius. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 448, fide Gray, same, 1862, 161. Walp. Ann. 7. 194.

S. maculatus. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 5. 134, t. 7 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1830, 63). Don, Mill. 1. 269. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 76. Walp. Rep. 1. 128. Dietr.

3. 729. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 11; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 183. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 429. Young, Fl. Texas, 161.

? *Brassica Washitana*. Muhl. Cat. 63. Nutt. Genera, 2. 72.

? *Stanleya Washitana*. DC. Syst. 2. 512.

Streptanthus obtusifolius. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3317 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 290). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 76. Walp. Rep. 1. 128. Dietr. 3. 729. Gray, Genera, 1. 145, t. 60 (pod).

S. platycarpus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 10; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 183. Walp. Ann. 4. 192. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 32. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 429.

S. polygaloides. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 519. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 480.

S. repandus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 77. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. 3. 730. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 186. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 430. Probably an *Arabis*.

S. tortuosus. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 152, f. 46. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 184. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 429.

S. cordatus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65, not Nutt.

S. angustifolius; *Arabis Drummondii* & Holbölli.

arcuatus; *Arabis arcuata*.

Brazoensis; *Arabis petiolaris*.

cordatus; *tortuosus*.

crassicaulis; *Caulanthus crassicaulis*.

flavescens; *Thelypodium flavescens*.

glabrifolius; *hyacinthoides*.

heterophyllus; *Caulanthus Coulteri*.

S. linearifolius; *Thelypodium linearifolium*.

longifolius & *micranthus*; *Thelypodium longifolium*.

obtusifolius; *maculatus*.

petiolaris; *Arabis petiolaris*.

procerus; *Caulanthus procerus*.

sagittatus; *Thelypodium Nuttallii*.

virgatus; *Arabis Holbölli*.

SUBULARIA aquatica, Linn. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 698. — Beck, Bot. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 113. Gray, Genera, 1. 164, t. 71; Manual, 73. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 320.

SYNTHLIPSIS Berlandieri. Gray, Mex. Bound. 34. Walp. Ann. 7. 171. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 282.

S. Greggii. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 116; Mex. Bound. 34. Walp. Ann. 2. 40 & 7. 171.

THELYPODIUM brachycarpum. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 231, t. 1. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 520. Anderson, Cat. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25 & 26.

T. flavescens. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25.

Streptanthus flavescens. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65, not Hook. Watson, l. c. 19.

T. integrifolium. Endl. Gen. Pl. 876. Walp. Rep. 1. 172. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 9.

Pachypodium integrifolium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 96 & 668. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 321, t. 74. Dietr. 3. 702. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 70. Dur. & Hilg. Pac. R. Rep. 5. 5.

T. laciniatum. Endl. Gen. Pl. 876. Walp. Rep. 1. 172. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25 & 26. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 231.

Macropodium laciniatum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 43; Bot. Misc. 1. 341, t. 68. Don, Mill. 1. 166. Dietr. 3. 695.

Pachypodium laciniatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 96. Dietr. 3. 702, as *P. ciliatum*.

- T. linearifolium.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25. Porter, Fl. Col. 9.
Streptanthus linearifolius. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 7; Pl. Wright. 1. 7 & 2. 10. Walp. Ann. 2. 33. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 155; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65; Mex. Bound. 32. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.
Iodanthus or *Pachypodium linearifolium.* Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187.
- T. longifolium.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25.
Streptanthus longifolius. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 10. Walp. Rep. 1. 129. Dietr. 3. 730. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 6; Pl. Wright. 2. 10; Ives's Rep. 6; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 65; Mex. Bound. 33. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 19.
S. micranthus. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 7; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187. Walp. Ann. 2. 33.
- T. Nuttallii.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25 & 26. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.
Streptanthus sagittatus. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 12. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 76 & 666. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 322. Walp. Rep. 1. 128. Dietr. 3. 729. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 384. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 187. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 19.
- T. pinnatifidum.** Watson's King's Rep. 5. 25.
Hesperis (?) *pinnatifida.* Michx. Fl. 2. 31. Persoon, 2. 203. Poir. Suppl. 3. 197. Pursh, 436. Nutt. Genera, 2. 69. DC. Syst. 2. 456; Prodr. 1. 190. Spreng. Syst. 2. 900. Don, Mill. 1. 204. Beck, Bot. 32.
Cheiranthus hesperidoides. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 72.
Iodanthus hesperidoides. Torr. & Gray; Gray, Genera, 1. 134, t. 54; Manual, 1 ed. 33. Chapman, 25. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 36.
Iodanthus pinnatifidus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 188. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 19.
Arabis hesperidoides. Gray, Manual, 68.
- T. sagittatum.** Endl. Gen. Pl. 876. Walp. Rep. 1. 172. Anderson, Cat. 117. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25, in part. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 37.
Pachypodium sagittatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 97. Dietr. 3. 702.
- T. Wrightii.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 7 & 2. 12. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 155; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66; Mex. Bound. 33. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Porter, Fl. Col. 9.
- THLASPI alpestre.** Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 903. See syn. in DC. Syst. 2. 380. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 58. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 114. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 286 & 320, referring it to *T. montanum*, Linn. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 31. Porter, Fl. Col. 10.
T. montanum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 58, not Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 113.
T. cochleariforme. DC. Syst. 2. 381. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 164; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 201. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 58; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 71. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 13. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 114. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 10; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 242; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 233.
T. Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 14; Ives's Rep. 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 34. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.
- T. ARVENSE,** Linn. Pursh, 435. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 58. Beck, Bot. 25. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 113. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 64. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 286. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Gray, Manual, 74.
- THYSANOCARPUS curvipes.** Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 69, t. 18, f. A; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 71. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 2. 25 (Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 9; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 181; Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1837, 121). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 118.

Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 324. Walp. Rep. 1. 183. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. S. 377. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 234.

T. elegans. Fisch. & Mey. ll. cc. Hook. Icon. t. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 118. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 324. Walp. Rep. 1. 183. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 297. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67; Mex. Bound. 35. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 31.

T. pulchellus. Fisch. & Mey. ll. cc. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 118. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 324. Walp. Rep. 1. 183. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 297. Boland. Cat. 5.

T. runcinatus. Don, Mill. 1. 196. Dietr. 3. 661.

T. laciniatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 118. Walp. Rep. 1. 183. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67; Mex. Bound. 35. Gray, Ives's Rep. 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 31.

T. crenatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 118. Walp. Rep. 1. 183. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67; Mex. Bound. 35. Anderson, Cat. 118.

T. pusillus. Hook. Icon. t. 42. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 119. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 324. Walp. Rep. 1. 183. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 31. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.

T. oblongifolius. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 118. Walp. Rep. 1. 183. Hook. Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 72. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67; Bot. Wilkes, 234. Boland. Cat. 5.

T. radians. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 297. Walp. Ann. 2. 52. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 31.

TROPIDOCARPUM gracile. Hook. Icon. t. 43. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 94. Walp. Rep. 1. 167. Dietr. 3. 701. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 66.

T. scabriusculum. Hook. Icon. t. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 94. Walp. Rep. 1. 167. Dietr. 3. 701.

- **TURRITIS** *brachycarpa*; Arabis Drummondii.
diffusa; *Sisymbrium salsugineum*.
glabra; Arabis perfoliata, Drummondii.
Grahami; Arabis Holbölli.
hirsuta; Arabis hirsuta.
levigata; Arabis lævigata.
lasiophylla; *Sisymbrium reflexum*.
lyrata; Arabis Canadensis.

- T.** *macrocarpa*; Arabis perfoliata.
mollis; Arabis Holbölli.
oblongata & *ovata*; Arabis hirsuta.
patula; Arabis Holbölli, hirsuta.
perfoliata; Arabis perfoliata.
retrofracta; Arabis Holbölli.
salsuginosa; *Sisymbrium salsuginicum*.
spathulata & *stricta*; Arabis Drummondii.

VESICARIA alpina. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 102. Walp. Rep. 1. 141. Dietr. 3. 639. Hook. Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 70. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 150. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478.

V. arctica. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 15 & 2 ed. 26. DC. Prodr. 1. 159. Spreng. Syst. 2. 872. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2382; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 48; Bot. Misc. 3. 138. Don, Mill. 1. 176. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 100. Dietr. 3. 638. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 149. Durand, Pl. Kane, 186. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 129. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 121; Aret. Pl. 285. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110.

Alyssum arcticum. Wormsk.; Hornem. Fl. Dan. 9, t. 1520. DC. Syst. 2. 324.

V. arenosa. Richards. l. c. DC. Prodr. 1. 160. Spreng. Syst. 2. 872. Don, Mill. 1. 177. Dietr. 3. 638.

V. argentea. Schauer, Linn. 20. 720. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 150. — (Northern Mexico; Coulter, n. 691.)

- V. argyrea** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 146 & 149; Pl. Wright. 1. 10. Walp. Ann. 2. 39. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Torrey, same, 4. 66.
- V. auriculata** Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 32. Gray, same, 148. Walp. Ann. 2. 38.
- V. Berlandieri** Gray in Herb., ined. — (Berlandier, n. 819 & 884.)
- V. densiflora** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 145 & 148; Pl. Wright. 1. 10. Walp. Ann. 2. 38. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33.
- V. Engelmanni** Gray, Genera, 1. 162, t. 70; Pl. Lindh. 144 & 149; Pl. Wright. 1. 10; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Walp. Ann. 2. 39.
V. pulchella. Kunth & Bouché, Ind. Sem. Berol. 1848, 15 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 2. 229).
- V. Fendleri** Gray, Pl. Fendl. 9; Pl. Lindh. 149; Ives's Rep. 6. Walp. Ann. 2. 39. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Torrey, same, 4. 66.
V. arctica. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 9.
V. stenophylla. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 149; Pl. Wright. 1. 10 & 2. 13. Walp. Ann. 2. 39 & 4. 196. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 155; Marcy's Rep. 280; Mex. Bound. 33. Porter, Fl. Col. 6.
- V. Gordoni** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 149. Walp. Ann. 2. 38. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. (*V. angustifolia*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 13, in part.)
- V. gracilis** Hook. Bot. Mag. under t. 3466, & t. 3533. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 102; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Walp. Rep. 1. 141; Ann. 2. 38. Eat. & Wr. 473. Dietr. 3. 638. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 147; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.
V. angustifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 101; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 159. Walp. Rep. 1. 141. Eat. & Wr. 473. Dietr. 3. 639. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 145 & 148; Pl. Wright. 2. 13, in part; Ives' Rep. 6. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 280.
? *V. polyantha*. Schlecht. in Bot. Zeit. 1853, 619. Walp. Ann. 4. 195.
- V. grandiflora** Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3464. Don in Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 404. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 101, excl. var., & 668. Walp. Rep. 1. 141; Ann. 2. 37. Dietr. 3. 638. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 146 & 148; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.
V. brevistyla. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 102. Walp. Rep. 1. 141. Dietr. 3. 639.
- V. lasiocarpa** Hook. Bot. Mag., under t. 3464. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 150; Pl. Wright. 2. 13. Walp. Ann. 4. 196.
- V. Lindheimeri** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 145 & 149. Walp. Ann. 2. 39.
- V. Ludoviciana**. DC. Syst. 2. 297; Prodr. 1. 159. Spreng. Syst. 2. 871. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 166; Bot. Wilkes, 232. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 48; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 70. Don, Mill. 1. 176. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 101; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Dietr. 3. 638. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 149; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 437. Pl. Bourgeau, 263. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 7.
Myagrurn argenteum. Pursh, 434. Poir. Suppl. 5. 592. Bradbury, Cat. 337.
Alyssum Ludovicianum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 63.
V. globosa. Desv. Jour. Bot. 3. 181 & 184. Poir. Suppl. 5. 473. Don, Mill. 1. 176. Dietr. 3. 638.
? *V. arctica*. Pl. Bourgeau, 254. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 760.
- V. montana** Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 20. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 7.
- V. Nuttallii** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 101. Walp. Rep. 1. 142; Ann. 2. 38. Dietr. 3. 639. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 148.
- V. pallida** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 668. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 149. Walp. Ann. 2. 39.

V. grandiflora, var. *pallida*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 101.

V. purpurea Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 14; Pl. Thurb. 299. Walp. Ann. 4. 196. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33.

Var. *albiflora*. Gray, Ives's Rep. 6.

V. recurvata Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 147 & 148; Pl. Wright. 2. 13; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Walp. Ann. 2. 38. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 33.

V. angustifolia. Scheele, Linn. 21. 584; Röm. Texas, 436.

V. repanda Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 101. Walp. Rep. 1. 141; Ann. 2. 38. Dietr. 3. 639. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 148.

V. Shortii. Torrey, in Short's Pl. Kentucky, 3d Suppl. 336. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 102. Walp. Rep. 1. 141. Dietr. 3. 639. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 148; Manual, 73.

WAREA amplexifolia. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 83, t. 10. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 98. Dietr. 3. 717. Chapman, 28. Wood, Cl.-Book, 234; Bot. & Fl. 39.

Stanleya amplexifolia. Nutt. in Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 5. 297. DC. Prodr. 1. 200. Spreng. Syst. 2. 909. Don, Mill. 1. 214. Dietr. 3. 717.

W. cuneifolia. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 84. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 98. Gray, Genera, 1. 156, t. 66. Chapman, 28. Wood, Cl.-Book, 234; Bot. & Fl. 39.

Cleome cuneifolia. Muhl. Cat. 64. Nutt. Genera, 2. 73. Elliott, 2. 150. DC. Prodr. 1. 242. Schult. Syst. 7. 45. Don, Mill. 1. 274. Dietr. 2. 1068.

Stanleya gracilis. DC. Syst. 2. 512; Prodr. 1. 200. Spreng. Syst. 2. 909. Don, Mill. 1. 214.

CAPPARIDACEÆ.

ATAMISQUEA emarginata. Miers, Trav. Chil. 2. 529; Trans. Linn. Soc. 21. 1, t. 1. Walp. Ann. 4. 224. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 154. Credited to California by Benth. & Hook. (Gen. Pl. 1. 969); in Coulter's collection, probably Chilian.

CAPPARIS cynophallophora. Linn. Spec. 504. See Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 18. — Chapman, 32.

C. Jamaicensis. Jacq. Stirp. Am. t. 101. See Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 18. — Chapman, 32.

Colicodendron anceps. Shuttl. in Herb.

CLEOME integrifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 122. Walp. Rep. 1. 194. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145; Frem. Rep. 87; Sitgr. Rep. 156; Emory's Rep. 137 & 406; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67. Hook. Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 72. Gray, Genera, 1. 176, t. 76; Pl. Fendl. 11; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 32. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

C. serrulata. Pursh, 441. Poir. Suppl. 5. 736. Nutt. Genera, 2. 73. James, Cat. 185. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 121. Walp. Rep. 1. 194.

Cleome triphylla. James, Long's Exped. 2. 339.

Peritoma serrulatum. DC. Prodr. 1. 237. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 167. Schult. Syst. 7. 72. Don, Mill. 1. 271. Dietr. 2. 1068. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4.

P. integrifolia. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 14.

C. lutea. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 70, t. 25. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 122; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 27, t. 67. Walp. Rep. 1. 194. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 384; Bot. Wilkes, 236. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 51. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.

Peritome aurea. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 15.

C. aurea. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 122. Walp. Rep. 1. 194. Hook. Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 72. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 32. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Coulter, same, 1872, 761.

C. platycarpa. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 235, t. 2.

C. FUNGENS, Willd. Chapman, 32. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 44. Young, Fl. Tex. 162.

C. SONORÆ. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 16; Pl. Thurb. 300. Walp. Ann. 4. 223. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 35.

C. sparsifolia. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 32, t. 5.

C. ——— ? Watson, l. c. 5. 32.

CLEOMELLA angustifolia. Torrey, in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 12 (Kew Jour. Bot. 2. 255); Sitgr. Rep. 175; Mex. Bound. 35. Walp. Ann. 2. 57. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404, & Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58, as *C. tenuifolia*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 33. Porter, Fl. Col. 11.

C. Mexicana. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 167, not DC. Hook. Icon. t. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 121. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 3. Gray, Genera, 1. 174, t. 75.

C. longipes. Torrey, in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 11 (Kew Jour. Bot. 2. 255); Mex. Bound. 35. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 16; Pl. Thurb. 300; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 521. Walp. Ann. 2. 57. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 33.

C. obtusifolia. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 311 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 40); Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 11 (Kew Jour. Bot. 2. 254). Walp. Ann. 1. 59 & 2. 57. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 329.

C. parviflora. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 520. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 33.

C. plocasperma. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 33.

CRISTATELLA erosa. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 86, t. 11. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 123. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 3. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

Cyrbasium erosum. Endl. Gen. Pl. 892. Walp. Rep. 1. 196.

C. Jamesii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 124. Gray, Genera, 1. 178, t. 77; Pl. Fendl. 10. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67; Mex. Bound. 35. Schnizl. Icon. t. 182, f. 4.

Cleome, n. sp. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168.

Cyrbasium Jamesii. Endl. Gen. Pl. 892. Walp. Rep. 1. 196.

GYNANDROPSIS PENTAPHYLLA DC. Beck, Bot. 34. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 192. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 121. Gray, Genera, 1. 180, t. 78. Chapman, 32.

Cleome pentaphylla, Linn. Barton, Bot. Appx. 31, t. 26. Pursh, 441. Nutt. Genera, 2. 73. Elliott, 2. 150.

Cleome heptaphylla. Audubon, Birds, t. 379, not Linn.

ISOMERIS arborea. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 124. Grah. in Bot. Mag. t. 3842. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 6. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 35, t. 4. Gray, Ives's Rep. 7; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146.

OXYSTYLIS lutea. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 313 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 41). Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 11. Walp. Ann. 1. 59.

POLANISIA graveolens. Raf. in Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 1. 378; Jour. Phys. 1819, 98; Med. Bot. 2. 61, f. 74. DC. Prodr. 1. 242. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 167; Fl. N. Y. 1. 67; Nicol. Rep. 145; Emory's Rep. 137 & 406; Marcy's Rep. 280; Bot. Wilkes, 236. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 71. Don, Mill. 1. 275. Beck, Bot. 34. Deless. Icon. Sel. 3. 4, t. 6. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 600. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 304. Torr. & Gray,

Fl. 1. 23 & 669. Gray, Struct. Bot. 391, f. 707-710; Manual, 76. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 51.

Cleome dodecandra. Michx. Fl. 2. 32, not Linn. Pursh, 441. Nutt. Genera, 2. 73. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 83, t. 22. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 254.

C. viscosa. Spreng. Syst. 2. 125, in part.

C. graveolens. Schult. Syst. 7. 45.

P. tenuifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 123. Eat. & Wr. 365. Walp. Rep. 1. 196. Chapman, 31. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 44.

P. trachysperma. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 669. Walp. l. c. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 9. Gray, Genera, 1. 182, t. 79; Pl. Lindh. 150; Pl. Fendl. 10; Pl. Wright. 1. 11. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473. Young, Fl. Texas, 163. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

P. uniglandulosa. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67; Mex. Bound. 35. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 34. Porter, Fl. Col. 11.

P. uniglandulosa. DC. Prodr. 1. 242. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 10.

Cleome uniglandulosa. Cav. Icon. 4, t. 306.

WISLIZENIA Palmeri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 622. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 52.

W. refracta. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 14. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 11, t. 2, & 2. 16. Walp. Ann. 3. 823. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 35. Baill. Hist. Pl. 3. 149. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Cleomella Coulteri. Harv.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 12 & 129.

RESEDACEÆ.

OLIGOMERIS subulata. Boiss. Fl. Or. 1. 435. Muell. in DC. Prodr. 16². 587, with syn. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 109 & 113. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 53.

Reseda subulata. Delile, Fl. Ægypt. 15.

O. glaucescens. Camb. in Jacquem. Voy. 4. 24, t. 25. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 669. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 16; Pl. Thurb. 305; Ives' Rep. 7. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 359; Mex. Bound. 35.

Resedella subulata. Webb & Berthol. Phyt. Canar. 1. 107, t. 11.

Ellimia ruderalis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 125. Eat. & Wr. 231.

O. dispersa, var. *Webbiana.* J. Muell. Monogr. Resed. 215, t. 10, f. 128.

CISTACEÆ.

HELIANTHEMUM arenicola. Chapman, 35. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 48.

H. Canadense, var. *obtusum.* Wood, Cl.-Book. 246.

H. Canadense. Michx. Fl. 1. 308. Pursh, 363. James, Long's Exped. 2. 336. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 269. Elliott, 2. 4. Spreng. Syst. 2. 588. Sweet, Cistin. t. 21. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 72. Don, Mill. 1. 303. Beck, Bot. 35. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 313. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 151. Dietr. 3. 249. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 77. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 517. Gray, Genera, 1. 204, t. 87; Struct. Bot. 393, f. 713-719; Manual, 80; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 36.

Lechea major. Linn. Amœn. 3. 11, excl. fig. Lam. Dict. 3. 467. Willd. Spec. 1. 495. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 2.

Cistus Canadensis. Hill, Veg. Syst. 14, t. 36, f. 3. Walt. Fl. Car. 152. Lam. Dict. 2. 23. Willd. Spec. 2. 1199. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 310. James, Long's Exped. 1. 54. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 29.

H. ramuliflorum. Michx. Fl. 1. 307. Persoon, 2. 77. Pursh, 363. Elliott, 2. 4. Spreng. Syst. 2. 588. Don, Mill. 1. 303. Beck, Bot. 35.

Cistus ramuliflorum. Poir. Suppl. 2. 274.

H. rosmarinifolium. Pursh, 364. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 269. Spreng. Syst. 2. 588. Don, Mill. 1. 303.

H. corymbosum. Pursh, 363.

Heteromeris Canadensis. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 370; Hist. Veg. 6. 99.

Heteromeris Michauxii. Spach, Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 291.

H. capitatum. Nutt.; Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 4. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

Heteromeris polifolia. Spach, Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 291; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 371; Hist. Veg. 6. 101.

Helianthemum polifolium. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 151. Walp. Rep. 1. 209. Young, Fl. Texas, 165.

H. Carolinianum. Michx. Fl. 1. 307. Persoon, 2. 77. Pursh, 364. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 269. Elliott, 2. 5. Spreng. Syst. 2. 588. Sweet, Cistin. t. 99. Don, Mill. 1. 303. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 192. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 152. Dietr. 3. 249. Chapman, 35. Wood, Cl.-Book, 246; Bot. & Fl. 48. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

Cistus Carolinianus. Walt. Fl. Car. 152. Vent. Hort. Cels, t. 74. Poir. Suppl. 2. 274.

Crocianthemum Carolinianum. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 370; Hist. Veg. 6. 97.

H. corymbosum. Michx. 1. 307. Persoon, 2. 76. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 269. Elliott, 2. 5. Spreng. Syst. 2. 588. Don, Mill. 1. 303. Beck, Bot. 36. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 151. Dietr. 3. 249. Loud. Arbor. 1. 333. Chapman, 35. Gray, Manual, 81.

Cistus corymbosus. Poir. Suppl. 2. 272.

Heteromeris cymosa. Spach, Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 291; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 371; Hist. Veg. 6. 103.

H. scoparium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 152. Walp. Rep. 1. 209. Dietr. 3. 249. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 299. Lindl. in Jour. Hort. Soc. 5. 79 (Paxt. Fl. Gard. 1. 14). Torrey, Mex. Bound. 36; Bot. Wilkes, 239. Gray, Ives's Rep. 7; Proc.-Am. Acad. 6. 521. Boland. Cat. 5.

H. — ? Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135.

Linum trisepalum. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 42, f. 10.

HUDSONIA ericoides. Linn. Mant. 74. "Berg. Act. Holm. 18, t. 2." "Svensk. Acad. 1778, t. 1." Lam. Diet. 3. 148; Ill. 2. 520, t. 401. Willd. Hort. Berol. t. 15. Kön. & Sims, Ann. Bot. 1. 566. Gaert. Fruct. t. 210. Persoon, 2. 6. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 147. Pursh, 364. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 1. Lodd. Cab. t. 192. Nutt. Genera, 2. 4. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 285. Spreng. Syst. 2. 452. Sweet, Cistin. t. 36. Don, Mill. 1. 315, f. 61. Beck, Bot. 37. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 373; Hist. Veg. 6. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 155. Dietr. 3. 25. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 80. Loud. Arbor. 1. 354, f. 76. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 519. Gray, Manual, 81.

H. Nuttallii. Don, Mill. 1. 315. Dietr. 3. 25. Loud. Arbor. 1. 354.

H. montana. Nutt. Genera, 2. 5. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 285. Spreng. Syst. 2. 452. Don, Mill. 1. 315. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 373. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 155. Dietr. 3. 25. Chapman, 36. Wood, Cl.-Book, 246; Fl. & Bot. 48.

H. tomentosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 5. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 131. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 285. Sweet, Cistin. t. 57. Spreng. Syst. 2. 452. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 73. Don, Mill. 1. 316. Beck, Bot. 37. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 213. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 373; Hist. Veg. 6. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 155. Dietr. 3. 25.

Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 80, t. 9; Nicol. Rep. 146. Loud. Arbor. 1. 354. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 519. Gray, Genera, 1. 208, t. 90; Manual, 81. Richards. Arct. Exped. 422. Matthew, Canad. Naturalist, 12. 159.

H. ericoides. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 11.

LECHEA Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 154. Walp. Rep. 1. 213. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 4. Gray, Genera, 1. 206, t. 89; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 327. Young, Fl. Texas, 165.

Lechidium Drummondii. Spach, Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 287; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 372; Hist. Veg. 6. 112.

Linum San-Sabeanum. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 450, fide Gray, same, 1862, 162.

L. major. Michx. Fl. 1. 76, not Linn. Persoon, 1. 112. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 1. 185. Poir. Dict. 3. 340. Pursh, 90. Muhl. Cat. 15. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 47. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 2. 860. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 160; Fl. N. Y. 1. 78. Beck, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 10. 262. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 153. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 518. Chapman, 36. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 350. Gray, Manual, 81.

L. minor. Linn. Amœn. 3. 10. Lam. Dict. 3. 468. Willd. Spec. 1. 495? Persoon, 1. 112? Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 1. 185? Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 1.

L. villosa Elliott, 1. 184. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 285. Spreng. Syst. 1. 363. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 72; Jour. Bot. 1. 192. Don, Mill. 1. 316. Beck, Bot. 36. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 96. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 372, t. 17, f. 10, 11; Hist. Veg. 6. 109. Dietr. 1. 415.

L. mucronata. Raf. Jour. Bot. 4. 269. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 2, Mant. 467.

? *L. Drummondii.* Spach, Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 284; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 372; Hist. Veg. 6. 110.

L. minor. Walt. Fl. Car. 83? Lam. Ill. 1. 221, t. 52, f. 1? Pursh, 91. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 48. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 2. 859 & Mant. 467. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 285. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 160; Fl. N. Y. 1. 79. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 73. Don, Mill. 1. 316. Beck, Bot. 36. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 372. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 97. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 153, excl. vars.; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Dietr. 1. 416. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 518. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 11; Manual, 82, in part. Chapman, 36.

L. Novæ-Cesareæ. C. F. Austin; Gray, Manual, 81. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 47.

? *L. thymifolia.* Michx. Fl. 1. 77. Persoon, 1. 112. Poir. Suppl. 3. 340.

? *L. minor.* Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 192.

L. racemulosa. Lam. Ill. 2. 423, t. 281, f. 3. Michx. Fl. 1. 77. Persoon, 1. 112. Poir. Suppl. 3. 340. Pursh, 91. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 3. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 2. 860. Elliott, 1. 184. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 285. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 161. Spreng. Syst. 1. 363. Don, Mill. 1. 316. Beck, Bot. 36. Usually made a form of *L. minor*.

L. thesioides. Spach, Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 285; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 6. 372; Hist. Veg. 6. 111.

L. minor, var. *β.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 154.

L. tenuifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 77. Persoon, 1. 112. Poir. Suppl. 3. 341. Pursh, 91. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 5. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 2. 861 & Mant. 467. Elliott, 1. 185. Dunal, DC. Prodr. 1. 286. Spreng. Syst. 2. 363. Don, Mill. 1. 316. Dietr. 1. 416. Usually made a form of *L. minor*.

L. minor, var. *γ.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 154.

L. minor. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

L. thymifolia. Pursh, 91, not Michx. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 4. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 2. 859. Elliott, 1. 185. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 161; Fl. N. Y. 1. 79. Spreng. Syst. 2. 363. Don, Mill. 1. 316. Beck, Bot. 36. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 153. Dietr. 1. 416.

Emerson, Mass. Trees, 518. Gray, Genera, 1. 206, t. 88; Manual, 81. Matthew, Pl. Acadia, 21.

L. Torreyi. W. H. Leggett, ined.

L. racemulosa. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 193.

VIOLACEÆ.

IONIDIUM concolor. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 118.

Viola concolor. Forst. in Linn. Trans. 6. 308, t. 28. Poir. Dict. 8. 643. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 48. Pursh, 175. Nutt. Genera, 1. 151. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 125. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 377. Elliott, 1. 303. Schwein. in Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 5. 79. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 258.

Solea stricta. Spreng. Pl. Min. Cog. 1. 22.

Ionidium Sprengelium. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 401.

Solea concolor. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 306. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168; Fl. N. Y. 1. 76. Don, Mill. 1. 335. Beck, Bot. 42. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 144. Gray, Genera, 1. 188, t. 81; Manual, 77. Chapman, 34. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 349.

Noisettia acuminata. DC. Prodr. 1. 290. Don, Mill. 1. 319. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 136 & 671.

Hybanthus concolor. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 352.

I. fruticosum. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 7, t. 2. Walp. Rep. 5. 60. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154 (var. **dentatum**). — (Lower California.)

I. lineare. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168; Mex. Bound. 36. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 145. Walp. Rep. 1. 221; Ann. 4. 234. Gray, Genera, 1. 190, t. 82; Pl. Lindh. 151; Pl. Wright. 1. 12 & 2. 16; Pl. Thurb. 300; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Porter, Fl. Col. 11.

Var. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 152; Pl. Wright. 1. 12.

I. stipulaceum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 144. Walp. Rep. 1. 221.

I. riparium, var. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 16.

VIOLA Beckwithii. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119, t. 1 (Regensb. Flora, 1858, 622). Durand, Pl. Pratten, 82. Walp. Ann. 4. 232 & 7. 210. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 35.

V. montana. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 56.

V. biflora. Linn. Spec. 936. See syn. in Hook. Bot. Mag. under t. 2089; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 254; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 253, including *V. glabella*. — DC. Prodr. 1. 300. Don, Mill. 1. 329. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286. Porter, Fl. Col. 11.

— **V. blanda.** Willd. Hort. Berol. t. 24 (Schrad. Jour. Bot. 1807, 112). Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 45. Pursh, 172. Poir. Suppl. 4. 483. Nutt. Genera, 1. 149. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 358. Elliott, 1. 298. Schwein. Mon. Viol. in Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 5. 65. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 40, t. 51, f. 104. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 254; Fl. N. Y. 1. 72. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 295. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 99. Spreng. Syst. 1. 798. Le Conte, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 144. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 76; Jour. Bot. 1. 193. Don, Mill. 1. 323. Beck, Bot. 40. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 145. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 138. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Dietr. 1. 841. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 247. Chapman, 33. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 320, referring it to *V. palustris*. Rothr. Alask. 444. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 216 & 234, t. 6, f. 20-23. Gray, Manual, 77; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 7.

V. clandestina. Pursh, 173. Poir. Suppl. 4. 484. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 358.

Schwein. l. c. 65. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 254. Le Conte, l. c. 146. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 77. Don, Mill. 1. 324. Beck, Bot. 40.

V. obliqua. Pursh, 172, not Ait.

V. amœna. Le Conte, l. c. 144.

V. Leconteana. Don, Mill. 1. 324. Walp. Rep. 1. 217.

- **V. Canadensis**. Linn. Spec. 936. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 59, f. 4. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 290. Willd. Spec. 1. 1166. Michx. Fl. 2. 150. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 635. Pursh, 174. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 375. Elliott, 1. 301. Schwein. l. c. 68. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 6. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 45, t. 54, f. 113. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 301. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 103. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 255; Fl. N. Y. 1. 75; Nicol. Rep. 145; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68. Spreng. Syst. 1. 801. Le Conte, l. c. 148. Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 62. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 80. Don, Mill. 1. 329. Bong. Sitch. 125. Beck, Bot. 40. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 143. Dietr. 1. 843. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 11; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 79. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 34. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 35. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Porter, Fl. Col. 11. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 9.

V. albiflora. Link, Enum. Hort. Berol. 1. 141.

Lophion Canadense. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 517.

- **V. canina**. Linn. Spec. 935. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 252; Babington, Henf. Bot. Gaz. 2. 141; Koch, Fl. Germ. 3 ed. 73; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 320; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 244. — Walt. Fl. Car. 219. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 12. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 6. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 298. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 2. 146. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 89. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 79. Schlecht. in Linn. 10. 102. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 34. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 11. The American plant referable to the following varieties.

Var. **sylvestris**. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 245. Gray, Manual, 79. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

V. asarifolia. Schreb.; Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 178; Cat. 25.

V. debilis. Pursh, 174, not Michx. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Schwein. l. c. 71. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 6. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 298. Lodd. Cab. t. 1378. Don, Mill. 1. 327.

V. uliginosa. Muhl. Cat. 25, not Schrad. Schwein. l. c. 72.

V. Labradorica. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 12. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 380. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 306. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 89. Don, Mill. 1. 334.

V. punctata. Schwein. l. c. 48. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 305.

V. conspersa. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 44, t. 52, f. 108. Spreng. Syst. 1. 799. Dietr. 1. 842.

V. Muhlenbergii. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 256; Fl. N. Y. 1. 73. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 297. Le Conte, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 148. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 78; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 73. Don, Mill. 1. 326. Beck, Bot. 40. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 146. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 140. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325. Walp. Rep. 1. 218. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 46; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404. Chapman, 34. Liebm. Fl. Dan. Suppl. t. 2710. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 9.

? *V. radicans*. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 297. Le Conte, l. c. 153. Don, Mill. 1. 326. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 144.

Var. **rupestris**. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 250

V. Muhlenbergii, vars. β & γ . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 78. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 140. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131. Chapman, 34.

V. Allionii. Schlecht. in Linn. 10. 103.

Var. **adunca**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.

V. adunca. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 63. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 79. Don, Mill. 1. 327.

Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 141. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68; Mex. Bound. 35; Bot. Wilkes, 238. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Cooper, same, 12. 56.

V. debilis. Nutt. Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 15, not Michx.

V. longipes. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 140. Walp. Rep. 1. 218. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 298. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 82. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 53.

V. Muhlenbergii, var. *pubescens*. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58.

V. chrysantha. Hook. Icon. t. 49, not Schrad. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 143 & 671. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325. Walp. Rep. 1. 218. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 298. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68. Newberry, same, 6. 67. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 229, f. 72. Boland. Cat. 6.

V. Douglasii. Steud. Nomenclator, 2. 771.

- **V. cucullata**. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 288. Willd. Spec. 1. 1162; Enum. 263. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 627. Pursh, 173. Bot. Mag. t. 1795. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 355. Elliott, 1. 298. Schwein. l. c. 60. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 292. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 101. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 251; Fl. N. Y. 1. 70; Nicol. Rep. 145; Emory's Rep. 137 & 406; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68; Mex. Bound. 36; Bot. Wilkes, 237. Spreng. Syst. 1. 798. Le Conte, l. c. 137. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 75; Jour. Bot. 1. 193. Don, Mill. 1. 321; Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 298. Beck, Bot. 38. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 508. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 143. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 137. Dietr. 1. 841. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 11; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 78. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Chapman, 33. Lesq. Fl. Ark. 350. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 34. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 11. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 7.

V. obliqua. Hill, Hort. Kew. 316, t. 12; Veg. Syst. 13. 63, t. 16 & 22, t. 61. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 288. Willd. Spec. 1. 1161. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 626. Muhl. Cat. 25. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 355. Schwein. l. c. 60. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 251. Don, Mill. 1. 321.

V. papilionacea. Pursh, 173. Poir. Suppl. 4. 484. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 356. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 292. Spreng. Syst. 1. 797. Don, Mill. 1. 321.

V. asarifolia. Pursh, 732, not Muhl. Poir. l. c. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 358. Spreng. l. c. Schwein. l. c. 53. Ging. l. c. Le Conte, l. c. 141. Don, l. c. Dietr. 1. 840.

V. affinis & *congener*. Schwein. l. c. 138 & 140. Don, Mill. 1. 321.

Var. **cordata**. Gray, Manual, 78.

V. cordata. Walt. Fl. Car. 219. Spreng. Syst. 1. 797. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 40, t. 45, f. 97. Don, Mill. 1. 324. Dietr. 1. 841.

V. villosa. Walt. Fl. Car. 219. Nutt. Genera, 1. 148. Elliott, 1. 297. Schwein. l. c. 61. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 295. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 252. Spreng. Syst. 1. 798. Le Conte, l. c. 144. Don, Mill. 1. 324. Beck, Bot. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 138. Dietr. 1. 841. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Chapman, 33. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 46.

V. sororia. Willd. Enum. 263; Hort. Berol. t. 72. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 44. Pursh, 173. Poir. Suppl. 4. 483. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 355. Spreng. Syst. 1. 797. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 39, t. 43, f. 94. Le Conte, l. c. 142. Don, Mill. 1. 324. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 144. Dietr. 1. 841.

V. barbata. Muhl. Cat. 25.

V. ciliata. Willd.; Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 360.

V. cordifolia. Schwein. l. c. 62. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 295.

— **Var. palmata.** Gray, Manual, 78.

V. palmata. Linn. Spec. 933. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 58, f. 1. Walt. Fl. Car. 218. Willd. Spec. 1. 1159; Enum. 263. Bot. Mag. t. 535. Michx. Fl. 2. 151. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 625. "Tratt. Archiv. t. 302." Pursh, 172. Nutt. Genera, 1. 147. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 350. Elliott, 1. 300. Schwein. l. c. 51. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 37, t. 41, f. 86. James, Long's Exped. 2. 333. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 100. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 291. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 250; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168; Fl. N. Y. 1. 69. Spreng. Syst. 1. 796. Le Conte, l. c. 139. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 74; Jour. Bot. 1. 193. Don, Mill. 1. 321. Beck, Bot. 38. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 507. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 142. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 137. Dietr. 1. 840. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 45; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41. Chapman, 33.

V. ranunculifolia. Juss.; Poir. Dict. 8. 626. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 352.

V. heterophylla. Muhl. Cat. 25. Le Conte, l. c. 139. Don, Mill. 1. 321.

V. triloba. Schwein. l. c. 57. Don, Mill. 1. 321.

V. septemloba. Le Conte, l. c. 141. Don, Mill. 1. 320. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 137. Walp. Rep. 1. 217.

V. edulis. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 508.

— **V. delphinifolia.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 136. Walp. Rep. 1. 217. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 145. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Gray, Manual, 78. Porter, Fl. Col. 11.

? *V. pedatifida.* Don, Mill. 1. 320. Walp. Rep. 1. 217.

V. glabella. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 142. Walp. Rep. 1. 218. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 56. Boland. Cat. 5. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 237.

V. Canadensis, var. *Sitchensis.* Bong. Sitch. 125. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 254. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 2. 154.

V. striata. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 72, not Ait.

V. biflora, var. *Sitchensis.* Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 253. Rothr. Alask. 444.

V. Hallii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 57.

? *V. chrysantha*, var. *glaberrima.* Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 238.

— **V. hastata.** Michx. Fl. 2. 149. Persoon, 1. 255. Poir. Dict. 8. 635. Pursh, 175. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 371. Elliott, 1. 302. Schwein. l. c. 77. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 300. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 257. Spreng. Syst. 1. 801. Le Conte, l. c. 150. Don, Mill. 1. 329. Beck, Bot. 41. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 142. Dietr. 1. 843. Chapman, 34. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 350. Gray, Manual, 79.

V. tripartita. Elliott; Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Elliott, 1. 302 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 193). Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 300. Spreng. Syst. 1. 801. Don, Mill. 1. 329. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 142. Dietr. 1. 844. Wood, Cl.-Book, 243; Fl. & Bot. 46.

V. gibbosa. Raf.; Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 305. Don, Mill. 1. 334.

— **V. lanceolata.** Linn. Spec. 934, excl. pl. Gmel. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 58, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 1. 1161. Forst. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 6. 310. Michx. Fl. 2. 150. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 630. Pursh, 172. Lodd. Cab. t. 211. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 354. Elliott, 1. 296. Schwein. l. c. 64. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 42, t. 52, f. 106. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 293. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 98. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 253; Fl. N. Y. 1. 72. Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. t. 174. Spreng. Syst. 1. 798. Le Conte, l. c. 146. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 76. Don, Mill. 1. 322. Beck, Bot. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 139. Dietr. 1. 842. Chapman, 33. Gray, Manual, 77; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 7.

V. attenuata. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 37. Don, Mill. 1. 322. Walp. Rep. 1. 217.

V. Langsdorffii. Fisch.; Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 206; Linn. 1. 407. Spreng. Syst. 1. 800. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 77. Don, Mill. 1. 325. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 139. Dietr. 1. 843. Eat. & Wr. 477. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 250. Rothr. Alask. 444. Maxim. Bull. Acad. Petersb. 23. 329 (Mel. Biol. 9. 741).

V. mirabilis, var. *Langsdorffii*. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 240, t. 6, f. 24-29.

— **V. lobata.** Benth. Pl. Hartw. 298. Walp. Ann. 2. 66. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 82. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68; Mex. Bound. 35. Boland. Cat. 6. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 57.

V. Sequoiensis. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 185, f. 55.

Var. *integrifolia.* Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 57.

— **V. Nuttallii.** Pursh, 174. Poir. Suppl. 4. 484. Nutt. Genera, 1. 151; Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 16. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 372. Schwein. l. c. 77. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 300. Spreng. Syst. 1. 801. Le Conte, l. c. 151. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 79, t. 26; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 73. Don, Mill. 1. 329. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 141. Dietr. 1. 844. Eat. & Wr. 479. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 146; Bot. Wilkes, 237. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 404; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Boland. Cat. 5. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 35. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 11. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 57.

V. præmorsa. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1254. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 80. Don, Mill. 1. 329. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 141. Eat. & Wr. 478. Walp. Rep. 1. 218.

V. linguefolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 141. Eat. & Wr. 477. Walp. l. c.

V. pedunculata. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 383. Durand, Fl. Utah, 160.

V. ocellata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 142. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325. Walp. Rep. 1. 218. Eat. & Wr. 479. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 298. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68. Mex. Bound. 35. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 101. Boland. Cat. 5. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 56.

V. ODORATA, Linn. Gray, Manual, 77. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 55.

— **V. palustris.** Linn. Spec. 934. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 247; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 233; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 320; Maxim. Bull. Acad. Petersb. 23. 323 (Mel. Biol. 9. 733); with var. *epipsila*. — Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 12. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 294. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 139. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 102. Eat. & Wr. 477. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 131. Durand, Fl. Utah, 159. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 5. 83. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 404; Manual, 78. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 34. Porter, Fl. Col. 11. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 317. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

V. epipsila, Ledeb. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 216 & 233, with syn. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 404.

— **V. pedata.** Linn. Spec. 933. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 58, f. 2. Walt. Fl. Car. 219. Bot. Mag. t. 89. Willd. Spec. 1. 1160. Andr. Bot. Rep. 3, t. 153. Michx. Fl. 2. 153. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 625. Tratt. Archiv. t. 365, 366. Pursh, 171. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 60. Nutt. Genera, 1. 147. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 120. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 351. Elliott, 1. 300. Lodd. Cab. t. 536. Schwein, l. c. 50. Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. t. 69 & 2 ser. t. 247. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 291. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 249; Fl. N. Y. 1. 69. Spreng. Syst. 1. 796. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 58. 231, t. 188. Le Conte, l. c. 147. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 74; Journ. Bot. 1. 193. Don, Mill. 1. 320. Beck, Bot. 38. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 142. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 136. Dietr. 1. 840. Eat. & Wr. 477. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 33. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 350. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 14, t. 520. Moore, Fl. Mag. 1867, t. 350. Gray, Manual, 78. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 8.

V. digitata. Pursh, 171. Poir. Suppl. 4. 485. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 351. Don, Mill. 1. 320.

V. pinnata. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 6.

V. flabellifolia. Lodd. Cab. t. 777. Don, Mill. 1. 321.

Var. *bicolor*. Pursh; fide Raf. in DC. Prodr. 1. 291. Gray, Manual, 79. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 46.

V. pedata, var. *atropurpurea*. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 291. Fl. Serres, 1. 131, t. 1361.

V. pedata, var. Grah. in Edinb. Phil. Journ. Dec. 1833.

V. pedunculata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 141. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325. Eat. & Wr. 479. Walp. Rep. 1. 218. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 298. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68, in part. & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 35. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5004. Gray, Ives' Rep. 7. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 4, Misc. 88. Boland. Cat. 5. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 56.

V. primulæfolia. Linn. Spec. 934. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 58, f. 5. Walt. Fl. Car. 219. Willd. Spec. 1. 1162. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 630. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 45. Nutt. Genera, 1. 149. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 359. Elliott, 1. 297. Schwein. l. c. 64. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 39, t. 45, f. 96. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 293. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 254; Fl. N. Y. 1. 72. Spreng. Syst. 1. 798. Le Conte, l. c. 145. Don, Mill. 1. 322. Beck, Bot. 39. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 193. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 145. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 139. Chapman, 33. Gray, Manual, 77. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 7.

V. acuta. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 100. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 253. Spreng. Syst. 42. 96. Don, Mill. 1. 322. Beck, Bot. 39. Dietr. 1. 842.

V. pubescens. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 290. Willd. Spec. 1. 1166. Persoon, 1. 255. Poir. Dict. 8. 637. Pursh, 174. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 376. Schwein. l. c. 74. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 45 & 92, t. 53, f. 111. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 301. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 103. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 257; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168; Fl. N. Y. 1. 74. Spreng. Syst. 1. 800. Le Conte, l. c. 150. Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. t. 223. Lodd. Cab. t. 1249. Don, Mill. 1. 330. Beck, Bot. 41. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 147. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 142. Dietr. 1. 843. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Chapman, 34. Gray, Manual, 79. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 9. Maxim. l. c. 337 (753).

V. Pennsylvanica. Michx. Fl. 2. 149. Persoon, 1. 255. Poir. Dict. 8. 634. Don, Mill. 1. 330.

V. uniflora, Linn., var. *pubescens*. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 254.

Var. *eriocarpa*. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Ker, Bot. Reg. 5, t. 390. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 257. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 80. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 142. Gray, Manual, 79.

V. eriocarpa. Schwein. l. c. 75 & 8. 268. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 301. Sweet, Br. Fl. Gard. t. 102. Spreng. Syst. 1. 800. Don, Mill. 1. 330. Dietr. 1. 843. Maxim. l. c.

V. renifolia. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 288. Macoun & Gibson, l. c. 316.

V. rostrata. Muhl. Cat. 26. Pursh, 174. Poir. Suppl. 4. 485. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 373. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Schwein. l. c. 73. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 298. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 256; Fl. N. Y. 1. 73. Spreng. Syst. 1. 801. Le Conte, l. c. 148. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. Exot. 2. 13, t. 131. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 78. Don, Mill. 1. 327. Beck, Bot. 41. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 140. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 103. Dietr. 1. 844. Gray, Manual, 79.

V. rotundifolia. Michx. Fl. 2. 150. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 8. 627. Nutt. Genera, 1. 149. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 358. Elliott, 1. 298. Schwein. l. c. 63. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 295. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 102. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 252; Fl.

N. Y. 1. 71. Spreng. Syst. 1. 798. Le Conte, l. c. 146. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. Exot. 2. 9, t. 124. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 77. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 89. Don, Mill. 1. 324. Beck, Bot. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 138. Dietr. 1. 841. Chapman, 34. Gray, Manual, 77.

- **V. sagittata.** Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 287. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 178. Willd. Spec. 1. 1161. Persoon, 1. 254. Poir. Dict. 1. 629. Pursh, 172. Nutt. Genera, 1. 147. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 352. Elliott, 1. 299. Schwein. l. c. 55. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 38, t. 42, f. 88. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 294. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 101. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 250; Fl. N. Y. 1. 71. Spreng. Syst. 1. 797. Le Conte, l. c. 143. Lodd. Cab. t. 1471. Don, Mill. 1. 323. Beck, Bot. 38. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 143. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 138. Dietr. 1. 840. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Gray, Genera, 1. 186, t. 80; Struct. Bot. 392, f. 711, 712^b; Manual, 78; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3. Chapman, 33. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 8.

V. sagittifolia. Salisb. Prodr. 130.

V. ciliata. Muhl. Cat. 25.

V. primulifolia. Pursh, 173, not Linn.

V. dentata. Pursh, 172. Poir. Suppl. 4. 485. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 353. Lodd. Cab. t. 1485.

V. ovata. Nutt. Genera, 1. 148. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 359. Schwein. l. c. 58. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 293. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 251. Spreng. Syst. 1. 798. Le Conte, l. c. 143. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 76. Don, Mill. 1. 323. Beck, Bot. 39. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 144. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 101. Dietr. 1. 841.

V. fimbriatula. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 16.

V. Alleghaniensis. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 560. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 306. Le Conte, l. c. 153. Don, Mill. 1. 334.

V. emarginata. Le Conte, l. c. 142. Don, Mill. 1. 323.

V. sarmentosa. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 80. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 143. Walp. Rep. 1. 218. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 298. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68; Bot. Wilkes, 237. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Boland. Cat. 5. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.

V. rotundifolia? Hook. Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 73.

- **V. Selkirkii.** Pursh; Goldie in Edinb. Phil. Jour. 6. 324. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 305. Le Conte, l. c. 153. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 75. Don, Mill. 1. 334. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 137. Walp. Rep. 1. 217. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 70. Gray, Manual, 78.

V. Kamtschatica. Ging. in Linn. 1. 406, fide Gray in Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 382 & Manual, 78. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 227, t. 6, f. 7-15, with syn.

V. Sheltoni. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 67, t. 2. Newberry, same, 6. 67.

- **V. striata.** Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 290. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 178. Willd. Spec. 1. 1166. Persoon, 1. 255. Poir. Dict. 8. 637. Pursh, 174. Nutt. Genera, 1. 150. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 376. Elliott, 1. 301. Schwein. l. c. 76. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 45, t. 54, f. 112. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 297. Spreng. Syst. 1. 800. Le Conte, l. c. 149. Don, Mill. 1. 326. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 139. Dietr. 1. 843. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 73, t. 8. Chapman, 34. Gray, Manual, 79. Meehan, Am. Naturalist, 7. 563.

V. debilis. Michx. Fl. 1. 150. Persoon, 1. 255. Poir. Dict. 8. 637. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 372. Le Conte, l. c. 152. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 102.

V. ochroleuca. Schwein. l. c. 69. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 297. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 255. Spreng. Syst. 1. 800. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 77. Don, Mill. 1. 326. Beck, Bot. 40. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 146. Dietr. 1. 843.

V. repens. Schwein. l. c. 69.

V. Lewisiana. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 298. Spreng. Syst. 1. 799. Don, Mill. 1. 326. Dietr. 1. 842.

— *V. TRICOLOR*, Linn. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286 & 321. Gray, Manual, 80. Willis, Pl. N. Jer. 9.

Var. *ARVENSIS*. Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1. 303. Hook. Fl. 1. 81. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 143. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 75. Chapman, 34. Gray, Manual, 80.

V. bicolor. Pursh, 175. Poir. Suppl. 4. 485. Nutt. Genera, 1. 151. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 383. Schwein. l. c. 78. Spreng. Syst. 1. 803. Don, Mill. 1. 332. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 193. Dietr. 1. 845. Considered distinct by Hook. f. (l. c.)

V. tenella. Muhl. Cat. 25. Schwein. l. c. 78. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 257; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168. Le Conte, l. c. 151. Beck, Bot. 41.

V. acuta; *primulæfolia*.
adunca; *canina*.
affinis; *cucullata*.
albiflora; *Canadensis*.
Alleghaniensis; *sagittata*.
Allionii; *canina*.
amæna; *blanda*.
asarifolia; *canina*, *cucullata*.
attenuata; *lanceolata*.
aurea; *Nuttallii*.
barbata; *cucullata*.
bicolor; *tricolor*.
biflora & *Canadensis*; *glabella*.
chrysantha; *Hallii*.
ciliata; *cucullata*, *sagittata*.
clandestina; *blanda*.
concolor; *Ionidium concolor*.
congener; *cucullata*.
conspersa; *canina*.
cordata & *cordifolia*; *cucullata*.
debilis; *canina*, *striata*.
dentata; *sagittata*.
digitata; *pedata*.
Douglasii; *chrysantha*.
edulis; *cucullata*.
emarginata; *sagittata*.
epipsila; *palustris*.
eriocarpa; *pubescens*.
fimbriatula; *sagittata*.
flabellifolia; *pedata*.
gibbosa; *hastata*.
heterophylla; *cucullata*.
Kamtschatica; *Selkirkii*.

V. Labradorica; *canina*.
Langsdorffii; *mirabilis*.
Leconteana; *blanda*.
Lewisiana; *striata*.
linguæfolia; *Nuttallii*.
longipes & *Muhlenbergii*; *canina*.
obliqua; *blanda*, *cucullata*.
ochroleuca; *striata*.
ovata; *sagittata*.
palmata & *papilionacea*; *cucullata*.
pedatifida; *delphinifolia*.
pedunculata; *Nuttallii*.
Pennsylvanica; *pubescens*.
pinnata; *pedata*.
præmorsa; *Nuttallii*.
primulifolia; *sagittata*.
punctata; *canina*.
purpurea; *aurea*.
radicans; *canina*.
ramunculifolia; *cucullata*.
repens; *striata*.
rotundifolia; *sarmentosa*.
sagittæfolia; *sagittata*.
septemloba & *sororia*; *cucullata*.
Sequoiensis; *lobata*.
striata; *glabella*.
tenella; *tricolor*.
triloba; *cucullata*.
tripartita; *hastata*.
uliginosa; *canina*.
uniflora; *pubescens*.
villosa; *cucullata*.

CANELLACEÆ.

CANELLA *alba*. Murray, Linn. Syst. 4. 443. See Miers, Contrib. Bot. 1. 116; Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 109. — Chapman, 43.

BIXINEÆ.

- AMOREUXIA malvæfolia.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 29. — (Northern Mexico.)
- A. Schiedeana.** Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 140 & 306, t. 1. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 26, t. 12, f. A; Pl. Thurb. 305. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44.
? *A. palmatifida.* DC. Prodr. 2. 638.
Euryanthe Schiedeana. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 5. 225.
- A. Wrightii.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 26; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 176. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44.
A. Schiedeana. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 29, t. 3, f. B, excl. syn.
- FLACOURTIA racemosa.** Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 93. Walp. Rep. 1. 205. Attributed to California, but without doubt erroneously.

POLYGALACEÆ.

- KRAMERIA canescens.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 42 & 2. 32, not Willd. (Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3, Mant. 303; Berg, Bot. Zeit. 14. 766). Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 49, t. 13. Walp. Ann. 4. 240.
- K. lanceolata.** Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168. Don, Mill. 1. 371. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 134 & 671; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Eat. & Wr. 291. Dietr. Syn. 3. 627. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 4. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 4. Gray, same, 151; Genera, 2. 228, t. 185, 186; Pl. Wright. 1. 43 & 2. 32; Pl. Thurb. 300; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 435. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 283; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76 & 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 49. Chapman, 86. Schnizl. Icon. t. 233. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 80. Young, Fl. Texas, 211.
? *K. secundiflora.* DC. Prodr. 1. 341. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 345. Berg, Bot. Zeit. 14. 752 & 797.
? *K. pauciflora.* DC. Prodr. 1. 341. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 43. Berg, l. c. 751.
? *K. ixina.* Benth. Pl. Hartw. 13. Referred to *K. pauciflora* by Berg, l. c.
- K. parvifolia.** Benth. Bot. Sulph. 6, t. 1. Walp. Rep. 5. 67. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 312 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 40); Mex. Bound. 49. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 41 & 2. 32. Berg, Bot. Zeit. 14. 766. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 416; Pl. Wheel. 6.
Var. **ramosissima.** Gray, ll. cc. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49.
- MONNINA Wrightii.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 31. Walp. Ann. 4. 239. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49.
- POLYGALA alba.** Nutt. Genera, 2. 87. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 1. 330. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168; Nicol. Rep. 145; Frem. Rep. 87; Marcy's Rep. 282; Mex. Bound. 48. Spreng. Syst. 3. 168. Don, Mill. 1. 358. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 131; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 162. Eat. & Wr. 366. Nees, Pl. Wied, 4. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Hook. Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 72. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 4; Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Pl. Wright. 1. 38 & 2. 30; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Ives's Rep. 9. Chapman, 85. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 79. Young, Fl. Tex. 210.
P. Senega, var. *temifolia.* Pursh, 750.
P. bicolor. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 394, t. 507. DC. Prodr. 1. 327. Spreng. Syst. 3. 168. Dietr. 4. 898. Seem. Bot. Herald, 269, including numerous species.
P. — n. sp.? Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 168.
P. Torreyi. Don, Mill. 1. 360.

- P. Beyrichii*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 130. Eat. & Wr. 367. Walp. Rep. 1. 237. Dietr. 4. 899.
- P. scoparia*. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 8, not HBK.
- P. aparinoides*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 277, fide Seemann, l. c.
- P. ambigua**. Nutt. Genera, 2. 89. Barton, Fl. Phil. 2. 70. DC. Prodr. 1. 329. Spreng. Syst. 3. 169. Torrey, Compend. 261; Fl. N. Y. 1. 151. Don, Mill. 1. 357. Beck, Bot. 45. Eat. & Wr. 366. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 402. Gray, Manual, 122.
- P. Baldwinii**. Nutt. Genera, 2. 90. DC. Prodr. 1. 329. Elliott, 2. 187. Spreng. Syst. 3. 171. Don, Mill. 1. 358. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 128. Eat. & Wr. 366. Dietr. 4. 898. Chapman, 83.
- P. Boykinii**. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 86. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 131 & 670. Eat. & Wr. 366. Walp. Rep. 1. 237. Chapman, 84. Wood, Cl.-Book, 296; Bot. & Fl. 80.
- P. bicolor*. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 194. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 130. Eat. & Wr. 366.
- P. brevifolia**. Nutt. Genera, 2. 89. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Torrey, Compend. 260. Spreng. Syst. 3. 169. Don, Mill. 1. 355. Beck, Bot. 44. Chapman, 84. Gray, Manual, 122.
- P. cruciata*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 127, in part.
- P. Chapmanii**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 131. Eat. & Wr. 367. Walp. Rep. 1. 237. Chapman, 83. Wood, Cl.-Book. 295; Bot. & Fl. 79.
- P. cruciata**. Linn. Spec. 706. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 53, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 2. 897. Michx. Fl. 2. 52. Poir. Dict. 5. 502. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 247. Nutt. Genera, 2. 89. Elliott, 2. 183. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 284. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Torrey, Compend. 261; Fl. N. Y. 1. 150. Spreng. Syst. 3. 169. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 85. Don, Mill. 1. 355. Beck, Bot. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 127 & 670. Eat. & Wr. 366. Dietr. 4. 898. Gray, Genera, 2. 223, t. 183, f. 12, 13 (seed); Manual, 121. Chapman, 84. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 80.
- P. cuspidata*. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 194, not DC.
- P. cymosa**. Walter, 179. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 128 & 670. Eat. & Wr. 366. Dietr. 4. 598. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 41; Manual, 120. Walp. Ann. 4. 238. Chapman, 82. Wood, Cl.-Book, 296.
- P. corymbosa*. Michx. Fl. 2. 54, in part. Elliott, 2. 187. DC. Prodr. 1. 329. Spreng. Syst. 3. 171. Don, Mill. 1. 358. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 195. Dietr. 4. 898.
- P. graminifolia*. Poir. Dict. 5. 500. DC. Prodr. 1. 329. Don, Mill. 1. 358.
- P. attenuata*. Nutt. Genera, 2. 90. Spreng. Syst. 3. 171.
- P. acutifolia*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 128. Eat. & Wr. 366. Walp. Rep. 1. 237. Dietr. 4. 898.
- P. Curtissii**. Gray, Manual, 121.
- P. fastigiata**. Nutt. Genera, 2. 89. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Torrey, Compend. 261. Don, Mill. 1. 356. Beck, Bot. 44. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 194. Walp. Ann. 3. 827. Chapman, 83. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 355. Gray, Manual, 121.
- P. sanguinea*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 126, excl. syn. Eat. & Wr. 366.
- P. grandiflora**. Walter, 179. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 132 & 670. Eat. & Wr. 367. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 41. Chapman, 84. Wood, Cl.-Book, 294; Bot. & Fl. 79.
- P. Senega*, var. *rosea*. Michx. Fl. 2. 53. Pursh, 465.
- P. pubescens*. Muhl. Cat. 66. Nutt. Genera, 2. 87. Elliott, 2. 180. DC. Prodr. 1. 330. Spreng. Syst. 3. 169. Don, Mill. 1. 360. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 195.
- P. Senega*. St. Hil. & Moq. in Mem. Mus. 17, t. 27, f. 17 & t. 28, f. 10.
- P. Muhlenbergii*. Don, Mill. 1. 358.

P. hemipterocarpa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 31. Walp. Ann. 4. 238. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49.

P. Hookeri. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 671. Chapman, 84. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 80.

P. attenuata. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 195, not Nutt. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 133. Eat. & Wr. 367. Walp. Rep. 1. 237. Dietr. 4. 899.

P. incarnata. Linn. Spec. 701, excl. Pluk. Ic. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 51, f. 1. Willd. Spec. 3. 871. Michx. Fl. 2. 52. Poir. Dict. 5. 490. Pursh, 464. James, Long's Exped. 1. 63. Elliott, 2. 185. DC. Prodr. 1. 327. Spreng. Syst. 3. 169. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 84; Jour. Bot. 1. 194. Don, Mill. 1. 355. Beck, Bot. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 129. Eat. & Wr. 395. Dietr. 4. 898. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 3. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 436. Seem. Bot. Herald, 269. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 283. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 15. 20. Chapman, 84. Gray, Manual, 121; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

P. leptocaulis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 130. Eat. & Wr. 366. Walp. Rep. 1. 237. Dietr. 4. 898. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 3. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

P. leptostachys. Shuttl.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 41. Chapman, 84. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 80.

P. Lindheimeri. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 150; Pl. Wright. 1. 39 & 2. 30; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 80. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76; Mex. Bound. 48.

P. lutea. Linn. Spec. 705. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 52, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 2. 894. Michx. Fl. 2. 54, in part. Poir. Dict. 5. 501. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 246. Nutt. Genera, 2. 88. Elliott, 2. 185. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Torrey, Compend. 260. Spreng. Syst. 3. 170. Don, Mill. 1. 356. Beck, Bot. 45. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 194. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 127. Eat. & Wr. 366. Dietr. 4. 898. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 41; Manual, 120. Chapman, 83. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 355.

P. Pseudo-senega. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 15. 21, t. 3, f. 2 (Bot. Zeit. 14. 784), fide Gray in Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 24. 287.

P. macradenia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 39 & 2. 30. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Walp. Ann. 4. 238. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49.

P. nana. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Don, Mill. 1. 356. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 194. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 127. Dietr. 4. 898. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 41. Chapman, 83. Wood, Cl.-Book, 296; Bot. & Fl. 79.

P. lutea, var. nana. Michx. Fl. 2. 54.

P. viridescens. Walter, 178? Nutt. Genera, 2. 85; not Linn. Elliott, 2. 186. Spreng. Syst. 3. 170. Eat. & Wr. 366.

P. Nuttallii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 670, excl. syn. Chapman, 83. Gray, Manual, 121. Buchan, Canad. Naturalist, 14. 293. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 320.

P. sanguinea. Nutt. Genera, 2. 88. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 70. Elliott, 2. 184. Torrey, Compend. 260. Beck, Bot. 45.

P. ambigua. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 130; not Nutt. Dietr. 4. 898.

? *P. linifolia.* Scheele, Linn. 17. 335. Walp. Rep. 5. 63.

P. ovalifolia. DC. Prodr. 1. 331. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 151. Referred to *P. Americana*, Mill., by Seemann, Bot. Herald, 270, with numerous other species.

P. Nutkana. Moc. & Sesse, Icon. Ined. t. 29. DC. Prodr. 1. 330. Spreng. Syst. 3. 170. Don, Mill. 1. 360. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 133 & 671. Eat. & Wr. 366.

P. ovatifolia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 39 & 2. 30. Walp. Ann. 4. 237. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

P. paniculata. Linn. Amœn. 5. 402. Swartz, Obs. 272, t. 6, f. 2. Seem. Bot Herald, 269. (2138 Berl.)

P. paucifolia. Willd. Spec. 3. 880. Pursh, 464. Poir. Suppl. 4. 476. Nutt. Genera, 2. 87. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 59, t. 56. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Elliott, 2. 180. DC. Prodr. 1. 331. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 284. Torrey, Compend. 260; Fl. N. Y. 1. 152. Spreng. Syst. 3. 166. Grah. in Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1828, 175. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2852; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 86. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 63, f. 75. Don, Mill. 1. 361. Beck, Bot. 46. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 132. Eat. & Wr. 365. Dietr. 4. 899. Gray, Genera, 2. 224, t. 184; Struct. Bot. 411, f. 789-795; Manual, 122. Chapman, 84. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 16. Verlot, Pl. Alp. 230, t. 17.

P. uniflora. Michx. Fl. 2. 53. Poir. Dict. 5. 501. Pursh, 464. DC. Prodr. 1. 331. Spreng. Syst. 3. 171. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 87. Don, Mill. 1. 361. Beck, Bot. 46.

P. purpurea. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 244.

Triclisperma grandiflora. Raf. Specch. 1. 117.

P. polygama. Walter, 179. Poir. Dict. 5. 500. Nutt. Genera, 2. 75. Elliott, 2. 181. DC. Prodr. 1. 330. Torrey, Compend. 260; Fl. N. Y. 1. 152. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 86, t. 29; Jour. Bot. 1. 195. Don, Mill. 1. 359. Beck, Bot. 45. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 132. Eat. & Wr. 365. Dietr. 4. 899. Chapman, 84. Gray, Manual, 122; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

P. rubella. Willd. Spec. 3. 875. Pursh, 464. Poir. Suppl. 4. 475. DC. Prodr. 1. 330. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 282; Med. Bot. 3. 129, t. 54. Spreng. Syst. 3. 168. Don, Mill. 1. 358. Lindl. Fl. Med. 126.

P. puberula. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 40 & 2. 30; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154. Walp. Ann. 4. 238. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48. Referred to *P. Americana* by Seemann, Bot. Herald, 270.

P. pubescens. Schlecht. in Linn. 14. 160.

P. ramosa. Elliott, 2. 186. Beck, Bot. 46. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 195. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 41; Manual, 120. Chapman, 82.

P. cymosa. Poir. Dict. 5. 500; not Walt.

P. corymbosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 89; not Michx. Torrey, Compend. 261. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 128. Eat. & Wr. 366.

P. Rugelii Shuttleworth; Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 4.

P. sanguinea. Linn. Spec. 705. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 53, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 2. 896. Michx. Fl. 2. 52. Poir. Dict. 5. 502. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 247. Pursh, 465. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2, t. 46. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 282. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Don, Mill. 1. 356. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 149. Dietr. 4. 898. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Manual, 121. Chapman, 83.

P. purpurea. Nutt. Genera, 2. 88, not Ait. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 33, t. 47. Elliott, 2. 184. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Torrey, Compend. 260. Spreng. Syst. 3. 170. Don, Mill. 1. 356. Beck, Bot. 44. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 401. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 127. Eat. & Wr. 366. Dietr. 4. 898. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610.

P. viridescens. Linn. Spec. 705, excl. syn. Gron. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 52, f. 3. Willd. Spec. 2. 895. Poir. Dict. 5. 502. Pursh, 465.

P. scoparia. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 399. DC. Prodr. 1. 329. Spreng. Syst. 3. 168. Seem. Bot. Herald, 269.

P. spinescens. Gillies, in Hook. Bot. Misc. 3. 146, fide Seemann, l. c.

Var. **multicaulis.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 38 & 2. 30. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

P. Senega. Linn. Spec. 704. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 52, f. 1. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 6. Walter, 178. Willd. Spec. 2. 894. Michx. Fl. 2. 53, in part. Poir. Dict. 5. 499, in part. Nouv. Duham. 3. 167. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1051. Pursh, 465, in part. Bigel. Med. Bot. 2. 97, t. 30; Fl. Bost. 283. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. Elliott, 2. 182. DC. Prodr. 1. 330. Spreng. Syst. 3. 170. Torrey, Compend. 260; Fl. N. Y. 1. 151; Nicol. Rep. 145. Lodd. Cab. t. 1380. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 85. Don, Mill. 1. 359. Woodv. Med. Bot. 3. 452, t. 162. Beck, Bot. 45. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 403. Lindl. Fl. Med. 125. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 131. Eat. & Wr. 366. Gray, Genera, 2. 223, t. 183; Manual, 122. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Burnett, Encyc. Pl. t. 180. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Chapman, 84. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288.

Senega officinalis. Spach, Hist. Veg. 7. 129.

P. setacea. Michx. Fl. 2. 52. Poir. Dict. 5. 503. Elliott, 2. 183. DC. Prodr. 1. 328. Spreng. Syst. 3. 170. Don, Mill. 1. 356. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 129. Eat. & Wr. 366. Dietr. 4. 898. Chapman, 68. Wood, Cl.-Book, 295; Bot. & Fl. 79.

P. subspinosa. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 299.

P. verticillata. Linn. Spec. 706. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 53, f. 3. Willd. Spec. 2. 897. Michx. Fl. 2. 53. Poir. Dict. 5. 503. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 247. Nutt. Genera, 2. 88. Elliott, 2. 182. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 284. DC. Prodr. 1. 329. Torrey, Compend. 261; Fl. N. Y. 1. 150; Nicol. Rep. 145. Spreng. Syst. 3. 169. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 85; Jour. Bot. 1. 195. Don, Mill. 1. 357. Beck, Bot. 45. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 402. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 130. Eat. & Wr. 366. Dietr. 4. 898. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Seem. Bot. Herald, 269 (including *P. galioides*, Poir., *ambigua*, Nutt., & *leptocaulis*, Torr. & Gray). Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Chapman, 84. Gray, Manual, 122; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Porter, Fl. Col. 19.

P. Xanti. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 153. (Lower California.)

P. acutifolia; cymosa.

ambigua; Nuttallii.

Americana; ovalifolia, puberula.

aparinoides; alba.

attenuata; cymosa, Hookeri.

Beyrichii; alba.

bicolor; alba, Boykinii.

cornuta; Nutkana.

corymbosa; cymosa, ramosa.

cruciata; brevifolia.

cucullata; Nutkana.

cuspidata; cruciata.

cymosa; ramosa.

galioides; verticillata.

graminifolia; cymosa.

linifolia; Nuttallii.

P. lutea; nana.

Muhlenbergii; grandiflora.

ovatifolia; ovalifolia.

Pseudo-senega; lutea.

pubescens; grandiflora, puberula.

purpurea; paucifolia, sanguinea.

rubella; polygama.

sanguinea; fastigiata, Nuttallii.

scoparia; alba.

Senega; alba, grandiflora

spinescens; scoparia.

Torreyi; alba.

uniflora; paucifolia.

viridescens; nana, sanguinea.

— ?; alba.

FRANKENIACEÆ.

FRANKENIA grandifolia. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 35. Schult. Syst. 7. 70 & 1619. Don, Mill. 1. 376. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 3. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 168. Eat. & Wr. 246. Dietr. 2. 1070. Walp.

Rep. 1. 259. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 7. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76; Mex. Bound. 36, t. 5; Bot. Wilkes, 240. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Gray, Ives's Rep. 7. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 3. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 6.

Velezia latifolia. Esch. in Mem. Acad. Petr. 10. 286 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1828, 149). Dietr. 2. 924.

F. latifolia. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 3. Schult. Syst. 7. 1620. Dietr. 2. 1070.

F. Jamesii. Torrey; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 622. Porter, Fl. Col. 12.

CARYOPHYLLACEÆ.

ALSINE; see under *Arenaria*.

Drummondii; *Stellaria Nuttallii*.

glabra; *Arenaria Grœnlandica*.

macropetala; *Stellaria macropetala*.

media; *Stellaria media*.

Mexicana; *Arenaria verna*.

A. microsperma; *Arenaria Pitcheri*.

nardifolia; *Arenaria capillaris*.

Nuttallii; *Stellaria Nuttallii*.

Rossii; *Arenaria stricta*.

rubella; *Arenaria verna*.

Walteri; *Stellaria uniflora*.

ARENARIA aculeata. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 40.

A. arctica. Stev.; DC. Prodr. 1. 404. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 355 & Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 338 & 346 (under *Alsine*); Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 322. — Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 54. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 100 (excl. var. γ .), t. 34, f. A. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181, in part. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26. Rothr. Alask. 444.

A. laricifolia. Pursh, 319, not Linn. Cham. & Schlecht. l. c. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 98. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 179. Eat. & Wr. 132.

Var. **breviscapa**. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 347.

A. arctica, var. β . *grandiflora*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 100, t. 34, f. B. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188.

Var. (?) **cœspitosa**.

A. laricifolia, var. *cœspitosa*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 244.

A. Benthamii. Fenzl; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 675. Dietr. 2. 1562. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 18; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 36.

A. monticola. Buckl. Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 449; fide Gray, same, 1862, 161.

A. biflora, not Linn. For syn. see (under *Alsine*) Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 355; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 338 & 348. Referred to *A. arctica* by Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 322.

Alsine biflora, Wahl. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 429. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132.

Var. **carosula**.

Alsine biflora, var. *carosula*, Fenzl. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 349. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59.

Arenaria alpina. Porter, Fl. Col. 14. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

Var. **obtusa**.

A. thymifolia. James, Cat. 181.

A. obtusa. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 170. Don, Mill. 1. 433. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1558.

A. arctica, var. *stenopetala*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 100.

A. arctica, var. γ . (*obtusa*). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 41. Porter, Fl. Col. 14. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

A. arctica. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479. Coulter, same, 762.

A. brevifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 180. Eat. & Wr. 134. Dietr. 2. 1561. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 56.

Alsine brevifolia. Chapman, 49. Wood, Cl.-Book, 260.

A. Californica. Brewer; Boland, Cat. 6.

A. brevifolia, var. (?) *Californica.* Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 101.

A. capillaris. Poir. Dict. 6. 380. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 367 (& 366, under *A. formosa* & *lychnidea*); Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 366.

Var. **nardifolia.** Regel, l. c. 372.

A. nardifolia, Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 2. 166; Icon. Fl. Ross. t. 6. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 98, t. 32. Don, Mill. 1. 432. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 178 & 674. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1557. Gray, Ives's Rep. 7.

A. formosa. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 322. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 39; Pl. Wheel. 6. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 243.

Alsine nardifolia. Anderson, Cat. 118.

A. ciliata. Linn. Spec. 425. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 1. 411; Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 370. — Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 368. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 182. Eat. & Wr. 133. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287.

Var. **humifusa.** Hornem.; Lange, Pl. Groenl. 132.

A. congesta. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 178. Eat. & Wr. 132. Dietr. 2. 1558. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87; Bot. Wilkes, 243. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 74. Anderson, Cat. 118. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 13. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 39. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 69.

Brewerina suffrutescens. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 620.

A. Douglasii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 674. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 83. Boland. Cat. 6. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

A. verna, var. β . Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325.

Alsine Douglasii. Fenzl; fide Torr. & Gray, l. c. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 299. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69; Mex. Bound. 36.

Greniera Douglasii. Gay, Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 27.

A. fasciculata. Pursh, 319. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 101. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 182. Eat. & Wr. 132. To be excluded; not American.

A. Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13; Ives's Rep. 7; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33, 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Walp. Ann. 2. 94. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Torrey, same, 4. 69. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 13. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 40 & 417. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

Var. **glabrescens.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 40.

Var. **diffusa.** Porter, Fl. Col. 13.

A. Franklinii. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 101, t. 35. Don, Mill. 1. 436. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 178. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1560. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 133. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 244.

Var. **minor.** Hook. & Arn. l. c.

A. Hookeri. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 178. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1558. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 74.

A. glabra. Michx. Fl. 1. 274. Poir. Dict. 6. 370. Pursh, 318. DC. Prodr. 1. 407. Spreng. Syst. 2. 399. Don, Mill. 1. 436. Beck, Bot. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 180. Eat. & Wr. 132. Dietr. 2. 1560. Gray, Manual, 91.

Alsine glabra. Fenzl, Ann. Wein. Mus., in part. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 58. Chapman, 49.

A. Grœnlandica. Spreng. Syst. 2. 402. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 180. Eat. & Wr. 133. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 95, t. 15. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188. Lange, Pl. Grœnl. 132. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 322. Gray, Manual, 91.

Stellaria Grœnlandica. Retz. Fl. Scand. 2 ed. 107. Willd. Spec. 2. 715. Vahl, Act. Hafn. 4². 170; Fl. Dan. 7, t. 1210. Poir. Dict. 7. 421. DC. Prodr. 1. 398. Don, Mill. 1. 430. Dietr. 2. 1555.

? *Stellaria Labradorica.* Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 24. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 93.

Arenaria glabra. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 455, not Michx. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196.

Alsine glabra. Fenzl, l. c., in part.

Alsine Grœnlandica. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 58. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 8.

A. lanuginosa. Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56, 274, t. 63, & syn.; Linn. 37. 260.

Spergulastrum lanuginosum. Michx. Fl. 1. 275. Poir. Dict. 7. 308. Don, Mill. 1. 448. Kunze, Linn. 20. 50.

Micropetalon lanuginosum. Persoon, 1. 509. Elliott, 1. 522. Spreng. Syst. 2. 416. Dietr. 2. 1590.

A. alsinoides. Willd.; Schlecht. in Berl. Mag. 7. 201, not Raddi.

Stellaria elongata. Nutt. Genera, 1. 289. DC. Prodr. 1. 399. Spreng. Syst. 2. 393. Don, Mill. 1. 431. Dietr. 2. 1556.

A. diffusa. Elliott, 1. 519. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 18; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 55. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69; Mex. Bound. 36. Chapman, 49. Wood, Cl.-Book, 259; Bot. & Fl. 56.

A. nemorosa. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 28. DC. Prodr. 1. 408.

Stellaria lanuginosa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 187 & 675. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13.

A. lateriflora. Linn. Spec. 423. See syn. (under *Moehringia*) in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 371; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 376. — Pursh, 317. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 6. 327. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. DC. Prodr. 1. 412. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 454; Nicol. Rep. 146. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 192. Spreng. Syst. 2. 395. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 102, t. 36. Don, Mill. 1. 440. Bong. Sitch. 128. Beck, Bot. 53. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 277. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 182 & 675. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1564. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 444. Gray, Manual, 91. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 41. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 14. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

? *A. pennsylvanica.* Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 169.

A. buxifolia. Poir. Dict. 6. 362. DC. Prodr. 1. 411. Spreng. Syst. 2. 396. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 101. Don, Mill. 1. 439. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 182. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1563.

Stellaria biflora. Pursh, 317.

A. Haenkeana. Bartl.; Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 15.

Moehringia lateriflora. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18 & 38. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 96; Bot. Wilkes, 246. Gray, Genera, 2. 36, t. 112; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Struct. Bot. 396, f. 724-726; Manual, 2 ed. 58; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

A. macrocarpa. Pursh, 318. Poir. Suppl. 5. 7. DC. Prodr. 1. 405. Spreng. Syst. 2. 399. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 55. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 101. Don, Mill. 1. 434. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 182 & 675. Eat. & Wr. 132. Dietr. 2. 1558. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287. Rothr. Alask. 444.

Alsine macrocarpa. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 353. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 354, t. 8, f. 6-19, & syn. Walp. Ann. 7. 306.

A. macrophylla. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 102, t. 37. Don, Mill. 1. 440. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 182. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1564. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69. Cooper, same, 12. 56. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

Moehringia umbrosa. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13; Pl. Wright. 2. 18, not Fenzl.

Moehringia macrophylla. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 246.

A. Michauxii. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 322.

? *A. setacea*. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 169.

A. stricta. Michx. Fl. 1. 274. Poir. Dict. 6. 376. Pursh, 319. Elliott, 1. 521. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 455; Fl. N. Y. 1. 95. DC. Prodr. 1. 403. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 191. Spreng. Syst. 2. 404. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 99, t. 33. Don, Mill. 1. 433. Beck, Bot. 52. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 276. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 179. Eat. & Wr. 132. Dietr. 2. 1558. Gray, Manual, 91; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

Alsine Michauxii. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 185. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 58. Chapman, 49. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 351, t. 8, f. 1-5. Walp. Ann. 7. 306.

A. palustris. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 70.

Alsine palustre. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 61.

A. patula. Michx. Fl. 1. 273. Persoon, 1. 504. Poir. Dict. 6. 373. DC. Prodr. 1. 405. Don, Mill. 1. 435. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 180. Eat. & Wr. 134. Dietr. 2. 1559. Gray, Manual, 91.

Alsine patula. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 58. Chapman, 49.

A. peploides. Linn. Spec. 423. See syn. (under *Honkenya*) in Ehrh. Beitr. 2. 181; Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 358; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 335. — Pursh, 317. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 453. Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 368; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 102. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 192. DC. Prodr. 1. 413. Spreng. Syst. 2. 395. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 91. Beck, Bot. 53. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1565. Gray, Manual, 92.

Honkenya peploides, Ehrh. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 176. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 93; Bot. Wilkes, 244. Gray, Genera, 2. 32, t. 110; Manual, 2 ed. 57. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121; Arct. Pl. 288 & 322. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 21.

Adenarium peploides. Raf. in Desv. Jour. Bot. 1818, 259. DC. Prodr. 3. 366.

Halianthus peploides, Fries. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132.

Var **oblongifolia**.

A. peploides. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 37. Bong. Sitch. 123.

A. peploides, var. *major*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 102.

Honkenya oblongifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 176.

A. Sitchensis. Dietr. 2. 1565.

Honkenya peploides, var. *oblongifolia*. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 358. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 336, & syn.

A. physodes. DC. Prodr. 1. 413.

Stellaria ovalifolia. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 97. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Dietr. 2. 1556.

Merckia physodes. Fisch.; Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 59. Spreng. Syst. 4. 124. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 103. Don, Mill. 1. 441. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 176. Eat. & Wr. 318. Dietr. 2. 999. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 359. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Regel, l. c. 1. 424. Rothr. Alask. 444.

A. Pitcheri. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 180. Eat. & Wr. 134. Dietr. 2. 1559. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 56.

Alsine microsperma. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18.

Alsine Pitcheri. Wood, Cl.-Book. 260.

A. Pumilio. R. Br. in Parry's 2d Voy. Appx. 391. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 100. Referred to *A. arctica* by Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181.

A. pungens. Nutt. ; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 179, not Clem. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1559. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 40. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762.

? *A. juniperina.* James, Cat. 182.

A. saxosa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 18. Walp. Ann. 4. 258.

A. SERPYLLIFOLIA, Linn. Michx. Fl. 1. 274. Pursh, 317. Elliott, 1. 518. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 454; Fl. N. Y. 1. 94. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 192. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Beck, Bot. 52. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 276. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 182. Eat. & Wr. 132. Chapman, 49. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287. Gray, Manual, 91.

A. squarrosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 273. Poir. Diet. 6. 372. Pursh, 316. Elliott, 1. 520. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 454; Fl. N. Y. 1. 95, t. 14. DC. Prodr. 1. 403. Spreng. Syst. 2. 403. Don, Mill. 1. 433. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 179. Eat. & Wr. 132. Dietr. 2. 1558. Gray, Manual, 91.

A. Caroliniana. Walter, 141. Poir. Diet. 6. 378.

A. imbricata. Raf. in Desv. Jour. Bot. 1. 229. Poir. Suppl. 5. 8.

A. Rafinesquiana. Ser. in DC. Prodr. 1. 409. Don, Mill. 1. 437. Dietr. 2. 1561.

Alsine squarrosa. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18. Gray, Genera, 2. 34, t. 111. Chapman, 49.

A. stricta. See syn. (under *Alsine*) in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 357; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 338 & 349.

Spergula stricta. Swartz, Act. Holm. (1799) 20. 229; Schrad. Jour. 2. 255.

A. uliginosa. Schleich; DC. Fl. Fr., & Prodr. 1. 407. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 322. Gray, Proc. Phil. Acad. 1863, 58.

Alsine stricta, Wahl. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132.

Arenaria Rossii. R. Br. in Frankl. Journ. 10, & Parry's 1st Voy. 272 (Regensb. Flora, 7¹, Beil. 81). Spreng. Syst. 4. 182. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 100. Don, Mill. 1. 434. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181. Eat. & Wr. 132. Dietr. 2. 1559. Seem. Bot. Herald, 54. Hook. f. Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116; Arct. Pl. 287 & 322. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; Fl. Col. 14. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

A. elegans. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 57. Spreng. Syst. 4. 181.

Alsine Rossii. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 356. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 338 & 353.

A. tenella. Nutt. ; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 179. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1559. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Boland. Cat. 6. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

A. tenuifolia, var. *Americana.* Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18.

Alsine tenella. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 36; Bot. Wilkes, 243.

A. verna. Linn. Mant. 1. 72. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 1. 405; Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 347, & Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 337, under *Alsine*; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 322. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 99. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 41 & 417. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762.

A. juniperina. Pursh, 319, not Sm. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 92. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 98. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 179 & 674. Eat. & Wr. 132.

Alsine Mexicana. Bartl. in Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 14.

Var. ***hirta.*** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 41. Porter, Fl. Col. 14. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

A. hirta. Wormsk.; Hornem. Fl. Dan. 10, t. 1646, excl. syn. DC. Prodr. 1. 405. Spreng. Syst. 2. 399. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 56. Hook. Fl. Bor.-

Am. 1. 99. Don, Mill. 1. 434. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Eat. & Wr. 133. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26.

A. propinqua. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 99. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1561. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

Alsine verna, var. *hirta*. Fenzl, l. c.

Alsine rubella, var. *hirta*. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 132.

Alsine propinqua. Lange, Fl. Dan. t. 2903; Bull. Acad. Dan. 1877, 33 & 75.

Var. *rubella*. Hook. i. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82.

A. Giesekii. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 9, t. 1518. DC. Prodr. 1. 409. Spreng. Syst. 2. 398. Don, Mill. 1. 437. Dietr. 2. 1562.

A. quadrivalvis. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 271 (Regensb. Flora, 7^l, Beil. 79). Spreng. Syst. 4. 181.

A. rubella. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 391; Trans. Linn. Soc. 14, 368; Fl. Lond. n. s., t. 200; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 100. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 181. Eat. & Wr. 133. Dietr. 2. 1559. Seem. Bot. Herald, 55. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116. Dickie, same, 3. 110 & 11. 33.

A. hirta, var. *glabrata*. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 56.

Alsine verna, var. *glacialis*. Fenzl, l. c.

Alsine rubella, var. *Giesekii*. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132.

Alsine verna, var. *Gerardi*. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 342.

A. alpina & *arctica*; biflora.
alsinoides; lanuginosa.
brevifolia; Californica.
buxifolia; lateriflora.
cæspitosa; Sagina nivalis.
calycantha; Stellaria borealis.
Canadensis; Lepigonum medium.
Caroliniana; squarrosa.
diffusa; lanuginosa.
elegans; stricta.
formosa; capillaris.
Giesekii; verna.
glabra; Grœnlandica, Stellaria uniflora.
Haenkeana; lateriflora.
hirta; verna.
Hookeri; Franklinii.
imbricata; squarrosa.
juniperina; pungens, verna.
laricifolia; arctica.
lateriflora; Stellaria borealis.

A. marina; Lepigonum medium.
monticola; Benthamii.
nardifolia; capillaris.
nemorosa; lanuginosa.
obtusata; biflora.
Pennsylvanica; lateriflora.
propinqua; verna.
Purshiana; Stellaria humifusa.
quadrivalvis; verna.
Rafinesquiana; squarrosa.
Rossii; stricta.
rubella; verna.
rubra; Lepigonum rubrum.
setacea & *stricta*; Michauxii.
Sitchensis; peploides.
tenuifolia; tenella.
thymifolia; biflora, Stellaria humifusa.
uliginosa; stricta.
verna; Douglasii.

CERASTIUM alpinum. Linn. Spec. 438. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 409, and under *C. vulgatum* in part; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 433 & 434. — R. Br. in Ross's Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. 270 (Regensb. Flora, 7^l, Beil. 77). Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 25. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 18. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 390; Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 367; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 104. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 94. Schlecht. in Linn. 10. 103. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 188. Eat. & Wr. 188. Seller, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 169. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27 & 55. Durand, Pl. Kane, 189. Lange,

Pl. Grönl. 132. Hook. f. Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121, & 5. 82; Aret. Pl. 288 & 323. Pl. Bourgeau, 255 & 262. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110, & 11. 33.

C. lanatum, Lam. Persoon, 1. 521. Willd. Enum. 492.

C. latifolium. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 429, not DC.

C. vulgatum. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 288, in part.

Var. **Behringianum**. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 435.

C. Behringianum. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 62. Spreng. Syst. 4. 183. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 105. Don, Mill. 1. 445. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 188. Eat. & Wr. 189. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27.

C. vulgatum, var. *Behringianum*. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 409. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Rothr. Alask. 444. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Porter, Fl. Col. 13.

Var. **Fischerianum**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 188. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27. Durand, Pl. Kane, 189. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 438.

C. rigidum. Ledeb. in Mem. Petr. 5. 538; Icon. Fl. Ross. t. 149. DC. Prodr. 1. 420. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 62. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 105. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 189. Eat. & Wr. 189. Dietr. 2. 1591. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 407.

C. Fischerianum. Ser. in DC. Prodr. 1. 419. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 60. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 103. Don, Mill. 1. 445. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51.

C. alpinum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 104, in part. Bong. Sitch. 128. Lessing, Linn. 9. 151. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122.

C. vulgatum, vars. *grandiflorum* & *macrocarpum*. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 409. Rothr. Alask. 444. Reg. & Til. Fl. Ajan. 75.

Var. **glabratum**. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 390; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 104. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 188. Seem. Bot. Herald, 55.

Var. (?) **uniflorum**. Durand. Pl. Kane, 189.

C. arvense. Linn. Spec. 438. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 1. 419; Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 412; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 427 & 444; Rohrb. in Linn. 37. 303. — Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 104; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 75. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 188. Eat. & Wr. 188. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 99; Bot. Wilkes, 246. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Manual, 94. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57. Chapman, 50. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 288 & 323. Pl. Bourgeau, 255 & 262. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 13. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38 & 417. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

? *C. hybridum*. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 170.

C. Pennsylvanicum. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 435. DC. Prodr. 1. 420. Spreng. Syst. 2. 418. Don, Mill. 1. 446.

C. elongatum. Pursh, 321. Poir. Suppl. 5. 601. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 460. DC. Prodr. 1. 417. Spreng. Syst. 2. 417. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 103. Don, Mill. 1. 444. Nutt. Jour. Acad. Phil. 7. 16.

C. tenuifolium. Pursh, 321. Poir. Suppl. 5. 601. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 460. DC. Prodr. 1. 417. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Don, Mill. 1. 444. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 277.

C. maximum. Linn. Spec. 439. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 399; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 428. — Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 288.

C. nutans. Raf. Prec. Decouv. 36 & Desv. Jour. Bot. 4. 269. Poir. Suppl. 5. 601. Torrey, Cat. Pl. N. Y. 44; Fl. U. S. 459; Fl. N. Y. 1. 100. DC. Prodr. 1. 420. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 189. Don, Mill. 1. 446. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 280. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 189 & 675. Eat. & Wr. 188. Dietr. 2. 1594. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13; Genera, 2. 40, t. 114; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 94. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609.

Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 185. Chapman, 50. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Rohrb. in Linn. 37. 288.

C. longepedunculatum. Muhl. Cat. 47. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 1. 215.

C. glutinosum. Nutt. Genera, 1. 291.

C. tenellum. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien. 1. 18.

C. apricum. Schlecht. in Linn. 12. 208.

C. oblongifolium. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 118.

C. oblongifolium. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 460; Fl. N. Y. 1. 99. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 188. Eat. & Wr. 188. Dietr. 2. 1594. Gray, Manual, 94.

C. villosum. Muhl. Cat. 46. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 279.

C. arvense. Pursh, 231? Richards. Frankl. Journ. 738.

? *C. bracteatum*. Raf. Prec. Decouv. 36. Poir. Suppl. 5. 601. DC. Prodr. 1. 420. Don, Mill. 1. 447. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 189. Eat. & Wr. 188.

C. — ? n. sp. Torrey, Am. Jour. Sci. 4. 63.

C. pubescens. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 4. 328. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 18. DC. Prodr. 1. 420. Don, Mill. 1. 447.

C. Pennsylvanicum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 104.

C. pilosum. Ledeb. in Mem. Petr. 5. 539; Icon. Fl. Ross. t. 351. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 398; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 426 & 427.

C. stellarioides. Moç.; DC. Prodr. 1. 415. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 103. Don, Mill. 1. 442. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 187. Eat. & Wr. 188. Dietr. 2. 1591.

C. oblongifolium. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70.

C. QUATERNELLUM, Fenzl. Gray, Manual, 94.

Sagina erecta, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 177. Eat. & Wr. 405. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 64.

Moenchia quaternella, Ehrh. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 56.

C. trigynum, Vill. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 396; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 425; Edgew. & Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 227.

Stellaria cerastioides, Linn. Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 367. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 184. Eat. & Wr. 443. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 288.

C. viscosum, Linn. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Rhorb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 279. United with *C. vulgatum* by Edgew. & Hook. f. in Fl. Brit. Ind. 1. 228.

C. vulgatum, Linn. Herb., not Spec. Pursh, 321. Elliott, 1. 524. DC. Prodr. 1. 415. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 458; Fl. N. Y. 1. 98. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 103; Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 195. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 187. Eat. & Wr. 188. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 18; Manual, 93; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Chapman, 70.

C. hirsutum. Muhl. Cat. 46. Elliott, 1. 524. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 459.

C. connatum. Beck, Bot. 55.

C. glomeratum, Thuill. Hook. f. Fl. Brit. 55, suppressing the Linnean name.

Var. **tenellum**. Grenier, Regensb. Flora, 231. 266.

C. semidecandrum, not Linn. Walter, 142. Pursh, 320. Muhl. Cat. 47. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 459. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133.

C. viscosum, var. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 187.

C. vulgatum, var. (?) *semidecandrum*. Gray, Manual, 94.

C. VULGATUM, Linn. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 25. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 94. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 432, vars. & syn. Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 284. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288 & 323, in part. Rothr. Alask. 444.

C. viscosum, Linn. Herb., not Spec. Pursh, 320. Elliott, 1. 524. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. DC. Prodr. 1. 416. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 458; Fl. N. Y. 1. 99. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 103; Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 187. Eat. & Wr. 188. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26. Chapman, 50. Gray, Manual, 94. Rothr. in Pl. Wheel. 35.

C. fulvum. Raf. Prec. Decouv. 36, & Desv. Jour. Bot. 2. 269. Poir. Suppl. 5. 601. DC. Prodr. 1. 417. Don, Mill. 1. 441. Dietr. 2. 1592.

? *C. velutinum*. Raf. in Desv. Jour. Bot. 1. 225. Poir. Suppl. 5. 601.

C. triviale, Link. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132. Hook. f. Fl. Brit. 55, suppressing the Linnean name.

C. apricum; nutans.
arvense; oblongifolium.
Behringianum; alpinum.
bracteatum; oblongifolium.
connatum; viscosum.
elongatum; arvense.
Fischerianum; alpinum.
fulvum; vulgatum.
glomeratum; viscosum.
glutinosum; nutans.
hirsutum; viscosum.
hybridum; arvense.
lanatum & *latifolium*; alpinum.
longepedunculatum; nutans.

C. oblongifolium; pilosum.
Pennsylvanicum; arvense, oblongifolium.
pubescens; oblongifolium.
rigidum; alpinum.
semidecandrum; viscosum.
stellarioides; pilosum.
tenellum; nutans.
tenuifolium; arvense.
triviale; vulgatum.
velutinum & *viscosum*; vulgatum.
villosum; oblongifolium.
vulgatum; alpinum, viscosum.

DIANTHUS *alpinus*. Linn. Spec. 412. See syn. in Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 284; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 321.

Var. *repens*. Regel, l. c. 286.

D. repens. Willd. Spec. 2. 681. DC. Prodr. 1. 358. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 42. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 87. Don, Mill. 1. 393. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 195. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Eat. & Wr. 223. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 281. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27, t. 4. Rothr. Alask. 444.

D. ARMERIA, Linn. Pursh, 314. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 447. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 190. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 195. Eat. & Wr. 223. Gray, Manual, 88.

? *D. Caroliniana*. Walter, 140, fide Spreng. Syst. 2. 375. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 517. Don, Mill. 1. 384. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 195 & 676. Eat. & Wr. 223. Dietr. 2. 1543.

D. armerioides. Raf. in Desv. Jour. Bot. 2. 569.

D. PROLIFER, Linn. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 52.

DRYMARIA *crassifolia*. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 16. Walp. Rep. 5. 76. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 18; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154. — (Northern Mexico.)

D. polycarpoides. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 12. Walp. Ann. 2. 91.

D. effusa Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 19. Walp. Ann. 4. 246. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37.

D. frankenioides. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 21, t. 515. DC. Prodr. 1. 395. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154. — (Northern Mexico.)

? *Spergularia rupestris*. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 17.

D. glandulosa Bartl. in Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 9. Gray, Pl. Wright 2. 18. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70; Mex. Bound. 37.

? *D. ramosissima*. Schlecht. in Linn. 12. 206.

D. cordata. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13, not Willd.

D. holosteoides. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 16. Walp. Rep. 5. 76. — (Lower California.)

D. nodosa. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 12. Walp. Ann. 2. 91. — (Northern Mexico.)

D. sperguloides. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 11; Pl. Wright. 2. 19. Walp. Ann. 2. 91. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37.

D. tenella. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 12; Pl. Wright. 2. 19. Walp. Ann. 2. 91.

D. xerophylla. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 18. Walp. Ann. 4. 246. — (Northern Mexico.)

HOLOSTEUM UMBELLATUM, Linn. Gray, Manual, 93.

LEPIGONUM macrothecum. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 3. 14. Kindberg, Syn. Lepig. 14; Monog. 16, t. 1, f. 1.

Arenaria macrotheca. Hornem.; Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 53.

A. rubra, var. Cham. & Schlecht. l. c.

Spergula rubra, var. (?) γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 175.

Arenaria rubra. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325.

Lepigonum Chilense. Fisch. & Mey. l. c.

Spergularia rubra. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70; Mex. Bound. 37, in part; Bot. Wilkes, 247, in part. Boland. Cat. 6.

L. medium. Fries, Nov. Fl. Suec. Mant. 3. 33. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 168, and Rohrb. Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 272, under *Spergularia*. — Kindberg, Monog. Lepig. 24, t. 2, f. 11, with syn.

Arenaria rubra, var. β . Michx. Fl. 1. 274. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 456.

Arenaria media. Persoon, 1. 504. Hook. Fl. Antaret. 2. 250.

Arenaria Canadensis. Persoon, 1. 504. Pursh, 319. Poir. Suppl. 5. 2. Elliott, 1. 519. DC. Prodr. 1. 401. Spreng. Syst. 2. 400. Beck, Bot. 52. Dietr. 2. 1598.

Arenaria marina. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 191.

Spergularia Canadensis. Don, Mill. 1. 426.

Spergula rubra, var. (?) β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 175. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 107.

Spergularia rubra, var. *marina.* Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 64. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 21.

Lepigonum leiosperrum. Kindberg, l. c. 23, t. 2, f. 10.

Spergularia media, Presl. Gray, Manual, 95. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 42.

? *Spergularia media*, var. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

Var. macrocarpa.

Spergularia media, var. *macrocarpa.* Gray, Manual, 95, excl. syn.

L. rubrum. Fries, Fl. Hall. 76. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 167, under *Spergularia*. — Kindberg, Monog. Lepig. 40, t. 3, f. 29, with syn.

Arenaria rubra. Linn. Spec. 423, excl. var. Persoon, 1. 504. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 190. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 456, excl. var. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 98. Beck, Bot. 52. Hook. f. Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116.

Spergularia rubra. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 9. Eat. & Wr. 439. Gray, Genera, 2. 28, t. 108; Pl. Wright. 2. 19; Manual, 1 ed. 64, excl. var.; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Chapman, 48. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 247, in part.

Spergula rubra. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 175, excl. vars. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 106, excl. var. Dietr. 2. 1598. This name is maintained by Edgw. & Hook. in Fl. Brit. Ind. 1. 244.

Spergularia rubra, var. *campestris.* Gray, Manual, 95.

Spergularia campestris, Aschers. Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 267.

L. salinum. Fries, Nov. Fl. Suec. Mant. 3. 34. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288 & 323. Kindberg, Monog. Lepig. 36, t. 3, f. 27, with syn.

Spergularia salina, Presl. Gray, Manual, 95.

Arenaria marina, Roth. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2231.

? *Spergularia rubra*. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37, in part.

LOEFLINGIA squarrosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 174 & 674. Eat. & Wr. 304. Walp. Rep. 1. 263. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 13; Genera, 2. 24, t. 106.

L. Texana. Hook. Icon. 3. 275, t. 285.

LYCHNIS affinis. Vahl, Fr. Mant. 3. 36. See syn. in Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 319; Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 216, under *Melandryum involucratum*. Referred by Hook. f. to *L. apetala* in Arct. Pl. 321.

L. triflora. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2173, not R. Br.

Melandryum affine. Vahl; Liebm. Fl. Dan. 14. 5.

Wahlbergella affinis, Fries. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133.

Melandryum involucratum, var. *affine*. Rohrb. l. c. 217. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

L. alpina. Linn. Spec. 436. European. — Pursh, 321. DC. Prodr. 1. 387. Spreng. Syst. 2. 422. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 91. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 90. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 194. Eat. & Wr. 308. Sellar, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 169. Durand, Pl. Kane, 189. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289; Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82.

Viscaria alpina. Don, Mill. 1. 415. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133.

L. apetala. Linn. Spec. 437. See syn. in Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 321; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 322 & 325; Trautv. in Trud. Petr. 1. 61; and under *Melandryum*, Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 326; Trautv. in Pl. Middend. 53; Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 217. — R. Br. in Ross's Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. 170. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 389; Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 365; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 91; Fl. Antaret. 1. 246. DC. Prodr. 1. 386. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 42. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 194. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Eat. & Wr. 308. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27, 51 & 55. Durand, Pl. Kane, 189. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121, & 5. 82. Dickie, same, 3. 110 & 11. 33. Edgew. & Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 222.

L. frigida. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 25.

Agrostemma apetala. Don, Mill. 1. 416.

Wahlbergella apetala, Fries. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133.

Melandryum apetalum, Fenzl. Rothr. Alask. 444.

Var. **glabra.** Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 327.

L. apetala. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

L. Californica. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 248.

Silene — ? Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 66.

L. diurna, Linn. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 429. Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 366. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 321.

L. diurna, Linn. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 54.

L. Drummondii. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 37 & 432; Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 248. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 12. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

Silene Drummondii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 89; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 75. Don, Mill. 1. 405. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 191, in part. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1573. Walp. Rep. 1. 278. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69, in part. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 185. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67? Gray, Ives' Rep. 7; Am.

Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Rohrb. Mon. Silene, 183.

? *Silene Scouleri*, var. (?). Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13.

Elisanthe Drummondii. Ruprecht, Fl. Cauc. 1. 200.

L. apetalata. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405, in part.

L. apetalata, var. *pauciflora*. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473.

L. elata. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 249.

Silene Scouleri. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

L. GITHAGO, Lam. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 194. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 102. Gray, Manual, 90.

Agrostemma Githago, Linn. Pursh, 321. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 216. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 461. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 197. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 281. Eat. & Wr. 117. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 57. Chapman, 52.

L. Kingii. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 247.

L. Ajanensis? Watson, King's Rep. 5. 37.

L. montana. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 247.

L. apetalata. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405, in part; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 36. Porter, Fl. Col. 12. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

L. nuda. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 37; Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 248.

L. Parryi. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 248.

L. triflora. R. Br. in Ross's Voy. 142. Dietr. 2. 1596. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 319. Watson, l. c. 247. Referred to *L. apetalata* by Hook. f. in Arct. Pl. 321.

Agrostemma triflora. Don, Mill. 1. 417.

Melandryum triflorum. Liebm. Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2356. Reg. & Til. Fl. Ajan. 6, excl. syn. & var. Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 231. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

Wahlbergella triflora. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 133.

L. apetalata, var. *pauciflora*. Durand, Pl. Kane, 189.

POLYCARPON depressum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 174, not Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 257. Eat. & Wr. 365. Walp. Rep. 1. 263.

P. TETRAPHYLLUM, Linn. f. Elliott, 1. 182. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 174. Eat. & Wr. 365. Chapman, 48. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 57. Rohrb. l. c. 256, & syn.

SAGINA apetalata. Linn. Mant. 2. 559. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 338; Hook. f. Fl. Brit. 61. Referred to *S. procumbens* by Benth. in Brit. Fl. 120. — Muhl. Cat. 18. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 195; Fl. N. Y. 1. 94. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 177. Eat. & Wr. 405. Gray, Manual, 94.

S. decumbens. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 177. C. A. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petr. 8. 70 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1841, 173). Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

Spergula nodosa. Walter, 142.

Spergula decumbens. Elliott, 1. 523.

Spergula saginoides. Michx. Fl. 1. 276, not Linn. Pursh, 320. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 457.

Sagina procumbens. Pursh, 119. Elliott, 1. 221. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 195.

Spergula subulata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 93, not Sw. Eat. & Wr. 439.

Sagina Elliottii. Fenzl, fide Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 61. Chapman, 48. Wood, Cl.-Book, 261.

Sagina subulata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 178, not Wimm. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Gray, Manual, 95, with var. **Smithii**.

S. Linnæi. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 14. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 339;

Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 424. — Hook. f. Fl. Brit. 61. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 41. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 14. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 243 ? Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

Spergula saginoides. Linn. Spec. 441. DC. Prodr. 1. 394. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 46. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 93. Bong. Sitch. 128. Don, Mill. 1. 424. Eat. & Wr. 439, Dietr. 2. 1597.

Sagina saxatilis, Wimm. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133. Hook. f. Fl. Brit. 61.

S. nivalis. Lindbl. Bot. Not. 66. See syn. in Babington, Seem. Jour. Bot. 2. 340. — Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 321. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 42.

Arenaria cespitosa. Vahl in Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2289.

Sagina intermedia. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 339.

Sagina cespitosa. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133.

S. nodosa. E. Meyer, Elench. Pl. Boruss. 29. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 340. — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 177. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287. Gray, Manual, 95.

Spergula nodosa, Linn. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 93. Eat. & Wr. 439.

S. occidentalis. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 344.

Sagina procumbens. Boland. Cat. 6. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 242 ?

Sagina Linnæi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

S. procumbens. Linn. Spec. 128. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 338; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 424. — Torrey, Fl. U. S. 195; Fl. N. Y. 1. 93. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 92. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 65. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 177. Eat. & Wr. 405. Gray, Genera, 2. 30, t. 109; Manual, 94. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 133. Hook. Fl. Antaret. 1. 247.

SAPONARIA OFFICINALIS, Linn. Pursh, 314. Nutt. Genera, 1. 286. Elliott, 1. 514. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 447; Fl. N. Y. 1. 103. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 190. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 272. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 195. Eat. & Wr. 411. Chapman, 52. Gray, Manual, 88.

S. VACCARIA, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 195. Eat. & Wr. 411. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 103. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 55. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 36; Pl. Wheel. 6. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 12. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

Vaccaria vulgaris, Host. Gray, Manual, 88.

SILENE acaulis. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 603. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 303; Rohrb. Monog. Silene, 143. — Pursh, 316. R. Br. in Ross's Voy. 142. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 429. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 365; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 87. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 170; Frem. Rep. 87. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 39. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 90. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 189. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Eat. & Wr. 426. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27, 51 & 56. Durand, Pl. Kane, 189. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121, & 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 287. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 3. 110. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33, 256; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58; Manual, 90. Pl. Bourgeau, 255 & 262. Rothr. Alask. 444; Pl. Wheel. 35. Rohrb. l. c. t. 1, f. 22-24. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 12. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 36 & 432; Pl. Wheel. 6. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761.

S. antirrhina. Linn. Spec. 419. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 58, f. 4. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 97. Walter, 141. Willd. Spec. 2. 702. Poir. Dict. 7. 176. Pursh, 316. Elliott, 1. 517. DC. Prodr. 1. 376. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 451; Fl. N. Y. 1. 101; Marcy's Rep. 281; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69; Mex. Bound. 36; Bot. Wilkes, 241. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 194. Spreng. Syst. 2. 413. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 89; Jour. Bot. 1. 195;

Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 75. Don, Mill. 1. 406. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 272. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 191; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160. Eat. & Wr. 426. Dietr. 2. 1574. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 5. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13; Manual, 90; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 185. Chapman, 52. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 351. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 173; Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 292, t. 66, f. 1. Boland. Cat. 6. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 36 & 432. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479.

Saponaria dioica. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 38.

Var. *linaria*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 53.

S. ARMERIA, Linn. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 91. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 194. Gray, Manual, 90. Rohrb. l. c. 149.

S. Baldwinii. Nutt. Genera, 1. 288. DC. Prodr. 1. 382. Spreng. Syst. 2. 411. Don, Mill. 1. 413. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 193. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1581. Chapman, 51. Wood, Cl.-Book, 255; Bot. & Fl. 53.

S. fimbriata. Baldw.; Elliott, 1. 515, not Sims.

Melandryum Baldwinii. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 231 & 232; Syn. Lych. in Linn. 36. 254. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. Bridgesii. Rohrb. Ind. Sem. Berol. 1867, Appx. 2. 5 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 5. 8. 431); Mon. Sil. 204. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 432; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 342. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 66.

Elisanthe Bridgesii. Ruprecht, Fl. Cauc. 1. 200.

S. Californica. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 83. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69 & 7. 8; Bot. Wilkes, 242. Walp. Ann. 4. 289. Boland. Cat. 6. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 64.

S. pulchra. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 675, in part.

S. Virginica. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 299.

Melandryum pulchrum. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 232 & 234, in part.

M. Californicum. Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 252. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. Tilingi. Regel, Act. Hort. Petrop. 1. 99; Gartenfl. 1872, 330.

S. luciniata, var. *Californica*. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 146. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 341.

S. campanulata. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 341. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 63.

S. Douglasii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 88. Don, Mill. 1. 414. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 190. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1566. Walp. Rep. 1. 278. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 80. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 36 & 431; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 341. Anderson, Cat. 118. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 241. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Cucubalus Douglasii. Eaton, Manual, 7 ed.

Var. (?) Watson, King's Rep. 5. 36. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761 ?

S. GALLICA, Linn. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 96. Boland. Cat. 6. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 63.

S. quinquevulnera, Linn. Michx. Fl. 1. 272. Elliott, 1. 515. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 191 & 675. Eat. & Wr. 427. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69; Mex. Bound. 36. Chapman, 52. Boland. Cat. 6. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 53.

S. Hookeri. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 193. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1578. Walp. Rep. 1. 278. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 6051. Fl. Serres, t. 2093. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 341. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 64.

S. Bolanderi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 330 & 8. 378. Boland. Cat. 6.

Melandryum Hookeri & *Bolanderi*. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 232; Linn. 36. 254. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. incompta. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 330. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 341. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 65.

- ? *S. multicaulis*. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 84.
S. Engelmanni. Rohrb. in Ind. Sem. Berol. 1867, Appx. 2. 5 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 5. 8. 381); Mon. Sil. 213; Linn. 36. 264, excl. var.
- S. INFLATA**, Sm. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 190. Eat. & Wr. 427. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287 & 321. Gray, Manual, 89. Leggett, Torr. Bull. 2. 25.
Cucubalus Behen, Linn. Michx. Fl. 1. 271. Pursh, 315. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 183. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 449.
S. Cucubalus, Wib. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 85.
- S. laciniata**. Cav. Icon. 6. 44, t. 564. DC. Prodr. 1. 383. Spreng. Syst. 2. 407. Don, Mill. 1. 413. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1444. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 1. 267 & t. Maund, Bot. Gard. 11, t. 499. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 17. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69. Fl. Serres, 2, t. 7.
S. Mexicana & Mociniana. DC. Prodr. 1. 379 & 382. Don, Mill. 1. 410 & 413.
Lychnis pulchra. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 5. 234. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 35.
Agrostemma pulchra. Don, Mill. 1. 417.
S. pulchra. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 675, in part. Walp. Rep. 1. 278. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 36.
S. speciosa. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 10. 219 & t.
Melandryum pulchrum. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 234.
M. laciniatum. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 233; Linn. 6. 255. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.
- Var. Greggii**
Silene — ? Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 22.
S. Greggii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 17. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 83. Walp. Ann. 4. 289. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 36.
Melandryum laciniatum, var. *Greggii*. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 232.
M. Greggii. Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 256. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.
- S. Lemmoni**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 342.
- S. Lyallii**. Watson, l. c.
- S. Menziesii**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 90, t. 30; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 75. Don, Mill. 1. 408. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 193 & 676. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1574. Walp. Rep. 1. 278. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 13; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 147. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 36 & 432. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 12. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 761. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 242. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 35.
S. stellarioides. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 193. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1576. Walp. Rep. 1. 279.
S. Dorrii. Kellogg, Trans. Calif. Acad. 3. 44, f. 12.
- S. monantha**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 340. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 63.
- S. montana**. Watson, l. c. 343. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 65.
- S. multicaulis**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 192 & 675. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1576.
- S. nivea**. DC. Prodr. 1. 377. Don, Mill. 1. 407. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 190. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1574. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 87 & 236. Gray, Manual, 89. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.
S. alba. Muhl. Cat. 45.
Cucubalus niveus. Nutt. Genera, 1. 287. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 449.

S. NOCTIFLORA, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 192. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 101. Gray, Manual, 90.

Melandryum noctiflorum, Fr. Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 242.

S. NOCTURNA, Linn. Pursh, 316. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 451. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 194. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 191. Eat. & Wr. 426. Gray, Manual, 90. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 100.

S. occidentalis. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 343.

S. ovata. Pursh, 316. Poir. Suppl. 5. 156. Elliott, 1. 517. DC. Prodr. 1. 368. Spreng. Syst. 2. 414. Don, Mill. 1. 399. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 190. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1566. Chapman, 51. Wood, Cl.-Book, 255; Bot. & Fl. 53. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 222. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 432.

? *Cucubalus polypetalus*. Walter, 141.

S. Pennsylvanica. Michx. Fl. 1. 272. Poir. Diet. 7. 176; Suppl. 5. 149. Pursh, 316. Ker, Bot. Reg. 3, t. 247. Elliott, 1. 515. DC. Prodr. 1. 380. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 450; Fl. N. Y. 1. 101. Spreng. Syst. 2. 405. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 90. Don, Mill. 1. 411. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 194. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 179. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 192. Eat. & Wr. 426. Dietr. 2. 1580. Gray, Genera, 2. 42, t. 115; Manual, 89. Chapman, 51. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 287.

? *S. Caroliniana*. Walter, 142.

? *S. Virginica*. Willd. Spec. 2. 702.

S. cheiranthoides. Poir. Diet. 7. 176.

S. incarnata. Lodd. Cab. t. 41.

S. platypetala. Otth. in DC. Prodr. 1. 383. Don, Mill. 1. 413.

? *S. rubicunda*. Dietr. in Allg. Gartenzeit. 3. 196. Walp. Rep. 1. 279.

Melandryum Pennsylvanicum. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 232 & 233; Linn. 36. 251. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. regia. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1724. Poir. Suppl. 5. 155. Nutt. Genera, 1. 288. DC. Prodr. 1. 382. Spreng. Syst. 2. 411. Beck, Am. Jour. Sci. 11. 182. Don, Mill. 1. 413. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 195. Don, Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 313. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 178. Maund, Bot. Gard. 13, t. 609. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 193. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1581. Chapman, 51. Gray, Manual, 89.

S. Virginica, var. Michx. Fl. 1. 272.

Melandryum regium. Al. Braun, Regensb. Flora, 1843, 372. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 234 & 235.

M. Illinoense. Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 250. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. rotundifolia. Nutt. Genera, 1. 288. DC. Prodr. 1. 383. Spreng. Syst. 2. 406. Don, Mill. 1. 413. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 192. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1582. Chapman, 51. Gray, Manual, 89.

Melandryum rotundifolium. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 234; Linn. 36. 257. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. Scouleri. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 88. Don, Mill. 1. 401. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 191. Eat. & Wr. 427. Dietr. 2. 1567. Walp. Rep. 1. 278. Anderson, Cat. 118. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 213. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 432. Porter, Fl. Col. 12. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 241.

Elisanthe Scouleri. Ruprecht, Fl. Cauc. 1. 200.

S. Drummondii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.

S. stellata. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 84. DC. Prodr. 1. 368. Spreng. Syst. 2. 415. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 88. Don, Mill. 1. 399. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 272. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 190; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Eat. & Wr. 426. Dietr. 2. 1566. Torrey, Fl. N. Y.

1. 100, t. 16. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14; Manual, 89. Parry, Pl. Minn. 608. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 185. Chapman, 51. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 216. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 432.

Cucubalus stellatus. Linn. Spec. 414. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 58, f. 1. Lam. Diet. 2. 221. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 92. Willd. Spec. 2. 687. Michx. Fl. 1. 271. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1107. Pursh, 315. Elliott, 1. 514. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 449. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 195. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 174.

S. verecunda. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 344.

S. Virginica. Linn. Spec. 419, in part. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 58, f. 3. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1783, 167. Michx. Fl. 1. 272, in part. Poir. Diet. 7. 175. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 92. Pursh, 316. Elliott, 1. 516. DC. Prodr. 1. 379. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 450; Fl. N. Y. 1. 102. Spreng. Syst. 2. 411. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 90; Bot. Mag. t. 3342 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 293). Don, Mill. 1. 410. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 191. Lindl. Fl. Med. 201. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 192. Eat. & Wr. 426. Dietr. 2. 1578. Walp. Rep. 1. 278. Chapman, 51. Gray, Manual, 89.

S. Catesbæi. Walter, 141. Willd. Spec. 2. 706. Poir. Diet. 7. 183. DC. Prodr. 1. 379. Don, Mill. 1. 410.

S. coccinea. Moench, Suppl. 306.

Melandryum Virginicum. A. Braun, Regensb. Flora, 1843, 372. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 232 & 235; Linn. 36. 250. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 17. Walp. Ann. 4. 289.

Melandryum Wrightii. Rohrb. Mon. Sil. 235; Linn. 36. 253. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 431.

S. alba; nivea.

axillaris; Cuphæa viscosissima.

Bolanderi; Hookeri.

Caroliniana & *cheiranthoides*; Pennsylvanica.

Catesbæi & *coccinea*; Virginica.

Cucubalus; inflata.

Dorræ; Menziesii.

Drummondii; Scouleri, verecunda,

Lychnis Drummondii.

Engelmanni; incompta, verecunda.

fimbriata; Baldwinii.

Greggii; laciniata.

incarnata; Pennsylvanica.

S. laciniata; Californica.

Mexicana & *Mociniana*; laciniata.

multicaulis; incompta.

Nicæensis; verecunda.

platyptala; Pennsylvanica.

pulchra; laciniata, Californica.

quinquevulnera; Gallica.

Scouleri; *Lychnis Drummondii* & *elata*.

speciosa; laciniata.

stellarioides; Menziesii.

Tilingii; Californica.

Virginica; Californica, Pennsylvanica, regia.

SPERGULA ARVENSIS, Linn. Walter, 142. Pursh, 320. Elliott, 1. 523. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 457; Fl. N. Y. 1. 106. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 92; Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 174. Eat. & Wr. 439. Chapman, 48. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 287. Rothr. Alask. 444. Gray, Manual, 96. Boland. Cat. 6. Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 263, t. 58, f. 3, with syn.

SPERGULARIA. See *Lepigonum*.

STELLARIA borealis. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 182. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 381; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 383 & 395. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 94, excl. vars.; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 74. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 185. Dietr. 2. 1556. Eat. & Wr. 442. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 98; Bot. Wilkes, 246. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2355. Gray, Genera, 2. 38, t. 113, f. 6-8 (fruit); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Manual, 93; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132.

Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288 & 322. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Rothr. Alask. 444. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 13. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38.

Spergulastrum lanceolatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 275. Poir. Dict. 7. 308. Don, Mill. 1. 448.

Micropetalon lanceolatum. Persoon, 1. 509. Pursh, 320. Spreng. Syst. 2. 416. Eat. & Wr. 319.

Arenaria or *Stellaria*? Bigel. in N. Eng. Med. Jour. 5. 334.

Stellaria lanceolata. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 453, not Poir.

Arenaria lateriflora. Darling. Florul. Cestr. 54.

S. calycantha. Bong. Sitch. 127. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 186. Eat. & Wr. 443.

Arenaria calycantha. Ledeb. in Mem. Acad. Petr. 5. 354. DC. Prodr. 1. 412.

S. crassifolia. Boland. Cat. 6.

Var. *alpestris*. Gray, Manual, 93.

S. alpestris, Fries. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 323, referring it to *S. longifolia*.

S. brachypetala. Bong. Sitch. 126 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 312). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 186. Eat. & Wr. 443. Diétr. 2. 1553.

S. borealis, var. *cordina*. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 382. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

S. longifolia. Pl. Bourgeau, 255, in part.

S. Fenzlii. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 399.

S. crassifolia. Ehrh. Beitr. 3. 60. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 383; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 383 & 394. — Gray, Manual, 93. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Rothr. Alask. 444. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 417; Pl. Wheel. 6. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 13.

S. borealis, var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 95.

? *Sagina fontinalis*. Short & Peter, Pl. Kentucky, Suppl. in Transylv. Jour. Med. 23. 600. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 177. Eat. & Wr. 405.

? *Spergula fontinalis*. Diétr. 2. 1597.

S. crispa. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 51. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 87. Don, Mill. 1. 430. Bong. Sitch. 127. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 186 & 675. Eat. & Wr. 443. Diétr. 2. 1555. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 382. Aschers. in Flora, 43. 370. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Referred to *S. borealis* by Hook. f. in Arct. Pl.

S. borealis, var. *apetala*. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 396, in part.

S. borealis, var. *crispa*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 245.

S. dicranoides. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 395. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26, t. 3. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 385 & 423.

Cherleria dicranoides. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 63. Spreng. Syst. 4. 183. Don, Mill. 1. 448.

S. humifusa. Rottb. in Act. Hafn. 10. 447, t. 4, f. 14. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 384; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 383 & 398. — Richards. Frankl. Journ. 17. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 391; Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 367; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 97. Don, Mill. 1. 430. Bong. Sitch. 127. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 184. Eat. & Wr. 442. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 5. 82; Arct. Pl. 288. Rothr. Alask. 444. Gray, Manual, 93. Dickie, Jour. Linn. Soc. 11. 33.

Arenaria thymifolia. Pursh, 317. Poir. Suppl. 5. 8. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 91. Eat. & Wr. 132. Diétr. 2. 1563.

A. Purshiana. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 1. 414. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 102. Diétr. 2. 1563.

S. marginata. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 50. Spreng. Syst. 4. 180. Don, Mill. 1. 430. Diétr. 2. 1555.

S. crassifolia. Cham. & Schlecht. l. è.

S. Jamesii. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 169; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69; Bot. Wilkes, 245. Don, Mill. 1. 428. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 183. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr. 2. 1553. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38; Pl. Wheel. 6. Porter, Fl. Col. 13. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

? *S. graminea*. James, Cat. 181.

S. Kingii. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 39, t. 6. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 68.

S. litoralis. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69. Boland. Cat. 6. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

S. longifolia. Muhl.; Willd. Enum. 479. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 392; Koch, Fl. Germ. 103; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 384 & 406. — Muhl. Cat. 46. Eaton, Manual, 2 ed. 45. Poir. Suppl. 5. 243. DC. Prodr. 1. 400. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 452; Fl. N. Y. 1. 97; Bot. Wilkes, 245. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 94. Don, Mill. 1. 431. Bong. Sitch. 126. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 193. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 275. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 185. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Dietr. 2. 1556. Gray, Genera, 2. 38, t. 113, f. 1-5; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Manual, 92. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26 & 51. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288 & 323. Pl. Bourgeau, 255, in part. Rothr. Alask. 444.

Spergulastrum gramineum. Michx. Fl. 1. 276. Poir. Dict. 7. 308. DC. Prodr. 1. 422. Don, Mill. 1. 448.

Micropetalon gramineum. Persoon, 1. 509. Pursh, 320. Dietr. 2. 1590.

S. graminea. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 1 ed. 110, not Linn. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Spreng. Syst. 2. 394. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 49.

Micropetalon longifolium. Eat. & Wr. 319.

S. longipes. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 6. 327. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 386; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 384 & 414; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288 & 323. — DC. Prodr. 1. 400. Spreng. Syst. 2. 394. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 95; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 75. Don, Mill. 1. 431. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 186. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr. 2. 1556. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 146; Bot. Wilkes, 245. Seem. Bot. Herald, 26, 51, 55 & 56. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121, & 5. 82. Dickie, same, 3. 110, & 11. 33. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Manual, 92. Pl. Bourgeau, 255 & 262. Rothr. Alask. 444; Pl. Wheel. 35. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 13. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762.

S. glauca. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 93, not With. Schlecht. in Linn. 10. 103. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132.

S. crassifolia. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38.

S. longifolia. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

Var. minor. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 95. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 186. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188.

S. palustris. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10.

S. stricta. Richards. Frankl. 2d Journ. 15. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 96. Don, Mill. 1. 429. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326. Dietr. 2. 1554.

? *Micropetalon gramineum*. James, Cat. 181.

S. leta. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 169.

S. longipes, var. *a. stricta*. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 415.

Var. (leta). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 185. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188. Ascherson in Regensb. Flora, 43. 370.

S. leta. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 390; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 96. Spreng. Syst. 4. 180. Don, Mill. 1. 430. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr. 2. 1555.

Var. (**Edwardsii**). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 185. Durand, Pl. Kane, 188.

S. Edwardsii. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 271 & 308 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 78). Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 390; Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 368; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 96, t. 31. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 170. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 48. Spreng. Syst. 4. 180. Don, Mill. 1. 429. Schlecht. in Linn. 10. 103. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Dietr. 2. 1554. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2290. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132.

S. nitida. Hook. in Scoresb. Greenl. 411; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 74. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 271 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 79). Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 47. Spreng. Syst. 4. 180. Don, Mill. 1. 429. Dietr. 2. 1554.

Var. **peduncularis**. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 387. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 416.

S. peduncularis. Bunge; Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 2. 387; Icon. Fl. Ross. t. 421.

S. macropetala. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 184. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr. 2. 1553.

Alsine macropetala. Gray, Genera, 2. 34.

S. MEDIA, Sm. Pursh, 317. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 193. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 452; Fl. N. Y. 1. 97; Mex. Bound. 37. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 94; Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 589. Bong. Sitch. 126. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 274. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 183. Eat. & Wr. 442. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 132. Chapman, 50. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 389. Rothr. Alask. 444. Gray, Manual, 92; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Boland. Cat. 6. Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 276, t. 64, f. 2.

Holosteum succulentum. Linn. Amœn. 3. 21. Hill, Veg. Syst. 14. 25, t. 17, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 1. 89. Poir. Suppl. 3. 56. Pursh, 90. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 2. 857. Nutt. Genera, 1. 89. DC. Prodr. 1. 393. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 159. Spreng. Syst. 1. 362. Don, Mill. 1. 424. Dietr. 1. 415.

Alsine media, Linn. Walter, 117.

S. nitens. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 185 & 675. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr. 2. 1553. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69; Mex. Bound. 37; Bot. Wilkes, 245. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Cooper, same, 12. 57. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

S. moenchioides. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien, 1. 18.

S. stricta. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 96, in part.

S. Nuttallii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 183. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr. 2. 1553. Fielding, Sert. Pl. t. 18. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

Alsine Drummondii. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien, 1. 18.

Alsine Nuttallii. Gray, Genera, 2. 34.

S. prostrata. Baldw.; Elliott, 1. 518. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 183. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr. 2. 1553. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 152; Pl. Wright. 2. 17; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Chapman, 50. Wood, Cl.-Book, 258; Bot. & Fl. 55.

S. pubera. Michx. Fl. 1. 273. Poir. Dict. 7. 415. Pursh, 317. Nutt. Genera, 1. 289. Elliott, 1. 517. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 452. Spreng. Syst. 2. 392. Don, Mill. 1. 428. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 274. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 183. Eat. & Wr. 442. Dietr. 2. 1553. Chapman, 50. Gray, Manual, 92.

S. ruscifolia. Willd.; Schlecht. in Berl. Mag. 1826, 194. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 385 & 419, with syn.

S. uliginosa. Murr. Comm. Gött. 1778, 55. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 393; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 383 & 400. — Eat. & Wr. 442. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Gray, Manual, 92. Matthew, Pl. Acadia, 15.

S. Alsine (uliginosa). Muhl. Cat. 46.

S. aquatica, Poll. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 1. 50. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 186. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 62.

Labræa uliginosa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 93. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 116.
? *S. gracilis*. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 10. Spreng. Syst. 4. 180. Hook. Fl. Bor.-
Am. 1. 97. Don, Mill. 1. 430. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 184. Eat. & Wr. 443. Dietr.
2. 1555. Aschers. in Regensb. Flora, 43. 370. Referred to *S. umbellata* by Planchon
in Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 323.

S. borealis. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 274.

S. umbellata Turcz. Cat. Baic.; Fl. Baic.-Dahur. 1. 236. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl.
Ross. 1. 394. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 323. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 388 & 399. Gray, Proc.
Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 38. Porter, Fl. Col. 13.

S. borealis, var. γ . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 94.

S. uniflora. Walter, 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 184. Eat. & Wr. 443. Chapman,
50. Wood, Cl.-Book, 258; Bot. & Fl. 55.

Arenaria glabra. Elliott, 1. 520, not Michx. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 56.

Alsine Walteri. Gray, Genera, 2. 34.

S. alpestris; *borealis*.

Alsine & *aquatica*; *uliginosa*.

biflora; *Arenaria lateriflora*.

borealis; *crassifolia*, *crispa*, *uliginosa*,
umbellata.

brachypetala & *calycantha*; *borealis*.

cerastioides; *Cerastium trigynum*.

crassifolia; *borealis*, *humifusa*, *longipes*.

Edwardsii; *longipes*.

elongata; *Arenaria lanuginosa*.

Fenzlii; *borealis*.

glauca; *longipes*.

gracilis; *uliginosa*.

S. graminea; *longifolia*, Jamesii.

Grælandica & *Labradorica*; *Arenaria*
Grælandica.

leta; *longipes*.

lanceolata; *borealis*.

lanuginosa; *Arenaria lanuginosa*.

longifolia; *borealis*, *longipes*.

marginata; *humifusa*.

moenchioides; *nitens*.

nitida; *longipes*.

ovalifolia; *Arenaria physodes*.

palustris & *peduncularis*; *longipes*.

stricta; *longipes*, *nitens*.

STIPULICIDA setacea. Michx. Fl. 1. 26, t. 6. Poir. Dict. 7. 456. Nutt.
Genera, 1. 29. Elliott, 1. 51. DC. Prodr. 3. 375. Don, Mill. 3. 92. Torr. & Gray,
Fl. 1. 173. Dietr. 1. 177. Eat. & Wr. 444. Gray, Genera, 2. 26, t. 107. Chap-
man, 47. Wood, Cl.-Book, 262; Bot. & Fl. 57. Young, Fl. Texas, 174.

Polycarpon stipulicidum. Persoon, 1. 111. Pursh, 190. Röm. & Schult. Syst.
2. 859. Spreng. Syst. 1. 363.

PARONYCHIEÆ.

ACHYRONYCHIA Cooperi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 330.

ANYCHIA dichotoma. Michx. Fl. 1. 113. Juss. Ann. Mus. Par. 2. 133. Ait.
f. Hort. Kew. 1. 185. Pursh, 176. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 523. Torrey, Fl. U. S.
273; Fl. N. Y. 1. 105. Spreng. Syst. 1. 822. DC. Prodr. 3. 369. Hook. Comp.
Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Don, Mill. 3. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 172. Dietr. 1. 872. Eat.
& Wr. 128. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 166. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14; Manual, 96. Chapman, 46.

Queria Canadensis. Nutt. Genera, 1. 158. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317. Bar-
ton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 74. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 105.

Queria dichotoma. Moench, Meth. 351.

Anychia Canadensis. Elliott, 1. 307. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 226.

Paronychia dichotoma. Fenzl; Walp. Rep. 1. 262.

Paronychia Canadensis. Wood, Cl.-Book, 262.

Var. **capillacea**. Torrey, ll. cc. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Gray, Genera, 2. 20, t. 104.

Queria Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 90. Hill, Veg. Syst. 26, t. 26, f. 8. Willd. Spec. 1. 494; Enum. 137. Orteg. Dec. t. 15, f. 2. Poir. Dict. 6. 33. Persoon, 1. 112. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 1. 185.

Queria capillacea. Nutt. Genera, 1. 159. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 74.

A. capillacea. DC. Prodr. 3. 369. Don, Mill. 3. 88. Dietr. 1. 872. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 166. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 46. 95.

PARONYCHIA argyrocoma. Nutt. Genera, 1. 160. Spreng. Syst. 1. 822. DC. Prodr. 3. 372. Don, Mill. 3. 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 171. Dietr. 1. 872. Eat. & Wr. 343. Gray, Genera, 2. 22, t. 105; Manual, 96. Chapman, 46.

Anychia argyrocoma. Michx. Fl. 1. 113. Poir. Suppl. 1. 404. Pursh, 176. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 523. Elliott, 1. 308, in part.

Queria argyrocoma. Eaton, Manual, 7 ed.

P. Baldwinii. Fenzl; Walp. Rep. 1. 262. Chapman, 46. Wood, Cl.-Book, 262; Bot. & Fl. 58.

Anychia Baldwinii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 172. Eat. & Wr. 128.

P. dichotoma. Nutt. Genera, 1. 159. DC. Prodr. 3. 372. Don, Mill. 3. 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 171. Dietr. 1. 871. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 166. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 152; Manual, 96. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70. Chapman, 46.

Achyranthes dichotoma. Linn. Mant. 1. 51. Willd. Spec. 1. 1196. Poir. Suppl. 2. 11.

Illecebrum dichotomum. Pursh, 446.

Anychia argyrocoma. Elliott, 1. 308, in part.

Paronychia Virginica. Spreng. Syst. 1. 822. Dietr. 1. 872.

Plotzia dichotoma. Arn.; Lindl. Nat. Syst. 2 ed. 441.

P. Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 170. Eat. & Wr. 343. Walp. Rep. 1. 261. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 5. Young, Fl. Tex. 173. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

P. herniarioides. Nutt. Genera, 1. 160. Spreng. Syst. 1. 822. DC. Prodr. 3. 371. Don, Mill. 3. 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 171. Dietr. 1. 872. Eat. & Wr. 343. Chapman, 46. Wood, Cl.-Book, 262; Bot. & Fl. 57.

Anychia herniarioides. Michx. Fl. 1. 113. Poir. Suppl. 1. 404. Pursh, 176. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 523. Elliott, 1. 308.

A. Herniariæ. Persoon, 1. 261.

P. Jamesii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 170; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 160. Eat. & Wr. 343. Walp. Rep. 1. 262. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14; Pl. Wright. 1. 13 & 2. 19; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 231. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 281; Mex. Bound. 37. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; Fl. Col. 119. Rohrb. in Linn. 27. 212.

P. dichotoma. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 290.

Var. **depressa**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 171.

P. Lindheimeri. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 152; Pl. Wright. 1. 13 & 2. 19. Walp. Ann. 2. 90. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37.

P. pulvinata. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 34. 256; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 298. Porter, Fl. Col. 119.

P. sessiliflora. Nutt. Genera, 1. 160. Spreng. Syst. 1. 821. DC. Prodr. 3. 372. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 226, t. 75. Don, Mill. 3. 89, f. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 170.

Dietr. 1. 871. Eat. & Wr. 343. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479.

Queria sessiliflora. Eaton, Manual, 7 ed.

P. setacea. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 170. Eat. & Wr. 343. Walp. Rep. 1. 261. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 5. Gray, same, 152; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

PENTACÆNA ramosissima. Hook. & Arn.; Hook. Bot. Misc. 3. 338, with syn. Walp. Rep. 1. 261. Gay, Fl. Chili, 2. 523. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 247.

Laflingia ramosissima. Weinm. in Regensb. Flora, 1820, 608. Röm. & Schult. Syst. Mant. 1. 335.

Paronychia ramosissima. DC. Mem. Paronych. 12, t. 4; Prodr. 3. 372. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 172. Eat. & Wr. 343. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70; Mex. Bound. 37. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Boland. Cat. 6.

Pentacæna polyenemoides. Bartl. in Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 5, t. 49, f. 1.

Acanthonychia ramosissima. Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 249, t. 56.

SCLERANTHUS ANNUUS, Linn. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 188. Pursh, 315. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 448; Fl. N. Y. 1. 108. Gray, Genera, 2. 16, t. 102; Manual, 96.

SIPHONYCHIA Americana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 173. Eat. & Wr. 429. Gray, Genera, 2. 18, t. 103. Chapman, 47. Wood, Cl.-Book, 263; Bot. & Fl. 58. Young, Fl. Tex. 174.

Herniaria Americana. Nutt. in Am. Jour. Sci. 5. 291, excl. syn. DC. Prodr. 3. 368. Don, Mill. 3. 87.

Paronychia Americana. Fenzl; Walp. Rep. 1. 262.

P. urceolata. Shuttlw. in Herb.

S. diffusa. Chapman, 47. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 58.

S. erecta. Chapman, 47. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 58.

S. Rugelii. Chapman, 47. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 58.

Paronychia Rugelii. Shuttlw. in Herb.

PORTULACACEÆ.

CALANDRINIA Breweri. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 124. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 74.

C. Menziesii, var. *macrocarpa*. Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 102.

C. maritima. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 197. Eat. & Wr. 164. Walp. Rep. 2. 235. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 75.

C. Menziesii. Hook.; Torr. & Gray, l. c. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 344. Eat. & Wr. 164. Walp. l. c. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 37; Bot. Wilkes, 248. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 57. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 146. Boland. Cat. 6. Watson, l. c. 113. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 74.

Talinum Menziesii. Hook. Fl. 1. 223, t. 70. Don, Mill. 2. 77. Dietr. 3. 23.

C. speciosa. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1598. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 197. Eat. & Wr. 164. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 59.

C. elegans. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 232.

C. pulchella. Lilja in Linn. 17. 109.

C. Nevadensis. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 623. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 75.

Talinum pygmaeum. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 42, in part.

C. pygmæa. Gray, l. c. Porter, Fl. Col. 14. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.

Talinum pygmaeum. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 407 (Bull. Bot. Soc. France,

9. 679); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 332. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 42, in part. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

CALYPTRIDIMUM monandrum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 198. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien, 2. 298. Eat. & Wr. 167. Walp. Rep. 5. 787. Gray, Ives's Rep. 8.

C. roseum. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 44, t. 6. Parry, Amer. Naturalist, 8. 10.

CLAYTONIA acutifolia. Willd.; Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 436, not Ledeb. Fl. Alt. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 3. 147, with syn. Cham. in Linn. 6. 560.

C. arctica. Adams, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 5. 94. DC. Prodr. 3. 361. Cham. in Linn. 6. 559. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 3. 148. Trautv. Pl. Middend. 46, with syn. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291 & 328, referring it with *C. sarmen-tosa* to *C. lanceolata*.

C. Joanneana. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 434. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 3. 148.

C. acutifolia. Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 1. 253; Icon. t. 272.

C. Caroliniana. Michx. Fl. 1. 160. Persoon, 1. 253. Poir. Suppl. 2. 295. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 53. Haw. Syn. Pl. Succ. 11. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 433. Elliott, 1. 307. Spreng. Syst. 1. 791. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 208. Don, Mill. 2. 81. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 236. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 199. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 110. Chapman, 44. Gray, Manual, 98. Matthew, Pl. Acadia. 20.

C. Virginica, var. *latifolia.* Solander in Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 284? Willd. Spec. 1. 1185. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 259. Eat. & Wr. 198.

C. spatulæfolia. Salisb. Parad. Lond. 2, t. 71. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 53. Pursh, 175. Poir. Suppl. 5. 622. Nutt. Genera, 1. 152.

C. Virginica, var. *spatulæfolia.* DC. Prodr. 3. 361. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 224.

C. spatulata. Eaton, Manual, 4 ed. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 98.

Var. **sessilifolia.** Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70; Bot. Wilkes, 248. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 6. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 76.

C. lanceolata. Pursh, 175, t. 3, mostly. Poir. Suppl. 5. 622. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 433. DC. Prodr. 3. 361. Spreng. Syst. 1. 791. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 224; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 229. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 199. Dietr. 1. 812. Eat. & Wr. 199. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 147. Gray, Ives's Rep. 7; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 406. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291 & 328.

? *C. alsinoides.* James, Cat. 177.

C. Caroliniana. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407.

C. Caroliniana, var. *lanceolata.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 42. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 14. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763.

C. Chamissonis. Esch.; Spreng. Syst. 1. 790. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 6. 562. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 676. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 151. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 230. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Rothr. Alask. 446. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 43. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 15. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 249.

C. stolonifera. C. A. Meyer, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 7. 139, t. 3. Don, Mill. 3. 82.

C. aquatica. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 201. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Boland. Cat. 6.

C. flagellaris. Bong. Sitch. 137 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 314). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 201. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 149. Rothr. Alask. 446.

Var. **tenerrima.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

C. dichotoma. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 202. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57.

C. diffusa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 202. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 76.

C. exigua. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 200. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14. Boland. Cat. 6.

C. tenuifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 201. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 344. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71.

C. spathulata, var. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 344.

C. perfoliata, var. *exigua*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

C. linearis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 222, t. 71; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 230. Don, Mill. 3. 82, f. 20. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 202. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71; Bot. Wilkes, 249. Boland. Cat. 6. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

? *C. spathulata*. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 230.

C. megarrhiza. Parry, in Herb. Gray.

C. arctica, var. (?) *megarrhiza*. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 406; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Walp. Ann. 7. 320. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 43. Porter, Fl. Col. 15. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

C. Nevadensis. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 77.

C. parvifolia. Moç.; DC. Prodr. 3. 361. Don, Mill. 3. 82. Dietr. 1. 821. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 201. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 57. Boland. Cat. 6. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 249.

C. filicaulis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 222, t. 72. Don, Mill. 3. 82.

C. perfoliata. Donn, Ind. Hort. Cantab. 4 ed. 50. Willd. Spec. 1. 1186; Enum. 268. "Jacq. Fragm. t. 51." Persoon, 1. 253. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1336. Poir. Suppl. 2. 294. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 54. DC. Cat. Monsp. 97; Prodr. 3. 360. Pursh, 176. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 435. Spreng. Syst. 1. 791. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 225; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 230. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 234. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 3. 32 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1838, 92). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 200. Dietr. 1. 821. Eat. & Wr. 199. Belg. Hort. 1, t. 58. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 38; Bot. Wilkes, 248. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 57. Gray, Ives's Rep. 7; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 145. Boland. Cat. 6. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 43. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479. Coulter, same, 1872, 762.

C. Cubensis. Bonpl. in Ann. Mus. 7. 82, t. 6; Pl. Æquin. t. 26.

Limnia perfoliata. Haw. Succ. Syn. 12.

Var. **parviflora.** Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71; Mex. Bound. 38. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

C. parviflora. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 225, t. 73. Don, Mill. 3. 81, f. 19. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 200. Eat. & Wr. 198. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57.

C. gypsophiloïdes. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 2. 8 (Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 7; Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1837, 101; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 187). Don, Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 375. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 200. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 238. Regel, Sert. Petr. t. 34.

Var. (**spathulata**). Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

C. spathulata. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 225, t. 74. Don, Mill. 3. 81.

Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 200. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57.

C. sarmentosa. C. A. Meyer, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 7. 137, t. 3. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 149. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27, t. 5. Rothr. Alask. 446. Referred with *C. arctica* to *C. lanceolata* by Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 328.

C. Chamissoi. DC. Prodr. 3. 361. Dietr. 1. 821.

C. arctica, vars. Cham. & Esch. in Linn. 6. 559.

C. Vestiana. Fisch.; Don, Mill. 3. 82.

C. lanceolata. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123 & 344.

? *C. Virginica.* Hook. & Arn. l. c. 123.

C. Sibirica. Linn. Spec. 204. See syn. in Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 149. — Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2243. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 16. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 435. DC. Prodr. 3. 361. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 676. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Rothr. Alask. 446. Boland. Cat. 6.

C. alsinoides. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1309. Pursh, 175. Poir. Suppl. 5. 622. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 434. Spreng. Syst. 1. 790. DC. Prodr. 3. 360. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 225; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 230. Bong. Sitch. 136. Cham. in Linn. 6. 559. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 235. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 199 & 676. Dietr. 1. 812. Eat. & Wr. 199. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. "Baxter, Brit. Bot. 4, t. 253." C. A. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petr. 11. 54. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 3. 91, f. 296. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70; Bot. Wilkes, 249. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Cooper, same, 12. 57.

Linnaia Sibirica & *alsinoides.* Haw. Syn. Pl. Succ. 11.

C. Unalaskensis. Fisch.; Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 434. DC. Prodr. 3. 361. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 225. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Dietr. 1. 812.

? *C. asarifolia.* Bong. Sitch. 137 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 314). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 200. Eat. & Wr. 198. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 150.

C. umbellata. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 43, t. 6.

C. Virginica. Linn. Spec. 204. Hill, Veg. Syst. 14, t. 9, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 2. 40; Ill. t. 144, f. 1. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 284. Schkuhr, Handb. t. 50. Willd. Spec. 1. 1185. Michx. Fl. 1. 160. Persoon, 1. 253. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 941. Haw. Syn. Pl. Succ. 11. Pursh, 175. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 104. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 9. 380, t. 195. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 433. "Tratt. Thes. Bot. t. 17." Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 643. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 43, t. 51. Elliott, 1. 306. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 259; Fl. N. Y. 1. 110; Nicol. Rep. 146. Maund, Bot. Gard. 3, t. 138. Spreng. Syst. 1. 791. DC. Prodr. 3. 361, in part. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 224, in part. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 163. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Dietr. 1. 821. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 198. Eat. & Wr. 198. Walp. Rep. 2. 237. Nees, Pl. Wied. 9. Gray, Genera, 1. 224, t. 97; Struct. Bot. 397, f. 730-736; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Manual, 98. Seem. Bot. Herald, 27. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Chapman, 44. Rothr. Alask. 446. Traill, Canad. Fl. 84, t. 10.

C. grandiflora. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 216. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 226.

C. Simsii. Sweet, l. c. under t. 216.

C. acutiflora. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 2 ed. Don, Mill. 3. 81. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 225, t. 37, f. 3.

C. acutiflora; Virginica.
acutifolia; arctica.
alsinoides; Caroliniana, Sibirica.

C. aquatica; Chamissonis.
arctica; megarrhiza, sarmentosa.
asarifolia; Sibirica.

C. Chamissoi; sarmentosa.
Cubensis; perfoliata.
filicaulis; parvifolia.
flagellaris; Chamissonis.
grandiflora; Virginica.
gypsophiloides; perfoliata.
Joanneana; arctica.
lanceolata; arctica, Caroliniana, sarmentosa.
parviflora; perfoliata.

C. perfoliata; exigua.
Simsii; Virginica.
spathulæfolia; Caroliniana.
spathulata; Caroliniana, exigua, linearis, perfoliata.
stolonifera; Chamissonis.
tenuifolia; exigua.
Unalaskensis; Sibirica.
Vestiana; sarmentosa.
Virginica; Caroliniana.

LEWISIA brachycalyx. Engelm.; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 400. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 45. Parry, Amer. Naturalist, 9. 201. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 79.

L. rediviva. Pursh, 368. Poir. Suppl. 5. 719. Nutt. Genera, 2. 13; Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 23, t. 2. Spreng. Syst. 2. 459. Hook. Bot. Misc. 1. 345, t. 70; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 223; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 229. Don, Mill. 3. 77. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien, 2. 301. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 677; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 344, t. 86. Eat. & Wr. 298. Dietr. 3. 23. Walp. Rep. 5. 790. Geyer, Lond. Jour. Bot. 5. 306. Durand, Fl. Utah. 160. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71; Bot. Wilkes, 250. Gray, Ives's Rep. 8; Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 400. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 5395. Boland. Cat. 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 44; Pl. Wheel. 6. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479. Coulter, same, 1872, 762. Dombrain, Flor. Mag. t. 82.

L. alba. Kellogg, Trans. Calif. Acad. 2. 115, f. 36.

MONTIA fontana. Linn. Spec. 87. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 3. 362; Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 152. — Bong. Sitch. 136. Cham. in Linn. 6. 565, t. 7, f. 1. Don, Mill. 3. 82. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 202 & 677. Eat. & Wr. 323. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291 & 328. Rothr. Alask. 446. Boland. Cat. 6.

M. rivularis, Gmel. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 131. Aschers. in Regensb. Flora, 43. 370.

M. lamprosperma. Cham. in Linn. 6. 565, t. 7, f. 2.

FORTULACA lanceolata. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 154. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 19. Walp. Ann. 2. 661. Schlecht. Bot. Zeit. 11. 741. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38.

P. OLERACEA, Linn. Walter, 144. Pursh, 365. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 199. Nutt. Genera, 2. 6. Elliott, 1. 534. James, Cat. 182; Long's Exped. 2. 179. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 102; Compend. 216; Fl. N. Y. 1. 109; Emory's Rep. 137 & 406; Sitgr. Rep. 156; Bot. Wilkes, 248. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 222. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 314. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 196. Eat. & Wr. 371. Gray, Genera, 1. 228, t. 99; Pl. Fendl. 14; Manual, 98. Walp. Ann. 2. 261. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 155; Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Seem. Bot. Herald, 270. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Chapman, 44. Hayden, Proc. Am. Phil. Soc. 10. 315. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 42. Porter, Fl. Col. 15. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

P. sativa. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317.

? *P. consanguinea.* Schlecht. in Linn. 24. 693; Bot. Zeit. 11. 741.

P. pilosa. Linn. Spec. 445. See syn. in Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 792; DC. Prodr. 3. 354; Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 303. — Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 202; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70; Mex. Bound. 35. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 196. Eat. & Wr. 371. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 155. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 14; Pl. Wright. 1. 13 & 2. 20. Walp. Ann. 2. 661. Seem. Bot. Herald, 270. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 57. Chapman, 44. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18.

P. retusa. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 154. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 13 & 2. 19; Ives's Rep. 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 660. Schlecht. Bot. Zeit. 11. 739. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 70.

SPRAGUEA paniculata. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 187, f. 56. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 44.

S. umbellata. Torrey, Pl. Frem. 4, t. 1 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 704); Mex. Bound. 37. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 84. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119. Newberry, same, 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 51. Walp. Ann. 5. 8. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5143. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 7, Misc. 6. Boland. Cat. 7. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 44. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479. Coulter, same, 1872, 762. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

TALINOPSIS frutescens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 14, t. 3. Walp. Ann. 5. 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37.

TALINUM aurantiacum. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 153. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 14 & 2. 20. Walp. Ann. 2. 661 & 5. 8. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 175; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 37.

Talinum, n. sp. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 12.

T. brevifolium. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 156 (Regensb. Flora, 38. 361; Bonplandia, 3. 95).

T. calycinum. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 4. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 154; Pl. Fendl. 14. Walp. Ann. 2. 661.

T. parviflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 197. Eat. & Wr. 448. Dietr. 3. 22. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88; Mex. Bound. 37. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 154; Pl. Fendl. 14; Pl. Wright. 2. 20; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186.

Talinum, n. sp. Nutt.; Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 202.

T. reflexum. Cav. Icon. 1, t. 1. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 3. 357. — Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1543. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 20. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37.

T. patens, var. Willd. Spec. 2. 863. Rohrb. in Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 56. 296.

T. spathulatum. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 14. Walp. Ann. 5. 7.

T. sarmentosum. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 153. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 14. Walp. Ann. 2. 661.

T. spinescens. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 250.

T. teretifolium. Pursh, 365. Nutt. Genera, 2. 6. Elliott, 1. 535. Lodd. Cab. t. 819. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 56, t. 3. Spreng. Syst. 2. 453. Torrey, Compend. 216. DC. Prodr. 3. 356. Don, Mill. 3. 76. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 228. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 196. Eat. & Wr. 448. Dietr. 3. 23. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 154; Genera, 1. 226, t. 98; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Manual, 98. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 281. Chapman, 44. Porter, Fl. Col. 14.

Phemeranthus teretifolius. Raf. Specch. 1. 86.

T. ciliatum. Walp. Rep. 2. 934.

TAMARISCINEÆ.

FOUQUIERA formosa. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 81, t. 527. Spreng. Syst. 2. 568. DC. Prodr. 3. 349. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 14. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 76 & 2. 63. Walp. Ann. 3. 828. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 165.

Philateria horrida. Liebm. in Dansk. Vidensk. Selsk. Skrift. 5. 2. 283, & t.

F. spinosa. HBK. Nov. Gen. 3. 452. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 14. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 76; Pl. Thurb. 303; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 165. Walp. Ann. 3. 828. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 162.

Bronnia spinosa. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 83, t. 528. DC. Prodr. 3. 350. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 16.

Cantua spinosa. Willd.; Röm. & Schult. Syst. 4. 369.

? *Idria columnaria.* Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 34.

F. splendens. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 14 & 29. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 76 & 2. 63; Pl. Thurb. 301; Ives's Rep. 23. Walp. Ann. 3. 828. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 165; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 363 & 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 148. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 6.

F. spinosa. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 147, t. 8.

ELATINEÆ.

ELATINE Americana. Arnott in Edinb. Journ. Sci. 1. 430. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 203. Fenzl, Denkschr. Regensb. 3. 182. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 91; Mex. Bound. 36. Gray, Genera, 1. 220, t. 95; Pl. Wright. 1. 12 & 2. 17; Manual, 87; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 45. Porter, Fl. Col. 15. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 80.

Pepis Americana. Pursh, 238. Poir. Suppl. 5. 773. Nutt. Genera, 1. 228. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 12.

Crypta minima. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 117, t. 6, f. 1 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 163); Genera, 2. Appx. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 17. Roem. & Schult. Syst. Mant. 1. 232. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 32. Spreng. Syst. 1. 124. Dietr. 1. 124. Eat. & Wr. 214.

? *Leprina autumnalis.* Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 96. DC. Prodr. 3. 362. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 196. Fisch. & Mey. in Linn. 10. 73. Don, Mill. 3. 83. Fenzl, Ann. Mus. Wien, 2. 299.

Elatine minima. Fisch. & Mey. in Linn. 10. 73. Seubert, Mon. Elat. 41, t. 2, f. 9 (Walp. Rep. 1. 283). Walp. Rep. 5. 83. Muell. Pl. Indig. Vict. 1. 195.

E. Clintoniana. Peck, Rep. N. Y. State Univ. 22. 52. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 51.

BERGIA Texana. Seub.; Walp. Rep. 1. 285. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 163. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 45. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

Merimea (?) *Texana.* Hook. Icon. t. 278.

Elatine Texana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 678. Fenzl, Regensb. Denkschr. 3. 183. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 187; Genera, 1. 218, t. 96; Pl. Wright. 1. 12.

Bergella Texana. Schnizl. Icon. t. 219, f. 1, 2 & 26.

HYPERICACEÆ.

ASCYRUM amplexicaule. Michx. Fl. 2. 77. Persoon, 2. 81. Poir. Suppl. 1. 481. Pursh, 374. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 555. Elliott, 2. 23. Spreng. Syst. 3. 351. Don, Mill. 1. 613. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 368; Hist. Veg. 5. 457. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 157. Eat. & Wr. 140. Dietr. 4. 1239. Chapman, 39. Wood, Cl.-Book, 247; Bot. & Fl. 49.

Hypericum tetrapetalum. Lam. Dict. 4. 153.

A. stans. Willd. Spec. 3. 1473.

A. stans, var. β . Chois. Prodr. Hyper. 61.

A. Crux-Andree. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1107, not 1 ed. fide Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 672. Hill, Veg. Syst. 12, t. 34, f. 1, & 15, t. 9, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 1. 285. Walter, 191. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 109. Willd. Spec. 3. 1472. Persoon, 2. 81. Pursh, 373. Choix. Prodr. Hyper. 61; DC. Prodr. 1. 555. Elliott, 2. 22. Torrey, Compend. 219. Spreng. Syst. 3. 351. Don, Mill. 1. 662. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Spach, l. c. 368. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 156. Eat. & Wr. 139. Dietr. 4. 1239. Chapman, 38. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 350. Gray, Manual, 83; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

A. helianthemifolium, linifolium, oblongifolium & spathulatum. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 368; Hist. Veg. 5. 460.

A. Plumieri. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 13. 19, t. 3, f. 3 (Bot. Zeit. 14. 118), fide Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 20. 279.

Var. **angustifolium.** Nutt. Genera, 2. 16. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 555. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 156. Eat. & Wr. 139.

A. multicaule. Michx.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1472. Michx. Fl. 2. 77. Persoon, 2. 81. Poir. Suppl. 1. 480. Spreng. Syst. 3. 352. Don, Mill. 1. 613.

A. hypericoides. Linn. Spec. 788, in part, not of 2d ed. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 430, in part.

A. Michauxii. Spach, ll. cc.

A. hypericoides. Linn. Spec. 788, in part, & 2 ed. 1108, mostly. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 555. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 112.

A. microsepalum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 157. Eat. & Wr. 140. Dietr. 4. 1239. Chapman, 39. Wood, Cl.-Book, 247; Bot. & Fl. 48.

Isophyllum Drummondii. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 367; Hist. Veg. 5. 433.

A. pumilum. Michx. Fl. 2. 77. Poir. Suppl. 1. 481. Pursh, 373. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 555. Elliott, 2. 21. Spreng. Syst. 3. 352. Don, Mill. 1. 612. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Spach, ll. cc. 369 & 463. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 156 & 672. Eat. & Wr. 140. Dietr. 4. 1239. Chapman, 39. Wood, Cl.-Book, 247; Bot. & Fl. 48.

A. pauciflorum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 15. Choix. l. c. 1. 555. Don, Mill. 1. 612.

A. stans. Michx. Fl. 2. 77, not Willd. Vent. Hort. Malm. t. 90. Poir. Suppl. 1. 481. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 430. Choix. Prodr. Hyper. 61; DC. Prodr. 1. 555. Torrey, Compend. 219; Fl. N. Y. 1. 84. Spreng. Syst. 3. 351. Don, Mill. 1. 613. Spach, ll. cc. 368 & 457. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 157. Eat. & Wr. 140. Dietr. 4. 1239. Gray, Genera, 1. 212, t. 91; Manual, 83. Chapman, 39.

A. hypericoides. Linn. Spec. 788, syn. *Pluk.* Marsh. Arbust. 14. Walter, 191. Willd. Spec. 3. 1473, in part. Pursh, 373. Elliott, 2. 22. Don, Mill. 1. 613.

A. Crux-Andree, var. *stans.* Persoon, 2. 81.

A. grandiflorum. Raf. Fl. Lud. 87.

? *A. simplex.* Zeyh.; Turcz. in Bull. Soc. Mosc. 31. 389.

ELODES petiolata. Pursh, 379. Nutt. Genera, 2. 17. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 17. Elliott, 2. 34. Don, Mill. 1. 612. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 168. Eat. & Wr. 232. Dietr. 4. 1237. Chapman, 42. Gray, Manual, 86. The genus, as including *Elodes*, of Adanson, and *Elodea*, *Elodes* & *Triadenia* of Spach, is referred to *Hypericum* by Treviranus and Benth. & Hooker.

Hypericum petiolatum. Walter, 191. Poir. Suppl. 5. 733. Eat. & Wr. 279.

Hypericum axillare. Michx. Fl. 2. 81.

Hypericum campanulatum, var. β ? Poir. Suppl. 3. 696.

Hypericum paludosum. Choix. Prodr. Mon. Hyper. 43; DC. Prodr. 1. 546. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198.

Martia petiolata. Spreng. Syst. 3. 333.

Elodea axillaris & floribunda. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 169; Hist. Veg. 5. 368.

- E. tubulosa.** Pursh, 379. Nutt. *Genera*, 2. 17. Elliott, 2. 34. Don, *Mill.* 1. 612. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 168. *Dietr.* 4. 1238. Not identified.
Hypericum tubulosum. Walter, 191. *Poir. Suppl.* 5. 733. Choix. in DC. *Prodr.* 1. 546. Eat. & Wr. 280.
Elodea pauciflora. Spach, *ll. cc.* 169 & 367.
- E. Virginica.** Nutt. *Genera*, 2. 17. Elliott, 2. 33. Spach, *ll. cc.* 166 & 364. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 167. Eat. & Wr. 232. Torrey, *Fl. N. Y.* 1. 90. *Dietr.* 4. 1237. Gray, *Genera*, 1. 216, **t. 94**; *Pac. R. Rep.* 12. 41; *Manual*, 86. Parry, *Pl. Minn.* 609. Chapman, 42.
Hypericum Virginicum. Linn. *Spec.* 2 ed. 1104. Hill, *Veg. Syst.* 15, **t. 4, f. 4.** Lam. *Dict.* 4. 162. Willd. *Spec.* 3. 1455. Michx. *Fl.* 2. 81. Persoon, 2. 89. *Andr. Bot. Rep.* 8, **t. 552.** Ait. *f. Hort. Kew.* 4. 425. Bigel. *Fl. Bost.* 298. Choix. in DC. *Prodr.* 1. 546. Torrey, *Compend.* 221. Hook. *Jour. Bot.* 1. 198. Darling. *Fl. Cestr.* 322. Trevir. *Hyper.* 8.
Hypericum campanulatum. Walter, 191. *Poir. Suppl.* 3. 696 & 5. 733.
H. emarginatum. Lam. *Dict.* 4. 154.
Triadenum purpurascens. Raf. *Med. Rep.* 5. 355; *Desv. Journ. Bot.* 2. 171.
Elodes campanulata. Pursh, 379. Don, *Mill.* 1. 612.
Martia campanulata. Spreng. *Syst.* 3. 333.
Elodea Virginica, Drummondii & Fraseri. Spach, *ll. cc.* 166 & 364.
- HYPERICUM adpressum.** Barton, *Comp. Fl. Phil.* 2. 15. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 159. Eat. & Wr. 279. *Dietr.* 4. 1234. Gray, *Manual*, 84.
H. Bonapartæ. Barton, *Fl. N. Am.* 3. 95, **t. 106.**
- Var. fastigiatum.** Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 673.
H. fastigiatum. Elliott, 2. 31. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 166. Eat. & Wr. 280. Chapman, 41.
- H. anagalloides.** Cham. & Schlecht. in Linn. 3. 127. Don, *Mill.* 1. 607. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 167 & 674. Hook. & Arn. *Bot. Beechey*, 136. *Dietr.* 4. 1235. Torrey, *Pac. R. Rep.* 4. 68; *Bot. Wilkes*, 240. Boland. *Cat.* 6. Gray, *Proc. Am. Acad.* 8. 377.
? *H. mutilum.* Watson, *King's Rep.* 5. 46.
- H. angulosum.** Michx.; Willd. *Spec.* 3. 1454. Michx. *Fl.* 2. 78. Persoon, 2. 88. *Poir. Suppl.* 3. 696. Pursh, 378. Torrey, *Compend.* 220. Choix. in DC. *Prodr.* 1. 546. Elliott, 2. 25. Spreng. *Syst.* 3. 345. Don, *Mill.* 1. 603. Hook. *Jour. Bot.* 1. 168. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 164 & 673. Eat. & Wr. 279. *Dietr.* 4. 1235. Chapman, 41. Gray, *Manual*, 85.
H. denticulatum. Walter, 190, not Kunth.
? *H. levigatum.* Ait. *Hort. Kew.* 3. 106. *Poir. Suppl.* 5. 374. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 161. *Dietr.* 4. 1235.
H. virgatum. Lam. *Dict.* 4. 158. Persoon, 2. 88. Choix. in DC. *Prodr.* 1. 547. Spreng. *Syst.* 3. 346. Don, *Mill.* 1. 604. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 166. Eat. & Wr. 281.
H. hedyotifolium. *Poir. Suppl.* 7. 700. Choix. in DC. *Prodr.* 1. 547. Don, *Mill.* 1. 604. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 166. Eat. & Wr. 281.
H. acutifolium. Elliott, 2. 26. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 167. Eat. & Wr. 280.
Brathys Erythrae, lanceolata & linoides. Spach, *Ann. Sci. Nat.* 2. 5. 367; *Hist. Veg.* 5. 452.
- H. aureum.** Barton, *Travels*, 383. Torr. & Gray, *Fl.* 1. 161. *Dietr.* 4. 1234. Chapman, 40. Wood, *Cl.-Book*, 249; *Bot. & Fl.* 49.
H. frondosum. Michx. *Fl.* 2. 81. *Poir. Suppl.* 3. 699. Pursh, 375. Muhl. *Cat.*

71. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 544. Spreng. Syst. 3. 346. Don, Mill. 1. 601. Eat. & Wr. 279.

H. ascyroides, var. β . Poir. Suppl. 3. 694.

H. amœnum. Pursh, 375. Poir. Suppl. 5. 733. Nutt. Genera, 2. 10. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 544. Elliott, 2. 31. Spreng. Syst. 3. 346. Don, Mill. 1. 601.

H. Rugelianum. Kunze, Ind. Sem. Lips. (Linn. 24. 176).

H. Buckleyi. M. A. Curtis, Am. Jour. Sci. 44. 80. Chapman, 39. Wood, Cl.-Book, 248; Bot. & Fl. 49.

H. Canadense. Linn. Spec. 785. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 4, f. 5. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 105. Lam. Dict. 4. 162. Willd. Spec. 3. 1455. Michx. Fl. 2. 79. Persoon, 2. 89. Pursh, 378. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 280. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 550. Elliott, 2. 24. Torrey, Compend. 220; Fl. N. Y. 1. 89. Spreng. Syst. 3. 347. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 110. Don, Mill. 1. 608. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 324. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 165. Eat. & Wr. 279. Dietr. 4. 1235. Chapman, 42. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 350. Trevir. Hyper. 10. Gray, Manual, 86.

H. thesiifolium, *pauciflorum* & *Moranense*. HBK. Nov. Gen. & Spec. 5. 192 & 193, fide Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 550.

Brathys Canadensis. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 367.

Var. **major**. Gray, Manual, 86.

H. cistifolium. Lam. Dict. 4. 158. Persoon, 2. 88. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Spreng. Syst. 3. 346. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 166 & 674. Eat. & Wr. 279. Dietr. 4. 1235. Chapman, 41. Wood, Cl.-Book, 249; Bot. & Fl. 50. Trevir. Hyper. 9.

H. rosmarinifolium. Lam. Dict. 4. 159?, not DC. Willd. Spec. 3. 1450. Persoon, 2. 88. Elliott, 2. 29. Spreng. Syst. 3. 344. Beck, Am. Jour. Sci. 14. 115. Don, Mill. 1. 604. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 159. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1234. Wood, Cl.-Book, 248; Bot. & Fl. 49.

H. nudiflorum. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199, excl. var. Reich. Hort. Bot. 1. 60, t. 87?

H. opacum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 163. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1235.

Brathydium hyssopifolium. Spach, l. c. 365.

H. punctulosum. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 13. 18, t. 3, f. 2 (Bot. Zeit. 14. 118), fide Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 20. 279.

H. concinnum. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 300. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 83. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 240.

H. bracteatum. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 65.

H. corymbosum. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1457; Enum. 810. Persoon, 2. 89. Poir. Suppl. 3. 697. Pursh, 377. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 280. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 160 & 673. Eat. & Wr. 279. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 87. Dietr. 4. 1234. Chapman, 40. Gray, Manual, 85.

H. Virginicum. Walter, 189.

H. maculatum. Michx. Fl. 2. 80, not Walt. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 426.

H. micranthum. Chois. Prodr. Hyper. 44, t. 5 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 3. 302); DC. Prodr. 1. 546. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 109; Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Don, Mill. 1. 603. Eat. & Wr. 279.

H. punctatum. Spreng. Syst. 3. 343, not Lam. Torrey, Compend. 220. Reich. Hort. Bot. 1. 61, t. 88. Beck, Bot. 61. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 322. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 357.

H. densiflorum. Pursh, 376. Poir. Suppl. 5. 734. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Don, Mill. 1. 604.

- H. galioides*. Pursh, 376, not Lam.
H. rostratum. Raf. Fl. Lud. 88. Eat. & Wr. 281.
H. prolificum, var. (?) γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 159.
H. prolificum, var. *densiflorum*. Gray, Manual, 84.
- H. dolabriforme**. Vent. Hort. Cels, t. 45. Persoon, 2. 89. Poir. Suppl. 3. 698. Pursh, 378. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Spreng. Syst. 3. 347. Don, Mill. 1. 604. Torr. & Gray, 1. 162. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1234. Gray, Manual, 84.
H. procumbens. Desf.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1450. Michx. Fl. 2. 81. Persoon, 2. 88. Poir. Suppl. 3. 695. Pursh, 378. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Spreng. Syst. 3. 347. Don, Mill. 1. 604.
Brathydium grandiflorum. Spach, l. c. 365; Hist. Veg. 5. 443.
- H. Drummondii**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 165. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1235. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 175. Chapman, 42. Gray, Manual, 86.
Sarothra Drummondii. Grev. & Hook. in Bot. Misc. 3. 236, t. 107. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199.
Brathys Drummondii. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 367.
- H. elatum**. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 104, not Lam. Willd. Spec. 3. 1448; Enum. 809. Don, Mill. 1. 601. Loud. Arbor. 1. 398. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 166 & 673. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1235. Trevir. Hyper. 7. A doubtful species.
- H. ellipticum**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 110. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 164. Eat. & Wr. 279. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 146; Fl. N. Y. 1. 88; Emory's Rep. 406. Dietr. 4. 1235. Gray, Manual, 85.
H. spherocarpon. Barton, Fl. Philad. 2. 14, not Michx. Nutt. Genera, 2. 16.
- H. fasciculatum**. Lam. Dict. 4. 160. Pursh, 376. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 554. Elliott, 2. 28. Spreng. Syst. 3. 344. Don, Mill. 1. 611. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 160. Eat. & Wr. 280. Loud. Arbor. 1. 402. Dietr. 4. 1234. Chapman, 40. Wood, Cl.-Book, 248; Bot. & Fl. 49.
? *H. Coris*. Walter, 190.
H. nitidum. Lam. Dict. 4. 160. Persoon, 2. 88. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 554.
? *H. fulgidum*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 88. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 554.
Myriandra nitida. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 365; Hist. Veg. 5. 436.
- Var. **aspalathoides**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 672.
H. aspalathoides. Willd. Spec. 3. 1451. Persoon, 2. 88. Pursh, 376. Elliott, 2. 27. Eat. & Wr. 280.
H. tenuifolium. Pursh, 377. Don, Mill. 1. 611.
Myriandra brachyphylla. Spach, ll. cc.
- H. Scouleri**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 111; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 74. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 160. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1234. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 301. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 11; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 83. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Cooper, same, 12. 56. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 36. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Boland. Cat. 6. Anderson, Cat. 118. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 45; Pl. Wheel. 6. Porter, Fl. Col. 15. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 81.
H. formosum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 17; not HBK. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 36; Bot. Wilkes, 239.
- H. galioides**. Lam. Dict. 4. 161. Willd. Spec. 3. 1451. Persoon, 2. 88. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 550. Torrey, Compend. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 344. Don, Mill. 1. 609. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 160. Dietr. 4. 1234. Chapman, 40. Wood, Cl.-Book, 248; Bot. & Fl. 49.

H. axillare. Lam. Dict. 4. 160. Persoon, 2. 88. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 550. Spreng. Syst. 3. 343. Don, Mill. 1. 609.

H. fasciculatum. Michx.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1452, not Lam. Michx. Fl. 2. 80. Persoon, 2. 88. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199.

H. Michauxii. Poir. Suppl. 3. 696.

Myriandra galioides & Michauxii. Spach, ll. cc.

Var. **ambiguum.** Chapman, 40.

? *H. ambiguum.* Elliott, 2. 30. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 162 & 673. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1234. Wood, Cl.-Book, 249; Bot. & Fl. 49.

H. graveolens. Buckley, Am. Jour. Sci. 45. 174. Gray, Genera, 1. 214, t. 92; Manual, 85. Chapman, 41.

H. Kalmianum. Linn. Spec. 783. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 1, f. 2. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 29. Marsh. Arbust. 62. Lam. Dict. 4. 148. Willd. Spec. 3. 1438. Persoon, 2. 86. Pursh, 374. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 545. Spreng. Syst. 3. 341. Torrey, Compend. 219; Fl. N. Y. 1. 86, t. 13. Maund, Bot. Gard. 5, t. 194. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 109. Don, Mill. 1. 603. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 158. Eat. & Wr. 279. Dietr. 4. 1234. Loud. Arbor. 1. 401. Gray, Manual, 84.

H. maculatum. Walter, 189. Persoon, 2. 90. Poir. Suppl. 3. 701. Elliott, 2. 27. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 161 & 673. Dietr. 4. 1234. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Chapman, 40. Wood, Cl.-Book, 249; Bot. & Fl. 49. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

H. punctatum. Lam. Dict. 4. 164. Persoon, 2. 89. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Reich. Hort. Bot. 1. 61, t. 88. Don, Mill. 1. 604. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Trevir. Hyper. 8.

H. mutilum. Linn. Spec. 787. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 8, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 4. 181. Willd. Spec. 3. 1471. Persoon, 2. 91. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 425. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 164. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 88. Dietr. 4. 1235 (*rutilum*). Chapman, 41. Gray, Manual, 85; Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

Ascyrum Cruz-Andree. Linn. Spec. 787, not 2 ed., fide Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 672.

H. quinquenervium. Walter, 190. Michx. Fl. 2. 79. Poir. Suppl. 3. 697. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 550. Torrey, Compend. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 346. Reich. Hort. Bot. 1. 64, t. 96. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 110; Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Don, Mill. 1. 608. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 323. Trevir. Hyper. 10.

H. parviflorum. Willd. Spec. 3. 1456. Persoon, 2. 89. Pursh, 377. Elliott, 2. 24. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 280. Eat. & Wr. 279.

H. stellarioides. HBK. Nov. Gen. & Sp. 5. 196.

Brathys quinquenervia. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 367.

Sarothra Blentinensis. Sav. Giorn. Pisan. 1839.

Var. **gymnanthum.** Gray, Manual, 86.

H. gymnanthum. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 4. Walp. Ann. 2. 188. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 3.

H. myrtifolium. Lam. Dict. 4. 180. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Spreng. Syst. 3. 346. Don, Mill. 1. 604. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 162. Dietr. 4. 1234. Chapman, 40. Wood, Cl.-Book, 249; Bot. & Fl. 49. Trevir. Hyper. 9.

H. glaucum. Michx. Fl. 2. 78. Poir. Suppl. 3. 697. Pursh, 376. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Elliott, 2. 32. Spreng. Syst. 3. 343. Don, Mill. 1. 606. Eat. & Wr. 280.

H. rosmarinifolium. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547, not Lam.

H. sessiliflorum. Willd.; Spreng. Syst. 3. 346. Don, Mill. 1. 601. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 166.

Myriandra glauca. Spach, l. c. 365; Hist. Veg. 5. 442.

H. nudiflorum. Michx.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1456. Michx. Fl. 2. 78. Persoon, 2. 89. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 425. Poir. Suppl. 3. 697. Pursh, 375. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 548. Elliott, 2. 32. Spreng. Syst. 3. 345. Don, Mill. 1. 606. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 162. Eat & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1234. Chapman, 41. Gray, Manual, 84.

Myriandra nudiflora & *ledifolia*. Spach, ll. cc. 365 & 440.

H. PERFORATUM, Linn. Pursh, 377. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 279. Torrey, Compend. 220; Fl. N. Y. 1. 86. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 110. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 160. Eat. & Wr. 279. Chapman, 40. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Gray, Struct. Bot. 395, f. 720-723; Manual, 85.

H. pseudoperforatum. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 3. 14, t. 5, f. 1.

H. prolificum. Linn. Mant. 106. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 105. Moench, Meth. 128. Lam. Dict. 4. 159. Willd. Spec. 3. 1453; Enum. 809. Persoon, 2. 88. Pursh, 375. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 547. Elliott, 2. 30. Torrey, Compend. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 343. Don, Mill. 1. 605. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 159, excl. var. γ . Eat. & Wr. 279. Loud. Arbor. 1. 401, & 5. 2541, f. 2415. Dietr. 4. 1234. Chapman, 39. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 350. Gray, Manual, 84, excl. var.

H. foliosum. Jacq. Hort. Schœnb. 3. 27, t. 299.

Myriandra prolifica & *spathulata*. Spach, ll. cc. 365 & 439.

H. pyramidatum. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 103. Willd. Spec. 3. 1444; Enum. 809. Vent. Hort. Malm. t. 113. Persoon, 2. 87. Pursh, 374. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 545. Spreng. Syst. 3. 342. Don, Mill. 1. 602. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 158. Eat. & Wr. 279. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 85, t. 12; Nicol. Rep. 146. Dietr. 4. 1234. Gray, Genera, 1. 214, t. 93 (fruit); Manual, 84. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

H. amplexicaule. Lam. Dict. 4. 147.

H. ascyroides. Willd. Spec. 3. 1443. Persoon, 2. 87. Poir. Suppl. 3. 694. Pursh, 374. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 279. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 545. Torrey, Compend. 219. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 109. Don, Mill. 1. 602.

H. macrocarpum. Michx. Fl. 2. 82. Persoon, 2. 86. Spreng. Syst. 3. 342.

Roscyra Americana. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 364; Hist. Veg. 5. 431.

? *Brathydium Canadense.* Spach, ll. cc. 365 & 446.

H. setosum. Linn. Spec. 787. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 8, f. 2. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 108. Lam. Dict. 4. 181. Willd. Spec. 3. 1472. Persoon, 2. 91.

Acyrum villosum. Linn. Spec. 788. Hill, Veg. Syst. 12, t. 34, f. 2, & 15, t. 9, f. 2. Marsh. Arbust. 14. Lam. Dict. 1. 286. Willd. Spec. 3. 1474.

H. pilosum. Walter, 190. Nutt. Genera, 2. 16. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 549. Spreng. Syst. 3. 346. Don, Mill. 1. 607. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 163. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1235. Chapman, 41. Wood, Cl.-Book, 250; Bot. & Fl. 50. Trevir. Hyper. 9.

H. simplex. Michx. Fl. 2. 80. Poir. Suppl. 3. 698. Pursh, 379. Nutt. Genera, 2. 16. Choix. in DC. Prodr. 1. 549. Elliott, 2. 25. Spreng. Syst. 3. 342. Don, Mill. 1. 607. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199.

H. Nuttallii. Don, Mill. 1. 607.

Brathydium tomentosum. Spach, ll. cc. 367 & 453.

H. Sarcotra. Michx. Fl. 2. 79. Pursh, 378. Poir. Suppl. 5. 39. Torrey, Compend. 221; Fl. N. Y. 1. 89. Spreng. Syst. 3. 350. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 324. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 165. Eat. & Wr. 280. Dietr. 4. 1235. Gray, Genera, 1. 214, t. 93, f. 1-7; Manual, 86. Chapman, 42.

Sarcotra gentianoides. Linn. Spec. 272. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 23. Ait. Hort.

Kew. 1. 380. Willd. Spec. 1. 1515. Lam. Ill. t. 215, f. 1. Persoon, 1. 331. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 121. Elliott, 1. 371. Grev. & Hook. Bot. Misc. 3. 226. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199.

H. nudicaule. Walter, 190.

Sarothra hypericoides. Nutt. Genera, 1. 204. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 3. 59, t. 92, f. 1. Don, Mill. 1. 612.

Brathys gentianoides. Spach, ll. cc. 367 & 455.

H. sphaerocarpon. Michx. Fl. 2. 78. Poir. Suppl. 3. 693. Pursh, 378. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 548. Spreng. Syst. 3. 347. Don, Mill. 1. 606. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 163. Eat. & Wr. 281. Dietr. 4. 1235. Gray, Manual, 85.

Brathydium sphaerocarpon & *Chamænerium*. Spach, ll. cc. 365 & 444.

H. triplinerve. Vent. Hort. Cels, t. 58. Persoon, 2. 91. Poir. Suppl. 3. 701. Pursh, 378. Chois. in DC. Prodr. 1. 552. Spreng. Syst. 3. 349. Don, Mill. 1. 610. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 166. Eat. & Wr. 280. — Excluded as not American by Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 674.

H. acutifolium; angulosum.
ambiguum; galioides.
amœnum; aureum.
amplexicaule; pyramidatum.
ascyroides; aureum, pyramidatum.
aspalathoides; fasciculatum.
axillare; galioides, *Elodes petiolata*.
Bonaparteæ; adpressum.
bracteatum; concinnum.
campanulatum; *Elodes petiolata* & *Virginica*.
Coris; fasciculatum.
denticulatum; angulosum.
emarginatum; *Elodes Virginica*.
fasciculatum; galioides.
fastigiatum; adpressum.
foliosum; prolificum.
frondosum; aureum.
fulgidum; fasciculatum.
galioides; densiflorum.
glaucum; myrtifolium.
gymnanthum; mutilum.
hedyotifolium & *levigatum*; angulosum.
Lasianthus; *Gordonia Lasianthus*.
laurocerasifolium; *Hopea tinctoria*.
macrocarpum; pyramidatum.
maculatum & *micranthum*; corymbosum.
Michauxii; galioides.
Moranense; Canadense.
mutilum; anagalloides.
nitidum; fasciculatum.

H. nudicaule; *Sarothra*.
nudiflorum; cistifolium.
Nuttallii; setosum.
opacum; cistifolium.
paludosum; *Elodes petiolata*.
parviflorum; mutilum.
pauciflorum; Canadense.
petiolatum; *Elodes petiolata*.
pilosum; setosum.
procumbens; dolabriforme.
prolificum; densiflorum.
pseudoperforatum; perforatum.
punctatum; corymbosum, maculatum.
punctulosum; cistifolium.
quinquenervium; mutilum.
rosmarinifolium; cistifolium, myrtifolium.
rostratum; densiflorum.
Rugelianum; aureum.
rutilum; mutilum.
sessiliflorum; myrtifolium.
simplex; setosum.
sphaerocarpon; ellipticum.
stellarioides; mutilum.
tenuifolium; fasciculatum.
tetrapetalum; *Ascyrum amplexicaule*.
thesiifolium; Canadense.
tubulosum; *Elodes tubulosa*.
virgatum; angulosum.
Virginicum; corymbosum, *Elodes Virginica*.

GUTTIFERÆ.

CLUSIA FLAVA, Linn. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 111, t. 77. Chapman, 43.

C. rosea? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 168.

TERNSTRÆMIACEÆ.

GORDONIA Lasianthus. Linn. Mant. 1. 570. Ellis, Phil. Trans. 60. 518, t. 11; Letters, t. 2. L'Her. Stirp. Nov. 156. Cav. Diss. 2. 307, t. 161. Walter, 177. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 231. Bartram, Trav. 161. Lam. Dict. 2. 770; Ill. 3. 146, t. 594, f. 1. Swartz, Obs. Bot. 271. Willd. Spec. 3. 840. Michx. Fl. 2. 43. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 668. Nouv. Duham. 2. 236, t. 68. Persoon, 2. 259. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 131, t. 1. Pursh, 451. Nutt. Genera, 2. 84. Elliott, 2. 171. DC. Prodr. 1. 528. Spreng. Syst. 3. 125. Don, Mill. 1. 573, f. 99. Audub. Birds, t. 168. Reich. Fl. Exot. t. 151. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 79. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 223. Eat. & Wr. 258. Loud. Arbor. 1. 379, f. 93. Dietr. 4. 862. Gray, Genera, 2. 103, t. 140, 141; Manual, 104. Choisy, Mem. Ternst. & Camel. 51. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 80. Chapman, 60. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 230, f. 254, 255.

Hypericum Lasianthus. Linn. Spec. 783. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 1, f. 3.

Gordonia pyramidalis. Salisb. Prodr. Stirp. 386.

G. pubescens. L'Her. Stirp. 156. Lam. Dict. 2. 770. Cav. Diss. 2. 308, t. 162. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 231. Willd. Spec. 3. 841. Michx. Fl. 2. 43. Vent. Jard. Malm. t. 1 (Schr. Neues Jour. Bot. 1806, 121). Nouv. Duham. 2. 237. Kön. & Sims, Ann. Bot. 1. 171. Persoon, 2. 259. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 135, t. 2. Pursh, 451. Nutt. Genera, 2. 84. Loisel. Herb. Amat. 4, t. 236. Elliott, 2. 171. DC. Prodr. 1. 528. Spreng. Syst. 3. 125. Don, Mill. 1. 573. Audub. Birds, t. 185. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 80. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 223. Eat. & Wr. 258. Loud. Arbor. 1. 380, f. 94. Dietr. 4. 862. Gray, Genera, 2. 102, t. 141, f. 11-14, & t. 142. Choisy, l. c. 51. Chapman, 60. Wood, Cl.-Book, 274; Bot. & Fl. 65.

Franklinia Alatomaha. Marsh. Arbust. 49. Bartram, Trav. 16 & 467. Raf. Atl. Jour. 79, fig.

Gordonia Franklini. L'Her. Stirp. 156. Willd. Spec. 3. 841. Nouv. Duham. 2. 237. Persoon, 2. 259. Poir. Suppl. 2. 816.

Michauxia sessilis. Salisb. Prodr. Stirp. 386.

Lacathea florida. Salisb. Parad. Lond. t. 56. Colla, Hort. Ripul. Appx. 1. 134.

STUARTIA pentagyna. L'Her. Stirp. 155, t. 74. Willd. Spec. 3. 840. Nouv. Duham. 1. 15, t. 6. Smith, Exot. Bot. 2. 101, t. 110. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 234. Pursh, 452. Elliott, 2. 173. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 224. Eat. & Wr. 445. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3918. Gray, Genera, 2. 100, t. 139; Manual, 104. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 103. Chapman, 61.

Malachodendron ovatum. Cav. Diss. 2, t. 158, f. 2. Michx. Fl. 2. 43. Persoon, 2. 260. Lam. Dict. 3. 686; Ill. t. 593, f. 1. DC. Prodr. 1. 528. Spreng. Syst. 3. 126. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1104. Don, Mill. 1. 572. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 77. Loud. Arbor. 1. 377, f. 91. Dietr. 4. 863.

Stuartia montana. Bartram, Trav. 334.

Malachodendron pentagynum. Choisy, Mem. Ternstr. 49.

S. Virginica. Cav. Diss. 2, t. 159, f. 2. Michx. Fl. 2. 43. Poir. Dict. 7. 441. Persoon, 2. 66. Pursh, 451. Lam. Ill. t. 593, f. 1. Elliott, 2. 172. DC. Prodr.

1. 528. Spreng. Syst. 3. 126. Don, Mill. 1. 572. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 78. Eat. & Wr. 445. Loud. Arbor. 1. 378, f. 92. Gray, Genera, 2. 99, t. 138; Manual, 104. Choisy, Mem. Ternst. 48. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 103. Chapman, 61. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 230, f. 256-260.

S. Malachodendron. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 982. Marsh. Arbust. 149. L'Her. Stirp. 153, t. 73. Walter, 176. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 459. Willd. Spec. 3. 840. Nouv. Duham. 1. 16. Audub. Birds, t. 17. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 224. Dietr. 4. 863.

S. Marylandica. Donn, Hort. Cantab. 3 ed. Andr. Bot. Rep. 6, t. 397. Poir. Suppl. 5. 249.

MALVACEÆ.

ABUTILON AVICENNÆ, Gærtn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 230. Eat. & Wr. 111. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 113. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 36. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Chapman, 55. Gray, Manual, 101.

Sida Abutilon, Linn. Pursh, 453. Elliott, 2. 162. Torrey, Compend. 255. Beck, Bot. 58. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 397. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 276.

A. Californicum. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 8. Walp. Rep. 5. 95. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154. (Lower California.)

A. crispum. Don, Mill. 1. 502. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23; Genera, 2. 67, t. 126; Pl. Wright. 1. 21; Pl. Thurb. 308. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 79. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39. Chapman, 56.

Sida crispera. Linn. Spec. 685. Cav. Diss. 1. 30, t. 7, f. 1, & 2. 275, t. 135, f. 2. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 449. Willd. Spec. 3. 747; Enum. 721. Persoon, 2. 244. Pursh, 453. Elliott, 2. 161. DC. Prodr. 1. 469. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 235. Eat. & Wr. 425.

Sida amplexicaulis. Lam. Dict. 1. 7.

Beloere crispera. Shuttlw.; Gray, Pl. Wright 1. 21.

Var. **imberbe**. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 80.

Sida imberbis. DC. Prodr. 1. 469.

A. trichodum. Rich. Bot. Cuba, 155, t. 17. Walp. Rep. 1. 324. Gray, Genera, 2. 67.

A. holosericeum. Scheele, Linn. 21. 471. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 162; Pl. Wright. 1. 20. Walp. Ann. 2. 157. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.

A. velutinum. Gray, Genera, 2. 67 & 230, t. 125.

A. hypoleucum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 20. Walp. Ann. 4. 315.

A. Indicum. Don, Mill. 1. 504. See syn. in Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 78.

Var. **hirtum**. Griseb. l. c.

Beloere cistiflora. Shuttlw. in herb.

A. Jacquini. Don, Mill. 1. 503. Chapman, 56.

Sida abutiloides. Jacq. Obs. 1. 17, t. 7.

Sida crassifolia. L'Her. Stirp. 125, t. 60.

Sida lignosa & *tricuspidata*. Cav. Diss. t. 6, f. 2 & 5.

Sida periplocifolia, var. *Caribea*. Gray, Genera, 2. 67, not Rich.

A. peraffine. Shuttlw.; Gray, Pl. Wright, 1. 20.

A. lignosum. Rich. Fl. Cuba, 152, with syn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 79, and syn.

A. Palmeri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 289.

- A. parvulum.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 21 & 2. 23. Walp. Ann. 4. 315. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72; Mex. Bound. 39. Porter, Fl. Col. 16.
- A. pedunculare.** HBK. Nov. Gen. & Spec. 5. 273. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 78.
Sida peduncularis. DC. Prodr. 1. 469.
 ? *Sida Hulseana.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 233. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 845.
 ? *A. Hulseanum.* Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23, referring it doubtfully to *A. confertiflorum*, Rich. Chapman, 56. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 62.
- A. permolle.** Don, Mill. 1. 503. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 20. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 78.
Sida permollis. Willd. Enum. 725. DC. Prodr. 1. 471. Spreng. Syst. 3. 114.
- A. Sonoræ.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 23; Pl. Thurb. 308. Walp. Ann. 4. 315.
- A. Texense.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 231. Eat. & Wr. 111. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 161; Pl. Wright. 1. 21 & 2. 23; Pl. Thurb. 308; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39. Young, Fl. Tex. 183.
A. Nuttallii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 231. Eat. & Wr. 111.
- A. Thurberi.** Gray, Pl. Thurb. 307. Walp. Ann. 4. 314. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.
- A. Wrightii.** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 162; Pl. Wright. 1. 20 & 2. 23; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 157.
- ALTHÆA OFFICINALIS,** Linn. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 259. Torrey, Compend. 255; Fl. N. Y. 1. 112. Beck, Bot. 57. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 395. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 229. Gray, Manual, 99.
- ANODA cristata.** Schlecht. in Linn. 11. 210.
Sida cristata. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 964. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 444. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 330. Willd. Spec. 3. 763.
A. Dilleniana. Cav. Diss. 1. 40, t. 11, f. 1. DC. Prodr. 1. 458.
A. triloba. Cav. Diss. 1. 39, t. 10, f. 3. DC. Prodr. 1. 458.
- A. hastata.** Cav. Diss. 1. 38, t. 11, f. 2. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 207. DC. Prodr. 1. 458. Schlecht. in Linn. 11. 214, with syn. Gray, Genera, 2. 64, t. 124; Pl. Wright. 1. 20 & 2. 23. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 73. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.
Sida hastata. Willd. Spec. 3. 763. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1541.
A. acerifolia. DC. Prodr. 1. 459, with syn.
- A. parviflora.** Cav. Icon. 5. 19, t. 431. Link, Enum. 2. 207. DC. Prodr. 1. 459. Reich. Hort. Bot. t. 44. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 308.
 ? *A. crenatiflora.* Orteg. Dec. 8. 96. Schlecht. in Linn. 11. 217, with syn.
Sida parviflora. Willd. Enum. 726.
A. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 22. Walp. Ann. 4. 310. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.
- A. pentaschista.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 22. Walp. Ann. 4. 310. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.
- CALLIRRHOE alcæoides.** Gray, Pl. Fendl. 18; Genera, 2. 53; Manual, 100. Chapman, 54.
Sida alcæoides. Michx. Fl. 2. 44. Persoon, 2. 247. Poir. Suppl. 1. 34. Pursh, 453. DC. Prodr. 1. 474. Don, Mill. 1. 496. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 234 & 681. Eat. & Wr. 425. Dietr. 4. 859. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 61.
Sida macrorhiza. James, Long's Exp. 2. 121.
Mulva pedata, var. (?) *umbellata.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 227. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76.

C. macrorhiza. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 18; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1862, 161. Walp. Ann. 2. 150. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186.

C. digitata. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 2. 181 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1829, 41). Gray, Pl. Lindh. 160; Pl. Fendl. 17; Genera, 2. 51; Pl. Wright. 1. 15 & 2. 20; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 281. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 160.

Nuttallia digitata. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 74, t. 62. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 129. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2612. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172. Hook. Exot. Fl. 3, t. 171. Don, Mill. 1. 504. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 401.

Nuttallia pedata. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 74. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 171 (as *N. palmata*). Nutt.; Hook. Exot. Fl. 3, t. 172; Jour. Bot. 1. 197. Don, Mill. 1. 504.

Nuttallia cordata. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1938.

Malva digitata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 227. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 292. Dietr. 4. 817. Young, Fl. Tex. 181.

Malva pedata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 227, excl. var. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 292. Dietr. 4. 818. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 138 & 407.

C. involucrata. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 159; Pl. Fendl. 15 & 17; Genera, 2. 54, t. 117; Pl. Wright. 2. 20; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407. Walp. Ann. 2. 150. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 281; Stansb. Rep. 384; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71; Mex. Bound. 38. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 160. Porter, Fl. Col. 15.

Nuttallia involucrata. Nutt.; Torrey, in Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172.

Malva involucrata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 226. Eat. & Wr. 313. Dietr. 4. 817. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4681. Lemaire, Jard. Fleur. t. 356. Walp. Ann. 4. 298.

C. verticillata. Grönl. in Rev. Hort. 1862, 171 & t.

Var. **lineariloba**. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1862, 161.

C. palmata. Buckl. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 449.

Malva lineariloba. Young, Fl. Tex. 180.

C. Papaver. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 17; Genera, 2. 54, t. 118, f. 5 (carpel); Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Chapman, 53.

Malva Papaver. Cav. Diss. 1. 64, t. 15, f. 3. Desr. in Lam. Dict. 3. 743. Willd. Spec. 3. 789. Persoon, 1. 251. DC. Prodr. 1. 431. Spreng. Syst. 3. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 226 & 681, excl. syn. Dietr. 4. 817. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3. Wood, Cl.-Book, 267; Bot. & Fl. 60. Young, Fl. Tex. 181.

Malva nuttalioides. Croom, Am. Jour. Sci. 26. 312 & 28. 168.

Nuttallia Papaver. Grah. in Bot. Mag. t. 3287 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 254); Edinb. Phil. Jour. Jan. 1834. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 196; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 401. Don, Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 279. Maund, Bot. Gard. 11, t. 489. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 6. 173 & t.

Nuttallia grandiflora. Paxt. Mag. Bot. 5. 217 & t. Ann. Gand, 1847, t. 167.

C. pedata. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 160; Pl. Fendl. 17, excl. syn.; Genera, 2. 53, t. 118, f. 1-4; Pl. Wright. 1. 15 & 2. 20. Rev. Hort. 6. 429, f. 148.

C. triangulata. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 16; Genera, 2. 54, t. 118, f. 6, 7 (carpel); Manual, 108. Chapman, 53.

Malva triangulata. Leavenw. in Am. Jour. Sci. 7. 62. Eat. & Wr. 313. M. A. Curtis, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 7. 406. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 60.

Nuttallia cordifolia. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 98.

Nuttallia triangulata. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 197.

- Malva Houghtonii*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 225 & 681. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 294. Dietr. 4. 813. Engelm. in Am. Jour. Sci. 46. 96.
- FUGOSIA Drummondii**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 23. Walp. Ann. 4. 308.
Elidurandia Texana. Buckl. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 450; fide Gray, in same, 1862, 162. Walp. Ann. 7. 409.
- GOSSYPIUM Davidsoni**. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 82. (Lower Calif.)
G. — ? Benth. Bot. Sulph. 8.
- HIBISCUS aculeatus**. Walter, 177. Poir. Suppl. 3. 220. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 236. Chapman, 57. Wood, Cl.-Book, 269; Bot. & Fl. 62.
H. scaber. Michx. Fl. 2. 45. Persoon, 2. 257. Poir. Suppl. 3. 220. Pursh, 457. DC. Prodr. 1. 449. Elliott, 2. 169. Spreng. Syst. 3. 102. Don, Mill. 1. 478. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 197. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 4. 831.
- H. Bancroftianus**. Macf. Fl. Jam. 1. 70. Walp. Rep. 1. 306. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 85.
Achania pilosa. Swartz, Prodr. 102; Fl. Ind. 2. 1224. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 459. Spreng. Syst. 3. 100.
Malvaviscus pilosus & *penduliflorus*? DC. Prodr. 1. 445.
Achania Poeppigii. Spreng. Syst. 3. 100.
Malvaviscus Floridanus. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 229. Eat. & Wr. 314. Gray, Genera, 2. 78. Wood, Cl.-Book, 269.
Hibiscus truncatus. Rich. Fl. Cuba, 144, t. 16. Walp. Rep. 1. 305.
H. Poeppigii. Garcke, Jahresb. Halle, 1850, 133.
H. Floridanus. Shuttlw.; Chapman, 58. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 63.
- H. Californicus**. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 4. 292.
? *H. Moscheutos*, var. *occidentalis*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 256.
- H. cardiophyllus**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 22. Walp. Ann. 4. 304. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40.
- H. Carolinianus**. Muhl. Cat. 65. Elliott, 2. 168. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 237. Eat. & Wr. 269. Chapman, 58. Wood, Cl.-Book, 270; Bot. & Fl. 63.
- H. coccineus**. Walter, 177. Bartram, Trav. 104. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 238. Eat. & Wr. 269. Chapman, 58. Wood, Cl.-Book, 270; Bot. & Fl. 63.
H. speciosus. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 456. Wendl. Hort. Herr. t. 11. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 360. Salisb. Prodr. Stirp. 383. Willd. Spec. 3. 822; Enum. 737. Michx. Fl. 2. 47. Persoon, 2. 256. Poir. Suppl. 3. 218. Pursh, 456. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 33, t. 9. Elliott, 2. 170. DC. Prodr. 1. 451. Spreng. Syst. 3. 105. Don, Mill. 1. 481. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 379. Dietr. 4. 834. Kolb, Rev. Hort. 1866, 230 & t.
- H. Coulteri**. Harv.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 23 & 2. 24. Walp. Ann. 4. 305. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40.
- H. denudatus**. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 7, t. 3. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360.
Var. *involutellatus*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 22 & 2. 23. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 40.
- H. furcellatus**. Desr. in Lam. Diet. 3. 358. DC. Prodr. 1. 449. Spreng. Syst. 3. 102. Wright & Sauv. Fl. Cub. 13.
- H. grandiflorus**. Michx. Fl. 2. 46. Persoon, 2. 257. Poir. Suppl. 3. 219. Pursh, 455. James, Cat. 185. Elliott, 2. 166. DC. Prodr. 1. 451. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172. Spreng. Syst. 3. 105. Audub. Birds, t. 20. Don, Mill. 1. 481. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 380. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 238. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 4. 834. Chapman, 58. Gray, Manual, 102.

H. incanus. Schrader, Sert. Hann. t. 24. Wendl. Bot. Beobacht. 54; Hort. Herr. 4. 8, t. 24. Kerner, Hort. Semp. t. 105. Willd. Spec. 3. 807. Persoon, 2. 254. Poir. Suppl. 3. 216. Pursh, 455. Elliott, 2. 167. DC. Prodr. 1. 451. Spreng. Syst. 3. 105. Don, Mill. 1. 480. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 197. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 237. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 4. 833. Chapman, 57.

H. MANIHOT, Linn. Michx. Fl. 2. 45. Pursh, 457. Don, Mill. 1. 457. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 236. Eat. & Wr. 269.

? *H. Collinsianus.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 237, in part, not Nutt.

Abelmoschus Manihot, Medic. Wood, Cl.-Book, 270.

H. militaris. Cav. Diss. 352, t. 198, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 3. 808. Persoon, 2. 254. Pursh, 456. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2385. Elliott, 2. 168. DC. Prodr. 1. 451. Torrey, Compend. 256; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172. Spreng. Syst. 3. 106. Don, Mill. 1. 480. Beck, Bot. 58. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 379. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 238. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 4. 834. Chapman, 58. Gray, Manual, 102.

H. levis. Scop. Del. Flor. 3. 35, t. 17. Lam. Dict. 3. 362.

H. Virginicus. Walter, 177.

H. hastatus. Michx. Fl. 2. 45.

H. riparius. Persoon, 2. 254. Poir. Suppl. 3. 217.

H. Moscheutos. Linn. Spec. 693. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 21, f. 1. Cav. Diss. 163, t. 65, f. 1. Walter, 176. Willd. Spec. 3. 806. Michx. Fl. 2. 47. Persoon, 2. 254. Pursh, 455. Elliott, 2. 165. DC. Prodr. 1. 450. Torrey, Compend. 255; Fl. N. Y. 1. 115; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72. Spreng. Syst. 3. 104. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 286. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 107; Jour. Bot. 1. 197. Don, Mill. 1. 480. Beck, Bot. 57. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 377. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 237. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 4. 833. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 33, t. 7. Gray, Genera, 2. 82, t. 133; Manual, 102. Fl. Serres, 1857, t. 1233. Chapman, 57.

H. palustris. Linn. Spec. 693. Hill, l. c. f. 2. Cav. Diss. 162, t. 65, f. 2. Walter, 176. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 454. Lam. Dict. 3. 362. Willd. Spec. 3. 808; Enum. 735. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 882. Persoon, 2. 254. Pursh, 455. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 259. DC. Prodr. 1. 450. Elliott, 2. 165. Torrey, Compend. 256. Spreng. Syst. 3. 105. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 107; Jour. Bot. 1. 197. Don, Mill. 1. 480. Beck, Bot. 58. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1463. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 378. Dietr. 4. 833.

H. ribifolius. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154. (Lower California.)

H. SYRIACUS, Linn. Gray, Manual, 102.

H. tiliaceus. Linn. Spec. 694. See syn. in Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 86, under *Paritium*. — Chapman, 58.

H. TRIONUM, Linn. Beck, Bot. 58. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 396. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 115. Gray, Manual, 102.

H. pallidus, Raf.

H. Collinsianus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 237, in part. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 4. 833.

Abelmoschus Collinsianus. Gray, Genera, 2. 82. Wood, Cl.-Book, 271.

H. althææfolius; Kosteletzky *althææfolia.*

clypeatus; Kosteletzky *Virginica.*

Collinsianus; *Manihot, Trionum.*

H. Drummondii; *Malvaviscus Drummondii.*

Floridanus; *Baneroftianus.*

hastatus & levis; *militaris.*

H. Moscheutos; Californicus.
pallidus; Trionum.
palustris; Moscheutos.
pentaspermus; Kosteletzkya Virginia-
 ica.
Poeppigii; Bancroftianus.
riparius; militaris.

H. scaber; aculeatus.
smilacifolius; Kosteletzkya Virginica.
speciosus; coccineus.
trisetus; Jatropha urens.
truncatus; Bancroftianus.
Virginicus; militaris, Kosteletzkya
 Virginica.

INGENHOUSIA triloba DC. Prodr. 1. 474.

Thurberia thespesioides. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 308 (Regensb. Flora, 38. 586). Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40, t. 6. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 209 & 982. (Sonora.)

KOSTELETZKYA altheæfolia Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 23.

Hibiscus altheæfolius. Shuttlw. in herb.

K. Virginica, var. *altheæfolia*. Chapman, 57.

K. Coulteri. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 23. Walp. Ann. 4. 304. (Northern Mexico.)

K. digitata. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 289.

K. paniculata. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 285. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40. (Northern Mexico.)

K. Virginica. Gray, Genera, 2. 80, t. 132; Pl. Thurb. 302; Manual, 102. Chapman, 57. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18.

Hibiscus Virginicus. Linn. Spec. 697. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 27, f. 4. Jacq. Icon. Rar. 1. 14, t. 142; Obs. Bot. 1. 123. Lam. Dict. 3. 348. Willd. Spec. 3. 830. Michx. Fl. 2. 46. Persoon, 2. 257. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 230. Pursh, 456. Elliott, 2. 167. DC. Prodr. 1. 447. Torrey, Compend. 256; Fl. N. Y. 1. 114. Don, Mill. 1. 477. Beck, Bot. 57. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 197. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 372. Audubon, Birds, t. 425. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 236. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 4. 829.

Hibiscus clypeatus. Walter, 177.

? *Malva abutiloides*. Pursh, 454, not Linn. Elliott, 2. 164. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 228. Eat. & Wr. 313.

Hibiscus pentaspermus. Nutt. in Am. Jour. Sci. 5. 298, not Bert.

Pavonia Virginica. Spreng. Syst. 3. 98.

Var. **smilacifolia**. Chapman, 57.

Hibiscus smilacifolius. Shuttlw. in herb.

K. smilacifolia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 23.

LAVATERA assurgentiflora. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 11 & 14. Boland. Cat. 7. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 83.

L. insularis. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 249.

L. occidentalis. Watson, l. c. 11. 113 & 124. Brew. & Wats. l. c. (Guadalupe Is.)

L. venosa. Watson, l. c. 12. 249.

MALACHRA palmata. Moench, Meth. 615. DC. Prodr. 1. 441; Pl. Rar. Gen. 4. 25, t. 5. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 81.

? *M. Mexicana*. Schrad. Sem. Hort. Goett. 1830 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1831, 73). Schlecht. in Linn. 11. 354. Gray, Genera, 2. 74, t. 129.

MALVA BOREALIS, Wallm. Gray, Genera, 2. 50, t. 116, f. 5, 6 (fruit); Pl. Fendl. 15 & 16. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71; Mex. Bound. 38. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 57.

M. obtusa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 225. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 294. Dietr. 4. 813.

M. MOSCHATA, Linn. Gray, Manual, 99.

M. ROTUNDFOLIA, Linn. Pursh, 454. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 259. Elliott, 2. 163. Torrey, Compend. 255; Fl. N. Y. 1. 111. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 106; Journ. Bot. 1. 196. Beck, Bot. 57. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 395. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 225. Eat. & Wr. 313. Gray, Genera, 2. 50, t. 116; Pl. Fendl. 15 & 16; Manual, 99. Chapman, 53. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762.

M. SYLVESTRIS, Linn. Beck, Bot. 57. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 394. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 112. Gray, Manual, 99.

M. abutiloides; Kosteletzkya Virginica.
Americana; Malvastrum tricuspidatum.
angustifolia; Sphæralcea angustifolia.
aurantiaca; Malvastrum Wrightii.
Californica; Sida hederacea.
Caroliniana; Modiola multifida.
coccinea & *Creeana*; Malvastrum coccineum.
digitata; Callirrhoe digitata.
eriocarpa; Modiola multifida.
fasciculata; Malvastrum Munroanum.
hederacea; Sida hederacea.
Houghtonii; Callirrhoe triangulata.
involuta; Callirrhoe involucreta.
LeContei; Pavonia hastata.
Lindheimeriana; Malvastrum tricuspidatum.
lineariloba; Callirrhoe involucreta.

M. malachroides; Sidalcea malachroides.
Munroana; Malvastrum Munroanum.
nuttalliioides; Callirrhoe Papaver.
obtusata; borealis.
ovata; Malvastrum spicatum.
Papaver; Callirrhoe Papaver.
pedata; Callirrhoe alcaeoïdes & digitata.
plicata; Sida hederacea.
polystachya; Malvastrum spicatum.
prostrata; Modiola multifida.
rivularis; Sphæralcea rivularis.
spicata; Malvastrum spicatum.
stellata; Sphæralcea angustifolia.
subhastata; Malvastrum tricuspidatum.
triangulata; Callirrhoe triangulata.
tricuspidata; Malvastrum tricuspidatum.

MALVASTRUM angustum. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 22; Manual, 101. Walp. Ann. 2. 152. Chapman, 54.

Sida hispida. Pursh, 452. Elliott, 2. 159. DC. Prodr. 1. 472. Don, Mill. 1. 498. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 232 & 681. Eat. & Wr. 425. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 7. 55 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1840, 120; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 16. 58).

M. coccineum. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 21 & 24; Genera, 2. 60, t. 121; Pl. Wright. 1. 16 & 2. 20; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 101. Walp. Ann. 2. 152. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 281; Stansb. Rep. 384; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 38. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 16. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 47; Pl. Wheel. 6. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

Malva coccinea. Nutt. Fras. Cat.; Genera, 2. 81. James, Long's Exped. 2. 140. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 171. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 3.

Cristaria coccinea. Pursh, 454. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1673. Poir. Suppl. 5. 634. Baldwin, Cat. 337. Don, Mill. 1. 489. Nees, Pl. Wied. 5.

Sida coccinea. DC. Prodr. 1. 465. Spreng. Syst. 3. 121. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 108; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 77. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 235. Eat. & Wr. 425. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 138 & 407. Dietr. 4. 857.

Var. *grossulariæfolium*. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 384. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 16. Durand, Fl. Utah, 160. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 47.

Malva Creeana. Graham in Bot. Mag. t. 3698. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 6. 55 & t. Walp. Rep. 1. 293.

Sida grossulariæfolia. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 682. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 849.

Malvastrum grossulariæfolium. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 21.

Sphaeralcea pedata. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23.

Var. *dissectum*. Gray, l. c. 24; Pl. Wright. 1. 17. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 6.

Sida dissecta. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 235. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 327. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. l. c. Dietr. 4. 849. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 77.

M. Coulteri. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 125. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 85.

M. exile. Gray, Ives' Rep. 8; Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 333. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

M. leptophyllum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 17 & 2. 20; Pl. Thurb. 300. Walp. Ann. 4. 299. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38.

M. marrubioides. Dur. & Hilg. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 2. 3. 38; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 6, t. 2. Walp. Ann. 4. 300 & 7. 390. Boland. Cat. 7.

M. Munroanum. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 21; Ives's Rep. 8. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 51. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38; Bot. Wilkes, 254. Anderson, Cat. 118. Boland. Cat. 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 47; Pl. Wheel. 6. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 479. Coulter, same, 1872, 762.

Malva Munroana. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, t. 1306. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 106; Bot. Mag. t. 3537. Don, Mill. 1. 464. Maund, Bot. Gard. 10, t. 473. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 4. 264, & t. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 226. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 294. Loud. Arbor. 4. 2538, f. 2411. Dietr. 4. 816. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 138. Burnett, Encyc. Pl. t. 217.

Nuttallia Munroana. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 16.

Sphaeralcea Munroana. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 353.

M. rotundifolium. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 333. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 85.

M. spicatum. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 22. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 72.

Malva spicata. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 967. Cav. Diss. 1. 80, t. 20, f. 4.

Malva ovata. Cav. Diss. 1. 81, t. 20, f. 2.

Malva polystachya. Cav. Diss. 2. 281, t. 138, f. 3.

M. splendidum. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 65. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

M. Thurberi. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 307. Walp. Ann. 4. 299. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Malva fasciculata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 225. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 294. Dietr. 4. 817.

M. tricuspidatum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 16; Bot. Wilkes' Expl. Exped. 1. 148, with syn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 72, with syn. Chapman, 54. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 61.

Malva Americana. Linn. Spec. 687. Cav. Diss. 1. 80, t. 22, f. 2. DC. Prodr. 1. 430.

Malva tricuspidata. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 210. DC. Prodr. 1. 430, with syn. Spreng. Syst. 3. 88.

Malva subastata. Cav. Diss. 1. 72, t. 21, f. 3. DC. Prodr. 1. 430. St. Hil. Fl. Bras. 1. 214.

Sida spiralefolia. Willd. Enum. Suppl. 49. DC. Prodr. 1. 472.

Sida bracteolata & *carpinoides*. DC. Prodr. 1. 460 & 461.

? *Malope malacoides*. Walter, 176. Pursh, 455. Nutt. Genera, 2. 82. Elliott, 2. 164. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 224.

Malvastrum carpinifolium. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 161; Pl. Fendl. 22.

Malva Lindheimeriana. Scheele in Linn. 21. 470.

Malvastrum (?) *Lindheimerianum*. Walp. Ann. 2. 153.

Malvastrum Americanum. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38.

M. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 160; Pl. Fendl. 21; Genera, 2. 60 & 230, t. 131. Walp. Ann. 2. 152.

Malva aurantiaca. Scheele, Linn. 21. 469.

Malvastrum (?) *aurantiacum*. Walp. Ann. 2. 153.

M. Americanum; *tricuspidatum*.
aurantiacum; *Wrightii*.
carpinifolium; *tricuspidatum*.
Fremontii; *Sphæralcea Lindheimeri*.
grossulariæfolium; *coccineum*.

M. linearifolium; *Sida fasciculata*.
Lindheimerianum; *tricuspidatum*.
pedatifidum; *Sphæralcea Fendleri*.
Thurberi; *Munroanum*.

MALVAVICUS Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 230. Eat. & Wr. 314. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Gray, Genera, 2. 78, t. 131; Pl. Wright. 1. 22; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40. Wood, Cl.-Book, 269.

Pavonia Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 682. Walp. Rep. 1. 298. Dietr. 4. 824. Gray, Genera, 2. 76.

Hibiscus Drummondii. Young, Fl. Texas, 186.

MODIOLA multifida. Moench, Meth. 620. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 229. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 434. Chapman, 56. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Gray, Manual, 102; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

Malva Caroliniana. Linn. Spec. 688. Cav. Diss. 1. 58, t. 15, f. 1. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 3, f. 2. Walter, 176. Lam. Dict. 3. 739. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 448. Willd. Spec. 3. 784; Enum. 731. Michx. Fl. 2. 44. Persoon, 2. 251. Pursh, 454. Elliott, 2. 163. DC. Prodr. 1. 435. Spreng. Syst. 3. 92. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Dietr. 4. 817. Regel, Ind. Sem. Petr. 1860, 50.

Malva prostrata. Cav. Diss. 1. 58, t. 16, f. 3. DC. Prodr. 1. 436.

Malva eriocarpa. DC. Prodr. 1. 436.

Modiola Caroliniana. Don, Mill. 1. 466. Gray, Genera, 2. 72, t. 128. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 72.

NAPÆA dioica. Linn. Spec. 686. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 50, f. 2. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 20; Genera, 2. 56, t. 119; Manual, 100.

N. scabra. Linn. Mant. 2. 435. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 417. Lam. Dict. 4. 421; Ill. 3. 138, t. 579, f. 2. Persoon, 2. 242.

Sida dioica. Cav. Diss. 2. 278, t. 132, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 3. 766; Enum. 726. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 206. Pursh, 453. DC. Prodr. 1. 466. Torrey, Compend. 255. Spreng. Syst. 3. 122. Don, Mill. 1. 496. Beck, Bot. 58. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 400. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 234 & 681. Eat. & Wr. 425. Dietr. 4. 849.

PAVONIA hastata. Cav. Diss. 1. 138, t. 47, f. 2. DC. Prodr. 1. 443. Spreng. Syst. 3. 98. Reich. Hort. Bot. 3. 11, t. 227.

P. LeContei. Torr. & Gray; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 16; Genera, 2. 76. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 62.

Malva LeContei. Buckley, Am. Jour. Sci. 45. 176.

Pavonia Jonesii. Feay; Wood, Cl.-Book, 269.

P. lasiopetala. Scheele, Linn. 21. 470.

P. Wrightii. Gray, Genera, 2. 76 & 230, t. 130; Pl. Lindh. 161; Pl. Wright. 1. 22 & 2. 24. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.

SIDA carpinifolia. Linn. f. Suppl. 307. Cav. Diss. 1. 21, t. 2, f. 3 & t. 134, f. 1. Jacq. Icon. Rar. 1, t. 135. DC. Prodr. 1. 461. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 73, with syn. See syn. also in Gray, Bot. Wilkes' Expl. Exped. 1. 159; Masters, Hook. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1. 323; and Oliver, Fl. Trop. Afr. 1. 180.

Var. **brevicuspidata.** Griseb. l. c.

S. acuta. Burm. Fl. Ind. 147. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 19; Bot. Wilkes' Expl. Exped. 1. 159, keeping it distinct.

S. stipulata. Cav. Diss. 1. 22, t. 3, f. 10. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 61.

S. glabra. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 90. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 232. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 842.

S. ciliaris. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 961. Cav. Diss. 1. 21, t. 3, f. 9 & t. 127, f. 2. DC. Prodr. 1. 461. Chapman, 55. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 73. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 61.

S. involucrata. Richard, Fl. Cub. 162.

S. cuneifolia. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 105; Pl. Wright. 1. 18. Walp. Ann. 2. 155.

S. Elliottii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 231 & 681. Walp. Rep. 1. 315. Dietr. 4. 842. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 21; Manual, 101. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39. Chapman, 55.

S. gracilis. Elliott, 2. 159, not Rich. Eat. & Wr. 425.

S. fasciculata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 231. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 315. Dietr. 4. 842. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 163.

S. anomala, var. *Mexicana.* Moric. Pl. Nouv. 36, t. 24.

Malvastrum linearifolium. Buckl. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 449; fide Gray in same, 1862, 161.

S. filiformis. Moric. Pl. Nouv. 38, t. 25. Walp. Rep. 1. 321. Seem. Bot. Herald, 271.

? *S. diffusa.* HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 257. DC. Prodr. 1. 463.

S. filicaulis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 232. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 844. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 163; Pl. Wright. 2. 22; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38. Young, Fl. Texas, 183.

S. filipes. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 164; Pl. Wright. 1. 19. Walp. Ann. 2. 155. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38.

? *S. venusta.* Schlecht. in Linn. 11. 365.

S. hederacea. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23; Pl. Wright. 1. 18 & 2. 21; Ives's Rep. 8. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360; Mex. Bound. 38; Bot. Wilkes, 256. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 48; Pl. Wheel. 7.

Malva hederacea. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 107. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 227. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 292. Dietr. 4. 812. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68.

Malva Californica. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 121. Walp. Rep. 1. 295. Dietr. 4. 813.

Malva plicata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 227. Eat. & Wr. 213.

Sida (?) *obliqua.* Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 233 & 681. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 845.

S. lepidota. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 18 & 2. 21. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72; Mex. Bound. 39. Walp. Ann. 4. 311.

S. Lindheimeri. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 5 & 31. Walp. Ann. 2. 154. Chapman, 55. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

S. longipes. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 19 & 2. 21. Walp. Ann. 4. 311. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.

S. Napæa. Cav. Diss. 2. 277, t. 132, f. 1. Willd. Spec. 3. 766; Enum. 726. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 206. Pursh, 453. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2193. DC. Prodr. 1. 466. Torrey, Compend. 255. Spreng. Syst. 3. 122. Don, Mill. 1. 496. Beck, Bot. 58. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 399. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 233. Eat. & Wr. 425. Dietr. 4. 849. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23; Pl. Wright. 1. 20; Manual, 101.

Napæa hermaphrodita. Linn. Spec. 686. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 50, f. 1. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 2. 61. Barton, Elem. Bot. Appx. 29, t. 20.

Napæa levis. Linn. Mant. 2. 435. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 417. Lam. Ill. 3. 138, t. 579, f. 1. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 420. Persoon, 2. 242.

Althæa ricinifolia. Herm. Hort. Lugd. 22, t. 23.

S. physocalyx. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 163; Pl. Wright. 1. 20 & 2. 22; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 155. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.

S. rhombifolia. Linn. Spec. 684. See syn. in Gray, Bot. Wilkes' Expl. Exped. 1. 158; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 74; Masters, Hook. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1. 323. — Cav. Diss. 1. 23, t. 3, f. 12. Michx. Fl. 2. 43. Pursh, 462. Elliott, 2. 160. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 261. DC. Prodr. 1. 462. Don, Mill. 1. 492. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 232. Eat. & Wr. 425. C. A. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petr. 9. 87 (Linn. 18. 196). Chapman, 55. Wood, Cl.-Book, 268; Bot. & Fl. 61.

S. stipulata. Chapman, 55, not Cav.

S. Elliottii, var. (?) Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154.

Var. **retusa.** Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 75.

S. retusa, Linn. Cav. Diss. 1. 18, t. 3, f. 4, & t. 131, f. 2.

S. spinosa. Linn. Spec. 683. See syn. in Griseb. l. c. 74; Masters, Hook. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1. 323. — Walter, 176. Cav. Diss. 1. 11, t. 1, f. 9. Michx. Fl. 2. 43. Pursh, 452. Elliott, 2. 161. DC. Prodr. 1. 460. Torrey, Compend. 254; Fl. N. Y. 1. 113; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72. Beck, Bot. 58. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 397. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 231. Eat. & Wr. 424. C. A. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petr. 9. 87 (Linn. 18. 196). Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23; Genera, 2. 62, t. 123; Manual, 101. Chapman, 54.

Var. **angustifolia.** Griseb. l. c. 74.

S. angustifolia. Lam. Dict. 1. 4. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1783, 192. Cav. Diss. 1. 14, t. 2, f. 2. DC. Prodr. 1. 459. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 19 & 2. 21.

S. heterocarpa. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 163. Walp. Ann. 2. 154.

S. supina. L'Her. Stirp. t. 52. See syn. in Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 75. — Chapman, 54.

S. pilosa & ovata. Cav. Diss. t. 1, f. 8 & t. 196, f. 2.

S. tragiæfolia. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 164. Walp. Ann. 2. 155.

S. abutiloides; Abutilon Jacquin.

Abutilon; Abutilon Avicennæ.

acuta; carpinifolia.

alcæoides; Callirrhoe alcæoides.

amplexicaulis; Abutilon crispum.

angustifolia; spinosa.

anomala; fasciculata.

bracteolata; Malvastrum tricuspdatum.

S. Californica; Sidalcea humilis.

carpinoides; Malvastrum tricuspdatum.

coccinea; Malvastrum coccineum.

crassifolia; Abutilon Jacquin.

crispa; Abutilon crispum.

cristata; Anoda cristata.

delphinifolia; Sidalcea humilis.

diffusa; filiformis.

S. dioica; *Napæa dioica*.
diploscypha; *Sidalcea diploscypha*.
dissecta; *Malvastrum coccineum*.
Elliottii; *rhombifolia*.
filicaulis; *filiformis*.
glabra; *carpinifolia*.
gracilis; *Elliottii*.
grossulariæfolia; *Malvastrum coccineum*.
hastata; *Anoda hastata*.
heterocarpa; *spinosa*.
hispida; *Malvastrum angustum*.
Hulseana; *Abutilon pedunculare*.
imberbis; *Abutilon pedunculare*.
involutrata; *ciliaris*.
lignosa; *Abutilon Jacquini*.
malvæflora; *Sidalcea humilis* & *malvæflora*.

S. macrorhiza; *Callirrhoe alcæoides*.
obliqua; *hederacea*.
Oregana; *Sidalcea malvæflora*.
ovata; *supina*.
parviflora; *Anoda parviflora*.
peduncularis; *Abutilon pedunculare*.
peraffinis & *periplocifolia*; *Abutilon Jacquini*.
permollis; *Abutilon permolle*.
pilosa; *supina*.
retusa; *rhombifolia*.
Sabeana; *Melochia pyramidata*.
spiræefolia; *Malvastrum tricuspdatum*.
stellata; *Sphæralcea angustifolia*.
stipulata; *carpinifolia*, *rhombifolia*.
tricuspdata; *Abutilon Jacquini*.
venusta; *filipes*.

SIDALCEA candida. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 20 & 24; Genera, 2. 58, t. 120, f. 9 (flower); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Walp. Ann. 2. 151. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126, t. 2. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 46. Porter; Fl. Col. 16.

S. diploscypha. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 19; Genera, 2. 58, t. 120, f. 1-8. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 300. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 71. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 53. Boland. Cat. 7.

Sida diploscypha. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 234 & 682. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326, t. 76. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 849.

S. Hartwegi. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 20. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 300. Walp. Ann. 2. 151. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 84. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72. Newberry, same, 6. 68.

S. delphinifolia. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 19; Genera, 2. 58, t. 120, f. 10-12. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 300.

S. hirsuta. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 16. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72. Newberry, same, 6. 68. Walp. Ann. 4. 309.

S. humilis. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 20. Walp. Ann. 2. 151. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72 & 7. 8. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 84.

Sida delphinifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 235. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 849.

? *Sida Californica.* Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 233. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316.

Sida malvæflora. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326.

? *Sidalcea Californica.* Gray, Pl. Fendl. 19.

S. malachroides. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 332.

Malva malachroides. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 681. Walp. Rep. 1. 294. Dietr. 4. 813. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 16.

S. malvæflora. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 16 & 2. 20; Pl. Thurb. 301; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 300. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 156; Stansb. Rep. 384; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 38; Bot. Wilkes, 253. Durand, Fl. Utah, 160. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 119 & 126. Durand & Hilg. same, 5. 6. Newberry, same, 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 51 & 57. Walp. Ann. 4. 309. Anderson, Cat. 118. Boland. Cat.

7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 473; Fl. Col. 15. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 46; Pl. Wheel. 6. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

Sida malvæflora. DC. Prodr. 1. 474; Moc. & Sessé, Fl. Mex. t. 70. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 12, t. 1036. Maund, Bot. Gard. 5, t. 237. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 108; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 77. Don, Mill. 1. 496. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 400. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 234. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 136. Eat. & Wr. 425. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 8. Dietr. 4. 849.

Nuttallia malvæflora. Fisch. & Trautv. Ind. Sem. Petr. 3. 41 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1838, 101). Paxton, Mag. Bot. 7. 31 & t.

Sida Oregana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 234. Eat. & Wr. 425. Walp. Rep. 1. 316. Dietr. 4. 849.

Sidalcea Oregana. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 20.

Sidalcea Neo-Mexicana. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 20 & 23. Walp. Ann. 2. 151.

Callirrhoe spicata. Regel, Gart. Fl. 1872, 291, t. 737; Trud. Petr. 2. 309.

SPHÆRALCEA angustifolia. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 353. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 7. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 22; Pl. Wright. 1. 21. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 161. Torrey, same, 4. 72 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 39. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 417. Porter, Fl. Col. 16.

Malva angustifolia. Cav. Diss. 1. 64, t. 20, f. 3; Icon. 1, t. 68. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 447. Willd. Spec. 3. 777. DC. Prodr. 1. 435. Spreng. Syst. 3. 87. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2839. Maund, Bot. Gard. 11, t. 517.

Sphaeroma angustifolium. Schlecht. in Linn. 11. 353.

Sida stellata. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 171. Don, Mill. 1. 490. Dietr. 4. 841.

Sphæralcea stellata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 228. Eat. & Wr. 440. Walp. Rep. 1. 296. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 138 & 407.

Malva stellata. Dietr. 4. 816.

Var. lobata.

S. incana, var. *oblongifolia*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 21; Ives's Rep. 8. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 156; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 48 & 417.

S. Emoryi. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23; Pl. Wright. 1. 21; Ives' Rep. 8. Walp. Ann. 4. 301. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 48; Pl. Wheel. 6. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 86.

S. incana. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23; Pl. Wright. 1. 21; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 359 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 39. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 48 & 417. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 35.

S. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 21. Walp. Ann. 4. 301.

S. Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 21 & 2. 21. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Torrey, same, 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 39. Walp. Ann. 4. 302.

S. miniata. Gray, Genera, 2. 70, t. 127, not Spach; Pl. Fendl. 19, excl. syn.

S. incana, var. *Fendleri*. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 7.

Var. dissecta.

Malvastrum pedatifidum. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 160; Pl. Wright. 1. 17 & 2. 20. Walp. Ann. 2. 152. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 38.

S. incana, var. *dissecta*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 21 & 2. 21. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 39. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 47.

Sidalcea Atacosa. Buckl. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1864, 449; fide Gray in same, 1862, 161.

S. hastulata. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 17 & 2. 21. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Walp. Ann. 4. 301. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.

S. longisepala. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 255.

S. Lindheimeri. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 162. Walp. Ann. 2. 140. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 47.

Malvastrum Fremontii. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 21. Walp. Ann. 2. 152.

S. rivularis. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 23. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 255.

Malva rivularis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 107; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 226. Eat. & Wr. 313. Walp. Rep. 1. 294. Dietr. 4. 817.

S. acerifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 228. Eat. & Wr. 440. Walp. Rep. 1. 296. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5404. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 479. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 48; Pl. Wheel. 7. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 3. 7. 239.

WISSADULA mucronulata. Gray; Torrey, Mex. Bound. 39.

Abutilon mucronulatum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 175.

STERCULIACEÆ.

AYENIA microphylla. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 24 & 2. 24. Walp. Ann. 4. 323. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40.

A. pusilla. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1354. Sloan, Hist. Jam. t. 132, f. 2. Cav. Diss. 2. 289, t. 147. DC. Prodr. 1. 488. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 24 & 2. 24. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 92. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40. Chapman, 59.

FREMONTIA Californica. Torrey, Pl. Frem. 5, t. 2 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 704); Proc. Am. Assoc. 4. 191; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 15 & 71. Newberry, same, 6. 68. Walp. Ann. 4. 319. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 212 & 982. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 5591. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 13, t. 496. Carrière, Rev. Hort. 1867, 91 & t. Masters, Gard. Chron. 1869 (Seem. Jour. Bot. 7. 297). Boland. Cat. 7. Garden, 1873, 54 & t.

Cheirostemon (?) *Californicus*. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 212.

Cheiranthodendron Californicum. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 70.

HERMANNIA Texana. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 165; Genera, 2. 88, t. 135; Pl. Wright. 1. 24 & 2. 24. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40.

MELOCHIA pyramidata. Linn. Spec. 674. Cav. Diss. 2. 319, t. 172, f. 1. DC. Prodr. 1. 490. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 683. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 165; Genera, 2. 86, t. 134; Pl. Wright. 1. 24 & 2. 24. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 93. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40. Young, Fl. Texas, 187.

Sida Sabeanæ. Buckl. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 449; fide Gray in same, 1862, 161.

M. tomentosa. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 932. Cav. Diss. 2. 319, t. 172, f. 2. DC. Prodr. 1. 490. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 8. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 93. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 155.

M. frutescens. Jacq. Obs. 2, t. 44.

WALTHERIA Americana. Linn. Spec. 673. See Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 95; Gray, Bot. Wilkes' Expl. Exped. 1. 189; Masters, Hook. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1. 374, under *W. Indica*. — DC. Prodr. 1. 492. Chapman, 59.

W. arborescens, elliptica, microphylla & ovata. Cav. Diss. 2. 316, t. 170, 171. DC. Prodr. 1. 493.

W. detonsa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 24. Walp. Ann. 4. 323. Torr. Mex. Bound. 40.

TILIACEÆ.

CORCHORUS pilobolus. Link, Enum. 2. 72. DC. Prodr. 1. 504. Don, Mill. 1. 542. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 24. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40. Young, Fl. Texas, 188.

C. lasiobolus. Spreng. Syst. 2. 583.

C. siliquosus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 239, not Linn. Eat. & Wr. 207. Gray, Genera, 2. 94, t. 137.

C. siliquosus. Linn. Spec. 529. Hill, Veg. Syst. 14, t. 23, f. 1. DC. Prodr. 1. 504. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 198. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 24. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 97. Chapman, 60. Wood, Cl.-Book, 272; Bot. & Fl. 64. Young, Fl. Texas, 188.

TILIA Americana. Linn. Spec. 514. Marsh. Arbust. 153. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 229. Willd. Spec. 2. 1261. Persoon, 2. 66. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 311, t. 1. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 214. James, Long's Exped. 1. 63. Torrey, Compend. 214; Fl. N. Y. 1. 116. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 239. Loud. Arbor. 1. 373, t. 22. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 511. Gray, Genera, 2. 92, t. 136; Struct. Bot. 399, f. 742-747; Manual, 103; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 79. Chapman, 59. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 352. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

T. glabra. Vent. Monog. Til. 9, t. 2 (Kön. Ann. Bot. 1. 212). Nouv. Duham. 1. 228. Poir. Dict. 7. 681. Pursh, 362. Nutt. Genera, 2. 3. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317. DC. Prodr. 1. 513. Elliott, 2. 2. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 44. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 108. Don, Mill. 1. 553. Beck, Bot. 59. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 312. Eat. & Wr. 452. Dietr. 3. 237. Richards. Arct. Exped. 422.

T. Canadensis. Michx. Fl. 2. 306. Persoon, 2. 66. Poir. Dict. 7. 683.

T. nigra, Borek., & *neglecta.* Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 340, t. 15; Hist. Veg. 4. 27 & 29. Walp. Rep. 1. 359.

Var. **pubescens.** Loud. Arbor. 1. 374, t. 23, 24. Gray, Manual, 103; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

T. Caroliniana, Mill. Marsh. Arbust. 154.

T. Americana. Walter, 153.

T. pubescens. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 229. Willd. Spec. 2. 1162. Vent. Monog. Til. 10, t. 3 (Kön. Ann. Bot. 1. 213). Nouv. Duham. 1. 228, t. 51. Persoon, 2. 66. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 317, t. 3. Pursh, 363. DC. Prodr. 1. 513. Elliott, 2. 3. Torrey, Compend. 215. Don, Mill. 1. 553. Beck, Bot. 59. Eat. & Wr. 452. Dietr. 3. 237. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 79. Chapman, 59.

T. laxiflora. Michx. Fl. 2. 306. Poir. Dict. 7. 683. Persoon, 2. 66. DC. Prodr. 1. 513. Torrey, Compend. 215. Don, Mill. 1. 553. Beck, Bot. 59. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 343, t. 15; Hist. Veg. 4. 32. Dietr. 3. 237.

T. Mississippiensis. Bose, Hort. Par.

T. truncata. Spach, ll. cc. 342 & 30. Dietr. 3. 237.

T. Americana, var. *Walteri.* Wood, Cl.-Book, 272.

T. heterophylla. Vent. Monog. Til. 16, t. 5 (Kön. Ann. Bot. 1. 216). Nouv. Duham. 1. 229. Poir. Dict. 7. 683. Pursh, 363. DC. Prodr. 1. 513. Don, Mill. 1. 553. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 345; Hist. Veg. 4. 34. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 239. Eat. & Wr. 452. Walp. Rep. 1. 359. Nutt. Sylva, 1. 90, t. 23. Dietr. 3. 237. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 79. Chapman, 60. Gray, Manual, 103.

T. alba. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 315, t. 2. Eat. & Wr. 452.

T. laxiflora. Pursh, 363, not Michx. Elliott, 2. 2.

T. Americana, var. *heterophylla.* Loud. Arbor. 1. 375, t. 23.

TRIUMFETTA SEMITRILoba, Linn. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gaz. 3. 3.

LINACEÆ.

LINUM adenophyllum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 624.

L. aristatum. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 17; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 25 & 26. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 25; Ives's Rep. 8. Walp. Ann. 3. 830.

L. Berlandieri. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3480, as *L. Berendieri*. Dietr. 2. 1025. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 5. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 156; Pl. Fendl. 25; Genera, 2. 108, t. 143, f. 11-14; Pl. Wright. 1. 25; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Planch. Rev. Lin. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 47 (Walp. Ann. 2. 120). Scheele in Linn. 21. 596; Röm. Texas, 434. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 281; Mex. Bound. 40. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 25. Durand, Fl. Utah, 160. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

L. rigidum, var. (?) *Berlandieri*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 204. Walp. Rep. 1. 289.

L. annuum. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5; Bot. Zeit. 2. 547.

L. Breweri. Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 202; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 521. Boland. Cat. 7.

L. Californicum. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 299. Walp. Ann. 2. 121. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72. Newberry, same, 6. 68. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 521.

L. congestum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 521. Boland. Cat. 7.

L. digynum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 334.

L. Greggii. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 26. Walp. Ann. 4. 296. (Northern Mexico.)

L. Kingii. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 49. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474. Coulter, same, 1872, 763.

L. micranthum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 333.

L. multicaule. Hook.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 678; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Walp. Rep. 1. 289. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 155; Pl. Wright. 1. 27; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 185 (Walp. Ann. 2. 119). Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 25. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40.

L. selaginoides. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 205, not Lam. Eat. & Wr. 302.

L. hudsonioides. Planch. l. c. 7. 186 (Walp. Ann. 2. 120). Gray, Pl. Lindh. 156.

L. perenne. Linn. Spec. 277. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 426; Planch. Rev. Lin. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 174 (Walp. Ann. 2. 116). — Nutt. Genera, 1. 206; Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 16. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 7. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 106. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 204; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 146; Frem. Rep. 88; Sitgr. Rep. 156; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 40; Bot. Wilkes, 251. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 5; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 25; Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Gray, Genera, 2. 108, t. 143, f. 9, 10; Pl. Fendl. 25; Pl. Wright. 1. 25 & 2. 25; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Ives's Rep. 8; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Seem Jour. Bot. 51. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68. Hook. f. in Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. 121; Arct. Pl. 288. Durand, Fl. Utah, 160. Wood, Cl.-Book, 276. Rothr. Alask. 444; Pl. Wheel. 35. Boland. Cat. 7. Anderson, Cat. 118. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 16. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 49; Pl. Wheel. 7. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762.

L. Lewisii. Pursh, 210. Poir. Suppl. 5. 720. Bradbury, Cat. 336. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 746. James, Cat. 178; Long's Exp. 2. 343. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 30, t. 8. Spreng. Syst. 1. 962. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 171. Don, Mill. 1. 453. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5. Darwin, Jour. Linn. Soc. 7. 82. Alefeld, Bot. Zeit. 25. 250.

L. Sibiricum, var. *Lewisii*. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1163.

L. perenne, var. *Lewisii*. Eat. & Wr. 302. Planch. ll. cc. 175 (117).

L. decurrens. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 44, f. 11.

L. Lyallianum. Alefeld, Bot. Zeit. 25. 251.

L. rigidum. Pursh, 210. Poir. Suppl. 5. 720. Bradbury, Cat. 336. Nutt. Genera, 1. 206. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 754. James, Cat. 178; Long's Exped. 2. 256. DC. Prodr. 1. 424. Spreng. Syst. 1. 964. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 171; Nicol. Rep. 146; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 407; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72; Mex. Bound. 40. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 105; Jour. Bot. 1. 196; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 75. Don, Mill. 1. 451. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 204, in part; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Eat. & Wr. 302. Dietr. 2. 1024. Scheele in Linn. 21. 597. Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 474 (Walp. Ann. 2. 121). Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 25; Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41. Wood, Cl.-Book, 276, including *L. sulcatum*. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Young, Fl. Texas, 191. Porter, Fl. Col. 16.

Var. **puberulum.** Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 25. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 25.

L. Berlandieri, var. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 25; referred to *L. rigidum* in Pl. Lindh. 157.

L. rupestre. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 232; Pl. Wright. 1. 25 & 2. 25; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 121. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 26. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 40.

L. Boottii, var. *rupestre*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 155.

L. spergulinum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 333. Boland. Cat. 7.

L. striatum. Walter, 118. Gmel. Syst. Veg. 1. 514. Persoon, 1. 336. Poir. Suppl. 3. 443. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 757. DC. Prodr. 1. 425. Spreng. Syst. 1. 962. Don, Mill. 1. 452. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 205. Dietr. 2. 1026. Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 522 (Walp. Ann. 2. 135), suppressing the species. Chapman, 63. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 334; Manual, 105.

L. Virginianum. Reich. Hort. Bot. 2. 35, t. 198.

L. rigidum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 204, in part.

L. Virginianum, var. *oppositifolium*. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 26.

? *L. Virginianum*, var. (?) *diffusum*. Wood, Cl.-Book, 2 ed. 195.

? *L. diffusum*. Wood, Cl.-Book, 276; Bot. & Fl. 66.

L. sulcatum. Riddel, Cat. Pl. Ohio, Suppl. 10. Gray, Manual, 105.

L. striatum. Nutt. Genera, 1. 206, not Walt.

L. rigidum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 204, in part. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 25. Wood, Cl.-Book, 276.

L. Boottii. Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 475 (Walp. Ann. 2. 121). Gray, Pl. Lindh. 155 & 157. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 26; Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 281. Chapman, 63.

? *L. simplex*. Wood, Cl.-Book, 276; Bot. & Fl. 66.

L. USITATISSIMUM, Linn. Pursh, 210. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 330; Fl. N. Y. 1. 318. Beck, Bot. 56. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 204.

L. Virginianum. Linn. Spec. 279. Hill, Veg. Syst. 14, t. 43, f. 1. Walter, 117. Lam. Dict. 3. 523. Willd. Spec. 1. 1538; Enum. 339. Michx. Fl. 2. 36. Persoon, 1. 335. Pursh, 210. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 749. Elliott, 1. 375. DC. Prodr. 1. 424. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 330; Fl. N. Y. 1. 118. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 123. Spreng. Syst. 1. 964. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 106; Jour. Bot. 1. 196. Don, Mill. 1. 451. Beck, Bot. 56. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 210. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 204. Eat. & Wr. 302. Dietr. 2. 1024. Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 480 (Walp. Ann. 2. 123). Gray, Genera, 2. 108, t. 143, f. 1-8; Manual, 104; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 26, excl. var. Chapman, 62.

Var. (?) **Floridanum**. Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 7. 480 (Walp. Ann. 2. 123).

Var. (?) **Texanum**. Planch. ll. cc. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

L. annuum; *Berlandieri*.
Berlandieri; rigidum.
Boottii; rupestre, sulcatum.
decurrens; perenne.
diffusum; striatum.
hudsonioides; multicaule.
Lewisii & *Lyallianum*; perenne.
rigidum; *Berlandieri*, striatum, sul-
 catum.

II. San-Sabeanum: *Lechea Drummondii*,
selaginoides; multicaule.
Sibiricum; perenne.
simplex; sulcatum.
striatum; sulcatum.
sulcatum; rigidum.
trisepalum; *Helianthemum scopar-*
ium.
Virginianum; striatum.

MALPIGHIACEÆ.

ASPICARPA *hyssopifolia*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 167; Pl. Wright. 1. 36 & 2. 30. Walp. Ann. 2. 206. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

A. *longipes*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 37 & 2. 30. Walp. Ann. 4. 370. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

BYRSONIMA *lucida*. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 147. DC. Prodr. 1. 580. Juss. Monog. Malpig. 2. 40 (Walp. Rep. 5. 168). Richard, Fl. Cub. 115, t. 28, A. Chapman, 82. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 115.

Malpighia lucida, Swartz. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2462.

GALPHIMIA *angustifolia*. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 9, t. 5. Walp. Rep. 5. 186. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 155.

G. linifolia. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 166; Genera, 2, 196, t. 173; Pl. Wright. 1. 36 & 2. 30. Walp. Ann. 2. 199. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

HIRÆA *septentrionalis*. Juss. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 13. 259; Mon. Malpig. 2. 309 (Walp. Rep. 5. 381). Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 30. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 37.

Var. **Coulteri**. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 303. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

? *H. macroptera*. DC. Prodr. 1. 586; Moc. & Sessé, Fl. Mex. t. 130.

H. *sericea*. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 37. Walp. Ann. 4. 370. (Northern Mexico.)

H. — ? Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 30.

JANUSIA *Californica*. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 8, t. 4. Walp. Rep. 5. 351. (Lower California.)

J. *gracilis*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 37 & 2. 30. Walp. Ann. 4. 369. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9, t. 1; Mex. Bound. 48.

MALPIGHIA *glabra*. Linn. Spec. 425. Cav. Diss. 2. 406, t. 234, f. 1. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 813. DC. Prodr. 1. 578. Don, Mill. 1. 635. Juss. Mon. Malpig. 2. 11 (Walp. Rep. 5. 153). Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

ZYGOPHYLLACEÆ.

FAGONIA *Californica*. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 10. Walp. Rep. 5. 385. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 359, t. 1; Mex. Bound. 42. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 418.

GUIACUM Coulteri. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 312. Walp. Ann. 4. 406. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 42. (Northern Mexico.)

G. sanctum. Linn. Spec. 382. DC. Prodr. 1. 707. Gray, Genera, 2. 123, t. 148. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 134. Chapman, 64. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 67.

G. verticale. Richard, Fl. Cub. 321.

Var. **parvifolium.** Nutt. Sylva, 3. 16, t. 86.

LARREA Mexicana. Moric. Pl. Nouv. Am. 71, t. 48. Walp. Rep. 5. 386. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 137, t. 3; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 359 & 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 42. Gray, Genera, 2. 120, t. 147; Pl. Wright. 1. 28 & 2. 26; Pl. Thurb. 299; Ives's Rep. 9. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Bigelow, same, 4. 14. Durand & Hilg. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 2. 3. 38; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 6. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 417; Pl. Wheel. 7.

Zygophyllum tridentatum. DC. Prodr. 1. 706.

Larrea glutinosa. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 9. Torrey, same, 29. Walp. Ann. 3. 840.

PORLIERA angustifolia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 28. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 42.

Guaiacum angustifolium. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 29. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 158; Genera, 2. 123, t. 149. Walp. Ann. 3. 840.

SERICODES Greggii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 28. Walp. Ann. 4. 403. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 508. (Northern Mexico.)

TRIBULUS cistoides. Linn. Spec. 387. Jacq. Hort. Schoenb. t. 103. DC. Prodr. 1. 703. Gray, Genera, 2. 116, t. 145. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 134. Chapman, 64. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 67. Made a variety of *T. terrestris*, Linn., by Oliver, Fl. Trop. Afr. 1. 283.

T. grandiflorus. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 264.

Kallstrœmia grandiflora. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 28; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 155. Walp. Ann. 4. 404. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 42.

T. maximus. Linn. Spec. 386. Jacq. Icon. Rar. 3, t. 462. Lam. Ill. t. 346, f. 2. Elliott, 1. 476. DC. Prodr. 1. 704. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 173. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 7. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 134. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 67.

T. terrestris. Muhl. Cat. 43.

T. trijugatus. Nutt. Genera, 1. 277. DC. Prodr. 1. 704. Dietr. 2. 1423.

Kallstrœmia maxima. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 213. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 158; Pl. Fendl. 28; Genera, 2. 118, t. 146; Pl. Wright. 2. 26; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 137; Sitgr. Rep. 157; Mex. Bound. 42. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 432. Seem. Bot. Herald, 275. Wood, Cl.-Book, 280. Porter, Fl. Col. 17.

T. decolor. Macfadyen, Fl. Jam.

GERANIACEÆ.

ERODIUM cicutarium. L'Her.; Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 414. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 476. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 116; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 136. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 208. Eat. & Wr. 237. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 121; Stansb. Rep. 388; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72 & 7. 8; Mex. Bound. 41; Bot. Wilkes, 252. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 25; Genera, 2. 130; Ives's Rep. 51; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Manual, 108; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 301. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 84; Fl. Utah, 160. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 16. Newberry, same, 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 51. Boland. Cat. 7. Anderson, Cat. 119. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 50; Pl. Wheel. 7.

E. macrophyllum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 327. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 679. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 301. Walp. Rep. 1. 447. Gray, Genera, 2. 130. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72; Mex. Bound. 41.

E. MOSCHATUM, Willd. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 8.

E. Texanum. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 157; Genera, 2. 130, t. 151; Pl. Wright. 2. 25; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 234. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 41.

E. macrophyllum. Gray, Ives's Rep. 8.

FLÖRKEA proserpinacoides. Willd. Act. Berol. 3. 448. Poir. Suppl. 2. 661. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 53. Lindl. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 1, t. 113. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 210. Dietr. 2. 1052. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 127, t. 17; Bot. Wilkes, 253. Gray, Genera, 2. 140, t. 154; Manual, 108. Schnizl. Icon. t. 259, f. 16-18, 24. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 50.

F. lacustris. Persoon, 1. 393.

Nectris pinnata. Pursh, 239. Dietr. 2. 1200.

F. uliginosa. Muhl. Cat. 36. Nutt. Genera, 1. 228. Raf. in Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 373. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 339. Beck, Bot. 19. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 213. Eat. & Wr. 246.

F. palustris. Nutt. Genera, 1. 230. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 1. 171. Spreng. Syst. 2. 135.

Cabomba pinnata. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 1379.

GERANIUM cæspitosum. James, Long's Exped. 2. 3. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 173; Sitgr. Rep. 156; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72; Mex. Bound. 41. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 207. Eat. & Wr. 253. Walp. Rep. 1. 450; Ann. 2. 236. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 27; Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 25; Pl. Wright. 2. 25. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 7.

G. Carolinianum. Linn. Spec. 682. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 38, f. 2. Retz. Obs. Bot. fasc. 1. 23. Lam. Dict. 2. 656. Cav. Diss. 2. 206, t. 84, f. 1, & t. 124, f. 2. Walter, 175. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 437. Willd. Spec. 3. 711; Enum. 716. Michx. Fl. 2. 38. Persoon, 2. 236. Pursh, 449. Richards. Frankl. Journ. 16. DC. Prodr. 1. 643. Elliott, 2. 157. Torrey, Compend. 254; Fl. N. Y. 1. 120; Nicol. Rep. 146; Marcy's Rep. 282; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72; Mex. Bound. 41; Bot. Wilkes, 252. Spreng. Syst. 3. 74. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1828, 376. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 116; Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 1. 720. Beck, Bot. 65. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 392. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 136. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 207; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Eat. & Wr. 252. Dietr. 4. 799. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 35. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 25; Manual, 107; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57. Chapman, 65. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Boland. Cat. 7. Anderson, Cat. 119. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 50. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763.

G. atrum. Moench, Meth. 285.

G. lanuginosum. Jacq. Hort. Schoenb. 2. 8, t. 140.

Var. **longipes.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 50.

G. Carolinianum. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404.

G. COLUMBINUM, Linn. Beck, Bot. 68. Eat. & Wr. 253. Gray, Manual, 107.

G. DISSECTUM, Linn. Pursh, 449. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 257. Torrey, Compend. 254. Beck, Bot. 67. Eat. & Wr. 253. Gray, Manual, 107.

G. erianthum. DC. Prodr. 1. 641. Bong. Sitch. 129. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 113. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 206. Eat. & Wr. 253. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 464. Dietr.

4. 796. Rothr. Alask. 444. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 3. 13. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 251.

G. maculatum, β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 115.

G. Fremonti. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 26. Engelm. same, 27. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 137 & 407; Marcy's Rep. t. 3. Walp. Ann. 2. 236. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 17. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 49. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 36.

Var. **Parryi.** Engelm. in Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 405. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Walp. Ann. 7. 484. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480.

G. gracile. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 27. Walp. Ann. 2. 236. (Northern Mexico.)

G. incisum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 206. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 51. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 94.

G. albiflorum, var. (?) *incisum*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 206.

G. erianthum. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 27, Misc. 44; same, 28, t. 52, excl. syn.

G. Hookerianum, var. *incisum*. Walp. Rep. 1. 450.

G. viscosissimum. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petr. 11, Suppl. 18.

G. maculatum. Linn. Spec. 681. Hill, Veg. Syst. 15, t. 36, f. 3. Walter, 175. Lam. Dict. 2. 660. Cav. Diss. 1. 213, t. 86, f. 2. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 435. Moench, Meth. 284. Willd. Spec. 3. 705; Enum. 715. Michx. Fl. 2. 38. Persoon, 2. 235. Pursh, 448. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 256; Med. Bot. 1. 84, t. 8. Elliott, 2. 157. DC. Prodr. 1. 642. Reich. Icon. Bot. t. 288. Torrey, Compend. 254; Fl. N. Y. 1. 119; Nicol. Rep. 146. Spreng. Syst. 3. 73. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 215, f. 42. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 115; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76. Don, Mill. 1. 718. Beck, Bot. 67. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 295. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 392. Lindl. Fl. Med. 221. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 206. Eat. & Wr. 252. Dietr. 4. 796. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 27; Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Gray, Genera, 2. 128, t. 150; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Struct. Bot. 403, f. 753-758; Manual, 107. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Chapman, 65. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 352. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Traill, Canad. Fl. 41, t. 4. Myers, Am. Naturalist, 4. 438.

G. pusillum, Linn. Muhl. Cat. 64. Torrey, Compend. 254; Fl. N. Y. 1. 120. Beck, Bot. 67. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 207. Eat. & Wr. 252. Gray, Manual, 107.

G. Richardsoni. Fisch. & Mey. in Ind. Sem. Petr. 4. 37. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 28, under t. 52. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 26. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 25; Am Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 404; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 479; Fl. Col. 17. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 49; Pl. Wheel. 7. Rothr. Pl. Wheel. 36.

G. albiflorum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 116, t. 40; Bot. Mag. t. 3124, not Ledeb. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Jour. 1831, June. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 206, excl. var., & 678. Eat. & Wr. 253. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

G. Hookerianum. Walp. Rep. 1. 450. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

G. pentagynum. Engelm. Wisliz. Rep. 6; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 27. Walp. Ann. 2. 236 & 837. Referred to *G. Fremontii* by Torrey in Wisliz. Rep. 31.

G. Robertianum. Linn. Spec. 681. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 473. — Pursh, 449. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 257. DC. Prodr. 1. 644. Torrey, Compend. 254; Fl. N. Y. 1. 121. Spreng. Syst. 3. 75. Beck, Bot. 68. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 207. Eat. & Wr. 253. Hook. f. Fl. Arct. 288. Gray, Manual, 107.

G. inodorum. Don, Mill. 1. 721. Dietr. 4. 799.

G. albiflorum; incisum, Richardsonii.
atrum; Carolinianum.
erianthum; incisum.
Hookerianum; incisum, Richardsonii.
inodorum; Robertsonianum.

G. lanuginosum; Carolinianum.
maculatum; erianthum.
pentagynum; Richardsonii.
viscosissimum; incisum.

IMPATIENS fulva. Nutt. Genera, 1. 146. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 1. 119. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 249; Fl. N. Y. 1. 125. DC. Prodr. 1. 687. Spreng. Syst. 1. 808. Reich. Hort. Bot. 2. 1, t. 101. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 117; Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 1. 750. Beck, Bot. 69. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 209. Dietr. 1. 846. Eat. & Wr. 283. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 273. Gray, Genera, 2. 135, t. 152, 153; Manual, 108. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 57. Chapman, 65. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

I. biflora. Walter, 219. Willd. Spec. 1. 1175. Persoon, 1. 257. Pursh, 171. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 349. Elliott, 1. 304. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 43.

I. nolitangere, β. Michx. Fl. 2. 149. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 98.

I. maculata. Muhl. Cat. 26.

I. pallida. Nutt. Genera, 1. 146. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 248; Fl. N. Y. 1. 125. DC. Prodr. 1. 687. Spreng. Syst. 1. 808. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 117; Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 1. 750. Beck, Bot. 68. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 208. Dietr. 1. 846. Eat. & Wr. 283. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 27; Manual, 108. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Chapman, 65. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 353. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

I. nolitangere. Michx. Fl. 2. 149, excl. var. Pursh, 171. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 93. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 349. Elliott, 1. 303.

I. aurea. Muhl. Cat. 26.

? *I.* — ? Anderson, Cat. 119. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 93.

LIMNANTHES alba. Hartw.; Benth. Pl. Hartw. 301. Lindl. in Journ. Hort. Soc. Lond. 4. 112. Walp. Ann. 2. 239. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 84. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 95.

L. Douglasii. R. Br. in Lond. & Edinb. Phil. Mag. 2. 70. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 20, t. 1673. Benth. in Hort. Trans. 2. 1. 409. Don in Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2d ser. t. 378. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3554. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 328. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 209. Eat. & Wr. 301. Dietr. 2. 1419. Chatin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 6. 249. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 42. Schmizl. Icon. t. 259, f. 1-15 & 19-23. Maout & Decne. 355, figs. Boland. Cat. 7. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 68.

L. rosea. Hartw.; Benth. Pl. Hartw. 302. Lindl. in Jour. Hort. Soc. Lond. 4. 78 & fig. Walp. Ann. 2. 239. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73. Van Houtte, Fl. Serres, 5. 431 & fig. Boland. Cat. 7.

Floerkea Douglasii. Baillon, Adansonia, 10. 362; Hist. Pl. 5. 20, f. 50-54.

OXALIS Acetosella. Linn. Spec. 423. See syn. in Jacq. Oxal. 20; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 482. — Michx. Fl. 2. 38. Pursh, 322. Nutt. Genera, 1. 292. DC. Prodr. 1. 700. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 461; Fl. N. Y. 1. 122. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 257. Spreng. Syst. 2. 424. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 46, f. 68. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 118, in part. Beck, Bot. 69. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 211. Eat. & Wr. 336. Chapman, 63. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 288. Gray, Manual, 109.

O. Americana. Bigelow; DC. Prodr. 1. 700. Zucc. Oxal. 26 & Nachtr. 35. Don, Mill. 1. 766.

O. Berlandieri. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 41. Walp. Ann. 7. 495.

O. corniculata. Linn. Spec. 435. See syn. in Jacq. Oxal. 15 & 16 (under *O. corniculata* & *stricta*); Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 483; Hook. Fl. N. Zeal. 1. 42; Benth. Fl. Austral. 1. 301; Edgew. & Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1. 436. — Sav. in Lam. Dict. 4. 683. Michx. Fl. 2. 39. Pursh, 322. Poir. Suppl. 4. 251. Elliott, 1. 525. DC. Prodr. 1. 692. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 462. Zucc. Oxal. 34 & Nachtr. 54. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 117; Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Beck, Bot. 70. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 136. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 211. Eat. & Wr. 337. Oakes, Hovey's Mag. 13. 218. Scheele, Linn. 21. 596; Röm. Texas, 434. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 63. Cooper, same, 12. 41. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Gray, Manual, 109; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Boland. Cat. 7.

O. pusilla. Salisb. in Linn. Trans. 2. 242, t. 23, f. 5.

O. pilosa & *pumila.* Nutt. in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 212.

Var. **stricta.** Sav. in Lam. Dict. 4. 683. Hook. Fl. New Zeal. 1. 42.

O. stricta. Linn. Spec. 435. Hill, Veg. Syst. 9. 3, t. 2, f. 4. Thunb. Oxal. 22. Walter, 143. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 115. Jacq. Oxal. 29, t. 4. Willd. Spec. 2. 800; Enum. 490. Michx. Fl. 2. 39. Persoon, 1. 518. Pursh, 322. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 258. Poir. Suppl. 4. 251. Elliott, 1. 526. DC. Prodr. 1. 692. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 462; Fl. N. Y. 1. 123; Nicol. Rep. 146; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 407; Marcy's Rep. 281; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73 & 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 41; Wilkes, Bot. 252. Spreng. Syst. 2. 429. Zucc. Oxal. 34 & Nachtr. 64. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 118; Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 1. 756. Beck, Bot. 70. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 212. Eat. & Wr. 337. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 10. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 27; Genera, 2. 112, t. 144, f. 7-11; Manual, 109. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Chapman, 63. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 352. Boland. Cat. 7. Anderson, Cat. 119. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 480; Fl. Col. 17.

O. Dillenii. Jacq. Oxal. 15 & 28. Willd. Spec. 2. 799. Persoon, 1. 518. Pursh, 323. Poir. Suppl. 4. 251. DC. Prodr. 1. 691. Zucc. Oxal. 35. Spreng. Syst. 2. 430. Don, Mill. 1. 756.

O. florida. Salisb. Prodr. 322.

O. ambigua. Salisb. in Linn. Trans. 2. 242, t. 23, f. 4.

O. Lyoni. Pursh, 322. Poir. Suppl. 5. 754. Elliott, 1. 527. DC. Prodr. 1. 692. Zucc. Oxal. 35. Spreng. Syst. 2. 429. Don, Mill. 1. 757. Dietr. 2. 1602.

O. fuscata & *recurva.* Elliott, 1. 527.

O. decaphylla. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 238, t. 463. DC. Prodr. 1. 695. Zucc. Oxal. 28 & Nachtr. 41. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 25. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 41.

O. dichondræfolia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 27 & 2. 25. Walp. Ann. 4. 401. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 41.

O. Drummondii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 25. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 41.

O. vespertilionis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 679, not Zucc. Dietr. 2. 1615. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 158; Pl. Wright. 1. 27. Young, Fl. Texas, 191.

O. Oregana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 211. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 328. Eat. & Wr. 337. Dietr. 2. 1612. Walp. Rep. 1. 483. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 72; Wilkes, Bot. 252. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 68. Cooper, same, 12. 57. Boland. Cat. 7. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378.

O. Actosella. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 118, in part.

O. trilliifolia. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 118. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 211. Eat. & Wr. 337. Dietr. 2. 1615. A doubtful species.

O. violacea. Linn. Spec. 434. Hill, Syst. Veg. 9, t. 3, f. 1. Jacq. Hort. Vind. 2, t. 180; Oxal. 16 & 35, t. 80, f. 2. Walter, 143. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 113. Sav. in Lam. Dict. 4. 686. Willd. Spec. 2. 786; Enum. 488. Michx. Fl. 2. 39. Persoon,

1. 516. Pursh, 322. Poir. Suppl. 4. 245. Nutt. Genera, 1. 292. Elliott, 1. 525. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2215. DC. Prodr. 1. 695. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 462; Fl. N. Y. 1. 123; Nicol. Rep. 146; Emory's Rep. 407; Marcy's Rep. 281; Mex. Bound. 41. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 37. 135, t. 132. Zucc. Oxal. 19 & Nachtr. 27. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 258. Spreng. Syst. 2. 426. Don, Mill. 1. 760. Beck, Bot. 69. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 248. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 211. Eat. & Wr. 337. Dietr. 2. 1606. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5. Gray, Genera, 2. 112, t. 144, f. 1-6; Pl. Wright. 2. 25; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 109. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 186. Chapman, 63. Porter, Fl. Col. 17. Baill. Hist. Pl. 5. 24, f. 64.

O. longiflora. Linn. Spec. 433. Hill, Veg. Syst. 9, t. 3, f. 2. Thunb. Oxal. 113. Sav. in Lam. Dict. 4. 679. Willd. Spec. 791. Persoon, 1. 517. Poir. Suppl. 4. 247.

O. vespertilionis. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 27.

O. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 27 & 2. 25. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Walp. Ann. 4. 401. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 41.

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ASTROPHYLLUM dumosum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161; Mex. Bound. 42. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 394 & 472.

CITRUS VULGARIS, Riss. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 106, t. 76. Chapman, 62. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 71.

C. — ? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 222.

C. Aurantium. Cooper, Smithson. Rep. 1860, 440.

PEGANUM Mexicanum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 30 & 2. 106. Walp. Ann. 4. 414. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 42.

PTELEA angustifolia. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 9. Walp. Rep. 1. 523. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 28. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 50. Porter, Fl. Col. 18.

P. trifoliata. Boland. Cat. 7.

P. Baldwinii. Young, Fl. Texas, 196.

P. Baldwinii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 215. Eat. & Wr. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 523. Chapman, 67. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 71.

P. trifoliata. Linn. Spec. 118. Medicus, Bot. Beob. 1782, 215. Marsh. Arbust. 115. Walter, 88. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 162. Lam. Ill. 1. 336, t. 84. Moench, Meth. 55. Schmidt, Arb. 2, t. 76. Willd. Spec. 1. 670; Enum. 166. Michx. Fl. 1. 99. Nouv. Duham. 1. 252, t. 57. Poir. Dict. 5. 706. Persoon, 1. 145. Pursh, 107. Nutt. Genera, 1. 104. Elliott, 1. 201. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 291. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 189; Fl. N. Y. 1. 133; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73; Mex. Bound. 43. DC. Prodr. 2. 82. Spreng. Syst. 1. 441. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 44. 2, t. 128. A. Juss. in Mem. Mus. 12, t. 26, f. 42. Guimp Otto & Hayne, t. 74. Beck, Am. Jour. Sci. 10. 264; Bot. 71. Don, Mill. 1. 806. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 369. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Lindl. Fl. Med. 215. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 215. Dietr. 1. 497. Eat. & Wr. 379. Loud. Arbor. 1. 489, t. 59. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 432. Gray, Genera, 2. 150, t. 157; Manual, 110. Richards. Arct. Exped. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 19, f. 7, 8. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 107. Lesq. Fl. Ark. 353. Chapman, 66. Schnizl. Icon. t. 250, f. 15-26. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 395, f. 445, 446.

Var. **mollis**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 680. Engelm & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 282. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 31; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 71.

P. (?) tomentosa. Raf. Fl. Lud. 108.

P. mollis. M. A. Curtis, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 7. 406 (Bot. Zeit. 8. 529); Bot. N. Car. 107. Walp. Ann. 2. 259. Chapman, 67. Young, Fl. Texas, 196.

RUTA GRAVEOLENS, Linn. Gray, Manual, 679.

THAMNOSMA montanum. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 313 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 41); Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73, t. 3; Mex. Bound. 42. Walp. Ann. 1. 160. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 304; Ives's Rep. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 418.

T. Texanum. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 42. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

Rutosma Texanum. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 158; Genera, 2. 144, t. 155; Pl. Wright. 1. 29 & 2. 26; Pl. Thurb. 298 & 304. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161.

XANTHOXYLUM Americanum. Mill. Dict.; DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 57. Wangenh. Beschreib. 116. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 214. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 132; Nicol. Rep. 147. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 509. Gray, Genera, 2. 148, t. 156; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Struct. Bot. 405, f. 759-766; Manual, 110. Richards. Arct. Exped. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187.

X. Clava-Herculis. Lam. Dict. 2. 38; Ill. t. 811, f. 3. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 399. Moench, Meth. 340. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317.

X. fraxinifolium. Marsh. Arbust. 167.

X. fraxineum. Willd. Berl. Baum. 413; Spec. 4. 757; Enum. 1013. Persoon, 2. 615. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 382. Pursh, 210. Nutt. Genera, 2. 236. Nouv. Duham. 7. 3, t. 2. James, Long's Exped. 2. 101. Bigel. Med. Bot. 3. 156, t. 59; Fl. Bost. 376. DC. Prodr. 1. 726. Spreng. Syst. 1. 945. Torrey, Compend. 373. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 118. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 113, f. 96. Don, Mill. 1. 802. Beck, Bot. 70. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 364. Lindl. Fl. Med. 216. Dietr. 2. 1000. Eat. & Wr. 482. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5. Loud. Arbor. 1. 488, f. 158 & t. 58. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 19, f. 9. Schnizl. Icon. t. 250, f. 1-14. Maout & Decne, 365, figs. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 389, f. 433-438.

X. mite. Willd. Enum. 1013. Poir. Suppl. 5. 622. DC. Prodr. 1. 727. Don, Mill. 1. 802. Loud. Arbor. 1. 489.

X. ramiflorum. Michx. Fl. 2. 235.

X. tricarpum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 118, not Michx.

Thylax fraxineum. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 114.

X. Caribæum. Lam. Dict. 2. 40. See syn. Trian. & Planch. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 5. 14. 315.

? *X. Floridanum*. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 14, t. 85. Chapman, 66. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 70. Young, Fl. Texas, 194.

X. Clava-Herculis. Linn. Spec. 270, excl. hab. Jam., not Lam. nor DC. Willd. Spec. 4. 754, in part. Elliott, 2. 690. Trian. & Planch. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 5. 14. 317, with syn.

X. fraxinifolium. Walter, 243.

Fagara fraxinifolia. Lam. Ill. t. 334.

X. Carolinianum. Lam. Dict. 2. 39; Ill. t. 811, f. 1. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 214. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 5. Gray, Genera, 2. 148, t. 156, f. 13, 14 (fl.); Manual, 110; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 432. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 8, t. 83. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 103. Chapman, 66.

X. aromaticum. Willd. Spec. 4. 755, excl. syn. Jacq. f. Ecl. 1. 103, t. 70.

Pseudopetalon glandulosum & *tricarpum*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 108; Med. Bot. 2. 114.

- X. Catesbianum*. Raf. Med. Fl. 2. 114.
X. tricarpum. Michx. Fl. 2. 235. Poir. Suppl. 2. 294. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 382. Pursh, 210. DC. Prodr. 1. 726. Elliott, 2. 690. A. Juss. in Mem. Mus. 12, t. 25, f. 38. Spreng. Syst. 1. 945. Don, Mill. 1. 803. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 365. Eat. & Wr. 482. Dietr. 2. 1000. Loud. Arbor. 1. 488.
 Var. *fruticosum*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 30. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 161. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 43. Chapman, 66.
X. macrophyllum. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 10.
X. alveolatum. Shuttlw. in Herb. (Pl. Rugel, n. 71.)
X. hirsutum. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 450 & 1870, 136; fide Gray in same, 1862, 162. Young, Fl. Texas, 195.
X. Pterota. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 3. DC. Prodr. 1. 725. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 680. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 11, t. 84. Seem. Bot. Herald, 275. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 43. Chapman, 66. Young, Fl. Texas, 195. Trian. & Planch. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 5. 14. 311, with syn. Engler, Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 65. 154.
Fugava Pterota. Linn. Amœn. 5. 393, in part. Lam. Dict. 2. 444; Ill. 1. 335, t. 84. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 16. 107, t. 127.
F. lentiscifolia. Willd. Enum. 1. 166. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 137.

• SIMARUBEÆ.

- CASTELA erecta**. Turpin, Ann. Mus. 7. 78, t. 5, f. B. DC. Prodr. 1. 738. Planch. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 5. 569. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 140.
C. Nicholsonii. Hook. Bot. Misc. 1. 271, t. 55. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 680. Walp. Rep. 1. 525. Planch. l. c. 568. Gray, Genera, 2. 154, t. 158; Pl. Wright. 1. 32; Pl. Thurb. 312. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44. Schnizl. Icon. t. 246, f. 15-23.
CNEORIDIUM dumosum. Hook. f. in Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 312. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 498. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 97.
Pitavia dumosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 215. Eat. & Wr. 360. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 43.
HOLACANTHA Emoryi. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 310 (Regensb. Flora, 38. 586). Torrey, Emory's Rep. t. 14; Mex. Bound. 45, t. 8. Walp. Ann. 4. 419; Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 493.
KCEBERLINIA spinosa. Zucc. in Regensb. Flora, 1832, Beibl. 2. 74. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 35. Walp. Rep. 1. 258. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 29; Emory's Rep. 158, f. 13. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 30 & 2. 26. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 42. Baill. Hist. Pl. 4. 503.
SIMARUBA glauca. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 16. DC. Ann. Mus. 17. 323; Prodr. 1. 733. Gray, Genera, 2. 152. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 20, t. 87. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 130, with syn. Chapman, 67. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 72. Engler, Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 65. 224 & syn.

BURSERACEÆ.

- AMYRIS sylvatica**. Jacq. Am. Pict. t. 108. DC. Prodr. 2. 81. Dietr. 2. 1271. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 174, with syn.
A. dyatripa. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 3. 48. DC. Prodr. 2. 81.
A. Floridaana. Nutt. in Am. Jour. Sci. 5. 294; Sylva, 2. 114, t. 78. DC. Prodr.

2. 81. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 221. Eat. & Wr. 123. Loud. Arbor. 2. 561. Chapman, 68. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 72.

A. maritima. Richard, Fl. Cuba, 392, not Jacq.

BURSERA gummifera. Jacq. Am. Piet. t. 65. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 741. DC. Prodr. 2. 78. Descourt, Fl. 2, t. 97. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 117, t. 79. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 173. Chapman, 68. Cooper, Smithson. Rep. 1860, 440. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 72.

B. acuminata. Willd. Spec. 4. 1120. DC. Prodr. 2. 78.

? *B. simplicifolia*. DC. Prodr. 2. 78.

B. Hindsiana. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 324. — (Lower California.)

Elaphrium Hindsianum. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11, t. 8.

B. microphylla. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 155.

MELIACEÆ.

MELIA AZEDARACH, Linn. Elliott, 1. 475. James, Cat. 181. Audubon, Birds, t. 62. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 241. Eat. & Wr. 316. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 65.

SWIETENIA Mahogoni. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 271. Cav. Diss. 2. 365, t. 209. DC. Prodr. 1. 625. Hook. Bot. Misc. 1. 21, t. 16, 17. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 242. Eat. & Wr. 447. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 98, t. 75. Chapman, 62. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 131. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 66.

OLACINEÆ.

XIMENIA Americana. Linn. Spec. 1193. Bartram, Travels, 115. DC. Prodr. 1. 533. Nutt. Sylva, 1. 124, t. 36. Schnizl. Icon. t. 223, f. 1-9. Chapman, 61. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 310, with syn. Engler, Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 60. 10, t. 2, f. 1, with syn.

ILICINEÆ.

ILEX ambigua. Chapman, 269. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 59. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 208.

Cassine Caroliniana. Walter, 242.

Prinos ambiguus. Michx. Fl. 2. 236. Persoon, 1. 388. Poir. Suppl. 1. 406. Elliott, 2. 705. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 338. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 129. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Watson, Dendr. 1, t. 29. Spreng. Syst. 2. 133. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 57. Don, Mill. 2. 20. Beck, Bot. 231. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 433. Eat. & Wr. 376. Dietr. 2. 1050. Loud. Arbor. 2. 521, f. 190.

Synstima acuminata & *ambigua*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 48.

Nemopanthes ambiguus. Wood, Cl.-Book, 497.

I. Amelanchier. M. A. Curtis; Chapman, 270. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 208.

I. Cassine. Walter, 241. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 170, in part. James, Cat. 176; Long's Exped. 3. 154. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 59. Chapman, 269. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 373. Gray, Manual, 306.

I. Cassine, β . Linn. Spec. 125.

Cassine Peragua. Linn. Mant. 2. 220. Marsh. Arbust. 26. Plenck, Icon.

t. 239.

Cassine Caroliniana. Lam. Dict. 1. 652.

I. vomitoria. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 170. Willd. Spec. 1. 709. Nouv. Duham. 1. 10. Persoon, 1. 151. Pursh, 118. Nutt. Genera, 1. 109. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 491 & Mant. 333. DC. Prodr. 2. 14. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 173. Don, Mill. 2. 17. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 430. Lindl. Fl. Med. 393. Dietr. 1. 555. Eat. & Wr. 282. Loud. Arbor. 2. 518, f. 186.

I. ligustrina. Jacq. Collect. 4. 105; Icon. Rar. 2. 9, t. 310. Lam. Ill. 1. 356.

I. Floridana. Lam. Ill. 1. 356.

I. Cassena. Michx. Fl. 2. 229. Poir. Suppl. 3. 65. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 490. Elliott, 2. 681. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 203.

I. religiosa. Barton, Fl. Virg. 66.

Cassine ramulosa. Raf. Fl. Lud. 363.

Hierophyllus Cassine. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 8.

Emetila ramulosa. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 45.

Ageria Cassena & geminata. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 47.

? *Oreophila myrtifolia*. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 432.

I Dahoon. Walter, 241. Michx. Fl. 2. 228. Pursh, 117. Nutt. Genera, 1. 109. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 489 & Mant. 332. DC. Prodr. 2. 14. Watson, Dendr. 2, t. 114. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495. Audubon, Birds, t. 48. Don, Mill. 2. 19. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 428. Dietr. 1. 554. Eat. & Wr. 282. Loud. Arbor. 2. 519. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 58. Chapman, 269. Gray, Manual, 306.

I. Cassine. Linn. Spec. 125, in part & excl. var. Marsh. Arbust. 64. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 170, in part. Lam. Dict. 3. 147; Ill. 1. 355. Willd. Spec. 1. 709; Enum. 172; Hort. Berol. 1, t. 31. Nouv. Duham. 1. 9. Persoon, 1. 151. Poir. Suppl. 3. 65. Pursh, 117. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 490. DC. Prodr. 2. 14. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495. Don, Mill. 2. 17. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 428. Dietr. 1. 554. Eat. & Wr. 282. Loud. Arbor. 2. 517, f. 184. Goepf. in Del. Sem. Vratisl. 1852 (Linn. 26. 746).

I. cassinoides. Link, Enum. 1. 148. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3, Mant. 332.

I. laurifolia. Nutt. in Am Jour. Sci. 5. 289. Eat. & Wr. 282.

Ageria palustris, obovata & heterophylla. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 47.

Var. angustifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. ined.

I. Cassine, var. *angustifolia*. Willd. Spec. 1. 709. Nouv. Duham. 1. 9, t. 3.

I. angustifolia. Willd. Enum. 172. Pursh, 118. Nutt. Genera, 1. 109. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 489. DC. Prodr. 2. 14. Watson, Dendr. 1, t. 4. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495. Don, Mill. 2. 17. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 428. Dietr. 1. 554. Loud. Arbor. 2. 517, f. 185. Goepf. in Del. Sem. Vratisl. 1852 (Linn. 26. 747). Some of these citations refer rather to the next form.

I. ligustrina. Elliott, 2. 708. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 429. Eat. & Wr. 282.

? *I. Watsoniana*. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 429.

Var. myrtifolia. Chapman, 269.

I. myrtifolia. Walter, 241. Nouv. Duham. 1. 10, t. 4. Michx. Fl. 2. 229. Poir. Suppl. 3. 65. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 489. Link, Enum. 148. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 429. Eat. & Wr. 282. Gray, Manual, 306.

I. rosmarinifolia. Lam. Ill. 1. 356. Persoon, 1. 151. Poir. Suppl. 3. 65.

I. ligustrifolia. Don, Mill. 2. 19.

I decidua. Walter, 241. Poir. Suppl. 3. 65. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 59. Chapman, 269. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 373. Gray, Manual, 306.

I. prinoides. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 169. Lam. Ill. 1. 355. Willd. Spec. 1. 708. Nouv. Duham. 1. 11. Michx. Fl. 2. 229. Persoon, 1. 151. Pursh, 118. Nutt. Genera, 1. 109. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 488 & Mant. 332. Watson, Dendr. 2, t. 115. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495. Audubon, Birds, t. 89. Eat. & Wr. 232.

I. æstivalis. Lam. Dict. 3. 147; Ill. 1. 356.

Prinos deciduus. DC. Prodr. 2. 16. Don, Mill. 2. 20. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Loud. Arbor. 2. 520.

I. ambiguus. Elliott, 2. 705.

I. glabra. Gray, Manual, 307. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 60. Chapman, 270.

Prinos glaber. Linn. Spec. 330. Lam. Dict. 1. 208; Ill. t. 255, f. 2. Marsh. Arbust. 109. Walter, 247. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 478. Willd. Spec. 2. 226; Enum. 394. Michx. Fl. 2. 236. Nouv. Duham. 3. 215, t. 54. Persoon, 1. 388. Pursh, 220. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 129. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 450. Elliott, 2. 707. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 338; Fl. N. Y. 2. 4, t. 73. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Spreng. Syst. 2. 133. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 60. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 121; Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Don, Mill. 2. 220. Beck, Bot. 231. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 435. Eat. & Wr. 376. Dietr. 2. 1050. Loud. Arbor. 2. 522, f. 2428. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 346. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 277. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 208.

Winterlia triflora. Moench, Meth. 74.

Ennepta myricoides. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 52.

I. lævigata. Gray, Manual, 307.

Prinos lævigatus. Pursh, 220. Poir. Suppl. 4. 553. James, Long's Exped. 2. 101. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 338; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174; Fl. N. Y. 2. 4. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Spreng. Syst. 2. 133. Watson, Dendr. 1, t. 28. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 59 & 1617. Don, Mill. 2. 20. Beck, Bot. 231. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 434. Eat. & Wr. 376. Dietr. 2. 1050. Loud. Arbor. 2. 522, f. 192. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 345. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 208.

I. lanceolata. Chapman, 270. A very doubtful species.

Prinos lanceolatus. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16. 57, t. 61. Pursh, 220. Poir. Suppl. 4. 553. Elliott, 2. 707. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 60. Don, Mill. 2. 20. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 434. Eat. & Wr. 376. Dietr. 2. 1050. Loud. Arbor. 2. 522. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 208.

Arinemia lanceolata. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 49.

Prinos lævigatus, var. *lanceolatus*. Wood, Cl.-Book, 498.

I. lucida. Torr. & Gray, Fl. ined.

Prinos lucida. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 478. Willd. Spec. 2. 226. Persoon, 1. 388. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 61.

Prinos coriaceus. Pursh, 221. Poir. Suppl. 4. 553. Nutt. in Am. Jour. Sci. 5. 293. Elliott, 2. 708. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Spreng. Syst. 2. 133. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 21. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 435. Eat. & Wr. 376. Dietr. 2. 1050. Loud. Arbor. 2. 523, f. 2427. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 498.

Prinos atomarius. Nutt. Genera, 1. 213. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Spreng. Syst. 2. 133. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 60. Don, Mill. 2. 20. Dietr. 2. 1050. Loud. Arbor. 2. 522.

Prinos glaber. Watson, Dendr. 1, t. 27.

Ennepta coriacea & *atomaria*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 52.

I. coriacea. Chapman, 270. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 60.

I. mollis. Gray, Manual, 306.

Prinos ambiguus. Pursh, 220, not Michx.

Prinos verticillatus, var. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 59.

Prinos dubius. Don, Mill. 2. 20. Loud. Arbor. 2. 521.

I. monticola. Gray, Manual, 306.

I. ambigua. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 2. 2, excl. syn.

I. Amelanchier, var. *monticola*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 208.

I. opaca. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 169. Willd. Spec. 1. 708; Enum. 172; Berl. Baumz. 190. Nouv. Duham. 1. 8. Michx. Fl. 2. 228. Persoon, 1. 151. Poir. Suppl. 3. 65. Michx. f. Arbr. Am. 2, 191, t. 11. Pursh, 117. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 62. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 487. Link, Enum. 147. James, Cat. 176; Long's Exped. 3. 154. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 194; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 173; Fl. N. Y. 2. 2. DC. Prodr. 2. 14. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495. Watson, Dendr. 1, t. 3. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 121; Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 7, t. 53. Don, Mill. 2. 17. Beck, Bot. 230. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 427. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 114. Dietr. 1. 554. Eat. & Wr. 282. Loud. Arbor. 2. 516, t. 66, 67. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 341. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 58. Chapman, 269. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 372. Gray, Manual, 306.

I. Canadensis. Marsh. Arbust. 64.

I. Aquifolium. Marsh. Arbust. 63. Walter, 241.

I. laxiflora. Lam. Dict. 3. 147; Ill. 1. 355. Pursh, 117. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 494 & Mant. 334. DC. Prodr. 2. 14. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495. Don, Mill. 2. 17. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 427. Dietr. 1. 555. Eat. & Wr. 282. Loud. Arbor. 2. 517.

I. quercifolia. Meerb. Icon. Sel. 2, t. 5.

Ageria opaca. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 47.

I. verticillata. Gray, Manual, 307. Chapman, 270. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 60. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 373.

Prinos verticillatus. Linn. Spec. 330. Lam. Dict. 1. 207; Ill. t. 255, f. 1. Marsh. Arbust. 110. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 478. Willd. Spec. 2. 225; Enum. 394; Berl. Baumz. 232. Nouv. Duham. 3. 216. Persoon, 1. 387. Desf. Hist. Arbr. 2. 366. Pursh, 220. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 129; Med. Bot. 3. 141, t. 56. Barton, Fl. Med. t. 17. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 337; Fl. N. Y. 2. 3. Elliott, 2. 706. DC. Prodr. 2. 17. Watson, Dendr. 1, t. 30. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 56. Spreng. Syst. 2. 132. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 58. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 121; Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Don, Mill. 2. 20. Beck, Bot. 230. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 433. Lindl. Fl. Med. 394. Eat. & Wr. 376. Dietr. 2. 1050. Loud. Arbor. 2. 521, f. 191. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 344. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 208.

P. confertus. Moench, Meth. 481.

P. Gronovii. Michx. Fl. 2. 236.

Var. **tenuifolia.** Torrey, Fl. U. S. 338.

Var. **padifolia.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. ined.

P. padifolius. Willd. Enum. 394; Berl. Baumz. 297. Poir. Suppl. 5. 555. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 7. 59. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 433. Dietr. 2. 1050.

I. æstivalis; decidua.
ambigua & *Amelanchier*; *monticola*.
angustifolia; Dahoon.
Aquifolium; opaca.
Canadensis; opaca, *Nemopanthes*
Canadensis.
Cassena; Cassine.
Cassine & *cassinoides*; Dahoon.
coriacea; lucida.
delicatula; *Nemopanthes Canadensis*.
Floridana; Cassine.

I. laurifolia; Dahoon.
luxiflora; opaca.
ligustrina; Cassine, Dahoon.
ligustrifolia; Dahoon.
Myrsinites; *Pachystima Myrsinites*.
myrtifolia; Dahoon.
prinoides; decidua.
quercifolia; opaca.
religiosa & *vomitaria*; Cassine.
rosmarinifolia & *Watsoniana*; Dahoon.

NEMOPANTHES Canadensis. DC. Mem. Soc. Gen. 1. 450; Pl. Rar. Gen. 8, t. 3; Prodr. 2. 18. Don, Mill. 2. 13. Beck, Bot. 230. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 436.

Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 51. Eat. & Wr. 327. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 2. 5. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 122; Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Loud. Arbor. 2. 503, f. 172. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 343. Gray, Manual, 307.

Ilex Canadensis. Michx. Fl. 2. 229, t. 49. Nouv. Duham. 1. 12. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 1. 279. Poir. Suppl. 3. 66. Pursh, 118. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 498 & Mant. 333. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 194. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 62. Spreng. Syst. 1. 495.

Ilex delicatula. Barton, Fl. Virg. 67.

Prinos ambiguus. Nutt. Genera, 1. 213.

Nemopanthus fascicularis. Raf. Jour. Phys. 1819, 96; Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 378; Sylv. Tellur. 51.

Nuttallia Canadensis. Rapp. Jard. Gen. 1821, 44.

Prinos integrifolius. Elliott, 2. 706. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 434. Eat. & Wr. 376.

Prinos longipes. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 50.

PRINOS. See under *Ilex*.

ambiguus; *Ilex mollis*, *Nemopanthes Canadensis*.

atomarius; *I. lucida*.

confertus; *I. verticillata*.

coriaceus; *I. lucida*.

dubius; *I. mollis*.

P. glaber; *I. lucida*.

Gronovii; *I. verticillata*.

integrifolius & *longipes*; *Nemopanthes Canadensis*.

lævigatus; *I. lanceolata*.

padifolius; *I. verticillata*.

verticillatus; *I. mollis*.

CELASTRACEÆ.

CELASTRUS scandens. Linn. Spec. 196. Lam. Dict. 1. 660. Marsh. Arbust. 28. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 271. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 95. Willd. Spec. 1. 1125; Enum. 255. Michx. Fl. 1. 155. Persoon, 1. 242. Schkuhr, Handb. 1, t. 47. Pursh, 167. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 92. Nouv. Duham. 6, t. 33. Nutt. Genera, 1. 156. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 418. James, Long's Exped. 1. 314. DC. Prodr. 2. 6. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 262; Fl. N. Y. 1. 140; Nicol. Rep. 147; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74. Spreng. Syst. 1. 775. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 120; Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 2. 9. Beck, Bot. 72. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 410. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 148. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 257 & 685. Dietr. 1. 814. Eat. & Wr. 186. Loud. Arbor. 2. 502, f. 171. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 478. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 29; Genera, 2. 186, t. 170; Manual, 116. Richard. Arct. Expéd. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 22, f. 5. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 119. Chapman, 77. Schnizl. Icon. t. 236, f. 1, 12-14 & 27.

C. bullatus. Linn. Spec. 196. Lam. Dict. 1. 660. Persoon, 1. 242. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 26. Pursh, 168. Don, Mill. 2. 7. Eat. & Wr. 186. Loud. Arbor. 2. 502.

Euonymoides scandens. Moench, Meth. 70.

EUONYMUS Americanus. Linn. Spec. 197. Lam. Dict. 2. 573. Walter, 102. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 274. Willd. Spec. 1. 1132; Enum. 256. Michx. Fl. 1. 155. Persoon, 1. 243. Nouv. Duham. 3. 26, t. 9. Pursh, 168. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 466. Elliott, 1. 292. DC. Prodr. 2. 4. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 261; Fl. N. Y. 1. 142, t. 20. Spreng. Syst. 1. 788. Lodd. Cab. t. 1322. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 119. Don, Mill. 2. 5. Beck, Bot. 72. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 408. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 150. Audubon, Birds, t. 395. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 258. Dietr. 1. 819. Eat. & Wr. 240. Walp. Rep. 1. 532. Loud. Arbor. 2. 499, f. 168, 169. Richard. Arct.

Exped. 423. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Baill. in Bull. Bot. Soc. France, 5. 315. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 102. Chapman, 76. Gray, Manual, 116; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

E. sempervirens. Marsh. Arbust. 44.

E. alternifolius. Moench, Meth. 71.

Var. **sarmentosus**. Nutt. Genera, 1. 154. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 261. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 258. Eat. & Wr. 240.

E. sarmentosus. Don, Mill. 2. 5. Loud. Arbor. 2. 500.

Var. **obovatus**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 258. Gray, Genera, 2. 188, t. 171; Manual, 116.

E. obovatus. Nutt. Genera, 1. 155. DC. Prodr. 2. 4. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 261. Spreng. Syst. 1. 788. Don, Mill. 2. 5. Beck, Bot. 72. Dietr. 1. 820. Loud. Arbor. 2. 500.

Var. **angustifolius**. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 76.

E. angustifolius. Pursh, 168. Poir. Suppl. 5. 684. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 466. Elliott, 1. 292. DC. Prodr. 2. 4. Spreng. Syst. 1. 788. Don, Mill. 2. 5. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 409. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 258. Dietr. 1. 819. Eat. & Wr. 240. Loud. Arbor. 2. 500. Baill. in Bull. Bot. Soc. France, 5. 315.

E. atropurpureus. Jacq. Hort. Vind. 2. 155, t. 120. Lam. Dict. 2. 573. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 274. Willd. Spec. 1. 1132; Enum. 1. 256. Michx. Fl. 1. 155. Persoon, 1. 243. Nouv. Duham. 3. 26. Pursh, 168. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 17. 532, t. 272. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 466. Elliott, 1. 293. DC. Prodr. 2. 4. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 261; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 173; Fl. N. Y. 1. 141; Nicol. Rep. 147. Spreng. Syst. 1. 788. Don, Mill. 2. 5. Beck, Bot. 72. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 201. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 407. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 149. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 257, excl. var. Dietr. 1. 819. Eat. & Wr. 240. Loud. Arbor. 2. 499, f. 167. Gray, Genera, 2. 188; Manual, 116. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Baill. Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 5. 314. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 102. Chapman, 76. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 354.

E. Caroliniensis. Marsh. Arbust. 43.

E. latifolius. Marsh. Arbust. 44. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 22, f. 4.

E. occidentalis. Nutt.; Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74. Newberry, same, 6. 69. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 8.

E. atropurpureus ? Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 119.

E. atropurpureus, var. (?) β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 258. Walp. Rep. 1. 532.

GLOSSOPETALON spinescens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 29, t. 12; Pl. Thurb. 299. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 47. Walp. Ann. 4. 426.

MAYTENUS phyllanthoides. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 54. Walp. Rep. 5. 402. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 155. Chapman, 77.

MORTONIA Greggii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 35. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47. Walp. Ann. 4. 425.

M. effusa. Turcz. Bull. Mosc. 1858, 453.

M. scabrella. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 28. Walp. Ann. 4. 425. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47.

M. sempervirens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 34, t. 4, & 2. 28. Walp. Ann. 4. 425. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47.

MYGINDA ilicifolia. Lam. Dict. 4. 396. Persoon, 1. 151. DC. Prodr. 2. 13. Spreng. Syst. 1. 496. Chapman, 75.

M. latifolia. Swartz, Fl. Ind. Occ. 1. 342. DC. Prodr. 2. 13. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 146. Chapman, 76.

M. Rhacoma Swartz, Fl. Ind. Occ. 1. 340. DC. Prodr. 2. 13. Griseb. l. c. 146, with syn. Chapman, 75.

PACHYSTIMA Canbyi Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 623.

P. Myrsinites. Raf. in Am. Month. Mag. 1818; Sylv. Tellur. 42. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 29; Pl. Wright. 2. 29; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378 & 624. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 47, Bot. Wilkes, 260. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 18. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 50; Pl. Wheel. 7. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763.

Ilex (?) *Myrsinites*. Pursh, 119. Poir. Suppl. 5. 702. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 3. 494.

Myginda myrtifolia. Nutt. Genera, 1. 109. James, Cat. 176. DC. Prodr. 2. 13. Spreng. Syst. 1. 496. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 120, t. 41. Don, Mill. 2. 15. Dietr. 1. 554. Eat. & Wr. 323. Loud. Arbor. 2. 505.

Oreophila myrtifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 259. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 78. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30 & 57.

SCHÆFFERIA cuneifolia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 35 & 2. 29. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47.

S. frutescens. Jacq. Stirp. Am. 259. Sloan, Hist. Jam. 2, t. 209, f. 1. Lam. Ill. 3. 402, t. 809. Poir. Dict. 6. 727. DC. Prodr. 2. 41. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 146. Chapman, 76.

S. completa. Swartz, Fl. Ind. Occ. 1. 327, t. 7, f. A.

S. buxifolia. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 42, t. 56.

RHAMNACEÆ.

ADOLPHIA infesta. Meisn. Gen. Pl. 70. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 34 & 2. 28. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 45. Miers, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 3. 5. 381; Contrib. Bot. 1. 284.

Ceanothus infestus. HBK. Nov. Gen. 7. 61, t. 614. DC. Prodr. 2. 31.

Colletia (?) *multiflora* & *disperma*. DC. Prodr. 2. 29.

Colletia infesta. Brongn. Mem. Rham. 59; Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 10. 366.

Colubrina infesta. Schlecht. in Linn. 15. 468.

BERCHEMIA volubilis. DC. Prodr. 2. 22. Brongn. Mem. Rham. 50. Don, Mill. 2. 27. Audubon, Birds, t. 160. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 446. Lindl. Fl. Med. 166. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 260 & 685. Loud. Arbor. 2. 528, f. 196. Gray, Genera, 2. 174, t. 165; Manual, 114; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 117. Chapman, 73. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 354.

Rhamnus scandens. Hill, Veg. Hist. 14. 64, t. 17; Hort. Kew. 453, t. 20.

Rhamnus volubilis. Linn. f. Suppl. 132. Jacq. Collect. 2. 336; Icon. Rar. 2. 13, t. 336. Walter, 101. L'Her. Sert. Angl. 5 (Röm. u. Ust. Mag. Bot. 6. 63). Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 264. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 468. Michx. Fl. 1. 153. Persoon, 1. 240.

Zizyphus volubilis. Willd. Arb. 415; Spec. 1. 1102. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 18. Pursh, 188. Nutt. Genera, 1. 153. Elliott, 1. 290. Spreng. Syst. 1. 771. Dietr. 1. 810.

Oenopia volubilis. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 332. HBK. Nov. Gen. 7. 56.

Berchemia undulata & *repanda*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 33.

CEANOTHUS Americanus. Linn. Spec. 195. Medicus, Bot. Beob. 1782, 330. Lam. Dict. 1. 659; Ill. t. 129, f. 1. Marsh. Arbust. 27. Walter, 101. Ait. Hort.

Kew. 1. 270. Plenck, Icon. t. 143. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 106. Willd. Spec. 1. 1114; Enum. 254. Michx. Fl. 1. 154. Persoon, 1. 244. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 152, t. 46. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1479. Pursh, 167. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 91. Nouv. Duham. 6, t. 31. Loisecl. Herb. Amat. 2, t. 81. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 295. Elliott, 1. 290. DC. Prodr. 2. 31. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 260; Fl. N. Y. 1. 144; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 407. Spreng. Syst. 1. 772. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 124; Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Don, Mill. 2. 37. Beck, Bot. 74. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 459. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 148. Lindl. Fl. Med. 166. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 264; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Dietr. 1. 812. Eat. & Wr. 185. Loud. Arbor. 2. 539, f. 214. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 475. Gray, Genera, 2. 182, t. 169; Manual, 115; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 15, f. 5. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 104. Chapman, 74. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 333.

C. trinervus. Moench, Meth. 651.

? *C. tardiflorus*. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 230. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 296. DC. Prodr. 2. 31. Dietr. 1. 812. Loud. Arbor. 2. 540.

C. perennis. Pursh, 167. Poir. Suppl. 5. 599. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 297. Elliott, 1. 291. DC. Prodr. 2. 32. Spreng. Syst. 1. 772. Don, Mill. 2. 37. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 461. Dietr. 1. 812.

C. intermedius. Pursh, 167, and other authorities as under *C. perennis*. Torrey, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 174. Maund, Bot. Gard. 12, t. 572. Loud. Arbor. 2. 540.

C. sanguineus. Nutt. Genera, 1. 153, not Pursh. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 265, in part.

C. herbaceus. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 360; Desv. Jour. Bot. 1. 227. Poir. Suppl. 5. 599. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 260. Beck, Bot. 74.

C. officinalis. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 205.

C. cordulatus. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 124, f. 39. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 337.

C. divaricatus. Boland. Cat. 8.

C. divaricatus, var. *eglandulosus*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 51.

C. crassifolius. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75 & 7. 5; Mex. Bound. 46, t. 11. Walp. Ann. 7. 591. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 338.

C. rigidus, var. *grandifolius*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75.

Var. **glabratus**. Gray; Boland. Cat. 8.

C. cuneatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 267. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 329. Eat. & Wr. 185. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 302. Lindl. in Jour. Hort. Soc. Lond. 6. 220, fig. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 2. 103. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75; Mex. Bound. 45; Bot. Wilkes, 263. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Belg. Hort. 8, t. 44. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 338.

Rhamnus (?) *cuneatus*. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 124. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 136.

C. verrucosus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 267. Eat. & Wr. 186. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 10. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4660. Lindl. in Jour. Hort. Soc. 6. 276, fig. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 3. 103 & 148. Lemaire, Jard. Fleur. 3, t. 316. Walp. Ann. 4. 434.

C. macrocarpus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 267, not Willd. Eat. & Wr. 186. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 55.

C. megacarpus. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 46.

C. decumbens. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 335.

C. sorediatus, var. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74.

C. dentatus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 268. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 329. Eat. & Wr. 186. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 1, t. 4. Planchon, Fl. Serres, 6. 103, t. 567. Moore, Mag. Bot. 2. 169, t. 16. Lemaire, Jard. Fleur. 1, t. 25. Belg. Hort. 3, t. 16. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 46, t. 10. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 335.

C. Lobbianus. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4810. Fl. Serres, 10. 125, t. 1016. Walp. Ann. 4. 434.

? *C. diversifolius.* Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 58 & 65.

C. — ? Boland. in Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79.

C. divaricatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 266 & 686. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 328. Eat. & Wr. 185. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 51, excl. var.; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 336.

Var. **eglandulosus.** Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75; Mex. Bound. 45.

C. integerrimus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75, in part.

Var. **grosse-serratus.** Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75.

C. Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 29; Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Walp. Ann. 2. 267. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 157; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75. Porter, Fl. Col. 18. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 7; Proc. Amer. Acad. 10. 337.

C. floribundus. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4806. Fl. Serres, 10. 23, t. 977. Belg. Hort. 5, t. 9. Walp. Ann. 4. 434. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 7, t. 238. Watson, Proc. Amer. Acad. 10. 338.

C. Greggii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 28; Pl. Thurb. 301. Walp. Ann. 4. 435. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 45. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 418; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 338.

C. cuneatus. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9.

C. hirsutus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 266. Eat. & Wr. 185. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 264. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 336.

C. oliganthus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 266. Eat. & Wr. 185.

Var. **glaber.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 336.

C. sorediatus, var. *glaber.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 51.

C. incanus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 265. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 328. Eat. & Wr. 185. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 264. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 336.

C. integerrimus. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 329. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 686. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 302. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75. Newberry, same, 6. 69. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 334.

C. Californicus. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 55.

C. Nevadensis. Kellogg, same, 2. 152, f. 45.

C. microphyllus. Michx. Fl. 1. 154. Persoon, 1. 244. Poir. Suppl. 2. 142. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 22. Pursh, 167. Nutt. Genera, 1. 154. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 296. Elliott, 1. 291. DC. Prodr. 2. 32. Spreng. Syst. 1. 772. Don, Mill. 2. 37. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 461. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 266. Dietr. 1. 812. Eat. & Wr. 185. Loud. Arbor. 2. 540. Chapman, 74. Wood, Cl.-Book, 291; Bot. & Fl. 77, excl. var. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 335.

C. ovatus. Desf. Arb. 2. 381. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 296. DC. Prodr. 2. 31. Don, Mill. 2. 37. Dietr. 1. 812. Loud. Arbor. 2. 540. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Porter, Fl. Col. 18. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 334.

C. ovalis. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 92. Gray, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 3. 224; Pl. Lindh. 170; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 115; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Beck, Bot. 74. Torr.

& Gray, Fl. 1. 265 & 686. Eat. & Wr. 185. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 145, t. 20; Nicol. Rep. 147; Emory's Rep. 138 & 407; Mex. Bound. 45. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 432. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 18.

C. intermedius. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 124, not Pursh.

C. Fontesianus & *Burmannianus*. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 460.

Var. *pubescens*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 265. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187.

C. papillosus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 268. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 329. Hook. Icon. t. 272; Bot. Mag. t. 4815. Eat. & Wr. 186. Lindl. Jour. Hort. Soc. 5. 142. Planch. Fl. Serres, 6. 103, t. 567. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 1. 74, f. 50. Moore, Mag. Bot. 2. 169, t. 16. Lemaire, Jard. Fleur. 1, t. 17. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Walp. Ann. 4. 435. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 337.

C. prostratus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 302. Walp. Ann. 2. 267. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75; Bot. Wilkes, 262. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Anderson, Cat. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 51; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 339.

? *C. cuneatus*. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 55.

C. rigidus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 268. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 329. Eat. & Wr. 186. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 302. Lindl. Jour. Hort. Soc. 1. 197, fig. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4664. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 1. 74, f. 51. Lemaire, Jard. Fleur. 4, t. 348. Belg. Hort. 3, t. 16. Walp. Ann. 4. 434. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 45, t. 9. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 8. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 339.

C. sanguineus. Pursh, 167. Poir. Suppl. 5. 599. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 297. DC. Prodr. 2. 32. Spreng. Syst. 1. 772. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 125. Don, Mill. 2. 37. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 461. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 265, in part. Dietr. 1. 812. Eat. & Wr. 185. Loud. Arbor. 2. 540. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 334.

C. Oregonus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 265. Eat. & Wr. 185. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 79; Bot. Mag. t. 5177. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30 & 57. Walp. Ann. 7. 591. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 263.

C. serpyllifolius. Nutt. Genera, 1. 154. DC. Prodr. 2. 32. Spreng. Syst. 1. 772. Don, Mill. 2. 38. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 266. Dietr. 1. 812. Eat. & Wr. 185. Chapman, 74. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 335.

C. microphyllus, var. *serpyllifolius*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 77.

C. sorediatus. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 328. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 686. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74, in part; Mex. Bound. 45. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 51, excl. var.; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 336.

C. nitidus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75.

? *C. azureus*. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 55, not Desf.

C. spinosus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 267. Eat. & Wr. 185. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 45. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 337.

C. thyrsoiflorus. Esch. in Mem. Acad. Petr. 10. 285 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1828, 149; Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 196). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 125. Don, Mill. 2. 37. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 136 & 328. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 266. Dietr. 1. 813. Eat. & Wr. 185. Loud. Arbor. 2. 540. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 30, t. 338. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 10; Pl. Hartw. 302. Ann. Gand. 1847, t. 107. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 44, t. 57. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 45; Bot. Wilkes, 263. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Cooper, same, 12. 57. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 8. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 334.

C. elegans. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 7, t. 268. Walp. Ann. 7. 591.

Var. (?) **macrothyrsus**. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 263. Watson, l. c.

C. Veitchianus. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5127. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 6, Misc. 76. Fl. Serres, 13, 171, t. 1383. Jour. Hort. 3, t. 22. Belg. Hort. 10. 99, t. 8, f. 1-3. Walp. Ann. 7. 591. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 338.

C. velutinus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 125, t. 45; Bot. Mag. t. 5165. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 265 & 686. Eat. & Wr. 185. Loud. Arbor. 2. 540, f. 215. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88; Bot. Wilkes, 264. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Cooper, same, 12. 14 & 30. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 33. 407; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Walp. Ann. 7. 592. Boland. Cat. 8. Anderson, Cat. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 51; Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 334. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763.

Var. *lævigatus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 265. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 18. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 51.

C. lævigatus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 125.

C. azureus; *hirsutus*.

Burmannianus; *ovatus*.

Californicus; *integerrimus*.

colubrinus; *Colubrina ferruginosa*.

cuneatus; *Greggii*, *prostratus*.

divaricatus; *incanus*.

diversifolius; *hirsutus*.

elegans; *thyrsiflorus*.

ferreus; *Scutia ferrea*.

Fontanesianus; *ovatus*.

herbaceus; *Americanus*.

infestus; *Adolphia infesta*.

integerrimus; *divaricatus*.

intermedius; *Americanus*, *ovatus*.

lævigatus; *velutinus*.

Lobbianus; *dentatus*.

C. macrocarpus & *megacarpus*; *cuneatus*.

microphyllus; *serpyllifolius*.

Nevadensis; *integerrimus*.

nitidus; *hirsutus*.

officinalis; *Americanus*.

oliganthus; *hirsutus*.

Oreganus; *sanguineus*.

ovalis; *ovatus*.

perennis; *Americanus*.

rigidus; *crassifolius*.

sanguineus; *Americanus*.

sorediatus; *decumbens*, *hirsutus*.

tardiflorus & *trinervus*; *Americanus*.

verrucosus; *cuneatus*.

— ?; *dentatus*.

COLUBRINA ferruginosa. Brongn. Mem. Rham. 62, t. 4, f. 3. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 100.

Rhamnus colubrinus. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 195. Jacq. Hort. Vind. 3, t. 50. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 467. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 284, with syn.

Ceanothus colubrinus. Lam. Ill. 2. 90. Persoon, 1. 244. DC. Prodr. 2. 31.

Rhamnus ferrugineus. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Phil. 7. 90. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 263. Eat. & Wr. 390.

Perfonon (?) *ferrugineum*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 29.

Marcorella colubrina. Raf. l. c. 31.

Colubrina Americana. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 47, t. 58. Chapman, 74.

C. Texensis. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 169; Pl. Wright. 1. 33. Walp. Ann. 2. 268. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47.

Rhamnus (?) *Texensis*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 263. Eat. & Wr. 390. Young, Fl. Texas, 204.

Rhamnus Drummondii. Young, Fl. Texas, 204.

CONDALIA obovata. Hook. Icon. t. 287. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 685. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 169; Genera, 2. 172, t. 164; Pl. Wright. 1. 32 & 2. 27; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47.

C. spathulata. Gray, Pl. Wright 1. 32 & 2. 27. Walp. Ann. 4. 433. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47.

GOUANIA Domingensis. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1663. DC. Prodr. 2. 39. Brongn. Mem. Rham. 73. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 101. Chapman, 74.

KARWINSKIA Humboldtiana. Zucc. Nov. Stirp. in Denkschr. Baier. Akad. 4. 351. Schlecht. in Linn. 15. 460. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 32 & 2. 28; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 155. Seem. Bot. Herald. 275. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 100.

? *Rhamnus umbellatus.* Cav. Icon. 6. 2, t. 504. DC. Prodr. 2. 26.

Rhamnus Humboldtianus. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 295. HBK. Nov. Gen. 7. 40, t. 618. DC. Prodr. 2. 26.

? *Rhamnus biniflorus.* DC. Prodr. 2. 26, not Hook. & Arn.

K. glandulosa. Zucc. l. c., t. 16. Schlecht. in Linn. 15. 460.

K. affinis & biniflora. Schlecht. l. c.

MICRORHAMNUS ericoides. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 33 & 2. 28. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Walp. Ann. 4. 433.

RHAMNUS alnifolia. L'Her. Sert. Angl. 5 (Rom. u. Ust. Mag. Bot. 6. 63). Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 266. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 470; Suppl. 5. 739. Willd. Spec. 1. 1100. Persoon, 1. 239. Nouv. Duham. 3. 39. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 286. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 263; Fl. N. Y. 1. 143. DC. Prodr. 2. 25. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 61. Spreng. Syst. 1. 769. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 122, t. 42. Don, Mill. 2. 32. Beck, Bot. 73. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 455. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 262. Eat. & Wr. 390. Nees, Pl. Wied., 5. Loud. Arbor. 2. 536, f. 206. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 474. Gray, Genera, 2. 180; Manual, 115. Richard. Aret. Exp. 423. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

R. franguloides. Michx. Fl. 1. 153. Nouv. Duham. 3. 46. Pursh, 166. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 286. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 263. Spreng. Syst. 1. 769. Don, Mill. 2. 32. Eat. & Wr. 389. Loud. Arbor. 2. 536, f. 207.

R. alpinus. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 6, not Linn.

Girtanneria alnifolia & franguloides. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 28.

R. Californica. Esch. in Mem. Acad. Petr. 10. 281 (Linn. Litt.-Ber. 1828, 149; Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 197). Don, Mill. 2. 32. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 263. Dietr. 1. 806. Eat. & Wr. 390. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 28.

R. oleifolius. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 123, t. 44. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 136 & 328. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 260. Eat. & Wr. 390. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 10; Pl. Hartw. 302. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Rev. Hort. 1874, 354, f. 47.

Endotropis oleifolia. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 31.

R. laurifolius. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 260. Eat. & Wr. 390.

Frangula Californica. Gray, Genera, 2. 178; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 157; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 46; Bot. Wilkes, 261. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 8. Anderson, Cat. 119.

Var. **tomentella.** Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 101.

R. tomentellus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303. Seem. Bot. Herald, 275. Walp. Ann. 2. 267.

Frangula Californica, var. *tomentella.* Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 28. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74 & 7. 9.

R. CATHARTICA, Linn. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 263; Fl. N. Y. 1. 143. Beck, Bot. 74. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 261. Eat. & Wr. 390. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 95. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 473. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 52. Gray, Manual, 114.

R. Caroliniana. Walter, 101. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 476. Michx. Fl. 1. 153. Nouv. Duham. 3. 47. Persoon, 1. 239. Pursh, 166 Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 285. Elliott, 1. 289. DC. Prodr. 2. 26. Spreng. Syst. 1. 768. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174. Don, Mill. 2. 32. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 262. Dietr. 1. 807. Eat. & Wr. 390. Loud. Arbor. 2. 537. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 50, t. 59. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 354. Wood, Cl.-Book, 291; Bot. & Fl. 77.

? *Frangula fragilis*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 320; Sylv. Tellur. 27.

Sarcomphalus Carolinianus. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 29.

Frangula Caroliniana. Gray, Genera, 2. 178, t. 167; Manual, 115. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 46. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 92. Chapman, 73.

R. crocea. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 261. Eat. & Wr. 390. Lindl. in Jour. Hort. Soc. 6. 217, fig. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 2. 84. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 46; Bot. Wilkes, 262. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 7.

R. ilicifolius. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 36.

R. lanceolata. Pursh, 166. Poir. Suppl. 5. 739. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 292. DC. Prodr. 2. 27. Spreng. Syst. 1. 769. Don, Mill. 2. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 261. Dietr. 1. 808. Eat. & Wr. 390. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Gray, Genera, 2. 180, t. 168; Manual, 114. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Chapman, 73.

Cardiolepis nigra & rubra. Raf. Neogen. 1825; Sylv. Tellur. 28.

Sageretia lanceolata. Don, Mill. 2. 29.

R. Shortii. Nutt. in Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 91.

Sarcomphalus Shortianus. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 29.

R. parvifolius. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 262 & 685, not Bunge. Eat. & Wr. 390.

R. Purshiana. DC. Prodr. 2. 25. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 123, t. 43; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 78. Don, Mill. 2. 32. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 262. Dietr. 1. 807. Loud. Arbor. 2. 538, f. 211. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 52. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Boland. Cat. 8. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.

R. alnifolius. Pursh, 166, not L'Her.

Cardiolepis obtusa. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 28.

Frangula Purshiana. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 29 & 57. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 262.

R. alnifolius; Purshiana.

alpinus; Californica.

biniflorus; Karwinskia Humboldtiana.

colubrinus; Colubrina ferruginea.

cuneatus; Ceanothus cuneatus.

Drummondii; Colubrina Texensis.

ferreus; Scutia ferrea.

ferrugineus; Colubrina ferruginea.

franguloides; alnifolia.

Humboldtianus; Karwinskia Humboldtiana.

ilicifolius; crocea.

R. laurifolius; Californica.

minutiflorus; Sageretia Michauxii.

obtusifolius; Zizyphus obtusifolius.

oleifolius; Californica.

parvifolius; lanceolata.

scandens; Berchemia volubilis.

Shortii; lanceolata.

Texensis; Colubrina Texensis.

tomentellus; Californica.

umbellatus; Karwinskia Humboldtiana.

volubilis; Berchemia volubilis.

SAGERETIA Michauxii. Brongn. Mem. Rhamn. 53; Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 10. 360. Don, Mill. 2. 29. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 263. Gray, Genera, 2. 176, t. 166; Pl. Wright. 2. 28. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 117. Chapman, 73. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 76.

Rhamnus minutiflorus. Michx. Fl. 1. 154. Persoon, 1. 239. Nouv. Duham. 3. 37. Pursh, 166. Poir. Suppl. 4. 88. Nutt. Genera, 1. 152. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 285. Elliott, 1. 289. DC. Prodr. 2. 27. Spreng. Syst. 1. 769. Dietr. 1. 808. Eat. & Wr. 390.

Afarca parviflora. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 30.

Segregatia Michauxii. Wood, Cl.-Book, 292.

SCUTIA ferrea. Brongn. Mem. Rhamn. 56; Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 10. 363. Chapman, 72.

Rhamnus ferreus. Vahl, Symb. 3. 41, t. 58.

Zizyphus emarginatus. Swartz, Fl. Ind. Occ. 1954.

Ceanothus ferreus. DC. Prodr. 2. 30.

Condalia ferrea. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 100.

ZIZYPHUS lycioides. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 168; Pl. Wright. 1. 32 & 2. 27. Walp. Ann. 2. 266. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 46.

Z. obtusifolius. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 168; Genera, 2. 170, t. 163; Pl. Wright. 1. 32 & 2. 27. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 46.

Rhamnus (?) *obtusifolius*. Hook.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 685. Young, Fl. Texas, 203.

Paliurus Texanus. Scheele in Linn. 21. 594. Walp. Ann. 2. 266.

Z. Parryi Torrey, Mex. Bound. 46. Walp. Ann. 7. 587.

VITACEÆ.

AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 160. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 321. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317 & 3. 13. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 173; Fl. N. Y. 1. 148; Sitgr. Rep. 157; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 45. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 245. Eat. & Wr. 123. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 471. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Genera, 2. 166, t. 162; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 113. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 115. Chapman, 72. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 354. Desmoul. in Act. Soc. Linn. Bord. 24. 1. Bailey, Am. Naturalist, 7. 4, f. 2. Porter, Fl. Col. 19.

Hedera quinquefolia. Linn. Spec. 292. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 7, f. 2. Marsh. Arbust. 59. Roth, Beitr. Bot. 1. 17. Walter, 102. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 281.

Vitis hederacea. Ehrh. Beitr. 6. 85. Willd. Spec. 1. 1182; Enum. 267. Poir. Dict. 8. 610. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 52. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 93. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 7. 210. Spreng. Syst. 1. 778. Dietr. 1. 833. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 486; Mon. Vit. 60.

Vitis quinquefolia. Lam. Ill. 2. 135. Moench, Meth. 76. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 1. 91.

Cissus hederacea. Persoon, 1. 143. Pursh, 170. Nutt. Genera, 1. 144. Elliott, 1. 305. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 266.

Ampelopsis hirsuta. Donn, Cat. Cantab. 166. Muhl. Cat. 26. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 321. DC. Prodr. 1. 633. Don, Mill. 1. 694. Beck, Bot. 66. Loud. Arbor. 1. 482.

A. hederacea. DC. Prodr. 1. 633. Don, Mill. 1. 694. Beck, Bot. 65. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 216. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 153. Loud. Arbor. 1. 482, f. 146.

Quinaria hederacea & *hirsuta*. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 122.

Ampelopsis heptaphylla. Buckl. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 450 and 1870, 136; fide Gray in same, 1862, 162. Young, Fl. Texas, 202.

VITIS acida. Chapman, 70. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 486; Mon. Vit. 59. Young, Fl. Texas, 199.

Sicyos trifoliata. Linn. Spec. 1013.

Cissus acida. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 170. Lam. Dict. 1. 30. DC. Prodr. 1. 630. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 102, with syn.

V. æstivalis. Michx. Fl. 2. 230. Poir. Dict. 8. 608. Pursh, 169. Nutt. Genera, 1. 143. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 317. DC. Prodr. 1. 634. Elliott, 2. 688. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 265; Fl. N. Y. 1. 146; Sitgr. Rep. 157; Emory's Rep. 407; Mex. Bound. 45. Audubon, Birds, t. 111, 114. Don, Mill. 1. 711. Beck, Bot. 66. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 328. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 151. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 244. Eat. & Wr. 480. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 97. Loud. Arbor. 1. 479, f. 142. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 469. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Le Conte, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1853, 271 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 707). Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 111. Chapman, 71. Buckl. in Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 482. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 481; Mon. Vit. 49. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 1. 93. Gray, Manual, 112 & 679; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321; Rep. Missouri State Entom. 1872, 61. Planch. in Bull. Soc. France, 21, Compt. Rend. 110.

V. lucinosa & vinifera, var. *Americana.* Marsh. Arbust. 165 & 166.

V. Labrusca. Walter, 243.

V. palmata. Vahl, Symb. 3. 42. Lam. Ill. 2. 135. Willd. Spec. 1. 1180. Perseon, 1. 252. Poir. Dict. 8. 607, referring it doubtfully to *V. vulpina.* Pursh, 170. DC. Prodr. 1. 635. Spreng. Syst. 1. 778. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 134. Don, Mill. 1. 712. Dietr. 1. 833.

V. vulpina. Jacq. Hort. Schœnb. 4. 13, t. 425, fide Regel. Planch., l. c. 109, refers it doubtfully to *V. Labrusca.*

V. Virginiana. Poir. Dict. 8. 608. Desf. Cat. Hort. Par. 2 ed. 164. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 7. 209. DC. Prodr. 1. 635. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 134.

V. intermedia & labruscoides. Muhl. Cat. 26.

V. sinuata. Don, Mill. 1. 711. Loud. Arbor. 1. 479.

V. bicolor. Le Conte, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1852, 272 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 708).

V. Linsecumii. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 485; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 451, & 1870, 136. Gray, in same, 1862, 162, referring it to *V. Labrusca.* Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 485; Monog. Vit. 57 & 64. Walp. Ann. 7. 616. Young, Fl. Texas, 200.

V. Labrusca, var. *æstivalis.* Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 396.

Var. (?) **cinerea.** Engelm. in Gray, Manual, 679. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

V. æstivalis, var. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 166; Pl. Wright. 2. 27.

V. æstivalis, var. *canescens.* Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321.

Var. **monticola.** Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321.

? *V. vulpina.* Gray, Pl. Lindh. 166.

? *V. æstivalis*, var. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 32.

V. monticola. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 485; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 450, & 1870, 136. Gray, in same, 1862, 162, referring it to *V. rupestris.* Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 484; Monog. Vit. 57 & 63. Young, Fl. Texas, 200. Planch. in Bull. Soc. France, 21, Compt. Rend. 111.

V. arborea. Linn. Spec. 203. Marsh. Arbust. 164. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 283. Lam. Ill. 2. 135. Moench, Meth. 76. Willd. Spec. 1. 1183; Enum. 267. Jacq. Hort. Schœnbr. 4. 14, t. 423. Poir. Dict. 8. 609. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 7. 210. Spreng. Syst. 1. 778. Dietr. 1. 834. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 486. Koch, Dendr. 1, 558. Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 391.

Hedera arborea. Walter, 102.

- Cissus orientalis*. Lam. Ill. 1. 332, t. 84, f. 2. Poir. Suppl. 1. 108.
Vitis pinnata. Vahl, Symb. 3. 43. Lam. Ill. 2. 135. Willd. Spec. 1. 1182. Persoon, 1. 253. Poir. Dict. 8. 611. Spreng. Syst. 1. 778.
Ampelopsis bipinnata. Michx. Fl. 1. 160. DC. Prodr. 1. 633. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172. Don, Mill. 1. 694. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 217. Loud. Arbor. 1. 482.
Cissus stans. Persoon, 1. 143. Pursh, 170.
Cissus bipinnata. Nutt. Genera, 1. 144. Elliott, 1. 304. James, Cat. 177; Long's Exped. 3. 13.
Ampelopsis pinnata. DC. Prodr. 1. 633.
Vitis bipinnata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 243. Eat. & Wr. 480. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 31. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 45. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 115. Chapman, 70. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 486; Monog. Vit. 60. Gray, Manual, 113; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.
Cissus arborea. Desmoul. in Durand, Monog. Vit. 60.
Vitis orientalis. Boiss. Fl. Orient. 1. 956; fide Maxim. in Diag. Pl. Nov. Jap. dec. 15. 149.
- V. Arizona.** Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321 & 9. 268; Rep. Missouri State Entom. 1872, 62. Planch. in Bull. Soc. France, 21, Compt. Rend. 111.
V. æstivalis, var. (?) Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 27. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 7.
V. æstivalis. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9.
- V. Californica.** Benth. Bot. Sulph. 10; Pl. Hartw. 302. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 45; Bot. Wilkes, 265. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 483. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 482; Monog. Vit. 54. Engelm. ll. cc. 2. 321, 9. 269, & 62. Boland. Cat. 7. Anderson, Cat. 119. Planch. l. c. 111.
V. Caribæa. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 327. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 683.
- V. candicans.** Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 2. 166; Pl. Wright. 1. 32; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Durand, Monog. Vit. 51. Koch, Dendr. 1. 550. Engelm. ll. cc. 321 & 62. Planch. l. c. 110.
V. coriacea. Shuttlw. in herb., referred to *V. Caribæa* by Chapman, 71.
V. Mustangensis. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 482; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 451 & 1870, 136; fide Gray, same, 1862, 162. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 482. Young, Fl. Texas, 200.
V. Labrusca, var. *typica ficifolia*. Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 396.
- V. Caribæa.** DC. Prodr. 1. 634. Chapman, 71. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 483. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 482; Monog. Vit. 51 & 63. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 102, with syn. Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 78. Planch. l. c. 110.
V. Labrusca. Linn. Spec. 203, in part.
- V. cordifolia.** Lam. Ill. 2. 134? Michx. Fl. 2. 231. Poir. Dict. 8. 609. Pursh, 169. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 7. 209. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 319. Elliott, 2. 688. DC. Prodr. 1. 634. Spreng. Syst. 1. 777. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 131. Don, Mill. 1. 711. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 244. Dietr. 1. 832. Eat. & Wr. 480. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 147. Loud. Arbor. 1. 480, f. 143. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 470. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 433. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 137; Am. Naturalist, 2. 321 & 9. 269; Rep. Missouri State Entom. 1872, 60. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 114. Chapman, 71. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 483. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 483; Monog. Vit. 54. Gray, Manual, 112 & 679. Planch. l. c. 110, excl. var.
V. vulpina. Muhl. Cat. 26. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 264. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 115.

Beck, Bot. 66. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 97. Le Conte, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1853, 272 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 709).

V. vulpina, var. *cordifolia*. Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 394.

Var. *foetida*. Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321.

V. incisa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 243. Eat. & Wr. 480. Walp. Rep. 1. 442. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 166; Pl. Wright. 1. 32; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 31. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73; Mex. Bound. 45. Chapman, 70. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 486. Durand, ll. cc. 486 & 59. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 78. Young, Fl. Texas, 199. Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 393.

Cissus incisa. Desmoul. in Durand, Monog. Vit. 59.

V. indivisa. Willd. Berl. Baumz. 2. 538. Spreng. Syst. 1. 777. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 243. Dietr. 1. 832. Eat. & Wr. 480. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 32; Manual, 113; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Chapman, 71. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 486. Durand, ll. cc. 486 & 58.

Ampelopsis cordata. Michx. Fl. 1. 159. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 321. DC. Prodr. 1. 633. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 173. Don, Mill. 1. 694. Beck, Bot. 65. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 215. Loud. Arbor. 1. 481.

Cissus Ampelopsis. Persoon, 1. 142. Poir. Suppl. 1. 103. Pursh, 170. Elliott, 1. 305. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 266.

Cissus indivisa. Desmoul. in Durand, Monog. Vit. 59.

Vitis heterophylla, var. *cordata*. Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 392.

V. Labrusca. Linn. Spec. 203, in part. Marsh. Arbust. 165. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 282. Lam. Ill. 2. 134. Moench, Meth. 75. Willd. Spec. 1. 1181; Enum. 267. Michx. Fl. 2. 230. Jacq. Hort. Schœnb. 4. 13, t. 426. Persoon, 1. 253. Poir. Dict. 8. 606. Pursh, 169. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 93. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 7. 211. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 316. Elliott, 2. 689. DC. Prodr. 1. 634. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 264; Fl. N. Y. 1. 146. Spreng. Syst. 1. 778. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 115; Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Don, Mill. 1. 711. Beck, Bot. 66. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 228. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 150. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 244. Dietr. 1. 832. Eat. & Wr. 480. Loud. Arbor. 1. 479, f. 141. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 467. Gray, Genera, 2. 164, t. 161; Manual, 112. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 112. Chapman, 71. Le Conte, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1853, 270 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 707). Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 481. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 481; Monog. Vit. 44. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 1. 93. Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321 & 9. 269; Rep. Missouri State Entom. 1872, 61. Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 395, in part. Planch. Bull. Soc. France, 21, Compt. Rend. 110.

V. taurina. Walter, 242.

V. palmata, *pullata* & *tennifolia*. Le Conte, ll. cc. 271 & 707.

? *V. bracteata*. Le Conte, ll. cc. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 125. Durand, Monog. Vit. 49.

V. riparia. Michx. Fl. 2. 231. Poir. Dict. 8. 609. Pursh, 169. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 319. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2429. Elliott, 2. 688. DC. Prodr. 1. 635. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 265; Fl. N. Y. 1. 147. Spreng. Syst. 1. 777. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 131. Don, Mill. 1. 711. Beck, Bot. 66. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 244. Dietr. 1. 832. Eat. & Wr. 480. Loud. Arbor. 1. 480. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 470. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 86. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Le Conte, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1853, 273 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 708). Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187; Am. Naturalist, 2. 321 & 9. 269; Gray's Manual, 679; Rep. Missouri State Entom. 1872, 61. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 19.

? *V. vulpina*. Linn. Spec. 203, in part, fide Planch. l. c. 109.

V. incisa. Jacq. Hort. Schœnb. 4. 14, t. 427.

V. odoratissima. Donn, Cat. Cant. 66. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 132. Le Conte, ll. cc. 273 & 709.

? *V. cordifolia.* Darling, Fl. Cestr. 151.

V. cordifolia, var. *riparia.* Gray, Manual, 113. Chapman, 71. Durand, Bull. Soc. Acclim. 9. 483; Monog. Vit. 55. Planch. Bull. Soc. France, 21, Compt. Rend. 110.

V. vulpina, var. *riparia.* Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 395.

V. rupestris. Scheele, Linn. 21. 591. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 165; Pl. Wright. 2. 27; Ives's Rep. 9. Walp. Ann. 2. 231. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 282; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73. Torr. & Gray, same, 2. 162. Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 485. Durand, ll. cc. 484, 56 & 63. Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 322; Rep. Miss. Entom. 1872, 61. Young, Fl. Texas, 201. Planch. l. c. 111.

V. vulpina. Linn. Spec. 203, in part, fide Planch. l. c. 109. Marsh. Arbust. 165. Walter, 243. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 282. Lam. Ill. 2. 134. Moench, Meth. 75. Willd. Spec. 1. 1181; Enum. 267. Persoon, 1. 253. Poir. Dict. 8. 607. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 5. 317. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 7. 211. Spreng. Syst. 1. 778. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 132. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 245. Dietr. 1. 832. Eat. & Wr. 480. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 113. Chapman, 71. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 353. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 1. 93. Gray, Manual, 113; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. in Am. Naturalist, 2. 321 & 9. 269; Rep. Miss. Entom. 1872, 62. Regel, Conspect. Vitis, 394.

V. rotundifolia. Michx. Fl. 2. 231. Poir. Dict. 8. 609. Pursh, 169. Elliott, 2. 687. DC. Prodr. 1. 635. Audubon, Birds, t. 44. Spreng. Syst. 1. 777. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 330. Don, Mill. 1. 711. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Dietr. 1. 832. Loud. Arbor. 1. 480. Le Conte, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1853, 273 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 709). Buckley, Pat. Off. Rep. 1861, 484. Durand, ll. cc. 484 & 56. Jacques, Am. Naturalist, 1. 638, fig. Planch. l. c. 109.

V. æstivalis; Arizonica.

bicolor; æstivalis.

bipinnata; arborea.

bracteata; Labrusca.

Caribæa; Californica.

cordifolia; riparia.

coriacea; candicans.

hederacea; Ampelopsis quinquefolia.

heterophylla; indivisa.

incisa; riparia.

intermedia; æstivalis.

Labrusca; æstivalis, candicans & Caribæa.

labruscoïdes, *luciniosa* & *Linsecunii*; æstivalis.

V. monticola; æstivalis.

Mustangensis; candicans.

odoratissima; riparia.

orientalis; arborea.

palmata; æstivalis, Labrusca.

pinnata; arborea.

pullata; Labrusca.

quinquefolia; Ampelopsis quinquefolia.

rotundifolia; vulpina.

sinuata; æstivalis.

taurina & *tenuifolia*; Labrusca.

vinifera & *Virginiana*; æstivalis.

vulpina; æstivalis, riparia & cordifolia.

SAPINDACEÆ.

ACER circinatum. Pursh, 266. Poir. Suppl. 5. 669. Nutt. Genera, 1. 253; Jour. Acad. Philad. 7. 16, excl. syn.; Sylva, 2. 80, t. 68. DC. Prodr. 1. 595. Spreng. Syst. 2. 225. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 112, t. 39. Don, Mill. 1. 651. Spach,

Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 166; Hist. Veg. 3. 97. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 247. Eat. & Wr. 112. Dietr. 2. 1282. Loud. Arbor. 1. 422, f. 112, 127. Richard. Arct. Exped. 422. Lindl. in Paxt. Fl. Gard. 2. 146, f. 211 (Fl. Serres, 7. 210, fig.). Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 21 & 69. Cooper, same, 12. 28 & 57. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 258.

A. dasycarpum. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 24. Moench, Meth. 56. Persoon, 1. 417. Willd. Spec. 4. 985; Enum. 1044. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 446. Pursh, 266. Nutt. Genera, 1. 252; Sylva, 2. 87. Elliott, 1. 449. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 379. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 396; Fl. N. Y. 1. 136, t. 18; Nicol. Rep. 147. Spreng. Syst. 2. 225. Tausch, Regensb. Flora, 12². 553. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 113; Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 248. Eat. & Wr. 112. Loud. Arbor. 1. 423, t. 37, 38 & fig. 129. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 487. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 51. Chapman, 81. Buchenau, Bot. Zeit. 19. 285, t. 11, figs. Gray, Struct. Bot. 410, fig. 781-788; Manual, 119.

A. saccharinum. Linn. Spec. 1055, fide herb.

A. rubrum, var. *pallidum.* Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 484.

A. eriocarpum. Michx. Fl. 2. 253. Desf. in Ann. Mus. 7. 412, t. 25, f. 1. Poir. Suppl. 2. 573. Tratt. Archiv. 1, t. 8. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 205, t. 13. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 4. 30. DC. Prodr. 1. 595. Don, Mill. 1. 650. Beck, Bot. 63. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 116; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2.-177. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 245. Dietr. 2. 1282. Meehan, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1868, 140.

A. glabrum. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172; Bot. Wilkes, 259. Don, Mill. 1. 650. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 247 & 684. Eat. & Wr. 112. Walp. Rep. 1. 409. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 86. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Cooper, same, 12. 51 & 57; Am. Naturalist, 3. 406. Gray, Am. Jour. Sci. 2. 34. 259; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Boland. Cat. 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 19. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 52. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Rothrock, Pl. Wheel. 36.

A. barbatum. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 113. Loud. Arbor. 1. 420, f. 125, excl. syn.

A. Douglasii. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 77, t. 6.

A. tripartitum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 247. Dietr. 2. 1281. Eat. & Wr. 112. Walp. Rep. 1. 409. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 28; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 85, t. 71. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69.

A. grandidentatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 247. Dietr. 2. 1283. Eat. & Wr. 112. Walp. Rep. 1. 409. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 82, t. 69. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 52; Pl. Wheel. 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480. Parry, Am. Nat. 9. 201 & 268.

A. macrophyllum. Pursh, 267. Poir. Suppl. 5. 669. Nutt. Genera, 1. 253; Sylva, 2. 77, t. 67. DC. Prodr. 1. 594. Spreng. Syst. 2. 225. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 112, t. 38. Don, Mill. 1. 648. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 165. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 246. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 327. Dietr. 2. 1281. Eat. & Wr. 112. Loud. Arbor. 1. 408, t. 28, f. 117, 118. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 301. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 84. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 47; Bot. Wilkes, 258. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 21 & 69. Cooper, same, 12. 28 & 57. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 8. Rothr. Alaska, 434. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 74. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.

? *A. Murrayanum*, Hort. "Farmer, 1867, 821" (Gard. Chronicle, 1873, 1632).

A. Mexicanum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 176. (Northeastern Mexico.)

A. Pennsylvanicum. Linn. Spec. 1055. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 435. Michx. Fl. 2. 252. Willd. Spec. 4. 989; Enum. 1045. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 4. 32. Tratt. Archiv. 1, t. 11. Elliott, 1. 451. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 397; Fl. N. Y. 1. 135. Spreng.

Syst. 2. 224. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 111. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 246. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 406. Gray, Genera, 2. 200, t. 174, f. 1-3 (fl.); Manual, 119. Richard. Arct. Exped. 422. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 52. Chapman, 80. Buchenau, Bot. Zeit. 19. 285, t. 11, f. 24.

A. Canadense. Marsh. Arbust. 4.

A. striatum. DuRoi, Diss. 58; Harbk. 1. 8, t. 1. Wangenh. Amer. 29, t. 12, f. 2. Lam. Dict. 2. 381. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 25. Moench, Meth. 56. Persoon, 1. 417. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 242, t. 17. Pursh, 267. Nutt. Genera, 1. 253. DC. Prodr. 1. 593. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 379. Watson, Dendr. t. 70. Don, Mill. 1. 648. Beck, Bot. 64. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 85; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 162. Dietr. 2. 1281. Eat. & Wr. 112. Loud. Arbor. 1. 407, t. 27 & f. 116.

A. rubrum. Linn. Spec. 1055. DuRoi, Diss. 59. Marsh. Arbust. 3. Lam. Dict. 2. 380; Ill. t. 844, f. 3. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 23. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 434, excl. var. Moench, Meth. 56. Michx. Fl. 2. 253. Persoon, 1. 417. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 4. 31. Willd. Spec. 4. 984; Enum. 1044. Desf. in Ann. Mus. 7. 413, t. 25, f. 2. Poir. Suppl. 2. 574. Tratt. Archiv. 1, t. 9. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 210, t. 14. Pursh, 265. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 377. Nutt. Genera, 1. 252. Elliott, 1. 449. James, Long's Exped. 2. 345. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 395; Fl. N. Y. 1. 137. Watson, Dendr. t. 169. Spreng. Syst. 2. 225. Audubon, Birds, t. 54, 67. Tausch, Regensb. Flora, 12^e. 552. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 114; Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Don, Mill. 1. 650. Beck, Bot. 63. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 113; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 176. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 244. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 249 & 684. Dietr. 2. 1282. Eat. & Wr. 112. Walp. Rep. 1. 409. Loud. Arbor. 1. 424, t. 39, 40 & f. 130. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 483. Richard. Arct. Exped. 422. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 87. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 50. Chapman, 81. Buchenau, Bot. Zeit. 19. 285, t. 11, figs. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Gray, Manual, 119.

? *A. glaucum.* Marsh. Arbust. 2.

? *A. Carolinianum.* Walter, 251.

A. coccineum. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 203.

A. sanguineum. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 176; Hist. Veg. 3. 115. Dietr. 2. 1282.

A. Drummondii. Hook. & Arn. in Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 199. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 83, t. 70.

A. saccharinum. Wangenh. Amer. 36, t. 11, f. 26. Lam. Dict. 2. 379. Walter, 251. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 434. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 24. Persoon, 1. 417. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 4. 29, t. 8. Willd. Spec. 4. 985; Enum. 1044. Tratt. Archiv. 1, t. 3. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 218, t. 15. Pursh, 266. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 378. Elliott, 1. 450. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 26; Arct. Exped. 422. DC. Prodr. 1. 595. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 396; Fl. N. Y. 1. 135. Spreng. Syst. 2. 225. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 113. Don, Mill. 1. 650. Beck, Bot. 63. Spach, ll. cc. 170 & 99. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 245. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 248. Eat. & Wr. 112. Dietr. 2. 1282. Walp. Rep. 1. 410. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5. Loud. Arbor. 1. 411, t. 31 & f. 122. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 489. Gray, Genera, 2. 200, t. 174; Manual, 119. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 88. Parry, Pl. Minn. Gro. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Chapman, 80.

A. saccharum. Marsh. Arbust. 4.

A. barbatum. Michx. Fl. 2. 252. Willd. Spec. 4. 989. Poir. Suppl. 2. 575. Pursh, 266. Elliott, 1. 451. DC. Prodr. 1. 595. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 396. Spreng. Syst. 2. 224. Don, Mill. 1. 649. Beck, Bot. 63. Spach, ll. cc. 178 & 118. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 249 & 684. Eat. & Wr. 112. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 51.

Var. **nigrum.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 248. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 136. Gray, Manual, 119.

A. saccharinum. Michx. Fl. 2. 252.

A. nigrum. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 238, t. 16. Pursh, 266. Poir. Suppl. 5. 669. Nutt. Genera, 1. 253. Elliott, 1. 450. DC. Prodr. 1. 595. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 397. Spreng. Syst. 2. 225. Don, Mill. 1. 650. Beck, Bot. 63. Spach, ll. cc. 170 & 104. Dietr. 2. 1282. Eat. & Wr. 112. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 6. 767 & 7. 422.

Var. *Floridanum*. Chapman, 80.

A. spicatum. Lam. Dict. 2. 381. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 435. Persoon, 1. 417. DC. Prodr. 1. 593. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 48. Don, Mill. 1. 648. Audubon, Birds, t. 134. Beck, Bot. 64. Spach, ll. cc. 163 & 87. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 246. Dietr. 2. 1281. Eat. & Wr. 112. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 135. Loud. Arbor. 1. 406, t. 26. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 497. Richard. Arct. Exped. 422. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 52. Chapman, 80. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Gray, Manual, 119.

A. Pennsylvanicum. DuRoi, Diss. 61; Harbk. 1. 22, t. 1. Wangenh. Amer. t. 12, f. 30. Marsh. Arbust. 2.

A. parviflorum. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 25 & 6. 40. Moench, Meth. 56.

A. montanum. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 435. Michx. Fl. 2. 253. Willd. Spec. 4. 988; Enum. 1045. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 4. 33. Tratt. Archiv. 1, t. 13. Pursh, 267. Elliott, 1. 452. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 379. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 398. Spreng. Syst. 2. 224. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 111.

A. barbatum; glabrum, saccharinum.
Californicum; Negundo Californicum.
Canadense; Pennsylvanicum.
Carolinianum & *coccineum*; rubrum.
Douglasii; glabrum.
Drummondii; rubrum.
eriacarpum; dasycarpum.
glaucum; rubrum.
montanum; spicatum.

A. Murrayanum; macrophyllum.
Negundo; Negundo aceroides.
nigrum; saccharinum.
parviflorum & *Pennsylvanicum*; spicatum.
rubrum & *saccharinum*; dasycarpum.
sanguineum; rubrum.
striatum; Pennsylvanicum.
tripartitum; glabrum.

ÆSCULUS arguta. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1860, 443. Young, Fl. Texas, 209.

? *Æ. glabra*. Gray, Hall's Pl. Tex. 5.

Æ. Californica. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 251. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 327. Dietr. 2. 1225. Eat. & Wr. 116. Walp. Rep. 1. 424. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 9; Pl. Hartw. 301. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 69, t. 64. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Rev. Hort. 4. 150, f. 10, 11. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 48; Bot. Wilkes, 260. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 20 & 69, f. 1. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5077. Fl. Serres, 13. 39, t. 1312. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 8. Walp. Ann. 7. 624.

Calothyrsus Californicus. Spach, Rev. Hipp. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 62; Hist. Veg. 3. 35.

Pavia Californica. Hartw. in Jour. Hort. Soc. Lond. 2. 123. Carrière, Rev. Hort. 1862, 369, fig.

Æ. flava. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 494. Willd. Berl. Baum. 13; Spec. 2. 286; Enum. 405. Barton, Bot. Appx. 26, t. 15, f. 2. Pursh, 255. Elliott, 1. 436. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 23. Watson, Dendr. t. 163. Lodd. Cab. t. 1280. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 252. Dietr. 2. 1225. Eat. & Wr. 116.

- Walp. Rep. 1. 424. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 48. Chapman, 80. Gray, Manual, 118.
- Æ. octandra*. Marsh. Arbust. 4.
- Pavia flava*. Moench, Meth. 66. DC. Prodr. 1. 598. Don, Mill. 1. 653. Spach, ll. cc. 55 & 25. Loud. Arbor. 1. 471, t. 54, 55.
- Æ. lutea*. Wangenh. in Act. Nat. Scrut. Berol. 8. 133, t. 6. Michx. Fl. 1. 219. Persoon, 1. 403.
- Pavia lutea*. Poir. Dict. 5. 94. Nouv. Duham. 3. 155, t. 38. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 237, t. 11.
- Æ. neglecta*. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 12, t. 1009.
- Pavia neglecta*. Don, Mill. 1. 653. Spach, ll. cc. 55 & 24. Loud. Arbor. 1. 472.
- Var. *purpurascens*. Gray, Manual, 118.
- Æ. hybrida*. DC. Hort. Monsp. 1813, 75. Poir. Suppl. 4. 334.
- Æ. discolor*. Pursh, 255. Ker, Bot. Reg. 4, t. 310. Elliott, 1. 436. Spreng. Syst. 2. 167. Eat. & Wr. 116. Del. Sem. Hort. Marb. 1853 (Linn. 26. 751). Walp. Ann. 4. 381.
- Pavia discolor*. Poir. Suppl. 5. 769. Don, Mill. 1. 653. Spach, ll. cc. 57 & 28. Loud. Arbor. 1. 472.
- Pavia hybrida*. DC. Prodr. 1. 598. Don, Mill. 1. 653. Spach, ll. cc. 56 & 27. Eat. & Wr. 116. Loud. Arbor. 1. 472.
- Æ. Pavia*, var. *discolor*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 252. Walp. Rep. 1. 424.
- Æ. glabra**. Willd. Enum. 405. Pursh, 255. DC. Prodr. 1. 597. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 384. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 24. Spreng. Syst. 2. 166. Don, Mill. 1. 652. Beck, Bot. 65. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 251. Dietr. 2. 1225. Eat. & Wr. 115. Walp. Rep. 1. 424. Loud. Arbor. 1. 467, f. 133. Gray, Genera, 2. 207, t. 176, 177; Manual, 118. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Chapman, 79.
- Æ. pallida*. Willd. Enum. 406. DC. Prodr. 1. 597. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 25. Spreng. Syst. 2. 166. Don, Mill. 1. 650. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 24, t. 51. Loud. Arbor. 1. 468, f. 134.
- Æ. echinata*. Muhl. Cat. 38.
- Æ. Ohioensis*. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 242. Poir. Suppl. 3. 593. DC. Prodr. 1. 597. Don, Mill. 1. 652. Riddell, Syn. Fl. West. States, 34. Loud. Arbor. 1. 467. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 71.
- ? *Æ. carnea*. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 22. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1056. Watson, Dendr. t. 121. Don, Mill. 1. 652. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 253. Walp. Rep. 1. 425.
- ? *Æ. rubicunda*. Loisel. Herb. Amat. t. 367. DC. Rapp. Jard. Gen. 1823, 8; Prodr. 1. 597; Rar. Pl. Gen. 88, t. 24. Spreng. Syst. 2. 166. Lodd. Cab. t. 1242. Don, Mill. 1. 652. Dietr. 2. 1225. Loud. Arbor. 1. 467, t. 50.
- Pavia glabra* & *pallida*. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 54; Hist. Veg. 3. 23.
- ? *Pavia carnea*. Spach, ll. cc. 53 & 22. Don in Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 301.
- ? *Pavia Watsoniana*. Spach, ll. cc. 53 & 21. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 253.
- ? *Æ. Watsoniana*. Dietr. 2. 1225. Walp. Rep. 1. 425.
- Æ. parviflora**. Walter, 128. Barton, Bot. Appx. 26, t. 15. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 251. Dietr. 2. 1255. Walp. Rep. 1. 424. Chapman, 80. Wood, Cl.-Book, 288; Bot. & Fl. 75.
- Æ. macrostachya*. Michx. Fl. 1. 220. Persoon, 1. 403. Jacq. Ecl. Am. 1. 17, t. 9. Poir. Suppl. 4. 334. Bot. Mag. t. 2118. Elliott, 1. 436. Colla, Hort. Ripul. t. 19. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 26. Spreng. Syst. 2. 166. Eat. & Wr. 116. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 71.

Pavia alba. Poir. Dict. 5. 95. Nouv. Duham. 3. 156.

Pavia macrostachya. Loisel. Herb. Amat. t. 212. DC. Prodr. 1. 598. Don, Mill. 1. 652. Loud. Arbor. 1. 473, f. 137.

Macrothyrus discolor. Spach, ll. cc. 61 & 84.

Æ. *Pavia*. Linn. Spec. 344. Marsh. Arbust. 5. Walter, 128. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 494. Swartz, Obs. Bot. 140. Willd. Berl. Baum, t. 12; Spec. 2. 286; Enum. 404. Michx. Fl. 1. 219. Barton, Bot. Appx. 26, t. 15, f. 3. Persoon, 1. 403. Pursh, 254. Elliott, 1. 435. Watson, Dendr. t. 120 & 1643. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 21. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 12, t. 993. Spreng. Syst. 2. 166. Audubon, Birds, t. 78. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 252. Dietr. 2. 1225. Walp. Rep. 1. 424. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 48. Chapman, 79. Gray, Struct. Bot. 409, f. 773-780; Manual, 118.

Pavia rubra. Lam. Ill. 2. 407, t. 273. Moench, Meth. 65. Poir. Dict. 5. 94. Nouv. Duham, 3. 154. DC. Prodr. 1. 598. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 38. 159, t. 165, 166. Don, Mill. 1. 653. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Eat. & Wr. 116. Loud. Arbor. 1. 469, t. 51, 52 & f. 135.

? *Æ. humilis*. Lodd. Cat.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 12, t. 1018. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 253. Walp. Rep. 1. 425.

? *Pavia humilis*. Don in Loud. Hort. Brit. 143; Mill. 1. 653. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 31. Dietr. 2. 1225.

Pavia atropurpurea, *Lindleyana*, *Willdenoviana*, *lucida*, *intermedia*, & *Michauxii*. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 56-60; Hist. Veg. 3. 27-33.

? *Pavia livida*, *mutabilis* & *versicolor*. Spach, ll. cc. 55 & 26.

? *Æ. versicolor*. Del. Sem. Hort. Marb. 1853 (Linn. 26. 751). Walp. Ann. 4. 381.

Æ. carnea & *echinata*; glabra.
discolor; flava.
glabra; arguta.
humilis; *Pavia*.
hybrida & *lutea*; flava.
macrostachya; parviflora.

Æ. neglecta & *octandra*; flava.
Ohioensis & *pallida*; glabra.
Pavia; flava.
rubicunda; glabra.
versicolor; *Pavia*.
Watsoniana; glabra.

CARDIOSPERMUM Halicacabum. Linn. Spec. 366. See syn. in Blume, Rumphia, 3. 183 (Walp. Ann. 2. 207); Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 122. — Michx. Fl. 1. 242. Nutt. Genera, 1. 257. Elliott, 1. 460. James, Long's Exped. 3. 8; Cat. 180. DC. Prodr. 1. 601. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 254. Eat. & Wr. 169. Gray, Genera, 2. 216, t. 181. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 433. Chapman, 79. Wood, Cl.-Book, 289; Bot. & Fl. 75.

Var. *microcarpum*. Blume, l. c.

C. microcarpum. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 104. DC. Prodr. 1. 601. Griseb. l. c. 122.

C. tortuosum. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 9, t. 6. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 155. (Lower California.)

DODONÆA viscosa. Linn. Mant. 238. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 1. 616; Gray, Bot. Wilkes' Expl. Exped. 260; Benth. Fl. Austr. 475; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 127. — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 255. Eat. & Wr. 227. Gray, Genera, 2. 218, t. 182. Chapman, 77.

D. Burmanniana. DC. Prodr. 1. 616. Griseb. l. c. 127.

D. Schiedeana. Schlecht. in Linn. 18. 49. Walp. Rep. 1. 369. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

HYPELATE paniculata Cambess. Mem. Sapind. 32. Don, Mill. 1. 671. Chapman, 78. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 127, with syn.

Melicocca paniculata. Juss. Mem. Mus. 3. 187, t. 5. DC. Prodr. 1. 615. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 74, t. 65.

Exothea oblongifolia. Macf. Fl. Jam. 232.

H. oblongifolia. Hook. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 3. 226, t. 7.

H. trifoliata Swartz, Fl. Ind. Occ. 2. 655, t. 14. Deless. Icon. 3, t. 39. DC. Prodr. 1. 614. Chapman, 78. Griseb. l. c. 127.

NEGUNDO aceroides. Moench, Meth. 334. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 250. Eat. & Wr. 327. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147; Frem. Rep. 88; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 166; Pl. Fendl. 29; Genera, 2. 202, t. 175; Pl. Thurb. 300; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 120. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 91. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 53. Chapman, 81. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Cooper, Am. Naturalist, 3. 306. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 19. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 52; Pl. Wheel. 7.

Acer Negundo. Linn. Spec. 1056. Wangenh. Amer. 30, t. 12, f. 29. Marsh. Arbust. 2. Lam. Dict. 2. 380. Walter, 250. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 436. Michx. Fl. 2. 253. Persoon, 1. 418. Willd. Spec. 4. 992. Nouv. Duham. 4. 27, t. 7. Tratt. Archiv. 1, t. 40. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 247, t. 18. Pursh, 268. Elliott, 1. 452. James, Cat. 180; Long's Exped. 2. 194. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 298; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172; Emory's Rep. 407. Spreng. Syst. 2. 225. Guimp. Ottq & Hayne, t. 95. Dietr. 2. 1283. Loud. Arbor. 1. 460, t. 46, 47. Buchenau, Bot. Zeit. 19. 285, t. 11, figs. Baill. Hist. Pl. 5. 374, f. 426.

Negundium frazinifolium. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 354. Desv. Journ. Bot. 5. 170.

Negundo frazinifolium. Nutt. Genera, 1. 253. DC. Prodr. 1. 596. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 114; Jour. Bot. 1. 200. Don, Mill. 1. 651. Beck, Bot. 64. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 119. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 433. Schmizl. Icon. t. 227, f. 2, 18.

N. Californicum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 250 & 684. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 327, t. 77. Eat. & Wr. 327. Walp. Rep. 1. 410. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 301. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 433? Nutt. Sylva, 2. 90, t. 72.

Acer Californicum. Dietr. 2. 1283.

Negundo aceroides. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 47; Bot. Wilkes, 250. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 8. Anderson, Cat. 119.

PAULLINIA subalata. Gray, in herb.

Serjania —? Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 38.

SAPINDUS marginatus. Willd. Enum. 432. Muhl. Cat. 41. DC. Prodr. 1. 607. Spreng. Syst. 2. 250. Don, Mill. 1. 665. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 255 & 685; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Eat. & Wr. 411. Leavenworth, Am. Jour. Sci. 1. 49. 130. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 33. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 168; Genera, 2. 214, t. 180; Pl. Wright. 1. 38; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 12. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 133; Marcy's Rep. 282; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 2. & 74; Mex. Bound. 47. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 72, t. 66. Chapman, 79. Wood, Cl.-Book, 288; Bot. & Fl. 75.

S. Saponaria. Lam. Ill. 2. 441, t. 307, not Linn. Michx. Fl. 1. 242. Poir. Dict. 6. 663, in part. Persoon, 1. 444. Pursh, 274. Nutt. Genera, 1. 257. Elliott, 1. 460. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 172.

S. inæqualis. DC. Prodr. 1. 608.

S. falcatus. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 261.

S. Drummondii. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 281, excl. var. Walp. Rep. 1. 417.

SERJANIA incisa. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 47.

S. racemosa. Schum. Act. Soc. Nat. Hafn. 3. 127, t. 12, f. 3. DC. Prodr. 1. 603. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 15. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 38.

STAPHYLEA Bolanderi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 69.

S. trifolia. Linn. Spec. 270. Marsh. Arbust. 148. Walter, 117. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 375. Schmidt, Arb. t. 81. Willd. Spec. 1. 1498; Enum. 329. Michx. Fl. 1. 184. Persoon, 1. 329. Poir. Dict. 7. 393. Pursh, 206. Nutt. Genera, 1. 204. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 668. Elliott, 1. 369. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 121. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 325; Fl. N. Y. 1. 139, t. 19; Nicol. Rep. 147. DC. Prodr. 2. 2. Spreng. Syst. 1. 944. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 119. Don, Mill. 2. 2. Beck, Bot. 73. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 396. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 209. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 256. Dietr. 2. 1002. Eat. & Wr. 442. Loud. Arbor. 1. 493, f. 161, 162. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 477. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 29; Genera, 2. 192, t. 172; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 117. Richard. Arct. Exped. 423. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 107. Chapman, 78.

Staphylo dendrum trifoliatum. Moench, Meth. 64.

UNGNADIA speciosa. Endl. Atakt. Bot. t. 36; Nov. Stirp. Dec. 9. 75. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 684; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Walp. Rep. 5. 371. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 167; Genera, 2. 211, t. 178, 179; Pl. Wright. 1. 38 & 2. 30; Pl. Thurb. 299; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Fl. Serres, 10. 217, t. 1059. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48. Schnizl. Icon. t. 230, f. 2, 8. Baill. Hist. Pl. 5. 423.

U. heterophylla. Scheele, Linn. 21. 589.

U. heptaphylla. Scheele, Linn. 22. 352; Röm. Texas, 432.

URVILLEA Mexicana. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 38. Walp. Ann. 4. 376. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 48.

ANACARDIACEÆ.

PISTACIA Mexicana. HBK. Nov. Gen. 7. 22, t. 608. DC. Prodr. 2. 64. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 27. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44.

RHUS aromatica. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 367. Willd. Spec. 1. 1482. Michx. Fl. 1. 184. Persoon, 1. 325. Turpin, Ann. Mus. 5. 445, t. 30. Nouv. Duham. 2. 170. Poir. Dict. 7. 511. Pursh, 205. Nutt. Genera, 1. 203. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 652. Elliott, 1. 364. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 324; Fl. N. Y. 1. 131; Emory's Rep. 407. DC. Prodr. 2. 73. Spreng. Syst. 1. 938. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 127. Don, Mill. 2. 75. Beck, Bot. 75. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 222. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 219 & 681. Dietr. 2. 1006. Eat. & Wr. 392. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5. Loud. Arbor. 2. 557. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 507. Gray, Genera, 2. 160, t. 160; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 112. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Chapman, 69.

R. Canadensis. Marsh. Arbust. 129.

R. suaveolens. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 368. Willd. Spec. 1. 1482; Enum. 324. Persoon, 1. 325. Nouv. Duham. 2. 170. Poir. Dict. 7. 512. DC. Prodr. 2. 72. Spreng. Syst. 1. 938. Don, Mill. 2. 75. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 222. Dietr. 2. 1006. Loud. Arbor. 2. 557.

Betula triphylla. Thunberg, Diss. Betul. 12, t. 2; fide Swartz, Adnot. Bot. 25.

Turpinia pubescens & *glabra*. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 354. Desv. Journ. Bot. 2. 170.

Var. trilobata. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 53; Pl. Wheel. 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 19. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 110.

R. trilobata. Nutt. ; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 219; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Eat. & Wr. 392. Walp. Rep. 1. 554. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147; Frem. Rep. 88; Marey's Rep. 282; Sitgr. Rep. 157; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73 & 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 44; Bot. Wilkes, 257. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 159; Pl. Fendl. 28; Pl. Wright. 1. 31 & 2. 27; Ives's Rep. 9; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 4; Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Durand, Fl. Utah, 160.

R. copallina. Linn. Spec. 266. Medicus, Bot. Beob. 1782, 224. Marsh. Arbust. 128. Walter, 255. Gaertn. Fruct. 1. 205, t. 44. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 366. Plenck, Icon. t. 233. Lam. Ill. 2. 346, t. 207, f. 3. Jacq. Hort. Schönb. 3. 50, t. 341. Willd. Spec. 1. 1480; Enum. 324. Michx. Fl. 1. 182. Nouv. Duham. 2. 160. Persoon, 1. 324. Poir. Dict. 7. 506. Pursh, 205. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 119. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 647. Elliott, 1. 362. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 323; Fl. N. Y. 1. 129. DC. Prodr. 2. 68. Spreng. Syst. 1. 936. Don, Mill. 2. 72. Beck, Bot. 75. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 214. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 206. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 217. Eat. & Wr. 392. Dietr. 2. 1003. Loud. Arbor. 2. 554. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 503. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 28; Manual, 111; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 431. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 92. Chapman, 69.

Var. *leucantha*. DC. Prodr. 2. 68. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 58.

R. leucantha. Jacq. Hort. Schönb. 3. 50, t. 342. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 215.

Var. *lanceolata*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 158. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44.

R. cotinoides. Nutt. ; Chapman, 70. Wood, Cl.-Book, 285; Bot. & Fl. 73.

R. Cotinus (?). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 216. Wood, Cl.-Book, 285.

Cotinus Americanus. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 1, t. 81.

R. diversiloba. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 218. Eat. & Wr. 392. Walp. Rep. 1. 554 & 5. 414. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 31, t. 38. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73; Mex. Bound. 44. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 69. Cooper, same, 12. 30. Turcz. Bull. Soc. Mosc. 31. 470. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 78; Cat. 7. Anderson, Cat. 119.

R. lobata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 127, t. 46, not Poir. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137. Dietr. 2. 1006. Loud. Arbor. 2. 557.

R. glabra. Linn. Spec. 265. Medicus, Bot. Beob. 1782, 221. Marsh. Arbust. 128. Walter, 255. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 365. Plenck, Icon. t. 237. Lam. Ill. 2. 346, t. 207, f. 1. Moench, Meth. 72. Willd. Spec. 1. 1478; Enum. 323. Michx. Fl. 1. 182. Persoon, 1. 324. Nouv. Duham. 2. 164. Poir. Dict. 7. 503. Pursh, 204. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 118. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 645. Elliott, 1. 361. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 322; Fl. N. Y. 1. 129; Emory's Rep. 137 & 407. DC. Prodr. 2. 67. Spreng. Syst. 1. 936. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 126; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76. Don, Mill. 2. 70. Beck, Bot. 75. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 213. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 206. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 217; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Eat. & Wr. 392. Dietr. 2. 1002. Loud. Arbor. 2. 551, f. 225. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 502. Gray, Genera, 2. 160, t. 159; Manual, 111. Richard. Aret. Exped. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 92. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 353. Chapman, 69. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Schnizl. Icon. t. 245, f. 9-19. Cooper, Am. Naturalist, 3. 405. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 19. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 52 & 419. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763.

? *R. Carolinense*. Marsh. Arbust. 129.

R. elegans. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 366. Willd. Spec. 1. 1478; Enum. 323. Nouv. Duham. 2. 164. Persoon, 1. 324. Poir. Dict. 7. 504. Elliott, 1. 361. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 213.

Var. *laciniata*. Carrière, Rev. Hort. 1863, 7 & fig.

Var. *occidentalis*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 257. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 68.

R. integrifolia. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 419. Watson, Pl. Wheel. 7.

Styphonia integrifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 220. Eat. & Wr. 444. Dietr. 2. 1226. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11. Walp. Rep. 1. 555 & 5. 414. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 4, t. 82. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73 & 7. 9, t. 2; Mex. Bound. 44. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9.

S. serrata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 220. Eat. & Wr. 446. Dietr. 2. 1226. Walp. Rep. 5. 414. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 6.

R. laurina. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 219. Eat. & Wr. 392. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 137.

Lithrea laurina. Walp. Rep. 1. 551; Ann. 2. 281. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 73; Mex. Bound. 44, t. 7.

R. Metopium. Linn. Amœn. 5. 395. DC. Prodr. 2. 67. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 121, t. 80. Cooper, Smithson. Rep. 1860, 440. Chapman, 69. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 175 & syn. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 73.

R. microphylla. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 31. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 27; Pl. Thurb. 301. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Walp. Ann. 4. 447. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44.

R. pumila. Michx. Fl. 1. 182. Nouv. Duham. 2. 163. Persoon, 1. 325. Poir. Dict. 7. 502. Pursh, 204. Elliott, 1. 361. DC. Prodr. 2. 67. Spreng. Syst. 1. 937. Don, Mill. 2. 70. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 214. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 217. Eat. & Wr. 392. Dietr. 2. 1002. Loud. Afbor. 2. 552. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 93. Chapman, 69. Wood, Cl.-Book. 284; Bot. & Fl. 73.

R. Toxicodendron. Linn. Spec. 266. Marsh. Arbust. 131. Walter, 255. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 367. Plenck, Icon. t. 235. Willd. Spec. 1. 1481. Nouv. Duham. 2. 167, t. 48. Poir. Dict. 7. 508. Elliott, 1. 363. James, Long's Exped. 2. 344. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 323; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174; Fl. N. Y. 1. 130; Nicol. Rep. 147; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 137; Marcy's Rep. 282; Mex. Bound. 44; Bot. Wilkes, 257. DC. Prodr. 2. 69. Spreng. Syst. 1. 938. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 127; Woodville, Med. Bot. 5. 67 & t.; Jour. Bot. 1. 202; Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. 76. Don, Mill. 2. 72. Beck, Bot. 75. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 218. Lindl. Fl. Med. 285. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 218. Eat. & Wr. 392. Dietr. 2. 1003. Nees, Pl. Wied, 5. Loud. Arbor. 2. 556, f. 231. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 506. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 159; Pl. Fendl. 28; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 111; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Engelm. Wislitz. Rep. 4; Pl. Upp. Miss. 187. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 93 & 118. Chapman, 69. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 19. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 33. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763; Bailey, Am. Naturalist, 7. 4, f. 1.

Toxicodendron pubescens, Mill. Moench, Meth. 73.

R. Toxicodendron, var. *quercifolium*. Michx. Fl. 1. 183. Pursh, 205. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 652. Eat. & Wr. 392.

R. radicans, var. *Toxicodendron*. Persoon, 1. 325.

R. verrucosa. Scheele, Linn. 21. 592. Walp. Ann. 2. 282.

Var. *radicans*. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 324; Fl. N. Y. 1. 130. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 218. Eat. & Wr. 392. Scheele, Röm. Texas, 432.

R. radicans. Linn. Spec. 266. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 225. Marsh. Arbust. 131. Walter, 255. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 367. Plenck, Icon. t. 236. Willd. Spec. 1. 1481; Enum. 324. Persoon, 1. 325. Poir. Dict. 7. 509. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 120; Med. Bot. 3. 19, t. 42. Nutt. Genera, 1. 203. Elliott, 1. 363. DC. Prodr. 2. 69. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 127. Don, Mill. 2. 72. Beck, Bot. 75. Spach, Hist.

Veg. 2. 217. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137? Loud. Arbor. 2. 555, f. 230. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 407.

Toxicodendron vulgare, Mill. Moench, Meth. 73.

Rhus Toxicodendron, var. *a. vulgare*. Michx. Fl. 1. 183. Pursh, 205. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1806. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 651.

Var. *microcarpon*. Michx. Fl. 1. 183. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 218.

Var. *pubens*. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 159.

R. typhina. Linn. Amœn. 4. 311. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 228. Marsh. Arbust. 129. Walter, 255. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 365. Ehrh. Beitr. 6. 89. Moench, Meth. 72. Willd. Spec. 1. 1478; Enum. 323. Michx. Fl. 1. 182. Nouv. Duham. 2. 164, t. 47. Persoon, 1. 324. Poir. Dict. 7. 503. Pursh, 204. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 118. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 648. Elliott, 1. 360. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 322; Fl. N. Y. 1. 128. DC. Prodr. 2. 67. Spreng. Syst. 1. 936. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 126. Don, Mill. 2. 70. Beck, Bot. 76. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 212. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 205. Bennet, Pl. Jav. Rar. 80. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 217 & 680. Eat. & Wr. 392. Dietr. 2. 1002. Loud. Arbor. 2. 550, f. 224. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 501. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 93. Chapman, 69. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 353. Gray, Manual, 111.

Datisca hirta. Linn. Spec. 1037. Don, Mill. 1. 290.

R. hypselodendron. Moench, Meth. 73.

R. Canadense, Mill. Nouv. Duham. 2. 163.

R. viridiflora. Nouv. Duham. 2. 163. Poir. Dict. 7. 504. DC. Prodr. 2. 67. Don, Mill. 2. 70. Dietr. 2. 1002. Loud. Arbor. 2. 551.

R. venenata. DC. Prodr. 2. 68. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 126. Don, Mill. 2. 71. Beck, Bot. 76. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 215. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 207. Lindl. Fl. Med. 284. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 218 & 681. Eat. & Wr. 392. Dietr. 2. 1003. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 130. Loud. Arbor. 2. 552, f. 226. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 504. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 93. Chapman, 69. Gray, Manual, 111. Bailey, Am. Naturalist, 7. 5, f. 3.

R. Vernix. Linn. Spec. 265, in part. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 223. Marsh. Arbust. 130. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 366. Plenck, Icon. t. 234. Lam. Ill. 2. 346, t. 207, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 1. 1479; Enum. 323. Michx. Fl. 1. 183. Nouv. Duham. 2. 165. Persoon, 1. 324. Poir. Dict. 7. 505. Pursh, 205. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 110; Med. Bot. 1. 96, t. 10. Röm. & Schult. Syst. 6. 646. Elliott, 1. 362. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 323. Spreng. Syst. 1. 936. Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. 202.

R. virens. Lindh.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 159; Pl. Wright. 1. 31 & 2. 27; Hall's Pl. Tex. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 282. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44. Young, Fl. Texas, 198.

? *R. Schiedeana*. Schlecht. in Linn. 16. 480.

R. Canadensis; *aromatica*, *typhina*.

Carolinense; *glabra*.

Cotinus; *cotinoides*.

elegans; *glabra*.

hypselodendron; *typhina*.

leucantha; *copallina*.

lobata; *diversiloba*.

R. radicans; *Toxicodendron*.

Schiedeana; *virens*.

suaveolens & *trilobata*; *aromatica*.

Vernix; *venenata*.

verrucosa; *Toxicodendron*.

viridiflora; *typhina*.

SCHINUS (?) *discolor*. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11, t. 9. Walp. Rep. 5. 413. (Lower California.)

S. MOLLE. Linn. Spec. 388. DC. Prodr. 2. 74. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3339, with syn. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 44.

LEGUMINOSÆ.

ACACIA amentacea. DC. Prodr. 2. 455; Fl. Mex. Icon. ined. t. 208. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 185. Benth. Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 514.

A. rigidula. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 504. Walp. Rep. 1. 913. Dietr. 4. 497. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 65. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61.

Hoopesia arborea. Buckley, in part. See under *A. flexicaulis*.

A. Berlandieri. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 522; Rev. Mim. 529. Walp. Rep. 1. 919. Dietr. 4. 500.

A. tephroloba. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 65 & 2. 54. Walp. Ann. 4. 625. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61.

A. constricta. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 66; Rev. Mim. 513. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 66 & 2. 54. Walp. Ann. 4. 626. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 62.

A. crassifolia. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 317. Walp. Ann. 4. 626. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62. Benth. in Hook. f. Icon. t. 1166; Rev. Mim. 525. (Chihuahua.)

A. Emoryana. Benth. Rev. Mim. 522.

A. Coulteri. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 66, in part. Walp. Ann. 4. 626. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 53. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62.

A. Farnesiana. Willd. Spec. 4. 1083. See syn. in Benth. Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 494, & Rev. Mim. 502. — DC. Prodr. 2. 461. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Eat. & Wr. 111. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8 & 31. Seem. Bot. Herald, 282. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 67; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 222. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 99. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 164.

Vachellia Farnesiana, Wight & Arn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 405 & 695.

A. Cavenia. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 67; not of Hook. & Arn. in Bot. Beechey, 21.

A. filicina. Willd. Spec. 4. 1072. See syn. in Benth. Rev. Mim. 532. — DC. Prodr. 2. 468. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 13; Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 524. Walp. Rep. 1. 920.

Mimosa filicioides. Cav. Icon. 1. 55, t. 78.

A. umbellifera. Kunth, Mim. 100, t. 31.

A. —, n. sp. Nutt.; Torrey, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 191.

A. glabrata, elegans, hirsuta & stipellata. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 12. 569–574. Walp. Rep. 1. 924.

A. cuspidata. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 12. 573. Walp. Rep. 1. 920. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 525. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 66 & 2. 54. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 62. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8.

A. hirta. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 404; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Walp. Rep. 1. 920. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 525. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8 & 31. Dietr. 4. 501. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 66; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8.

A. Texensis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 404; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Walp. Rep. 1. 920. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 526. Dietr. 4. 501.

A. flexicaulis. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 505; Rev. Mim. 514. Walp. Rep. 1. 913. Dietr. 4. 497. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 65; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62.

Hoopesia arborea. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 453, & 1870, 137, in part; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163. Walp. Ann. 7. 812. Young, Fl. Texas, 245.

A. Greggii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 65; Ives's Rep. 11. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 61. Walp. Ann. 4. 625. Benth. Rev. Mim. 521. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 164.

A. Durandiana. Buckl. Proc. Acad. Phil. 1861, 453; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.

A. malacophylla. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 64; Rev. Mim. 526. Walp. Ann. 4. 625.

A. Rœmeriana. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 21. 456. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 184; Pl. Wright. 1. 65 & 2. 54. Walp. Ann. 2. 456. Torr. Mex. Bound. 61. Benth. Rev. Mim. 526.

A. Schottii. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62. Walp. Ann. 7. 837. Benth. l. c. 513.

A. tortuosa. Willd. Spec. 4. 1083. DC. Prodr. 2. 461. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 392; Rev. Mim. 501, with syn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 222. Gray, in Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62.

A. albida. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1317.

A. Wrightii. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 64; Rev. Mim. 521. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 53. Walp. Ann. 4. 626. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 164.

A. albida; *tortuosa*.

brachyloba; *Desmanthus brachylobus*.

Cavenia; *Farnesiana*.

Cooleyi; *Desmanthus Jamesii*.

Coulteri; *Emoryana*.

cuspidata; *filicina*.

Durandiana; *Greggii*.

elegans & *glabrata*; *filicina*.

glandulosa; *Desmanthus brachylobus*.

hirsuta & *hirta*; *filicina*.

humilis; *Calliandra humilis*.

A. Julibrissin; *Albizzia Julibrissin*.

latisiliqua; *Lysiloma latisiliqua*.

lutea; *Neptunia lutea*.

Nueciana; *Pithecolobium brevifolium*.

rigidula; *amentacea*.

Sabeana; *Leucæna retusa*.

stipellata; *filicina*.

tephroloba; *Berlandieri*.

Texensis & *umbellifera*; *filicina*.

— ?; *filicina*.

ÆSCHYNOMENE hispida. Willd. Spec. 3. 1163. Persoon, 2. 316. Ait. f. Hort. Kew, 4. 337. Pursh, 485. Poir. Suppl. 4. 75. Nutt. Genera, 2. 111. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 102, t. 29. Elliott, 2. 220. DC. Prodr. 2. 321. Spreng. Syst. 3. 322. Torrey, Compend. 270. Don, Mill. 2. 284. Beck, Bot. 83. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 356. Eat. & Wr. 115. Dietr. 4. 1136. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 59. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 356. Chapman, 99. Gray, Manual, 134.

Hedysarum Virginicum. Linn. Spec. 750. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 42, f. 3 & t. 43, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 3. 1212. Poir. Diet. 6. 449. Persoon, 2. 324. Spreng. Syst. 3. 321.

? *Æ. glaberrima.* Poir. Suppl. 4. 76. DC. Prodr. 2. 320. Spreng. Syst. 3. 322. Don, Mill. 2. 284. Eat. & Wr. 115. Dietr. 4. 1135.

Æ. ciliata. Vogel, Linnæa, 12. 84.

Æ. viscidula. Michx. Fl. 2. 74. Persoon, 2. 316. Pursh, 485. Nutt. Genera, 2. 111. Elliott, 2. 220. DC. Prodr. 2. 322. Spreng. Syst. 3. 322. Don, Mill. 2. 285. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 356. Eat. & Wr. 115. Dietr. 4. 1136. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 68. Chapman, 99. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 87.

Æ. prostrata. Poir. Suppl. 4. 76.

ALBIZZIA JULIBRISSIN, Durazz. Müller, Trim. Journ. Bot. 1872, 7. Benth. Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 568. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 82. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

Acacia Julibrissin, Willd. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 404.

AMORPHA Californica. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 306. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 333. Eat. & Wr. 123. Walp. Rep. 1. 655. Dietr. 4. 1020. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 24. 688. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 140.

A. fruticosa. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 53.

A. canescens. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813; Genera, 2. 92. Pursh, 467. Bradbury, Cat. 337. James, Long's Exped. 2. 336. DC. Prodr. 2. 256. Spreng. Syst. 3. 326. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 178; Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 408; Marey's Rep. 284; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 139. Don, Mill. 2. 234. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 256. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 306; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Eat. & Wr. 122. Loud. Arbor. 2. 608. Dietr. 4. 1020. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 130. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Chapman, 94. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.

Var. **leptostachya.** Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31.

Var. **glabrata.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 49.

A. fruticosa. Linn. Spec. 713. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 168. Lam. Dict. 1. 137; Ill. 3. 179, t. 621. Marshall, Arbust. 6. Walter, 179. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 144. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 17. Schkuhr, Handb. 2. 332, t. 197. Moench, Meth. 513. Willd. Arb. 16; Spec. 3. 970; Enum. 747. Michx. Fl. 2. 64. Nouv. Duham. 3. 150, t. 36. Persoon, 2. 294. Poir. Suppl. 1. 330. Pursh, 466. Bradbury, Cat. 337. Nutt. Genera, 2. 91. Ker, Bot. Reg. 5, t. 427. James, Long's Exped. 1. 314 & 2. 101. Elliott, 2. 188. DC. Prodr. 2. 256. Spreng. Syst. 3. 326. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 178; Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 88; Sitgr. Rep. 158; Emory's Rep. 138; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 139; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 2. 234. Beck, Bot. 82. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 254. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 350 & 690. Eat. & Wr. 122. Loud. Arbor. 2. 607, excl. fig. Dietr. 4. 1019. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 130. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 104. Chapman, 93. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 2. 214, f. 166, 167. Porter, Fl. Col. 23. The distribution of the synonymy under this species is to some extent uncertain.

A. perforata & *nonperforata.* Schkuhr, Handb. 2. 333.

A. elata & *fruticosa.* Hayne, Dendr. Fl. 134 (Schlecht. in Linnæa, 24. 687 & 688).

? *A. humilis.* Tausch, Diar. Ratisb. 22². 750 (Schlecht. l. c. 689).

A. pubescens. Schlecht. l. c. 691, not Willd.

Var. **emarginata.** Pursh, 466. Torrey, Compend. 262. Loud. Arbor. 2. 607.

Var. (?) **angustifolia.** Pursh, 466. Loud. Arbor. 2. 607.

A. nana. Nutt. Fras. Cat. 1813, not Genera. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2112. Spreng. Syst. 3. 326.

? *A. croceo-lanata.* Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 139. Don, Mill. 2. 234. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 254. Loud. Arbor. 2. 608, f. 304. Dietr. 4. 1020.

A. fragrans. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 241. Don, Mill. 2. 234. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 255. Loud. Arbor. 2. 608, f. 303. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 24. 692. Walp. Ann. 4. 485.

A. Lewisii & ? *cærulea.* Lodd: Cat. 1830.

A. fruticosa, vars. *Lewisii* & *cærulea.* Loud. Arbor. 2. 607

A. fruticosa, var. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 690; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Lindh. 174; Pl. Wright. 1. 49; Hall, Pl. Texas, 7.

A. glabra. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7.

A. pumila & *herbacea.* Schlecht. in Ind. Sem. Hal. 1848, 8 (Linnæa, 24. 185; Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 11. 248).

Var. (?) *Caroliniana*.

A. glabra. Desv. Cat. h. Par. 192. Persoon, 2. 295. Poir. Suppl. 1. 330. DC. Prodr. 2. 256. Don, Mill. 2. 234. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 255. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 690. Eat. & Wr. 122. Loud. Arbor. 2. 607.

A. Caroliniana. Croom, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 25. 74; Cat. Pl. Newbern, 43. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 305. Eat. & Wr. 122. Walp. Rep. 1. 655. Dietr. 4. 1019.

A. cynostachya. Curtis, Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 1. 140.

A. Tennesensis. Shuttlw.; Ind. Sem. Lips. 1848, 1 (Linnæa, 24. 191). Walp. Ann. 2. 360.

A. herbacea. Walter, 179. Nutt. Genera, 2. 91. DC. Prodr. 2. 256. Spreng. Syst. 3. 326. Don, Mill. 2. 234. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 306. Dietr. 4. 1019. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 49. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 104. Chapman, 94. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 93.

A. pubescens. Willd. Arb. 17; Spec. 3. 970; Enum. 747. Nouv. Duham. 3. 150. Persoon, 2. 294. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 265. Pursh, 467. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 689. Hayne, Dendr. Fl. 134 (Schlecht. in Linnæa, 24. 687). Elliott, 2. 189. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 255. Eat. & Wr. 122.

A. pumila. Michx. Fl. 2. 64. Poir. Suppl. 1. 330.

A. lævigata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 306. Eat. & Wr. 123. Walp. Rep. 1. 655. Dietr. 4. 1020. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

A. fruticosa, var. (†). Gray, Pl. Lindh. 174.

A. Texana. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Phil. 1861, 452; fide Gray, same, 1862, 162.

A. microphylla. Pursh, 466. Poir. Suppl. 5. 548. Bradbury, Cat. 337.

A. nana. Nutt. Genera, 2. 91, not Fras. Cat. DC. Prodr. 2. 256. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 139. Don, Mill. 2. 234. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 306 & 690. Eat. & Wr. 122. Nees, Pl. Wied, 7. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 148. Loud. Arbor. 2. 607, f. 302. Dietr. 4. 1019. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

A. paniculata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 306. Eat. & Wr. 123. Walp. Rep. 1. 655. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Dietr. 4. 1020. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 49; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 223.

A. Rameriana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 461. Walp. Ann. 2. 360.

A. lævigata, var. *pubescens*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 49. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 53.

A. cærulea, *Caroliniana*, *croceo-lanata* & *cynostachya*; fruticosa.
elata & *fragrans*; fruticosa.
fruticosa; Californica, lævigata.
glabra, *herbacea* & *humilis*; fruticosa.
lævigata; paniculata.
Lewisii; fruticosa.

A. nana; fruticosa, microphylla.
nonperforata & *perforata*; fruticosa.
pubescens & *pumila*; fruticosa, herbacea.
Rameriana; paniculata.
Tennesensis; fruticosa.
Texensis; lævigata.

AMPHICARPÆA monoica. Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 373; Sketch, 2. 232. Nutt. Genera, 2. 113. DC. Mem. Legum. 360; Prodr. 2. 383. Torrey, Compend. 270; Fl. N. Y. 1. 164; Frem. Rep. 88; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 161; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Don, Mill. 2. 343. Beck, Bot. 91. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 427. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 292. Dietr. 4. 1165. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 142. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Chapman, 107. Walp. Ann. 7. 780.

Glycine comosa. Linn. Spec. 754. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 6, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 2. 736. Willd. Spec. 3. 1058. Persoon, 2. 300. Pursh, 486.

Glycine bracteata. Linn. Spec. 754. Pursh, 485.

Glycine monoica. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1023. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 5, f. 2. Lam. Dict. 2. 736. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 34. Schkuhr in Usteri's Annal. 12. 20, t. 2. Wendl. in Roem. Arch. 1. 3, t. 103, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 3. 1055. Michx. Fl. 2. 64. Persoon, 2. 299. Pursh, 485. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 173.

Anonymos Caroliniensis. Walter, 188.

Falcata Caroliniana. Gmelin, Syst. 2. 1131.

Glycine sarmentosa. Roth, Catalect. 2. 87. Willd. Spec. 3. 1055. Persoon, 2. 299. Poir. Suppl. 2. 797. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 296. Pursh, 485.

Glycine heterocarpa. Hegetschw. Comm. 5, t. 5.

? *Glycine filosa*. Hornem. Cat. Hort. Hafn. 2. 682.

Glycine elliptica. Smith, Abbot's Hist. Nat. Georg. t. 21 (Roem. Archiv. 2. 402).

Amphicarpæa sarmentosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 114. Elliott, 2. 233. DC. Prodr. 2. 383. Don, Mill. 2. 343.

Cryptolobus Americanus & sarmentosus. Spreng. Syst. 3. 218.

Amphicarpa comosa. Riddell, Syn. Fl. W. States, 26.

Phaseolus monoicus. Eat. & Wr. 353.

A. Pitcheri. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 292. Walp. Rep. 1. 750. Dietr. 4. 1165. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 97.

Phaseolus Pitcheri. Eat. & Wr. 353.

APIOS tuberosa. Moench, Meth. 165. Pursh, 473. Nutt. Genera, 2. 113. James, Long's Exped. 1. 135. Elliott, 2. 232. DC. Prodr. 2. 390. Spreng. Syst. 3. 310. Torrey, Compend. 270; Fl. N. Y. 1. 162; Frem. Rep. 88. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 161; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Don, Mill. 2. 349. Beck, Bot. 91. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 322. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 282. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 170; Pl. Fendl. 30; Manual, 140. Dietr. 4. 1203. Lindl. in Journ. Hort. Soc. Lond. 2. 144, fig. (Fl. Serres, 5. 425, fig.). Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 105. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 13, Misc. 42.

Glycine Apios. Linn. Spec. 753. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 7, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 2. 738. Walter, 186. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 35. Willd. Spec. 3. 1067; Enum. 757. Michx. Fl. 2. 63. Persoon, 2. 301. Schkuhr, Handb. t. 198. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1198. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 173. Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 325. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 428.

Phaseolus tuberosus. Eat. & Wr. 354.

ASTRAGALUS aboriginum. Richard. in Frankl. Journ. Appx. 18. Spreng. Syst. 4^o. 288. Don, Mill. 2. 258. Dietr. 4. 1081. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 203. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 70 & 438. Porter, Fl. Col. 25. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Phaca aboriginum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 143, t. 56. Don, Mill. 2. 470. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 346 & 694. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 686. Dietr. 4. 1063. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 124; Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

A. adsurgens. Pall. Astrag. 40, t. 31. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. 1. 603; Bunge, Astrag. 2. 184. — DC. Prodr. 2. 287. Reichenb. Hort. Bot. t. 217. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 149. Don, Mill. 2. 258. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 330; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Eat. & Wr. 138. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 276. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 197. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 68 & 439. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 23. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

A. Lazmanni. Nutt. Genera, 2. 99; not Jacq., fide Bunge, l. c. 2. 84. James, Cat. 186; Long's Exped. 2. 333. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 178. Don, Mill. 2. 258, in part. Eat. & Wr. 138.

A. striatus. Nutt. & Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 330. Walp. Rep. 1. 699. Dietr. 4. 1080. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

A. hyppoglottis, var. *robustus*. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 210.

A. alpinus. Linn. Spec. 760. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 601; Bunge, Astrag. 2. 26; DC. Astrag. 64, & Trautv. Pl. Middend. 1. 49, under *Phaca*. — Pursh, 472. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 278. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 82. Eat. & Wr. 138. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 124, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 289. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 110. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 205. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 36. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 15. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 438. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 26. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 276.

A. secundus. Michx. Fl. 1. 66, not DC. Pursh, 473. Spreng. Syst. 3. 303. Eat. & Wr. 147.

Phaca astragalina. DC. Astrag. 64; Prodr. 2. 274. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 429. Richard. in Frankl. Journ. 17. Spreng. Syst. 3. 292. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 144. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 99. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 345. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Eat. & Wr. 351. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Seem. Bot. Herald, 23 & 51. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

Colutea astragalina. Poir. Suppl. 1. 561.

A. Labradoricus. DC. Prodr. 2. 287. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 150. Don, Mill. 2. 238. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 83. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 330. Dietr. 4. 1080.

A. pauciflorus. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 210.

A. Robbinsii. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 15, not Gray.

A. ampullarius. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 149.

A. Andersonii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 524; Bot. Calif. 1. 151. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 67 & 437.

A. aridus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 223; Bot. Calif. 1. 147. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443.

A. Antiselli. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 152.

Homalobus multiflorus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10.

A. Arizonicus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 398. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437.

A. Sonore. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56, not Gray. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 234.

A. arrectus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 289; Bot. Calif. 1. 153. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 69 & 437. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

A. leucophyllus. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 211; not Torr. & Gray.

A. atratus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 69 & 437, t. 11. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 155.

A. Austinæ. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 156.

A. Beckwithii. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 120, t. 3 (Regensb. Flora, 1858, 622). Durand, Fl. Utah, 162. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 221. Walp. Ann. 7. 737. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 71 & 440.

A. Bigelovii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 42; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 196. Walp. Ann. 4. 524. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 55. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234.

A. bisulcatus. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42, t. 1, B; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 221. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 28.

Phaca bisulcata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 145; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 214. Don, Mill. 2. 471. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 349. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 688. Dietr. 4. 1064. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

- A. Bolanderi.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 337; Bot. Calif. 1. 153. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437.
- A. Bourgovii.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 227. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 444.
- A. Brandegei.** Porter, Fl. Col. 24.
- A. Brazoensis.** Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 452. Gray, same, 1862, 162; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 198. Walp. Ann. 7. 738. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436.
- A. Breweri.** Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 103; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 207; Bot. Calif. 1. 146. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439.
- A. cæspitosus.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 230. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 445. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481.
Homalobus cæspitosus & canescens. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 352. Eat. & Wr. 272. Walp. Rep. 1. 711 & 712. Dietr. 4. 1099 & 1100.
H. brachycarpus. Nutt.; same citations. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 215.
- A. calycosus.** Torr.; Watson, King's Rep. 5. 66 & 435. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 156.
- A. campestris.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 229. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 76 & 445. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 29. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.
Homalobus campestris. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 351. Eat. & Wr. 272. Walp. Rep. 1. 711. Dietr. 4. 1099. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 214.
H. tenuifolius. Nutt.; same citations, excl. Hook.
H. decumbens. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; not Nutt.
- A. Canadensis.** Linn. Spec. 757. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 15, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 1. 311. Scopoli, Delic. Fl. Insub. 2. 125 (Roem. u. Ust. Mag. Bot. 3. 30). Walter, 183. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 74. Willd. Spec. 3. 1274. DC. Astrag. 171; Prodr. 2. 293. Persoon, 2. 339. Pursh, 472. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 372. Elliott, 2. 227. Spreng. Syst. 3. 303. Torrey, Compend. 264; Fl. N. Y. 1. 172, t. 25. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 152. Don, Mill. 2. 263. Beck, Bot. 82. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 335; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 147. Dietr. 4. 1086. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 196; Manual, 132. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Chapman, 97. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 67 & 436, excl. var.; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.
A. Carolinianus. Linn. Spec. 757. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 14, f. 3. Lam. Dict. 1. 311. Scopoli, ll. cc. Walter, 183. Willd. Spec. 3. 1273. Michx. Fl. 2. 66. Persoon, 2. 339. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 363. Pursh, 472. Elliott, 2. 226. DC. Prodr. 2. 293. Spreng. Syst. 3. 298. Torrey, Compend. 264. Don, Mill. 2. 263. Beck, Bot. 82. Nees, Pl. Wied. 7.
- A. candidissimus.** (Lower California.)
Phaca candidissima. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 13. Walp. Rep. 2. 517.
- A. caryocarpus.** Ker, Bot. Reg. 2, t. 176. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 1. 333; Syst. 3. 301. DC. Prodr. 2. 287. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 179; Nicol. Rep. 148; Marcy's Rep. 284. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 150; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 210. Don, Mill. 2. 258. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 331. Eat. & Wr. 148. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 34. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 176; Pl. Wright. 1. 51; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 192; Manual, 132. Dietr. 4. 1080. Engelm. Wislitz. Rep. 3; Pl. Up. Miss. 189. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 435. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 23. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.
A. crassicornis. Nutt.; Fras. Cat. 1813.
A. carnosus. Pursh, 740, as to fruit only. Nutt. Genera, 2. 100. Bradbury, Cat. 338. James, Long's Exped. 2. 333.

- A. succulentus*. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 18. Spreng. Syst. 4². 288. Don, Mill. 2. 256. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, t. 1324.
- A. pachycarpus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 332. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Dietr. 4. 1080.
- A. Casei**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 154.
- A. Chamæleuce**. Gray, Ives' Rep. 10, in part; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 222. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 74, & 443 in part.
- Phaca pygmaea*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 349. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 689. Dietr. 4. 1064.
- A. Cobrensis**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 43; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 199. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 55. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436.
- A. collinus**. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 140. Don, Mill. 2. 256. Walp. Rep. 2. 866. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 225. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 444. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 277.
- Phaca collina*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 140. Don, Mill. 2. 470. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 347. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 688. Dietr. 4. 1064.
- A. Cooperi**. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 98; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 213. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440.
- Phaca neglecta*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 344 & 694. Eat. & Wr. 351. Walp. Rep. 1. 686. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 173, t. 24. Dietr. 4. 1062. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 103.
- A. Coulteri**. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 307. Walp. Ann. 2. 394. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 233; Bot. Calif. 1. 146. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 66 & 435.
- A. Arthu-Schottii*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 209 & 7. 337.
- A. Crotalariae**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 216; Bot. Calif. 1. 149. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.
- Phaca Crotalariae*. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 307. Walp. Ann. 2. 369.
- Phaca densifolia*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80.
- Var. **virgatus**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 149.
- A. curtipes**. Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 103; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 217; Bot. Calif. 1. 148. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.
- A. cyaneus**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 34. Walp. Ann. 2. 375. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.
- A. Shortianus*, var. (?) *minor*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 211. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440.
- A. Shortianus*. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 7.
- A. debilis**. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.
- Phaca debilis*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 345. Eat. & Wr. 351. Walp. Rep. 1. 686. Dietr. 4. 1063. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 233.
- A. decumbens**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 229. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 445. Porter, Fl. Col. 29.
- Homalobus decumbens*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 352. Eat. & Wr. 272. Walp. Rep. 1. 711. Dietr. 4. 1099. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 215.
- A. didymocarpus**. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 334, t. 81. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 693. Walp. Rep. 1. 701. Dietr. 4. 1082. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80; Mex. Bound. 55. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 198; Bot. Calif. 1. 146. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436.
- A. Catalinensis* & *nigrescens*. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 9, & Journ. of same, 2. 1. 152 & 153.
- A. diphyssus**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 34; Pl. Wright. 1. 52; Ives's Rep. 10; Proc. Am.

Acad. 6. 193; Bot. Calif. 1. 147. Walp. Ann. 2. 396. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 120. Torrey, same, 4. 80. Durand, Fl. Utah, 162. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 65 & 435; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234.

A. distortus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 333. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 35; Pl. Wright. 1. 52; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 207; Manual, 133; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Dietr. 4. 1080. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439. Young, Fl. Texas, 227.

A. Douglasii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 215; Bot. Calif. 1. 150. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.

Phaca Douglasii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 346. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 334. Eat. & Wr. 351. Walp. Rep. 1. 687. Dietr. 4. 1062.

A. Drummondii. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 153, t. 57; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 212. Don, Mill. 2. 263. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 337. Eat. & Wr. 147. Walp. Rep. 1. 705. Dietr. 4. 1087. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 200. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437. Porter, Fl. Col. 24. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

A. episcopus. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 346.

A. eriocarpus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 71 & 440. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 151.

A. Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 44; Ives's Rep. 10; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 224 & 7. 527. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Mex. Bound. 56. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443. Porter, Fl. Col. 28. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Phaca Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 36. Walp. Ann. 2. 369.

A. filipes. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 278. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 226; Bot. Calif. 1. 152. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 75 & 444.

A. flavus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 335. Eat. & Wr. 150. Walp. Rep. 1. 703. Dietr. 4. 1085. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 201. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437.

A. flexuosus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 140. Don, Mill. 2. 256 & 470. Walp. Rep. 2. 866. Dietr. 4. 1078. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 224. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 28.

Phaca flexuosa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 348. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 688. Dietr. 4. 1064.

Phaca elongata. Hook.; same citations. Don, Mill. 2. 470. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

A. frigidus, Gray. See syn. (under *Phaca*) in DC. Astrag. 57, & Prodr. 2. 273; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 575; Trautv. Pl. Middend. 1. 48; Bunge, Astrag. 2. 28.

Var. Americanus.

Phaca frigida. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 17. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

P. frigida, var. *Americana.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 344. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 685.

A. frigida. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 219. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 27.

Var. littoralis.

Phaca frigida. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289, in part.

P. frigida, var. *littoralis.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 344.

A. frigida. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445.

A. Geyeri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 214; Bot. Calif. 1. 146. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 72 & 440. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

Phaca annua. Geyer; Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 213. Walp. Ann. 1. 234. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 45.

A. Gibbsii. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 161, f. 50. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 446.

A. cyrtoides. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 201 & 7. 525; Bot. Calif. 1. 152. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 75 & 444; Pl. Wheeler, 7.

A. glaber. Michx. Fl. 2. 66. Pursh, 472. Nutt. Genera, 2. 99. Elliott, 2. 227. DC. Prodr. 2. 293. Spreng. Syst. 3. 300. Don, Mill. 2. 263. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 336. Eat. & Wr. 138. Dietr. 4. 1086. Chapman, 97. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 208. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 94. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439.

A. glabriusculus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 204 & 7. 527. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439. Porter, Fl. Col. 26.

Phaca glabriuscula. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 144. Don, Mill. 2. 470. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 346. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 687. Dietr. 4. 1063. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51.

Var. **major.** Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 204.

A. glareosus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 152; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 211. Don, Mill. 2. 271. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 333 & 693. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 334. Eat. & Wr. 148. Walp. Rep. 1. 701 & 2. 879. Dietr. 4. 1081. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56; Bot. Wilkes, 276. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 211. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440.

A. argophyllus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 331, excl. syn. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Dietr. 4. 1080.

A. gracilentus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 223. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443.

Phaca gracilentata. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 36. Walp. Ann. 2. 369.

A. gracilis. Nutt. Genera, 2. 100. DC. Prodr. 2. 284. Don, Mill. 2. 256. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 329. Eat. & Wr. 148. Nees, Pl. Wied, 7. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 89. Dietr. 4. 1078. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 210. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 202. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 438. Porter, Fl. Col. 35. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Dalea parviflora. Pursh, 474.

Psoralea parviflora. Poir. Suppl. 4. 590.

Phaca parvifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 348. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 688. Dietr. 4. 1064.

A. Grayi. Parry; Watson, Am. Naturalist, 8. 212.

A. Hallii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 224. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443. Porter, Fl. Col. 28. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

? *A. vaginatus.* Richard. in Frankl. Journ. 17, not Pall. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 149. Don, Mill. 2. 283. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 329. Eat. & Wr. 138. Referred to *Phaca australis* by Planchon, fide Gray in Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 207.

A. Phacæ debili aff. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

A. Hartwegi. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 10. Dietr. 4. 1086. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 199. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436.

A. Haydenianus. Gray in Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 235.

A. Hookerianus. Dietr. 4. 1086. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 215; Bot. Calif. 1. 147. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 73 & 441.

Phaca Hookeriana. Torr. & Gray, 1. 693. Walp. Rep. 1. 685.

A. pictus, var. foliosus. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.

A. Hornii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 398; Bot. Calif. 1. 150. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.

A. humillimus. Gray, in Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 235.

A. humistratus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 43; Pl. Thurb. 302; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 201. Walp. Ann. 4. 524. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80; Mex. Bound. 55. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437.

A. hypoglottis. Linn. Mant. 2. 274. See syn. in DC. Astrag. 118; Poir. Suppl. 1. 505; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 602; Bunge, Astrag. 2. 83; Lange, Bidr. Syn. (Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 20. 192). — Richard. in Frankl. Journ. 18. Nutt. Genera, 2. 99. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 281. Spreng. Syst. 3. 303. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 179; Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 89. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 148; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6, 210, excl. var. Don, Mill. 2. 253. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 328 & 692. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 334. Eat. & Wr. 148. Walp. Rep. 1. 695. Dietr. 4. 1071. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 35; Proc. Acad. Philad. 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 197. Sem. Bot. Herald, 51. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 36. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 24. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 68 & 436. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

A. agrestis. Dougl.; Don, Mill. 2. 257. Walp. Rep. 2. 866. Dietr. 4. 1081.

A. goniatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 330. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 699. Dietr. 4. 1080.

A. inflexus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 151. Don, Mill. 2. 256. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 333. Eat. & Wr. 138. Walp. Rep. 1. 701 & 2. 866. Dietr. 4. 1078. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 212; Bot. Calif. 1. 151. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440.

A. iodanthus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 70 & 440. Porter, Fl. Col. 25. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 154.

A. adsurgens. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 385, not Pall. Durand, Fl. Utah, 162.

A. jejunus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 73 & 442, t. 13.

A. junceus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 230 & 7. 527. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 76 & 445. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 29. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

Homalobus junceus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 351. Eat. & Wr. 272. Walp. Rep. 1. 711. Dietr. 4. 1099.

Homalobus orthocarpus. Nutt.; same citations. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 214.

A. diversifolius. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 230. Porter, Fl. Col. 29.

A. Kentrophyta. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 231; Bot. Calif. 1. 156. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 30. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 77 & 445. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

Kentrophyta montana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 353 & 694. Eat. & Wr. 289. Walp. Rep. 1. 712. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80. Dietr. 4. 1100. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 215. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189.

K. viridis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 353. Eat. & Wr. 289. Walp. Rep. 1. 712. Dietr. 4. 1100.

Var. *elatus.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 77. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 157.

A. Lemmoni. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 626; Bot. Calif. 1. 155.

A. lentiformis. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 156.

A. lentiginosus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 151. Don, Mill. 2. 257. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 333. Eat. & Wr. 138. Walp. Rep. 1. 700 & 2. 866. Dietr. 4. 1079.

Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 194; Bot. Calif. 1. 147. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 65 & 435; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 275.

A. diaphanus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 151. Don, Mill. 2. 472. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 151. Eat. & Wr. 148. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Dietr. 4. 1081. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 233. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 446.

Var. **Fremontii**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 66; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 147.

A. Fremontii. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80, excl. var. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 194.

A. ineptus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 525. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119.

A. leptaleus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 220. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442. Porter, Fl. Col. 28.

Phaca pauciflora. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 348. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 688.

Astragalus or *Phaca*? Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33.

A. pauciflorus. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

A. leptocarpus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 334 & 693. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 701. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8. Dietr. 4. 1082. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 200; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437. Young, Fl. Texas, 228.

A. leucophyllus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 336. Eat. & Wr. 150. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 218; Bot. Calif. 1. 148. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 277.

Phaca leucophylla. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 333. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 694. Walp. Rep. 1. 687. Dietr. 4. 1063.

A. leucopsis. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56, t. 16. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 217; Bot. Calif. 1. 149. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.

Phaca canescens. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 344, not Hook. & Arn. Eat. & Wr. 351.

Phaca leucopsis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 694.

A. Lindheimeri. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 52; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 207. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Walp. Ann. 4. 525. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439.

A. lonchocarpus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 219. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442. Porter, Fl. Col. 27. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

Phaca macrocarpa. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 36. Walp. Ann. 2. 369.

A. lotiflorus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 152. Don, Mill. 2. 472. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 208. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439. Porter, Fl. Col. 26. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Phaca lotiflora. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 349. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 689. Dietr. 4. 1064.

Var. **brachypus**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 209; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

A. Lyallii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 195. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 435.

A. macrodon. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 216; Bot. Calif. 1. 150. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.

Phaca macrodon. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 333. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 694. Walp. Rep. 1. 687. Dietr. 4. 1063.

A. malacus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 336; Bot. Calif. 1. 151. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 67 & 437.

A. Fremontii, var. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 233.

A. Parryi. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.

A. megacarpus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 215; Bot. Calif. 1. 148. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.

Phaca megacarpa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 343. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 685.

Var. **Parryi.** Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 148. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

A. Menziesii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 217; Bot. Calif. 1. 150. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 277.

Phaca densifolia. Smith, Rees' Cyc. n. 9. DC. Prodr. 2. 274. Spreng. Syst. 4². 287. Don, Mill. 2. 248. Hook. Icon. t. 282. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 138 & 334. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 344. Eat. & Wr. 351. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 306.

Phaca Nuttallii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 343. Eat. & Wr. 351. Walp. Rep. 1. 685.

A. densifolius. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10, not Lam.

A. Mexicanus. DC. Pl. Bar. Gen. 4. 16, t. 3. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 693. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 51; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 193; Manual, 132. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 435. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.

A. trichocalyx. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 332. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Engelm. Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 46. 96. Dietr. 4. 1080. Young, Fl. Texas, 227.

A. microcystis. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 220. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442.

A. microlobus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 203. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 438. Porter, Fl. Col. 25.

A. gracilis. James, Cat. 186. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 179. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

A. miser. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 153. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 338. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 228. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 444.

A. debilis. Walp. Rep. 1. 710. Dietr. 4. 1098.

A. Missouriensis. Nutt. Genera, 2. 99. James, Cat. 186; Long's Exped. 2. 333. DC. Prodr. 2. 287. Spreng. Syst. 3. 300. Don, Mill. 2. 258. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 331 & 692; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Nees, Pl. Wied, 7. Dietr. 4. 1080. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 35; Pl. Thurb. 300; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Ives's Rep. 10; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 210. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Pac. R. Rep. 4. So. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 26. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

A. melanocarpus. Nutt. Fras. Cat. 1813. Richard. in Frankl. Journ. 18. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 150. Don, Mill. 2. 472.

Phaca cretacea. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 452; fide Gray, same, 1862, 162. Walp. Ann. 7. 740.

A. mollissimus. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 178; Frem. Rep. 89; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80. Don, Mill. 2. 271. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 337; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 148. Walp. Rep. 1. 709. Dietr. 4. 1096. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 35; Pl. Wright. 1. 53 & 2. 42; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 195. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.

Phaca villosa. James, Cat. 186.

A. glareoso aff. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410.

A. Mortonii. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 19. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 330. Eat. & Wr. 138. Walp. Rep. 1. 699. Dietr. 4. 1079. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 196; Bot. Calif. 1. 155. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.

A. tristis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 336. Eat. & Wr. 150. Walp. Rep. 1. 704. Dietr. 4. 1086.

A. spicatus. Nutt.; same citations. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 148?

A. Canadensis, var. *Mortoni*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 68. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Coulter, same, 1872, 764.

A. multiflorus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 226; Bot. Calif. 1. 153. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 75 & 444; Pl. Wheel. 7. Porter, Fl. Col. 29. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 278. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

A. tenellus. Pursh, 473. Poir. Suppl. 5. 564.

Ervum multiflorum. Pursh, 739. Poir. Suppl. 5. 671. Bradbury, Cat. 337. Spreng. Syst. 3. 270.

Orobos dispar. Nutt. Genera, 2. 95. James, Cat. 186; Long's Exped. 2. 339. Siring in DC. Prodr. 2. 380. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 180. Spreng. Syst. 3. 261. Don, Mill. 2. 341. Dietr. 4. 1122.

Phaca nigrescens. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 143. Don, Mill. 2. 470.

Homalobus multiflorus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 351. Eat. & Wr. 272. Walp. Rep. 1. 711. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149. Dietr. 4. 1099. Hook^r in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 214. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189.

Homalobus dispar. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 350. Eat. & Wr. 271. Walp. Rep. 1. 711. Dietr. 4. 1099.

A. nigrescens. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

A. nothoxys. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 232. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 446.

A. nudus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 74 & 443. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 153.

A. Nuttallianus. DC. Prodr. 2. 289. Don, Mill. 2. 259. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 334. Walp. Rep. 1. 702. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Dietr. 4. 1053. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 430. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 284; Mex. Bound. 55. Gray, Ives's Rep. 10; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 199; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7; Bot. Calif. 1. 146. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 68 & 436.

A. micranthus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 3. 122 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1829, 40), not Desv. Eat. & Wr. 149.

Var. **trichocarpus.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 334; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 36; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 199; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 68.

A. trichocarpus. Young, Fl. Texas, 228.

Var. **canescens.** Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

A. Nuttallianus, vars. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 52 & 2. 43.

A. obcordatus. Elliott, 2. 227. DC. Prodr. 2. 306. Don, Mill. 2. 272. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 332. Eat. & Wr. 148. Dietr. 4. 1099. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 35; Pl. Wright. 1. 53; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 208. Chapman, 97. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 94. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439.

A. Elliottii. Dietr. 4. 1080.

A. obscurus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 69 & 437. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 155.

A. oocarpus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 213; Bot. Calif. 1. 149. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440.

A. Crotalarie. Torr. Mex. Bound. 56, t. 17.

A. oophorus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 73 & 441. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 148.

A. Oreganus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 335. Eat. & Wr. 150. Walp. Rep. 1. 703. Dietr. 4. 1085. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 202. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 438.

A. oroboides. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 8, t. 1396. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 602; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 205; Bunge, Astrag. 2. 26.

Var. **Americanus**. Gray, l. c. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 438. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 26. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Phaca elegans. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 144. Don, Mill. 2. 471. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 345 & 694. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 686. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Dietr. 4. 1063. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

Phaca parviflora. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 348. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 688. Dietr. 4. 1064. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 233.

A. oroboides. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289, in part. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

A. oxyphysus. Gray, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 103; Bot. Calif. 1. 148. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442.

A. Palliseri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 227. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 444.

A. Palmeri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 398. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 445.

A. Pattersoni. Gray in Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 285.

A. Parryi. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410 (Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 9. 680); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 211. Walp. Ann. 7. 738. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440. Porter, Fl. Col. 27. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

A. succumbens. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2, 163, not Dougl.

A. pauciflorus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 149. Don, Mill. 2. 472. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 329; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 138. Walp. Rep. 1. 696. Dietr. 4. 1075. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 228. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 444. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481.

A. pectinatus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 142. Don, Mill. 2. 257. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 221. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443. Porter, Fl. Col. 28. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Phaca pectinata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 142, t. 54; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 214. Don, Mill. 2. 470. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 317. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 687. Dietr. 4. 1063. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

A. pictus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 214. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Porter, Fl. Col. 27.

Phaca picta. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 37. Walp. Ann. 2. 369.

Var. **filifolius**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 215. Porter, Fl. Col. 27.

Psoralea longifolia. Pursh, 741. Poir. Suppl. 4. 588. Bradbury, Cat. 338. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 300 & 688. Dietr. 4. 1024.

Orobos longifolius. Nutt. Genera, 2. 95. James, Cat. 186. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 380. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 180. Spreng. Syst. 3. 258. Don, Mill. 2. 341.

Phaca longifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 346. Walp. Rep. 1. 687. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 213. Dietr. 4. 1063.

A. filifolius. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42, t. 1, A; Ives's Rep. 10; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

A. Plattensis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 332. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Dietr. 4. 1080. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 52; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 193; Manual, 132. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 435. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.

A. caryocarpus. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 179.

A. Mexicanus. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 176.

Var. **Tennesseensis**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 193; Manual, 132.

A. Tennesseensis. Gray in Chapman, 98.

A. Plattensis. Gray, Manual, 4 ed. xci.

- A. platytropis.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 526; Bot. Calif. 1. 147. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 66 & 435.
- A. polaris.** Benth. in Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 323. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 233. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 446.
Oxytropis polaris. Seemann, Voy. Herald, Narrative.
- A. porrectus.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 75 & 444. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 153.
- A. Preussii.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 222. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443.
- A. pterocarpus.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 71 & 439, t. 12. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 154.
- A. pubentissimus.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 693. Walp. Rep. 1. 702. Dietr. 4. 1084. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 209; Bot. Calif. 1. 150. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439. Porter, Fl. Col. 26.
A. multicaulis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 335, not Ledeb. Eat. & Wr. 150.
- A. Pulsiferæ.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 69; Bot. Calif. 1. 150.
- A. Purshii.** Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 152. Don, Mill. 2. 271. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 336 & 693; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 120. Eat. & Wr. 147. Walp. Rep. 1. 704. Dietr. 4. 1086. Durand, Fl. Utah, 162. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 212; Bot. Calif. 1. 151. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 72 & 440. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 277.
Phaca mollissima. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 350 & 694. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 689. Dietr. 4. 1065. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 214.
- A. pycnostachyus.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 527; Bot. Calif. 1. 155. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443.
- A. racemosus.** Pursh, 740. Poir. Suppl. 5. 564. Bradbury, Cat. 338. DC. Prodr. 2. 294. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 179; Nicol. Rep. 148. Don, Mill. 2. 264. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 337. Nees, Pl. Wied, 7. Dietr. 4. 1087. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 200. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437. Porter, Fl. Col. 25. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.
A. galegoides. Nutt. Genera, 2. 100. James, Cat. 186. Spreng. Syst. 3. 300. Eat. & Wr. 148.
- A. reflexus.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 334. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 701. Dietr. 4. 1082. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 197; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436. Young, Fl. Texas, 228.
- A. Robbinsii.** Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 98; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 204. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 438.
Phaca Robbinsii. Oakes, Hovey's Mag. 7. 179. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 103. Walp. Ann. 3. 849.
- Var. **occidentalis.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 70. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 235.
- A. sclerocarpus.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 225. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 444. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 276.
Phaca podocarpa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 142. Don, Mill. 2. 470. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 347 & 694. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 688. Dietr. 4. 1064.
- A. scopulorum.** Porter, Fl. Col. 24.
- A. sericoleucus.** Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 232. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 445. Porter, Fl. Col. 30.
Phaca sericea. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 343. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 689. Dietr. 4. 1065. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 213.

A. serotinus. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 18 & 51, t. 5; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 229. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 445. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 278.

A. sesquiflorus. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 346.

A. Shortianus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 331. Eat. & Wr. 149. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Dietr. 4. 1080. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 210, excl. var. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440; Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 27. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

A. humilis. Geyer; Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 211. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 35; Pl. Wright. 1. 52. Walp. Ann. 1. 236.

A. cyaneus. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

A. simplicifolius. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 231. Watson, King's Rep. 77 & 445, t. 12, f. 3-9. Porter, Fl. Col. 29.

Phaca simplicifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 350. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 689. Dietr. 4. 1065. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 215.

A. Sonoræ. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 44; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 223. Walp. Ann. 4. 524. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

A. Spaldingii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 524. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 435.

A. chatodon. Torrey; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 194. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 275.

A. sparsiflorus. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 205. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439. Porter, Fl. Col. 26.

Var. **majusculus.** Gray, ll. cc.

A. speirocarpus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 225; Bot. Calif. 1. 152. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 74 & 444.

Var. **falciformis.** Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 152.

A. stenophyllus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 329. Walp. Rep. 1. 698. Dietr. 4. 1079. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 226. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 444.

A. leptophyllus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 18. Eat. & Wr. 138.

A. subcompressus. Gray in Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234.

A. succumbens. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 151. Don, Mill. 2. 263. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 332. Eat. & Wr. 138. Walp. Rep. 1. 700. Dietr. 4. 1080. Gray, Ives's Rep. 10; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 200. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 276.

? *A. dorjениoides.* Dougl.; Don, Mill. 2. 258. Walp. Rep. 2. 866. Dietr. 4. 1081.

A. tegetarius. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 76 & 444, t. 13. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Porter, Fl. Col. Appx. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Var. **implexus.** W. M. Canby in Porter, l. c.

A. tener. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 206 & 525; Bot. Calif. 1. 146. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 437.

Phaca astragalina, var. β . Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 334. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 694.

A. hypoglottis, var. *strigosa.* Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 115, fig. 37.

A. tephrodes. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 45; Pl. Thurb. 300; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 222. Walp. Ann. 4. 525. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 443.

A. Thompsonæ. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 345. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 151.

A. Thurberi. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 312; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 220. Walp. Ann. 4. 525. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442.

A. trichopodus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 218; Bot. Calif. 1. 149. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 442.

Phaca trichopoda. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 343. Eat. & Wr. 351. Walp. Rep. 1. 685.

A. tridactylicus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 527. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 445. Porter, Fl. Col. 30.

? *Phaca digitata.* Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89.

A. triflorus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 45; Pl. Thurb. 299; Ives's Rep. 10; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 214. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 440. Porter, Fl. Col. 27.

Phaca triflora. DC. Astrag. 62, t. 1; Prodr. 2. 273.

P. Candolliana. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 495, t. 586.

A. triphyllus. Pursh, 740. Poir. Suppl. 5. 564. Bradbury, Cat. 338. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 232. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 445.

Phaca cæspitosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 98. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 274. Spreng. Syst. 3. 292. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 143, t. 55; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 212. Don, Mill. 2. 248. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 342. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149. Dietr. 4. 1065. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189.

P. argophylla. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 342. Eat. & Wr. 350. Walp. Rep. 1. 689. Dietr. 4. 1065.

P. triphylla. Eat. & Wr. 351.

A. Utahensis. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 120. Durand, Fl. Utah, 162. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 213; Bot. Calif. 1. 151. Walp. Ann. 7. 739. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 72 & 440; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Coulter, same, 1872, 764.

Phaca mollissima, var. *Utahensis.* Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 385, t. 2 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 702). Walp. Ann. 4. 495.

A. vaccarum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 43; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 199. Walp. Ann. 4. 524. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436.

A. ventorum. Gray; Watson in Am. Naturalist, 8. 212.

A. vestitus.

Phaca vestita. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 13. Walp. Rep. 2. 517. (Lower California.)

A. villosus. Michx. Fl. 2. 67. Pursh, 473. Chapman, 98. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 208. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 94. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 439.

Phaca villosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 97. Elliott, 2. 225. DC. Prodr. 2. 274. Spreng. Syst. 3. 292. Don, Mill. 2. 248. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 349 in part. Eat. & Wr. 351. Dietr. 4. 1064.

A. Webberi. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 154.

? *Phaca* — ? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 694, under *P. leucophylla*.

A. Whitneyi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 526; Bot. Calif. 1. 148. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 441.

A. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 176; Pl. Wright. 1. 51; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 199; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 376. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 436.

A. — ? Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 233 & 234 (n. 1 & 4). Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236.

A. adsurgens; iodanthus.
agrestis; hypoglottis.
arcticus; *Oxytropis Uralensis*.
argophyllus; glareosus.
Arthu-Schottii; Coulteri.
Canadensis; Mortoni.
carnosus; caryocarpus, *Sophora sericea*.
Carolinianus; *Canadensis*.
Catalinensis; *didymocarpus*.
chætodon; *Spaldingii*.
crassicaarpus; caryocarpus.
Crotalariae; oocarpus.
cyaneus; Shortianus.
cyrtoides; Gibbsii.
debilis; miser.
deflexus; *Oxytropis deflexus*.
densifolius; Menziesii.
diaphanus; *lentiginosus*.
diversifolius; *juncus*.
dorycnoides; *succumbens*.
Elliottii; *obcordatus*.
filifolius; *pictus*.
Fremontii; *lentiginosus*, *malacus*.
galegoides; *racemosus*.
goniatus; *hypoglottis*.
gracilis; *microlobus*.
hians; *Oxytropis deflexa*.
humilis; Shortianus.
hypoglottis; *adsurgens*, *tener*.
ineptus; *lentiginosus*.
Labradoricus; *alpinus*.

A. Lamberti; *Oxytropis Lamberti*.
Lazmanni; *adsurgens*.
leptophyllus; *stenophyllus*.
leucophyllus; *arrectus*.
melanocarpus; *Missouriensis*.
Mexicanus; *Plattensis*.
micranthus; *Nuttallianus*.
multicaulis; *pubentissimus*.
nigrescens; *didymocarpus*, *multiflorus*, *Oxytropis nigrescens*.
pachycarpus; caryocarpus.
Parryi; *malacus*.
pauciflorus; *alpinus*, *leptaleus*.
pictus; *Hookerianus*.
retroflexus; *Oxytropis deflexa*.
Robbinsii; *alpinus*.
secundus; *alpinus*.
Shortianus; *cyaneus*.
Sonore; *Arizonicus*.
spicatus; *Mortoni*.
striatus; *adsurgens*.
succulentus; caryocarpus.
succumbens; *Parryi*.
tenellus; *multiflorus*.
Tennesseensis; *Plattensis*.
trichocalyx; *Mexicanus*.
trichocarpus; *Nuttallianus*.
tristis; *Mortoni*.
Uralensis; *Oxytropis Uralensis*.
vaginatus; *Hallii*.
 — ?; *Hallii*, *leptaleus*, *mollissimus*.

BAPTISIA alba. R. Br. in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 6. Elliott, 1. 468. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Spreng. Syst. 2. 348. Don, Mill. 2. 114. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 166. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 386. Eat. & Wr. 154. Dietr. 2. 1500. Chapman, 112. Gray, Manual, 143.

Crotalaria alba. Linn. Spec. 716.

Sophora alba. Linn. Syst. 12 ed. 2. 287; Mant. 2. 440. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 54, f. 5. Reich. Syst. 2. 242. Walter, 134. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 45.

Podalyria alba. Willd. Spec. 2. 503. Michx. Fl. 1. 264. Poir. Dict. 5. 441. Person, 1. 453. Pursh, 308.

B. australis. R. Br. in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 6. Elliott, 1. 468. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Spreng. Syst. 2. 347. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174; Fl. N. Y. 1. 188; Marcy's Rep. 284. Don, Mill. 2. 113. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 166. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Maund, Bot. Gard. 12, t. 567. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 385. Dietr. 2. 1500. Engelm. in Wisl. Rep. 3. Chapman, 112. Gray, Manual, 143.

Sophora australis. Linn. Syst. 12 ed. 2. 287; Mant. 2. 378. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 45. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 509.

Sophora alba, var. Murr. Comm. Gött. 1. 96, t. 6. Reich. Syst. 4. 652.

Sophora cærulea. Trew, Pl. Rar. 6, t. 14.

- Podalyria australis*. Willd. Spec. 2. 503. Vent. Hort. Cels, t. 56. Poir. Dict. 5. 441. Persoon, 1. 453.
- Podalyria cœrulea*. Michx. Fl. 1. 264. Pursh, 307.
- Baptisia exaltata*. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 97. Don, Mill. 2. 113. Dietr. 2. 1500. Walp. Rep. 1. 564.
- ? *B. versicolor*. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1144.
- ? *B. confusa*. Sweet; Don, Mill. 2. 113. Dietr. 2. 1500. Walp. Rep. 1. 564.
- B. cœrulea*. Eat. & Wr. 154.
- B. Texana*. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Phil. 1861, 452; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.
- Var. **minor**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 385. Walp. Rep. 1. 563.
- B. minor*. Lehm. Ind. Sem. Hamb. 1827, 16; Pug. Pl. 1. 8 (Act. Acad. Leop. 14, 803). Don, Mill. 2. 113 & 468. Dietr. 2. 1500.
- B. lanceolata**. Elliott, 1. 467. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Don, Mill. 2. 113. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 384. Eat. & Wr. 154. Dietr. 2. 1499. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Chapman, 111. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 84.
- Sophora lanceolata*. Walter, 135.
- Podalyria uniflora*. Michx. Fl. 1. 263. Persoon, 1. 453. Pursh, 307. Poir. Suppl. 4. 442.
- Podalyria lanceolata*. Poir. Dict. 5. 445.
- B. uniflora*. Spreng. Syst. 2. 347. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21.
- B. Lecontei**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 386. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Chapman, 111. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 85.
- B. leucantha**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 385; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89; Emory's Rep. 408. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 112. Gray, Manual, 143.
- Podalyria alba*. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1177. James, Long's Exped. 1. 63.
- Baptisia alba*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 129.
- B. leucophæa**. Nutt. Genera, 1. 282, & Add. James, Cat. 181. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Spreng. Syst. 2. 348. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174; Marcy's Rep. 284. Don, Mill. 2. 113. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 385. Eat. & Wr. 154. Dietr. 2. 1500. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 428. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 112. Gray, Manual, 143. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 5900.
- Podalyria bracteata*. Muhl. Cat. 2 ed. 42.
- B. bracteata*. Elliott, 1. 469. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 196; Syst. 2. 348. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Don, Mill. 2. 113. Eat. & Wr. 154. Dietr. 2. 1500.
- Var. **lævicaulis**. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.
- B. megacarpa**. Chapman; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 386. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Chapman, 111. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 85.
- B. microphylla**. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 97. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 383. Eat. & Wr. 154. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Chapman, 111. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 84.
- B. stipulacea*. Ravenel, Proc. Ell. Soc. 1856, t. 2; Torrey, Bulletin, 6. 81. Chapman, 111.
- B. perfoliata**. R. Br. in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 5. Elliott, 1. 467. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1104. Spreng. Syst. 2. 347. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3121. Don, Mill. 2. 113. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 167. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 383. Eat. & Wr. 154. Dietr. 2. 1499. Chapman, 110. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 84. Ravenel & Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 2. 462 (Trim. Journ. Bot. 10. 84).
- Crotolaria perfoliata*. Linn. Spec. 714. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 9, f. 2. Lam. Dict. 2. 194. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 18. Nouv. Duham. 4, 192. Persoon, 2. 283.

? *Lathyrus Americanus*. Mill. Dict.; DC. Prodr. 2. 376. Don, Mill. 2. 337. Dietr. 4. 1119.

Sophora perfoliata. Walter, 135.

Rafnia perfoliata. Willd. Spec. 3. 949.

Podalyria perfoliata. Michx. Fl. 1. 263. Poir. Suppl. 4. 442. Persoon, 1. 453. Pursh, 307.

B. Serenæ. Curtis, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 7. 406 (Bot. Zeit. 8. 530). Walp. Ann. 2. 307. Chapman, 112. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 85. Ravenel in Torrey Bulletin, 6. 81.

B. simplicifolia. Croom, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 25. 74 & 28. 167. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 96. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 383. Eat. & Wr. 154. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Chapman, 110. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 84.

B. sphærocarpa. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 97. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 384. Eat. & Wr. 154. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 428. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 241.

B. tinctoria. R. Br. in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 6. Nutt. Genera, 1. 282. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1, t. 29. Elliott, 1. 467. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 588. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 441; Fl. N. Y. 1. 187. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Spreng. Syst. 2. 348. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 79, f. 14. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 129. Don, Mill. 2. 114. Beck, Bot. 77. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 166. Lindl. Fl. Med. 238. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 404. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 386. Eat. & Wr. 154. Dietr. 2. 1500. Chapman, 111. Gray, Manual, 143.

Sophora tinctoria. Linn. Spec. 373. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 54, f. 3. Walter, 134. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 45.

Podalyria tinctoria. Lam. Ill. 2. 471, t. 327, f. 1. Willd. Spec. 2. 503. Michx. Fl. 1. 265. Poir. Dict. 5. 442. Persoon, 1. 453. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1099. Pursh, 308. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 170. Elliott, 1. 467.

B. villosa. Nutt. Genera, 1. 281. Elliott, 1. 468. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Spreng. Syst. 2. 348. Don, Mill. 2. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 384. Eat. & Wr. 154. Dietr. 2. 1500. Chapman, 111. Gray, Manual, 680. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 84.

Sophora villosa. Walter, 134.

Podalyria villosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 264. Poir. Dict. 5. 445; Suppl. 4. 442. Persoon, 1. 453. Pursh, 307.

B. alba; leucantha.
bracteata; leucophæa.
cærulea, *confusa* & *exaltata*; australis.
fraxinifolia; *Thermopsis fraxini-*
folia.
minor; australis.

B. mollis; *Thermopsis mollis* & *fraxini-*
folia.
stipulacea; *microphylla*.
Texana; australis.
uniflora; lanceolata.
versicolor; australis.

BAUHINIA lunarioides. Gray in herb. ined.

Casparea, n. sp. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59.

CÆSALPINIA Bonduc. Benth. & Hook. Genera, 1. 566.

Guilandina Bonduc, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 397.

G. Bonducella, Linn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 204.

C. Mexicana. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 157. (Northern Mexico.)

C. PULCHERRIMA, Swartz. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 397. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60. Seem. Bot. Herald, 281.

CALLIANDRA Californica. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14, t. 11; Lond. Journ. Bot. 3. 105; Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 552. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 157. (Lower California.)

C. conferta. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 63; Rev. Mim. 546. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 53. Walp. Ann. 4. 634.

C. eriophylla. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 3. 105; Rev. Mim. 552.

C. Chamædrys. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 39. Walp. Ann. 2. 458. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 63 & 2. 52. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61.

C. humilis. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 5. 103; Rev. Mim. 552; Seem. Bot. Herald, 282. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 53. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 61.

Acacia humilis. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 12. 567.

C. herbacea. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 39. Walp. Ann. 2. 458. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 63. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61.

C. Portoricensis. Benth. l. c. 3. 99, & Rev. Mim. 543, with syn.

Var. —. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61. (Sonora.)

C. reticulata. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 53. Walp. Ann. 4. 634. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61. Benth. Rev. Mim. 550.

CANAVALIA obtusifolia. DC. Prodr. 2. 404, with syn. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 178, t. 48, with syn. Chapman, 109.

CASSIA armata: Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 136. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 161.

C. Bahamensis. Mill. Dict. n. 9. Benth. Rev. Cass. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 27. 541. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377.

C. angustisiliqua. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 396, not Lam. Chapman, 114.

C. bauhinioides. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 180; Pl. Wright. 1. 59 & 2. 80; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377. Walp. Ann. 2. 444. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59. Benth. Rev. Cass. 529.

C. biflora. Linn. Spec. 378. See syn. in Benth. Rev. Cass. 543. — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 395. Chapman, 114. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 208. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378.

C. calycioides. DC.; Collodon, Hist. Cass. 125, t. 20, B. DC. Prodr. 2. 503. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 160, t. 43, f. 2; Rev. Cass. 569. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378.

C. Chamæcrista. Linn. Spec. 379. Lam. Dict. 1. 650. Walter, 136. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 53. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 107. Willd. Spec. 2. 528. Michx. Fl. 1. 262. Persoon, 1. 459. Smith in Abbot's Insects, t. 94. Pursh, 306. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 171. Collod. Hist. Cass. 129, with syn. Elliott, 1. 473. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 439; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194; Fl. N. Y. 1. 190; Frem. Rep. 89; Emory's Rep. 139 & 408; Marey's Rep. 285; Mex. Bound. 59. DC. Prodr. 2. 503. Vogel, Syn. Cass. 62. Don, Mill. 2. 447. Beck, Bot. 94. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 433. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 395. Eat. & Wr. 184. Dietr. 2. 1489. Walp. Rep. 1. 835. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Manual, 144; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 11. 19. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 115. Benth. Rev. Cass. 576; Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 172, with syn. Porter, Fl. Col. 33.

C. pulchella. Salisb. Prodr. 326.

C. fasciculata. Michx. Fl. 1. 262. Persoon, 1. 459. Poir. Dict. 2. 129. Pursh, 306. Collod. Hist. Cass. 129. Elliott, 1. 473. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 440. DC. Prodr.

2. 502. Spreng. Syst. 2. 341. Don, Mill. 2. 447. Beck, Bot. 94. Eat. & Wr. 184. Dietr. 2. 1488.

Xamacrista triflora. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 127.

Var. *cinerea*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 396, excl. syn. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 34.

C. Covesii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 399; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 161.

C. grammica. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 3. 55. Benth. Rev. Cass. 572. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378.

C. lineata, var. *brachyloba*. Griseb. Mem. Am. Acad. 8. 179.

C. Greggii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 59; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378. Walp. Ann. 4. 599. Benth. Rev. Cass. 575.

C. leptocarpa. Benth. in Linnæa, 22. 528; Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 112; Rev. Cass. 531. Walp. Ann. 4. 599. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377.

C. Lindheimeriana. Scheele in Linnæa, 21. 457. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 179; Pl. Wright. 1. 59; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377. Walp. Ann. 2. 443. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 59. Benth. Rev. Cass. 530.

C. Marylandica. Linn. Spec. 378. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 338. Lam. Dict. 1. 648. Walter, 135. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 53. Willd. Spec. 2. 524. Michx. Fl. 1. 261. Barton, Bot. Appx. 27, t. 17. Persoon, 1. 458. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 355, t. 113. Pursh, 306. Collad. Hist. Cass. 111. Barton f. Mat. Med. t. 12. Nutt. Genera, 1. 280. Bigel. Med. Bot. 2. 166, t. 39; Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 171. Elliott, 1. 473. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 439; Fl. N. Y. 1. 189. DC. Prodr. 2. 498. Spreng. Syst. 2. 337. Raf. Bot. Med. 1. 93, f. 18. Don, Mill. 2. 443. Beck, Bot. 94. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 115. Vogel, Syn. Cass. 32. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 439. Lindl. Fl. Med. 261. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 395. Eat. & Wr. 183. Dietr. 2. 1485. Walp. Rep. 1. 821. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Manual, 144; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377. Chapman, 114. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 358. Benth. Rev. Cass. 534.

C. ligustrina, Linn. Spec. 378, in part (syn. *Gron.*). Pursh, 306. Elliott, 1. 472. Eat. & Wr. 184. Excluded by Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 396, and Gray, l. c.

C. acuminata. Moench, Meth. 273.

C. reflexa. Salisb. Prodr. 326.

C. nictitans. Linn. Spec. 380. Lam. Dict. 1. 651. Roth, Beyt. Bot. 1. 90; Catal. Bot. 2. 42; Neue Beyt. Bot. 1. 201. Koen. & Sims, Ann. Bot. 2. 30. Walter, 135. Willd. Spec. 2. 529. Michx. Fl. 1. 262. Persoon, 1. 459. Pursh, 307. Collad. Hist. Cass. 128. Elliott, 1. 474. James, Long's Exped. 3. 19. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 440; Fl. N. Y. 1. 190; Mex. Bound. 59. DC. Prodr. 2. 503. Spreng. Syst. 2. 342. Don, Mill. 2. 447. Beck, Bot. 94. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Vogel, Syn. Cass. 62. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 432. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 396. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 181. Eat. & Wr. 184. Dietr. 2. 1489. Walp. Rep. 1. 834. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 59; Manual, 144; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 211. Chapman, 115. Benth. Rev. Cass. 578.

C. procumbens. Linn. Spec. 380, excl. hab.; not herb. Lam. Dict. 1. 651. Willd. Spec. 2. 530. Roth, Catal. Bot. 2. 42; Neue Beyt. Bot. 1. 201. Pursh, 307. DC. Prodr. 2. 504. Spreng. Syst. 2. 343. Colla, Hort. Ripul. Appx. 4. 40. Eat. & Wr. 184. Dietr. 2. 1490.

Grimaldia assurgens & *decumbens*. Schrank, Denkschr. Münch. Akad. 1808, 110 & 111, t. 4, 5.

C. diffusa. DC. in Mem. Soc. Gen. 2. 130; Prodr. 2. 504.

C. smaragdina. Macfad. Fl. Jam. 1. 347.

Nictitella amæna. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 128.

- Var. **aspera**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 396. Chapman, 115.
C. aspera. Muhl. Cat. 42. Elliott, 1. 474. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 196; Syst. 2. 342. Don, Mill. 2. 449. Vogel, Syn. Cass. 67. Eat. & Wr. 184. Dietr. 2. 1490. Walp. Rep. 1. 837.
- C. occidentalis**. Linn. Spec. 377. See syn. in Collad. Hist. Cass. 107; Vogel, Syn. Cass. 21, & Linnaea, 15. 68; Benth. Rev. Cass. 532. — Michx. Fl. 1. 261. Pursh, 305. Ker, Bot. Reg. t. 83. Elliott, 1. 471. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194. Audubon, Birds, t. 35. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 394. Eat. & Wr. 184. Walp. Rep. 1. 816. Chapman, 114. Gray, Manual, 144; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.
C. Caroliniana. Walter, 135.
C. linearis. Michx. Fl. 1. 261. Persoon, 1. 457. Poir. Suppl. 2. 126. Pursh, 306. Collad. Hist. Cass. 108. Elliott, 1. 472. DC. Prodr. 2. 497. Spreng. Syst. 2. 338. — Don, Mill. 2. 443. Vogel, Syn. Cass. 44. Eat. & Wr. 184. Dietr. 2. 1485. Walp. Rep. 1. 826.
C. ciliata. Raf. Fl. Lud. 100.
Ditremexa Caroliniana & fatida. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 127.
- C. procumbens**. Linn. herb.; Spec. 2 ed. 543, in part. Benth. Rev. Cass. 578. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378.
C. pygmaea. DC. in Mem. Soc. Gen. 2. 130; Prodr. 2. 502.
C. chamæcristoides. Collad. Hist. Cass. 134. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59.
C. Texana. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Phil. 1861, 452; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.
- C. pumilio**. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 180; Pl. Wright. 1. 59 & 2. 50; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377. Walp. Ann. 2. 444. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59. Benth. Rev. Cass. 529.
- C. Roemeriana**. Scheele, Linnaea, 21. 457. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 180; Pl. Wright. 1. 59 & 2. 50; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 443. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, same, 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 59. Benth. Rev. Cass. 529.
- C. Tora**. Linn. Spec. 376. See syn. in Collad. Hist. Cass. 96; Benth. Rev. Cass. 535. — Walter, 135. Pursh, 305. Elliott, 1. 471. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Eat. & Wr. 184. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 377.
C. obtusifolia. Linn. Spec. 377. Collad. Hist. Cass. 95, with syn. DC. Prodr. 2. 495. Vogel, Syn. Cass. 24. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 394. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 209. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59. Chapman, 114. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Gray, Manual, 144; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.
C. humilis. Collad. Hist. Cass. 96, with syn. DC. Prodr. 2. 495. Don, Mill. 2. 439. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 11. 18.
C. toroides. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 96. *Diallobus falcatus*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 128.
- C. Wislizeni**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 60 & 2. 50; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378. Walp. Ann. 4. 599. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59. Benth. Rev. Cass. 547. *
- C. Wrightii**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 50; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 378. Walp. Ann. 4. 599. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59. Benth. Rev. Cass. 571.
- CENTROSEMA** PLEUMERI, Benth. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 290. Eat. & Wr. 188.
Clitoria Plumieri, Turp. Nutt. Genera, 2. 18.
Vexillaria Plumiera. Eat. & Wr. 473.
- C. Virginianum**. Benth. in Ann. Mus. Vind. 2. 120. See syn. in Benth., Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 132; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 193. — Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 290. Eat. & Wr. 187. Dietr. 4. 1170. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50. Chapman, 107. Gray, Manual, 141; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

Clitoria Virginiana. Linn. Spec. 753. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 9, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 2. 51. Walter, 186. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 36. Swartz, Obs. Bot. 282. Willd. Spec. 3. 1069. Michx. Fl. 2. 62. Persoon, 2. 302. Pursh, 487. Elliott, 2. 240. DC. Prodr. 2. 234. Spreng. Syst. 3. 256. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 176; Compend. 271. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1047. Don, Mill. 2. 215. Beck, Bot. 81. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 243.

Clitoria calcarigera. Salisb. Parad. Lond. t. 51.

Bradburia scandens & ? *erecta*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 104. Poir. in Lam. III. 3. 677. Spreng. Syst. 3. 255.

Vexillaria Virginiana. Eaton, Manual, 1 ed. 83. James, Long's Exped. 3. 33. Eat. & Wr. 473.

Clitoria Alabamensis. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 12, t. 5 (Bot. Zeit. 9. 902); fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 115.

Var. *angustifolium*. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 193.

CERCIS Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 374. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 10. Marshall, Arbust. 32. Lam. Dict. 2. 586. Walter, 135. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 47. Willd. Spec. 2. 508. Nouv. Duham. 1. 19. Michx. Fl. 1. 265. Persoon, 1. 454. Pursh, 308. Elliott, 1. 470. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317 & 3. 4. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 441; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194; Fl. N. Y. 1. 188; Nicol. Rep. 149; Emory's Rep. 408. DC. Prodr. 2. 518. Spreng. Syst. 2. 346. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 92. Hook. Fl. Bor-Am. 1. 167; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Don, Mill. 2. 463. Beck, Bot. 94. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 129. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 435. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 392. Eat. & Wr. 190. Dietr. 2. 1515. Loud. Arbor. 2. 659, t. 101, 103. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Manual, 144. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 50. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 114. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 2. 121.

Siliquastrum cordatum. Moench, Meth. 54.

C. occidentalis, Torrey; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 177, excl. var. Walp. Ann. 2. 440. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, same, 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 58; Bot. Wilkes, 283, t. 3. Boland. Cat. 10. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 160.

C. siliquastrum, var. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 307.

C. Californica. Torrey; Benth. Pl. Hartw. 361.

Var. **Texensis**.

C. occidentalis, var. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 177. Walp. Ann. 2. 440. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 161.

C. reniformis. Engelm.; Scheele, Roem. Texas, 428.

C. occidentalis. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

CHÆTOCALYX Schottii. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56, t. 18. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 513.

Nissolia Schottii. Gray, Proc. Linn. Soc. 5. 25.

C. Wislizeni. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 51 & 2. 45. Walp. Ann. 4. 489. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56, t. 18, fig. 5-7. Benth. & Hook. 1. c.

Nissolia Wislizeni. Gray, Proc. Linn. Soc. 5. 26.

CHAPMANIA Florida. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 355 & 694. Benth. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 18. 155. Eat. & Wr. 191. Dietr. 4. 1131. Chapman, 100. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 87. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 103.

CICER ARIETINUM, Linn. Eat. & Wr. 196. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Pl. Wright. 2. 32. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 385. Durand, Fl. Utah, 161.

CLADRASTIS tinctoria. Raf. Fl. Kent. 1824; Neog. 1825; Med. Fl. 2. 210; New Sylv. 3. 83. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 390. Chapman, 113. Gray, Manual, 143.

Virgilia lutea. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 266, t. 3. Pursh, 309. Nutt. Genera, 1. 284. Loisel. Herb. Amat. t. 297. DC. Prodr. 2. 98. Spreng. Syst. 4^e. 171. Don, Mill. 2. 112. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 163. Eat. & Wr. 480. Dietr. 2. 1501. Loud. Arbor. 2. 565, t. 78.

CLITORIA Mariana. Linn. Spec. 753. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 9, f. 2. Lam. Dict. 2. 51. Walter, 186. Willd. Spec. 3. 1070. Michx. Fl. 2. 62. Persoon, 2. 303. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 301. Pursh, 487. Nutt. Genera, 2. 118. Elliott, 2. 241. DC. Prodr. 2. 234. Spreng. Syst. 3. 256. Torrey, Compend. 271; Fl. N. Y. 1. 163, t. 24; Marcy's Rep. 284. Don, Mill. 2. 215. Beck, Bot. 80. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 290. Dietr. 4. 1166. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 170; Manual, 141; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Benth. Journ. Linn. Soc. 2. 38, with syn. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 107.

C. Mexicana. Link, Enum. 2. 235, fide Benth. l. c. DC. Prodr. 2. 234. Don, Mill. 2. 215. Dietr. 4. 1116. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 60.

Vexillaria Mariana. Eaton, Manual, 1 ed. 83. Eat. & Wr. 473.

COLOGANIA angustifolia. Kunth, Mimos. 209, t. 58. DC. Prodr. 2. 237. Dietr. 4. 1166. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 287. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 45.

C. longifolia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 35. Walp. Ann. 4. 551. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51.

C. pulchella. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 414. DC. Prodr. 2. 237. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 12. 287. Dietr. 4. 1166. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 45 & 2. 34. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51.

COURSETIA (?) glandulosa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 156. (Lower California.)

CRACCA Edwardsii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 35. Walp. Ann. 4. 481.

C. — ? Benth. in Vidensk. Medd. Kjöbenh. 1853, 9. Walp. Ann. 4. 480.

CROTALARIA lupulina. Raf. Specc. Sci. 1. 159. DC. Prodr. 2. 133. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 53 & 2. 49; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 157. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57. — Referred to *C. pumila* by Grisebach, Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 179.

C. ovalis. Pursh, 469. Poir. Suppl. 5. 635. Nutt. Genera, 2. 94. Elliott, 2. 194. DC. Prodr. 2. 124. Spreng. Syst. 3. 238. Don, Mill. 2. 134. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 370. Eat. & Wr. 213. A. DC. Not. Pl. Rar. Gen. 8. 22. Dietr. 4. 927. Chapman, 89. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 90. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

Anonymos rotundifolia. Walter, 181.

C. sagittalis, var. *ovalis.* Michx. Fl. 2. 55.

C. rotundifolia. Poir. Suppl. 2. 402. Spreng. Syst. 3. 237.

C. Hookeriana. A. DC. Not. Pl. Rar. Gen. 8. 23.

C. pumila. Orteg. Dec. 2. 23. DC. Prodr. 2. 132. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 179, with syn.

C. Purshii. DC. Prodr. 2. 124. Spreng. Syst. 3. 238. Don, Mill. 2. 134. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 370. Dietr. 4. 927. Chapman, 89. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 90.

C. parviflora. Pursh, 469, not Roth. Elliott, 2. 293. DC. Prodr. 2. 124. Spreng. Syst. 3. 238. Torrey, Compend. 262. Don, Mill. 2. 134. Beck, Bot. 77. Curtis, Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 1. 120. Eat. & Wr. 213.

? *C. levigata.* Pursh, 469, not Lam. Poir. Suppl. 5. 635. Eat. & Wr. 213.

C. sagittalis. Linn. Spec. 714. Lam. Dict. 2. 195. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 18. Michx. Fl. 2. 55. Persoon, 2. 283. Pursh, 469. Elliott, 2. 193. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 267. DC. Prodr. 2. 124. Spreng. Syst. 3. 238. Torrey, Compend. 262; Fl. N. Y. 1. 185; Mex. Bound. 57. Don, Mill. 2. 134. Beck, Bot. 77. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 404. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 12. 278. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 370. Eat. & Wr. 213. Dietr. 4. 927. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 49; Manual, 126; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 89.

C. sagittata. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 10, f. 1.

Anonymos sagittalis. Walter, 181.

C. parviflora. Roth, Catal. 1. 83. Poir. Suppl. 2. 400. Willd. Spec. 3. 973; Enum. 748. Persoon, 2. 283.

C. platycarpa. Link, Enum. 2. 227. DC. Prodr. 2. 124. Don, Mill. 2. 134.

CYTISUS SCOPARIUS, Link. Gray, Manual, 679.

Spartium angulatum. Raf. Prec. Dec. Som. 37; Journ. Bot. 4. 269.

Genista angulata. Poir. Suppl. 5. 688. DC. Prodr. 2. 152. Don, Mill. 2. 154.

DALEA albiflora. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 38 & 41. Walp. Ann. 4. 482 & 483. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 141.

D. alopecuroides. Willd. Spec. 3. 1336; Enum. 787. Pursh, 474. Nutt. Genera, 2. 101. DC. Prodr. 2. 244. Don, Mill. 2. 223. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 247. Vogel, Linn. 10. 591. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 308. Eat. & Wr. 219. Benth. & Oerst. in Vidensk. Medd. Kjöbenh. 1855, 3. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 148; Emory's Rep. 138; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 52. Dietr. 4. 1014. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Wright. 1. 47, & 2. 38 & 41 (Walp. Ann. 4. 482); Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Manual, 129. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Lesq. Fl. Ark. 355. Chapman, 93. Porter, Fl. Col. 22. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 141.

Psoralea Dalea. Linn. Spec. 764. Poir. Dict. 5. 691.

Dalea Cliffortiana. Willd. Spec. 3. 1336. Pursh, 474. Elliott, 2. 195.

D. Linnæi. Michx. Fl. 2. 57, t. 38. Persoon, 2. 345. Spreng. Syst. 3. 328.

Psoralea alopecuroides. Poir. Dict. 5. 695.

Petalostemon alopecuroides. Persoon, 2. 268. Pursh, 461.

Dalea pedunculata. Pursh, 474. DC. Prodr. 2. 244. Don, Mill. 2. 223.

Psoralea pedunculata. Poir. Suppl. 4. 590.

D. amœna. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300.

D. arborescens. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Thurb. 316. Walp. Ann. 4. 485. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 142.

D. argyræa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 47, & 2. 38 & 41. Walp. Ann. 4. 483 & 484. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.

D. aurea. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813; Genera, 2. 101. Pursh, 740. Bradbury, Cat. 338. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 244. Spreng. Syst. 3. 327. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 177; Marcy's Rep. 284; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 52. Don, Mill. 2. 213. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 246. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 308. Eat. & Wr. 219. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7 & 31. Dietr. 4. 1014. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 175; Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Wright. 1. 46 & 2. 41 (Walp. Ann. 4. 482); Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 429. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Young, Fl. Texas, 222.

Psoralea aurea. Poir. Suppl. 4. 590.

Cylipogon capitatum. Raf. Jour. Phys. 1819, 97.

Petalostemon (?) capitatum. DC. Prodr. 2. 244. Don, Mill. 2. 223.

D. Californica. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 132. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 142.

- D. brachystachys.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 39 & 40. Walp. Ann. 2. 482 & 483. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 141.
- D. calycosa.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 40. Walp. Ann. 4. 482 & 484. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 142.
- D. canescens.** Benth. Bot. Sulph. 12. Walp. Rep. 2. 513. (Lower California.)
- D. chrysorhiza.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 156. (Lower California.)
- D. divaricata.** Benth. Bot. Sulph. 12. Walp. Rep. 2. 513. (Lower California.)
- D. Emoryi.** Gray, Pl. Thurb. 315; Ives's Rep. 10. Walp. Ann. 4. 485. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360, t. 11; Mex. Bound. 52. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 142.
D. — ? Torrey, Emory's Rep. 138.
- D. filiformis.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 39 & 40. Walp. Ann. 4. 482 & 484. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.
- D. formosa.** Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 177; Emory's Rep. 138, t. 1; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 52. Don, Mill. 2. 224. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 308; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 219. Walp. Rep. 1. 652; Ann. 4. 482. Dietr. 4. 1015. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 32; Pl. Wright. 1. 46, & 2. 37 & 40; Ives's Rep. 10.
- D. Fremonti.** Torrey; Gray, Pl. Thurb. 316. Walp. Ann. 4. 485. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 65; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 143.
- D. frutescens.** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 175; Pl. Wright. 1. 46, & 2. 37 & 41; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 360 & 4. 483. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 53.
- D. Greggii.** Gray, Pl. Thurb. 314. Walp. Ann. 4. 485. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.
- D. Hallii.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 625; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.
- D. Jamesii.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 308. Eat. & Wr. 219. Walp. Rep. 1. 654; Ann. 4. 483. Dietr. 4. 1019. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 32; Pl. Wright. 1. 49, & 2. 40 & 41; Pl. Thurb. 300. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 52. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.
Psoralea Jamesii. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 175. Don, Mill. 2. 204.
- D. Johnsoni.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 64. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.
- D. Kingii.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 64, t. 10. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 143.
- D. lachnostachya.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 46, & 2. 37 & 41. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Walp. Ann. 4. 483 & 484. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.
- D. lævigata.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 38 & 41, not Don. Walp. Ann. 2. 482 & 484. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 141.
- D. lanata.** Spreng. Syst. 3. 327. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 690. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Wright. 1. 47, & 2. 37 & 41. Walp. Ann. 4. 483. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 12. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 271; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 419. Brandege, Fl. S. W. Col. 234.
D. —, n. sp. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 177.
D. lanuginosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 307. Eat. & Wr. 219. Walp. Rep. 1. 652. Dietr. 4. 1016.
- D. lasiathera.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 48, & 2. 37 & 40. Walp. Ann. 4. 482 & 484. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.
D. pogonathera. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 175.
- D. laxiflora.** Pursh, 741. Bradbury, Cat. 338. Nutt. Genera, 2. 101. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 244. Spreng. Syst. 3. 328. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 177; Emory's Rep. 38 & 408; Marcy's Rep. 284; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Don, Mill. 2. 213. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 307; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Eat. & Wr. 219. Gray, Pl.

Lindh. 175; Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Wright. 1. 48 & 2. 40; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Walp. Ann. 4. 482. Dietr. 4. 1014. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 429. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Young, Fl. Texas, 222. Porter, Fl. Col. 22.

D. enneandra. Nutt. Fras. Cat. 1813.

Psoralea laxiflora. Poir. Suppl. 4. 590.

Cytipogon virgatum. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 97.

D. penicillata. Moric. Pl. Nouv. 66, t. 45. Walp. Rep. 2. 513.

D. leucostachys. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 32; Pl. Wright. 1. 49 & 2. 41. Walp. Ann. 2. 359 & 4. 483. (Chihuahua.)

D. mollis. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 306. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360; Mex. Bound. 52. Walp. Ann. 2. 359 & 4. 483. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 47 & 2. 41; Pl. Thurb. 315. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 141.

D. — ? Torrey, Emory's Rep. 139.

Var. **Neo-Mexicana**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 47; Ives's Rep. 10.

D. nana. Torrey; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Lindh. 175; Pl. Wright. 1. 46, & 2. 37 & 41; Pl. Thurb. 300; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 359 & 4. 483. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 52. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 141.

Var. **elator**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 46. Porter, Fl. Col. 22.

D. Parryi. Torr. & Gray; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 397. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 142.

D. divaricata, var. *cinerea*. Gray, l. c. 7. 331.

D. pogonathera. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Wright. 1. 48 & 2. 37. Walp. Ann. 2. 359. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.

D. polyadenia. Torrey; Watson, King's Rep. 5. 64, t. 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 142.

D. polygonoides. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 39 & 40. Walp. Ann. 4. 482 & 483. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.

D. ramosissima. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11, t. 10. Walp. Rep. 2. 513. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 138.

D. Schottii. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 53. Walp. Ann. 7. 709. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 143.

D. scoparia. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 32; Pl. Wright. 1. 47, & 2. 38 & 41; Pl. Thurb. 305. Walp. Ann. 2. 360 & 4. 483. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360; Mex. Bound. 52.

D. spinosa. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 315; Ives's Rep. 10. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; 7. 9, t. 3; Mex. Bound. 53. Walp. Ann. 4. 485. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 132. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 143.

Asagræa spinosa. Baillon, Adansonia, 9. 232; Hist. Pl. 2. 288.

D. Wislizeni. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 32; Pl. Wright. 2. 38 & 41. Walp. Ann. 2. 359 & 483. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 142.

D. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 49, & 2. 40 & 41. Walp. Ann. 4. 483 & 484. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 52.

D. agastachya; Petalostemon obovatus.
candida; Petalostemon candidus.
carnea; Petalostemon carneus*

D. Cliffortiana; alopecuroides.
compacta; Petalostemon macrostachyus.

D. divaricata; Parryi.
enneandra; laxiflora.
Kuhnistera; *Petalostemon corymbosus*.
lanuginosa; *lanata*.
Linnei; *alopecuroides*.
ornata; *Petalostemon ornatus*.
parvijlora; *Astragalus gracilis*.

D. pedunculata; *alopecuroides*.
penicillata; *laxiflora*.
pogonathera; *lasiathera*.
purpurea; *Petalostemon violaceus*.
villosa; *Petalostemon villosus*.
violacea; *Petalostemon violaceus*.
 — ?; *Emoryi*, *lanata*, *mollis*.

DESMANTHUS acuminatus. Benth. Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 357; Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 387. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 184; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8.

D. brachylobus. Benth. Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 358; Rev. Mim. 387. Walp. Rep. 1. 864. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Pl. Lindh. 184; Manual, 145; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 82.

Mimosa Illinoensis. Michx. Fl. 2. 254. Persoon, 2. 263. Poir. Suppl. 1. 73.

Acacia brachyloba. Willd. Spec. 4. 1071. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 468. DC. Cat. Monsp. 73. Pursh, 305. Spreng. Syst. 3. 141.

Darlingtonia brachyloba. DC. Mem. Leg. 427, t. 66; Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 4. 97; Prodr. 2. 443. Don, Mill. 2. 397. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 401. Eat. & Wr. 220. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89; Emory's Rep. 139 & 408.

Darlingtonia intermedia. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 181. Don, Mill. 2. 397. Eat. & Wr. 220.

Darlingtonia brevifolia. Raf. New Fl. 1. 42.

Desmanthus falcatus. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 455.

Var. glandulosus. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 35.

Mimosa glandulosa. Michx. Fl. 2. 254. Vent. Choix, t. 27. Koen. & Sims, Ann. Bot. 2. 364. Persoon, 2. 263. Poir. Suppl. 1. 73.

Acacia glandulosa. Willd. Spec. 4. 1071; Enum. 1053. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 468. Pursh, 305. Spreng. Syst. 3. 141.

Mimosa contortuplicata. Zucc. Obs. Cent. 1, n. 100.

Darlingtonia glandulosa. DC. Mem. Leg. 427; Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 4. 98; Prodr. 2. 443. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Eat. & Wr. 220.

Darlingtonia brachyloba, var. *glandulosa.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 401. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149.

D. depressus. Humb. & Bonpl.; Willd. Spec. 4. 1046. Kunth, Mim. 115, t. 35. DC. Prodr. 2. 445. Benth. Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 357; Rev. Mim. 386, with syn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 403. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 184. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 218. Chapman, 117.

D. diffusus. Willd. Spec. 2. 1046. DC. Prodr. 2. 444. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 403. Chapman, 117.

D. Jamesii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 402; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Walp. Rep. 1. 864. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 51. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60. Benth. Rev. Mim. 386.

Acacia Cooleyi. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 89. Eat. & Wr. 111.

Var. Fendleri.

D. Jamesii. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38.

D. Jamesii, var. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 63 & 2. 51.

D. reticulatus, var. Benth. Rev. Mim. 387.

D. velutinus (?). Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 37.

D. leptolobus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 402. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 357; Rev. Mim. 386. Walp. Rep. 1. 864. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Young, Fl. Texas, 248.

D. reticulatus. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 357; Rev. Mim. 386. Walp. Rep. 1. 864. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 184; Pl. Wright. 1. 61 & 2. 51; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8.

D. rhombifolius. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 454; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163. Walp. Ann. 7. 828.

D. velutinus. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 455. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 183; Pl. Wright. 1. 61 & 64, & 2. 51; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Walp. Ann. 2. 450. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60. Benth. Rev. Mim. 386.

D. pedunculatus. Buckley, l. c. 454; fide Gray, l. c. 163. Walp. Ann. 7. 828.

D. virgatus. Willd. Spec. 4. 1047. See syn. in Benth. Rev. Mim. 385. — Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 218. Chapman, 117.

D. strictus. Bertol.; DC. Prodr. 2. 245. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 403. Young, Fl. Texas, 248.

DESMODIUM acuminatum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 154; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Beck, Bot. 85. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 417. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 358. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 176; Frem. Rep. 89. Dietr. 4. 1148. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 356. Chapman, 102. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 135.

Hedysarum grandiflorum. Walter, 185.

Hedysarum glutinosum. Willd. Spec. 3. 1198. Poir. Dict. 6. 411. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 483. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313.

Hedysarum acuminatum. Michx. Fl. 2. 72. Poir. Dict. 6. 427. Pursh, 483. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 275. Elliott, 2. 209. Torrey, Compend. 269. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Eat. & Wr. 262.

D. grandiflorum. DC. Prodr. 2. 338. Don, Mill. 2. 291.

D. batocaulon. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 47. Walp. Ann. 4. 538.

D. Canadense. DC. Prodr. 2. 328. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 179; Fl. N. Y. 1. 177; Nicol. Rep. 149; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 154; Bot. Mag. t. 3553. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Beck, Bot. 83. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 313. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 359 & 365. Dietr. 4. 1148. Seem. Bot. Herald, 280. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 356. Chapman, 103. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 136. Buchan, Canad. Naturalist, 14. 293.

Hedysarum Canadense. Linn. Spec. 748. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 37, f. 1. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1783, 180. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 64. Willd. Spec. 3. 1187; Enum. 777. Poir. Dict. 6. 419. Persoon, 2. 321. Pursh, 481. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 275. Elliott, 2. 214. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Torrey, Compend. 267. Eat. & Wr. 261.

Hedysarum scabrum. Moench, Meth. 118.

Var. **longifolium.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 365.

D. canescens. DC. Prodr. 2. 328. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Beck, Bot. 84. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 415. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 359 & 365; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 177. Dietr. 4. 1148. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 356. Chapman, 102. Gray, Manual, 135. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 320.

Hedysarum canescens. Linn. Spec. 748, in part. Poir. Dict. 6. 417, in part. Persoon, 2. 326. Pursh, 482. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Torrey, Compend. 268. Eat. & Wr. 262.

Hedysarum viridiflorum. Willd. Spec. 3. 1192, not Linn. Michx. Fl. 2. 72. Poir. Dict. 6. 430. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 482. Nutt. Genera, 2. 109. Torrey, Compend. 268. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313.

Hedysarum scaberrimum. Elliott, 2. 217. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Eat. & Wr. 263.

D. viridiflorum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329, excl. syn. Don, Mill. 2. 290.

D. Aikinianum. Beck, Bot. 84.

Hedysarum Aikini. Eaton, Manual, 7 ed. 166. Eat. & Wr. 272.

Var. **villosissimum**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 365.

D. Canadense, var. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22.

D. ciliare. DC. Prodr. 2. 329. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Beck, Bot. 84. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 413. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 362. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 180. Dietr. 4. 1149. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 16. Chapman, 104. Gray, Manual, 137.

? *Hedysarum barbatum*. Walter, 184.

Hedysarum ciliare. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1196. Poir. Dict. 6. 408. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 482. Nutt. Genera, 2. 109. Elliott, 2. 212. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Torrey, Compend. 268. Eat. & Wr. 262.

Hedysarum obtusum. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1190. Poir. Dict. 6. 417. Persoon, 2. 321. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Torrey, Compend. 268. Eat. & Wr. 262.

? *Hedysarum coriaceum*. Poir. Dict. 6. 418; Suppl. 1. 416. Persoon, 2. 321.

? *Lespedeza coriacea*. Desv. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 9. 417.

D. cinerascens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 48. Walp. Ann. 4. 538. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57.

D. cuspidatum. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 360. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 178; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Dietr. 4. 1148. Chapman, 102. Gray, Manual, 136.

Hedysarum cuspidatum. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1198. Poir. Dict. 6. 427. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 483. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 276. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Torrey, Compend. 269.

Hedysarum bracteosum. Michx. Fl. 2. 73. Poir. Dict. 6. 431. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 482. Elliott, 2. 213. Eat. & Wr. 262.

D. bracteosum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 154. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Beck, Bot. 85. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 416.

D. Dillenii. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 414. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 178. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 360 & 365. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 37; Manual, 136. Dietr. 4. 1148. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Chapman, 103.

Hedysarum Marilandicum. Willd. Spec. 3. 1189, not Linn.; Enum. 777. Poir. Dict. 6. 420. Persoon, 2. 321. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 342. Pursh, 482. Elliott, 2. 214. Spreng. Syst. 3. 312. Torrey, Compend. 268. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23.

D. Marilandicum. DC. Prodr. 2. 328. Beck, Bot. 84.

D. Boothii. Torrey in Curtis, Pl. Wilmington.

D. Floridanum. Chapman, 102.

D. glabellum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 361. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 103. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 89.

Hedysarum glabellum. Michx. Fl. 2. 73. Poir. Dict. 6. 418. Persoon, 2. 321. Pursh, 482. Elliott, 2. 211. Eat. & Wr. 262.

D. Grahmi. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 48. Walp. Ann. 4. 539. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56.

D. gramineum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 46.

D. humifusum. Beck, Bot. 86. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 364. Eat. & Wr. 262. Walp. Rep. 1. 741. Dietr. 4. 1149. Canby, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1864, 17; Torr. Bulletin, 5. 19. Gray, Manual, 135.

Hedysarum humifusum. Muhl. Cat. 69, in part.

D. Illinoisense. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 289; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

D. lævigatum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Beck, Bot. 85. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 361 & 695. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 103. Gray, Manual, 136.

Hedysarum lævigatum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 109. Elliott, 2. 215. Spreng. Syst. 3. 321. Torrey, Compend. 269. Eat. & Wr. 262.

Hedysarum rhombifolium. Elliott, 2. 216. Spreng. Syst. 4². 290. Eat. & Wr. 263.

D. rhombifolium. DC. Prodr. 2. 330. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 361. Dietr. 4. 1148.

D. lineatum. DC. Prodr. 2. 330. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 364. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 104. Gray, Manual, 137.

Hedysarum lineatum. Michx. Fl. 2. 72, not Linn. Pursh, 484. Elliott, 2. 218. Spreng. Syst. 4². 290. Eat. & Wr. 263.

D. Marylandicum. Boott; Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 412, not DC. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 361. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 179. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 104. Gray, Manual, 137.

Hedysarum Marylandicum. Linn. Spec. 748, in part. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 37, f. 3. Walter, 185. Eat. & Wr. 262.

Hedysarum obtusum. Pursh, 482. Elliott, 2. 212.

D. obtusum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329, excl. syn. Don, Mill. 2. 290. Beck, Bot. 84. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 15.

D. molle. DC. Prodr. 2. 332. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 188. Chapman, 102, with doubt.

D. Neo-Mexicanum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 53 & 2. 47. Walp. Ann. 4. 539. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57. Referred doubtfully (with *D. Bigelovii*) to *D. spirale* by Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 105.

D. exiguum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 46. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57.

Var. **Bigelovii**

D. Bigelovii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 47. Walp. Ann. 4. 538. Referred to *D. spirale* by Grisebach, Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 188.

D. nudiflorum. DC. Prodr. 2. 330. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 154; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Beck, Bot. 85. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 418. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 358. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 176. Dietr. 4. 1148. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 135. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 356. Chapman, 102.

Hedysarum nudiflorum. Linn. Spec. 749. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 39, f. 1. Walter, 185. Willd. Spec. 3. 1198. Michx. Fl. 2. 71. Poir. Dict. 6. 430. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 483. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 275. Elliott, 2. 209. Spreng. Syst. 3. 317. Torrey, Compend. 269. Eat. & Wr. 262.

D. ochroleucum. M. A. Curtis; Canby, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1864, 17; Torr. Bulletin, 5. 20. Gray, Manual, 135. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 88.

Hedysarum humifusum. Muhl. Cat. 69, in part.

D. paniculatum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Beck, Bot. 85. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 413. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 363. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 180; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 57. Dietr. 4. 1149. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 103. Gray, Manual, 136.

Hedysarum paniculatum. Linn. Spec. 748. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 38, f. 4. Walter, 185. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 65. Moench, Meth. 118. Willd. Spec. 3. 1196; Enum. 778. Poir. Dict. 6. 413. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 483. Elliott, 2. 210. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 276. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Torrey, Compend. 269. Eat. & Wr. 262.

Var. **angustifolium**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 364.

Var. **pubens**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 364.

D. pubens. Young, Fl. Texas, 233.

D. pauciflorum. DC. Prodr. 2. 330. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 155; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 417. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 358. Dietr. 4. 1148. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Chapman, 101. Gray, Manual, 135.

Hedysarum pauciflorum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 109. Eat. & Wr. 262.

D. psilocarpum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 48. Walp. Ann. 4. 539.

D. rigidum. DC. Prodr. 2. 330. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 413. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 362. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 180. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 104. Gray, Manual, 136.

Hedysarum rigidum. Elliott, 2. 215. Spreng. Syst. 4². 298. Eat. & Wr. 263.

D. rotundifolium. DC. Prodr. 2. 330. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Beck, Bot. 86. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 330. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 364. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 181. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 103. Canby, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1864, 17. Gray, Manual, 135.

Hedysarum rotundifolium. Michx. Fl. 2. 72. Poir. Dict. 6. 431. Persoon, 2. 322. Pursh, 484. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 274. Elliott, 2. 213. Spreng. Syst. 3. 313. Torrey, Compend. 268. Eat. & Wr. 262.

Var. **glabratum**. Gray, Manual, 135.

Hedysarum humifusum. Muhl. Cat. 69, in part. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 274. Torrey, Compend. 268.

D. sessilifolium. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 363. Walp. Rep. 1. 740. Dietr. 4. 1149. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 37; Manual, 136. Torr. Marcy's Rep. 284. Young, Fl. Tex. 233.

Hedysarum sessilifolium. Torrey; Curtis, Pl. Wilmington, 123, excl. var.

D. spirale. DC. Prodr. 2. 332. See syn. in Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 188; Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 105.

D. annuum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 46. Walp. Ann. 4. 540. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56.

D. strictum. DC. Prodr. 2. 329. Don, Mill. 2. 291. Beck, Bot. 85. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 363. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 103. Gray, Manual, 136.

Hedysarum strictum. Pursh, 483. Poir. Suppl. 5. 20. Nutt. Genera, 2. 109. Elliott, 2. 210. Spreng. Syst. 3. 312. Torrey, Compend. 269. Eat. & Wr. 262.

Hedysarum paniculatum. Michx. Fl. 2. 74.

D. tenuifolium. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 363. Walp. Rep. 1. 740. Dietr. 4. 1149. Chapman, 103.

Hedysarum sessilifolium, var. *angustifolium*. Torrey; Curtis, Pl. Wilmington, 123.

D. tortuosum. DC. Prodr. 2. 332. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 188, with syn.

D. stipulaceum. Moç. & Sesse, Icon. Fl. Mex. ined. t. 269. DC. Prodr. 2. 330.

D. uncinatum. DC. Prodr. 2. 331. See syn. in Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 187; Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 96.

Hedysarum uncinatum. Jacq. Hort. Schænbr. 3, t. 298.

D. Sinclairi. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 82.

D. Sonora. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 47. Walp. Ann. 4. 538.

D. viridiflorum. Beck, Bot. 84, not DC. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 415. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 360 & 365. Walp. Rep. 1. 740. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 179. Dietr. 4. 1148. Chapman, 102. Gray, Manual, 136.

Hedysarum viridiflorum. Linn. Spec. 748. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 38, f. 1. Walter, 185. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 65. Elliott, 2. 217. Eat. & Wr. 262.

D. Wislizeni. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 53. Walp. Ann. 4. 539. (Northern Mexico.)

D. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 177; Pl. Wright. 1. 53; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 414. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57.

D. annuum; spirale.

Aikinianum; canescens.

Bigelovii; Neo-Mexicanum.

Boottii; Dillenii.

bracteosum; cuspidatum.

exiguum; Neo-Mexicanum.

grandiflorum; acuminatum.

Marilandicum; Dillenii.

D. obtusum; Marilandicum.

pubens; paniculatum.

repens; Lespedeza repens.

rhubifolium; lævigatum.

Sinclairi & *Sonora*; uncinatum.

spirale; Neo-Mexicanum.

stipulaceum; tortuosum.

viridiflorum; canescens.

DIOCLEA Boykinii. Gray in herb. Torrey.

Dolichos multiflorus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 281. Eat. & Wr. 227. Chapman, 110. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 98.

DOLICHOS LABLAB, Linn. Perhaps only cultivated.

D. purpureus, Linn. Eat. & Wr. 227.

D. Halei. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 98.

D. angulosus; Phaseolus diversifolius.

helvolus; Phaseolus helvolus.

luteolus; Vigna glabra.

minimus; Rhynchosia minima.

multiflorus; Dioclea Boykinii.

D. parabolicus; Phaseolus helvolus.

polystachyos; Phaseolus perennis.

regularis; Galactia glabella.

vexillatus; Phaseolus helvolus.

ERVUM LENS, Linn. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19.

E. emarginatum; Vicia micrantha.

erectum; Galactia sessiliflora.

hirsutum; Vicia hirsuta.

multiflorum; Astragalus multiflorus.

E. pilosum; Vicia Ludoviciana.

tetraspermum; Vicia tetrasperma.

tridentatum; Vicia Ludoviciana.

volubile; Galactia glabella.

ERYTHRINA coralloides. Moç. & Sesse, Icon. Fl. Mex. ined. t. 253. DC. Prodr. 2. 413. Dietr. 4. 1185. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 301. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50.

E. herbacea. Linn. Spec. 706. Hill, Veg. Syst. 29, t. 51, f. 1. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1783, 185. Lam. Diet. 2. 390; Ill. t. 608, f. 2. Walter, 180. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 8. Willd. Spec. 3. 912; Enum. 743. Michx. Fl. 2. 61. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 887. Persoon, 2. 279. Pursh, 467. Nutt. Genera, 2. 92. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 10, t. 3. Elliott, 2. 190. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 851. DC. Prodr. 2. 411. Spreng.

Syst. 3. 244. Don, Mill. 2. 370. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 354. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 282. Eat. & Wr. 239. Dietr. 4. 1183. Cooper, Smithsonian. Rep. 1860, 440. Chapman, 107. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 97. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

Xyphanthus hederæfolius. Raf. Fl. Lud. 103.

E. hederæfolia. Spreng. Syst. 3. 244. Don, Mill. 2. 370. Dietr. 4. 1184.

EYSENHARDTIA amorphoides. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 489, t. 592. DC. Prodr. 2. 257. Dietr. 4. 1020. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 173; Pl. Wright. 1. 45 & 46; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Mex. Bound. 51.

E. Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 690.

E. Texana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 462.

Var. **orthocarpa**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 37.

E. spinosa. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 174. Walp. Ann. 2. 360.

GALACTIA brachypoda. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 288. Eat. & Wr. 248. Walp. Rep. 1. 761. Dietr. 4. 1177. Chapman, 109. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 98.

G. canescens. Benth. Comm. Leg. Gen. 62. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 288 & 687. Eat. & Wr. 248. Walp. Rep. 1. 761. Dietr. 4. 1176. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 171; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 635.

Heterocarpæa Texana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 467.

G. Elliottii. Nutt. Genera, 2. 117. Elliott, 2. 240. DC. Prodr. 2. 239. Spreng. Syst. 3. 257. Don, Mill. 2. 219. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 289 & 687. Eat. & Wr. 248; Chapman, 109. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 98.

G. pinnata. Muhl. Cat. 67, not Pers.

Tephrosia (?) *Elliottii*. Benth. Comm. Leg. Gen. 63.

G. filiformis. Benth. Comm. Leg. Gen. 63. Griseb. Fl. W. Ind. 194, & syn., including *G. pilosa*, Nutt.

G. tenuiflora, Wight & Arn. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 143, & syn.

G. Floridana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 288. Eat. & Wr. 248. Walp. Rep. 1. 761 & 2. 532. Dietr. 4. 1176. Chapman, 108.

Var. **microphylla**. Chapman, 108.

G. glabella. Michx. Fl. 2. 62. Persoon, 2. 302. Pursh, 487; Nutt. Genera, 2. 117. Elliott, 2. 239. DC. Prodr. 2. 238. Spreng. Syst. 3. 257. Desv. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 9. 413. Torrey, Compend. 271; Fl. N. Y. 1. 162. Don, Mill. 2. 218. Beck, Bot. 81. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 287. Eat. & Wr. 248. Dietr. 4. 1176. Chapman, 109. Gray, Manual, 142.

Dolichos regularis. Linn. Spec. 726. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 19, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 3. 1049. Poir. Suppl. 2. 499.

Ervum volubile. Walter, 187.

G. Purshii. Desv. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 9. 413. Don, Mill. 2. 218.

G. heterophylla. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 171. Walp. Ann. 2. 421.

G. marginalis. Benth. Ann. Mus. Vind. 2. 126; Comm. Leg. Gen. 62; Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 288 & 687. Eat. & Wr. 249. Dietr. 4. 1177. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 44; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50.

Cologania (?) *heterophylla*. Gill.; Hook. & Arn. in Hook. Bot. Misc. 3. 181.

G. mollis. Michx. Fl. 2. 61. Persoon, 2. 302. Pursh, 486. Elliott, 2. 238. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 287. Eat. & Wr. 248. Dietr. 4. 1176. Chapman, 108. Referred (under the name of *G. pilosa*, Nutt.) by Grisebach, in Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 194, to *G. filiformis*, Benth., and by Benth., in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 143, with *G. filiformis* to var. *villosa* of *G. tenuiflora*, Wight & Arn. See syn. under both citations.

? *Hedysarum volubile*. Linn. Spec. 750. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 43, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 3. 1204. Poir. Dict. 6. 432. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 345.

G. pilosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 116, fide Chapman. DC. Prodr. 2. 237. Spreng. Syst. 2. 257. Don, Mill. 2. 218.

G. pilosa. Elliott, 2. 238, not Nutt. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 287. Eat. & Wr. 248. Walp. Rep. 1. 761. Dietr. 4. 1176. Chapman, 108. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 98. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

G. mollis. Nutt. Genera, 2. 117, fide Chapman. DC. Prodr. 2. 237. Spreng. Syst. 3. 257. Torrey, Compend. 271. Don, Mill. 2. 218. Beck, Bot. 81. Gray, Manual, 142; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

G. villosa. Eat. & Wr. 248.

Var. **Macræi**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 287.

G. Macræi. M. A. Curtis, Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 1. 120, excl. syn.

Var. **angustifolia**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 287.

G. sessiliflora. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 288 & 687. Eat. & Wr. 249. Dietr. 4. 1177. Curtis, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 7. 406. Chapman, 109. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 98.

Ervum erectum. Walter, 187.

Glycine stricta. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Eat. & Wr. 256. Walp. Rep. 1. 760. Dietr. 4. 1175.

G. spiciformis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 288. Eat. & Wr. 248. Walp. Rep. 1. 761. Dietr. 4. 1176. Chapman, 108.

G. brevistyla. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 12. 288, fide Chapman. Dietr. 4. 1177. Referred to *G. filiformis* (or *tenuiflora*) by Grisebach and Bentham, ll. cc.

G. tephrodes. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 34. Walp. Ann. 4. 554. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50.

G. Texana. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 170; Pl. Wright. 1. 45. Walp. Ann. 2. 421.

Lablab Texanus. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 467.

G. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 44. Walp. Ann. 4. 554. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51.

GENISTA TINCTORIA, Linn. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 267. Torrey, Compend. 262; Fl. N. Y. 1. 185. Beck, Bot. 77. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 369. Eat. & Wr. 252. Gray, Manual, 126.

GLEDITSCHIA monosperma. Walter, 254. Michx. Fl. 2. 257. Schkuhr, Handb. 3. 555. Persoon, 2. 623. Willd. Spec. 4. 1097; Enum. 1058. Nouv. Duham. 4. 101. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 474. Michx. f. Arbr. Am. 3. 164, t. 10. Pursh, 221. Poir. Suppl. 2. 641. Elliott, 2. 709. DC. Prodr. 2. 479. Spreng. Syst. 3. 919. Don, Mill. 2. 428. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 98. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 398. Eat. & Wr. 254. Loud. Arbor. 2. 653, f. 364. Dietr. 4. 539. Chapman, 115. Gray, Manual, 145.

G. triacanthos, var. (*monosperma*). Linn. Spec. 1057. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 444.

G. aquatica. Marsh. Arbust. 54.

G. Caroliniensis. Lam. Dict. 2. 465; Ill. 3. 447, t. 857, f. 2. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 7. 74.

G. triacantha. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 146, not Linn.

G. triacanthos. Linn. Spec. 1056, excl. var. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 230. Lam. Dict. 2. 465; Ill. t. 857, f. 1. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 444, excl. vars. Moench, Meth. 69. Michx. Fl. 2. 257. Schkuhr, Handb. 3. 554, t. 356. Persoon, 2. 123. Willd. Spec. 4. 1097; Enum. 1058. Nouv. Duham. 4. 100, t. 25. Michx. f. Arbr. Am. 3. 164, t. 10. Pursh, 221. Nutt. Genera, 2. 239. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317.

Elliott, 2. 700. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 131. DC. Prodr. 2. 479. Spreng. Syst. 3. 918. Torrey, Compend. 375; Fl. N. Y. 1. 192. Audubon, Birds, t. 42, 146 & 150. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 7. 73. Don, Mill. 2. 428. Beck, Bot. 93. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 398. Eat. & Wr. 254. Loud. Arbor. 2. 650, t. 90 & 91. Dietr. 4. 539. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 145. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 49. Chapman, 115. Hunt, Am. Naturalist, 1. 433.

G. spinosa. Marsh. Arbust. 54.

G. Meliloba. Walter, 254.

G. elegans. Salisb. Prodr. Stirp. 323.

Melilobus heterophylla. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 121.

Var. **inermis**. Pursh, 221. DC. Mem. Leg. t. 22, f. 109. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 398. Loud. Arbor. 2. 650, t. 92 & 93.

Var. **brachycarpus**. Michx. Fl. 2. 257. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 398.

G. brachycarpa. Pursh, 221. DC. Prodr. 2. 479. Spreng. Syst. 3. 919. Don, Mill. 2. 428. Eat. & Wr. 254. Loud. Arbor. 2. 653. Dietr. 4. 539.

GLYCINE *angulata* & *angulosa*; Phase-

olus *diversifolius*.

apios; *apios tuberosa*.

bracteata; *Amphicarpæa monoica*.

Caribæa; *Rhynchosia Caribæa*.

Caroliniana; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

comosa & *elliptica*; *Amphicarpæa monoica*.

erecta; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

filosa; *Amphicarpæa monoica*.

frutescens; *Wistaria frutescens*.

helvola; *Phaseolus helvolus*.

heterocarpa & *monoica*; *Amphicarpæa monoica*.

G. mollissima; *Rhynchosia mollissima*.

monophylla; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

parabolica & *peduncularis*; *Phaseolus helvolus*.

pedunculosa; *Phaseolus diversifolius*.

reflexa; *Rhynchosia minima*.

reniformis; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

sarmentosa; *Amphicarpæa monoica*.

simplicifolia; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

stricta; *Galactia sessiliflora*.

tomentosa; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

umbellata; *Phaseolus helvolus*.

Virginica; *Phaseolus diversifolius*.

GLYCYRRHIZA *lepidota*. Pursh, 480. Poir. Suppl. 4. 656. Nutt. Genera, 2. 106. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2150. James, Cæ. 178; Long's Exped. 2. 148. DC. Prodr. 2. 247. Spreng. Syst. 3. 201. Torrey, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 178; Nicol. Rep. 147; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 138 & 408; Sitgr. Rep. 158; Marcy's Rep. 283; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79; Mex. Bound. 53; Bot. Wilkes, 268. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 138; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 207. Don, Mill. 2. 227. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 298. Eat. & Wr. 256. Dietr. 4. 1042. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Wright. 1. 50 & 2. 36; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 134; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 41. Durand, Fl. Utah, 162. Pl. Bourgeau, 255; Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 31. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 78; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 143.

Liquiritia lepidota. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813.

G. glabra. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 408.

Var. **glutinosa**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 144.

G. glutinosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 298. Eat. & Wr. 256. Walp. Rep. 1. 672. Dietr. 4. 1042.

GYMNOCLADUS *Canadensis*. Lam. Dict. 1. 733; Ill. 3. 412, t. 823. Michx. Fl. 2. 241, t. 51. Persoon, 2. 626. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 400. Michx. f. Arbr. Am.

2. 272, t. 23. Pursh, 304. Nutt. Genera, 2. 243. James, Long's Exped. 1. 321. Reichenb. Mag. Bot. t. 40. DC. Prodr. 2. 480. Spreng. Syst. 2. 327. Torrey, Compend. 376; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 193; Fl. N. Y. 1. 196; Emory's Rep. 407. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 166. Don, Mill. 2. 429. Beck, Bot. 93. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 398. Eat. & Wr. 258. Loud. Arbor. 2. 656, t. 99 & 100. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Manual, 145. Briot, Rev. Hort. 1870, 436.

Guilandina dioica. Linn. Spec. 381. Marsh. Arbust. 56. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 56.

HEDYSARUM boreale. Nutt. Genera, 2. 110; Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 19. DC. Prodr. 2. 343. Spreng. Syst. 3. 314. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 155. Don, Mill. 2. 302. Beck, Bot. 86. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 356. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 707. Dietr. 4. 1158. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28 & 51. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 124; Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Alask. 445. Gray, Manual, 134. Matthew, Pl. Acadia, 15. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

H. alpinum, var. *Americanum*. Michx. Fl. 2. 74. Poir. Dict. 6. 449. Pursh, 484. Torrey, Compend. 269. Eat. & Wr. 262.

H. alpinum. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 17.

H. Mackenzii. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 17. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 155. Don, Mill. 2. 302. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 357. Walp. Rep. 1. 746. Eat. & Wr. 263. Dietr. 4. 1158. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 385. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 124; Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Alask. 445. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 78 & 419; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 31. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

H. boreale. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 1 ed. 745. Durand, Fl. Utah, 162.

H. canescens. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 357. Walp. Rep. 1. 746. Dietr. 4. 1158. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 215.

H. dasycarpum. Turcz.; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 706, fide Regel & Tiling, Fl. Ajan, 79.

H. acuminatum; *Desmodium acuminatum*.

Aikini; *Desmodium canescens*.

alpinum; boreale.

barbatum; *Desmodium ciliare*.

bracteosum; *Desmodium cuspidatum*.

Canadense; *Desmodium Canadense*.

canescens; *Mackenzii*, *Desmodium canescens*.

ciliare; *Desmodium ciliare*.

conglomeratum; *Lespedeza capitata*.

coriaceum; *Desmodium ciliare*.

cuspidatum; *Desmodium cuspidatum*.

dasycarpum; *Mackenzii*.

divergens; *Lespedeza violacea*.

frutescens; *L. violacea* & *capitata*.

glabellum; *Desmodium glabellum*.

glutinosum & *grandiflorum*; *Desmodium acuminatum*.

hirtum; *Lespedeza hirta*.

H. humifusum; *Desmodium humifusum*, ochroleucum & rotundifolium.

junceum; *Lespedeza reticulata*.

lævigatum; *Desmodium lævigatum*.

Lespedeza; *Lespedeza repens*.

lineatum; *Desmodium lineatum*.

Marilandicum; *Desmodium Marilandicum* & *Dillenii*.

nudiflorum; *Desmodium nudiflorum*.

obtusum; *D. ciliare* & *Marilandicum*.

paniculatum; *Desmodium paniculatum* & *strictum*.

pauciflorum; *D. pauciflorum*.

prostratum; *Lespedeza repens*.

repens; *Lespedeza repens*.

reticulatum; *Lespedeza reticulata*.

rhombifolium; *Desmodium lævigatum*.

rigidum; *Desmodium rigidum*.

rotundifolium; *D. rotundifolium*.

H. scaberrimum; *Desmodium canescens*.
scabrum; *Desmodium Canadense*.
sessiliflorum; *Lespedeza reticulata*.
sessilifolium; *Desmodium sessilifoli-*
um & tenuifolium.
strictum; *Desmodium strictum*.
tetraphyllum; *Zornia tetraphylla*.
umbellatum; *Lespedeza capitata*.

H. uncinatum; *Desmodium uncinatum*.
violaceum; *Lespedeza violacea & re-*
ticulata.
Virginicum; *Æschynomene hispida*.
viridiflorum; *Desmodium viridiflorum*
& canescens.
volubile; *Galactia mollis*.

HOFFMANSEGGIA *brachycarpa*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 55, 57 & 2. 50. Walp. Ann. 4. 592. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163.

H. caudata. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 179; Pl. Wright. 1. 54. Walp. Ann. 2. 443. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 58. Young, Fl. Texas, 243.

H. drepanocarpa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 58 & 2. 50. Walp. Ann. 4. 593. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Porter, Fl. Col. 33.

H. Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 393. Walp. Rep. 1. 811. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 55. Young, Fl. Texas, 243.

H. gladiata. Benth.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 57. Walp. Ann. 4. 593. (Mex.)

H. Jamesii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 393. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 178; Pl. Fendl. 38; Pl. Wright. 1. 54 & 2. 49; Ives's Rep. 11. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 4 & 9. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 284, t. 4; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 58. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 163. Young, Fl. Texas, 243. Porter, Fl. Col. 33.

Pomaria glandulosa. Torrey, Ann. N. Y. Lyc. 2. 193. Eat. & Wr. 370.

Pomaria Jamesii. Walp. Rep. 1. 811.

H. melanosticta. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 54. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 58. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 567.

Pomaria melanosticta. Schauer, Linnæa, 20. 748. Walp. Ann. 1. 257.

H. microphylla. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 58.

H. oxycarpa. Benth.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 55 & 2. 50. Walp. Ann. 4. 592. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 58.

H. platycarpa. Benth.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 57 (Mex.)

H. stricta. Benth.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 56 & 2. 50. Walp. Ann. 4. 593. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 58.

Var. **demissa**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 56 & 2. 50. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 58.

H. densiflora. Benth.; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 55. Seem. Bot. Herald, 281. Walp. Ann. 4. 593.

HOMALOBUS. See under *Astragalus*.

H. brachycarpus & *canescens*; *A. cæspitosus*.
decumbens; *A. campestris*.

H. dispar; *A. multiflorus*.
orthocarpus; *A. junceus*.
tenuifolius; *A. campestris*.

HOSACKIA *angustifolia*. Don, Mill. 2. 200. Walp. Rep. 2. 855. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Gray, Syn. Hos. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 349; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 626. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434.

H. Mexicana. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 365.

Indigofera (?) *hippocrepoides*. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 12. 283. Walp. Rep. 1. 671.

H. argophylla. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 316; Ives's Rep. 9; Syn. 347. Walp. Ann.

4. 477. Torrey, Bot. Mex. 55. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 62 & 433; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 138.

H. argentea. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 38, f. 8.

Var. **Fremonti**. Gray, Syn. 347. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 62.

H. bicolor. Dougl.; Benth. in Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1257; Linn. Trans. 17. 365; Pl. Hartw. 304. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 134. Don, Mill. 2. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 322. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 1. 648. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79; Mex. Bound. 54; Bot. Wilkes, 272. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 58. Gray, Syn. 350; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380 & 626. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 135.

Lotus pinnatus. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2913.

Rafinesquia (or *Flundula*) *comosa*. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 96.

H. brachycarpa. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 306. Walp. Ann. 2. 358. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 55. Gray, Syn. 352. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 435. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 137.

Lotus brachycarpus. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 490.

H. crassifolia. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 365. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 323. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Dietr. 4. 1011. Gray, Syn. 350; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380 & 626. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 135.

H. stolonifera. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1977. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 323. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 648. Dietr. 4. 1011. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79. Bolander, Cat. 9.

H. platycarpa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 323. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 1. 648. Dietr. 4. 1011.

H. cytisoides. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 366; Pl. Hartw. 306. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 324. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1011. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79 & 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 55. Gray, Syn. 347. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 138.

H. decumbens. Benth. in Bot. Reg. 15, under t. 1257; Linn. Trans. 17. 366. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 134; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 210. Don, Mill. 2. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 324. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1011. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 58. Gray, Syn. 347; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 274. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 318.

Var. **Nevadensis**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 318.

H. Heermannii. Anderson, Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 63, in part.

H. glabra. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 274. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 137.

Syrmatium glabrum. Vogel, Linnæa, 10. 591. Dietr. 4. 1013.

H. scoparia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 325. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 306. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 55. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Syn. 346. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433.

Var. **diffusus**. Gray, Syn. 346.

H. crassifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 325 & 692. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1012.

H. gracilis. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 365. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 323. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 648. Dietr. 4. 1011.

Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 54, t. 15; Bot. Wilkes, 273. Gray, Syn. 350; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380 & 626. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 135.

H. grandiflora. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 366. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 323 & 692. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1011. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79. Gray, Syn. 350. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 316.

H. ochroleuca. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 323. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 648. Dietr. 4. 1011.

H. Heermanni. Durand. & Hilg. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 2. 3. 39; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 6, t. 4. Gray, Syn. 348. Walp. Ann. 7. 705. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 63 in part, & 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 139.

H. incana. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79, t. 4. Gray, Syn. 349; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 626. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 134.

H. juncea. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 366. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 325. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1012. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 55; Bot. Wilkes, 274. Gray, Syn. 346. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 138.

H. maritima. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 326. Eat. & Wr. 275. Walp. Rep. 1. 650. Dietr. 4. 1012. Gray, Syn. 351. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 136.

H. micrantha. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 324. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1011. Gray, Syn. 348. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 274? Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 138.

H. oblongifolia. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 305. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71? Torrey, Mex. Bound. 54. Walp. Ann. 2. 358. Gray, Syn. 350; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 626. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 135.

Var. *angustifolia.* Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 135.

H. lathyroides. Durand. & Hilg. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 2. 3. 38; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 6, t. 3. Gray, Syn. 349; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 626. Walp. Ann. 7. 706. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434.

H. parviflora. Benth. in Bot. Reg. 15, under t. 1257. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 134. Don, Mill. 2. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 325. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1012. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79; Bot. Wilkes, 273. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Gray, Syn. 351; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 136.

Lotus micranthus. Benth. Linn. Trans. 17. 367. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332.

H. prostrata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 325. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1011. Gray, Syn. 348. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 138.

? *H. decumbens*, var. *glabriuscula.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137.

H. puberula. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 305. Walp. Ann. 2. 358. Seem. Bot. Herald, 279. Gray, Pl. Wr. 1. 50; Ives's Rep. 9; Syn. 349. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10, t. 4. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 419 & 433. Rothrock, Pl. Wheeler, 36. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 136.

H. Purshiana. Benth. in Bot. Reg. under t. 1257; Pl. Hartw. 306. Don, Mill. 2. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 327. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137. Walp. Rep. 1. 650. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 148; Sitgr. Rep. 175; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79; Bot. Wilkes,

273. Dietr. 4. 1012. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 210. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Pl. Wright. 2. 42; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Syn. 352; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Dur. & Hilg. in Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7. Newberry, same, 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 51. Chapman, 91. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Boland. Cat. 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 21. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 63 & 434; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Brew. & Wats. Fl. Calif. 1. 137.

Lotus sericeus. Pursh, 489. Poir. Suppl. 5. 721. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 211. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 368. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 490.

Trigonella Americana. Nutt. Genera, 2. 120. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 185. James, Cat. 178. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174.

H. unifoliolata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 135. Don, Mill. 2. 469. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Eat. & Wr. 273. Dietr. 4. 1012.

Acmispon sericeum. Raf. New. Fl. 1. 53.

H. elata, floribunda & mollis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 327. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 1. 650. Dietr. 4. 1012.

H. pilosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 327 & 692. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 1. 650.

Lotus (?) unifoliolatus. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 368.

Lotus Americanus. Bischof, Del. Sem. h. Heidelb. 1839 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 14. 132).

Trigonella sericea. Eat. & Wr. 459.

H. rigida. Benth. in Pl. Hartw. 305. Walp. Ann. 2. 358. Gray, Syn. 348. Bolander, Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 269. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 316.

H. puberula. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 42, not Benth. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79; Mex. Bound. 55.

H. sericea. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 367. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 325. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Dietr. 4. 1012. Gray, Syn. 347. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 138.

H. stipularis. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 365. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 323. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 648. Dietr. 4. 1011. Gray, Syn. 349; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 626. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 134.

H. macrophylla. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 123.

H. balsamifera. Kellogg, same, 2. 125, f. 40. Gray, Syn. 352.

H. strigosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 326. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 650. Dietr. 4. 1012. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79 & 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 54. Gray, Syn. 351. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 434. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 137.

H. microphylla, nudiflora & rubella. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 326. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 1. 650. Dietr. 4. 1012.

H. maritima. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 55. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9.

H. subpinnata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 326 & 692. Eat. & Wr. 275. Walp. Rep. 1. 650. Dietr. 4. 1012. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 306. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79; Mex. Bound. 55; Bot. Wilkes, 273. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Gray, Syn. 352. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 63 & 435. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 269. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 137.

Lotus subpinnatus. Lagasca, Gen. & Sp. 23. Don, Mill. 2. 196. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 367. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 17, t. 8, & 332. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 78. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 490.

Anthyllis Chilensis. DC. Prodr. 2. 171.

Lotus Macraei. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 367.

Lotus Wrangeliana. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. h. Petersb. 1835, 16 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1837, 110; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 183). Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 8.

Anisolotus anthylloides & *Wrangeliana*. Bernh. Sel. Sem. h. Erf. 1837.

H. Wrangeliana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 326. Eat. & Wr. 275. Walp. Rep. 1. 650. Dietr. 4. 1012.

H. tomentosa. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137 & 332. Benth. in Linn. Trans. 17. 366. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 324 & 692. Eat. & Wr. 274. Walp. Rep. 1. 649. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 317; Syn. 347. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 55; Bot. Wilkes, 274. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 139.

Syrmatium tomentosum. Vogel, Linnæa, 10. 591. Dietr. 4. 1013. •

H. Torreyi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 625. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 135.

Var. **Nevadensis**. Gray, l. c.

H. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 42; Syn. 349. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Mex. Bound. 55. Walp. Ann. 4. 477. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 433. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 136.

H. argentea; argophylla.

balsamifera; stipularis.

crassifolia; glabra.

decumbens; prostrata.

elata & *floribunda*; Purshiana.

Heermanni; decumbens.

lathyroides; oblongifolia.

macrophylla; stipularis.

maritima; strigosa.

Mexicana; angustifolia.

microphylla; strigosa.

H. mollis; Purshiana.

nudiflora; strigosa.

ochroleuca; grandiflora.

pilosa; Purshiana.

platycarpa; crassifolia.

puberula; rigida.

rubella; strigosa.

scoparia; glabra.

stolonifera; crassifolia.

unifoliolata; Purshiana.

Wrangeliana; subpinnata.

INDIGOFERA ANIL, Linn. Chapman, 96. Ravenel, Torr. Bot. Bull. 6. 93.

I. Caroliniana. Walter, 187. Michx. Fl. 2. 68. Persoon, 2. 328. Poir. Suppl. 3. 145. Pursh, 488. Elliott, 2. 244. DC. Prodr. 2. 229. Spreng. Syst. 3. 278. Don, Mill. 2. 211. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 298 & 688. Eat. & Wr. 283. Dietr. 4. 1040. Neisler, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 24. 288. Chapman, 96. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 151. 42. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 95.

I. leptosepala. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 298. Eat. & Wr. 283. Walp. Rep. 1. 670. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Dietr. 4. 1040. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 429. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 283; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80; Mex. Bound. 51. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 45 & 2. 37; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Chapman, 96. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 95. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8.

Indigofera, n. sp. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 176.

I. tinctoria. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22.

I. cinerea & *Texana*. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 451; fide Gray, same, 1862, 162.

I. Lindheimeriana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 464. Walp. Ann. 2. 363. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 45. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 151. 42.

I. Anil, var. *polyphylla*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 172.

I. sphærocarpa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 37. Walp. Ann. 4. 487. Benth. l. c.

I. TINCTORIA, Linn. Chapman, 96.

LATHYRUS Engelmanni. Bischof, Del. Sem. h. Heidelb. 1839 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 14. 132). Walp. Rep. 1. 719. Dietr. 4. 1118. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 133.

L. littoralis. Endl. Gen. Pl. 1279. Walp. Rep. 1. 722. Dietr. 4. 1115. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 160.

Astrophia littoralis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 278. Eat. & Wr. 150.

Orobis littoralis. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77. Cooper, same, 12. 58, t. 6. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 268.

L. maritimus. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 268. Audubon, Birds, t. 191. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 273. Eat. & Wr. 292. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 157; Bot. Wilkes, 266. Dietr. 4. 1114. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 135. Hook. Fl. Antaret. 1. 260; Arct. Pl. 289. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 38 & 58. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 21. Gray, Manual, 139. Trautvetter, Trudi Peterb. 3. 66. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 133. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 158.

Pisum maritimum. Linn. Spec. 727. Willd. Spec. 3. 1071. Poir. Dict. 5. 456. Pursh, 470. Nutt. Genera, 2. 95. Richard. Journ. Frankl. 17. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 368. Spreng. Syst. 3. 257. Torrey, Compend. 263. Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 547. Beck, Bot. 90. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 130. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 100. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 661, with syn.

L. venosus. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 37.

L. Californicus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1144. Don, Mill. 2. 333. Dietr. 4. 1114.

L. pisiformis. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 158. Don, Mill. 2. 333. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123.

Orobis maritimus. Reichenb. Fl. Exc. 538. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 144.

L. Nevadensis. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 133. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 160.

L. polymorphus. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 207.

L. venosus, var. *obovatus.* Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77.

L. ochroleucus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 159; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 207. Don, Mill. 2. 333. Gray, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 3. 225; Manual, 139. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 275. Eat. & Wr. 292. Walp. Rep. 1. 721. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 157, t. 22. Dietr. 4. 1114. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 133.

L. pisiformis. Richard. Journ. Frankl. 17.

L. glaucifolius. Beck, Bot. 90.

L. albidus. Eaton, Manual.

Orobis ochroleucus. A. Braun, Ind. Sem. h. Berl. 1853. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 146.

L. ornatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 277. Eat. & Wr. 293. Walp. Rep. 1. 721. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147. Dietr. 4. 1115. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 207. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 5. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 79; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 160.

L. polymorphus. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 180.

L. paluster. Linn. Spec. 733. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 686; Trautvetter, Trudi Peterb. 3. 65. — Michx. Fl. 2. 66. Pursh, 471. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 269. Spreng. Syst. 3. 264. Torrey, Compend. 263; Fl. N. Y. 1. 158; Nicol. Rep. 147; Bot. Wilkes, 267. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 161. Beck, Bot. 90. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 275. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Eat. & Wr. 292. Walp. Rep. 1. 721. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 51 & 58. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 20. Gray, Manual, 139. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 32. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 78 & 419; Pl. Wheeler, 8; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 159.

L. polymorphus. Gray, Ives's Rep. 10, in part.

L. Lanzwertii. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 150, fig. 44.

Var. **myrtifolius.** Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Struct. Bot. 412, fig. 796-799; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Manual, 139. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Coulter, same, 1872, 764. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 159.

L. myrtifolius. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1091. Persoon, 2. 305. Poir. Suppl. 2. 776. Pursh, 471. James, Cat. 186. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 371. Torrey, Compend. 263; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 180; Fl. N. Y. 1. 158; Sitgr. Rep. 158. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 160. Don, Mill. 2. 334. Beck, Bot. 90. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 275. Eat. & Wr. 292. Dietr. 4. 1114. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 94. Chapman, 99. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 86.

L. stipulaceus. LeConte, Torr. Cat. Pl. N. Y. 92. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 371. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 160. Don, Mill. 2. 333.

L. decaphyllus, var. *minor.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 138.

L. venosus, var. *δ.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 274. Durand, Pl. Pratten, 85; Fl. Utah, 161. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8.

Orobis myrtifolius. Alefeld, Bot. Zeit. 18. 162; Bonplandia, 9. 145.

L. polyphyllus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 78. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Coulter, same, 1872, 764.

L. pubescens. Nutt.; Porter, Fl. Col. 32.

Var. (**angustifolius**). Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 32. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 157; Mex. Bound. 49.

L. polymorphus. Nutt. Genera, 2. 96. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 1. 289. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 371. Don, Mill. 2. 334. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 277. Nees, Pl. Neu-Wied, 8. Dietr. 4. 1114. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Pl. Wright. 2. 32; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Ives's Rep. 10, in part; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 157; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77; Mex. Bound. 49. Porter, Fl. Col. 32. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 160.

L. decaphyllus. Pursh, 471. Poir. Suppl. 5. 691. Bradbury, Cat. 337. James, Long's Exp. 1. 63. Don, Mill. 2. 333. Eat. & Wr. 293.

Vicia stipulacea. Pursh, 739. Poir. Suppl. 5. 472. Bradbury, Cat. 337.

L. myrtifolius. Spreng. Syst. 3. 264.

Orobis polymorphus. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 146.

L. polyphyllus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 274. Eat. & Wr. 292. Walp. Rep. 1. 720. Dietr. 4. 1114. Durand, Fl. Utah, 161? Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Watson, same, 11. 133. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 158.

L. PRATENSIS, Linn. Gray, Manual, 140.

L. pusillus. Elliott, 2. 223. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 371. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 273. Eat. & Wr. 293. Walp. Rep. 1. 719. Dietr. 4. 1118. Chapman, 99. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 85. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 133.

L. sulphureus. Brewer; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 399. Watson, same, 11. 133. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 159.

L. ochroleucus, var. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77.

L. Torreyi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 337 & 8. 380. Boland. Cat. 10. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 267. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 160.

L. (?) villosus. Torrey, Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 58.

L. venosus. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1092. Persoon, 2. 305. Poir. Suppl. 2. 776. Pursh, 471. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 167. Nutt. Genera, 2. 96. Seringe; DC. Prodr. 2. 371. Spreng. Syst. 3. 264. Torrey, Compend. 263; Nicol. Rep. 147; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 9?; Mex. Bound. 49? Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 160; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 207? Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 37. Beck, Bot. 90. Don, Mill. 2. 333. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 274. Eat. & Wr. 292. Walp. Rep. 1. 720. Dietr. 4. 1114. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Manual, 139. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Chapman, 99. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 133. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 159.

L. decaphyllus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 159; Bot. Mag. t. 3123.

Orobis venosus. A. Braun, Ind. Sem. h. Berl. 1853.

Orobis Muhlenbergii. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 146.

L. ochroleucus. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 267.

Var. **Californicus.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 133. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 159.

L. venosus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 307. Boland. Cat. 10.

? *L. decaphyllus.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 138.

L. venosus, var. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76. Durand, Pl. Pratten, 85.

? *Orobis Californicus.* Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 146.

L. vestitus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 276. Eat. & Wr. 292. Walp. Rep. 1. 721. Dietr. 4. 1114. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76 & 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 49. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 159.

L. strictus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 276. Eat. & Wr. 293. Walp. Rep. 1. 721. Dietr. 4. 1114.

? *L. venosus*, var. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85.

L. venosus, var. *grandiflorus.* Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77.

L. maritimus. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49.

Orobis vestitus. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 145.

L. albidus; *ochroleucus.*
Americanus; *Baptisia perfoliata.*
Californicus; *maritimus.*
decaphyllus; *paluster*, *polymorphus* & *venosus.*
diffusus & *dissitifolius*; *Vicia Americana.*
glaucofolius; *ochroleucus.*
Lanszwertii; *paluster.*
linearis; *Vicia Americana.*
maritimus; *vestitus.*

L. myrtifolius; *paluster* & *polymorphus.*
ochroleucus; *sulphureus* & *venosus.*
pisiformis; *maritimus* & *ochroleucus.*
polymorphus; *Nevadensis*, *ornatus* & *paluster.*
polyphyllus, *pubescens* & *stipulaceus*;
paluster.
strictus; *vestitus.*
venosus, *maritimus*, *Nevadensis*, *paluster* & *vestitus.*
villosus; *Torreyi.*

LESPEDEZA angustifolia. Elliott, 2. 206. DC. Prodr. 2. 349. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202. Torrey, Compend. 266. Beck, Bot. 87. Don, Mill. 2. 308. Eat. & Wr. 298. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 57.

L. capitata, var. *angustifolia*. Pursh, 480. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 368. Gray, Manual, 138; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 7. 153. Maxim. Syn. 379 & 380, referring it mostly to *L. hirta*, var.

L. capitata. Michx. Fl. 2. 71. Persoon, 2. 318. Pursh, 480. Nutt. Genera, 2. 108. DC. Prodr. 2. 349. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 272. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202. Beck, Bot. 87. Don, Mill. 2. 308. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 368. Eat. & Wr. 298. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 184; Frem. Rep. 88; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Dietr. 4. 1162. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 37; Manual, 138; Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 57. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 14. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Chapman, 101. Maximowicz, Syn. Lesped. in Act. Hort. Petrop. 2. 380.

? *Hedysarum umbellatum*. Walter, 184.

Hedysarum frutescens. Willd. Spec. 3. 1193, not Linn. Ait. f. Hort. Kew, 4. 343. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 169.

Hedysarum conglomeratum. Poir. Dict. 6. 416.

L. fruticosa. Persoon, 2. 318. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202.

Hallia conglomerata. Poir. Suppl. 3. 3.

L. frutescens. Elliott, 2. 206. Torrey, Compend. 266. Beck, Bot. 87. Don, Mill. 2. 308. Darlington, Fl. Cestr. 421. Eat. & Wr. 298.

Var. **longifolia.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 368. Maxim. Syn. 380.

L. longifolia. DC. Prodr. 2. 349. Don, Mill. 2. 308. Eat. & Wr. 298.

Var. **sericea.** Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Maxim. Syn. 380.

L. hirta. Elliott, 2. 207. Torrey, Compend. 267; Fl. N. Y. 1. 183. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 368. Eat. & Wr. 298. Dietr. 4. 1162. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 138; Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 57. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 101. Maxim. Syn. 379.

Hedysarum hirtum. Linn. Spec. 748. Walter, 185. Willd. Spec. 3. 1193. Poir. Dict. 6. 409. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 344. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 170.

L. polystachya. Michx. Fl. 2. 71, t. 40. Persoon, 2. 318. Pursh, 480. DC. Prodr. 2. 349. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 272. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 156. Beck, Bot. 87. Don, Mill. 2. 308. Darlington, Fl. Cestr. 421.

Hallia hirta. Poir. Suppl. 3. 3.

Var. **angustifolia.** Maxim. Syn. 379.

L. leptostachya. Engelm.; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 57.

L. repens. Barton, Prodr. Fl. Philad. 2. 77? Beck, Bot. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 367. Eat. & Wr. 298. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 182. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 37; Manual, 137; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 7. 153. Walp. Ann. 3. 850. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 100. Maxim. Syn. 363.

Hedysarum repens. Linn. Spec. 749. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 39, fig. 2. Walter, 185. Willd. Spec. 3. 1201. Poir. Dict. 6. 425. Persoon, 2. 322. Spreng. Syst. 3. 318.

H. prostratum. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1200. Poir. Dict. 6. 428. Persoon, 2. 322.

H. Lespedeza. Poir. Dict. 6. 415.

L. procumbens. Michx. Fl. 2. 70, t. 39. Persoon, 2. 318. Pursh, 481. Nutt. Genera, 2. 108. Elliott, 2. 207. DC. Prodr. 2. 350. Spreng. Syst. 3. 203. Torrey, Compend. 267; Fl. N. Y. 1. 182. Beck, Bot. 88. Don, Mill. 2. 308. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 422. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 366. Eat. & Wr. 298. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Gray, Manual, 137. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 90.

Hallia Lespedeza. Poir. Suppl. 3. 3.

L. prostrata. Pursh, 481. Nutt. Genera, 2. 108. Elliott, 2. 208. DC. Prodr. 2. 350. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 274. Spreng. Syst. 3. 203. Torrey, Compend. 267. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 156; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Beck, Bot. 88. Don, Mill. 2. 308.

Desmodium repens. DC. Prodr. 2. 338. Don, Mill. 2. 291.

L. STRIATA, Hook. & Arn. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 1. 495; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 7. 153. Porter, Am. Naturalist, 2. 39.

L. reticulata. Persoon, 2. 318. Nutt. Genera, 2. 107. DC. Prodr. 2. 348. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202. Torrey, Compend. 267. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 156. Beck, Bot. 86. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 13. Maxim. Syn. 365.

Hedysarum violaceum. Linn. Spec. 749, in part. Walter, 185. Willd. Spec. 3. 1195.

H. reticulatum. Willd. Spec. 3. 1194. Poir. Dict. 6. 415. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 170.

H. sessiliflorum. Poir. Dict. 6. 414. Curtis, Journ. Bost. Soc. 1. 123.

L. sessiliflora. Michx. Fl. 2. 70, in part. Pursh, 481. Nutt. Genera, 2. 107. Elliott, 2. 204. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 273. DC. Prodr. 2. 349. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202. Torrey, Compend. 267. Beck, Bot. 86. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 420. Eat. & Wr. 298.

Hallia reticulata & sessiliflora. Poir. Suppl. 3. 3.

L. violacea. Elliott, 2. 205.

L. violacea, var. *sessiliflora.* Don, Mill. 2. 307. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 367. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 183; Mex. Bound. 57. Chapman, 101. Gray, Manual, 137.

L. violacea, var. *reticulata.* Don, Mill. 2. 307. Chapman, 101.

Var. angustifolia. Maxim. Syn. 366.

Medicago Virginica. Linn. Spec. 778. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 46, fig. 1. Desrous. in Lam. Dict. 3. 628.

Hedysarum junceum. Walter, 185.

Hedysarum reticulatum. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1194.

L. sessiliflora. Michx. Fl. 2. 70, in part.

Hallia juncea. Poir. Suppl. 3. 3.

L. frutescens. DC. Prodr. 2. 349, excl. syn.

L. angustifolia. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 420.

L. violacea, var. *angustifolia.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 367. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 183. Gray, Manual, 137.

L. Stuvei. Nutt. Genera, 2. 107. Elliott, 2. 204. DC. Prodr. 2. 349. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202. Torrey, Compend. 266. Beck, Bot. 87. Don, Mill. 2. 308. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 422. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 367; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 298. Walp. Rep. 1. 748. Dietr. 4. 1162. Chapman, 101. Gray, Manual, 137. Maxim. Syn. 360.

L. Nuttallii. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 420.

L. violacea. Persoon, 2. 318. Pursh, 481. Nutt. Genera, 2. 108. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 273. DC. Prodr. 2. 350. Spreng. Syst. 3. 202. Torrey, Compend. 267; Fl. N. Y. 1. 183. Beck, Bot. 87. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Don, Mill. 2. 307. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 367, excl. vars. Eat. & Wr. 298. Dietr. 4. 1162. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 100. Gray, Manual, 137. Maxim. Syn. 362. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 321.

Hedysarum violaceum. Linn. Spec. 749, excl. syn. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 38, fig. 3. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 65. Poir. Dict. 6. 415. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 171.

Hedysarum frutescens. Linn. Spec. 749. Walter, 185.

Æschynomene frutescens. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 451.

Hedysarum divergens. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1196. Poir. Dict. 6. 415. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 171.

Hallia frutescens & *violacea*. Poir. Suppl. 3. 3.

L. divergens. Pursh, 481. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 273. Elliott, 2. 205. DC. Prodr. 2. 350. Eat. & Wr. 298.

L. violacea, var. *divergens*. Don, Mill. 2. 307.

L. angustifolia; *capitata* & *reticulata*.
coriacea; *Desmodium ciliare*.
cytisoides; *Rhynchosia galactioides*.
divergens; *violacea*.
frutescens; *capitata* & *reticulata*.

L. fruticosa & *longifolia*; *capitata*.
Nuttallii; *Stuvei*.
polystachya; *hirta*.
procumbens & *prostrata*; *repens*.
sessiliflora & *violacea*; *reticulata*.

LEUCÆNA retusa. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 64; Rev. Mim. in Linn. Trans. 30. 443. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 53. Walp. Ann. 4. 617. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61.

Acacia Sabeana. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 453; fide Gray in same, 1862, 163.

LOTUS. See under *Hosackia*.

L. Americanus; *H. Purshiana*.
Macraei; *H. subpinnata*.
micrantha; *H. parviflora*.
pinnatus; *H. bicolor*.

L. sericeus & *unifoliolatus*; *H. Purshiana*.
Wrayeliana; *H. subpinnata*.

LUPINUS affinis. Agardh, Syn. Lup. 20, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 376. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Walp. Rep. 1. 600. Dietr. 4. 940. Lindl. Journ. Hort. Soc. Lond. 3. 312. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. in Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 535. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 122.

? *L. cervinus*. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 229, fig. 73.

L. albicaulis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 165. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Agardh, Syn. 29. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 378. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 602. Dietr. 4. 942. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 527. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 280. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 118.

L. Mexicanus. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158, not Lag.

L. laxiflorus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81, not Dougl.

L. foliosus. Nutt.; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.

Var. **Bridgesii**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 527. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 119.

L. Andersoni. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 58; Rev. Lup. 531. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 120.

Var. (?) **Grayi**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 531. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

L. arboreus. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 682. Persoon, 2. 294. Willd. Enum. 752. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 287. Poir. Suppl. 3. 520. DC. Prodr. 2. 409. Spreng. Syst. 3. 226. Don, Mill. 2. 368. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 353. Agardh, Syn. 25. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 24, t. 32. Walp. Rep. 1. 601. Dietr. 4. 941. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57; Bot. Wilkes, 281. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 523. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 117.

L. sericeus. Esch. in Mem. Acad. Petersb. 10. 289 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 151), not Pursh.

L. arboreus, var. *odoratissimus*. Fisch. & Mey. in Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 2. 16.

L. rivularis. Agardh, Syn. 24. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 376, chiefly. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Dietr. 4. 941. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57.

L. macrocarpus. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 138. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 381. Walp. Rep. 1. 604. Dietr. 4. 943. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79.

L. arcticus. Watson, Rev. Lup. 526.

L. perennis. Richard. Journ. Frankl. 17. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 163, in part. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 511. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28 & 51. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445.

L. argenteus. Pursh, 468. Poir. Suppl. 5. 722. DC. Prodr. 2. 408. Spreng. Syst. 3. 227. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 164. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 377, in part. Eat. & Wr. 307. Watson, Rev. Lup. 532. Porter, Fl. Col. 20. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 121.

L. tenellus. Dougl.; Don, Mill. 2. 367. Agardh, Syn. 27.

L. laxiflorus, vars. *foliosus* & *tenellus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 377. Walp. Rep. 1. 602.

L. ornatus. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70.

Var. **decumbens**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 532. Porter, Fl. Col. 20. Rothrock, Pl. Wheeler, 37.

L. argenteus. James, Cat. 186.

L. decumbens. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 191. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 381. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 1. 604. Dietr. 4. 943. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474.

L. laxiflorus. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 215. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763.

L. ornatus. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89, mostly.

L. laxiflorus, var. *tenellus*. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480.

Var. **argophyllus**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 532. Porter, Fl. Col. 20.

L. ornatus. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89, in part.

L. decumbens, var. *argophyllus*. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 37. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81. Durand, Fl. Utah, 163 ?

L. aridus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1242. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 165. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 352. Agardh, Syn. 31. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 379. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Dietr. 4. 942. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 533. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 122.

Var. **Lobbii**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 533. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Var. **Utahensis**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 534.

L. aridus ? Watson, King's Rep. 5. 57, in part.

L. barbiger. Watson, Rev. Lup. 528.

L. brevicaulis. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 53, t. 7; Rev. Lup. 539. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 125.

L. pusillus. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119, in part.

L. Breweri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 334. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 58; Rev. Lup. 534. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 122.

L. Burkei. Watson, Rev. 525. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 118.

L. polyphyllus. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 55. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480. Coulter, same, 1872, 763.

L. — ? Watson, King's Rep. 5. 58.

- L. cæspitosus.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Dietr. 4. 942. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 20. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Watson, Rev. Lup. 533. Rothrock, Pl. Wheeler, 37.
- L. calcaratus.** Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 195, fig. 60. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 56; Rev. Lup. 531. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 121.
L. decumbens, var. *argophyllus*. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121.
L. laxiflorus & *L. sulphureus*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 55 & 57.
- L. Chamissonis.** Eschscholtz, Mem. Acad. Petersb. 10. 288 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 151). Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 198. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Agardh, Syn. 32. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 117.
L. albifrons. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. Lond. 2 ser. 1. 410; Pl. Hartw. 303. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1642 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 30). Agardh, Syn. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 380. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Dietr. 4. 942. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81; Mex. Bound. 57; Bot. Wilkes, 281. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 523.
L. sericeus. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 138.
L. ornatus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81; Mex. Bound. 57. Boland. Cat. 8.
L. Douglasii & *L. littoralis*. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57 & 58.
L. holosericeus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.
- Var. longifolius.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 117.
L. rivularis. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81.
- Var. longibracteatus.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 117.
L. macrocarpus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81.
- L. concinnus.** Agardh, Syn. 6, t. 1. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 372. Walp. Rep. 1. 596. Dietr. 4. 937. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9. Watson, Rev. Lup. 537. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 124.
L. pusillus. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57, in part.
- Var. (?) Arizonicus.** Watson, Rev. Lup. 537. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
L. sparsiflorus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81, in part.
L. hirsutissimus. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9.
- L. confertus.** Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2, 192, fig. 59. Watson, Rev. 530. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 120.
L. Torreyi. Gray; Watson, King's Rep. 5. 58.
L. sellulus. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 36.
- L. densiflorus.** Bentham, Trans. Hort. Soc. Lond. 2. 1. 409. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 20, t. 1689 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 56). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 371. Walp. Rep. 1. 595 & 605. Dietr. 4. 936 & 945. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 538. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 124.
L. Menziesii. Agardh, Syn. 2. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 371. Walp. Rep. 1. 595; Ann. 7. 674. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5019. Journ. d'Hort. 1. 2, t. 3. Fl. Serres, 14. 175, t. 1458.
L. succulentus. Dougl.; Koch, Wochenschr. Gärtn. 4. 276; Ind. Sem. h. Berl. 1867, Appx. 11.
L. Menziesii, var. *aurea*. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 16.
- L. diffusus.** Nutt. Genera, 2. 93. Elliott, 2. 192. DC. Prodr. 2. 410. Don, Mill. 2. 369. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 605. Chapman, 89. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 90. Watson, Rev. Lup. 523.
L. villosus, var. *diffusus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 382.

L. Douglasii. Agardh, Syn. 34. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 380. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Dietr. 4. 943. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86? Watson, Rev. Lup. 524. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 117.

L. flexuosus. Lindl.; Agardh, Syn. 34. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 381. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Dietr. 4. 943. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 59. Watson, Rev. Lup. 530.

L. gracilis. Agardh, Syn. 15, t. 1. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 372. Walp. Rep. 1. 598. Dietr. 4. 936. Watson, Rev. Lup. 537. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 124.

L. Grayi. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 126. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 119.

L. hirsutissimus. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. Lond. 2. 1. 409. Agardh, Syn. 4. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 372. Walp. Rep. 1. 595. Dietr. 4. 936. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 57, in part. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 537. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 124.

L. sparsiflorus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81, in part.

L. holosericeus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 380. Walp. Rep. 1. 604. Dietr. 4. 943. Watson, Rev. Lup. 532; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 121.

L. ornatus or *argenteus.* Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119.

L. leucopsis & *L. meionanthus*, var. *heteranthus.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 56.

L. flexuosus. Watson, l. c., in part, and var.

Var. **Utahensis.** Watson, Rev. Lup. 533.

L. albicaulis. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 386. Durand, Fl. Utah, 163.

L. leucopsis, var. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 56.

L. Kingii. Watson, Rev. Lup. 534.

L. aridus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 57, in part.

L. Sileri. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 345; Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234.

L. laxiflorus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1140. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 164. Don, Mill. 2. 368. Agardh, Syn. 27. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 352. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 377, excl. vars.; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121? Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 602. Dietr. 4. 941. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 59? Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, Rev. Lup. 531; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 121.

L. arbuscus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1230. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 164. Don, Mill. 2. 368. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 351. Eat. & Wr. 306.

L. foliosus. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 215.

? *L. decumbens.* Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81.

? *L. caudatus.* Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 198, fig. 61.

L. argenteus & *L. flexuosus* in part. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 55.

L. lepidus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1149. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 163. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 352. Agardh, Syn. 17. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1980. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 374. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 1. 599. Dietr. 4. 939. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 58. Watson, Rev. 530. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 280. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 120.

L. concinnus. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86.

L. flexuosus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 55, in part.

L. leptophyllus. Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. Lond. 2. 1. 409. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 20, t. 1670. Agardh, Syn. 11. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 373. Walp. Rep. 1. 597. Dietr. 4. 938. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Watson, Rev. Lup. 536. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

L. leucophyllus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1124. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 165. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 348. Agardh, Syn. 31. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 379. Eat. & Wr. 307. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89; Bot. Wilkes, 280. Dietr. 4. 942. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38?; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 52. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 57; Rev. Lup. 529; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480. Coulter, same, 1872, 763. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 119.

L. plumosus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1217. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 165. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 348. Agardh, Syn. 32. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 380. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Dietr. 4. 942.

L. albicaulis. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216, in part.

L. littoralis. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1198. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 185. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2952; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 164. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Agardh, Syn. 36. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 381. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 604. Dietr. 4. 943. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 526. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 281. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 118.

L. Nutkatisis, var. *fruticosus*. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2136.

L. versicolor. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1979, not Sweet. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 351. Maund, Bot. Gard. 13, t. 615. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 376. Walp. Rep. 1. 607. Dietr. 4. 940.

L. Nutkatisis, var. *glaber.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 163.

L. Nutkatisis. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58.

L. luteolus. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 38. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 125.

L. Bridgesii. Gray; Watson, Rev. Lup. 538.

L. Lyallii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 334. Watson, Rev. Lup. 534. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 122.

Var. **Danaus.** Watson, Rev. Lup. 534. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

L. meionanthus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 522. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 56; Rev. Lup. 533. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 121.

L. micranthus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1251. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 162. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 345. Agardh, Syn. 14. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 373. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 598. Dietr. 4. 938. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Cooper, same, 12. 58. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57; Bot. Wilkes, 279. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 535. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

L. namus, var. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303.

L. bicolor. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.

Var. **bicolor.** Watson, Rev. Lup. 536. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

L. bicolor. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1109. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 162. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 344. Agardh, Syn. 14. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 373. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 598. Dietr. 4. 938. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81, in part. Newberry, same, 6. 70.

L. gracilis. Durand & Hilgard, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7, in part.

Var. **microphyllus.** Watson, Rev. Lup. 535. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

Var. **trifidus.** Watson, l. c. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

L. bicolor. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81, in part.

L. microcarpus. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2413. DC. Prodr. 2. 408. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Agardh, Syn. 2. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 21 & 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 371. Walp. Rep. 1. 595. Dietr. 4. 936. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Watson, Rev. Lup. 538. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 279. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 124.

L. densiflorus. Agardh, Syn. 3. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335.

L. Menziesii. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57.

L. palustris & lacteus. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 16 & 37.

L. minimus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 163. Don, Mill. 2. 367 & 476. Agardh, Syn. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 374. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 1. 598. Dietr. 4. 939. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 335 & 8. 379. Watson, Rev. Lup. 534. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 279. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 122.

L. nanus. Dougl.; Benth. Trans. Hort. Soc. Lond. 2. 1. 409, t. 14, & Pl. Hartw. 303. Don, in Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 257. Agardh, Syn. 11. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 20, t. 1705. Maund, Bot. Gard. 13, t. 578. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 373. Walp. Rep. 1. 597. Dietr. 4. 938. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81. Newberry, same, 6. 70. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 535. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

L. affinis. Agardh, Syn. 20, in part. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57, in part.

L. nanus, var. *latifolius.* Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81.

L. sparsiflorus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9.

L. bicolor. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146.

L. Nootkatensis. Donn, Cat. Hort. Cant. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1311. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 286. Pursh, 467. Poir. Suppl. 5. 722. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 879. DC. Prodr. 2. 408. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 163, excl. var. Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 548. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 351. Agardh, Syn. 21. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 375. Eat. & Wr. 306. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 512. Dietr. 4. 940. Regel, Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 1857 (Walp. Ann. 7. 674). Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Watson, Rev. Lup. 524.

L. variegatus. Poir. Suppl. 3. 520.

L. Nutkanus. Spreng. Syst. 3. 227.

L. macrorrhizos. Georgi, Beschr. Ross. 4. 1162.

L. Blaschkeanus. Fisch. & Mey.; C. A. Meyer, Ind. Sem. h. Petr. 11, Suppl. 57.

Var. **Unalaskensis.** Watson, Rev. Lup. 524.

L. regius. Rudolphi.

L. Nuttallii. Watson, Rev. Lup. 526.

L. gracilis. Nutt. in Journ. Philad. Acad. 7. 115, not Agardh.

L. perennis, var. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 376. Chapman, 89.

L. onustus. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 127. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 120.

L. ornatus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1216. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 164. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2. ser. t. 212. Maund, Bot. Gard. 10, t. 438. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 349. Agardh, Syn. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 378. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 1. 602. Dietr. 4. 942. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, Rev. Lup. 528. Porter, Fl. Col. 19. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 280. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 119.

L. leucopsis. Agardh, Syn. 29. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 602. Dietr. 4. 942.

L. argenteus. Agardh, Syn. 27. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 377, in part. Walp. Rep. 1. 602. Dietr. 4. 942.

L. sericeus. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 52.

Var. (?) **glabratus**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 528. Porter, Fl. Col. 19.

L. ornatus. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89, in part. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 480. Coulter, same, 1872, 763.

L. Palmeri. Watson, Rev. Lup. 530. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 120.

L. parviflorus. Nutt.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 375. Walp. Rep. 1. 599. Dietr. 4. 939. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 20. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 54; Rev. Lup. 531; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 120.

L. perennis. Linn. Spec. 721. Hill, Veg. Syst. 20, t. 54, fig. 1. Walter, 180. Desrous. in Lam. Dict. 3. 621; Ill. t. 616. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 28. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 202. Willd. Spec. 3. 1022. Michx. Fl. 2. 55. Persoon, 2. 293. Pursh, 467. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 267. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 4, t. 38. Elliott, 2. 191. DC. Prodr. 2. 408. Spreng. Syst. 3. 227. Torrey, Compend. 263. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 163, in part. Maund, Bot. Gard. 7, t. 310. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Beck, Bot. 92. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 350. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 431. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 376, in part. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 1. 601. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 126. Chapman, 89. Watson, Rev. Lup. 526.

Var. **occidentalis**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 526.

L. polyphyllus. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1096, & 16, t. 1377. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 164; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216. Maund, Bot. Gard. 7, t. 291. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 347. Reichenb. Fl. Exot. t. 176. Agardh, Syn. 17. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 138. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 375. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 1. 599. Dietr. 4. 939. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Cooper, same, 12. 58. Regel, Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 1866, 108. Boland. Cat. 8. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, Rev. Lup. 524. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 280. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 117.

L. grandifolius. Lindl.; Agardh, Syn. 18. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Walp. Rep. 1. 599.

L. macrophyllus. Benth.; Don, Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 356 & Addenda. Walp. Rep. 1. 599.

L. pusillus. Pursh, 468. Poir. Suppl. 5. 722. Bradbury, Cat. 337. Nutt. Genera, 2. 93. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 408. Spreng. Syst. 3. 228. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 191; Nicol. Rep. 149; Sitgr. Rep. 158; Mex. Bound. 57, in part; Bot. Wilkes, 279. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 162; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216. Don, Mill. 2. 366. Agardh, Syn. 15. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 374. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 598. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 49; Pl. Thurb. 300; Ives's Rep. 9; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119, in part. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 20. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 53; Rev. Lup. 538. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 125.

L. rivularis. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1595 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 16). Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 353. Walp. Rep. 1. 601. Watson, Rev. Lup. 525. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 280. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 118.

L. cytisoides. Agardh, Syn. 18. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 375. Walp. Rep. 1. 599. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57, in part.

L. latifolius? Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.

Var. **latifolius**. Watson, Rev. Lup. 525. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

L. latifolius. Agardh, Syn. 18. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1891. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 335. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 375. Walp. Rep. 1. 599. Dietr. 4. 939.

Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86? Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81. Newberry, same, 6. 70? Boland. Cat. 8.

L. cytisoides. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57, in part.

L. Sabinii. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 166. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 378. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 602. Dietr. 4. 942. Watson, Rev. Lup. 527. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 118.

L. Sabinianus. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1435. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 349. Agardh, Syn. 30.

L. sericeus. Pursh, 468. Poir. Suppl. 5. 722. DC. Prodr. 2. 408. Spreng. Syst. 3. 227. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 164. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Agardh, Syn. 31. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 379, in part. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 1. 603. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11. Dietr. 4. 942. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 57; Rev. Lup. 529. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763? Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 281. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 119.

L. ornatus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 20.

L. albicaulis. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216, in part.

L. affinis. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121.

L. flexuosus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 55, in part.

L. Sitgreavesii. Watson, Rev. Lup. 527; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 119.

L. Mexicanus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 49, at least in part. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57.

L. sparsiflorus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 303. Walp. Ann. 2. 319. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57. Watson, Rev. 536. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

L. gracilis. Durand & Hilgard, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7, in part.

L. Stiveri. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 192, fig. 58. Watson, Rev. Lup. 537. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

L. subcarnosus. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3467. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 372. Walp. Rep. 1. 596. Dietr. 4. 937. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 428. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 54; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57. Watson, Rev. Lup. 536.

L. bimaculatus. Hook.; Don, Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 314. Walp. Rep. 1. 596.

L. Texensis. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3492. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 372. Walp. Rep. 1. 596. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 34. Dietr. 4. 937. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 428. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 177.

L. sulphureus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 166. Don, Mill. 2. 367. Agardh, Syn. 30. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 378. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 602. Dietr. 4. 942. Watson, Rev. Lup. 528.

? *L. sericeus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 379, in part.

L. truncatus. Nutt.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 373. Walp. Rep. 1. 597. Dietr. 4. 938. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 57. Boland. Cat. 8. Watson, Rev. Lup. 536. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 123.

L. uncialis. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 54, t. 7; Rev. Lup. 539. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 125.

L. villosus. Willd. Spec. 3. 1029. Persoon, 2. 294. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 287. Poir. Suppl. 3. 519. Pursh, 486, t. 21. Nutt. Genera, 2. 93. Elliott, 2. 191. DC. Prodr. 2. 410. Spreng. Syst. 3. 228. Don, Mill. 2. 369. Agardh, Syn. 41. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 382. Eat. & Wr. 307. Walp. Rep. 1. 605. Chapman, 89. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 90. Watson, Rev. Lup. 522.

L. pilosus. Walter, 180. Michx. Fl. 2. 56.

L. integrifolius. Desrous. in Lam. Dict. 3. 627.

L. Wyethii. Watson, Rev. Lup. 525.

L. sericeus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 19.

L. albifrons; Chamissonis.

albicaulis; holosericeus, leucophyllus, sericeus.

argenteus; laxiflorus, ornatus.

arbustus; laxiflorus.

aridus; Kingii.

bicolor; micranthus, nanus.

bimaculatus; subcarnosus.

Blaschkeanus; Nootkatensis.

Bridgesii; luteolus.

caudatus; laxiflorus.

cervinus; affinis.

concinus; lepidus.

cytisoides; rivularis.

decumbens; argenteus, calcaratus, laxiflorus.

densiflorus; microcarpus.

Douglasii; Chamissonis, ornatus.

flexuosus: holosericeus, laxiflorus, lepidus, sericeus.

foliosus; albicaulis, laxiflorus.

gracilis; micranthus, Nuttallii, sparsiflorus.

grandifolius; polyphyllus.

hirsutissimus; concinnus.

holosericeus; Chamissonis.

lacteus; microcarpus.

integrifolius; villosus.

latifolius; rivularis.

laxiflorus; albicaulis, argenteus, calcaratus.

leucopsis; holosericeus, ornatus.

littoralis; Chamissonis.

L. macrocarpus; arboreus, Chamissonis.

macrophyllus; polyphyllus.

macrorrhizos; Nootkatensis.

meionanthus; holosericeus.

Menziesii; densiflorus, microcarpus.

Mexicanus; albicaulis, Sitgreavesii.

nanus; micranthus.

Nootkatensis; littoralis.

ornatus; argenteus, Chamissonis, holosericeus, sericeus.

palustris; microcarpus.

perennis; arcticus, Nuttallii.

pilosus; villosus.

plumosus; leucophyllus.

polyphyllus; Burkei.

pusillus; brevicaulis, concinnus.

regius; Nootkatensis.

rivularis; arboreus, Chamissonis.

sellulus; confertus.

sericeus; arboræus, Chamissonis, ornatus, sulphureus, Wyethii.

Sileri; Kingii.

sparsiflorus; concinnus, hirsutissimus, nanus.

succulentus; densiflorus.

sulphureus; calcaratus.

tenellus; argenteus.

Texensis; subcarnosus.

Torreyi; confertus.

variegatus; Nootkatensis.

versicolor; littoralis.

villosus; diffusus.

— ?; Burkei.

LYSILOMA latisiliqua. Benth. Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 534, with syn.

Acacia latisiliqua. Willd. Spec. 4. 1067. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 34, t. 53.

L. Bahamensis. Benth. in Hook. Lond. Journ. 3. 82.

Acacia Bahamensis. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 221.

MEDICAGO DENTICULATA, Willd. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 321. Eat. & Wr. 316. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79 & 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 53. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Gray, Manual, 128; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Boland. Cat. 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 133.

M. maculata. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 330.

M. INTERTEXTA, Willd. Pursh, 490. Elliott, 2. 248. Beck, Bot. 78. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 322. Eat. & Wr. 315.

M. polymorpha, var. *intertexta*. Walter, 186.

M. LUPULINA, Linn. *Walter, 186. Michx. Fl. 2. 60. Pursh, 490. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 278. Elliott, 2. 247. Torrey, Compend. 272; Fl. N. Y. 1. 172. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 129; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Beck, Bot. 78. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 322. Eat. & Wr. 315. Chapman, 90. Gray, Manual, 128. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 133.

M. MACULATA, Willd. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 21. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 321. Eat. & Wr. 315. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Gray, Manual, 128.

M. NIGRA, Willd. Elliott, 2. 248. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 322.

M. SATIVA, Linn. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 405. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 321. Eat. & Wr. 315. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 171; Mex. Bound. 53. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Pl. Wright. 1. 50 & 2. 41; Manual, 128. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 58. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 132.

MELLOLOTUS ALBA, Lam. Eat. & Wr. 317. Chapman, 90. Gray, Manual, 128. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 58; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 132.

M. officinalis. Pursh, 477. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 130.

M. officinalis, var. *alba*. Nutt. Genera, 2. 104.

M. leucantha, Koch. Beck, Bot. 78. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 321. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 171. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 108.

M. INDICA, All. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15². 34.

M. parviflora, Desf. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 321. Eat. & Wr. 317. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Pl. Wright. 2. 41. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79 & 7. 9; Mex. Bound. 54; Bot. Wilkes, 272. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 58. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 132.

M. occidentalis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 321. Eat. & Wr. 317.

M. OFFICINALIS, Willd. Elliott, 2. 199. Torrey, Compend. 264; Fl. N. Y. 1. 170. Beck, Bot. 78. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 320. Chapman, 90. Gray, Manual, 128. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 132.

Trifolium officinale, Linn. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 169.

M. vulgaris. Eat. & Wr. 317.

MIMOSA acanthocarpa. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 409; Rev. Mim. 428, with syn.

M. biuncifera. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61, in part.

M. Berlandieri. Gray in Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61. Walp. Ann. 7. 829. Benth. Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 423.

M. biuncifera. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 12; Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 409; Rev. Mim. 428. Walp. Rep. 1. 881. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 61 & 2. 51. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61, in part. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8.

M. borealis. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 39; Pl. Wright. 1. 61 & 2. 51. Walp. Ann. 2. 451. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60. Benth. Rev. Mim. 426, t. 66, fig. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8.

Var. (?) **Texana**. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 182; Pl. Wright. 1. 61. Benth. l. c. 426.

M. dysocarpa. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 62; Rev. Mim. 414, t. 66, fig. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 51. Walp. Ann. 4. 616. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60.

- M. Emoryana.** Benth. Rev. Mim. 426.
- M. flexuosa.** Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 62; Rev. Mim. 428. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 51. Walp. Ann. 4. 616. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61.
- M. fragrans.** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 182; Pl. Wright. 1. 61 & 2. 51; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Walp. Ann. 2. 451. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60. Benth. Rev. Mim. 426.
- M. Grahami.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 52. Walp. Ann. 4. 615. Seem. Bot. Herald, 282. Benth. Rev. Mim. 428.
- M. Lindheimeri.** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 181; Pl. Wright. 2. 51. Walp. Ann. 2. 450. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60. Benth. Rev. Mim. 429.
- M. malacophylla.** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 182; Pl. Wright. 1. 62. Walp. Ann. 2. 451. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60. Benth. Rev. Mim. 423.
- Var. **glabrata.** Benth. Rev. Mim. 423.
Var. **glabra.** Gray; Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61.
- M. PUDICA,** Linn. Chapman, 116.
- M. strigillosa.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 399. Walp. Rep. 1. 879. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 402; Rev. Mim. 436. Dietr. 4. 472. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 61. Chapman, 115. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 82. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.
- M. Wrightii.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 52. Walp. Ann. 4. 615. Benth. l. c. 417.
- M. zygophylla.** Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 61; Rev. Mim. 425. Walp. Ann. 4. 616.

M. biuncifera; *acanthocarpa*.
calcareæ; *Prosopis cinerascens*.
contortuplicata; *Desmanthus brachylobus*.
filicioides; *Acacia flicina*.
glandulosa; *Desmanthus brachylobus*.

M. horridula; *Schrankia uncinata*.
Illinoensis; *Desmanthus brachylobus*.
Rameriana; *Schrankia platycarpa*.
virgata; *Neptunia lutea*.

NEPTUNIA lutea. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 356; Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 384. Walp. Rep. 1. 863. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 61; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60, in part. Chapman, 117. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 82.

Mimosa virgata. Bartram, Trav. 421.

Acacia lutea. Leavenworth, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 7. 61. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Raf. New Flora, 1. 41. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 403. Eat. & Wr. 111. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 285.

Darlingtonia virgata. Raf. Fl. Lud. 444; New Flora, 43.

N. oleracea. Lour. Fl. Cochinch. 654. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 217. Benth. Rev. Mim. 383, with syn.

N. pubescens. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 4. 356; Rev. Mim. 384.

N. lutea. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60, in part.

N. tenuis. Benth. ll. cc. 355 & 384. Walp. Rep. 1. 863.

Desmanthus lacustris. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 402. Young, Fl. Texas, 249.

OLNEYA Tesota. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 328 (Regensb. Flora, 38. 588); Ives's Rep. 11. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 11, 21 & 82; same, 7. 10, t. 5; Mex. Bound. 58. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 157.

Tesota —. Muller in Walp. Ann. 4. 587.

OROBUS. See under *Lathyrus*.

O. Californicus; *Lathyrus venosus*.
diffusus; *Vicia Americana*.
dispar; *Astragalus multiflorus*.
dissitifolius; *Vicia Americana*.

O. longifolius; *Astragalus pictus*.
Muhlenbergii; *Lathyrus venosus*.
myrtifolius; *Lathyrus paluster*.

OXYTROPIS campestris. DC. Astrag. 74, with syn. See syn. also in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 591; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289 & 324. — Richard. in Journ. Frankl. 17. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 147. Don, Mill. 2. 251, fig. 40. Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 546. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 340. Eat. & Wr. 337. Walp. Rep. 1. 693. Ruprecht, Beitr. Pfl. Russ. 2. 30. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28 & 51. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116, 121, 124 & 5. 83. Dickie, same, 3. 110. Regel. & Til. in Fl. Ajan. 77. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 235; Manual, 133. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 15. Porter, Fl. Col. 30. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

O. borealis. DC. Prodr. 2. 275. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 145. Don, Mill. 2. 249. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 338. Eat. & Wr. 338. Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 26. Dietr. 4. 1069. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28.

Var. **viscida.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 77.

O. viscida. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 341. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 693. Dietr. 4. 1068. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

O. campestris? Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

Var. **speciosa.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 341. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 36.

O. deflexa. DC. Astrag. 96; Prodr. 2. 280, with syn. Richard. Journ. Frankl. 17. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 148; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 212. Don, Mill. 2. 253. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 342. Eat. & Wr. 338. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 124; Arct. Pl. 289. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 236. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 31. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Astragalus deflexus. Pall. Act. Petrop. 1779, 260, t. 15. L'Her. Stirp. Nov. 167, t. 80.

Astragalus hians. Jacq. Icon. Rar. t. 252.

Astragalus retroflexus. Pall. Astrag. t. 27.

O. foliolosa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 146. Don, Mill. 2. 471. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 339. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 693. Dietr. 4. 1068.

O. Lagopus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 17. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 340. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 694. Dietr. 4. 1068. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 8. 32.

O. Lamberti. Pursh, 740. Bradbury, Cat. 338. Nutt. Genera, 2. 98. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2147. James, Long's Exped. 2. 110. DC. Prodr. 2. 277. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 178; Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 89; Stansb. Rep. 385; Sitgr. Rep. 158; Marey's Rep. 284; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80; Mex. Bound. 56; Bot. Wilkes, 279. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1054. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 147; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 212. Don, Mill. 2. 250. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 339 & 693; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 163. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 693. Nees, Pl. Neuwied. 7. Dietr. 4. 1068. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 177; Pl. Fendl. 35; Pl. Wright. 1. 53 & 2. 45; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 236; Manual, 133. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 30. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Astragalus Lamberti. Poir. Suppl. 5. 564. Spreng. Syst. 3. 308.

O. Hookeriana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 340. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 694. Dietr. 4. 1068.

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O. Plattensis. Nutt.; same citations. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89.

O. sericea. Nutt.; same citations. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 212. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80.

O. campestris. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 212.

O. multiceps. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 341. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 693. Dietr. 4. 1068. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 212. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 234. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 30. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

O. nana. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410.

O. nana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 340. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 694. Dietr. 4. 1068. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 236. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Porter, Fl. Col. 30.

? *O. argentata*. Pursh, 473. Richard. in Journ. Frankl. 17. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 146. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 693.

O. nigrescens. Fisch.; DC. Prodr. 2. 278. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 588; Trautvetter, Pl. Middend. 1. 49. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 147. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 340. Eat. & Wr. 338. Dietr. 4. 1068. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 124; Aret. Pl. 289 & 324.

Astragalus nigrescens. Pall. Astrag. 65, t. 63.

O. podocarpa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 234. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236.

O. arctica, var. *inflata*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 146. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 339.

O. splendens. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 147. Don, Mill. 2. 251. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 341. Eat. & Wr. 338. Walp. Rep. 1. 690. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 148; Stansb. Rep. 385. Dietr. 4. 1069. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 236. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Fl. Col. 31. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

Var. **Richardsoni**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 147. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 341.

O. oxyphylla. Richard. in Journ. Frankl. 17.

O. Uralensis. DC. Astrag. 68 & Prodr. 2. 276, with syn. See syn. also in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 593. — Richard. in Journ. Frankl. 18. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 145. Don, Mill. 2. 249. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 18. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 338. Eat. & Wr. 337. Walp. Rep. 1. 692. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 80. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121 & 124; Aret. Pl. 289 & 324. Rothr. Pl. Alask. 445.

Astragalus Uralensis, Linn. Pall. Astrag. t. 42. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnaea, 10. 99.

Var. **pumila**. Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 3. 290; Fl. Ross. 1. 594. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 235. Porter, Fl. Col. 30.

O. arctica. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. Appx. 278 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 36). DC. Prodr. 2. 276. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 146, in part. Don, Mill. 2. 249. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 338, in part. Eat. & Wr. 337. Trautv. Pl. Middend. 1. 49, with syn. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28 & 51. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60.

Astragalus arcticus. Spreng. Syst. 4². 288.

O. Uralensis, var. *arctica*. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 594.

O. arctica; *podocarpa*, *Uralensis*.
argentata; *nana*.
borealis; *campestris*.

O. campestris; *Lamberti*.
foliolosa; *deflexa*.
Hookeriana; *Lamberti*.

O. nana; multiceps.
oxyphylla; splendens.
Plattensis; Lamberti.

O. polaris; Astragalus polaris.
sericea; Lamberti.
viscida; campestris.

PARKINSONIA aculeata. Linn. Spec. 375. Jacq. Stirp. Am. 121, t. 80. Lam. Ill. t. 336. DC. Mem. Legum. 11, t. 21. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 204; Pl. Lorentz. 81. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15², 78, t. 26. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Brew. & Wats. Fl. Calif. 1. 162.

P. spinosa. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 335.

P. florida. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 135. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 135. *Cercidium floridum.* Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 58. Walp. Ann. 4. 594.

P. microphylla. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 59. Walp. Ann. 7. 812. Gray, Ives's Rep. 11. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15², 78. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 136. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 162.

P. Texana. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 136.

Cercidium Texanum. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 58 & 2. 50. Walp. Ann. 4. 594. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 59.

Hoopesia arborea, Buckley, in part. See under *Acacia flexicaulis*.

P. Torreyana. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 135. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 162.

Cercidium floridum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 11 & 82; same, 5. 360, t. 3; Mex. Bound. 59. Gray, Ives's Rep. 11.

PARRYELLA filifolia. Torr. & Gray; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 397.

PETALOSTEMON candidus. Michx. Fl. 2. 49, t. 37, fig. 1. Persoon, 2. 268. Pursh, 461. James, Long's Exp. 2. 339. DC. Prodr. 2. 243. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 177; Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 408; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 53. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 137; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 2. 222. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 245. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 309; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 163. Eat. & Wr. 348. Dietr. 4. 1013. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 130; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 356. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 23.

Dalea candida. Willd. Spec. 3. 1337. Spreng. Syst. 3. 326.

Psoralea candida. Poir. Dict. 5. 694.

Petalostemon virgatum. Nees, Pl. Neuwied. 6.

Var. **multifoliolatus.** Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

P. carneus. Michx. Fl. 2. 49. Persoon, 2. 268. Pursh, 461. Elliott, 2. 176. DC. Prodr. 2. 243. Don, Mill. 2. 222. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 246. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 311. Eat. & Wr. 348. Dietr. 4. 1014. Chapman, 93. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 94.

Psoralea carnea. Poir. Dict. 5. 694.

Dalea carnea. Spreng. Syst. 3. 326.

P. corymbosus. Michx. Fl. 2. 50. Persoon, 2. 268. Pursh, 461. Elliott, 2. 176. DC. Prodr. 2. 244. Don, Mill. 2. 223. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 246. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 311. Eat. & Wr. 348. Dietr. 4. 1014. Chapman, 93. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 94.

Anonymos pinnatifida. Walter, 102.

Kuhnistera Carolinensis. Lam. Dict. 3. 370.

Dalea Kuhnistera. Willd. Spec. 3. 1337. Spreng. Syst. 3. 327.

Psoralea corymbosa. Poir. Dict. 5. 694.

Cytipogon virgatum. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 97.

Var. *β*. Curtis, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 7. 406 (Bot. Zeit. 8. 529).

Gatesia Alabamensis. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 7. 31, t. 1 (Bot. Zeit. 9. 899); fide Gray in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 115.

P. decumbens. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 93. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 311. Eat. & Wr. 348. Walp. Rep. 1. 652. Dietr. 4. 1014. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 46.

P. emarginatus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 311. Eat. & Wr. 348. Walp. Rep. 1. 652. Dietr. 4. 1014. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 53. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 221.

P. exilis. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 41. Walp. Ann. 4. 481. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 53.

P. flavescens. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 299.

P. foliosus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 336; Manual, 679.

P. gracilis. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 309. Eat. & Wr. 348. Walp. Rep. 1. 651. Dietr. 4. 1013. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 283; Mex. Bound. 53. Chapman, 93. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 94.

P. bicolor. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 9, t. 3, fig. 1 (Bot. Zeit. 9. 902); fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 115.

Var. **oligophyllus.** Torrey, Emory's Rep. 139.

P. griseus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 310. Eat. & Wr. 349. Walp. Rep. 1. 651. Dietr. 4. 1014. Young, Fl. Texas, 220.

P. macrostachyus. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 176; Bot. Wilkes, 270. Don, Mill. 2. 222. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 309 in part, & 690. Eat. & Wr. 348. Walp. Rep. 1. 651. Dietr. 4. 1013. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.

Dalea compacta. Spreng. Syst. 3. 327.

P. multiflorus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 309. Eat. & Wr. 348. Walp. Rep. 1. 651. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Dietr. 4. 1013. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 283; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 46; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 220.

P. obovatus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 310. Eat. & Wr. 348. Walp. Rep. 1. 651. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Dietr. 4. 1014. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 31; Pl. Fendl. 33. Young, Fl. Texas, 221.

Dalea agastachya. Moric. Pl. Nouv. 65, t. 44. Walp. Rep. 2. 513.

P. ornatus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 138. Don, Mill. 2. 470. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300.

P. macrostachyus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 309, in part. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 333.

Dalea ornata. Eat. & Wr. 219.

P. phleoides. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 310. Eat. & Wr. 348. Walp. Rep. 1. 651. Dietr. 4. 1014. Young, Fl. Texas, 221.

Var. **microphyllus.** Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

P. roseum. Nutt. in Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 5. 208. DC. Prodr. 2. 243. Don, Mill. 2. 222. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 4.

P. Searlsiaë. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300.

P. tenuifolius. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 73.

P. villosus. Nutt. Genera, 2. 85. Torrey, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 4. 66; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 177; Marcy's Rep. 284; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. DC. Prodr. 2. 244. Don, Mill. 2. 222. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 310 & 690. Eat. & Wr. 348. Dietr. 4. 1013. Gray,

Pl. Fendl. 33; Manual, 130. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

Dalea villosa. Spreng. Syst. 3. 326.

P. violaceus. Michx. Fl. 2. 50, t. 37, f. 2. Persoon, 2. 268. Pursh, 461. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1707. Nutt. Genera, 2. 85. James, Long's Exp. 2. 339. DC. Prodr. 2. 243. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 177; Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 88; Marcy's Rep. 283; Emory's Rep. 408; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 137; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 2. 222. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 245. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 310; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 163. Eat. & Wr. 348. Nees, Pl. Neuwied. 6. Engelm & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Dietr. 4. 1014. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 130; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 23. Young, Fl. Texas, 221.

Dalea purpurea. Vent. Hort. Cels, t. 40. Poir. in Lam. Ill. 3. 675, t. 980.

Dalea violacea. Willd. Spec. 3. 1337. Spreng. Syst. 3. 327.

Psoralea purpurea. Poir. Dict. 5. 694.

Var. **pubescens.** Gray, Pl. Lindh. 176; Pl. Fendl. 33; Pl. Wright. 1. 46.

P. virgatus. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 461. Walp. Ann. 2. 359.

P. alopecuroides; *Dalea alopecuroides.*

bicolor; *gracilis.*

capitatus; *Dalea aurea.*

P. macrostachyus; *ornatus.*

roseus; *carneus.*

virgatus; *candidus.*

PETERIA scoparia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 50 & 2. 35. Walp. Ann. 4. 481. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234.

P. Thompsonæ. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300.

PHACA. See under *Astragalus.*

P. andina; *Astragalus alpinus.*

annua; *A. Geyeri.*

argophylla; *A. triphyllus.*

astragalina; *A. alpinus, tener.*

australis; *A. Hallii.*

cæspitosa; *A. triphyllus.*

Candolliana; *A. triflorus.*

canescens; *A. leucopsis.*

cretacea; *A. Missouriensis.*

densifolia; *A. Crotalariae, Menziesii.*

digitata; *A. tridactylicus.*

elegans; *A. oroboides.*

elongata; *A. flexuosus.*

Floridana; *Sesbania vesicaria.*

inflata; *A. Menziesii.*

P. longifolia; *Astragalus pictus.*

macrocarpa; *A. lonchocarpus.*

mollissima; *A. Purshii, Utahensis.*

neglecta; *A. Cooperi.*

nigrescens; *A. multiflorus.*

Nuttallii; *A. Menziesii.*

parviflora; *A. oroboides.*

parvifolia; *A. gracilis.*

pauciflora; *A. leptaleus.*

podocarpa; *A. sclerocarpus.*

pygmaea; *A. Chamæleuce.*

sericea; *A. sericoleucus.*

villosa; *A. mollissimus.*

— ? *A. Webberi.*

PHASEOLUS acutifolius. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 43 & 2. 32. Seem. Bot. Herald, 281. Walp. Ann. 4. 562.

P. angustissimus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 33. Walp. Ann. 4. 562. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50.

P. atropurpureus. Moç. Icon. Fl. Mex. ined. t. 244. DC. Prodr. 2. 395. Dietr. 4. 1194. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 156, with var.

- P. diversifolius.** Persoon, 2. 296. Poir. Suppl. 3. 6. DC. Prodr. 2. 394. Don, Mill. 2. 355. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Beck, Bot. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 279. Eat. & Wr. 353. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 160; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 170; Pl. Wright. 1. 44; Manual, 140. Parry, Pl. Minn. 610. Chapman, 106.
- P. angulosus.* Ort. Nov. Pl. 24. Persoon, 2. 295. Savi, Diss. 2. 1. DC. Prodr. 2. 395. Spreng. Syst. 3. 254. Don, Mill. 2. 355.
- Glycine angulosa.* Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1056. Persoon, 2. 300. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 296. Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 325.
- ? *Glycine Virginia.* Spreng. in Schrad. Bot. Journ. 4. 198.
- P. trilobus.* Michx. Fl. 2. 60. Pursh, 470. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 286.
- ? *Glycine pedunculosa.* Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 364. Desv. Journ. Bot. 1. 227. Poir. Suppl. 5. 693.
- ? *Glycine angulata.* Desv. Journ. Bot. 3. 78. DC. Prodr. 2. 242. Don, Mill. 2. 221. Eat. & Wr. 256. Dietr. 4. 1175.
- Strophostyles angulosa.* Elliott, 2. 229. Torrey, Compend. 270.
- Dolichos (?) angulosus.* DC. Prodr. 2. 399. Don, Mill. 2. 359.
- P. filiformis.** Benth. Bot. Sulph. 13. Walp. Rep. 2. 537. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 156. (Lower California.)
- P. helvolus.** Linn. Spec. 724. Hill, Veg. Syst. 20, t. 57, fig. 3. Walter, 182. Lam. Diet. 3. 73. Willd. Spec. 3. 1032. Michx. Fl. 2. 60. Persoon, 2. 295. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 289. Pursh, 470. DC. Prodr. 2. 395. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 162. Don, Mill. 2. 355. Beck, Bot. 92. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 280. Eat. & Wr. 352. Walp. Rep. 1. 774. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 161. Dietr. 4. 1192. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Pl. Wright. 1. 44; Manual, 140. Chapman, 106.
- P. vexillatus.* Walter, 182, not Linn. Pursh, 470. DC. Prodr. 2. 395, in part. Don, Mill. 2. 355. Beck, Bot. 92. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 327. Darlington, Fl. Cestr. 430.
- Glycine umbellata.* Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1058. Spreng. in Schrad. Bot. Journ. 4. 198. Persoon, 2. 300. Poir. Suppl. 2. 798. Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 326.
- Glycine peduncularis.* Muhl. Cat. 67. Barton, Prodr. Fl. Philad. 71. Elliott, l. c.
- P. peduncularis* & var. *parabolicus.* Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 2. 81.
- Glycine Helvola.* Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 326 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 164).
- Dolichos vexillatus* & *parabolicus.* Nutt. Genera, 2. 112.
- Strophostyles peduncularis.* Elliott, 2. 230.
- Strophostyles Helvola.* Elliott, 2. 230. Torrey, Compend. 270.
- Dolichos helvolus.* Nutt. Genera, 2. 112. Spreng. Syst. 3. 250.
- P. macropoides.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 33. Walp. Ann. 4. 560. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50.
- P. pauciflorus.** Benth. Comm. Legum. Gen. 76. Walp. Rep. 1. 775. Dietr. 4. 1193. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 44; Manual, 141; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77.
- P. leiospermus.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 280. Eat. & Wr. 353. Walp. Rep. 1. 774. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147; Sitgr. Rep. 158. Dietr. 4. 1192. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30.
- P. perennis.** Walter, 182. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 175. Willd. Spec. 3. 1031; Enum. 753. Persoon, 2. 295. Poir. Suppl. 3. 5. Pursh, 469. Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 324 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 164); Sketch, 2. 228. DC. Prodr. 2. 391. Spreng. Syst. 3. 253. Torrey, Compend. 270; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 180; Fl. N. Y.

1. 160, t. 23. Don, Mill. 2. 349. Beck, Bot. 91. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 429. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 279. Eat. & Wr. 352. Dietr. 4. 1189. Chapman, 106. Gray, Manual, 140.

Dolichos polystachyus. Linn. Spec. 726. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 20. Lam. Dict. 2. 298. Willd. Spec. 3. 1049.

P. paniculatus. Michx. Fl. 2. 60. Persoon, 2. 295. Poir. Suppl. 3. 5.

P. macrostachys, Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 324 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 164). DC. Prodr. 2. 391. Don, Mill. 2. 349.

P. retusus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 11. Walp. Rep. 1. 770. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 170; Pl. Wright. 1. 43 & 2. 32. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49.

P. maculatus. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 465.

P. rotundifolius. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 34. Walp. Ann. 4. 561.

P. sinuatus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 279. Eat. & Wr. 352. Walp. Rep. 1. 770. Dietr. 4. 1189. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 43. Chapman, 106.

P. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 43 & 2. 33. Walp. Ann. 4. 562. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49.

P. angulosus; *diversifolius*.

Caribæus; *Rhynchosia minima*.

frutescens; *Wistaria frutescens*.

latifolius; *Rhynchosia latifolia*.

leiospermus; *pauciflorus*.

macrostachys; *perennis*.

maculatus; *retusus*.

menispermoideus; *Rhynchosia menispermoidea*.

P. monoicus; *Amphicarpæa monoica*.

paniculatus; *perennis*.

parabolicus & *peduncularis*; *helvolus*.

Pitcheri; *Amphicarpæa monoica*.

reniformis; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

trilobus; *diversifolius*.

tuberosus; *Apios tuberosa*.

vevillatus; *helvolus*.

PICKERINGIA montana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 389. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51, t. 14; Bot. Wilkes, 282. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 10. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 114.

PISCIDIA Erythrina. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 993. Lam. Dict. 1. 433; Ill. t. 605. DC. Prodr. 2. 267, with syn. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 31, t. 52. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 200. Chapman, 110.

PITHECOLOBIUM brevifolium. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 67; Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 592. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62.

Acacia Nueciana. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 453; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.

P. dulce. Benth. in Hooker's Lond. Journ. Bot. 3. 199; Rev. Mim. 572, with syn. (Sonora.)

P. Unguis-Cati. Benth. in Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 3. 200; Rev. Mim. 572 & 648, with syn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 226. Chapman, 116.

Inga Unguis-Cati. Willd. Spec. 4. 1006. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 37, t. 54.

P. Guadalupense. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 40, t. 55. Chapman, 116.

PROSOPIS cinerascens. Benth. Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 381. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 420. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 163.

P. reptans. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 352, in part.

Strombocarpa cinerascens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 61. Walp. Ann. 4. 614. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 60.

Mimosa calcarea. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 453; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.

P. juliflora. DC. Prodr. 2. 447. Benth. Rev. Mim. 377, with syn. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 163.

P. glandulosa. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 192, t. 2; Emory's Rep. 139; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Don, Mill. 2. 400. Dietr. 2. 1424. Eat. & Wr. 376. Walp. Rep. 1. 861. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 348; Lond. Journ. Bot. 5. 81. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 217. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 420; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

Algarobia glandulosa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 399; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 34. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 10. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 427. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 181; Pl. Wright. 1. 60 & 2. 51; Pl. Thurb. 304; Ives's Rep. 11. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 20 & 82; same, 7. 10; Mex. Bound. 60.

P. odorata. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 313, t. 1, excl. fruit.

P. (?) heterophylla. Benth. Rev. Mim. 379. (Sonora.)

P. pubescens. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 5. 82; Rev. Mim. 380. Walp. Ann. 1. 259. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 420; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 163.

P. odorata. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 313, t. 1, as to fruit.

P. Emorgi. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 139.

Strombocarpa pubescens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 60 & 2. 51; Ives's Rep. 9. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, same, 4. 11, 20 & 82, 7. 10, & 5. 300, t. 4; Mex. Bound. 60.

Strombocarpa odorata. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158.

PSORALEA argophylla. Pursh, 475. Poir. Suppl. 4. 588. Spreng. Syst. 3. 200. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 2. 136, t. 52. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 301. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147; Frem. Rep. 88; Marey's Rep. 283. Dietr. 4. 1025. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Manual, 129. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Durand, Fl. Utah, 161. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Porter, Fl. Col. 22.

P. incana. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813; Genera, 2. 102. James, Long's Exped. 2. 336. DC. Prodr. 2. 219. Don, Mill. 2. 203. Eat. & Wr. 377. Nees, Pl. Neu-wied. 7.

Var. **decumbens.** Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41.

P. Californica. Watson; Gray, in Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 251.

P. campestris. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 301. Eat. & Wr. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88. Dietr. 4. 1025. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188.

P. canescens. Michx. Fl. 2. 57. Poir. Diet. 5. 687. Persoon, 2. 347. Pursh, 475. James, Cat. 186. Elliott, 2. 195. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 199. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 175. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 301. Eat. & Wr. 378. Dietr. 4. 1024. Chapman, 92. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 92.

P. cuspidata. Pursh, 741. Poir. Suppl. 4. 590. Bradbury, Cat. 338. Nutt. Genera, 2. 102. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 219. Spreng. Syst. 3. 201. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 175; Nicol. Rep. 148; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77. Don, Mill. 2. 203. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 688; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 378. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 172; Pl. Wright. 2. 37; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Porter, Fl. Col. 22.

P. macrorhiza. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813.

P. cryptocarpa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 301. Eat. & Wr. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Dietr. 4. 1025. Young, Fl. Texas, 219.

P. Ræmeriana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 463.

P. cyphocalyx. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 172; Pl. Wright. 1. 45. Walp. Ann. 2. 301.

P. palmata. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 451; fide Gray in same, 1862, 162.

P. digitata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 300; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 658. Dietr. 4. 1024. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Porter, Fl. Col. 22.

P. esculenta. Pursh, 475, t. 22. Poir. Suppl. 4. 589. Bradbury, Cat. 338. Nutt. Genera, 2. 102. James, Long's Exped. 2. 336. DC. Prodr. 2. 219. Spreng. Syst. 3. 200. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 175; Nicol. Rep. 147; Marcy's Rep. 283; Emory's Rep. 138 & 407; Mex. Bound. 51. Don, Mill. 2. 203. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 231. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 302; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 377. Dietr. 4. 1025. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 208. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 37; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 129; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Pl. Bourgeau, 255. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 93. Young, Fl. Texas, 219.

P. brachiata. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 137, t. 53. Don, Mill. 2. 469. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 301 & 688. Eat. & Wr. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Pl. Bourgeau, 255.

P. hypogæa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 302. Eat. & Wr. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Dietr. 4. 1025. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 208. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 4. Porter, Fl. Col. 22.

Var. *scaposa*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 173; Pl. Wright. 1. 45.

P. lanceolata. Pursh, 475. Poir. Suppl. 4. 588. Spreng. Syst. 3. 200. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 135, t. 51; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 208. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 299. Eat. & Wr. 377. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 148; Frem. Rep. 88; Bot. Wilkes, 269. Dietr. 4. 1024. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Ives's Rep. 9; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 63. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 21. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Rothrock, Pl. Wheeler, 36. Brew. & Wats. Fl. Col. 1. 140.

P. elliptica. Pursh, 741. Poir. Suppl. 4. 588. Bradbury, Cat. 338. Spreng. Syst. 3. 200.

P. arenaria. Nutt. Genera, 2. 102. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 219. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 175. Don, Mill. 2. 203.

P. laxiflora & *scabra*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 299 & 300. Eat. & Wr. 378 & 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 658. Dietr. 4. 1024.

P. linearifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 300. Eat. & Wr. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 658. Dietr. 4. 1024. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

P. Lupinellus. Michx. Fl. 2. 58. Poir. Dict. 5. 690. Persoon, 2. 347. Pursh, 476. Nutt. Genera, 2. 102. Elliott, 2. 196. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 200. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 302. Eat. & Wr. 378. Dietr. 4. 1025. Chapman, 92. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 92.

P. macrostachys. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Spreng. Syst. 4². 270. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 136. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 21, t. 1769. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 304 & 689. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11. Dietr. 4. 1026. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51; Bot. Wilkes, 269. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 140.

P. strobilina, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 689.

P. melilotoides. Michx. Fl. 2. 58. Vent. Hort. Malm. t. 94. Poir. Dict. 5. 688. Pursh, 475. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2063. Ker, Bot. Reg. 6, t. 454. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 63, t. 57. Elliott, 2. 197. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 199. Don,

Mill. 2. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 303. Eat. & Wr. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Dietr. 4. 1025. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 355. Chapman, 92. Gray, Manual, 129.

Trifolium psoraloides. Walter, 184.

Psoralea Melilotus. Persoon, 2. 347.

Melilotus psoraloides. Nutt. Genera, 2. 104.

Psoralea eglandulosa. Elliott, 2. 198. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 303. Eat. & Wr. 378. Dietr. 4. 1025.

P. micrantha. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77.

P. multijuga. Elliott, 2. 198. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Spreng. Syst. 4². 271. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 304. Eat. & Wr. 378. Dietr. 4. 1026. Chapman, 92. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 92.

P. Onobrychis. Nutt. Genera, 2. 104. Ker, Bot. Reg. 6, t. 453 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 185). DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 199. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 175. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 304 & 688. Eat. & Wr. 378. Dietr. 4. 1025. Chapman, 92. Gray, Manual, 129.

Stylosanthes racemosa. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813.

P. latifolia. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 176. Don, Mill. 2. 204.

P. orbicularis. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1971. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 333. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 304 & 689. Eat. & Wr. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 660. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 11. Dietr. 4. 1026. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 85. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51; Bot. Wilkes. 269. Boland. Cat. 10. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 139.

P. physodes. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 136. Don, Mill. 2. 469. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 333. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 304 & 689. Eat. & Wr. 377. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Dietr. 4. 1026. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 77; Mex. Bound. 51; Bot. Wilkes, 269. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Boland. Cat. 9. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 139.

P. rhombifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 303 & 688. Eat. & Wr. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Dietr. 4. 1025. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 219.

P. simplex. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 303. Eat. & Wr. 379. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Dietr. 4. 1025. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 219.

P. stipulata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 688. Dietr. 4. 1026. Walp. Ann. 3. 849. Gray, Manual, 129.

P. strobilina. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332, t. 80. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 689, excl. var. Walp. Rep. 1. 660. Dietr. 4. 1026. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 139.

P. macrostachya, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 304.

P. subcaulis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 302. Eat. & Wr. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 659. Dietr. 4. 1025. Chapman, 92. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 93.

P. tenuiflora. Pursh, 475. Poir. Suppl. 4. 589. Bradbury, Cat. 338. Nutt. Genera, 2. 103. James, Cat. 186. DC. Prodr. 2. 220. Spreng. Syst. 3. 200. Don, Mill. 2. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 299 & 688. Eat. & Wr. 378. Nees, Pl. Neuwied. 7. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88. Dietr. 4. 1024.

P. floribunda. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 300 & 688; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 658. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 138 & 408; Marcy's Rep. 283; Sitgr. Rep. 158; Mex. Bound. 51. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Dietr. 4. 1024. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 208. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 31; Pl. Lindh. 173; Pl. Wright. 2. 37; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Manual, 129. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 22. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 140.

Var. **obtusiloba**.

P. obtusiloba. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 300 & 688; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 163. Eat. & Wr. 378. Walp. Rep. 1. 658. Dietr. 4. 1024. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 218.

P. virgata. Nutt. Genera, 2. 104. Elliott, 2. 197. DC. Prodr. 2. 218. Spreng. Syst. 3. 198. Don, Mill. 2. 203. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 303. Eat. & Wr. 378. Dietr. 4. 1025. Chapman, 92. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 92.

P. alnifolia & *alopecurina*; Rhynchosia tomentosa.
alopecuroides; Dalea *alopecuroides*, Rhynchosia tomentosa.
arenaria; lanceolata.
aurea; Dalea aurea.
brachiata; esculenta.
candida; Petalostemon candidus.
carnea; Petalostemon carneus.
corymbosa; P. corymbosus.
cryptocarpa; cuspidata.
Dalea; Dalea *alopecuroides*.
eglandulosa; melilotoides.
elliptica; lanceolata.
floribunda; tenuiflora.
incana; argophylla.

P. Jamesii; Dalea Jamesii.
latifolia; Onobrychis.
laxiflora; lanceolata, Dalea laxiflora.
longifolia; Astragalus pictus.
macrorhiza; cuspidata.
macrostachya; strobilina.
Melilotus; melilotoides.
obtusiloba; tenuiflora.
palmata; cyphocalyx.
parviflora; Astragalus gracilis.
pedunculata; Dalea *alopecuroides*.
purpurea; Petalostemon violaceus.
Roemeriana; cuspidata.
scabra; lanceolata.
strobilina; macrostachya.

RHYNCHOSIA Caribæa. DC. Prodr. 2. 384, in part. Chapman, 104.

Glycine Caribæa. Jacq. Icon. Rar. 1. 15, t. 146.

R. galactioides. Endl.; Walp. Rep. 1. 790. Dietr. 4. 1209. Chapman, 105. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 96.

Pücheria galactioides. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 93. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 286. Eat. & Wr. 360.

Lespedeza cytisoides. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 14, t. 6 (Bot. Zeit. 9. 903); fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 115, & Maxim. Syn. Lesped. 383.

R. latifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 285. Walp. Rep. 1. 789. Dietr. 4. 1209. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Referred to *R. reticulata*, DC., by Griseb. in Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 190.

Phaseolus latifolius. Eat. & Wr. 353.

R. menispermoidea. DC. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 4. 102; Mem. Legum. 364, t. 55; Prodr. 2. 384. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 284. Dietr. 4. 1209. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50. Chapman, 105.

Phaseolus menispermoides. Eat. & Wr. 353.

R. minima. DC. Prodr. 2. 385. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 687. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 31; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 204, t. 54, fig. 2, with syn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 190. Chapman, 104. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 96.

Dolichos minimus. Linn. Spec. 726.

Glycine reflexa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 115. Elliott, 2. 236.

R. Caribæus. Nutt. in Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 5. 298. DC. Prodr. 2. 384, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 284. Dietr. 4. 1209.

Phaseolus Caribæus. Eat. & Wr. 353.

R. mollissima. Shuttleworth in herb.*Glycine mollissima.* Elliott, 2. 235.*R. tomentosa*, var (?) *mollissima.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 285. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357.*R. tomentosa*, var. *erecta.* Chapman, 105, in part.**R. Texana.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 687. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 171; Pl. Wright. 1. 44 & 2. 34; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50. Young, Fl. Texas, 235. Griseb. Pl. Lorentz. 78. Referred to *R. Senna*, Gill., by Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 205.Var. *angustifolia.* Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 44 & 2. 34. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50.**R. tomentosa.** Hook. & Arn. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 284. Walp. Rep. 1. 789. Dietr. 4. 1209. Chapman, 105. Gray, Manual, 142.*Glycine tomentosa.* Linn. Spec. 754. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 6, fig. 2. Lam. Dict. 2. 736. Willd. Spec. 3. 1061, excl. var.; Enum. 755. Michx. Fl. 2. 63. Persoon, 2. 300. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 297. Spreng. Syst. 3. 197.*Psoralea alnifolia* & *P. alopecurina.* Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 10, t. 4 (Bot. Zeit. 9. 902); fide Gray in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 115.Var. *monophylla.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 284. Gray, Manual, 142.*Trifolium simplicifolium.* Walter, 184.*Glycine tomentosa*, var. *monophylla.* Michx. Fl. 2. 63.*Glycine reniformis.* Pursh, 486. Poir. Suppl. 5. 693. Spreng. Syst. 3. 195.*Glycine monophylla.* Nutt. Genera, 2. 115.*Arcyphyllum simplicifolium.* Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 371 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 164).*Glycine simplicifolia.* Elliott, Sketch, 2. 234. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 96.*Rhynchosia reniformis.* DC. Prodr. 2. 384. Don, Mill. 2. 344. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23.*Phaseolus reniformis.* Eat. & Wr. 353.Var. *volubilis.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 285. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 283. Chapman, 105. Gray, Manual, 142.*Glycine tomentosa*, var. *volubilis.* Michx. Fl. 2. 63.*Glycine tomentosa.* Pursh, 486, excl. var. Nutt. Genera, 2. 115. Elliott, 2. 234.*Arcyphyllum diffiformis.* Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 371 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 164).*Rhynchosia diffiformis.* DC. Prodr. 2. 384. Don, Mill. 2. 344.*R. volubilis.* Wood, Bot. & Fl. 96.Var. *erecta.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 285 & 687. Chapman, 105, in part. Gray, Manual, 142.*Trifolium erectum.* Walter, 184.*Glycine tomentosa*, var. *erecta.* Michx. Fl. 2. 63. Pursh, 486.*Glycine erecta.* Nutt. Genera, 2. 114. Elliott, 2. 235.*Arcyphyllum erectum.* Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 372 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 164).*Rhynchosia erecta.* DC. Prodr. 2. 384. Don, Mill. 2. 344. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 96.*Glycine Caroliniana.* Spreng. Syst. 3. 197.**ROBINIA hispida.** Linn. Mant. 1. 101. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 28. Walter, 186. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 53. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 311. Willd. Spec. 3. 1132; Enum. 769. Poir. Dict. 6. 223. Michx. Fl. 2. 65. Persoon, 2. 311. St. Hil. Pl. France, 3, t. 320. Pursh, 488. Elliott, 2. 243. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 66. DC. Prodr. 2. 262. Spreng. Syst. 3. 247. Don, Mill. 2. 238. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 261. Torr.

& Gray, Fl. 1. 295. Eat. & Wr. 397. Loud. Arbor. 2. 627, t. 88 & fig. 307. Dietr. 4. 1053. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 49. Chapman, 94. Carrière, Rev. Hort. 1867, 309 & 431, fig. 38 (fruit). Gray, Am. Naturalist, 1. 494 & 674; Manual, 131.

R. rosea. Marshall, Arbust. 134. Nouv. Duham. 2. 64, t. 18.

R. montana. Bartram, Trav. 335 & 342.

Pseudacacia hispida. Moench, 145.

Var. *rosea*. Pursh, 488. DC. Prodr. 2. 262. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 295. Chapman, 94.

Var. *Elliottii*. Chapman, 94.

R. hispida, var. *rosea*. Elliott, 2. 243.

R. rosea. Don, Mill. 2. 238. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 263.

Var. *nana*. Elliott, 2. 243. DC. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. l. c. Chapman, 94.

R. nana. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 262.

Var. *macrophylla*. DC. Prodr. 2. 262.

R. macrophylla. Schrad.; Don, Mill. 2. 238.

R. Neo-Mexicana. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 314. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79; Mex. Bound. 53. Walp. Ann. 4. 491. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 419. Porter, Fl. Col. 23.

R. Pseudacacia. Linn. Spec. 722. Marshall, Arbust. 133. L'Her. Stirp. Nov. 158. Walter, 186. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 53. Willd. Spec. 3. 1131; Enum. 769. Michx. Fl. 2. 65. Nouv. Duham. 2. 60, t. 16. Poir. Dict. 6. 222. Persoon, 2. 311. Michx. f. Arb. Amer. 3. 245, t. 1 (Sylva, 2. 1, t. 76). Pursh, 487. Lam. Ill. t. 606. James, Long's Exped. 3. 8. Elliott, 2. 242. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 277. DC. Prodr. 2. 261. Spreng. Syst. 3. 247. Torrey, Compend. 271; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 178; Fl. N. Y. 1. 165; Emory's Rep. 408. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 140. Audubon, Birds, t. 104. Don, Mill. 2. 237. Beck, Bot. 82. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 258. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 410. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 294. Eat. & Wr. 397. Loud. Arbor. 2. 609, t. 83-86. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 460, & 2 ed. 2. 522, t. 46, 47. Dietr. 4. 1053. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 48. Chapman, 94. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 12, t. 427. Gray, Manual, 131. Verlot, Revue Hort. 1873, 152 & fig.

Pseudacacia odorata. Moench, 145.

R. viscosa. Vent. Hort. Cels, t. 4. Willd. Spec. 3. 1131; Enum. 769. Michx. Fl. 2. 65. Nouv. Duham. 2. 64, t. 17. Poir. Dict. 6. 222. Barton, Bot. Appx. 29, t. 21. Persoon, 2. 311. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 323. Michx. f. Arb. Amer. 3. 262, t. 2 (Sylva, 2. 15, t. 71). Pursh, 488. Elliott, 2. 242. DC. Prodr. 2. 262. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 65. Spreng. Syst. 3. 247. Don, Mill. 2. 236. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 260. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 295. Eat. & Wr. 397. Loud. Arbor. 2. 626, t. 87 & fig. 306. Dietr. 4. 1053. Curtis, l. c. 49. Chapman, 94. Gray, Manual, 131.

R. glutinosa. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 560.

SCHRANKIA angustata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 400. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 49 & Lond. Journ. Bot. 3. 242; Pl. Fendl. 38; Manual, 146; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Walp. Rep. 1. 884. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 415; Rev. Mim. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 30. 442. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 35. Dietr. 4. 477. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 3. Chapman, 116.

S. uncinata. Elliott, 2. 158, not Willd. DC. Prodr. 2. 443. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 16. 25; fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 24. 287.

Var. *brachycarpa*. Chapman, 116.

S. platycarpa. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 183; Pl. Wright. 1. 67; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Walp. Ann. 2. 451. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 93.

Mimosa Ræmeriana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 456. Walp. Ann. 2. 451.

S. uncinata. Willd. Spec. 4. 1043. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 457. Pursh, 305. Nutt. Genera, 2. 81. James, Cat. 185. Spreng. Syst. 2. 208. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 192; Nicol. Rep. 149; Emory's Rep. 139 & 408; Marcy's Rep. 285; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 397. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Raf. New Flora, 1. 43. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 400; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Eat. & Wr. 416. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 49 & Lond. Journ. Bot. 3. 242; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 146; Hall's Pl. Texas, 8. Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4. 415; Rev. Mim. 441. Dietr. 4. 477. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3; Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 116. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 82. Porter, Fl. Col. 33.

Mimosa Intsia. Walter, 252.

Mimosa horridula. Vent. Choix Pl. Cels, t. 28. Michx. Fl. 2. 254. Poir. Suppl. 1. 56. Kon. & Sims, Ann. Bot. 2. 364.

Leptoglottis Nuttallii. DC. Mem. Legum. 451. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 695.

SESBANIA Cavanillesii. (The genus *Daubentonia* is referred to *Sesbania* by Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 43, and by Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 502.)

Æschynomene longifolia. Cav. Icon. 4, t. 315.

Piscidia longifolia. Willd. Spec. 3. 920. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229.

Daubentonia longifolia. DC. Mem. Legum. 286; Prodr. 2. 267. Don, Mill. 2. 242. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 293 & 687. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51.

S. GRANDIFLORA. Poir. Dict. 7. 127. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 502.

Agati grandiflora, Desv. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 293. Eat. & Wr. 116.

S. macrocarpa. Muhl. Cat. 68. Nutt. Genera, 2. 112. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 99, t. 28. Elliott, 2. 221. DC. Prodr. 2. 265. Don, Mill. 2. 241. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 293 & 687. Eat. & Wr. 423. Dietr. 4. 1055. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 172; Pl. Thurb. 302. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 138; Mex. Bound. 51. Chapman, 97. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 93.

Darwinia exaltata. Raf. Fl. Lud. 106. Poir. in Lam. Ill. 3. 676.

S. picta, var. Spreng. Syst. 4. 284.

S. (?) Thurberi.

Daubentonia (?) Thurberi: Gray, Pl. Thurb. 313. Walp. Ann. 4. 493. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51.

S. vesicaria. Elliott, 2. 222. Eat. & Wr. 423. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 502.

Robinia vesicaria. Jacq. Icon. Rar. 1, t. 148.

Phaca Floridana. Willd. Spec. 3. 1252. Persoon, 2. 331. Spreng. Syst. 3. 291.

Æschynomene platycarpa. Michx. Fl. 2. 75. Poir. Suppl. 4. 75.

Sesbania platycarpa. Persoon, 2. 316. Nutt. Genera, 2. 112.

Colutea floribunda. Poir. Suppl. 1. 562.

Dalbergia polyphylla. Poir. Suppl. 2. 446.

Sesbania disperma. Pursh, 485.

Glottidium Floridanum. Desv. Journ. Bot. 3. 119, t. 1. DC. Prodr. 2. 266. Don, Mill. 2. 242. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 294. Dietr. 4. 1054. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51. Chapman, 97. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

SOPHORA affinis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 390. Leavenworth, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 49. 130. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 178; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 428.

Styphnolobium affine. Walp. Rep. 1. 807.

S. Arizonica. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 135. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 114.

S. speciosa. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82.

S. secundiflora. Lag. in DC. Cat. Hort. Monsp. 148. DC. Prodr. 2. 96. Don, Mill. 2. 110. Gray, Pl. Wr. 1. 54. Revue Hort. 4. 3. 201, t. 11. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 555.

Broussonetia secundiflora. Orteg. Dec. 5. 61, t. 7.

Virgilia secundiflora. Cav. Icon. t. 401.

Agastianis secundiflora. Raf. New Sylv. 3. 86.

Dermatophyllum speciosum. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 458.

S. speciosa. Benth. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 178. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Pl. Wright. 1. 54; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Walp. Ann. 2. 439. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 58. Young, Fl. Texas, 242.

S. sericea. Nutt. Genera, 1. 280. James, Cat. 181. DC. Prodr. 2. 96. Spreng. Syst. 2. 346. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174; Mex. Bound. 58. Don, Mill. 2. 110. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 390; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Dietr. 2. 1498. Eat. & Wr. 438. Nees, Pl. Neuviéd. 6. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Pl. Wright. 1. 54 & 2. 49; Pl. Thurb. 299; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Ives's Rep. 11; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3; Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 31. Rothrock, Pl. Wheeler, 37.

Astragalus carnosus. Pursh, 740, excl. fruit. Poir. Suppl. 5. 564.

Patrinia sericea. Raf. in Journ. Phys. 1819, 97.

S. stenophylla. Gray, Ives's Rep. 10.

S. tomentosa. Linn. Spec. 373. See syn. in Benth. Mart. Fl. Bras. 151. 314; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 203. — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 389. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 58. Chapman, 113. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 100.

Zanthysis paniculata. Raf. New Sylv. 3. 84.

STYLOSANTHES elatior. Swartz, Act. Holm. 1789, 283, t. 11, fig. 2. Willd. Spec. 3. 1167. Poir. Dict. 7. 481. Persoon, 2. 317. Nutt. Genera, 2. 106. Elliott, 2. 203. DC. Prodr. 2. 318. Spreng. Syst. 3. 310. Torrey, Compend. 266; Fl. N. Y. 1. 174, t. 27. Don, Mill. 2. 281. Beck, Bot. 83. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 354; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Eat. & Wr. 446. Dietr. 4. 1130. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 12, t. 5, fig. 2. Chapman, 100. Gray, Manual, 138; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

Trifolium biflorum. Linn. Spec. 773. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 34, fig. 5.

Arachis aprica. Walter, 182.

S. hispidula. Michx. Fl. 275, not Richard. Pursh, 480.

TEPHROSIA ambigua. Chapman, 96. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 95.

Galega ambigua. M. A. Curtis, Journ. Bost. Nat. Hist. Soc. 1. 121. Walp. Rep. 1. 672. Dietr. 4. 1043.

T. hispidula, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 297.

T. angustissima. Shuttleworth; Chapman, 96.

T. chrysophylla. Pursh, 489. Elliott, 2. 246. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 297. Eat. & Wr. 449. Dietr. 4. 1045. Chapman, 95. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 95.

T. prostrata. Nutt. Genera, 2. 120. DC. Prodr. 2. 250. Spreng. Syst. 3. 234. Don, Mill. 2. 229.

T. hispidula. Persoon, 2. 329. Pursh, 489. Nutt. Genera, 2. 119. Elliott, 2. 245. DC. Prodr. 2. 250. Don, Mill. 2. 229. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 296. Eat. & Wr. 449. Walp. Rep. 1. 677. Dietr. 4. 1045. Chapman, 95. Gray, Manual, 131.

Galega hispidula. Michx. Fl. 2. 68. Poir. Suppl. 5. 687. Curtis, l. c. 122.

T. gracilis. Nutt. Genera, 2. 119. DC. Prodr. 2. 250. Spreng. Syst. 3. 234. Don, Mill. 2. 229. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 95.

? *T. elegans*. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 165. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 297. Eat. & Wr. 449.

T. leiocarpa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 36. Walp. Ann. 4. 489.

T. leucantha. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 460, t. 577. DC. Prodr. 2. 252. Spreng. Syst. 4. 275. Don, Mill. 2. 331. Dietr. 4. 1049. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 36. Seem. Bot. Herald, 280. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51.

T. Lindheimeri. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 172; Pl. Wright. 2. 36. Walp. Ann. 2. 366. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51.

T. onobrychoides. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 104. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 296. Eat. & Wr. 449. Walp. Rep. 1. 677. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6 & 33. Dietr. 4. 1044. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

T. angustifolia & *T. multiflora*. Featherman, Bot. Rep. Louisiana Univ. 1870, 73; fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 2. 307.

T. spicata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 296. Dietr. 4. 1044. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 356. Chapman, 95. Gray, Manual, 131.

Galega spicata. Walter, 188.

Galega villosa. Michx. Fl. 2. 67. Poir. Suppl. 5. 687.

T. villosa. Persoon, 2. 329.

? *Crafordia bracteata*. Raf. Specch. Sci. 1. 156. DC. Prodr. 2. 252. Don, Mill. 2. 467. Beck, Bot. 93. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 405.

T. paucifolia. Nutt. Genera, 2. 119. Elliott, 2. 246. DC. Prodr. 2. 250. Spreng. Syst. 3. 234. Don, Mill. 2. 229. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Eat. & Wr. 449.

? *T. hispida*. DC. Prodr. 2. 250. Don, Mill. 2. 229.

Galega paucifolia. Curtis, Journ. Bot. Nat. Hist. Soc. 1. 122.

T. mollissima. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 9. 10, t. 3, fig. 2 (Bot. Zeit. 9. 902); fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 115.

T. tenella. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 36. Walp. Ann. 4. 489. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 51. — Referred to *T. leptostachya*, DC., by Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 151. 48.

T. Virginiana. Persoon, 2. 329. Pursh, 489. Nutt. Genera, 2. 119. Elliott, 2. 245. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 278. DC. Prodr. 2. 250. Spreng. Syst. 3. 234. Torrey, Compend. 271; Fl. N. Y. 1. 167; Marcy's Rep. 283. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 139; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Don, Mill. 2. 229. Beck, Bot. 81. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 251. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 295; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Eat. & Wr. 448. Walp. Rep. 1. 677. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Dietr. 4. 1044. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Seem. Bot. Herald, 280. Chapman, 95. Gray, Manual, 31; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

Galega Virginiana. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1062. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 55, fig. 1. Lam. Diet. 2. 597. Walter, 187. Willd. Spec. 3. 1244. Michx. Fl. 2. 67. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 355.

Var. **holosericea**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 296.

T. holosericea. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 105.

THERMOPSIS Californica. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 126. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 113.

T. macrophylla. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81; Bot. Wilkes, 282. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71? Boland. Cat. 10.

T. fabacea. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 58.

T. Caroliniana. M. A. Curtis, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 44. 80. Gray, Chloris Bor.-Am. 42, t. 7. Walp. Ann. 3. 845. Chapman, 113. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 85.

T. fraxinifolia. Curtis, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 44. 81. Gray, Chloris Bor.-Am. 45, t. 8. Walp. Ann. 3. 845. Chapman, 113. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 85.

Baptisia mollis. Nutt. Genera, 1. 281, not DC. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 695. Dietr. 2. 1500. Eat. & Wr. 154.

Baptisia fraxinifolia. Nutt. under *B. mollis*, Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 387.

T. macrophylla. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 329. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 388. Walp. Rep. 1. 563. Gray, Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 385. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 126. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 113.

T. mollis. Curtis; Gray, Chlor. Bor.-Am. 47, t. 9. Chapman, 113. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 85.

Podalyria mollis. Michx. Fl. 1. 264. Persoon, 1. 453. Pursh, 308. Poir. Suppl. 4. 442.

Baptisia mollis. DC. Prodr. 2. 100. Spreng. Syst. 4². 171. Don, Mill. 2. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 387. Curtis, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 44. 81.

T. montana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 388. Walp. Rep. 1. 562. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89 & 314; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 126. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 126.

T. fabacea. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 128, not DC.; Bot. Mag. t. 3611; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1272. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1856. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 388. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 38; Ives's Rep. 11; Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 385. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 282.

T. macrophylla, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 388.

T. fabacea, var. *montana*. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 53; Pl. Wheeler, 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 19. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

T. rhombifolia. Richard. in Frankl. Journ. 13. DC. Prodr. 2. 99. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 174; Frem. Rep. 314. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 128, t. 47; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 216. Don, Mill. 2. 113. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 388. Dietr. 2. 1500. Nees, Pl. Neuwied. 6. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 385; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 19. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 114.

Cytisus rhombifolius. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813. Pursh, 741. Poir. Suppl. 5. 649. Bradbury, Cat. 338.

Thermia rhombifolia. Nutt. Genera, 1. 282. James, Cat. 181. Spreng. Syst. 2. 348. Eat. & Wr. 450.

TRIFOLIUM AGRARIUM, Linn. Michx. Fl. 2. 59. Pursh, 478. Torrey, Compend. 266; Fl. N. Y. 1. 170. Beck, Bot. 33. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 408. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 317. Eat. & Wr. 456. Gray, Manual, 127.

T. altissimum. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 130, t. 48; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 208. Don, Mill. 2. 192. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 312. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 642. Dietr. 4. 1003. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 270. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 128. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 128.

T. amphianthum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 316. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Dietr. 4. 1004. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 176; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 129.

T. Rømerianum. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 460. Walp. Ann. 2. 351.

T. amplexans. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 319. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 330, t. 78. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 645. Dietr. 4. 1005. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 54. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 523. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114 & 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 132.

T. diversifolium. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 9 & Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 152.

T. Andersoni. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 522. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 127. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 127.

T. andinum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 314. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 1003. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 209. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 60, t. 8; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130.

T. ARVENSE, Linn. Walter, 183. Michx. Fl. 2. 59. Pursh, 478. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 168. Elliott, 2. 203. Torrey, Compend. 265; Fl. N. Y. 1. 168. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 131. Beck, Bot. 79. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 406. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 313. Eat. & Wr. 456. Chapman, 91. Gray, Manual, 127.

T. barbigerum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 79. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 131.

Var. **Andrewsii**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 335. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.

T. Beckwithii. Brewer; Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 128. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 128.

T. altissimum. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126.

T. Bejariense. Moric. Pl. Nouv. 2, t. 2 (Mem. Genève, 6. 530). Walp. Rep. 1. 646. Dietr. 4. 1006. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 50; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 54. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130.

T. macrocalyx. Hook. Icon. t. 285. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 691. Dietr. 4. 1004. Young, Fl. Texas, 217.

T. bifidum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 522; Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 102. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 129. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 129.

T. Bolanderi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 335. Watson, same, 11. 128. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 128.

T. Brandegei. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130, & in Brandege, Fl. S. W. Col. 234.

T. Breweri. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 219.

T. Carolinianum. Michx. Fl. 2. 58. Persoon, 2. 348. Poir. Dict. 8. 2. Pursh, 477. Elliott, 2. 200. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 201. Spreng. Syst. 3. 211. Don, Mill. 2. 190. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 316. Eat. & Wr. 458. Dietr. 4. 1004. Chapman, 91. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Gray, Manual, 127; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Wood. Bot. & Fl. 91. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 129.

? *T. comosum*. Linn. Spec. 767. Willd. Spec. 3. 1360. Persoon, 2. 349. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 382. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 206. Don, Mill. 2. 194.

? *T. repens*. Walter, 183.

? *T. obcordatum*. Desv. Journ. Bot. 3. 76. Poir. Suppl. 5. 336.

T. umbellatum. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 199. Don, Mill. 2. 188. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22.

T. oxypetalum. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 2. 26 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1837, 122; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 182).

T. ciliatum. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 8, & Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 152, t. 23. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 129. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 129.

T. ciliolatum. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 304. Walp. Ann. 2. 351. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.

T. cyathiferum. Lindl. Bot. Reg. under t. 1070. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 133, t. 50; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 209. Don, Mill. 2. 185. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 320. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 645. Dietr. 4. 1005. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 62; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 131. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 272. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 131.

T. dasyphyllum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 315. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 1003. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 60; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Porter, Fl. Col. 21. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

T. depauperatum. Desv. Journ. Bot. 4. 69, t. 32. Poir. Suppl. 5. 335. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 203. Spreng. Syst. 3. 218. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 74. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 523. Watson, same, 11. 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 132.

T. stenophyllum. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. ll. cc. 4. 8, & 1. 151.

T. eriocephalum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 313 & 690. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 642. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 208. Boland. Cat. 9. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, same, 11. 128. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 127.

T. fucatum. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1883. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 332. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 319 & 692. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 645. Dietr. 4. 1005. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 304. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 16 & 78; Mex. Bound. 54. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 131.

T. physopetalum. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 3. 47 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1838, 107).

T. Gambelii. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. ll. cc.

T. gracilentum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 316. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 330. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 1004. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Boland. Cat. 9. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, same, 11. 129. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 129.

T. denudatum. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 9, & Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 152, t. 24.

T. gymnocarpon. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 320. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 646. Dietr. 4. 1006. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 62, t. 8; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 129.

T. subcaulescens. Gray, Ives's Rep. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 59, in part.

T. involucreatum. Willd. Spec. 3. 1372. Poir. Dict. 8. 18. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 302. Kunth, Pl. Legum. 186, t. 53. DC. Prodr. 2. 204. Don, Mill. 2. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 692. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 10. Eat. & Wr. 457. Dietr. 4. 1004. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 33; Pl. Wright. 2. 41. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 54. Porter, Fl. Col. 21. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 130.

T. Wormskioldii. Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1825, 17; Pug. Pl. Nov. 1. 36; Act. Acad. Leop. 14. 823, t. 45. Spreng. Syst. 3. 209. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 692. Don, Mill. 2. 185. Walp. Rep. 1. 645. Dietr. 4. 1005.

T. Willdenovii. Spreng. Syst. 3. 208.

T. fimbriatum. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1070. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1421. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 133. Don, Mill. 2. 185. Vogel, Linnæa, 10. 590. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 317 & 691. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 137, & 331 in part. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Dietr. 4. 1004. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 86. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Cooper, same, 12. 58. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 54. Boland. Cat. 9.

Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 61. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379, in part.

T. spinulosum. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 133. Don, Mill. 2. 469. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 318. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Dietr. 4. 1004. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 54; Bot. Wilkes, 272. Boland. Cat. 9.

Var. **heterodon**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 130.

T. heterodon. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 318. Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Dietr. 4. 1004. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 54. Boland. Cat. 9.

T. fimbriatum, var. **δ**. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 331.

T. fimbriatum. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 304.

T. Kingii. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 59; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 128. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 269. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 128.

T. Haydeni. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480. Coulter, same, 1872, 764.

T. Lemmoni. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 127. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 127.

T. longipes. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 314 & 691. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 1003. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 209. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 59; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 128. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 480; Fl. Col. 20. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 271. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 128.

Var. (?) **latifolium**. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 209. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 128. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

T. longipes, var. *pygmaeum*. Gray, Ives's Rep. 9.

Var. (?) **brachypus**.

T. subcaulescens. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 59, in part.

T. eriocephalum. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 269, in part.

T. Macraei. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Misc. 3. 179; Bot. Beechey, 330. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 690. Walp. Rep. 1. 646. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 73. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 54. Boland. Cat. 9. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 129. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 129.

T. alboburpureum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 313. Eat. & Wr. 458. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 996. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 304. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70.

Var. **dichotomum**. Brewer; Watson, l. c. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

T. dichotomum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 330. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 690. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 1003. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Boland. Cat. 9.

T. MEDIUM, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 314. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 289. Eat. & Wr. 458. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Gray, Manual, 127.

T. pennsylvanicum. Willd. Enum. 793. Pursh, 478. Poir. Suppl. 5. 336. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 196. Torrey, Compend. 265. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 131. Don, Mill. 2. 185. Beck, Bot. 79. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 691.

T. megacephalum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 105. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 204. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 132. Don, Mill. 2. 192. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 315. Dietr. 4. 1003. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 271. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 7; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 127. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 131.

Lupinaster macrocephalus. Pursh, 479, t. 23. Eat. & Wr. 306.

T. macrocephalum. Poir. Suppl. 5. 336.

Pentaphyllum macrocephalum. Spreng. Syst. 3. 286.

T. microcephalum. Pursh, 478. Poir. Suppl. 5. 336. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 207. Spreng. Syst. 3. 216. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 132, excl. var.; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 209. Don, Mill. 2. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 317. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 330. Eat. & Wr. 458. Dietr. 4. 1004. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 54; Bot. Wilkes, 271. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 524 & 8. 379. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 61; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114 & 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 131.

T. microdon. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Misc. 3. 180; Bot. Beechey, 330, t. 79. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 691. Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 76. Dietr. 4. 1005. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78. Boland. Cat. 9. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Watson, same, 11. 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 131.

T. monanthum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 523. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 7; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 131. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 131.

T. pauciflorum, var. (?) *parvum*. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 54.

T. nanum. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 1. 35, t. 3. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 314. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 1003. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409. Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 59; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 128. Porter, Fl. Col. 21. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

T. Palmeri. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114 & 132. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 129. (Guadalupe Is.)

T. Parryi. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409 (Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 9. 679); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 59. Walp. Ann. 7. 698. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 61; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 474; Fl. Col. 21. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 763. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 36.

T. pauciflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 319. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 645. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 272. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 130.

T. microcephalum, var. *glabrum*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 132.

T. variegatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 317. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Dietr. 4. 1004. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 54. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 119. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 61. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

T. oliganthum. Steud. Nomencl. 2. 707. Dietr. 4. 1005.

T. plumosum. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 130, t. 49. Don, Mill. 2. 192. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 313. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 642. Dietr. 4. 996. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 271. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 128. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 127.

T. PRATENSE, Linn. Pursh, 478. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 271. Elliott, 2. 201. Torrey, Compend. 265; Fl. N. Y. 1. 168. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 131. Beck, Bot. 79. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 406. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 313. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Gray, same, 12. 42; Manual, 127. Chapman, 91. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 128.

T. PROCUMBENS, Linn. Pursh, 479. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 2. 74. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 271. Torrey, Compend. 265. Beck, Bot. 79. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 408. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 316. Eat. & Wr. 457. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 58. Chapman, 91. Gray, Manual, 128.

? *T. campestre.* Muhl. Cat. 70. Torrey, Compend. 266. Eat. & Wr. 457.

T. minimum. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 2. 74. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 206. Dietr. 4. 1007.

Var. **MINUS,** Koch. Gray, Manual, 128.

T. reflexum. Linn. Spec. 766. Hill, Veg. Syst. 22, t. 28, fig. 2. Walter, 183. Willd. Spec. 3. 1357. Michx. Fl. 2. 59. Persoon, 3. 348. Poir. Dict. 8. 6. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 4. 381. Pursh, 477. Elliott, 2. 202. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 201. Spreng. Syst. 3. 208. Torrey, Compend. 265; Fl. N. Y. 1. 169. Don, Mill. 2. 190. Beck, Bot. 80. Hook, Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22; Bot Mag. t. 3471. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 315 & 691. Eat. & Wr. 456. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 7. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 355. Chapman, 91. Gray, Manual, 127; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 127.

? *T. adscendens.* Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 716. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 207.

T. platycephalum. Bischof, Del. Sem. h. Heidelb. 1839 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 14. 132). Walp. Rep. 1. 644. Dietr. 4. 1005.

T. REPENS, Linn. Michx. Fl. 2. 59. Pursh, 477. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 271. Elliott, 2. 201. Torrey, Compend. 265; Fl. N. Y. 1. 169. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 132. Beck, Bot. 80. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 407. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 316. Eat. & Wr. 456. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Gray, same, 12. 42; Manual, 127. Chapman, 91. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 289. Rothr. Fl. Alaska, 445. Boland. Cat. 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 129.

T. stoloniferum. Muhl. Cat. 70. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 474. Beck, Bot. 80. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 315. Eat. & Wr. 457. Walp. Rep. 1. 643. Dietr. 4. 1004. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 189. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42; Manual, 127. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 127.

T. tridentatum. Lindl. Bot. Reg., under t. 1070. Don, Mill. 2. 185. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 692. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 10 & 304. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 158; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 78; Mex. Bound. 54; Bot. Wilkes, 271. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Boland. Cat. 9. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 130.

T. involucratum. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 28. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 133. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 318. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 331.

T. aciculare. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 319. Eat. & Wr. 459. Dietr. 4. 1005.

T. polyphyllum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 319. Eat. & Wr. 459. Walp. Rep. 1. 645.

T. Nuttallii. Dietr. 4. 1005.

T. fimbriatum, var. *angustifolium.* Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 379.

Var. **obtusiflorum.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 130.

T. obtusiflorum. Hook. Icon. t. 281. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 331. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 691. Walp. Rep. 1. 645. Dietr. 4. 1005. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 304. Boland. Cat. 9.

T. fimbriatum, var. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 61.

Var. **melananthum.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 130. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

T. melananthum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 331. Walp. Rep. 1. 645.

T. variegatum, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 317 & 691.

T. aciculare; tridentatum.
adscendens; reflexum.
albopurpureum; Macraei.
altissimum; Beckwithii.
biflorum; *Stylosanthes elatior*.
campestre; procumbens.

T. ciliolatum; ciliatum.
comosum; Carolinianum.
denudatum; gracilentum.
dichotomum; Macraei.
diversifolium; amplectens.
erectum; *Rhynchosia tomentosa*.

- T. ericephalum*; longipes.
fimbriatum; involucreatum, tridentatum.
Haydeni; Kingii.
heterodon; involucreatum.
involucreatum; tridentatum.
macrocalyx; Bejariense.
macrocephalum; megacephalum.
melananthum; tridentatum.
microcephalum; pauciflorum.
minimum; procumbens.
Nuttallii; tridentatum.
obcordatum; Carolinianum.
obtusiflorum; tridentatum.
officinale; Melilotus officinalis.
oliganthum; pauciflorum.
oxyptalum; Carolinianum.
- T. pauciflorum*; monanthum.
Pennsylvanicum; medium.
physopetalum; fucatum.
platycephalum; reflexum.
polyphyllum; tridentatum.
psoraloides; Psoralea melilotoides.
repens; Carolinianum.
Ræmerianum; amphianthum.
simplicifolia; Rhynchosia tomentosa.
spinulosum; involucreatum.
stenophyllum; depauperatum.
subcaulescens; gymnocarpon, longipes.
umbellatum; Carolinianum.
variegatum; pauciflorum, tridentatum.
Willdenovii & *Wormskioldii*; involucreatum.

VICIA acutifolia. Elliott, 2. 225. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 357. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 271. Eat. & Wr. 475. Dietr. 4. 1107. Chapman, 98. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 86.

V. lutescens. Muhl. Cat. 68.

Cracca acutifolia. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 118.

V. Americana. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1096. Persoon, 2. 306. Poir. Dict. 8. 554. Pursh, 471. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 17. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 355. Spreng. Syst. 3. 268. Torrey, Compend. 263; Fl. N. Y. 1. 154; Nicol. Rep. 147; Stansb. Rep. 385; Bot. Wilkes, 266. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 157; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 206. Don, Mill. 2. 316. Beck, Bot. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 269. Eat. & Wr. 474. Nees, Pl. Neuwied. 8. Dietr. 4. 1106. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60; Manual, 139. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Cooper, same, 12. 51. Durand, Fl. Utah, 161. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alaska, 435; Pl. Wheeler, 36. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 78; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 32. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 157.

Orobis diffusus. Nutt. in Fras. Cat. 1813.

V. sylvatica. Nutt. Genera, 2. 97.

V. tridentata. Schweinitz, Long's Exped. Appx. 116. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 272. Eat. & Wr. 474. Walp. Rep. 1. 718.

Lathyrus diffusus. Don, Mill. 2. 336. Dietr. 4. 1116.

V. Oregana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 270. Eat. & Wr. 475. Walp. Rep. 1. 715. Dietr. 4. 1106. Durand, Fl. Utah, 161. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76 & 7. 9. Newberry, same, 6. 70. Cooper, same, 12. 57. Boland. Cat. 10. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380.

V. sparsifolia. Nutt. l. c. Eat. & Wr. 475. Walp. Rep. 1. 715. Dietr. 4. 1107. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380.

V. trifida. Dietr. 4. 1112.

Abacosa Americana. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 104.

Var. truncata. Brewer.; Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 158.

V. truncata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 270. Eat. & Wr. 475. Walp. Rep. 1. 715. Dietr. 4. 1107. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 57. Porter, Fl. Col. 32.

Var. *linearis*. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 134. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Lathyrus linearis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 276. Eat. & Wr. 293. Walp. Rep. 1. 721. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 147; Frem. Rep. 88; Emory's Rep. 408; Sitgr. Rep. 157; Mex. Bound. 49. Diétr. 4. 1114. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 32; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 41; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 410; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 60. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 188. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 32. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, S. Rothrock, same, 36.

Lathyrus dissitifolius. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 277. Eat. & Wr. 293. Walp. Rep. 1. 721. Diétr. 4. 1115.

Orobus dissitifolius. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 145.

V. Caroliniana. Walter, 182. Willd. Spec. 3. 1094. Persoon, 2. 307. Poir. Dict. 8. 553. Pursh, 472. Elliott, 2. 224. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 355. Spreng. Syst. 3. 269. Torrey, Compend. 264. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 157. Don, Mill. 2. 315. Beck, Bot. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 271. Eat. & Wr. 474. Diétr. 4. 1107. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 357. Chapman, 98. Gray, Manual, 139.

V. parviflora. Michx. Fl. 2. 69. Persoon, 2. 306. Poir. Dict. 8. 558.

V. Hexameri. Alefeld, Bot. Zeit. 17. 231.

Cracca Caroliniana. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 124.

V. Cracca. Linn. Spec. 735. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 674; Trautvetter, Trudi Peterb. 3. 49, under *Ervum*. — Michx. Fl. 2. 69. Pursh, 472. Nutt. Genera, 2. 97. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 269. Torrey, Compend. 264; Fl. N. Y. 1. 155. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 157. Beck, Bot. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 270. Eat. & Wr. 474. Lange, Pl. Grönl. 135. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Gray, Manual, 139.

? *V. Douglassii*. Torrey, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 4. 66.

V. exigua. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 272. Eat. & Wr. 475. Walp. Rep. 1. 716. Diétr. 4. 1107. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 32. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76; Mex. Bound. 49. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 269. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 158.

Cracca exigua. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 119.

V. gigantea. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 157. Don, Mill. 2. 318. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 270. Eat. & Wr. 474. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 76; Bot. Wilkes, 266. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Cooper, same, 12. 31 & 57. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 380. Rothr. Fl. Alaska. 445. Boland. Cat. 10. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 157.

V. Sitchensis. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 129 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 312). Vogel, Linnæa, 10. 591. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 675. Diétr. 4. 1103.

V. Hookeriana. Walp. Rep. 1. 715.

V. HIRSATIA, Koch. Chapman, 98. Gray, Manual, 139.

V. Mitchellii. Raf. Préc. Découv. 37, & Desv. Journ. Bot. 1814, 269. Poir. Suppl. 5. 473. Elliott, 2. 224. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 360. Don, Mill. 2. 319.

Ervum hirsutum, Linn. Torrey, Compend. 264; Fl. N. Y. 1. 156. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 158. Don, Mill. 2. 326. Beck, Bot. 89. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 426. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 273. Eat. & Wr. 238.

V. Leavenworthii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 271; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162. Eat. & Wr. 475. Walp. Rep. 1. 716. Diétr. 4. 1107. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 170.

Cracca crotanthos. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 118.

V. Ludoviciana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 271. Eat. & Wr. 475. Walp. Rep. 1. 716. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Diétr. 4. 1107. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Young, Fl. Texas, 229.

V. Cracca, var. *pauciflora*. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 23.

Ervum pilosum. Engelm. in Cestr. Bot. Zeit. 1859, 363.

Ervum tridentatum. Alefeld, Cestr. Bot. Zeit. 1859, 363.

Cracca Ludoviciana & *tridentata*. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 119.

V. micrantha. Nutt ; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 271. Eat. & Wr. 475. Walp. Rep. 1. 716. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 30; Hall's Pl. Texas, 7. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 283. Chapman, 98. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 86. Porter, Fl. Col. 32.

V. minutiflora. Dietr. 4. 1107.

Ervum emarginatum. Engelm.; Alefeld in Cestr. Bot. Zeit. 1859, 363.

Abacosa micrantha. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 104.

V. pulchella. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 499, t. 583. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 357. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 32. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 157; Mex. Bound. 49. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 158.

V. exigua. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 162.

Cracca pulchella. Alefeld, Bonplandia, 9. 119.

V. SATIVA, Linn. Walter, 183. Michx. Fl. 2. 69. Pursh, 471. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 270. Elliott, 2. 223. Torrey, Compend. 263; Fl. N. Y. 1. 156. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 157. Beck, Bot. 89. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 425. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 272. Eat. & Wr. 474. Chapman, 98. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 138. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 158.

V. Canadensis. Zuccagni, Obs. Bot. n. 83. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 361. Don, Mill. 2. 322. Dietr. 4. 1111.

Var. *ANGUSTIFOLIA*, Seringe. Gray, Manual, 138.

V. TETRASPERMA, Loisel. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 272. Eat. & Wr. 475. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 155. Gray, Manual, 139.

Ervum tetraspermum, Linn. Torrey, Compend. 264. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 158. Beck, Bot. 89.

V. pusilla. Muhl.; Willd. Spec. 3. 1106. Persoon, 2. 308. Poir. Dict. 8. 564. Pursh, 471. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 270. Seringe, l. c. 363. Don, Mill. 2. 321.

V. Canadensis; sativa.

Cracca; *Ludoviciana*.

Douglassii; *Cracca*.

exigua; *pulchella*.

Hexameri; *Caroliniana*.

Hookeriana; *gigantea*.

lutescens; *acutifolia*.

minutiflora; *micrantha*.

Mitchelli; *hirsuta*.

V. Oregana; *Americana*.

parviflora; *Caroliniana*.

pusilla; *tetrasperma*.

Sitchensis; *gigantea*.

sparsifolia; *Americana*.

stipulacea; *Lathyrus polymorphus*.

sylvatica & *truncata*; *Americana*.

trifida; *tridentata*.

VIGNA luteola. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15^l. 194, t. 50, fig. 2, with syn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 195, with syn.

Dolichos luteolus. Jacq. Hort. Vind. 1. 39, t. 90. Lam. Dict. 2. 299. Pursh, 470. Nutt. Genera, 2. 112. Elliott, 2. 231. Eat. & Wr. 227.

V. glabra. Savi, Mem. 3. 8? DC. Prodr. 2. 401. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Don, Mill. 2. 360. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 281 & 686. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6. Dietr. 4. 1197. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Chapman, 106.

V. villosa. Savi, l. c. DC. Prodr. 2. 401. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 50.

? *V. hirsuta*. Feay; Wood, Bot. & Fl. 96.

Var. *angustifolia*.

V. glabra, var. *angustifolia*. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 6.

WISTARIA frutescens. Poir. in Lam. Ill. 3. 674. DC. Prodr. 2. 390. Audubon, Birds, t. 95. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 104. Don, Mill. 2. 348. Maund, Bot. Gard. 9, t. 386. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 321. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 283. Walp. Rep. 1. 770. Loud. Arbor. 2. 647, f. 359. Dietr. 4. 1202. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 118. Chapman, 95. Gray, Manual, 131.

Anonymos frutescens. Walter, 186.

Glycine frutescens. Linn. Spec. 753. Hill, Veg. Syst. 21, t. 7, fig. 2. Marshall, Arbust. 55. Lam. Dict. 2. 738. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 35. Willd. Spec. 3. 1067; Enum. 757. Michx. Fl. 2. 63. Persoon, 2. 301. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2103. André, Revue Hort. 1862, 12 & 49, with t.

Apios frutescens. Pursh, 474.

Diplonyx elegans. Raf. Fl. Lud. 101. Poir. 1. c. 3. 675. Spreng. Syst. 3. 279.

W. speciosa. Nutt. Genera, 2. 116. Spreng. Syst. 3. 255.

Thyrsanthus frutescens. Elliott, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 371 (Litt.-Ber. zu Lin-næa, 1828, 164); Sketch, 2. 237.

Thyrsanthus Floridana. Croom, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 25. 75 & 1. 28. 167.

Phaseolus frutescens. Eat. & Wr. 354.

Var. **macrostachya.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 283.

ZORNIA diphylla. Persoon, 2. 318. See syn. in Benth. Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 80 (t. 21, 22), & Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 185.

Var. **reticulata.** Benth. l. c.

Z. reticulata. Smith, Rees Cyc. n. 2. DC. Prodr. 2. 316. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 46. Seem. Bot. Herald, 250.

Z. tetraphylla. Michx. Fl. 2. 76, t. 41. Persoon, 2. 318. Pursh, 484. Elliott, 2. 219. DC. Prodr. 2. 317. Spreng. Syst. 3. 311. Don, Mill. 2. 280. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 354. Eat. & Wr. 485. Dietr. 4. 1129. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 83. Chapman, 100. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 87. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 7.

Anonymos bracteata. Walter, 181.

Z. bracteata. Gmelin, Syst. 1096.

Hedysarum tetraphyllum. Poir. Dict. 6. 405.

ROSACEÆ.

ACZENA trifida. Ruiz & Pavon, Fl. Peruv. 1. 67, t. 104, f. C. [Vahl, Enum. 1. 206. Persoon, 1. 142. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 1. 269. DC. Prodr. 2. 593. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 292.] Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84; Bot. Wilkes, 294. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 186.

A. pinnatifida. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1271, not Ruiz & Pav. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 339. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 432. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 63, t. 19. Boland. Cat. 10.

ADENOSTOMA fasciculatum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 139 & 338, t. 30. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 430. Walp. Rep. 2. 43 & 5. 655. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 11; Emory's Rep. 140; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84 & 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 293. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14; Pl. Hartw. 309. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 200. Lindl. in Journ. Hort. Soc. Lond. 6. 55 & fig. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 10. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 383, f. 438. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 184.

Var. **obtusifolium.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 184.

A. sparsifolium. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140; Mex. Bound. 63, t. 20. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 384. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 185.

AGRIMONIA Eupatoria. Linn. Spec. 448. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 31; Pritzl, Icon. Bot. 27. — Walter, 131. Pursh, 335. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 189. Elliott, 1. 535. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 473; Fl. N. Y. 1. 207. Spreng. Syst. 2. 461. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 34, f. 3. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 196. Don, Mill. 2. 563, f. 73. Beck, Bot. 108. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 431. C. A. Meyer, Rev. Agrim. 9 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 18. 374). Eat. & Wr. 116. Dietr. 3. 26. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 41; Manual, 151. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 122. Porter, Fl. Col. 34. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 185.

A. pilosa. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

A. platycarpa, rostellata & gryposepala. Wallroth, Beitr. Bot. 1. 38, 42 & 49, t. 1, f. 5, 8. Walp. Rep. 2. 38 & 39.

Var. **parviflora.** Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 196, excl. syn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 431. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 206.

A. minor. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 170.

A. striata. Michx. Fl. 1. 287. Poir. Suppl. 5. 539. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 588. Meyer, ll. cc. 15 & 379. Don, Mill. 2. 563. Eat. & Wr. 117. Walp. Rep. 2. 41.

A. parviflora. Spreng. Syst. 2. 461, not Ait. Seringe, l. c. Beck, Bot. 108.

A. microcarpa & pubescens. Wallroth, l. c. 39 & 45, t. 1, f. 3, 7. Walp. l. c.

A. incisa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 431. Meyer, ll. cc. 16 & 379. Walp. Rep. 2. 41. Dietr. 3. 26. Bertoloni, Bot. Misc. 11. 20, t. 4. Chapman, 122. Wood, Cl-Book, 337.

A. parviflora, var. incisa. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 108.

A. parviflora. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 130. Willd. Spec. 2. 876. Persoon, 2. 9. Poir. Suppl. 1. 263. Pursh, 336. Don, Mill. 2. 563. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 431. Meyer, ll. cc. 16 & 379. Eat. & Wr. 117. Walp. Rep. 2. 41. Dietr. 3. 27. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Chapman, 122. Hook. f. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 14². 67. Gray, Manual, 151. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 322.

A. Eupatoria. Michx. Fl. 1. 287, chiefly.

A. suaveolens. Pursh, 336. Poir. Suppl. 5. 539. Elliott, 1. 536. Spreng. Syst. 2. 461. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 588. Don, Mill. 2. 563. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 14. 112. Eat. & Wr. 117. Meyer, ll. cc. 16 & 379. Wallroth, Beitr. Bot. 1. 53, t. 1, f. 10. Walp. Rep. 2. 40 & 41.

A. serrifolia. Wallroth, l. c. 1. 40. Walp. Rep. 2. 38.

ALCHEMILLA alpina. Linn. Spec. 123. [Oeder, Fl. Dan. t. 49. Engl. Bot. 4, t. 244.] — Pursh, 112. Nutt. Genera, 1. 106. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 470. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 191. Spreng. Syst. 1. 454. DC. Prodr. 2. 588. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 197. Beck, Bot. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 432. Eat. & Wr. 119. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 63. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 190 (Kane's Exped. 2. 453). Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 289. Gray, Manual, 151.

A. arvensis. Scop. Fl. Carn. 2 ed. 1. 115. [DC. Prodr. 2. 590. Engl. Bot. 15, t. 1011.] — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 432. Curtis, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 7. 406. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84; Bot. Wilkes, 293. Chapman, 123. Gray, Manual, 151. Bo-land. Cat. 10. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 185.

Aphanes arvensis. Linn. Spec. 123. [Oeder, Fl. Dan. t. 973. Lam. Ill. 1. 348, t. 87. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 87, t. 26.] Nutt. Genera, 1. 106. Eat. & Wr. 129.

Alchemilla Aphanes. Pursh, 112. Spreng. Syst. 1. 454.

A. cuneifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 432. Walp. Rep. 2. 42.

A. occidentalis. Nutt. l. c. Walp. Rep. 2. 42. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Watson, same, 11. 114.

A. vulgaris. Linn. Spec. 132. [Oeder, Fl. Dan. t. 693. Engl. Bot. t. 597.] See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 29; Pritzel, Icon. Bot. 32. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 197. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 432. Seller, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 171. Durand, Pl. Kane, 1856, 190 (Kane's Exp. 2. 453). Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 289. Ascherson, Fl. Lab. in Flora, 43. 370.

AMELANCHIER alnifolia. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 22. Roemer, Syn. Monog. 3. 147. Cooper, Am. Naturalist, 3. 407. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 113. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. in Nouv. Arch. Mus. 10. 135. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 190.

Pyrus sanguinea. Pursh, 340, in part.

Aronia alnifolia. Nutt. Genera, 1. 306. Eat. & Wr. 135.

Pyrus alnifolia. Spreng. Syst. 2. 509.

A. ovalis, var. *semiintegrifolia*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 202. Don, Mill. 2. 604.

A. florida. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1589 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 14). Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 86. Walp. Rep. 2. 55. Loud. Arbor. 2. 876, f. 633, 634. Roemer, Syn. Monog. 3. 144. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. 136.

A. Canadensis, var. *alnifolia*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 473. Walp. Rep. 2. 55. Dietr. 3. 158. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Mex. Bound. 64; Bot. Wilkes, 291. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Ives's Rep. 11; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382; Manual, 162. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. Cooper, same, 12. 30. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 59. Bolander, same, 3. 80; Cat. 11. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 92. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 38. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

A. Canadensis, var. *pumila*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 474. Walp. l. c. Dietr. l. c.

A. pumila. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 145.

A. Canadensis, var. *oblongifolia*. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309.

A. Canadensis. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.

A. Canadensis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 473. Walp. Rep. 2. 55. Dietr. 3. 158. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 225. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 1. 443, & 2 ed. 2. 503, fig. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 327. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 68. Chapman, 129. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 162. Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 175 (Mélange. Biolog. 9. 174).

Mespilus Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 1. 478, excl. syn. Gronov. Walter, 148. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 173.

Cratægus tomentosa. Linn. Spec. 476, syn. Gronov.

Pyrus Botryapium. Linn. f. Suppl. 255. Wangenh. Amer. t. 28. Ehrhart, Beitr. 1. 183 & 2. 68. Willd. Spec. 2. 1013; Enum. 525. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 207. Pursh, 339. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 79. Spreng. Syst. 2. 509. Audubon, Birds, t. 60.

Cratægus racemosa. Lam. Dict. 1. 84. Nouv. Duham. 4. 133. Poir. Suppl. 1. 292.

Mespilus nivea. Marshal, Arbust. 90.

Mespilus Canadensis, var. *β. cordata*. Michx. Fl. 1. 291.

Aronia Botryapium. Persoon, 2. 39. Nutt. Genera, 1. 557. Elliott, 1. 557. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 479. Eat. & Wr. 135.

Mespilus arborea. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 68, t. 11.

Amelanchier Botryapium. Lindl. Trans. Linn. Soc. 13. 100. DC. Prodr. 2. 632. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 202. Don, Mill. 2. 604. Beck, Bot. 112. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 84. Loud. Arbor. 2. 874, t. 162, 163, & f. 627-629. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 145. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 110. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. 135.

Aronia cordata. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 196.

Amelanchier ovalis. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 202, in part.

Pyrus Bartramiana & *Wangenheimiana*. Tausch, Flora, 21. 715. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 145 & 146 (as *Amelanchier*).

Var. **rotundifolia**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 473. Walp. Rep. 2. 55. Dietr. 3. 158. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 225. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 60. Chapman, 129. Gray, Manual, 162.

? *Mespilus Amelanchier*. Walter, 148.

Pyrus ovalis. Willd. Arbor. 259; Spec. 2. 1014; Enum. 525. Spreng. Syst. 2. 509. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 111.

Mespilus Canadensis, var. *rotundifolia*. Michx. Fl. 1. 291.

Aronia ovalis. Persoon, 2. 40. Elliott, 1. 558.

Amelanchier ovalis. Lindl. Trans. Linn. Soc. 13. 100.

? *Aronia latifolia*. Riddell, Suppl. Cat. Pl. Ohio, 24.

? *Xeromalon obovatum*. Raf. New Flora, 3. 12.

Amelanchier rotundifolia. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 146.

Var. (?) **oblongifolia**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 473. Walp. Rep. 2. 55. Dietr. 3. 158. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 225; Nicol. Rep. 149. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 1. 444, & 2 ed. 2. 504, fig. Gray, Manual, 162.

Cratægus spicata. Lam. Dict. 1. 84. Nouv. Duham. 4. 132. Poir. Suppl. 1. 292.

Mespilus Canadensis, var. *obovalis*. Michx. Fl. 1. 291.

Pyrus ovalis. Pursh, 340. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 26. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 195.

Aronia ovalis. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 479. Eat. & Wr. 135.

Amelanchier ovalis. DC. Prodr. 2. 632. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 81. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 202, in part. Don, Mill. 2. 604. Beck, Bot. 112. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 85. Loud. Arb. 2. 876, f. 632.

Amelanchier intermedia. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 85. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 112.

? *Pyrus Neumanniana*. Tausch, l. c. Roem. l. c. 3. 147 (as *Amelanchier*).

Amelanchier oblongifolia. Roem. l. c.

A. spicata. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. 135, t. 9, v.

Var. (?) **oligocarpa**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 474. Walp. Rep. 2. 55. Dietr. 3. 158. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 226. Gray, Manual, 162.

Mespilus Canadensis, var. *oligocarpa*. Michx. Fl. 1. 291.

Pyrus sanguinea. Pursh, 340, in part. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2. ed. 196. Spreng. Syst. 2. 509.

Aronia sanguinea. Nutt. Genera, 1. 306. Eat. & Wr. 135.

Amelanchier sanguinea. DC. Prodr. 2. 633. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1171. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 203. Don, Mill. 2. 604. Beck, Bot. 113. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 86, t. 9, f. R. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9? Loud. Arb. 2. 875, f. 630, 631. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 145. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 114. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. 136.

A. oligocarpa. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 145.

CANOTIA holacantha. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68. Gray, Ives's Rep. 15. Brew. & Wats. Bot Calif. 1. 190.

Kæberlinia (?) — ? Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 158, f. 14.

CERASUS. See under *Prunus*.

C. borealis; P. Pennsylvanica.
Canadensis; P. Americana.
cerasifera; P. maritima.
Capuli; P. Capollin.
depressa; P. pumila.
Duerinckii; P. Virginiana.
erecta & glandulosa; P. emarginata.
glauca; P. pumila.
hiemalis; P. Americana.
hirsuta; P. Virginiana.

C. littoralis; P. maritima.
micrantha; P. Virginiana.
mollis; P. emarginata.
nigra; P. Americana.
obovata; P. Virginiana.
persicifolia; P. Pennsylvanica.
pubescens & pygmaea; P. maritima.
serotina; P. demissa, Virginiana.
Susquehannæ; P. pumila.
Virginiana; P. serotina.

CERCOCARPUS breviflorus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 54. Walp. Ann. 4. 665.

C. fothergilloides. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 232, t. 559. DC. Prodr. 2. 589. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 16. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 68. Seem. Bot. Herald, 281. Baillon, Hist. Plant. 1. 381, f. 436, 437. (Mexican.)

C. intricatus. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 346. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270; Proc. Davenport Acad. 1. 147, referring it to *C. ledifolius*.

C. breviflorus. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 83.

C. ledifolius. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 427. Hook. Icon. t. 324. Walp. Rep. 2. 46. Dietr. 3. 119. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 28, t. 51. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 83 & 420; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Coulter, same, 1872, 765. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 201 & 270; Proc. Dav. Acad. 1. 146 & 147. Engelm. in Simpson's Rep. 435. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 174.

C. parvifolius. Nutt.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 337. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 427; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Hook. Icon. t. 323. Walp. Rep. 2. 45. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89; Emory's Rep. 139; Sitgr. Rep. 158; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83; Mex. Bound. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 287. Dietr. 3. 119. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 41; Pl. Wright. 1. 68 & 2. 54; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 10. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 34. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 82. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 174.

C. fothergilloides. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 198.

Var. **glaber.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 175.

C. betulæfolius. Nutt.; Hook. Icon. t. 322. Walp. Rep. 2. 46.

C. betuloides. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 427. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 218.

CHAMÆBATIA foliolosa. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 308. Torrey, Pl. Frem. 11, t. 6; Proc. Am. Assoc. 4. 192; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84. Walp. Ann. 2. 520. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5171. L'Hort. Franc. 1861, t. 2. Baillon, Hist. Plant. 1. 379. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 173.

CHAMÆRHODOS erecta. Bunge; Ledeb. Fl. Alt. 1. 431. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 33. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 196. Don, Mill. 2. 562. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 433. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 35.

Sibbaldia erecta. Linn. Pursh, 211.

Var. **Nuttallii.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 433. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190.

Sibbaldia erecta, var. *parviflora.* Nutt. Genera, 1. 207. Eat. & Wr. 424.

CHRYSOBALANUS Icaco. Linn. Spec. 513. [Jacq. Hist. Stirp. Am. 154, t. 94; Schnizl. Icon. t. 274.] See syn. in Hook. f. Mart. Fl. Bras. 142. 7; Pritzcl,

Index Icon. Bot. 263. — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 406. Cooper, Smithson. Rep. 1860, 439. Chapman, 119.

C. oblongifolius. Michx. Fl. 1. 283. Persoon, 2. 36. Poir. Suppl. 3. 135. Pursh, 329. Nutt. Genera, 1. 301. Elliott, 1. 529. Spreng. Syst. 2. 478. DC. Prodr. 2. 526. Raf. New Fl. 3. 26. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 406. Dietr. 3. 46. Chapman, 119. Wood, Cl-Book, 326; Bot. & Fl. 101.

C. retusus, incanus & prunifolius? Raf. New Fl. 3. 26.

Persea longipeda. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 13. 14, t. 2 (Bot. Zeit. 14. 117); fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 20. 279.

COLEOGYNE ramosissima. Torrey, Pl. Frem. 8, t. 4 (Flora, 36. 705). Walp. Ann. 4. 641. Gray, Ives's Rep. 11. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 382. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 174.

COWANIA ericæfolia. Torrey, Pl. Frem. 12; Mex. Bound. 63. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 106. Walp. Ann. 4. 666. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 175.

C. Mexicana. D. Don, Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 574, t. 22, f. 1-6. Don, Mill. 2. 528. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 16. Seem. Bot. Herald, 283. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 55; Ives's Rep. 11. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84; Mex. Bound. 63. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 83; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 175.

Geum (?) dryadoides. Moc. & Sesse, Icon. Pl. Mex. ined. t. 297. DC. Prodr. 2. 554. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11, Suppl. 54. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 68.

C. plicata. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 314.

C. Stansburiana. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 386, t. 3 (Flora, 36. 702); Sitgr. Rep. 159; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 7 & 84. Walp. Ann. 4. 666. Durand, Fl. Utah, 163.

C. plicata. D. Don in Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 400. Loud. Arb. 4. 2557, f. 2445. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 68. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 386. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 175.

C. purpurea. Zucc. Münch. Abhandl. 4, t. 2.

C. — ? Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 20. Walp. Ann. 3. 857.

Greggia rupestris. Engelm. l. c. 30. Walp. Ann. 3. 857.

CRATÆGUS æstivalis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 468. Walp. Rep. 2. 58. Dietr. 3. 162. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 12. Chapman, 127. Wood, Cl-Book, 331; Bot. & Fl. 111. Regel, Rev. Crat. in Trudi Imp. Peterb. Bot. Sada, 1. 124.

Mespilus æstivalis. Walter, 148. Lam. Dict. 4. 447.

C. elliptica & lucida. Elliott, 1. 548 & 549.

C. opaca. Hook. & Arn. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Loud. Arb. 4. 2563.

Anthomeles æstivalis. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 141.

C. apiifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 287. Persoon, 2. 38. Pursh, 336. Nutt. Genera, 1. 305. Elliott, 1. 552. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Audubon, Birds, t. 192. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 467. Eat. & Wr. 212. Dietr. 3. 160. Loud. Arb. 2. 824, t. 136 & f. 588, 589. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 121. Chapman, 127. Gray, Manual, 159; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

C. Oxyacantha? Walter, 147.

Mespilus apiifolia. Marsh. Arbust. 89. Poir. Suppl. 4. 68. Spreng. Syst. 2. 508. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 67.

Mespilus monogyna, var. *apiifolia.* Koch, Dendr. 1. 160.

C. Oxyacantha, var. *apiifolia.* Regel, Rev. Crat. 119.

C. arborescens. Elliott, 1. 550. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 466. Eat. & Wr. 212. Dietr. 3. 160. Walp. Rep. 2. 58. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 10, t. 45. Chapman, 127. Wood, Cl-Book, 331; Bot. & Fl. 111. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Young, Fl. Texas, 259.

Phenopyrum arborescens. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 153.

C. Crus-galli, var. *pyracanthifolia*. Regel, Rev. Crat. 109, in part.

C. berberifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 469. Dietr. 3. 159. Walp. Rep. 2. 59. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 115. Wood, Cl.-Book, 332. Regel, Rev. Crat. 123.

Mespilus berberifolia. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 125.

C. coccinea. Linn. Spec. 476. Walter, 147. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 167. Willd. Spec. 2. 1000, excl. syn. Michx. Fl. 1. 288. Persoon, 2. 36. Pursh, 337. Schrank, Pil. Lab. 26. Elliott, 1. 553. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 474; Fl. N. Y. 1. 221; Emory's Rep. 408. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 201; Bot. Mag. t. 3432. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 82. Beck, Bot. 112. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1957. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 293. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 465. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 206. Eat. & Wr. 211. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9? Dietr. 3. 160. Walp. Rep. 2. 58. Loud. Arb. 2. 816, t. 121 & f. 564-566. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 434, & 2 ed. 2. 493, t. Richard. Arct. Exped. 427. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 160. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 82. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Chapman, 127. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Brandegec, Fl. S. W. Col. 236?

Mespilus coccinea. Marsh. Arbust. 87. Moench, Meth. 684. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 442. Willd. Enum. 523. Wendl. in Regensb. Flora, 1823, 699. Spreng. Syst. 2. 507. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 64.

Mespilus rotundifolia. Ehrhart, Beitr. 3. 20. Wendl. l. c. 700. Watson, Dendr. Brit. 1, t. 58. Koch, Dendr. 1. 148.

Pyrus glandulosa. Moench, Meth. 680.

C. glandulosa. Willd. Spec. 2. 1002, excl. syn. Pursh, 337, in part. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 475. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1012. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Beck, Bot. 112. Eat. & Wr. 211. Loud. Arb. 2. 817, t. 122 & f. 550, 567, 568. Richard. Arct. Exped. 427. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 84. Regel, Rev. Crat. 120.

Mespilus glandulosa. Willd. Enum. 523. Spreng. Syst. 2. 507. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 62. Koch, Dendr. 1. 145.

Mespilus pubescens. Wendl. in Regensb. Flora, 1823, 700.

C. Crus-galli. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 194.

Mespilus Wendlandii. Opiz, Regensb. Flora, 1834, 590.

C. macracantha. Lodd.; Loud. Arb. 2. 819, t. 125 & f. 572, 573.

C. glandulosa, var. *macracantha*. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1912.

Mespilus flabellata. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 63. Koch, Dendr. 1. 148.

Halmia flabellata & *Anthomeles rotundifolia*. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 136 & 140.

Phenopyrum coccineum & *Wendlandii*. Roem. l. c. 3. 156.

Var. **viridis**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 465. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86?

C. viridis. Linn. Spec. 476. Willd. Spec. 2. 1001. Persoon, 2. 36. Elliott, 1. 551. DC. Prodr. 2. 630. Don, Mill. 2. 601. Eat. & Wr. 212. Wood, Cl.-Book, 332; Bot. & Fl. 111.

Phenopyrum viride. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 156.

Mespilus viridis. Koch, Dendr. 1. 149.

C. glandulosa, var. *rotundifolia*. Regel, Rev. Crat. 120.

Var. **populifolia**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 465.

C. populifolia. Elliott, 1. 553. Eat. & Wr. 212.

Mespilus populifolia. Lam. Dict. 4. 447.

Phenopyrum populifolium. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 156.

C. coccinea, var. *typica*. Regel, Rev. Crat. 121.

Var. **oligandra**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 465.

C. cordata. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 168. Willd. Spec. 2. 1000. Persoon, 2. 36. Elliott, 1. 554. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 474. DC. Prodr. 2. 628. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 63. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1151. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Beck, Bot. 112. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 293. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 467. Eat. & Wr. 211. Dietr. 3. 160. Loud. Arb. 2. 825, t. 137. Richard. Arct. Exped. 427. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 82. Chapman, 127. Gray, Manual, 159. Regel, l. c. 114.

Mespilus Phenopyrum. Ehrh.; Linn. f. Suppl. 254. Ehrh. Beitr. 1. 181 & 2. 67. Moench, Meth. 685. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 446.

C. populifolia. Walter, 147. Pursh, 337.

Mespilus acerifolia. Burgsd.; Lam. Dict. 4. 442. Nouv. Duham. 4. 151. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 65.

Mespilus cordata. Willd. Enum. 1. 523. Spreng. Syst. 2. 507.

Phenopyrum cordatum & acerifolium. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 157.

C. Crus-galli. Linn. Spec. 476. Medicus, Bot. Beob. 2. 344. Walter, 147. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 170. Willd. Spec. 2. 1004. Michx. Fl. 1. 288. Persoon, 2. 37. Pursh, 338. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 194. Elliott, 1. 548. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 476; Fl. N. Y. 1. 221. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 56. DC. Prodr. 2. 626. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 200; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Beck, Bot. 111. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 290. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 464. Eat. & Wr. 212. Dietr. 3. 158. Loud. Arb. 2. 820, t. 126, 127, & f. 574, 575. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 433, & 2 ed. 2. 492, t. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 117. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 83. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Chapman, 127. Gray, Manual, 160; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Regel, Rev. Crat. 108.

C. lucida. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 13. Wangenh. Amer. 53, t. 17, f. 42. Spreng. Syst. 2. 506. DC. Prodr. 2. 629. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Eat. & Wr. 212.

Mespilus Crus-galli. Marsh. Arbust. 88. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 441. Nouv. Duham. 4. 149. Willd. Enum. 522.

? *Mespilus cuneiformis.* Marsh. Arbust. 88.

Mespilus lucida. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 17. Moench, Meth. 685. Spach, Hist. 2. 57.

Mespilus cuneifolia. Moench, Meth. 684.

Mespilus Watsoniana. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 57.

C. Watsoniana. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 117.

Var. **pyracanthifolia.** Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 170. DC. Prodr. 2. 626. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 464. Loud. Arb. 2. 820, t. 128, & f. 580. Regel, l. c. 109, in part.

C. salicifolia. Medicus, Bot. Beob. 2. 345. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 117.

C. Crus-galli, var. *salicifolia.* Ait. l. c. DC. Prodr. 2. 626. Loud. Arb. 2. 280, t. 129, & f. 551-553, 578. Regel, Rev. Crat. 110.

Mespilus salicifolia. Koch, Dendr. 144.

C. Coursetiana. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 117.

Var. **ovalifolia.** Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1860. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 464. Dietr. 3. 159. Loud. Arb. 2. 821, t. 130 & f. 579. Regel, Rev. Crat. 109.

Mespilus ovalifolia. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. Suppl. 52.

Mespilus prunellifolia. Poir. Suppl. 4. 72.

C. ovalifolia & prunellifolia. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 117.

Mespilus elliptica. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 144. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 68.

Var. **linearis.** DC. Prodr. 2. 626. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 464. Dietr. 3. 159. Loud. Arb. 2. 821, f. 577. Regel, Rev. Crat. 110.

Mespilus lucida, var. *angustifolia.* Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 18.

C. linearis. Persoon, 2. 37. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 118.

Mespilus linearis. Desf. Arb. 2. 156. Poir. Suppl. 4. 70. Spach, Hist. 2. 57.

Var. **prunifolia**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 464. Dietr. 3. 159. Loud. Arb. 2. 821, t. 131 & f. 576. Regel, Rev. Crat. 110.

Mespilus prunifolia. Marsh. Arbust. 90? Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 443. Nouv. Duham. 4. 150, t. 40. Spreng. Syst. 2. 506.

Mespilus rotundifolia. Ehrh. Beitr. 3. 20.

C. prunifolia. Persoon, 2. 37. Bosc.; DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1868. Eat. & Wr. 212. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 118.

Mespilus Bosciana. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 58.

C. Bosciana. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 119.

C. Douglasii. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 21, t. 1810. Loud. Arb. 3. 823, t. 134, & f. 584. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 189.

? *C. glandulosa*. Pursh, 337, in part.

C. punctata, var. *brevispina*. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 201. Loud. l. c.

C. sanguinea, var. *Douglasii*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 464. Walp. Rep. 2. 58. Dietr. 3. 160. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 6, t. 44. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 292. Regel, Rev. Crat. 116.

Anthomeles Douglasii. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 140.

C. sanguinea. Cooper, Am. Naturalist, 3. 407.

C. flava. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 169. Willd. Spec. 2. 1002. Persoon, 2. 37. Pursh, 338. DC. Prodr. 2. 628. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 59. Don, Mill. 2. 600. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1939. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 468. Eat. & Wr. 211. Dietr. 3. 160. Loud. Arb. 2. 823, t. 135, & f. 585. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 83. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Chapman, 128. Gray, Manual, 160. Regel, Rev. Crat. 122.

C. glandulosa. Ait. l. c. 168. Persoon, 2. 37. Poir. Suppl. 4. 69, in part.

Mespilus Caroliniana. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 442. Elliott, 1. 554. Spreng. Syst. 2. 507.

C. Caroliniana. Persoon, 2. 36. Elliott, 1. 554. Eat. & Wr. 212.

Mespilus flava. Willd. Enum. 523. Poir. Suppl. 4. 70. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 59. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 59.

C. turbinata. Pursh, 725. Poir. Suppl. 5. 543. Elliott, 1. 549. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Eat. & Wr. 212.

Mespilus turbinata. Spreng. Syst. 2. 506. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 66.

C. flava, var. *lobata*. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1932.

C. lobata. Bosc.; DC. Prodr. 2. 628. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Loud. Arb. 2. 824, f. 554, 586.

Phenopyrum Carolinianum. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 152.

Anthomeles flava, glandulosa & turbinata. Roem. l. c. 3. 141.

Mespilus flexispina. Koch, Dendr. 1. 139.

Var. **pubescens**. Gray, Manual, 160.

Mespilus hiemalis. Walter, 148. Lam. Dict. 4. 447.

C. viridis. Walter, 147. Elliott, 1. 551.

C. elliptica. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 168. Willd. Spec. 2. 1002. Persoon, 2. 37. Pursh, 337. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 475. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Beck, Bot. 33. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 469. Eat. & Wr. 211. Dietr. 3. 159. Regel, Rev. Crat. 122.

Mespilus elliptica. Lam. l. c. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 125. Koch, Dendr. 1. 140.

C. glandulosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 288. Chapman, 128.

C. Michauxii. Persoon, 2. 38.

C. spathulata. Pursh, 336. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1890, & 23, under t. 1957.

Mespilus Michauxii. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 455. Poir. Suppl. 4. 69.

C. flava. Elliott, 1. 551.

C. Virginica. Lodd.; Loud. Arb. 2. 842, f. 560, 615.

Phenopyrum ellipticum & Virginicum. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 155.

C. OXYACANTHA, Linn. Beck, Bot. 112. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 294. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 463. Eat. & Wr. 212. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 221. Gray, Manual, 159.

C. parvifolia. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 169. Willd. Arb. 85; Spec. 2. 1002. Pursh, 338. Elliott, 1. 547. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 475. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Beck, Bot. 111. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 291. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 469. Eat. & Wr. 211. Dietr. 3. 159. Loud. Arb. 2. 841, f. 557-559, 614-616. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 84. Chapman, 128. Gray, Manual, 160.

C. uniflora. Muench. Hausv. 5. 147. DuRoi, Harbk. 184.

Mespilus flexispina. Moench, Hort. Weiss. 62, t. 4; Meth. 685. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 127.

Mespilus xanthocarpa. Ehrh.; Linn. f. Suppl. 254. Ehrh. Beitr. 1. 182 & 2. 67. Poir. Suppl. 4. 67. Spreng. Syst. 2. 506.

Mespilus Oxyacantha aurea. Marsh. Arbust. 89.

Mespilus laciniata. Walter, 147. Lam. Dict. 4. 447.

C. tomentosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 289. Regel, Rev. Crat. 122, mostly.

Mespilus parvifolia. Willd. Enum. 523. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 55.

Mespilus axillaris. Persoon, 2. 39.

? *C. unilateralis*. Persoon, 2. 37. DC. Prodr. 2. 629. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 116.

Mespilus tomentosa. Poir. in Nouv. Duham. 4. 153.

Mespilus unilateralis. Poir. Suppl. 4. 73.

Mespilus flexuosa. Poir. Suppl. 4. 73. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Don, Mill. 2. 598.

Anthomeles flexispina. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 142.

Phenopyrum uniflorum & parvifolium. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 152 & 153.

Mespilus uniflora. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 123.

C. PYRACANTHA, Pers. Gray, Manual, 159.

C. rivularis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 464. Dietr. 3. 161. Walp. Rep. 2. 58. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 9. Cooper, Am. Naturalist, 3. 407. Regel, Rev. Crat. 107. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 92? Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482? Coulter, same, 1872, 765? Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Colorado, 236? Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 189.

C. — ? Durand, Fl. Utah, 164.

C. spathulata. Michx. Fl. 1. 288. Persoon, 2. 37. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 1. 226. Elliott, 1. 552. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1261. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Gray, in Lindl. Bot. Reg. under t. 1957; Manual, 159; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 467. Eat. & Wr. 212. Dietr. 3. 160. Loud. Arb. 2. 825, t. 138 & f. 591. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 83. Chapman, 126. Ridgway, Am. Naturalist, 6. 728.

Mespilus Azarolus. Marsh. Arbust. 89.

Mespilus spathulata. Poir. Suppl. 4. 68. Spreng. Syst. 2. 507. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 66. Koch, Dendr. 1. 137.

C. microcarpa. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1846.

Phenopyrum spathulatum. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 355.

C. subvillosa. Schrader, Ind. Sem. h. Gætt. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85.

C. coccinea, var. (?) *mollis*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 465. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 186.

Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Regel, Rev. Crat. 121.

Phenopyrum subvillosum. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 154.

- C. mollis*. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 569. Walp. Ann. 2. 523.
C. sanguinea, var. *villosa*. Rupr. & Maxim. Prim. Fl. Amur. 101.
C. Texana. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 454; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163. Young, Fl. Texas, 258.
C. tomentosa, var. *mollis*. Gray, Manual, 160.
Mespilus tiliaefolia. Koch, Dendr. 1. 151.
- C. tomentosa**. Linn. Spec. 476, excl. syn. Gronov. DuRoi, Harbk. 1. 183. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 466. Dietr. 3. 160. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 222. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 1. 435 & 2 ed. 2. 494, t. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 83. Chapman, 127. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 160.
C. leucophæos. Moench, Hort. Weiss. 31, t. 2. Regel, Rev. Crat. 106.
Mespilus Calpodendron. Ehrh. Beitr. 2. 67.
Mespilus latifolia. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 444; Nouv. Duham. 4. 150. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 60.
C. latifolia. Persoon, 2. 36. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Eat. & Wr. 212. Roem. 1. c. 119.
Mespilus lobata. Poir. Suppl. 4. 71.
Mespilus odorata & *pruinosa*. Wendl. in Regensb. Flora, 1823, 700.
C. lobata. Bose.; DC. Prodr. 2. 628.
C. flava. Hook. Fl. 1. 202, excl. syn. ? Darling. Fl. Cestr. 292.
Halmia tomentosa & *lobata* & *Phenopyrum pruinosum*. Roem. 1. c. 3. 135 & 155.
- Var. pyrifolia**. Gray, Manual, 160.
C. pyrifolia. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 168. Willd. Spec. 2. 1001. Persoon, 2. 36. Nouv. Duham. 4. 131. Poir. Suppl. 1. 292. Pursh, 337. Elliott, 1. 550. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 475. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 201. Don, Mill. 2. 599. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1877. Eat. & Wr. 211. Loud. Arb. 2. 819, t. 124 & f. 571.
Mespilus pyrifolia. Willd. Enum. 523. Spreng. Syst. 2. 507. Spach, 1. c.
- Var. punctata**. Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 124. Chapman, 127. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481 ?
C. punctata. Jacq. Hort. Vindob. 1. 10, t. 28. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 169. Willd. Spec. 2. 1004. Michx. Fl. 1. 289. Persoon, 1. 37. Pursh, 338. Elliott, 1. 548. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 476; Fl. N. Y. 1. 222. DC. Prodr. 2. 627. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 201, excl. var.; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Beck, Bot. 111. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 291. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 466. Eat. & Wr. 211. Dietr. 3. 159. Loud. Arb. 2. 818, t. 123, & f. 569, 570. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 435 & 2 ed. 2. 495. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 128. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Richard. Arct. Exped. 427. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 111.
Mespilus cornifolia. Muench. Hausv. 5. 145. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 444. Koch, Dendr. 1. 134.
C. Crus-galli. Wangenh. Amer. 52. DuRoi, Harbk. 1. 195.
Mespilus cuneifolia. Ehrh. Beitr. 3. 21. Spreng. Syst. 2. 506. Spach, 1. c.
Mespilus punctata. Nouv. Duham. 4. 152. Willd. Enum. 524. Poir. Suppl. 4. 70. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 57. Spach, 1. c. 61. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 128.
Mespilus pyrifolia. Desf. Hist. Arb. 2. 155.
C. latifolia. DC. Prodr. 2. 627.
? *C. flexuosa*. Schweinitz, Long's Exped. 2, Appx. 112.
C. cuneifolia & *obovatifolia*. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 118 & 120.
Halmia punctata & *cornifolia*. Roem. 1. c. 3. 134.
C. tomentosa, var. *plicata*. Wood, Cl-Book, 330.

C. arbutifolia; *Heteromeles arbutifolia*.
Bosciana; *Crus-galli*.
Caroliniana; *flava*.
coccinea; *subvillosa*.
Coursetiana; *Crus-galli*.
Crus-galli; *arborescens*, *coccinea*,
tomentosa.
cuneifolia; *tomentosa*.
elliptica; *æstivalis*, *flava*.
flava & *flexuosa*; *tomentosa*.
glandulosa; *coccinea*, *Douglasii*,
flava.
latifolia & *leucophæos*; *tomentosa*.
linearis; *Crus-galli*.
lobata; *flava*, *tomentosa*.
lucida; *æstivalis*, *Crus-galli*.
macracantha; *coccinea*.
Michauxii; *flava*.
microcarpa; *spathulata*.
mollis; *subvillosa*.
obovatifolia; *tomentosa*.
opaca; *æstivalis*.

C. ovalifolia; *Crus-galli*.
Oxyacantha; *apiifolia*.
populifolia; *coccinea*, *cordata*.
prunifolia; *Crus-galli*.
punctata; *Douglasii*, *tomentosa*.
pyrifolia; *tomentosa*, *Pyrus arbuti-*
folia.
racemosa; *Amelanchier Canadensis*.
salicifolia; *Crus-galli*.
sanguinea; *Douglasii*, *subvillosa*.
serrulata; *Pyrus arbutifolia*.
spathulata; *flava*.
spicata; *Amelanchier Canadensis*.
Texana; *subvillosa*.
tomentosa; *parvifolia*, *subvillosa*,
Amelanchier Canadensis.
turbinata; *flava*.
uniflora & *unilateralis*; *parvifolia*.
Virginica; *flava*.
viridis; *coccinea*, *flava*.
Watsoniana; *Crus-galli*.
 ——— ? *rivularis*.

DRYAS octopetala. Linn. Spec. 501. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 20; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 47; Regel. & Tiling, Fl. Ajan, 81; Pritzell, Icon. Bot. 83. — Pursh, 350. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 28. James, Cat. 182. DC. Prodr. 2. 549. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 195. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 174. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 77. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 477. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 420. Eat. & Wr. 230. Babington, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 10, 181, t. 7. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Durand, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 189 (Kane's Exped. 2. 452); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 124; Aret. Pl. 289 & 325. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 111. Regel, Gart. Fl. 9, t. 286. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 84. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Porter, Fl. Col. 34.

D. chamædrifolia. Persoon, 2. 57.

Var. **integrifolia.** Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 3. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 5. 83. Dickie, same, 11. 33.

D. integrifolia. Vahl, Act. Hafn. 4. 177; Fl. Dan. t. 1216. Persoon, 2. 57. R. Brown, Ross Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. 276 (Regensb. Flora, 1824, Beil. 85). Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 429. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 6. 329. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 492. Spreng. Syst. 2. 527. DC. Prodr. 2. 549. Hook. Exot. Fl. t. 220; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 174. Don, Mill. 2. 525. Beck, Bot. 100. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 98. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 420. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 219. Eat. & Wr. 230. Dietr. 3. 193. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 20. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29, 52 & 55. Durand, Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 190 (Kane's Exped. 2. 453); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116, 121 & 124. Dickie, same, 3. 111. Gray, Manual, 151.

D. tenella. Pursh, 350. Poir. Suppl. 5. 661. Don, Mill. 525.

Var. **Drummondii.**

D. chamædrifolia. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 12.

D. Drummondii. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2972; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 174. Don, Mill. 2. 525. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 478. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 420. Eat. & Wr. 230. Dietr. 3. 193. Walp. Rep. 2. 49. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 20. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 322.

FALLUGIA paradoxa. Endlicher, Gen. Pl. 1246. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140, t. 2; Sitgr. Rep. 159; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 4 & 84; Mex. Bound. 64. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 6. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 41; Pl. Wright. 1. 68 & 2. 55. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Porter, Fl. Col. 35. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 175.

Sieversia paradoxa. D. Don, Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 575, t. 22, f. 7-10. Spreng. Syst. 4, Appx. 199. Don, Mill. 2. 528, f. 70. Dietr. 3. 193. Nutt. Pl. Gamb. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 181.

Geum (?) *cercocarpoides*. Moç. & Sesse, Icon. Fl. Mex. ined. t. 296. DC. Prodr. 2. 554. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11, Suppl. 54.

F. Mexicana. Walp. Rep. 2. 46.

FRAGARIA Californica. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 30. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 140. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 177.

F. vesca, var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 448, in part.

F. vesca. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309. Seem. Bot. Herald, 282.

F. lucida. Vilmorin; Gay, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 8. 201. Gard. Chronicle, 1858, 877. Decaisne, Jard. Fruit. Mus. Frag. 51, t.

F. Chilensis. Duchesne, Lam. Dict. 2. 537. Ehrhart, Beitr. 7. 24. Willd. Spec. 2. 1091. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 571. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 20. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 185. Don, Mill. 2. 545. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 448. Eat. & Wr. 246. Dietr. 3. 177. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 305. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Mex. Bound. 64; Bot. Wilkes, 290. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. J. Gay, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 8. 200. Cooper, same, 12. 23 & 60. Boland. Cat. 11. Decaisne, l. c. 52, t. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 177.

F. vesca, var. *Chiloensis*. Linn. Spec. 495.

Var. **Scouleri**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 185.

F. Chilensis, var. β ., and γ . in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 448.

F. Californica. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73.

F. INDICA, Andr. Gray, Manual, 156.

Potentilla Durandii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 444. Dietr. 3. 181. Walp. Rep. 2. 34.

F. vesca. Linn. Spec. 494, excl. var. See J. Gay, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 8. 196. — Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 189, f. 38. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 184. Don, Mill. 2. 542. Beck, Bot. 105. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 448. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 212; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Mex. Bound. 64; Bot. Wilkes, 290. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 156. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Seem. Bot. Herald, 282. Vilmorin, Jard. Fruit. Mus. 1, t. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 60. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 326. Boland. Cat. 11. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 85. Brown, Torr. Bot. Bull. 2. 33. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Porter, Fl. Col. 35. Decaisne, Jard. Fruit. Mus. Frag. 27, t. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 177.

F. Virginiana. Duchesne, Lam. Dict. 2. 539. Ehrh. Beitr. 7. 24. Willd. Spec. 2. 1091. Persoon, 2. 53. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 272. Pursh, 357. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 202. Elliott, 1. 575. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 500; Fl. N. Y. 1. 211; Nicol. Rep. 149; Emory's Rep. 408. Spreng. Syst. 2. 533. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 570. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 184; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 35; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 219. Don, Mill.

2. 543. Beck, Bot. 105. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 466. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 304. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 448. Eat. & Wr. 246. Dietr. 3. 177. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Manual, 155. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Vilmorin, Jard. Fruit. Mus. Frag. 3, t. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 59. J. Gay, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 8. 201. Chapman, 124. Pl. Bourgeau, 256 & 262. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Decaisne, l. c. 43, t. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 177.

F. vesca. Walter, 150.

? *F. Caroliniana*. Duchesne, Lam. Dict. 2. 539.

F. vesca, var. *Virginiana*. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 211.

F. Canadensis. Michx. Fl. 1. 299. Elliott, 1. 575. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 11. Spreng. Syst. 2. 533. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 571. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 185. Don, Mill. 2. 546. Beck, Bot. 105. Eat. & Wr. 246. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 198.

Var. **Illinoensis**. Gray, Manual, 155. Porter, Fl. Col. 35. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 177.

? *F. elatior*. Eaton, Manual, 1818, 249. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 8.

F. Illinoensis & *Iowensis*. Prince.

F. Grayana. Vilmorin; J. Gay, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 8. 202. Decaisne, l. c. 47, t.

Var. **glauca**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 85; Pl. Wheeler, 8.

GEUM album. Gmel. Syst. 2. 861. Willd. Enum. 1. 556. Pursh, 351. Poir. Suppl. 5. 574. Elliott, 1. 572. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 493. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 207. Tratt. Ros. Monog. 3. 117. Spreng. Syst. 2. 542. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 550. Don, Mill. 2. 526. Beck, Bot. 101. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 34 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 12. 93). Eat. & Wr. 254. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 30. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 123. Gray, Manual, 152; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 306. Scheutz, Prod. Monog. Georum in Acta Soc. Upsal. 3. 7. 23.

G. Canadense. Jacq. Hort. Vind. 2. 82, t. 175, not Murr.

G. Carolinianum. Walter, 150. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 554.

Caryophyllata alba. Moench, Meth. 660.

G. Virginianum. Murr. Comm. Gætt. 5. 30, t. 3. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 175. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 421. Eat. & Wr. 254. Dietr. 3. 491. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 202. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 120, in part. Wood, Cl.-Book, 338, in part.

Sieversia Caroliniana. Don, Mill. 2. 528.

? *G. agrimonoides*. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 28, not Pursh. Scheutz, Monog. 32; fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 307.

G. urbanum. Gray, Manual, 4 ed. xcii.

G. anemonoides. Willd. Spec. 2. 1117. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 24 (under *Sieversia*); Regel & Tiling, Fl. Ajan. 82; Scheutz, Monog. 54. — Persoon, 2. 57. Pursh, 352. Tratt. Ros. Monog. 3. 138. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 553. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 423. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190?

Sieversia anemonoides. Willd. in Berl. Mag. 3. 398. Spreng. Syst. 2. 543. Hook. Fl. 1. 176. Eat. & Wr. 426.

G. calthifolium. Menzies; Smith in Rees Cyc. 5. 16. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 552. Don, Mill. 2. 527. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 425. Walp. Rep. 2. 48. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Scheutz, Monog. 58.

G. radiatum. Pursh, 352, not Michx.

Sieversia dilatata. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276.

Sieversia radiata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 177, not Br. Don, Mill. 2. 528.

Sieversia calthifolia. D. Don.; Dietr. 3. 193. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 54.

Var. **rotundifolium**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 425. Walp. Rep. 2. 48.

G. rotundifolium. Langsd.; Fisch. in Mem. Soc. Mosc. 2. 187, t. 11, f. 17. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 552. Tratt. Ros. Monog. 3. 131. Considered distinct by Scheutz, Monog. 57, including the following variety.

Sieversia rotundifolia. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 4. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 132. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 24.

Var. **congestum**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 425. Walp. l. c.

Sieversia congesta. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276.

G. geniculatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 300. Persoon, 2. 57. Poir. Suppl. 1. 617. Pursh, 351. Tratt. Ros. Monog. 3. 143. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 554. Beck, Bot. 101. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 422. Eat. & Wr. 254. Dietr. 3. 192. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 35 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 2. 119); same, 3. 3. 307. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 54. Chapman, 123. Scheutz, Monog. 39.

G. Virginianum. Spreng. Syst. 2. 542.

G. glaciale. Fisch. in Mem. Soc. Mosc. 2. 187, t. 11, f. 20. Adams, same, 5. 96. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 553. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 423. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Scheutz, Monog. 52.

Sieversia glacialis. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 5. Spreng. Syst. 2. 543. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 176. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Eat. & Wr. 426. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 25. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289.

G. macrophyllum. Willd. Enum. 1. 557. Spreng. Syst. 2. 542. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 550. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 4. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 132. Don, Mill. 2. 525. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 35 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 12. 95). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 421. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 23. Dietr. 3. 191. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 25. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 218. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40; Manual, 152; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 306. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 196. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 59. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 15. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 84; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Porter, Fl. Col. 35. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 287. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 176. Referred to *G. Japonicum* by Scheutz, Monog. 31.

G. strictum, var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 175.

G. radiatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 300. Poir. Suppl. 1. 617. Pursh, 532. Elliott, 1. 573. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 554. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 424. Eat. & Wr. 254. Chapman, 123. Gray, Manual, 153. Scheutz, Monog. 55.

Sieversia radiata. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276. Eat. & Wr. 414. Dietr. 3. 193. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 54.

Var. **Peckii**. Gray, Manual, 153.

G. Peckii. Pursh, 352. Poir. Suppl. 5. 574. Nutt. Genera, 1. 309. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 208. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 494. Spreng. Syst. 2. 543. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 554. Beck, Bot. 101. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 424. Eat. & Wr. 254. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 121. Wood, Cl.-Book, 338. Scheutz, Monog. 56.

Sieversia Peckii. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2863. Don, Mill. 2. 528. Dietr. 3. 193. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 54.

G. rivale. Linn. Spec. 501. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 23; Pritzel, Icon. Bot. 493; Scheutz, l. c. 37. — Willd. Spec. 2. 1115. Michx. Fl. 1. 301. Pursh, 351. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 206. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 493; Fl. N. Y. 1. 203. Spreng. Syst. 2. 542. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 551, excl. var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 175. Don, Mill. 2. 526. Beck, Bot. 101. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 39 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 12. 98). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 422. Eat. & Wr. 254. Dietr. 3. 191. Meyer,

Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 47. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 41; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Manual, 152. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Fl. Col. 35. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

G. Rossii. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 553. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 424. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 84; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 35. Scheutz, Monog. 59. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

Sieversia Rossii. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276, t. C (Regensb. Flora, 72, Beil. 85). Spreng. Syst. 42. 199. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 5. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 176. Don, Mill. 2. 528. Eat. & Wr. 426. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 25. Dietr. 3. 193. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 124; Arct. Pl. 289.

Potentilla nivalis. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 1. 32, t. 3, f. 2. Spreng. Syst. 42. 198. Lehmann, Pug. Pl. Nov. 3. 27. Don, Mill. 2. 559.

Var. **humile.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 424. Walp. Rep. 2. 48. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 85.

Sieversia humilis. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276 & 308. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 6. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 176. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 325.

G. triflorum. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 195.

Sieversia Rossii, var. *humilis.* Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 25.

G. strictum. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 217. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 22; Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 26; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 32; Scheutz, Monog. 28. — Willd. Spec. 2. 1113. Pursh, 351. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 207. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 492; Fl. N. Y. 1. 202; Nicol. Rep. 149. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 175, excl. var. *β*. Don, Mill. 2. 525. Beck, Bot. 101. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 36 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 12. 95). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 421. Eat. & Wr. 254. Dietr. 3. 171. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 152; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 306. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289 & 325. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 35. Coulter, same, 1872, 765.

G. Canadense. Murr. Comm. Gætt. 5. 34, t. 4, not Jacq. Michx. Fl. 1. 300. Poir. Suppl. 1. 616. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 550. Don, Mill. 2. 525. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 35 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 12. 94). Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 589. Lindl. Fl. Med. 226.

G. ranunculoides. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 551.

G. triflorum. Pursh, 736. Poir. Suppl. 5. 574. Bradbury, Cat. 336. Nutt. Genera, 1. 309. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 553. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1609. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 423. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 203; Bot. Wilkes, 287. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Ives's Rep. 11; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 153. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 59. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 35. Scheutz, Monog. 53. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 84. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 176.

G. ciliatum. Pursh, 352. Poir. Suppl. 5. 574. Spreng. Syst. 2. 543. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 554. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 425. Eat. & Wr. 255.

Sieversia triflora. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 276. Richard. in Journ. Frankl. 12. Spreng. Syst. 2. 543. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2858; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 176; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 218. Don, Mill. 2. 528. Eat. & Wr. 426. Dietr. 3. 193. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 20. Pl. Bourgeau, 276.

G. pubescens. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 175.

Sieversia rosea. Graham, in Edinb. Phil. Journ. 12. 193.

Sieversia ciliata. Don, Mill. 2. 528. Dietr. 3. 193. Meyer, l. c. 11. 54.

G. Grahmi. Steud. Nomenclator, 1. 682.

G. urbanum, Linn., subsp. **Oregonense**. Scheutz, Monog. 26. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 306.

G. vernum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 422. Walp. Rep. 2. 47. Dietr. 3. 191. Meyer, l. c. 11. 23. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 619. Gray, Manual, 152. Scheutz, Monog. 61. Young, Fl. Texas, 254.

Stylipus vernus. Raf. Neog. 1825, 3; Med. Bot. 1. 223. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24; Icon. t. 286. Riddell, Cat. Pl. Ohio, 5. Short, Suppl. Pl. Kentucky, 599. Eat. & Wr. 446.

G. Virginianum. Linn. Spec. 500. Hill, Veg. Syst. 12. 50, t. 50, f. 2. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 217. Willd. Spec. 2. 1113. Michx. Fl. 1. 301. Pursh, 351. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 207. Elliott, 1. 572. Tratt. Ros. Monog. 3. 118. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 493; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 195; Frem. Rep. 89; Emory's Rep. 139. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 220, f. 43. Don, Mill. 2. 525. Beck, Bot. 101. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 33 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 12. 93). Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11. 24. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 152; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 306. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Scheutz, Monog. 21. The species has been much confused with *G. album*, q. v.

Caryophyllata Virginiana. Lam. Dict. 1. 399.

? *G. laciniatum*. Murr. Nov. Comm. Gætt. 5. 30, t. 2.

G. hirsutum. Muhl. Cat. 51. Link, Enum. 2. 65.

G. heterophyllum. Desf.; DC. Prodr. 2. 550.

G. agrimonoides; album, *Potentilla arguta*.

Canadense; album, strictum.

Carolinianum; album.

cercocarpoides; *Fallugia paradoxa*.

ciliatum; triflorum.

dryadoides; *Cowania Mexicana*.

Grahami; triflorum.

Japonicum; macrophyllum.

G. Peckii; radiatum.

pubescens; triflorum.

radiatum; calthifolium.

ranunculooides; strictum.

rotundifolium; calthifolium.

strictum; macrophyllum.

triflorum; Rossii.

urbanum; album.

Virginianum; album, geniculatum.

GILLENIA stipulacea. Nutt. Genera, 1. 307. Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. 1. 71, t. 6. Elliott, 1. 562. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 484; Fl. N. Y. 1. 201. DC. Prodr. 2. 546. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 224, f. 44. Don, Mill. 2. 521. Beck, Bot. 100. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 448. Lindl. Fl. Med. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 418. Eat. & Wr. 255. Dietr. 3. 128. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 122. Gray, Manual, 150.

? *Ulmaria rubra*. Hill, Hort. Kew. 214, t. 7.

Spiræa stipulata. Muhl.; Willd. Enum. 1. 542. Muhl. Cat. 51. Poir. Suppl. 5. 221. Cambess. Monogr. Spir. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 1. 388, t. 28. Spreng. Syst. 2. 504.

Spiræa stipulacea. Pursh, 343.

G. trifoliata. Moench, Meth. Suppl. 286. Nutt. Genera, 1. 307. Elliott, 1. 562. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 483; Fl. N. Y. 1. 200. DC. Prodr. 2. 546. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 174. Don, Mill. 2. 521. Beck, Bot. 100. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 448. Lindl. Fl. Med. 229. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 300. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 418. Eat. & Wr. 255. Dietr. 3. 128. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Chapman, 121. Gray, Manual, 150. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 388, f. 442. Buchan, Canad. Naturalist, 14. 293.

Spiræa trifoliata. Linn. Spec. 490. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 200. Willd. Spec. 2. 1063. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 489. Michx. Fl. 1. 294. Poir. Dict. 7. 359. Persoon, 2. 47.

Pursh, 343. Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. 1, t. 5. Bigelow, Med. Bot. 3, 11, t. 41. Cambess. l. c. 387, t. 17, f. 2 (fl. & fr.).

Ulmaria trifoliata. Hill, Hort. Kew. 214.

HETEROMELES arbutifolia. Roemer, Syn. Monog. 3, 105. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. 144, t. 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1, 188.

Crataegus arbutifolia. Poir. in Nouv. Duham. 4, 131; Dict. Suppl. 1, 292. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3, 202. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 201.

Aronia arbutifolia. Nutt. Genera, 1, 306.

Photinia arbutifolia. Lindl. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 13, 103; Bot. Reg. t. 491, & under t. 1956 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 3, 169; Regensb. Fl. 6, 169). Spreng. Syst. 2, 508. DC. Prodr. 2, 631. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2, 542. Don, Mill. 2, 602. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2, 80. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 139 & 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1, 473. Dietr. 3, 162. Loud. Arb. 2, 868, f. 619. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14; Pl. Hartw. 307. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140; Sitgr. Rep. 159; Pac. R. Rep. 4, 85; Mex. Bound. 64; Bot. Wilkes, 291. Wood, Cl.-Book, 329. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3, 80; Cat. 11. Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19, 180 (Mélange. Biolog. 9, 180). Wenzig, Linnæa, 38, 96.

Mespilus arbutifolia. Link, Enum. Hort. Berol. 2, 36.

Photinia salicifolia. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 204. Walp. Ann. 3, 858.

Heteromeles Fremontiana. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. 144.

HORKELIA Bolanderi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7, 338. Watson, King's Rep. 5, 448. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1, 152. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1, 182. The species of the genus are all referred to *Potentilla* by Benth. & Hook. in Gen. Pl. 1, 621, & by Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1, 369.

Var. **Parryi**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1, 182.

H. Californica. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2, 26. Don, Mill. 2, 562. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 139. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1, 434. Walp. Rep. 2, 36. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 198. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6, 529. Watson, King's Rep. 5, 447. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1, 151. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 288. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1, 181.

Sibbaldia Californica. Spreng. Syst. 4², 341. Dietr. 2, 1020.

H. grandis. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 339.

H. capitata. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4, 84.

Var. **cuneata**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6, 529.

H. cuneata. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, under t. 1997. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1, 435. Dietr. 2, 1628. Walp. Rep. 2, 36. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 198. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 64. Boland. Cat. 10.

Potentilla multijuga. Lehm. Ind. Sem. Hamb. 1849, Add. 6; Pugil. Pl. Nov. 9, 2; Rev. Potent. 29, t. 7.

Potentilla cuneata. Benth. & Hook. l. c. Baillon, l. c.

Var. **sericea**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6, 529. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1, 181.

H. capitata. Lindl. Bot. Reg. under t. 1997. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1, 435. Dietr. 2, 1628. Walp. Rep. 2, 36. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6, 529. Watson, King's Rep. 5, 447. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1, 151. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1, 181.

H. congesta. Dougl.; Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2880; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1, 196. Don, Mill. 2, 562. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 339. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1, 434. Eat. & Wr. 273. Walp. Rep. 2, 36. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6, 529 & 8, 351. Watson, King's Rep. 5, 448. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1, 153. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 288. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1, 181.

H. hirsuta. Lindl. Bot. Reg. under t. 1997.

Sibbaldia congesta. Dietr. 2. 1020.

Potentilla congesta. Benth. & Hook. l. c. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 369, f. 421, 422.

H. fusca. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1997. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 435. Dietr. 2. 1628. Walp. Rep. 2. 36. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 198. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 529. Boland. Cat. 11. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1. 152. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 181.

H. parviflora. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 435. Dietr. 2. 1628. Walp. Rep. 2. 36. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 529. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 89 & 447. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1. 151.

H. cuneata. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73.

H. capitata. Regel, Gart. Fl. 1872, t. 711.

Var. **tenella.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 181.

H. purpurascens. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 148. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 182.

H. tenuiloba. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 529. Boland. Cat. 10. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1. 153. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 182.

H. fusca, var. *tenuiloba.* Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84.

H. congesta. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73.

H. tridentata. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84, t. 6. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 528 & 530. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1. 152. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 182.

Ivesia tridentata. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 338. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448.

H. Tilingii. Regel, Trudi Peterb. 1. 151; Gart. Fl. 1872, t. 711.

IVESIA Baileyi. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 90 & 449. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 184.

Var. **setosa.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 90.

I. depauperata. Gray; Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 184.

Potentilla depauperata. Engelm.; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 399.

I. Gordoni. Torr. & Gray; Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 530. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 90 & 148. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 183.

Horkelia Gordoni. Hook. in Kew Journ. Bot. 5. 341, t. 12. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Walp. Ann. 4. 664.

H. (?) multijoliolata. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 159 (Regensb. Flora, 38. 361; Bonplandia, 3. 95).

Potentilla Gordoni. Benth. & Hook. l. c. Baillon, l. c.

Var. **pygmæa.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 183.

I. pygmæa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 530. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448.

Var. **lycopodioides.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 183.

I. lycopodioides. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 530. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448.

Potentilla lycopodioides. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 371.

I. gracilis. Torr. & Gray; Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72, t. 11. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 184.

Potentilla Newberryi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 532.

I. Kingii. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 91 & 448. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 184.

- I. Muirii.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 627. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 183.
I. Pickeringii. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 288, t. 4. Torr. & Gray; Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 531. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 182.

Potentilla Pickeringii. Benth. & Hook. l. c.

- I. santolinoides.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 531 & 7. 339. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448. Brev. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 183.

Potentilla (?) —. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 621.

Potentilla santolinoides. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 370.

- I. unguiculata.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 339. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 448. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 183.

- I. Webberi.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 71. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 183.

MESPILUS. See under *Cratægus*.

M. acerifolia; *Cratægus cordata*.

Amelanchier & *arborea*; *Amelanchier*

Canadensis.

arbutifolia; *Pirus arbutifolia*.

axillaris; *Cratægus parvifolia*.

Azarolus; *C. spathulata*.

Calpodendron; *C. tomentosa*.

Canadensis; *Amelanchier Canadensis*, *Pirus arbutifolia*.

cornifolia; *C. tomentosa*.

cuneifolia; *C. Crus-galli*, *tomentosa*.

cuneiformis; *C. Crus-galli*.

elliptica; *C. Crus-galli*, *flava*.

flabellata; *C. coccinea*.

flexispina; *C. flava*, *parvifolia*.

flexuosa; *C. parvifolia*.

glandulosa; *C. coccinea*.

hiemalis; *C. flava*.

M. laciniata; *C. parvifolia*.

lobata; *C. tomentosa*.

lucida; *C. Crus-galli*.

monogyna; *C. apiifolia*.

nivea; *Amelanchier Canadensis*.

odorata; *Cratægus tomentosa*.

Oxyacantha; *C. parvifolia*.

Phænopyrum; *C. cordata*.

populifolia; *C. coccinea*.

pruinosa; *C. tomentosa*.

prunellifolia; *C. Crus-galli*.

pubescens; *C. coccinea*.

punctata & *pyrifolia*; *C. tomentosa*.

rotundifolia; *C. coccinea*, *Crus-galli*.

tiliceifolia; *C. subvillosa*.

tomentosa; *C. parvifolia*.

viridis & *Wendlandii*; *C. coccinea*.

xanthocarpa; *C. parvifolia*.

NEILLIA opulifolia. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 612. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 171.

Spiræa opulifolia. Linn. Spec. 489. Marshall, Arbust. 146. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 198. Schmidt, Arb. t. 32. Moench, Meth. 662. Willd. Arb. 374; Spec. 2. 1059; Enum. 542. Michx. Fl. 1. 293. Poir. Dict. 7. 354. Persoon, 2. 46. Pursh, 342. Elliott, 1. 560. James, Long's Exped. 2. 96 & 344. Cambess. Monog. Spir. 54, t. 17, f. 1. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 482; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194; Fl. N. Y. 1. 198; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83; Bot. Wilkes, 285. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 6. 61, t. 14. Spreng. Syst. 2. 502. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 542. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 171; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 217. Don, Mill. 2. 517. Beck, Bot. 98. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 431. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 298. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 413. Eat. & Wr. 440. Dietr. 3. 124. Loud. Arb. 2. 723, f. 427, 428. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 426. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 195. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Richard. Aret. Exped. 425. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 59. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 12, f. 13. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 104. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 358. Chapman, 120. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 11. Gray, Manual, 149; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 33. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 80. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

Spiræa Caroliniana. Marshall, Arbust. 146.

Physocarpa opulifolia, *riparia* & *tomentosa*. Raf. New Flora, 3. 73 & 74.

Var. ferruginea.

Spiræa opulifolia, var. *ferruginea*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 414. Chapman, 120. Wood, Cl.-Book, 344.

Var. mollis. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 171.

Spiræa capitata. Pursh, 342. Poir. Suppl. 5. 222. Cambess. Monog. Spir. 31. Spreng. Syst. 2. 502. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 542. Don, Mill. 2. 518. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 439. Eat. & Wr. 440. Loud. Arb. 2. 723.

S. opulifolia, var. *mollis*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 171. Hook. & Arn.: Bot. Beechey, 338. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309.

N. Torreyi. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 136. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Spiræa monogyna. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194. Don, l. c. Eat. & Wr. 441.

Epicostorus montanus. Raf. Atl. Journ. 1832, 144; New Flora, 3. 74.

Spiræa opulifolia, var. *pauciflora*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 171. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 414. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 387. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Durand, Fl. Utah, 163. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 80. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Porter, Fl. Col. 33 (as var. *parvifolia*).

NEVIUSIA Alabamensis. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 4. 99. Chapman, 121. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 104. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 393.

NUTTALLIA cerasiformis. Torr. & Gray in Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 336, t. 82; Fl. 1. 412. Walp. Rep. 5. 659. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 307. Lindl. Journ. Hort. Soc. 4. 222, fig. Belg. Hort. 8. 195, t. 53. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83; Mex. Bound. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 285. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 32 & 59. Boland. in Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 10. Dickson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 1866, 186 (Bull. Bot. Soc. France, 14, Rev. Bibl. 113). Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 168.

PERAPHYLLUM ramosissimum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 474. Dietr. 3. 158. Walp. Rep. 5. 660. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 115. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236. Referred to *Amelanchier* by Benth. & Hook. in Gen. Pl. 1. 628.

PIRUS Americana. DC. Prodr. 2. 637. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 54. Spreng. Syst. 2. 511. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 204. Don, Mill. 2. 648. Beck, Bot. 113. Audubon, Birds, t. 363. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 472. Eat. & Wr. 383. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 224. Dietr. 3. 155. Loud. Arb. 3. 920, t. 184. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 439. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 25, t. 50. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 70. Chapman, 129. Gray, Manual, 161. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 189.

Sorbus Americana. Marsh. Arbust. 145. Willd. Enum. 520. Pursh, 341. Poir. Suppl. 5. 164. Nutt. Genera, 1. 305. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 194. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 477. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 95. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 138. Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 174 (Mélange. Biol. 9. 171). Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 71. Decaisne, Mem. Fam. Pom. in Nouv. Arch. Mus. 10. 153.

Sorbus Aucuparia. Poir. Dict. 7. 234, in part. Persoon, 2. 38 & Add. (as var. *Americana*). Bigel. Fl. Bost. 119. Decaisne, l. c., as to Greenland?

P. Aucuparia. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 81. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 99. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 327, in part.

Sorbus humifusa. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 265.

Var. microcarpa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 472.

Sorbus Aucuparia, var. *a*. Michx. Fl. 1. 290.

Sorbus microcarpa. Pursh, 341. Poir. Suppl. 5. 164. Elliott, 1. 555. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 477. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 95. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 138.

P. microcarpa. Spreng. Syst. 2. 511. DC. Prodr. 2. 636. Don, Mill. 2. 648. Beck, Bot. 113. Eat. & Wr. 383. Loud. Arb. 2. 921.

Sorbus americana, var. *microcarpa*. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 71.

Sorbus riparia. Raf. New Fl. 3. 15.

P. angustifolia. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 176. Willd. Spec. 2. 1020. Poir. Dict. 5. 455. Persoon, 2. 40. Pursh, 341. Elliott, 1. 559. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 480. Spreng. Syst. 2. 509. DC. Prodr. 2. 635. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 132. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1207. Don, Mill. 647. Beck, Bot. 113. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 741. Eat. & Wr. 382. Dietr. 3. 154. Loud. Arb. 2. 909, t. 177. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 24. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 69. Chapman, 128. Gray, Manual, 161.

P. coronaria. Wangerh. Amer. 61, t. 21, f. 47. Walter, 148.

Malus angustifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 292. Decaisne, l. c. 155.

Malus sempervirens. Desf. Arb. 2. 141. Nouv. Duham. 6, t. 43, f. 1. Poir. Suppl. 4. 524. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 191.

P. coronaria, var. *angustifolia*. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 41.

P. arbutifolia. Linn. f. Suppl. 256. Wangerh. Amer. 89, t. 23, f. 64. Ehrh. Beitr. 1. 184 & 2. 68. Willd. Spec. 2. 1012; Enum. 525. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 207. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 195. Spreng. Syst. 2. 510. DC. Prodr. 2. 637. Lindl. Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 224 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 106). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 204; Bot. Mag. t. 3668. Don, Mill. 2. 649. Beck, Bot. 114. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 296. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 471. Eat. & Wr. 383. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 224. Dietr. 3. 155. Loud. Arb. 2. 925, f. 646-648. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 441. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 69. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Chapman, 128. Gray, Manual, 161.

Mespilus Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 478, in part. Marshall, Arbust. 91.

Mespilus arbutifolia. Linn. Spec. 478. Walter, 148. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 173. Schmidt, Arb. t. 86. Michx. Fl. 1. 290.

Crataegus pyrifolia. Lam. Dict. 1. 83.

Aronia pyrifolia. Persoon, 2. 39. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 159.

Crataegus serrulata. Poir. Suppl. 1. 292.

Aronia arbutifolia. Elliott, 1. 556. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 478. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 89. Roem. l. c. 160. Decaisne, Mem. Pom. 138.

P. floribunda. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 12, t. 1006; Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 224 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 106). Don, Mill. 2. 649. Walp. Rep. 2. 54. Loud. Arb. 2. 927.

P. depressa. Lindl. l. c. 7. 230, and same citations.

Aronia floribunda, *depressa* & *densiflora*. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 88-90. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 159 & 160. Decaisne, Mem. Pom. 138.

Sorbus arbutifolia. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 65.

Var. **melanocarpa**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 204. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 296. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 471. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 224. Chapman, 129. Gray, Manual, 161. Buchan, Canad. Naturalist, 14. 293.

Crataegus arbutifolia. Lam. Dict. 1. 83.

Mespilus arbutifolia, var. *nigra*. Willd. Spec. 2. 1021.

Mespilus arbutifolia, var. *melanocarpa*. Michx. Fl. 1. 292.

Aronia arbutifolia. Persoon, 2. 39.

P. melanocarpa. Willd. Enum. 525. Pursh, 339. Spreng. Syst. 2. 509. DC. Prodr. 2. 637. Lindl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 222 (Litt.-Ber. l. c.). Don, Mill. 2. 649. Beck, Bot. 114. Eat. & Wr. 383. Loud. Arb. 2. 926, f. 649.

Aronia melanocarpa. Elliott, 1. 557. Nutt. Genera, 1. 306. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 90. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 161. Decaisne, Mem. Pom. 137.

Aronia arbutifolia, var. *melanocarpa*. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 479.

P. grandifolia. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1154; Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 233 (Litt.-Ber. 1. c.). Don, Mill. 2. 649. Walp. Rep. 2. 54. Loud. Arb. 2. 928.

P. pubens. Lindl. l. c. 7. 232, and same citations.

Aronia grandifolia, *pubens* & *glabrescens*. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 91. Roem. l. c. Decaisne, l. c.

Aronia pumila. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 161.

Sorbus arbutifolia, var. *melanocarpa*. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 67.

Var. **macrophylla**. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25.

P. coronaria. Linn. Spec. 480. Marsh. Arbust. 118. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 176. Willd. Arb. 265; Sp. 2. 1019; Enum. 527. Persoon, 2. 40. Pursh, 340. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2009. Elliott, 1. 559. Ker, Bot. Reg. 8, t. 651. James, Long's Exped. 1. 317. Spreng. Syst. 2. 510. DC. Prodr. 2. 635. Don, Mill. 2. 647. Beck, Bot. 113. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Reichenb. Fl. Exot. t. 240. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 470. Eat. & Wr. 382. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 223. Dietr. 3. 154. Loud. Arb. 2. 908, t. 176. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 69. Chapman, 128. Gray, Manual, 161. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 40, excl. var. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 325.

Malus coronaria. Mill.; Moench, Meth. 682. Michx. Fl. 1. 292. Poir. Dict. 5. 562. Nouv. Duham. 6, t. 44, f. 1. Michx. f. Arbr. Am. 3. 65, t. 10. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 136, t. 8. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 191. Decaisne, Mem. Pom. 144.

P. rivularis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. 1. 203, t. 68. Don, Mill. 2. 647. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 471. Eat. & Wr. 383. Walp. Rep. 2. 53. Dietr. 3. 154. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 99. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 22, t. 49. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Bot. Wilkes, 292. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. Cooper, same, 12. 29 & 60. Regel, Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 1858, 51. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 435 & 446. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 38. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 188.

P. diversifolia. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 133 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 313).

P. fusca. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 254.

P. subcordata. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 95.

Malus rivularis & *diversifolia*. Roem. l. c. 3. 215. Decaisne, Mem. Pom. 155.

Malus subcordata. Roem. l. c. 192.

P. sambucifolia. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 36. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 134. Don, Mill. 2. 648. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 472. Walp. Rep. 2. 53. Dietr. 3. 155. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 99. Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 37. Maximowicz, Prim. Fl. Amur. 103. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Cooper, Am. Naturalist, 3. 406 (as *frazinifolia*?). Gray, Manual, 161; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 38. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 92. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 189.

Sorbus Aucuparia, var. β . Michx. Fl. 1. 290.

Sorbus Aucuparia. Schrank, Ph. Lab. 25.

P. Americana. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 23? Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. Cooper, same, 12. 60. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 292.

P. Aucuparia. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 81. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 99. Pl. Bourgeau, 256 & 263. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 327, in part.

Sorbus sambucifolia. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 139. Maximowicz, in Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 174 (Mél. Biol. 9. 172). Wenzig, Linnæa, 38. 73. Decaisne, Mem. Pom. 159.

Sorbus Sitchensis. Roem. l. c.

P. alnifolia; *Amelanchier alnifolia*.

Americana; *sambucifolia*.

Aucuparia; *Americana*, *sambucifolia*.

Bartramiana; *Amelanchier Canadensis*.

coronaria; *angustifolia*.

depressa; *arbutifolia*.

diversifolia; *rivularis*.

floribunda; *arbutifolia*.

frazinifolia; *sambucifolia*.

fusca; *rivularis*.

P. glandulosa; *Cratægus coccinea*.

grandifolia & *melanocarpa*; *arbutifolia*.

microcarpa; *Americana*.

Neumanniana & *ovalis*; *Amelanchier Canadensis*.

pubens; *arbutifolia*.

sanguinea; *Amelanchier alnifolia* & *Canadensis*.

subcordata; *rivularis*.

Wangenheimiana; *Amelanchier Canadensis*.

POTENTILLA Anserina. Linn. Spec. 495. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 44; Lehmann, Monog. 74, & Rev. Pot. 188; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 33. — Michx. Fl. 1. 304. Pursh, 356. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 124. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 26. James, Long's Exp. 2. 342. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 498; Fl. N. Y. 1. 210; Frem. Rep. 89; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84; Bot. Wilkes, 289. Spreng. Syst. 2. 535. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 582. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 24. E. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 76. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 189. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 132. Beck, Bot. 106. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 98. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123 & 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 444. Eat. & Wr. 373. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 155. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29 & 52. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72. Cooper, same, 12. 38 & 59. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Boland. Cat. 12. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 38. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 89; Rev. Pot. in Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 562; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 180.

Var. **grandis.** Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 189; Rev. Pot. 190. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 444. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 45.

Var. **Groenlandica.** Tratt. Ros. 4. 13. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 35. Hook. in Parry's 3d Voy. Appx. 125; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 189. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 582. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 88. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 444. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 190. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135.

P. Egedii. Wormsk. Fl. Dan. 9, t. 1578. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 74. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 582. Spreng. Syst. 2. 535. Don, Mill. 2. 560. Dietr. 3. 189.

P. anserina, var. *Egedii.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 444.

P. argentea. Linn. Spec. 497. See syn. in Lehm. Monog. Pot. 94 & Rev. Pot. 96; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 576; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 47. — Pursh, 355. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 124. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 497; Fl. N. Y. 1. 209; Nicol. Rep. 149. Spreng. Syst. 2. 537. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 191. Beck, Bot. 107. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 441. Eat. & Wr. 373. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Gray, Manual, 154. Watson, Rev. Pot. 558.

P. arguta. Pursh, 636. Poir. Suppl. 4. 538. Bradbury, Cat. 337. Richard. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 20. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, t. 1379. Hook. (& Lehm.) Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 186, t. 63. Don, Mill. 2. 558. Beck, Bot. 107. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 219. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 445. Eat. & Wr. 374. Walp. Rep. 2. 35. Dietr. Syn. 3. 186. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 209; Nicol. Rep. 149; Frem. Rep. 89. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 50. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 154. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 35. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Watson, Rev. Pot. 551.

- Geum agrimonoides*. Pursh, 351. Poir. Suppl. 5. 574. Torrey, Cat. Pl. N. Y. 92. Spreng. Syst. 2. 543. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 554. Eat. & Wr. 254.
- Boottia sylvestris*. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 206.
- P. confertiflora*. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 499. Spreng. Syst. 4. 189. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 3. 24.
- P. Pennsylvanica*, var. *arguta*. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 197.
- Var. **ferruginea**. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 50.
- P. ferruginea*. Dougl.; Paxt. Mag. 5, t. 233.
- P. Bigelowiana*. Wenderoth, Sem. h. Marb. 1841 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 16. 112).
- P. biflora**. Willd.; Schlecht. in Mag. Berl. 7. 297. See syn. in Lehm. Monog. Pot., & Rev.; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 61. — Richard. in Frankl. Journ. 21. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 192, t. 20; Rev. Pot. 20, t. 62. Cham. & Schlecht. Linnæa, 2. 24. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 195. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 442. Eat. & Wr. 372. Dietr. 3. 180. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 124; Arct. Pl. 290. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Watson, Rev. Pot. 561.
- P. brevifolia**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 442. Walp. Rep. 2. 34. Dietr. 3. 183. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 46. Watson, Rev. Pot. 560.
- P. Breweri**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 555. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 178.
- Var. **expansa**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 179.
- P. Canadensis**. Linn. Spec. 498. Walter, 150. Willd. Spec. 2. 1106. Michx. Fl. 1. 303. Poir. Dict. 5. 595. Persoon, 2. 55. Pursh, 354. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 58, t. 10, f. 1. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 118; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 192; Rev. Pot. 187. Elliott, 1. 574. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 496; Fl. N. Y. 1. 208. Spreng. Syst. 2. 538. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 575. Don, Mill. 2. 552. Beck, Bot. 106. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 303. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 443. Eat. & Wr. 373. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 154. Chapman, 124. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Watson, Rev. Pot. 562.
- P. pumila*. Poir. Dict. 5. 594. Pursh, 354. Spreng. Syst. 2. 537.
- P. sarmentosa*. Willd. Enum. 554. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 64. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 204. Eat. & Wr. 373. Dietr. 3. 180.
- Var. **simplex**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 443. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 72; Rev. Pot. 188. Gray, Manual, 154. Watson, Rev. Pot. 562.
- P. simplex*. Michx. Fl. 1. 303. Poir. Dict. 5. 596. Persoon, 2. 55. Pursh, 354. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 124. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 40, t. 9. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 118; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 193. Elliott, 1. 574. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 497. Spreng. Syst. 2. 538. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 575. Don, Mill. 2. 552. Beck, Bot. 106. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 204. Eat. & Wr. 373.
- P. Caroliniana*. Poir. Dict. 5. 595. Persoon, 2. 55.
- P. crinita**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 41. Walp. Ann. 2. 480. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 63, t. 21. Watson, Rev. Pot. 555. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236.
- P. dissecta**. Pursh, 355. Spreng. Syst. 2. 536. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 575. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 3. 20; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 193; Rev. Pot. 28. Don, Mill. 2. 553 & 560. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 20. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 446. Eat. & Wr. 373. Dietr. 3. 180 & 190. Watson, Rev. Pot. 556. Porter, Fl. Col. 37. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.
- P. diversifolia*. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 9; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 190; Rev. Pot. 72, t. 31. Don, Mill. 2. 556. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 439. Eat. & Wr. 374. Walp. Rep. 2. 33. Dietr. 3. 185. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Pl. Bourgeau, 256 & 262. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Am. Acad.

8. 381. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 86. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 1872, 765.

P. Drummondii. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 9; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 189, t. 65. Rev. Pot. 66. Don, Mill. 2. 558. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 439. Eat. & Wr. 374. Walp. Rep. 2. 32. Dietr. 3. 178. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61.

P. rubricaulis. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 11; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 191; Rev. Pot. 68, t. 30. Don, Mill. 2. 556. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 438. Eat. & Wr. 374. Walp. Rep. 2. 32. Dietr. 3. 185.

Var. *glaucophylla*. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 73. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 86, in part; Rev. Pot. 556. Porter, Fl. Col. 37.

P. glaucophylla. Lehm. in Del. Sem. h. Hamb. 1836, 7 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1838, 83). Walp. Rep. 2. 33.

Var. *multisecta*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 86; Rev. Pot. 557. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765.

Var. (?) *decurrens*. Watson, Rev. Pot. 557.

P. effusa. Dougl.; Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 8; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 187; Rev. Pot. 64, t. 22. Don, Mill. 2. 557. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 437. Eat. & Wr. 374. Walp. Rep. 2. 32. Dietr. 3. 186. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 219. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Watson, l. c. 555. Porter, Fl. Col. 36.

Var. *gossypina*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 437. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 64.

P. gossypina. Nutt.; Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 219.

P. emarginata. Pursh, 353. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 174; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 194; Rev. Pot. 161. Spreng. Syst. 2. 540. E. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 74. Don, Mill. 2. 551. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 446. Eat. & Wr. 372. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2291. Dietr. 3. 179. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29, 51 & 56. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Watson, Rev. Pot. 559.

P. nana. Willd.; Schlecht. in Mag. Berl. 7. 296. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 181, t. 17 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 298); Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 194. Spreng. Syst. 2. 541. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 573. Don, Mill. 2. 550. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 441. Eat. & Wr. 372. Dietr. 3. 179. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 56. Seller, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 170. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29 & 55. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 190. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445.

P. verna. Hook. in Scoresby's Greenland, 431.

P. Grœnlandica. R. Brown, in Ross's Voy. 142.

P. frigida? Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 430. Durand, Kane's Exped. 2. 454.

P. nivea, var. *concolor*. R. Br. in Parry's 1st Voy. 277. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 395. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 441. Durand, Pl. Kane. l. c. 190.

P. Fragaria, var. *emarginata*. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 586.

P. nivea, var. *arctica*. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 167, in part.

P. nivea, var. *Vahliana*. Durand, Kane's Exped. 2. 453.

P. nivea, var. *hirsuta*. Durand, Pl. Kane. l. c. 190; Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94.

P. fragiformis. Willd.; Schlecht. in Mag. Berl. 7. 294. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 59; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 33; Regel & Tiling, Fl. Ajan. 85. — Lehm. Monog. Pot. 163, t. 15 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 298); Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 194; Rev. Pot. 155. Spreng. Syst. 2. 540. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 586. Don, Mill. 2. 550. Eat. & Wr. 372. Dietr. 3. 178. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290. Watson, Rev. Pot. 559. Referred with *P. gelida* to *P. grandiflora*, Linn., by Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 167 (Mélange Biol. 9. 161).

Var. **villosa**. Regel & Tiling, l. c. Watson, Rev. Pot. 559.

P. villosa. Pallas; Pursh, 353. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 166, t. 16; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 194; Rev. Pot. 171. Spreng. Syst. 2. 540. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 573. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 22. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 132. Don, Mill. 2. 550. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 442. Eat. & Wr. 372. Dietr. Syn. 3. 178. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 58. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 198. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445.

P. lucida. Willd.; Schlecht. in Mag. Berl. 7. 296.

P. frigida. Villars, Fl. Delph. 3. 563. See syn. in Lehm. Rev. Pot. 158. — Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 326. Gray, Manual, 154. Watson, Rev. Pot. 560.

P. minima, Hall. f., var. *Robbinsiana*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 441. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 159.

P. minima. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 122. Wood, Cl.-Book, 342; Bot. & Fl. 107.

P. fruticosa. Linn. Sp. 495. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 61; Nestler, Monog. Pot. 67; Lehm. Rev. Pot. 16. — Michx. Fl. 1. 304. Pursh, 355. James, Cat. 182; Long's Exp. 2. 215. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 497; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 197; Fl. N. Y. 1. 210; Frem. Rep. 89; Bot. Wilkes, 289. Spreng. Syst. 2. 533. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 186. Beck, Bot. 107. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 20. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 445. Eat. & Wr. 373. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29 & 51. Richard. Arct. Exp. 427. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 124; Arct. Pl. 290. Pl. Bourgeau, 256 & 262. Regel, Gart. Fl. 9, t. 278. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 155. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 38. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 89; Rev. Pot. 561. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 180.

P. fruticosa, var. *Americana*. Marshall, Arbust. 109.

P. floribunda. Pursh, 355. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 203. Don, Mill. 2. 561.

Var. **parvifolia**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 561; Pl. Wheeler, 8 (as var. *alpina*).

P. gelida. C. A. Meyer, Ind. Pl. Cauc. 167. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 59; Lehm. Rev. Pot. 154; Walp. Rep. 2. 26. — Watson, Rev. Pot. 559. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 180. Referred to *P. grandiflora*, Linn., by Maximowicz in Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 167, with *P. fragiformis*.

P. flabellifolia. Hook.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 442. Walp. Rep. 2. 34. Dietr. 3. 183. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 153, t. 51. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72.

P. glandulosa. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1583 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 13). Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 446. Walp. Rep. 2. 35. Dietr. 3. 187. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 48. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84; Mex. Bound. 64. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72. Boland. Cat. 12. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 89; Rev. Pot. 552; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 36. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 178.

P. arguta. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 186, in part. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 21.

P. fissa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 446. Walp. Rep. 2. 35. Dietr. 3. 187. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 41; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482.

P. Wrangeliana. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 1840, 54 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1840, 118). Walp. Rep. 2. 35. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 49, t. 19.

P. rupestris. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 198.

? *P. rivalis*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84.

- Var. **incisa**. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1973.
- Var. **Nevadensis**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 176.
P. glandulosa. Watson, Rev. Pot. 552, in part.
- P. gracilis**. Dougl.; Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2984; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 192. Don, Mill. 2. 554. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 440. Eat. & Wr. 373. Walp. Rep. 2. 33. Dietr. 3. 182. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 107. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 52. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 88; Rev. Pot. 557; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 37. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.
P. Blaschkeana. Turcz.; Lehm. in Otto, Gartenz. 9. 506; Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1853, Add. 9.; Rev. Pot. 107, t. 64.
P. nivea, var. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.
P. fastigiata? Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61.
- Var. **flabelliformis**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 440. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72. Cooper, same, 12. 59. Durand, Fl. Utah, 163. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 88; Rev. Pot. 557. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 289. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.
P. flabelliformis. Lehm.; Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 12; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 192, t. 66; Monog. Pot. Suppl. 13, t. 6. Don, Mill. 2. 554. Eat. & Wr. 373. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 1872, 765.
- Var. **fastigiata**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 557. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.
P. fastigiata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 440. Walp. Rep. 2. 33. Dietr. 3. 182. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475.
P. olopetala. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 78, in part.
P. concinna? Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411.
- Var. **rigida**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 557; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Fl. Col. 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.
P. recta? Nutt. Genera, 1. 310. Eat. & Wr. 373. Wood, Cl.-Book, 343.
P. chrysantha. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. 1. 193. Don, l. c. Eat. & Wr. 373.
P. rigida. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 20. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 440. Walp. Rep. 2. 33. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 72. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.
P. Nuttallii. Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1852, Add. 12 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 19. 364); Otto, Gartenz. 8. 373; Rev. Pot. 89, t. 33. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 88. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482.
? *P. digitato-flabellata*. Braun & Bouché, Ind. Sem. h. Berl. 1851. Walp. Ann. 7. 866. Watson, Rev. Pot. 563.
- P. Grayi**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 560. Porter, Fl. Col. 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.
- P. Hippiana**. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 7; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 188, t. 64; Rev. Pot. 62. Don, Mill. 2. 558. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 36. Watson, Rev. Pot. 555. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.
P. leucophylla. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 197. Eat. & Wr. 373.
P. Pennsylvanica, var. *Hippiana*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 438. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61.
P. diffusa. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 159.
- Var. **pulcherrima**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 555.
P. pulcherrima. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 10; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 190; Rev. Pot. 69, t. 28. Don, Mill. 2. 556. Eat. & Wr. 374. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 87. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 765.

- P. Pennsylvanica*, var. *pulcherrima*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 438.
P. diffusa. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 84.
P. Hippiana, var. *diffusa*. Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1849, Add. 8 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 12. 347); Rev. Pot. 62. Walp. Ann. 2. 480.
P. rubricaulis. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.
- P. Hookeriana**. Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1849, Add. 10 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 12. 353); Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 18; Rev. Pot. 163, t. 55. Walp. Ann. 2. 509. Watson, Rev. Pot. 554.
- P. humifusa**. Nutt. Genera, 1. 310. James, Cat. 182. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 197. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 574. Eat. & Wr. 374. Watson, Rev. Pot. 558. Porter, Fl. Col. 37. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.
P. concinna. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 20. Lehm. Monog. Pot. Suppl. 16, t. 7; Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 13; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 193, t. 67; Rev. Pot. 112. Don, Mill. 2. 554. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 443. Eat. & Wr. 373. Walp. Rep. 2. 34. Dietr. 3. 183. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.
P. canescens. Spreng. Syst. 2. 537, in part.
P. pulchella. Spreng. Syst. 4². 199.
Tormentilla humifusa. Don, Mill. 2. 562.
P. concinna, var. *humifusa*. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 112.
- P. maculata**. Pourret, Act. Toloss. 3. 316. See syn. in Lehm. Rev. Pot. 119; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 326 (under *P. verna*). — E. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 75. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135. Watson, Rev. Pot. 559.
P. Salisburgensis. Haenke; Jacq. Coll. 2. 68; Icon. Rar. 3, t. 490. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 440.
P. opaca. Pursh, 355, not Linn. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 75. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. 1. 191. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 95. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 191. Eat. & Wr. 373.
P. aurea. Oeder, Fl. Dan. t. 114, not Linn. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 27.
P. aurea, var. β . Schrank, l. c. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 191 (Kane's Exped. 2. 455).
P. crocea, Haller. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116.
- P. nemoralis**. Nestler, Monog. 65. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 51; Lehm. Rev. Pot. 179 (under *P. procumbens*). — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 444. Watson, Rev. Pot. 563. Perhaps not American.
- P. nivea**. Linn. Spec. 499. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 57; Lehm. Rev. Pot. 166; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 325. — Vahl, Fl. Dan. t. 1035. Pursh, 353. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 27. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 73; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 95. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 20. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 372. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 572. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 21. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 74. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 441. Eat. & Wr. 372. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 190. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116 & 121. Dickie, same, 3. 111 & 11. 33. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 37. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 87; Rev. Pot. 558.
- Var. **Vahliana**. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29.
P. hirsuta. Vahl; Hornem. in Fl. Econ. 2 ed. 500; Fl. Dan. t. 1390. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 573.
P. Vahliana. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 172; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 194; Rev. Pot. 170, with syn. Spreng. Syst. 2. 541. Eat. & Wr. 372. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135.

P. Jamesoniana. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 417, t. 20. Seringe, l. c. 2. 586.

P. nivea, var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 441.

Var. **macrophylla**. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 57. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 571, excl. syn. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2982.

P. nivea. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. 277 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 88). Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 460.

Var. **prostrata**. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 69; Monog. Pot. 184; Rev. Pot. 169. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 572.

P. prostrata. Rotboell, Skrift. 10. 453.

Var. **pentaphylla**. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 69; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 195; Rev. Pot. 169.

Var. **dissecta**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 559.

P. Norvegica. Linn. Spec. 449. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 36; Lehm. Rev. Pot. 198. — Oeder, Fl. Dan. t. 171. Michx. Fl. 1. 302. Persoon, 2. 56. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 279. Pursh, 355. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 125. Nestler, Monog. 66. Elliott, 1. 573. Lehm. Monog. 153; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 193. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 496; Fl. N. Y. 1. 207. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 26. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 132. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 98. Beck, Bot. 106. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 303. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 436. Eat. & Wr. 372. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 219. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 154. Seem. Bot. Herald, 51. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 59. Chapman, 124. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 36. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 85; Rev. Pot. 552. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765.

P. Labradorica. Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1849, Add. 12 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 12. 355); Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 21; Rev. Pot. 201. Walp. Ann. 2. 516.

Var. **hirsuta**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 436. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 75; Rev. Pot. 199.

P. Monspelienis. Linn. Spec. 499. Willd. Spec. 2. 1109. Persoon, 2. 56.

P. hirsuta. Michx. Fl. 1. 302. Poir. Dict. 5. 596. Persoon, 2. 55. Pursh, 353. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 67. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 155, t. 9, f. 1; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 193. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 495. Spreng. Syst. 2. 540. Don, Mill. 2. 551. Beck, Bot. 106. Eat. & Wr. 372.

P. Morisoni. DC. Cat. h. Monsp. 135. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 573.

P. palustris. Scop. Fl. Carn. 2 ed. 1. 359. See syn. in Lehm. Rev. Pot. 73; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 62, and Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 34 (under *Comarum*). — Torrey, Fl. U. S. 498; Bot. Wilkes, 290. Spreng. Syst. 2. 536. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 583. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 187. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 76. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Gray, Manual, 155. Watson, Rev. Pot. 560. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 180.

Comarum palustre. Linn. Spec. 502. Muell. Fl. Dan. t. 636. Michx. Fl. 1. 302. Poir. Suppl. 2. 316. Pursh, 156. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 123. Nutt. Genera, 1. 311. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 28. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 12. Don, Mill. 2. 562. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 98. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 447. Eat. & Wr. 204. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 211. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 123. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 59. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290. Irmisch, Bot. Zeit. 19. 115. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

P. Comarum. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 36. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 583. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 25. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 132. Beck, Bot. 108.

Comarum digitatum & *angustifolium*. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 55 & 56.

P. Pennsylvanica. Linn. Mant. 76. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 40; Lehm. Rev. Pot. 57. — Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 214. Willd. Spec. 1099. Michx. Fl. 1. 304. Poir. Dict. 5. 588. Persoon, 2. 54. Pursh, 356. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 36. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 55; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 187. Torrey, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 4. 64; Fl. U. S. 499. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 581. Spreng. Syst. 2. 533. Beck, Bot. 107. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 438, excl. vars. δ & ϵ . Eat. & Wr. 373. Walp. Rep. 2. 32. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 154. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Regel & Herder, Bull. Soc. Mosc. 1. 474. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Watson, Rev. Pot. 553; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Referred to *P. sericea* by Hook. f. in Arct. Pl. 290 & 325.

P. Missouriica. Schrad. Ind. Sem. h. Gætt. (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 8. 26). Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1412. Don, Mill. 2. 557.

Var. **strigosa.** Pursh, 356. Lehm. ll. cc. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 438. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 36. Watson, Rev. Pot. 554.

Var. **glabrata.** Watson, l. c.

P. sericea, var. *glabrata.* Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 189; Rev. Pot. 34. Don, Mill. 2. 560. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 437. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29.

P. Pennsylvanica. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123.

P. Pennsylvanica, var. *strigosa.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 86.

Var. **arachnoidea.** Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 41; Rev. Pot. 59.

P. Pennsylvanica, var. *conferta.* Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42.

Var. **bipinnatifida.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 438. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 60.

P. arguta. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 62, not Pursh. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 26. Spreng. Syst. 2. 534.

P. Pennsylvanica, var. *arguta.* Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 581.

P. bipinnatifida. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 188. Don, Mill. 2. 558. Eat. & Wr. 374.

P. Plattensis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 439. Walp. Rep. 2. 32. Dietr. 3. 187. Lehm. Rev. Pot. 28, t. 6. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Watson, Rev. Pot. 556. Porter, Fl. Col. 36. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 179.

P. sericea, var. β . Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

? *P. diversifolia*, var. *pinnatisecta.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 87.

P. pulchella. R. Brown, Ross's Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. 277 (Regensb. Flora, 72, Beil. 87). Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 395. Lehm. Monog. Pot. Suppl. 14, t. 7; Nov. Stirp. Pug. 3. 25; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 191; Rev. Pot. 36. Spreng. Syst. 42. 198. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 582. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2234. Don, Mill. 2. 586. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 439. Eat. & Wr. 374. Walp. Rep. 2. 33. Dietr. 3. 185. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 190 (Kane's Exped. 2. 453). Watson, Rev. Pot. 554.

P. sericea. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 430. Eat. & Wr. 374.

P. nivea, var. *pulchella.* Durand, Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94.

P. rivalis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 437. Walp. Rep. 2. 31; Ann. 2. 515. Dietr. 3. 178. Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1851, Add. 10 (Linnæa, 25. 313); Otto, Gartenz. 7. 350; Rev. Pot. 196, t. 61. Gray, Ives's Rep. 11. Boland. Cat. 12. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, Rev. Pot. 552. Porter, Fl. Col. 16. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 178.

Var. **millegrana**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 553. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 289. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 178.

P. millegrana. Engelm.; Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1849, Add. 11 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 12. 354); Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 22; Rev. Pot. 202. Walp. Ann. 2. 517. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 85. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Coulter, same, 1872, 765.

Var. **pentandra**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 553.

P. pentandra. Engelm.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 447. Walp. Rep. 2. 35. Dietr. 3. 184. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 75; Rev. Pot. 197, t. 62.

P. supina. Linn. Spec. 497. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 35; Lehm. Rev. Pot. 193. — Michx. Fl. 1. 304. Pursh, 356. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 498; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 197. Spreng. Syst. 2. 535. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 580. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 14. 114; Bot. 107. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 187; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Eat. & Wr. 373. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 8. Maximowicz, Fl. Amur. 97. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Watson, Rev. Pot. 553.

P. paradoxa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 437. Walp. Rep. 2. 32. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149; Mex. Bound. 64. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 68 & 2. 55; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 154. Lehm. Nov. Stirp. Pug. 9. 74; Rev. Pot. 194, t. 62. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Paine, Cat. Pl. Oneida, 186. Buchan, Can. Naturalist, 14. 300. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 324.

Var. **Nicolletii**. Watson, Rev. Pot. 553.

P. Thurberi. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 318. Lehm. Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1854, 10 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 2. 376); Otto's Gartenz. 10. 459; Rev. Pot. 92. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 64. Walp. Ann. 7. 868. Watson, Rev. Pot. 561.

P. tridentata. Solander, Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 216, t. 9. See syn. in Lehm. Rev. Pot. 22. — Vahl, Symb. 2. 59. Willd. Sp. 2. 1110. Michx. Fl. 1. 302. Poir. Dict. 5. 601. Persoon, 2. 56. Pursh, 353. Nestler, Monog. Pot. 66. Lehm. Monog. Pot. 190; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 195; Rev. Pot. 22. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 12. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 204. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 495; Fl. N. Y. 1. 207. Spreng. Syst. 2. 514. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 585. Don, Mill. 2. 552. Beck, Bot. 106. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 445. Eat. & Wr. 372. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 5. 83. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 191 (Kane's Exped. 2. 454). Lange, Pl. Groenl. 135. Chapman, 124. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 15. Gray, Manual, 124. Watson, Rev. Pot. 562.

P. retusa. Mueller, Fl. Dan. 5, t. 799. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 11, t. 1875. Don, Mill. 2. 550.

P. Wheeleri. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 148. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.

P. arguta; glandulosa, Pennsylvanica.

aurea; maculata.

Bigelowiana; arguta.

bipinnatifida; Pennsylvanica.

Blaschkeana; gracilis.

canescens; humifusa.

Caroliniana; Canadensis.

chrysantha; gracilis.

Comarum; palustris.

concinna; gracilis, humifusa.

congesta; Horkelia congesta.

confertiflora; arguta.

P. crocea; maculata.

cuneata; Horkelia Californica.

depauperata; Ivesia depauperata.

diffusa; Hippiana.

digitato-flabellata; gracilis.

diversifolia; dissecta, Plattensis.

Drummondii; dissecta.

Durandii; Fragaria Indica.

Egedii; Anserina.

fastigiata; gracilis.

ferruginea; arguta.

fissa; glandulosa.

P. flabellifolia; gelida.
flabelliformis; gracilis.
floribunda; fruticosa.
frigida & *Fragaria*; emarginata.
glaucophylla; dissecta.
Gordoni; *Ivesia Gordoni*.
gossypina; effusa.
grandiflora; fragiformis, gelida.
Grænländica; emarginata.
hirsuta; nivea, Norvegica.
Jamesoniana; nivea.
Labradorica; Norvegica.
leucophylla; Hippiana.
lucida; fragiformis.
lycopodioides; *Ivesia Gordoni*.
millegrana; rivalis.
minima; frigida.
Missourica; Pennsylvanica.
Monspeliensis & *Morisoni*; Norvegica.
multijuga; *Horkelia Californica*.
nana; emarginata.
Newberryi; *Ivesia gracilis*.
nivalis; *Geum Rossii*.
nivea; emarginata, gracilis, pulchella.
Nuttallii & *olopetala*; gracilis.

P. opaca; maculata.
paradoxa; supina.
Pennsylvanica; arguta, Hippiana.
pentandra; rivalis.
Pickeringii; *Ivesia Pickeringii*.
procumbens; nemoralis.
prostrata; nivea.
pulchella; humifusa.
pulcherrima; Hippiana.
pumila; Canadensis.
recta; gracilis.
retusa; tridentata.
rigida; gracilis.
rivalis; glandulosa.
rubricaulis; dissecta, Hippiana.
rupestris; glandulosa.
Salisburgensis; maculata.
santolinoides; *Ivesia santolinoides*.
sarmentosa; Canadensis.
sericea; Pennsylvanica, Plattensis, pulchella.
simplex; Canadensis.
Vahlana; nivea.
verna; emarginata, maculata.
villosa; fragiformis.
Wrangelliana; glandulosa.

POTERIUM *annuum*. Nutt.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 198. Don, Mill. 2. 598. Eat. & Wr. 374. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 624. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Brev. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 186.

Sanguisorba annua. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 429. Walp. Rep. 2. 44. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 218. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 285, t. 5; Bot. Wilkes, 294. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43. Young, Fl. Texas, 253.

Poteridium annuum. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 5. 43.

Sanguisorba myriophylla. A. Braun & Bouché, Ind. Sem. h. Berol. 1867, App. 10 (Seem. Journ. Bot. 7. 203).

P. Canadense. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 624. Gray, Manual, 5 ed. 150.

Sanguisorba Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 117. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 156. Willd. Spec. 1. 654. Michx. Fl. 1. 100. Persoon, 1. 141. Poir. Dict. 6. 498. Pursh, 116. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 206. Elliott, 1. 206. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 62. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 176; Fl. N. Y. 1. 205. Spreng. Syst. 1. 433. DC. Prodr. 2. 594. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 198, excl. var. Don, Mill. 2. 594. Beck, Bot. 115. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 486. Maund, Bot. Gard. 10, t. 442. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 429, excl. var. Dietr. 1. 439. Eat. & Wr. 410. Walp. Rep. 2. 44. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 28, excl. var. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 118. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Wood, Cl.-Book, 326. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Maximowicz, in Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 159 (Mélang. Biol. 9. 151), excl. var.

S. media. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 169. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 156. Lam. Ill. 1. 344. Willd. Spec. 1. 654; Enum. 163. Persoon, 1. 141. Poir. Suppl. 6. 498. Pursh, 116. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 206. Elliott, 1. 206. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 176. Spreng.

Syst. 1. 433. DC. Prodr. 2. 594. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 47. 278, t. 240. Beck, Bot. 115. Eat. & Wr. 411. Dietr. 1. 439. Chapman, 122.

P. officinale. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 624. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 27, & Maxim. l. c. 161 (under *Sanguisorba*); Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 326. — Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 340 & 8. 381. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 186.

Sanguisorba microcephala. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 202. Walp. Ann. 3. 855.

P. SANGUISORBA, Linn. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 198. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 429. Eat. & Wr. 374. Wood, Cl.-Book, 326. Gray, Manual, 680.

P. Sitchense.

Sanguisorba Canadensis. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 32. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 133.

S. media. Hook. Fl. 1. 197. Don, Mill. 2. 594. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 202.

S. Canadensis, var. *latifolia.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 198. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 429. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 28.

S. Sitchensis. C. A. Meyer; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 34.

S. Canadensis, var. *media.* Maximowicz, l. c. 151.

PRUNUS Americana. Marshall, Arbust. 111. Darlington, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 3. 87, t. 1; Fl. Cestr. 287. Beck, Bot. 95. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 407; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 377. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 194; Emory's Rep. 408; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 449. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 217. Roem. Syn. Monogr. 3. 59. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40; Manual, 148. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 430. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 19, t. 48. Richard. Arct. Exped. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 56. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 358. Chapman, 119. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Fl. Col. 33.

? *P. Mississipi.* Marshall, Arbust. 112.

P. spinosa. Walter, 146.

P. nigra. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 165. Willd. Spec. 2. 993. Poir. Dict. 5. 674. Persoon, 2. 35. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1117. Pursh, 331. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 469. Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 59.

Cerasus nigra. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 32. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 538. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 167; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Don, Mill. 2. 513. Beck, Bot. 96. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 399. Loud. Arb. 2. 704, f. 411, 412.

P. hiemalis. Elliott, 1. 542.

Var. **mollis.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 307.

? *P. Canadensis.* Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 678. Willd. Spec. 2. 986. Poir. Dict. 5. 665. Persoon, 2. 34. Pursh, 330. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 468. Dietr. 3. 42. Suppressed by Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 408.

P. hiemalis. Michx. Fl. 1. 284. Poir. Dict. 5. 679. Persoon, 2. 35. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 184. Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 398. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 59.

Cerasus Canadensis. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 3. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 539. Don, Mill. 2. 515. Beck, Bot. 97. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 417. Eat. & Wr. 189. Loud. Arb. 2. 713.

P. mollis. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 470. Beck, Bot. 95.

Cerasus hiemalis. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 538. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 168. Beck, Bot. 96. Loud. Arb. 2. 704. Don, Mill. 2. 504.

Cerasus Americana. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24.

Padus Canadensis. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 88.

P. Andersoni. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 337 & 10. 70. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 79. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 168.

P. Capollin. Zucc. Abhandl. Acad. Münch. 2. 345, t. 8. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 87. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62.

P. Capuli. Cav.; Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 13. 89 & 404.

Cerasus Capollin. DC. Prodr. 2. 539. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 10. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 412. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 54.

Cerasus Capuli. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 541. Don, Mill. 2. 516. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 422.

P. Caroliniana. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 163. Willd. Spec. 2. 987. Poir. Dict. 5. 667. Persoon, 2. 34. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 1. 304; Syst. 2. 478. Elliott, 1. 540. Audubon, Birds, t. 159 & 190. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 13. 89. Dietr. 3. 43. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 57. Chapman, 120. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 103. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

P. Carolina. Mill.; DuRoi, Harbk. 2. 198.

P. serratifolia. Marshall, Arbust. 114.

P. Lusitanica. Walter, 146.

Cerasus Caroliniana. Michx. Fl. 1. 285. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 5. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 156, t. 7. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 540. Don, Mill. 2. 516. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 420. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 411. Eat. & Wr. 190. Loud. Arb. 2. 720, f. 423. Wood, Cl.-Book, 326.

Bumelia serrata. Pursh, 155.

Leptocarpa Caroliniana. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 18.

Chimanthus amygdalinus. Raf. Fl. Lud. 159.

Laurocerasus Caroliniana. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 90.

P. Chicasa. Michx. Fl. 1. 284. Poir. Dict. 5. 680. Persoon, 2. 35. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 183. Elliott, 1. 542. James, Cat. 182. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82. Spreng. Syst. 2. 476. Audubon, Birds, t. 53. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 397. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 287. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 407, excl. var.; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 377. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 58. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 56. Chapman, 119. Gray, Manual, 148; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Porter, Fl. Col. 33.

P. angustifolia. Marshall, Arbust. 111.

P. insititia. Walter, 146.

Cerasus Chicasa. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 538. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 168; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Don, Mill. 2. 514. Loud. Arb. 2. 705.

P. demissa. Walp. Rep. 2. 10. Dietr. 3. 43. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 307. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 63. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 80; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Coulter, same, 1872, 764. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 167.

Cerasus serotina. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 169, in part.

Cerasus demissa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 411. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83. Newberry, same, 6. 73. Cooper, same, 12. 59.

Padus demissa. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 87.

Prunus Virginiana, var. *demissa.* Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 284. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381.

P. DOMESTICA, Linn. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40.

P. emarginata. Walp. Rep. 2. 9. Dietr. 3. 42. Loud. Arb. 2. 714. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 79. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 284. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 167.

Cerasus emarginata. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 169. Don, Mill. 2. 515.

Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 410. Eat. & Wr. 189. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 79. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79.

Cerasus erecta. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 194. Walp. Ann. 3. 854.

Cerasus glandulosa. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 59.

Var. **mollis**. Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 167.

Cerasus mollis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 169; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 217.

Don, Mill. 2. 515. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 410. Eat. & Wr. 189. Loud. Arb. 2. 714.

Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 79. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 14, t. 46. Richard. Aret. Exped. 425.

Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. Cooper, same, 12. 29 & 59; Am. Naturalist, 3. 406.

Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381.

P. mollis. Walp. Rep. 2. 9. Dietr. 3. 42. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 284.

P. fasciculata. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 70 & 71. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 168.

Emplectocladus fasciculatus. Torrey, Pl. Frem. 10, t. 5 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 705);

Proc. Am. Assoc. 4. 192. Walp. Ann. 4. 656. Gray, Ives's Rep. 11. Benth. &

Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 614.

P. minutiflora. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 420.

P. glandulosa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 408 & 696. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 35.

Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 36. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 186; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9; Proc. Am.

Acad. 10. 71. Young, Fl. Texas, 252.

Amygdalus glandulosa. Hook. Icon. t. 288. Walp. Rep. 2. 8. Roem. Syn.

Monog. 3. 14.

P. Texana. Dietr. 3. 45.

P. gracilis. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 35. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

P. Chicasa, var. (?) *normalis*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 407. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 58.

P. ilicifolia. Walp. Rep. 2. 10. Dietr. 3. 43. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 285. Boland. Cat. 10. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 285.

Cerasus ilicifolia. Nutt.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 340, t. 83. Torr. &

Gray, Fl. 1. 411. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 139; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83. Nutt. Sylva,

2. 16, t. 47. Paxton, Fl. Gard. 3. 44, f. 254. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79 &

4. 22. Garden, 1873, 131, fig.

Laurocerasus ilicifolia. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 92.

P. maritima. Wangenh. Amer. 103. Marsh. Arbust. 112. Willd. Enum. 1. 519.

Pursh, 332. Poir. Suppl. 4. 584. Elliott, 1. 543. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 470; Fl. N. Y.

1. 194. Spreng. Syst. 2. 476. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 533. Don, Mill. 2. 499. Beck,

Bot. 95. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 397. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 408. Eat. & Wr. 377.

Loud. Arb. 2. 691. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 449. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 57.

Gray, Manual, 148.

P. cerasifera. Ehrhart, Beitr. 4. 17. Willd. Arb. 250; Spec. 2. 997. Persoon, 2. 35. Spreng. Syst. 2. 476.

P. sphaerocarpa. Michx. Fl. 1. 284. Poir. Dict. 5. 666. Persoon, 2. 35. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 183.

P. pubescens. Pursh, 331. Poir. Suppl. 4. 583. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 469. Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Eat. & Wr. 189. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 57.

P. littoralis. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 193.

Cerasus pubescens. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 538. Don, Mill. 2. 514. Beck, Bot. 96. Loud. Arb. 2. 705.

Cerasus cerasifera & *littoralis*. Eat. & Wr. 189.

Var. *β*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 408. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 195.

? *P. declinata*. Marshall, Arbust. 112.

P. pygmæa. Willd. Arb. 248; Spec. 2. 993; Enum. 1. 518. Poir. Dict. 5. 674. Persoon, 2. 35. Pursh, 331. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 469. Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 399. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 60.

P. acuminata. Michx. Fl. 1. 284. Poir. Dict. 5. 680. Persoon, 2. 35. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 183. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 533. Don, Mill. 2. 499. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 60.

Cerasus pygmæa. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 32. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 538. Don, Mill. 2. 513. Beck, Bot. 96. Eat. & Wr. 189. Loud. Arb. 2. 704.

? *P. reclinata*. Bosc.; Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 398. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 58.

P. minutiflora. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 185. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 63. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 71.

Cerasus minutiflora. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 68 & 2. 54. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 14. Torrey, same, 4. 83.

P. Pennsylvanica. Linn. f. Suppl. 252. Willd. Arb. 248; Spec. 2. 992. Poir. Dict. 5. 673. Persoon, 2. 35. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 9. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 165. Pursh, 331. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 468. Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 14. 112. Dietr. 3. 42. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 57. Chapman, 120. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 148. Porter, Fl. Col. 33. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 2 ed. 2. 513.

? *P. montana*. Marshall, Arbust. 113.

P. lanceolata. Willd. Arb. 240, t. 3, f. 3.

Cerasus borealis. Michx. Fl. 1. 286. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 32. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 3. 159, t. 8. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 538. Don, Mill. 2. 513. Beck, Bot. 97. Loud. Arb. 2. 703, f. 410. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 78.

P. borealis. Poir. Dict. 5. 674. Pursh, 538. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 193. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1598.

? *P. cerasifolia*. Desf. Arb. 2. 205.

? *Cerasus persicifolia*. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 9. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 537. Don, Mill. 2. 512. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 411. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 81.

Cerasus Pennsylvanica. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 539. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 168. Don, Mill. 2. 514. Beck, Bot. 97. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 409. Eat. & Wr. 189. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 196. Loud. Arb. 2. 705. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 451. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 57. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 115. Nutt. Sylva, 2. 15. Richard. Arct. Exped. 425. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

P. pumila. Linn. Mant. 75, excl. syn. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 11. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 164. Willd. Spec. 2. 990. Poir. Dict. 5. 673. Persoon, 2. 34. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 31. Pursh, 331. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 469. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 119. Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 400. Dietr. 3. 44. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 2 ed. 2. 515. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Gray, Manual, 148.

Cerasus pumila. Michx. Fl. 1. 286. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 537. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 167. Don, Mill. 2. 513. Beck, Bot. 96. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 409. Eat. & Wr. 189. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 195; Nicol. Rep. 149. Loud. Arb. 2. 703. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 453. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 72. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 115. Richard. Arct. Exp. 424 & 425. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

Cerasus glauca. Moench, Meth. 672.

P. Susquehannæ. Willd. Arb. 2 ed. 286; Enum. 519. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 399.

P. depressa. Pursh, 332. Poir. Suppl. 4. 584. Nutt. Genera, 1. 302. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 193. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 470. Spreng. Syst. 2. 477. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1607.

P. cuneata. Raf. Ann. Nat. 11.

P. incana. Schweinitz, Long's Exped. 2, Appx. 113.

Cerasus Susquehonnæ. Eat. & Wr. 189.

Cerasus depressa. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 538. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 168. Don, Mill. 2. 514. Beck, Bot. 96. Eat. & Wr. 189. Loud. Arb. 2. 704. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 58.

P. rivularis. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 594; Roem. Texas, 4. 30. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 186; Pl. Wright, 1. 67; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Walp. Ann. 2. 465.

P. Texana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 593.

P. serotina. Ehrh. Beitr. 3. 20. Willd. Arb. 239, t. 5, f. 2; Spec. 2. 986. Persoon, 2. 34. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 196. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 37. Spreng. Syst. 2. 478. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 2 ed. 2. 515, t. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 56. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 327. Lesq. Fl. Ark. 358. Chapman, 120. Gray, Manual, 149; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 284. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 167.

P. Virginiana. Mill. Dict., not Linn. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 12; Harbk. 2. 191. Wangenh. Amer. t. 14, f. 33. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 345. Marsh. Arbust. 112. Walter, 146. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 163. Poir. Dict. 5. 664. Pursh, 329. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 118. Elliott, 1. 540. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 467.

? *Padus oblonga*. Moench, Meth. 671.

Cerasus Virginiana. Michx. Fl. 1. 285. Michx. f. Arbr. Am. 3. 151, t. 6. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 169, excl. syn. Don, Mill. 2. 515. Beck, Bot. 97. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 289. Loud. Arb. 2. 710, f. 418.

Cerasus serotina. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 3. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 540. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 416. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 410. Eat. & Wr. 189. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 196; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11. Loud. Arb. 2. 712, t. 118 & f. 419. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 453. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 115; Pl. Lindh. 186. Richard. Arct. Exp. 425. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79.

P. cartilaginea. Lehm. Ind. Sem. Hamb. 1833 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 10. 76).

Padus serotina. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 14, f. 8 (fr.).

Padus Virginiana & *cartilaginea*. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 86.

P. spinosa, Linn. Pursh, 333. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 167. Beck, Bot. 95. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 408. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 56. Gray, Manual, 148.

Var. *insititia*. Gray, Manual, 148.

P. insititia, Linn. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 450. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 115. Wood, Cl.-Book, 328.

P. subcordata. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 308. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 82; Mex. Bound. 63. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 167.

P. umbellata. Elliott, 1. 541. Dietr. 3. 44. Chapman, 119. Wood, Cl.-Book, 328; Bot. & Fl. 102.

P. pumila. Walter, 146.

Cerasus umbellata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 409. Eat. & Wr. 190. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 78.

P. Virginiana. Linn. Spec. 473, excl. syn. Willd. Spec. 2. 985. Persoon, 2. 34. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 36. Spreng. Syst. 2. 478. Dietr. 3. 42. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 2 ed. 2. 518, t. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 62. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290. Chapman, 120. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Manual, 148. Challis, in Am. Naturalist, 2. 324. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 80. Porter, Fl. Col. 33. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 167.

P. Canadensis. Marshall, Arbust. 113.

P. rubra. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 162. Willd. Arb. 238, t. 5, f. 1. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 78.

P. serotina. Poir. Diet. 5. 665. Pursh, 330. Elliott, 1. 541. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 467.

? *P. hirsuta*. Elliott, 1. 541.

P. obovata. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 192.

Cerasus Virginiana. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 5. 3. James, Long's Exp. 3. 12. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 539. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 414. Lindl. Fl. Med. 232. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 289. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 410. Eat. & Wr. 189. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 196; Nicol. Rep. 149; Frem. Rep. 89; Emory's Rep. 408; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 456. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 115; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 42. Richard. Arct. Exp. 42. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30; Am. Naturalist, 3. 406. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 4. 22; Cat. 10. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475.

Cerasus serotina. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 169, excl. syn. Don, Mill. 2. 515. Beck, Bot. 97.

Cerasus obovata. Beck, Bot. 97. Eat. & Wr. 189.

Cerasus hirsuta. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 417. Eat. & Wr. 190.

P. densiflora & *fimbriata*. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 414.

Cerasus Duerinckii. Martens, Sel. Sem. h. Lovan. 1840 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1841, 99); Bull. Brux. 8. 68.

P. Duerinckii. Walp. Rep. 2. 10.

Padus serotina, rubra, hirsuta, obovata, densiflora & *fimbriata*. Roem. l. c.

Var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 410.

P. nana. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 12.

Cerasus micrantha. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 414.

Padus micrantha. Roem. Syn. Monog. 3. 84.

Var. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 54.

Cerasus Virginiana. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40.

P. ARMENIACA, Linn.

Armeniaca vulgaris, Lam. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40.

P. acuminata; *maritima*.
angustifolia; *Chicasa*.
borealis; *Pennsylvanica*.
Canadensis; *Americana*, *Virginiana*.
Capuli; *Capollin*.
cartilaginea; *serotina*.
cerasifera; *maritima*.
cerasifolia; *Pennsylvanica*.
Chicasa; *gracilis*.
cuneata; *pumila*.
declinata; *maritima*.
densiflora; *Virginiana*.
depressa; *pumila*.
Duerinckii & *fimbriata*; *Virginiana*.
hiemalis; *Americana*.
hirsuta; *Virginiana*.
incana; *pumila*.
insititia; *Chicasa*, *spinosa*.
lanceolata; *Pennsylvanica*.

P. littoralis; *maritima*.
Lusitanica; *Caroliniana*.
minutiflora; *fasciculata*.
Mississippi; *Americana*.
mollis; *emarginata*.
montana; *Pennsylvanica*.
nana; *Virginiana*.
nigra; *Americana*.
obovata; *Virginiana*.
pubescens; *maritima*.
pumila; *umbellata*.
pygmæa & *reclinata*; *maritima*.
rubra & *serotina*; *Virginiana*.
serratifolia; *Caroliniana*.
sphaerocarpa; *maritima*.
spinosa; *Americana*.
Susquehannæ; *pumila*.
Texana; *glandulosa*, *rivularis*.
Virginiana; *demissa*, *serotina*.

PURSHIA tridentata. DC. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 12. 157; Prodr. 2. 541. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 170, t. 58; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 218. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1446. Don, Mill. 2. 517. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 20. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 429. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 428. Eat. & Wr. 381. Loud. Arb. 2. 721, f. 424, 425. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89 & 314; Bot. Wilkes, 287. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 17. Gray, Ives's Rep. 11; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Baillon, Pl. Hist. 1. 380. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 82; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Fl. Col. 34. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 173.

Tigarea tridentata. Pursh, 333, t. 15. Nutt. Genera, 1. 302. Dietr. 3. 47.

ROSA acicularis. Lindl. Ros. Monog. 44, t. 8. See syn. in C. A. Meyer, Zimmtrosen, 15; Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 299; Regel, Ros. Monogr. 18.—

Var. **Bourgeauiana.** Crépin, l. c. 386 & 390. Referred to var. *Gmelini*, Meyer, by Regel, l. c.

R. blanda. Richard. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 11. Borrer in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 199, in part ?

R. Sayi. Schweinitz, in Keating, Long's Exped. 2, Appx. 113. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 367. Eat. & Wr. 398.

? *R. majalis.* Borrer, l. c. 201; fide Crépin, l. c. 458. Eat. & Wr. 398.

R. cinnamomea, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 459.

R. Bourgeauiana. Crépin, l. c. 303.

R. blanda. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 202. Jacq. Fragm. Bot. 70, t. 105. Willd. Spec. 2. 1065; Enum. 554. Poir. Dict. 6. 290. Persoon, 2. 47. Nouv. Duham. 7. 23. Smith, Rees Cyc. Raf. Ros. Am. in Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 216. Tratt. Ros. 2. 151. Spreng. Syst. 2. 548. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 199, in part. Don, Mill. 2. 566. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 459. Eat. & Wr. 397. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 219; Frem. Rep. 89? Dietr. 3. 195. Meyer, Zimmtros. 5 & 12. Richard. Aret. Exped. 427. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 159. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 290 & 327. Pl. Bourgeau, 256, in part. Traill, Canad. Fl. 63, t. 7. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475? Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 174, 386 & 393. Regel, Ros. Monogr. 15.

R. frazinifolia. Gmel. Fl. Bad. 2. 413. Lindl. Ros. 26; Bot. Reg. 6, t. 458. Spreng. Syst. 2. 548. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 606. Don, Mill. 2. 566. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 18. Loud. Arb. 2. 754, f. 480. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Porter, Fl. Col. 38.

R. Pennsylvanica. Michx. Fl. 1. 296, in part.

? *R. nivea.* Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 218. Crépin, l. c. 380. Dietr. 3. 198.

R. Woodsii. Lindl. Ros. 21; Bot. Reg. 12, t. 976. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 3. 244; Syst. 2. 547. Tratt. Ros. 2. 167. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 604. Don, Mill. 2. 566. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 19. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 460. Eat. & Wr. 398. Dietr. 3. 195. Loud. Arb. 2. 753. Meyer, Zimmtros. 17.

R. cinnamomea, var. *blanda.* Thory, Redout. Ros. 1. 134.

? *R. Rafinesquii.* Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 611. Don, Mill. 2. 571.

? *R. levigata.* Borrer, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 200.

R. parviflora, var. *inermis.* H. H. Eaton, Transyl. Journ. Med. 1832.

R. blanda, var. *glabra.* Crépin, l. c. 394.

Var. **pubescens.** Crépin, l. c. 394.

R. blanda. Lindl. Ros. 25.

R. gemella. Willd. Enum. 544, mainly; fide Crépin, l. c. 189, 457. Pursh, 344. Poir. Suppl. 4. 711. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 216. Lindl. Ros. 134. Elliott, 1. 364. Tratt. Ros. 2. 161. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 485. Spreng. Syst. 2. 547. Beck, Bot. 110. Eat. & Wr. 397.

? *R. dasistema*. Raf. l. c. 219. Seringe, l. c. 623. Don, l. c. 586. Dietr. 3. 204. Crépin, l. c. 380.

R. Solandri. Tratt. Ros. 2. 150.

R. cinnamomea, var. *glabella*. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 605.

Var. **setigera**. Crépin, l. c. 394.

R. Woodsii, var. Borrer, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 199.

R. stricta, var. β . Borrer, l. c. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 461.

? *R. blanda*. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 149.

R. blanda, var. β . Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42 ?; Pl. Wright. 1. 68, & 2. 55? Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 159.

R. Arkansana. Porter, Fl. Colorado, 38. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. So referred by Crépin, l. c. 397.

R. stricta. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 324. — The *R. stricta* of Donn, Muhl., Lindl., & others (as well as the *R. lutescens* of Pursh, *R. Americana*, Waitz, and *R. pendulina* of authors), appears to belong wholly to the foreign *R. pinpinellifolia* or *R. alpina*, according to Crépin, l. c. 152, 457 & 459.

R. BRACTEATA, Wendl. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 462. Wood, Cl.-Book, 334.

R. Californica. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 35. Don, Mill. 2. 569. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 462. Walp. Rep. 2. 12. Dietr. 3. 197. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14; Pl. Hartw. 309. Meyer, Zimmtros. 18. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 202. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 187. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 410, with vars. To *R. Carolina* mainly, by Regel, Ros. Monogr. 77.

R. blanda. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 339. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85 & 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 64. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80; Cat. 11.

R. fraxinifolia. Dur. & Hilg. in Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7.

Var. **pubescens**. Crépin, l. c. 413.

R. cinnamomea, var. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309.

R. cinnamomea. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11.

R. Californica. Regel, Ros. Monogr. 79.

Var. **glandulosa**. Crépin, l. c.

R. Californica, var. *Petersiana*. Meyer, Zimmtros. 19.

Var. **ultramontana**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 187.

R. foliolosa, var. *leiocarpa*. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89.

? *R. Maximiliani*. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 8.

R. Woodsii. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42.

R. blanda. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411. Durand, Fl. Utah, 163. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Porter, Fl. Col. 38. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 91. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

R. foliolosa. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85.

R. gymnocarpa. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475.

? *R. Californica*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8.

R. Fendleri. Crépin, l. c. 452.

R. cinnamomea, var. *Dahurica*. Regel, l. c. 41, in part.

R. CANINA, Linn. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 120. Gray, Manual, 680.

R. Carolina. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 703. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 21. Wangenh. Amer. 112, t. 31, f. 71. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 203. Willd. Spec. 2. 1069. Persoon, 2. 48. Pursh, 345. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 121. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 7. 15. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 214. Elliott, 1. 565. Lindl. Ros. 23, t. 4. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 486; Fl. N. Y. 1. 218. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 605. Redout. Ros. 1. 81, t. 28. Audubon,

Birds, t. 93. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 199. Don, Mill. 2. 566. Beck, Bot. 109. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 18. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 311. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 458. Eat. & Wr. 397. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9. Dietr. 3. 195. Loud. Arb. 2. 753. Tuckerman, l. c. 70 & 90. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 89. Chapman, 126. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 290 & 327. Gray, Manual, 158. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 177 & 418. Regel, Ros. Monogr. 77.

R. Virginiana. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 21; Harbk. 2. 353. Roessig, Ros. t. 13. Tratt. Ros. 2. 154.

R. corymbosa. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 21. Muhl. Cat. 50. Barton, Fl. Philad. 1. 231.

R. Carolinensis & palustris. Marsh. Arbust. 135.

R. Pennsylvanica. Michx. Fl. 1. 296, in part. Poir. Dict. 6. 295.

R. Florida. Donn, Cat. Cant. 8 ed. 169.

R. flexuosa. Raf. Préc. Découv. 35; Journ. Bot. 4. 268. Poir. Suppl. 5. 778.

Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 623. Don, Mill. 2. 585. Dietr. 3. 204. Crépin, l. c. 379.

R. enneaphylla. Raf. ll. cc. Poir. Suppl. 5. 778. Tratt. Ros. 2. 228.

? *R. glandulosa & elegans*. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 214. Seringe, l. c. Don. l. c. Dietr. l. c. Crépin, l. c. 377.

R. majalis, var. *γ*. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 7. 16.

? *R. evratina*. Bosc; Poir. Suppl. 4. 714. Lindl. Ros. 136. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 215. Tratt. Ros. 1. 35 & 2. 185.

R. Hudsoniana. Thory in Redout. Ros. 1. 95, t. 35. Tratt. Ros. 2. 147.

R. Sprengeliana & Raffinesqueana. Tratt. Ros. 2. 163 & 234.

R. cinnamomea, var. *gemella*. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 605; fide Crépin, l. c. 189.

R. Durandii. Crépin, Bull. Bot. Soc. Fr. 22 (Compt. Rend.) 19; Prim. Monog. Ros. 407.

R. Kantschatica. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382.

R. foliolosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 460. Walp. Rep. 2. 12. Dietr. 3. 195. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 180; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 175. Young, Fl. Texas, 256. Crépin, l. c. 431. To *R. lucida* by Regel, Ros. Monogr. 17.

R. gymnocarpa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 461; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121. Walp. Rep. 2. 12. Dietr. 3. 195. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 203. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Mex. Bound. 64, t. 21; Bot. Wilkes, 293. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30 & 60. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80; Cat. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 433. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 187. To *R. pimpinellifolia* by Regel, l. c. 23.

Var. **pubescens**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 187.

R. LÆVIGATA. Michx. Fl. 1. 295. Poir. Dict. 6. 295. Persoon, 2. 49. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 216. Elliott, 1. 566. Tratt. Ros. 2. 184. Spreng. Syst. 2. 556. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 600. Don, Mill. 2. 584. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 461. Eat. & Wr. 399. Chapman, 126. Wood, Cl.-Book, 334; Bot. & Fl. 109. Crépin, l. c. 359 & 438, with syn.; Bull. Soc. Bot. Belg. 16. 28.

R. Cherokeeensis. Donn, Cat. Cant. 8 ed. 170.

R. Sinica. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2847. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1922. Regel, Ros. Monogr. 43, & syn.

R. lucida. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 22. Moench, Meth. 687. Willd. Arb. 310; Spec. 2. 1068. Roth, Cat. Bot. 2. 94. Poir. Dict. 6. 294. Persoon, 2. 48. Jacq. Fragm. 71, t. 107, f. 3. Nouv. Duham. 7. 17, t. 7, f. 2. Redout. Ros. 1. 45, t. 11. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 216. Lindl. Ros. 17. Tratt. Ros. 2. 152. Guimp. Otto & Haync, t. 93. Spreng. Syst. 2. 547. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 602. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 199. Don, Mill. 2. 565. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 20. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 179 & 421; Bull. Soc. Bot. Belg. 16. 26. Regel, Ros. Monogr. 16.

? *R. Rapa*. Bosc; Poir. Suppl. 4. 710. Redout. Ros. 1. 7, t. 2. Lindl. Ros. 15. Spreng. Syst. 2. 547. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 602. Don, Mill. 2. 565. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 21.

R. MICRANTHA, Smith. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 197. Eat. & Wr. 398. Wood, Class-Book, 335. Gray, Manual, 159.

R. MULTIFLORA, Thunb. Wood, Cl.-Book, 334.

R. nitida. Willd. Enum. 544. Pursh, 344. Poir. Suppl. 4. 711. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 212. Lindl. Ros. 13, t. 2. Tratt. Ros. 2. 177. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 485. Spreng. Syst. 2. 547. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 603. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 198. Don, Mill. 2. 565. Beck, Bot. 109. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 21. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 459. Eat. & Wr. 397. Dietr. 3. 195. Loud. Arb. 2. 752, f. 477. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 127. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 188 & 424. Regel, Ros. Monogr. 18. To *R. lucida* (i. e. *R. parviflora*) by Gray, Manual, 158.

R. rubripina. Bosc, Dict. Agr. 246. Poir. Suppl. 4. 715. Tratt. Ros. 2. 179. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 623. Don, Mill. 2. 586.

R. blanda. Pursh, 334 & 749.

? *R. lucida*. Beck, Bot. 109.

R. Redoutea. Thory, Redout. Ros. 1. 103, t. 36. Tratt. Ros. 2. 176.

R. Nutkana. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 203. Walp. Ann. 3. 854. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 400; Bull. Soc. Bot. Belg. 16. 26.

R. cinnamomea. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 459. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Richard. Arct. Exped. 427. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290 & 327. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446.

R. fraxinifolia. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 199. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 460. Eat. & Wr. 398. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73. Cooper, same, 12. 60. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 92. Porter, Fl. Col. 38.

R. macrocarpa. Nutt.; Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 258.

R. blanda (?). Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 293. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 187.

? *R. Aleutensis*. Crépin, Bull. Soc. Bot. Belg. 13. 40 & 16. 25; Prim. Monog. Ros. 409. To *R. alpina*, Linn., by Regel, l. c. 13.

R. Woodsii. Regel, l. c. 15, including *R. amblyotis*, Meyer.

R. parviflora. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 21. DuRoi, Harbk. 2. 354. Willd. Arb. 309; Spec. 2. 1068. Poir. Dict. 6. 296. Persoon, 2. 48. Pursh, 344. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 212. Elliott, 1. 563. Lindl. Ros. 20. Redout. Ros. 2. 73, t. 94. Tratt. Ros. 2. 157. Spreng. Syst. 2. 547. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 604. Don, Mill. 2. 565. Beck, Bot. 109. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 19. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 310. Eat. & Wr. 397. Loud. Arb. 2. 753, f. 479. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 178 & 427. — The synonymy of this species is much confused with that of *R. lucida* & *nitida*.

R. Carolina. Linn. Spec. 492 ?; fide Crépin, l. c. 420. Walter, 149. DuRoi, Harbk. 2. 355.

R. humilis. Marsh. Arbust. 136.

R. Pennsylvanica. Wangenh. Amer. 113.

R. Caroliniana. Michx. Fl. 1. 295. Poir. Dict. 6. 294.

R. Lyonii. Pursh, 345. Poir. Suppl. 4. 714. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 217. Lindl. Ros. 134. Tratt. Ros. 2. 159. Spreng. Syst. 2. 547. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 606. Don, Mill. 2. 585. Eat. & Wr. 399. Dietr. 3. 204.

R. lucida. Pursh, 344. Elliott, 1. 563. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 485; Fl. N. Y. 1. 218; Nicol. Rep. 149 ?; Emory's Rep. 403 ? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 458. Eat. & Wr. 397. Dietr. 3. 195. Loud. Arb. 2. 752, f. 476. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612 ? Engelm. Pl.

Upp. Miss. 191? Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 89. Chapman, 126. Gray, Manual, 158. Regel, Ros. Monogr. 16.

? *R. globosa, obovata serrulata & pusilla*. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 215-218. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 610 & 611. Don, Mill. 2. 570 & 571. Dietr. 3. 198. Crépin, l. c. 378 & 452.

? *R. acuminata, pratensis & riparia*. Raf. l. c. 216 & 217. Seringe, l. c. 623. Don, l. c. 585 & 586. Dietr. 3. 204. Crépin, l. c. 378.

R. laxa. Lindl. Ros. 18, t. 3. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 20.

R. Lindleyi. Spreng. Syst. 2. 647. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 604. Don, Mill. 2. 565. Dietr. 3. 195. Loud. Arb. 2. 753.

R. pisocarpa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 187. Réferred with doubt to *R. Nutkana*, as var. *microcarpa*, by Crépin, l. c. 405.

R. RUBIGINOSA, Linn. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 197. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 486; Fl. N. Y. 1. 220. Audubon, Birds, t. 137. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 311. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 461. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 119. Chapman, 126. Gray, Manual, 159.

R. suaveolens. Pursh, 346. Poir. Suppl. 4. 714. Smith in Rees Cyc. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 218. Elliott, 1. 566. Tratt. Ros. 2. 81. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 617. Don, Mill. 2. 578. Beck, Bot. 110. Eat. & Wr. 398. Loud. Arb. 2. 766.

R. setigera. Michx. Fl. 1. 295. Poir. Diet. 6. 295. Persoon, 2. 48. Lindl. Ros. 128. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 213. Elliott, 1. 565. Tratt. Ros. 2. 153. Spreng. Syst. 2. 556. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 599. Don, Mill. 2. 584. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 457; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 399. Chapman, 125. Gray, Manual, 158. Crépin, Prim. Monog. Ros. 388. To *R. moschata*, Mill., by Regel, l. c. 81.

R. fenestrata. Donn, Cat. Cant. 8 ed. 170. Tratt. Ros. 2. 187.

R. rubifolia, var. *fenestralis*. Lindl. Ros. 123, t. 15. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 599. Spreng. Syst. 2. 556.

? *R. cursor & trifoliata*. Raf. in Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 213. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 610. Don, Mill. 2. 570. Dietr. 3. 198. Crépin, l. c. 377.

Var. **tomentosa**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 458.

R. rubifolia. R. Brown in Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 260. Pursh, 345. Poir. Suppl. 4. 714. Raf. Ann. Sci. Phys. 5. 216. Lindl. Ros. 123. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 3. 248; Syst. 2. 556. Redout. Ros. 3. 71, t. 152. Tratt. Ros. 2. 186. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 598. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 198. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 14. 113; Bot. 109. Don, Mill. 2. 584. Spach, Hist. Veg. 2. 44. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Eat. & Wr. 397. Loud. Arb. 2. 776, f. 516.

R. mutabilis. Bradbury; James, Long's Exped. 1. 69.

? *R. Kentuckensis*. Raf. l. c., and citations as above.

R. acuminata; parviflora.

Alutensis; Nutkana.

alpina; blanda, Nutkana.

amblyotis; Nutkana.

Americana & Arkansana; blanda.

blanda; acicularis, Californica, nitida, Nutkana.

Bourgeauiana; acicularis.

Carolina & Caroliniana; parviflora, Californica.

Carolinensis; Carolina.

R. Cherokeeensis; lævigata.

cinnamomea; acicularis, blanda, Californica, Carolina, Nutkana.

corymbosa; Carolina.

cursor; setigera.

dasistema; blanda.

elegans, emeaphylla & evratina; Carolina.

Fendleri; Californica.

fenestrata; setigera.

flexuosa & Florida; Carolina.

R. foliolosa; Californica.
fraxinifolia; blanda, Californica, Nutkana.
gemella; blanda.
glandulosa; Carolina.
globosa; parviflora.
gymnocarpa; Californica.
Hudsoniana; Carolina.
humilis; parviflora.
Kamtschatica; Durandii.
Kentuckensis; setigera.
lævigata; blanda.
laxa, *Lindleyi* & *Lyonii*; parviflora.
lucida; foliolosa, nitida, parviflora.
lutescens; blanda.
macrocarpa; Nutkana.
majalis; acicularis, Carolina.
Maximiliani; Californica.
moschata & *mutabilis*; setigera.
nivea; blanda.
Nutkana; pisocarpa.
obovata; parviflora.
palustris; Carolina.

R. parviflora & *pendulina*; blanda.
Pennsylvanica; blanda, Carolina, parviflora.
pimpinellifolia; blanda, gymnocarpa.
pratensis & *pusilla*; parviflora.
Raffinesquejana; Carolina.
Rafinesquii; blanda.
Rapa; lucida.
Redoutea; nitida.
riparia; parviflora.
rubifolia; setigera.
rubripina; nitida.
Sayi; acicularis.
serrulata; parviflora.
Sinica; lævigata.
Solandri & *stricta*; blanda.
Sprengeliana; Carolina.
suaveolens; rubiginosa.
trifoliata; setigera.
Virginiana; Carolina.
Woodsii; blanda, Californica, Nutkana.

RUBUS arcticus. Linn. Spec. 404. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 70; Trautv. & Mey. Fl. Ochot. 34; Pritzel, Index Icon. Bot. 952. — Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 210. Willd. Spec. 2. 1089. Pursh, 349. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 26. Spreng. Syst. 2. 52. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 565. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Cham. & Schlecht. Linnæa, 2. 18. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 182. E. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 79. Don, Mill. 2. 538. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 451. Eat. & Wr. 400. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29 & 52. Richard. Arct. Exped. 427. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289 & 325. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 17. 148 (Mélang. Biol. 8. 376). Focke, Batograph. Abhandl. in Abhandl. Naturw. Ver. Brem. 4. 147 & 156.

Var. **grandiflorus.** Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 70. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 452.

R. acaulis. Michx. Fl. 1. 298. Poir. Dict. 6. 237. Persoon, 2. 52. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 565. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 182. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Beck, Bot. 104. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 98. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Eat. & Wr. 400.

R. pistillatus. Smith, Exot. Bot. 2. 53, t. 86. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 270. Pursh, 349. Poir. Suppl. 4. 695. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 11. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532.

R. propinquus. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 19.

Manteia acaulis. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. Mant. 161.

R. Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 494. Marsh. Arbust. 138. Willd. Spec. 2. 1085. Poir. Dict. 6. 243. Persoon, 2. 51. Pursh, 347. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 564. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 180. Don, Mill. 2. 538. Beck, Bot. 103. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 455. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 173. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 216. Loud. Arb. 2. 745. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 359. Gray, Manual, 157. Focke, l. c. 153 & 160.

? *R. arcticus.* Walter, 149.

R. flagellaris. Willd. Enum. 549. Poir. Suppl. 4. 694. Pursh, 347. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 26. Elliott, 1. 569. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 559. Don, Mill. 2. 533. Kept distinct by Focke, l. c. 152 & 160.

R. trivialis. Pursh, 347. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 122. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 489. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 71. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 180. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 308.

R. procumbens. Muhl. Cat. 52. Barton, Fl. Philad. 1. 233.

R. trivialis, var. γ . Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25.

R. Chamæmorus. Linn. Fl. Lapp. 163, t. 5, f. 1; Spec. 494. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 71; Trautv. & Mey. Fl. Ochot. 34; Maximowicz, l. c. 147 (374); Pritzel, Index Icon. 957. — Willd. Spec. 2. 1090. Michx. Fl. 1. 298. Poir. Dict. 6. 236. Pursh, 349. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 26. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 11; Arct. Exped. 427. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 490. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 565. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 7. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 183. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 80. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 132. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Beck, Bot. 104. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 458. Audubon, Birds, t. 193. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 451. Eat. & Wr. 401. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 214. Dietr. 3. 174. Seem. Bot. Herald, 29 & 52. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 290. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Gray, Manual, 157. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 8. Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 146.

R. cuneifolius. Pursh, 347. Poir. Suppl. 4. 696. Nutt. Genera, 1. 308. Elliott, 1. 568. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 488; Fl. N. Y. 1. 217. Spreng. Syst. 2. 529. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 563. Don, Mill. 2. 537. Beck, Bot. 103. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 306. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 456. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 172. Loud. Arb. 2. 745. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 88. Chapman, 125. Gray, Manual, 158. Focke, l. c. 152.

R. parvifolius. Walter, 149. Muhl. Cat. 50. Tratt. Ros. 3. 49.

R. Dalibarda. Linn. Spec. 2. ed. 708. Smith, Pl. Icon. t. 20. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 211. Lam. Ill. 2. 549, t. 441. Willd. Spec. 2. 1090. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 617. Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 145.

Dalibarda repens. Linn. Spec. 491. Poir. Dict. 6. 250. Persoon, 2. 53. Pursh, 350. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 202. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 491; Fl. N. Y. 1. 213. Spreng. Syst. 2. 526. DC. Prodr. 2. 568. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 184. Don, Mill. 2. 541. Beck, Bot. 105. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 449. Eat. & Wr. 219. Dietr. 3. 164. Gray, Manual, 156.

Dalibarda violavoides. Michx. Fl. 1. 299, t. 27. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 271. Nestler, Monogr. Potent. 9, t. 1.

Dalibarda cordata. Stephan, Act. Soc. Mosc. 1. 92.

R. deliciosus. James, Long's Exped. 2. 193. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 196. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 183. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 450; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Eat. & Wr. 401. Walp. Rep. 2. 22. Dietr. 3. 175. Loud. Arb. 2. 746, f. 466. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411 & 3. 6. 389; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 6062. Porter, Fl. Col. 34. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37. Focke, l. c. 146 & 156.

R. spectabilis. James, Cat. 182.

R. Neo-Mexicanus. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 55. Walp. Ann. 4. 659. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 64. To *R. trilobus*, Moç., by Seemann, Bot. Herald, 282.

R. Ræzii. Regel, Act. Hort. Petrop. 3. 285.

R. hispidus. Linn. Spec. 493. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 209. Willd. Spec. 2. 1083. Poir. Dict. 6. 246. Persoon, 2. 51. Pursh, 347. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 489; Fl. N. Y. 1. 217. Spreng. Syst. 2. 530. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 455. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 173. Loud. Arb. 2. 745. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 88. Chapman, 125. Gray, Manual, 158. Focke, l. c. 152.

R. obovatis. Michx. Fl. 1. 298. Poir. Dict. 6. 239. Pursh, 349. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 490. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 565. Beck, Bot. 104. Eat. & Wr. 400.

R. obovatus. Elliott, 1. 570. Tratt. Ros. 3. 95. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 180, t. 60. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 308.

R. sempervirens. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 201. Eat. & Wr. 400.

Var. *setosus*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 456.

R. setosus. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 198. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 563. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 179. Don, Mill. 2. 536. Beck, Bot. 103. Eat. & Wr. 400. Loud. Arb. 2. 744.

R. leucodermis. Dougl.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 454. Walp. Rep. 2. 23. Dietr. 3. 167. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 197. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85. Cooper, same, 12. 30 & 60. Regel, Gartenfl. 19. 353, t. 670. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 82. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 172.

R. occidentalis, var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 178. Focke, l. c. 147.

R. glaucifolius. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 67.

R. occidentalis. Boland. Cat. 11.

R. neglectus. Peck, Rep. Reg. N. Y. State Univ. 22. 53. Meehan, Torr. Bot. Bull. 1. 36. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 323. Hybrid of *R. strigosus* & *occidentalis*, fide Austin, Torr. Bot. Bull. 1. 31, & Focke, l. c. 156.

R. nivalis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 181. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 451. Eat. & Wr. 401. Walp. Rep. 2. 23. Dietr. 3. 174. Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 148 & 156. — A doubtful species, perhaps a form of *R. strigosus*.

R. Nutkanus. Moçino, Icon. Fl. Mex. ined. t. 291. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 566. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, t. 1368. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 131. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 83. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 183; Bot. Mag. t. 3453; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Don, Mill. 2. 540. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 460. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 450. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 175. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 72. Loud. Arb. 2. 745, f. 464. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 308. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 197. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Mex. Bound. 64; Bot. Wilkes, 290. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 60. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411; Manual, 156; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80; Cat. 11. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 81; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 34. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Focke, l. c. 146 & 156. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 323. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 171.

Var. *Nuttallii*. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Walp. Rep. 2. 22. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42.

R. parviflorus. Nutt. Genera, 1. 308. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 565. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Beck, Bot. 104. Eat. & Wr. 401.

Var. *velutinus*. Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 172.

R. velutinus. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 450. Dietr. 3. 175. Boland. in Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80. Focke, l. c. 147.

R. occidentalis. Linn. Spec. 493. Marshall, Arbust. 138. Walter, 149. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 209. Willd. Spec. 2. 1082. Michx. Fl. 1. 297. Poir. Dict. 6. 244. Persoon, 2. 51. Pursh, 346. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 121. Elliott, 1. 568. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 19; Arct. Exped. 426. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 489; Fl. N. Y. 1. 215; Emory's Rep. 408. Spreng. Syst. 2. 530. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 558. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 178, excl. var. Don, Mill. 2. 531. Beck, Bot. 102. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 306. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 453. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 166. Loud. Arb. 2. 736, f. 451. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 88. Chapman, 125. Gray, Manual, 157. Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 147 (with *R. leucodermis* & *R. eriocarpus*, Liebm., as subspecies).

R. Ideus, var. *Americanus*. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 196. Eat. & Wr. 400.

R. odoratus. Linn. Spec. 494. Marsh. Arbust. 138. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 210. Moench, Meth. 670. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 323. Willd. Spec. 2. 1085. Michx. Fl. 1. 297. Poir. Dict. 6. 247. Persoon, 2. 52. St. Hil. Pl. France, 3, t. 322. Pursh, 348. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 123. Elliott, 1. 570. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 21, t. 42. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 490; Fl. N. Y. 1. 213. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 566. Audubon, Birds, t. 123. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 183. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Beck, Bot. 104. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 459. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 309. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 449. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 175. Loud. Arb. 2. 745, f. 463. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 428. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 88. Chapman, 124. Gray, Manual, 156. Traill, Canad. Fl. 25, t. 2. Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 146.

R. pedatus. Smith, Icon. Pl. t. 63 (Usteri, Ann. Bot. 12. 43). Willd. Spec. 2. 1088. Poir. Dict. 6. 239. Persoon, 2. 52. Pursh, 349. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 181, t. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 452. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 174. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 70. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 145. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 172.

Dalibarda pedata. Stephan, Mem. Soc. Mosc. 1. 92. Spreng. Grundz. 516; Syst. 2. 526.

Comaropsis pedata. DC. Prodr. 2. 555. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 134. Don, Mill. 2. 529. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 196.

Ameton pedatum. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. Mant. 161.

R. saxatilis. Linn. Spec. 494. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 69; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289 & 325; Pritzell, Ind. Icon. 957. — Poir. Dict. 6. 237. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 564. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 452. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 17. 148 (Mélang. Biol. 8. 375). Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 146.

R. spectabilis. Pursh, 348, t. 16. Poir. Suppl. 4. 695. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 559. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 6. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 178. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1602. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 131. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1424. Don, Mill. 2. 533. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 455. Maund, Bot. Gard. 12, t. 568. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 454. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 168. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 67. Loud. Arb. 2. 741, f. 458. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 197. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 31 & 60. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Boland. Cat. 11. Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 17. 155 (Mélang. Biol. 8. 386). Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 291. Focke, l. c. 148. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 172.

R. stenopetalus. Fisch. Choris Voy. 10. To *R. stellatus* by Bongard, l. c.

Var. **Menziesii.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 172.

R. Menziesii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 179. Don, Mill. 2. 531. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 140. Eat. & Wr. 401. Dietr. 3. 167. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 197. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 59.

R. ursinus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 456, in part.

R. stellatus. Smith, Icon. Pl. t. 64 (Usteri, Ann. Bot. 12. 42). Willd. Spec. 2. 1089. Poir. Dict. 6. 238. Persoon, 2. 52. Pursh, 349. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 565. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 8. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 183. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 6. 590. Don, Mill. 2. 539. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 459. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 451. Eat. & Wr. 401. Walp. Rep. 2. 23. Dietr. 3. 174. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 71. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 197. Richard. Arct. Exped. 427. Focke, l. c. 146.

Manteia stellata. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. Mant. 161.

R. strigosus. Michx. Fl. 1. 297. Poir. Dict. 6. 243. Persoon, 2. 51. Pursh, 346. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 122. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 19; Arct. Exped. 426. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 488; Fl. N. Y. 1. 214; Frem. Rep. 89; Bot. Wilkes, 290. Spreng. Syst. 2. 531. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 557. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 177. Don, Mill. 2. 531. Beck, Bot. 102. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 453. Eat. & Wr. 400. Dietr. 3. 166. Loud. Arb. 2. 736. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 157; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 5. 479. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52 & 282. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 34. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 82 & 420; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 765. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

R. Pennsylvanicus. Poir. Dict. 6. 246. Persoon, 2. 51.

R. Idæus. Pursh, 346. Nutt. Genera, 1. 308. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 26. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 487. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 78. Beck, Bot. 102. Wood, Cl.-Book, 340; Bot. & Fl. 105. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411.

R. Idæus, var. *Canadensis.* Richard. Frankl. Journ. 11.

R. borealis. Spach; fide Focke, l. c. 147.

R. Idæus, var. *strigosus.* Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 17. 161 (Mélang. Biol. 8. 394), with syn. Focke, l. c. 147 & 156.

R. triflorus. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 19; Arct. Exped. 427. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 181, t. 62. Don, Mill. 2. 538. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 452. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 214. Dietr. 3. 174. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 157. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Maxim. l. c. 148 (375). Focke, l. c. 146 & 156.

R. saxatilis, var. *Canadensis.* Michx. Fl. 1. 298. Pursh, 349. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 11. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 490. Beck, Bot. 104.

R. saxatilis, var. *Americanus.* Persoon, 2. 52. Seringe, l. c. 565. Don, l. c.

? *R. flagellaris.* Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 26. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 78.

Cylectis montana. Raf. Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 1. 377. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 207. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 568.

Cylectis lyncemontana. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 97.

R. saxatilis. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 201. Eat. & Wr. 400.

R. Canadensis. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 488.

R. ægopodioides. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 565. Beck, Bot. 104.

R. mucronatus. Seringe, l. c. excl. descr. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 182. Don, Mill. 2. 538. Eat. & Wr. 401. Dietr. 3. 174.

R. trivialis. Michx. Fl. 1. 296. Poir. Dict. 6. 241. Persoon, 2. 51. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 269. Elliott, 1. 569. Don, Mill. 2. 537. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25, excl. var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 456; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 400. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 8. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 301; Manual, 158; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Mex. Bound. 64. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 88. Chapman, 125. Focke, l. c. 152.

R. hispidus. Marshall, Arbust. 137. Walter, 149. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 564, excl. syn. Don, Mill. 2. 537. Beck, Bot. 103.

R. flagellaris. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24.

R. ursinus. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 11. Don, Mill. 2. 540. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 456, in part. Walp. Rep. 2. 23. Dietr. 3. 175. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 197. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85 & 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 64. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Boland. Cat. 11. Focke, Batogr. Abhandl. 153 & 160. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 172.

R. vitifolius. Cham. & Schlecht. l. c. 10. Don, Mill. 2. 540. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 450. Walp. Rep. 2. 22. Dietr. 3. 175. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Boland. Cat. 11. Focke, l. c. 148 & 156.

R. macropetalus. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 178, t. 59. Don, Mill. 2. 531. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 140 & 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 457. Eat. & Wr. 401. Walp. Rep. 2. 23. Diétr. 3. 167. Loud. Arb. 2. 746, f. 465. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 197. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 85; Bot. Wilkes, 291. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 30 & 60. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80; Cat. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382. Focke, l. c. 148.

R. villosus. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 210. Willd. Spec. 2. 1085. Michx. Fl. 1. 297. Poir. Dict. 6. 243. Persoon, 2. 51. Pursh, 346. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 122; Med. Bot. 2. 160, t. 38. Barton, Mat. Med. t. 39. Nutt. Genera, 1. 308. Elliott, 1. 567. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 487; Fl. N. Y. 1. 215; Emory's Rep. 408. Spreng. Syst. 2. 529. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 563. Audubon, Birds, t. 29 & 128. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 179. Don, Mill. 2. 537. Beck, Bot. 103. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 307. Lindl. Fl. Med. 227. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 454. Eat. & Wr. 400. Diétr. 3. 173. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 157. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 88. Chapman, 125. Focke, l. c. 153 & 160.

R. fruticosus. Marsh. Arbust. 137. Walter, 149.

R. argutus. Link, Enum. 2. 60. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 563. Don, Mill. 2. 537. Loud. Arb. 2. 744.

Var. frondosus. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 487; Fl. N. York, 1. 215. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 454. Walp. Rep. 2. 23. Gray, Manual, 157.

R. inermis. Willd. Enum. 549? Pursh, 348. Poir. Suppl. 4. 694. Spreng. Syst. 2. 532. Eat. & Wr. 400. Focke, l. c. 155.

R. frondosus. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 199. Beck, Bot. 103. Eat. & Wr. 400.

R. flagellaris, var. *inermis*. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 559.

R. suberectus. Hook. Fl. 1. 179. Don, Mill. 2. 534, in part. Eat. & Wr. 401.

Var. humifusus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 455. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 215. Walp. Rep. 2. 23. Gray, Manual, 157.

? *R. Ensenii* & *floridus*. Tratt. Ros. 63 & 73. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 564 & 566. Don, Mill. 2. 538 & 539.

R. acaulis; arcticus.

egopodioides; triflorus.

arcticus; Canadensis.

argutus; villosus.

borealis; strigosus.

Canadensis; triflorus.

Ensenii; villosus.

eriocarpus; occidentalis.

flagellaris; Canadensis, triflorus, trivialis, villosus.

floridus, *frondosus* & *fruticosus*; villosus.

glaucofolius; leucodermis.

hispidus; trivialis.

Idæus; occidentalis, strigosus.

inermis; villosus.

leucodermis; occidentalis.

macropetalus; ursinus.

Menziesii; spectabilis.

mucronatus; triflorus.

Neo-Mexicanus; deliciosus.

R. obovatis & *obovatus*; hispidus.

occidentalis; leucodermis, neglectus.

parviflorus; Nutkanus.

parvifolius; cuneifolius.

Pennsylvanicus; strigosus.

pistillatus; arcticus.

procumbens; Canadensis.

propinquus; arcticus.

Ræzii; deliciosus.

saxatilis; triflorus.

sempervirens & *setosus*; hispidus.

spectabilis; deliciosus.

stenopetalus; spectabilis.

strigosus; neglectus, nivalis.

suberectus; villosus.

trilobus; deliciosus.

trivialis; Canadensis.

ursinus; spectabilis.

velutinus; Nutkanus.

vitifolius; ursinus.

SIBBALDIA procumbens. Linn. Spec. 284. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 32; Pritzell, Ind. Icon. 1026. — Pursh, 211. Nutt. Genera, 1. 207. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 769. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 330; Frem. Rep. 89. DC. Prodr. 2. 587. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 28. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 196. Don, Mill. 2. 562. Beck, Bot. 108. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 433. Eat. & Wr. 424. C. A. Meyer in Ruprecht, Beitr. Pfl. Russ. 6. 44. Oakes, Hovey's Mag. 13. 217. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Aschers. Fl. Lab. in Regensb. Flora, 43. 370. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 289. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 33. 411; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 153. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 35. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 180.

Potentilla procumbens, De Clairv. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 671. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 1. 371, f. 423-427. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 107. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 89.

SPIRÆA Aruncus. Linn. Spec. 490. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 16; Trautv. & Mey. Fl. Ochot. 32. [Pall. Fl. Ross. 1. 39, t. 26.] — Michx. Fl. 1. 294, excl. var. Poir. Dict. 7. 355. Muhl. Cat. 51. Elliott, 1. 561. Cambess. Monog. Spir. 43, t. 15, f. 2 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 1. 374). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 173; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 24. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 131. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 417. Eat. & Wr. 441. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 199; Bot. Wilkes, 286. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 59. Gray, Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 386; Manual, 150. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 358. Chapman, 121. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 485. Hussey, Torr. Bot. Bull. 6. 15. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 170.

S. Aruncus, var. *Americana*. Persoon, 2. 46. Pursh, 343. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 482; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 545. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Beck, Bot. 99.

S. betulifolia. Pallas, Fl. Ross. 1. 33, t. 16. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 14; Trautv. & Mey. l. c. 31. — Pursh, 342. Cambess. l. c. 34 (368), t. 27. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 172; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 217. Don, Mill. 2. 519. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 414. Eat. & Wr. 441. Loud. Arb. 2. 725. Seem. Bot. Herald, 28. Richard. Aret. Exped. 426. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 52. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481. Coulter, same, 1872, 764. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 286. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 169.

S. chamædrifolia, var. *media*. Pursh, 342. Cambess. l. c. 28 (362). Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 542. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 171. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123.

S. corymbosa. Raf. Préc. Découv. 36; Desv. Journ. Bot. 1814, 168; New Flora, 3. 70. Poir. Suppl. 5. 222. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 671. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 482. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 544. Don, Mill. 2. 519. Beck, Bot. 99. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 438. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 414. Eat. & Wr. 440. Dietr. 3. 126. Loud. Arb. 2. 728. Gray, Manual, 149.

S. chamædrifolia. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 2, fide same, l. c. 6. 589. Eat. & Wr. 440. Richard. Aret. Exped. 426. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 289, in part.

S. chamædrifolia, var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 171. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123.

S. ostryfolia & *repens*. Raf. New Flora, 3. 69 & 70.

S. betulifolia, var. *corymbosa*. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 190.

Var. *rosea*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764.

S. cæspitosa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 418. Walp. Rep. 2. 51. Dietr. 3. 128. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40; Pl. Wright. 1. 68; Ives's Rep. 11. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83; Mex. Bound. 63. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 481. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 81; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 170.

Var. *elatior*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 81.

S. Douglasii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 172; Bot. Mag. t. 5151. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Raf. New Flora, 3. 68. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 415. Eat. & Wr. 440. Walp. Rep. 2. 50. Dietr. 3. 126. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 314; Bot. Wilkes, 286. Fl. Serres, 2, t. 2. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 12. 195, t.; Fl. Gard. 2. 85, f. 178. Revue Hort. 1846, t. 6. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 195. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Durand, Pl. Pratten, 87. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 32 & 59. Pepin, Rev. Hort. 1862, 17. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 103. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 169.

Var. **Nobleana.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 169.

? *S. cuneifolia.* Raf. New Flora, 3. 67.

S. Nobleana. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5169. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 8, t. 286. Walp. Ann. 7. 852.

Var. **Menziesii.** Presl, Epimel. Bot. 195. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 169.

S. Menziesii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 173; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 218. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 415. Eat. & Wr. 440. Walp. Rep. 2. 50. Dietr. 3. 126. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 50. Gray, l. c. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 286.

S. discolor. Pursh, 342. Poir. Suppl. 5. 222. Cambess. Monog. Spir. 41 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 1. 374). Spreng. Syst. 2. 502. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 545. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Eat. & Wr. 441. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 195. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 1. 170.

Var. **aricefolia.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 170.

S. aricefolia. Smith, Rees Cyc. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 544. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 173; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 217. Lindl. Bot. Beech. 16, t. 1365. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 432. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 416. Dietr. 3. 127. Loud. Arb. 2. 731, f. 446, 447. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 381. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83; Mex. Bound. 63; Bot. Wilkes, 286. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 71. Cooper, same, 12. 30 & 59. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 79; Cat. 10. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 103.

Var. **dumosa.** Watson, l. c.

S. discolor. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 194. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 411.

Schinzonotus discolor. Raf. New Flora, 3. 75.

S. aricefolia, var. *discolor.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 416.

S. dumosa. Nutt.; Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 217. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 40; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 387, t. 4; Mex. Bound. 63. Durand, Fl. Utah, 163. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 33. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 80. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

S. lobata. Jacquin, Hort. Vindob. 1. 38, t. 88. Murray, Syst. 472. Willd. Spec. 2. 1062; Enum. 542. Michx. Fl. 1. 294. Poir. Dict. 7. 358. Persoon, 2. 47. Pursh, 343. Elliott, 1. 561. Cambess. l. c. 49 (383). Torrey, Fl. U. S. 483. Spreng. Syst. 2. 503. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 545. Don, Mill. 2. 521. Beck, Bot. 99. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 445. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 416. Eat. & Wr. 441. Dietr. 3. 127. Chapman, 121. Regel, Gartenfl. 1863, 145, t. 397. Gray, Manual, 149.

S. palmata. Linn. f. Suppl. 262, not Thunb.

S. Kantschatica. Pallas, Fl. Ross. 1. 41, t. 28. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 19. — Willd. Spec. 2. 1062. Cambess. l. c. 51 (385). Spreng. Syst. 2. 503. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 545. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 416.

S. Millefolium. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 83, t. 5. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 764. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 8. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 179.

Chamebatia foliolosa. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 73.

S. pectinata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 417. Walp. Rep. 2. 51. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 19. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 611. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 171.

Saxifraga pectinata. Pursh, 312. Poir. Suppl. 5. 77. DC. Prodr. 4. 33. Eat. & Wr. 415.

Eriogynia pectinata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 255, t. 88. Don, Mill. 3. 226. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

Luetkea sibbaldioides. Bongard, Veg. Sitoh. 130, t. 2. Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 313.

Saxifraga cespitosa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383.

S. salicifolia. Linn. Spec. 489. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 2. 1055; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 15; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 31; Pritzel, Index Icon. Bot. 1059. — Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 198. Michx. Fl. 1. 293. Poir. Dict. 7. 349. Pursh, 341. Elliott, 1. 560. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 481; Fl. N. Y. 1. 198. Cambess. l. c. 38 (372). Spreng. Syst. 2. 503. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 544. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 172. Beck, Bot. 99. Raf. New Flora, 3. 64. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 299. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 415. Eat. & Wr. 440. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 427. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 103. Chapman, 121. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 289. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Gray, Manual, 149.

S. alba. DuRoi, Harbk. 2. 430; Obs. Bot. 14. Moench, Meth. 662. Ehrh. Beitr. 7. 137. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 133.

S. tomentosa, var. *alba.* Marsh. Arbust. 147.

S. hypericifolia. Marsh. Arbust. 146, not Linn. Pursh, 341. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 481. Beck, Bot. 98. Eat. & Wr. 440.

S. carpiniifolia. Willd. Enum. 540. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 7. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 440. Raf. New Flora, 3. 65.

S. crenata. Muhl. Cat. 51, not Linn. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 482. Eat. & Wr. 440.

S. hypericifolia, var. *Plunkenetia.* Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 543. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 171.

S. paniculata. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 441.

S. amæna, *ciliata*, *flezuosa*, *heterophylla*, *obovata* & *ovata.* Raf. New Flora, 3. 64-66.

S. tomentosa. Linn. Spec. 489. DuRoi, Harbk. 2. 433. Wangenh. Amer. 118. Marsh. Arbust. 147. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 198. Willd. Arb. 371; Spec. 2. 1056. Michx. Fl. 1. 293. Poir. Dict. 7. 350. Persoon, 2. 46. Pursh, 341. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 196. Elliott, 1. 560. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 481; Fl. N. Y. 1. 199. Cambess. l. c. 39 (373). Spreng. Syst. 2. 502. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 2. 544. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 172. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 91, f. 88; New Flora, 3. 62. Don, Mill. 2. 520. Beck, Bot. 99. Spach, Hist. Veg. 1. 441. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 415. Eat. & Wr. 440. Dietr. 3. 126. Loud. Arb. 2. 730. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 427. Richard. Arct. Exped. 426. Parry, Pl. Minn. 611. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 103. Chapman, 120. Gray, Manual, 149.

S. ferruginea, *glomerata*, *parrifolia* & *rosea.* Raf. New Flora, 3. 62 & 63.

S. alba & *amæna*; *salicifolia*.
ariæfolia; *discolor*.
Aruncus; *Astilbe decandra*.
Californica; *Vauquelinia Torreyi*.
capitata; *Neillia opulifolia*.
carpiniifolia & *ciliata*; *salicifolia*.

S. chamædrifolia & *corymbosa*; *betulaefolia*.
crenata; *salicifolia*.
cuneifolia; *Douglasii*.
dumosa; *discolor*.
ferruginea & *glomerata*; *tomentosa*.

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| <p><i>S. flexuosa</i>, <i>heterophylla</i> & <i>hypericifolia</i> ; <i>salicifolia</i>. <i>Menziesii</i> ; Douglasii. <i>monogyne</i> ; Neillia Torreyi. <i>Nobleana</i> ; Douglasii. <i>obovata</i> & <i>ovata</i> ; <i>salicifolia</i>. <i>opulifolia</i> ; Neillia <i>opulifolia</i> & Torreyi. <i>ostryfolia</i> ; <i>betulifolia</i>.</p> | <p><i>S. palmata</i> ; <i>lobata</i>. <i>paniculata</i> ; <i>salicifolia</i>. <i>parvifolia</i> ; <i>tomentosa</i>. <i>repens</i> ; <i>betulifolia</i>. <i>rosea</i> ; <i>tomentosa</i>. <i>stipulacea</i> & <i>stipulata</i> ; <i>Gillenia stipulacea</i>. <i>tomentosa</i> ; <i>salicifolia</i>. <i>trifoliata</i> ; <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>.</p> |
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VAUQUELINIA Torreyi. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 147. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 169.

Spiræa Californica. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140.

V. corymbosa. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 64, not Corr.

WALDSTEINIA *fragarioides*. Trattinick, Ros. Mon. 3. 107. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 426. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 204. Chapman, 123. Gray, Manual, 153.

Dalibarda fragarioides. Michx. Fl. 1. 300, t. 28. Poir. Dict. 6. 250. Persoon, 2. 53. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 271. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1567. Pursh, 350. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 408. Elliott, 1. 571. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 202. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 491. Spreng. Syst. 2. 526. Eat. & Wr. 220.

Comaropsis fragarioides. Nestler, Monogr. Potent. 8, t. 1. DC. Prodr. 2. 555. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 177. Don, Mill. 2. 529. Beck, Bot. 102.

Waldsteinia Doniana. Tratt. Ros. 3. 109.

Comaropsis Doniana. DC. Prodr. 2. 555.

W. lobata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 426. Dietr. 3. 124. Chapman, 123. Wood, Cl.-Book, 341 ; Bot. & Fl. 107.

Dalibarda lobata. Baldwin in Elliott, 1. 571. Hook. Icon. t. 76. Eat. & Wr. 220. Walp. Rep. 2. 13.

SAXIFRAGACEÆ.

ASTILBE *decandra*. D. Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal. 211. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 589. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 37 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 2. 122) ; Manual, 167. Chapman, 154.

Spiræa Aruncus, var. *hermaphrodita*. Michx. Fl. 1. 294.

Tiarella biternata. Vent. Jard. Malm. t. 54 (Schrad. Journ. Bot. 1807, 85). Poir. Dict. 7. 158. Persoon, 1. 491. Pursh, 313. Haworth, Enum. Saxif. 59. Elliott, 1. 513. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. DC. Prodr. 4. 51. Eat. & Wr. 452.

Hoteia biternata. Morr. & Decaisne, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 316, t. 11, f. 11, 12 (seeds). Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 65. Decaisne, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 15. 36.

Blondia biternata. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 75.

BOLANDRA *Californica*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 241 ; Bot. Calif. 1. 196. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 331.

BOYKINIA *aconitifolia*. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 113. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 576. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 21 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 227) ; Manual, 169 ; Bot. Calif. 1. 196. Walp. Rep. 2. 362. Chapman, 153.

Therofon napelloides. Raf. New Flora, 4. 66.

Saxifraga aconitifolia. Fielding, Sert. Pl. t. 57. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 111.

B. major. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 196.

B. occidentalis, var. *elata*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383.

B. occidentalis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 577 & 698. Walp. Rep. 2. 367. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 196.

Saxifraga elata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 575. Walp. 1. c. Engler, 1. c.

B. Richardsonii. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 21 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 228); Bot. Calif. 1. 196. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

Saxifraga Richardsonii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 247. Don, Mill. 3. 209. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 575. Eat. & Wr. 415. Dietr. 2. 1528. Walp. Rep. 2. 367. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 217. Seem. Bot. Herald, 32. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292. Engler, 1. c. 110.

Hemieva Richardsonii. Raf. New Flora, 4. 66.

Saxifraga Nelsoniana. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124, t. 29, not Don.

CARPENTERIA Californica. Torrey, Pl. Frem. 12, t. 7 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 706); Proc. Am. Assoc. 3. 192. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 16. 424; Bot. Calif. 1. 203. Walp. Ann. 4. 820. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 349.

CHRYSOSPLENIUM alternifolium. Linn. Spec. 398. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 226; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 45; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 42; Pritzel, Ind. Icon. Bot. 264.—R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. 275. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 19. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 395; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 241. Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 557. Don, Mill. 3. 227. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 589. Eat. & Wr. 196. Dietr. 2. 1539. Seem. Bot. Herald, 32. Hook. f. Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117 & 122; Arct. Pl. 291 & 328. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Porter, Fl. Col. 40.

C. Americanum. Schweinitz in Hook. Fl. 1. 242. Don, Mill. 3. 227. Darlington, Fl. Cestr. 270. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 589. Dietr. 2. 1539. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 258. Maximowicz, Prim. Fl. Amur. 121. Chapman, 154. Gray, Manual, 171.

C. oppositifolium. Walter, 140, not Linn. Michx. Fl. 1. 269. Pursh, 269. Nutt. Genera, 1. 254. Elliott, 1. 511. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 445. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 154. DC. Prodr. 2. 48, in part. Beck, Bot. 138. Eat. & Wr. 196.

C. glechomæfolium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 589. Walp. Rep. 2. 369. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 63. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 312.

C. oppositifolium, var. *Scouleri.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 242. Don, Mill. 3. 227. Dietr. 2. 1539.

DECUMARIA barbara. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1663. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 220. Bose, Mem. Soc. Par. 1. 76, t. 13. Lam. Ill. 2. 521, t. 403. Willd. Spec. 2. 850; Enum. 516. Persoon, 2. 4. Poir. Suppl. 2. 459. Pursh, 328. Elliott, 1. 533. Spreng. Syst. 2. 460. DC. Prodr. 3. 206. Don, Mill. 2. 808. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 593. Eat. & Wr. 221. Dietr. 3. 86. Loud. Arb. 2. 955, f. 679, 680. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 119. Chapman, 155. Wood, Cl.-Book, 374; Bot. & Fl. 116. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 348, f. 404.

Forsythia scandens. Walter, 154.

D. sarmentosa. Bose, Willd., & Pursh, ll. cc. Elliott, 1. 534. Eat. & Wr. 221.

D. radicans. Moench, Meth. 17.

D. Forsythia. Michx. Fl. 1. 282.

FENDLERA rupicola. Engelm. & Gray; Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 77, t. 5, & 2. 64; Pl. Thurb. 300; Ives's Rep. 15. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 4 & 90; Mex. Bound. 69. Walp. Ann. 4. 820. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 349. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236.

Var. **Wrightii.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 77. Walp. Ann. 4. 820.

HEUCHERA Americana. Linn. Spec. 226. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 43, f. 1. Walter, 111. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 320. Lam. Diet. 3. 127. Willd. Spec. 1. 1328; Enum. 295. Persoon, 1. 290. Schkuhr, Handb. t. 58. Elliott, 1. 337. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 215. Haworth, Enum. Sax. 61. James, Long's Exped. 2. 96.

Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 290; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 204; Fl. N. Y. 1. 256. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 106. Spreng. Syst. 1. 866. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 51. Beck, Bot. 139. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 67. Lindl. Fl. Med. 273. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 175. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 557. Eat. & Wr. 268. Dietr. 2. 923. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 232. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 7, f. 13, 14. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 362. Chapman, 152. Gray, Manual, 169. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 326.

H. scapigera. Moench, Meth. 674.

H. cortusa. Michx. Fl. 1. 171. Willd. Enum. 296.

H. viscida. Pursh, 187. Poir. Suppl. 5. 700. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 243.

H. bracteata. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 581. Eat. & Wr. 269. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 64; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 40.

? *Tiarella trifoliata*. James, Cat. 181.

Tiarella (?) *bracteata*. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 204. Eat. & Wr. 452.

Oreotrys bracteata. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 74.

H. Curtisii. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 15 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 221). Chapman, 152. A doubtful species.

H. caulescens, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 578. Wood, Cl.-Book, 372.

H. cylindrica. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 236. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1924. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 580. Walp. Rep. 2. 369. Dietr. 2. 923. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Cooper, same, 12. 62. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 94. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 1872, 766. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. S. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 201. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 310.

H. ovalifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 581. Walp. Rep. 2. 370.

H. glabella. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 581. Walp. Rep. 2. 370.

Yamala cylindrica. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 75.

Var. **alpina.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 94.

H. glabra. Willd.; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 216. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 236, t. 79. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 579. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 229. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 201.

Tiarella colorans. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 349 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 158).

H. divaricata. Fisch.; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 51. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 139. Don, Mill. 3. 230.

H. Hallii. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Porter, Fl. Col. 41.

H. hispida. Pursh, 188. Elliott, 1. 337. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 216. Ha-worth, Enum. Sax. 62. Spreng. Syst. 1. 866. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 579. Eat. & Wr. 268. Dietr. 2. 923. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 16 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 221); Pl. Fendl. 54; Manual, 170. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Chapman, 152.

H. Richardsonii. R. Brown, Frankl. Journ. 766, t. 29. Spreng. Syst. 1. 866. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 204. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 237; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 232. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 580. Dietr. 2. 923. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 8. 63 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1842, 166). Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

H. lucida. Schlecht. Ind. Sem. h. Hal. 1848, 8 (Linnæa, 24. 186).

H. micrantha. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1302. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 667. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 236; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 231. Don, Mill. 3. 230.

Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 579. Eat. & Wr. 269. Schlecht. Ind. Sem. h. Hal. 1849, 7 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 12. 361). Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 69; Bot. Wilkes, 310. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 201.

H. Barbarossa. Presl, Rel. Hænk. 2. 56. Don, Mill. 3. 230.

? *H. pilosissima*. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 311.

? *H. erubescens*. Braun & Bouché, Ind. Sem. h. Berol. 1871, Appx. 2.

H. parvifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 581. Walp. Rep. 2. 370. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54; Pl. Wright. 2. 64; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 69. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 40. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 96. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.

H. pilosissima. Fisch. & Mey. in Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 5. 36 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1839, 110). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 582. Walp. Rep. 2. 370. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 201.

H. hispida. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347.

H. hirtiflora. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 582. Walp. Rep. 2. 370.

H. pubescens. Pursh, 187. Poir. Suppl. 5. 700. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 216. Haworth, Enum. Saxif. 61. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 291. Spreng. Syst. 1. 866. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Beck, Bot. 139. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 579. Eat. & Wr. 268. Dietr. 2. 923. Chapman, 152. Gray, Manual, 170.

H. pulverulenta & *reniformis*. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 243 & 244.

H. ribifolia. Fisch. & Lall. in Ind. Sem. h. Petrop. 8. 62 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1842, 166). Walp. Rep. 2. 370.

H. rubescens. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 160; Stansb. Rep. 388, t. 5 (Regensb. Flora, 36. 703); Mex. Bound. 69. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 63 & 64; Bot. Calif. 1. 200. Walp. Ann. 5. 29. Durand, Fl. Utah, 165. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 94. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 1872, 766. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 45. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236.

H. Rugelii. Shuttleworth; Kunze, Linnæa, 20. 43. Walp. Ann. 1. 337.

? *H. glauca*. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 244.

H. sanguinea. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 23. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 63. Walp. Ann. 3. 897.

H. villosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 172. Poir. Suppl. 3. 49. Pursh, 188. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 216. Haworth, Enum. Saxif. 61. Spreng. Syst. 1. 867. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 244. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 236. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 67. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 578. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 2. 923. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 15 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 221). Chapman, 152. Gray, Manual, 170.

H. caulescens. Pursh, 188. Poir. Suppl. 5. 700. Elliott, 1. 338. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 216. Haworth, l. c. 62. Spreng. Syst. 1. 867. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Don, Mill. 3. 230. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 578, excl. var. Eat. & Wr. 269. Dietr. 2. 923. Wood, Cl.-Book, 372; Bot. & Fl. 115.

H. acerifolia & *squamosa*. Raf. Med. Fl. 1. 241 & 244. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Don, Mill. 3. 231. Eat. & Wr. 269.

H. foliosa. Raf. Med. Fl. 244.

H. parviflora. Bartling, Ind. Sem. h. Goett. 1838 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1839, 96).

H. acerifolia; villosa.

Barbarossa; micrantha.

Californica; *Tiarella unifoliata*.

caulescens; *Curtisii*, villosa.

Cortusa; *Americana*.

divaricata; glabra.

erubescens; micrantha.

foliosa; villosa.

glabella; cylindrica.

glauca; *Rugelii*.

hirtiflora & *hispida*; pilosissima.

longipetala; *Tiarella unifoliata*.

H. lucida; hispida.

Menziesii; *Tolmiea Menziesii*.

ovalifolia; cylindrica.

parviflora; villosa.

pilosissima; micrantha.

pulverulenta; pubescens.

reniformis & *ribifolia*; pubescens.

Richardsonii; hispida.

scapigera; *Americana*.

squamosa; villosa.

viscida; *Americana*.

— ?; *Sullivantia Ohioensis*.

HYDRANGEA arborescens. Linn. Spec. 397. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 76. Lam. Dict. 3. 150; Ill. 2. 493, t. 370, f. 1. Smith, Icon. Pict. 1. 12, under *H. hortensis*. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 437. Willd. Spec. 2. 633; Enum. 457. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 368, t. 119. Spreng. Syst. 2. 360. DC. Prodr. 4. 14. Don, Mill. 3. 232. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 26. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 591. Dietr. 2. 1525. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150. Loud. Arb. 2. 994, f. 748. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 100. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 362. Chapman, 155. Gray, Manual, 166.

H. frutescens. Marsh. Arbust. 61. Moench. Meth. 1. 106.

H. vulgaris. Michx. Fl. 1. 268. Persoon, 1. 486. Poir. Suppl. 3. 71. Pursh, 309. Nutt. Genera, 1. 284. Elliott, 1. 509. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 442. Beck, Bot. 137. Raf. New Flora, 3. 77. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 269. Eat. & Wr. 276.

H. acuta, glauca, heterophylla & rotundifolia. Raf. New Flora, 3. 77 & 78.

Var. **cordata.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 591.

H. cordata. Pursh, 309. Elliott, 1. 509. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 42. Spreng. Syst. 2. 360. DC. Prodr. 4. 14. Don, Mill. 3. 232. Raf. New Flora, 3. 78. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 26. Eat. & Wr. 276. Dietr. 2. 1525. Loud. Arb. 2. 995, f. 749.

H. vulgaris, var. cordata. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 205.

H. amplifolia. Raf. l. c. 78.

H. quercifolia. Bartram, Trav. 382, t. 7. Willd. Spec. 2. 634. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 975. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 63. Poir. Suppl. 3. 71. Pursh, 309. Nouv. Duham. 6. 262, t. 78. Nutt. Genera, 1. 284. Elliott, 1. 510. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. DC. Prodr. 4. 14. Audubon, Birds, t. 119. Don, Mill. 3. 233. Tausch, Regensb. Flora, 17. 493. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Raf. New Flora, 3. 79. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 592. Eat. & Wr. 276. Dietr. 2. 1525 (as *H. quinquefolia*). Loud. Arb. 2. 995, f. 751. Chapman, 155. Wood, Cl.-Book, 373; Bot. & Fl. 116.

H. radiata. Smith, Icon. Pict. 1. 12. Poir. Suppl. 3. 71.

H. angulata. Tausch, l. c. 17. 494.

H. radiata. Walter, 251. Lam. Ill. 2. 493, t. 307, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 2. 634; Enum. 458. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 63. Poir. Suppl. 3. 71. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 443. Beck, Bot. 137. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 592. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 101. Chapman, 155. Wood, Cl.-Book, 373; Bot. & Fl. 116.

H. nivea. Michx. Fl. 1. 268. Persoon, 1. 486. Poir. Suppl. 3. 71. Pursh, 309. Nutt. Genera, 1. 284. Elliott, 1. 510. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 43. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. DC. Prodr. 4. 14. Don, Mill. 3. 232. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 25. Eat. & Wr. 276. Dietr. 2. 1525. Loud. Arb. 2. 995, f. 750.

H. discolor. Raf. New Flora, 3. 79.

ITEA Virginica. Linn. Spec. 299. Marsh. Arbust. 65. L'Her. Stirp. 1. 138. Walter, 132. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 277. Lam. Dict. 3. 315; Ill. 2. 144, t. 147, f. 1.

Swartz, Obs. Bot. 93. Willd. Spec. 1. 1146; Enum. 261. Michx. Fl. 1. 157. Persoon, 1. 175. Gaertn. Fruct. 3, t. 209. Pursh, 171. Nutt. Genera, 1. 144. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 6, t. 9. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 408. Elliott, 1. 293. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2409. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 248. Watson, Dendr. Brit. t. 12. Spreng. Syst. 1. 794. DC. Prodr. 4. 6. Beck, Bot. 139. Don, Mill. 3. 196. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 590. Eat. & Wr. 286. Loud. Arb. 2. 992, f. 745. Agard. Theor. Syst. t. 12, f. 7. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 100. Chapman, 155. Gray, Manual, 165. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 355, f. 409, 410.

Diconangia heterophylla. Raf. Aut. Bot. 7.

JAMESIA Americana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 593. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 55; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Walp. Ann. 2. 615. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 90. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; Fl. Col. 41. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 97. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 349. Carrière, Rev. Hort. 1874, 389, f. 52. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 6142.

LEPTARRHENA pyrolifolia. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. 273. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 256, t. 89. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 48. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 139. Don, Mill. 3. 226. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 563. Eat. & Wr. 297. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 225. Walp. Rep. 5. 827. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 333.

Saxifraga pyrolifolia. D. Don, Saxifr. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 13. 389. Spreng. Syst. 2. 365.

Saxifraga amplexifolia. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2, t. 2; Linnæa, 6. 556. Spreng. Syst. 2. 367.

L. amplexifolia. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 48. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 72.

L. micrantha. Fisch.; Raf. l. c.

LEPUROPETALON spathulatum. Elliott, 1. 370 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 194). Spreng. Syst. 1. 940. DC. Prodr. 4. 53. Don, Mill. 3. 231. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 590. Eat. & Wr. 297. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 77; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Planchon, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 2. 258. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 69. Chapman, 152. Wood, Cl.-Book, 373; Bot. & Fl. 115. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 333.

Pyxidantha spathulata. Muhl. Cat. 24.

Cryptopetalum pusillum. Hook. & Arn. in Bot. Misc. 3. 344.

L. pusillum. C. Gay, Fl. Chil. 3. 43.

MITELLA Brewerii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 533; Bot. Calif. 1. 199.

M. caulescens. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 586. Walp. Rep. 2. 371. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 200. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 311.

M. diphylla. Linn. Spec. 406. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 32, f. 1. Gaertn. Fruct. 1. 208, t. 44, f. 6. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 83. Lam. Diet. 4. 195; Ill. 2. 395, t. 373, f. 1. Willd. Spec. 2. 659; Enum. 463. Michx. Fl. 1. 270. Persoon, 1. 491. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 375, t. 120. Pursh, 313. Ker, Bot. Reg. 2, t. 166. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 57. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 3. 51, t. 89. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 178. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 446; Fl. N. Y. 1. 257. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 49. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 240. Beck, Bot. 138. Don, Mill. 3. 227. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 62. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 271. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 586. Eat. & Wr. 321. Dietr. 2. 1539. Chapman, 154. Gray, Manual, 170; Bot. Calif. 1. 200.

M. nuda. Linn. Spec. 406. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 228. — Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 73. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 58. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 10. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 240. Don, Mill. 3. 228. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 586. Dietr. 2. 1538. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 257. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 291. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 170; Bot. Calif. 1. 200. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 330, f. 369.

M. reniformis. Lam. Ill. 2. 395, t. 373, f. 2; Dict. 4. 196. Pursh, 314. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361.

M. cordifolia. Lam. Ill. 1. c. f. 3; Dict. 4. 196. Willd. Spec. 2. 660. Michx. Fl. 1. 270. Persoon, 1. 491. Pursh, 314. Haworth, l. c. 57. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 446. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 49. Beck, Bot. 139. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 63. Eat. & Wr. 321.

? *Tiarella unifolia*. Retz, Obs. Bot. Fasc. 3. 30.

Var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 586. Walp. Rep. 2. 371.

M. prostrata. Michx. Fl. 1. 270. Persoon, 1. 491. Poir. Suppl. 3. 710. Haworth, l. c. 57. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 179. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 49. Eat. & Wr. 321.

M. pentandra. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2933; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 241. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 346. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 586. Dietr. 2. 1539. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62; Bot. Calif. 1. 200. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 95. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 40. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 330, f. 370. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 312.

Drummondia mitelloides. DC. Prodr. 4. 50. Don, Mill. 3. 228, f. 50. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 64. Eat. & Wr. 230.

Pectiantia mitelloides. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 72.

Mitellopsis Drummondia. Meissner, Pl. Vasc. Gen. 1. 100.

Mitellopsis pentandra. Walp. Rep. 2. 370.

M. trifida. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 185 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 155). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 241, t. 82; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 232. Don, Mill. 3. 228. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 587. Eat. & Wr. 321. Dietr. 2. 1538. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 95. Coulter, l. c. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 200.

Ozomelis varians. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 73.

Mitellopsis trifida. Meissner, l. c. Walp. Rep. 2. 370.

PARNASSIA asarifolia. Ventenat, Jard. Malm. t. 39 (Schrad. Journ. Bot. 1807, 77; Koenig, Ann. Bot. 1. 390). Persoon, 1. 331. Pursh, 208. Poir. Suppl. 4. 302. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 696. Elliott, 1. 372. DC. Prodr. 1. 320. Spreng. Syst. 1. 951. Don, Mill. 1. 348. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 149. Eat. & Wr. 343. Dietr. 2. 1016. Chapman, 38. Gray, Manual, 167.

P. nudata. Raf. Autikon Bot. 41.

P. Caroliniana. Michx. Fl. 1. 184. Persoon, 1. 331. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 177. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1459. Pursh, 208. Poir. Suppl. 4. 302. Elliott, 1. 371. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 696. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Trans. 6. 325. DC. Prodr. 1. 320. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 326; Fl. N. Y. 1. 83, t. 11. Spreng. Syst. 1. 950. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 129. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 83. Don, Mill. 1. 348. Beck, Bot. 43. Maund, Bot. Gard. 12, t. 550. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 149. Dietr. 2. 1016. Walp. Rep. 1. 231. Gray, Genera Ill. 1. 200, t. 86; Manual, 167; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 2. 307; Am. Naturalist, 5. 649. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 350. Chapman, 38.

P. palustris. Michx. Fl. 1. 184? Pursh, 208. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 326.

P. Americana. Muhl. Cat. 32. Eat. & Wr. 342.

P. ovata. Muhl. Cat. 32.

? *P. ovata*, var. (?) *Belevsii*. DC. Prodr. 1. 320. Don, Mill. 1. 348.

P. rotundifolia, grandiflora, glauca & repanda. Raf. Autikon Bot. 41 & 42.

Var. β . Hook. Journ. Bot. 1. 194. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 149.

P. grandifolia. DC. Prodr. 1. 320. Don, Mill. 1. 348. Dietr. 2. 1016.

P. fimbriata. Koenig, Ann. Bot. 1. 391. DC. Prodr. 1. 320. Spreng. Syst. 1. 951. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 84; Bot. Misc. 1. 43, t. 23. Don, Mill. 1. 348. Torr. & Gray,

Fl. 1. 150. Eat. & Wr. 343. Dietr. 2. 1016. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58; Bot. Calif. 1. 202. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 97. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 41. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.

P. Kotzebuei. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 549. Spreng. Syst. 1. 951. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 83, t. 23; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 73. Don, Mill. 1. 348. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 149. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Eat. & Wr. 343. Dietr. 2. 1016. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 264. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 13, t. 2286. Walp. Rep. 1. 231. Seem. Bot. Herald, 25. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 131. Ascherson, Regensb. Flora, 43. 370. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 264. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291 & 328. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 444.

P. palustris. Linn. Spec. 273. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 262; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 259; Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 3. 97; Pritzel, Index Icon. Bot. 801. — Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 13. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 7. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 549. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 82. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 88. Beck, Bot. 43. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 148. Eat. & Wr. 343. Seem. Bot. Herald, 25 & 51. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 444. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 15. Gray, Manual, 167; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 2. 307; Bot. Calif. 1. 202. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482.

Var. **Californica.** Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 202.

P. parviflora. DC. Prodr. 1. 320. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 82, t. 27. Don, Mill. 1. 348. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 149; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Eat. & Wr. 343. Dietr. 2. 1016. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 87; Bot. Wilkes, 310. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58; Manual, 166. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 97 & 420. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 41. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Gillman, Am. Naturalist, 8. 305. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 325.

PHILADELPHUS coronarius, Linn. Gray, Manual, 166.

P. Zeyheri & *verrucosus.* Schrader, DC. Prodr. 3. 205; Linnæa, 12. 390 & 392; fide Maximowicz, Rev. Hydrang. in Mém. Acad. Peters. 7. 10. 38, & Ind. Sem. Petrop. 1866, 4. Don, Mill. 2. 807. Loud. Arb. 2. 952, f. 675.

P. Gordonianus. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 24, Misc. 21; 25, t. 32. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 595. Walp. Rep. 2. 151. Dietr. 3. 81. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30 & 62. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 202. Referred to *P. Lewisii* by Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 312.

P. grandiflorus. Willd. Enum. 511. Pursh, 329. Poir. Suppl. 5. 135. Elliott, 1. 538. Spreng. Syst. 2. 493. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 44. Schrader, DC. Prodr. 3. 206; Linnæa, 12. 395. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 8. Don, Mill. 2. 808. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 595. Eat. & Wr. 354. Dietr. 3. 81. Loud. Arb. 2. 954, f. 676. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 101. Chapman, 156. Schnizl. Icon. t. 265, f. 14-21 (fruit). Wood, Cl.-Book, 374. Maximowicz, ll. cc. 43 & 5.

P. inodorus. Michx. Fl. 1. 283. Poir. Diet. 7. 119. Salisb. Parad. Lond. t. 123.

P. speciosus. Schrader, DC. Prodr. 3. 206; Linnæa, 12. 397. Don, Mill. 2. 807. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 2003.

P. inodorus, var. *grandiflorus.* Gray, Manual, 166. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 116.

Var. **laxus.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 595. Dietr. 3. 81.

P. laxus. Schrader, DC. Prodr. 3. 206; Linnæa, 12. 398. Don, Mill. 2. 807. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 25, t. 39. Loud. Arb. 2. 954, f. 677.

Var. **floribundus.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 595. Dietr. 3. 81. Loud. Arb. 2. 953, f. 676.

P. inodorus. Barton, Elem. Bot. Appx. 28, t. 18.

P. grandiflorus. Ker, Bot. Reg. 7, t. 570.

P. floribundus & *latifolius*. Schrader, DC. Prodr. 3. 205 & 206; Linnæa, 12. 391 & 394. Don, Mill. 2. 807. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 15 & 16.

P. coronarius, vars. *floribundus* & *latifolius*. Maximowicz, ll. cc. 42 & 4.

P. hirsutus. Nutt. Genera, 1. 301. Spreng. Syst. 2. 493. DC. Prodr. 3. 206. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 119. Don, Mill. 2. 808. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 17. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 24, t. 14. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 595. Eat. & Wr. 354. Dietr. 3. 81. Loud. Arb. 2. 954, f. 678. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 101. Chapman, 156. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5334.

P. trinervius. Schrader, Linnæa, 12. 399.

P. odoratus, var. *hirsutus*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 116.

P. inodorus. Linn. Spec. 470. Marsh. Arbust. 99. Walter, 146. Willd. Spec. 2. 948. Nouv. Duham. 1. 71. Persoon, 2. 24. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 180. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1478. Pursh, 329. Elliott, 1. 538. Spreng. Syst. 2. 493. DC. Prodr. 3. 206. Don, Mill. 2. 808. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 18. Schrader, Linnæa, 12. 401. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 594. Eat. & Wr. 354. Dietr. 3. 81. Loud. Arb. 2. 952, f. 674. Leavenworth, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 49. 130. Chapman, 156. Gray, Manual, 166, excl. var.

Syringa inodora. Moench, Meth. 678.

P. Lewisii. Pursh, 329. Poir. Suppl. 5. 135. Spreng. Syst. 2. 493. DC. Prodr. 3. 206. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 220; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 231. Don, Mill. 2. 808. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 18. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 595. Eat. & Wr. 354. Dietr. 3. 81. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 202. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 312.

P. grandiflorus, var. ? Maximowicz, ll. cc. 43 & 5.

Var. **Californicus**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 202.

P. Californicus. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 309. Walp. Ann. 2. 614 & 7. 903. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 90. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 5. Misc. 65. Boland. Cat. 11.

P. Lewisii, var. *parvifolius*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 90.

P. microphyllus. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54. Walp. Ann. 2. 614. Porter, Fl. Col. 41.

P. serpyllifolius. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 77 & 2. 64. Walp. Ann. 4. 821. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 69. Referred to *P. Mexicanus*, Schlecht., by Seemann in Bot. Herald, 294.

RIBES aureum. Pursh, 164. Ker, Bot. Reg. 2, t. 125. Poir. Suppl. 5. 696. Bradb. Cat. 336. Nutt. Genera, 1. 140; Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 26. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 497. James, Cat. 177; Long's Exped. 2. 185. Spreng. Syst. 1. 811. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 2. Wendland in Bartl. & Wendl. Beitr. Bot. 2. 17. Torrey, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 203; Nicol. Rep. 150; Sitgr. Rep. 160; Marey's Rep. 286; Bot. Wilkes, 306. Lindl. Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 241 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 109). Berlandier, Mém. Soc. Genève, 3^e, t. 2, f. 23; DC. Prodr. 3. 483. Maund, Bot. Gard. 4, t. 189. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 235; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 229. Don, Mill. 3. 191. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 552; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 395. Walp. Rep. 2. 361. Loud. Arb. 2. 989, f. 742, 743. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Ives's Rep. 15; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Bot. Calif. 1. 207. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Wood, Cl.-Book, 361; Bot. & Fl. 117. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 100; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 42. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.

R. longiflorum. Nutt. in Fraser's Cat. 1813.

R. odoratum. Wendland, l. c. 2. 15.

R. ebracteatum. Berlandier, Mém. Soc. Genève. 3^e, 60, t. 2, f. 24.

R. flavum. Colla, Hort. Ripul. Appx. 3. 2, t. 1, B, in Mem. Accad. Torin. 33 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1829, 57). Berland. in DC. Prodr. 3. 483. Don, Mill. 3. 191. Loud. Arb. 2. 990.

R. fragrans. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1533.

Chrysobotrya revoluta & *intermedia*. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 18, t. 1, A, B; Hist. Veg. 6. 149, t. 47, f. 2. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10.

R. Oregoni. Herincq, Hort. Franc. 1872, t. 8 (Gard. Chronicle, 1874, 179).

Var. **tenuiflorum**. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88; Mex. Bound. 68.

R. tenuiflorum. Lindl. Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 242; Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1274 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 104). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 235. Don, Mill. 3. 191. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 345. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 552. Eat. & Wr. 395. Walp. Rep. 2. 361. Loud. Arb. 2. 990, f. 744. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 63.

R. aureum. Colla, l. c.

Chrysobotrya Lindleyana. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 20, t. 1, C; Hist. Veg. 6. 151.

R. bracteosum. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 233. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 138 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 314). Don, Mill. 3. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 550. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 395. Walp. Rep. 2. 359. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 201. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 31 & 61. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 206. Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 253 (Mél. Biolog. 9. 222).

R. cereum. Dougl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 312. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1263. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 234; Bot. Mag. t. 3008; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 228. Don, Mill. 3. 190. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 551. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 395. Walp. Rep. 2. 359. Loud. Arb. 2. 986, f. 737. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 90; Emory's Rep. 408; Sitgr. Rep. 160; Bot. Wilkes, 305. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 53; Ives's Rep. 15; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Bot. Calif. 1. 207. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 99; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 42. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.

R. resinosum. James, Cat. 177.

R. inebrians. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1471. Don, Mill. 3. 190. Dietr. 1. 852. Loud. Arb. 2. 34, f. 736.

R. reniforme. Nuttall, Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 25.

Cerophyllum Douglasii. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 153.

R. balsamifera. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 94, f. 25.

Var. **pedicellare**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 207.

R. cynosbati. Linn. Spec. 202. Jacquin, Hort. Vindob. 2, t. 123. Marsh. Arbust. 193. Lam. Dict. 3. 51. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 281. Moench, Meth. 684. Willd. Spec. 1. 1159. Michx. Fl. 1. 110. Nouv. Duham. 3. 232. Persoon, 1. 252. Pursh, 166. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 506. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 270; Fl. N. Y. 1. 246. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 91. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 135. Berlandier, Mém. Soc. Genève. 3^e, t. 1, f. 3; DC. Prodr. 3. 479. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 230. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Beck, Bot. 137. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 545. Dietr. 1. 853. Eat. & Wr. 395. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10. Loud. Arb. 2. 970, f. 719. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 420. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 84. Chapman, 145. Gray, Manual, 164; Am. Naturalist, 10. 272 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 485).

R. gracile. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 269.

Grossularia Cynosbati. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 178.

R. oxycanthoides, var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 546.

R. oxycanthoides. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

R. divaricatum. Dougl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 515. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, under t. 1349, & t. 1359. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 231; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 229. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 547. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 396. Walp. Rep. 2. 357. Loud. Arb. 2. 970, f. 720. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 311. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 53; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Am. Naturalist, 10. 273 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 485); Bot. Calif. 1. 205. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88; Mex. Bound. 68; Bot. Wilkes, 304. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Cooper, same, 12. 30 & 61. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80; Cat. 11.

Grossularia divaricata. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 177.

R. triflorum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 346.

R. villosum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 547. Walp. Rep. 2. 357.

Var. irriguum. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 10. 273; Bot. Calif. 1. 206.

R. irriguum. Dougl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 516. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 231. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, under t. 1349. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 547. Eat. & Wr. 396. Walp. Rep. 2. 358. Loud. Arb. 2. 971, f. 721. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 90; Sitgr. Rep. 160. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 98. Porter, Fl. Col. 42.

Grossularia irrigua. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 179.

R. triflorum. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 228.

R. floridum. L'Her. Stirp. 1. 4 (Ehrh. Beitr. 6. 119). Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 280. Willd. Spec. 1. 1156; Enum. 262. Pursh, 164. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 499. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 6; Arct. Exped. 429. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 90. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 267; Fl. N. Y. 1. 248; Nicol. Rep. 150. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 1. Spreng. Syst. 1. 811. Berland. Mém. Soc. Genève, 3^e, t. 2, f. 22; DC. Prodr. 3. 483. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 233. Don, Mill. 3. 190. Beck, Bot. 130. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 160. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 549. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 394. Nees, Pl. Neurwied, 10. Loud. Arb. 2. 985, f. 735. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 422. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 82. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 165. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 361. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Fl. Col. 42.

R. nigrum, var. β . Linn. Spec. 201.

R. nigrum, var: *Pennsylvanicum.* Marshall, Arbust. 132.

R. Pennsylvanicum. Lam. Diet. 3. 49. Persoon, 1. 251. Nouv. Duham. 3. 229.

R. campanulatum. Moench, Meth. 683.

R. recurvatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 109. Persoon, 1. 251. Pursh, 164. Poir. Suppl. 5. 696. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 498. Berland. l. c. 3. 482. Dietr. 1. 851.

Coreosma florida. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 22; Hist. Veg. 6. 157.

R. gracile. Michx. Fl. 1. 111. Persoon, 1. 252. Poir. Suppl. 2. 857. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 546. Eat. & Wr. 395. Chapman, 145. Wood, Cl.-Book, 362. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 10. 272 (Gard. Chron. 9. 485).

R. niveum. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 20, t. 1692 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 56). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 548. Walp. Rep. 2. 358. Loud. Arb. 2. 969, f. 718. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30 & 61.

? *R. triflorum.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 230.

Grossularia nivea. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 179.

R. Missouriense. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 548. Walp. Rep. 2. 358. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150.

R. rotundifolium, var. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193.

R. Hudsonianum. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 6; Arct. Exped. 429. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 233; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 228. Don, Mill. 3. 190. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 549. Eat. & Wr. 395. Walp. Rep. 2. 359. Loud. Arb. 2. 987. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 206.

- R. nigrum*. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 1 ed. 6.
R. bracteosum. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 99. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 1872, 766.
- Var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 233. Torr. & Gray, 1. c.
R. petiolare. Dougl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 514. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, under t. 1349.
- R. lacustre**. Poir. Suppl. 2. 856. Pursh, 165. Nutt. Genera, 1. 140. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 506. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 91. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 270; Fl. N. Y. 1. 247; Nicol. Rep. 150; Frem. Rep. 90; Bot. Wilkes, 305. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 884. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 136. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 478. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 232; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 228. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Beck, Bot. 136. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 164. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 548. Dietr. 1. 853. Eat. & Wr. 395. Loud. Arb. 2. 976, f. 724. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 421. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Cooper, same, 12. 31 & 61. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Manual, 165; Am. Naturalist, 10. 270 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 484). Watson, King's Rep. 5. 98. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 42. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Maxim. in Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 256 (Mélange. Biolog. 9. 226).
- R. oxyacanthoides*. Marsh. Arbust. 132? Michx. Fl. 1. 111. Persoon, 1. 252.
R. oxyacanthoides, var. *lacustre*. Persoon, 1. 252.
R. echinatum. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, under t. 1349.
- Var. **parvulum**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 206.
R. palustre, var. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 99. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.
R. setosum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383.
- Var. **molle**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 206.
- R. laxiflorum**. Pursh, 731. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 200 (under *R. affine*); Maximowicz, l. c. 257 (227). — Poir. Suppl. 5. 696. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 499. Spreng. Syst. 1. 810. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 482. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 550. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 395. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 31 & 61. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 206.
R. Americanum. Pall. Fl. Ross. 234.
R. palustre, var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 232.
R. affine. Dougl.; Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 138 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 315). Dietr. 1. 852. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 200.
- R. leptanthum**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 53; Pl. Wright. 2. 63; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Am. Naturalist, 10. 271 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 484); Bot. Calif. 1. 205. Walp. Ann. 2. 687. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88; Mex. Bound. 68. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 98, in part; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Fl. Col. 42. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.
- Var. **brachyanthum**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 205.
R. leptanthum. Watson, King's Rep., mostly.
- R. Lobbii**. Gray, Am. Nat. 10. 274 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 485); Bot. Calif. 1. 205.
R. subrestitutum. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4931, not Hook. & Arn.
- R. Menziesii**. Pursh, 732. Poir. Suppl. 5. 696. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 507. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 478. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 229. Don, Mill. 3. 185. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 34, Misc. 25, & 33, t. 56. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 141 & 345. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 545. Dietr. 1. 853. Eat. & Wr. 396. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 17. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 68, t. 23; Bot. Wilkes, 304. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 204.

- R. ferox.* Smith, Rees Cyc. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 478. Dietr. 1. 859.
- R. Californicum.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 346. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 548. Walp. Rep. 2. 358. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88. Torrey, same, 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 68; Bot. Wilkes, 304. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.
- R. occidentale.* Hook. & Arn. l. c. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Walp. Rep. 2. 358. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 311.
- R. subvestitum.* Hook. & Arn. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 545. Walp. Rep. 2. 357. Bolander, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 54 & 67; Cat. 11.
- R. oxyacanthoides.** Linn. Spec. 201. Lam. Dict. 3. 51. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 281. Willd. Spec. 1. 1159. Nouv. Duham. 3. 232. Pursh, 165. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 506. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 270; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Berland. Mém. Soc. Genève. 3^e, t. 1, f. 1; DC. Prodr. 3. 478. Don, Mill. 3. 177. Beck, Bot. 130. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 546, excl. var. Eat. & Wr. 395. Walp. Rep. 2. 357. Loud. Arb. 2. 968, t. 715. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 228. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 10. 273 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 485); Bot. Calif. 1. 206.
- R. hirtellum.* Michx. Fl. 1. 111. Persoon, 1. 252. Poir. Suppl. 2. 857. Pursh, 163. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 501. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 479. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 231. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Beck, Bot. 136. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 546. Dietr. 1. 853. Eat. & Wr. 395. Loud. Arb. 2. 971. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 420. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 77. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 164. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 97. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 42. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 305. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.
- ? *R. triflorum.* Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 90. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 408.
- R. saxosum.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 231. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Eat. & Wr. 396. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428.
- Grossularia oxyacanthoides & hirtella.* Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 175 & 180.
- R. irriguum.* Gray, Pl. Fendl. 53.
- ? *R. rotundifolium.* Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43.
- R. prostratum.** L'Her. Stirp. 1. 3, t. 2 (Ehrh. Beitr. 6. 119). Lam. Dict. 3. 50. Persoon, 1. 251. Nouv. Duham. 3. 229. Pursh, 163. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 495. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 268; Fl. N. Y. 1. 248. Spreng. Syst. 1. 810. Berlandier, Mém. Soc. Genève. 3^e, t. 2, f. 12; DC. Prodr. 3. 482. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 232, excl. var. Don, Mill. 3. 186. Beck, Bot. 136. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 96. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 166. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 549. Dietr. 1. 851. Eat. & Wr. 395. Loud. Arb. 2. 981, f. 731. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 422. Richard. Arct. Exped. 429. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 85. Chapman, 145. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Manual, 165; Bot. Calif. 1. 206. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 99. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 42.
- R. glandulosum.* Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 279. Schmidt, Arb. 2, t. 95. Willd. Spec. 1. 1154. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 1 ed. 6. Eat. & Wr. 394.
- R. rigens.* Michx. Fl. 1. 110. Persoon, 1. 251. Poir. Suppl. 2. 854. Pursh, 163. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 494. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 90. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 268. Spreng. Syst. 1. 810. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 482. Don, Mill. 3. 187. Beck, Bot. 135. Dietr. 1. 851. Eat. & Wr. 394. Loud. Arb. 2. 982.
- R. trifidum.* Michx. Fl. 1. 110. Persoon, 1. 251. Poir. Suppl. 2. 853. Pursh, 163. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 494. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 268. Spreng. Syst. 1. 811. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 481. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 232. Don, Mill. 3. 186. Beck, Bot. 135. Dietr. 1. 851. Eat. & Wr. 394. Loud. Arb. 2. 981.

R. laxiflorum. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 1 ed. 7.

? *R. alpinum*. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291, as to hab. Labrador.

R. Hudsonianum. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

R. resinosum. Pursh, 163. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1583. Poir. Suppl. 5. 695. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 499. Spreng. Syst. 1. 810. Berlandier, l. c. 3², t. 2, f. 10; DC. Prodr. 3. 480. Don, Mill. 3. 186. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 550. Dietr. 1. 850. Eat. & Wr. 396. Loud. Arb. 2. 981, f. 732. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 85. Chapman, 145. Wood, Cl.-Book, 361; Bot. & Fl. 117.—Probably not American; referred to *R. villosum*, Roxb., by Braun, Ind. Sem. h. Berol. 1855, Appx. 16, and to *R. orientale*, Desf., by Koch, Dendrol. 1. 656, and Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 267 (Mélang. Biolog. 9. 242).

R. rotundifolium. Michx. Fl. 1. 110. Persoon, 1. 252. Poir. Suppl. 2. 857. Pursh, 165. Elliott, 1. 295. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 478. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 547. Dietr. 1. 853. Eat. & Wr. 396. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 247. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 421. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 85. Chapman, 145. Gray, Manual, 164; Am. Naturalist, 10. 272 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 485).

R. triflorum. Willd. Hort. Berol. t. 61 (Schrad. Journ. Bot. 1807, 126); Enum. 263. Poir. Suppl. 2. 857. Pursh, 165. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 501. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 269. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1094. Berlandier, l. c. 3², t. 1, f. 4; DC. Prodr. 3. 479. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 3. Don, Mill. 3. 177. Beck, Bot. 136. Eat. & Wr. 395. Loud. Arb. 2. 969, f. 717.

R. stamineum. Hornemann, Hort. Hafn. 337.

R. gracile. Pursh, 165. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 501. Elliott, 1. 296. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 479. Don, Mill. 3. 178. Beck, Bot. 136. Dietr. 1. 853. Loud. Arb. 2. 971. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 85.

Grossularia triflora. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 176.

R. rubrum. Linn. Spec. 200. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 199; Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 261 (Mélang. Biolog. 9. 233).—Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 6; Arct. Exped. 428. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 232. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 550. Eat. & Wr. 396. Seem. Bot. Herald, 30. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 82. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Manual, 165. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 15.

R. albinervium. Michx. Fl. 1. 110. Persoon, 1. 251. Poir. Suppl. 2. 855. Pursh, 163. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 497. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 267; Bot. Wilkes, 305. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 482. Don, Mill. 3. 187. Beck, Bot. 135. Dietr. 1. 851. Eat. & Wr. 394. Loud. Arb. 2. 982.

Var. **subglandulosum**. Maxim. l. c. 261, referring to it all N. American forms.

R. sanguineum. Pursh, 164. Poir. Suppl. 5. 695. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 497. Spreng. Syst. 1. 811. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 482. Dougl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 509, t. 13. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1487. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 234; Bot. Mag. t. 2335 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 291). Lindl. Bot. Reg. 16, t. 1349. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser., t. 109. Maund, Bot. Gard. 8, t. 377. Don, Mill. 3. 191. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 1, t. 31. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 551. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 395. Loud. Arb. 2. 988, f. 739-741. Richard. Arct. Exped. 429. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Cooper, same, 12. 30 & 61. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 68; Bot. Wilkes, 306. Wood, Cl.-Book, 361; Bot. & Fl. 117. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nevada, 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 100; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 207.

Calobotrya sanguinea. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 21.

Corcosma sanguinea. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 155, t. 47, f. 1.

Var. **glutinosum**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 207.

R. glutinosum. Benth. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 2. 1. 476. Maund, Bot. Gard. 13, t. 597. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 345. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 551. Walp. Rep. 2. 360. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88. Cooper, same, 6. 74. Boland. Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80.

Var. **malvaceum**. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 207.

R. malvaceum. Smith, Rees. Cyc. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 483. D. Don, Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser., t. 340. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 345. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 552. Dietr. 1. 852. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 17; Pl. Hartw. 311. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88 & 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 68; Bot. Wilkes, 306. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 46. Bolander, same, 3. 80.

R. tubulosum. Eschscholtz, Mem. Acad. Petersb. 10. 283 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 148; Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 196). Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 568. Don, Mill. 3. 187. Dietr. 1. 852.

R. tubiflorum. Meyer, Mém. Acad. Mosc. 7. 140, t. 4. Don, Mill. 3. 137.

R. sanguineum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 141.

Var. **variegatum**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 100. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 207.

R. Nevadense. Kellogg, Proc. Acad. Calif. 1. 63.

R. Wolfii. Rothrock, Am. Naturalist, 8. 358; Pl. Wheeler, 38.

R. setosum. Lindl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 240 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 110); Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1237. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 230. Don, Mill. 3. 177. Eat. & Wr. 396. Loud. Arb. 2. 969, f. 716. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 10. 271 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 485); Bot. Calif. 1. 206.

R. oxyacanthoides. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 230, excl. var. Richard. Arct. Exped. 428? Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193?

R. Cynosbati, var. γ . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 230.

R. oxyacanthoides, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 546.

R. speciosum. Pursh, 732. Poir. Suppl. 5. 696. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 507. Spreng. Syst. 1. 812. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 478. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 18, t. 1557. D. Don, Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser., t. 149. Maund, Botanist, t. 38. Don, Mill. 3. 185, f. 32. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3530. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 345. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 545. Dietr. 1. 853. Eat. & Wr. 396. Loud. Arb. 2. 974, f. 722. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 311. Sweet, Orn. Fl. Gard. 1, t. 39. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74; Mex. Bound. 68. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 117. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 10. 274 (Gard. Chronicle, 9. 485); Bot. Calif. 1. 204.

R. stamineum. Smith, Rees Cyc. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 477. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 229. Dietr. 1. 853. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 12, f. 14.

R. fuchsioides. Berlandier, Mém. Soc. Genève, 3^e, t. 3.

Robsonia speciosa. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 181.

R. tortuosum. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 17. Walp. Rep. 5. 822.

R. viscosissimum. Pursh, 163. Poir. Suppl. 5. 695. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 499. Spreng. Syst. 1. 811. Berlandier, DC. Prodr. 3. 482. Dougl. in Trans. Hort. Soc. 7. 511. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 234, t. 76; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 228. Don, Mill. 3. 191. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 551. Dietr. 1. 852. Eat. & Wr. 395. Loud. Arb. 2. 987, f. 738. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 100; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 1872, 766. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 207.

Coreosma viscosissimum. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 4. 23.

- R. affine*; laxiflorum.
albinervium; rubrum.
alpinum; prostratum.
Americanum; laxiflorum.
balsamiferum; cereum.
bracteosum; Hudsonianum.
Californicum; Menziesii.
campanulatum; floridum.
Cynosbati; setosum.
ebracteatum; aureum.
echinatum; lacustre.
ferox; Menziesii.
flavum & *fragrans*; aureum.
fuchsioides; speciosum.
glandulosum; prostratum.
glutinosum; sanguineum.
gracile; Cynosbati, rotundifolium.
hirtellum; oxyacanthoides.
Hudsonianum; prostratum.
inebrians; cereum.
irriguum; divaricatum, oxyacanthoides.
laxiflorum; prostratum.
longiflorum; aureum.
malvaceum; sanguineum.
Missouriense; gracile.
- R. Nevadaense*; sanguineum.
nigrum; floridum, Hudsonianum.
niveum; gracile.
occidentale; Menziesii.
odoratum & *Oregoni*; aureum.
oxyacanthoides; Cynosbati, lacustre, setosum.
palustre; lacustre, laxiflorum.
Pennsylvanicum; floridum.
petiolare; Hudsonianum.
recurvatum; floridum.
reniforme & *resinosum*; cereum.
rigens; prostratum.
rotundifolium; oxyacanthoides, gracile.
saxosum; oxyacanthoides.
setosum; lacustre.
stamineum; rotundifolium, speciosum.
subvestitum; Lobbi, Menziesii.
tenuiflorum; aureum.
trifidum; prostratum.
triflorum; divaricatum, gracile, oxyacanthoides, rotundifolium.
tubiflorum & *tubulosum*; sanguineum.
villosum; divaricatum.
Wolfii; sanguineum.

SAXIFRAGA adscendens. Linn. Spec. 405. See syn. in Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 34 (under *S. controversa*); D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 13. 441 (under *S. tridactylites*); Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 84. — Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292 & 329. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 93. Porter, Fl. Col. 38. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.

S. petraea. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 245; Bot. Mag. t. 3026. Don, Mill. 3. 225. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 574. Eat. & Wr. 414. Dietr. 2. 1537.

S. controversa. Sternberg, Rev. Saxifr. 43, t. 16 & 17, fig. d. c. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

Ponista Oregonensis. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 66.

S. tridactylites. Engler, l. c., as to American habitat.

S. aizoides. Linn. Spec. 403. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 25 & Suppl. 2. 27; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 375; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 47; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 209; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 219. — Pursh, 312. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 9. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 255. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 69. Don, Mill. 3. 212. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 565. Dietr. 2. 1529. Eat. & Wr. 414. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 192 (Kane's Exped. 2. 455). Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121; Arct. Pl. 292. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 168.

Evaízoa aizoides. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 70.

S. Aizoon. Jacq. Fl. Austr. 5. 18, t. 438. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 3; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 392; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 19; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 183; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 241. — Pursh, 310. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 21. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 243. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 67. Don, Mill. 3. 215. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 566. Eat. & Wr. 412. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2352. Durand, Pl. Kane. l. c. 192 (445). Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117; Arct. Pl. 292 & 329. Gray, Manual, 168. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 15. Wooster, Alp. Pl. 82, t. 28, f. 1.

S. bronchialis. Linn. Spec. 400. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 31; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 47; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 207; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 41; Trautv. & Mey. Fl. Ochot. 41; Engler, l. c. 215. — Pursh, 310. Spreng. Syst. 2. 364. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 204. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 254. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 555. Don, Mill. 3. 212. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 564. Eat. & Wr. 413. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 38. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475, & 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 39. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766.

Var. **cherlerioides.** Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 216, with syn.

S. cherlerioides. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 382. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 26, t. 13.

S. n. sp. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 555.

S. bronchialis, var. *minor.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 114.

S. Pseudo-Burseriana. Fischer; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 565. Walp. Rep. 2. 365.

S. nitida. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 207, not Schreber. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446.

S. bryophora. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 533; Bot. Calif. 1. 194.

S. leucanthemifolia, var. *integrifolia.* Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 135.

S. cæspitosa. Linn. Spec. 404, in part. See syn. in D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 428; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 224; Regel, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 1866, 99; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 45; Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292 & 329; Engler, Linnæa, 35. 42, and (as *S. decipiens*, Ehrh.) Monogr. Saxifr. 186; Baker, Seem. Journ. Bot. 8. 281. — Pursh, 312. Spreng. Syst. 2. 370. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 244. Don, Mill. 3. 222. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 565. Eat. & Wr. 415. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31 & 56. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117, 122 & 124, & 5. 83. Dickie, same, 3. 111 & 11. 33. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 192 (Kane's Exped. 2. 455). Ascherson, Regensb. Flora, 1860, 370. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 93 & 420. Porter, Fl. Col. 38.

? *S. androsacea.* Pursh, 310. Poir. Suppl. 5. 77. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 244. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 576. Eat. & Wr. 413. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 225. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

S. pubescens. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 556.

S. exarata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 244, excl. syn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 566. Eat. & Wr. 414. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

S. exarata, var. *pubescens.* Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 224, in part.

S. decipiens, var. *cæspitosa.* Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 190.

Var. **uniflora.** Hook. Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 370; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 244. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 565. Durand, Pl. Kane. l. c. 192 (455); Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409.

S. venosa. Haworth, Enum. Sax. 28. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 26. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 244. Don, Mill. 3. 224. Dietr. 2. 1536.

S. cæspitosa. R. Brown, Ross' Voy. 2 ed. 2. 192. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 27.

S. uniflora. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. Appx. 274 & 309 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 83). Don, Mill. 3. 222.

Evaizoa venosa. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

Var. **Groenlandica.** Wahl. Fl. Lapp. 119. Willd. Spec. 2. 657. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 423.

S. Groenlandica. Linn. Spec. 404. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 53. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 30. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 10. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 27. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128.

S. hirta. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117.

S. caespitosa, var. *compacta*, Koch. Regel, l. c.

S. decipiens, var. *arctica*. Engler, Linnæa, 35. 46.

S. decipiens, var. *Grælandica*. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 189.

Var. **Sternbergii**. Regel, l. c. 100.

S. Sternbergii. Willd. Hort. Berol. 1. 462. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 56, t. 24.

S. decipiens, var. *Sternbergii*. Engler, l. c. 188.

S. Careyana. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 32 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 2. 116). Chapman, 153. Wood, Cl.-Book, 371; Bot. & Fl. 114. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 136.

S. Caroliniana. Gray, Chloris Bor.-Am. in Mem. Amer. Acad. 3. 39. Chapman, 153.

S. Careyana, var. *Caroliniana*. Engler, l. c. 137.

S. cernua. Linn. Spec. 403. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 18; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 364; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 36; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 219; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 44; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 106. — Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 423. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. 275. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 9. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 371; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 245. Sternberg, Linnæa, 6. 554. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124, excl. var. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 573. Eat. & Wr. 415. Seller, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 172. Trautv. Pl. Imag. & Descr. Fl. Ross. 63, t. 40. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31, 52, 55 & 56. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117, 122 & 124, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 292 & 329. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 111 & 11. 33. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 193 (Kane's Exped. 2. 456); Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409, in part; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Porter, Fl. Col. 38.

? *S. Sibirica*. Pursh, 312. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 70. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 246. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 573, in part. Eat. & Wr. 415.

S. chrysantha. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 83.

S. Hirculus? Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409.

S. serpyllifolia. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 1863, 62. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 39. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 37.

S. Davurica. Pallas, Itin. 3, Appx., t. P., f. 2. Willd. Spec. 2. 645. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 212; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 147. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 250. Don, Mill. 3. 218. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 554. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 569, in part. Eat. & Wr. 414. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

Var. **Unalaschcensis**. Engler, l. c. 148.

S. Unalaschcensis. Sternberg, Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 9.

S. flabellifolia. R. Brown; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 569. Walp. Rep. 2. 366. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 213.

S. debilis. Engelm.; Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Porter, Fl. Col. 38.

S. cernua. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409, in part.

S. rivularis. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 93.

S. cernua, var. *debilis*. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 107.

S. elegans. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 573. Walp. Rep. 2. 366. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383.

S. erosa. Pursh, 311. Poir. Suppl. 5. 77. Nutt. Genera, 1. 285. Otto, Nees Hor. Phys. Berol. 33. Elliott, 1. 512. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 360. Spreng. Syst. 2. 363. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 41. Don, Mill. 3. 208. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 44. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 572. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 3. 1527. Chapman, 153. Gray,

Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 33 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 2. 116); Manual, 168. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 150.

Robertsonia micranthifolia. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. 322.

Aulaxia micranthifolia & *nuda*. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 47.

S. Caroliniana & *gracilis*. Schleich. Cat. 1821, 63.

S. nuda. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 41. Don, Mill. 3. 208.

Evaiezoa erosa. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

S. Wolleana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 569. Walp. Rep. 2. 366.

S. Eschscholtzii. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 1. 9, t. 10, f. 2, & Suppl. 2. 90. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 18. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 243. Don, Mill. 3. 214. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 564. Dietr. 2. 1531. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 208. Seem. Bot. Herald, 30. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 212.

S. fimbriata. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 404. Spreng. Syst. 2. 367. Eat. & Wr. 413.

Evaiezoa Eschscholtzii. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 70.

S. exilis. Stephan; Sternberg, Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 1. 8, t. 3, f. 1; Linnæa, 6. 556. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 35. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 245. Don, Mill. 3. 211. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 573. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 221. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 102. Referred to *S. cernua* by Hook. f. in Arct. Pl. 329.

Lobaria exilis. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 20.

S. elegans. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 34.

Evaiezoa exilis. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

? *S. cernua*, var. *multiflora*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Don, Mill. 3. 210.

? *S. Sibirica*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 573, in part. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

S. flagellaris. Willd.; Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 25, t. 6, & Suppl. 2. 18. See syn. in D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 373; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 45; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 209; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 42; Engler, l. c. 223. — R. Brown, Ross' Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. 273. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 369; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 253, t. 87; Bot. Mag. t. 4621. Torrey, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 203. Don, Mill. 3. 211, f. 42. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 564. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2353. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31 & 55. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 192 (Kane's Exp. 2. 455); Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117 & 121, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 292. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 38. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 94. Porter, Fl. Col. 39.

S. setigera. Pursh, 312. Poir. Suppl. 5. 77. Eat. & Wr. 414.

Hirculus flagellaris. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 41.

S. Forbesii. Vasey, Am. Entomologist & Botanist, 2. 288.

S. heterantha. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 252, t. 78, B. Don, Mill. 3. 209. Eat. & Wr. 414. Dietr. 2. 1528. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 216. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383. To *S. punctata* by Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292.

S. Mertensiana. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 141 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 315). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 568. Walp. Rep. 2. 366. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 139. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 195.

Steiranisia heterantha. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 69.

S. æstivalis, var. δ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 568.

S. punctata. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 231.

S. hieracifolia. Waldst. & Kit. Pl. Rar. Hung. 1. 17, t. 18. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 9, & Suppl.; D. Don, Saxifr. 383; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 214; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 151. — Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 38. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 249.

Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 554. Don, Mill. 3. 217. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 572. Eat. & Wr. 414. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 122; Arct. Pl. 292 & 329. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

S. plantiginifolia. Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 394.

Evaiçzoa hieracifolia. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 70.

S. Hirculus. Linn. Spec. 402. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 24; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 372; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 45; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 210; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 42; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 122. — Richard. Frankl. Journ. 9. R. Brown, Parry's 1st. Voy. 273 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 82). Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 369; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 252. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 555. Don, Mill. 3. 211. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 564. Eat. & Wr. 414. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31, 52 & 55. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116, 121 & 124, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 292 & 329. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 37. Porter, Fl. Col. 39.

S. propinqua. R. Brown, Ross' Voy. 142; Parry's 3d Voy. 273.

Hirculus propinquus. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 41.

S. integrifolia. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 249, t. 86; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 231. Don, Mill. 3. 218. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 572. Eat. & Wr. 413. Walp. Rep. 2. 367. Dietr. 2. 1533. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Cooper, same, 12. 61. Boland. Cat. 11. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 93. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382; Bot. Calif. 1. 194. Porter, Fl. Col. 40. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 149.

S. hieracifolia, var. ? Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409.

S. nivalis, var. ? Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62.

S. hieracifolia. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 782. Coulter, same, 1872, 766.

S. nivalis, var. *Grayi*. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38.

S. Jamesii. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 204. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 43. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 16. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 47, t. 84. Don, Mill. 3. 209. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 574. Eat. & Wr. 413. Walp. Rep. 2. 367. Dietr. 2. 1528. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 40. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 109.

Telesonix Jamesii. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 69.

S. leucanthemifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 268. Poir. Diet. 6. 679. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 10. Pursh, 311. Elliott, 1. 512. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 358, in part. Spreng. Syst. 2. 362. Don, Mill. 3. 208. Presl, Rel. Hænk. 2. 55. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 570. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1527. Chapman, 153. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Manual, 168; Bot. Calif. 195. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 135, excl. var. *integrifolia*.

Spatularia leucanthemifolia. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 48.

S. Clusii. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 40, in part. Kunze, Linnæa, 20. 43.

Hexaphoma petiolaris. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 67.

Var. [**ferruginea**]. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 570.

S. ferruginea. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1829, 349 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1830, 157).

S. leucanthemifolia. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1568. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 250; Bot. Mag. t. 2959.

Hexaphoma ferruginea. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 266.

S. stellaris, var. *leucanthemifolia*. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 211.

Var. **Brunoniana**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 570. Engler, l. c. 135.

S. stellaris, var. *Brunoniana*. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 140.

S. Bongardi. Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 315.

S. Lyallii. Engler, Index Crit. Saxifr. 30; Monogr. Saxifr. 141. Walp. Ann. 7. 893.

S. Davurica. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 569, in part. Pl. Bourgeau, 257.

S. nivalis. Linn. Spec. 401, excl. syn. Gronov. See syn. in Poir. Dict. 6. 683; Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 12; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 387; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 38; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 213; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 43; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 145. — Pursh, 310. James, Cat. 181; Long's Exp. 2. 345. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 9. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. 275 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 84). Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 371; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 248. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 203; Bot. Wilkes, 309. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 68. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 554. Don, Mill. 3. 218. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 571. Eat. & Wr. 413. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31, 52, 55 & 56. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 192 (Kane's Exped. 2. 455); Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117, 122 & 124, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 292 & 329. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 111 & 11. 33. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62; Bot. Calif. 194. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447; Pl. Wheeler, 38. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 93. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 39. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766.

Dermasea nivalis. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 9.

S. pauciflora. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 1. 6. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 42. Seem. Bot. Herald, 55.

Var. **tenuis.** Wahl. Fl. Lapp. 114. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 248. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 571. Durand, l. c. 192. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Gray, Bot. Calif. 194.

S. nivalis. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 93, in part.

S. nudicaulis. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 366. Spreng. Syst. 2. 363. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 36. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 37. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 252. Don, Mill. 3. 209. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 568. Eat. & Wr. 415. Dietr. 2. 1528. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 216. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Referred doubtfully to *S. rivularis* by Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 104.

S. oppositifolia. Linn. Spec. 402. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 36; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 400; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 17; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 204; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 41; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 276. — Pursh, 311. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 21. R. Brown, Ross' Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. 273. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 423. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 2 ed. 9. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 369; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 242. Spreng. Syst. 2. 367. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 69. Don, Mill. 3. 214. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 563. Eat. & Wr. 414. Dietr. 2. 1531. Seller, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 1. 16. 171. Seem. Bot. Herald, 30, 52, 55 & 56. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 191 (Kane's Exped. 2. 454); Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117, 122 & 124, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 292. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 111 & 11. 33. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Manual, 167. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482. Coulter, same, 1872, 766.

Antiphylla cœrulea, & *A. spathulata*, var. (?) *arctica*. Haworth, l. c. 43 & 45.

S. spathulata, var. (?) *arctica*. Seringe, l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 576.

S. retusa. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 556.

Evaizoa oppositifolia. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 70.

S. Parryi. Gray, Mex. Bound. 69, t. 25; Bot. Calif. 1. 193. Walp. Ann. 7. 898. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 284.

S. peltata. Torrey, in Benth. Pl. Hartw. 311; Bot. Wilkes, 309, t. 5. Walp. Ann. 2. 688. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 88. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Boland.

Cat. 11. Heer in Regel, Gart. Fl. 1872, 259, t. 735. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 6074. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 108. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 193.

Leptarrhena inundata. Behr, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 45 & 57.

S. Pennsylvanica. Linn. Spec. 399, excl. syn. Pluk. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 14, f. 3. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 78. Willd. Spec. 2. 640; Enum. 459. Michx. Fl. 1. 269. Poir. Dict. 6. 674. Persoon, 1. 487. Sternb. Rev. Sax. 8. Pursh, 311. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 177. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 384. Otto, in Nees, Hor. Phys. Berol. 33. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 444; Fl. N. Y. 1. 255. Spreng. Syst. 2. 365. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 39. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 249. Don, Mill. 3. 217. Beck, Bot. 138. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 270. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 572. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1533. Gray, Manual, 168. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 149.

S. semipubescentis. Sweet, Hort. Suburb. 97. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 385. Spreng. Syst. 2. 365. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 40. Don, Mill. 3. 217. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1533.

S. palustris. Link, Enum. 1. 412.

Micranthes Pennsylvanica & *hirta*. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 45 & 46.

Evaizoa Pennsylvanica. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

S. punctata. Linn. Spec. 401. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 18; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 215; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 44, and Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 42, under *S. aestivalis*; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 137. — Sternb. Rev. Suppl. 2. 7, t. 4; Linnæa, 6. 554. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 251. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 140. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 114 & 124. Eat. & Wr. 414. Trautv. Pl. Imag. 57, t. 37. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292 & 330. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 195. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447; Pl. Wheeler, 38. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 94; Pl. Wheeler, 8. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 482; Fl. Col. 39. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766.

S. Geum. Pursh, 311. Eat. & Wr. 413.

S. spicata & *arguta*. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 354 & 356. Spreng. Syst. 2. 362. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 40 & 41. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 251. Don, Mill. 3. 207. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 567 & 568. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1527. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 215 & 216. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

S. umbrosa, var. *punctata*. D. Don, l. c. 352. Don, Mill. 3. 207.

Robertsonia punctata. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 55.

S. gracilis. Stephan; Sternb., Rev. Suppl. 1. 7, t. 5, f. 1.

S. hirsuta, var. *punctata*. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 42.

S. aestivalis. Fisch. in Ind. Sem. Petrop. 1835, 37. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 567, excl. var. δ . Seem. Bot. Herald, 31.

Evaizoa punctata. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 70.

Var. **Nelsoniana**. Engler, l. c. 139.

S. Nelsoniana. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 355. Spreng. Syst. 2. 362. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 41. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 251. Don, Mill. 3. 207. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1527. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 216. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

S. aestivalis, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 568.

S. ranunculifolia. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 246, t. 83. Don, Mill. 3. 211. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 575 & 577. Eat. & Wr. 414. Dietr. 2. 1529. Walp. Rep. 2. 367. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 110.

Hemieca ranunculifolia. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 70.

Bojkinia ranunculifolia. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 21 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 228); Chloris Bor.-Am. in Mem. Am. Acad. 3. 40.

S. reflexa. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 249, t. 85. Don, Mill. 3. 218, f. 45. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 568. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1533. Walp. Rep. 2. 366. Engler,

Monogr. Saxifr. 143. Referred to *S. Virginensis* by Hook. f. in Arct. Pl., and doubtfully by Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 409, to *S. Davurica*.

Steiranisia reflexa. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 69.

S. Virginensis. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292 & 329, as to Arctic habitat.

S. rivularis. Linn. Spec. 404. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 18 & Suppl. 2. 36; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 367; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 36; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 221; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 45; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 104. — Pursh, 312. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 22. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 370; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 246. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 70. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 574. Eat. & Wr. 415. Sellow, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 16. 172. Seem. Bot. Herald, 32 & 56. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 193 (Kane's Exped. 2. 456); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117 & 124, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 292 & 329. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 111 & 11. 33. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Gray, Manual, 167. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 93, in part. Porter, Fl. Col. 38.

S. petiolaris. R. Brown, Ross' Voy. 142. Hook. in Parry's 1st Voy. 274 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 83). Richard. Frankl. Journ. 14. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 576.

S. Cymbalaria, & var. *β*. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 555. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 574.

Evaiezoa rivularis. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

Var. **hyperborea**. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 246. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 574.

S. hyperborea. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. 274. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 37. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 38. Don, Mill. 3. 210. Dietr. 2. 1529. Pl. Bourgeau, 256.

Var. **Laurentiana**. Engler, l. c. 105.

S. Laurentiana. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 35. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 245. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 556. Don, Mill. 3. 211. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 573. Eat. & Wr. 413.

S. vaginata. Presl; Sternb. Rev. Suppl. 2. 39.

Evaiezoa Laurentiana. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

S. serpyllifolia. Pursh, 310. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 93; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 210; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 42; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 209. — Poir. Suppl. 5. 77. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 405. Spreng. Syst. 2. 367. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 25. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 243. Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 555. Don, Mill. 3. 216. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 566. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1532. Trautv. Pl. Imag. 47, t. 31. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446.

S. Fischeri. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 22.

S. bicolor. Sternb. Rev. Suppl. 2. 49, t. 14.

S. planifolia. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 555.

Evaiezoa serpyllifolia. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

S. sileniflora. Sternb. in Linnæa, 6. 557; Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 68, t. 13. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 245. Don, Mill. 3. 224. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 566. Eat. & Wr. 414. Dietr. 2. 1536. Walp. Rep. 2. 367. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 224. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 172.

S. cespitosa, var. *uniflora*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123.

S. hypnoides, var. *condensata*. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 31, in part.

Evaiezoa sileniflora. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 71.

S. condensata. Dietr. 2. 1537, in part.

S. stellaris. Linn. Spec. 400. See syn. in Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 11; D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 356; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 40; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 211; Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 43; Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 130. — Pursh, 310. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 428. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 570. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 63. Torr. & Gray, Fl.

1. 570. Eat. & Wr. 413. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 5: 83; Arct. Pl. 292 & 329.

Var. **comosa**. Poir. Dict. 6. 680. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 40. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 14, t. 2354. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Gray, Manual, 168. Porter, Fl. Col. 39. Engler, l. c. 133.

S. foliolosa. R. Brown, Parry's 1st Voy. 275 (Regensb. Flora, 7², Beil. 84). Hook. in Parry's 2d Voy. 13; Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 371; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 251. Don, Mill. 3. 208. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 570. Eat. & Wr. 414. Walp. Rep. 2. 367. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 192 (Kane's Exped. 2. 455).

S. stellaris, var. *foliolosa*. Trautv. Pl. Imag. 53, t. 35.

S. Texana. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 455. Walp. Ann. 7. 899. Young, Fl. Texas, 288. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 283.

S. Tolmiei. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 567. Walp. Rep. 2. 366. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 195. Engler, l. c. 129.

S. tricuspidata. Retz. Prodr. Fl. Scand. 2 ed. 104. Rottb. Act. Hafn. 10. 446, t. 6. Vahl, Fl. Dan. 6. 5, t. 976. Willd. Spec. 2. 657. Poir. Dict. 6. 698. Persoon, 1. 490. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 54; Suppl. 2. 62. Pursh, 312. R. Brown, Ross' Voy. 142; Parry's 1st Voy. 274. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 440. Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 428. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 9. Spreng. Syst. 2. 368. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 47. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 254. Don, Mill. 3. 213. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 564. Eat. & Wr. 415. Dietr. 2. 1530. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 209. Seller, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 16. 172. Seem. Bot. Herald, 31 & 55. Durand, Pl. Kane. 192 (Kane's Exped. 2. 455); Pl. Hayes, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 94. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 117, 121 & 124, & 5. 83; Arct. Pl. 292. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 111 & 11. 33. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Manual, 168. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 326. Engler, l. c. 217.

Leptasea tricuspidata. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 39.

Var. **micrantha**. Sternb. Rev. Suppl. 2. 62. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 254. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 565.

S. Chamissoi. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 1. 12, t. 10; Linnæa, 6. 556. Spreng. Syst. 2. 368. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 213. Dietr. 2. 1530.

S. Virginensis. Michx. Fl. 1. 269. Lam. Ill. 2. 495, t. 372, f. 4. Poir. Dict. 6. 675. Pursh, 310. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1664. D. Don, Monogr. Saxifr. 386. Elliott, 1. 511. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 444; Fl. N. Y. 1. 255. Spreng. Syst. 2. 365. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 39. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 248; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 231. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. Suppl. 2. 45. Beck, Bot. 137. Don, Mill. 3. 217. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 270. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 571. Eat. & Wr. 413. Dietr. 2. 1533. Oakes, Hovey's Mag. 13. 218 (var. *chlorantha*). Benth. Pl. Hartw. 311. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 70 & 90. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 88. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 69. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 361. Chapman, 153. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Gray, Manual, 168; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 382; Bot. Calif. 1. 194. Boland. Cat. 11. Engler, Monogr. Saxifr. 143.

S. nivalis. Linn. Spec. 400 & Willd. Spec. 2. 645, in part. Muhl. Cat. 45.

S. Virginica. Persoon, 1. 488. Nutt. Genera, 1. 285. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 1. 284. Sternb. Rev. Suppl. 1. 5.

S. vernalis. Willd. Hort. Berol. t. 43 (Schrad. Journ. Bot. 1807, 123); Enum. 459. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 8. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 177. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 248. Don, Mill. 3. 217. Dietr. 2. 1533.

S. elongata. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. 9, t. 4. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 39.

- S. pilosa*. Haworth, Misc. Nat. 157.
Dermasea elongata & *pilosa*. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 8.
S. integrifolia, var. *dentata*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89.

S. aconitifolia; *Boykinia aconitifolia*.
æstivalis; *heterantha*, *punctata*.
amplexifolia; *Leptarrhena pyrolifolia*.
androsacea; *cæspitosa*.
arguta; *punctata*.
bicolor; *serpyllifolia*.
Bongardi; *leucanthemifolia*.
cæspitosa; *sileniflora*, *Spiræa pectinata*.
Careyana; *Caroliniana*.
Caroliniana; *erosa*.
cernua; *debilis*, *exilis*.
Chamissoi; *tricuspidata*.
cherlerioides; *bronchialis*.
Clusii; *leucanthemifolia*.
condensata; *sileniflora*.
controversa; *adscendens*.
Cymbalaria; *rivularis*.
Davurica; *Lyalii*, *reflexa*.
decipiens; *cæspitosa*.
elata; *Boykinia occidentalis*.
elegans; *exilis*.
elongata; *Virginienis*.
exarata; *cæspitosa*.
ferruginea; *leucanthemifolia*.
fimbriata; *Eschscholtzii*.
Fischeri; *serpyllifolia*.
flabellifolia; *Davurica*.
foliolosa; *stellaris*.
Geum; *punctata*.
gracilis; *erosa*, *punctata*.
Grænlændica; *cæspitosa*.
hieracifolia; *integrifolia*.
Hirculus; *chrysantha*.
hirsuta; *punctata*.
hirta; *cæspitosa*.
hyperborea; *rivularis*.
hymnoides; *sileniflora*.
integrifolia; *Virginienis*.
Laurentiana; *rivularis*.
leucanthemifolia; *bryophora*.
Mertensiana; *heterantha*.

S. Nelsoniana; *punctata*, *Boykinia Richardsonii*.
nitida; *bronchialis*.
nivalis; *integrifolia*, *Virginienis*.
nuda; *erosa*.
nutans; *Romanzovia Sitchensis*.
palustris; *Pennsylvanica*.
pauciflora; *nivalis*.
pectinata; *Spiræa pectinata*.
petiolaris; *rivularis*.
petrea; *adscendens*.
pilosa; *Virginienis*.
planifolia; *serpyllifolia*.
plantaginifolia; *hieracifolia*.
propinqua; *Hirculus*.
Pseudo-Burseriana; *bronchialis*.
pubescens; *cæspitosa*.
punctata; *heterantha*.
pyrolifolia; *Leptarrhena pyrolifolia*.
retusa; *oppositifolia*.
Richardsonii; *Boykinia Richardsonii*.
rivularis; *debilis*, *nudicaulis*.
semipubescens; *Pennsylvanica*.
serpyllifolia; *chrysantha*.
setigera; *flagellaris*.
Sibirica; *cernua*, *exilis*.
spathulata; *oppositifolia*.
spicata; *punctata*.
stellaris; *leucanthemifolia*.
Sternbergii; *cæspitosa*.
Sullivantii; *Sullivantia Ohioensis*.
tridactylites; *adscendens*.
umbrosa; *punctata*.
Unalaschcensis; *Davurica*.
uniflora; *cæspitosa*.
vaginata; *rivularis*.
venosa; *cæspitosa*.
vernalis; *Virginienis*.
Virginienis; *reflexa*.
Wolleana; *erosa*.
 —?; *bronchialis*.

SULLIVANTIA Ohioensis. Torr. & Gray; Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 42. 22 (Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 228); Chloris Bor.-Am. in Mem. Am. Acad. 3. 33, t. 6 (Regensb. Flora, 32. 695); Struct. Bot. 424, f. 839-844; Manual, 169. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 331. Coulter, Am. Naturalist, 9. 572.

Heuchera (?), *n. sp.* Sullivant, Cat. Pl. Columb. 20.

Saxifraga (?) *Sullivantii*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 575. Walp. Rep. 2. 367.

TELLIMA affinis. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Bot. Calif. 198.

Lithophragma heterophylla. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 90; Mex. Bound. 69.

L. affinis. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 534. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 449.

T. Bolanderi. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 198.

Lithophragma Bolanderi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 535. Watson, l. c.

T. Cymbalaria. Walp. Rep. 2. 372. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 198.

Lithophragma Cymbalaria. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 585. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 69. Gray, Ives's Rep. 15; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 535. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 449.

T. grandiflora. R. Brown, Frankl. Journ. Appx. 759. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1178. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 49. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 139. Hook. Fl. 1. 239. Cham. in Linnæa, 6. 559. Don, Mill. 3. 228. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 63. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 583. Eat. & Wr. 448. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 228. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 90; Bot. Wilkes, 311. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Regel, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 1866, 100. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Boland. Cat. 11. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 329, f. 368. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 197.

Mitella grandiflora. Pursh, 314. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 57. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. Dietr. 2. 1539.

Tiarella alternifolia. Fisch.; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 50. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Dietr. 2. 1538.

T. heterophylla. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 346. Walp. Rep. 2. 371. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 198.

Lithophragma heterophylla. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 584. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 534 & 535. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 449.

T. parviflora. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 239, t. 78, A. Don, Mill. 3. 228, f. 49. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 346 (as *T. parvifolia*). Eat. & Wr. 448. Walp. Rep. 2. 371. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 94. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 782; Fl. Col. 40. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 198.

Lithophragma parviflora. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 26. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 584. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 232. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62; Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 534. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 449. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 311.

Pleurodotria parviflora & *reniformis*. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 73.

Mitella parviflora. Dietr. 2. 1539.

T. tenella. Walp. Rep. 2. 371. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 95. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 38. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 198.

Lithophragma tenella & *glabra*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 584. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 533 & 534. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 449.

T. glabra. Walp. Rep. 2. 371.

Lithophragma parviflora. Gray, Ives's Rep. 15.

TIARELLA cordifolia. Linn. Spec. 405. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 83. Lam. Ill. 2. 495, t. 373, f. 1. Willd. Spec. 2. 659; Enum. 462. Michx. Fl. 1. 270. Persoon, 1. 491. Poir. Dict. 7. 657. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1589. Pursh, 313. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 58. Torrey, Am. Journ. Sci. 4. 63; Fl. U. S. 445; Fl. N. Y. 1. 258. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 178. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 50. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 238. Beck, Bot. 139. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Spach, Hist. Veg. 5. 65. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 587. Eat. & Wr. 452. Dietr. 2. 1538. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 229. Chapman, 154. Gray, Manual, 170. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 331, f. 371.

T. trifoliata. Linn. Spec. 406. Willd. Spec. 2. 659. Pursh, 313. Haworth. Enum. Saxifr. 58. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 50. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 238. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 139. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 588. Eat. & Wr. 452. Dietr. 2. 1538. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 199. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 312.

T. laciniata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 239, t. 77. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 588. Eat. & Wr. 452. Dietr. 2. 1538. Walp. Rep. 2. 372.

T. stenopetala. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 55. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Dietr. 2. 1538. Walp. Rep. 2. 372.

Blondia trifoliata. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 75.

Petalosteira laciniata. Raf. l. c. 2. 74.

T. unifoliata. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 238, t. 81. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 587. Eat. & Wr. 452. Dietr. 2. 1538. Walp. Rep. 2. 372. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Boland. Cat. 11. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383; Bot. Calif. 1. 199.

Heuchera longipetala. Moç. Icon. Fl. Mex. ined. t. 423. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 52. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 237. Don, Mill. 3. 231.

Petalosteira unifolia. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 74.

Var. **procera.** Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 199.

Heuchera Californica. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 53.

T. alternifolia; *Tellima grandiflora.*

biternata; *Astilbe decandra.*

bracteata; *Heuchera bracteata.*

colorans; *Heuchera glabra.*

T. laciniata; *trifoliata.*

Menziesii; *Tolmiea Menziesii.*

stenopetala; *trifoliata.*

unifolia; *Mitella nuda.*

TOLMIEA Menziesii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 582. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Boland. Cat. 12. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 334, f. 373. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 311. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 197.

Tiarella Menziesii. Pursh, 313. Poir. Suppl. 5. 308. Haworth, Enum. Saxifr. 58. Spreng. Syst. 2. 361. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 4. 50. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 238. Don, Mill. 3. 229. Eat. & Wr. 452. Dietr. 2. 1538.

Heuchera Menziesii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 237, t. 80. Don, Mill. 3. 230.

Leptaxis Menziesii. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 2. 75.

WHIPPLEA modesta. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 90, t. 7. Boland. in Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80; Cat. 12. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 350. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 203.

W. Utahensis. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300. Gray, Bot. Calif. 1. 203.

CRASSULACEÆ.

COTYLEDON cæspitosa. Haworth, Misc. Nat. 180; Syn. Pl. Succ. 107. DC. Rar. Pl. Genève, 50, t. 14. Baker, Refug. Bot. 1, t. 69. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 212.

Sedum Cotyledon. Jacquin, Eclog. 1, t. 17. Reichenb. Hort. Bot. 2. 10, t. 125.

C. linguiformis. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 109. Poir. Suppl. 5. 631.

C. reflexa. Willd. Enum. Suppl. 24.

Echeveria cespitosa. DC. Prodr. 3. 401. Don, Mill. 3. 113. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 560. Schlecht. in Hort. Hal. 1853, fasc. 3. 18. Walp. Ann. 5. 12. Ill. Hort. 10, Misc. 79.

? *Echeveria campanulata*. Kunze, Del. Sem. h. Lips. 7.

Echeveria lanceolata. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 307.

C. edulis. Brewer; Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 211.

Sedum edule. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 560. Dietr. 2. 1621. Walp. Rep. 2. 263. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 68.

C. farinosa. Baker, Refug. Bot. 1, t. 71. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 211.

Echeveria farinosa. Lindl. in Journ. Hort. Soc. 4. 292. Walp. Ann. 2. 669. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158? Ill. Hort. 10, Misc. 79.

Echeveria lanceolata. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89, in part. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74? Boland. Cat. 12?

Echeveria laxa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158, in part.

C. Grayii. Baker, Refug. Bot., under t. 71. (Northern Mexico).

Echeveria cespitosa? Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 22.

Echeveria paniculata. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 76. Walp. Ann. 5. 12. Ill. Hort. 10, Misc. 81.

C. lanceolata. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 659. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 211.

Echeveria lanceolata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 561. Walp. Rep. 2. 260; Ann. 5. 12. Schlecht. in Hort. Hal. 1853, fasc. 3. 18. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 69, in part, t. 24. Ill. Hort. 10, Misc. 80. Referred doubtfully to *C. cespitosa* by Baker, l. c. under t. 69.

C. laxa. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 659. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 212.

Echeveria laxa. Lindl. in Journ. Hort. Soc. 4. 292. Walp. Ann. 2. 669 & 5. 12. Schlecht. l. c. Ill. Hort. 10, Misc. 81.

C. Californica. Baker, Refug. Bot. 1, t. 70.

C. Nevadensis. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 212.

Echeveria lanceolata. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89, in part.

Echeveria laxa. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158, in part.

C. Peacockii. Baker, Gard. Chronicle, 1874, 2. 258.

C. pulverulenta. Baker, Refug. Bot. 1, t. 66. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 211.

Echeveria pulverulenta. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 560. Walp. Rep. 2. 259; Ann. 5. 12. Schlecht. in Hort. Hal. 1853, fasc. 3. 18. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 68? Ill. Hort. 10, Misc. 82.

C. strictiflora. Baker, Refug. Bot. 1, under t. 62.

Echeveria strictiflora. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 76. Walp. Ann. 5. 12. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 68. Ill. Hort. 10, Misc. 83.

DIAMORPHA pusilla. Nutt. Genera, 1. 293. Elliott, 1. 520. Spreng. Syst. 2. 260. DC. Prodr. 3. 414; Mem. Crass. 42, t. 1, f. 9 (fruit). Don, Mill. 3. 125. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 561, excl. syn. Michx. Dietr. 2. 1328. Chapman, 150. Wood, Cl-Book, 368; Bot. & Fl. 119. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 71.

Tillaea (?) *cymosa*. Nutt. Genera, 1. 110, & Appx.

PENTHORUM sedoides. Linn. Spec. 432. Hill, Veg. Syst. 13, t. 6, f. 1. Walter, 142. Gaertn. Fruct. 1. 312, t. 65. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 112. Lam. Ill. 2. 506, t. 390. Willd. Spec. 2. 770. Michx. Fl. 1. 278. Poir. Dict. 5. 161. Persoon, 1. 513. Haworth, Syn. Fl. Succ. 120. Pursh, 323. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 184. Elliott, 1. 528. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 463; Fl. N. Y. 1. 253. Spreng. Syst. 2. 432. DC. Prodr. 3. 414; Mem. Crass. 43, t. 1, f. 8 (fruit). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 229; Comp.

Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Beck, Bot. 133. Don, Mill. 3. 125. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 281. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 562. Eat. & Wr. 347. Dietr. 2. 1627. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54; Manual, 171. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 361. Chapman, 151. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 336, f. 376, 377.

SEDUM ACRE, Linn. Gray, Manual, 172. Wood, Cl.-Book, 368.

S. annuum. Linn. Spec. 432, in part. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 186; Koch, Fl. Germ. 3 ed. 223. — Lange, Pl. Groenl. 127. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291.

S. debile. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 102. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483. Coulter, same, 1872, 766. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 210.

S. Douglasii. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 228; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 231. Don, Mill. 3. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 559. Walp. Rep. 2. 262. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 308. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 210.

S. Nevii. Gray, Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 373; Manual, 172. Chapman, 150.

S. obtusatum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 342. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 209.

S. Oreganum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 559. Walp. Rep. 2. 262. Dietr. 2. 1618. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 61. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 209.

? *S. sparsiflorum.* Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 307.

S. pulchellum. Michx. Fl. 1. 277. Persoon, 1. 512. Pursh, 323. Poir. Suppl. 4. 210. Nutt. Genera, 1. 292. Elliott, 1. 529. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 559. Eat. & Wr. 421. Dietr. 2. 1620. Chapman, 150. Gray, Manual, 172. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 6223.

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S. pusillum. Michx. Fl. 1. 276. Persoon, 1. 513. Poir. Suppl. 4. 210. Eat. & Wr. 421. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 71.

S. rhodanthum. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62 (Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 9. 679). Walp. Ann. 7. 921. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 43. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 101. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 39.

S. Rhodiola. DC. Fl. Franc. 3 ed. 4. 386; Pl. Grass. t. 143; Prodr. 3. 401. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 179 (& under *S. elongatum*, 178); Middend. Fl. Taimyr. 46; Regel & Tiling, Fl. Ajan. 88. — Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 206; Frem. Rep. 90. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 227. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 558. Eat. & Wr. 421. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62; Manual, 172. Seem. Bot. Herald, 30. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 191 (Kane's Exp. 2. 454). Lange, Pl. Groenl. 127. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291 & 328. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 39. Matthew, Pl. Acad. 15. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 42. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 101. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 209.

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S. spathulifolium. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 227. Don, Mill. 3. 114. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 559. Dietr. 2. 1618. Walp. Rep. 2. 263. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 68; Bot. Wilkes, 307. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Cooper, same, 12. 61. Boland. Cat. 12. Regel, Gart. Fl. 1872, 297, t. 741, b. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 209. Gard. Chronicle, 1876, 1. 820, f. 146.

S. stenopetalum. Pursh, 324. Poir. Suppl. 5. 751. James, Cat. 181. Spreng. Syst. 2. 435. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 205; Bot. Wilkes, 308. DC. Prodr. 3. 408. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 228; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 230. Don, Mill. 3. 120. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 23. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 560. Eat. & Wr. 421. Dietr. 2. 1622. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 475; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 43. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 101. Regel, Gart. Fl. 1872, 297, t. 741, a. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 39. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 210.

S. lanceolatum. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 205. Don, Mill. 3. 115. Eat. & Wr. 421.

? *S. subclavatum.* Haworth, Phil. Mag. 1831, 414. Don, Mill. 3. 120. Dietr. 2. 1622.

S. telephioides. Michx. Fl. 1. 277. Persoon, 1. 511. Pursh, 324. Poir. Suppl. 4. 206. Elliott, 1. 529. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 464; Fl. N. Y. 1. 252. DC. Prodr. 3. 402. Beck, Bot. 133. Don, Mill. 3. 116. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 558. Eat. & Wr. 421. Dietr. 2. 1620. Chapman, 150. Gray, Manual, 172.

? *S. hæmatodes.* Mill.; DC. Prodr. 3. 404. Don, Mill. 3. 116. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 560. Dietr. 2. 1619.

Anacampteros telephioides. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. 112.

S. TELEPHIUM, Linn. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 252. Wood, Cl.-Book, 368. Gray, Manual, 172.

S. ternatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 277. Persoon, 1. 512. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 112. Pursh, 324. Ker, Bot. Reg. t. 142. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1977. Elliott, 1. 529. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 463. Spreng. Syst. 2. 434. DC. Prodr. 3. 403. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 228. Beck, Bot. 133. Don, Mill. 3. 115. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 482. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 559. Eat. & Wr. 420. Dietr. 2. 1618. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 361. Chapman, 150. Gray, Manual, 172.

S. portulacoides. Muhl.; Willd. Enum. 1. 484; Cat. 46. Poir. Suppl. 4. 206.

Anacampteros ternata. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. 114.

S. deficiens. Donn, Hort. Cantab. 6 ed. 126.

S. Torreyi. Don, Mill. 3. 121. Eat. & Wr. 421. Dietr. 2. 1623. Walp. Rep. 2. 263.

S. — ?, nov. sp. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 205.

S. sparsiflorum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 559. Dietr. 2. 1618. Walp. Rep. 2. 262. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 38. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

S. variegatum. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 137. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 210.

S. villosum. Linn. Spec. 432. Credited to Greenland by Lange, Pl. Groenl. 128, and Hook. f. in Aret. Pl. 291.

S. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 76 & 2. 63. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 68.

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TILLÆA angustifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 558. Walp. Rep. 2. 252. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 101. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 308. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 39. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 209.

Var. (?) **Bolanderi.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 209.

T. Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 558. Walp. Rep. 2. 252. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Colorado, 236.

T. minima. Miers, Trav. Chil. 2. 530. Don, Mill. 3. 98. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Misc. 3. 338. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 557 & 697. Walp. Rep. 2. 252. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 529. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 115. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 208.

T. erecta. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 24.

T. muscosa. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 529.

Var. **subsimplex.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 208; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 115.

T. leptopetala. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310. Walp. Ann. 2. 666. Boland. Cat. 12.

T. simplex. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 114 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 163); Genera, Appx. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 1. 94. Torrey, Compend. 87; Fl. N. Y. 1. 251. DC. Prodr. 3. 381. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3^e. 345. Beck, Bot. 133. Don, Mill. 3. 98. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 557. Gray, Manual, 171.

T. ascendens. Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 419. Eat. & Wr. 453.

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DIONÆA muscipula. Ellis; Linn. Mant. 2. 238 (Nov. Act. Ups. 1. 98, t. 8). Schreber, Ellis Epist. t. Hill, Decade, t. 5. Houuttuyn, Pfl. Syst. 6. 497, t. 50, B. Walter, 144. Lam. Dict. 2. 283; Ill. 2. 487, t. 362. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 63. Willd. Spec. 2. 574. Michx. Fl. 1. 267. Ventenat, Hort. Malm. 1. 5, t. 29 (Koenig, Ann. Bot. 1. 389). Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 785. Persoon, 1. 469. Pursh, 304. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 13. 284, t. 185. Nutt. Genera, 1. 284. Tratt. Thesaur. Bot. t. 2. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 48. Elliott, 1. 479. Loisel. Herb. Amat. 5, t. 349. DC. Prodr. 1. 320. Spreng. Syst. 2. 330. Don, Mill. 1. 327. Paxton, Mag. Bot. 1, t. 60. Croom, Am. Journ. Sci. 25. 75 & 26. 315. Curtis, Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 1. 123. Reichenb. Fl. Exot. 5. 35, t. 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 147. Eat. & Wr. 225. Dietr. 2. 1470. Fl. Serres, 3. 280, t. Gray, Genera Ill. 1. 198, t. 84, 85; Manual, 83. Burnet, Encyc. Pl. 1, t. 109. Lindl. Veg. Kingd. 433, f. 302. Schnitzl. Icon. t. 189, f. 23-31. Chapman, 37. Maout & Decaisne, Trait. Bot. 405, figs. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 51.

D. sensitiva. Salisb. Prodr. 321.

D. sessiliflora. Raf. Atl. Journ. 2. 78; Med. Bot. 2. 217; New. Fl. 4. 17. Walp. Rep. 1. 230.

D. uniflora. Raf. Atl. Journ. 2. 78. Walp. Rep. 1. 230.

D. corymbosa. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 217.

DROSERA Anglica. Hudson, Fl. Angl. 135. See syn., under *D. longifolia*, in Fries, Nov. Fl. Suec. 2 ed. 82; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 261; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 258. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 81. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 146. Eat. & Wr. 230. Planchon, Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 9. 200. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 213.

D. longifolia. Linn. Spec. 282, in part. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286.

D. brevifolia. Pursh, 211. Poir. Suppl. 4. 717. Nutt. Genera, 1. 141. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 762. DC. Prodr. 1. 317. Spreng. Syst. 1. 955. Don, Mill. 1. 344. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 146, excl. var. β . Eat. & Wr. 230. Dietr. 2. 1018. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 4. Planch. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 9. 191. Chapman, 37. Wood, Cl.-Book, 251; Bot. & Fl. 51. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 5.

D. capillaris. Poir. Diet. 6. 299. DC. Prodr. 1. 318. Don, Mill. 1. 344. Dietr. 2. 1018. Planch. l. c. 194. Chapman, 37. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 51. Gray, l. c.

D. brevifolia, var. *major.* Hook. Journ. Bot. 1. 194. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 146.

D. rotundifolia, var. *capillaris.* Eat. & Wr. 230.

D. minor. Wood, Cl.-Book, 251.

D. filiformis. Raf. in Med. Rep. 5. 360; Desv. Journ. Bot. 1. 227. Pursh, 211. Poir. Suppl. 4. 717 & 718. Nutt. Genera, 1. 142. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 763. DC. Prodr. 1. 318. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 332; Fl. N. Y. 1. 82, t. 10. Spreng. Syst. 1. 955. Don, Mill. 1. 345. Beck, Bot. 42. Graham, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1836, July. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3540. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 147. Eat. & Wr. 230. Dietr. 2. 1018. Gray, Gen. Ill. 1. 194, t. 83; Manual, 83. Planch. l. c. 201.

D. tenuifolia. Willd. Enum. 340. Poir. Suppl. 4. 717. Muhl. Cat. 33. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 763. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 124.

D. intermedia. Drev. & Hayne, Abbild. Deutsch. Gewach. 1. 18, t. 3, B; Pl. Europ. 43, t. 75, B. See syn. in Koch, Fl. Germ. 3 ed. 78; Planch, l. c. 198. — Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286. Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 259. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 213.

D. longifolia. Linn. Spec. 282, in part.

Var. **Americana.** DC. Prodr. 1. 318. Don, Mill. 1. 345. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 27. Eichler, Mart. Fl. Bras. 14². 392, t. 90, f. 2.

D. longifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 186. Poir. Dict. 6. 298. Pursh, 211. Nutt. Genera, 1. 141. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 761. Elliott, 1. 376. DC. Prodr. 1. 318. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 123. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 331; Fl. N. Y. 1. 82. Spreng. Syst. 1. 955. Don, Mill. 1. 345. Beck, Bot. 42. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 194. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 146. Eat. & Wr. 230. Dietr. 2. 1018. Chapman, 37. Gray, Manual, 82.

D. Americana. Willd. Enum. 340. Muhl. Cat. 33. Poir. Suppl. 4. 718. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 765. Bertol. Bol. Misc. 10. 32.

D. foliosa. Elliott, 1. 376 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 195). DC. Prodr. 1. 319. Eaton, Man. 5 ed. 205. Don, Mill. 1. 346. Dietr. 2. 1019.

D. intermedia, var. *elatior.* Planch. l. c. 199.

D. linearis. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1822, 325. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 82, t. 27, A. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 146. Walp. Rep. 1. 227. Eat. & Wr. 230. Planch. l. c. 200. Gray, Manual, 82. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 317.

D. rotundifolia. Linn. Spec. 282. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 261; Regel, Fl. Ost-Sib. 1. 257; Pritzels, Ind. Ic. Bot. 1. 383 & 2. 111. — Walter, 118. Willd. Spec. 1. 1543. Michx. Fl. 1. 186. Poir. Dict. 6. 299. Persoon, 1. 336. Pursh, 210. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 123. Nutt. Genera, 1. 141. Elliott, 1. 375. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 760. DC. Prodr. 1. 318. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 331; Fl. N. Y. 1. 81. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 547. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 81. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 126. Beck, Bot. 42. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 102. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 211. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 146. Eat. & Wr. 229. Planchon, l. c. 198. Parry, Pl. Minn. 609. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 56. Chapman, 37. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 286. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 444. Gray, Manual, 82. Millington, Am. Naturalist, 2. 107. Treat, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 2. 463; Am. Naturalist, 7. 705. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 213.

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FOTHERGILLA Gardeni. Linn.; Murr. Syst. Veg. 418. Marsh. Arbust. 47. Schkuhr, Handb. 2. 79, t. 143. Jacq. Icon. Rar. 1, t. 100; Coll. 1. 79. Michx. Fl. 1. 313. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1507.

Hamamelis ———? Linn. Syst. Nat. 12 ed. (1767), 2. 129, under *H. Virginica*.

Hamamelis Virginiana Carolina. Linn. Mant. 2. 333. Willd. Spec. 1. 701.

Fothergilla alniifolia. Linn. f. Suppl. 267. Lam. Dict. 2. 523; Ill. 3. 30, t. 480. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 241. Willd. Arb. 113; Spec. 2. 1224; Enum. 573. Persoon, 2. 81. Loisel. in Nouv. Duham. 4. 103, t. 26. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1341, 1342. Pursh, 335. Smith, Rees Cycl. 17. Nutt. Genera, 1. 304. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 17. 271, t. 199. Elliott, 1. 547. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 16. Spreng. Syst. 2. 612. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1576. DC. Prodr. 4. 270. Don, Mill. 3. 397. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 84. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 597. Eat. & Wr. 246. Dietr. 3. 271. Loud. Arb. 2. 1008, f. 758, 759. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 13, f. 5, 6. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 106. Chapman, 157. Gray, Manual, 173. Baillon, Adansonia, 10. 127; Hist. Pl. 3. 395, f. 468-470.

? *Hamamelis monoica*. Walter, 255. Gmel. Syst. 1. 282.

F. major. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1520.

? *Trilopus aestivalis*. Raf. New Fl. 3. 16.

HAMAMELIS Virginiana. Linn. Spec. 124. Wangenh. Amer. 89, t. 29, f. 62. Marsh. Arbust. 58. Lam. Dict. 3. 68; Ill. 1. 350, t. 88. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 167. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 88, t. 27. Willd. Spec. 1. 701; Enum. 171. Michx. Fl. 1. 100. Persoon, 1. 150. Pursh, 116. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 61. Nutt. Genera, 1. 107. Nouv. Duham. 7, t. 60. Elliott, 1. 219. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 483. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 598. James, Long's Exp. 1. 54 & 3. 149. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 3. 21, t. 78. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 192; Fl. N. Y. 1. 260. Guimp. Otto & Hayne, t. 75. Spreng. Syst. 1. 491. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 227, f. 45. DC. Prodr. 4. 268. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 275; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 48. Don, Mill. 3. 396, f. 69. Beck, Bot. 152. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 114. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 79. Dietr. 1. 550. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 597. Eat. & Wr. 260. Loud. Arb. 2. 1007, f. 756, 757. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 416, & 2^{ed}. 472, t. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 13, f. 7. Schnitzl. Icon. t. 167, f. 18-25, 27-29. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 105. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 362. Chapman, 157. Gray, Manual, 173; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 24. 438 & 3. 5. 144. Baill. ll. cc. 123, & 389, f. 462-464. Maout & Decne. 258, figs.

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Trilopus Virginiana, nigra, rotundifolia & dentata. Raf. New Fl. 3. 15-17.

Var. parvifolia. Nutt. Genera, 1. 107. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 193. Don, Mill. 3. 396. Beck, Bot. 152. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 597.

H. parvifolia. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 230. *Trilopus parvifolia*. Raf. New Fl. 3. 17.

LIQUIDAMBAR Styraciflua. Linn. Spec. 999. Marsh. Arbust. 77. Walter, 237. Lam. Dict. 3. 533; Ill. 3. 367, t. 783. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 365. Gaertn. Fruct. 2, t. 90. Moench, Meth. 340. Willd. Spec. 4. 475; Enum. 985. Michx. Fl. 2. 202. Persoon, 2. 573. Schkuhr, Handb. 3. 275, t. 307. Loisel. Nouv. Duham. 2. 42, t. 10, & 7. 207, t. 60. Michx. f. Arb. Am. 3. 194, t. 4. Pursh, 635. Nutt. Genera, 2. 219; Fl. Ark. 168. Nees, Pl. Offic. t. 95. Elliott, 2. 621. Spreng. Syst. 3. 864. HBK. Nov. Gen. 7. 273. Audubon, Birds, t. 45. Torrey, Compend. 357; Fl. N. Y. 2. 217. Beck, Bot. 326. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 64. Eat. & Wr. 302. Spach, Hist. Veg. 10. 84. Loud. Arb. 4. 2049, f. 1961, & t. 353, 354. Broomfield, Lond. Journ. Bot. 7. 144. Schnitzl. Icon. t. 98. Seem. Bot. Herald, 346. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 77. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 362. Chapman, 157. A. DC. Prodr. 162. 157. Oliver, Hook. f. Icon. 11. 13. Gray, Manual, 174. Maout & Decaisne, 520, figs. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 3. 397, f. 471-474. Ridgway, Am. Naturalist, 6. 664.

L. styraciflua, var. *Mexicana*. Oersted, Am. Centr. 16, t. 11.

L. macrophylla. Oersted, Am. Centr. 16, t. 10, fide A. DC. l. c.

HALORAGEÆ.

HIPPURIS maritima. Hellenius, Diss. Hipp. in Usteri, Del. Opusc. 1. 11, t. 1. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 3. 72; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 120. [Hornem. Fl. Dan. 8. 3, t. 1261. Reichenb. Icon. Bot. t. 86, f. 182. Retz, Obs. Bot. 3. 7, t. 1.]—Cham. in Linnæa, 4. 507, under *H. vulgaris*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 218. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 531. Eat. & Wr. 271. Seem. Bot. Herald, 30. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Made a variety of *H. vulgaris* by Wahlenberg, Fries, Koch, & Hook. f.

H. tetraphylla. Linn. f. Suppl. 81. Richard. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 2.

H. vulgaris, var. *maritima.* Wahlenb. Fl. Suec. 2. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134.

H. montana. Ledeb. in Reichenb. Icon. Bot. 1. 71, t. 86, f. 81; Fl. Ross. 2. 120. DC. Prodr. 3. 71. Cham. in Linnæa, 4. 507. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 218. Don, Mill. 2. 705. Dietr. 1. 26. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 531. Eat. & Wr. 271. Maximowicz, Prim. Fl. Amur. 107. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Also referred to *H. vulgaris* by Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 328.

H. vulgaris. Linn. Spec. 4. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 26; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 119; Pritzel, Index Icon. Bot. 1. 553 & 2. 150. — Michx. Fl. 1. 1. Barton, Bot. Appx. 22, t. 8. Pursh, 3. Nutt. Genera, 1. 3. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 3. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 1. 41. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 2; Fl. N. Y. 1. 244; Nicol. Rep. 150; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 39. 188, t. 220. Cham. in Linnæa, 4. 506. DC. Prodr. 3. 71. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 217; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 73. Beck, Bot. 123. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 97. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 3. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 531. Eat. & Wr. 271. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Struct. Bot. 419, f. 826-829; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 176. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121; Arct. Pl. 291 & 328. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 39. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 20. Boland. Cat. 12. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 102. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766. Porter, Pl. Col. 43. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 215.

H. polyphylla. Raf. Fl. Lud. 13.

MYRIOPHYLLUM alterniflorum. DC. Fl. Franc. Suppl. 529; Prodr. 3. 68. — Credited to Greenland by Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134, and Hook. f. in Arct. Pl. 291.

M. ambiguum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 212. Torrey, Compend. 355; Fl. N. Y. 1. 243. Spreng. Syst. 3. 853. DC. Prodr. 3. 70. Don, Mill. 2. 704. Beck, Bot. 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 530. Eat. & Wr. 325. Walp. Rep. 2. 98. Dietr. 5. 302. Gray, Manual, 175.

Var. **capillaceum.** Torr. & Gray, l. c. Torrey, l. c. 243. Gray, Manual, 175.

M. capillaceum. Torrey, Compend. 355. Beck, Bot. 122. Eat. & Wr. 324.

Var. **limosum.** Torrey, Compend. 355; Fl. N. Y. 1. 243, t. 98. DC. Prodr. 3. 70. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 530. Gray, Manual, 175.

Burshia humilis. Raf. in N. Y. Med. Rep. 2. 361; Desv. Journ. Bot. 1. 219. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 480.

Ptilophyllum humilis. Raf. Nov. Gen. 1811.

M. limosum. Nutt. Genera, 2. 212.

M. procumbens. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 346. Hook. Fl. 1. 216. Beck, Bot. 123.

M. heterophyllum. Michx. Fl. 2. 191. Persoon, 2. 563. Poir. Dict. 8. 686. Pursh, 274. Elliott, 2. 588. Spreng. Syst. 3. 853. Torrey, Compend. 355; Fl. N. Y. 1. 242; Mex. Bound. 66. DC. Prodr. 3. 69. Don, Mill. 2. 703. Beck, Bot.

122. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 529. Eat. & Wr. 324. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 191; Pl. Wright. 1. 72 & 2. 59; Manual, 175. Dietr. 5. 302. Chapman, 143.

Potamogeton verticillatum. Walter, 90.

M. hippuroides. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 530. Walp. Rep. 2. 98. Dietr. 5. 302. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 215.

M. scabratum. Cham. in Linnæa, 4. 506.

M. laxum. Shuttleworth; Chapman, 143. Young, Fl. Texas, 272.

M. scabratum. Michx. Fl. 2. 190. Persoon, 2. 563. Poir. Dict. 8. 686. Pursh, 274. Elliott, 2. 588. Spreng. Syst. 3. 853. DC. Prodr. 3. 69. Don, Mill. 2. 704. Hook. 1. c. 1. 46. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 529. Eat. & Wr. 325. Dietr. 5. 302. Chapman, 144. Gray, Manual, 175; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

Potamogeton pinnatum. Walter, 90.

M. spicatum. Linn. Spec. 992. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 4. 406; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 118; Pritzell, Ind. Ic. Bot. 1. 732 & 2. 190. — Michx. Fl. 2. 190. Poir. Dict. 8. 684. Pursh, 274. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 345. James, Long's Exp. 2. 142. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 23. Spreng. Syst. 3. 853. Torrey, Compend. 354; Fl. N. Y. 1. 242; Nicol. Rep. 150. DC. Prodr. 3. 68. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 216. Don, Mill. 2. 703. Beck, Bot. 122. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 529. Eat. & Wr. 324. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291 & 328. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 175. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 215.

M. tenellum. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 346. Torrey, Compend. 355; Fl. N. Y. 1. 243. DC. Prodr. 3. 68. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 216. Don, Mill. 2. 704. Beck, Bot. 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 530. Eat. & Wr. 325. Dietr. 5. 302. Gray, Manual, 175.

M. verticillatum. Linn. Spec. 992. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 4. 407; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 118; Pritzell, Index Icon. Bot. 1. 732. — Michx. Fl. 2. 190. Poir. Dict. 8. 685. Pursh, 274. Nutt. Genera, 2. 211. Elliott, 2. 588. Spreng. Syst. 3. 853. Torrey, Compend. 355; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 252; Fl. N. Y. 1. 242; Bot. Wilkes, 300. DC. Prodr. 3. 68. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 216. Don, Mill. 2. 703. Beck, Bot. 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 529. Eat. & Wr. 324. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Chapman, 143. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 175. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 102. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766.

PROSERPINACA palustris. Linn. Spec. 88. Hill, Veg. Syst. 25, t. 60, f. 1. Walter, 84. Lam. Ill. 1. 214, t. 50, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 1. 488. Michx. Fl. 1. 76, excl. var. Jussieu, Ann. Mus. 3. 320, t. 30, I (Koenig & Sims, Ann. Bot. 1. 535, t. 12, I). Persoon, 1. 111. Poir. Dict. 8. 118. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 48. Elliott, 1. 181. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 2^a. 873. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 161; Fl. N. Y. 1. 241; Mex. Bound. 66. Spreng. Syst. 1. 416. DC. Prodr. 3. 67. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 215; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26. Don, Mill. 2. 702. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 141. Beck, Bot. 121. Dietr. 1. 416. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 528. Eat. & Wr. 376. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 72 & 2. 59; Manual, 175; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Chapman, 143.

Trixis palustris. Gaertn. Fruct. 1. 115, t. 24, f. 8.

P. pectinata. Lam. Ill. 1. 214, t. 50, f. 1. Pursh, 92. Elliott, 1. 182. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 2^a. 874. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 162; Fl. N. Y. 1. 241. Spreng. Syst. 1. 416. DC. Prodr. 3. 67. Don Mill. 2. 703. Beck, Bot. 121. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Dietr. 1. 416. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 528. Eat. & Wr. 376. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 50. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 191; Manual, 175. Chapman, 143.

P. palustris, var. β . Michx. Fl. 1. 76. Poir. Dict. 8. 118.

Myriophyllum fulvescens. Bertoloni, Bot. Misc. 16. 23, t. 1 (Bot. Zeit. 14. 785); fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 24. 287.

RHIZOPHORACEÆ.

RHIZOPHORA Mangle. Linn. Spec. 443. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 2. 844; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 274; Pritzel, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 933. — DC. Prodr. 3. 32. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 484. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14. Chapman, 135. Vasey, Cat. Forest Trees, 15.

R. Americana. Nutt. Sylva, 1. 95, t. 24. Cooper, Smithson. Rep. 1858, 264.

COMBRETACEÆ.

CONOCARPUS erectus. Linn. Spec. 176. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 994; Eichler, Mart. Fl. Bras. 14². 101; Pritzel, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 294. — DC. Prodr. 3. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 485. Nutt. Sylva, 1. 113, t. 33. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 277. Eichler, l. c. t. 35, f. 11. Vasey, Cat. Forest Trees, 15.

Var. *sericeus.* Forst.; DC. Prodr. 3. 16. Nutt. l. c. 116. Chapman, 136.

LAGUNCULARIA racemosa. Gaertn. Fruct. 3. 209, t. 217. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 995 (under *Conocarpus*, Linn.); DC. Prodr. 3. 17; Eichler, l. c. 102, t. 35, f. III. — Nutt. Sylva, 1. 117, t. 34. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14. Chapman, 136. Vasey, Cat. Forest Trees, 15.

L. glabrifolia. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 22. Chapman, 136.

TERMINALIA CATAPPA, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 485. Nutt. Sylva. 1. 110, t. 32. Chapman, 137.

MYRTACEÆ.

CALYPTRANTHES Chytraculia. Swartz, Prodr. 79. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 3. 257; Berg, Linnæa, 27. 26; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 232. — Nutt. Sylva, 1. 101, t. 26. Chapman, 131. (Key West; introduced?)

EUGENIA buxifolia. Willd. Spec. 960. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 3. 275; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 236. — Nutt. Sylva, 1. 103, t. 27. Chapman, 131. Vasey, Cat. Forest Trees, 15.

E. triplinervia. Berg, Linnæa, 27. 190, in part.

E. Cabanisiana. Berg, Linnæa, 27. 235.

E. dichotoma. DC. Prodr. 3. 278. See syn. in Nutt. Sylva, 1. 103; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind., under *Ananomis punctata*. — Nutt. l. c. t. 27. Berg, Linnæa, 27. 261. Chapman, 131. Vasey, l. c. 15.

E. dicrana. Berg, Linnæa, 27. 259.

E. longipes. Berg, Linnæa, 27. 150.

E. monticola. DC. Prodr. 3. 275. See syn. in Griseb. l. c. 236. — Chapman, 131. Vasey, l. c. 15.

E. triplinervia & *axillaris.* Berg, Linnæa, 27, 190 & 201, in part.

E. procera. Poir. Suppl. 2. 129. DC. Prodr. 3. 268. See Griseb. l. c. 238. — Nutt. Sylva, 1. 106, t. 23. Berg, Linnæa, 27. 207. Chapman, 131. Vasey, l. c. 15.

PSIDIUM buxifolium. Nutt. Sylva, 1. 98, t. 25. Berg, Linnæa, 27. 371.

P. GUAYANA, Raddi. See Berg, l. c. 366; Mart. Fl. Bras. 14. 395.

P. pyriforme, Linn. Vasey, Cat. Forest Trees, 15.

MELASTOMACEÆ.

RHEXIA ciliosa Michx. Fl. 1. 221. Poir. Dict. 6. 4. Persoon, 1. 406. Pursh, 258, t. 10. Nutt. Genera, 1. 243. Elliott, 1. 439. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 386. Spreng. Syst. 2. 310. DC. Prodr. 3. 122. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 293. Don, Mill. 2. 746. Beck, Bot. 127. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 227. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 478. Eat. & Wr. 391. Dietr. 2. 1272. Naudin, Melast. Monogr. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 15. 65. Chapman, 132. Gray, Manual, 182.

? *R. petiolata*. Walter, 130. Persoon, 1. 409.

R. glabella Michx. Fl. 1. 222. Persoon, 1. 406. Nutt. Genera, 1. 244. Elliott, 1. 438. Humb. & Bonpl. Monogr. Melast. 2, t. 44. Spreng. Syst. 2. 310. DC. Prodr. 3. 122. Don, Mill. 2. 746. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 227. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 478. Eat. & Wr. 391. Dietr. 2. 1272. Naudin, l. c. 65. Chapman, 132. Wood, Cl.-Book, 347; Bot. & Fl. 122.

R. Alifanus, var. β . Poir. Dict. 6. 3.

Var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 478.

R. Alifanus. Walter, 130. Poir. Dict. 6. 3. Persoon, 1. 406.

R. lanceolata Walter, 129. Lam. Ill. 2. 424, t. 283, f. 3. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 477. Naudin, l. c. 66. Wood, Cl.-Book, 347.

R. Mariana, var. *exalbida*. Michx. Fl. 1. 222. Poir. Dict. 6. 2. Chapman, 132.

R. trichotoma, var. *exalbida*. Persoon, 1. 406.

R. angustifolia. Nutt. Genera, 1. 244. Elliott, 1. 438. Spreng. Syst. 2. 310. DC. Prodr. 3. 122. Don, Mill. 2. 747. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 226. Eat. & Wr. 391. Dietr. 2. 1272.

R. lutea Walter, 130. Michx. Fl. 1. 222. Poir. Dict. 6. 3. Persoon, 1. 406. Pursh, 258, t. 10. Nutt. Genera, 1. 244. Elliott, 1. 440. Spreng. Syst. 2. 311. DC. Prodr. 3. 122. Don, Mill. 2. 747. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 228. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 478. Eat. & Wr. 391. Dietr. 2. 1272. Naudin, l. c. 65. Chapman, 133. Wood, Cl.-Book, 348; Bot. & Fl. 123.

R. Mariana. Linn. Spec. 346. Hill, Veg. Syst. 10. 51, t. 51, f. 2. Walter, 130. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 2. Lam. Ill. 2. 424, t. 283, f. 1. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 112. Willd. Spec. 2. 301. Michx. Fl. 1. 222, excl. var. γ . Poir. Dict. 6. 1. Persoon, 1. 406. Pursh, 257. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 366. Humb. & Bonpl. Monogr. Melast. 1, t. 47. Elliott, 1. 437. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 97, t. 27. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 41. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 386. Spreng. Syst. 2. 310. DC. Prodr. 3. 121. Don, Mill. 2. 746, f. 109. Beck, Bot. 127. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 226. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Maund, Botanist, 1, t. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 477. Eat. & Wr. 391. Naudin, l. c. 64. Chapman, 132. Gray, Manual, 181; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

? *R. Ludoviciana*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 92.

R. serrulata. Nutt. Genera, 1. 243. DC. Prodr. 3. 122. Don, Mill. 2. 746. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 478. Eat. & Wr. 391. Dietr. 2. 1272. Naudin, l. c. 66. Chapman, 133. Wood, Cl.-Book, 348; Bot. & Fl. 122.

R. stricta. Pursh, 258. Elliott, 1. 439. Spreng. Syst. 2. 310. DC. Prodr. 3. 122. Don, Mill. 2. 746. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 477. Eat. & Wr. 391. Dietr. 2. 1272. Naudin, l. c. 66. Chapman, 132. Wood, Cl.-Book, 347; Bot. & Fl. 122.

Sabbatia simplex. Bertoloni, Bot. Misc. 10. 27, t. 3 (Bot. Zeit. 9. 919.); fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 115.

R. Virginica. Linn. Spec. 346. Hill, Veg. Syst. 10. 51, t. 51, f. 1. Lam. Ill. 2. 424, t. 283, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 2. 301. Michx. Fl. 1. 222. Poir. Dict. G. 1. B. S. Barton, Bot. Appx. 26, t. 16. Persoon, 1. 406. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 968. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 340. Pursh, 258. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 148. Elliott, 1. 439. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 13, t. 4. James, Long's Exp. 3. 33. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 840. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 385; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 199; Fl. N. Y. 1. 227. Spreng. Syst. 2. 310. Maund, Bot. Gard. 3, t. 129. DC. Prodr. 3. 121. Don, Mill. 2. 746. Beck, Bot. 127. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 227. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Reichenb. Fl. Exot. t. 234. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 242. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 477. Eat. & Wr. 390. Dietr. 2. 1272. Naudin, l. c. 64. Chapman, 132. Gray, Manual, 181. Wright, Am. Naturalist, 7. 692. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 327.

R. septemnervia. Walter, 130.

LYTHRACEÆ.

AMMANNIA dentifera. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 55.

A. humilis. Michx. Fl. 1. 99. Persoon, 1. 147. Pursh, 107. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 302. Elliott, 1. 218. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 53. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 189; Fl. N. Y. 1. 228. Spreng. Syst. 1. 443. DC. Prodr. 3. 79. Don, Mill. 2. 709. Beck, Bot. 125. St. Hilaire, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 1. 8. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 480. Dietr. 1. 506. Eat. & Wr. 122. Seem. Bot. Herald, 284. Chapman, 134. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 270. Gray, Manual, 182; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

A. ramosior. Linn. Spec. 120. Walter, 88. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 163. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 7. 41 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1841, 104).

A. ramosa. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11. 14, t. 14, f. 2.

Boykinia humilis. Raf. Rev. 1817; Aut. Bot. 9.

A. occidentalis. DC. Prodr. 3. 78, & syn. Chapman, 134 (var. *pygmæa*).

Var. **β**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 480.

A. purpurea. Lam. Dict. 1. 131; Ill. 1. 311.

A. ramosior. Michx. Fl. 1. 99. Persoon, 1. 146. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 302, in part. Elliott, 1. 218. Spreng. l. c. DC. Prodr. 3. 78. Don, l. c.

A. latifolia. Linn. Spec. 119. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 678; DC. Prodr. 3. 79; Seem. Bot. Herald, 284; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 270.—Don, Mill. 2. 709. St. Hilaire, l. c. 6. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 480. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 42; Pl. Lindh. 188; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 182. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86 & 5. 361; Mex. Bound. 65; Bot. Wilkes, 295. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 103. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 214.

A. ramosior. Linn. Mant. 2. 332, not Spec. Willd. Spec. 1. 678. Pursh, 107. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 302, in part. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 189; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 199. Beck, Bot. 125. Eat. & Wr. 122. Dietr. 1. 506.

A. humilis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 480, as to hab. Oregon.

A. stylosa. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 7. 41 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1841, 104; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 16. 48). Walp. Rep. 2. 102.

A. Texana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 588. Walp. Ann. 2. 538.

A. lingulata. Grisebach, Cat. Pl. Cub. 106.

A. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 55. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65.

CUPHÆA aspera. Chapman, 135.

C. viscosissima. Jacquin, Hort. Vindob. 2. 83, t. 177. Roth, Beytr. 1. 124. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 129. Lam. Ill. 2. 523, t. 407. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 44. Moench, Meth. 664. Willd. Spec. 2. 870; Enum. 498. Michx. Fl. 1. 281. Poir. Dict. 6. 462. Pursh, 335. Nutt. Genera, 1. 304. Elliott, 1. 546. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 63, t. 18. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 60. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 472; Fl. N. Y. 1. 230. Spreng. Syst. 2. 456. DC. Prodr. 3. 85. Don, Mill. 2. 714. Beck, Bot. 126. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 425. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 284. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 483. Eat. & Wr. 215. Dietr. 3. 12. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 269. Chapman, 135. Gray, Manual, 184. Koehn, Ind. Sem. h. Berol. 1873, Appx. 2. 1.

Lythrum petiolatum. Linn. Spec. 446. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 18, f. 2. Poir. Dict. 6. 455. Persoon, 2. 8.

Lythrum Cuphæa. Linn. f. Suppl. 249.

Balsamona Pinto. Vandelli, Fasc. 15, t. 3. Roemer, Script. 110, t. 4.

? *Silene axillaris.* Leavenworth, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 7. 62. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 194 & 676. Eat. & Wr. 428. Walp. Rep. 1. 279.

C. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 56. Walp. Ann. 4. 689. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65.

DIDIPLIS linearis. Raf. in Atlant. Journ. 1833; New Flora, 4. 9. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 777.

Callitriche autumnalis? Michx. Fl. 1. 2.

Peplis (?) diandra. Nutt. in DC. Prodr. 3. 77. Don, Mill. 2. 708.

Hypobrichia Nuttallii. M. A. Curtis in Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 479. Chapman, 133. Wood, Cl.-Book, 350. Young, Fl. Texas, 262.

Ammannia Nuttallii. Gray, Manual, 4 ed. Add. xcii.

Didiplis diandra. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 124.

LYTHRUM alatum. Pursh, 334. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1812. Poir. Suppl. 5. 21. Nutt. Genera, 1. 303. Elliott, 1. 545. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 10. 112. Spreng. Syst. 2. 454. DC. Prodr. 3. 81. Hook. Fl. 1. 219; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Don, Mill. 2. 711. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 420. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 481; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Dietr. 3. 10. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Pl. Lindh. 188; Manual, 183; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140; Mex. Bound. 65. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Chapman, 134. Porter, Fl. Col. 46. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 328. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 214.

Pythagorea alata. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 96.

L. Virginicum. Kenn. Hort.

L. Kennedyanum. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 194; fide DC.

Var. lanceolatum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 481. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 188. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

? *L. virgatum.* Walter, 120. Poir. Dict. 6. 452, in part. Pursh, 334.

L. lanceolatum. Ell. 1. 544. DC. Prodr. 3. 82. Don, Mill. 2. 711. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 420. Dietr. 3. 10.

L. ——— ? n. sp. Nutt.; Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 199.

L. hyssopifolium. Curtis, Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 1. 121.

L. alatum, var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 482. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 188.

Var. linearifolium. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 188; Pl. Wright. 1. 69. Walp. Ann. 2. 539. Dur. & Hilg. in Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 214.

L. lineare. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 343.

L. Californicum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 482. Walp. Rep. 2. 104. Dietr. 3. 10. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310. Boland. Cat. 12.

Var. pumilum. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 187; Pl. Wright. 1. 69. Walp. Ann. 2. 539.

Var. *ovalifolium*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 187. Walp. Ann. 2. 539.

? *L. flagellare*. Shuttleworth, in herb.

L. breviflorum. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 251.

L. alatum, var. *breviflorum*. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 187. Walp. Ann. 2. 539.

L. Hyssofolia. Linn. Spec. 447. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 3. 81, &c.; Pritzell, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 671. — Nutt. Genera, 1. 303. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 188. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 472; Fl. N. Y. 1. 229. Beck, Bot. 126. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 481. Gray, Manual, 183. Perhaps only introduced.

L. lineare. Linn. Spec. 447. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 18, f. 3. Willd. Spec. 2. 868. Michx. Fl. 1. 280. Poir. Diet. 6. 453. Persoon, 2. 8. Pursh, 334. Nutt. Genera 1. 303. Elliott, 1. 545. Spreng. Syst. 2. 454. DC. Prodr. 3. 81. Don, Mill. 2. 711. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 1. 121. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 482. Dietr. 3. 10. Chapman, 134. Gray, Manual, 183.

Pythagorea linearis. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 96.

L. SALICARIA, Linn. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 219. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 482. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291. Gray, Manual, 183.

L. Salicaria, var. *pubescens*. Pursh, 334. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 471. DC. Prodr. 3. 83. Don, Mill. 2. 712. Beck, Bot. 126.

L. diffusum. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 150; Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 149. Maund, Bot. Gard. 10, t. 470. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 421.

L. Purshianum. Steudel, Nomencl. 2. 86.

NESÆA longipes. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 68 & 2. 56. Walp. Ann. 4. 688. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65.

N. salicifolia. HBK. Nov. Gen. & Sp. 6. 192. Reichenb. Hort. Bot. 2. 26, t. 166. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 69. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65.

Heimia salicifolia. Link, Enum. 2. 3. Link & Otto, Icon. Pl. 63, t. 28. DC. Prodr. 3. 89. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 281. Hook. Icon. t. 554, B, C. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 288. Seem. Bot. Herald, 284. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 271.

N. verticillata. HBK. l. c. 191. Spreng. Syst. 2. 455. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 109. Chapman, 134. Gray, Manual, 183. Wright, Am. Naturalist, 7. 737.

Lythrum verticillatum. Linn. Spec. 446. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 18, f. 1. Willd. Spec. 2. 866. Michx. Fl. 1. 281. Poir. Diet. 6. 453. Persoon, 2. 8. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 150. Pursh, 334. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 188. Nutt. Genera, 1. 303. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 471. Bertoloni, Bot. Misc. 3. 13, t. 4.

Anonymos aquaticum. Walter, 137.

Decodon aquaticus. Gmelin, Syst. Veg. 677.

Decodon verticillatum. Elliott, 1. 544. DC. Prodr. 3. 98. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 219. Don, Mill. 2. 721. Beck, Bot. 126. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 483. Dietr. 3. 15. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 229, t. 28. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 133.

ONAGRACEÆ.

BOISDUVALIA densiflora. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 233.

Oenothera densiflora. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1593 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 15). Maund, Bot. Gard. 12, t. 540. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 505. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 224. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86; Bot. Wilkes, 297. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Boland. Cat. 12. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384, excl. vars. Watson, Rev. (Enoth. in Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 609.

B. Douglasii. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 80, t. 31, f. 2; Hist. Veg. 4. 385, t. 85, f. 2. Walp. Rep. 2. 89.

B. glabella. Walp. Rep. 2. 89. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 233.

Enothera glabella. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 505. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 108; Rev. Acad. 601. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384.

B. Torreyi. Watson, Bot. Calif. 233.

Gayophytum strictum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 340. Boland. Cat. 12.

Enothera densiflora, var. *tenella*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384.

CIRCÆA alpina. Linn. Spec. 9. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 53; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 1. 271; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 114; Pritzl, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 270 & 2. 80. — Michx. Fl. 1. 17. Pursh, 21. Nutt. Genera, 1. 18. Elliott, 1. 7. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 30; Fl. N. Y. 1. 240. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 11. DC. Prodr. 3. 63. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 215. Don, Mill. 2. 699. Beck, Bot. 121. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 37. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 527, excl. hab. Oregon. Eat. & Wr. 198. Chapman, 143. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Gray, Manual, 176. Ascherson & Magnus, Bot. Zeit. 28. 748.

C. Lutetiana. Linn. Spec. 8. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 53; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 113; Pritzl, l. c. 270. — Persoon, 1. 10. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 11. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 527. Eat. & Wr. 198. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 239; Nicol. Rep. 150. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192? Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43?; Manual, 176. Chapman, 143. Aschers. & Mag. l. c. 777.

C. Lutetiana, var. *Canadensis*. Linn. l. c. Willd. l. c. Michx. Fl. 1. 17. Vahl, Enum. 1. 301. Pursh, 21. Elliott, 1. 7. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 29. DC. Prodr. 3. 63. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 215. Don, Mill. 2. 699. Beck, Bot. 120.

C. Canadensis. Hill, Veg. Syst. 10, t. 21, f. 2. Muhl. Cat. 2. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 10. 261.

C. Pacifica. Aschers. & Mag. in Bot. Zeit. 29. 392. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 234.

C. alpina. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 225. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 61. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Porter, Fl. Col. 44.

C. Lutetiana. Boland. Cat. 12. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 300.

C. alpina, var. *intermedia*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 113.

CLARKIA elegans. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1575 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 12), and 23, under t. 1981. Don, in Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 209. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 340. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3592. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 515. Walp. Rep. 2. 89. Dietr. 2. 1298. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87. Dur. & Hilgard, same, 5. 8. Newberry, same, 6. 74. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Wood, Cl-Book, 354; Bot. & Fl. 127. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 232.

Phacostoma Douglasii. Spach, Monogr. Onogr. 74; Hist. Veg. 4. 393.

C. unguiculata. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, under t. 1981. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 516. Walp. Rep. 2. 89. Dietr. 2. 1298.

Phacostoma elegans & *unguiculata*. Lilja, Linnæa, 15. 261.

? *Gauropsis lancifolia*. Presl, Epimel. Bot. 219.

C. pulchella. Pursh, 260, t. 11. Poir. Suppl. 5. 621; Lam. Ill. 3. 602, t. 942. Nutt. Genera, 1. 249. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13, t. 1100, and 23, under t. 1981. DC. Prodr. 3. 52. Maund, Bot. Gard. 5, t. 199. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 214; Bot. Mag. t. 2918; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 225. Reichenb. Hort. Bot. 3. 5, t. 211. Nees, Gart. Bonn. t. 69. Don, Mill. 2. 691. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 157. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 395. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 515.

Eat. & Wr. 198. Lilja, Linnæa, 15. 260. Walp. Rep. 2. 89. Dietr. 2. 1298. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 5, t. 159. Wood, Cl.-Book, 354; Bot. & Fl. 126. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 299. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 231.

C. rhomboidea. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 214; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 225. Don, Mill. 2. 691. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1981. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 516. Walp. Rep. 2. 89. Dietr. 2. 1298. Durand, Pl. Pratten, 88. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 127. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 104. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 299. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 232.

C. gauroides. Don in Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 379.

Opsianthes gauroides. Lilja, Linnæa, 15. 261.

C. Xantiana. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 145. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.

EPILOBIUM affine. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 135 (Presl, Repert. Bot. 1. 314). Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 489. Dietr. 2. 1291. Walp. Rep. 2. 91. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 110. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446.

E. alpinum. Linn. Spec. 348. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 2. 318; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 41; Ledebour, Fl. Ross. 2. 111; Babington, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 2. 17. 311; Pritzel, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 402. — Pursh, 260. Spreng. Syst. 2. 233. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 205. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 72. Don, Mill. 2. 680. Beck, Bot. 117. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 488. Eat. & Wr. 233. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 232. Tuckerman, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 6. 22. Grisebach, Bot. Zeit. 10. 853. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 133. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 121; Arct. Pl. 291 & 327. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 177; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 103. Porter, Fl. Col. 42. Barbey in Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 219.

Var. **nutans.** Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 205, excl. syn. ? Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 488. Wood, Cl.-Book, 351.

E. Hornemanni. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 136; not Reichenb. Icon. Crit. 2. 73, t. 180. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 112.

E. anagallidifolium. Lam. Dict. 2. 376; Ill. 2. 421, t. 278, f. 3. Babington, 1. c. 312. — Credited to Greenland by Grisebach, Bot. Zeit. 10. 853.

E. brevistylum. Barbey in Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 220.

E. coloratum. Muhl.; Willd. Enum. 1. 411. Spreng. Mant. Fl. Hal. 39; Syst. 2. 233. Poir. Suppl. 2. 57. Pursh, 260. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 147. Nutt. Genera, 1. 250. Link, Enum. 1. 379. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 392; Fl. N. Y. 1. 232; Nicol. Rep. 150; Frem. Rep. 89; Sitgr. Rep. 159; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86; Mex. Bound. 65; Bot. Wilkes, 296. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 42. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 206. Don, Mill. 2. 681. Beck, Bot. 116. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 221. Fisch. & Mey. in Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 33 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1838, 93). Darling. Fl. Cestr. 239. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 489. Eat. & Wr. 233. Dietr. 2. 1292. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Pl. Wright. 1. 69 & 2. 56; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Manual, 178. Durand & Hilgard, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7. Newberry, same, 6. 74. Cooper, same, 12. 60. Chapman, 140. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476. Barbey in Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 219; Monogr. Epil. ined. t. 9.

E. tetragonum. Pursh, 259. Elliott, 1. 445. Torrey. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86. Bolland. Cat. 12. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 103, in part.

? *E. divaricatum.* Raf. Prec. Découv. 41; Desv. Journ. Bot. 1814, 271. Poir. Suppl. 5. 668. Seringe, 1. c. Don, Mill. 2. 682. Eat. & Wr. 234. Dietr. 2. 1292.

E. Franciscanum. Barbey, Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 220.

E. — ? Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86, under *E. tetragonum*.

E. glaberrimum. Barbey, l. c. 220; Monogr. t. 5.

Var. **latifolium.** Barbey, ll. cc.

E. hirsutum, Linn. Spreng. Syst. 2. 232. Gray, Manual, 177.

E. latifolium. Linn. Spec. 347. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 2. 314; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 106; Trautv. & Mey. Fl. Ochot. 38. — Oeder, Fl. Dan. 4, t. 565. Lam. Dict. 2. 374. Pursh, 259. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 8. Hook. in Trans. Linn. Soc. 14. 372; Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 205. Spreng. Syst. 2. 232. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 552. DC. Prodr. 3. 40. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 71. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 134. Don, Mill. 2. 680 (& var. *venustum*, Dougl.). Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 29. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 487. Eat. & Wr. 233. Dietr. 2. 1290. Sellar, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 16. 171. Seem. Bot. Herald, 30, 52 & 55. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 191 (Kane's Exped. 2. 454). Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134. Hook. f. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 116, 121 & 124, & 5. 83; Aret. Pl. 291. Dickie, Journ. Linn. Soc. 3. 111. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 39. Porter, Fl. Col. 43. Barbey, Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 219.

E. luteum. Pursh, 259. Poir. Suppl. 5. 668. Spreng. Syst. 2. 233. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 553. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 44. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 208. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 135. Don, Mill. 6. 83. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 487. Eat. & Wr. 234. Dietr. 2. 1292. Walp. Rep. 2. 90. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 107. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 60. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 445. Barbey, l. c. 219.

E. minutum. Lindley in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 207. Don, Mill. 2. 681. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 490. Eat. & Wr. 234. Dietr. 2. 1292. Walp. Rep. 2. 91. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 221. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 491. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86; Bot. Wilkes, 296. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 60. Boland. Cat. 13. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Watson, same, 11. 115. Barbey, l. c.; Monogr. t. 7.
Crossostigma Lindleyi. Spach, Rev. Onagr. 84.

Var. **foliosum.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 490. Porter, Fl. Col. 221.

E. molle. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 393, not Lam.; Fl. N. Y. 1. 233. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 490. Eat. & Wr. 233. Walp. Rep. 2. 91. Gray, Manual, 178.

E. strictum. Muhl. Cat. 39. Spreng. Syst. 2. 233. DC. Prodr. 3. 41. Don, Mill. 2. 681. Beck, Bot. 117.

E. obcordatum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 532. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 104. Barbey, Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 218; Monogr. Epil. ined. t. 3.

E. opacum. Lehmann in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 205; Pug. Nov. Pl. 2. 14. Don, Mill. 2. 680. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 487. Eat. & Wr. 233. Dietr. 2. 1290. Walp. Rep. 2. 90. Perhaps hybrid of *E. latifolium* & *E. strictum*, fide Barbey, l. c.

E. origanifolium. Lam. Dict. 2. 376. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 111; Koch, Fl. Germ. 3 ed. 209; Griseb. in Bot. Zeit. 10. 853, and Babington, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 2. 17. 313, as *E. alsinefolium*. — Persoon, 1. 410. Reichenb. Iconogr. Bot. 2. 74, t. 180, f. 314. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 553. DC. Prodr. 3. 41. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 206. Don, Mill. 1. 680. Eat. & Wr. 233. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 133. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Barbey, l. c. 219.

E. alsinefolium. Villars, Hist. Pl. Dauph. 2. 511. Liebm. in Fl. Dan. 15, t. 2587. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405.

E. alpestre. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 15. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 73.

E. alpinum. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 147.

E. alpinum, var. *majus.* Wahl. Fl. Suec. 1. 234. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 488. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Gray, Manual, 177.

E. palustre. Linn. Spec. 348. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 2. 317; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 109; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 38; Griseb. in Bot. Zeit. 10. 852. — Pursh, 260. Spreng. Syst. 2. 233. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 207. Beck, Bot. 116. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 490. Eat. & Wr. 233. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 233; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 133. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291 & 328. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 6r. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Porter, Fl. Col. 43.

Var. **lineare.** Gray, Manual (2 ed. 130), 177. Chapman, 140. Kept distinct by Grisebach, l. c.; Fries, Summ. Veg. Scand. 176.

? *E. angustissimum.* Willd. Spec. 2. 313, as to habitat Greenland.

E. oliganthum. Michx. Fl. 1. 223. Poir. Suppl. 2. 570. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 43. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 208. Don, Mill. 2. 681. Dietr. 2. 1292.

? *E. ciliatum.* Raf. Desv. Journ. Bot. 1. 229. Poir. Suppl. 5. 668.

E. rosmarinifolium. Pursh, 259. Poir. Suppl. 5. 668. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 392.

E. densum & leptophyllum. Raf. Prec. Découv. 41 & 42; Desv. Journ. Bot. 1814, 271. Poir. Suppl. 5. 668. DC. Prodr. 3. 42 & 43. Don, Mill. 2. 681 & 682. Eat. & Wr. 234. Dietr. 2. 1292.

E. tenellum. Raf. ll. cc., & same citations. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 207.

E. lineare. Muhl. Cat. 39. Barton, Compend. Fl. Philad. 1. 183. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 147. Eat. & Wr. 233. Griseb. in Bot. Zeit. 10. 852. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 133.

E. squamatum. Nutt. Genera, 1. 250. Spreng. Syst. 2. 234. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 43. Don, Mill. 2. 682. Beck, Bot. 116.

E. palustre, var. *albescens.* Richard. Frankl. Journ. 12. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 554. Schlecht. Fl. Lab. in Linnæa, 10. 96.

? *E. pubescens.* Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 29; fide Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 491.

E. palustre, var. *albiflorum.* Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 207. Don, Mill. 2. 682. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 490. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 221. Wood, Cl.-Book, 351. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 39.

E. palustre. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 135.

E. paniculatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 490. Walp. Rep. 2. 92. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 221. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Cooper, same, 12. 52 & 60. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 6r; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Boland. Cat. 12. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 43. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 103; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 297. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 39. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 327. Barbey, Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 220; Monogr. Epilob. ined. t. 8.

E. roseum. Schreber, Fl. Lips. 147. See syn. in Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 41; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 110; Pritzell, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 403. — Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 135. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 489. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446. Grisebach, Bot. Zeit. 10. 854.

E. spicatum. Lam. Fl. France, 1077; Dietr. 2. 373; Ill. 2. 412, t. 278. See syn. in Gren. & Godr. Fl. France, 1. 583; and under *E. angustifolium* in Willd. Spec. 2. 313; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 105; Trautv. & Meyer, Fl. Ochot. 37; Pritzell, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 402. — Persoon, 1. 409. Nutt. Genera, 1. 250. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 391; Frem. Rep. 89. DC. Prodr. 3. 40. Don, Mill. 2. 680. Beck, Bot. 116. Eat. & Wr. 233. Barbey, Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 218.

E. angustifolium. Linn. Spec. 347, var. β . Michx. Fl. 1. 223. Pursh, 259. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 146. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 15. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 2. 552. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 205; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 134. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 71. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 96. Hook.

& Arn. Bot. Beechey, 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 487; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Dietr. 2. 1290. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 231; Nicol. Rep. 150; Bot. Wilkes, 296. Sellar, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. 16. 171. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 177; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383. Seem. Bot. Herald, 30 & 52. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 88. Durand, Pl. Kane. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1856, 191 (Kane's Exped. 2. 454). Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Cooper, same, 12. 60. Chapman, 139. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 291. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 39. Boland. Cat. 12. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 43. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 104; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 766.

? *E. pauciflorum*. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 15. Meyer, Fl. Lab. 72. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 10. 96.

Chamænerium angustifolium. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 396. Lange, Pl. Groenl. 134.

E. suffruticosum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 488. Walp. Rep. 2. 90. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767.

E. tetragonum. Linn. Spec. 494. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 110; Grisebach, Bot. Zeit. 10. 854; Pritzel, Ind. Icon. Bot. 1. 403. — Michx. Fl. 1. 223. Richard. Frankl. Journ. 8. Spreng. Syst. 2. 233. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 206; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 220. Don, Mill. 2. 682. Beck, Bot. 117. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 489. Eat. & Wr. 234. Walp. Rep. 2. 91. Hook. f. in Fl. Antaret. 2. 270; Arct. Pl. 291. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 60. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 383. Wood, Cl.-Book, 351. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 446; Pl. Wheeler, 39. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 103, in part; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 43. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767.

Var. **glandulosum**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 488. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 296.

E. glandulosum. Lehmann, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 206; Pug. Pl. Nov. 2. 14. Don, Mill. 2. 680. Eat. & Wr. 234. Dietr. 2. 1292.

E. Watsoni. Barbey, Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 219; Monogr. Epil. ined. t. 6.

E. alpestre, alpinum & alsinefolium; originifolium.

angustifolium; spicatum.

angustissimum, ciliatum & densum; palustre.

divaricatum; coloratum.

glandulosum; tetragonum.

Hornemanni; alpinum.

E. leptophyllum, lineare & oliganthum; palustre.

pauciflorum; spicatum.

pubescens, rosmarinifolium & squamatum; palustre.

strictum; molle.

tenellum; palustre.

tetragonum; coloratum.

——?; Franciscanum.

EUCHARIDIUM Breweri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 532. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 232.

E. concinnum. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 2. 11 (Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 7; Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 184; Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1837, 105, & 7. 40 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 16. 53; Litt.-Ber. 1841, 112). Lindl. Bot. Reg. 23, t. 1962. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3589. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 516. Lilja, Linnæa, 15. 260. Walp. Rep. 2. 90. Meyer, Sert. Petrop. t. 12. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87. Boland. Cat. 12. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 232.

E. grandiflorum. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 7. 40 (& ll. cc.). Walp. Rep. 2. 90. Meyer, Sert. Petrop. t. 13. Rev. Hort. 6. 298, f. 109.

EULOBUS Californicus. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 515. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 221.

GAURA angustifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 226. Persoon, 1. 409. Poir. Suppl. 2. 711. Pursh, 260. Elliott, 1. 445. James, Cat. 180. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 44. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 58; Hist. Veg. 4. 382. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 517. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1296. Chapman, 138. Wood, Cl.-Book, 354. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. in Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 352.

G. biennis. Walter, 128.

G. fruticosa. Jacq. Icon. Pl. Rar. 3, t. 457; Collect. Bot. 1. 142. Willd. Spec. 2. 312. Poir. Suppl. 2. 711; Lam. Ill. 2. 423, t. 281, f. 2.

G. undulata. Desf. Cat. Par. 196.

G. biennis. Linn. Spec. 347. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 11, f. 1. Lam. Dict. 2. 614; Ill. 2. 422, t. 281, f. 1. Moench, Meth. 686. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 4. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 389. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 324, t. 105. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 127. Willd. Spec. 2. 311. Michx. Fl. 1. 226. Barton, Bot. Appx. 26, t. 16. Persoon, 1. 409. Pursh, 260. Elliott, 1. 446. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 391; Fl. N. Y. 1. 236. Maund, Bot. Gard. 1, t. 75. Spreng. Syst. 2. 234. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 44. Lehmann, Hook. Fl. 1. 209. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Beck, Bot. 117. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 381. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 517, excl. var. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1296. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Manual, 177. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Chapman, 138. Rothr. Syn. 351. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767.

? *Pleurandra alba.* Raf. Fl. Lud. 95.

Pleurostemon album. Raf. Adn. 1820. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 64. Don, Mill. 2. 699.

G. coccinea. Nutt. in Fraser's Cat. 1813; Genera, 1. 249. Pursh, 733. Poir. Suppl. 5. 688. Bradbury, Cat. 336. James, Cat. 180; Long's Exped. 2. 333. Spreng. Syst. 2. 234. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 200; Nicol. Rep. 150; Frem. Rep. 89 & 315; Emory's Rep. 140 & 408; Marcy's Rep. 285; Sitgr. Rep. 159; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87; Mex. Bound. 66. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 45. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 208. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 382. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 518; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 164. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1297. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 225. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3; Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 73 & 2. 59; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Rothr. Syn. 352; Pl. Wheeler, 40. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 44. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

Schizocarya (?) *crispa.* Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 58.

Var. **integerrima.** Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 518. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10. Walp. Rep. 2. 97.

G. marginata. Lehmann, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 208; Pug. Pl. Nov. 2. 16. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1297.

Var. **parvifolia.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 518. Walp. Rep. 2. 97. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 73.

G. epilobioides. HBK. Nov. Gen. & Spec. 6. 93. DC. Prodr. 3. 44. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Dietr. 2. 1296. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 46.

G. parvifolia. Torrey, l. c. Eat. & Wr. 251.

Var. **glabra.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 518. Walp. l. c.

G. glabra. Lehmann, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 209; Pug. Pl. Nov. 2. 16. Don, Mill. 2. 684. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1297.

G. Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 519. Dietr. 2. 1297. Walp. Rep. 2. 97. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 36. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 190; Pl. Wright. 1. 73; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 353. Young, Fl. Texas, 265.

Schizocarya Drummondii. Spach, Monogr. Onogr. 62.

G. Ræmeriana. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 579. Walp. Ann. 2. 526.

G. filipes. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 59. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 517. Dietr. 2. 1297. Walp. Rep. 2. 96. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 431. Chapman, 138. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 353. Gray, Manual, 177.

G. Michauxii. Spach, l. c. 59. Dietr. 2. 1297.

G. coccinea. Bertoloni, Bot. Misc. 11. 17.

Var. **major.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 517, excl. syn.

G. fruticulosa. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 15. Walp. Rep. 5. 670. (Lower California.)

G. Lindheimeri. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 9. Walp. Ann. 2. 535. Lindl. in Journ. Hort. Soc. 7. 270. Vilmorin, Rev. Hort. 3. 5. 41, t. 5; 6. 262, f. 101. Paxton, Fl. Garden, 3. 127, f. 292. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 351. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 126. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

? *G. hirsuta.* Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 580; fide Gray, Pl. Lindh. 191. Walp. l. c.

G. longiflora. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 59. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 36. Walp. Ann. 2. 536. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 351.

G. biennis, var. *Pitcheri.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 513. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87.

G. filipes, var. *major.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 517, in part.

G. macrocarpa. Rothrock, Syn. Gaurin. 353.

G. villosa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 59. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66.

G. parviflora. Dougl.; Lehmann in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 208; Pug. Pl. Nov. 2. 15. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3506; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 225. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 519; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1297. Walp. Rep. 2. 97. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 37. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Pl. Lindh. 190; Pl. Wright. 2. 59; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87; Mex. Bound. 66; Bot. Wilkes, 290. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 354. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 46. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 113; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Young, Fl. Texas, 265. Brew. & Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 234.

G. mollis. Nutt.; Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 200, not HBK. James, Long's Exped. 2. 264. Eat. & Wr. 251.

Schizocarya micrantha. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 62.

G. sinuata. Nutt.; Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 44. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 58. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 518; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 164. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1296. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 9 & 32. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 190; Pl. Wright. 1. 72 & 2. 59; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 431. Rothr. Syn. 353. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Young, Fl. Texas, 265.

G. suffulta. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 190; Pl. Wright. 1. 72 & 2. 59; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Walp. Ann. 2. 536. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 352. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

G. tripetala. Cavanilles, Icon. Pl. 4. 66, t. 396, f. 1. Persoon, 1. 409. Willd. Enum. 409. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 94. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 44. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 56. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 519. Dietr. 2. 1297. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 72; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 352.

G. hexandra. Ortega, Nov. Pl. Matrit. 14.

G. triangulata. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 454; fide Gray, same, 1863, 163.

G. villosa. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 518. Eat. & Wr. 251. Walp. Rep. 2. 97. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 4. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 46; Pl. Wright. 1. 73 & 2. 59. Torrey, Mearns's Rep. 285; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87. Rothr. Syn. Gaurin. 357.

G. — ? Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 73.

GAYOPHYTUM diffusum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 513. Walp. Rep. 2. 76. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 315. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 224. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 105. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483. Coulter, same, 1872, 767. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 221.

G. racemosum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 514. Walp. Rep. 2. 76. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 225. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 105; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 44. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 221.

G. Nuttallii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 514. Walp. Rep. 2. 76. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384.

G. caesium. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 514. Walp. Rep. 2. 76. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 340.

G. ramosissimum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 513. Walp. Rep. 2. 76. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 224. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 387; Bot. Wilkes, 299. Durand, Fl. Utah, 164. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 105; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 44. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 221.

Var. *deflexum*. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 224. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61.

GODETIA albescens. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 27, Misc. 61, & 28, t. 9. Walp. Rep. 2. 87. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 229.

Enothera purpurea. Bentham, Pl. Hartw. 310.

Enothera albescens. Watson, Rev. Enoth. in Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 597.

G. amœna. Lilja in Lindblom, Bot. Notis. 1839, 53; Linnæa, 15. 265. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 230.

Enothera amœna. Lehmann, Ind. Sem. h. Hamb. 1821, 8 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1828, 8); Nov. Stirp. Pug. 1. 23; Nov. Act. Acad. Leop. 14. 811, t. 45. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 503. Regel, Gartenfl. 13. 193, t. 439. Watson, Rev. Enoth. 599. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 297.

Enothera roseo-alba. Hornemann, Cat. Sem. Erf. 1824. Reichenb. Icon. Exot. t. 47 & 150. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 268. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 48. Maund, Bot. Gard. 8, t. 365. Dietr. 2. 1289.

Enothera Lindleyi. Dougl.; Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2832. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 19. Don, Mill. 2. 688. Maund, Bot. Gard. 8, t. 365. Lehmann, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 211. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1405. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 141 & 342. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 502. Eat. & Wr. 330. Dietr. 2. 1287. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 14. Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 11, Suppl. 58. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 126. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384.

Enothera bifrons. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 17, t. 1405.

G. Lehmanniana & *Lindleyana*. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 72; Hist. Veg. 4. 391 & 392.

G. rubicunda. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1856, & under t. 1880. Walp. Rep. 2. 87. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 126.

G. vinosa. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1880. Walp. l. c. Wood, l. c.

Enothera rubicunda. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 342. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 502. Dietr. 2. 1287.

G. macrantha. Lilja, Lindb. Bot. Notis. 1839, 53; Linnæa, 15. 265 & 17. 110.

Enothera vinosa. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 503. Dietr. 2. 1287. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11. Cooper, same, 12. 61.

? *Enothera arcuata*. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 58.

G. Nivertiana. Gouj. in Rev. Hort. 1872, 431, t.

G. biloba. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 231.

Enothera tenella, var. *tenuifolia*. Bentham, Pl. Hartw. 310.

Enothera biloba. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 599.

G. Bottæ. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 73. Walp. Rep. 2. 88. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 231.

Enothera Botte. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 505. Dietr. 2. 1285. Watson, l. c.

Enothera Californica. Dietr. 2. 1288.

Enothera rubicunda. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 146.

Enothera tenella. Gray, l. c.

G. epilobioides. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 231.

Enothera epilobioides. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 511. Walp. Rep. 2. 78. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 599.

Enothera rubicunda. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.

Enothera tenella, var. *tenuifolia*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86.

Enothera vinosa. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66.

Enothera viminea. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 108.

Enothera tenella. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384.

G. grandiflora. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 27, Misc. 61, & 28, t. 61. Walp. Rep. 2. 87. Sweet, Ornarn. Fl. Gard. 2, t. 74. Lemaire, Jard. Fl. 3, t. 318. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 228.

Enothera Whitneyi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 340 & 400. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 5867. Boland. Cat. 12. Gard. Chronicle, 1871, 103.

Enothera grandiflora. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 596.

G. hispidula. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 609.

Enothera rubicunda. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87.

Enothera hispidula. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 599.

G. lepida. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1849. Walp. Rep. 2. 88. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 229.

Enothera lepida. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 342. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 504. Dietr. 2. 1287. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86. Cooper, same, 12. 61. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 126. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 597.

Enothera purpurea. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 88, in part.

Var. **parviflora**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 229.

Enothera decumbens. Dougl.; Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2889. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1221. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 211. Don, Mill. 2. 688. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 504. Eat. & Wr. 331. Dietr. 2. 1287. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87.

G. decumbens. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 68, t. 30, f. 2; Hist. Veg. 4. 388, t. 86, f. 2. Walp. Rep. 2. 88.

- Enothera viminea*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86, in part.
Enothera densiflora, var. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384, in part.
Enothera lepida, var. *parviflora*. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 597.

Var. **Arnottii**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 229.

Enothera viminea, var. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 342.

Enothera Arnottii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 503.

G. Arnottii. Walp. Rep. 2. 88.

Enothera lepida, var. *Arnottii*. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 597.

G. purpurea. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 229.

Enothera purpurea. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 352. Willd. Spec. 2. 311. Persoon, 1. 409. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 344. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Maund, Bot. Gard. 1, t. 79. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 49. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 211. Don, Mill. 2. 688. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 341. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 504. Eat. & Wr. 331. Dietr. 2. 1287. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 15. Boland. Cat. 12. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384, in part. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 596.

Enothera humilis. Donn, Ind. Hort. Cant. 41. Poir. Suppl. 4. 144.

G. Willdenowiana. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 68; Hist. Veg. 4. 387.

G. quadrivulnera. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 69; Hist. Veg. 4. 389. Walp. Rep. 2. 88. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 230.

Enothera quadrivulnera. Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 13; t. 1119. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 213. Don, Mill. 2. 684. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 504. Eat. & Wr. 331. Dietr. 2. 1285. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 61. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 598. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 297.

Enothera tenella, var. *tenuifolia*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 342, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 504.

Enothera viminea. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86, in part.

Enothera purpurea. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 88, in part.

G. Romanzovii. Spach, ll. cc. 70 & 390. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 230.

Enothera Romanzovii. Ledebour, Mém. Acad. Petersb. 8. 314, t. 11. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. Suppl. 1. 133. Don in Lindl. Bot. Reg. 7, t. 562 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 3. 176). Link, Enum. 378. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 49. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 212. Don, Mill. 2. 688. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 503. Eat. & Wr. 331. Dietr. 2. 1287. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 598.

G. tenella. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 230.

Enothera tenella. Cav. Icon. 4. 66, t. 396, f. 2. Ruiz & Pav. Fl. Peruv. 3. 80, t. 316, fig. b. Persoon, 1. 408. Poir. Suppl. 4. 141. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2424. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 167. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 48. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 504, excl. var. Dietr. 2. 1287. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 598.

G. Cavanillesii. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 71; Hist. Veg. 4. 390. Walp. Rep. 2. 88. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 338.

Enothera viminea, var. *parviflora*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 342. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86.

Enothera viminea. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86, in part.

Enothera purpurea. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384, in part.

G. viminea. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 69; Hist. Veg. 4. 388. Walp. Rep. 2. 87. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 230.

Enothera viminea. Dougl.; Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2873. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 15, t. 1220. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 211. Don, Mill. 2. 688. Maund, Bot. Gard. 8, t. 362, & 13, t. 581. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 503. Eat. & Wr. 330. Dietr.

2. 1287. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86 in part, & 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 66. Boland. Cat. 12. Watson, Rev. Cnoth. 598.

? *Enothera tenella*, var. *tenuifolia*. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1587.

Var. *intermedia*. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 60.

G. Williamsoni. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 230.

G. Lindleyi, var. Durand & Hilgard, Journ. Acad. Philad. 3. 39.

Enothera Williamsoni. Dur. & Hilg. in Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7, t. 5. Watson, Rev. Cnoth. 597.

G. Arnottii; *lepida*.

Cavanillesii; *tenella*.

decumbens; *lepida*.

Lindleyi; *Williamsoni*.

G. Lehmanniana, *Lindleyana*, *macrantha*,
Nivertiana, *rubicunda* & *venosa*;
amœna.

Willdenowiana; *purpurea*.

HETEROGAURA Californica. Rothrock, Syn. Gaurin. in Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 354. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 234.

Gaura heterandra. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87.

JUSSIAEA decurrens. DC. Prodr. 3. 56. Don, Mill. 2. 694. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 521. Dietr. 2. 1294. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 9. Chapman, 140. Grisebach, Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 272. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Gray, Manual, 180; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Micheli, Mart. Fl. Bras. fasc. 67, 160, t. 31, & syn.

Ludwigia decurrens. Walter, 89. Poir. Suppl. 3. 513. Pursh, 111. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 326. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445. Elliott, 1. 217. Eat. & Wr. 306.

Ludwigia jussieoides. Michx. Fl. 1. 89, not Linn. Persoon, 1. 145.

J. erecta. Abbott, Insects, t. 40; not Linn. Spreng. Syst. 2. 236, in part. Nutt. Genera, 1. 279. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26. Eat. & Wr. 289.

Ludwigia uniflora. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 356. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 328. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 181. Eat. & Wr. 305.

Enothera alata. Raf. Fl. Lud. 95. DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Don, Mill. 2. 684.

J. tenuifolia. Nutt. in Am. Journ. Sci. 5. 294. Don, Mill. 2. 693. Dietr. 2. 1293. Eat. & Wr. 289.

Isnardia uniflora. Beck, Bot. 120.

Diplandra decurrens, compressa, pumila, montana, ovata & heterophylla. Raf. Auktion Bot. 35, 36.

Enothera paludosa. Featherman, Rep. Louisiana Univ. 1870, 71.

J. octonervia. Lam. Dict. 3. 332; Ill. 2. 422, t. 280, f. 1. See syn. in Grisebach, Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 273, under *J. suffruticosa*; Wright, in Journ. Linn. Soc. 10. 479, under *J. salicifolia*; Micheli, l. c. 170.

J. occidentalis. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 521. Walp. Rep. 2. 72. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 37. Young, Fl. Texas, 269.

J. Peruviana. Linn. Spec. 388. See syn. in Grisebach, l. c. 273, under *J. hirta*, Vahl; Micheli, l. c. 151.

J. pilosa. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 101, t. 532. DC. Prodr. 3. 53. See syn. in Grisebach, l. c. 272, under *J. variabilis*, Mey.; Wright, l. c. 477; Micheli, l. c. 164.

J. leptocarpa. Nutt. Gen. 1. 279. Spreng. Syst. 2. 232. DC. Prodr. 3. 53. Don, Mill. 2. 691. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 521. Eat. & Wr. 289. Chapman, 140. Wood, Cl-Book, 352; Bot. & Fl. 125. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19.

Adenola glauca. Raf. Aut. Bot. 37.

J. repens. Linn. Mant. 381. See syn. in Wight & Arn. Prodr. Ind. Or. 1. 335; Grisebach, l. c. 272; Micheli, l. c. 166, t. 34, f. 2. — DC. Prodr. 3. 54. Hook. Bot. Misc. 3. 312, t. 40. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 520. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66; Bot. Wilkes, 300. Gray, Manual, 180; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Smith, l. c.

J. grandiflora, var. β . Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25.

Adenola longipes. Raf. Aut. Bot. 37.

J. Boydiana. Featherman, Rep. Louisiana Univ. 1870, 73; fide Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 2. 375.

Var. **grandiflora.** Micheli, l. c. 168, & syn.

J. grandiflora. Michx. Fl. 1. 267. Persoon, 1. 469. Poir. Suppl. 3. 198. Pursh, 304. Raf. Fl. Lud. 96. Nutt. Genera, 1. 279. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2122. Elliott, 1. 480. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 24. 300, t. 218. Spreng. Syst. 2. 232. DC. Prodr. 3. 53. Don, Mill. 2. 691. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 344. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 521. Eat. & Wr. 691. Dietr. 2. 1296. Chapman, 140. Wood, Cl.-Book, 352.

Adenola grandiflora. Raf. Aut. Bot. 37.

Var. **Californica.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 217.

LUDWIGIA alata. Elliott, 1. 212 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 192). Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3, Mant. 254. Dietr. 1. 508. Chapman, 142. Wood, Cl.-Book, 355; Bot. & Fl. 128.

Isnardia alata. DC. Prodr. 3. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 698. Eat. & Wr. 285.

Isnardia microcarpa. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26.

L. alternifolia. Linn. Spec. 118. Hill, Veg. Syst. 10, t. 46, f. 1. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 162. Lam. Dict. 3. 614; Ill. 1. 312, t. 77. Gaertn. Fruct. 1. 158, t. 31, f. 8. Willd. Spec. 1. 672. Elliott, 1. 217. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 60. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 522. Dietr. 1. 508. Eat. & Wr. 305. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 237. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Manual, 180. Chapman, 140.

L. ramosissima. Walter, 89.

L. macrocarpa. Michx. Fl. 1. 89. Persoon, 1. 146. Pursh, 110. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 326. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 49, t. 14. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 180. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445.

Rhexia linearifolia. Poir. Dict. 6. 2. Pursh, 259. Nutt. Genera, 1. 244. Elliott, 1. 440. Eat. & Wr. 391.

L. aurantiaca. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 353; Desv. Journ. Bot. 1. 223. Poir. Suppl. 5. 722. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 228. Don, Mill. 2. 698. Dietr. 1. 509.

? *L. salicifolia.* Poir. Suppl. 3. 512.

L. microcarpa. Link, Enum. 141.

Isnardia alternifolia. DC. Prodr. 3. 60. Hook. Fl. 1. 214. Don, Mill. 2. 697. Beck, Bot. 119. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26.

? *L. pruinosa.* Raf. Aut. Bot. 38.

L. arcuata. Walter, 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 526. Chapman, 142. Gray, Manual, 181.

L. pedunculosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 88. Persoon, 1. 145. Poir. Suppl. 3. 511. Pursh, 111. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 325. Elliott, 1. 215. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445. Dietr. 1. 508. Eat. & Wr. 305.

Isnardia pedunculosa. DC. Prodr. 3. 60. Don, 2. 697.

L. capitata. Michx. Fl. 1. 90. Persoon, 1. 146. Poir. Suppl. 3. 512. Pursh, 111. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 327. Elliott, 1. 214. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 525. Dietr. 1. 508. Eat. & Wr. 305. Chapman, 142. Wood, Cl.-Book, 356; Bot. & Fl. 128.

L. suffruticosa. Walter, 90.

Isnardia capitata. DC. Prodr. 2. 60. Don, Mill. 2. 697.

L. cylindrica. Elliott, 1. 213. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3^e. 254. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 193; Syst. 1. 446. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 524. Dietr. 1. 508. Chapman, 141. Gray, Manual, 181; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

? *L. glandulosa.* Walter, 88.

L. heterophylla. Poir. Suppl. 3. 512. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 327.

Isnardia cylindrica. DC. Prodr. 3. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 698. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26. Eat. & Wr. 285.

Var. (?) **brachycarpa.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 524. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

Jussiaea brachycarpa. Lam. Dict. 3. 331.

L. hirtella. Raf. Desv. Journ. Bot. 1. 223; Med. Rep. 5. 358; Aut. Bot. 38. Poir. Suppl. 5. 722. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 327. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 522. Walp. Rep. 2. 74. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 9. Chapman, 141. Gray, Manual, 180; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

L. hirsuta. Pursh, 110. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26. Dietr. 1. 508.

L. pilosa. Elliott, 1. 216. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 181.

L. permollis. Barton, Fl. Philad. 1. 52.

Isnardia hirsuta, var. *permollis.* DC. Prodr. 3. 60.

L. lanceolata. Elliott, 1. 213. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 192; Syst. 1. 446. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3^e. 254. Dietr. 1. 509. Chapman, 142. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 128.

Isnardia lanceolata. DC. Prodr. 3. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 698. Eat. & Wr. 285.

L. linearis. Walter, 89. Pursh, 110. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 325. Elliott, 1. 215. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 523. Dietr. 1. 508. Eat. & Wr. 306. Chapman, 141. Gray, Manual, 181; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

L. angustifolia. Michx. Fl. 1. 88. Persoon, 1. 145. Poir. Suppl. 3. 513.

Isnardia linearis. DC. Prodr. 3. 60. Don, Mill. 2. 697. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26.

Var. **puberula.** Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 9.

L. linifolia. Poir. Suppl. 3. 513. Roem. & Schult. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 523. Walp. Rep. 2. 75. Chapman, 141. Wood, Cl.-Book, 355; Bot. & Fl. 127.

L. microcarpa. Michx. Fl. 1. 88. Persoon, 1. 146. Juss. Ann. Mus. 3. 473 (Koen. Ann. Bot. 1. 540). Elliott, 1. 212. Spreng. Syst. 1. 446. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 525. Dietr. 1. 508. Chapman, 142. Wood, Cl.-Book, 356; Bot. & Fl. 128.

Isnardia microcarpa. Poir. Suppl. 3. 188. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 477. DC. Prodr. 3. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 698. Eat. & Wr. 285. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 271.

L. glandulosa. Pursh, 111.

L. natans. Elliott, 1. 581. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 526. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 2. 75. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 190; Pl. Wright. 1. 72; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87; Mex. Bound. 66. Chapman, 142. Wood, Cl.-Book, 356; Bot. & Fl. 27. — Referred to *L. repens*, Swartz (as *Isnardia repens*, DC.), by Grisebach, Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 271.

L. fluitans. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 580.

L. palustris. Elliott, 1. 211. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 680, as *Isnardia*. — Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 525. Dietr. 1. 508. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 238. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Pl. Lindh. 190; Manual, 181; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Chapman, 142. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 217.

Isnardia palustris. Linn. Spec. 120. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 164. Lam. Dict. 3. 313; Ill. 1. 312, t. 77. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 84, t. 25. Persoon, 1. 146. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 61.

Nutt. Genera, 1 98. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 476. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 182. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 215; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26. Beck, Bot. 120. Eat. & Wr. 285. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 271.

L. apetala. Walter, 89.

L. nitida. Michx. Fl. 1. 87. Juss. Ann. Mus. 3. 473 (Koen. Ann. Bot. 1. 539). Persoon, 1. 145. Pursh, 111. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445.

Isnardia nitida. Poir. Suppl. 3. 188.

? *Peplis Portula*. Schrank, Pfl. Lab. 14. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 73.

Isnardia palustris, var. *Americana*. DC. Prodr. 3. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 698.

Isnardia ascendens. Hall; Eat. & Wr. 285.

L. pilosa. Walter, 89. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 524. Eat. & Wr. 305. Chapman, 141. Wood, Cl.-Book, 355; Bot. & Fl. 127.

? *L. rudis*. Walter, 89.

L. hirsuta. Lam. Dict. 3. 614; Ill. 1. 313. Willd. Spec. 1. 673.

L. mollis. Michx. Fl. 1. 90. Juss. ll. cc. Persoon, 1. 146. Pursh, 111. Elliott, 1. 214. Spreng. Syst. 1. 445. Dietr. 1. 508. Eat. & Wr. 305.

Isnardia mollis. Poir. Suppl. 3. 188. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 476. DC. Prodr. 3. 60. Don, Mill. 2. 697. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26.

Isnardia hirsuta. Poir., Roem. & Schult., DC., & Don, ll. cc. Beck, Bot. 120.

L. polycarpa. Short & Peter, Pl. Kentucky, Suppl. 2. 7. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 525. Eat. & Wr. 306. Walp. Rep. 2. 75. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 360. Gray, Manual, 180.

L. spatulata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 526. Walp. Rep. 2. 75. Chapman, 142. Wood, Cl.-Book, 356; Bot. & Fl. 127.

L. sphærocarpa. Elliott, 1. 213. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 193. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3². 254. Spreng. Syst. 1. 446. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 524. Dietr. 1. 509. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 238, t. 29. Chapman, 141. Gray, Manual, 180.

Isnardia sphærocarpa. DC. Prodr. 3. 61. Don, Mill. 2. 698. Eat. & Wr. 285.

L. virgata. Michx. Fl. 1. 89. Persoon, 1. 145. Poir. Suppl. 3. 512. Pursh, 110. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 327. Elliott, 1. 216? Spreng. Syst. 1. 445. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 523. Dietr. 1. 508. Chapman, 141. Wood, Cl.-Book, 355; Bot. & Fl. 127.

? *L. alternifolia*. Walter, 89.

? *L. tuberosa*. Raf. Ann. Nat. 15.

Isnardia virgata. DC. Prodr. 3. 60. Don, Mill. 2. 697. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 26.

? *L. juncea*. Raf. Aut. Bot. 38.

L. alternifolia; *virgata*.
angustifolia; *linearis*.
apetala; *palustris*.
aurantiaca; *alternifolia*.
decurrens; *Jussiaea decurrens*.
fluitans; *natans*.
glandulosa; *cylindrica*, *microcarpa*.
hirsuta; *hirtella*, *pilosa*.
juncea; *virgata*.
jussieoides; *Jussiaea decurrens*.
macrocarpa & *microcarpa*; *alternifolia*.

L. mollis; *pilosa*.
nitida; *palustris*.
pedunculosa; *arcuata*.
permollis & *pilosa*; *hirtella*.
pruinosa & *ramosissima*; *alternifolia*.
rudis; *pilosa*.
salicifolia; *alternifolia*.
suffruticosa; *capitata*.
tuberosa; *virgata*.
uniflora; *Jussiaea decurrens*.

ENOTHERA albicaulis. Nutt. in Fraser's Cat. 1813; Genera, 1. 245. Bradbury, Cat. 336. James, Cat. 179. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 201; Nicol. Rep. 150; Frem. Rep. 89 & 315; Emory's Rep. 140; Stansb. Rep. 387; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86; Mex. Bound. 65; Bot. Wilkes, 297. Lehmann, Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 210. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 495; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Dietr. 2. 1287. Eat. & Wr. 330. Walp. Rep. 2. 80; Ann. 4. 677. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 223. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 69 & 2. 56; Pl. Thurb. 300; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405, in part, & 34. 333; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Durand, Fl. Utah, 164. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 34. 334. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 52. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 44. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 106; Revis. Enoth. in Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 582, excl. var. *Californica*; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 223.

E. pallida. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 14, t. 1142. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 210. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 495. Eat. & Wr. 330. Dietr. 2. 1287. Walp. Rep. 2. 80. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 222.

E. Nuttallii. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 2 ed. 199.

Baumannia Nuttalliana & Douglasiana. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 352.

Anogra Nuttalliana & Douglasiana. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 20 & 21.

E. pinnatifida, var. *integrifolia.* Gray, Pl. Fendl. 44. Torr. Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11.

Var. *runcinata.* Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 34. 334. Watson, l. c. 582.

E. pinnatifida. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 44, in part. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140.

Var. *brevifolia.* Engelm. l. c. 335. Watson, l. c.

Var. (?) *decumbens.* Watson, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270.

CE. alyssoides. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 511; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121. Hook. Icon. t. 339. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 315, in part. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 111; Rev. Enoth. 591; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 226.

Spherostigma alyssoides. Walp. Rep. 2. 78.

Var. *villosa.* Watson, Rev. Enoth. 591. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 227.

E. scapoidea. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 387, in part.

Var. *minutiflora.* Watson, l. c. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

CE. andina. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 512. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 112; Rev. Enoth. 594. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 298. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 226.

Spherostigma andina. Walp. Rep. 2. 79.

CE. arborea. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 32. Watson, Rev. Enoth. 596. (Lower California.)

CE. biennis. Linn. Spec. 346. Hill, Veg. Syst. 9. 4, t. 3, f. 2. Oeder, Fl. Dan. 3, t. 416. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 2. Plenck, Icon. Pl. Med. 3, t. 295. Lam. Ill. 2. 421, t. 279, f. 1; Dict. 4. 559. Willd. Spec. 2. 306. Michx. Fl. 1. 224. Persoon, 1. 407. Pursh, 261. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 90. Nutt. Genera, 1. 245. Elliott, 1. 441. James, Long's Exped. 2. 343. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 387; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 201; Fl. N. Y. 1. 234; Nicol. Rep. 150; Frem. Rep. 89; Sitgr. Rep. 159; Bot. Wilkes, 297. Spreng. Syst. 2. 227. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 209; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Beck, Bot. 118. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 492. Eat. & Wr. 330. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 112, with syn. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Ives's Rep. 11; Manual, 178. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 87. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 61. Chapman, 138. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. An-

derson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 44. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 106; Rev. *Enoth.* 579; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 39. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 223.

E. parviflora. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 492. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 9, f. 3. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 2. Lam. Dict. 4. 551. Willd. Spec. 2. 306. Persoon, 1. 408. Pursh, 261. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 388. Spreng. Syst. 2. 227. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 47. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Beck, Bot. 118. Eat. & Wr. 330. Dietr. 2. 1286.

Onagra biennis. Scopoli, Fl. Carn. 2 ed. n. 451. Moench, Meth. 675. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 32.

E. gauroides. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 362. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 52. Don, Mill. 2. 686. Dietr. 2. 1286.

? *Onosuris acuminata*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 96. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 64. Don, Mill. 2. 700.

Onagra vulgaris & chrysantha. Spach, l. c. 33 & 35; Hist. Veg. 4. 362.

Var. **grandiflora**. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, t. 1604. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 492. Ruprecht, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 14. 237 (Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. 3. 437). Gray, Manual, 178. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 106; Rev. *Enoth.* 579. Buchan, Can. Naturalist, 14. 294. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 223.

E. grandiflora. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 2. Bartram, Travels, 406. Lam. Dict. 4. 554. Willd. Spec. 2. 306. St. Hil. Pl. France, 2, t. 130. Pursh, 261. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2068. Elliott, 1. 442. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 1. 21, t. 6. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 388. Spreng. Syst. 2. 227. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Beck, Bot. 118. Eat. & Wr. 330. Dietr. 2. 1285. Griseb. Pl. Lorentz. 94.

E. suaveolens. Desf. Tabl. 169. Persoon, 1. 408. Poir. Suppl. 4. 141. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1285.

E. Lamarckiana. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1285. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 9, t. 318.

Var. **muricata**. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 19, under t. 1604. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 492. Gray, Manual, 178.

E. muricata. Linn. Syst. 12 ed. 263. Murray, Comm. Goett. 6. 24, t. 1. Lam. Dict. 4. 551. Willd. Spec. 2. 307. Persoon, 1. 408. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 341. Pursh, 261. Elliott, 1. 441. Hornem. Fl. Dan. 10, t. 1752. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 388. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 47. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Beck, Bot. 118. Eat. & Wr. 330. Ruprecht, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 1856, 14. 237 (Bull. Soc. Bot. France, 3. 437).

Onagra muricata. Moench, Meth. 675.

Var. **canescens**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 492. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74.

? *E. pubescens*. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9.

Var. **hirsutissima**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Pl. Wright. 1. 69 & 2. 56. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 579. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 223.

E. odorata? Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 343.

E. Hookeri. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 493. Walp. Rep. 2. 81.

E. biennis. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140; Mex. Bound. 65. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146.

Var. **cruciata**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 492. Gray, Manual, 178. Watson, l. c. 579.

E. cruciata. Nutt.; Don, Mill. 2. 686.

E. bistorta. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 508. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 66. Watson, Rev. *Enoth.* 592. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 225.

? *Holostigma Botte*. Spach, Monagr. Onagr. 16.

Sphaerostigma bistorta. Walp. Rep. 2. 77.

E. cheiranthifolia. Gray, Ives's Rep. 12.

Var. (?) **Veitchiana**. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 5078 (Gard. Chron. 1858, 844). L'Hort. Fr. 1859, t. 3. Journ. d'Hort. 3, t. 2. Watson, l. c. 593. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 225.

E. graciliflora. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87.

E. Boothii. Dougl.; Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 213. Don, Mill. 2. 684. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 509. Eat. & Wr. 331. Dietr. 2. 1285. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 110; Rev. Eriogon. 591; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 227.

E. pygmaea. Dougl.; Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 213. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 16. Eat. & Wr. 331. Dietr. 2. 1285.

Sphaerostigma Boothii. Walp. Rep. 2. 77.

E. brachycarpa. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 70 & 2. 57; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65. Walp. Ann. 4. 676. Watson, Rev. Eriogon. 586.

? *E. marginata*, var. *purpurea*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 108. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483. Coulter, same, 1872, 767.

E. breviflora. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 506. Walp. Rep. 2. 85. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 109; Rev. Eriogon. 588. Porter, Fl. Col. 46. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 224.

E. Nuttallii. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61.

E. brevipes. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87; Ives's Rep. 12. Watson, Rev. Eriogon. 595. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 227.

E. claviformis. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66, in part.

Var. **parviflora**. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271; Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 19.

E. cæspitosa. Nutt. in Fraser's Cat. 1813; Genera, 1. 246. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1593. Pursh, 735. Poir. Suppl. 5. 743. James, Cat. 180. Spreng. Syst. 2. 230. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 500. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1287. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150; Stansb. Rep. 387. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 223. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Durand, Fl. Utah, 164. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; Fl. Col. 45. Watson, Rev. Eriogon. 585. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 224.

E. scapigera. Pursh, 263. Poir. Suppl. 5. 743. Link, Enum. 1. 377.

Pachylophus Nuttallii. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 36, t. 30, f. 1; Hist. Veg. 4. 365, t. 86, f. 1.

E. montana. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 500. Walp. Rep. 2. 83. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 315; Stansb. Rep. 387. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 45. Engelm. l. c. 191.

E. marginata. Nutt.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 342. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 500; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 120. Walp. Rep. 2. 83. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 387; Mex. Bound. 65. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 5828. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 108. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483. Coulter, same, 1872, 767.

E. eximia. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 45; Ives's Rep. 11. Walp. Ann. 2. 533.

E. Californica. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 223.

E. albicaulis, var. *Californica*. Watson, Rev. Eriogon. 582.

E. canescens. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 315 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 44). Gray, Pl. Fendl. 44; Pl. Wright. 1. 70. Walp. Ann. 1. 292. Watson, l. c. 587. Porter, Fl. Col. 45.

E. guttulata. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 222.

E. cardiophylla. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360; Mex. Bound. 66. Watson, Rev. Eriogon. 595. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 227.

O. chamænerioides. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 58; Pl. Thurb. 298; Ives's Rep. 12. Walp. Ann. 4. 677. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 593.

O. cheiranthifolia. Hornemann, Hort. Hafn. Suppl. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 12, t. 1040. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Don, Mill. 2. 684, f. 95. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 509. Dietr. 2. 1284. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 15. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11; Bot. Wilkes, 298. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 592. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 225.

O. spiralis. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 213. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 16. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 141 & 341. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1285.

Holostigma cheiranthifolium. Spach, l. c. 15.

Agassizia cheiranthifolia. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 348.

Sphaerostigma cheiranthifolium. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petrop. 2. 25 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1837, 120). Walp. Rep. 2. 77. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 330.

Sphaerostigma spirale. Fisch. & Mey. l. c.

O. viridescens. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87.

O. contorta. Bolander, Cat. 12.

Var. ***suffruticosa***. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 592. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

O. viridescens. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 214. Don, Mill. 2. 685. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 508. Eat. & Wr. 332. Bolander, Cat. 12.

Sphaerostigma viridescens. Walp. Rep. 2. 77.

O. coronopifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 495. Walp. Rep. 2. 80. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Pl. Wright. 2. 57; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 34. 333; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Sci. 6. 222. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 159; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86 & 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 65. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 34. 333. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; Fl. Col. 44. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 106; Rev. *Oenoth.* 582. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

O. pinnatifida. James, Long's Exped. 2. 154. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 201.

O. dentata. Cavanilles, Icon. 4. 67, t. 398. Ruiz & Pav. Fl. Peruv. 3. 81, t. 317. Lindl. Coll. Bot. t. 10. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46. Presl, Rel. Hænk. 2. 31. Don, Mill. 2. 684. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 511. Dietr. 2. 1284. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87. Gray, Ives's Rep. 12. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 593. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 226.

Holostigma argutum. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 13.

Sphaerostigma dentata. Walp. Rep. 2. 78. Gay, Fl. Chil. 2. 326.

Var. ***cruciata***. Watson, l. c. 594. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

O. strigulosa. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310.

O. Drummondii. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3361 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 296). Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 28; Hist. Veg. 4. 356. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 493. Dietr. 2. 1290. Walp. Rep. 2. 81. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8. Gray, same, 189. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 430. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 580. Young, Fl. Texas, 266.

? *O. sinuata*, var. *humifusa*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158.

O. Fremonti. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 587.

O. Wrightii. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65, in part.

O. fruticosa. Linn. Spec. 346. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 10, f. 3. L'Her. Stirp. Nov. 2, t. 5. Walter, 129. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 4. Lam. Dict. 4. 550. Moench, Meth. 677. Willd. Spec. 2. 310. Persoon, 1. 409. Pursh, 262. Nutt. Genera, 1. 247. Elliott, 1. 442. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 389; Fl. N. Y. 1. 234. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 212. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Beck, Bot. 118.

Hook. Bot. Mag. under t. 3545, excl. var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 496. Chapman, 139. Gray, Struct. Bot. 419, f. 822-825; Manual, 179. Watson, Rev. CEnoth. 583.

E. mollissima. Walter, 129.

E. Florida. Salisb. Prodr. 278.

E. tetragona. Roth, Cat. Bot. 2. 39; Beiträg. Bot. 1. 200; Ann. Bot. 2. 30. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. Suppl. 1. 44. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 52. Don, Mill. 2. 690. Eat. & Wr. 332.

E. hybrida. Michx. Fl. 1. 225. Persoon, 1. 408. Pursh, 262. Poir. Suppl. 4. 143. Elliott, 1. 442. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 50. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Beck, Bot. 119. Eat. & Wr. 331. Dietr. 2. 1288.

Kneiffia suffruticosa & *floribunda*. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 45 & 46; Hist. Veg. 4. 374 & 376.

E. fruticosa, var. *Indica*. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 27, t. 11.

Var. *linearis*. Watson, Rev. CEnoth. 584.

E. linearis. Michx. Fl. 1. 225. Persoon, 1. 409. Pursh, 262. Poir. Suppl. 4. 144. Elliott, 1. 444. Nutt. Genera, 1. 248. Spreng. Syst. 2. 230. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 51. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 497. Eat. & Wr. 332. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 235. Chapman, 139. Gray, Manual, 179, in part.

E. fruticosa, var. (?) *linearifolia*. Hook. Bot. Mag. under t. 3545.

? *E. media*. Link, Enum. 1. 377. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 49. Don, Mill. 2. 686. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1286.

E. riparia. Nutt. Genera, 1. 247. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 52. Don, Mill. 2. 690. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 497. Eat. & Wr. 331. Chapman, 139. Gray, Manual, 179.

Kneiffia angustifolia, & *maculata*? Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 46 & 47.

Onagra Linkiana. Spach, l. c. 34.

Kneiffia linearis. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 376.

Var. *ambigua*. Nutt. Genera, 1. 247. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 389. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3545. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 496. Watson, Rev. CEnoth. 584.

E. ambigua. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 50. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Beck, Bot. 118. Dietr. 2. 1289.

E. Canadensis. Goldie, Edinb. Phil. Journ. 6. 325. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 52. Eat. & Wr. 331.

Var. *phyllopus*. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 212; Bot. Mag. under t. 3545. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 496.

E. fruticosa. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 332.

E. serotina. D. Don in Sweet's Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 184. Sweet, Hort. Brit. t. 152. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1840. Don, Mill. 2. 689.

Var. *incana*. Hook. ll. cc. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 496.

E. incana. Nutt. Genera, 1. 247. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 389. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 52. Don, Mill. 2. 690. Beck, Bot. 119. Eat. & Wr. 331.

Var. *hirsuta*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 496.

E. pilosella. Raf. Ann. Nat. 15.

Var. *humifusa*. Allen, Torr. Bot. Bull. 1. 2. Watson, Rev. CEnoth. 584.

E. linearis, var. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 497.

E. linearis. Gray, Manual, 179, in part.

C. gauræflora. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 510. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66. Gray, Ives's Rep. 12. Watson, Rev. CEnoth. 591. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 227.

Gaura decorticans. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 343.

Sphærostigma gauræflorum. Walp. Rep. 2. 78.

C. Nevadensis. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 224, f. 70.

C. glauca. Michx. Fl. 1. 224. Persoon, 1. 408. Pursh in Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1606; Fl. 262. Poir. Suppl. 4. 143. Nutt. Genera, 1. 247. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 50. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 18, t. 1511. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 497. Eat. & Wr. 332. Chapman, 138. Gray, Manual, 179. Watson, Rev. Cenoth. 584.

Kneiffia glauca. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 45; Hist. Veg. 4. 374.

Var. **Fraseri**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 497.

C. Fraseri. Pursh in Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1674; Fl. 734. Poir. Suppl. 5. 743. Elliott, 1. 443. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 51. Maund, Bot. Gard. 4, t. 163. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1289.

Kneiffia Fraseri. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 46; Hist. Veg. 4. 375.

C. fruticosa, var. *Fraseri*. Hook. Bot. Mag. under t. 3545.

C. graciliflora. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 341. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 507. Hook. Icon. t. 338. Walp. Rep. 2. 86. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310. Bolander, Cat. 12. Watson, Rev. Cenoth. 589. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 225.

C. Greggii. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 46; Pl. Wright. 1. 72. Walp. Ann. 2. 533. Watson, Rev. Cenoth. 590; Pl. Wheeler, 9.

C. Lampasana. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 454; referred to *C. Hartwegi*, var., by Gray, same, 1862, 163.

C. Guadalupensis. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 116 & 137. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 226. (Guadalupe Island.)

C. Hartwegi. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 5. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 46; Pl. Wright. 1. 72 & 2. 58. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 159; Mex. Bound. 66. Watson, Rev. Cenoth. 590.

Var. **lavandulæfolia**. Watson, l. c. Porter, Fl. Col. 44.

C. lavandulæfolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 501; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Walp. Rep. 2. 85. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 46; Pl. Wright. 1. 72 & 2. 58; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 223. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 285; Mex. Bound. 66. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192.

Var. **Fendleri**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 72 & 2. 58; Pl. Thurb. 300. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Watson, l. c.

C. Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 45. Walp. Ann. 2. 533.

C. heterantha. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 22. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 507. Eat. & Wr. 331. Walp. Rep. 2. 86. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 45; Pl. Wright. 1. 70. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 110; Rev. Cenoth. 589; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483. Coulter, same, 1872, 767. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 298. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 224.

Jussiaea subacaulis. Pursh, 304. Poir. Suppl. 5. 713. Spreng. Syst. 2. 230. Don, Mill. 2. 692. Eat. & Wr. 289.

C. triloba. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 223.

Var. (?) **taraxacifolia**. Watson, Rev. Cenoth. 589. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 225.

C. heterophylla. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 28. Walp. Rep. 2. 81. Watson, Rev. Cenoth. 580.

C. bifrons. D. Don in Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 386. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3764. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 492. Dietr. 2. 1290. Walp. Rep. 2. 81. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 69; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Young, Fl. Texas, 266.

C. rhombipetala. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8. Dur. & Hilg. in Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7.

C. Leona. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 163; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.

Æ. humifusa. Nutt. Genera, 1. 245. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 47. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 30. Eat. & Wr. 332. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 580.

Æ. sinuata, var. *humifusa*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 494. Chapman, 138. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19.

Æ. Jamesii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 493. Walp. Rep. 2. 81. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 189; Pl. Wright. 1. 69. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 175; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86; Mex. Bound. 65. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 579.

Æ. Johnsoni. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Parry, same, 9. 18.

Æ. linifolia. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 2. 120 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1829, 40). Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 50. Don, Mill. 2. 690. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 499. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1288. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8. Chapman, 139. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Young, Fl. Texas, 268. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 583.

Kneiffia linifolia. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 48.

Æ. macrosceles. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43. Walp. Ann. 2. 533. Watson, l. c. 588. (Northern Mexico.)

Æ. micrantha. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. Suppl. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 341. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 509. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 593. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 226.

Æ. dentata. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 46, in part.

Æ. hirta. Link, Enum. 1. 378. Don, Mill. 2. 684.

Sphærostigma micranthum. Walp. Rep. 2. 77.

Æ. cheiranthifolia, & *strigulosa* in part. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87.

Æ. bistorta. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146.

Æ. Missouriensis. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1592, & under t. 1674. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 500; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89 & 315; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86; Mex. Bound. 65, in part. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 188; Pl. Wright. 1. 70; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3. Burnett, Encyc. Pl. 2, t. 198. Wood, Cl.-Book, 353; Bot. & Fl. 126. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 587. Porter, Fl. Col. 45.

Megapterium Missouriense. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 31; Hist. Veg. 4. 364.

Æ. Drummondii. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 221.

Var. latifolium. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 188.

Æ. macrocarpa. Pursh, 734. Poir. Suppl. 5. 743. Bradbury, Cat. 336. James, Long's Exped. 2. 324. Maund, Bot. Gard. 1, t. 41. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 201. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 5. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 47. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1286. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 430. Rev. Hort. 6. 597, f. 132.

Æ. alata. Nutt. Genera, 1. 248. James, Cat. 180.

Megapterium Nuttallii. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 31; Hist. Veg. 4. 364.

Var. incana. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 189. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86.

Æ. multijuga. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300; Rev. Ænoth. 595.

Æ. Nuttallii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 506. Walp. Rep. 2. 86. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 110; Rev. Ænoth. 589. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 224.

Æ. tanacetifolia. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121, t. 4 (Regensb. Flora, 41. 622). Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 110; Pl. Wheeler, 9.

Æ. Oakesiana. Robbins, in herb.

Æ. biennis, var. *Oakesiana*. Gray, Manual, 178. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 579.

O. ovata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 507. Walp. Rep. 2. 86. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 310. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87. Boland. Cat. 12. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 589. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 225.

O. Palmeri. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 251.

O. Parryi. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270. Parry, same, 9. 20.

O. pinnatifida. Nutt. Genera, 1. 245. James, Cat. 179. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 494. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1280. Walp. Rep. 2. 79. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 34. 333; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 221. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 191; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 34. 333. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; Fl. Col. 44. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 581. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

O. albicaulis. Pursh, 733; not Nutt. Poir. Suppl. 5. 743. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 51. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65. Gray, Ives's Rep. 11; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405, in part.

Baumannia pinnatifida. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 353.

O. Purshii. Don, Mill. 2. 688.

O. coronopifolia. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 56.

O. primiveris. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 58; Pl. Thurb. 298; Ives's Rep. 11. Walp. Ann. 4. 677. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 586.

O. pterosperma. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 112, t. 14; Rev. *Oenoth.* 595. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 228.

O. pumila. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 493. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 10, f. 4. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 4. Lam. Dict. 4. 553. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 355. Willd. Spec. 2. 310. Persoon, 1. 409. Pursh, 262. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 91. Elliott, 1. 444. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 390; Fl. N. Y. 1. 236. Maund, Bot. Gard. 1, t. 35. Spreng. Syst. 2. 230. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 212. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Beck, Bot. 119. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 498. Eat. & Wr. 331. Chapman, 139. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Gray, Manual, 179. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 583.

O. pusilla. Michx. Fl. 1. 225. Persoon, 1. 409. Pursh, 263. Poir. Suppl. 4. 144. Nutt. Genera, 1. 248. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 390. Spreng. Syst. 2. 230. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 51. Don, Mill. 2. 690. Beck, Bot. 119. Eat. & Wr. 331.

O. chrysantha. Michx. Fl. 1. 225. Persoon, 1. 409. Pursh, 263. Poir. Suppl. 4. 144. Elliott, 1. 444. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 390; Fl. N. Y. 1. 235. Spreng. Syst. 2. 229. Don, Mill. 2. 690. Beck, Bot. 119. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 498. Eat. & Wr. 331. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 20. Gray, Manual, 179.

O. gracilis. Schrader, Ind. Sem. Gøtt.

O. riparia. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 212.

Kneiffia pumila & *chrysantha*. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 47 & 48, excl. vars.

O. rhombipetala. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 493. Walp. Rep. 2. 81. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89; Marcy's Rep. 285; Sitgr. Rep. 175. Kunze, Linnæa, 20. 57; Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Gray, Manual, 178. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 580.

O. rosea. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 3. Meerburgh, Pl. Sel. t. 17. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 347. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 51. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 57. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65. Watson, Rev. *Oenoth.* 585.

O. rubra. Cav. Icon. 4. 68, t. 400.

O. purpurea. Lam. Dict. 4. 554.

Hartmannia gauroides. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 41; Hist. Veg. 4. 371.

O. scapoidea. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 506. Walp. Rep. 2. 86. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 224. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 387, in part. Durand, Fl. Utah,

164. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 109; Rev. Cnothera. 594. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 227.

Var. *purpurascens*. Watson, Rev. Cnothera. 595; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.

E. claviformis. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121.

E. cruciformis. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 227, f. 71.

E. scapoidea, var. *claviformis*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 109.

Var. *aurantiaca*. Watson, Rev. Cnothera. 595. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.

E. claviformis. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 314 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 42); Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86 & 5. 360; Mex. Bound. 66, in part. Walp. Ann. 1. 291. Gray, Ives's Rep. 12. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120.

C. *serrulata*. Nutt. Genera, 1. 246. James, Cat. 180. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 201; Nicol. Rep. 150; Frem. Rep. 89; Marcy's Rep. 285; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86; Mex. Bound. 65. Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 133. Spreng. Syst. 2. 228. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 49. Maund, Bot. Gard. 7, t. 330. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 501; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1286. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3; Pl. Upp. Miss. 191. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 179. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; Fl. Col. 46. Watson, Rev. Cnothera. 590.

Calylophus Nuttallii. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 17; Hist. Veg. 4. 350.

E. fruticosa. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 44.

Merioliix serrulata. Walp. Rep. 2. 79; Ann. 2. 532.

Var. *pinifolia*. Engelm.; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 189; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Watson, Rev. Cnothera. 591.

E. capillifolia. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 576.

Var. *spinulosa*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 502. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 36. Gray, same, 189; Pl. Wright. 1. 71; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 430. Watson, 1. c.

E. serrulata. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 2. 120 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1829, 40). Hook. Exot. Fl. t. 140.

Var. *Douglasii*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 502; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 45. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 224.

E. leucocarpa. Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 210; Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2. 17. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Eat. & Wr. 330. Dietr. 2. 1287.

Var. *Drummondii*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 502.

Calylophus Drummondiana, & *Berlandieri*? Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 18.

Merioliix Berlandieri. Walp. Rep. 2. 79.

E. spinulosa, var. *Drummondii*. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192.

C. *sinuata*. Linn. Mant. 228. Murray, Nov. Com. Gætt. 5. 44, t. 9. Ait. Hort. Kew. 2. 3. Lam. Dict. 4. 553. Willd. Spec. 2. 309. Michx. Fl. 1. 224. Persoon, 1. 408. Pursh, 261. Elliott, 1. 443. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 388; Marcy's Rep. 285; Mex. Bound. 65. Spreng. Syst. 2. 227. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 10. 180. Don, Mill. 2. 686. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 29. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 494; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 331. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 6. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 431. Lesq. Fl. Ark. 360. Chapman, 138. Gray, Manual, 178; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9, in part. Watson, Rev. Cnothera. 581.

E. laciniata. Hill, Syst. Veg. 12, Suppl. t. 10; Hort. Kew. 1724, t. 6.

E. biennis. Walter, 129.

E. repanda. Medicus, Act. Palat. 3. 198, t. 8.

Onagra sinuata. Moench, Meth. 676.

- Æ. prostrata*. Ruiz & Pav. Fl. Peruv. 3. 79, t. 315. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 48.
 ? *Æ. viscosa*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 96. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Eat. & Wr. 332.
- Var. *minima*. Nutt. Genera, 1. 245. Beck, Bot. 118. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3392;
 Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 221. Watson, l. c.
- Æ. minima*. Pursh, Flora, 262, t. 15. Poir. Suppl. 5. 743. Spreng. Syst.
 2. 228. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 49. Don, Mill. 2. 687. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 29.
- Var. *hirsuta*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 494. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 43; Hall's Pl. Texas,
 9. Watson, l. c.
- Æ. Mexicana*. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 27. Walp. Rep. 2. 81.
- Var. *grandiflora*. Watson, l. c.
 ? *Æ. longiflora*. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 430.
Æ. sinuata. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9, in part.
- Æ. Spachiana**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 498; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Walp. Rep.
 2. 84. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 70; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Watson, Rev. *Ceanoth.* 583.
 Young, Fl. Texas, 267.
Blennoderma Drummondii. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 86.
Æ. Drummondii. Walp. Rep. 2. 85.
 ? *Æ. uncinata*. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 578. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 190. Walp. Ann.
 2. 533.
- Æ. speciosa**. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 2. 119 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1829,
 40). Hook. Exot. Fl. 2, t. 80; Bot. Mag. t. 3189. Spreng. Syst. 2. 230. Seringe,
 DC. Prodr. 3. 50. D. Don in Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 253. Maund, Bot. Gard. 8,
 t. 339. Don, Mill. 2. 688. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 496; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126 & 164.
 Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1289. Walp. Rep. 2. 85. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 89;
 Marcy's Rep. 285; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 86. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 44; Pl. Lindh. 189; Pl.
 Wright. 1. 70; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 8 & 31. Engelm.
 in Wislitz. Rep. 3. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 431. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 126. Watson,
 Rev. *Ceanoth.* 585. Young, Fl. Texas, 267.
Xylopleurum hirsutum, Drummondii & obtusifolium. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 50-52.
Xylopleurum Nuttallii. Spach, l. c. 51; Hist. Veg. 4. 378.
Æ. Spachii & obtusifolia. Dietr. 2. 1289.
Æ. Drummondii. Schnitzlein, Iconogr. t. 265, f. 1.
- Æ. strigulosa**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 512. Dietr. 2. 1284. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep.
 4. 87, in part, & 7. 11?; Bot. Wilkes, 298. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson,
 Rev. *Ceanoth.* 594. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 226.
Sphærostigma strigulosum. Fisch. & Mey. in Ind. Sem. Petrop. 2. 25 (Ann. Sci.
 Nat. 2. 5. 187; Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1837, 120; Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 9).
 Walp. Rep. 2. 79.
Æ. contorta. Dougl.; Lehm. in Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 214. Don, Mill. 2. 685.
 Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 16. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 511. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr.
 2. 1285. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 224? Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 298.
Æ. parvula. Nutt.; Torr & Gray, Fl. 1. 511.
Sphærostigma contortum & parvulum. Walp. Rep. 2. 78.
- Var. *pubens*. Watson, l. c. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 226.
Æ. dentata. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 111.
- Æ. trichocalyx**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 494. Walp. Rep. 2. 80. Torrey,
 Frem. Rep. 89. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 222. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 56.
 Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 120. Watson, Rev. *Ceanoth.*
 581. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 224.

(E. deltoidea. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 315 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 42). Walp. Ann. 1. 291. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 107.

(E. albicaulis, var. trichocalyx. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 335. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 582.

Æ. triloba. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 2. 118 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1829, 40). Barton, Fl. N. Am. 2. 37, t. 49. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2566. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 49. Reichenb. Hort. Bot. 2. 18, t. 145. Don, Mill. 2. 689. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 499; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Eat. & Wr. 332. Dietr. 2. 1288. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 189; Pl. Wright. 1. 70 & 2. 58; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 107; Rev. Ænoth. 586. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Porter, Fl. Col. 44. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 224.

(E. rhizocarpa. Spreng. Syst. 2. 230. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 50. Dietr. 2. 1288.

Lavauxia Nuttalliana. Spach, l. c. 38, t. 31, f. 1; Hist. Veg. 4. 367, t. 85, f. 1.

Lavauxia triloba. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 367.

(E. Rømeriana. Scheele, Linnæa, 22. 154. Walp. Ann. 2. 533.

Æ. tubicula. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 71 & 2. 58. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 66. Walp. Ann. 4. 676. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 590.

Æ. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 57; Pl. Thurb. 300. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 65, in part. Walp. Ann. 4. 676. Watson, Rev. Ænoth. 586.

Æ. ulata; Missouriensis, Jussæa decurrens.

albescens; Godetia albescens.

albicaulis; Californica, pinnatifida, trichocalyx.

ambigua; fruticosa.

amœna & *arcuata*; Godetia amœna.

Arnottii; Godetia lepida.

biennis; Oakesiana, sinuata.

bifrons; heterophylla, G. amœna.

biloba; Godetia biloba.

bistorta; micrantha.

Bottæ & *Californica*; Godetia Bottæ.

Canadensis; fruticosa.

capillifolia; serrulata.

cheiranthifolia; bistorta, micrantha.

chrysantha; pumila.

claveformis; brevipes, scapoidea.

contorta; cheiranthifolia, strigulosa.

coronopifolia; pinnatifida.

cruciata; biennis.

cruciformis; scapoidea.

decumbens; Godetia lepida.

deltoidea; trichocalyx.

densiflora; Godetia lepida, Boisduvallia densiflora & Torreyi.

dentata; micrantha, strigulosa.

Drummondii; Missouriensis, Spachiana, speciosa.

Æ. epilobioides; Godetia epilobioides.

eximia; cæspitosa.

Fendleri; Hartwegi.

Florida; fruticosa.

Fraseri; glauca.

fruticosa; glauca, serrulata.

gauvroides; biennis.

glabella; Boisduvallia glabella.

graciliflora; bistorta.

gracilis; pumila.

grandiflora; biennis, Godetia grandiflora.

guttulata; canescens.

Hartwegi; Greggii.

hirta; micrantha.

hispidula; Godetia hispidula.

Hookeri; biennis.

humilis; Godetia purpurea.

hybrida & *incana*; fruticosa.

laciniata; sinuata.

Lamarckiana; biennis.

Lampasana; Greggii.

lavandulefolia; Hartwegi.

Leona; heterophylla.

lepida; Godetia lepida.

leucocarpa; serrulata.

Lindleyi; Godetia amœna.

linearis; fruticosa.

longiflora; sinuata.

C. macrocarpa; Missouriensis.
marginata; brachycarpa, cæspitosa.
media; fruticosa.
Mexicana & *minima*; sinuata.
mollissima; fruticosa.
montana; cæspitosa.
muricata; biennis.
Nevadensis; gauræflora.
Nuttallii; albicaulis, breviflora.
obtusifolia; speciosa.
odorata; biennis.
pallida; albicaulis.
paludosa; Jussiaea decurrens.
parviflora; biennis.
parvula; strigulosa.
pilosella; fruticosa.
pinnatifida; albicaulis, coronopifolia.
prostrata; sinuata.
pubescens; biennis.
purpurea; rosea, Godetia albescens,
 lepida, purpurea, quadrivulnera &
 tenella.
Purshiana; pinnatifida.
pusilla; pumila.
pygmaea; Boothii.
quadrivulnera; G. quadrivulnera.
rhizocarpa; triloba.
rhubipetala; heterophylla.
riparia; fruticosa, pumila.

C. Rameriana; triloba.
Romanzovii; Godetia Romanzovii.
roseo-alba; Godetia amœna.
rubicunda; Godetia amœna, Bottæ,
 epilobioides & hispidula.
rubra; rosea.
scapigera; cæspitosa.
serotina; fruticosa.
sinuata; Drummondii, humifusa.
Spachii; speciosa.
spinulosa; serrulata.
spiralis; cheiranthifolia.
strigulosa; dentata, micrantha.
suaveolens; biennis.
tanacetifolia; Nuttallii.
tenella; Godetia biloba, Bottæ, epi-
 lobioides, quadrivulnera, tenella &
 viminea.
tetragona; fruticosa.
Torreyi; Boisduvallia Torreyi.
triloba; heterantha.
uncinata; Spachiana.
viminea; Godetia epilobioides, lepida,
 quadrivulnera, tenella & viminea.
vinosa; G. amœna & epilobioides.
viridescens; cheiranthifolia.
viscosa; sinuata.
Whitneyi; Godetia grandiflora.
Williamsonii; Godetia Williamsonii.
Wrightii; Fremontii.

STENOSIPHON virgatum. Spach, Monogr. Onagr. 64. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 520; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 126. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 315; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 87; Mex. Bound. 66. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 37. Walp. Rep. 2. 670. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405. Porter, Fl. Col. 44.

Gaura limifolia. Nutt. in Long's Exped. 2. 355. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 200. DC. Prodr. 3. 45. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 25. Don, Mill. 2. 683. Eat. & Wr. 251. Dietr. 2. 1297.

ZAUSCHNERIA Californica. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 28, t. 52. Spach, Hist. Veg. 4. 400. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 140 & 340. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 486. Walp. Rep. 2. 93. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 15; Pl. Hartw. 310. Lindl. in Journ. Hort. Soc. 3. 241, fig. Fl. Serres, 4. 404, t. Ann. Gand, 1848, t. 224. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140; Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 65; Bot. Wilkes, 296. Paxton, Bot. Mag. 15. 195, t. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4493. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 87. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 56 (with var.); Ives's Rep. 12; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Dur. & Hilg. in Pac. R. Rep. 5. 7. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 125. Boland. Cat. 12. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 104; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Regel, Gartenfl. 1872, 239. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 218.

Z. Mexicana. Presl. l. c. Walp. l. c.

Var. **microphylla.** Gray; Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 218.

LOASACEÆ.

CEVALLIA sinuata. Lagasca, Var. Sienc. Ann. 2. 141; Nov. Gen. & Spec. 11, t. 1. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 589. Spreng. Syst. 1. 832. Hook. Icon. t. 252. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 536 & 696. Fenzl, Darst. vier Gatt. 37, t. 4 (Regensb. Denksch. 3. 188). Torrey, Emory's Rep. 141; Mex. Bound. 66. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 17. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 74 & 2. 59.

Petalanthera hispida. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 107.

EUCNIDE bartonioides. Zuccarini, Abhandl. Baier. Acad. 42. 5, t. 1; Del. Sem. Hort. Monac. 1844 (Linnaea, 18. 509). Gray, Pl. Lindh. 191; Pl. Wright. 2. 59; Ives's Rep. 12. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67. — The genus carried to *Mentzelia* by Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 804.

Microsperma bartonioides. Walp. Rep. 5. 777. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4491.

E. lobata Gray, Pl. Lindh. 192.

Microsperma lobata. Hook. Icon. t. 234. Walp. Rep. 5. 777.

? *Microsperma rudis.* Schauer, Linnaea, 20. 721. Walp. Ann. 1. 320.

E. urens. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 144. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 237.

E. lobata. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 53.

Mentzelia urens. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 71; Am. Naturalist, 9. 271.

MENTZELIA adherens. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 15. Walp. Rep. 5. 776. (Lower California).

M. albicaulis. Dougl.; Don, Mill. 3. 61. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 534. Walp. Rep. 2. 224. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 59; Ives's Rep. 12; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61, in part; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 137. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 388; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89 & 5. 360; Mex. Bound. 67, in part; Bot. Wilkes, 301. Durand, Fl. Utah, 164. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 113, excl. vars.; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483; Fl. Col. 47. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 235.

Bartonia albicaulis. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 222; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 227. Eat. & Wr. 155.

M. Veatchiana. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 99, f. 28.

M. aspera. Linn. Spec. 516. Willd. Spec. 2. 1175 & syn. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 3. 302. Spreng. Syst. 2. 601. DC. Prodr. 3. 343. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 158 & 180. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 298. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 235.

M. albicaulis. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67, in part.

M. congesta. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 534. Walp. Rep. 2. 224. Dietr. 3. 85. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 114. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 236.

M. cordata. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 33. (Lower California.)

M. dispersa. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 115 & 137. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 236.

Bartonia micrantha. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 227.

M. albicaulis. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 74; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61, in part. Boland. Cat. 12.

M. albicaulis, var. *integrifolia.* Watson, King's Rep. 5. 114. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767.

M. Florida. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 533. Walp. Rep. 2. 223. Dietr. 3. 85. Chapman, 146. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 128.

M. gracilentia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 534. Walp. Rep. 2. 224. Dietr. 3. 85. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 236.

M. pectinata. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 40, f. 9.

M. albicaulis, var. *gracilentia*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 114.

M. hirsutissima. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 252. (Lower California.)

M. lævicaulis. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 535. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Pl. Wright. 1. 73; Ives's Rep. 12; Proc. Am. Acad. 3. 384. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 88. Dur. & Hilg. Pac. R. Rep. 5. 8. Cooper, same, 12. 52. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Boland. Cat. 12. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 114; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483. Coulter, same, 1872, 767. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 311. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 237.

Bartonia lævicaulis. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 221, t. 69. Don, Mill. 3. 61. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 23. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 343. Eat. & Wr. 154. Walp. Rep. 2. 224. Dietr. 3. 87.

Bartonia parviflora. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 221. Don, Mill. 3. 61. Eat. & Wr. 155.

Bartonia ornata. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 226.

M. ornata. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 387. Durand, Fl. Utah, 164.

M. Lindleyi. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 533. Walp. Rep. 2. 224. Dietr. 3. 85. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89. Wood, Cl.-Book, 358; Bot. & Fl. 128. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 236.

Bartonia aurea. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 22, t. 1831. D. Don, in Sweet, Brit. Fl. Gard. 2 ser. t. 357. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 3649. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 343. Sweet, Orn. Fl. Gard. 1, t. 19.

Creolobus aurea. Lilja, Fl. Sver. 67.

Chrysostoma aurea. Lilja, Fl. Sver. Suppl. 33; Linnæa, 15. 263.

M. micrantha. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 535. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 137. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 236.

Bartonia micrantha. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 343, t. 85. Walp. Rep. 2. 225. Dietr. 3. 87.

M. multiflora. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 48; Pl. Wright. 1. 74 & 2. 59; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 159; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 67. Porter, Fl. Col. 47. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271.

Bartonia multiflora. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 23, & Journ. 1. 180.

M. nuda. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 535; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 127. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 90; Marey's Rep. 286; Emory's Rep. 408; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Pl. Lindh. 191; Pl. Wright. 1. 73; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 405; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; Fl. Col. 47. Young, Fl. Texas, 282. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

Bartonia nuda. Pursh, 328 & 749. Poir. Suppl. 5. 572. Bradbury, Cat. 336. Nutt. Genera, 1. 299. James, Long's Exped. 2. 182. Spreng. Syst. 2. 493. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 199. DC. Prodr. 3. 339. Don, Mill. 3. 61. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 238. Dietr. 3. 86. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 227; Bot. Mag. t. 5483.

Torreya nuda. Eaton, Manual, 7 ed.

Touitorea nuda. Eat. & Wr. 454.

M. oligosperma. Nutt. in Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1760. Spreng. Syst. 2. 601. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 199; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 67. DC. Prodr. 3. 343. Don, Mill. 3. 65. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 240. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 533. Eat. & Wr. 318. Dietr. 3. 84. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Pl. Lindh. 191; Pl. Wright.

r. 73 & 2. 59; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 184. Young, Fl. Texas, 282. Porter, Fl. Col. 47.

M. aurea. Nutt. Genera, 1. 300. James, Cat. 182. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 199. Eat. & Wr. 318.

M. rhombifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, l. c. Walp. Rep. 2. 223. Dietr. 3. 85.

M. petiolata. Buckley, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 455; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.

M. ornata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 534. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150; Sitgr. Rep. 175. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 47; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476, & 1871, 483. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 236. Thurber, Am. Agriculturist, 36. 61, fig.

B. decapetala. Pursh in Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1487.

Bartonia ornata. Pursh, 326. Poir. Suppl. 5. 572. Bradbury, Cat. 336. Nutt. Genera, 1. 297. James, Long's Exped. 2. 182. Barton, Fl. N. Am. 3. 29, t. 81. Spreng. Syst. 2. 493. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 199. DC. Prodr. 3. 339. Don, Mill. 3. 61. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 237. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 9.

Torreyia ornata. Eaton, Manual, 7 ed.

Touterea ornata. Eat. & Wr. 452.

M. pumila. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 535. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 227. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 73. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 140; Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360.

Bartonia pumila. Nutt.; Walp. Rep. 2. 225. Dietr. 3. 87.

M. Wrightii. Porter, Fl. Col. 47.

M. multiflora, var. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271.

M. chrysantha. Engelm. in Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 237.

M. Torreyi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 72. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 237.

M. tricuspis. Gray, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 237. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 252.

M. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 48; Pl. Wright. 1. 73. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67.

Bartonia Wrightii. Walp. Ann. 2. 656.

Myriophyllum Wrightii. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

PETALONYX nitidus. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 238.

P. Parryi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 72. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 144 & 271. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 238.

P. Thurberi. Gray, Pl. Thurb. 319 (Regensb. Flora, 38. 587). Walp. Ann. 5. 5. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67, t. 22. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 238.

SYMPETALEIA aurea. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 161.

TURNERACEÆ.

TURNERA Caroliniana.

Walteria (?) *Caroliniana*. Walter, 175.

T. cistoides. Pursh, 206; not Linn. Elliott, 1. 370. Nutt. Genera, 1. 204. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 537. Eat. & Wr. 462. Wood, Cl.-Book, 362; Bot. & Fl. 129.

Piriqueta fulva. Chapman, 146.

? *Piriqueta glabra* & *tomentosa*. Chapman, 147.

? *T. glabra* & *tomentosa*. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 129.

PASSIFLORACEÆ.

CARICA Papaya. Linn. Spec. 1036. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 15¹. 414; Pritzel, Index Icon. Bot. 1. 223 & 2. 67. Lindl. Bot. Reg. 6, t. 459. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 2898, 2899. Roemer, Syn. Monogr. 2. 122. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 290.

Papaya vulgaris. DC. in Lam. Dict. 5. 2. Poir. in Lam. Ill. 3. 410, t. 821. A. DC. Prodr. 15¹. 414; Geogr. Bot. 917. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 47, t. 96. Cooper, in Smithsonian. Rep. 1858, 264.

Papaya Carica. Gaertn. Fruct. 2. 191, t. 122.

PASSIFLORA affinis. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 233. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 75 & 2. 59. Walp. Ann. 2. 652. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67. Masters, Mart. Fl. Bras. 13¹. 554.

P. filipes. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 118. Masters, l. c. 553. (Northern Mexico.)

P. foetida. Linn. Spec. 959. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 3. 619; Masters, l. c. 582. Cav. Diss. 2, t. 289. DC. Prodr. 3. 331. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 294. — Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67.

P. gossypifolia. Desv. in Ham. Prodr. 28. Willd. Hort. Berol. t. 46. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2619. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 1634. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 75.

Dyosmia fatida & gossypifolia. Roemer, Syn. Monogr. 2. 149.

P. inamœna. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 59. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 165. Masters, l. c. 546.

P. incarnata. Linn. Spec. 959, in part (Amœn. Acad. 1. 230, t. 10, f. 19). Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1783, 152. Jacquin, Ic. Rar. 1, t. 187; Coll. 1. 107. Walter, 223. Lam. Dict. 3. 40. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 310. Cav. Diss. 2. 460, t. 293. Willd. Spec. 3. 621. Michx. Fl. 2. 37. Nouv. Duham. 2. 50. Persoon, 2. 222. Ker, Bot. Reg. 2, t. 152. Barton, Bot. Appx. 30, t. 25. Elliott, 2. 153. Spreng. Syst. 3. 39. Torrey, Compend. 253. DC. Prodr. 3. 329. Beck, Bot. 129. Don, Mill. 3. 53. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46; Bot. Mag. t. 3697. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 272. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 538; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Eat. & Wr. 344. Dietr. 4. 746. Roemer, l. c. 175. Chapman, 147. Gray, Manual, 186; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Masters, l. c. 565.

P. lutea. Linn. Spec. 958 (Amœn. Acad. 1. 224, t. 10, f. 13). Jacquin, Ic. Rar. 3, t. 607; Coll. 2. 282. Walter, 223. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 308. Cav. Diss. 2. 444, t. 267. Willd. Spec. 3. 615. Michx. Fl. 2. 37. Persoon, 2. 221. Ker, Bot. Reg. t. 79. Elliott, 2. 154. James, Cat. 185. Spreng. Syst. 3. 40. Torrey, Compend. 253. DC. Prodr. 3. 325. Beck, Bot. 129. Don, Mill. 3. 48. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 262. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 538. Eat. & Wr. 344. Dietr. 4. 742. Roemer, l. c. 174. Chapman, 147. Gray, Manual, 185; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Masters, l. c. 554.

P. Mexicana. Juss. Ann. Mus. 6. 108, t. 38. Spreng. Syst. 3. 38. DC. Prodr. 3. 324. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67. Masters, l. c. 552. (Sonora.)

Cieca Mexicana. Roemer, l. c. 146.

P. suberosa. Linn. Spec. 958. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 3. 617; Masters, l. c. 578. DC. Prodr. 3. 325. Grisebach, Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 290. — Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 75. Chapman, 147.

Cieca suberosa. Roemer, l. c. 146.

P. peltata. Bartram, Travels, 131. Eat. & Wr. 344.

Var. **angustifolia**. Masters, l. c. 579.

P. angustifolia. Swartz, Prodr. 97. Willd. Spec. 3. 616. DC. Prodr. 3. 329. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 539. Chapman, 148. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 291.

P. heterophylla. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 309. Jacq. Hort. Schœnb. 2. 28, t. 181.

P. longifolia. Lam. Dict. 3. 39. Cav. Diss. 2. 446, t. 270.

Var. **pallida**. Masters, l. c. 579.

P. pallida. Linn. Spec. 955. Lindl. Bot. Reg. t. 660. DC. Prodr. 3. 323. Griseb. l. c.

P. Warei. Nutt. in Am. Journ. Sci. 5. 297. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 539. Eat. & Wr. 344. Chapman, 148.

Cieca Warei. Roemer, l. c. 146.

P. tenuiloba. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 192. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 74 & 2. 59. Walp. Ann. 2. 653. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67. Masters, l. c. 546.

CUCURBITACEÆ.

APODANTHERA (?) **undulata**. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 60. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 67. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 6. 15. Walp. Ann. 4. 865.

CUCUMIS **ANGURIA**, Linn. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 288.

C. MELO, Linn. See syn. in Naudin, l. c. 4. 11. 34.

Var. **Texanus**. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 12. 110 & 16. 160.

CUCURBITA Californica. Torrey; Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 138; Bot. Calif. 1. 240.

C. digitata. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 60; Ives's Rep. 12. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11; Mex. Bound. 67. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 6. 56, 12. 85, & 18. 178; Rev. Hort. 1863, 131, t. Walp. Ann. 4. 864. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 239.

C. palmata. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 137. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 239.

C. PEPO, Linn. See syn. in Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 11. 29. — Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 90.

C. perennis. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 193; Pl. Wright. 1. 75 & 2. 60; Ives's Rep. 12. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 286; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 67. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Naudin, l. c. 4. 6. 54 & 70; Rev. Hort. 6. 53, f. 27. Porter, Fl. Col. 49. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 239.

? *C. fatidissima*. HBK. Nov. Gen. 2. 123. Eat. & Wr. 215.

Cucumis (?) *perennis*. James, Long's Exped. 2. 20 & 346. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 242. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 302. Don, Mill. 3. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 543. Roemer, Syn. Monogr. 2. 80. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 3. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 141 & 411. Dietr. 5. 362.

C. Texana. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 193; Pl. Wright. 1. 75. Walp. Ann. 2. 646.

Tristemon Texanum. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 586 & 22. 352. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 6. 29.

C. VERRUCOSA, Linn. Nutt. Genera, 2. 228. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 544. Tuckerman, l. c. 89.

CYCLANTHERA dissecta. Arnott, Hook. Journ. Bot. 3. 280. Walp. Rep. 5. 762; Ann. 2. 642. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 193; Pl. Wright. 1. 75 & 2. 61. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 89; Mex. Bound. 67. Naudin, l. c. 5. 6. 16.

Discanthera dissecta. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 697. Roemer, Syn. Monogr. 2. 100. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54. Young, Fl. Texas, 284.

Echinocystis pedata. Scheele, Linnæa, 21. 587.

ECHINOCYSTIS lobata. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 542. Arnott, Hook. Journ. Bot. 3. 276. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 250, t. 30. Roemer, l. c. 2. 83. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 54; Manual, 187. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43. Naudin, l. c. 4. 12. 155 & 16. 187. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Fl. Col. 49.

Momordica echinata. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 180. Willd. Spec. 4. 605. Poir. Suppl. 3. 723. Pursh, 444. Nutt. Genera, 2. 228. Torrey, Compend. 362. Spreng. Syst. 3. 14. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 312. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 220. Beck, Bot. 128. Don, Mill. 3. 36. Eat. & Wr. 321.

Sicyos lobatus. Michx. Fl. 2. 217. Poir. Dict. 7. 155.

Momordica lobata. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 312.

Hexameria echinata. Torr. & Gray, in Torr. Rep. Pl. N. Y. 137.

ELATERIUM Bigelovii. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 252.

Melothria pendula. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 240, excl. char.

E. Coulteri. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 61. Walp. Ann. 4. 865. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 68.

? *Sicyos eremocarpus*. Schauer, Linnæa, 20. 722. Walp. Ann. 1. 317.

E. minimum. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 252.

Marah minima. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 18.

E. (?) Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 61. Walp. Ann. 4. 865. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 68.

LAGENARIA VULGARIS. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 299. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 543. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 194. Naudin, l. c. 4. 12. 91. A. DC. Geogr. Bot. 2. 897.

Cucurbita Lagenaria, Linn. Nutt. Genera, 2. 228. Elliott, 2. 662.

LUFFA ACUTANGULA, Roxb. See Naudin, l. c. 4. 12. 122. Gard. Chronicle, 2. 2. 178 & 782.

MEGARRHIZA Californica. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74 & 7. 11. Gray, Ives's Rep. 12; Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 138. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 241. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 14. 21, fig. 1, 2 (germination).

Echinocystis fabacea. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 12. 154, t. 9, & 16. 188. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 835. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 302, in part.

? *M. Oregana*. Bolander, Cat. 13.

M. Guadalupensis. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 115 & 138. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 242. (Guadalupe Island.)

M. Marah. Watson, l. c. 138. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 241.

Marah muricatus. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 38.

M. muricata. Watson, l. c. 139. Brew. & Wats. l. c. Gray, l. c. 24.

Echinocystis muricata. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 57.

M. Oregona. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 74. Cooper, same, 31 & 61. Watson, l. c. 138. Brew. & Wats. l. c. Gray, l. c.

Sicyos angulatus. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 220, in part.

Sicyos Oreganus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 542. Walp. Rep. 2. 204. Roemer, Syn. Monogr. 2. 103. Dietr. 5. 372.

Echinocystis fabacea. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 384. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 302, in part.

MELOTHRIA grandifolia. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 541. Walp. Rep. 2. 195. Roemer, l. c. 2. 28. Dietr. 5. 363.

M. pendula. Linn. Spec. 35. Walter, 66. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 54. Lam. Ill. 1. 102, t. 28, f. 3. Desrous. in Lam. Dict. 4. 87. Willd. Spec. 1. 189. Michx. Fl. 2. 217. Persoon, 2. 592. Elliott, 2. 662. Torrey, Compend. 361. Spreng. Syst. 3. 47. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 313. Beck, Bot. 128. Don, Mill. 3. 37. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 224. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 541. Eat. & Wr. 317. Arnott, Hook. Journ. Bot. 3. 274. Roemer, Syn. Monogr. 2. 27. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 75 & 2. 69; Manual, 187. Dietr. 5. 363. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 88. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 12. 148. Chapman, 149. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 240, excl. habit. California.

Cucumis glaber. Walter, 240.

M. nigra. Raf. Ann. Nat. 1820; Med. Bot. 2. 242; New Flora, 4. 14.

? *M. repanda* & *punctata.* Raf. New Flora, 4. 15.

? *M. chlorocarpa.* Engelm.; Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

MOMORDICA BALSAMINA, Linn. Eat. & Wr. 321.

Neurosperma cuspidata. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 101. Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 1. 144. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 312. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 544. Roemer, l. c. 2. 60.

Neurosperma balsamina. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 245.

M. CHARANTIA, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 543. Roemer, l. c. 56.

SICYDIUM Lindheimeri. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 194; Pl. Wright. 1. 75 & 2. 60; Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Walp. Ann. 2. 643. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 164. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 12. 144, & 16. 166, t. 1, B.

Bryonia Abyssinica. Gouault, Rev. Hort. 1853, 61, t.

Var. **tenuisectum.** Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 75 & 2. 60. Walp. Ann. 4. 854. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 67. Naudin, l. c. 144.

S. tenellum. Naudin, l. c. 4. 16. 167, t. 1, A.

S. tripartitum. Naudin, l. c. 166.

S. sp. nov. ? Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 286.

SICYOS angulatus. Linn. Spec. 1013. Hill, Veg. Syst. 9. 16, t. 15, f. 1. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 386. Gaertn. Fruct. 2, t. 88. Schkuhr, Handb. 3. 303, t. 316. Michx. Fl. 2. 217. Willd. Spec. 4. 625. Poir. Dict. 7. 154. Persoon, 2. 595. Lam. Ill. 3. 377, t. 796, f. 2. Pursh, 444. Elliott, 2. 663. Spreng. Syst. 3. 47. Torrey, Compend. 362; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 242; Fl. N. Y. 1. 249. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 309. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 220, in part. Beck, Bot. 128. Don, Mill. 3. 34. Spach, Hist. Veg. 6. 250. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 554. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 541. Eat. & Wr. 424. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 365. Roemer, l. c. 2. 103. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 193; Manual, 186. Dietr. 5. 372. Chapman, 149.

Elaterium trifoliatum. Linn. Mant. 123. Lam. Dict. 2. 348. Willd. Spec. 4. 626. Persoon, 2. 532. Spreng. Syst. 3. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 35. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 697. Roemer, l. c. 2. 83.

Cucumis (?) 2. Walter, 240.

Sicyoides angulata. Moench, Meth. 513.

? *S. vitifolius.* Willd. Spec. 4. 626. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 309. Don, Mill. 3. 34.

S. acutus. Raf. Fl. Lud. 113. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 3. 309. Don, Mill. 3. 34. Roemer, l. c. 2. 104. Dietr. 5. 372.

S. parviflorus. Willd. Spec. 4. 626. HBK. Nov. Gen. 2. 119. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 309. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 62.

SICYOSPERMA gracile. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 62. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 4. 12. 163. Walp. Ann. 4. 867.

TRIANOSPERMA Boykinii. Roemer, Syn. Monogr. 2. 45. Naudin, l. c. 16. 196.

Arkezostis quinqueloba. Raf. New Flora, 4. 100.

Bryonia Boykinii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 540. Walp. Rep. 2. 198. Chapman, 148. Wood, Cl.-Book, 364; Bot. & Fl. 130.

Bryonia trisporea. Nutt.; Arnott in Hook. Journ. Bot. 3. 276.

DATISCACEÆ.

DATISCA glomerata. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 845. Brew. & Wats., Bot. Calif. 1. 242.

Tricerastes glomerata. Presl, Rel. Haenk. 2. 88, t. 64. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 334. Dietr. 5. 433. Lindl. Veg. Kingd. 316, f. 219. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 135. A. DC. Prodr. 15¹. 411. Bolander, Cat. 26.

CACTACEÆ.

ANHALONIUM fissuratum. Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 75.

Mamillaria fissurata. Engelm. Syn. Cact. in Proc. Am. Acad. 3. 270 (14 of reprint); Cact. Mex. Bound. 17, t. 16. Walp. Ann. 5. 38.

CACTUS *Bleu* & *cylindricus*; *Opuntia arborescens.*

ferox; *Opuntia Missouriensis.*

fragilis; *Opuntia fragilis.*

humifusus; *Opuntia vulgaris.*

mamillaris; *Mamillaria Missouriensis.*

C. Opuntia; *Opuntia Rafinesquii* & *vulgaris.*

polyanthus; *Opuntia polyantha.*

pusillus & *stellatus*; *Mamillaria pusilla.*

viviparus; *Mamillaria vivipara.*

CEREUS adustus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Syn. Cact. 280 (24). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 191. Labouret, Monogr. Cact. 319. Walp. Ann. 5. 43. (Chihuahua.)

Echinocereus adustus & *radians.* Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 20. Walp. Ann. 3. 896.

C. Berlandieri. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 286 (30 & 59); Cact. Mex. Bound. 38, t. 58. Walp. Ann. 5. 46. Young, Fl. Texas, 275.

C. cæspitosus. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. in Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 5. 247 (reprint 39), & 6. 202; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Syn. Cact. 280 (24); Cact. Mex. Bound. 32, t. 43, 44. Dietr. Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 18. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 191. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 32. Walp. Ann. 5. 43. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Young, Fl. Texas, 274. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 237.

Echinopsis pectinata. Fennel, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 11. 282. Pfeiffer, Abbild. Cact. 2, t. 10.

Echinocereus cæspitosus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 26. Scheele, Roemer's Texas, 435. Walp. Ann. 3. 896.

Echinocactus Reichenbachii. Tersch. Suppl. Cact. 2. Walp. Rep. 2. 320.

Echinopsis Reichenbachiana, Hort.

C. Reichenbachianus. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 318.

C. pectinatus, of authors, in part.

C. concolor. Schott; Engelm. in Pac. R. Rep. 4, errata and notes, ii.

Var. *castaneus*. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 203.

C. chloranthus. Engelm.; Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 35 & 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 278 (22); Cact. Mex. Bound. 29, t. 37, 38. Walp. Ann. 5. 42. Young, Fl. Texas, 273.

C. conoideus. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Engelm. in Ives' Rep. 13. Porter, Fl. Col. 49.

C. phaniceus, var. *conoideus*. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 35, t. 4, f. 4, 5. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 284 (28).

? *C. Rameri*. Muhlenpf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 19 (Bot. Zeit. 6. 597), not Engelm. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 435.

C. cténoides. Engelm.; Bigel. in Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 279 (23); Cact. Mex. Bound. 31, t. 42. Walp. Ann. 5. 42.

C. dasyacanthus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Syn. Cact. 279 (23), excl. var.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 30, t. 39-41. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 193. Labouret, Monogr. Cact. 321. Walp. Ann. 5. 42. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Young, Fl. Texas, 274.

Echinocereus dasyacanthus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 16. Walp. Ann. 3. 895.

C. deflexispinus. Monville, Cat. 1846, fide Lab. l. c.

C. dubius. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 282 (26); Cact. Mex. Bound. 36, t. 50. Walp. Ann. 5. 44. Young, Fl. Texas, 274.

C. Emoryi. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338; Syn. Cact. 286 (30); Cact. Mex. Bound. 40, t. 60, f. 1-4; Bot. Calif. 1. 247. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Walp. Ann. 5. 46.

C. Engelmanni. Parry; Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. l. c.; Syn. Cact. 283 (27); Cact. Mex. Bound. 36, t. 57; Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 199; King's Rep. 5. 117; Bot. Calif. 1. 246; Simpson's Rep. 440. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Walp. Ann. 5. 44. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

Var. *chrysocentrus*. Engelm. & Bigel. in Pac. R. Rep. 4. 35, t. 5, f. 8-10. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 283 (27). Walp. l. c.

Var. *variegatus*. Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. f. 4-7. Engelm. l. c. Walp. l. c.

C. enneacanthus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Syn. Cact. 282 (26); Cact. Mex. Bound. 34. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 188. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 314. Poselger, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 21. 133. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Walp. Ann. 5. 44.

Echinocereus enneacanthus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 27. Walp. Ann. 3. 896.

C. Fendleri. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50 & 51; Syn. Cact. 281 (25); Cact. Mex. Bound. 33, t. 51-53; Ives' Rep. 13. Walp. Ann. 2. 684 & 5. 43. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 33. Bigelow, same, 36. Porter, Fl. Col. 48.

? *Mamillaria fusciculata*. Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 156, f. 2.

C. giganteus. Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 158; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 335 & 17. 231 (Bot. Zeit. 12. 616); Syn. Cact. 287 (31); Cact. Mex. Bound. 42, t. 61, 62 & front.; Bot. Calif. 1. 247. Thurber in Gray, Pl. Thurb. 302 & 305. Fl. Serres, 10. 24, fig., & 15. 187, t. 1500. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 12. Engelm. & Bigel., same, 36. Walp. Ann. 5. 46. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 9, Misc. 95. Marcou, Journ. Hort. France, 2. 3. 676.

Pilocereus Engelmanni. Lemaire, l. c. 9, Misc. 97.

C. gonacanthus. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 33, t. 5, f. 2, 3. Bigelow, same, 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 283 (27). Walp. Ann. 5. 44. Porter, Fl. Col. 48.

C. Greggii Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 18; Emory's Rep. 156, f. 6; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 339 & 446; Syn. Cact. 287 (31); Cact. Mex. Bound. 40, t. 63, 64. Walp. Ann. 3. 894 & 5. 46. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Young, Fl. Texas, 276.

C. Pottsi. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 208. Labouret, Monogr. Cact. 364. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 293.

Var. **transmontanus**. Engelm. Syn. Cact. l. c.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 41, t. 65.

C. hexaëdrus. Engelm. & Bigel. in Pac. R. Rep. 4. 34, t. 5, f. 1. Bigelow, same, 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 285 (29). Walp. Ann. 5. 45.

C. longisetus. Engelm.; Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 280 (24); Cact. Mex. Bound. 32, t. 45. Walp. Ann. 5. 43.

C. Mohavensis. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 33, t. 4, f. 8. Bigelow, same, 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 281 (25). Walp. Ann. 5. 43.

Var. (?) **Zuniensis**. Engelm. & Bigel. l. c., f. 9. Engelm. l. c. Walp. l. c. 44.

C. MONOCLONOS, DC? Chapman, 144.

C. paucispinus. Engelm.; Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 34 & 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 285 (29); Cact. Mex. Bound. 37, t. 56. Walp. Ann. 5. 45. Young, Fl. Texas, 275. Porter, Fl. Col. 49.

C. pectinatus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Syn. Cact. 279 (23); Cact. Mex. Bound. 32. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 192. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 292. (Northern Mexico.)

Echinocactus pectinatus. Scheidweil, Bull. Brux. 5. 492. Walp. Rep. 2. 321.

Echinocereus pectinatus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 25. Walp. Ann. 3. 896.

Echinocactus pectiniferus. Lemaire, Cact. Nov. 25. Walp. Rep. 2. 322. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4190.

C. pectiniferus. Labouret, Monogr. Cact. 320.

Var. (?) **armatus**. Poselger, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 21. 134. Engelm. Syn. Cact. l. c. Walp. Ann. 5. 43.

Var. (?) **rigidissimus**. Engelm. l. c.; Bot. Mex. Bound. 31. Walp. l. c.

C. phœniceus. Engelm. in Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 34, t. 4, f. 1-3. Bigelow, same, 36. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 284 (28); Ives' Rep. 13. Walp. Ann. 5. 45. Porter, Fl. Col. 49.

Echinopsis octacantha. Muhlenpf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 19 (Bot. Zeit. 6. 597). Scheele, Roem. Texas, 435. Walp. Ann. 2. 683.

Echinocereus coccineus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 9. Walp. Ann. 2. 684 & 3. 895.

C. coccineus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50 & 51, not DC., nor Salm. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 190. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 316.

C. Ruemerii. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 204; Syn. Cact. 285 (29). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 189. Lab. l. c. Walp. Ann. 5. 45.

Mamillaria aggregata. Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 155, f. 1.

C. polyacanthus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Cact. Mex. Bound. 37, t. 54, 55; Syn. Cact. 284 (28). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 189. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 315. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 36. Walp. Ann. 5. 45.

Echinocereus polyacanthus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 20. Walp. Ann. 3. 895.

C. princeps. Hort. Wurtzb.; fide Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 108. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 49. Lab. l. c. 373. Engelm. in Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 202.

C. variabilis. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 205, not Pfeiff.; Syn. Cact. 287 (31); Cact. Mex. Bound. 40, t. 60, f. 1-4. Young, Fl. Texas, 276.

? *C. Vasmerii*. Young, Fl. Texas, 276.

C. procumbens. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 203; Syn. Cact. 286 (30); Cact. Mex. Bound. 38, t. 59, f. 1-11. Walp. Ann. 2. 683 & 5. 46. Young, Fl. Texas, 275.

C. Rœtteri. Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 33, t. 41, f. 3-5; Proc. Am. Acad. 3. 345.

C. dasyacanthus, var. *minor*. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 279 (23).

C. rufispinus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Syn. Cact. 280 (24). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 193. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 320. Walp. Ann. 5. 43. (Chihuahua.)

Echinocereus rufispinus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 20. Walp. Ann. 3. 896.

C. Schottii. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 288 (32); Cact. Mex. Bound. 44, t. 74, f. 16 (seed); Bot. Calif. 1. 247. Walp. Ann. 5. 47.

C. ——— ? Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 37.

C. stramineus. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 282 (26); Cact. Mex. Bound. 35, t. 46, 47, 48, f. 1. Bigelow, l. c. 36. Walp. Ann. 5. 44.

C. Thurberi. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 17. 234; Syn. Cact. 288 (32); Cact. Mex. Bound. 44, t. 74, f. 15 (seed); Fl. Calif. 1. 247. Thurber, in Gray, Pl. Thurb. 302. Walp. Ann. 5. 47. Fl. Serres, 10. 29.

C. TRIANGULARIS, Haworth ? Chapman, 144.

C. triglochidiatus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50 & 51; Syn. Cact. 283 (27). Walp. Ann. 5. 45. Engelm. & Bigel. in Pac. R. Rep. 4. 34, t. 4, f. 6, 7.

Echinocereus triglochidiatus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 9. Walp. Ann. 3. 895.

C. tuberosus. Poselger, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 21. 135. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 286 (30); Cact. Mex. Bound. 39 & 76, t. 59, f. 12. Walp. Ann. 5. 46. Young, Fl. Texas, 275.

C. viridiflorus. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 50; Syn. Cact. 278 (22); Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 199; King's Rep. 5. 118; Simpson's Rep. 440. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 192. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 319. Walp. Ann. 5. 42. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 32 & 36. Young, Fl. Texas, 273. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Fl. Col. 48.

Echinocereus viridiflorus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 7. Walp. Ann. 3. 895.

Var. **cylindricus.** Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 28, t. 36; Syn. Cact. l. c. Walp. Ann. 5. 42.

C. Californicus; *Opuntia serpentina*.
coccineus; *phœniceus*.
concolor; *cæspitosus*.
dasyacanthus; *Rœtteri*.
deflexispinus; *dasyacanthus*.
pectinatus; *cæspitosus*.
pectiniferus; *pectinatus*.

C. phœniceus; *conoideus*.
Pottsii; *Greggii*.
Reichenbachianus; *cæspitosus*.
Ræmeri; *conoideus*, *phœniceus*.
variabilis & *Vasmèrii*; *princeps*.
 ——— ?; *Schottii*.

ECHINOCACTUS bicolor. Galeotti; Pfeiffer, Abbild. Cact. 2, t. 25. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 173. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 259. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 291. Young, Fl. Texas, 280. (Northern Mexico.)

Var. **Schottii.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 277 (21); Cact. Mex. Bound. 27. Walp. Ann. 5. 41.

E. brevihamatus. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 271 (15); Cact. Mex. Bound. 19, t. 18, 19; Simpson's Rep. 437. Walp. Ann. 5. 38.

- E. Californicus.** Monville, Cat. 1846. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 199. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338. (Lower California ?)
- E. cylindraceus.** Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 32; Syn. Cact. 275 (19); Cact. Mex. Bound. 25, t. 30; Bot. Calif. 1. 245. Walp. Ann. 5. 40. Fenzi, Bull. Soc. Tosc.ortic. 2. 54, f. 7.
E. viridescens, var. (?) *cylindraceus*. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338.
- E. Emoryi.** Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 156, f. 5; Syn. Cact. 275 (19); Cact. Mex. Bound. 23, t. 28; Bot. Calif. 1. 245. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 31, t. 3, f. 3. Walp. Ann. 5. 40.
- E. horizontalonius.** Lemaire, Cact. Nov. 19. Walp. Rep. 2. 317. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 146. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 179. Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 75.
E. equitans. Scheidweil, Bull. Brux. 6^a. 2. Walp. Rep. 2. 323.
Var. **centrispinus.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 276 (20); Cact. Mex. Bound. 26, t. 31, 32, f. 1-5. Walp. Ann. 5. 41.
E. laticostatus. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 32.
- E. intertextus.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 277 (21); Cact. Mex. Bound. 27, t. 34. Walp. Ann. 5. 41.
Var. **dasyacanthus.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 1. c.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 28, t. 35, f. 1-5. Walp. 1. c.
- E. Johnsoni.** Parry; Engelm. in King's Rep. 5. 117.
- E. longihamatus.** Galeotti; Pfeiffer, Abbild. Cact. 2, t. 16. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 152. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 201. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4632. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 290. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 273 (17); Cact. Mex. Bound. 22 & 75, t. 21-24. Walp. Ann. 5. 39.
E. flexispinus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 27. Walp. Ann. 3. 894.
E. setispinus, var. *longihamatus*. Poselger, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 21. 119.
Var. **gracilispinus.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 1. c.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 22. Walp. Ann. 5. 40.
E. hamatocanthus. Muhlenpf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 14. 371. Walp. Ann. 1. 333.
Var. **brevispinus.** Engelm. ll. cc. Walp. 1. c.
- E. papyracanthus.** Engelm. Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 202; Simpson's Rep. 437.
Mamillaria papyracantha. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 49; Syn. Cact. 264 (8). Walp. Ann. 2. 680.
- E. Parryi.** Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 32; Syn. Cact. 276 (20); Cact. Mex. Bound. 25, t. 32, f. 6, 7. Walp. Ann. 5. 41. (Chihuahua.)
- E. polyancistrus.** Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 29, t. 2, f. 1, 2. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 272 (16); King's Rep. 5. 116; Bot. Calif. 1. 245. Walp. Ann. 5. 39.
- E. polycephalus.** Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 31, t. 3, f. 4-6. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 276 (20); Cact. Mex. Bound. 25; King's Rep. 5. 117; Bot. Calif. 1. 246. Walp. Ann. 5. 41. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.
- E. pubispinus.** Engelm. in Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 199; King's Rep. 5. 117; Simpson's Rep. 439.
- E. Scheeril.** Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 155. Scheer in Seem. Bot. Herald, 290. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 204. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 271 (15); Cact. Mex. Bound. 18, t. 17. Walp. Ann. 5. 38.
- E. setispinus.** Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 201; Syn. Cact. 272 (16); Cact. Mex. Bound. 21 & 75, t. 20. Dietr. Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 18 & 19. 44. Scheele, Roem.

Texas, 435. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 153. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 203. Walp. Ann. 5. 39. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

E. hamatus. Muhlenpf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 18 (Bot. Zeit. 6. 597). Scheele, Roem. Texas, 435.

E. Muhlenpfordtii. Fennel, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 15. 65. Walp. Ann. 1. 334.

E. Cachetianus. Lem. in Cels. Cat.

Var. **setaceus.** Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 201; Syn. Cact. l. c. Walp. l. c.

E. setispinus. Engelm. in Pl. Lindh. 246 (38).

E. Simpsoni. Engelm. in Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 197; King's Rep. 5. 117; Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484; Simpson's Rep. 437, t. 1, 2. Porter, Fl. Col. 48. Gard. Chronicle, 2. 6. 292, f. 60. Helmsley, The Garden, 11. 274, t. 68.

Var. **minor.** Engelm. in Simpson's Rep. 437.

E. sinuatus. Dietr. Allg. Gart. Zeit. 19. 345 (Bot. Zeit. 12. 387). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 273 (17); Cact. Mex. Bound. 21, t. 74, f. 11-14 (seeds). Walp. Ann. 5. 39.

E. Treculianus. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 202.

E. setispinus, vars. *sinuatus* & *robustus*. Poselger, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 21. 119.

E. Texensis. Hoepf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 15. 297. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 29; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 202; Syn. Cact. 276 (20); Cact. Mex. Bound. 27, t. 33. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 435. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 150. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 196. Poselger, l. c. 118. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Engelm. & Bigel. in same, 4. 32. Walp. Ann. 5. 41. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9. Young, Fl. Texas, 279.

E. Lindheimeri. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 246 (38). Dietr. Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 18.

E. uncinatus. Hoepf. in Foerst. Handb. 321. Pfeiffer, Abbild. Cact. 2, t. 18. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 153. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 201. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 290. Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 21, t. 74, f. 9 (seeds).

E. ancyllacanthus. Monville, Cat. 1846, fide Lab. l. c.

Var. **Wrightii.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 272 (16); Cact. Mex. Bound. 20, t. 74, f. 10 (seeds). Walp. Ann. 5. 39.

E. unguispinus. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 27. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 154. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 203. (Chihuahua.)

E. viridescens. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 554. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338, excl. var.; Syn. Cact. 275 (19); Cact. Mex. Bound. 24, t. 29; Ives' Rep. 13; Bot. Calif. 1. 245. Walp. Ann. 5. 40. Young, Fl. Texas, 280. Gard. Chronicle, 2. 7. 172, f. 26.

Melocactus viridescens. Teschemacher, Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 5. 293.

E. Whipplei. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 28, t. 1. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 271 (15); Ives' Rep. 12; Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 199; King's Rep. 5. 116; Bot. Calif. 1. 244. Walp. Ann. 5. 39. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 237.

Var. **spinosior.** Engelm. in Simpson's Rep. 439.

E. Wislizeni. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 12; Emory's Rep. 156, f. 4; Syn. Cact. 274 (18); Cact. Mex. Bound. 23 & 75, t. 25, 26; Bot. Calif. 1. 246. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 151. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 200. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 290 & 346. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 12. Engelm. & Bigel., same, 4. 30, t. 3, f. 1, 2. Walp. Ann. 3. 894. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

E. Lecontei. Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 29, t. 2, f. 3-5; Syn. Cact. 274 (18); Cact. Mex. Bound. 23, t. 27; Ives' Rep. 13. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 11. Walp. Ann. 5. 40.

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| <p><i>E. ancylacanthus</i>; uncinatus. <i>Cachetianus</i>; setispinus. <i>equitans</i>; horizontalonius. <i>Jlexispinus</i> & <i>hamatocanthus</i>; longihamatus. <i>hamatus</i>; setispinus. <i>laticostatus</i>; horizontalonius. <i>Lecontei</i>; Wislizeni.</p> | <p><i>E. Lindheimeri</i>; Texensis. <i>Muhlenpfordtii</i>; setispinus. <i>pectinatus</i> & <i>pectiniferus</i>; <i>Cereus pectinatus</i>. <i>Reichenbachii</i>; <i>Cereus cæspitosus</i>. <i>setispinus</i>; longihamatus, sinuatus. <i>Treculianus</i>; sinuatus. <i>viridescens</i>; cylindraceus.</p> |
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MAMILLARIA Arizona. Engelm. in Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9; Bot. Calif. 1. 244.

M. barbata. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 21; Syn. Cact. 261 (5); Cact. Mex. Bound. 64, t. 6, f. 9-12; Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 201. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 82. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 30. Walp. Ann. 3. 894 & 5. 34. (Chihuahua.)

M. bicolor. Lehmann, Del. Sem. Hamb. 1830 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1831, 11). Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 27; Abbild. Cact. 1, t. 3. Walp. Rep. 2. 289; Ann. 5. 35. Dietr. 3. 90. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 89. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 57. Poselger, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 21. 94. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 263 (7); Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 202. (Mexico.)

M. nivea. Wendland, Cat. Hort. Herrn. 1835. Pfeiff. 1. c. 27. Walp. 1. c. 289.

M. geminispina. Haworth, Phil. Mag. 63. 42.

M. calcarata. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 195; Syn. Cact. 267 (11); Cact. Mex. Bound. 14, t. 74, f. 1 (seed). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 131. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 142. Walp. Ann. 5. 37.

M. sulcata. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 246 (38), not Pfeiff. (Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 18). Torrey, Emory's Rep. 408.

M. strobiliformis. Muhlenpf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 19 (Bot. Zeit. 6. 597), not Scheer. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 435.

M. compacta. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 21; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 196; Syn. Cact. 266 (10); Cact. Mex. Bound. t. 74, f. 2 (seed). Walp. Ann. 3. 894. (Chihuahua.)

M. conoidea. DC. Rev. Cact. 112; Mém. Cact. 6, t. 2. Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 35. Walp. Rep. 2. 291. Dietr. 3. 92 & 94. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 104. Pfeiffer, Abbild. Cact. 2, t. 26. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 86. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 268 (12). (Mexico.)

M. inconspicua. Scheidw. Bull. Acad. Brux. 5. 495. Walp. Rep. 2. 301.

M. diaphanacantha. Lemaire, Cact. Nov. 39.

M. echinocactoides. Pfeiffer, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 8. 281. Walp. Rep. 2. 299.

M. strobiliformis. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 29, not Scheer. Walp. Ann. 3. 894.

M. dasyacantha. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 268 (12); Cact. Mex. Bound. 15, t. 12, f. 17-22. Walp. Ann. 5. 37.

M. Echinus. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 267 (11); Cact. Mex. Bound. 13, t. 10. Walp. Ann. 5. 37.

M fasciculata. Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 156, f. 2.

M. Goodridgii. Scheer; Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 91. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 32. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 286. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338; Syn. Cact. 262 (6); Cact. Mex. Bound. 8, t. 8, f. 9-14; Bot. Calif. 1. 243. Walp. Ann. 5. 34.

M. Grahmi. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 262 (6); Cact. Mex. Bound. 7 & 74, t. 6, f. 1-8; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 27; Ives' Rep. 12; King's Rep. 5. 115; Bot. Calif. 1. 244. Walp. Ann. 5. 34.

? *M. microcarpa.* Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 156, f. 3.

M. gummifera. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 21; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 199; Syn. Cact. 264 (8); Cact. Mex. Bound. 8, t. 9, f. 18-20. Walp. Ann. 2. 681.

M. Heyderi. Muhlenpf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 20 (Bot. Zeit. 7. 598). Scheele, Roem. Texas, 435. Walp. Ann. 2. 680 & 5. 35. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 263 (7); Cact. Mex. Bound. 8, t. 9, f. 4-14.

M. applanata. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 198. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 109. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 84.

M. declivis. Dietr. Allg. Gart. Zeit. 18. 235. Walp. Ann. 2. 680.

M. Texensis. Labouret, Monogr. Cact. 89.

Var. **hemisphærica.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 1. c.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 8, t. 9, f. 15-17.

M. hemisphærica. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 198. Walp. 1. c.

M. lasiacantha. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 261 (5); Cact. Mex. Bound. 5. & 73, t. 3, 4. Walp. Ann. 5. 33.

M. macromeris. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 13; Syn. Cact. 270 (14); Cact. Mex. Bound. 16 & 74, t. 14, 15. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 133. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 145. Walp. Ann. 3. 893.

M. dactylithele. Labouret, l. c. 146.

M. meiacantha. Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 27; Syn. Cact. 263 (7); Cact. Mex. Bound. 9, t. 9, f. 1-3. Walp. Ann. 5. 35.

M. micromeris. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 260 (4); Cact. Mex. Bound. 3 & 73, t. 1 & 2, f. 1-4. Walp. Ann. 5. 33. Wood, Cl-Book, 360.

Var. **Greggii.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 261 (5). Walp. 1. c.

M. Missouriensis. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 171. Don, Mill. 3. 160. Dietr. 3. 94. *Cactus mamillaris.* Nutt. Genera, 1. 295, not Linn. James, Long's Exped. 2. 140. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 202. Eat. & Wr. 163.

M. simplex. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 553.

M. Nuttallii. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 49; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 199; Pl. Upp. Miss. 192; Syn. Cact. 260 (14); Cact. Mex. Bound. t. 74, f. 6 (seed); King's Rep. 5. 116. Walp. Ann. 2. 680 & 5. 35.

Var. **cæspitosa.**

M. cæspitosa. Gray, Struct. Bot. 421, f. 838.

M. similis. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 246 (38); Gray, Pl. Lindh. 200 (Allg. Gart. Zeit. 16. 18). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 106. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 79.

M. Nuttallii, var. *cæspitosa.* Engelm. Syn. Cact. 265 (9); Cact. Mex. Bound. 10, t. 74, f. 7 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 36. Porter, Fl. Col. 47.

Var. **robustior.**

M. similis, var. *robustior.* Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 200. Salm, 1. c.

M. Nuttallii, var. *robustior.* Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 28. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 265 (9). Walp. Ann. 5. 36.

M. pectinata. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 266 (10); Cact. Mex. Bound. 12 & 74, t. 11. Walp. Ann. 5. 36.

M. phellosperma. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 262 (6); Cact. Mex. Bound. 6, t. 7; Ives' Rep. 12; King's Rep. 5. 115; Bot. Calif. 1. 244. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 27. Torrey, same, 5. 360. Walp. Ann. 5. 34.

M. tetrancistra. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 337, in part. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 15.

M. Pottsii. Scheer; Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 104. Scheer, Scem. Bot. Herald, 287. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 72. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 263 (12). Walp. Ann. 5. 37.

M. pusilla. DC. Rev. Cact. 29, t. 2, f. 1; Prodr. 3. 459. Pfeiffer, Enum. 36. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 7. Lab. l. c. 25.

Cactus stellatus. Willd. Enum. Suppl. 30. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 79.

Cactus pusillus. DC. Cat. h. Monsp. 184.

M. stellaris. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. Suppl. 72.

Var. **Texana.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 261 (5); Cact. Mex. Bound. 5, t. 5. Walp. Ann. 5. 34.

M. Texana. Young, Fl. Texas, 279.

M. recurvata. Engelm. in Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 202. (Sonora.)

M. recurvispina. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 266 (10); Cact. Mex. Bound. 12.

M. robustispina. Schott; Engelm. Syn. Cact. 265 (9); Cact. Mex. Bound. 11, t. 74, f. 8 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 36.

M. Scheerii. Muhlenpf. in Allg. Gart. Zeit. 15. 97, t. 2 (Bot. Zeit. 5. 495), not 13. 346 (Walp. Rep. 5. 810). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 133. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 147. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 289. Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 11.

Var. (?) **valida.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 265 (9); Cact. Mex. Bound. 10 & 74.

M. scolymoides. Scheidweil, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 9. 44. Walp. Rep. 2. 259. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 131. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 144. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 267 (11 & 59); Cact. Mex. Bound. 14 & 74.

M. sphærica. Dietr. Allg. Gart. Zeit. 21. 94. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 264 (8); Cact. Mex. Bound. 9 & 74. Walp. Ann. 5. 35. Young, Fl. Texas, 279.

M. strobiliformis. Scheer; Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 104, not Muhlenpf. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 287. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 73. Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 74.

M. tuberculosa. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 268 (12); Cact. Mex. Bound. 14, t. 22, f. 1-16. Walp. Ann. 5. 37.

M. vivipara. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. Suppl. 72. DC. Prodr. 3. 459. Don, Mill. 3. 160. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 554. Walp. Rep. 2. 291; Ann. 5. 37. Leavenworth, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 49. 130. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 49; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 197; Pl. Upp. Miss. 192; Syn. Cact. 269 (13); Cact. Mex. Bound. 15, t. 64, f. 3; Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 197; King's Rep. 5. 115; Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484; Simpson's Rep. 436. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 106. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 79. Dietr. 3. 92. Porter, Fl. Col. 48. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

Cactus viviparus. Nutt. in Fras. Cat.; Genera, 1. 295. Pursh, 735. Poir. Suppl. 5. 587. Bradbury, Cat. 336. James, Cat. 181. Spreng. Syst. 2. 494. Torrey, Ann. Lye. N. Y. 2. 202. Eat. & Wr. 163.

M. Missouriensis. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 287.

Var. **radiosa.** Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 49; Syn. Cact. l. c.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 15, t. 74, f. 4, 5 (seed). Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 28. Walp. Ann. 5. 38.

M. radiosa. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 196. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 105. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 78.

M. Wrightii. Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 27; Syn. Cact. 262 (6); Cact. Mex. Bound. 7 & 74, t. 8, f. 1-3. Walp. Ann. 5. 34.

M. aggregata; *Cereus phœniceus*.
applanata; Heyderi.
crispitosa; Missouriensis.
dactylithele; macromeris.

M. declivis; Heyderi.
diaphanacantha & *echinocactoides*; con-
oidea.
fasciculata; *Cereus Fendleri*.

M. fissurata; Anhalonium fissuratum.
geminispina; bicolor.
hemisphærica; Heyderi.
inconspicua; conoidea.
microcarpa; Grahami.
Missouriensis; vivipara.
nivea; bicolor.
Nuttallii; Missouriensis.
papyracantha; Echinocactus papyracantha.

M. radiosa; vivipara.
recurvispina; recurvata.
similis & *simplex*; Missouriensis.
stellaris; pusilla.
strobiliformis; calcarata, conoidea.
sulcata; calcarata.
tetrancistra; phellosperma.
Texana; pusilla.
Texensis; Heyderi.
tuberculosa; strobiliformis.

OPUNTIA acanthocarpa. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 51, t. 18, f. 1-3, & t. 24, f. 11 (seeds). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 308 (52); King's Rep. 5. 120. Walp. Ann. 5. 56.

? *O. Californica.* Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 157, f. 11.

O. angustata. Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. 39, t. 7, f. 3, 4, & t. 22, f. 11 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 292 (36); Fl. Calif. 248. Walp. Ann. 5. 50.

O. arborescens. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 6; Emory's Rep. 157, f. 10; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 52, & Pl. Lindh. 208; Syn. Cact. 307 (51); Cact. Mex. Bound. 58 & 77, t. 75, f. 16, 17 (seeds); Ives' Rep. 14; King's Rep. 120. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 250. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 492. Walp. Ann. 3. 896 & 5. 56. Thurber in Gray, Pl. Thurb. 300. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 51, t. 17, f. 5, 6, t. 18, f. 4, & t. 24, f. 12 (seeds). Porter, Fl. Col. 49. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

Cactus cylindricus. James, Cat. 182; Long's Exp. 2. 208. Eat. & Wr. 164.

Cactus Bleo. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 202.

O. exuviata, var. *stellata.* Lemaire, Man. Cact. 1845.

O. exuviata. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 434.

O. arbuscula. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 309 (53); Cact. Mex. Bound. 60. Walp. Ann. 5. 57.

O. arenaria. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 301 (45); Cact. Mex. Bound. 52 & 57, t. 75, f. 15 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 53.

O. basilaris. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 43, t. 13, f. 1-5, & t. 23, f. 14 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 298 (42); Cact. Mex. Bound. 52; Ives' Rep. 14; King's Rep. 5. 118; Bot. Calif. 249. Walp. Ann. 5. 52. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

O. Bigelovii. Engelm. in Pac. R. Rep. 4. 50, t. 19, f. 1-7; Syn. Cact. 307 (51); Bot. Calif. 1. 250. Walp. Ann. 5. 56. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

O. — ? *n. sp.* Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 13.

O. Camanchica. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 40, t. 9, f. 1-5, & t. 22, f. 12-15 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 291 (35). Walp. Ann. 5. 50. Porter, Fl. Col. 49.

O. chlorotica. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 38, t. 6, f. 1-3. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 291 (35); Bot. Calif. 1. 248. Walp. Ann. 5. 49.

O. Tidballii. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 11.

O. clavata. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 11; Gray, Pl. Fendl. 52; Syn. Cact. 302 (46). Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 244. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 482. Walp. Ann. 3. 896. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 48, t. 22, f. 1-3, & t. 24, f. 6 (seed).

O. Davisii. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 49, t. 16. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 305 (49). Walp. Ann. 5. 55.

O. echinocarpa. Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. t. 18, f. 5-10, & t. 24, f. 8 (seeds). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 305 (49); Ives' Rep. 14; Bot. Calif. 1. 250. Walp. Ann. 5. 55. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 20.

Var. **major.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. l. c.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 56.

O. Emoryi. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 303 (47); Cact. Mex. Bound. 53, t. 70, 71; Bot. Calif. 1. 249. Walp. Ann. 5. 54.

O. Engelmanni. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 235. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 207; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338; Syn. Cact. 290 (34); Cact. Mex. Bound. 47, t. 75, f. 1-4 (seeds); Bot. Calif. 1. 248. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 293. Walp. Ann. 2. 686 & 5. 49. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 460. Young, Fl. Texas, 278.

O. Lindheimeri. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 207. Walp. Ann. 2. 686.

? *O. dulcis.* Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 48, t. 75, f. 5-7 (seeds).

Var. **cyclodes.** Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 37, t. 8, f. 1, & t. 22, f. 8, 9 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 291 (35).

Var. **occidentalis.** Engelm. in Pac. R. Rep. 4, errata iii.; Syn. Cact. 290 (34); Bot. Calif. 1. 248.

O. occidentalis. Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. 4. 38, t. 7, f. 1, 2, & t. 22, f. 10 (seed).

Var. (?) **littoralis.** Engelm. in Bot. Calif. 1. 248.

O. FICUS-INDICA, Mill. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 555. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 290 (34); Bot. Calif. 1. 248. Chapman, 144. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 132.

O. filipendula. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 294 (38); Cact. Mex. Bound. 51, t. 68. Walp. Ann. 5. 51.

O. fragilis. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. Suppl. 82. DC. Prodr. 3. 472. Don, Mill. 3. 172. Pfeiffer, Allg. Gart. Zeit. 6. 276; Enum. Cact. 147. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 555. Dietr. 3. 112. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 398. Walp. Rep. 2. 354. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 243. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 481. Trecul, Bull. Bot. Soc. France, 1. 306. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192; Syn. Cact. 301 (45); Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 200; King's Rep. 5. 119; Simpson's Rep. 442. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 48, t. 24, f. 5 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 54.

Cactus fragilis. Nutt. Genera, 1. 296. James, Long's Exped. 2. 138. Spreng. Syst. 2. 497. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 202. Eat. & Wr. 163.

? *O. brachyarthra.* Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 47, t. 12, f. 9. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 302 (46). Walp. Ann. 5. 54.

O. fulgida. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 306 (50); Cact. Mex. Bound. 57, t. 75, f. 18 (seed); Bot. Calif. 1. 250 (as *O. fulgens*). Walp. Ann. 5. 56.

O. fusco-atra. Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4, t. 11, f. 4; Syn. Cact. 297 (41). Walp. Ann. 5. 52.

O. Grahami. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 304 (48); Cact. Mex. Bound. 55, t. 72. Walp. Ann. 5. 55.

O. hystricina. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 44, t. 15, f. 5-7, & t. 23, f. 15 (seed); Syn. Cact. 299 (43); Ives' Rep. 14; Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 200; King's Rep. 5. 119; Simpson's Rep. 441. Walp. Ann. 5. 53.

O. Kleiniae. DC. Rev. Cact. 118. Pfeiff. Enum. Cact. 171. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 250. Walp. Rep. 2. 353. Engelm. Cact. Mex. Bound. 77.

O. Wrightii. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 308 (52); Cact. Mex. Bound. 59 & 77. Walp. Ann. 5. 57.

O. leptocaulis. DC. Rev. Cact. 118. Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 173. Walp. Rep. 2. 353. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 250. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 493. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 293. Engelm. in Bot. Calif. 1. 250.

O. fragilis, var. *frutescens*. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 245 (37).

O. frutescens. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 28; Gray, Pl. Lindh. 208; Syn. Cact. 309 (53); Cact. Mex. Bound. 60 & 77; King's Rep. 5. 120. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 434. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 251. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 494. Scheer, Seem. Bot. Herald, 293. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 53, t. 20, f. 2, 3, & t. 24, f. 16-18 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 57. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 9.

Var. brevispina.

? *O. gracilis*. Mart. Hort. Monac.; Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 172. Walp. l. c. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 251.

? *O. virgata*. Hort. Vindob.

O. frutescens, var. *brevispina*. Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 56, t. 20, f. 4, 5, & t. 24, f. 19 (seed); Syn. Cact. 309 (53). Walp. Ann. 5. 57.

Var. vaginata.

O. vaginata. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 16; Emory's Rep. 158, f. 12; Syn. Cact. 309 (53). Walp. Ann. 3. 897 & 5. 57. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 52, t. 20, f. 1, & t. 24, f. 13-15 (seeds).

O. macrocentra. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 292 (36); Cact. Mex. Bound. 49, t. 75, f. 8 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 50.

O. mamillata. Schott; Engelm. Syn. Cact. 308 (52); Cact. Mex. Bound. 58, t. 75, f. 19 (seed); Bot. Calif. 1. 250. Walp. Ann. 5. 57.

O. microdasys. Lehm. Ind. Sem. Hamb. 1827, 16; Act. Acad. Leop. 16. 317 (Pug. Pl. 1. 11 & 2. 5). Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 154. Walp. Rep. 2. 348. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 241. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 471. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 298 (42). (North-eastern Mexico.)

O. pulvinata. DC. Rev. Cact. 119.

O. Missouriensis. DC. Prodr. 3. 472. Salm, Hort. Dyck. 363; Cact. Hort. Dyck. 67. Don, Mill. 3. 172. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 555, in part. Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 158. Walp. Rep. 2. 349; Ann. 5. 53. Dietr. 3. 114. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 90; Emory's Rep. 403. Spach, Hist. Veg. 13. 405. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 38; Pl. Upp. Miss. 192; Syn. Cact. 299 (43); King's Rep. 5. 118; Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483; Simpson's Rep. 442. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 461. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 44, t. 14, f. 1-3, & t. 23, f. 16 (seed). Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61; Manual, 185. Pl. Bourgeau, 256. Porter, Fl. Col. 49. Helmsley, Garden, 11. 275.

Cactus ferox. Nutt. Genera, 1. 296, not Willd. James, Long's Exped. 2. 140 & 156. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 202. Eat. & Wr. 163.

O. polyacantha. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. Suppl. 82.

O. media. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. Suppl. 82; fide Salm, Hort. Dyck. 363. Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 158. Dietr. 3. 114. Walp. Rep. 2. 350.

? *O. splendens*. Hort. Angl.; Pfeiffer, l. c. 159.

O. Missouriensis, var. *elongata*. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 67.

Var. platycarpa. Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 46, t. 14, f. 4, & t. 23, f. 17 (seed); Syn. Cact. 300 (44). Walp. l. c.

Var. microsperma. Engelm. ll. cc., t. 14, f. 5-7, & t. 24, f. 1, 2 (seeds). Walp. l. c.

Var. albispina. Engelm. ll. cc. t. 14, f. 8-10, & t. 23, f. 18 (seed); Simpson's Rep. 442. Walp. Ann. 5. 53.

Var. trichophora. Engelm. l. c. t. 15, f. 1-4, & t. 23, f. 19 (seed); Syn. Cact. 44. Walp. l. c.

- O. Mohavensis.** Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 40, t. 9, f. 6-8; Syn. Cact. 293 (37); Bot. Calif. 1. 248. Walp. Ann. 5. 50.
- O. Parryi.** Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 339; Syn. Cact. 303 (47); Cact. Mex. Bound. 53; Bot. Calif. 1. 249. Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. 48, t. 22, f. 4-7, & t. 24, f. 7 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 54.
- O. Pes-Corvi.** LeConte; Chapman, 145. Engelm. in Proc. Am. Acad. 3. 346; Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 204; Simpson's Rep. 442. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 132.
- O. phæacantha.** Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Fendl. 51; Syn. Cact. 292 (36); Cact. Mex. Bound. 49, t. 75, f. 9-13 (seed). Walp. Ann. 2. 686 & 5. 50.
- Var. **major.** Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 40. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 273 (37).
O. polyantha. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. 190. DC. Prodr. 3. 472. Pfeiff. Enum. 163. Walp. Rep. 2. 351. Chapman, 145. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 132.
Cactus polyanthus. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2691. DC. Pl. Grass. t. 138.
- O. procumbens.** Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 39, t. 6, f. 4, 5. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 292 (36). Walp. Ann. 5. 49.
- O. prolifera.** Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338; Syn. Cact. 306 (50); Cact. Mex. Bound. 56; Bot. Calif. 250. Walp. Ann. 5. 56.
- O. pulchella.** Engelm. in Trans. Acad. St. Louis, 2. 201; King's Rep. 5. 119; Bot. Calif. 1. 249; Simpson's Rep. 443, t. 3.
- O. Rafinesquii.** Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 41, t. 10, f. 3-5, & t. 22, f. 7, 8 (seeds); Syn. Cact. 295 (39); Torrey Bot. Bull. 2. 34. Walp. Ann. 5. 51. Lemaire, Ill. Hort. 15, Misc. 49, fig. Haage & Schmidt, Rev. Hort. 1868, 90, f. 10, 11. Gray, Manual, 185. Porter, Fl. Col. 49. Peck, Torrey Bot. Bull. 2. 37. Helmsley, Garden, 11. 274.
Cactus Opuntia. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 466, in part. Audubon, Birds, t. 69. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 203.
O. mesacantha & cæspitosa. Raf. in Seringe, Bull. Bot. Gen. 1830, 216 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 81); Fl. Med. 2. 247. Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 146. Walp. Rep. 2. 346.
O. vulgaris. Beck, Bot. 135, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 555, in part. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 245. Emerson, Trees of Mass. 424. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612.
O. vulgaris, var. (?) *Rafinesquii.* Gray, Manual, 2 ed. 136.
- Var. **microsperma.** Engelm. in Pac. R. Rep. 4. 41; Syn. Cact. 295 (39).
- Var. **minor.** Engelm. in Pac. R. Rep. 4. 41, t. 11, f. 1.
- Var. (?) **grandiflora.** Engelm. l. c. t. 11, f. 2, 3; Syn. Cact. l. c.
O. sp. Engelm. Pl. Lindh. 246 (38).
O. intermedia. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 206.
- Var. (?) **cymochila.** Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. 42, t. 12, f. 1-3, & t. 23, f. 10-12 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. l. c.
- Var. (?) **stenochila.** Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. 43, t. 12, f. 4-6, & t. 23, f. 9 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 296 (40).
- Var. (?) **macrorhiza.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 296 (40).
O. macrorhiza. Engelm. in Gray, Pl. Lindh. 206; Cact. Mex. Bound. 51, t. 69. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 243. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 477. Young, Fl. Texas, 278.
- Var. (?) **fusiformis.** Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 43, t. 12, f. 7, 8, & t. 23, f. 6 (seed). Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 192; Syn. Cact. 397 (41).
- O. rufida.** Engelm. Syn. Cact. 298 (42); Cact. Mex. Bound. 51. Walp. Ann. 5. 52.

O. rutila. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 555. Dietr. 3. 116. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 61. Engelm. in King's Rep. 5. 119; Bot. Calif. 1. 248.

O. erinacea. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 47, t. 13, f. 8-11, & t. 24, f. 4 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 301 (45); King's Rep. 5. 119. Walp. Rep. 5. 53.

O. Schottii. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 304 (48); Cact. Mex. Bound. 54, t. 73, f. 1-4. Walp. Ann. 5. 54.

O. serpentina. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338; Syn. Cact. 306 (50); Cact. Mex. Bound. 56; Bot. Calif. 1. 250. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 50. Walp. Ann. 5. 55.

? *Cereus* (?) *Californicus.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 555. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338.

O. setispina. Engelm.; Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 239. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 466. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 294 (38). Walp. Ann. 5. 51. (Chihuahua.)

O. sphærocarpa. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 47, t. 13, f. 6-7, & t. 24, f. 3 (seed). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 300 (44). Walp. Ann. 5. 53.

Var. (?) **Utahensis.** Engelm. in Hayd. Rep. 1871, 483.

O. stenopetala. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 289 (33); Cact. Mex. Bound. 46 & 76, t. 66. Walp. Ann. 5. 48. Young, Fl. Texas, 278. (Northern Mexico.)

O. Strigil. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 290 (34); Cact. Mex. Bound. 47, t. 67. Walp. Ann. 5. 48. Young, Fl. Texas, 278.

O. tenuispina. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 294 (38); Cact. Mex. Bound. 50, t. 75, f. 14 (seed). Walp. Ann. 5. 50 (as *O. minor*).

O. tessellata. Engelm. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 52, t. 21, & t. 24, f. 20 (seed); Syn. Cact. 309 (53); Cact. Mex. Bound. 60; Bot. Calif. 1. 249. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 360. Walp. Ann. 5. 57. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 9.

O. ramosissima. Engelm. in Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 339.

O. Thurberi. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 308 (52); Cact. Mex. Bound. 59. Walp. Ann. 5. 57. (Sonora.)

O. tortispina. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 41, t. 8, f. 2, 3, & t. 23, f. 1-5 (seeds). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 293 (37); Simpson's Rep. 441. Walp. Ann. 5. 50.

O. TUNA, Mill. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 16; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 14. 338; Syn. Cact. 290 (34); Bot. Calif. 1. 248. Thurber in Gray, Pl. Thurb. 302. Bigelow, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 16.

O. Bonplandii. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 69.

O. tunicata. Otto; Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 170. Salm, Cact. Hort. Dyck. 249. Walp. Rep. 2. 352. (Northern Mexico.)

O. exuviata. DC. Rev. Cact. 118, excl. vars. Pfeiffer, l. c. Walp. l. c.

O. bulbispina. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 304 (48); Cact. Mex. Bound. 55, t. 73, f. 5, 6. Walp. Ann. 5. 55.

O. vulgaris. Haworth, Syn. Pl. Succ. 190. Salm, Obs. Bot. 9. DC. Prodr. 3. 474. Don, Mill. 3. 175. Beck, Bot. 135, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 555, in part. Dietr. 3. 112. Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 149. Walp. Rep. 2. 347. Loud. Arb. 2. 967, f. 2474. Engelm. Syn. Cact. 297 (41); Torrey, Bot. Bull. 2. 34. Scheele, Roem. Texas, 435. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 477. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 41, t. 5, f. 2, 3, & t. 23, f. 1-5 (seeds). Walp. Ann. 5. 52. Chapman, 144. Gray, Manual, 185. Helmsley, Garden, 11. 274.

Cactus Opuntia. Linn. Spec. 468, in part. Walter, 146. Bartram, Trav. 163. Willd. Spec. 2. 943. Michx. Fl. 1. 282. Persoon, 2. 22. Pursh, 327. Nutt. Gen.

1. 296. DC. Pl. Grass. t. 133. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 2393. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 466, in part. Spreng. Syst. 2. 497. Eat. & Wr. 163.

Opuntia Italica. Tenore.

Cactus humifusus. Raf. Ann. Nat. 1820, 15.

O. maritima & *humifusa*. Raf. Fl. Med. 2. 247.

O. intermedia. Salm, Hort. Dyck. 364; Cact. Hort. Dyck. 243. Pfeiffer, Enum. Cact. 150. Walp. Rep. 2. 347. Lab. Monogr. Cact. 476.

O. Whipplei. Engelm. & Bigel. Pac. R. Rep. 4. 50, t. 17, f. 1-4, & t. 24, f. 9, 10 (seeds). Engelm. Syn. Cact. 307 (51). Walp. Ann. 5. 56.

Var. **spiniosior**. Engelm. & Bigel. l. c. Engelm. Syn. Cact. l. c.; Cact. Mex. Bound. 57.

O. — ? Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 237.

O. Bonplandii; Tuna.

bulbispina; tunicata.

cæspitosa; Rafinesquii.

Californica; acanthocarpa.

dulcis; Engelmanni.

erinacea; rutila.

eruviata; arborescens, tunicata.

fragilis, frutescens & *gracilis*; leptocaulis.

humifusa; vulgaris.

intermedia; Rafinesquii, vulgaris.

Italica; vulgaris.

Lindheimeri; Engelmanni.

O. macrorhiza & *mesacantha*; Rafinesquii.

maritima; vulgaris.

media; Missouriensis.

occidentalis; Engelmanni.

polyacantha; Missouriensis.

pulvinata; microdasys.

ramosissima; tessellata.

splendens; Missouriensis.

Tidballii; chlorotica.

vaginata & *virgata*; leptocaulis.

vulgaris; Rafinesquii.

Wrightii; Kleinæ.

— ?; Bigelovii, Rafinesquii.

FICOIDEÆ.

MESEMBRYANTHEMUM CRYSTALLINUM, Linn. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 302. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 251.

M. ÆQUILATERALE, Haworth. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

M. dimidiatum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 75. Newberry, same, 6. 67. Bolander, Cat. 8.

M. mutabile, Haw. ? Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 302.

MOLLUGO verticillata. Linn. Spec. 89. See syn. in Fenzl, Ann. Wien. Mus. 1. 378; Rohrbach, Mart. Fl. Bras. 14². 240. — Hill, Veg. Syst. 14, t. 15, f. 5. Walter, 83. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 124. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 130. Lam. Dict. 4. 236. Willd. Spec. 1. 492. Michx. Fl. 1. 77. Persoon, 1. 112. Pursh, 92. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 48. Elliott, 1. 183. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 2. 871. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 1. 391. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 160; Fl. N. Y. 1. 104; Bot. Wilkes, 247. Beck, Bot. 50; Am. Journ. Sci. 10. 262. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 45. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 92; Lond. Journ. Bot. 1. 196. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 176. Eat. & Wr. 321. Gray, Gen. Ill. 2. 14, t. 101; Pl. Wright. 2. 19; Manual, 96; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 378. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 56. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67. Chapman, 48. Baillon, Adansonia, 5. 381, t. 9. Rohrbach, l. c. t. 55, f. 2. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 252.

Pharnaceum Cerviana. Walter, 117.

Var. *scrobiculata*. Rohrbach, l. c. 242.

M. arenaria. HBK. Nov. Gen. & Spec. 6. 17. Walp. Rep. 2. 241. Seem. Bot. Herald, 270.

SESUVIUM pentandrum. Elliott, 1. 556. Fenzl, l. c. 2. 347. Eat. & Wr. 424. Gray, Gen. Ill. 1. 230, t. 100; Pl. Wright. 1. 13; Torr. Bot. Bull. 2. 48. Chapman, 44. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Merriam, Torr. Bot. Bull. 2. 41. Referred to *S. Portulacastrum* by Rohrbach, l. c. 312.

Pharnameum maritimum. Walter, 117. Roem. & Schult. 6. 692. Dietr. 2. 1014.

Mollugo maritima. Seringe, DC. Prodr. 1. 393. Don, Mill. 1. 422.

S. sessile. Nutt. Genera, 1. 306. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 478. Eat. & Wr. 424.

S. Portulacastrum. Muhl. Cat. 50. Beck, Bot. 134, in part. Gray, Manual, 97.

S. Portulacastrum. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 684. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 3. 453; Rohrbach, Mart. Fl. Bras. 14². 310. — Beck, Bot. 134, in part. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 57. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 5. 359. Gray, Ives' Rep. 8. Chapman, 44. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 18. Rohrbach, l. c. t. 70. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 251.

Portulaca Portulacastrum. Linn. Spec. 446.

? *Polycarpon uniflorum*. Walter, 83 (Torrey, Fl. U. S. 159).

S. pedunculatum. Persoon, 2. 39. Lam. Ill. t. 434, f. 1. Elliott, 1. 555. Nutt. in Am. Journ. Sci. 5. 295. Eat. & Wr. 424.

Var. *subsessile*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 13 & 2. 19.

S. sessile. Persoon, 2. 39.

S. Portulacastrum. DC. Pl. Grass. t. 9. Torrey, Emory's Rep. 137; Mex. Bound. 38.

TRIANTHEMA monogynum. Linn. Mant. 69. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 2. 635. [Lam. Ill. t. 375.] — Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 15 & 2. 20; Proc. Am. Acad. 5. 154. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 58. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 37.

UMBELLIFERÆ.

ÆGOPIDIUM PODAGRARIA, Linn. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 105.

ÆTHUSA CYNAPIUM, Linn. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 113. Beck, Bot. 145. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 618. Eat. & Wr. 116. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 274. Gray, Manual, 193.

AMMI MAJUS, Linn. DC. Prodr. 4. 112. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 261. Don, Mill. 3. 286. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 606. Dietr. 2. 944. (Doubtful. Newfoundland; not recent.)

Sison majus. Eat. & Wr. 429.

ANGELICA arguta. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 620. Walp. Rep. 2. 406. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 323.

A. Breweri. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 348. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 126. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 265.

Archangelica hirsuta. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 89.

A. Curtisii. Buckley, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 45. 173. Chapman, 164. Gray, Manual, 192.

A. genuflexa. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 620. Walp. Rep. 2. 406. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 322.

A. leporina. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 252.

- A. lineariloba.** Gray, l. c. 7. 347. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 266.
- A. lucida.** Linn. Spec. 251. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 14, t. 12, f. 2. Crantz, Umbel. 65. Jacquin, Hort. Vindob. 3. 16, t. 24. Lam. Diet. 1. 173. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 349. Willd. Spec. 1. 1430. Persoon, 1. 316. Spreng. Umbel. 63; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 604; Syst. 1. 916. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 316. DC. Prodr. 4. 168. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 267. Beck, Bot. 147. Don, Mill. 3. 323. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 620. Eat. & Wr. 127. Dietr. 2. 962. (A very obscure species; from Canada.)
- A. pinnata.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 126.
- A. tomentosa.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 141. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 265.
- A. verticillata.** Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 233. Walp. Ann. 1. 350.
- A. Wheeleri.** Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 301; Pl. Wheeler, 9.
- APIASTRUM angustifolium.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 644. Walp. Rep. 2. 428. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94; Mex. Bound, 71, t. 28. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 259.
- Discopleura capillacea.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142.
- ? *Leptocaulis inermis.* Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347.
- Helosciadium leptophyllum*, var. (?) *latifolium.* Hook. & Arn. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 607.
- A. latifolium.* Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 644. Walp. l. c.
- APIUM divaricatum.** Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 888 (referring the genus *Leptocaulis* to *Apium*). Wood, Bot. & Fl. 140.
- Daucus divaricatus.* Walter, 114. Gmelin, Syst. 474.
- Sison pusillum.* Michx. Fl. 1. 168. Pursh, 194. Elliott, 1. 356.
- Anni divaricatum.* Persoon, 1. 308. Poir. Suppl. 1. 310. Muhl. Cat. 30.
- Ligusticum pusillum.* Persoon, 1. 315. Spreng. in Roem & Schult. Syst. 6. 555.
- Sium pusillum.* Poir. Suppl. 1. 622.
- Aethusa divaricata.* Spreng. Prodr. Umbel. 22. Nutt. Genera, 1. 187 & 190. Eat. & Wr. 116.
- Sison divaricatus.* Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 113; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 411; Syst. 1. 887.
- Leptocaulis divaricatus.* DC. Mem. Umbel. 39, t. 10, f. A; Prodr. 4. 107. Don, Mill. 3. 284. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 608. Dietr. 2. 942. Eat. & Wr. 297. Chapman, 161. Wood, Cl.-Book, 387. A. H. Smith, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1867, 19. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.
- Leptocaulis diffusus.* Nutt.; DC. Prodr. 4. 107. Don, Mill. 3. 284. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 608. Dietr. 2. 942. Eat. & Wr. 297. Young, Fl. Texas, 298.
- Spermolepis divaricata.* Raf. in Bull. Bot. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnaea, 1833, 82).
- Babiron divaricatum & dichotomum.* Raf. New Flora, 4. 24.
- A. echinatum.** Benth. & Hook. l. c.
- Leptocaulis echinatus.* Nutt.; DC. Prodr. 4. 107. Don, Mill. 3. 284. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 609. Dietr. 2. 944. Eat. & Wr. 297. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 10. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 286; Mex. Bound. 70. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 65; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Young, Fl. Texas, 298.
- A. GRAVEOLENS,** Linn. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 1. 183. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 888. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 258.
- A. leptophyllum.** F. Muel.; Benth. Fl. Austral. 3. 372. See syn. in DC. Rapp. Pl. Rar. Jard. Gen. 3. 7, & Prodr. 4. 105 (under *Helosciadium*). — Benth. & Hook. l. c. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 140.

Sison Ammi. Linn. Spec. 252? Jacquin, Hort. Vindob. 2. 95, t. 200.

Æthusa leptophylla. Spreng. Prodr. Umbel. 22. Nutt. Genera, 1. 190. Eat. & Wr. 116.

Helosciadium leptophyllum. DC. Prodr. 4. 105. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 607. Dietr. 2. 943. Eat. & Wr. 257. Darby, Bot. 331. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 308. Wood, Cl.-Book, 386. Reichenb. f. Icon. Fl. Germ. 21. 8, t. 1850, f. 1-8. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

A. nodiflorum. Benth. & Hook. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 140. (To be excluded; seen only by Walter.)

Sium nodiflorum, Linn. Walter, 115. Elliott, 1. 355.

Helosciadium nodiflorum, Koch. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 606. Eat. & Wr. 266. Chapman, 162. Wood, Cl.-Book, 386.

A. patens.

Leptocaulis patens. Nutt.; DC. Prodr. 4. 107. Don, Mill. 3. 284. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 609. Dietr. 2. 984. Eat. & Wr. 297. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 65; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Young, Fl. Texas, 298.

? *Leptocaulis inermis.* Nutt.; DC. Mem. Umbel. 39, t. 10, f. B; Prodr. 4. 107. Don, Mill. 3. 283. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 608. Dietr. 2. 944. Eat. & Wr. 297.

A. Popei. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 343; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

Ammoselinum Popei. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 1009.

ARCHANGELICA atropurpurea. Hoffman, Umbel. 161, & 2 ed. 169. Don, Mill. 3. 324. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 621. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 276. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 101. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Manual, 193. — The genus is referred to *Angelica* by Maximowicz, Bull. Acad. Petersb. 19. 273 (Mel. Biol. 9. 250).

Angelica atropurpurea. Linn. Spec. 251. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 14, t. 12, f. 1. Crantz, Umbel. 65. Lam. Diet. 1. 173. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 349. Willd. Spec. 1. 1430; Enum. 313. Persoon, 1. 315. Pursh, 193. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 603; Syst. 1. 915. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 316. DC. Prodr. 4. 168. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 267. Beck, Bot. 147. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 193. Dietr. 2. 962. Eat. & Wr. 127.

Angelica triquinata. Michx. Fl. 1. 167. Persoon, 1. 316. Pursh, 193. Bigel. Fl. Bor. 68. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 140.

Imperatoria lucida. Nutt. Genera, 1. 181.

A. dentata. Chapman; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 622. Walp. Rep. 2. 407. Chapman, 164. Wood, Cl.-Book, 381; Bot. & Fl. 137.

A. Gmelini. DC. Prodr. 4. 170. See syn. in Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 361 (as *Calopleurum*); Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 292 & 300, referring it to *A. officinalis*. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 267. Don, Mill. 3. 324. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 621. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63; Manual, 193. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447; Pl. Wheeler, 40. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 1009. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476, & 1871, 484; Fl. Col. 52. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 127.

Angelica Archangelica. Schrank, Pl. Lab. 13. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 394. Eat. & Wr. 127.

A. officinalis. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 267. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 67. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 621. Lange, Fl. Grænl. 127. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

Pleurospermum Gmelini. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 141.

Ligusticum Scoticum, var. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Petrop. 1. 11. Treviranus, Bot. Zeit. 19. 13.

Angelica officinalis. Hook. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1. 157.

- Ligusticum actæifolium*. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 118.
- Archangelica peregrina*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 622. Walp. Rep. 2. 407. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 159 & 698. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Wood, Cl.-Book, 381; Bot. & Fl. 137.
- Angelica Gmelini*. Wormsk.; Eat. & Wr. 127.
- Celeopleurum Gmelini*. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 361. Walp. Rep. 5. 920.
- A. hirsuta**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 622. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 277. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 102. Chapman, 164. Gray, Manual, 193.
- Ferula villosa*. Walter, 115. Pursh, 192. Poir. Suppl. 5. 679. Elliott, 1. 351. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 598; Syst. 1. 914.
- Cicuta venenosa*. Greenway, Am. Phil. Soc. Trans. 3. 234.
- Angelica hirsuta*. Muhl. Cat. 2 ed. 30.
- Pastinaca triquinata*. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 68, t. 6, f. 12.
- Angelica triquinata*. Nutt. Genera, 1. 186. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 604; Syst. 1. 916. Elliott, 1. 352. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 315. DC. Prodr. 4. 168. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 267. Don, Mill. 3. 323. Beck, Bot. 147. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 193. Dietr. 2. 962. Eat. & Wr. 127.
- Oxyphlos triquinata*. Raf. in Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82); Med. Bot. 2. 250.
- ARCHEMORA Fendleri**. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 56; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63. Walp. Ann. 2. 710. Porter, Fl. Col. 52. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 145. — The genus is referred to *Peucedanum* by Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 920.
- Berula angustifolia*. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408.
- A. rigida**. DC. Mem. Umbel. 52; Prodr. 4. 188. Don, Mill. 3. 338. Beck, Bot. 148. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 195. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 631. Eat. & Wr. 132. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 278, t. 36. Bertol. Bot. Misc. 10. 31. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Chapman, 165. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 363. Gray, Manual, 192. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 328.
- Sium rigidius*. Linn. Spec. 251. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 34, t. 32, f. 1. Lam. Diet. 1. 406. Walter, 114. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 350. Willd. Spec. 1. 1433; Enum. 314. Persoon, 1. 316. Pursh, 194. Elliott, 1. 353.
- Ænanthe rigida*. Crantz, Umbel. 85. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 1. 142. Nutt. Genera, 1. 189.
- Sison marginatum*. Michx. Fl. 1. 168. Persoon, 1. 317. Pursh, 194.
- Sium marginatum*. Poir. Suppl. 1. 622.
- Sium denticulatum*. Baldwin; Elliott, 1. 354 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 194). Spreng. Syst. 1. 905. Don, Mill. 3. 338.
- Sium tricuspidatum*. Elliott, 1. 354. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 11. 175.
- Pastinaca rigida*. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. 6. 586. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 314.
- A. denticulata*. DC. Prodr. 4. 188. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47.
- A. tricuspidata*. DC. l. c. Don, Mill. 3. 338. Eat. & Wr. 132.
- Oxyphlos rigida, denticulata & tricuspidata*. Raf. in Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82).
- Var. **ambigua**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 631. Torrey, l. c. Wood, Cl.-Book, 380.
- Sium longifolium*. Pursh, 194.
- Ænanthe ambigua*. Nutt. Genera, 1. 189. Barton, l. c. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 421 (under *Æ. gymnorhiza*).
- Pastinaca ambigua*. Spreng. l. c. 6. 586. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 314. Dietr. 2. 970.
- A. ambigua*. DC. Prodr. 4. 188. Don, l. c. Beck, Bot. 148. Eat. & Wr. 132.

- A. ternata.** Nutt. ; Torr. & Gray, l. c. Chapman, 163. Wood, Cl.-Book, 380.
Peucedanum ternatum. Nutt. Genera, 1. 182. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 565 (under *P. officinale*). DC. Prodr. 4. 182. Don, Mill. 3. 335. Croom, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 28. 165. Dietr. 2. 968. Eat. & Wr. 349. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 136.
Peucedanum officinale. Spreng. Syst. 1. 911, in part.
Sataria linearis. Raf. New Flora, 4. 21.
Neurophyllum longifolium. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 613. Walp. Rep. 5. 862. Darby, Bot. 333. Wood, Cl.-Book, 387.
- BERULA angustifolia.** Koch, Deutsch. Fl. 2. 455. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 1431 (as *Sium*); DC. Prodr. 4. 125; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 258. — Gray, Pl. Fendl. 55; Pl. Wright. 2. 65; Journ. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 160; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92; Mex. Bound. 70; Bot. Wilkes, 317. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 260.
Sium angustifolium. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 1672. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 893. Gray, Manual, 196. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 121; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 481; Fl. Col. 50. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.
Sium pusillum. Nutt. ; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 611. Walp. Rep. 2. 396.
 ? *Helosciadium* (?) *Californicum.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 260. Don, Mill. 3. 282. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 607. Walp. Rep. 2. 392. Eat. & Wr. 267. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 893. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Sium (?) *incisum.* Torrey, Frem. Rep. 90.
- BIFORA Americana.** Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 926. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.
Atrema Americana. DC. Mem. Umbel. 71, t. 18; Prodr. 4. 250. Don, Mill. 3. 382. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 643. Dietr. 2. 990. Eat. & Wr. 151. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 212; Pl. Wright. 2. 65.
- BOWLESIA lobata.** Ruiz & Pavon, Fl. Peruv. 3. 28, t. 251. DC. Prodr. 4. 75. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 601. Gay, Fl. Chil. 3. 77. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70. Gray, Ives' Rep. 15. Trevir. in Bot. Zeit. 19. 9. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 255.
B. tenera. Spreng. Syst. 1. 860. DC. Prodr. 4. 75. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Misc. 3. 346. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 601. Gay, Fl. Chil. 3. 76. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 64.
B. geraniifolia. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 382. DC. Prodr. 4. 75.
B. nodiflora. Presl; DC. Prodr. 4. 75.
- BUPLEURUM ranunculoides.** Linn. Spec. 237. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 4. 131; Regel & Til. Fl. Ajan. 96; Koch, Fl. Germ. 250. — Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 263. Don, Mill. 3. 299. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 609. Eat. & Wr. 162. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 265. Seem. Bot. Herald, 32. Hook. f. Fl. Arct. 292. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484. Coulter, same, 1872, 767.
B. angulosum. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 383; not Spreng. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124.
- B. ROTUNDFOLIUM,** Linn. Beck, Bot. 145. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 191. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 609. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 266. Chapman, 162. Gray, Manual, 195.
- CARUM CARUI,** Linn. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 261. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 293. Pl. Bourgeau, 257.
- C. Gairdneri.** Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 891. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; 1871, 484. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 121; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 259.

- Osmorhiza* (?) *edulis*. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 249.
Atenia Gairdneri. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 349.
Edosmia Gairdneri. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 612. Walp. Rep. 5. 862. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 90; Bot. Wilkes, 320. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 233. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 313. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 89. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Cooper, same, 12. 62. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. 7. 146; Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 344.
Peucedanum triternatum. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121.
- C. (?) Hallii.**
Seseli Hallii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 288. Porter, Fl. Col. 52.
Musenium Greenei. Gray, l. c. 387. Porter, l. c. 51.
- C. Kelloggii.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 344. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 259.
- CAUCALIS microcarpa.** Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 348. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 636. Walp. Rep. 2. 421. Boland. Cat. 14. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 272.
Daucus brachiatus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 93; not Sieb.
- C. NODOSA,** Huds. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
C. tenerima. Scheele, Linnæa, 25. 256.
- CHÆROPHYLLUM procumbens.** Crantz, Umbel. 77. Lam. Dict. 1. 685. Persoon, 1. 320. Pursh, 195. Nutt. Genera, 1. 194. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 145. Elliott, 1. 357. DC. Prodr. 4. 225. Don, Mill. 3. 365. Beck, Bot. 149. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 198. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 637. Dietr. 2. 982. Eat. & Wr. 191. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10. Chapman, 165. Gray, Manual, 197; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.
Scandix procumbens. Linn. Spec. 257. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 48, t. 46, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 1. 1452. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 152. Muhl. Cat. 31.
Myrrhis bifida. Spreng. Prodr. Umbel. 29. Muhl.; Nutt. Genera, 1. 192.
Myrrhis procumbens. Spreng. Pl. Min. Cog. pug. 2. 56; Spec. Umbel. 130; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 516; Syst. 1. 903. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 309.
 Var. **Shortii**. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 637. Walp. Rep. 2. 422.
- C. Tainturieri.** Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 638. Walp. Rep. 2. 422. Chapman, 165. Wood, Cl-Book, 384; Bot. & Fl. 138. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.
 Var. [**dasycarpum**.] Hook. l. c. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 211.
- C. SATIVUM,** Lam. Gray, Manual, 197.
- CICUTA bulbifera.** Linn. Spec. 255. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 49, t. 47, f. 2. Crantz, Umbel. 99. Willd. Spec. 1. 1445. Michx. Fl. 1. 165. Persoon, 1. 318. Pursh, 195. Nutt. Genera, 1. 195. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 143. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 453; Syst. 1. 894. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 115. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 308; Fl. N. Y. 1. 267. DC. Prodr. 4. 99. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 260. Don, Mill. 3. 276. Beck, Bot. 143. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 610. Dietr. 2. 940. Eat. & Wr. 197. Gray, Manual, 196.
Cicutaria bulbifera. Lam. Dict. 2. 3.
Keraskomion bulbiferum. Raf. New Flora, 4. 21.
- C. Bolanderi.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 139. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 261.
- C. Californica.** Gray, l. c. 7. 344. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
C. maculata. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142? Benth. Pl. Hartw. 313.
- C. maculata.** Linn. Spec. 256. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 49, t. 47, f. 3. Crantz, Umbel. 99. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 22. Walter, 115. Willd. Spec. 1. 1446; Enum. 316. Persoon, 1. 318. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 149. Pursh, 195. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 70; Med. Bot. 1. 125, t. 12, & 3. 181. Hoffm. Umbel 2 ed. 181. Nutt. Genera, 1. 191.

Elliott, 1. 357. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 453; Syst. 1. 894. Rich. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 6. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 308; Fl. N. Y. 1. 267; Frem. Rep. 90; Mex. Bound. 70; Bot. Wilkes, 316. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 107, f. 22. DC. Prodr. 4. 99. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 259; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 276. Beck, Bot. 142. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 185. Lindl. Fl. Med. 34. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 610. Dietr. 2. 940. Eat. & Wr. 197. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 210; Pl. Wright. 2. 65; Pl. Fendl. 55; Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 146; Manual, 196. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Chapman, 161. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 293. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1870, 476; Fl. Col. 49. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 121; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Bailey, Am. Naturalist, 7. 9, f. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 260.

Cicutaria maculata. Lam. Dict. 2. 2; Ill. 2. 338, t. 195, f. 2.

? *Sium* (?) *Douglasii*. DC. Prodr. 4. 125. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 263. Don, Mill. 3. 295. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 611. Dietr. 2. 948. Eat. & Wr. 430.

C. (?) trachypleura.

Thaspium montanum, var. *tenuiflorum*. Gray. Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408.

Thaspium trachypleurum. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63. Porter, Fl. Col. 52.

C. virosa. Linn. Spec. 255. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 1445; DC. Prodr. 4. 99; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 241; Pritzel, Icon. Index, 1. 266 & 2. 79. — Rich. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 6. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 259; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 233. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 610. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 293. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Reichenb. f. Icon. Fl. Germ. 21. 7, t. 1853.

CONIUM MACULATUM, Linn. Pursh, 195. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 68; Med. Bot. 1. 113, t. 11. Nutt. Genera, 1. 180. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 312; Fl. N. Y. 1. 282. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 118, f. 25. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 272. Beck, Bot. 150. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 201. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 640. Eat. & Wr. 205. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 63. Gray, Struct. Bot. 426, f. 845-850; Manual, 198. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 258.

CORIANDRUM SATIVUM, Linn. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 57. Watson, l. c. 131.

CRANTZIA lineata. Nutt. Genera, 1. 178. DC. Prodr. 4. 71. Don, Mill. 3. 256. Beck, Bot. 141. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 600. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 263. Walp. Rep. 2. 384. Weddell, Chlor. And. 2. 201, t. 68. Clos in Gay, Fl. Chil. 3. 126. Hook. f. Fl. Antarct. 1. 287, t. 100. Chapman, 159. Gray, Manual, 190; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Benth. Fl. Austral. 3. 374.

? *Hydrocotyle Chinensis*. Linn. Spec. 339. Willd. Spec. 1. 1364. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 355; Syst. 1. 878.

Hydrocotyle lineata. Michx. Fl. 1. 162. Persoon, 1. 302. Pursh, 190. Richard, Hydrocot. 77, t. 66, f. 38. Elliott, 1. 347. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 304. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 115. Eat. & Wr. 277.

C. attenuata. Hook. & Arn. in Hook. Bot. Misc. 3. 346. Torr. Bot. Wilkes, 313.

C. Schaffneriana. Schlecht. in Linnæa, 26. 370.

CRYPTOTÆNIA Canadensis. DC. Mem. Umbel. 42; Prodr. 4. 119. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 262; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 291. Beck, Bot. 144. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 189. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 613; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 127. Dietr. 2. 946. Eat. & Wr. 214. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 269. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Chapman, 161. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Hance, Seem. Journ. Bot. 3. 340. Gray, Manual, 197.

Sison Canadense. Linn. Spec. 252. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 11, t. 9, f. 3. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 351. Willd. Spec. 1. 1436; Enum. 314. Michx. Fl. 1. 168. Hoffm. Umbel. 36. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 69.

Chærophyllum Canadense. Crantz, Umbel. 79. Persoon, 1. 320. Pursh, 195. Elliott, 1. 358.

Sium Canadense. Lam. Dict. 1. 407. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 114.

Myrrhis Canadensis. Gaertn. Fruct. 1. 109, t. 23. Nutt. Genera, 1. 192. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 141. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 516; Syst. 1. 903. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 1. 310. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 11. 175.

? *Cicuta perennans*. Walter, 116. Gmelin, Syst. 1. 485.

Scapdix ternata. Moench, Meth. 101.

Conopodium Canadense. Koch, Umbel. 119.

? *Mesodiscus simplex* & *proliferus*. Raf. New Flora, 4. 20.

CYMOPTERUS alpinus. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408 (Bull. Bot. Soc. Fr. 9. 679); Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484; Fl. Col. 50. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

——— ? Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 207.

Oreoxis humilis. Raf.; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82).

C. (?) anisatus. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 125. Porter, Fl. Col. 60.

C. terebinthinus, var. *feniculaceus*. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408.

C. campestris. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 624. Walp. Rep. 2. 418.

C. cinerarius. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 535. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 267.

C. Fendleri. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 56; Pl. Thurb. 299. Walp. Ann. 2. 715. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70.

C. terebinthinus. Gray, Ives' Rep. 15.

C. glaucus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 28. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 624. Eat. & Wr. 215. Walp. Rep. 2. 418. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 124.

C. globosus. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 141. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.

C. montanus. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 120. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 123, in part.

C. montanus, var. *globosus*. Watson, 1. c. 124, excl. fruit.

C. glomeratus. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 100; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Gen. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 81). DC. Prodr. 4. 204. Don, Mill. 3. 350. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 623. Eat. & Wr. 216. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10. Walp. 1. c. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 234. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Porter, Fl. Col. 60. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

Selinum acaule. Pursh, 732. Bradbury, Cat. 336.

Thapsia glomerata. Nutt. Genera, 1. 184. Dietr. 2. 975.

Ferula (?) Palmella. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 268. Don, Mill. 3. 328. Eat. & Wr. 244.

C. longipes. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 124. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768.

C. montanus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 624; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Walp. Rep. 2. 418. Hook. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 234. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 56; Pl. Wright. 1. 79; Pl. Thurb. 299; Ives' Rep. 15; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92; Mex. Bound. 70. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 123, in part & excl. var. Porter, Fl. Col. 60. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 266.

C. macrorrhizus. Buck. Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 455; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.

Var. **purpurascens**. Gray, Ives' Rep. 15. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 267.

C. montanus, var. *globosus*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 124, in part.

- C. Nevadensis.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 536. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.
- C. nivalis.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 123.
- C. purpureus.** Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 300. Parry, same, 9. 271.
- C. terebinthinus.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 624. Eat. & Wr. 216. Walp. Rep. 2. 418. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 322. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 266.
Selinum terebinthinum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 266, t. 95. Don, Mill. 3. 322.
C. albiflorus & *thapsoides.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 625. Walp. Rep. 2. 418. *
C. feniculaceus. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 624. Walp. l. c. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 536. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 124. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484. Coulter, same, 1872, 768.
- CYNOSCIADIUM digitatum.** DC. Mem. Umbel. 44, t. 11, f. A, & Prodr. 4. 141. Don, Mill. 3. 305, f. 63. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 617. Dietr. 2. 954. Eat. & Wr. 216. Darby, Bot. 334. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.
- C. pinnatum.** DC. l. c. t. 11, f. B; Prodr. 4. 141. Don, Mill. 3. 305. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 617. Dietr. 2. 954. Gray, l. c. 11.
Ethusa pinnata. Nutt.; Eat. & Wr. 116.
 Var. **pumilum.** Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 10. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.
- DAUCUS CAROTA,** Linn. Walter, 113. Pursh, 191. Elliott, 1. 348. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 138. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 308; Fl. N. Y. 1. 280. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 109. Beck, Bot. 149. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 197. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 635. Eat. & Wr. 221. Gray, Manual, 191. Porter, Fl. Col. 53.
Tiricta daucoides. Raf. New Flora, 4. 23.
D. scadiophyllus, &c. Raf. l. c. 4. 24.
- D. pusillus.** Michx. Fl. 1. 164. Poir. Suppl. 2. 118. Pursh, 192. Elliott, 1. 349. DC. Prodr. 4. 213. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 358. New Flora, 4. 26. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 636; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Dietr. 2. 987. Eat. & Wr. 221. Walp. Rep. 2. 419. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 313. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 93. Cooper, same, 12. 63. Chapman, 161. Wood, Cl.-Book, 381; Bot. & Fl. 139. Benth. Fl. Austral. 3. 376. Boland. Cat. 14. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 115. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 272. — Referred to *D. australis*, Poepp., by Hook. f. in Fl. N. Zeal. 1. 91 & Fl. Tasm. 1. 161.
D. Carota, var. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 474.
Babiron pusillum. Raf. New Flora, 23.
D. brevifolius. Raf. l. c. 26.
- Var. **microphyllus.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 636. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 321.
D. microphyllus. Presl; DC. Prodr. 4. 213. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 271. Don, Mill. 3. 358. Dietr. 2. 978. Eat. & Wr. 221.
- Var. **scaber.** Torr. & Gray, l. c. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 65. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 71.
- DEWEYA arguta.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 641. Walp. Rep. 5. 922. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94; Mex. Bound. 70, t. 26. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 342. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 257.
Arracacia arguta. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 885.
- D. Hartwegi.** Gray, l. c. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 257.
D. —, n. sp. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Walp. Ann. 2. 723.
D. arguta, var. β . Torrey in Durand, Pl. Pratten. 89; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94.
- D. Kelloggii.** Gray, l. c. 343. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

DISCOPLEURA capillacea. DC. Mem. Umbel. 38, t. 8, f. A; Prodr. 4. 106. Don, Mill. 3. 283. Beck, Bot. 144. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 607. Diétr. 2. 944. Eat. & Wr. 227. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 266. Chapman, 162. Reichenb. f. Icon. Fl. Germ. 21. 8, t. 1850, f. 9-15 (fruit). Gray, Manual, 195; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

Ammi majus. Walter, 113.

Ammi capillaceum. Michx. Fl. 1. 164. Persoon, 1. 308. Poir. Suppl. 1. 310. Pursh, 192. Nutt. Genera, 1. 179. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 138. Elliott, 1. 349.

Ammi rubricaulis. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 272. DC. Prodr. 4. 114. Don, Mill. 3. 287. Diétr. 2. 944.

Sison capillaceus. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 112, in part; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 411; Syst. 1. 887. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 306.

Sison rubricaulis. Eat. & Wr. 429.

Ptilinidium capillaceum. Raf.; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82).

Var. (?) **costata**. DC. l. c., t. 8, f. B; Prodr. 4. 107. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 607. Gray, Manual, 195.

Ammi costatum. Elliott, 1. 350 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 194).

Ptilinidium costatum. Raf. l. c.

D. costata. Chapman, 162. Wood, Cl.-Book, 387; Bot. & Fl. 141.

D. laciniata. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 907.

Daucosma laciniatum. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 210. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 79 & 2. 65. Walp. Ann. 2. 701. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70.

D. Nuttallii. DC. l. c. t. 9; Prodr. 4. 107. Don, Mill. 3. 283. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 608. Diétr. 2. 946. Eat. & Wr. 227. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 175. Chapman, 162. Gray, Manual, 195; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

? *Peucedanum verticillatum*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 81. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 571. DC. Prodr. 4. 182. Don, Mill. 3. 335. Diétr. 2. 968. Eat. & Wr. 349.

? *Ptilinidium junceum*. Raf.; Seringe, ll. cc.

ERIGENIA bulbosa. Nutt. Genera, 1. 188. DC. Prodr. 4. 71. Don, Mill. 3. 256. Beck, Bot. 141. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 645. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 283, t. 39. Gray, Manual, 198.

Hydrocotyle bipinnata. Muhl. Suppl. Ind. Fl. Lanc. 236; Cat. 2 ed. 29. Barton, Prod. Fl. Phil. 36.

Sison bulbosum. Michx. Fl. 1. 169.

Ligusticum (?) *bulbosum*. Persoon, 1. 315. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. 6. 555.

Sium bulbosum. Poir. Suppl. 1. 622.

Hydrocotyle composita. Pursh, 190. Poir. Suppl. 5. 702. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 6, t. 5, f. 9; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 355; Syst. 1. 878. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 304.

Hydrocotyle ambigua. Pursh, 732 (Rich. Monogr. Hydroc. 82). Poir. Suppl. 5. 702. Bradbury, Cat. 335. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 356; Syst. 1. 876.

Hydrocotyle bulbosa. Eat. & Wr. 277.

ERYNGIUM aromaticum. Baldwin; Elliott, 1. 344 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 194). Spreng. Syst. 1. 872. DC. Prodr. 4. 94. Don, Mill. 3. 272. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 604. Diétr. 2. 938. Eat. & Wr. 138. Chapman, 160. Wood, Cl.-Book, 379; Bot. & Fl. 136.

E. Baldwinii. Spreng. Syst. 1. 870. DC. Prodr. 4. 92. Don, Mill. 3. 270. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 605, excl. var. Diétr. 2. 937. Eat. & Wr. 238. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 78. Chapman, 160. Wood, ll. cc.

E. gracile. Baldwin; Elliott, 1. 345 (Spreng. Neue Entdeck. 2. 194); not Delaroché. Nutt. Genera, 1. 175. Eat. & Wr. 238.

E. Cervantesii. Chapman, 160; not Delaroché.

E. prostratum. Wood, ll. cc., excl. var.

? *Streblanthus auriculatus*. Raf.; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82). Raf. New Flora, 4. 35.

Streblanthus gracilis, humilis & tenuifolius. Raf. l. c. 35 & 36.

E. diffusum. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 207; Marcy's Rep. 286, t. 6; Sitgr. Rep. 175; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91; Mex. Bound. 70. DC. Prodr. 4. 91. Don, Mill. 3. 269. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 603. Dietr. 2. 937. Eat. & Wr. 238. Young, Fl. Texas, 296.

E. prostratum. James in Long's Exped. 2. 325.

E. foetidum. Linn. Spec. 232, in part. Michx. Fl. 1. 163. Pursh, 189. Elliott, 1. 344. Eat. & Wr. 238. Excluded by Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 606; a West Indian species, found in Florida only by Michaux.

E. heterophyllum. Engelm. in Wislitz. Rep. 22. Walp. Ann. 2. 696. (Chihuahua.)

E. Hookeri. Walp. Rep. 2. 389. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 78.

E. coronatum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 604; not Hook. & Arn. Engelm. & Gray, Pl. Lindh. 10. Young, Fl. Texas, 286.

E. Leavenworthii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 604. Walp. Rep. 2. 389. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209; Pl. Wright. 1. 79 & 2. 65. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 175; Mex. Bound. 70. Young, Fl. Texas, 286.

E. longifolium. Cav. Ann. 2. 133; Icon. 6, t. 555. Delaroché, Eryng. 58. Tratt. Arch. t. 766. DC. Prodr. 4. 95. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 65.

E. Mettaueri. Wood, Cl.-Book, 379; Bot. & Fl. 136.

E. nasturtiifolium. Juss.; Delaroché, Eryng. 46, t. 17. Tratt. Arch. t. 768. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 328; Syst. 1. 872. DC. Prodr. 4. 92. J. Gay, Eryng. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 9. 162.

E. petiolatum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 259. Don, Mill. 3. 273. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 604. Eat. & Wr. 238. Walp. Rep. 2. 389. Benth. Bot. Sulph. 18. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 7. 12; Bot. Wilkes, 315. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 255.
E. aquaticum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142.

Var. **juncifolium**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385.

E. articulatum. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 232. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75.

Var. **armatum**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 255.

E. præaltum. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 210. Walp. Ann. 2. 696. Chapman, 160.

E. aquaticum. Michx. Fl. 1. 163.

E. Virginianum. Elliott, 1. 343. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 605, in part.

E. prostratum. Nutt.; DC. Prodr. 4. 92. Don, Mill. 3. 270. Eat. & Wr. 238. Dietr. 2. 937. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 78.

? *E. Americanum*. Walter, 112. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 337. DC. Prodr. 4. 97. Don, Mill. 3. 274. Dietr. 2. 939. Eat. & Wr. 238. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

? *E. integrifolium*. Walter, 112. Lam. Dict. 4. 760.

? *E. ———*? Elliott, 1. 345, under *E. gracile*.

E. Baldwinii, var. β . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 605.

Streblanthus heterophyllus. Raf. New Flora, 4. 35.

E. prostratum, var. *foliosum*. Wood, Cl.-Book, 378; Bot. & Fl. 136.

E. Ravenelii. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209. Walp. Ann. 2. 696. Chapman, 160.

E. virgatum. Lam. Dict. 4. 757. Persoon, 1. 300. Delaroché, Eryng. 49, t. 20. Tratt. Arch. t. 781. Pursh, 189. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 327; Syst. 1. 870. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 301. DC. Prodr. 4. 94. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1636. Don, Mill. 3. 272. Beck, Bot. 142. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 605. Dietr. 2. 938. Chapman, 160. Wood, Cl.-Book, 379; Bot. & Fl. 136.

E. ovalifolium. Michx. Fl. 1. 163. Persoon, 1. c. Elliott, 1. 343. Eat. & Wr. 238.

E. Virginianum. Lam. Dict. 4. 759. Persoon, 1. 300. Delaroché, Eryng. 48, t. 19. Tratt. Arch. t. 782. Pursh, 189. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 136. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 327; Syst. 1. 871. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 301. DC. Prodr. 4. 94. Don, Mill. 3. 272. Beck, Bot. 142. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 605, in part. Dietr. 2. 938. Eat. & Wr. 238. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209 & 210; Manual, 191. Walp. Ann. 2. 696. Chapman, 160. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 362.

E. aquaticum, var. *β.* Linn. Spec. 232. Crantz, Umbel. 117. Willd. Spec. 1. 1357.

? *E. fetidum.* Walter, 112.

E. Plukenetii. Elliott, 1. 582. Eat. & Wr. 238.

E. Wrightii. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 78 & 2. 65; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Seem. Bot. Herald, 294. Walp. Ann. 5. 64. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70.

E. tenue. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 293; not Lam. Walp. Rep. 2. 389.

E. yuccæfolium. Michx. Fl. 1. 164. Chapman, 160. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 362. Gray, Manual, 191.

E. fetidum. Linn. Spec. 232, in part.

E. aquaticum. Linn. Spec. 232, in part, excl. var. Hill, Veg. Syst. 5. 65, t. 50, f. 2. Crantz, Umbel. 117. Jacquin, Icon. Rar. 2. 13, t. 347; Obs. Bot. 1. 151. Walter, 112. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 325. Lam. Dict. 4. 758, in part. Willd. Spec. 1. 1357, excl. var.; Enum. 298. Persoon, 1. 300. Delaroché, Eryng. 57. Pursh, 189, in part. Nutt. Genera, 1. 175. Elliott, 1. 342. Ker, Bot. Reg. 5, t. 372. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 316; Syst. 1. 868. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 301; Emory's Rep. 409. DC. Prodr. 4. 95. Don, Mill. 3. 272. Beck, Bot. 142. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 604, in part. Dietr. 2. 938. Eat. & Wr. 238. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209; Manual, 1 ed. 157. Parry, Pl. Minn. 612.

E. Americanum; prostratum.
aquaticum; petiolatum, præaltum,
 Virginianum, yuccæfolium.
articulatum; petiolatum.
Baldwinii; prostratum.
Cervantesii; Baldwinii.
coronatum; Hookeri.
fetidum; Virginianum, yuccæfolium.

E. gracile; Baldwinii.
integrifolium; prostratum.
oralifolium; virgatum.
Plukenetii; Virginianum.
prostratum; Baldwinii, diffusum.
tenue; Wrightii.
Virginianum; præaltum.
 —?; prostratum.

EULOPHUS Americanus. Nutt.; DC. Mem. Umbel. 69, t. 2, f. M; Prodr. 4. 248. Don, Mill. 3. 381. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 640. Eat. & Wr. 240. Gray, Manual, 198.

? *Entasikon* (?) *tuberosum.* Raf. New Flora, 4. 29.

Smyrniun Americanum. Dietr. 2. 989.

E. Texanus. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 882 & 885.

Tauschia Texana. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 211; Pl. Wright. 1. 79. Walp. Ann. 2. 719.

EURYTÆNIA Texana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 633. Torrey, Marcy's Rep. 287, t. 7. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

E. macrophylla. Buckl. Proc. Acad. Philad. 1861, 455; fide Gray, same, 1862, 163.

FERULA Californica. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 348. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 272.

Leptotenä Californica. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 630. Walp. Rep. 2. 412. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92.

F. dissoluta. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 271.

Leptotenä dissecta. Nutt. l. c. Walp. l. c. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 236. Gray, Ives' Rep. 15. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 319.

Cynapium (?) Bigelovii. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94.

F. dissecta. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 348 & 8. 385; not Ledeb.

F. multifida. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 348. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 127; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484. Coulter, same, 1872, 768. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 271.

Leptotenä multifida. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 630. Walp. Rep. 2. 412. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 236. Durand, Fl. Utah, 165.

F. Newberryi. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 145. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Peucedanum Newberryi. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 301. Parry, same, 9. 271.

F. Canadensis; *Ligusticum actæofo-*
lium.
caruifolia; *Peucedanum caruifolium*:
dissecta; *dissoluta.*
Drummondii; *Polytænä Nuttallii.*
feniculacea; *Peucedanum fœnicula-*
ceum, macrocarpum, millefolium.

F. macrocarpa; *Peucedanum macrocar-*
pum.
nudicaulis & Nuttallii; *Peucedanum*
nudicaule.
Palmella; *Cymopterus glomeratus.*
parvifolia; *Peucedanum parvifolium.*
villosa; *Archangelica hirsuta.*

GLYCOSMA ambiguum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 386. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 262.

G. Bolanderi. Gray, l. c. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Myrrhis Bolanderi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 346. Boland. Cat. 13.

G. occidentale. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 639. Walp. Rep. 2. 423 & 5. 908. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 237. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 63. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 262.

Osmorhiza occidentalis. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 71; Bot. Wilkes, 324. Boland. Cat. 13.

Myrrhis occidentalis. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 897. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 346. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 122. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484. Coulter, same, 1872, 768. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271.

HERACLEUM lanatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 166. Persoon, 1. 314. Poir, Suppl. 1. 619. Pursh, 192. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 67. Barton, Fl. Philad. 37; Comp. 1. 139. Nutt. Genera, 1. 181. Spreng. Umbel. 46; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 580. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 313; Fl. N. Y. 1. 279; Frem. Rep. 90; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92; Mex. Bound. 71. DC. Prodr. 4. 192. Bong. Veg. Sitch. 142. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 269; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 237. Don, Mill. 3. 342. Beck, Bot. 148. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 196. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 632. Dietr. 2. 972. Eat. & Wr. 267. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 323. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 56; Manual, 191. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 63. Chapman, 165. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447; Pl. Wheeler, 40. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 131. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484; Fl. Col. 53. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768. Boland. Cat. 14. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 271.

H. Spondylium. Nutt. Genera, 1. 181. James, Cat. 178. Torr. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 207. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 394. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142. Eat. & Wr. 267. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 322, in part.

H. Panaces. Spreng. Syst. 1. 912, in part.

H. auritum. Bischoff, Del. Sem. Hort. Heidelb. 1839 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 14. 131). Walp. Rep. 2. 416.

H. dulce. Fisch. in Ind. Sem. Petrop. 9, Suppl. 23 (Linnæa, 18. 221). Ruprecht, Beitr. Fl. Russ. 2. 37. Walp. Rep. 5. 890.

Var. *vestitum.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 632. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 323.

H. Douglasii. DC. Prodr. 4. 193. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 270. Don, Mill. 3. 343. Dietr. 2. 972. Eat. & Wr. 267.

HYDROCOTYLE Americana. Linn. Spec. 234. Hill, Veg. Syst. 5. 23, t. 10, f. 1. Crantz, Umbel. 120. Lam. Dict. 3. 152. Willd. Spec. 1. 1361. Thunb. Diss. Bot. 2. 414. Michx. Fl. 1. 162. Persoon, 1. 301. Pursh, 190. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 67. Barton, Fl. Phil. 36. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 3, t. 2, f. 3; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 346; Syst. 1. 876. Elliott, 1. 346. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 303; Fl. N. Y. 1. 262. Richard, Hydrocot. in Ann. Sci. Phys. 4. 45, t. 55, f. 10. DC. Prodr. 4. 64. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 257. Don, Mill. 3. 251. Beck, Bot. 140. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 183. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 599. Dietr. 2. 928. Eat. & Wr. 277. Chapman, 158. Gray, Manual, 189.

H. interrupta. Muhl. Cat. 10. Elliott, 1. 345. Spreng. Syst. 1. 875. DC. Prodr. 4. 59, in part. Don, Mill. 3. 248. Beck, Bot. 140. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 599, in part. Dietr. 2. 926. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209; Pl. Wright, 2. 64; Manual, 190; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Chapman, 159.

H. vulgaris. Michx. Fl. 1. 161. Pursh, 190. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 344, in part. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 303. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 257. Eat. & Wr. 277.

H. vulgaris, var. *verticillata.* Richard, Hydrocot. 27, in part.

H. prolifera. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 15. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 254.

H. vulgaris. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 356, in part.

H. interrupta. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 599, in part. Boland. Cat. 13.

H. natans. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 69.

H. ranunculoides. Linn. f. Suppl. 177. Lam. Dict. 3. 154. Willd. Spec. 1. 1363. Thunb. Diss. Bot. 2. 415. Persoon, 1. 302. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 2, t. 1, f. 2; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 349, excl. var.; Syst. 1. 877. Richard, Hydrocot. 55, t. 58, f. 18. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 304; Mex. Bound. 69; Bot. Wilkes, 313. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 373. DC. Prodr. 4. 65. Don, Mill. 3. 252. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 597. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 600. Dietr. 2. 928. Eat. & Wr. 277. Clos in Gay, Fl. Chil. 3. 65. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 64; Manual, 189. Chapman, 159. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 14. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 254.

H. Americana. Walter, 113? Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Boland. Cat. 13.

H. cymbalarifolia. Muhl. Cat. 29. Elliott, 1. 346. Beck, Bot. 140.

H. natans. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 373; not Cyr. DC. Prodr. 4. 62, in part. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 599. Boland. Cat. 13.

H. repanda. Persoon, 1. 302. Pursh, 190. Poir. Suppl. 5. 702. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 4, t. 2, f. 4; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 349, excl. var.; Syst. 1. 876. Richard, Hydrocot. 39, t. 57, f. 14. Elliott, 1. 347. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 369. DC. Prodr. 4. 62. Don, Mill. 3. 250. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 600. Dietr. 2. 927. Eat. & Wr. 277. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209; Manual, 189; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Chapman, 159. Referred to *H. Asiatica*, Linn., by Benth. Fl. Austral. 3. 347, and by Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 307, as var. *repanda*.

- H. reniformis*. Walter, 113. Poir. Suppl. 3. 72.
 ? *H. erecta*. Linn. f. Suppl. 177. Lam. Dict. 3. 154. Willd. Spec. 1. 1362.
 Thunb. Diss. Bot. 2. 414. Persoon, 1. 302.
H. ficarioides. Michx. Fl. 1. 161.
Glyceria repanda. Nutt. Genera, 1. 177.
Chondrocarpus erectus. Nutt. Genera, Errata.
H. umbellata. Linn. Spec. 234. Hill, Veg. Syst. 5. 22, t. 9, f. 2. Crantz, Umbel.
 120. Walter, 112. Lam. Dict. 3. 152. Swartz, Obs. Bot. 111. Willd. Spec. 1. 1361.
 Thunb. Diss. Bot. 2. 414. Persoon, 1. 301. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 118. Pursh, 190.
 Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 1, t. 1; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 345, excl. var.; Syst. 1. 875.
 Richard, Hydrocot. 28, t. 52, f. 3. Elliott, 1. 346. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 109.
 Torrey, Fl. U. S. 303; Fl. N. Y. 1. 262; Mex. Bound. 69. DC. Prodr. 4. 60. Don,
 Mill. 3. 249. Beck, Bot. 140. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 46. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1.
 599. Eat. & Wr. 277. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209; Manual, 189; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.
 Chapman, 159. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 362. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 307.
H. umbellulata. Michx. Fl. 1. 161. Richard, l. c. 29, t. 53, f. 4.
H. incrassatum. Raf. Fl. Lud. 81.
H. fluitans. DC. Prodr. 4. 69. Don, Mill. 3. 255. Dietr. 2. 931.
 Var. (?) **ambigua**. Gray, Manual, 190.

H. ambigua; *Erigenia bulbosa*.
Americana; *ranunculoides*.
Asiatica; *repanda*.
bipinnata & *bulbosa*; *Erigenia bulbosa*.
Chinensis; *Crantzia lineata*.
composita; *Erigenia bulbosa*.
cordata; *Limnanthemum trachysper-*
mum.
cymbalarifolia; *ranunculoides*.

H. erecta & *ficarioides*; *repanda*.
fluitans & *incrassatum*; *umbellata*.
interrupta; *prolifera*.
lineata; *Crantzia lineata*.
natans; *prolifera*, *ranunculoides*.
reniformis; *repanda*.
umbellulata; *umbellata*.
vulgaris; *interrupta*, *prolifera*.

- LIGUSTICUM actæifolium**. Michx. Fl. 1. 166. Persoon, 1. 315. Poir. Suppl.
 3. 482. Pursh, 193. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 555; Syst. 1. 908. Tor-
 rey, Fl. U. S. 313. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 618. Chapman, 163. Gray, Manual, 194.
Ferula Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 247, not Hort. Ups. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 37,
 t. 35, f. 2. Crantz, Umbel. 72. Willd. Spec. 1. 1413. DC. Prodr. 4. 174. Hook.
 Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 268. Don, Mill. 3. 327. Dietr. 2. 965.
 ? *Angelica lobata*. Walter, 115. Gmelin, Syst. 1. 482. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult.
 Syst. 6. 608.
Angelica lucida. Bartram, Trav. 327. Pursh, 193. Elliott, 1. 353.
Thaspium actæifolium. Nutt. Genera, 1. 197. DC. Prodr. 4. 154. Hook. Fl.
 Bor.-Am. 1. 265. Don, Mill. 3. 315. Beck, Bot. 146. Dietr. 2. 958.
L. apiifolium. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 912. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 347 &
 8. 385. Boland. Cat. 13. Porter, Fl. Col. 51. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 140.
 Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 264.
Cynapium apiifolium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 641. Walp. Rep. 2. 426 &
 5. 922. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 93.
Comioselinum Canadense. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75? Gray, Proc. Acad.
 Philad. 1863, 63. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768?
 Var. **minus**. Gray; Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 264.

L. filicinum. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 140.

L. apiifolium. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 125.

L. scopulorum. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271.

L. montanum. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 912 & 914. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 347. Porter, Fl. Col. 51. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

Thaspium (?) *montanum.* Gray, Pl. Fendl. 57; Ives' Rep. 15; Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63. Walp. Ann. 2. 702. Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 389; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94. Durand, Fl. Utah, 165.

Var. **tenuifolium.**

Thaspium montanum, var. *tenuifolium.* Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 65. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70.

L. scopulorum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 347. Porter, Fl. Col. 51. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 140. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 264.

Conioselinum Canadense. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94.

Conioselinum Fischeri. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62? Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408; Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63, in part. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 321?

L. apiifolium. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

L. Scoticum. Linn. Spec. 250. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 1424; Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 547; DC. Prodr. 4. 157; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 286. — Michx. Fl. 1. 166. Persoon, 1. 314. Pursh, 193. Nutt. Genera, 1. 185. Koch, Umbel. 104, f. 44-47. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 111. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 312. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 390. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 265. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 141. Don, Mill. 3. 317. Beck, Bot. 146. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 125. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 618. Eat. & Wr. 300. Seem. Bot. Herald, 32. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 38 & 62. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 293. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Gray, Manual, 194. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 21.

Haloscias Scoticum, Fries. Lange, Fl. Groenl. 127.

L. tenuifolium:

Conioselinum Fischeri. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63, in part.

MUSENIUM divaricatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 642. Walp. Rep. 2. 427. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 237. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 79; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43, t. 2. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193.

Seseli lucidum. Nutt. in Fraser's Cat. 1813.

Seseli divaricatum. Pursh, 732. Bradbury, Cat. 336. Nutt. Genera, 1. 194. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 406; Syst. 1. 886. DC. Prodr. 4. 146. Don, Mill. 3. 309. Dietr. 2. 956. Eat. & Wr. 423. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 293.

Marathrum divaricatum. Raf. Journ. Phys. 89. 101 (Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 406).

Adorium crassifolium. Raf.; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82). Raf. New Flora, 1. 66.

Var. **Hookeri.** Torr. & Gray, l. c. Walp. l. c. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43.

Seseli divaricatum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 264. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1742.

M. angustifolium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 642. Walp. l. c.

M. trachyspermum. Nutt. l. c. Walp. l. c. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63. Boland. Cat. 13. Porter, Fl. Col. 51. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

M. tenuifolium. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 642. Walp. l. c. Torrey, Frem. Rep. 90. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 79. Pl. Bourgeau, 263.

CENANTHE Californica. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 139. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 264.

C. sarmentosa. Boland. Cat. 14.

Ce. sarmentosa. Presl, DC. Prodr. 4. 138. Don, Mill. 3. 303. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 617. Dietr. 2. 952. Eat. & Wr. 330. Walp. Rep. 2. 400. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 320. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 264.

? *Phellandrium aquaticum.* Pursh, 195.

Ceanothe Phellandrium. Nutt. Genera, 1. 189. Eat. & Wr. 330.

OREOSCIADIUM acaule. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 343.

Deveya (?) acaulis. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94.

OROGENIA linearifolia. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 120, t. 15, f. 1-3.

OSMORRHIZA brachypoda. Torrey; Durand, Pl. Pratten. 89. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 93; Mex. Bound. 71. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 262.

O. brevistylis. DC. Prodr. 4. 232. Hook. Fl. 1. 272, in part & excl. t. Don, Mill. 3. 370. Beck, Bot. 150. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 200. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 638, in part. Eat. & Wr. 336. Walp. Rep. 2. 423. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 282; Nicol. Rep. 150. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 237. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Chapman, 166. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Gray, Manual, 197. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 122.

Myrrhis Claytoni. Michx. Fl. 1. 170. Poir. Suppl. 4. 49. Spreng. Umbel. 129, t. 3, f. 6; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 508, in part; Syst. 1. 901. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 309.

Cheerophyllum Claytoni. Persoon, 1. 320. Pursh, 195. Elliott, 1. 358.

Scandix dulcis. Muhl. Cat. 31.

O. dulcis. Raf. 1817; Med. Bot. 2. 249.

Uraspermum hirsutum. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 112.

Myrrhis brevistylis. Dietr. 2. 984.

O. longistylis. DC. Prodr. 4. 232. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 271, t. 96. Don, Mill. 3. 369. Beck, Bot. 150. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 199. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 638. Eat. & Wr. 336. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10. Walp. Rep. 2. 423. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 281, t. 38; Nicol. Rep. 150. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Struct. Bot. 427, f. 851-855; Manual, 197. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 3. 64.

Uraspermum Claytoni. Nutt. Genera, 1. 193. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 144. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 508. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 112.

Myrrhis longistylis. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 310. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 11. 175.

O. villosa & cordata. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 249.

Myrrhis Claytoni. Dietr. 2. 984.

O. nuda. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 93; Bot. Wilkes, 324. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Watson, l. c. Boland. Cat. 13. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484; Fl. Col. 50. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 386. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 262.

O. brevistylis. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 142. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 272, in part, t. 97. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 638, in part. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 354, in part.

O. divaricata. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 639.

PASTINACA SATIVA, Linn. Pursh, 196. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 140. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 314; Fl. N. Y. 1. 278. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 113. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 269. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 196. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 632. Eat. & Wr. 344.

PEUCEDANUM ambiguum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 626. Walp. Rep. 2. 411. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 142. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 269.

Eulophus ambiguus. Nutt. Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 27. Eat. & Wr. 240.

P. lævigatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 627. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 236.

P. tenuissimum. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 235. Walp. Ann. 1. 352.

P. abrotanifolium. Nutt. Pl. Gambel. in Proc. Acad. Philad. 4. 26, & Journ. 1. 184.

- P. bicolor.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 129; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 144.
- P. caruifolium.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 628. Walp. Rep. 2. 412. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193? Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92. Newberry, same, 6. 75. Boland. Cat. 13. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 143. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 269.
Ferula caruifolia. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347.
P. marginatum. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Walp. Ann. 2. 708.
- P. dasycarpum.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 628. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 93; Mex. Bound. 70. Watson, l. c. 145. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 270.
P. tomentosum. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Walp. Ann. 2. 708. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92. Boland. Cat. 13.
P. fœniculaceum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 348? Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70. Boland. Cat. 14.
- P. Euryptera.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 348. Watson, l. c. 142. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 269.
Euryptera lucida. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 629. Walp. Rep. 5. 885. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70, t. 27. Referred to *Peucedanum* by Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 920.
- P. farinosum.** Geyer; Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 235. Walp. Ann. 1. 352. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 269.
- P. fœniculaceum.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 627. Walp. Rep. 2. 412. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 236. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 143. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 270.
Ferula fœniculacea. Nutt. Genera, 1. 183. James, Cat. 178; Long's Exped. 2. 104. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 206. DC. Prodr. 4. 174. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 263, in part. Don, Mill. 3. 327. Dietr. 2. 965. Eat. & Wr. 245.
Pastinaca fœniculacea. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 587; Syst. 1. 913. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10.
Lomatium villosum. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 101.
Cogswellia villosa. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 588.
Lomatium pubescens. Raf.; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82).
- P. Geyeri.**
P. ambiguum. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 235. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 318.
- P. graveolens.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 128; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 142.
Musenium tenuifolium. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 237. Referred to *Peucedanum* by Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 884.
 Var. **alpinum.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 128.
- P. Hallii.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 141. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 269.
P. nudicaule. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385.
- P. leiocarpum.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 626. Walp. Rep. 2. 411. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 234. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92; Bot. Wilkes, 317. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 63. Boland. Cat. 13. Watson, l. c. 141. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 268.
Seseli leiocarpum. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 263, t. 93. Don, Mill. 3. 309. Eat. & Wr. 423.
P. triternatum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385.
- P. macrocarpum.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 627. Walp. Rep. 2. 412. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 236. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92; Bot. Wilkes, 319. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 130; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 144. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 272. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 270.

- Ferula fœniculacea.* Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 268, in part.
Ferula macrocarpa. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 348.
P. fœniculaceum. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75? Cooper, same, 12. 62? Gray, Ives' Rep. 15?
P. nudicaule. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121, in part. Boland. Cat. 13.
Thaspium macrocarpum. Pl. Bourgeau, 287.
- Var. (?) eurycarpum.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Watson, same, 11. 144. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 270.
P. nudicaule, var. (?) *ellipticum.* Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 121. Walp. Ann. 5. 75. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92.
- P. millefolium.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 129; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 143. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 270.
Ferula fœniculacea. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 268, in part.
P. fœniculaceum. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 63? Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 318.
P. fœniculaceum, var. *daucifolium.* Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 627. Walp. Rep. 2. 412.
- P. Nevadense.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 143. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Cymopterus glomeratus, var. Gray, Ives' Rep. 15.
P. nudicaule. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121, in part. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 130.
- P. nudicaule.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 627. Walp. Rep. 2. 411. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 62. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 319. Porter, Fl. Col. 52. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 144.
Smyrniun nudicaule. Pursh, 196.
Ferula nudicaulis. Nutt. Genera, 1. 183.
Pastinaca nudicaulis. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 587; Syst. 1. 913.
Ferula Nuttalli. DC. Prodr. 4. 174. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 268. Don, Mill. 3. 327. Dietr. 2. 965. Eat. & Wr. 245.
Leptotenias dissecta. Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 2. 33. 408.
- P. Nuttallii.** Watson, King's Rep. 5. 128; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 142. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 268.
P. latifolium. Nutt. l. c. Walp. l. c. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 317.
- P. OSTRUTHIUM,** Koch. (Doubtful; Newfoundland, not recent.)
Imperatoria Ostruthium, Linn. DC. l. c. 183. Hook. l. c. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 629.
- P. Parryi.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 143.
P. macrocarpum. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 271.
- P. parvifolium.** Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 628. Walp. Rep. 2. 412. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 70. Boland. Cat. 14. Watson, l. c. 142. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 269.
Ferula parvifolia. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 348.
- P. SATIVUM,** Benth. & Hook. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 128; Pl. Wheeler, 9.
Pastinaca sativa, Linn. Pursh, 196. Bigelow, Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 113. Beck, Bot. 148. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 632. Gray, Manual, 192.
- P. simplex.** Nutt.; Watson, King's Rep. 5. 129; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 142. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 269.
P. triternatum. Torrey, Sitgr. Rep. 160.
P. triternatum, var. *platycarpum.* Torrey, Stansb. Rep. 389. Durand, Fl. Utah, 165.
- P. triternatum.** Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 626; not Eckl. & Zeyh. Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 235. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 318. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 142. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 268.

Seseli triternatum. Pursh, 197. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 405; Syst. 1. 886. DC. Prodr. 4. 146. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 264, t. 94. Don, Mill. 3. 309. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 348. Dietr. 2. 956. Eat. & Wr. 423.

Eulophus triternatus. Nutt. in Journ. Acad. Philad. 7. 27. Eat. & Wr. 240.

P. Nuttallii. Walp. Rep. 2. 411.

Var. *leptocarpum*. Torr. & Gray, l. c. Hook. l. c. 6. 235. Torrey, l. c. 318.

P. Nuttallii, var. *leptocarpum*. Walp. l. c.

P. utriculatum. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 628. Walp. Rep. 2. 412. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 89. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 92 & 7. 12; Bot. Wilkes, 319. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 146; Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Boland. Cat. 13. Watson, l. c. 143. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 269.

P. villosum. Nutt.; Watson, King's Rep. 5. 131; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 144. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 270.

P. faniculaceum, var. γ . Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 627.

P. abrotanifolium; ambiguum.

ambiguum; Geyer.

faniculaceum; dasycarpum, macrocarpum, millefolium, villosum.

lævigatum; ambiguum.

latifolium; Nuttallii.

macrocarpum; Parryi.

marginatum; caruifolium.

Newberryi; Ferula Newberryi.

nudicaule; Hallii, macrocarpum,

Nevadense.

P. Nuttallii; triternatum.

officinale; Archemora ternata.

tenuissimum; ambiguum.

teretifolium; Tiedemannia teretifolia.

ternatum; Archemora ternata.

tomentosum; dasycarpum.

triternatum; leiocarpum, simplex, Carum Gairdneri.

—?; Euryptera gravecolens.

PIMPINELLA apiodora. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 345. Boland. Cat. 13. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 121. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 260.

Var. *nudicaulis*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385.

P. integerrima. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 894. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 345. *Smyrniun integerrimum*. Linn. Spec. 263. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 60, t. 58, f. 3. Crantz, Umbel. 74. Desrous. in Lam. Dict. 3. 667. Willd. Spec. 1. 1468. Michx. Fl. 1. 171. Persoon, 1. 322. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 158. Pursh, 196. Nutt. Genera, 1. 195. Elliott, 1. 360. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 146.

? *Angelica integrifolia*. Walter, 115. Gmelin, Syst. 1. 482. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 608. DC. Prodr. 4. 169. Don, Mill. 3. 323.

Sison integerrimus. Spreng. l. c. 6. 410; Syst. 1. 886. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 305.

Zizia integerrima. DC. Rapp. Pl. Rar. Jard. Gen. 3. 7; Prodr. 4. 100. Don, Mill. 3. 276. Beck, Bot. 143. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 187. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 614. Dietr. 2. 940. Eat. & Wr. 485. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 271. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Chapman, 163. Gray, Manual, 195.

P. integrifolia. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 139.

PHELLOPTERUS littoralis. Schmidt, Fl. Sachel. in Mem. Acad. Petrop. 7. 12. 138.

? *Cymopterus* (?) *littoralis*. Gray, Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 391; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 905.

Glehnia littoralis. Schmidt in Miquel, Prol. Fl. Jap. 249.

PODOSCIADIUM Bolanderi. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 346. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 263.

P. Californicum. Gray, l. c. 345. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

Charophyllum (?) *Californicum*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 93.

POLYTÆNIA Nuttallii. DC. Mem. Umbel. 53, t. 13; Prodr. 4. 196. Don, Mill. 3. 344. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 633; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 165. Eat. & Wr. 370. Torrey, Nicol. Rep. 150; Frem. Rep. 90; Marcy's Rep. 287. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Darby, Bot. 336. Gray, Manual, 191; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11. Young, Fl. Texas, 301.

? *Ferula Drummondii*. Hook. & Arn. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47.

Pachiloma Nuttallii & *verticillata*. Raf. New Flora, 4. 33.

? *Phaiosperma trifida* & *pulverulenta*. Raf. l. c. 32.

Zozimia Nuttallii. Dietr. 2. 973.

SANICULA arctopoides. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 141 & 347. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 258, t. 91. Don, Mill. 3. 265. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 603. Eat. & Wr. 411. Walp. Rep. 2. 388. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91; Mex. Bound. 70. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 256.

S. bipinnata. Hook. & Arn. l. c. 347. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 603. Walp. Rep. 2. 388. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91; Bot. Wilkes, 314 (as *S. pinnatifida*). Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 257.

S. bipinnatifida. Dougl.; Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 258, t. 92. Don, Mill. 3. 265. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 603. Eat. & Wr. 411. Walp. Rep. 2. 388. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Durand, Pl. Pratten: 89. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91 & 7. 12; Mex. Bound. 70; Bot. Wilkes, 314. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Cooper, same, 12. 62. Boland. Cat. 13. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 256.

S. Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 235. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 8, t. 6, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 1. 1366. Poir. Dict. 6. 500. Persoon, 1. 303. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 119. Pursh, 191. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 15; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 339; Syst. 1. 874. Muhl. Cat. 30. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 353 & 8. 331. DC. Prodr. 4. 84. Dietr. 2. 934. Eat. & Wr. 411. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 265, t. 32. Gray, Pl. Lindh. 209; Manual, 190. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 99. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Chapman, 159.

Caucalis Canadensis. Crantz, Umbel. 110.

Triclinium odoratum. Raf. Fl. Lud. 79.

S. Marylandica, var. *Canadensis*. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 302. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 257. Beck, Bot. 141.

S. (?) *Triclinium*. DC. Prodr. 4. 85. Don, Mill. 3. 264. Dietr. 2. 935. Eat. & Wr. 411.

S. Marylandica. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 602, in part.

S. laciniata. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 602. Walp. Rep. 2. 388. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91; Mex. Bound. 70. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Boland. Cat. 13. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 256.

S. nudicaulis. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 602. Walp. Rep. 2. 388. Boland. Cat. 13.

S. maritima. Kellogg, ined.

S. Marylandica. Linn. Spec. 235. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 8, t. 6, f. 3. Jacquin, Collect. Bot. 2. 293; Icon. Rar. t. 348. Walter, 113. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 328. Lam. Ill. 2. 334, t. 191, f. 2. Willd. Spec. 1. 1367; Enum. 299. Michx. Fl. 1. 162. Poir. Dict. 6. 501. Persoon, 1. 304. Hoffm. Umbel. 1. 69. Pursh, 191. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 67. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 16; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 340; Syst. 1. 874.

Elliott, 1. 348. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 302, excl. var.; Fl. N. Y. 1. 264, t. 31; Bot. Wilkes, 314. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 353. DC. Prodr. 4. 84. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 257, excl. syn.; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 264. Beck, Bot. 141. Fisch. & Meyer, Ind. Sem. Petrop. 3. 17 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1838, 106). Darling, Fl. Cestr. 184. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 602, in part. Dietr. 2. 934. Eat. & Wr. 411. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 55; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 43; Manual, 190. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Engelm. Pl. Minn. 193. Chapman, 159. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Porter, Fl. Col. 53.

Caucalis Marylandica. Crantz, Umbel. 110.

S. Menziesii. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142 & 347. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 258, t. 90. Don, Mill. 3. 264. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 602. Eat. & Wr. 411. Walp. Rep. 2. 387. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91; Mex. Bound. 70; Bot. Wilkes, 314. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 62. Boland. Cat. 13. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 385. Watson, same, 11. 115. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 256.

S. Nevadensis. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 139. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
? *S.* —? Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121.

S. tuberosa. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 91. Boland. l. c. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 257.

SELINUM Benthami. [Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 140, innom.] The following citations refer in part to this species, in part to a second undescribed one. See Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 915.

Ligusticum Gmelini. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 391, excl. syn.

Conioselinum Fischeri. Bongard, Veg. Sitich. 142; not Wimm. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 124. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 266. Don, Mill. 3. 321, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 619. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 290, in part. Seem. Bot. Herald, 32 & 52. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 292 & 330. Rothr. Fl. Alaska, 447.

Laserpitium hirsutum. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 125. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 270. Don, Mill. 3. 351, in part. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 635.

S. Canadense. Michx. Fl. 1. 165. Persoon, 1. 309. Poir. Dict. 7. 66. Pursh, 192. Elliott, 1. 351. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 915. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 140.

? *Athamanta Chinensis*. Linn. Spec. 245.

Apium bipinnatum. Walter, 115.

Cnidium Canadense. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 415, excl. syn. in part; Syst. 1. 888. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 306. DC. Prodr. 4. 153. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 264. Don, Mill. 3. 314. Beck, Bot. 145. Dietr. 2. 958. Eat. & Wr. 202.

Conioselinum (?) *Canadense*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 619; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 127. Walp. Rep. 2. 405. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 275, t. 35. Chapman, 164. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 20. Gray, Manual, 193.

S. capitellatum. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 915. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 126. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 265.

Sphaenosciadium capitellatum. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 536. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121.

S. Kingii. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 126. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 265.

S. Pacificum. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 140. Brew. & Wats. l. c.

SISON *Ammi*; *Apium leptophyllum*.
aureus; *Thaspium aureum*.
bulbosus; *Erigenia bulbosa*.
Canadense; *Cryptotænia Canadensis*.
capillaceus; *Discopleura capillacea*.
divaricatus; *Apium divaricatum*.

S. integerrimus; *Pimpinella integerrima*.
majus; *Ammi majus*.
marginatum; *Archemora rigida*.
pusillum; *Apium divaricatum*.
rubricaulis; *Discopleura capillacea*.
trifoliatum; *Thaspium aureum*.

SIUM Carsoni. Durand; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 345; Manual, 196. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 261.

Helosciadium nodiflorum? Gray, Manual, 4 ed. Addenda.

Apium Carsonii. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 888. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 140.

S. cicutæfolium. Gmelin, Syst. 2. 482. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 4. 110 (as *Falcaria Dahurica*); Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 260; Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 888, as *Apium*. — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 261.

? *S. suave.* Walter, 115. Poir. Suppl. 1. 622.

S. lineare. Michx. Fl. 1. 167. Persoon, 1. 316. Poir. Suppl. 1. 621. Pursh, 194. Nutt. Genera, 1. 186. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 538; Syst. 1. 906. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 311; Fl. N. Y. 1. 268; Nicol. Rep. 160; Bot. Wilkes, 316. DC. Prodr. 4. 125. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 262; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 295. Beck, Bot. 144. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 611. Dietr. 2. 948. Eat. & Wr. 430. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 119. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Rich. Arct. Exped. 65. Dur. & Hilg. Pac. R. Rep. 5. 8. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 345 & 8. 386; Manual, 196. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 121. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 767. Porter, Fl. Col. 49. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

S. tenuifolium. Muhl. Cat. 30.

S. latifolium. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 69; not Linn. Muhl. Cat. 30. Nutt. Genera, 1. 186. James, Long's Exped. 2. 343. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 311; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 207; Fl. N. Y. 1. 268; Emory's Rep. 408. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 262; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Beck, Bot. 144. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 190. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 611. Eat. & Wr. 430. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 330. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Boland. Cat. 13.

? *S. rugosum.* Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 264.

Sium heterophylla. Raf. New Flora, 4. 31.

Apium lineare. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 888 & 893. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 140.

S. angustifolium; *Berula angustifolia*.
bulbosum; *Erigenia bulbosa*.
Canadense; *Cryptotænia Canadensis*.
denticulatum; *Archemora rigida*.
Douglasii; *Cicuta maculata*.
incisum; *Berula angustifolia*.
latifolium; *cicutæfolium*, *Berula angustifolia*.
lineare; *cicutæfolium*.

S. longifolium & *marginatum*; *Archemora rigida*.
nodiflorum; *Apium nodiflorum*.
pusillum; *Berula angustifolia*.
rigidius; *Archemora rigida*.
rugosum, suave & *tenuifolium*; *cicutæfolium*.
teretifolium; *Tiedemannia teretifolia*.
tricuspidatum; *Archemora rigida*.
trifoliatum; *Thaspium aureum*.

THASPIUM aureum. Nutt. Genera, 1. 196. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 616. Walp. Rep. 2. 404. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 273. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 2 ed. 102. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Chapman, 163. Gray, Manual, 195; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

Smyrniium aureum. Linn. Spec. 262. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 60, t. 58, f. 2. Crantz, Umbel. 74. Walter, 114. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 362. Desrous. in Lam. Dict. 3. 667. Willd. Spec. 1. 1468; Enum. 321. Michx. Fl. 1. 171. Persoon, 1. 322. Pursh, 196. Elliott, 1. 359. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 113.

Smyrniium luteum. Muhl. Ind. Fl. Lancast. 166.

Sison trifoliatum. Michx. Fl. 1. 168. Persoon, 1. 317. Hornem. Hort. Hafn. 2. 960. Willd. Enum. 314. Pursh, 194. Elliott, 1. 356.

Sium trifoliatum. Poir. Suppl. 1. 622.

Smyrniium acuminatum. Smith, Rees Cycl.

Sison aureus. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 410; Syst. 1. 886. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 305.

Zizia aurea. Koch, Umbel. 129. DC. Prodr. 4. 100. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 260; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 276. Beck, Bot. 143. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 185. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 614. Dietr. 2. 940. Eat. & Wr. 485. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 271; Nicol. Rep. 150. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 162. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Pl. Bourgeau, 257.

Var. **apterum**. Gray, Manual, 195.

Carum aureum. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 891. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 138.

T. barbinode. Nutt. Genera, 1. 196. DC. Prodr. 4. 154. Don, Mill. 3. 315. Beck, Bot. 146. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 192. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 616. Dietr. 2. 958. Eat. & Wr. 450. Walp. Rep. 2. 404. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 273; Nicol. Rep. 150. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Chapman, 163. Trevir. Bot. Zeit. 19. 10. Gray, Manual, 194. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 329.

Ligusticum barbinode. Michx. Fl. 1. 167. Persoon, 1. 315. Poir. Suppl. 3. 482. Pursh, 193. Elliott, 1. 352.

Smyrniium barbinode. Muhl. Cat. 31. Barton, Prodr. Fl. Phil. 38.

Thapsia trifoliata. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 30; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 615; Syst. 1. 917. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 317.

T. pinnatifidum. Gray, Manual, 194. Chapman, 163.

Zizia pinnatifida. Buckley, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 45. 175.

T. Walteri. Shuttlw.; Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 913. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 139.

T. trifoliatum. Gray, Manual, 195. Chapman, 163. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 125. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484; Fl. Col. 52. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

Smyrniium cordatum. Walter, 114. Michx. Fl. 1. 170. Persoon, 1. 322. Poir. Suppl. 3. 568. Pursh, 196. Elliott, 1. 359. Spreng. Spec. Umbel. 28; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 438; Syst. 1. 891. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 307.

Smyrniium rotundifolium. Spreng. Pl. Min. Cog. 2. 54.

Smyrniium trifoliatum. Muhl. Cat. 31. Nutt. Genera, 1. 195. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 146. Rich. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 6.

Thaspium cordatum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 615; Pac. R. Rep. 2. 127. Walp. Rep. 2. 403. Durand, Fl. Utah, 165. Pl. Bourgeau, 257.

Carum cordatum. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 891 & 913. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 138.

Var. **atropurpureum**. Gray, Manual, 195.

Thapsia trifoliata. Linn. Spec. 262. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 57, t. 55, f. 4. Willd. Spec. 1. 1465. Poir. Dict. 7. 612. Persoon, 1. 322. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 156.

Smyrniium atropurpureum. Desrous. in Lam. Dict. 3. 667. Persoon, 1. 322. Pursh, 196. Elliott, 1. 360.

T. atropurpureum. Nutt. Genera, 1. 196. Barton, Comp. Fl. Philad. 1. 146. DC. Prodr. 4. 154. Don, Mill. 3. 315. Beck, Bot. 146. Dietr. 2. 958. Eat. & Wr. 450. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 272, t. 34. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 161.

Cnidium atropurpureum. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 418; Syst. 1. 888. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 307. Eat. & Wr. 203.

Upopion pinnatum, etc. Raf. New Flora, 4. 30.

T. cordatum, var. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 615.

Var. *apterum*. Gray, Manual, 195. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 320.

Zizia cordata. Koch, Umbel. 129. DC. Prodr. 4. 100. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 347. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 260; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Don, Mill. 3. 276. Beck, Bot. 143. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 186. Dietr. 2. 940. Eat. & Wr. 485. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 270, t. 33. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 161.

Zizia parvifolia. Raf. New Flora, 4. 31.

TIEDEMANNIA teretifolia. DC. Mem. Umbel. 51, t. 12; Prodr. 4. 187. Don, Mill. 3. 338, f. 64. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 630. Chapman, 165. Gray, Manual, 192. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 145.

Enanthe filiformis. Walter, 113. Gmelin, Syst. 1. 485. Nutt. Genera, Addenda 2. Spreng. in Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 427, in part. Eat. & Wr. 330.

Enanthe Carolinensis. Persoon, 1. 318. Pursh, 194. Spreng. Syst. 1. 888. Dietr. 2. 954.

Enanthe teretifolia. Muhl. Cat. 31.

Sium teretifolium. Elliott, 1. 354.

Oxyypolis Caroliniana. Raf.; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 214 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 182).

Peucedanum teretifolium. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 920. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 136.

TREPOCARPUS Æthusæ. Nutt.; DC. Mem. Umbel. 56, t. 14; Prodr. 4. 201. Don, Mill. 3. 349. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 47. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 634. Dietr. 2. 975. Eat. & Wr. 453. Darby, Bot. 337. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

T. brachycarpus. DC. Prodr. 4. 202. Don, Mill. 3. 349. Dietr. 2. 975. Eat. & Wr. 453.

Entasikon tenuifolium. Raf. New Flora, 4. 29.

ARALIACEÆ.

ARALIA Californica. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 144. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 273.

A. racemosa. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121. Boland. Cat. 14.

A. racemosa, var. *occidentalis*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 325.

A. hispida. Ventenat, Hort. Cels, t. 41. Michx. Fl. 1. 185. Persoon, 1. 332. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1085. Poir. Suppl. 1. 417. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 2. 179. Pursh, 209. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 122. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 703. Spreng. Syst. 1. 952. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 328; Fl. N. Y. 1. 285. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1306. DC. Prodr. 4. 258. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 274. Don, Mill. 3. 389. Beck, Bot. 151. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 597. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 647. Dietr. 2. 1035. Eat. & Wr. 131. Rich. Arct. Exped. 429. Schnitzl. Icon. t. 163, f. 1. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 92. Chapman, 166. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 1. 9. Seem. Journ. Bot. 6. 135. Gray, Manual, 199.

A. Muhlenbergiana. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 704.

A. humilis. Cav. Icon. 4. 7, t. 313. DC. Prodr. 4. 258. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 65. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 936. Seem. Journ. Bot. 6. 135. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 273.

? *A. pubescens*. DC. Cat. Hort. Monsp. 1813, 80; Prodr. 4. 258. Seem. l. c.

A. nudicaulis. Linn. Spec. 274. Crantz, Umbel. 124. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 9, f. 2. Lam. Dict. 1. 224. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 382. Willd. Spec. 1. 1521; Enum. 333. Michx. Fl. 1. 185. Persoon, 1. 332. Pursh, 209. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 122.

Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 703. Elliott, 1. 373. James, Long's Exped. 2. 195. Rich. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 7. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 327; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 208; Fl. N. Y. 1. 285, t. 40; Nicol. Rep. 150. Spreng. Syst. 1. 951. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 53, f. 8. DC. Prodr. 4. 257. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 274. Don, Mill. 3. 388. Beck, Bot. 151. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 209. Lindl. Fl. Med. 59. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 123. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 646. Dietr. 2. 1034. Eat. & Wr. 131. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 193. Tuckerman, l. c. 92. Gray, Struct. Bot. 427, f. 856-858; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 44; Manual, 199. Chapman, 166. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Seem. Journ. Bot. 6. 134. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 237.

A. quinquefolia. Decsne. & Planch. in Rev. Hort. 1854, 104. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 936. Gray, Manual, 199. Matthew, Fl. Acad. 20.

Panax quinquefolium. Linn. Spec. 1058. Hill, Veg. Syst. 5. 25, t. 12, f. 1. Crantz, Umbel. 122. Lam. Diet. 2. 713. Walter, 253. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 448. Willd. Spec. 4. 1124. Michx. Fl. 2. 256. Michx. f. Trav. 208. Persoon, 1. 298. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1333. Pursh, 191. Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. t. 45. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 18. 546, t. 113. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 211. Bigel. Med. Bot. 3. 82, t. 29; Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 375. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 292; Fl. N. Y. 1. 286. Spreng. Syst. 1. 867. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 52, f. 71. Nees, Pl. Med. Suppl. t. 111. DC. Prodr. 4. 252. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 273. Woodville, Med. Bot. 1. 149, t. 58. Don, Mill. 3. 384. Beck, Bot. 152. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 181. Lindl. Fl. Med. 59. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 114, t. 39. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 647. Eat. & Wr. 339. C. A. Meyer, Bot. Zeit. 1. 685. Walp. Rep. 5. 925. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 167. Chapman, 167. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 364. Regel, Gartenfl. 1862, 314, t. 375. Seem. Journ. Bot. 2. 320 & 6. 54. Miquel, l. c. 14.

Panax Americanum. Raf. New Flora, 4. 58.

Ginseng quinquefolium. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 142.

A. racemosa. Linn. Spec. 273. Crantz, Umbel. 124. Hill, Veg. Syst. 16, t. 9, f. 1. Lam. Diet. 1. 224. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 382. Willd. Spec. 1. 1521; Enum. 332. Michx. Fl. 1. 185. Persoon, 1. 332. Schkuhr, Handb. 1. 250, t. 86. Pursh, 209. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 122. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 702. Elliott, 1. 373. James, Long's Exped. 2. 195. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 327; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 208; Fl. N. Y. 1. 284. Spreng. Syst. 1. 951. DC. Prodr. 4. 258. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 274; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 48. Don, Mill. 3. 388. Beck, Bot. 151. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 209. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 122. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 646. Dietr. 2. 1034. Eat. & Wr. 131. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Chapman, 166. Seem. Journ. Bot. 6. 135. Gray, Manual, 199.

A. spinosa. Linn. Spec. 273. Crantz, Umbel. 123. Lam. Diet. 1. 223. Marsh. Arbust. 11. Walter, 117. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 382. Willd. Spec. 1. 1520; Enum. 332. Michx. Fl. 1. 186. Persoon, 1. 332. Pursh, 209. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 6. 701. Elliott, 1. 372. James, Long's Exped. 3. 154. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 328; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 208. Spreng. Syst. 1. 951. DC. Prodr. 4. 259. Don, Mill. 3. 389. Beck, Bot. 151. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 120. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 647. Dietr. 2. 1035. Eat. & Wr. 131. Loud. Arb. 2. 999, f. 754. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 91. Chapman, 166. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Seem. Journ. Bot. 6. 135. Gray, Manual, 199; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

? *Cherophyllum arborescens.* Linn. Spec. 259. Hill, Veg. Syst. 6. 55, t. 53, f. 3. Crantz, Umbel. 79. Lam. Diet. 1. 684. Willd. Spec. 1. 1457. Persoon, 1. 321. Don, Mill. 3. 367. Dietr. 2. 983.

A. trifolia. Decsne. & Planch. l. c. Benth. & Hook. l. c. Gray, Manual, 199.

Panax trifolium. Linn. Spec. 1058. Hill, Veg. Syst. 5. 25, t. 12, f. 2. Crantz, Umbel. 122. Lam. Diet. 2. 714. Walter, 253. Willd. Spec. 4. 1124. Michx. Fl. 2. 257. Persoon, 1. 298. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 482. Pursh, 191. Roem. & Schult.

Syst. 6. 212. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 405. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 136. Elliott, 2. 692. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 376. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 291; Fl. N. Y. 1. 287. Spreng. Syst. 1. 867. DC. Prodr. 4. 252. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 273. Don, Mill. 3. 385. Beck, Bot. 152. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 182. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 648. Eat. & Wr. 339. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 167. Chapman, 167. Seem. Journ. Bot. 6. 54.

A. triphylla. Poir. Suppl. 1. 418.

Panax pusilla. Sims, Bot. Mag. t. 1334. Elliott, 2. 692.

Panax lanceolatum. Raf. New Flora, 4. 57.

Ginseng trifolium. Wood, Bot. & Fl. 142.

FATSIA horrida. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 939. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 273.

Panax horridum. Smith, Rees Cyc. DC. Prodr. 4. 252. Bongard, Veg. Sitche. 143. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 273, t. 98. Don, Mill. 3. 385, f. 68. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 648. Dietr. 2. 924. Eat. & Wr. 339. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 375. Rich. Arct. Exped. 429. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.

Aralia erinacea. Hook. in Edinb. Phil. Journ. 1827, 64. DC. Prodr. 4. 259. Don, Mill. 3. 389. Dietr. 2. 1035. Eat. & Wr. 131.

Echinopanax horridus. Decsne. & Planch. in Rev. Hort. 1854, 105. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 31 & 63. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 387. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 325.

Oplopanax horridum. Miquel, Ann. Mus. Lugd.-Bat. 1. 16. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 88.

Horsfieldia horrida. Seem. Journ. Bot. 5. 237.

HEDERA HELIX, Linn. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 273.

CORNACEÆ.

CORNUS alternifolia. Linn. f. Suppl. 125. Lam. Dict. 2. 116. L'Her. Corn. 10, t. 6 (Roem. & Ust. Mag. Bot. 6. 93). Ehrhart, Beitr. 3. 19. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 159. Schmidt, Cestr. Baumz. 2. 15, t. 70. Willd. Arb. 77; Spec. 1. 664; Enum. 165. Michx. Fl. 1. 93. Persoon, 1. 144. Nouv. Duham. 2. 157, t. 45. Pursh, 109. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 323, & Mant. 251. Elliott, 1. 210. Guimp., Otto & Hayne, Abbild. t. 43. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 58. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 180; Fl. N. Y. 1. 288. Spreng. Syst. 1. 451. DC. Prodr. 4. 271. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 275. Don, Mill. 3. 398. Beck, Bot. 154. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 108. Tausch. in Regensb. Flora, 21. 732. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 92. Diétr. 1. 503. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 649. Eat. & Wr. 210. Loud. Arb. 2. 1010, f. 760. C. A. Meyer, Corn. in Mem. Acad. Petersb. 5. 6 & 13 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 59). Walp. Rep. 5. 932. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 409 (2 ed. 2. 463, t.). Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Curtis, Pl. N. Car. 61. Chapman, 167. Gray, Manual, 201.

C. alternata. Marsh. Arbust. 35.

C. asperifolia Michx. Fl. 1. 93. Nouv. Duham. 2. 156. Poir. Suppl. 2. 356. Pursh, 108. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 322. Elliott, 1. 209. Spreng. Syst. 1. 451. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 651. Eat. & Wr. 210. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Chapman, 167. Gray, Manual, 200.

C. sericea, var. *asperifolia*. DC. Prodr. 4. 272. Don, Mill. 3. 399. Loud. Arb. 2. 1013.

C. excelsa, var. *Beyrichiana*. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 27 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 70).

C. Californica. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 30 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 72). Walp. Rep. 5. 935. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 314. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 275.

C. circinatus? Cham. in Linnæa, 3. 139.

C. alba. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 142.

C. pubescens. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 71. Boland. Cat. 14; Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 80.

C. Canadensis. Linn. Spec. 117. Hill, Veg. Syst. 11, t. 12, f. 2. Lam. Dict. 2. 115. L'Her. Corn. 3, t. 1. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 157. Usteri, Del. 2, t. 1. Willd. Spec. 1. 661. Michx. Fl. 1. 91. Nouv. Duham. 2. 151. Persoon, 1. 143. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 880. Pursh, 107. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 59. Schrank, Pl. Lab. 9. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 319. Elliott, 1. 207. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 651. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 177; Fl. N. Y. 1. 291; Bot. Wilkes, 326. Spreng. Syst. 1. 450. Maund, Bot. Gard. 3, t. 136. DC. Prodr. 4. 274. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 277. C. A. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 66. Bongard, Veg. Sitch. 144. Don, Mill. 3. 400. Beck, Bot. 153. Audubon, Birds, t. 164. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 105. Dietr. 1. 504. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 652. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 378. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 415 (2 ed. 2. 469). Rich. Arct. Exped. 429. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rar. 109, f. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Cooper, same, 12. 63. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 293. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Gray, Manual, 200. Boland. Cat. 14. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768. Porter, Fl. Col. 53. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 274.

C. herbacea, var. *Canadensis.* Pall. Fl. Ross. 1. 52.

C. Suecica. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 387.

C. circinata. L'Her. Corn. 7, t. 3 (Roem. & Ust. Mag. Bot. 6. 88). Usteri, Del. 2, t. 2. Schmidt, Cestr. Baumz. 2. 15, t. 69. Willd. Spec. 1. 663; Enum. 165. Nouv. Duham. 2. 156. Persoon, 1. 143. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 1. 262. Poir. Suppl. 2. 354. Pursh, 108. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 59. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 321 & Mant. 250. Guimp., Otto & Hayne, Abbild. t. 86. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 179; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 208; Fl. N. Y. 1. 289; Frem. Rep. 90. Spreng. Syst. 1. 451. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 10. 264. DC. Prodr. 4. 272. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 276. Don, Mill. 3. 399. Beck, Bot. 153. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 95. Dietr. 1. 504. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 650. Eat. & Wr. 210. Loud. Arb. 2. 1014, f. 767. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 10 & 29 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 71). Walp. Rep. 5. 935. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 410 (2 ed. 2. 464, t.). Rich. Arct. Exped. 429. Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Pl. Bourgeau, 257. Gray, Manual, 200.

C. rugosa. Lam. Dict. 2. 115.

C. tomentulosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 91.

C. Drummondii. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 20 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 64). Walp. Rep. 5. 933.

C. alba. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 485.

C. stricta. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

C. florida. Linn. Spec. 117. Marsh. Arbust. 35. Lam. Dict. 2. 114. Wangenh. Beitr. 1. 17, t. 41. Walter, 88. L'Her. Corn. 4. Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 157. Schmidt, Cestr. Baumz. 2. 6, t. 52. Willd. Spec. 1. 661; Enum. 164. Curtis, Bot. Mag. t. 526. Michx. Fl. 1. 91. Persoon, 1. 143. Nouv. Duham. 2. 153. Michx. f. Arb. Amer. 3. 138, t. 3 (Sylva, 2. 114, t. 48). Pursh, 108. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 57; Med. Bot. 2. 69, t. 73. Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. 1, t. 3. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 319. Guimp., Otto & Hayne, Abbild. t. 19. Elliott, 1. 207. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 178; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 208; Fl. N. Y. 1. 290; Nicol. Rep. 151; Emory's Rep. 408. Spreng. Syst. 1. 451. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 10. 264; Bot. 153. Audubon, Birds, t. 8, 73 & 122. Raf. Med. Bot. 1. 131, f. 28. DC. Prodr. 4. 273. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 277, in part; Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 48. Don, Mill. 3. 400. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 106. Lindl. Fl. Med. 81. Dietr. 1. 504. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 652. Eat. &

Wr. 209. Loud. Arb. 2. 1017, f. 769. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 413 (2 ed. 2. 467, t.). Rich. Arct. Exped. 429. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 194. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 60. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 364. Chapman, 168. Blackie, Canad. Nat. 6. 1. L'Hortic. Fr. 1863, t. 14. Gray, Manual, 200; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

Benthamidia florida. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 107.

C. glabrata. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 314; Bot. Sulph. 18. Walp. Rep. 5. 933. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 20 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 64). Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 275.

C. Nuttallii. Audubon, Birds, t. 467. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 652. Walp. Rep. 2. 435. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 312. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 51, t. 97. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 89. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94; Mex. Bound. 71; Bot. Wilkes, 326. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 24 & 75. Cooper, same, 12. 29 & 63. Boland. Cat. 14. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 387. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 274. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 88.

C. florida. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 277, in part.

C. paniculata. L'Her. Corn. 9, t. 5 (Roem. & Ust. Mag. Bot. 6. 91). Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 159. Schmidt, Cestr. Baumz. 2. 13, t. 68. Willd. Spec. 1. 664; Enum. 165. Persoon, 1. 144. Nouv. Duham. 2. 157. Pursh, 109. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 59. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 322 & Mant. 250. Elliott, 1. 209. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 179; Fl. N. Y. 1. 289, t. 41; Emory's Rep. 141 & 408. Spreng. Syst. 1. 451. DC. Prodr. 4. 271. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 275. Don, Mill. 3. 398. Beck, Bot. 154. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 108. Tausch. in Regensb. Flora, 21. 732. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 98. Dietr. 1. 503. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 651. Eat. & Wr. 210. Loud. Arb. 2. 1012, f. 765. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 8 & 18 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 63). Walp. Rep. 5. 933. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 411 (2 ed. 2. 465, t.). Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 61. Chapman, 167. Gray, Manual, 201; Hall's Pl. Texas, 11.

C. candidissima. Marsh. Arbust. 35. Bischoff, in Ind. Sem. h. Heidelb. 1847 (Linnaea, 25. 316).

? *C. racemosa*. Lam. Dict. 2. 116.

C. albida. Ehrh. Beitr. 4. 16. Moench, Meth. 108. Willd. Arb. 76.

C. pubescens. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 54. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 95; Bot. Wilkes, 326. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Cooper, Am. Naturalist, 3. 407. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 275. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 88.

C. alba, var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 276.

C. sericea, var. (?) *occidentalis*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 652. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 387, in part.

C. Drummondii. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 30 & 63. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 121.

C. sericea. Bolander, Cat. 14.

C. sericea. Linn. Mant. 2. 199. Murray, Syst. 13 ed. 134. Medicus, Bot. Beobacht. 1782, 309. Lam. Dict. 2. 117. L'Her. Corn. 5, t. 2 (Roem. & Ust. Mag. Bot. 6. 88). Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 158. Moench, Meth. 108. Schmidt, Cestr. Baumz. 2. 9, t. 64. Meerburgh, Pl. Sel. t. 1. Willd. Arb. 75; Spec. 1. 663; Enum. 165. Persoon, 1. 143. Nouv. Duham. 2. 155. Pursh, 108. Barton, Mat. Med. 1; t. 9. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 320 & Mant. 250. Elliott, 1. 208. Guimp., Otto & Hayne, Abbild. t. 85. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 178; Fl. N. Y. 1. 290. Spreng. Syst. 1. 451. Beck, Am. Journ. Sci. 1. 10. 264; Bot. 153. DC. Prodr. 4. 272, excl. var. γ . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 276; Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. 237? Don, Mill. 3. 399. Lindl. Fl. Med. 81. Tausch. in Regensb. Flora, 21. 732. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 107. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 99. Dietr. 1. 504. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 651, excl. var. Eat. & Wr. 209. Nees, Pl. Neuwied, 10. Loud. Arb. 2. 1013, f. 766. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 23 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 67). Walp. Rep. 5. 934. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 411 (2 ed. 2. 466, t.).

Parry, Pl. Minn. 613. Rich. Aret. Exped. 429. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 194. Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 44; Manual, 200. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 60. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 364. Chapman, 167.

C. Anomum. DuRoi, Obs. Bot. 7; Harbk. 1. 165. Bischoff, Ind. Sem. h. Heidelb. 1847 (Linnæa, 25. 317).

? *C. cærulea*. Lam. Dict. 2. 116.

? *C. rubiginosa*. Ehrhart, Beitr. 4. 15.

? *C. alba*. Walter, 88. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 1. 48.

C. cyanocarpus. Moench, Meth. 108.

C. lanuginosa. Michx. Fl. 1. 92. Poir. Suppl. 2. 355.

? *C. polygama*. Raf. Fl. Lud. 78. DC. Prodr. 4. 274. Don, Mill. 3. 401. Dietr. 1. 505.

C. obliqua. Raf. Ann. Nat. 13.

C. sessilis. Torrey in Durand, Pl. Pratten. 89; Pac. R. Rep. 4. 94, t. 7. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 274.

C. stolonifera. Michx. Fl. 1. 92. Persoon, 1. 143. Nouv. Duham. 2. 159. Poir. Suppl. 2. 355. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 650. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 1. 289; Nicol. Rep. 151; Frem. Rep. 90; Emory's Rep. 403. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 410 (2 ed. 2. 465). Gray, Pl. Fendl. 57; Pac. R. Rep. 12. 44; Manual, 200. Nutt. Sylva, 3. 55. Rich. Aret. Exped. 429. Seem. Bot. Herald, 52. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 194. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 75. Hook. f. Aret. Pl. 293. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447. Gard. Chronicle, 2. 4. 678, f. 138. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 275.

C. alba. Lam. Dict. 2. 115, in part; not Linn. Wangenh. Amer. 91. L'Her. Corn. 6, in part. Willd. Spec. 1. 662, in part. Pursh, 109. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 58. Nutt. Genera, 1. 98; Sylva, 3. 55. Roem. & Schult. 3. 321, in part. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 87. Rich. Frankl. Journ. Appx. 5. James, Long's Exped. 2. 326. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 179; Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 208. DC. Prodr. 4. 272, in part. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 276, excl. var. Beck, Bot. 154. Eat. & Wr. 210. Loud. Arb. 2. 1011, in part. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 7 & 15 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 60). Walp. Rep. 5. 932.

C. sanguinea. Marsh. Arbust. 36? Pursh, 109. Elliott, 1. 208. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 179. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 276. Beck, Bot. 154. Eat. & Wr. 209.

C. Purshii. Don, Mill. 3. 399. Loud. Arb. 2. 1011.

C. pubescens. Cooper, Pac. R. Rep. 12. 31 & 63. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 131; Pl. Wheeler, 10. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 484; Fl. Col. 53. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 768. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 40.

C. sericea, var. *occidentalis*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 387, in part.

C. stricta. Lam. Dict. 2. 116. L'Her. Corn. 8, t. 4 (Roem. & Ust. Mag. Bot. 6. 90). Ait. Hort. Kew. 1. 159. Schmidt, Cestr. Baumz. 2. 12, t. 67. Willd. Arb. 77; Spec. 1. 663; Enum. 165. Persoon, 1. 144. Nouv. Duham. 2. 157. Pursh, 109. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 322 & Mant. 250. Elliott, 1. 209. Torrey, Fl. U. S. 180. Spreng. Syst. 1. 451. DC. Prodr. 4. 272 (as *C. striata*). Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 275. Don, Mill. 3. 399. Beck, Bot. 154. Spach, Hist. Veg. 8. 96. Dietr. 1. 504. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 651. Eat. & Wr. 210. Loud. Arb. 2. 1012, f. 763, 764. C. A. Meyer, Corn. 9 & 19 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 64). Walp. Rep. 5. 933. Gray, Pl. Fendl. 57; Manual, 200. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 61. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 364. Chapman, 167.

? *C. sanguinea*. Walter, 88.

C. cyanocarpus. Gmelin, Syst. 1. 257. Ehret. Pl. Sel. Suppl. t. 101.

C. cærulea. Meerb. Icon. Pict. t. 3.

C. fastigiata. Michx. Fl. 1. 92. Persoon, 1. 144. Nouv. Duham. 2. 156. Poir. Suppl. 2. 356.

- C. Suecica.** Linn. Spec. 118. See syn. in Willd. Spec. 1. 660; Roem. & Schult. Syst. 3. 318; DC. Prodr. 4. 274; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 377; Pritzel, Index Icon. Bot. 1. 303. — L'Her. Corn. 2, t. 2. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 3. 138. Audubon, Birds, t. 193. Meyer, Pl. Lab. 66. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 277. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 125. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 653. Eat. & Wr. 209. Seem. Bot. Herald, 32. Rich. Arct. Exped. 429. Lange, Fl. Groenl. 127. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 293. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 63. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.
- C. Torreyi.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 145. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 275.
- C. Unalaskensis.** Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 378. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 447.
C. Canadensis. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 3. 139.
- GARRYA buxifolia.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 349. Bolander, Cat. 27. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 276.
- G. elliptica.** Dougl.; Lindl. Bot. Reg. 20, t. 1686 (Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 2. 157; Lit.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1835, 55); Journ. Hort. Soc. 5. 137 (Paxt. Fl. Gard. 1. 44); Veg. Kingd. 295, f. 293. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 2. 143. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 335. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 205. Boland. in Proc. Calif. Acad. 3. 82; Cat. 27. Maout & Decsne. Trait. Bot. 256, figs. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 132. Gordon, Garden, 4. 104, fig. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 276.
- G. flavescens.** Watson, Am. Naturalist, 7. 301; Pl. Wheeler, 9. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 276.
G. elliptica. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 136.
G. —? Watson, King's Rep. 5. 421.
Var. **Palmeri.** Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 276.
- G. Fremonti.** Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 136. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 349. Boland. Cat. 27. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 276.
- G. Lindheimeri.** Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 136; Mex. Bound. 205.
- G. Veatchii.** Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 5. 40. (Cerro Islands.)
- G. Wrightii.** Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 136; Mex. Bound. 205.
- NYSSA capitata.** Walter, 253. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 508; Suppl. 5. 740. Michx. f. Arb. Amer. 2. 257, t. 20 (Sylva, t. 113). Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 480. Elliott, 2. 685. Hook. Comp. Bot. Mag. 2. 62. Eat. & Wr. 329. Spach, Hist. Veg. 10. 464. Chapman, 168. Wood, Cl.-Book, 392; Bot. & Fl. 143.
N. Ogeche. Marsh. Arbust. 97.
N. coccinea. Bartram, Trav. 17.
N. tomentosa. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 508.
N. candicans. Michx. Fl. 2. 259. Persoon, 2. 614. Willd. Spec. 4. 1113. Pursh, 177. Poir. Suppl. 4. 116. Nutt. Genera, 2. 236; Fl. Ark. 167. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 577. Spreng. Syst. 1. 832. Dietr. 1. 879. Loud. Arb. 3. 1318, f. 1199.
N. montana. Gaertn. Fruct. 3. 201, t. 216 (fruit).
- N. Caroliniana.** Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 507; Lam. Ill. 3. 442, t. 851, f. 1.
? *N. biflora.* Walter, 253. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 508.
? *N. multiflora.* Elliott, 2. 684.
N. aquatica. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 62. Chapman, 168.
- N. multiflora.** Wangenh. Amer. 46, t. 16, f. 39? Beck, Bot. 307. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 164. Eat. & Wr. 329. Spach, Hist. Veg. 10. 463. Torrey, Fl. N. Y. 2. 161, t. 95. Emerson, Mass. Trees, 312, t. 17 (2 ed. 2. 353, t.). Schnitzlein, Icon. t. 108**, f. 1, 2. Chapman, 168. Manual, 201.
N. aquatica. Linn. Spec. 1058, in part. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 2. 152. Persoon, 2. 614. Michx. f. Arb. Amer. 2. 165, t. 22 (Sylva, t. 111). Roem. & Schult. Syst.

5. 576. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 192. Spreng. Syst. 1. 832. Audubon, Birds, t. 133. Elliott, 2. 684. Dietr. 1. 878. Eat. & Wr. 329. Spach, Hist. Veg. 10. 464. Darby, Bot. 492.

N. integrifolia. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 446. Persoon, 2. 614.

? *N. Canadensis*. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 507.

N. biflora. Michx. Fl. 2. 259. Willd. Spec. 4. 1113; Enum. 1061. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 479. Pursh, 177. Poir. Suppl. 4. 115. Torrey, Compend. 372. Beck, Bot. 307. Loud. Arb. 3. 1317, f. 1195, 1196.

N. villosa. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 380.

Var. *sylvatica*.

N. sylvatica. Marsh. Arbust. 97. Michx. f. Arbr. Amer. 2. 260, t. 21 (Sylva, t. 110). Poir. Suppl. 4. 116. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 193.

? *N. multiflora*. Walter, 253. Darby, Bot. 492. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 62. Lesqx. Fl. Ark. 364.

N. villosa. Michx. Fl. 2. 258. Willd. Spec. 4. 1112. Ait. f. Hort. Kew. 5. 479. Pursh, 177. Nutt. Genera, 2. 276. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 575. Spreng. Syst. 1. 832. Torrey, Compend. 372. Dietr. 1. 878. Loud. Arb. 3. 1317, f. 1197, 1198.

? *N. biflora*. James, Long's Exped. 3. 5 & 164. Torrey, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. 2. 200. Nutt. Fl. Ark. 167.

N. uniflora. Wangenh. Amer. 83, t. 27, f. 57. Walter, 253. Elliott, 2. 686. Eat. & Wr. 329. Darby, Bot. 493. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 62. Chapman, 168. Gray, Manual, 201.

N. aquatica. Linn. Spec. 1058, in part. Marsh. Arbust. 96. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 507.

N. denticulata. Ait. Hort. Kew. 3. 446. Persoon, 2. 615. Gaertn. Fruct. 3. 203, t. 216? Willd. Spec. 4. 1114. Pursh, 178. Poir. Suppl. 4. 115. Nutt. Genera, 2. 236. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 577. Spreng. Syst. 1. 832. Dietr. 1. 879.

N. angulosa. Poir. in Lam. Dict. 4. 507; Lam. Ill. 3. 442, t. 851, f. 2. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 578.

N. palustris. Salisb. Prodr. 175.

N. tomentosa. Michx. Fl. 2. 259. Persoon, 2. 615. Willd. Spec. 4. 1113. Pursh, 177. Nutt. Genera, 2. 236. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 577. Elliott, 2. 685. Spreng. Syst. 1. 832. Audubon, Birds, t. 13. Dietr. 1. 879. Eat. & Wr. 329. Darby, Bot. 493.

N. angulisans. Michx. Fl. 2. 259. Dietr. 1. 879. Spach, Hist. Veg. 10. 465.

N. grandidentata. Michx. f. Arb. Amer. 2. 252, t. 19 (Sylva, t. 112).

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

RANUNCULACEÆ.

Page

3. Dele all under **Anemone alpina**.
Under **A. cylindrica** insert:—Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 307.
Under **A. decapetala** insert:—Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 267.
Under *A. Caroliniana* insert:—Elliott, 2. 53. Eat. & Wr. 127. W. W. Smith, Journ. Ell. Soc. 1. 21.
4. After **A. Hepatica** insert:—*A. præcox*. Salisb. Prodr. 371.
Under *Hepatica triloba* insert:—Bigel. Fl. Bost. 222. Torrey, Compend. 225. Beck, Bot. 6. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 76. W. W. Smith, l. c. 24.
A. Hepatica, var. *obtusa*. Muhl. Cat. 53.
H. triloba, var. *obtusa*. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 23. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 331.
5. Insert **A. occidentalis**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 121. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 3.
A. alpina. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 5. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 11. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 120. Eat. & Wr. 126. Seem. Bot. Herald, 22. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 66. Hook. f. Arct. Pl. 283 & 311, in part. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 442.
Pulsatilla alpina. Lawson, Ranunc. Canad. 23.
After *A. minima* insert:
A. nemorosa, var. *quinquefolia*. Torrey, Compend. 222. Beck, Bot. 5. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 332.
6. Under **A. Virginiana** insert:—Hill, Veg. Syst. 25, t. 44, f. 3. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 233. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 20. Elliott, 2. 54. Torrey, Compend. 223. Beck, Bot. 6. Darling, Fl. Cestr. 332. Eat. & Wr. 126. W. W. Smith, Journ. Ell. Soc. 1. 22.
Under *Cross-references* insert:—*alpina*; *occidentalis*.
Under **Aquilegia cærulea** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 10. Rev. Hort. Belg. 1876, 221, t. (Belg. Hort. 1877, 170). Garden, 12. 8.
Under **A. Canadensis** insert:—Barton, Elem. Bot. t. 34, f. 1-5. Persoon, 2. 85. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 219. Turpin, Diet. Sci. Nat. 2. 111, t. 115. Barton f. Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 12. Torrey, Compend. 218. Beck, Bot. 12. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 321. Eat. & Wr. 130. Garden, 12. 8.
7. Under **A. chrysantha** insert:—Regel, Gartenfl. 1877, t. 895.
Under *A. leptoceras*, var. *chrysantha*, insert:—Fl. Serres, 1876, t. 2108. Rev. Hort. Belg. 1876, 221, t.

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8. Under **Caltha palustris** insert: — Bigel. Fl. Bost. 221. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 22. Torrey, Compend. 224. Beck, Bot. 11. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 336. Eat. & Wr. 165.
9. After **Cimicifuga elata** insert: — *Macrotys fetida*. Eat. & Wr. 311.
Under *C. fetida* insert: — Persoon, 2. 85. Gray, Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 379.
Under **Clematis alpina** insert: — See syn. in Maxim. Bull. Acad. Petersb. 22. 224, as *Atragene*.
Under **C. crispa** insert: — W. W. Smith, Journ. Ell. Soc. 1. 16.
10. Insert **C. Fremonti**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 339 (Coul. Bot. Gazette, 2. 123).
11. Insert **C. pauciflora**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 9. Eat. & Wr. 200. Walp. Rep. 1. 7. Dietr. 3. 345. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 3.
Under **C. verticillaris** insert: — Torrey, Compend. 222. Beck, Bot. 4. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 3.
Under **C. Viorna** insert: — St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 1. 485. Torrey, Compend. 222. Beck, Bot. 4. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 335. Eat. & Wr. 199.
Under **C. Virginiana** insert: — Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 766. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 219. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 19. Torrey, Compend. 222. Beck, Bot. 4. Darling. l. c. Eat. & Wr. 199. W. W. Smith, Journ. Ell. Soc. 1. 18 & 41.
13. Insert **Delphinium CONSOLIDA**, Linn. Pursh, 372. Beck, Bot. 13. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 30. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 3 ed. 7. Chapman, 10. Gray, Manual, 46.
Insert **D. flammeum**. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 22. (Cerros Islands.)
14. Insert **D. Wislizeni**. Engelm. in Wisliz. Rep. 22. Walp. Ann. 3. 812. (Northern Mexico.)
15. Under **Isopyrum occidentale** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 9.
Insert **I. stipitatum**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 54.
Under **Myosurus aristatus** insert: — Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 5.
Under **M. minimus** insert: — Eat. & Wr. 324. Brew. & Wats. l. c. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 308.
Under **Ranunculus abortivus** insert: — Persoon, 2. 103. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 225. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 24. Torrey, Compend. 226. Beck, Bot. 8. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 328. Eat. & Wr. 386. W. W. Smith, Journ. Ell. Soc. 1. 29.
After **R. abortivus**, var. **micranthus**, insert:
R. filiformis, var. *hispidus*. Schwein. in Long's Exped. 2, Appx. 114.
Under *R. micranthus* insert: — Eat. & Wr. 389 (as *Reseda micranthus*).
16. After **R. alismæfolius** & syn. insert:
Var. **alismellus**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 327 & 8. 372; Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 3. 149. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 16.
After *R. Flammula* insert: — Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 23. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 224. Torrey, Compend. 226. Beck, Bot. 7. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 327.
After **R. Andersoni** insert:
Var. **tenellus**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 6. Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 142 & 267.
17. Under **R. aquatilis** dele Var. **Lobbii** & syn.
Under Var. **tricophyllus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 5.

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18. Insert **R. CHILENSIS**, DC. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 134. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 9.
Under **R. Cymbalaria** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 7.
Under *R. tridentatus* insert:—Griseb. Pl. Lorentz. 21, making it distinct.
19. Under **R. hebecarpus** insert:—Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 112. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 8.
Var. **pusillus**. Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 9.
R. hederaceus. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 781. See syn. in DC. Syst. 1. 233.—Schlecht. Animad. Ranunc. 1. 7. Elliott, 2. 56. Eat. & Wr. 358. W. W. Smith, Journ. Ell. Soc. 1. 36. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 62.
R. hydrocharis Lobbii. Hiern in Seem. Journ. Bot. 9. 66, t. 114.
R. hederaceus, var. *Lobbii*. Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 5.
Under **R. hystriculus** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 6.
20. Insert **R. Lemmoni**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 68. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 7.
Under **R. macranthus**, **MURICATUS** & **Nelsoni**, var., insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 8.
Under *R. oblongifolius* insert:—Eat. & Wr. 218. Smith, l. c. 28.
21. After *R. canus* insert:—*R. Californicus*, var. *canus*. Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 8.
Insert **R. oxynotus**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 68. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 7.
22. Under **R. Pennsylvanicus** insert:—Persoon, 2. 104. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 25. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 227. Torrey, Compend. 227. Beck, Bot. 10. Eat. & Wr. 386.
Under **R. pusillus** insert:—Torrey, Compend. 226. Beck, Bot. 8. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 328. Smith, l. c. 28.
Under **R. recurvatus** insert:—Persoon, 2. 105. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 242. Torrey, Compend. 227. Beck, Bot. 10. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 329. Eat. & Wr. 387. Smith, l. c. 31.
Under **R. repens** insert:—Bigel. Fl. Bost. 139. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 24. Torrey, Compend. 228. Beck, Bot. 9. Darling. l. c. Eat. & Wr. 387.
23. Under *R. hispidus* insert:—Persoon, 2. 105. Barton, l. c. Torrey, Compend. 227. Beck, Bot. 10. Eat. & Wr. 387. Smith, l. c. 31.
Under **R. rhomboideus** insert:—Eat. & Wr. 387. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233.
Under **R. sceleratus** insert:—Bigel. Fl. Bost. 137. Barton, l. c. Torrey, Compend. 226. Beck, Bot. 8. Darling. l. c. Eat. & Wr. 386. Smith, l. c. 30.
24. Under Var. **Lindheimeri** insert:—Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 7.
25. Under **Thalictrum Cornuti** insert:—Persoon, 2. 100. Torrey, l. c. 223. Beck, Bot. 4. Darling. l. c. 334. Eat. & Wr. 449. Smith, l. c. 25.
26. Under **T. Fendleri** dele var. & syn. as indicated below.
Under **T. occidentale** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 4.
T. polycarpum. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13.—
T. Fendleri, var. (?) *polycarpum*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 61.
T. Fendleri. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 117. Boland. Cat. 3. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 4, in part.
27. Under **Trautvetteria palmata**, var. **occidentalis**, insert.—Gray, Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 379.

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27. After **Trollius laxus** & syn. insert :
Gaissenia verna. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 352. Desv. in Journ. Bot. 2. 168.
 After **Xanthorrhiza apiifolia** & syn. insert :
X. tinctoria. Woodhouse, Med. Rep. 5. 159, t.

DILLENACEÆ.

- Insert **Crossosoma Bigelovii**. Watson, l. c. 11. 122. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
C. Californicum. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 63, t. 1, excl. f. 1, 2.

ANONACEÆ.

31. At bottom insert :—*Anona pendula*. Salisb. Prodr. 380.
 32. Under **Anona glabra** insert :—Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 2.

MENISPERMACEÆ.

- Under **Menispermum Canadense** insert :—St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 2. 83. Persoon, 2. 627. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 199. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 30. 33, t. 120. Torrey, Compend. 326. Beck, Bot. 16. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 3 ed. 232. Eat. & Wr. 317. Agardh, Theor. Syst. t. 20, f. 4.

BERBERIDACEÆ.

33. Under **Achlys triphylla** insert :—Poir. in Lam. Ill. 3. 641. Raf. New Flora, 1. 51. Eat. & Wr. 113. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 16.
 Under **Berberis Aquifolium** insert :—Eat. & Wr. 156. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gaz. 2. 85. Garden, 5. 33.
 34. Under **B. nervosa** insert :—Hall, l. c.
 35. Under **Caulophyllum thalictroides** insert :—Lam. Ill. 3. 395, t. 937.
 Under **Diphylleia cymosa** insert :—Persoon, 1. 387. Lam. Ill. 3. 595, t. 937. Eat. & Wr. 226.
 Under **Jeffersonia diphylla** insert :—Muhl. Cat. 40. Beck, Bot. 18. Eat. & Wr. 287. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 309.
 Under **Podophyllum peltatum** insert :—Walter, 153. Barton, Elem. Bot. t. 18, f. 2. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 1. 493. Persoon, 2. 61. Barton f. Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 9. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 42. 66, t. 178. Torrey, Compend. 217. Beck, Bot. 18. Darling. Fl. Cestr. 318. Porter, Coult. Bot. Gaz. 2. 117.

NYMPHÆACEÆ.

36. Under **Brasenia peltata** insert :—Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 26. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 16. Muell. Pl. Indig. Vict. 1. 12.
 Under **Hydropeltis purpurea** insert :—Persoon, 2. 107. Lam. Ill. 3. 645, t. 967. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 135. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. t. 81; Ann. Nat. Hist. 1853, t. 3. Beck, Bot. 19. Eat. & Wr. 277.

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36. After *Brasenia nymphoides* insert :
Cabomba peltata. Muell. Fragm. Phyt. Austral. 10. 77.
 Under *Nelumbium luteum* insert :—Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 34. 356, t. 180.
 Torrey, Compend. 228. Beck, Bot. 19. Eat. & Wr. 327. Macoun & Gibson,
 Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 309.
37. Under *Nelumbo lutea* insert :—Baill. in Adansonia, 10. 1, t. 3.
 Under *Nuphar advena* dele syn. Newberry.
 Under *N. polysepalum* insert :—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 17.
N. advena. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 67.
38. Insert *Nymphæa flava*. Leitner; Audubon, Birds, t. 411. Mrs. Mary
 Treat, in Harper's Magazine, 55. 365, figs. (as *N. lutea*). Chapman, Coult.
 Bot. Gaz. 3. 2.

SARRACENIACEÆ.

39. Under *Darlingtonia Californica* insert :—Edwards, Proc. Calif. Acad. 6. 161.
 Brew. Bot. Calif. 1. 17.
D. rediciva. Torrey, Proc. Am. Assoc. 4. 191.
 Under *Sarracenia purpurea* insert :—Bigel. Fl. Bost. 213. Barton, Comp.
 Fl. Phil. 2. 10. Turpin, Dict. Sci. Nat. 47. 404, t. 181. Torrey, Compend.
 217. Beck, Bot. 22. Eat. & Wr. 411. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rar. 86, fig.
Sarazina gibbosa. Raf. Antikon Bot. 33.

PAPAVERACEÆ.

40. Under *Arctomecon Californicum* insert :—Parry, Am Naturalist, 9. 139
 & 268. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 21. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 52, t. 2
 (Garden, 11. 215, fig.).
41. Under *Argemone hispida* & *Mexicana* insert :—Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Insert *CANBYA candida*. Parry; Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 51, t. 1
 (Garden, 11. 215, fig.).
 Insert *GLAUCIUM LUTEUM*, Scop. Eat. & Wr. 255. Gray, Manual, 60.
 Wood, Bot. & Fl. 31.
G. flavum. Gray, Manual, 1 ed. 27.
Papaver ARGEMONE, Linn. Gray, Manual, 59.
P. DUBIUM, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 60. Eat. & Wr. 342. Darling. Fl.
 Cestr. 2 ed. 317. Chapman, 22. Gray, Manual, 59.
43. Under *Platystemon Californicus* insert :—Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268.
 Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 19.
 Under *Platystigma Californicum, lineare* & *Oreganum* insert :—Brew.
 & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 20.
 Under *Romneya Coulteri* insert :—Masters, Gard. Chronicle, 2. 3. 280, f. 55.
 Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 20. The Garden, 11. 374. Fl. Mag. t. 352.
 Under *Sanguinaria Canadensis* insert :—Walter, 153. Barton, Elem. Bot.
 t. 40. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 1. 495. Bigel. Fl. Bost. 131. Barton f. Veg. Mat.
 Med. 1, t. 2; Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 8. Torrey, Compend. 217. Beck, Bot. 21.
 Darling. Fl. Cestr. 317. Eat. & Wr. 410.

FUMARIACEÆ.

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44. Under *Corydalis aurea*, var., insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 24.
Under *C. Caseana* insert:—Brandege, Fl. S. W. Col. 233. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
45. Under *C. Scouleri* insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 24.
46. Under *Dicentra formosa* insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 24.

CRUCIFERÆ.

47. Under *Alyssum CALYGINUM* insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 27.
Insert *A. MARITIMUM*, Linn. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Under *Arabis arcuata*, *blepharophylla* & *canescens* insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 32 & 33.
Insert *A. Breweri*. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 123. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
48. Under *A. Drummondii* dele Var. *alpina* & syn.
Under *A. hirsuta* insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 32.
Under *A. Holboëllii* insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 33. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 314.
After *A. heteromalla* insert:—*A. lilacina*. Schrad. in Ind. Sem. Goett. 1832, 1. Regel, Descr. Pl. Nov. fasc. 5. 51.
49. After *Turritis Grakami* insert:—*A. Turczanowii*. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 123; fide Regel, l. c.
Under *A. longirostris* insert:—Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 263. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 31.
Under *A. lyrata* insert:—Crantz, Class. Crucif. 125. Poir. Suppl. 1. 414. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 56. Torrey, Compend. 250. Beck, Bot. 30.
Subularia alpina. Eat. & Wr. 445.
After *Cardamine Virginica* insert:—*Arabis* —? Lam. Dict. 2. 185.
Insert *A. Lyalli*. Watson, l. c. 11. 122. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 32.
[?] *A. microphylla*. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 82. Walp. Rep. 1. 133. Eat. & Wr. 131. Dietr. Syn. 3. 693.
A. Drummondii. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 17.
A. Drummondii, var. *alpina*. Watson, l. c. Porter, Hayd. Rep. 1871, 478; Fl. Col. 6. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 760.
After *Sisymbrium arabidoides* insert:—*Sisymbrium lyratum*. Eat. & Wr. 430.
Under *A. perfoliata* insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 31.
Under *Turritis glabra* insert:—Muell. Pl. Indig. Viet. 1. 33.
50. Under *A. petræa* insert:—Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Edinb. 12. 313.
Under *A. platysperma* & *spatulata* insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 32.
Insert *A. repanda*. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 122. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Under *Barbarea vulgaris* insert:—Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 54. Torrey, Compend. 251. Beck, Bot. 29. Eat. & Wr. 154. Muell. Pl. Indig. Viet. 1. 32. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 40.

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51. Under **Biscutella Californica** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 48.
 Under **B. Wislizeni** insert: — Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.
 Under **Brassica CAMPESTRIS, NIGRA & SINAPISTRUM** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 39.
52. After **Cakile Americana** insert:
Rapistrum Cakile. Crantz, Class. Crucif. 106, in part.
Bunias Americana. Raf. Med. Bot. 2. 202.
 Under **Capsella divaricata** insert: — Parry, 1. c. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 44.
 Under **Cardamine angulata** insert: — Eat. & Wr. 169. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 340.
 Under **C. bellidifolia** insert: — Bigel. Fl. Bost. 2 ed. 252. Eat. & Wr. 169. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 31.
 Insert **C. Gambelii**. Watson, 1. c. 11. 147. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 30.
 Under **C. hirsuta** & var., **C. oligosperma** & **paucisecta** insert: — Brew. & Wats. 1. c.
 After **C. paucisecta** insert:
Dentaria Californica & integrifolia. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 88. Walp. Rep. 1. 138. Dietr. 3. 700. Eat. & Wr. 222.
54. Under **Caulanthus Coulteri** & **crassicaulis** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 36.
 Under **Cheiranthus asper** & **Menziesii** insert: — Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 35.
57. Under **Dentaria macrocarpa** insert: — Eat. & Wr. 222. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 30.
59. Under **Draba aurea** insert: — Eat. & Wr. 228. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 28.
 Under Var. **stylosa** insert: — Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233.
 Under **D. Caroliniana** insert: — Torrey, Compend. 247. Eat. & Wr. 227. Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 315.
 Under **D. Douglasii** & **eurycarpa** insert: — Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 29.
62. Insert **D. stenoloba**. Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. 154. Walp. Rep. 1. 150. Dietr. 3. 651. Rothr. Fl. Alask. 443. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 28.
D. hirta, var. *siliquosa*. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnaea, 1. 24.
D. nemorosa, var. *lutea*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 22.
D. nemorosa, var. *crassifolia*. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 34.
 Under *Cross-references*. — Delete "*crassifolia*; androsacea" and "*stenoloba*; hirta:" — insert "*nemorosa*; montana:" — read "*Johannis*; crassifolia, stellata" and "*oligosperma*; alpina."
63. Under **Erysimum asperum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 39.
 After *E. elatum* insert:
 Var. **pumilum**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 24, excl. syn. Brew. & Wats. 1. c.
64. Under **Lepidium alyssoides** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 47.
 Under **L. dictyotum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 45.
 Var. (?) **acutidens**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 54.
 Under **L. flavum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 46.
 Under **L. Fremonti** insert: — Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268. Brew. & Wats. 1. c. 47.

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64. After **L. integrifolium** insert:
 Var. **heterophyllum**. Watson, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268.
L. montanum, var. (?) *alpinum*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 29.
 Under **L. intermedium** insert:—Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 316. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 47.
L. Menziesii, var. β . Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 68.
L. Menziesii. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 8. 377.
 Under **L. montanum** insert:—Parry, l. c. 268. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 47.
 Insert **Lepidium Groenlandicum**. Hornem.; Lange, Pl. Groenl. 130.
L. alpinum. Muell. Fl. Dan. 4. 5, t. 569.
65. After **L. nitidum** insert:—*L. Menziesii*. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 115, in part.
 After *Dileptium diffusum* insert:
 ? *Discorium Ohioense*. Raf. Journ. Phys. 1819, 96; Autikon Bot. 17. DC. Syst. 2. 700; Prodr. 1. 236. Don, Mill. 1. 181. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 120. Dietr. 3. 643.
Semetum ramosum. Raf. Autikon Bot. 17.
 ? *L. Menziesii*. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 233.
 Under **L. Wrightii** insert:—Parry, l. c. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 46.
 Under **Lyrocarpa Coulteri** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 44.
 Insert **L. Palmeri**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 123. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **Nasturtium ARMORACIA** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 43.
 Under **N. curvisiliqua** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 42.
66. Under **N. OFFICINALE** insert:—Torrey, Compend. 251. Eat. & Wr. 326. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 43.
Erysimum Nasturtium. Eat. Man. 7 ed.
 Under **N. palustre** & var. **hispidum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 42.
67. Under **N. sinuatum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 43.
 Insert **N. trachycarpum**. Gray in Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233; Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 54.
 Under **Parrya nudicaulis** insert:—Regel, Descr. Pl. Nov. fasc. 5. 18, with syn., including both *P. arctica* & *macrocarpa*.
68. Under **Physaria didymocarpa** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 47.
 Under *Vesicaria didymocarpa* insert:—Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 73.
 Under **P. Newberryi** insert:—Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268.
 Under **Platyspermum scapigerum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 27.
 Under **Raphanus RAPHANISTRUM** & **SATIVUS** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 49.
 Under **Senebiera DIDYMA** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 48.
 Under **Sisymbrium canescens** insert:—Griseb. Pl. Lorentz. 23. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 113. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 40.
69. After *S. brachycarpon* insert:
S. canescens, var. *appendiculatum*. Griseb. Pl. Lorentz. 23.
70. Under **S. reflexum** insert:—Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 41.
 After *S. deflexum* insert:
Erysimum retrofractum. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 230. Gray, same.

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71. Insert **Smelowskia** (?) **Fremonti**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 123.
Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 42.
Under **Stanleya pinnatifida** & **viridiflora** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 38.
After *Cleome pinnata* insert:
Podolobus pinnatifidus. Raf. 1817; Sylv. Tellur. 113.
Under **Streptanthus Breweri**, **flavescens**, **glandulosus**, **heterophyllus**
& **hispidus** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 35.
Under **S. cordatus** insert:—Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268. Brandegee, Fl.
S. W. Col. 233. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 34.
72. After *S. obtusifolius* insert:—*S. ovalifolius*. Eat. & Wr. 444.
Under **S. polygaloides**, **repandus** & **tortuosus** insert:—Brew. & Wats.
l. c. 34.
Under **Subularia aquatica** insert:—Torrey, Compend. 248. Eat. & Wr.
446. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 43.
Insert **Thelypodium ambiguum**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —
Streptanthus sagittatus. Gray, Ives' Rep. 6.
T. sagittatum. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 25, in part.
T. Cooperi. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 246.
T. —? Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 38.
Under **T. brachycarpum**, **flavescens** & **laciniatum** insert:—Brew. &
Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 37.
Under **T. integrifolium** insert:—Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233 (var. ?).
Brew. & Wats. l. c.
73. Under **T. longifolium** & **Nuttallii** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Under **Thlaspi alpestre** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 45.
74. Under **Thysanocarpus curvipes** insert:—Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 268.
Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 48.
Insert **T. erectus**. Watson, l. c. 11. 113 & 124. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 49.
After **T. laciniatus** insert:
Var. **crenatus**. Brewer, Bot. Calif. 1. 49.
Under **T. laciniatus**, **pusillus** & **radians** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Under **Tropidocarpum gracile** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 44.
75. Insert **Vesicaria calycina**. Gray in herb.
Nasturtium calycinum. Engelm. Pl. Upp. Miss. 184.
Under **V. montana** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 43.

CAPPARIDACEÆ.

76. Under **Atamisquea emarginata** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 50.
After **Cleome integrifolia** & syn. insert:
Pericla imbricata & *Atalanta serrulata*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 113.
Under **C. lutea**, **platycarpa** & **sparsifolia** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 51.
77. After *Peritome aurea* insert:—*Isexine aurea*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 112.
Under **C. Sonoræ** insert:—Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233. Brew. & Wats.
Bot. Calif. 1. 51.
Under **Cleomella longipes**, **obtusifolia**, **parviflora** & **plocasperma** in-
sert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 52.

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77. After **C. longipes** insert:
 Var. (?) **grandiflora**. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 33. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Insert **C. oocarpa**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 72. Brandegee, l. c. 233.
 Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 After *Cyrbasium erosum* insert: — *Dispara filiformis*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 113.
 Under **Isomeris arborea** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 50.
 Under **Oxystylis lutea** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 53.
78. After *Cleome dodecandra* insert:
Jacksonia trifoliata. Raf. Med. Bot. 5. 354. Desv. in Journ. Bot. 2. 170.

RESEDACEÆ.

- Insert **RESEDA LUTEOLA**, Linn. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 125. Gray, Manual,
 76. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 53.

CISTACEÆ.

- After *Cistus Canadensis* insert:
Menandra Gronovii. Forster, Cat. Pl. N. Am. 27.
79. Under **Helianthemum scoparium** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 54.
80. After **Lechea tenuifolia** insert:
 ? *L. juncifolia*. Walter, 83; fide Elliott. Gmelin, Syst. 1. 209.
81. Before **L. Torreyi** insert: — *Menandra ternata*. Forster, Cat. Pl. N. Am. 23.

VIOLACEÆ.

- Insert **Viola aurea**. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 185, f. 54. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 56.
- V. præmorsa*. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 325. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 298.
 Durand, Pl. Pratten. 82.
- V. Nuttallii*. Benth. l. c. Anderson, Cat. Pl. Nev. 118.
- V. pedunculata*. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68, in part. Gray, Proc. Bost. Soc. 7. 146.
- V. Nuttallii*, var. *præmorsa*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 35.
- Var. **venosa**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 56.
- V. purpurea*. Kellogg, l. c. 1. 56.
- V. Nuttallii*, var. (?) *venosa*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 35 & 416. Coulter, Hayd. Rep. 1872, 762 ?
- Under **V. Beckwithii** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 58.
- Under **V. biflora** insert: — See syn. in Maxim. Bull. Acad. Petersb. 23. 334 (Mel. Biol. 9. 749).
- Under **V. blanda** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 55. Maxim. l. c. 23. 322 (Mel. Biol. 9. 732), giving as syn. *V. brachyceras*, Turcz. Fl. Baic. 1. 183.
82. Under **V. canina**, var. **sylvestris**, insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 55.
 Kept distinct (as *V. sylvestris*, Kit.) by Maxim. l. c. 330 (Mel. Biol. 9. 743).
- Under Var. **adunca** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.

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83. Before **V. longipes** insert :
 Var. **oxyceras**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 56.
 Var. **longipes**. Watson, l. c.
V. adunca. Hook. Fl. Bor.-Am. 1. 79, in part.
 Under **V. chrysantha** insert : — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 58.
 Under **V. cucullata** insert : — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 55.
84. Under **V. glabella** insert : — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 57. Maxim. l. c. 336 (Mel. Biol. 9. 752).
 After **V. glabella** & syn. insert :
V. pubescens, var. *scabriuscula*. Gray, Manual, 79. Distinct, fide Maxim. l. c.
87. Under **V. sarmentosa** & **Sheltoni** insert : — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 58.
 Under **V. Selkirkii** insert : — Maxim. l. c. 321 (Mel. Biol. 9. 730), with syn.
88. Under **V. tricolor** insert : — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 56.
 After *V. tenella* insert : — *V. arvensis*, DC. Elliott, 1. 302.
 In *Cross-references* insert :
V. montana; Beckwithii.
Nuttallii, *pedunculata* & *præmorsa*; aurea.

POLYGALACEÆ.

89. Under **Amoreuxia**, each species, insert : — Walp. Ann. 4. 341.
 Under **Krameria canescens** & **lanceolata** insert : — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 60.
 Under **K. parvifolia** insert : — Parry, Am. Naturalist, 9. 269. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Insert **Polygala acanthoclada**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 73. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 59.
90. Insert **P. Californica**. Nutt.; Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 671. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
P. Nutkana. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 671. Torrey, Bot. Wilkes, 265.
P. cucullata. Newberry, Pac. R. Rep. 6. 70. Durand, Pl. Pratten. 81, excl. descr.
P. cornuta. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 1. 61.
P. cucullata. Benth. Pl. Hartw. 299. Walp. Ann. 2. 81. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 6 & 7. 9. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
P. Nutkana. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 49, t. 12. Boland. Cat. 8.
93. Under **P. subspinosa** insert : — Parry, l. c. 269. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **P. Xanti** insert : — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under *Cross-references* insert : — "*Nutkana*; ovalifolia:" — and dele "*cornuta*; Nutkana" & "*cucullata*; Nutkana."

FRANKENIACEÆ.

94. Under **Frankenia grandiflora** & **Jamesii** insert : — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 60 & 61.
 Insert **F. Palmeri**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 124. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 61. (Lower California.)

CARYOPHYLLACEÆ.

- Page
 Under **Alsine**, *Cross-references*, insert: — *A. Sagina*; *Bartonia tenella*.
95. Under **Arenaria brevifolia** insert: — Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 72.
 Under **A. Californica, capillaris & Franklinii** insert. — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 69.
 After **A. congesta** & syn. insert:
 Var. **subcongesta**. Watson, Bot. Calif. 1. 69.
A. Fendleri, var. *subcongesta*. Watson, King's Rep. 5. 40; Pl. Wheeler, 6. Porter, Fl. Col. 13. Rothr. Pl. Wheeler, 35.
96. Under *A. diffusa* insert: — Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 125. Gray, Bot. Wilkes Expl. Exp. 1. 115.
 Under **A. lateriflora & macrophylla** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 70.
98. Under **A. pungens** insert: — Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 69.
 Under **A. tenella** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Gremiera tenella. Gay, Ann. Sci. Nat. 3. 4. 27.
100. Under **Cerastium arvense & nutans** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 67.
101. Under **C. pilosum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 67.
 Under *C. stellarioides* insert: — Moç. & Sesse, Icon. Ined. t. 54.
 Under *C. oblongifolium* insert: — Boland. Cat. 6.
102. Under **Dianthus** ARMERIA dele *D. Caroliniana*, Walter, &c. (which is *Dodeca-theon Meadia*).
 After *D. armerioides* insert: — *Alocion armerioides*. Raf. Autikon Bot. 29.
103. Under **Lepigonum macrothecum & medium** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 71.
 Under **L. rubrum** insert: — See syn. in Muell. Pl. Indig. Vict. 1. 207, under *Spergularia*.
104. Under **Lœflingia squarrosa** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 72.
 Under **Lychnis affinis, alpina, apetalæ** & var., insert: — Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 246 & 247.
105. Under **Polycarpon depressum & TETRAPHYLLUM** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 71.
 Under **Sagina apetalæ & procumbens** insert: — Muell. l. c. 208 & 209.
106. Under **S. Linnæi & occidentalis** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 70.
107. Under **Silene antirrhina** insert: — Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 340 & 11. 113. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 63.
Ebraxis virgata. Raf. Autikon Bot. 29.
 Insert **S. Grayi**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —.
108. Under **S. laciniata** insert: — Poir. Dict. 7. 184. Persoon, 1. 498. Watson, l. c. 10. 341, excl. var. *Californica*. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 64. Garden, 11. 12.
 Under Var. **Greggii** insert: — Watson, l. c.
 Under **S. Lemmoni & Lyallii** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **S. Menziesii** insert: — Watson, l. c. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
109. After **S. NOCTURNA** insert: — ? *S. furcata*. Raf. Autikon Bot. 28.
 Under **S. occidentalis** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 61.

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109. **S. Oregana.** Watson, l. c. 10. 343. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 65.
S. Palmeri. Watson, l. c. 11. 124. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
S. pectinata. Watson, l. c. 10. 344. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **S. Scouleri** insert: — Watson, l. c. 10. 342. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 66.
S. Spaldingii. Watson, l. c. 10. 344. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
110. Under *Cucubalus stellatus* insert: — Barton, Elem. Bot. t. 17, f. 3. Barton f. Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 211. James, Long's Exp. 1. 317.
 Insert **S. Thurberi.** Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 343.
 Under **S. verecunda** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 65.
S. Niceensis. Cham. & Schlecht. in Linnæa, 1. 41.
S. Drummondii. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 191, in part. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 135. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 69, in part. Boland. Cat. 6.
Elisanthe Chamissonis. Ruprecht, Fl. Cauc. 1. 201.
S. Engelmanni, var. *Behrii.* Rohrb. in Linn. 36. 264.
 Under **S. Wrightii** insert: — Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 10. 341.
 Under *Cross-references* insert:
S. rubicunda; Pennsylvania.
 — ?; laciniata, Lychnis Californica.
 Under **Spergula ARVENSIS** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 71.
111. Under **Stellaria borealis** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 68.
 Under **S. humifusa** insert: — Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 429.
112. Under **S. Jamesii** & **longipes** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 After **S. longipes** insert: — ? *S. graminea.* Greville, Mem. Soc. Wern. 3. 429.
113. Under **S. MEDIA** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 67.
 After *Alsine media* insert:
 ? *Polycarpon uniflorum.* Walter, 83. Poir. Dict. 5. 482.
 Under **S. nitens** insert: — Watson, l. c. 11. 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 67.
114. Under *S. gracilis* insert: — Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Edinb. 12. 318.
 Under **S. umbellata** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.

PARONYCHIEÆ.

- Under **Achyronychia Cooperi** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 73.
 Under **Anychia dichotoma** insert: — Redfield, Torr. Bull. 6. 61.
115. Under **Pentacæna ramosissima** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 72.
 Under *P. polycnemoides* insert: — Griseb. Pl. Lorentz. 30.

PORTULACACEÆ.

117. Under **Calyptridium monandrum** & **roseum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 77.
 Insert **Claytonia bulbifera.** Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 54.
 Under **C. Chamissonis** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 76.
118. Under **C. parvifolia** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.

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118. Under **C. perfoliata** insert. — Watson, l. c. 11. 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 75.
 Under Var. **parviflora** insert. — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **C. parviflora** insert: — Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 54.
119. Under **C. Sibirica** & **umbellata** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 76.
 Under **C. alsinoides** & **Virginica** insert: — Fenzl, Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. 150 & 146.
 Insert **C. triphylla**. Watson, l. c. 10. 345. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 77.
120. Under **Lewisia rediviva** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 79.
 Under **Montia fontana** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 77.
 Under **Portulaca OLERACEA** & **pilosa** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 74.
121. Under **P. retusa** insert: — Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 233. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **Spraguea paniculata** & **umbellata** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 78.
 Under **Talinum spinescens** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 74.
 Under **Phemeranthus teretifolius** insert: — Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 351; Desv. Journ. Bot. 2. 167.

TAMARISCINEÆ.

- Under **Fouquieria formosa** insert: — Don, Mill. 3. 70. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 79.
122. Under **F. spinosa** & **splendens** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Insert **TAMARIX GALICA**, Linn. Joor, Torr. Bull. 6. 166.

ELATINEÆ.

- Insert **Elatine brachysperma**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —.
E. Americana. Gray, Hall's Pl. Texas, 5.
- E. Californica**. Gray, l. c.
- E. triandra**. Gray, l. c.
E. Americana. Gray, Proc. Acad. Philad. 1863, 58.
- Under **Bergia Texana** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 80.

HYPERICACEÆ.

123. After **Ascyrum Cruz-Andreæ** insert: — *Hypericum parviflorum*. Salisb. Prodr. 369.
 Dele **A. microsepalum**.
124. After **Hypericum adpressum** insert: — *H. —?* Barton, Prodr. Fl. Phil. 74.
 Under **H. anagalloides** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 81.
125. Under **H. concinnum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
127. Under **H. Kalmianum** insert: — Barton, Elem. Bot. t. 19, f. 2 (fl.).
 Insert **H. microsepalum**. Gray, in herb.
Isophyllum Drummondii. Spach, Ann. Sci. Nat. 2. 5. 367; Hist. Veg. 5. 433.
Ascyrum microsepalum. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 157; Eat. & Wr. 140. Dietr. 4. 1239. Chapman, 39. Wood, Cl.-Book, 247; Bot. & Fl. 48.

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128. Transpose **H. setosum** and **Sarothra**, with syn., and insert **H. Scouleri** from page 126.
129. Under *Cross-references* insert:—*formosum*; Scouleri.
130. After **Stuartia pentagyna** insert:—*Cavanilla florida*. Salisb. Prodr. 385.
131. Under **S. Virginica** insert:—Gard. Chron. 2. 8. 433, f. 86.
After *S. Malachodendron* insert:—*S. nobilis*. Salisb. Prodr. 386.

MALVACEÆ.

- After **Abutilon AVICENNÆ** insert:—*A. mollissimum*. Raf. New Flora, 1. 39.
- Under **A. crispum** & **Palmeri** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 87.
- After *Sida amplexicaulis* insert:—*Sida gracilis*. Salisb. Prodr. 382.
- After *Sida lignosa* insert:—*A. decarpum*. Raf. New Flora, 1. 40.
- Insert **A. Newberryi**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 125. Brew. & Wats. l. c. *Sphaeralcea incana*. Gray, Ives' Rep. 8.
133. Under **Calirrhoe digitata** insert:—Thompson, Garden, 12. 69.
After *Nuttallia pedata* insert:—*Sida digitata* & *pedata*. Spreng. Syst. 4². 259.
134. Insert **Fugosia heterophylla**. Spach, Hist. Veg. 3. 397. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4218. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.
Redoutea heterophylla. Vent. Hort. Cels, t. 11. HBK. Nov. Gen. 5. 293. DC. Prodr. 1. 457. Spreng. Syst. 3. 309.
- Under **Gossypium Davidsoni** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 82.
- After *Malvaviscus Floridanus* insert:—*Achania Floridana*. Raf. New Flora, 1. 49.
- Under **Hibiscus Californicus** & **denudatus** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 87.
- After **H. coccineus** & syn. insert:
Var. **integrifolius**. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.
136. Under **Malva BOREALIS** insert:—Watson, l. c. 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 83.
M. rotundifolia. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 326. Boland. Cat. 7.
Insert **M. ALCEA**, Linn. Gray, Manual, 100.
M. CRISPA, Linn. Gray, Manual, 99.
137. Insert **M. PARVIFLORA**, Linn. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 2.
138. Under **M. exile** insert:—Brandegge, Bot. S. W. Colorado, 234.
Under **M. marrubioides** & **Munroanum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c.
After *Sphaeralcea Munroana* insert:—*M. Thurberi*. Anderson, Cat. 118.
Insert **M. Palmeri**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 250.
Under **M. spicatum** insert:—Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 2.
140. Insert **Pavonia SPINIFEX**, Linn. Leggett, Torr. Bull. 5. 27. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 2.
Insert **Sida CORDIFOLIA**, Linn. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 2.
Under **S. hederacea** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 86.
142. Under **Sidalcea diploscypha**, **Hartwegi**, **malachroides** & **malvæflora** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 84.
After *Malva malachroides* insert:—*S. vitifolia*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 7. 332. Boland. Cat. 7.

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143. Under **Sphæralcea angustifolia** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 86.
 144. Under **S. Lindheimeri** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Insert **S. sulphurea**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 113 & 125. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 86. (Guadalupe Is.)
URENA RIBESIA, Smith? Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.

STERCULIACEÆ.

- Under **Fremontia Californica** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 88.
 Insert **Melochia HIRSUTA**. Cav. Diss. 6. 323, t. 175, f. 1.
Riedleia hirsuta, DC. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.
M. SERRATA. Benth.; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 93.
Riedleia serrata, Vent. Chapman, l. c.

TILIACEÆ.

145. After *Tilia glabra* insert: — *T. latifolia*. Salisb. Prodr. 367.
 After *T. laxiflora* insert: — *T. grata*. Salisb. l. c.

LINACEÆ.

146. Under **Linum aristatum** & **digynum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 89.
 Under **L. adenophyllum**, **Breweri**, **Californicum**, **congestum** & **micranthum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 90.
 Under **L. perenne** insert: — Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 318. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 89.
 147. Under **L. spergulinum** & **USITATISSIMUM** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 90.
 Under **L. striatum** & **sulcatum** insert: — Macoun & Gibson, l. c.

ZYGOPHYLLACEÆ.

148. Under **Fagonia Californica** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 92.
 149. Under **Larrea Mexicana** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **Tribulus grandiflorus** & **maximus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 91.
 Insert **T. Californicus**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 125. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 91. (Lower California.)

GERANIACEÆ.

- Insert **Erodium BOTRYS**, Bertol. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 95.
 Under **E. cicutarium** insert: — Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 108 & 113. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 94.
 150. Under **E. macrophyllum** & **Texanum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 95.
 Under **E. MOSCHATUM** insert: — Watson, l. c. 114. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **Floerkea proserpinacoides** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **Geranium cæspitosum** & **Carolinianum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 94.

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151. Under **G. maculatum** insert: — Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. 1, t. 13.
Under **G. Richardsoni** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
152. Under **Impatiens fulva** insert: — Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 104, fig.
Under **Limnanthes Douglasii** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Under **Oxalis Acetosella** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 96.
153. Under **O. corniculata** insert: — Muell. Pl. Indig. Vict. 1. 177. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Under *O. pusilla* & *ambigua* insert: — Salisb. Prodr. 322.
Under **O. Oregana** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
154. After *O. longiflora* insert: — *O. pulchella*. Salisb. Prodr. 321.

RUTACEÆ.

Insert **CANOTIA holacantha**. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 68. Gray, Ives' Rep. 15; Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 159. Baillon, Adansonia, 10. 18; Hist. Pl. 6. 7 & 42. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 190.

Kaberlinia (?) — ? Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 158, f. 14.

Under **Ptelea angustifolia** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 97.

After **P. trifoliata** insert: — *Amyris elemifera*. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 295, as to syn. Catesb. & hab. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 1. 253.

P. viticifolia. Salisb. Prodr. 68.

155. Under **Thamnosma montanum** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 97.
Under **T. Texanum** insert: — Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
156. After *Xanthoxylum tricarpum* insert: — *Kampmania fraxinifolia*. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 354. Desv. Journ. Bot. 2. 170.

SIMARUBEÆ.

Insert **SURIANA maritima**. Linn. Spec. 284. [DC. Prodr. 2. 91. Benth. Fl. Austral. 1. 375. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 58.] Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 556. Chapman, 149.

OLACINEÆ.

157. Insert **SCHCEPFIA arborescens**. Roem. & Schult. Syst. 5. 160, with syn. [DC. Prodr. 4. 319 & 14. 622. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 310.] Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.

ILICINEÆ.

158. Under **Ilex vomitoria** insert: — Salisb. Prodr. 70. Curtis, Bot. N. Car. 126. Croom, Cat. Pl. Newbern, 45.

CELASTRACEÆ.

162. After **Euonymus latifolius** insert: — *E. tristis*. Salisb. Prodr. 142.
Under **E. occidentalis** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 98.
Dele **Glossopetalon**. (To *Sapinduceæ*.)

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- Under **Mortonia Greggii** insert: — Baillon, Hist. Pl. 6. 7 & 42.
 Insert **Myginda pallens**. Smith, Rees Cycl. [DC. Prodr. 2. 13. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 146.] Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.
 163. Under **Pachystima Myrsinites** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 99. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.

RHAMNACEÆ.

- Insert **Adolphia Californica**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 126. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 101.
A. infesta. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 45, in part.
 Under **A. infesta** insert: — Watson, l. c. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under *Rhamnus volubilis* insert: — Forster, Cat. Pl. N. Am. 27.
 164. After *Ceanothus trinervus* insert: — *Forestia thyrroides*. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 351. Desv. Journ. Bot. 2. 168.
 Under **C. cordulatus** & **decumbens** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 103.
 Under **C. crassifolius** & **cuneatus** insert: — Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 104.
 165. Under **C. dentatus** & **integerrimus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 102.
 Under **C. divaricatus** insert: — Gard. Chron. 1843, 523. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 103.
 Under **C. floribundus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 104.
 Under **C. hirsutus** & **incanus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 103.
 Under **C. integerrimus** insert:
 Var. **parvifolius**. Watson, l. c. 10. 334. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 102.
 166. Under **C. papillosus**, **prostratus** & **rigidus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 104.
 Under **C. Oreganus** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
 Under **C. sorediatus** & **spinosus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 103.
 After **C. sorediatus** insert: — ? *C. collinus*. Dougl.; Knight & West, Fl. Cab. 1, t. 13. Maund, Bot. 1, t. 16. Loud. Arb. 4. 2547, fig. 2431.
 Under **C. thyriflorus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 102.
 167. Under **C. Veitchianus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 104.
 Under **C. velutinus** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 102. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
 168. Under **Microrhamnus ericoides** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 99. Referred to *Condalia* by Baillon, Hist. Pl. 6. 64.
 Under **Rhamnus alnifolia** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c. 100.
 Under **R. Californica** insert: — Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 101.
 After *Endotropis oleifolia* insert: — ? *Perfonon laurifolium*. Raf. Sylv. Tellur. 29.
 After Var. **tomentella** & syn. insert: — *Karwinskia Humboldtiana*. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 7.
 169. Under **R. crocea** insert: — Palmer, Am. Naturalist, 8. 247. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 100.
 Insert **R. Insulus**. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 20. (Cerro Is.)

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169. Under **R. Purshiana** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 101. Hall, l. c.
 170. Under **Zizyphus Parryi** insert:—Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 376. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 99.

VITACEÆ.

- Under **Vitis quinquefolia** insert:—Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 387.
 172. After **Ampelopsis pinnata** insert:—*Nekemias bipinnata*. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 87.
 Under **Vitis Arizonica** & **Californica** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. 105.
 173. After **Cissus Ampelopsis** insert:—*Ampelopsis cordifolia*. Raf. Fl. Tellur. 88.
 174. Insert **V. sicyoides**. Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 1. 387, uniting the genera *Vitis* & *Cissus*. See syn. in Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 102, as *Cissus*.—Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.
Cissus sicyoides. Linn. Spec. 2 ed. 170.

SAPINDACEÆ.

- Under **Acer circinatum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 107. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 85.
A. virgatum. Raf. New Flora, 1. 48.
 Under **A. glabrum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Under **A. macrophyllum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c. Hall, l. c.
A. palmatum. Raf. New Flora, 1. 48.
 177. Under **Æsculus Californica** insert:—Gard. Chron. 1858, 844. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 106. Berry, Garden, 12. 204, figs.
 179. After **Pavia rubra** insert:—*Pavia Americana*. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 2. 152.
 Insert **GLOSSEPETALON Nevadense**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 73. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 109.
G. spinescens. Gray, Pl. Wright. 2. 29, t. 12; Pl. Thurb. 299; Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 73. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 74; Mex. Bound. 47. Walp. Ann. 4. 426. Baillon, Hist. Pl. 6. 7 & 42. Brandegee, Fl. S. W. Col. 234. Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 180. Under **Negundo aceroides** insert:—Macoun & Gibson, Trans. Bot. Soc. Edinb. 12. 319. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 108.
 After **N. fraxinifolium** insert:—*Acer fraxinifolium, trifoliatum* & *lobatum*. Raf. New Flora, 1. 48.
 Under **N. Californicum** insert:—Brew. & Wats. l. c.
 Insert **Sapindus Saponaria**. Linn. Spec. 367. [DC. Prodr. 1. 607. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 126.] Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 3.
 After **S. falcatus** insert:—*S. acuminata*. Raf. New Flora, 22.
 Under **Serjania incisa** insert:—Walp. Ann. 7. 619. Radlkofer, Monog. Serj. 267.
Serjania ? aff. *S. racemosa*. Gray, Pl. Wright. 1. 38.
 181. Under **S. racemosa** insert:—Radlkofer, l. c., with syn.
 Under **Staphylea Bolanderi** insert:—Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 108.
 Insert **S. (?) geniculata**. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 22. (Cerros Islands.)

ANACARDIACEÆ.

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181. Under **Pistacia Mexicana** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 109.
182. Under **Rhus diversiloba** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 110. Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 85.
After *R. lobata* insert: — *R. Toxicodendron*, var. Gray, Mem. Am. Acad. 6. 384.
183. Under **R. integrifolia** insert: — Brew. & Wats. l. c.
Under **R. laurina** insert: — Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 11. 114. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 111.
Under **R. Toxicodendron** insert:
R. Toxicarium & *humile*. Salisb. Prodr. 170.
184. After *Toxicodendron vulgare* insert: — *R. scandens*. Salisb. Prodr. 170.
Insert **R. Veatchiana**. Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 2. 24. (Cerros Islands.)
Under **Schinus MOLLE** insert: — Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 109.

LEGUMINOSÆ.

185. Under **Acacia Farnesiana** insert: — See syn. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15². 394.
187. After *Amorpha perforata* insert: — *A. punctata*. Raf. New Flora, 3. 14.
189. After *Glycine filosa* insert: — *Savia volubilis* Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 355. Desv. Journ. Bot. 2. 171.
After *Cryptolobus Americanus* insert: — *A. villosa, ciliata, etc.* Raf. New Flora, 1. 82 & 83.
Lobomon acutifolium, etc. Raf. New Flora, 1. 84.
- Under **Apios tuberosa** insert: — Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 2. 82. Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 76. Thurber, Am. Agriculturist, 36. 21. Gray, same, 36. 22.
After *Glycine Apios* insert: — *Glycine tuberosa*. Salisb. Prodr. 335.
190. Insert **Astragalus allochrous**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —. (Coll. Palmer, Ariz. 1876, n. 588.)
A. amphioxys. Gray, l. c.
A. succumbens. Gray, Ives' Rep. 10.
A. Shortianus, var. (?) *minor*. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 6. 211. Watson, King's Rep 5. 440.
A. cyaneus. Torr. & Gray, Pac. R. Rep. 2. 163. Torrey, Mex. Bound. 56.
Watson, Am. Naturalist, 9. 270, excl. syn.
A. Shortianus. Watson, Pl. Wheeler, 7.
A. artipes. Gray, l. c. 13. —. (Coll. Palmer, N. Ariz. 1877.)
192. After **A. collinus** & syn. insert:
Var. **Californicus**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 54.
Dele **A. cyaneus** & syn.
A. confertiflorus. Gray, l. c. 13. —. (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 113.)
A. Cusickii. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Cusick, Oregon, 1877.)
- 193 **A. dispermus**. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Palmer, Ariz. 1876.)

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193. Under **A. flavus** insert:
 Var. **candicans**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 54.
194. Under **A. Haydenianus** insert: — Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 56.
195. Under **A. humillimus** insert: — Gray, l. c. 12. 57.
A. lancearius. Gray, l. c. 13. — (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 114.)
197. Under **A. Menziesii** insert: — Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 6. 3.
A. Mokiaccensis. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 105.)
198. Insert **A. Newberryi**. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 55.
A. Chamæleuce. Gray, Ives' Rep. 10, in part. Watson, King's Rep. 5, 443, in part.
199. Under **A. Pattersoni** insert: — Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 55.
200. **A. procerus**. Gray, l. c. 13. — (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 112.)
A. sabulorum. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 110.)
A. scaposus. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 109.)
201. Under *A. cyaneus* insert: — Gray, Pl. Fendl. 34. Walp. Ann. 2. 375.
 Under **A. subcompressus** insert: — Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 56.
A. subcinereus. Gray, l. c. 13. — (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 117.)
A. tetrapterus. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Palmer, 1877, n. 111.)
202. **A. triquetrus**. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Palmer, N. Ariz. 1877.)
A. ursinus. Gray, l. c. (Coll. Palmer, N. Ariz. 1877.)
A. tricarinatus. Gray, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 56.
A. Wardi. Gray, l. c. 55.
207. Insert **Cassia ligustrina**. Linn. Spec. 378. [Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 208. Benth. Rev. Cass. 534.] Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 4.
209. After *Clitoria calcarigera* insert: — *Ternatea Virginiana*. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 2. 226.
210. Under *Virgilia lutea* insert: — Michx. f. Trav. 289.
 Insert **Crotalaria incana**. Linn. Spec. 716. [Cav. Icon. Rar. 4, t. 322. DC. Prodr. 2. 132. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 180, with syn. Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 27, with syn.] Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 4.
C. maritima. Chapman, l. c.
 Under **C. pumila** insert: — Chapman, l. c.
211. After *Genista angulata* insert: — *Sarothamnus scoparius*, Koch. Lawson, Proc. Nov. Scot. Instit. 4. 171.
218. Insert **Desmodium triflorum**. DC. Prodr. 2. 334. See syn. in DC. l. c.; Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 186; Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 95, t. 26. — Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 4.
219. Insert **ECASTAPHYLLUM Brownei**. Persoon, 2. 277. See syn. in DC. Prodr. 2. 420; Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15¹. 228. — Chapman, l. c.
 Insert **Erythrina Corallodendron**. Linn. Spec. 706[?] [DC. Prodr. 2. 411. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 199. Benth. l. c. 174.] Chapman, l. c.
 After **E. herbacea** insert: — *E. humilis*. Salisb. Prodr. 335.
220. Insert **Galactia Cubensis**. HBK. Nov. Gen. 6. 429. [DC. Prodr. 2. 237.] Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 4.
G. spiciformis, var. Chapman, Fl. 108.

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223. Under *Hedysarum alpinum* insert: — Glehn, Act. Hort. Petrop. 4. 34.
232. After *Lespedeza angustifolia* insert: — *Trifolium alpinum*. Forster, Cat. Pl. N. Am. 48.
233. Under **L. STRIATA** insert: — Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 4.
235. Insert **Lupinus Arizonicus**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 250.
L. sparsiflorus. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81, in part.
L. hirsutissimus. Gray, Ives' Rep. 9.
L. concinnus, var. (?) *Arizonicus*. Watson, Rev. Lup. 537. Brew. & Wats. Bot. Calif. 1. 124.
236. Dele **L. concinnus**, var. **Arizonicus**.
238. Dele **L. micranthus**, var. **trifidus**.
241. Insert **L. trifidus**. Torrey; Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 250.
L. bicolor. Torrey, Pac. R. Rep. 4. 81, in part.
L. micranthus, var. *trifidus*. Watson, Rev. Lup. 535. Brew. & Wats. l. c. 123.
245. Under **Oxytropis Lamberti** insert: — Kellogg, Proc. Calif. Acad. 6. 4.
252. Under **Prosopis juliflora** insert: — Benth. in Mart. Fl. Bras. 15². 289, & syn. Insert **Psoralea castorea**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —
254. Insert **P. mephitica**. Watson, l. c.
257. Under **Robinia Pseudacacia** insert: — Gard. Chron. 2. 6. 748 (vars.).
R. fragilis. Salisb. Prodr. 336.
 Var. **Decaisneana**. Carriere, Rev. Hort. 1863, 151, t. Garden, 9. 36, fig. Belg. Hort. 1876, 111.
269. Insert **Vicia Reverchoni**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —
270. Transpose *Anonymos frutescens* & *Glycine frutescens*, and insert:
Kraunhia frutescens. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 355. Desv. Journ. Bot. 2. 171.

ROSACEÆ.

272. Under **Amelanchier alnifolia** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 87.
 After *Mespilus nivea* insert: — *Cratægus amæna*. Salisb. Prodr. 357.
 After *Mespilus arborea* insert: — *Aronia arborea*. Barton, Comp. Fl. Phil. 1. 228.
273. Dele **Canotia holacantha** & syn. (To *Rutaceæ*.)
277. After *Mespilus cuneifolia* insert: — *Cratægus calcarigera*. Salisb. Prodr. 357.
278. Under **Cratægus Douglasii** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
279. Under **C. rivularis** insert: — Hall, l. c. 87.
282. Under *Dryas Drummondii* insert: — Glehn, Act. Hort. Petrop. 4. 39.
 After *Fragaria vesca*, var. *Chiloensis*, insert: — *F. grossa*. Salisb. Prodr. 363.
283. After *F. vesca* insert: — *F. odora*. Salisb. Prodr. 363.
 Under **F. vesca** & **Virginiana** insert: — Tuckerman, Josselyn's Rarities, 73.
289. Under **Neillia opulifolia** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
290. Under **Nuttallia cerasiformis** insert: — Rev. Hort. 1876, 52, fig. (Belg. Hort. 1877, 180). Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
292. Under *Malus coronaria* insert: — Rev. Hort., Nov. 1877, t.
Cratægus coronaria. Salisb. Prodr. 357.

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292. Under **Pirus rivularis** & **sambucifolia** insert: — Hall, l. c. 2. 87.
293. After **Potentilla arguta** insert: — *Geum laciniatum*. Murr. Comm. Goett. 5. 36, t. 2 ?
300. After Var. **strigosa** insert: — *P. strigosa*. Pall.; Tratt. Ros. 4. 31.
303. Insert **Prunus Alleghaniensis**. Porter, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 85.
304. After *P. Lusitanica* insert: — *P. nitida*. Salisb. Prodr. 356.
Under **P. demissa** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
305. Under Var. **mollis** insert: — Hall, l. c.
308. After *P. rubra* insert: — *P. nitida*. Salisb. Prodr. 356.
310. Under **Rosa Californica** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
311. After *R. Carolinensis* insert: — *R. fragrans*. Salisb. Prodr. 358.
Under *R. Kamschatica* & **gymnocarpa** insert: — Hall, l. c.
312. Under *R. blanda* (?) & **pisocarpa** insert: — Hall, l. c.
315. Under *Dalibarda repens* insert: — Gray, Am. Journ. Sci. 3. 15. 71, maintaining the genus.
316. Under **Rubus leucodermis** & **Nutkanus** insert: — Hall, l. c. 87.
317. After **R. odoratus** insert: — *R. grandifolius*. Salisb. Prodr. 364.
Under **R. spectabilis** & **ursinus** insert: — Hall, l. c.
320. Under **Spiræa betulifolia** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 86.
Under *S. corymbosa* insert: — Gordon, Garden, 12. 189.
321. Under **S. Douglasii** & var. **Menziesii** insert: — Hall, l. c.
Under *S. Nobleana*, *Menziesii* & *ariaefolia* insert: — Gordon, Garden, 12. 187.
Under **S. discolor**, var. **ariæfolia**, insert: — Hall, l. c.
322. Under *S. carpinifolia* & **tomentosa** insert: — Gordon, l. c.

SAXIFRAGACEÆ.

323. Insert **Bolandra Oregana**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —.
324. Under **Chrysosplenium alternifolium** insert: — See syn. in Maxim. Bull. Acad. Petersb. 23. 341 (Mel. Biol. 9. 761), referring the American form to var. **tetrandrum**, Lund.
Under **C. Americanum** & **glechomæfolium** insert: — Maxim. l. c. 765 & 766 (Mel. Biol. 9. 345 & 346).
After *Forsythia scandens* insert: — *Decumaria scandens*. Salisb. Prodr. 355.
328. After **Itea Virginica** insert: — *I. padifolia*. Salisb. Prodr. 143.
331. Under **Philadelphus Lewisii** insert: — Hall, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 2. 87.
Under **Ribes aureum** & **bracteosum** insert: — Hall, l. c.
333. Under **R. divaricatum** & **Menziesii** insert: — Hall, l. c.
336. Under **R. sanguineum** & **viscosissimum** insert: — Hall, l. c.
343. Under **Saxifraga oppositifolia** insert: — Niven, Garden, 6. 78.
Under **S. peltata** insert: — Garden, 10. 336, t. (Belg. Hort. 1877, 169).
348. Insert **Sullivantia Oregana**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —.

CRASSULACEÆ.

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352. Under **Sedum stenopetalum** insert : — Baker, Gard. Chron. 2. 8. 307.

HAMAMELACEÆ.

355. After **Liquidambar styraciflua** insert : — *L. gummifera*. Salisb. Prodr. 393.

MYRTACEÆ.

359. Under *Psidium pyriforme* insert : — Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette; 3. 5.

MELASTOMACEÆ.

360. Under **Rhexia virginica** insert : — Niven, Garden, 11. 294, t. 69.

After *R. septemnervia* insert : — *R. hirsuta*. Salisb. Prodr. 365.

361. Under *Peplis diandra* insert : — Baillon, Hist. Pl. 6. 438.

362. Under **Nesæa salicifolia** insert : — Baillon, l. c. 429, f. 394, 395.

ONAGRACEÆ.

363. Under **Clarkia pulchella** insert : — Baillon, l. c. 464, f. 432, 433 (fl.).

365. Under **Epilobium latifolium** insert : — *Chamænerium latifolium*, var. *ambiguum*. Lange, Fl. Dan. t. 2901; Bull. Acad. Dan. 1877, 36 & 82.

367. Under *Chamænerium angustifolium* insert : — Lange, l. c. 36 & 83.

368. Under **Eulobus Californicus** insert : — Referred to *Ænothera* by Baillon, Hist. Pl. 6. 461.

369. Under **Gaura Lindheimeri** insert : — Baillon, l. c. 468, f. 440-442.

373. Under **Jussiaea Peruviana** insert :

J. macrocarpa, HBK. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 5.

374. Under **Ludwigia alternifolia** insert : — Barton, Elem. Bot. t. 10, f. 2. St. Hil. Fam. Nat. 2. 151.

375. Under **L. palustris** insert : — See syn. in Baillon, Bull. Soc. Par. 1876, 101.

376. Before *L. apetala* insert : — *L. repens*. Forster, Cat. Pl. N. Am. 22.

377. Under **Ænothera biennis** insert : — Baillon, Hist. Pl. 6. 459, f. 427-429.

Insert **Æ. ambigua**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 13. —

383. Under **Æ. micrantha** insert : — Baillon, l. c. 461, f. 431 (fl.).

386. Under **Æ. speciosa** insert : — Baillon, l. c. 460, f. 430 (fl.).

387. After **Æ. triloba** & syn. insert :

Var. (?) **parviflora**. Watson, Proc. Am. Acad. 12. 251.

LOASACEÆ.

389. After **Eucnide bartonioides** insert :

Mentzelia gronoviae-folia. Fisch. & Mey. Ind. Sem. Hort. Petrop. 10. 54.

Under *Microsperma bartonioides* insert : — Fl. Serres, 5, t. 532. Lem. Jard. Fl. t. 15. Regel, Sert. Petrop. 1869, t. 11.

Under **Mentzelia Floridana** insert : — Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 5.

PASSIFLORACEÆ.

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392. Under *Papaya vulgaris* insert : — Chapman, l. c. 3. 12.

CUCURBITACEÆ.

394. After *Sicyos lobatus* insert :*Micrampelis echinata*. Raf. Med. Rep. 5. 351. Desv. Journ. Bot. 2. 167.After **Elaterium Coulteri** & syn. insert :*Echinopepon horridum*. Naudin, Ann. Sci. Nat. 5. 6. 19; fide Cogniaux.*Echinocystis Coulteri*. Cogniaux, Diag. Cucurb. (Bull. Soc. Belg. 46. 37).After **E. Wrightii** insert : — *Echinocystis Wrightii*, Cogniaux, l. c.Under **Lagenaria VULGARIS** insert : — Croom, Cat. Pl. Newb. 43.After **Megarrhiza Oregana** & syn. insert :*Echinocystis Oregana*. Cogniaux, l. c.

FICOIDEÆ.

410. Insert **Cypselea humifusa**. Turpin, Ann. Mus. 7. 219, t. 121, f. 5. Tratt. Obs. Bot. 2. 41, t. 72. DC. Prodr. 3. 353. Griseb. Fl. Brit. W. Ind. 56. Chapman, Coult. Bot. Gazette, 3. 2.*Radiana petiolata*. Raf. Specch. 1. 88.

WHOLLY DOUBTFUL SPECIES OMITTED.

Aconitum Nuttallii. Sweet, Hort. Brit. 2 ed. 584. Loud. Hort. Brit. Suppl. 579. Probably never described.*A. pallidum*. Nutt.; Loud. Hort. Brit. 482. Torr. & Gray, Fl. 1. 34.**Actæa pentagyna**. Walter, 151.**Hydrastis Caroliniensis**. Walter, 156.**Opuntia microcarpa**. Engelm. in Emory's Rep. 157, f. 7.**O. Stanleyi**. Engelm. l. c. f. 9.**O. violacea**. Engelm. l. c. f. 8.**Orimaria filiformis**. Raf.; Seringe, Bull. Bot. Soc. Genev. 1830, 218 (Litt.-Ber. zu Linnæa, 1833, 82).**Ranunculus collinus**. Beck; Eaton, Manual, 5 ed. 360. Eat. & Wr. 389.

TABLE OF ORDERS,

WITH THE NUMBER OF THEIR GENERA AND SPECIES, WHETHER INDIGENOUS,
NATURALIZED, OR ONLY ADJACENT MEXICAN.

| ORDERS. | Indigenous. | | Naturalized. | | Mexican. | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| | Genera. | Species. | Additional Genera. | Species. | Additional Genera. | Species. |
| Ranunculaceæ . . . | 18 | 145 | 2 | 8 | . . . | 2 |
| Dilleniaceæ . . . | 1 | 2 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Calycanthaceæ . . . | 1 | 4 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Magnoliaceæ . . . | 4 | 11 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Anonaceæ . . . | 2 | 6 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Menispermaceæ . . . | 3 | 4 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Berberidaceæ . . . | 7 | 15 | . . . | 1 | . . . | . . . |
| Nymphaeaceæ . . . | 5 | 13 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Sarraceniacæ . . . | 2 | 8 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Papaveraceæ . . . | 13 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Fumariaceæ . . . | 3 | 17 | 1 | 1 | . . . | . . . |
| Cruciferae . . . | 37 | 213 | 5 | 28 | . . . | 2 |
| Capparidaceæ . . . | 9 | 25 | 1 | 2 | . . . | . . . |
| Resedaceæ . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . . . | . . . |
| Cistaceæ . . . | 3 | 17 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Violaceæ . . . | 2 | 32 | . . . | 2 | . . . | 1 |
| Canellaceæ . . . | 1 | 1 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Bixineæ . . . | 1 | 2 | . . . | . . . | . . . | 1 |
| Polygalaceæ . . . | 3 | 39 | . . . | . . . | . . . | 2 |
| Frankeniaceæ . . . | 1 | 2 | . . . | . . . | . . . | 1 |
| Caryophyllaceæ . . . | 12 | 116 | 3 | 19 | . . . | 5 |
| Paronychiæ . . . | 5 | 17 | 1 | 1 | . . . | . . . |
| Portulacaceæ . . . | 9 | 41 | . . . | 1 | . . . | . . . |
| Tamariscinæ . . . | 1 | 3 | . . . | . . . | 1 | 1 |
| Elatineæ . . . | 2 | 4 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Hypericaceæ . . . | 3 | 38 | . . . | 1 | . . . | . . . |
| Guttiferae . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 1 | 1 |
| Ternstroemiaceæ . . . | 2 | 4 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Malvaceæ . . . | 17 | 99 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 7 |
| Sterculiaceæ . . . | 5 | 10 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Tiliaceæ . . . | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | . . . | . . . |
| Linaceæ . . . | 1 | 17 | . . . | 1 | . . . | 1 |
| Malpighiaceæ . . . | 5 | 7 | . . . | . . . | 1 | 2 |
| Zygophyllaceæ . . . | 5 | 7 | . . . | . . . | 1 | 3 |
| Geraniaceæ . . . | 6 | 26 | . . . | 5 | . . . | 1 |
| Rutaceæ . . . | 6 | 12 | 2 | 2 | . . . | . . . |
| Simarubæ . . . | 6 | 6 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Burseraceæ . . . | 2 | 3 | . . . | . . . | . . . | 1 |
| Meliaceæ . . . | 1 | 1 | . . . | . . . | 1 | 1 |
| Olacineæ . . . | 2 | 2 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Ilicineæ . . . | 2 | 14 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Celastraceæ . . . | 7 | 16 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Rhamnaceæ . . . | 12 | 45 | . . . | 1 | . . . | 1 |
| Vitaceæ . . . | 2 | 16 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Sapindaceæ . . . | 13 | 31 | . . . | . . . | . . . | 3 |
| Anacardiaceæ . . . | 2 | 15 | . . . | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Leguminosæ . . . | 67 | 685 | 8 | 32 | 1 | 17 |
| Rosaceæ . . . | 35 | 198 | . . . | 14 | . . . | 1 |

TABLE OF ORDERS, — *Continued.*

| ORDERS. | Indigenous. | | Naturalized. | | Mexican. | |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
| | Genera. | Species. | Additional Genera. | Species. | Additional Genera. | Species. |
| Saxifragaceæ . . . | 23 | 134 | | 1 | | |
| Crassulacæ . . . | 5 | 34 | 1 | 3 | | 1 |
| Droseraceæ . . . | 2 | 8 | | | | |
| Haman-elacææ . . . | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| Haloragacæ . . . | 3 | 14 | | | | |
| Rhizophoracææ . . . | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Combretacææ . . . | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Myrtacææ . . . | 3 | 9 | | 1 | | |
| Melastomacææ . . . | 1 | 8 | | | | |
| Lythracææ . . . | 5 | 15 | | 1 | | |
| Onagracææ . . . | 15 | 145 | | 1 | | 4 |
| Loasacææ . . . | 5 | 25 | | | | 2 |
| Turneracææ . . . | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Passifloracææ . . . | 2 | 8 | | | | 2 |
| Cucurbitacææ . . . | 12 | 26 | 4 | 8 | | 1 |
| Datisacææ . . . | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Cactacææ . . . | 5 | 120 | | 4 | | 16 |
| Ficoideæ . . . | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Umbelliferææ . . . | 45 | 168 | 5 | 14 | | 1 |
| Araliacææ . . . | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Cornacææ . . . | 3 | 28 | | | | 1 |
| | 492 | 2775 | 43 | 178 | 10 | 85 |

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 " " Genera 545
 " " Species 3038



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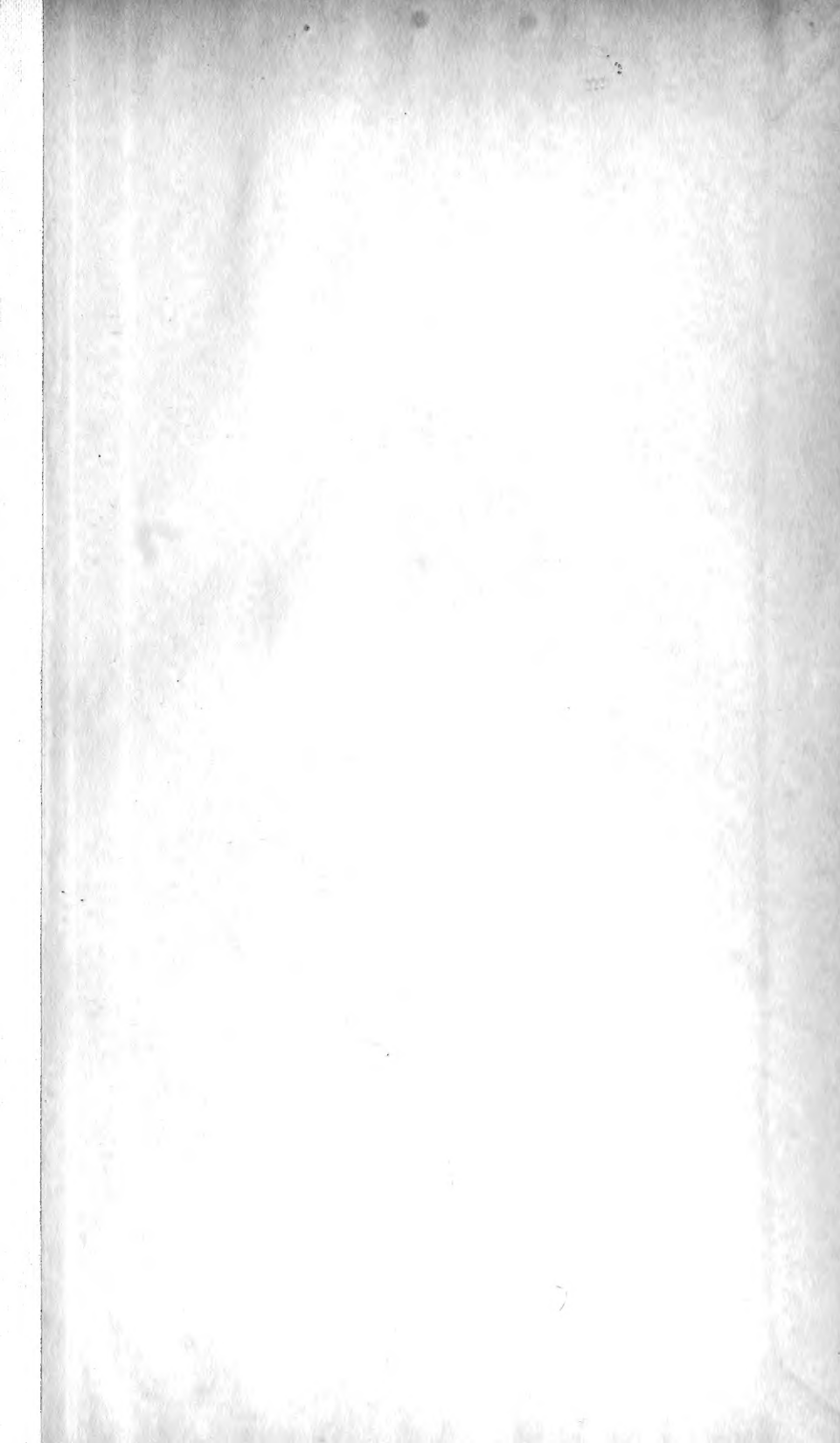
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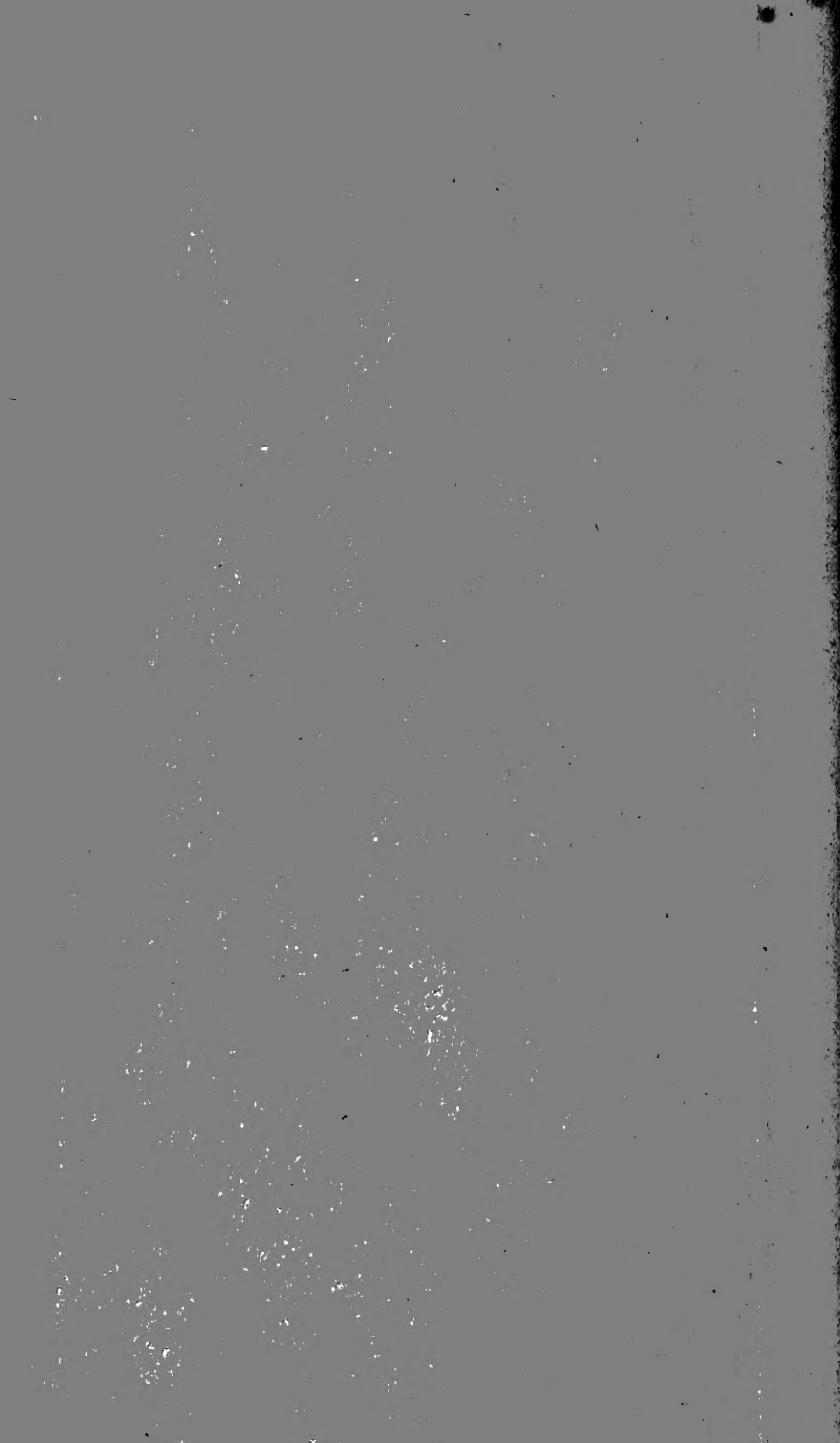
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