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BIDDLE UNIVERSITY



General Catalogue, 1910-1911

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FORTY - THIRD

ANNUAL SESSION

____OF____

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY

CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA.

1910-1911

Under the care of the Board of Missions for Freedmen of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America PITTSBURG, PA.

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FACULTY

H. L. McCrorey, D.D.

President, and Professor of Hebrew and Christian Sociology Rev. Yorke Jones, D.D.

Professor of Homiletics, History, Rhetoric, and English Literature

REV. DAVID BROWN, D.D.

Professor of Christian Evidences, Systematic and Pastoral Theology and English Bible

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, D.D.

Professor of Greek

George E. Davis, Ph.D.

Professor of Natural Science and Dean of the Faculty

R. L. Douglass, A.M.

Professor of Mathematics

REV. F. J. ANDERSON, A.M.

Adjunct Professor of Greek, and Professor of Mertal and Moral Philosophy

J. D. MARTIN, A.M.

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SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

FACULTY

Rev. H. L. McCrorey, D.D. President, and Professor of Hebrew and Christian Sociology

Rev. P. W. Russell, D.D. Professor of Greek Exegesis

REV. YORKE JONES, D.D. Professor of Ecclesiastical History and Homiletics

REV. DAVID BROWN, D.D.

Professor of Christian Evidences, Biblical History, Systematic and Pastoral Theology, and English Bible

SENIOR THEOLOGICAL CLASS

Plair, William S., A.B	Winnsboro, S. C.
Smith, Byrd R., A.B.	Petersburg, Va.
Wilson, Hercules, A.B.	Darien, Ga.

(3)

MIDDLE THEOLOGICAL CLASS

Corley, Angus P., A.B.	White Pond	, S.	C.
Dusenbury, Charles B., A.B.	Lexington,	N.	C.
McNair, Henry W., A.B.	Aberdeen,	N.	C.
Thompson, D. E.	Charlotte,	N.	C.
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(4)

JUNIOR THEOLOGICAL CLASS

Allen, Oscar J., A.B.	Charlotte,	N.	C.
Beatty, Robert Z., A.B.	Huntersville,	N.	C.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Charlotte,	N.	C.
Phifer, Jordan E.	Statesville,	N.	C.
West, Lionel B.	Barbadoes, B.	W.	I.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION

The Numerals in brackets indicate the number of weekly Recitations.

Junior Year—First Term	
Hebrew-Grammar and Manual (Harper)	(4)
Greek Harmony of the Gospels (Robinson)	(3)
Biblical Introduction	
Biblical History (Smith)	
Christian Evidences (Fisher)	
Homiletics (Broadus	
English Bible	(1)
Junior Year—Second Term	
Hebrew-Grammar and Manual (Harper)	(4)
Greek Harmony of the Gospel (Robinson)	(3)
Biblical Introducion	(1)
Biblical Introducion	(2)
Systematic Theology (Hodge's Outlines)	
Homiletics (Broadus)	
English Bible	(1)
MIDDLE YEAR—FIRST TERM	
Hebrew—Historical Books	(2)
Greek Exegesis (Pauline Epistles)	(2)
Church History (Zenos)	
Systematic Theology (Hodge's Outlines)	(4)
Homiletics (Broadus)	
English Bible	(1)
MIDDLE YEAR—SECOND TERM	
Hebrew—Historical Books	(2)
Greek Exegesis (Pauline Epistles)	(2)
Church History (Zenos)	
Systematic Theology (Hodge's Outlines)	
Christian Ethics (Davis)	
Homiletics (Broadus)	
Fuglish Rible	

SENIOR YEAR—FIRST TERM	
Christian Sociology (Peabody)((1)
Greek Exegesis (Pauline Epistles) ((2)
Church History (Zenos)	
Systematic Theology (Hodge's Outlines)	
Church Government ((3)
Pastoral Theology (Murphy)	(2)
Homiletics (Broadus)	
English Bible	(1)
SENIOR YEAR—SECOND TERM	
Christian Sociology (Peabody)	
Greek Exegesis (Pauline Epistles)	(2)
Church History (Zenos)	
Systematic Theology (Hodge's Outlines)	
Homiletics (Broadus)	
English Bible	

While Hebrew is not taught in the Senior Class in the regular course, yet in special cases it may be taught as an elective.

SCHEDULE

School of Theology, First Term. Modified somewhat by substitution in Second Term, but same number of subjects.

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESD'Y	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
9:00 A. M.	Mid. Heb Sr. Past. Theo Jun. Hom	Sr. Hom Mid. Heb Jr. Bib. Hist.	Sr. Past. Theol	Mid. Eng. Bib	Mid. S. Theol.
11:30 A. M.	Mid. Ch. Hist. Jun. Heb Sen. Eng. Bibl	Sen. Ch. Hist. Mid. S. Theol. Jun. Heb	Mid. S Theol.	Sr. Chris. Soci Mid. S. Theol. Jun. Heb	
3:00 P. M.	Sen. S. Theol Mid. Hom Jun. Gk. Test.	Sen. S. Theol. Jr. Gk. Test	Sen. Ch. Gov't Jun. Gk. Test.	Mid. Hom	Sen, Ch. Gov't Jr. Bib. Intro
4:00 P. M.	Mid. Chris, Et			Sen. Gk. Test. Mid. Gk. Test.	Sen. Gk. Test.

OLD TESTAMENT—DR. McCrorey

- 2. Junior Class. Hebrew begun. Recitation four times a week throughout the year. Text-Books: Harper's Elements of Hebrew, Harper's Introductory Hebrew Method and Manual. Special emphasis is laid on the acquisition of a vocabulary. The inflection of the language and several hundred of the commonest words are memorized. There is a daily drill in reciprocal oral translation and in writing Hebrew.
- 3. Middle Class. Reading from the Historical and Prophetical Books twice a week throughout the year. Text-Book: Hebrew Bible, Harper's Hebrew Syntax, Driver's Hebrew Tenses. Special attention will be given to the Syntax, to enlarge the vocabulary, and rapid reading.
- 4. Senior Class. (Elective.) Reading at sight from the Historical Books, Exegesis of Hebrew Prophecy, and Poetry, twice a week throughout the year.

NEW TESTAMENT—DR. RUSSELL

- 1. A course upon New Testament Introduction, Criticism, and Theology, once a week throughout the year.
- (a) Junior Class will begin the remaining three gospels with reference to the Harmony, and also to the distinctive character of each of the four gospels, three times a week throughout the year.
- (b) Middle Class will read Ephesians with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other epistles of the captivity—Phillippians, Colossians, and Philemon—will be assigned for private reading. A summary of their contents will be considered in the class-room, and they will be required in the examination.
- (c) Senior Class will read Romans with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other Epistles of the Third Missionary Journey—I Corinthians, II Corinthians, and Galatians—will be assigned for private reading. Their scope and contents will be discussed in the school-room, and they will be required in the examination.

Systematic Theology—Dr. Brown

In this department, the purpose is to have each student read, during his course, some standard work on Systematic Theology, and in addition to this read some authority on Theism.

This course of reading will be made the subject of the most thorough examination and free discussion, and will be supplemented by every available means which is likely to encourage and stimulate the student in his search for truth, and in preparation for its defense.

Systematic Theology is begun in the second term of the Junior year, and completed in the Senior year. The doctrines of Theology are presented didactically, historically, and problematically. The order of topics pursued is: The nature forms, and sources of theology; the being of God; His nature and attributes; Trinity; the Divinity of Christ; the Holy

nature, necessity, perfection, and extent of atonement; His kingdom; His humiliation and exaltation; vocation; regeneration; faith; justification; sanctification; the law of God; eschatology; the sacraments.

HOMILETICS—DR. JONES

Homiletics—The work of this department is carried on throughout the Seminary course. In the Junior and Middle years, a text-book on the "Preparation and Delivery of Sermons," is read. This is supplemented by exercises in the analysis of Sermons, and preaching before the professors and students of the University weekly.

In the Middle and Senior Classes much attention is given to the preparation and criticism of Sermon plans and extempore preaching.

CHRISTIAN EVIDENCE—DR. BROWN

Christian Evidence—By means of text-books and discussions the student is aided in verifying the Biblical proofs of doctrine and Christian truth as represented in the symbols of the Church, and he is thus trained to express with facility and clearness the revealed will of God.

Pastoral Theology—The treatment of this subject is confined to the third year of the course. It is designed that each student shall become thoroughly acquainted with the best method of applying the message of salvation to the hearts and lives of men. Lectures are given, accompanied by the use of text-books.

The course includes the importance of ministerial piety, proper habits of study, skill and ability in the various branches of church work, the pastor's duty and relation to the various courts of the church, and the various private and public duties pertaining to his office.

Church Government—Four lectures on the general subject are given to the Junior Class.

In the Middle Year, the Form of Government with proof texts is taken up and pursued through one term, and a minute comparison with other forms of church polity is made. In the Middle and Senior Years, the Book of Discipline is used as text-book, accompanied by lectures.

BIBLICAL HISTORY—DR. BROWN

Since sacred history is of vital importance as a part of a thorough Theological Education, the subject is pursued through the entire three years' course.

Biblical History is studied by the Junior Class with the English version of the Old Testament as a text-book, and Smiths' Old Testament History as a guide, and is taught by lectures and constant reference to the typical and preparatory nature of the Old Testament. The connection between sacred and profane history is pointed out, and attention given to Archaeology, Geography, and Chronology.

Ecclesiastical History—Dr. Jones

Ecclesiastical History—This subject is taken up by the Middle Class, and taught by lectures, with text-book, covering the period from Apostolic times to the Reformation—sixteenth century.

The Senior Class continues the subject from the Reformation to the present time, devoting the second term to the History of the Presbyterian Church of the United States.

During each year a carefully prepared thesis, having for its subject some leading personage, epoch, or phase, etc., from sacred history, is required from each student.

ENGLISH BIBLE—DR. BROWN

English Bible—One may know a great deal about the Bible and yet be unfamiliar with the Book itself.

The design of this course is to secure to the students intimate first hand knowledge of the Scriptures.

To this end the Bible itself is the text-book.

CHRISTIAN SOCIOLOGY-DR. H. L. McCrorey

Christian Sociology—One hour per week throughout the Senior year is devoted to the study of Church and Social questions.

Instruction is given partly by use of text-books and partly by lectures; the aim being to treat the subject in a practical manner.



GRADUATING CLASS-SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Information

Admission

This school is open to young men of all denominations. Candidates for admission must produce evidence that they are members in good and regular standing in some evangelical church; that they possess competent talent, and that they have been regularly graduated at some College or University, or in some way they have received an equivalent for the training of a College course. Applicants for admission to an advanced standing must present a dismission from some other Theological Seminary, or be prepared for examination on the subjects which have been pursued by the class which they desire to enter.

When a student who has been a member of any other Theological school seeks admission into this, he must produce certificate of good standing and orderly dismission ere he can be received.

EXCEPTIONAL CASES

In exceptional cases, promising young men who have not had the benefit of a full College course will be received, and will be allowed to pursue an elective course.

PERIOD OF STUDY

The regular course of study, as in other Seminaries of the Presbyterian Church, covers a period of three years.

PRACTICAL WORK

The practical work of the ministry is joined with work of preparation, as the theological students have opportunities of laboring as supplies in the neighboring churches, during vacation and in term time.

With the facilities at hand, special and successful efforts are made to aid students in obtaining vacation employment along the lines of their future work as teachers and preachers among the people.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Except in a few particulars, the students of the School of Theology are not subject to rules and regulations which govern those of the other schools of the University.

Rooms

The rooms in McNamee Hall, so far as is necessary, are reserved for theological students. Each of these rooms is furnished with a bedstead, mattress, pillows, bureau, wash-stand, chairs, looking glass, etc., and is heated by steam.

EXPENSES

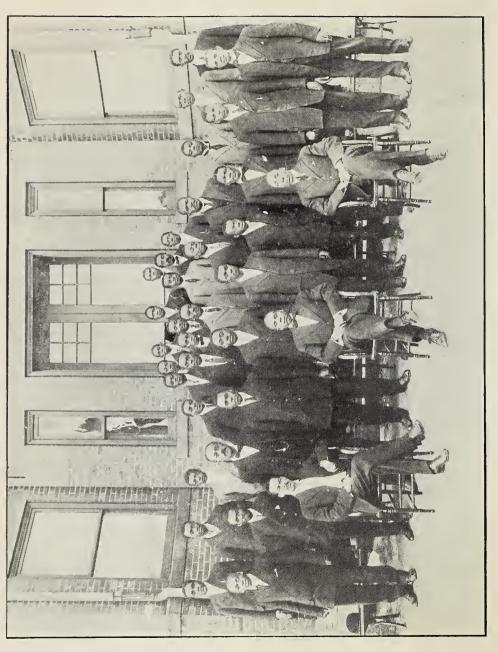
There is no charge for tuition or room rent.

There is a charge of \$8.00 per month for board, in connection with the boarding department, where all the students living on the grounds are required to board; the theological students, however, are provided with separate dining-room. The fee of \$8.00 per month covers also expenses of fuel, light, and washing of towels and bed-clothing.

THE EXAMINATIONS

* The semi-annual exainations will be conducted during the last week in Januray and the last week in May. The examination will be oral and written. Each student is required to take these examinations, and if by sickness or absence one fails to take them, he must submit to an examination with a corresponding class in a subsequent year. A grade of 65 per cent. is required in a single study for each term, and a generel yearly average of 75 per cent. is required for promotion and for graduation. Each student attaining an average of 90 per cent. for the entire full course, is granted the Degree of S. T. B.





SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

FACULTY OF ARTS

Rev. H. L. McCrorey, D.D. President

Rev. P. W. Russell, D.D. Professor of Greek

REV. YORKE JONES, D.D.

Professor of English Literature, Rhetoric, and History.

Geo. E. Davis, Ph.D.

Professor of Natural Science, and Dean of Faculty

R. L. Douglas, A.M.

Professor of Mathematics

Rev. J. F. Anderson, A.M.

Adjunct Professor of Greek, and Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, D.D.

Adjunct Professor of English Language and Rhetoric

J. D. MARTIN, A.M.

Professor of the Latin Language and Literature

I. D. L. TORRENCE, A.M. Professor of German

Courses, Degrees, and Terms of Admission

The Sschol of Arts and Sciences embraces two courses of study—the Classical and Scientific. Students completing the classical course satisfactorily, receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts; those completing the scientific course, that of Bachelor of Science. Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are examined in the studies prescribed in our preparatory course, or their equivalent in case of those coming from other schools.

For advanced standing, the candidate, in addition to preparatory studies, will be examined in those previously studied by the class he wishes to enter, or others equivalent to them.

COURSE OF STUDY

The numerals in parentheses indicate the number of weekly Recitations.

CLASSICAL COURSE

Freshman—First Term	
Latin—Eutropius (Hazzard)	(3)
Greek-Benner & Smith's First Book	
English—Composition and Rhetoric.	
Mathematics—Algebra, Well's Essentials	
Physiology—Blaisdell	
	(1)
	(1)
Freshman—Second Term	
Latin—Cæsar, Walker	(3)
Greek—Benner & Smiths First Book.	
English—Composition and Rhetoric, Mead	(2)
Mathematics—Algebra, Well's Essentials	(3)
Physiology—Blaisdell	(2)
English Bible	(1)
Pedagogy—Elements, White	(1)
Music and Rhetoricals	(1)
Sophomore—First Term	
Mathematics-Algebra, Well's Essentials Completed	(4)
Greek—Xenophon's Anabasis	(4)
Latin—Caesar, Walker completed	(3)
English Bible	(1)
Rhetoric—Elements, Genung	(2)
SOPHOMORE—SECOND TERM	
Mathematics—Geometry, Essentials, Plane and Solid,	
Wells	(3)
Greek—Xenophon's Anabasis	(3)
Graph Tactamant	(1)

Latin—Tacitus Germania and Agricola (Allen)	(3)
History-English and General	(4)
English Bible	
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JUNIOR—FIRST TERM	
Mathematics—Geometry, Well's Essentials	(2)
Greek-Xenophon's Anabasis, Books III, IV and V	(2)
Greek Testament	(1)
Latin—Virgil's Aenid (Knapp)	(3)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(3)
English Bible	(1)
	(5)
JUNIOR—SECOND TERM	
·	
Mathematics—Well's Essentials, Plane and Solid,	(2)
Geometry	(3)
	(3)
Greek Testament	(1) (3)
Latin—Virgil's Aenud (Knapp)	
Natural Science—Physics, Hoadley; Botany, Wood	
English Bible	
Chemistry—Elements, Williams	(2)
SENIOR—FIRST TERM	
Mathematics—Surveying	(2)
The state of the s	(3)
Greek Testament	(1)
	(3)
Natural Science—Astronomy, Young	
English Literature—Painter's Introduction	
Mental Science—Putnam's Psychology	(2)
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SENIOR—SECOND TERM	
Mathematics—Surveying	(2)
Greek—Homer's Odyssey	
Latin—Odes and Epodes of Horace (Smith)	(2)
Political Economy—Ely	(2)

Natural Science—Physical Geography, R. S. Tarr; Zool-	
ogy, Davenport	(4)
Moral Science—Principles and Practice, Robinson	
English Bible	(1)
SCIENTIFIC COURSE	
Freshman—First Term	
Latin—Eutropius, Hazzard	(3)
English—Mead's Composition and Rhetoric	
Mathematics—Well's Essentials of Algebra	
Physiology—Blaisdell	(2)
English Bible	(1)
Music and Rhetoricals	(1)
Freshman—Second Term	
Latin—Walker's Caesar	(3)
English—Mead's Composition and Rhetoric	
Mathematics—Well's Essentials of Algebra.	
Physiology—Blaisdell	
English Bible	(1)
Pedagogy—Elements, White	(1)
Music and Rhetoricals	(1)
SOPHOMORE—FIRST TERM	
Mathematics—Well's Essentials of Algebra Completed	
Latin—Caesar Completed (Walker)	
English Bible	
Rhetoric—Elements, Genung	(2)
Sophomore—Second Term	
Mathematics—Essentials, Plane and Solid Geometry	(3)
Lain—Tacius, Germania and Agricola (Allen)	(3)
History—English and General	(4)
English Bible	(1)
y Junior—First Term y y y y y y y y y y y y y	
Mathematics—Essentials, Plane and Solid Geometry	(2)

German—Beginners, Brandt	(3)
Natural Science—Hoadley's Physics	
English Bible	(1)
Rhetoric—Genung's Elements	(5)
JUNIOR—SECOND TERM	
Mathematics—Essentials, Plane and Solid Geometry	(1)
German-Beginners, Brandt	(3)
Natural Science—Physics, Hoadley; Botany, Wood	(3)
English Bible	(1)
Chemistry—William's Elements	(2)
Senior—First Term	
Mathematics—Well's Plane Trigonometry	(2)
German—Beginners, Brandt	
Natural Science—Astronomy, Young	
English Literature—Painter's Introduction	
Mental Science—Putnam's Phychology	
SENIOR—SECOND TERM	
Mathematics—Surveying	(2)
German—Beginners, Brandt	
Political Economy—Ely	(2)
Natural Science—Physical Geography, R. S. Tarr	
Zoology	(2)
Moral Science-Princ. and Prac., Robinson	
English Bible	

SCHEDULE--SCHOOL OF ART AND SCIENCES

First Term Modified Somewhat by Substitution in the Second Term But Same Number of Subjects

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	
9-10 a. m.	9-10 a. m.	g-10 a. m. g-10 a. m.		9-10 a. m.	
Fresh. Rhet.—1 Drayton Fresh. Gk.—2 Anderson Soph. Alg. Douglass Jun. Science Davis Sen. Gk. Russell	Fr. Rhet.—r Drayton Fr. Gk.—2 Anderson Soph. Alg. Douglass Jun. Sci. Davis Sen. Gk. Russell	Fr. Gk.—2 Anderson Fr. Rhet.—1 Drayton Soph. Alg. Douglass Jun. Sci. Davis Sen. Lat. Martin	Fr. Lat.—1 Martin Soph. Alg. Douglass Jun. Rhet. Jones Sen. Gk.	Fr. Sci.—1 Davis Fr. Sci.—2 Davis Soph. Gk. Russell Jun. Rhet. Jones Sen. Math. Douglass	
11-12 a. m.	11-12 a. m.	11-12 a. m.	II-I2 a. m.	11-12 a. m.	
Fr. Gk.—I Anderson Fr. Lat.—2 Soph. Gk. Jun. Math. Douglass Sen. Sci. Davis	Fr. Lat.—2 Martin Soph. Gk. Russell Jun. Math.	Soph. Gk. Russell Jun. Rhet.	Fr.—2 Soph. Lat. Martin Jun. Gk. Russell Sen. Math. Douglass	Fr. Bible—1 Drayton Fr. Bible—2 Drayton Soph. Lat. Martin Jun. Gk. Russell Sen. Gk. Test. Anderson	
2-3 p. m.	2-3 p. m.	2-3 p. m.	2-3 p. m.	2-3 p. m.	
Fr.—I Fr. Alg. —2 Douglass Soph. Sci. Davis Jun. Eng. Bible Anderson Sen. Lat. Martin	Fr. Rhet.—2 Drayton Soph. Rhet. Jones Jun. Gk. Test. Anderson Sen. Lat.	Fr. Alg.—I Douglass Fr. Rhet.—2 Drayton Soph. Rhet. Jones Jun. Lat. Martin Sen. M. Sci. Anderson	Douglass Fr. Rhet.—2 Drayton Soph. Sci. Davis Jun. Lat. Martin Sen. M. Sci.	Fr. Alg.—1 Soph. Eng. Bible Anderson Jun. Lat. Martin Sen. Eng. Lit. Jones	
3-4 p. m.	3-4 p. m.	3-4 p. m.	3-4 p. m.	3-4 p. m.	
Fr. Sci.—2	Fr. Lat.—1 Martin Jun. Rhet. Jones	Fr. Alg.—2 Douglass Fr. Lat.—1 Martin Jun. German Torrence	Jun. German Torrence Sen. Eng. Lit.	Fr.—1 Jun. German	

NATURAL SCIENCE—DR. DAVIS

Physics—Five months	three	times	a	week
Botany—Three months	three	times	a	week
Physical Geography—Four months	four	times	a	week
Astronomy—Four months	three	times	a	week
Chemistry—Four months	two	times	a	week
Zoology—Three months	two	times	а	week

1—Physics

During the Junior Year, the following topics, with others, will be treated: Mathematical Physics, Molecular Physics, Hydrostatics, Pnuematics, the Kinetic Theory of Gases. Acoustics, Electricity and Magnetism, the Correlation and Conservation of Energy.

Hoadleys Physics is used.

2—CHEMISTRY

Chemistry will be studied during the second four months of the Senior Year. The work embraces the general treatment of Chemical Philosophy, Chemistry of the Non-Metals, the Metals, Organic Chemistry, and Chemical Archaeology.

The lectures on this subject will be illustrated by experiments, and be followed by reviews and examinations during the course. Apparatus and re-agents sufficient for laboratory work will be furnished the students at a small cost.

Williams' Introduction to Chemical Science will be used in connection with lectures.

3—Astronomy

The first half of the Senior Year is devoted to the study of Astronomy, embracing the elementary principles of Mathematical and Physical Astronomy, such as Parallax, Refraction, Latitude and Longitude, Precession, Nutation, Aberration, Theory of Tides and Lunar Eclipses.

Young's Elements of Astronomy is used.

4-BOTANY

The subject of Botany is pursued during the last two months of the Sophomore Year. The student is required to

gather specimens of flowers and plants; to analyze and classify the same. A herbarium of thirty specimens is required.

Wood's New Botanist and Florist is used.

5—ZOOLOGY

The last three months of the Senior Year will be devoted to Zoology. Typical forms will be used to illustrate the subjects as they may be obtained in the locality.

Steel's Fourteen Weeks in Zoology is used as a text-book.

6—PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

This subject covers the first half of the Sophomore Year. It will be treated mainly by lectures. Maury's Geography will be used as a text-book; but the students will have daily access to such books as Maury's Geography of the Sea, Foye's Child and Nature, Guyot's Earth and Man, Goldwaite's Geographical Magazine, Ritter's Comparative Geography and similar books for collateral reading.

LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE—PROFESSOR MARTIN

Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar will be the standard of reference.

Special attention will be given to analysis and parsing throughout the course.

Some time will be devoted to the study of the style of each author.

Scanning Latin poetry will be part of the work required in the study of poetical works.

Lectures on Roman Life, Art and Customs will occupy some time in connection with *Horace's* Works.

Greek—Proffesor Russell

The course of study in the School of Arts and Sciences as outlined, is intended or designed to lay for the ordinary student a foundation for the successful prosecution of the study of the Greek language and literature. Recitations daily.

Scanning the Iliad and the Odyssey will receive special attention. Greek Prose Composition is studied three years: Sophomore, Junior, and Senior.

GERMAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE—PROFFESSOR TORRENCE

This subject is confined to the Scientific Course, and covers two years, namely: Junior and Senior.

NEW TESTAMENT GREEK—PROFESSOR ANDERSON

The Greek New Testament is taught throughout the course. Recitations once per week.

Mathematics—Professor Douglass

The required course in Mathematics comprises Algebra, Plane and Solid Geometry, Trigonometry, and Surveying.

Algebra—Algebra is taught throughout the freshman year, and continued through the first term of the Sophomore year.

Plane Geometry—The study of Plane Geometry is taken up the second term of the Sophomore year. Special attention is given to the exercise of original demonstration, and a free discussion of the possibilities of each proposition is encuraged.

Solid Geometry and Plane Trigonometry is the prescribed course for Juniors.

Surveying—Surveying is taught throughout the first half of the Senior year. Special attention is devoted to field work.

English—Dr. Jones

Rhetoric, Oratory, and English Literature.

HISTORY-DR. JONES

The study of English and General History is carried through the second term of the Sophomore year, with text-book and by lecture. On this subject there will be five recitations a week. This subject receives that careful and exhaustive attention which its importance demeands.

PHILOSOPHY—Profeessor Anderson

Mental Philosophy—Mental Philosophy is taught through the first term of the Senior year by the use of text-books and lectures.

Moral Philosophy—Moral Philosophy is studied through the second term of the Senior year, and the students are instructed in the principles of Theoretical and Practical Ethics.

Civil Government—Civil Government and the Constitution of the United States, and Political Economy, are studied in the Senior year, and each student is made acquainted with the government of the people of the United States, and Amrican citizenship.

English Bible—Professor Anderson

Scope and Aim—The English Bible as a text-book is read and studied, without intervention of helps or commentaries, in the Normal, Preparatory, and Collegiate Departments of the school. The course, as hereinafter outlined, covers a period of six years. The aim is to take the student through a systematic and carefully supervised study of the "Book of Books" in its entirety.

The Second Class will read Genesis to Deuteronomy.

The First Class will read Joshua to Esther.

The Freshman Class will read Job to Daniel.

The Sophomore Class will read the twelve Minor Prophets—Hosea to Malachi. First and second terms.

The Junior Class will read New Testament—Matthew to II Corinthians, first and second terms.

The Senior Class will read New Testament—Galatians to Revelations, second term,

School of Arts and Sciences

SENIOR CLASS

Bone, James A	Middleton, Ga.	
Brewer Lucius H.	Elberton, Ga.	
×Brown, Bert M.	Lumber Bridge, N. C.	
Brooks, Addy B.	Union, S. C.	
Cannon, Clayton G.	Darlington, S. C.	
Claybon, David W.	Cokesbury, S. C.	
Cobb, Needham B.	Goldsboro, N. C.	
Cooper, George E.	Sumter, S. C.	
Davis, Levi W.		
Duncan, Louis Z.	Heath Springs, S. C.	
Ellis, Samuel J.	Greensboro, Ga.	
Foster, John O.		
Hood, Brice C.	Waxhaw, N. C.	
Liston, Hardy		
Lorrick, James T.		
Martinez, Raymon A		
Mitchell, Sudor Q.	Mayesville, S. C.	
McCorkle, Edward A.		
McFadden, Benjamin H.	Mayesville, S. C.	
XNeal, Arthur P	Winston, N. C.	
Pearson, Lloyd N.		
Peter, John G. St.	Johns, Grenada, B. W. I.	
Robeson, Benjamin C.	Somerville, N. J.	
Sawyer, Robert J.		
Scott, Simon H.		
Winkfield, Orange W.	Union Springs, Ala.	
(26)		
JUNIOR CLASS		
Anderson, John T.		
Anderson, Washington D.		
Barber, Joseph L.		

Bomar, Thomas P. Branch, James M. Calvin, Archie B. Cooper, John C. Davis, Alexander G. Dennis, Eugene W. Dunn, Francis C. Moore, Joseph M.	Fort Lawn, S. CCharlotte, N. CMayesville, S. CCharlotte, N. CRoanoke, VaSnow Hill, N. C.	
Peppers, William L.	Lumberton, N. C.	
Richie, David C.		
Sherly, Frank C	Winnshoro S C	
Walker, Walter P.		
(16)		
Sophomore C	LASS	
Adams, Walter E.		
Albritton, John F		
Allen, Richard S.		
Barber, Jesse B.		
Benson, Ulysses G.		
Blake, Paul M.		
Calvin, Arthur A		
Chance, David H.		
Crockett, William		
Chisholm, Gibbs		
Ellison, William A.	9	
Everett, Gilbert H.		
Franklin, Earl E.		
James, John C		
Johnson, Roy E		
Leary, Nathaniel		
Martin, A. D.	Charlote, N. C.	
Miller, Richard G.		
Robinson, Edward		
Spencer, Pleasant H.	Concord, N. C.	

Taylor, John J. L Thomasson, James E Thomasson, Morris E. White, Martin L Williams, William H.	Monticello, Ark. Monticello, Ark. Monroe, N. C.
Wright, Jermoe B	*
(27)	Goldsboro, N. C.
Freshman Class	
Benson, Eugene A	Winnsboro, S. C.
Brewer, William M.	
Brown, J. M	Camden, S. C.
Brown, Champion G	
Bryant, Benjamin C.	
Byrd, William T	Limerick, Ga.
Clowney, William M.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Doswell, E. A.	
Fenderson, William B.	
Foster, Charles S.	
Francis, C. W.	
Funderburk, (William L	
Gilbert, Robert	
Gonzales, Lemontte V	
Grady, William T.	
Green, William N	
Cunn, Estes J.	
Hargrave, Thomas B	
Haywood, Lucius A	
Hunter, Alfred R.	
Johnson, Hubert S	
Lennon, Oliver H.	
Mitchell, Thornton C	* '
McAdams, Oscar M	
McFadden, Harold	
McKenzie, Charles M.	•
McMillan, James E.	
Nelson, Gurney E	
Partee, William E.	•

Pearson, William H.	Newbern, N. C.
Person, Sylvester R.	Goldsboro, N. C.
Powell, Benjamin J.	Jamaica, L. I.
Ratcliff, William M.	Bennettsville, S. C.
Russell, Fields S	Charlotte, N. C.
Sanders, Willie K	Charlotte, N. C.
Savage, Frank J.	Franklinton, N. C.
Sanders, O. E.	Kings Creek, S. C.
Simpson, Leverett	Chester, S. C.
Smith, Christopher L.	Quogue, L. I.
Tate, Thad A.	Charlotte, N. C.
Taylor, James N.	Bennettsville, S. C.
Toatley, Robert N	Winnsboro, S. C.
Wentz, James D.	Statesville, N. C.
Williams, Leroy G.	Charlotte, N. C.
Williams, Edward L.	Goldsboro, N. C.
Wilson, Hardy I	Danville, Va.
Yancy, William P	
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(47)

Information

Students of the School of Arts and Sciences are subject to all the rules and regulations for the government of the University, except that service in the School of Industries is optional.

There are two regular examinations, one near the close of each of the two terms. The final grading of the Senior Class is now based upon in part, and made up after, the second term examinations.

The examinations are oral and written, and the requirements in connection therewith are absolute except that a student may be conditioned for one term in not more than two studies, and the minimum general average for promotion to a higher class is 75, and anyone falling below 65 in any three studies is required to repeat the year, or is dropped from the school.

Students are required to conform to the prescribed course in every particular, unless expressly excused by the Faculty.

The discipline is impartial and firm. Demerited students cannot take part in public exercises unless relieved by special action of the Faculty. Should the number of demerits reach 25 in any one term, the delinquent is subject to suspension.



Preparatory and Normal School

FACULTY

Rev. H. L. McCrorey, D.D. President

Rev. P. G. Drayton, D.D. Principal, and Professor of English

THOMAS A. LONG, PH.D. Professor of Latin and Music

L. L. Spaulding, A.M. Assistant Professor of English

REV. C. H. SHUTE, D.D. Assistant Professor of English

I. D. L. TORRENCE, A. M. Assistant Professor of English

The Preparatory School aims to prepare the student thoroughly for the studies of either course of the School of Arts. The Preparatory English Course is a necessity, as the large majority of the students coming to the Institution have not had the opportunity to ground themselves in the common English branches. Upon completing the studies of this course, the student is prepared to teach in the common schools of the State, as well as to enter the Freshman Class. A certificate will be given to each student completing this course.

All applicants for admission to the lowest class of this course must be at least twelve years of age, must furnish satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and must be able to pass a satisfactory examination in the Fourth Reader, Primary Geography and Wentworth's Grammar School Arithmetic through decimals and common fractions. To enter a higher class, the applicant must pass an examination in the studies of the class below it.

Music—Professor Long

The course in vocal music covers two years, and is designed to give a practical knowledge of the fundamental principles of music as an element of liberal culture.

The Modern Music Series is the method used .

For advanced work in sight-singing and expression, ample opportunity is given for practice in the University Choral Club. This organization, together with the Chapel Choir, University Quartet and Swiss Quartet, furnishes the music for all the exercises for the University.

Instruction in instrumental music (piano) may be had by special arrangement.

COURSE OF STUDY

JUNIOR CLASS—FIRST AND SECOND TERMS

T-----1 ----1--4

Geography—Fryes Complete	(3)
Mathematics—Grammar School Arithmetic, Wentworth	(4)
United States History—Montgomery	(3)
English Lessons—Tarbell	(1)
English Bible	(1)
Reading—Stickney	(1)
Spelling and Penmanship	
Music and Rhetoricals	(I)
SENIOR CLASS—FIRST TERM	
Latin—First Book, Tuel & Fowler.	(4)
English—Reed & Kellogg	(3)
Mathematics—Wentworth, Grammar School Arithmetic	(4)
English Bible	(1)
Spelling and Penmanship	(1)
Civil Government—American Citizen, Dole	(1)
Reading—American Literature, Watkins	(1)
Music and Rhetoricals	(I)
SENIOR CLASS—SECOND TERM	
Latin—First Book, Tuel & Fowler	(4)

English—Reed & Kellogg's Grammar	(3)
Mathematics—Wells' Essentials, Algebra	(4)
English Bible	(1)
Spelling and Penmanship	
Civil Government-American Citizen, Dole	
Pedagogy—Elements, White	

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY

31

SCHEDULE

Normal and Preparatory School

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
Senior g-ro a. m.	Latin Long Arithmetic Shute	Latin Long Arithmetic Shute	atin Long rithmetic Shute	Latin Long Arithmetic Shute	Indus. Spaulding Latin Long
Junior	Arithmetic Torrence Geography Spaulding	Arithmetic Torrence Geography Spaulding	rrithmetic Torrence seography Spaulding	Arithmetic Torrence Indus,	Reading A and B Torrence
Senior 11 a.m12, m.	Arithmetic Shute Latin Long	Shute	Arithmetic Shute Latin Long	Arithmetic Shute Indus. Spaulding	Civil Gov't A and B Shute
Junior	Geography Spaulding Arithmetic Torrence To	ulding	ulding	Indus. Spaulding Arithmetic Torrence	Grammar A and B Long
Senior 2-3 p. m.	Grammar Gramma Drayton Oral Spelling Indus. Shute	Grammar Drayton ndus,	Grammar Drayton Indus.	Eng. Bible A and B Drayton	2-3 Read. A & B B Shute Drayton 3-3:30 Mus. A & B Long 3-3:30-4 Rhetis A & B—Drayton
Junior	History Spaulding History	paulding	History Spaulding Writing	Spaulding	2-2:45 Rhetis A &B—Torrence 3-3:30 Mus. A & B Long
Senior 3-4 D. m.	Oral Spelling Indus. Shute Grammar Grammar Drayton	Drayton	Indus. Grammar Drayton Writing	Wr'tn Spell. Shute Indus. Writing Spaulding	Indus.
Junior	Grammar A and B Long	Oral Spelling A and B Long	Oral Spelling A and B Shute	Eng. Bible A and B Drayton	Indus.

Preparatory School

SENIOR CLASS

Allen, J. W. L.	Mayesville, S. C.
Alexander, Richard F	Charlotte, N. C.
Baker, William W	Portsmouth, Va.
Banks, Cecil W	Charlotte, N. C.
Beavers, Thomas S	Danville, Va.
Bomar, Charles E	Greenwood, S. C.
Bowen, Thomas S.	Wilmington, N. C.
Brewer, Jaby L.	Pageland, S. C.
Brown, Gerald C.	Camden, S. C.
Clark, Fred C.	Dunlap, N. C.
Coles, Walter L	Charlotte, N. C.
Crosland, John L.	Bennettsville, S. C.
Davis, Marcus	Alcolu, S. C.
Davis, Irby D., Jr	Sumter, S. C.
Davis, James E.	Roanoke, Va.
Dennis, Langston	
Dockery, James O	Morven. N. C.
Downing, Lewis K.	Roanoke, Va.
Drakeford, Oliver B	Camden, S. C.
Foster, Palmer W.	Whitestone, S. C.
Francis, James B.	Mayesville, S. C.
Frazier, Simon F.	Limerick, Ga.
Gatlin, C. F.	Kinston, N. C.
Green, Reese N	Sumter, S. C.
Harris, Basil B	Macon, N. C.
Howze, John D.	Charlotte, N. C.
Johnson, Rudolph J	Charlotte, N. C.
Johnson, Nathaniel	Roanoke, Va.
Johnston, Lisbon A	Asheville, N. C.
Jones, Victor C	Charlotte, N. C.
Jones, Geo. W. H.	Augusta, Ga.
Kennedy, Augustus T.	New Bern, N. C

771 04 1 4 0	a a
King, Christopher C	Shelby, N. C.
Lennon, Andrew W	
Ligon, Robert E	
Martin, John F	
Means, William E	
Malloy, William B	
Morrow, Jesse E.	
McNeil, Fairly C.	Rowland, N. C.
McRae, Owen L.	Carthage, N. C.
Peoples, Excell L.	Charlotte, N. C.
Pharr, John L.	Huntersville, N. C.
Phillips, George E.	
Pride, Samuel B.	
Smith, James A.	New Zion, S. C.
Smith, Walter B.	
Simmons, Samuel R.	
Spaulding, Andrew M.	
Stanback, John O.	
Suggs, Walter J.	•
Turner, Allen P.	
Turner, Brister W.	
Warren, Robert H.	
Williams, Hugh J.	
Williams, Opie H	
White, Milford G	
(58)	
Junior Class	
Alexander, Andrew W	Charlotte, N. C.
Blue, Charles S	Carthage, N. C.
Brown, William J	
Brown, Lenister D.	
Corpening, Pinkney E.	
Counts, Benjamin H.	
Davis, Henry	
Davidson, Robert J.	
Dunn, James B.	
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Foster, DeWitt T	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Geren, James A.	Goodman Miss.
Hampton, Mordecai	
Hocutt, Hubert H	
Johnson, Larkin M.	
Johns, Morrel R	
Kendall, Clyde	
*Kirby, Morris	
Leach, Ralph E.	
Lee, Ralph A.	Jacksonville, Fla.
*Lewis, Leo D.	
Lowe, James A.	Lexington, N. C.
*Massey Aaron	Matthews, N. C.
McDaniel, Marion	
McFadden, Hampton T	Sumter, S. C.
McFadden, Ulysses	Mayesville, S. C.
McKnight, Charles T.	
McMillan, Cuffie N	Laurenburg, N. C.
Moore, William K	Elkton, N. C.
Person, Fred T.	Carthage, N. C.
Prince, Harrison J	Mayesville, S. C.
Prince, Torrence	Mayesville, S. C.
Rice, John W	Slighs, S. C.
Roseboro, John D.	Charlotte, N. C.
*Sanders, Monroe	Bennettsville, S. C.
Stafford, James L	Rarford, N. C.
Thompson, John L	Charlotte, N. C.
Walker, Harry O	
Wall, Peter T	
Wallace, Oran	Concord, N. C.
*Williams, Arthur	Shenandoah City, 'Va.

*Irregular.





GRADUATING CLASS-NORMAL, AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

School of Industries

SUPERINTENDENT—PROFESSOR L. L. SPAULDING, A.M.

All students in the Preparatory Course are required to take some trade, and report every day for work in the Industrial School. College students may also take trades.

At present several trades are being taught—Carpentry, Printing, Bricklaying, Plastering, Tailoring, Shoemaking, Blacksmithing, etc. Each student is allowed to have his choice of trades being taught, but no change will be allowed after the choice is once made.. One-fourth of the time in recitation hours is devoted to industrial training.

CARPENTRY-PROF. L. L. SPAULDING, A.M., FOREMAN

Carpentry and Joining are taught in a room which is being provided with twelve cabinet benches, each of which is fitted up with a set of carpenter's tools.

Students are taught the use and care of these tools, the principles of wood working—from drawings and models—and have also such practical instruction as can be had from improvements and repairs of the buildings and furniture of the University.

Besides doing the necessary work for the school, a limited amount of work is done for outside parties. Two professors' houses have been built by the students, also a boiler-house, the new A. & M. building, and extensive repairs have been made on other buildings.

PRINTING—PROF. WILLIAM E. HILL, FOREMAN.

This office is equipped as any regular printing establishment would be. Besides the ordinary office furniture it has three printing presses.

In this office the Afro-American Presbyterian and the Argus are set up and printed, and job work is done, thus giving the students actual printing office instruction and practice, both in typesetting and presswork. The office is equipped

for doing excellent work, and the instruction is thorough and practical.

SHOEMAKING-G. W. H. JONES, FOREMAN

Students are taught the use and care of the tools, and such as is done in regular shoe shops—sewing, pegging, nailing, cementing, patching, half-soling, fitting, lasting, and putting together of new work. By doing work for the students and professors, ample opportunity is given for making this branch of work thoroughly practical.

Masonry and Plastering—Clayton Gould Cannon,
Foreman

These two trades have been introduced, and instruction in them is being given daily with very satisfactory results. These branches are putting a goodly number in possession of skill that will command work and good pay.

TAILORING

The room for this branch of industry is provided with all necessary facilities for teaching and learning this important trade. Cleaning, pressing, hand and machine sewing, repairing, and making new work are done and the various elementary principles of the trade are taught. The advanced students are taught cutting and fitting.

BLACKSMITHING—D. C. RICHIE, FOREMAN Number taking trades, 98.

Summary

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Senior Class	3
Middle Class	4
Junior Class	
	12
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES	
Senior Class	26
Junior Class	17
Sophomore Class	
Freshman Class	47
	116
THE PREPARATORY AND NORMAL SCHOOL	
Senior Class	58
Junior Class	40
	98
THE SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIES	
In the Seven Trades	98



Military Science and Tactics

The work of the Military Department embraces a course in Drill Regulations, Manual of Guard Duty, Drill Regulations of the Hospital Corps; and, for officers, a course in Army Regulations, Manual of Court-Martial, and Administration.

There is given practical instruction in the school of the soldiers, the squad, the company and the battalion.

CADET OFFICERS

FIELD AND STAFF

Commandant	D. W. Claybon
Adjutant	S. J. Ellis
Sergt. Maj.	
COMPANY A	
Captain	J. A. Bone
ıst Lieut.	
1st Sergt.	
Sergt.	
~	
Sergt.	
Sergt.	
COMPANY B	
Captain	S. O. Mitchell
1st Lieut.	
ıst Sergt,	
Sergt.	
Sergt.	
Sergt.	J. D. Wentz
COMPANY C	
Captain	J. C. Cooper
ıst. Lieut.	J. O. Foster
1st Sergt.	A. D. Martin
Sergt.	J. E. Thomasson
Sergt,	U. G. Benson
Sergt.	W. T. Byrd

Battalion drill and dress parade every Friday afternoon at five o'clock.

Company "A" drills at 8:10 a. m., daily except Saturday and Sunday.

Company "B" drills at 8 a. m., daily, except Saturday and Sunday.

General Inspection, Sunday, at 8:10 a.m.

All students except those in the School of Theology and those in the Summer School, are requested to wear the cadet uniform, which is furnished at the University at a cost of \$11.75. The uniform is required to be worn except when students are at work.

The Home Department

W. H. STINSON, A.M., Superintendent.

This department includes the orderly keeping of the grounds, the supervision of the dormitories and public buildings, and all that pertains to the immediate management of the students as to board and home life.

The superintendent and his family live among the students, and give to them such care and attention as they would receive in a well organized Christian home.

Except the day students, all are required to live in this department.

The cost of living is eight (\$8.00) dollars per month, payable two months in advance, which includes boarding, furnished rooms, light, fuel, and washing, except wearing apparel. This can be had at one dollar per month.

Boarders are not received for less than one month, and no deduction can be made for absence, unless ordered by the Faculty.

BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

In connection with the business department, J. T. Gladden is bookkeeper and confidential secretary to the president.



General Information

The School Year consists of one session of two terms, commencing on the first Wednesday in October at nine oclock a. m., and closing on the first Wednesday of June. Students wishing to enter should make early application. The best interest of the Institution and of the students require that they report themselves for duty promptly at the opening of each term.

Tuition

There is no charge for tuition, except in the case of local students, who are charged \$2.00 per month.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are four flourishing literary societies—the Mattoon, the Clariosophic, the Johnson, and the Douglass. The exercises consist of composition, discussion, and debate, and there is a school court connected with them. These societies are governed by laws, enacted by themselves, and their officers are also elected by themselves. The students are required each to become a member of one of these societies, and to attend upon the exercises. The whole is under the supervision of the Faculty.

THE LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

A large airy room has been set apart as a library, and a similar one as a reading-room.

The former contains about 13,000 volumes of commentaries and religious literature, and also a variety of the works of standard authors. About 300 volumes and 80 pamphlets have been added during the year.

The latter is supplied with many of the best religious and secular weekly and daily newspapers.

The students have daily access to the library and readingroom, under special regulations.

College Y. M. C. A.

The College branch of the Y. M. C. A. is in successful operation with a large membership. It is earnestly desired that all of the sudents identify themselves with this noble work.

PECUNIARY AID

Candidates for ministry and young men of promise will receive such aid as their necessities and the resources at command will allow. Friends in Scotland have established a fund of \$6,000, the interest of which is to be used to aid young men preparing for mission work in Africa.

Should any beneficiary of these funds marry before completing his course of study, thereup his aid will be forfeited, nor will any one be aided who uses tobacco in any form.

Location and Design in the Establishment of the Institution

The University is located at Charlotte, N. C., and is named in memory of the late Maj. Henry J. Biddle, of Philadelphia, whose widow, Mrs. M. D. Biddle, was one of its most liberal supporters. It is chartered by the legislature of the State, and is under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.

The object of the Institution is the education of colored teachers, preachers, and leaders for their race in other walks of life.

It stands as the radiating point of seven railroads, in the midst of a dense and comparatively intelligent colored population, and occupies a site of seventy acres in the suburbs of the city.

It is situated in the heart of the South Atlantic region, which contains the two synods of Atlantic and Catawba, having 381 colored churches, 240 ministers, scores of young men in preparation for the ministry, with a large number of schools and academies under their care. These schools and churches must be furnished with intelligent Christian teachers and preachers, who must be largely educated on the field, and in contact with the people among whom they are to labor. Such

a fraining is given here at less expense than it could be elsewhere; the student has the best opportunity for a Christian education, together with the refining influences of a Christian home, and he is kept at the same time in contact and sympathy with the people.

Scholarships and Regulations Pertaining Thereto

In order to hold any scholarship in Biddle University, it is necessary that the student be in attendance throughout the scholastic year, unless excused by the proper authority, and a scholarship may be forfeited by any violation of the regulations for the government of the students.

Under no circumstances whatever will more than one scholarship, at the disposal of the University, be available for a student at any one time.

Scholarships shall be classified as follows:

CLASS A

Class A, \$24.00 scholarship open to candidates for the Freshman Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

Class B, \$32.00 scholarship open to candidates for the Sophomore Class who attain an average of ninety per cent or more in their studies for the year.

CLASS C

Class C, \$48.00 scholarship open to candidates of the Junior Class who attain an average of ninety per cent or more in their studies for the year.

CLASS D

Class D, \$64.00 scholarship open to candidates for the Senior Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

Class E

Class E—These scholarships are drawn from the "African Scholarship Fund," and are subject to the recommendation of

the Faculty, solely for the support of candidates for missionary work in Africa.

CLASS F

Class F, supplementary support, varying according to the actual needs determined in each case by the Faculty.

REGULATIONS PERTAINING TO DEGREES

All degrees are conferred by the Board of Trustees on recommendation of the Faculty.

- 1. On completing the regularly prescribed Classical Course, each candidate may receive the degree of A.B.
- 2. On completing the regularly prescribed Scientfic Course, each candidate may receive the degree of B.S.
- 3. On completing the regularly prescribed course in the School of Theology, with a general average of ninety per cent. or more, each candidate may receive the degree of S.T.B.
- 4. It being inexpedient, Biddle University will not grant the same degree as honorary as it grants in the regular course on examination.
- 5. That in every case the reason for bestowing an honorary degree shall be openly avowed and publicly stated in connection with the commencement program.
- 6. The Masters degree will not be granted except for post-grduate study of at least one year's duration, tested by adequate examinations in the prescribed course.
- 7. The minimum requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science, and Doctor of Pedagogy shall be as follows:
- (a) The previous attainment of a Bachelor's degree, or its equivalent.
- (b) The completion of two years of post-graduate study; not more than one year, however, of actual residence in the Institution shall be required, but that must be the final year. Matter of residence may be waived.
- (c) Adequate examinations—one at the close of each scholastic year, and a thesis embodying the results of original research at the close of the second year, the thesis to bear the

written acceptance of the professor in charge of the major subject, accompanied by a short biography of the candidate

The following shall be recognized as honorary degrees: D.D., LL.D., and Master of Pedagogy.

Prizes Offered

The McCrorcy Prize of Five Dollars in Gold to the member of the Junior Theological Class making the highest percentage in the study of the Hebrew Language, provided this is above ninety per cent. for the year in Hebrew.

The Junior Prize is a Gold Medal offered for superior excellence in Oratory, by the Alumni Association, open to the members of the Junior Class appointed by the Faculty.

The M. Talley Prize is a copy of Smith's Bible Dictionary to the student in the Normal and Preparatory School attaining the highest grade in the English Bible studies. This prize is offered by Rev. M. A. Talley, A.B., Raleigh, N. C.

The Blue Banner—This beautiful banner is contested for by all students of th University immediately preceding Commencement Day. The student who sustains himself longest in answering accurately the questions in the Shorter Catechism is awarded this Banner, which is held for his Class until the next annual contest.

Degrees Conferred 1910.

The degree, D.D. was confered upon Rev. N. N. Gregg, Rev. L. B. Ellison and Rev. C. H. Shute.

Master of Arts was conferred upon the following graduates of the class of 1901: J. A. Byers, M. D., of Greensboro, N. C.; J. L. Foster, M.D., of Anderson, S. C., and Prof. E. D. DePass Hamilton, of St. Louis, Mo

The degree, S.T.B., was conferred on J. G. Porter, R. L. Moore, A. W. Foster, W. L. Breas and J. D. Stanback.

The degree, A.B., on Oscar James Allen, Eugene Avery Adams, Robert Zimbro Beatty, Albert Barnes Bampfield, Wilham Barnwell Baker, George Alonzo Cannon, Elwood Davis Downing, William Thomas Goss, Zoel Sylvester Hargrave, Joseph Lee Myers, James Riley, John Henry Terrell, Edgar Lapiloth Whitfield, Samuel Williamson, Clinton E. Yancy, James Newton Wilson, William Miller Logan, and B.S. on James Garland McRae.

PRIZES WON

The McCrorey Prize, equally divided between H. W. McNair and A. P. Corley.

The Junior Prize—Ramon A. Martinez.

The Blue Banner Prize—S. J. Ellis.

The M. A. Talley Prize—E. L. Williams.

Rules and Regulations

- 1. No one under twelve years of age will be admitted to the school. Applicants who are strangers to the Faculty must bring a satisfactory certificate of good character anr steady, industrious habits. Every student, by his enrollment, contracts to obey the regulations of the University.
- 2. Students are at all times expected to act with respect and courtesy toward their instructors and fellow-students, and observe cleanliness and neatness in person, clothing, and room.
- 3. Students are required to attend chapel exercises, Sabbath School, and preaching services Sabbath evenings. Day students are excused on Saturdays and Sabbaths.
- 4. In order to preserve health, cultivate manual skill, develop taste, and at the same time keep the building in order, and improve and beautify the grounds, all students are expected to work one hour each day, gratis.
- 5. Students from abroad are required to board in the home, unless excused by the Faculty; and when so excused shall be regarded as day scholars, and shall pay two dollars per month. Board, including furnished room, light, fuel and washing of bed clothes, is eight dollars per calendar month—payment in advance. Any student, who, without satisfactory arrangement, shall not pay within ten days from the first of the month, shall forfeit the privilege of the Institution.
- 6. Day pupils must pay their dues—two dollars—at the beginning of the month, and while on the grounds be subject to the rules of the Institution.
- 7. Punctuality and diligence in regard to all studies and exercises are required.
- 8. During the time set apart for study, students will remain in their rooms, or in such places as may be designated, for study. Talking, loud studying, or visiting from room to room during study hours, and boisterous, rude conduct in any

of the buildings at any time are prohibited. All students are expected to be in their rooms and quiet between ten p. m. and six a. m. All lights out at ten p. m.

- 9. Low, vulgar, or profane language, the use of ardent spirits, wine, or beer, tobacco in any form, keeping or handling of pistols, and all games of chance, are prohibited.
- 10. Students are forbidden to mark or deface in any way the buildings or furniture, or to throw slops, waste paper, paper, or anything that would cause a nuisance from the windows or about the grounds. Any damage done by wantonness or carelessness must be paid for by the person doing same.
- 11. Students are forbidden to entertain other students, their friends, or strangers in their room over night. Students having friends for whom they desire either meals or lodging will report to the Superintendent.
- 12. The students are forbidden to hold any public meetings on the premises of the University, for any purpose whatever, without special permission from the President.
- 13. The students are forbidden to give entertainments of any character or invite guests without special permission.
- 14. Students are allowed to attend church in Charlotte on the Sabbath; but no one will be permitted to leave the grounds at other times without special permission, except to visit Charlotte Saturday afternoon.
- 15. A monitor shall be appointed for each floor or building, who shall report any neglect or disorder.
- ^o 16. Violation of the rules will subject the offender to discipline.
- 17. A deposit of one dollar on entering is required of each student, as a contingent fund, to pay for injury of furniture, etc. It will be returned when the student leaves school, or such part of it as may not be used to pay for injury done by him.

TIMETABLE

6:00 a. m.—Rising Bell. 6:45 a. m.—Warning Bell.

7:00 a. m.—Breakfast.

8:10 a. m.—Cadet Drill.

8:30 a. m.—Chapel Warning Bell.

8:40 a. m.—Chapel bell.

8:45 a. m.—Gong—Dooors Closed.

9:00 a. m.—First Recitation. Bell 5 minutes before.

10:00 to 11:00 a. m.—Study Period.

11 a. m.—Second Recitation.

12:00 m.—Close.

12:15 p. m.—Dinner.

1:00 to 2:00 p. m.—Study Period.

2:00 p. m.—Gong—First Recitation. Bell 5 minutes before.

3:00 p. m.—Second Recitation.

4:00 p. m.—Work Hour.

5:00 p. m.—Cadets Dress Parade, Fridays.

6:00 p. m.—Supper.

7:00 p. m.—Study Period Bell.

9:40 p. m.—Close Study Bell.

10:00 p. m.—Lights Out Bell.

EVENING STUDY HOURS

Monday—from 7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Tuesday-from 7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Wednesday—from 7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Thursday—from 7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Friday—from 7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

Saturday—from 7:00 to 9:40 p. m.

MEETINGS

Sunday—8:10 a. m.—Inspection.

Sunday-8:30 a. m.-Warning Sunday School Bell.

Sunday-8:40 a. m.-Sunday School Bell.

Sunday-8:45 a. m.-Gong.

Sunday-7:30 p. m.-Church Warning Bell.

Sunday—7:50 p. m.—Church Bell.

Sunday—8:00 p. m.—Church Gong.

Tuesday-6:30 p. m.-Student's Prayer Meeting.

Thursday—6:30 p. m.—Y. M. C. A. Meeting. Friday—7:00 to 10:00 p. m.—Societies.* Saturday—7:00 to 8:00 p. m.—Conference and Prayer.

Each student on entering the University is required to sign the following:

I. A. B., now entering Biddle University as a student, do solemnly promise to obey all the rules and regulations for the government of students, as long as I remain a member thereof.

(Signed)

A, B,

University Calendar

Commencement exercises will begin this year June 2 and will close June 7.

October 3, 1911—Examination of applicants for admission.

First Term begins the first Wednesday in October.

Christmas Holidays—December 24 and 25 and January 1.

First Term Examination—The last five working days in January.

February I—Second Term begins.

Thursday preceding second Sunday in February—Day of Prayer for Colleges.

Last Friday of March—Joint Exhibition of the Literary Societies of the School of Arts and Sciences.

Second Term Examnation—Begins six working days prior to the beginning of Commencement Exercises.

First Wednesday of June-Commencement.

HOLIDAYS

- 1. Thanksgiving Day.
- 2. Emancipation Day.
- 3. Lincoln's Birthday.
- 4. Washington's Birthday.
- 5. Easter Monday.

Numbers 1, 3 and 4 are not holidays in the ordinary acceptance of the term, but rather they are devoted to special educative exercises appropriate to each day.



Affiliated Schools Biddle University

HARBISON COLLEGE, ABBEVILLE, S. C. Faculty, 1000-1010.

Rev. C. M. Young, President.
Mrs. C. M. Young, Principal.
Prof. C. B. Johnson, A.M., Latin, Pedagogy, Chemisty,
Rhetoric.
Rev. John M. Johnson, AM Latin, Mathematics, Physics.
Prof. R. W. Boulware, A.B., Greek, Mathematics, English.
Prof. J. Thomas Gladden, A.B., Civics, English Grammar,
Physiology, History.
Miss Addie W. Johnson, Preparatory and Primary Depart-
ments.
Miss Hester A. Robertson, Preparatory and Primary Depart-
ments and Physical Culture.
Miss Maude V. Dillard, Primary Department.
Miss Rosabelle Cleckley, Instrumental Music.
Miss Elizabeth B. Harris, Sewing Department.
Miss Mary L. Pope, Matron.
Boarding students enrolled
Day students enrolled

Students of good character will be admitted at any time during the term and assigned to such classes as their previous training qualifies them to enter.

330

Terms—\$37.50 for the term from October 1 to May 1. For catalog and particulars, address Rev. C. M. Young, or any member of the Faculty at Abbeville, S. C.

Brainerd Institute, Chester, S. C.
Faculty, 1910-1911
Prof. John S. Marquis, A.M., Principal
Mrs. John S. Marquis, Assistant Principal
LITERARY TEACHERS
Miss Emma Bradley
Miss Nettie Sharp
Miss Louise McKinley
Miss Lucy Wilson
Mr. Joseph W. Harper
Industrial Teachers
Mrs. Nellie B. Atwater
Mr. Coulter D. Toatley
Music Teacher
Miss M. L. Atwater
Number of students
Mary Potter Memorial School, Oxford, N. Faculty
Rev G C Shaw D.D. President

..... 221 C.

Bible and Agriculture NORMAL DEPARTMENT Prof. C. A. Johnson, A.B. Mrs. G. C. Shaw Miss M. A. Tucker GRAMMAR DEPARTMENT Miss Mary O. Dent

Intermediate Department Miss Delilah Peace

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT

Miss Cora V. Marable

Music

Prof. I. H. Buchanan Domestic Science

SEWING

Miss Mamie B. Sullivan HOUSEKEEPING

Mrs. G. C. Shaw

Miss Lucy Thompson, Matton
Mrs. M. E. Barnes, Cook
Farmer
Mr. Thomas Boman
Number of students
Danville Industrial High School
Faculty
Rev. William E. Carr, Superintendent
J. T. Page, A.B., Principal
Mrs. Ruth J. Carr
Miss Lucinda P. Yancy
Miss Sarah G. Johnson
Mrs. Mary G. Dingee
Miss Daisy L. Williams
Miss Annie E. Gunn
Miss Ida M. Lovelace
Total enrollment
<u> </u>
COTTON PLANT COLLEGE, COTTON PLANT, ARK.
THREE DEPARTMENTS—ENGLISH, PREPARATORY AND
Academic
Faculty, 1909-1910
Rev. H. M. Stinson, B.S., Pres.
Mr. W. F. Cowan, A.B.
Mrs. M. J. Sanford
Mrs. Josie Woods
Mrs. H. B. Stinson
Total enrollment for the year
McClelland Academy, Newnan, Ga.
Four Departments—High, Grammar, Primary and
Industrial
Faculty, 1910-1911
Rev. Lawrence Miller, A.M., Principal, and Instructor in

Greek, Vocal Music and Bible.

Prof. A.	A. Adier,	A.B.,	Assistant	Principal,	and	Instructor
in Hi	igh School	Depar	tment.			

Miss Eveline Sheffield, Instructor in Instrumental Music and Grammar School Departments.

Miss Mattie Carter, Instructor in Grammar School Department.

Miss Lucinda Anderson, Instructor in Primary Department. Mrs. E. C. Miller, Instructor in Sewing and Primary Departments and Matron.

General Catalog of Graduates

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Class of '72

NAME	VORK	r	RESENT ADDRESS
B. F. McDowell, D.D., Calvin McCurdy			
Eli Walker, Honorably	Retired	I	Red Springs, N. C.
	CLASS OF		
Matthew Ijams, Minist	er		Charlotte, N. C.
	CLASS OF	' 76	
M. G. Haskins, Minister	•	Nottow	ay Courthouse, Va.
	Class of	'78	
P. G. Lowrie			(Deceased 'o5)
B. F. Russell, D.D., Mi			
O. B. Moore, Minister.			
W. A. Viney, Minister			Texas
A. P. White, Minister			(Deceased '81)
	CLASS OF	`8o	
J. P. Crawford, A.M.,			
James A. Rainey, A.B.			
John G. Murray, Minis	ter		Mooresville, N. C.
	CLASS OF		
J C. Simmons, A.B.,			
R. P. Wyche, D.D., Min			
A. D. Waugh, A.M., M	inister		Charlotte, N. C.
	CLASS OF	'82	
A. C. Johnson, A.B., A			
D. R. Stokes, A.B., Mi			
Adam Frayer, A.M., M	inister		. Charleston, S. C.

Name	Work	Present Address		
	Class of '83			
W. A. Alexander, A.M. M. J. Seabrook, B.S.,	I., D.D., Minister D.D., Minister	Sumter, S. C.		
T. A. Attles, A.B				
E. A. Garland, A.B.	•	(Deceased)		
J. F. Miller, Minister		Magnolia, S. C.		
	Class of '84			
W. E. Partee, D.D., I				
G. S. Leeper, D.D., M.				
I. D. Davis, D.D., Mir.		Sumter, S. C.		
•	Class of '85			
D. Brown, D.D., Minister, and Professor in Biddle University G. W. White, Minister				
	Class of '87			
A. F. Graham, D.D., F. B. Perry				
S. F. Young, B.S., M				
W. H. Shepperson, MinisterSmoky Ordinary, Va. P. G. Drayton, A.M., Professor and Minister, Biddle University.				
	Class of '88			
N. Bell, Minister		Huntersville, N. C.		
C. W. King, Minister				
B. F. Murray, B.S., 1	Minister	Cleveland, N. C.		
F. L. Brodie, Minister	f	Cornelius, N. C.		
A. U. Frierson, D.D.,	Minister and Teac	herSumter, S. C.		
B. L. Glenn, D.D.				
Class of '89				
E. W. Carpenter, A.M.				
I E. Hardy		(Deceased '10)		
S F. Wentz, A.M., D.D., MinisterStatesville, N. C.				
A. M. Caldwell, MinisterOklahoma City, Okla. Wm. Hairston, B.S., MinisterCharlotte, N. C.				
Wm. Hairston, B.S., Jos. S. Williams, A.M	Minister Minister	Seneca, S. C.		
jos. p. williams, A.W	1., WHITISTEL	The state of the s		

CLASS OF '90 A J. Tate, A.M., Minister and Teacher	Name	Work	Present Address		
A J. Tate, A.M., Minister and Teacher		CLASS OF '	00		
CLASS OF '91 D. D. Davis, Minister	A I Tate A M				
D. D. Davis, Minister	11 J. 14te, 11,11		_		
L. J. Melton, Minister					
J. A. Ramseur, B.S., Minister					
J. O'Neal Knox, A.M., Minister					
J. M. Caldwell					
S. J. Hargrave, A.B., Minister A. M. E. Z. Church. S. G. Taylor, Minister					
S. G. Taylor, Minister					
I. M. Muldrow, A.B					
D. W. Aiken, Minister		CLASS OF	92		
D. W. Aiken, Minister	I. M. Muldrow	v, A.B	(Deceased)		
P. W. Moone, Minister					
T. L. Toatley, Minister					
CLASS OF '93 P. W. Russell, A.M., D.D., ProfessorBiddle University S. C. Thompson, A.M(Deceased '04) CLASS OF '94 N. N. Gregg, A.M., D.D., Minister and Teacher, Due West, S. C. H. L. Peterson, A.M., Minister and TeacherKeeling, Tenn. J. A. Tillman, A.M., Minister and TeacherLancaster, S. C. C. M. Young, A.M., D.D., President Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C. CLASS OF '95 E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. CLASS OF '96					
P. W. Russell, A.M., D.D., ProfessorBiddle University S. C. Thompson, A.M	T. L. Toatley,	Minister	Manning, S. C.		
S. C. Thompson, A.M		CLASS OF	'93		
S. C. Thompson, A.M	P. W. Russell,	A.M., D.D., Profes	sorBiddle University		
 N. Gregg, A.M., D.D., Minister and Teacher, Due West, S. C. H. L. Peterson, A.M., Minister and TeacherKeeling, Tenn. J. A. Tillman, A.M., Minister and TeacherLancaster, S. C. C. M. Young, A.M., D.D., President Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C. CLASS OF '95 E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. CLASS OF '96 					
S. C. H. L. Peterson, A.M., Minister and TeacherKeeling, Tenn. J. A. Tillman, A.M., Minister and TeacherLancaster, S. C. C. M. Young, A.M., D.D., President Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C. CLASS OF '95 E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. CLASS OF '96	Class of '94				
 H. L. Peterson, A.M., Minister and TeacherKeeling, Tenn. J. A. Tillman, A.M., Minister and TeacherLancaster, S. C. C. M. Young, A.M., D.D., President Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C. CLASS OF '95 E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. CLASS OF '96 					
 J. A. Tillman, A.M., Minister and TeacherLancaster, S. C. C. M. Young, A.M., D.D., President Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C. CLASS OF '95 E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. CLASS OF '96 		A M. Minister av	nd Teacher Keeling Tenn		
 C. M. Young, A.M., D.D., President Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C. CLASS OF '95 E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and Teacher					
ville, S. C. CLASS OF '95 E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. CLASS OF '96					
E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. Class of '96					
E. W. Allen, A.M., Minister and TeacherMayesville, S. C. H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. Class of '96		CLASS OF	'95		
H. L. McCrorey, A.M., D.DPresident Biddle University H. M. Stinson, B.S., Cotton Plant College, Cotton Plant, Ark. Class of '96	E. W. Allen, A				
Class of '96					
W. P. Donnell, S.T.B., Minister		CLASS OF	'96		
	W. P. Donnell,	S.T.B., Minister	Mebane, N. C.		

Name	Work	Present Address		
W. B. Middleto	own, A.B	(Deceased)		
		Chester, S. C.		
D. C. Wilkes		(Deceased)		
P. A. White, S.	Т.В			
	Class of '	97		
		St. Augustine, Fla.		
		CeacherSumter, S. C.		
		British Guiana, S. A.		
		CeacherGastonia, N. C.		
C. H. Shute, A.M., D.D., Minister and Editor, Biddle University.				
	Class of '	98		
A, S. Cottingham, Minister, M. E. ChurchColumbia, S. C.				
J. H. Clement,	Minister and Teacl	herRockingham, N. C.		
A. J. Jefferson,	A.M., Minister and	d Editor, Darlington, S. C.		
W. L. Metz, A.I	M., S. S. Missionar	ySumter, S. C.		
Class of '99				
		l Teacher, Oak Hill Acad-		
emy, Vallia				
		Guthrie, Okla.		
		Durham, N. C.		
J. H. Sampson, A.M., Minister and TeacherKinston, N. C.				
T. J. Smith, S.T.B., Minister				
		Graham, N. C.		
		Beaufort, N. C.		
Class of '00				
F. J. Anderson,	A.M., S.T.B., Pr	ofessor, Biddle University		
C. A. Hendricks, S.T.B. (Deceased 'oo)				
Miles J. Jackson	n,, A.M., Minister	Winnsboro, S. C.		
Class of '01				
W. R. Coles, B.	S.:	(Deceased '02)		
Hugh Harry, A.M., MinisterWinnsboro, S. C.				
J M. Johnson,	A.M., Minister	Spartanburg, S. C.		

Name	Work	Present Address
W. R. Muldrow, A.E		
S D. Thom, S.T.B., Wm. C. Veal, Minist		
,	CLASS OF '02	
T. K. Bridges, Minis	ter .	Lukfata, I. T.
C. N. Jenkins, Minist		
G. A. Morrow, A.M.		· ·
Z. A. Dockery, A.M.,		
	Class of '03	
		Campbellville, Ky.
J. R. Pearson, A.M.,	Minister and Teach	erCharleston, S. C.
	Class of '04	
C. J. Baker, A.M., M		
S. L. Fulwood, Minis		
Italy LeConte, Minist	er	Union Point. Ga.
	Class of '05	
S. A. Downer, S.T.B		
H. Y. Kennedy, A.B.		
S P. Mitchell, A.B.,		
J. M. Miller, Ministe		
J. A. Thomas-Hazel,		
C. A. Ward, A.B., S.		
J G. Walker, A.B.,	S.T.B., Minister	Greensboro, N. C.
	Class of '06	
Allen Augustus Wilso Virgil McPherson, A		•
James Leslie Hallowe		
William A. Grigg, A N. C.		
	Class of '07	
Samuel Augustus Cl	harles	(Deceased)
Charles Percy Pitchfe	ord, A.B., S.T.B., Y	Minister and
10001101		

NAME	WORK	PF	RESENT ADD	DRESS
Isaiah Prince Pog Charles Sumner ' ton, D. C.			_	
,	CLASS OF	'08		
Robert Elliot Fos	ster, A.B., Minis	ter A. M.	E. Church	i, High
Point, N. C.				•
James Elliot Jack				
George Waldo Lo				
Alonzo Spaulding				
George Preston V				
Thomas David Pr			ish Guiana	i, S. A.
	Class of			
Cooper, Henry V				
Hawkins, William				
Harris, Thomas J				
Henderson, Georg				
Miller, Hector Ch	•			
Nelson, Warren Taylor, Hally Bla				
White, John Lee,				
winte, join 14ce,	CLASS OF		Demiont,	, 14. C.
Brean, William L			ter Colum	hue O
Foster, Adolphus				
Moore, Robert L				
Porter, John Gari	nett. A.B., S.T.B	Minister	. Matthews	s. N. C.
Total number of				
		_		
SCHOOL	L OF ARTS	AND SC	TENCES	
5011001	CLASS OF		ILINCES	
D. W. Culp, A.M.		•	Taalraansiil	llo Ello
D. W. Cuip, A.M.	•		. Jacksonvii	ie, ria.
	Class of	• •		
W. I. Lewis, A.I	3., Reporter		.Jacksonvil	le, Fla.

Name	Work	Present Address
J. E. Rattley, A. M., ington, D. C.	Dentist and Gove	rnment Clerk, Wash-
R. P. Wyche, A.M., I		
J P. Crawford, A.M		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
J. A. Rainey, A.B		(Deceased)
	Class of '78	
C. C. Petty, D.D		
		Charlotte, N. C.
D. R. Stokes, A.B., N		erDallas, Texas
	Class of '79	
		Brooklyn, N. Y.
		Charleston, S. CDallas, Texas
		Mayesville, S. C.
j 0. Eminono, 11.2.,	Class of '80	
T A Attles A.B.		(Deceased '91)
		(Deceased 91)
		Ridgeway, S. C.
		Sumter, S. C.
	Class of '81	
I. D. Davis, A.M., D	D.D., Minister	Sumter, S. C.
		Kings Mountain, N. C.
	M., Attorney and	Teacher, Wedgefield,
S. C.	Minister	Lunahhuma Va
Will. E. Fartee, D.D		Lynchburg, Va.
75 74 41 1 4 1	CLASS OF '82	0 1 0 0
		Spartanburg, S. C. Professor, Biddle Uni-
versity.	D., Minister and r	roressor, biddle Oni-
2		(Deceased '83)
		Fayetteville, N. C.
	Class of '83	
G E. Davis, A.M.,	Ph.D., Professor	Biddle University

P. G. Hammett, B.S
Class of '84
A. F. Graham, B.S., D.D., Minister
Class of '85
A. U. Frierson, A.M., D.D., Principal and Minister, Sumter, S. C.
F. P. Laney, A.M., Physician and Clerk, Washington, D. C. J. S. Perry, A.M., Teacher
Class of '86
E. W. Carpenter, A.M., Minister
N. C. J. S. Williams, A.M., Minister
CLASS OF '87
P. H. Brown, A.B
J. D. Martin, A.M., ProfessorBiddle University S. B. Pride, A.M., Principal Graded School, Charlotte, N. C. S. B. Young, B.S(Deceased '99)

Name	Work	Present Address
J. A. Ramseur, B.	S., Minister	Sanford, N. C.
	Class of '89	
S. J. Hargrave, A Tenn.	.B., Minister A. M. E.	. Z. Church, Knoxville,
J C. Johnson, A.M W. T. Reid, A.M	., Mail Carrier	(Deceased '92) Macon, Ga. er, High Point, N. C.
	Class of '90	
		(Deceased '04) Professor, Biddle Uni-
S C. Thompson, A		(Deceased '04) Newbern, N. C.
	CLASS OF '91	
H. L. Peterson, A. J. A. Tillman, A.J. C. M. Young, A.J. College	A.M., Minister	Rochester, N. Y. Keeling, Tenn. Lancaster, S. C. ad President Harbison Asheville, N. C. Due West, S. C. Dublin, Ga. Reidsville, N. C.
	Class of '92	
R. L. Douglas, A. John C. Cantey, A. D. S. Collier, A.J. J. P. Woolridge, E. W. Allen, A.M.	M., ProfessorA.B. M., MinisterA.M., MinisterA.M., Minister	ent Biddle UniversityBiddle UniversityWashington, D. CCampbellville, KyTroy, S. CMayesville, S. CCotton Plant, Ark.
	Class of '93	
		Providence, R. I. (Deceased '09)

Name	Work	Present Address
T. H. Ayers, A	M., Minister	Chester, S. C.
L. B. Ellerson,	A.M., Minister	Birmingham, Ala.
		Conyers, Ga.
		Mebane, N. C.
J. H. Cooper,	A.B., Minister	St. Augustine, Fla.
P. G. Drayton University		ter and Professor, Biddle
T. R. Veal, B.	S., Minister	Chester, S. C.
		(Deceased '98)
J H. Hutton,	A.M., M.D	Omaha, Neb.
	CLASS OF '	94
		Jacksonville, Fla.
		Greenville, S. C.
	_	Florence, S. C.
		'eacherGastonia, N. C.
		rofessor, Biddle University
		Brogden, S. C. Jacksonville, Fla.
		Teacher Sumter, S. C.
		Manchester, Va.
		Jacksonville, Fla.
, -	CLASS OF	
I. E. Harris. A		Eastfield, N. C.
		FarmerRock Hill, S. C.
		Editor Darlington, S. C.
A. P. Johnson,	A.M., Teacher	Charlotte, N. C.
		Goldsboro, N. C.
		Missionary, Sumter, S. C.
		El Reno, Okla.
		Philadelphia, Pa.
W. H. Stinsor Biddle Un		lent Boarding Department,
		Sumter, S. C.
		Concord, N. C.
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Class of '96

R. J. Boulware, A.M., Teacher	Name	Work	Present Address
H. H. Cardwell, A.M., Lawyer	R. J. Boulware, A.M.	, Teacher	Rock Hill, S. C.
W. H. Carroll. A.M., Minister and Teacher, Oak Hill Academy, Valliant, Okla. W. M. Flowers, A.M			
emy, Valliant, Okla. W. M. Flowers, A.M. (Deceased) S. J. Grier, A.M., Minister		•	
S. J. Grier, A.M., Minister			
J. M. Henderson, A.B	W. M. Flowers, A.M		(Deceased)
J. A. Pethel, A.M., M.D	S. J. Grier, A.M., Mi	inister	Guthrie, Okla.
A. W. Scott, A.M., Lawyer	J. M. Henderson, A.I	3 	(Deceased '09)
 J. H. Sampson, A.M., Minister and TeacherKinston, N. C. J. W. Watkins, A.M., M.D	J A. Pethel, A.M., M	.D.	Charlotte, N. C.
J. W. Watkins, A.M., M.D	A. W. Scott, A.M., L	awyer	Washington, D. C.
J. E. Westberry, A.M., Minister	J. H. Sampson, A.M.,	Minister and Tead	cherKinston, N. C.
CLASS OF '97 F. J. Anderson, A.M., Minister and Professor, Biddle University. W. R. Connors, A.M., Principal High School, West Chester, Pa. W. C. Coles, B.S	J. W. Watkins, A.M.	, M.D	Reidsville, N. C.
 F. J. Anderson, A.M., Minister and Professor, Biddle University. W. R. Connors, A.M., Principal High School, West Chester, Pa. W. C. Coles, B.S	J. E. Westberry, A.M.	I., Minister	Vinston-Salem, N. C.
versity. W. R. Connors, A.M., Principal High School, West Chester, Pa. W. C. Coles, B.S		Class of '97	
versity. W. R. Connors, A.M., Principal High School, West Chester, Pa. W. C. Coles, B.S	F. J. Anderson, A.M	Minister and P	rofessor. Biddle Uni-
W. R. Connors, A.M., Principal High School, West Chester, Pa. W. C. Coles, B.S	The state of the s	,	,
W. C. Coles, B.S	*	., Principal High S	School, West Chester,
 T. J. Coles, A.M			
 M. J. Jackson, A.M., Minister			
 W. T. Singleton, A.M., Principal Graded School, Florence, S. C. J. E. Smith, A.M., Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. I. D. L. Torrence, A.M., Professor			
S. C. J. E. Smith, A.M., Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. I. D. L. Torrence, A.M., Professor			
 J. E. Smith, A.M., Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. I. D. L. Torrence, A.M., Professor		M., Principal Grad	ded School, Florence,
D. C. I. D. L. Torrence, A.M., ProfessorBiddle University CLASS OF '98 E. C. Byers, A.M., Mail ServiceGreensboro, N. C. T. E. Craig, B.S., M.DMorristown, Tenn.		Sovernment Printin	or Office Washington
CLASS OF '98 E. C. Byers, A.M., Mail Service		overmment i initin	g Onice, washington,
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T. J. Frierson, A.M., M.D. Augusta, Ga.	T. J. Frierson, A.M.,	M.D.	Augusta, Ga.
Hugh Harry, A.M., Minister	Hugh Harry, A.M.,	Minister	Winnsboro, S. C.
W. L. Hudson, A.M., Teacher(Deceased '02)	W. L. Hudson, A.M.	, Teacher	(Deceased '02)
J. M. Johnson, A.M., MinisterSpartanburg, S. C.	J. M. Johnson, A.M.,	Minister	Spartanburg, S. C.

Name and Work	Present Address
I. M. Martin, A.M., Mechanic	Columbia, S. C.
S. I. Moone, A.M., M.D.	
W. R. Muldrow, A.M.	
R. E. Williams, A.M., United States	
N. C.	. , . , . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Class of '99	
C. F. Alexander, A.M.	(Deceased '02)
J. R. Baker, A.M., Merchant	Charlotte, N. C.
W. R. Coles, A.M., Teacher	
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Z A. Dockery, A.M., Minister	
C N. Jenkins, Minister	
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G. A. Morrow, A.M., Minister and To	eacher Texas
W. A. Pethel, A.M., Dentist	
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L. L. Spaulding, A. M., Teacher	
J. E. Walker, B.S., Teacher, Haines	
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W. M. Caldwell, A.B., Minister	
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W. J. Green, A.B., Real Estate and I	
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J. W. Jamerson, B.S	
Carey W. Jones, A.B., Professor Ster S. C.	rling College, Greenville,
J R. Logan, A.M., Minister	Philadelphia, Pa.
C W. Maxwell, A.M., M.D.	
J. R .Pearson, A.M., Minister	
W. O. Thompson, A. M., Secretary	

Name	Work	Present Address
Jacob Thompson, Jr.,	A.B., United States	Mail Service, Char-
lotte, N. C.		,
Robert A. Walker, A		Denver, Colo.
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J A. Byers, M.D., Pl		
M. C. Cooper, A.B		
H. G. Cornwell, B.S.,		
S. L. Fulwood, A.B., J. L. Foster, A.B., M.	Minister	Anderson S C
E. C. Grigg, B.S		
E DePass Hamilton,	A.B. Professor in S	ummer High School
St. Louis, Mo.	ri,bi, riolessor in p	ammer 11.8n Senson,
S. M. Jackson, A.B.,	Cotton Merchant	Savannah, Ga.
G. F. Jones, A.B., Sp		
Chicago.		
Italy LeConte, B.S., I	Minister	Union Point, Ga.
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James Henry Baker		
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John Lee Wastle Lyt		
Julius Warren Malla		
Spencer Paschal Mite		
Harvey Ward Beeche		
Chas Alexander War		
	. ci, 11121, 11111111111111	11 11130011, 21, 0,
Jas. Garneld Walker,	A.B., Minister	
Wm. Henry Wright,	A.B., Minister B.S.	Greensboro, N. C.
	A.B., Minister B.S	Greensboro, N. CCharleston, S. C.

ington, D. C.

Name and Work P	RESENT ADDRESS
Edward J. Cardwell, A.B., M.D.	Chattanooga Tenn
Wm. A. Grigg, A.B., Minister and Teacher	er Morganton N C
Frank S. Giles, A.B., Teacher	Charleston, S. C.
John A. Howard, A.B., P. O. Mail Clerk.	Columbia, S. C.
James L. Hollowell, A.B., Minister	Statesville, N. C.
Virgil McPherson, A.B., Minister	
Wimbush L. Macbeth, B.S., Druggist	
Arthur R. Moore, B.S., M.D.	
John L. Phelps, A.B., Principal Boggs	
Ga.	
Drayton H. Nance	
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Tinsley A. White, A.B.	
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Cecil D. Yancy, A.B., Ph., G	
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Norfolk, Va.	Ordand N. C
Cornell Alvin Johnson, A.B., Teacher Solomon Sampson Morton, B.S., Law St	
versity	
Rufus James Mays, B.S.	
Jesse Willis Peele, A.B., Teacher	
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Isaiah Prince Pogue, A.B.	
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Charles Sumner Trapp, A.B., Minister	
Marshall Alexander Talley, A.B., Missic	
John Middleton Wright, A.B., D.D.S	
James Edward Strong, A.B., Business	
CLASS OF '05	
John Augustus Baker, A.B., M.D.	New York City

Name and Work	Present Address
Hamilton Gordon Barnwell, A.B	(Deceased)
Frank Edward Bryant, A.B	Keystone, W. Va.
Arthur John Howard Clement, A.I	3,. Insurnace
Agent	
Edward Richard Dudley, A.B., D.I	D.SNewbern, N. C.
Robert Elliot Foster, A.B., Minister Point, N. C.	_
Allen Thomas Gaines, A.B.	
William Mack Glover, A.B., Printe	
James Elliot Jackson, A.B., S.T.B.,	
George Waldo Long, A.B., Ministe	
Charles Henry Lewellyn, A.B.	
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Thomas Waldimer Mac Robson, A	
John Thomas Page, A.B., Teacher. James Baker Russell, B.S., Physici	
William Adolphus Rice, A.B	
Alonzo Spaulding, A.B., Minister	
Russell Lewis Smith, A.B., Teacher	
Alfred William White, A.B., Mehan	
ville, Tenn.	
George Preston Watkins, A.B., Min	nisterStuart, Va.
Charles Logan Stimpson, A.B., M.	
James Wells Young, A.B., Teacher.	Normal, Ala.
CLASS OF 'C	6.
Byers, John Samuel Joseph, A.B	
Boulware, James Henry, A.B., Moversity.	
Brown, Frank Atkins, A.B.	
Cardwell, John Harrison, A.B., Der versity.	
Cooper, Henry Wesley, A.B., Minis	
Davis, Thomas Benjamin, A.B., D.I	
Franklin, George William, A.B., P	
Harris, Thomas J. Baxter, A.B., I	Minister, Greenville, S. C.

NAME AND WORK	Present Address
Henderson, George Edward, A.B Harris, Frank Napoleon, A.B., Med Medical School.	
Hawkins, William A., B.S., Minister Laurence, Levi Curtis, A.B., D.D.S Lightner, Laurence, A.B., Merchant	Salisbury, N. C.
Miller, Hecter Charles, A.B., Minister Miller, James Henry, B.S., Medical Stu Nelson, Warren Junius, A.B., Minister	Newbern, N. C. ident, Shaw University.
Porter, John Garnett, A.B., Minister Robinson, Hamilton, A.B Strong, Samuel Franklin, A.B	Matthews, N. CWashington, D. C.
Taylor, Halley Blanton, A.B., Minister White, John Lee, A.B., Minister	Wilson, N. C. Charlotte, N. C.
Yancey, Lemuel Alexander, A.B., Ph Va. CLASS OF '07	
Aton Arthur Adier, A.B., Teacher Newnan, Ga.	· ·
Vanderbilt Brown, A.B	erColumbus, O.
Lylburn Clinton Downing, A.B., Ho Washington, D. C.	oward Medical School,
Adolphus Foster, A.B., Minister	•
J Thomas Gladden, A.B., Bookkeeper Connie Melvin Lyttle, A.B Mack Gerad Lyttle, A.B., Medical Stud	New Jersey
Robert Hargrave Logan, A.B., Howard School	rd University Law Washington, D. C.
Robert Lee Moore, B.S., Minister John Daniel Stanback, A.B., Minister	Fountain Inn, S. C.

Present Address

Class of '08

NAME AND WORK

Thomas Hampton Brown, A.B., Teacher, Swift Mem. College, Rogersville, Tenn.
William Leonidas Dillard, A.B., Howard University, Washington, D. C.
Henry Eugene Dunn, A.B., Clerk Census Department, Washington, D. C.
John Richard GreenOxford, N. C.
William Henry Hemphill, A.B(Deceased)
Frank Thomas Logan, A.B
Robert Nicholas Owens, A.B., Howard University Law School, Washington, D. C.
Habakkuk Perry, B.SBoston, Mass.
William Plair, A.B., Divinity StudentBiddle University
James Dudley Richie, A.B., Howard University Dental School,
Washington, D. C.
John Wesley Shuford, A.B
Byrd Randall Smith, A.B., Divinity Student, Biddle Univ.
George Cavenous Strong, A.B., Howard University Medical School.
Hercules Wilson, A.B., Divinity Student, Biddle University
Class of '09
Corley, Angus Patterson, A.B., Divinity School, Biddle Univ. Dusenbury, Charles Baxter, A.B., Divinity School, Biddle University.
Garrett, Henry Middleton, A.B
Hardy, Walter Samuel Ernest, A.B., Meharry Medical School, Nashville, Tenn.
McNair, Henry William, A.B., Divinity School, Biddle Univ-
ersity.
Mack, Willam, A.BPittsburg, Pa.
Seabrook, James Ward, A.B., Teacher, Slater Academy, Win-
ston-Salem, N. C.

Scott, Egbert Theophilus, A.B., Medical School, Shaw Uni-

versity, Raleigh, N. C.

NAME AND WORK	Present Address
Wilson, Isaiah Elijah, A. B.,	Pittsburg, Pa.
	BGoldsboro, N. C.
	SWashington, D. C.
CLASS OF '10	
Allen, Oscar James, A.B., Div	vinity School, Biddle University.
	Cokesbury, S. C.
	cherGreenville, S. C.
	3., Mail AgentAugusta, Ga.
	Divinity School, Biddle University
	New York
——————————————————————————————————————	., Medical School, Howard Uni-
Versity.	
Goss, William Thomas, A.B.	Pittsburg, Pa.
	3Jacksonville, Fla.
-	Washington, D. C.
	Americus, Ga.
	Beaufort, S. C.
	Medical School, Howard Univ.
	Philadelphia, Pa.
-	B., TeacherGoldsboro, N. C.
	Philadelphia, Pa.
	Medical School, Howard Univ.
	New York City
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