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# FORTY-SEVENTH A N NUAL CATALOGUE OF BIDDLE UNIVERSITY CHARLOTTE NORTH CAROLINA 1914-1915

Under the care of the Board of Missions for Freedmen of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America PITTSBURG, PA. A. M. E. ZION PUBLICATION HOUSE CHARLOTTE, N. C.

# Contents

Calendar	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	4	

#### BIDDLE UNIVERSITY

Board of Trustees	5
Faculty	6
Location and Historical Sketch	7

#### SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Faculty	3
Requirements for Admission.	)
Course of Instruction 10	)
Description of Course 13	3
Requirements for Promotion	
and Graduation 21	L
Further Information 2	1
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCI-	_
ENCES	
Faculty 2.	3
Requirements for Admission. 2	1
Description of Requirements.	

for Admission	27
Courses of Instruction	35
Description of Courses	38
Requirements for Promotion	
and Graduation	43

#### HIGH SCHOOL

Faculty	44
Requirements for Admission.	45
Courses of Instruction	45
Description of Courses	45
Requirements for Promotion	
and Graduation	48

### SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIES

Carpentry..... 51

ΓΛ	Or Ja
Printing	51
Shoemaking	52
Masonry and Plastering	52
Tailoring	52

## CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

School of Theology	<b>5</b> 3
School of Arts and Sciences.	53
High School	57

## GENERAL INFORMA-TION

The School Year	60
Examinations	60
The Home Department	60
Expenses	61
Pecuniary Aid	62
Rules and Regulations	62
Timetable	64
Athletics	65
Literary Societies and Read-	
ing Circles	66
Carnegie Library	66
College Y. M. C. A	69
Chronicle of Events	69
Scholarships and Regulations	5
Pertaining Thereto	70
Degrees, and Regulations	
Concerning Same	71
Prizes Offered	72
Degrees Conferred, 1914	73
Prizes Won, 1914	73

# APPENDIX.

Affiliated Schools	74
General Catalog of Graduates	77
Alumni Association	95

#### PAGE

# Calendar

Forty-eighth Year, 1915-16.

Examination of Applicants for	AdmissionSept. 14, 1915
First Semester Opens	September 15, 1915
Thanksgiving Day	November 25, 1915
Christmas Holidays	December 23 to 31, 1915
First Semester Examinations.	January 25 to 31, 1916
Second Semester Begins	
Day of Prayer for Colleges	
Lincoln's Birthday	
Joint Exhibition of the College	Literary Societies, March 25, 1916
Easter Monday	
Second Semester Examination	s
Commencement Exercises	May 27 to June 1, 1916
Numbers 3 and 8 are no	t holidays in the ordinary

Numbers 3 and 8 are not holidays in the ordinary acceptance of the term, but rather they are devoted to special educative exercises appropriate to each day.

# **Biddle University**

# **Board of Trustees**

- CLASS WHOSE TERM WILL EXPIRE JUNE 1, 1915
  - REV. A. W. VERNER, D. D., Concord, N. C.

\*MR. D. A. TOMPKINS, Charlotte, N. C.

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- REV. GEO. S. LEEPER, D. D., Kings Mountain, N. C.
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CLASS WHOSE TERM WILL EXPIRE JUNE 1, 1917

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- REV. R. P. WYCHE, D. D., Charlotte, N. C.
- REV. G. C. SHAW, D. D., Oxford, N. C.
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REV. S. F. WENTZ, D. D., Statesville, N. C.

#### OFFICERS

REV. R. P. WYCHE, D. D., President.

PROF. W. H. STINSON, A. M., Acting Treasurer.

REV. S. F. WENTZ, D. D., Secretary.

Deccased 1914

# Faculty

REV. H. L. MCCROREY, D. D. President and Professor of Hebrew and Christian Sociology

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D. Professor of Homiletics, Church History, Rhetoric, and English Literature

REV. W. E. PARTEE, D. D. Professor of Christian Evidences, Systematic and Pastoral Theology

> REV. P. W. RUSSELL, D. D. Professor of Greek and Biblical Introduction

GEORGE E. DAVIS, PH. D. Professor of Natural Science and Sociology, and Dean of the Faculty

> R. L. DOUGLAS, A. M. Professor of Mathematics and Economics

REV. F. J. ANDERSON, D. D.

Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy, Logic, and German

J. D. MARTIN, PH. D. Professor of the Latin Language and Literature, and History

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, D. D. Professor of English and Principal of High School

> REV. C. H. SHUTE, D. D. Assistant Professor of Greek and Latin

J. W. SEABROOK, A. B. Assistant Professor of Mathematics

THOMAS A. LONG, PH. D. Professor of Music, Physiology. Pedagogy, and Assistant Professor of Latin

L. L. SPAULDING, A. M. Assistant Professor of English and Mathematics

> THOMAS H. MCNEIL Director of Industries

W. E. HILL Instructor in Industries

W. H. STINSON, A. M. Treasurer of the University and Superintendent of the Home Department

REV. C. H. SHUTE, D. D. Librarian

G. E. DAVIS, PH. D. Secretary of the Faculty

# Location and Historical Sketch

Biddle University was founded in 1867, and is located at Charlotte, N. C. The Institution was named in memory of the late Major Henry J. Biddle, of Philadelphia, whose widow, Mrs. M. D. Biddle, wae one of its most Liberal supporters. It is chartered by the legislature of the State, and is under the auspicies of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.

It stands at the radiating point of seven railroads, in the midst of a dense and comparatively intelligent colored population, and occupies a site of seventy acres, within the city limits.

It is situated in the heart of the South Atlantic region, which contains the two synods of Atlantic and Catawba, having 318 colored churches, 212 ministers, scores of young men in preparation for the ministry, with a large number of schools and academies under their care. These schools and churches must be furnished with intelligent Christian teachers and preachers, who must be largely educated on the field, and in contact with the people among whom they are to labor. Such training is given here at less expense than it could be elsewhere; the student has the best opportunity for a Christian education, together with the refining influences of a Christian kome; and he is kept at the same time in contact and sympathy with the people.

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# School of Theology

# Faculty

REV. H. L. MCCROREY, D. D. President, and Professor of Hebrew and Christian Sociology.

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, D. D. Professor of Greek Exegesis and Biblical Introduction.

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D. Professor of Ecclesiastical History and Homiletics.

REV. W. E. PARTEE, D. D. Professor of Christian Evidences, Bible History, Systematic and Pastoral Theology, Church Government and English Bible.

# **Requirements for Admission.**

This school is open to young men of all denominations. Candidates for admission must produce evidence that they are members in good and regular standing in some evangelical church, that they possess competent talent, and that they have been regularly graduated at some College or University, or in some way they have received an equivalent for the training of a College course. Applicants for admission to an advanced standing must present a dismission from some other Theological Seminary, or be prepared for examination on the subjects which have been pursued by the class which they desire to enter.

When a student who has been a member of any other theological school seeks admission into this, he must produce certificate of good standing and orderly dismission ere he can be received

In exceptional cases, promising young men who have not had the benefit of a full College course will be received, and will be allowed to pursue an elective course.

# Course of Instruction.

The Numerals indicate the number of weekly sixty-minute Recitation Periods.

#### JUNIOR YEAR.

#### SECOND SEMESTER

FIRST SEMESTER	
Hebrew-Grammar and Man-	
ual	- 1 - J
Greek—Harmony of Gospel	4.4
Biblical Introduction	-
Biblical History	
Christian Evidences	
Homiletics	
English Bible	
Forward Mission Study	

	Hebrew-Grammar and Man-	
5	ual	5
3	Greek—Harmony of Gospel.	3
1	Biblical Introduction	1
2	Biblical History	2
1	Systematic Theology	2
2	Homiletics	2
1	English Bible	1
1	Forward Mission Study	1
16		17

#### MIDDLE YEAR

#### FIRST SEMESTER

Hebrew—Historical Books	2	
Greek Exegesis	2	
Church History	2	
Systematic Theology	4	
Homiletics	2	
English Bible		
Forward Mission Study	Ι	

FIRST SEMESTER

Christian Sociology .....

Greek Exegesis.....

Church History .....

Systematic Theology.....

Church Government.....

Pastoral Theology ......

English Bible ..... Forward Mission Study.....

#### SECOND SEMESTER

#### Hebrew-Historical Books ... $\mathbf{2}$ $\mathbf{2}$ Greek Exegesis ..... $\mathbf{2}$ Church History ..... 4 Systematic Theology..... Christian Ethics..... 1 $\mathbf{2}$ Homiletics ..... 1 English Bible ..... Forward Mission Study..... 1

#### 14

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#### SENIOR YEAR

#### SECOND SEMESTER

Christian Sociology	1
Greek Exegesis	<b>2</b>
Church History	<b>2</b>
Systematic Theology	2
Homiletics	2
English Bible	1
Forward Mission Study	1

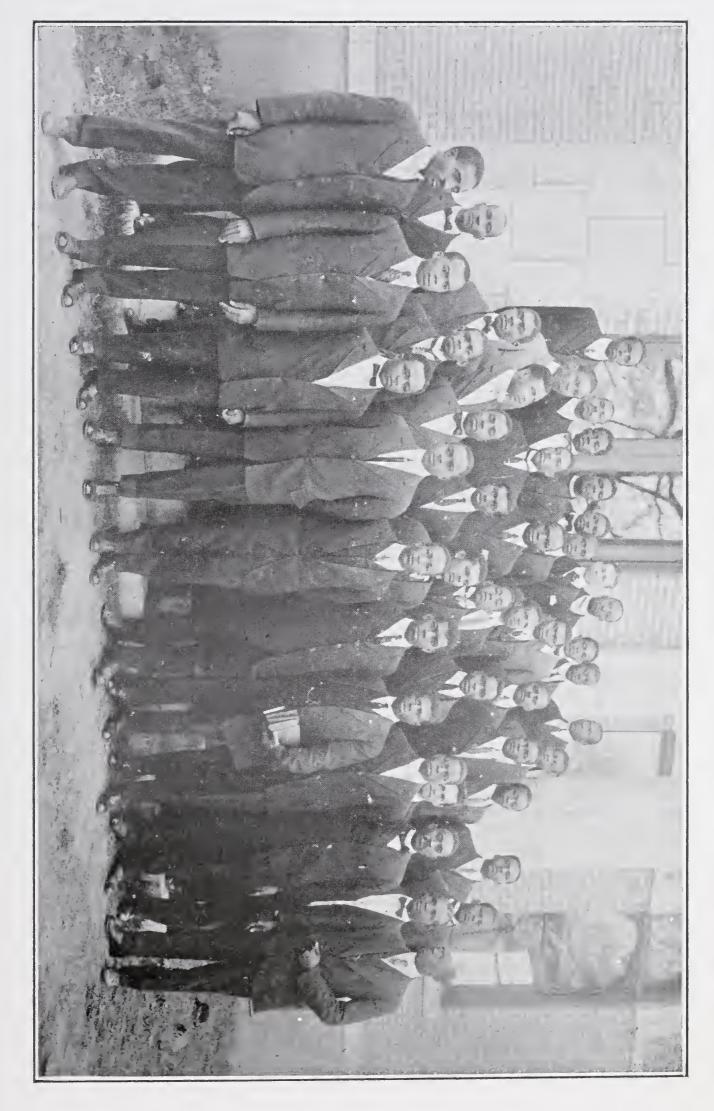
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While Hebrew is not taught in the Senior Class in the regular course, yet in special cases it may be taught as an elective.

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# Description of Course.

## HEBREW.

### DR. MCCROREY.

2. Junior Class: Hebrew begun. Recitation five times a week throughout the year. Text-books: Harper's Elements of Hebrew. Harper's Introductory Hebrew Method and Manual. Special emphasis is laid on the acquisition of a vocabulary. The inflection of the language and several hundred of the commonest words are memorized. There is a daily drill in reciprocal oral translation and in writing Hebrew.

3. Middle Class: Reading from the Historical and Prophetical Books twice a week throughout the year. Text-books: Hebrew Bible. Harper's Hebrew Syntax. Driver's Hebrew Tenses. Special attention will be given to the Syntax, to enlarge the vocabulary, and rapid reading.

4. Senior Class: (Elective.) Reading at sight from the Historical Books, Exegesis of Hebrew Prophecy, and Poetry, twice a week throughout the year.

## GREEK.

## DR. RUSSELL.

1. A course upon New Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, once a week throughout the year.

(a) Junior Class will read the remaining three gospels with reference to the Harmony, and also to the distinctive character to each of the four gospels, three times a week throughout the year.

(b) Middle Class will read Ephesians with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other Epistles of the captivity—Phillippians, Colossians, and Philemon—

(13)

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will be assigned for private reading. A summary of their contents will be considered in the class-room, and they will be required in the examination.

(c) Senior Class will read Romans with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other Epistles of the Third Missionary Journey—I. Corinthians, II. Corinthians, and Galatians—will be assigned for private reading. Their scope and contents will be discussed in the school-room, and they will be required in the examination.

## SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

### DR. PARTEE

In this department, the purpose is to have each student read, during his course, some standard work on Systematic Theology, and in addition to this read some authority on Theism.

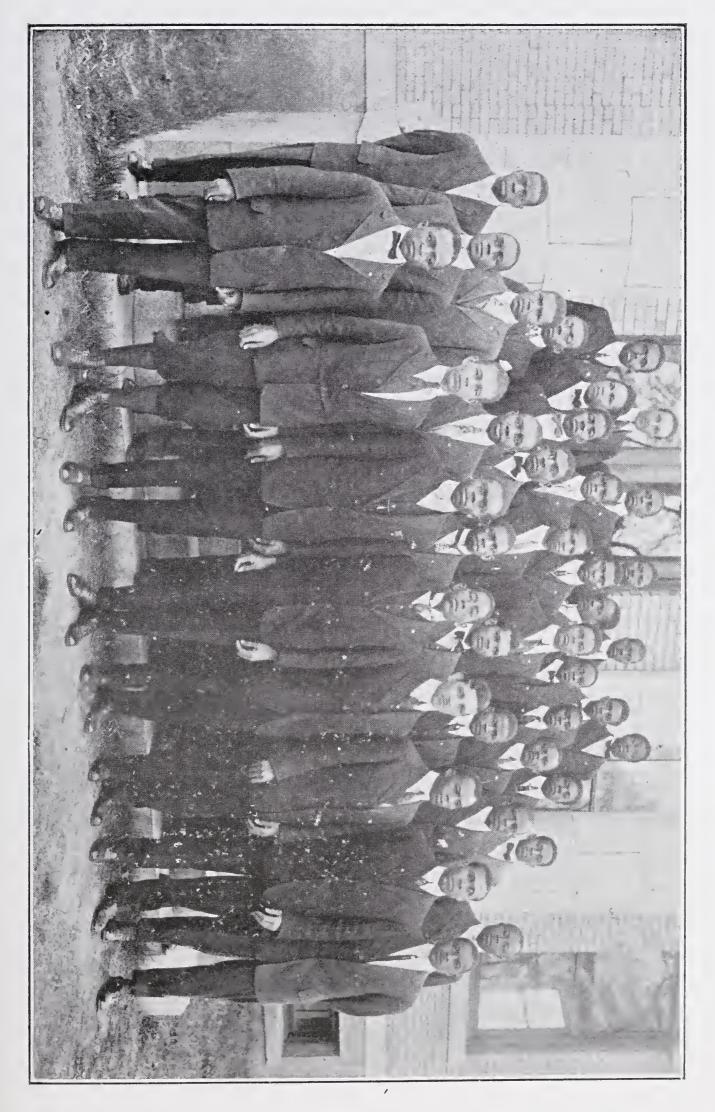
This course of reading will be made the subject of the most thorough examination and free discussion, and will be supplemented by every available means which is likely to encourage and stimulate the student in his search of truth, and in preparation for its defense.

Systematic Theology is begun in the second term of the Junior year and completed in the Senior year. The doctrines of Theology are presented didactically, historically and problematically. The order of topics pursued is: The nature, forms and sources of theology; the being of God, His nature and attributes: Trinity; the Divinity of Christ; the holy nature, necessity, perfection and extent of atonement; His kingdom; His humiliation and exaltation; vocation; regeneration; faith; justification; sanctification; the law of God; eschatology; the sacraments.

#### HOMILETICS

## DR. JONES

The work of this dypartment is carried on throughout the Seminary course. In the Junior and Middle years, a





text-book on the "Preparation and Delivery of Sermons" is read. This is supplemented by exercises in the analysis of sermons, and preaching before the professors and students of the University weekly.

In the Middle and Senior Classes much attention is given to the preparation and criticism of Sermon plans and extempore preaching.

## CHRISTIAN EVIDENCES

## DR. PARTEE

By means of text-books and discussions, the student is aided in verifying the Biblical proofs of Doctrine and Christian truth as represented in the symbols of the Church, and he is thus trained to express with facility and clearness the revealed will of God.

### PASTORAL THEOLOGY.

## DR. PARTEE.

The treatment of this subject is confined to the third year of the course. It is designed that each student shall become thoroughly acquainted with the best method of applying the message of salvation to the hearts and lives of men. Lectures are given accompanied by the use of text-books.

The course includes the importance of ministerial piety, proper habits of study, skill and ability in the various branches of our church work, the pastor's duty and relation to the various courts of the church, and the various private and public duties pertaining to his office.

#### CHURCH GOVERNMENT

#### DR. PARTEE

Four lectures on the general subject are given to the Junior Class.

In the Middle Year, the Form of Government with proof text is taken up and pursued through one term and a minute comparison with other forms of church polity is made. In the Middle and Senior Years, the Book of Discipline is used as a text-book, accompanied by lectures.

## BIBLICAL HISTORY.

## DR. PARTEE

Since sacred history is of vital importance as a part of a thorough Theological Education, the subject is pursued through the entire three years' course.

Biblical History is studied by the Junior Class, with the English version of the Old Testament as a text-book, and Smith's Old Testament History as a guide, and is taught by lectures and constant references to the typical and preparatory nature of the Old Testament. The Connection between sacred and profane history is pointed out, and attention given to Archeology, Geography, and Chronology.

## ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY

#### DR. JONES

This subject is taken up by the Middle Class, and taught by lectures, with text-books covering the period from Apostolic times to the Reformation—sixteenth century.

The Senior class continues the subject from the Reformation to the present time, devoting the second term to the history of the Presbyterian Church of the United States.

During each year a carefully prepared thesis having for its subject some leading personage, epoch, or phase, etc., from sacred history, is required from each student.

### ENGLISH BIBLE

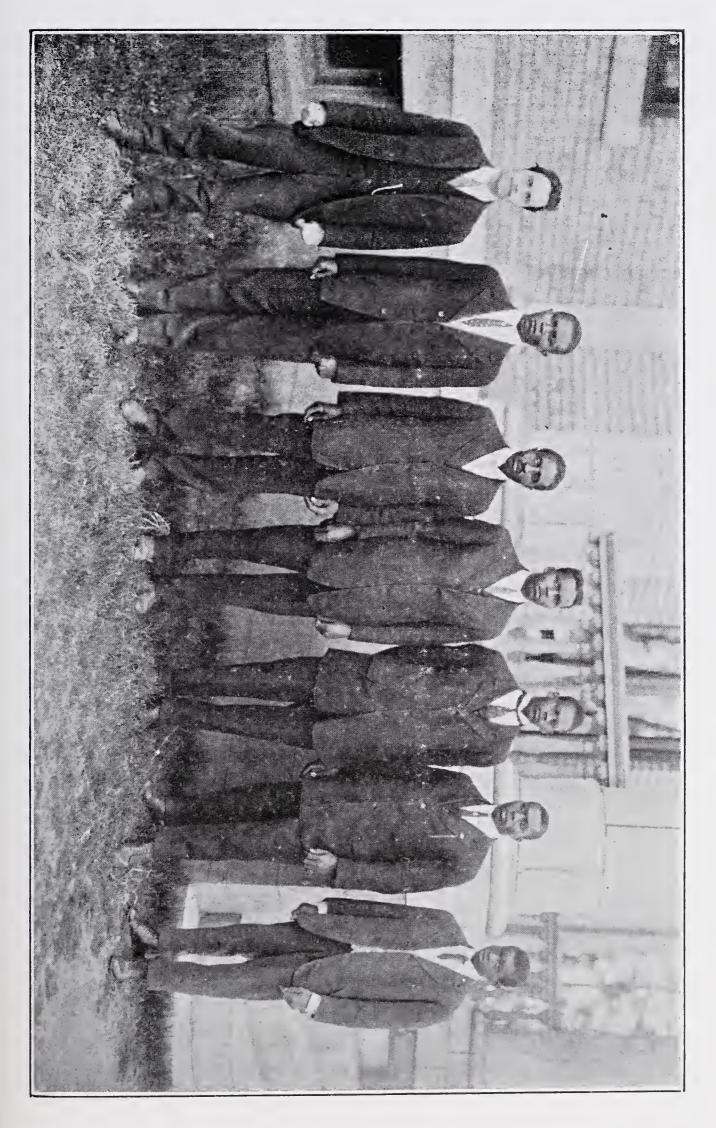
#### DR. PARTEE

One may know a great deal about the Bible, and yet be unfamiliar with the Book itself.

The design of this course is to secure to the students intimate first-hand knowledge of the Scriptures.

To this end the Bible itself is the text-book.

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#### CHRISTIAN SOCIOLOGY.

DR. MCCROREY.

One hour per week throughout the Senior Year is devoted to the study of Church and Social questions.

Instruction is given partly by use of text-books and partly by lectures; the aim being to treat the subject in a practical manner.

## FORWARD MISSION STUDY

#### DR. PARTEE

This study is pursued once a week throughout the course; and its purpose is that the students may gain a knowledge of the countries where missions are to be established and maintained, and of the people of those countries, their forms of government, racial peculiarities, religious beliefs and degree of intelligence; also their environments, difficulties, discouragements and needs.

Such knowledge broadens the vision, increases giving, and leads to a higher life of service.

# **Requirements** For Promotion and Graduation

A grade of sixty-five per cent is required in a single study for each term, and a general yearly average of seventy-five per cent. is required for promotion and for graduation. Each student attaining an average of ninety per cent. for the entire full course, is granted the degree of S. T. B.

# **Further Information**

Period of Study—The regular course of study, as in other Seminaries of the Presbyterian Church, covers a period of three years.

Practical Work—The practical work of the ministry is joined with the work of preparation, as the Theological students have opportunities of laboring as supplies in the neighboring churches, during vacation and in term time.

With the facilities at hand, special and successful ef. forts are made to aid students in obtaining vacation employment along the line of their future work as teachers and preachers among the people.

- Rules and Regulations—Except in a few particulars, the students of the School of Theology are not subject to rules and regulations which govern those of the other schools of the University.

Rooms—The rooms in McNamee Hall are reserved for candidates for the ministry. Each of the rooms is furnished with a bedstead, mattress, pillows, bureau, washstand, chairs, looking glass, etc., and is heated by steam.

Expenses—There is no charge for tuition or roomrent.

There is a charge of eight dollars per month for board, in connection with the boarding department, where all the students living on the grounds are required to board; the theological students, however, are provided with separate dining-room. The fee of eight dollars per month covers also expenses of fuel, light and washing of towels and bed-clothing.

Examinations—The semi-annual examination will be conducted during the last week in January and the last week in May. The examination will be oral and written. Each student is required to take these examinations, and if by sickness or absence one fails to take them, he must submit to an examination with a corresponding class-in a subsequent year.

 $\mathbf{22}$ 

# School of Arts and Sciences

# Faculty

REV. H. L. MCROREY, D. D. President

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, D. D. Professor of Greek Language and Literature

REV. YORK JONES, D. D. Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric

PROF. GEO. E. DAVIS, PH. D. Professor of Natural Science and Sociology, and Dean of Faculty

> PROF. R. L. DOUGLASS, A. M. Professor of Mathematics and Economics

REV. F. J. ANDERSON, D. D. Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy, Logic, and German

PROF. J. D. MARTIN, A. M., PH. D. Professor of Latin Language and Literature, and History

# **Requirements** for Admission

Freshman Class—Fifteen units of secondary work are required for entrance, without condition, into the Freshman Class.

Students presenting thirteen units will be entered conditionally, with the understanding that the two units lacking will be made up by the end of the Sophomore year.

A unit in any subject signifies four sixty-minutes recitations per week for a period of thirty-six weeks and represents a year's study, constituting approximately a quarter of a full year's work in a secondary school.

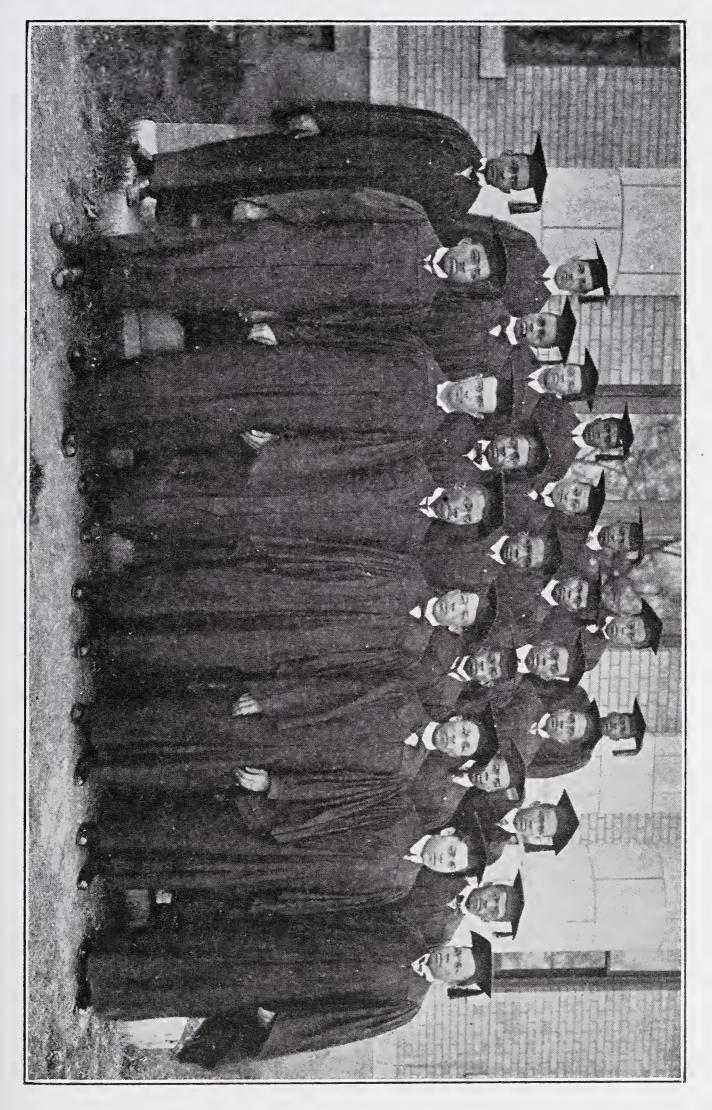
This statement is designed to afford a standard of measurement for the work done in secondary schools. It takes the four year high school course as a basis, and assumes that the length of the school year is from thirtysix to forty weeks, that a period is from forty to sixty minutes in length, and that the study is pursued for four or five periods a week; but, under ordinary circumstances, a satisfactory year's work in any subject can not be accomplished in less than one hundred and twenty sixty-minute periods or their equivalent. Schools organized for any other than a four year-basis can, nevertheless, estimate their work in terms of this unit.

Of the fifteen units necessary for entrance twelve are required, as follows:

English. 3	Plane Geometry.	1
Latin	History	1
Greek $1\frac{1}{2}$	Physics.	$\frac{1}{2}$
Elementary Algebra 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Physiology	1
ι Ο	Physiography	

The other three unites may be selected from the following group, with the values attached.

Solid Geometry $\frac{1}{2}$	Chemistry. $\frac{1}{2}$
Advanced Algebra	German 1
Trigonometry $\frac{1}{2}$	French 1
Botany	Bible 1
(24)	



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Graduates of the High School of Biddle University and affiliated schools, having the standard High School course of study or its equivalent, are admitted to the Freshman Class on certificate.

Other students making application for admission to the Freshman Class will be required to conform strictly to the entrance requirements, and will be admitted to the class by sustaining their examinations in the subjects mentioned in the requirements.

Advance standing—All candidates seeking admission to advance standing should be prepared for thorough tests in the subject taught in the class next below the one they may desire to enter.

Special Students—Mature persons of good character, who desire to pursue some special subjects, and who have had requisite preliminary training are allowed to enter the various courses of study in Biddle University without becoming candidates for degrees.

Such students are subject to the same regulations regarding attendance and examinations as candidates for degrees.

# **Description of Requirements for Admission**

## ENGLISH (3 units)

The preparation in English has two main objects: (a) command of correct English, spoken and written, (b) ability to read with accuracy, intelligence, and appreciation.

The first object requires instruction in grammar and composition. English grammar should ordinarily be reviewed in the secondary school; and correct spelling and grammatical accuracy should be rigorously exacted in connectton with all written work during the four years. The principles governing punctuation, diction, paragraphs and the whole composition should be carefully studied; and practice in composition, oral as well as written, should extend throughout the secondary school period. Written exercises may well comprise narration, description and easy exposition and argument based upon simple outlines. It is advisable that subjects for this work be taken from the student's personal experience, general knowledge, and studies other than English, as well as from his reading in literature. Finally, special instruction in language and composition should be accompanied by concerted efforts of teachers in all branches to cultivate in the student the habit of using

good English in his recitations and various exercises, whether oral or written.

In pursuit of the second object, the student is required to read certain books chosen from two lists, headed respectively Reading and Study.

In connection with both lists the student should develop the habit of reading aloud, and should be encouraged to commit to memory some of the more notable passages in verse and also prose.

In order that he may better appreciate the merits of literature, he is further advised to make a study of the most important facts in the lives of the authors whose works he reads, and to determine their place in literary history.

#### Reading

The aim of this part of the requirement is to foster in the student the habit of intelligent reading, and to develop a taste for good literature. He should read the books carefully, but his attention should not be so fixed upon details that he fails to appreciate the main purpose and the charm of what he reads.

With a view to large freedom of choice, the books provided for reading are arranged in the following groups, from each of which at least two selections are to be made, except as otherwise provided under group I.

GROUP I. CLASSICS IN TRANSLATION. The Old Testament comprising at least the chief narrative episodes in Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings and Daniel, together with the books of Ruth and Esther.

For any selection from this group, a selection from any other group may be substituted.

GROUP II. DRAMA. Shakespear: A Mid Summer Night's Dream, The Merchant of Venice, As You Like It, Twelfth Night, The Tempest, Romeo and Juliet, King John, Richard the Second, Richard the Third, Henry the Fifth, Coriolanus, Julius Caesar,\* Macbeth,\* Hamlet.\*

GROUP III. PROSE FICTION. Malory: Morte d' Arthur (about 100 pages); Bunyan: Pilgrim's Progress, Part 1; Swift: Gulliver's Travels (voyages to Lilliput and Brobdingnag); Defoe: Robinson Crusoe, Part I; Goldsmith: The Vicar of Wakefield; Francis Burney: Evelina: Scott's Novels, any one; Jane Austen's Novels, any one; Maria Edgeworth: Castle Rackrent or the Absentee; Dickens Novels, any one; Thackeray's Novels, any one; Geo Elliot's Novels, any one; Mrs. Gaskell: Cranford, Kingsley: Westward Ho!

<sup>\*</sup>If not chosen under study

or Hereward, the Wake; Reade: The Cloister and the Hearth; Blackmore: Lorna Doone; Hughes: Tom Brown's School Days; Stevenson: Treasure Island or Kidnapped, or the Master of Ballantrae; Cooper's Nouels, any one; Poe: Selected Tales; Hawthorne: The House of the Seven Gables, or Twice Told Tales, or Mosses from an Old Manse; a collection of short stories by various standard writers.

GROUP IV. ESSAYS, BIORAPHY, ETC. Addison and Steele: The Sir Roger D. Coverley Papers, or Selections from the Tatler and the Spectator (about 200 pages); Boswell: Selections from the Life of Johnson (about 200 pages); Franklin: Autobiography; Irving: Selections from the Sketch Book (about 200 pages), or Life of Goldsmith: Southey: Life of Nelson: Lamb: Selections from the Essays of Elia (about 100 pages); Lockhart: Selections from the Life of Scott (about 200 pages); Thackeray: Lectures on Swift, Addison and Steele in the English Humorists: Macaulay: Any one of the followering essays: Lord Clive, Warren Hastings, Milton, Addison, Goldsmith, Frederick the Great, Madame d' Arblay: Trevelyan: Selections from the Life of Macaulay (about 200 pages): Ruskin: Sesame and Lilies, or selections (about 150 pages); Dana: Two Years before the Mast; Lincoln: Selections, including at least the two Inaugurals, the Speeches in Independence Hall and at Gettysburg, the Last Public Address, the Letter to Horace Greeley, together with a brief memoir or estimate of Lincoln; Parkman: The Oregon Trail: Thoreau: Walden; Lowell: Selected essays (about 150 pages); Holmes: The Autocrat of the Breakfast Table: Stevenson: An Island Voyage, and Travels with a Donkey; Huxley: Autobiography, and Selections from Lay Sermons, including the address on Improving Natural Knowledge, A Liberal Education and a Piece of Chalk; a collection of Essays by Bacon, Lamb, DeQuincey, Hazlitt, Emerson, and later writers; a collection of Letters by various standard writers.

GROUP V. POETRY. Palgrave: Golden Treasury (First Series), Books II and III, with special attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper, and Burns; Palgrave: Golden Treasury (First Series), Book IV, with special attention to Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley, (if not chosen under Study); Goldsmith: The Traveler, and The Deserted Village; Pope: The Rape of the Lock; a collection of English and Scottish Baliads, as, for example, some Robin Hood ballads, The Battle of Otterburn, King Estmere, Young Beichan, Bewick and Grahame, Sir Patrick Spens, and a selection from later ballads; Coleridge: The Ancient Mariner, Christabel, and Kubla Khan; Byron: Childe Harold, Canto III or IV, and The Prisoner of Chillon; Scott: The Lady of the Lake or Marmion: Macaulay: The Lays of Ancient Rome, The Battle of Naseby, The Armada, Ivry; Tennyson: The Princess, or Gareth and Lynette, Lancelot and Elaine, and The Passing of Arthur; Browning: Cavalier Tunes, The Lost Leader, How they Brought the good News from Ghent to Aix, Home Thoughts from Abroad, Home Thoughts from the Sea, An Incident of the French Camp, Herve Riel Pheidippides, My Last Duchess, Up at a Villa—Down in the City, The Italian in England, The Patriot, The Pied Piper, "De Gustibus"—, Instans Tyrannus; Arnold: Sohrab and Rustum and The Forsaken Merman; selections from American poetry, with especial attention to Poe, Lowell, Longfellow and Whittier.

#### STUDY

This part of the requirement is intended as a natural and logical continuation of the student's earlier reading. Special emphasis is laid upon form and style, the exact meaning of words and phrases, and the understanding of allusion. For this close reading, the books are arranged in four groups, from each of which one selection is to be made.

GROUP I, DRAMA—SHAKESPEARE: Julius Cæsar, Macbeth, and Hamlet.

GROUP II, POETRY-MILTON: L'Allegro, Il Penseroso and either Comus or Lycidas; Tennyson: The Coming of Arthur, The Holy Grail, and the passing of Arthur. Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley, in Book IV of Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series.)

GROUP III, ORATORY—BURKE: Speech on Conciliation with America; Macaulay: Speech on Copyright; Lincoln: Speech at Cooper Union: Washington: Farewell Address; and Webster: First Bunker Hill Oration.

GROUP IV, ESSAYS—CARLYLE: Essay on Burns with a selection from Burn's Poems: Macaulay: Life of Johnson; Emerson: Essay on Manners.

The foregoing definition of entrance requirements in English is the same as that of the College Entrance Examination Board.

#### LATIN $(2\frac{1}{2} \text{ units})$

Elementary Latin. To gain credit of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  units on this part of the requirements, the pupils should do work in amounts not less than Caesar's Gallic War, Book I-IV; Cicero, the Oration against Catiline, for the Manilian Law, and for Archias; Nepos (Lives), and Sallust.

#### GREEK (Elementary Greek, $1\frac{1}{2}$ units)

The requirement in Elementary Greek includes: (1) Xenophon's Anabasis, Books I-IV, with attention not only to language, but to

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subject-matter as well; (2) grammar, including a familiar knowledge of inflection, word-formation and ordinary syntax. This will be tested by (a) question on a passage from the Anabasis; (b) translation into Greek, with accents of simple English sentences.

This requirement is the same as that of the College Entrance Examination Board in Greek a (i and ii), b, and g.

#### I. ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA (one and one-half units)

The requirements in Algebra covers the work through equations of the second degree, including the following subjects: the four fundamental operations for rational algebraic expressions; factoring, determination of highest common factor and lowest common multiple by factoring; fractions, including complex fractions, and ratio and proportion; linear equations, both numerical and literal, containing one or more unknown quantities: problems depending on linear equations; radicals, including the extraction of the square root of polynomials and of numbers; exponents, including the fractional and negative quadratic equations, both numerical and literal; simple cases of equations with one or more unknown quantities that can be solved by the methods of linear or quadratic equations; the binomial theorem for positive integral exponents: the formulae for the nth term, and the sum of the terms of arithmetical and geometric progressions, with applications.

It is assumed that pupils will be required throughout the course to solve numerous problems which involve putting questions into equations. Some of these problems should be chosen from mensuration, from physics, and from commercial life. The use of graphical methods and illustrations, particularly in connection with the solution of equations, is also expected.

This requirement is the same as that of the College Entrance Examination Board in Mathematics a (i and ii).

#### PLANE GEOMETRY (one unit)

The requirement in Plane Geometry includes the usual theorems and constructions of good text-books, including the general properties of plane rectilinear figures; the circle and the measurement of angles; similar polygons; areas; regular polygons and the measurement of the circle; the solution of numerous original exercises, including loci problems; applications to the mensuration of lines and plane surfaces.

Teachers of Geometry should lay stress on accuracy of statement and elegance of form as well as on clear and strict reasoning. Mere memorizing should be avoided. Special care should be taken that in the proof of a proposition no lines be drawn unless their construction is proved to be possible.

This requirement is the same as that of the College Entrance Examination Board in Mathematics c.

#### HISTORY, ANCIENT HISTORY (one unit)

Special attention to Greek and Roman History, but including also a short introductory study of the more ancient nations and the chief events of the early Middle Ages, down to the death of Charlemagne (814).

## MEDIEVAL AND MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY (one unit) From the death of Charlemagne to the present time.

#### ENGLISH HISTORY (one unit)

#### AMERICAN HISTORY AND CIVIL GOVERNMENT (one unit)

The examination in history will be so framed as to require comparison and judgment on the pupil's part rather than mere memory. The examinations will presuppose the use of good text-books, at least, six hundred duodecimo pages of collateral reading, and practice in written work. Historical Novels, plays or poems will not be accepted in fulfillment of the requirement of collateral reading. The methods of instruction which the examination in history and Civil Government presuppose are substantially identical with those set forth in A History Syllabus for Secondary Schools (D. C. Heath and Co.); and the references for collateral reading given in that manual may be taken as indications of the kind of collateral reading that should be done.

The requirements are the same as those of College Entrance Examination Board in History, a, b, c, d.

#### PHYSICS (one-half unit)

Preparation in Physics should include (1): The study of one standard text-book, for the purpose of obtaining a connected and comprehensive view of the subject. The student should be given opportunity and encouragement to consult other scientific literature. (2) Instruction by lecture table demonstrations, to be used mainly for illustrations of the facts and phenomena of physics in their qualitative aspects and in their practical applications. (3) Individual laboratory work, consisting of experiments requiring at least the time of thirty double periods. The experiments performed by each student should number at least thirty. The work should be so distributed as to give a wide range of observation and practice. The aim of laboratory work should be to supplement the pupil's fund of concrete knowledge and to cultivate his power of accurate observation and clearness of thought and expression. The exercises should be chosen with a view to furnishing forceful illus-

trations of fundamental principles and their practical applications. They should be such as yield results capable of ready interpretation, obviously in conformity with theory, and free from the disguise of unintelligible units. Slovenly work should not be tolerated, and the efforts for precision should not lead to the use of apparatus or processes so complicated as to obscure the principle involved.

# SOLID GEOMETRY (one-half unit)

The requirements in Solid Geometry covers the usual theorems and constructions of good text-books, including the relations of planes and lines in space; the properties and measurements of prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones; the sphere and the spherical triangle; the solution of numerous original exeecises, including loci problems; application to the mensuration of surfaces and solids.

This requirement is the same as that of the College Entrance examination Board in Mathematics d.

#### ADVANCED ALGEBRA (one-half unit)

This part of the requirement will involve permutations and combinations as applied to simple cases. Complex numbers also will be employed, with graphical representation of sums and differences.

Determinants, chiefly of the second, third and fourth orders, including the use of minors and the solution of linear equations.

#### TRIGONOMETRY (one half unit)

Definitions and relations of the six trigonometric functions as ratios, circluar measurement of angles.

Proofs of principal formulas, in particular for the sine, cosine, and tangent of the sum and difference of two angles, of the double angle and the half angle, the product expressions for the sum or difference of two sines or of two cosines, etc.; the transformation of trigonometric expressions by means of these formulas.

Solution of trigonometric equations of a simple character.

Theory and use of logarithms (without the introduction of work involving infinite series.)

The solution of right and oblique triangles, and practical application, including the solution of right and spherical triangles.

#### BOTANY (one-half unit)

Since the year's course is to be counted as one unit, it should include, at least, the general principles of (1) anatomy and more phology, (2) physiology, and (3) ecology, along with the classification and natural history of plant groups.

#### CHEMISTRY (one-half unit)

Preparation of the student for examination in this subject should include: (1) the study of, at least' one standard text-book, in order that the candidate may get a comprehensive and connected understanding of the most important facts and laws of elementary Chemistry; (2) individual laboratory work, comprising, at least, forty exercises; (3) introduction by lecture-table in order to test the pupil's knowledge of the principles involved in his laboratory investigations.

#### PHYSIOGRAPHY (one-half unit)

In order to receive credit for one-half unit in this subject, the student should read one of the leading secondary text-books in Physical Geography. Where practicable, much time should be given to laboratory work. In the Autumn and Spring, field trips should take the place of laboratory exercises.

#### GERMAN (one unit)

During the year, the work should comprise: (1) careful drill upon pronunciation; (2) the memorizing and frequent repetition of easy colloquial sentences; (3) drill upon the rudiments of grammar; that is, upon the inflection of the articles, of such nouns as belong to the language of every day life, of adjectives, pronouns, weak verbs, and the more usual strong verbs, also upon the use of the more common prepositions, the simples uses of the modal auxiliaries, and the elementary rules of syntax and word-order.

At the end of the elementary course, the pupil should be able to read at sight and to translate, if called upon, by way of testing ability, to read any passage of very easy dialog or narrative prosehelp being given upon unusual words and construction, to put into German short English sentences taken from the language of everyday life or based upon the text given for translation, and to answer questions upon therudiments of the grammar as above stated.

#### FRENCH (one unit)

Elementary Course. At at the end of this course the candidate should be able to pronounce French to a fair degree of accuracy, to read at sight easy French prose, to put into French simple English sentences taken from everyday life or based upon a portion of the Erench text read.

#### BIBLE (one unit)

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The Candidate may receive credit for one unit in the Bible by pursuing the following course:

(a) Reading-The chief narrative episodes in Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings, and Daniel, together with the books of Ruth and Esther, in the Old Testament; and, in the New Testament, the Gospel by St. Luke and the Acts of the Apostles.

(b) Study-Students should make a close study of characters, incidents, and teachings of the book of Genesis, paying special attention to chapters I and II, period of the human race, and chapters XII to XXX, period of the chosen family.

In St. Mark's Gospel, study should be made of the witness of John the Baptist, Christ's Baptism, the Ordination of the Twelve, the Transfiguration, the parables, the Miracles, the Last Supper, the Crucifixion of Our Lord and His Resurrection.

#### PHYSIOLOGY (one-half unit)

The requirements in this subject will be a general knowledge of the activities of living organisms, with special reference to the human body, and a general knowledge of organs of the human body and their functions. It is expected that the applicant will be thoroughly familiar with such information on the subject as is contained in any good text-book of elementary physiology.

# **Courses of Instruction**

Biddle University offers two courses of study in the School of Arts and Sciences-the Classical, and the Scientific. Students completing the Classical course satisfactorily receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts (A. B.); those completing the Scientific course, that of Bachelar of Science (B. S.).

The Numerals indicate the number of weekly sixty-minute Recitation Periods. - 1 - - -

#### FRESHMAN

#### CLASSICAL

#### FIRST SEMESTER

#### SECOND SEMESTER

FINST SEMIESTEN		SECOND SEMIESTEN	
Solid Geometry	3	Solid Geometry	3
Greek, Plato's Apology and.		Greeh, Herodotus	3
Crito	3	Latin, Virgil's Aeneid (books	
Latin, Virgil's Aeneid (books		I to IV)	3
I to IV)	3	Botany	3
Zoology	3	English, Rhetoric(2), Bible(1)	3
English, Rhetoric (2) Bible (1)		German	3
German	3		
	18		18

#### SCIENTIFIC

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Solid Geometry	3	Solid Geometry	3
Greek, Apology and Crito, or		Greek, Apology and Crito,	
Latin, Virgil's Aeneid	3	or Latin, Virgil's Aeneid	3
Zoology	3	Botany	3
English, Rhetoric (2), Bible		English, Rhetoric (2), Bible	
(1)	3	(1) $\dot{\cdot}$	3
German	3	German	3
	 F		1.5
	15		15

#### 15

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# CLASSICAL

#### SECOND SEMESTER

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FIRST	SEMESTER

Trigonometry	- 3	
Advanced Algebra	2	4
Greek, Iliad.	- 3 -	1
Latin, Odes and Epodes	3	I
Geology	2	1
English, Rhetoric (2), Bible		]
(1)	3	
German		(

3	Trigonometry and Surveying	- 3-
$2^{-}$	Advanced Algebra	2
3	Greek, Odyssey	3
3	Latin, Livy	3
$2^{-}$	Advanced Physiology	2
	English, Rhetoric $(2)$ , Bible	
3	$(\check{1})$	3
3	German	-3:

SECOND SEMESTER

## 19

#### Scientific

#### FIRST SEMESTER

Greek, Iliad, or Latin, Odes and Epodes Geology English, Rhetoric (2), Bible (1)	2 3 2 3	Trigonometry and Surveying Advanced Algebra Greek, Odysssey, or Latin, Livy Physiology English, Rhetoric (2), Bible (1) German
German	3	German

#### 16

#### JUNIOR

#### CLASSICAL

#### SECOND SEMESTER

Analytics	3
Greek, Demosthenes' Oration	<b>2</b>
Latin, Plautus' Captivi	2
Physics	2
English, English Literature	
(2), Bible (1)	3
Political Economy	3

FIRST SEMESTER

Calculus	3
	2
Latin, Juvenal	<b>2</b>
Physics	<b>2</b>
English, English Literature	
(2), Bible (1)	3
Psychology	3

15

15

19

3

2

3

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

3

3

16

#### SCIENTIFIC

#### FIRST SEMESTER

SECOND	SEMESTER
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Analytics	20
Greek, Demosthenes' Orations	
or Latin, Plautus' Captivi	2
Physics	2
Lnglish, English Literature	
(2), Bible (1)	3
Political Economy	3,
Natural Theology	2

Calculus	3
Greek. Electra. or Latin.	
Juvenal	2
English, English Literature	
(2). Bible (1)	3,
Physics.	2
Psychology	3,
Natural Theology	2
	-
	15

## SENIOR

15

#### CLASSICAL

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Sociology	2	Sociology	?
Greek Testament			
History	2	History	2
Chemistry	**	Chemistry	4
Astronomy	?	Astronomy	2
Logic	3	Moral Philosophy	3
Bible	1	Bible	1
			_
	15		15

#### SCIENTIFIC

FIRST SEVIESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
Sociology	?	Sociology	2
		History	
Chemistry	4	Chemistry	4
Logic	3,	Astronomy	2
Astronomy	?	Moral Philosophy	3
Bible	1	Bible	1
	14		14

One subject is to be selected from the list below for the first and second semesters of the Scientific course of the Senior year.

Studies in Political History, United Statesl recitation per wee	ek
Studies in History of Philosophyl recitateon per wee	ek
Argumentationl recitation per wee	sk
Commercial Lawl recitation per wee	ek

Students are required to conform to the prescribed course in every particular, unless expressly excused by the Faculty.

# Description of Courses

The departments of instruction in the college are arranged in the following groups:

#### GROUP I

LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE—English, Greek, Latin, and German,

#### GROUP II

PHILOSOPHY, HISTORY, AND SOCIAL SCIENCE—Philosophy, Political Science, Sociology, and History.

#### GROUP III

MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL SCIENCE—Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Mathematics, Astronomy, and Physiology.

# DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

#### DR. JONES

The instruction in this department is both theoretical and practical.

Genung's Rhetoric will be the standard for theory.

In the Freshman class the instruction will emphasize the practical side, Themes, orations or narratives will be required twice a week both semesters. These productions will generally be presented before the class and criticised by both the class and the instructor.

In the Sophomore class productions will be required; but the instruction will emphasize the theory side of rhetoric, Genung being the text-book. This class will have rhetoric twice a week both semesters.

In the Junior class the history of English Literature from Chaucer to Tennyson will be studied. Master pieces of representative authors will be read and studied. This class will have English Literature twice a week both semesters. In the second semester, the members of the Junior class are required to deliver before the university community, in the chapel, orations preliminary to The Junior Prize Contest.

(38)

## DEPARTMENT OF GREEK

DR. RUSSELL

Composition and Style. Plato: Apology and Crito, Special attention is given to word study, style and form, analysis and discussion.

Reading course. Stories from Herodotus. Due consideration is given to dialect study, words, and analysis. There is also discussion as to the conflict culminating in the Greco-Persian wars.

Epic Poetry. Homers's Iliad and Odyssey—six books. In connection with these poems, special stress is put on the following: Peculiarities of dialect, scansion, mythology, word study, and the manner of life and ethics in the Homeric age.

Greek Oratory. Demosthenes' On the Crown. Grammatical construction and technical terms are studied, together with the history, laws, and politics of Athens.

Greek Tragedy. Sophocles' Electra. Much time is devoted to the Greek theater, to style, to prosody, and to general discussions of the literature of the period.

Greek Testament. Special study is given to the Gospels, including analysis, word study, rapid translation, and study of moods and tenses.

## DEPARTMENT OF LATIN

## DR. MARTIN

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Allen & Greenough Revised Latin Grammar will be the standard of reference.

Analysis and parsing through the entire course will receive close attention.

Virgil's Aeneid. The first four books are read. The stndent is given thorough practice in sight reading, and some attention is given to scanning.

Purely grammatical questions are made secondary to the acquisition of power and ability to read accurately.

Horace and Livv. During the first term, selections from the Odes and Epodes are studied. Attention is given to the style of the author, and special lectures given on Roman Life, Art, and Customs.

The second term will be devoted to the study of Livy, and lestures will be given on Roman prose style.

Plautus and Juvenal. These authors are read for the light they throw on Roman life of their time.

The Captivi and the Satires will be studied in such a way as to draw from them the vivid pictures of the age they portray.

## DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

### DR. ANDERSON

Psychology: The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with the facts of consciousness, and to instruct him in the methods of study of mental phenomena. A thorough study is given to the self, its constitution and analysis; to attention, memory, imagination, association, habit, and the will.

Logic: The course embraces a study of the use of terms, the laws of the syllogism, and the methods of deductive and inductive reasoning.

Ethics: In the study of Ethics, thorough and comprehensive discussion is given to conscience, its origin and function; to moral law, its meaning, design, and authority; and to the fundamental moral ideas of good, duty, and virtue, and the order of their development.

## DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

#### PROFESSOR DOUGLAS

The purpose is to acquaint the student with the history of economic development, especially the economic history of the United States. Attention is given to a study of value, price, monopolies, wages, industrial organizations, and labor problems, especially the labor problem as it relates to the Negro. The work is done by the use of text-book, supplemented by lectures. Written theses on assigned topics are required, in addition to the work done in the class-room.

## DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

# DR. DAVIS

This subject is treated broadly, but with a careful survey of the elementary laws of human society. Empha-

sis is placed upon the practical phases of the subject, such as the study of family organization, charities, pauperism, criminology, and so-called solutions of social and economic difficulties.

The subject will be treated topically, and collatera reading will be insisted upon.

## DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL SCIENCE

## DR. DAVIS

Zoology. The course in this subject is intended to familiarize the student with the structure, physiology, and life-history of vertebrates and invertebrates, beginning with single-celled organisms, and proceeding to the complex forms.

Botany. The study seeks to impart a thorough knowledge of the physiology, morphology, and ecology of plant life.

Much field work is done, and each student is required to prepare an herbarium of fifty specimens, and to present the same as a condition of passing in this subject.

Geology. This subject is present in two principal phases: (1) Dynamic and Structural Geology. The geological forces and the work they accomplish, and a study of original and secondary rock structures. (2) Physiographic and Historical Geology, with special reference to the American continent and the study of the evolution of land, and of life forms from the oldest to the most recent.

Astronomy. This is mainly a course in Descriptive Astronomy. It aims to impart a thorough knowledge of the more important facts and principles of Astronomy, and some acquaintance with the methods of developing the truths of the science.

Recitations are supplemented by nightly studies of the heavens and a location of the principal stars and constellations.

Chemistry. This course covers the scope of Elementary Chemistry. The recitations are accompanied by lectures, and the principles illustrated by experiments, which

the student is required to perform, keeping notes of their work. A laboratory fee of one dollar must be paid for material.

Physics. The course covers the fundamental principles of Physics, including mechanics, properties of matter, heat, and electricity, sound and light.

Much time is devoted to the solving of problems growing out of the practical applications of the science.

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

## PROFESSOR DOUGLAS

Solid Geometry. Solid angles, polyhedrons, cylinders and cones, speres, spherical polygons and polygons, and pyramids and columns.

Original exercises, carefully selected, are assigned to train the students into the habit of independent thought and accurate reasoning. Text-books, Wentworth and Smith.

Trigonometry. Plane Trigonometry, trigonometrical functions. general formulas, solution of the right and oblique triangles, using both natural functions and logarithms, problems, inverse functions, cubic equations. Spherical Trigonometry, solution of right and oblique triangles, applications. Text-book, Well's New Plane and Spherical Trigonometry.

Surveying. Care and use of instruments, field work and computation of areas, re-surveys, land partition, mapmaking, plotting streams, roads, and buildings from field notes taken under the direction of the professor. Textbook, Robbins' Surveying and Navigation.

Advanced Algebra. Progessions, binomial theorem, undetermined co-efficients, theory of limits, summation of series, determinants, etc. Special emphasis is laid upon those subjects that have a particular bearing upon the higher branches of Mathematics. Text-book, Well's.

Analytical Geometry. Cootesian and polar systems of coordinates, discussion and construction of loci, the straight line, transformation of co-ordinates, circles, parabole, ellipse hyperbole, higher plane curves. Text-book, Candys.

Calculus. Functions and limits, differentiation, applications, integration, partial derivations. Text-book, Smith's

# REQUIREMENTS FOR PROMOTION AND GRADUA-TION

The minimum passing grade in any single study is sixty-five. A general average of seventy-five is required for promotion.

To receive the degrees, Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science, students must complete one hundred and twenty semester hours in addition to the fifteen units required for entrance.

The semester hour consists of one hour a week of ecture or recitation, or two hours a week of laboratory work, through one semester.

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# **High School**

# Faculty

REV. H. L. MCCROREY, D. D. President

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, D. D. Principal and Professor of English

Тномая А. Long, Рн. D. Assistant Professor of Latin, and Professor of Music, Physiology, and Pedagogy

> REV. C. H. SHUTE, D. D. Professor of Greek and Latin

J. W. SEABROOK, A. B. Professor of Mathematics

L. L. SPAULDING, A. M. Assistant Professor in English and Mathematics

# **Repuirements for Admission**

All applicants for admission to the High School must be at least fourteen years of age, and must furnish satisfactory testimonials of good moral character.

First year—Applicants may be admitted to the First Year by examination in English Grammar and Composition, Arithmetic, Geography and Americen History. The amount of work required in each of these subjects is equivalent to what is usually done in Grammar Schools. The aim of these examinations is to determine the candidate's fitness to enter the First Year.

Advanced Standing—Admission to classes higher than the First year may be gained by the applicant's showing ability to do the work of the class just below the one he desires to enter.

In the event, however, the candidate admitted to a class fails to show ability to do creditably the work of said class, he may be withdrawn from that class and placed where he belongs in the estimation of the faculty.

# **Courses of Instruction**

The High School gives thorough and systematic instruction in the subjects required for admission to standard colleges. Students completing this course, and not desiring to further pursue their duties, have a good foundation for useful citizenship.

Two courses are offered—one leading to the Classical Course of the College, the other to the Scientific. The Scientific Course is. identical with the Classical in the First and in the Second Year. In the Third and the Fourth Year of the Scientific Course German is substituted for Greek or Latin.

The numerals indicate the number of weekly sixty-minute Recitation Periods.

## FIRST YEAR

## (BOTH COURSES)

#### FIRST SEMESTER

#### SECOND SEMESTER

| Algebra                  | 4        | Algebra                       | 4         |
|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Latin, Beginners'        | 4        | Latin, Beginners'             | 4         |
| English, English Grammar | s.*      | English, English Grammar (4), | -         |
| (4), Bible (1)           | 5        | Bible (1)                     | 6         |
| Physiology               |          | Physiology                    | 3         |
| Music                    |          | Music                         |           |
| Manual Training.         | <b>2</b> | Manual Training               | 2         |
| Bookkeeping              | 1        | Bookkeeping.                  | 1         |
|                          |          |                               |           |
|                          | 20       |                               | <b>20</b> |

# SECOND YEAR

### (BOTH COURSES)

#### FIRST SEMESTER

| Algebra                    |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Civies                     |  |
| Latin, Cornelius Nepos     |  |
| English, English Grammar.  |  |
| and Composition (4), Bible |  |
| (1)                        |  |
| Pedagogics                 |  |
| Music 1                    |  |
| Physiography 2             |  |
| Manual Training 2          |  |
|                            |  |

#### SECOND SEMESTER

| Algebra                    | 3          |
|----------------------------|------------|
| Civics                     | 2          |
| Latin, Caesar              | <u>'</u> 3 |
| English, English Grammar & |            |
| Composition (4), Bible (1) | 5          |
| Pedagogies                 | 2          |
| Music                      | 1          |
| Physiography               | 2          |
| Manual Training            | 2          |
|                            |            |
|                            |            |

# 20

### THIRD YEAR

#### CLASSICAL

20

#### FIRST SEMESTER

#### SECOND SEMESTER

| Algebra                     | 3 |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Latin, Caesar               | 3 |
| Greek, Beginners'           | 4 |
| English, English Literature |   |
| (4), Bible (1)              | 5 |
| General History             | 2 |
| Music                       | 1 |
| Manual Training             | 2 |
| 0                           |   |

| Plane Geometry                     | - 3            |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Latin, Sallust                     |                |
| Greek, Beginners'                  | . 4            |
| English, English Literature        |                |
| (4), Bible (1).                    | 5              |
| (4), Bible (1).<br>General History | <sup>5</sup> 2 |
| Music                              |                |
| Manual Training                    | 2              |
| . –                                | _              |
|                                    | 20             |

46

#### SCIENTIFIC

#### FIRST SEMESTER

| Algebra                      | 3        | Plan |
|------------------------------|----------|------|
| Latin, Caesar (3) or, Greek, |          | Lati |
| Beginners' (4)               | 4        | Begi |
| German                       | 3        | Geri |
| English, English Literature  |          | Eng  |
| (4), Bible (1)               | <b>5</b> | (4)  |
| General History              | <b>2</b> | Gen  |
| Music                        | 1        | Mus  |
| Manual Training              | 2        | Man  |
|                              |          |      |
|                              |          |      |

| 3  | Plane Geometry               | 3        |
|----|------------------------------|----------|
|    | Latin Sallust (3) or, Greek, | 1        |
| 4  | Beginners' (4)               | 4        |
| 3  | German.                      | 3        |
|    | English, English Literature  |          |
| 5  | (4), Bible (1)               | <b>5</b> |
| 2  | General History              | 2        |
| 1  | Music                        | 1        |
| 2  | Manual Training              | 2        |
|    |                              |          |
| 20 |                              | 20       |

## FOURTH YEAR

#### CLASSICAL

#### FIRST SEMESTER

| Plane Geometry              | 3 |
|-----------------------------|---|
|                             | 0 |
| Latin, Cicero's Oration     | 3 |
| Greek, Anabasis             | 4 |
| English, Rhetoric (3) Bible |   |
| (1)                         | 4 |
| Physics                     | 2 |
| General History             | 2 |
| Manual Training             | 2 |
|                             |   |

#### SECOND SEMESTER

| 3  | Plane Geometry              | 3         |
|----|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 3  | Latin, Cicero's Oration     | 3         |
| 4  | Greek, Anabasis             | 3         |
|    | English Rhetoric (3), Bible |           |
| 4  | (1)                         | 4         |
| 2  | Physics.                    | 3         |
| 2  | General History.            | 2         |
| 2  | Manual Training             | 2         |
|    |                             |           |
| 20 |                             | <b>20</b> |

#### SCIENTIFIC

20

#### FIRST SEMESTER

| Plane Geometry               | 3        |
|------------------------------|----------|
| Latin, Cicero's Oration (3), |          |
| or Greek, Anabasis (4)       | 4        |
| German                       | 3        |
| English, Rhetoric (3), Bible |          |
| (1)                          | 4        |
| Physics.                     | 2        |
| General History              | <b>2</b> |
| Manual Training              | <b>2</b> |
|                              |          |

#### SECOND SEMESTER

| Plane Geometry               | 3  |
|------------------------------|----|
| Latin, Cicero's Oration (3), |    |
| or Greek, Anabasis (3)       | 3  |
| German.                      | 3  |
| English Rhetoric (3), Bible  |    |
| (1)                          | 4  |
| Physics                      | 3  |
| General History.             | 2  |
| Manual Training              | 2  |
|                              | -  |
|                              | 20 |

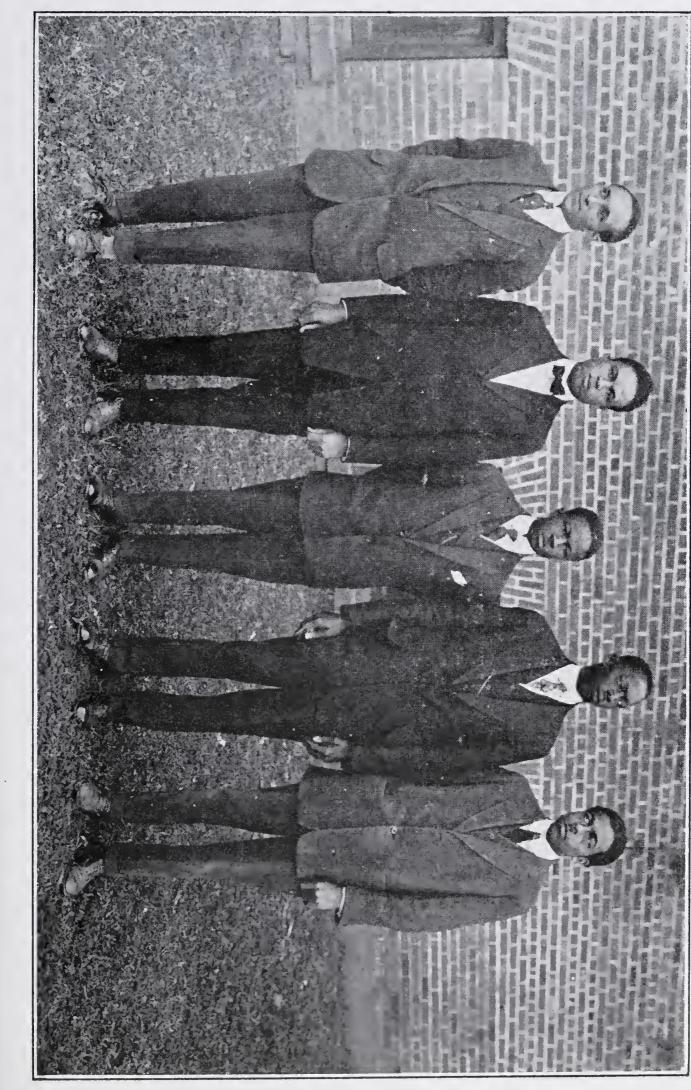
# **Requirements for Promotion and Graduation**

The grade requirement for promotion is the same as that of the School of Arts and Sciences—a general average of seventy-five per cent., with a minimum of sixty-fivper cent. in any single study.

Students completing either course will receive a certificate of graduation, which entitles them to admission into the Freshman Class.

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# **School of Industries**

# PROF T. H. MCNEIL

Superintendent

All students in the Preparatory Course are required to take some trade, and report twice a week for work in the Industrial School. College Students may also take trades.

At present, several trades are being taught—Carpentry, Printing, Bricklaying, Plastering, Tailoring, Shoemaking, Blacksmithing, etc. Each student is allowed to have his choice of trades being taught, but no change will be allowed after the choice is once made.

# CARPENTRY AND MECHANICAL DRAWING PROF. T. H. MCNEIL, A. M.

Carpentry and Joining are taught in a room which is being provided with twelve cabinet benches, each of which is fitted up with a set of carpenters' tools.

Students are taught the use and care of these tools, the principles of wood-working—from drawing and models —and have also such practical instruction as can be had from improvements and repairs of the building and furniture of the University.

Besides doing the necessary work for the School, a limited amount of work is done for outside parties. Three professors' houses have been built by the students, also a boiler house, the new A. & M. Building, and extensive repairs have been made on other buildings.

## PRINTING

## PROF. WILLIAM E. HILL

This office is equipped as any regular printing establishment would be. Besides the ordinary office furniture, it has three printing presses.

(51)

In this office the "Afro-American Presbyterian" and the "Argus" are set up and printed, and job work is done, thus giving the students actual printing office instruction and practice, both in type-setting and press work. The office is equipped for doing excellent work, and the instruction is thorough and practical.

## SHOEMAKING

Students are taught the use and care of the tools, and such work as is done in regular shoe shops—sewing, pegging, nailing, cementing, patching, half-soling, fitting, lasting and putting together of new work. By doing work for the students and professors, ample opportunity is given for making this branch of work thoroughly practical.

# MASONRY AND PLASTERING

## J. L. GRIGSBY AND H, E. GUNN

These two trades have been introduced, and instruction in them is being given daily with very satisfactory results. These branches are putting a goodly number in possession of skill that will command work and good pay.

## TAILORING

## W. G. LINO

The room for this branch of industry is provided with all necessary facilities for teaching and learning this important trade. Cleaning, pressing, hand and machine sewing, repairing, and making new work are done, and the various elementary principles of the trade are taught. The advanced students are taught cutting and fitting.

## BLACKSMITHING

# PAINTING

## ROBERT N. TOATLEY

Second Second

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# **Classification of Students**

# SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

SENIOR CLASS

| Mitchell, Sudor Q., | A. B      | Ma      | yesville, | S. | С. |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----|----|
| Ramsey, John A      | Demerara, | British | Guiana,   | S. | Α. |
|                     | (9)       |         |           |    |    |

(2)

# MIDDLE CLASS

| Benson, Isaac B         | Charlotte, N. C.  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Branch, James M., A. B  | Fort Lawn, S. C.  |
| Jackson, Israel J       | Blacksburg, S. C. |
| Moore, Joseph M., A. B. | Reidsville, N. C. |
| Toatley, John H., A. B  | Winnsboro, S. C.  |
| (5)                     |                   |

#### (5)

JUNIOR CLASS

James, John C., A. B ..... Liberty Hill, S. C. (1)

# SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

# SENIOR CLASS

| Benson, Eugene A      | Winnsboro, S. C.   |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Brewer, William M     | Elberton, Ga.      |
| Byrd, William T       | Limerick, Ga.      |
| Foster, Chas. S       | Chester, S. C.     |
| Francis, Chas. W.     | Thebes, Ga.        |
| Funderburk, William L | Lancaster, S. C.   |
| Gonzales, Lemontte V  | Jacksonville, Fla. |
| Gunn, Estes J.        | Danville, Va.      |
| Hargrave, Thomas B    | Cincinnati, Ohio.  |
| Haywood, Lucius A     | Sumter, S. C.      |
| Johnson, Herbert S    | Columbia, S. C.    |
| Mitchell, Thornton C  | Philadelphia, Pa.  |
| McAdams, Oscar M      |                    |
|                       | (53)               |

| McFadden, Harold.  |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| McMillan, James E  | Laurinburg, N. C.  |
| Nelson, Gurney E   |                    |
| Partee, William E  | Charlette N C      |
| Pearson, William H | Newbern, N. C.     |
| Russell, Field S   | Charlotte, N. C    |
| Savage, Frank J    | Franklinton, N. C. |
| Sanders, Otto E    | Kings Creek, S. C. |
| Sephas, Allen E    | Birmingham, Ala.   |
| Toatley, Robert N. | Winnsboro, S. C.   |
| Wallace, Edward J  | Pittsburg, Pa.     |
| Wentz, James D     | Statesville, N. C. |
| Williams, Edward L | Goldsboro, N. C.   |
| Yancey, William P  | Danville, Va.      |
|                    |                    |

# (27)

# JUNIOR CLASS

| Allen, James E                          |                    |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Baker, William W                        | Portsmouth, Va.    |
| Bomar, Charles E                        | Spartanburg, S. C. |
| Brewer, Jaby L                          | Pageland, S. C.    |
| Cozart, Leland S                        | Oxford, N. C.      |
| Darden, Russell L                       | Opelika, Ala.      |
| Davis, Frederick D.                     | Mount Airy, N. C.  |
| Davis, Irby D., Jr.                     | Sumter, S. C.      |
| Downing, Lewis K                        | Roanoke, Va.       |
| Francis, James B                        | Sumter, S. C.      |
| Green, Reese N                          |                    |
| Hooper, William D                       | Chester, S. C.     |
|                                         |                    |
| e ,                                     | Greenwood, S. C.   |
| $\mathbf{U}$ ,                          | Georgetown, S.C.   |
| ·                                       | Laurinburg, N. C.  |
| e ,                                     | Charlotte, N. C.   |
| Means, William E                        |                    |
| M D O T                                 | Carthage, N. C.    |
| Pride, Samuel B., Jr                    |                    |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | Hookerton, N. C.   |
| Thompson, Yancey S                      |                    |
| + / 0                                   | Wake Forest, N. C. |
|                                         | 23)                |

# SOPHOMORE CLASS

| Alston, Charles M     | Wake Forest, N. C.                   |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Attles, S. Mattoon    |                                      |
|                       | Lumberton, N. C.                     |
| Blue, Charles S       | Carthage, N. C.                      |
| -                     | Chester, S. C.                       |
|                       | Newbern, N. C.                       |
|                       | Rama, N. C.                          |
| Corpening, Pinckney E | Morganton, N. C.                     |
|                       | Rocky Mount, N. C.                   |
|                       | Sumter, S. C.                        |
|                       | Sumter, S. C.                        |
|                       | Charlotte, N. C.                     |
|                       | Chester, S. C.                       |
|                       | Whitestone, S. C.                    |
| George Arthur H       | Camden, S. C.                        |
| Harris, James L       | Danville, Va.                        |
| Harrison, Benjamin R  | Birmingham, Ala.                     |
| Hunter, Rufus S       | Smithfield, Ga.                      |
| Ison, Abraham         | Camp Nelson, Ky.                     |
| Ison, John            | Camp Nelson, Ky.                     |
| Johnson, Nevid A      | Liberty Hill, S. C.                  |
| Jones, Victor C       | Charlotte, N. C.                     |
| Leach, Ralph E        | Maxton, N. C.                        |
| Lowe, James A         | Lexington, N. C.                     |
| Melton, Marion C      | Monroe, N. C.                        |
| McCauley, William M   | Charlotte, N. C.                     |
|                       | Sumter, S. C.                        |
| , .                   | Dalzell, S. C.                       |
| Perry, Joseph         | Charlotte, N. C.<br>Charlotte, N. C. |
|                       | Sumter, S. C.                        |
|                       | Sumter, S. C.                        |
|                       | Waxhaw, N. C.                        |
| Toole. Toussaint L    | Franklinton, N. C.                   |
|                       | Mount Airy, N. C.                    |
| Williams, Worth A     | Charlotte, N. C.                     |
| Wood, Ira D           | Cotton Plant, Ark.                   |
| Yancey, Edwin C       | Danville, Va.                        |
| •                     | (38)                                 |

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# FRESHMAN CLASS

|                                      | $(0, 1, 1, \dots, N)$                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Alston, Wenndell P                   | Charlotte, N. C.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Ayers, Robert D                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Badham, Charles E                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Blake, Theodore                      | ,                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Blount, Percy H                      | Louisburg, N. C.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Bryan, Jennings A                    | Lumberton, N. C.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Bryan, Junius E                      | Lumberton, N. C.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Chisholm, William                    | Chester, S. C.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Davis, Herman S.                     | ,                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Downing, Gardner P                   | Roanoke, Va.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Dent, William C                      | Louisburg, N. C.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Flippin, Charles H                   | Danville, Va.                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Gilmore, Bennie M                    | Chester, S. C.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Goore, Gerald P                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Green, Octavius G                    | e ,                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Grigsby, Jefferson E                 | • •                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Gunn, Herman F                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Head, Percy Q                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Hester, Beatrice                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Hilton, Clarence O                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Johnson, Simon O                     | · · · · · ·                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                      | $\alpha$ $\alpha$ $\alpha$ $\beta$ $\alpha$ $\beta$ $\beta$ $\gamma$ $\alpha$ $\beta$ $\gamma$ $\beta$ $\gamma$ |
| Lewis, Peter S<br>McMillan, Cuffie N |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| ,                                    | 07                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Morgan, William A                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Murray, George W                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| O'Daniels, Edward                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Partee, Harold S.                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Pettiford, William B                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Ramsey, Fred D                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Sammons, Darius J                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Sample, William                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Sellars, Floyd H                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Simpson, William E                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Speight, Fernie B                    | Wilson, N. C.                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Stanback, Hobart Mc                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Steele, Abner T.                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Steele, Elihu H                      | ,                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Stephens, James                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Taylor, Leonard A                    | /                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Taylor, L. David                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Ward, John H                         | Williamson, Ga.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Williams, William P.                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Womack, Mathew J                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Wood, Ernest M                       | Mebane, N. C.                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| (44)                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

# HIGH SCHOOL

# FOURTH YEAR

| Brodie, Alfred A        | Morganton, N. C.   |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Brodie, Furman L        | Morganton, N. C.   |
| Brown, Benjamin H       |                    |
| Brown, Balfred S        | Faunsdale, Ala.    |
| Cade, William W         | Elberton, Ga.      |
| Graham, James W         | Latta, S. C.       |
| Gresham, Henry F        | Keysville; Ga.     |
| Griffin, William W.     | Keysville, Ga.     |
| Harris, James A         | Welch, W. Va.      |
| Haynesworth, Josiah     | Sumter, S. C.      |
| Jones, George W         | Charlotte, N. C.   |
| Lewis, Russell'A        |                    |
| McCrorey, Henry L., Jr. | Charlotte, N. C.   |
| McFadden, Ulyses S      | Mayesville, S. C.  |
| McNeill, Byron S.       | Lumberton, N. C.   |
| Mumford, Thomas A       | Greensboro, N. C.  |
| Murray, DeWitt T        | Mooresville, N. C. |
| Nixon, Miles J          | Hampstead, N. C.   |
| Petty, Calvin J         | Newbern, N. C.     |
| Pride, Jordan           |                    |
| Prince, Harrison J      | Mayesville, S. C.  |
| Quarker, Green G        | Macon, Ga.         |
| Reynolds, James A.      | Danville, Va.      |
| Scott, John W           | Roanoke, Va.       |
| Smith, William R.       |                    |
| Steele, Forest Mc       | Mocksville, N. C.  |
| Wall, Peter T           | Elberton, Ga.      |
| (27)                    |                    |

# (27)

# THIRD YEAR

| Brayboy, Vivian A      | Cheraw, S. C. |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Carpenter, Demetrius A |               |
| Cash, John D           | Cheraw, S. C. |
| Evans, Albert M        |               |
|                        |               |
| Kibler, Alfred B       |               |
| Ladson, James P.       |               |
| Shaw, Angus B          |               |
|                        | Warsaw. N. C. |
|                        |               |

# SECOND YEAR

| Alexander, Thomas W                    | Charlotte, N. C.     |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Bowser, H. Lemuel                      |                      |
| Brooks, Albert F                       |                      |
| Brown, Leonard T                       |                      |
|                                        |                      |
| Carpenter, MarcellusD                  |                      |
| Davis, James E                         |                      |
| Dawson, Augustus L                     | ,                    |
| Edwards, James H                       |                      |
| Falkner, G. Harold                     | Greensboro, N. C.    |
| Gilmore; Allen C                       | Smith's, S. C.       |
| Grier, Albert C                        | Charlotte, N. C.     |
| Hamlin, Benjamin F                     | Winston-Salem, N. C. |
| Harris, Jr., John R                    | Washington, Ga.      |
| Henderson, James B                     |                      |
| Hill, Edward C                         | Winston-Salem, N. C. |
| Hill, Jr., William E                   |                      |
| Hodges, R. James                       |                      |
| Isler, John H                          | Wilson, N. C.        |
| Mitchell, Wade M                       | Mayesville, S. C.    |
| Orr, Joseph H                          | Charlotte, N. C.     |
| Parks, Israel S                        |                      |
| Rollins, Joseph M<br>Sheffey, Irwine E |                      |
| Sullivan, Hermit N.                    |                      |
| TT I T I I T                           | Wilson, N. C.        |
|                                        | Reidsville, N. C.    |
| Woodlyn, Booker P                      | ,                    |
| (97                                    | 1 /                  |

# (27)

# FIRST YEAR

| Alexander, HowardD   | Greensboro. N. C. |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Alexander, Paul C    | Greensboro, N. C. |
| Allen, John H        | Mayesville, S. C. |
| Avery, Leroy         | Morganton, N. C.  |
| Brodie, Milledge T.  | Morganton, N. C.  |
| Bryant, Joseph W. C. | Salisbury, N. C.  |
| Dudley, Gaston E     | Newbern, N. C.    |
| Dudley, George P     | Norrhann N. O     |
| Fleming, Thomas E    | Morganton, N. C.  |
| Goffigan, Ernest E   | Lynnhaven, Va     |

| Gray, Harold L. W     | Gastonia, N. C.   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
|                       |                   |
|                       |                   |
| Harrison, Blandy      |                   |
| Lemons, Harrison H    | Gadsden, S. C.    |
| Martin, Jr., James D  | Charlotte, N. C.  |
| Massie, James H       | Mount Airy, N. C. |
| Mayberry, Ransom      | Woodleaf, N. C.   |
| Morrow, Harold E      | Greensboro, N. C. |
| Nelson, Jr., Joseph C |                   |
| Peeler, Thomas A      | Charlotte, N. C.  |
| Rice, Stephen O       |                   |
| Rogers, Charles A     | Greensboro, Ga.   |
| Russell, William H    | Charlotte, N. C.  |
| Scales, Allen B       | Reidsville, N. C. |
| Stewart, Lucian D     | Covington, Ky.    |
| Vick, Samuel H        | Wilson, N. C.     |
| Walker, Thomas L      | Mt. Airy, N. C.   |
| Wilson, Admiral D.    | Charlotte, N. C.  |
| Young, Samuel L.      |                   |
| (00)                  |                   |

# (29)

# SUMMARY

# SHOOL OF THEOLOGY

| Senior Class                | 2   |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|
| Middle Class                | 5   |     |
| Junior Class                | 1   | 8   |
| SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES |     |     |
| Senior Class                | 27  |     |
| Junior Class                | 23  |     |
| Sophomore Class.            | 38  |     |
| Freshman Class              | 44  | 132 |
| HIGH SCHOOL                 |     |     |
| Fourth Year                 | 27  |     |
| Third Year                  | 9   |     |
| Second Year                 | 27  |     |
| First Year                  | 29  | 92  |
| - School of Industries      |     |     |
| In the Seven Trades         |     | 92  |
| TOTAL ENROLLMENT            |     |     |
| School of Theology          | 8   |     |
| School of Arts and Sciences | 132 |     |
| High School                 | 92  | 232 |

# **General Information**

# THE SCHOOL YEAR

The school year begins the third Wednesday in September at 9 o'clock A. M., and closes the first Wednesday in June.

The school year consists of one session of thirty-six weeks and is divided into two semesters; the first semester beginning with the opening of the school, and closing the 31st of January; the second semester beginning February first and closing with the close of the school session.

The best interests of the institution and of the students require that they report for duty promptly at the opening of each term.

Students desiring to enter should make early application to the President.

## EXAMINATIONS

Regular examinations are held at the close of each semester. These examinations are both oral and written and are required of all students.

Students are admitted to regular examinations by cards which are granted after all financial obligations with the institution for the semester in which the examination is to be taken have been settled.

# THE HOME DEPARTMENT

#### W. H. STINSON, A. M., Superintendent

Shis department includes the orderly keeping of the grounds, the supervision of the dormitories and public buildings, and all that pertains to the immediate management of the students as to board and home life.

The Superintendent and his family live among the students, and give to them such care and attention as they would receive in a well organized Christian home.

Except the day students, all are required to live in this department.

(60)

## EXPENSES

The expenses mentioned below includes only those items for which charge is made by the Institution. Books, stationery, etc., may be purchased at the University Book Store, and will range from \$5.00 to \$8.00 per school session, depending upon the class in which the student is enrolled. Laundry of wearing apparel and similar personal expenses will range from \$1.00 to \$2.00 per month.

Board and Lodging—The cost of Board and lodging is eight dollars per month of four weeks, payable monthly in advance.

Tuition—Day students only are charged tuition which is \$2.00 per month of four weeks, payable monthly in advance.

Contingent Fee—A deposit of \$1.00 is required of each student on entering, as a contingent fee to pay for injury to furniture, losses, breakage, etc. This sum or such part of it as may not be used for purposes above mentioned, will be returned when the student leaves school.

Key Deposit—Each student on being assigned a room is furnished with a key for which he is required to deposit 20 cents with the Superintendent, said sum to be returned on delivery of the key at the close of each school session or when the student leaves the Institution.

Graduation Fee—Students graduating from the School of Arts and Sciences are required to pay in advance a graduating fee of five dollars.

ESTIMATED EXPENSES OF A BOARDING STUDENT FOR ONE YEAR

| Board and Lodging, nine months | \$72.00 |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Books, Stationery, etc., about |         |
| Laundry, etc., about           | 9.30    |
| Contingent Fee                 | 1.00    |
| Key Deposit                    | .20     |
| Society Fee                    | .50     |

\$90.70

All accounts with the Institution are due and payable in advance. Boarding students are not received for less than one month and no deduction for absence can be made unless ordered by the faculty. Any student remaining in arrears to the Institution more than ten days without satisfactory arrangements having otherwise been made, forfeits the privileges of the Institution.

Wholesome and substantial table board is furnished in the University Dining Room to all students except day pupils.

Two dormitories, Carter Hall and McNamee Hall, furnish lodging to all boarding students. Rooms are steam heated and electric lighted and each is furnished with a bedstead, mattress and two pillows, washstands, two chairs, mirror, and towels and bed linen laundried by the Institution.

As far as possible rooms in McNamee Hall are reserved for Theological students and candidates for the ministry.

# PECUNIARY AID

Candidates for the ministry, and young men of promise, will receive such aid as their necessities and the resources at the command will allow. Friends in Scotland have established a fund of six thousand dollars, the interest of which is to be used to aid young men in preparing for mission work in Africa.

Should any beneficiary of these funds marry before completing his course of study, thereupon his aid will be forfeited, nor will any one be aided who uses tobacco in any form.

## RULES AND REGULATIONS

1. No one under fourteen years of age will be admitted to the school. Applicants who are strangers to the Faculty must bring a satisfactory certificate of good character and steady, industrious habits. Every student, by his enrollment, contracts to obey the regulations of the University.

2. Students are at all times expected to act with re spect and courtesy toward their instructors and fellowstudents, and observe cleanliness and neatness in person, clothing, and room.

3. Students are required to attend chapel exercises, Sabbath School, and preaching services Sabbath evenings. Day students are excused on Saturdays and Sabbaths.

4. In order to preserve health, cultivate manual skill, develop taste, and at the same time keep the building in order, and improve and beautify the grounds. All students are expected to work one hour each day, gratis.

5. Day students while on the grounds are subject to all the rules of the Institution.

6. Punctuality and diligence in regard to all studies and exercises are required.

7. During the time set apart for study, students will remain in their rooms or in such places as may be designated for study. Talking, loud studying, or visiting from room to room during study hours, and boisterous, rude conduct in any of the buildings, at any time, are prohibited. All students are expected to be in their rooms and quiet between ten p. m., and six a. m. All lights out at ten p. m.

8. Low, vulgar, or profane language, the use of ardent spirits, wine, or beer, tobacco in any form, keeping, or handling of pistols, and all games of chance, are prohibited.

9. Students are forbidden to mark or deface in any way, the building or furniture, or to throw slops, wastepaper, paper, or anything that would cause a nuisance, from the windows or about the grounds. Any damage done by wantonness or carelessness must be paid for by the person doing same.

10. Students are forbidden to entertain other students, their friends, or strangers in their room over night. Students having friends for whom they desire either meals or lodging will report to the Superintendent.

11. The students are forbidden to hold any public

meetings on the premesis of the University, for any purpose whatever, without special permission from the President.

12. The students are forbidden to hold any public meetings on the premises of the University, for any purpose whatever, without special permission from the President.

12.The Students are forbidden to give entertainments of any character or invite guests without special permission.

Students are allowed to attend the city churches 13. on the Sabbath between the hours of 10 a.m., and 7:30 p. m., but no one will be permitted to leave the grounds at other times without special permission, except Saturday afternoons, when general peamission is granted for shopping, etc., in the city.

A monitor shall be appointed for each floor or 14. building, who shall report any neglect or disorder.

Violation of the rules will subject the offender to 15. discipline.

The discipline is impartial and firm. 16.Demerited students can not take part in public exercises unless relieved by special action of the Faculty. Should the number of demerits reach twenty-five in any one term the delinguent is subject to suspension.

Each student on entering the University is re-17.quired to sign the following:

I, A. B., now entering Biddle University as a student, do solemnly promise to obey all the rules and regulations for the government of students, as long as I remain a member thereof.

> (Signed) A. B.

#### TIMETABLE

#### BELLS

6.00 a.m.-Rising Bell 6.45 a.m.—Breakfast Bell 7.00 a.m.-Breakfast 8.30 a. m.—First Chapel Bell 8.40 a. m.—Second Chapel Bell 8.45 a.m.—Devotional Exercises 9.00 a.m.—First Recitation 10.00 a. m.—Second Recitation 11.00 a. m.—Third Recitation

12.15 p. m.—Dinner.

1.00 p. m.-Study Period

2.00 p.m.—Fourth Recitation

3.00 p.m.—Fifth Recitation

4.00 p. m.—Recreation

5.00 p. m.—Mail Bell

6.00 p. m.—Supper 7.00 p. m.—Study Period

- 9.40 p.m.-Close of Study Period
- 10.00 p. m. Bell for Retiring

#### STUDY HOURS

Monday\_From 1.00 to 2.00 p. m., and 7.00 to 9:40 p. m.

Tuesday—From 1.00 to 2.00 p. m., and 7 to 9.40 p. m.

Wednesday—From 1.00 to 2.00 p. m., and 7.00 to 9.40 p. m.

Thursday—From 1.00 to 2.00 p. m., and 7.00 to 9.40 p. m.

Friday\_From 1.00 to 2.00 p. m.

Saturday\_From 9.00 to 10.30 a. m., and 8.00 to 9.40 p. m.

#### MEETINGS

Sunday-8.30 a. m., First Sunday School Bell.

Sunday-8.40 a. m., Second Sunday School Bell.

Sunnay-8.45 a. m., Sunday School.

Sunday-7.30 p. m., First Church Bell.

Sunday-7.50 p. m. Second Church Bell.

Sunday—1.50 p. m. Second Church Ben. Sunday—8.00 p. m., Church Services. Tuesday—6.30 p. m., Students' Prayer Meeting. Thursday—6.30 p. m., Y. M. C. A. Meeting. Friday—7.00 to 10.00 p. m., Literary Societies. Saturday—7.00 to 8.00 p. m., Conference and prayer.

## ATHLETICS

Under a well arranged Association, much attention is given to baseball, football, tennis, and croquet, all of which are operated under the supervision of the Faculty.

Any student may become a member of the Athletic Association by paying an annual fee of fifty cents. This Association is a member of the North Carolina College Athletic Association.

#### **OFFICERS**

| C. W. FRANCIS       | _President |
|---------------------|------------|
| E. J. GUNN          | -Secretary |
| PROF. W. H. STINSON | Treasurer  |

#### BASEBALL TEAM

| PROF. R. L. DOUGLASS | Manager           |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| H. S. JOHNSON        |                   |
| W. F. FUNDERBURK     | Captain           |
| W. R. MALLOY         | Assistant Captain |

## FOOTBALL TEAM

| PROF. THOS. A. LONG | Manager           |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| L. A. HAYWOOD       | Assistant Manager |
| L. K. DOWNING       | Captain           |
| DR. F. TYSON        |                   |

66

# LITERARY SOCIETIES AND READING CIRCLES

There are four flourishing literary societies—the Mattoon, the Clariosophic, the Johnson and the Douglas. The exercises consist of composition, discussion and debate, and there is a school court connected with them. These societies are governed by laws enacted by themselves, and their officers are also elected by themselves. The students are required each to become a member of one of these Societies, and to attend upon the exercises. The whole is under the supervision of the Faculty.

There are also three reading circles—the Non–Forma, the Literary Research, and the Olympian. These circles aim to keep pace with current events and opinions, to stimulate and develop literary taste and refinement, and to familiarize the members with the critical works of standard authors.

# CARNEGIE LIBRARY

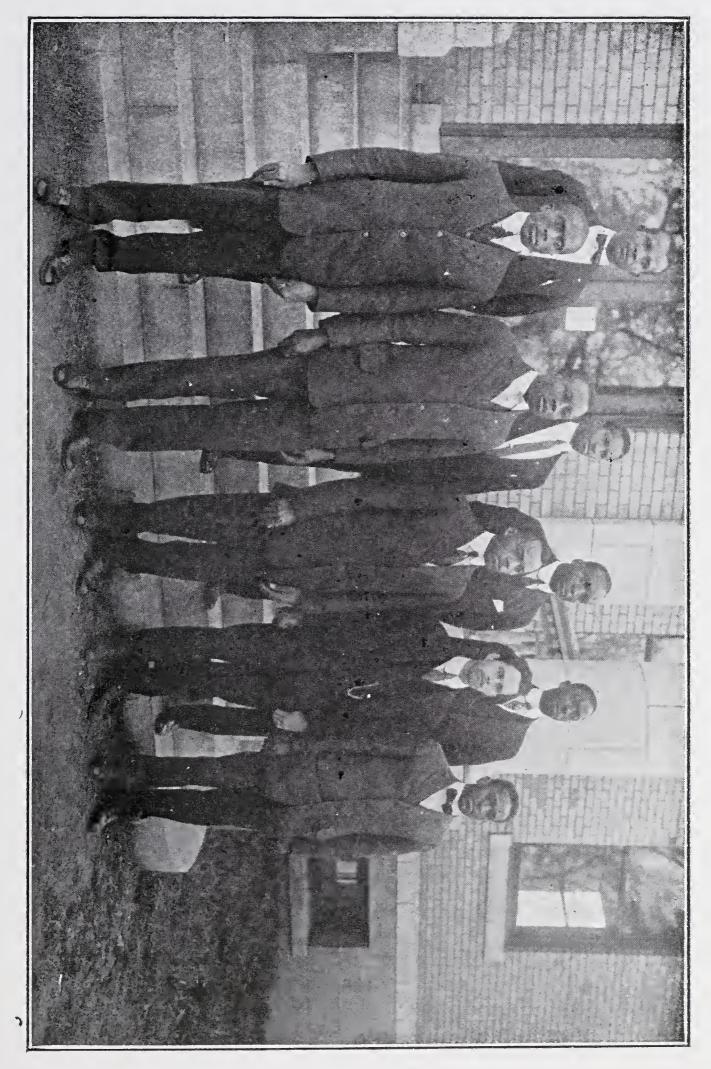
There are nine thousand volumes now on the shelves of the library, and this number is being rapidly increased by purchase and by the gift of generous friends.

In the spacious reading-room are found a set of the New International Encyclopedia and Webster's New International Dictionary. Here also is a large number of newspapers, secular and religious, and many of the best magazines in the country.

Utmost care was exercised in the selection, arrangement, and classification of the books of the library, which is operated according to the latest method of library management.

The library is opened daily, except Sunday, and students of all departments are allowed to borrow books under special regulations.

In addition to the stack and reading-rooms, the library building affords space for store-rooms, a book room, and a large, well-lighted and thoroughly furnished Y. M. C. A. Hall.



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The facilities for lighting and heating this building, in fact, the entire equippment, is strictly modern.

The income on \$12,500, the permanent library endowment fund, is the amount to be used in the upkeep of the library.

With the addition of the library to its already splendid educational advantages, the Institution is prepared to supply a long-felt need.

## COLLEGE Y. M. C. A.

The College branch of the Y. M. C. A. is in successful operation, with a large membership. It is earnestly desired that all the students identify themselves with this noble work.

## CHRONICLE OF EVENTS

### ADDRESSES AND LECTURES

September 27, 1914—Mr. C. J. Walsh, Charlotte, N. C., Address to Y. M. C. A.

October 13, 1914—Dr. W. D. Weatherford, an International Secretary of College Y. M. C. A. work among white men, General Lecturer.

October 14, 1914—Dr. C. H. Tobias, an International Secretary of Y. M. C. A. work among colored men, address to Y. M. C. A.

November 10, 1914—Winfield Scott Hall, Ph. D., M. D., Northwestern University, Chicago, Lecture on Sexual Hygiene.

February 9.12, 1915—Rev. A. B. McCormick, Binghamton, N. Y., eight sermons and one lecture, all of which were in nature and purpose evangelistic, educational and vocational.

February 13, 1915—Rev. M. F. Trippe, D. D., Salamanca, N. Y., Missionary Address.

February 17, 1915—Dr. W. L. Darby, Birmingham, Ala., General Lecture.

February 18, 1915—Rev. Dr. Ogden, Atlanta, Ga., General Lecture.

February 18, 1915—Dr. R. Davis, returned Missionary from Corea, Missionary Lecture.

February 18, 1915—Rev. A. B. Reavis, returned Missionary from Africa, Missionary Lecture.

March 14, 1915—Dr. C. H. Tobias, an International Secretary of Y. M. C. A. work among colored men, Lecture on Athletics.

March 21, 1915-Mr. J. H. Ross, Charlotte, N. C., Address to Y. M. C.

### RECITALS

December 15, 1914—Miss Beulah L. McNemar, Keysville, West Va., Dramatical Recital.

March 12, 1915 - Mr. Edward Bringham, New York, N. Y., Dramatic Reading and Music Recital.

April 14, 1915—Miss Helen E. Hagan, New Haven, Conn., Piano Recital.

## SCHOLARSHIPS AND REGULATIONS PERTAINING THERETO

In order to hold any scholarship in Biddle University, it is necessary that the student be in attendance throughout the scholaristic year, unless excused by the proper authority, and a scholarship may be forfeited by any violation of the regulations for the government of the students.

Under no circumstances whatever will more than one scholarship at the disposal of the University be available for a student at any one time.

Scholarships shall be classified as follows:

Class A—This is a \$24.00 scholarship, open to candidates for the Freshman Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

Class B—This is a \$32.00 scholarship, open to candidates of the Sophomore Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

Class C—This is a \$48.00 scholarship, open to candidates of the Junior Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

Class D—This is a \$64.00 scholarship, open to candidates for the Senior Class who attain an average of ninety per cent. or more in their studies for the year.

Class E—These scholarships are drawn from the "African Scholarship Fund," and are subject to the recommendation of the Faculty, solely for the support of candidates for missionary work in Africa.

Class F—This is a scholarship for supplementary support, varying according to the actual needs determined in each case by the Faculty.

## DEGREES AND REGULATIONS COVERING SAME

All degrees are conferred by the Board of Trustees, on the recommendation of the Faculty.

1. On completing the regular prescribed Classical Course, each candidate may receive the degree of A. B.

2. On completing the regularly prescribed scientific Course, each candidate may receive the degree of B. S.

3. On completing the regularly prescribed course in the School of Theology, with a general average of ninety per cent. or more, each candidate may receive the degree of S. T. B.

4. It being inexpedient, Biddle University will not grant the same degree as honorary as it grants in the regular course on examination.

5. That in every case the reason for bestowing an honorary degree shall be openly avowed and publicly stated in connection with the commencement program.

6. The Master Degree will not be granted except for postgraduate study of at least one year's duration, tested by adequate examinations in the prescribed course.

7. The minimum requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science, and Doctor of Pedagogy shall be as follows:

(a) The previous attainment of a Bachelor's degree, or its equivalent.

(b) The completion of two years of postgraduate study; not more than one year, however, of actual resi-

dence in the Institution shall be required, but that must be the final year. Matter of residence may be waived.

(c) Adequate examinations—one at the close of each scholastic year—and a thesis embodying the results of original research at the close of the second year, the thesis to bear the written acceptance of the professor in charge of the major subject, accompanied by a short biography of the candidate.

The following shall be recognized as honorary degrees: D. D., LL. D., and Master of Pedagogy.

## PRIZES OFFERED

The H. L. McCrorey Prize is five dollars in gold, offered to the member of the Junior Theological Class making the highest percentage in the study of the Hebrew Language, provided this is above ninety per cent. for the year in Hebrew.

The Alumni Prizes are two Gold Medals, offered by the Alumni Association for superior excellence in Oratory; one to the Junior College Class, and the other to the Fourth Year Preparatory Class.

The M. A. Talley Prize is a Gold Medal, offered to the student in the Collegiate Department attaining the highest grade in the English Bible studies. This prize is offered by Rev. M. A. Talley, A. M., of Wilson, N. C.

The G. E. Davis, Jr. Prize is a Gold Medal, awarded to the member of the Senior Class whose grades show the highest proficiency in the Natural Sciences throughout the college course.

The Blue Banner—This beautiful banner is contested for by all students of the University, immediately preceding Commencement Day. The student who sustains himself longest in answering accurately the questions in the Shorter Catechism is awarded this banner, which is held for his Class until the next annual contest.

### DEGREES CONFERRED, 1914

The degree of D. D., was conferred upon Rev. H. M. Stinson of Cotton Plant, Ark., Rev. J. J. Wilson of Wadesboro, N. C., and Rev. A. J. Jefferson of Darlington, S. C.

The degree of Master of Pedagogy was conferred upon Prof. E. A. Long of Choislionburg, Va.

The degree of A. M., was conferred upon J. A. Baker M. D., New York City, N. Y.; T. E. Bryant, Ph. G., Keystone, W. Va.; E. R. Dudley, D. D. S., Roanoke, Va., Rev. J. E. Jackson, Aiken, S. C.; Rev. R. E. Foster, Roxboro, N. C.; Rev. G. W. Long, Cheraw, S. C.; Rev. A. Spaulding, Beaufort, S. C.; Prof. J. T. Page, Danville, Va., Prof. R. L. Smith, Fort Valley, Ga.; A. W. White, D. D. S., Morris town, Tenn.; and Rev. G. P. Watkins, Martinsville, Va.

The degree of S. T. B. was conferred upon S. J. Ellis, A. A. Hector, B. C. Robeson, O. W. Winkfield, B. C. Hood, and S. H. Scott.

The degree of A. B. was couferred upon W. E. Adams, U. G. Benson, P. M. Blake, R. B. Cardwell, W. F. Crockett, Gibbs Chisholm, W. A. Ellison, E. E. Franklin, A. D. Martin, Ed. Robinson, P. H. Spencer, J. J. L. Taylor, M. L. White, W. H. Williams, J. B. Wright and D. C. Richie.

The degree of B. S. was conferred upon R. S. Allen, R. E. Johnson, J. C. James and M. N. Leary.

## PRIZES WON 1913-14

The McCrorey Prize\_J. H Toatley. The Alumni Prizes\_E. L. Williams and H. S. Davis. The M. A. Talley Prize\_E. E. Franklin The G. E. Davis, Jr. Prize\_J. B. Wright The Blue Banner Prize\_S. J. Ellis.

# Appendix

## **Affiliated Schools**

There are at present seven schools affiliated with Biddle University. These schools offer, in the last four years of their curricula, a course of study equivalent to that of the Normal and Preparatory School of Biddle.

Their graduates, therefore, are admitted to the Freshman Classes on certificate.

HARBISON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, IRMO, S. C.

Faculty 1914-15

Rev. C. M. Young, D. D., President

Mrs. C. M. Young, Assistant

| Miss M. V. Walker           | Rev. A. H. Reasoner      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Prof. J. A. Bone, A. B.     | Rev. J. G. Porter, A. B. |
| Prof. R. W. Boulware, A. B. | Prof. John W. Harper     |
| Prof. W. A. Walker          | Rev. W. S. Plair, A. B.  |
| Total enrollment            | 101                      |

MARY POTTER MEMORAL SCHOOL, OXFORD, N. C. Faculty 1914-15

Rev. G. C. Shaw, D. D., President

| Rev. P. J. A. Coxe, A. B.         | Miss V. M. Johnson   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Rev. B. R. Smith, A. B., S. T. B. | . Mr. Eugene Alston  |
| Mrs. G. C. Shaw                   | Mrs. M. E. Barnes    |
| Miss M. A. Tucker                 | Miss Edith Lancaster |
| Miss Mary O. Dent                 | Prof. I. H. Buchanan |
| Miss Delilah E. Peace             | Miss M. B. Sullivan  |
| Total Enrollment                  | 438                  |
| (74)                              |                      |

75

DANVILLE INDUSTRIAL HIGH SCHOOL, DANVILLE, VA. Faculty 1914-15

Rev. William E. Carr, D. D., Superintendent J. T. Page, A. B., Principal

| Mrs. Ruth R. J. Carr  | Mrs. G. Foster         |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Miss Lucinda P. Yancy | Miss Daisy L, Williams |
| Miss Sarah G. Johnson | Mrs. Annie D. Gum      |
| Miss Nannie C.        | Johnson                |
| Total Enrollment      |                        |

COTTON PLANT ACADEMY, COTTON PLANT, ARK.

### Faculty 1913-14

Rev. H. M. Stinson, B. S., Principal

Rev. G. E. Henderson, A. B.Miss Fannie Mae DonohooMiss Willie PurcellMrs. Josie WoodsMrs. H. B. Stinson

Total Enrollment\_\_\_\_\_186

MCCLELLAND ACADEMY, NEWNAN, GA. Faculty 1914-15

Rev. Franklin Gregg, A. M., Principal Rev. S. J. Ellis, A. B. Miss Essie M. Wolfe Miss Annie J. Evans Miss Celeste C. Davis Miss Nettie W. Kelsey Total Enrollment\_\_\_\_\_\_195

BRAINERD INSTITUTE, CHESTER, S. C.

Faculty 1914-15

Prof. John S. Marquis, A. M., Principal

Mrs. John S. Marquis, Assistant Principal

| Mrs. Mary H. Marquis   | Mr. A. A. Adair        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Miss Emma Bradley      | Mrs. Nellie B. Atwater |
| Miss Annie A. Hunter   | Miss Margaret Jones    |
| Miss Margaretta Gibson | Miss Emilie Bicksler   |
| Mr. R. G. To           | orrence                |
|                        | 10                     |

KENDALL INSTITUTE, SUMPTER, S. C.

Faculty 1914-15

Rev. A. U. Frierson, D. D., Principal

Miss Nannie I. DavisMiss Cora I. MuldrowMiss Lillian V. DrysonMiss Janie SingletonMiss Luvinia M. Van Buren260

ALBION ACADEMY, FRANKLINTON, N. C.

Faculty 1914-15

Rev. J. A. Savage, D. D., Principal

| Mrs. J. A. Savage      | Miss Annie P. Chaven     |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rev. R. D. Golding     | Miss Hester A. Robertson |
| Mrs. Annie M. Campbell | Prof. A. R. Phillip      |
| Miss Bessie Rattley    | Miss Mary A. P. Savage   |
| Mrs. Ava M. Pettiford  | Miss S. C. Bone          |
| Total Enrollment       |                          |

# General Catalog of Graduates

## SCHOOL OE THEOLOGY

| Calvin McCurdy, Minister                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CLASS OF '74                                                                                                              |
| Matthew Ijams, Minister, Hon. RetiredGastonia, N.C.                                                                       |
| CLASS OF '76                                                                                                              |
| M. G. Haskins, MinisterNottaway Courthouse, Va.                                                                           |
| CLASS OF '78                                                                                                              |
| <ul> <li>P. G. Lowrie, Minister</li></ul>                                                                                 |
| CLASS OF '80                                                                                                              |
| J. P. Crawford, Minister,                                                                                                 |
| CLASS OF '81                                                                                                              |
| J. C. Simmons, Minister                                                                                                   |
| CLASS OF '82                                                                                                              |
| Adam Frayer, MinisterCharleston, S. C.<br>A. C. Johnson, MinisterYorkville, S. C.<br>D. R. Stokes, MinisterDallas, Texas. |
| CLASS OF '83                                                                                                              |
| <ul> <li>W. A. Alexander, D. D., Minister</li></ul>                                                                       |

### CLASS OF '84

| I. D. Davis, D. D., Minister and TeacherSumter, S.         | С. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| G. S. Leeper, D. D., MinisterKing's Mountain, N.           | C. |
| W. E. Partee, D. D, Minister and ProfessorBiddle Universit | у. |

## CLASS OF '85

| David Brown, | D. D., Minister and Professor, Bid. | Univ.(Deceased). |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| G. W. White, | Minister                            | Bamberg, S. C.   |

### CLASS OF '87

| P. G. Drayton, D. D., Minister and Prosessor | .Biddle University. |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| A. F. Graham, D. D., Minister                | Charlotte, N. C.    |
| E. B. Perry, Minister                        | (Deceased).         |
| W. H. Shepperson, Minister                   | Jetersville, Va.    |
| S. F. Young, Minister                        | Fowler, Cal.        |

### CLASS OF '88

| N. Bell, Minister Morven, N.                                       | С.      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| F. L. Brodie, Minister Morganton, N.                               | С.      |
| A. U. Frierson, D. D., Minister and Prin. Kendall Inst. Sumter, S. | . C.    |
| B. L. Glenn, D. D., Minister (Deceased 'C                          | )4).    |
| G. W. King, Minister Shelby, N.                                    | $C_{*}$ |
| B. F. Murray, D. D., MinisterCleveland, N.                         | С.      |

### CLASS OF '89

| A. M. Caldwell, Minister     | .Oklahoma City, Okla. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| E. W. Carpenter, Minister    | Charlotte, N. C.      |
| William Hairston, Minister   | Charlotte, N. C.      |
| I. E. Hardy, Minister        | (Deceased '10).       |
| S. F. Wentz, D. D., Minister | Winston-Salem, N. C.  |
| J. S. Williams, Minister     | Seneca, S. C.         |

### CLASS OF '90

A. J. Tate, Minister, Congregational Church ... Wilmington, N. C.

### CLASS OF '91

| J. M. Caldwell                              | Southern Pines, N. C. |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| D. D. Davis, Minister                       | Anniston, Ala.        |
| S. J. Hargrave, Minister, Church of Christ. | Knoxville, Tenn.      |
| J. O. Knox, Minister                        | Charlotte, N. C.      |
| L. J. Melton, Minister                      | Charlotte, N. C.      |
| J. A. Ramseur, Minister                     | Sanford, N. C.        |
| S. G. Taylor, Minister                      | P ineville, N. C.     |

| D. | W. Aiken,   | Minister | Winnsboro, S. C.   |
|----|-------------|----------|--------------------|
| S. | F. Frazier, | Minister | Riceboro, Ga.      |
| Ρ. | W. Moone,   | Minister | Red Springs, N. C. |

| I.             | M. Muldrow, Minister                       |        | (Decease  | ed). |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|------|
| $\mathbf{T}$ . | L. Toatley, Minister                       | Ma     | nning, S  | • C. |
|                | CLASS OF '93                               |        |           |      |
| Р.             | W. Russell, D. D., Minister and Professor. | Biddle | Univers   | ity. |
| s.             | C. Thompson, Minister                      | ( D    | eceased ' | 04). |
|                | CLASS OF '94                               |        |           |      |
| N.             | N. Greeg, D. D., Minister                  |        | (Deceas   | ed)  |

| YN + | 11.       | . Greeg, D. D., Minister                                    | ٠ |
|------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| H.   | L.        | Peterson, Minister and Teacher Memphis, Tenn                |   |
| J.   | <b>A.</b> | Tillman, Minister and Teacher Lancaster, S. C               |   |
| С.   | M.        | Young, D. D., Min. and President Harbison Coll., Irmo, S. C | • |

## CLASS OF '95

## CLASS OF '97

| J. H. Cooper, Minister                      | St. Augustine, Fla    |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Junius Gregg, Minister and Teacher          | Winnsboro, S. C.      |
| J. E. A. Jeffrey, Minister                  | British Guiana, S. A. |
| J. A. Rollins, Minister and Teacher         | Gastonia, N. C.       |
| C. H. Shute, D. D., Minister and Professor. | Biddle University.    |

## CLASS OF '98

| A. | $\mathbf{S}$ . | Cottingha   | $\mathrm{im},\mathrm{Min}$ | lster, Met | h. Episco | op <b>a</b> l Chu | rch, Charlotte | $\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{N}.$ | С. |
|----|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----|
| J. | Η.             | Clement,    | Ministe                    | r and Tea  | acher     |                   | Rockingham,    | N.                        | С. |
| A  | J.             | Jeffersor   | n, D. D.                   | , Minister | r and Ed  | litor             | Darlington,    | S.                        | С. |
| W  | 7. I           | J. Mentz, 1 | D. D., M                   | finister a | nd S. S.  | Mission           | narySumter     | , S.                      | С. |

| W. H. Carroll, Minister and Teacher | Valliant, Okla.  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| S. J. Grier, Minister               | Springfield, Mo. |
| J. D. Lewis, Minister               | Beaufort, N. C.  |
| I. H. Russel, Minister              | Carthage, N. C.  |
| J. H. Sampson, Minister and Teacher | Kinston, N, C.   |
| T. J. Smith, S. T. B., Minister     | Madison, Ga.     |
| W. E. Williams, D. D., Minister     | Baltimore, Md.   |
| S. L. Young, Minister and Teacher   | Mt. Airy, N. C.  |

### CLASS OF '00

| F. J. Anderson, D. D., Minister and | ProfessorBiddle University. |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| C. A. Hendricks, S. T. B, Minister  | (Deceased '00).             |
| M. J. Jackson, Minister             | Orangeburg, S. C.           |

### CLASS OF '01

| W. C. Coles, Minister         | $\dots \dots (Deceased '02).$    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Hugh Harry, Minister          | Manning, S. C.                   |
| J. M. Johnson, Minister       | Spartanburg, S. C.               |
| W. R. Muldrow, Minister       | $\ldots \ldots (Deceased).$      |
| S. D. Thom, S. T. B, Minister | Charleston, S. C.                |
| W. C. Veal, Minister          | $\dots \dots \dots (Deceased)$ . |

### CLASS OF '02

| T. K. Bridges, Minister             | Lukfata, I. T.     |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Z. A. Dockery, Minister and Teacher | Statesville, N. C. |
| C. N. Jenkins, Minister             | Charlotte, N. C.   |
| G. A. Morrow, Minister              | Myrtlewood, Ala.   |

## CLASS OF '03

| W  | . C | . Hargrav | re, Minister |           | C | ampbellville | 9, K | Ly . |
|----|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|---|--------------|------|------|
| J. | R.  | Pearson,  | Minister an  | d Teacher |   | Charleston,  | S.   | С.   |

### CLASS OF '04

| C. J. Baker, Minister and Teacher   | Walterboro, S. C. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| S. L. Fulwood, Minister             | Waxhaw, N. C.     |
| Italy LeConte, Minister and Teacher | Union Point, Ga.  |

### CLASS OF '05

| S. A. Downer, S. T. B., Minister           | Jacksonville, Fla. |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| H. Y. Kennedy, Minister                    | Due West, S. C.    |
| S. P. Mitchell, Minister                   | (Deceased).        |
| J. M. Miller, Minister and Teacher         | Blacksville, S. C. |
| J. A. Thomas-Hazel, S. T. B., Minister     | Denver, Col.       |
| C. A. Ward, S. T. B., Minister and teacher | Newberry, S. C.    |
| J. G. Walker, D. D., Minister              | Greensboro, N. C.  |

### CLASS OF '06

| W. A. Grigg, Minister     | Charlotte, N. C.   |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| J. L. Hollowell, Minister | Statesville, N. C. |
| V. McPherson, Minister    | Camden, Ark.       |
| A. A. Wilson, Minister    | Decatur, Ga.       |

#### CLASS OF '07

| S. A. Charles, Minister             | $\dots \dots \dots (Deceased)$ . |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| C. P. Pitchford, S. T. B., Minister | Charlotte, N. C.                 |
| I. P. Pogue, S. T. B., Minister     | St. Charles, S. C.               |
| C S. Trapp, S. T. B., Minister      | .Washington, D. C.               |

### CLASS OF '08

| R. E. Foster, A. M., Minister and TeccherChesterfield, S. C.        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| J. E. Jackson, S. T. B., A. M., Minister and Teacher, Aiken, S. C.  |
| G. W. Long, A. M., Minister and TeacherCheraw, S. C.                |
| T. D. Profitt, Minister British Guiana, S. A.                       |
| Alonzo Spaulding, S. T. B., A. M., Min. and Teacher, Beaufort, S.C. |
| G. P. Watkins, A. M., MinisterMartinsville, Va.                     |

### CLASS OF '09

| H. W. Cooper, S. T. B., Minister and S. S. | Miss., Birmingham, Ala. |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| W. A. Hawkins, Minister                    | Booneville, N. C.       |
| T. J. B. Harris, Minister and Teacher      | Woodberry, N. J.        |
| G. E. Henderson, Minister and Teacher      | Cotton Plant, Ark.      |
| H. C. Miller, S. T. B., Minister           | Newbern, N. C.          |
| W. J. Nelson, Minister and Teacher         | Ridgeway, S. C.         |
| H. B. Taylor, Minister                     | Wilson, N. C.           |
| J. L. White, Minister                      | Durham, N. C.           |

### CLASS OF '10

| W. L. Brean, S. T. B., Minister               | Cincinnati, Ohio.    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| A. W. Foster, S. T. B., Minister              | Lincolnton, N. C.    |
| R. L. Moore, S. T. B., Minister               | Charlotte, N. C.     |
| J. G. Porter, S. T. B., Minister and Teacher. | Irmo, S. C.          |
| J. D. Stanback, Minister                      | .Fountain Inn, S. C. |

### CLASS OF '11

| W. S. Plair, S. T. B., Minister and Teacher Irmo,  | S. | С. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----|----|
| B. R. Smith, S. T. B., Minister and TeacherOxford, | Ν. | С. |
| Hercules Wilson, S. T. B., MinisterCharlotte,      | Ν. | С. |

## CLASS OF '12

| Α.             | Р. | Corley, S. T. B., Minister and Teacher Charlotte, N. C.    |
|----------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------|
| С.             | В. | Dusenberry, S. T. B., MinisterBristol, Tenn.               |
| $\mathbf{R}$ . | О. | Langford, Minister, C. M. E. Church                        |
| Н.             | W  | . McNair, S. T. B., MinisterCamp Nelson. Ky.               |
| D.             | E. | Thompson, Minister, A. M. E. Z. Church. Statesville, N. C. |

#### CLASS OF '13

| R. | Ζ. | Beaty,  | A. B., Minister   | Ch  | ar  | lotte, | Ν.   | С.  |  |
|----|----|---------|-------------------|-----|-----|--------|------|-----|--|
| J. | Е. | Phifer, | Minister          |     | • • |        |      |     |  |
| L. | В. | West,   | S. T. B. Minister | • • | ]   | Maco   | n, ( | Ga. |  |

| K. T. Blue, Minister          | Franklinton, N. C. |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| G. E. Cooper, B. S., Minister | Columbia, Tenn.    |
| S. J. Ellis, A. B., Minister  | Newnan, Ga.        |
| A. A. Hector, Minister        | Lynchburg, Ga.     |
| B. C. Hood                    | Big Stone Gap, Va. |

82

| E. | A. McCorkle, A. B., Minister              | Wadesboro, N. C.  |
|----|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| в. | M. MeFadden, A. B., Minister              | Gaffney, S. C.    |
| в. | C. Robeson., A. B., Minister, A. M. E. Z. | ChBeyme, N. J.    |
| S. | H. Scott, A. B., Minister                 | Orangeburg, S. C. |
| О. | W. Winkfield, A. B., Minister             | Hinton, Okla.     |
| •  | Total number of graduates                 |                   |

#### SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

#### CLASS OF '76

D. W. Culp, A. M., D. D., Physician .....Jacksonville, Fla. CLASS OF '77

#### CLASS OF '78

C. C. Petty, A. M., D. D., Bishop A. M. E. Z. Ch. (Deceased '01).
D. R. Stokes, A. B., Minister and Teacher ...... Dallas, Texas.
A. D. Waugh, A. B., Minister .....

#### CLASS OF '79

| W. A. Alexander, A. M., D. D., Minister | Brooklyn, N. Y.               |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Adam Frayer, A. M., Minister            | Charleston, S. C.             |
| N. W. Harlee, A. M., Ph. D., Teacher    | Dallas, Texas.                |
| J. C. Simmons, A. B., Minister          | Mayesville, S. C.             |
| T. A. Attles, A. B., Minister           | $\dots \dots (Deceased '91).$ |
|                                         |                               |
| E. H. Garland, A. B., Minister          | (Deceased).                   |
|                                         |                               |

#### CLASS OF '81

I. D. Davis, A. M., D. D., Minister.....Sumter, S. C.
G. S. Leeper, A. M., D. D., Minister, .....Kings Mountain, N. C.
W. E. Partee, A. M., D. D., Minister and Prof. Biddle University.
R. H. Richardson, A. M., Lawyer and Teacher..Wedgefield, S. C.

#### CLASS OF '82

### CLASS OF '83

| G. E. Davis, A. M., Ph. D., ProfessorBidd     | ile University. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| P. G. Hammett, B. S., Teacher                 | Deceased '98).  |
| F. M. Martin, A. M. Sunday School Missionary( | Deceased '04).  |

### CLASS OF '84

| A. F. Graham, B. S., D. D., Minister          | .Charlotte, N. C. |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| F. B. Perry, A. M., Minister                  | (Deceased.        |
| H. S. Thompson, A. M., Prinncipal High School | Dallas, Texas.    |
| S, F. Young, B. S., Minister                  | Fowler, Cal.      |

#### CLASS OF '85

.

| A. U. Frierson, A. M., D. D., Min. and Sch. Prin Sumter, S. C.     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| F. P. Laney, A. M., Physician and Dept Clerk, Washington, D. C.    |
| B. F. Murray, B. S., D. D., Minister and Teacher, Cleveland, N. C. |
| J. S. Perry, A. M., TeacherCallahan, Fla.                          |
| A. Robertson, A. M., TeacherSummerton, S. C.                       |
| J. B. Sevelli, A. M, Principal Graded School Texarkana, Texas.     |

## CLASS OF '86

| E. W. Carpenter, A. M., Minister               | Charlotte, N. C.        |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. A. Dryer, A. B                              | $\dots$ (Deceased '86). |
| William Hairston, B. S., Minister              | Charlotte, N. C.        |
| J. O'N. Knox, A. M., Minister                  | Charlotte, N. C.        |
| G. J. Melton, A. B., Teacher                   | (Deceased).             |
| A. N. Richie, A. M., Minister and Teacher      | Bartow, Fla.            |
| S. J. Spencer, A. M., Principal Graded School, | Texarkana, Texas.       |
| S. F. Wentz, A. M., D. D., MinisterWir         | nston-Salem, N. C.      |
| J. S. Williams, A. M., Minister                | Seneca, S. C.           |

#### CLASS OF '87

| P. H. Brown, A. B          |                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| A. P. Butler, B. S         | Seabright, N. J.  |
| L. Huntley, A. B., Teacher | Philadelphia, Pa. |

## CLASS OF '88

| J.            | D. | Martin, A. M., Ph. D., Professor      | Biddle University. |
|---------------|----|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| $\mathbf{S}.$ | в. | Pride, A. M., Principal Graded School | Charlotte, N. C.   |
| J.            | Α. | Ramseur, B. S., Minister              | Sanford, N. C.     |
| S.            | В. | Young, M. S., Teacher                 | (Deceased '99).    |

| S. | J.  | Hargrave, A. M., Minister, Church of Christ, Knoxville. Tenn. |
|----|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| J. | с.  | Johnson, A. M., Teacher(Deceased 92).                         |
| W  | . Т | . Reid, A. M., Mail Carrier Macon, Ga.                        |
| Α. | J.  | Tate, A. M., Congregational Min. and Teacher, Wilmington      |

### CLASS OF '90

### CLASS OF '91

#### CLASS OF '92

| E. W. Allen, A. M., Minister                 | Mayesville, S. C.     |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| J. C. Cantey, A. B.                          | Washington, D. C,     |
| D. S. Collier, A. M., Minister               | Columbia, Tenn.       |
| R. L. Douglas, A. M., Professor              | BiddIe University.    |
| H. L. McCrorey, A. M., D. D., Minister and   | President Biddle Uni- |
| sit                                          | y, Biddle University. |
| H. M. Stinson, A. M., D. D., Minister, and P | rincipal Cotton Plant |
| Academ                                       | y, Cotton Plant, Ark. |
| J. P. Woolridge, A. M., Minister             | Arcadia, Ga.          |

#### CLASS OF '93

| T. H. Ayers, A. M., D. D., Minister Chester, S. C.                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| G. E. Cæsar, A. M., Minister Dalton, Ga.                          |
| J. H. Cooper, A. B., Minister St. Augustine, Fla.                 |
| W. P. Donnell, A. M., Minister                                    |
| P. G. Drayton, A. M., D. D., Minister and Professor, Biddle Univ. |
| L. B. Ellerson, A. M., D. D., MinisterBirmingham, Ala.            |
| J. H. Hutton, A. M. PhysicianOmaha, Neb.                          |
| W. B. Middleton, A. B., Minister                                  |
| W. H. Morrow, A. M., Minister                                     |
| J. J. Robinson, A. M., PhysicianProvidence, R. I.                 |
| T. R. <sup>v</sup> eal, B. S., MinisterChester, S. C.             |

#### CLASS OF '94

| A. P. Allison, A. M., Teacher Greenville, S.           | С.   |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|
| J. E. Bowman, A. MJacksonville, Fl                     | a    |
| Junius Gregg, A. M., Minister and TeacherWinnsboro, S. | С.   |
| W. D. Hood, B. S., Baptist MlnisterRidge Springs, S.   | С.   |
| H. H. Muldrow' A. M., TeacherJacksonville, F           | 'la. |

84.

| A. James, A. M., Teacher               | Brogden, S. C.                |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| S. M. Plair, A. B                      | Jacksonville, Fla.            |
| J. A. Rollins, A. M. Min., and Prin. G | Fraded School, Gastonia, N.C. |
| C. H. Shute, A. M., D. D., Minister    | and Prof. Biddle University.  |
| J. M. Vaughan, A. M., Physician        | (Deceased '13).               |

## CLASS OF '95

| J. E. Harris, A. M., Teacher                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| J. P. Harrison, A. M., Teacher and Evangelist Yorkville, S. C.        |
| A. J. Jefferson, A. M., D. D., Minister and Editor, Darlington, S. C. |
| A. P. Johnson, A. M., Teacher                                         |
| W. L. Metz, A. M., D. D., Sunday School Mission'y Sumter, S. C.       |
| S. B. McLanb, A. B., Minister Goldsboro, N. C.                        |
| C. E. Radford, B. S., Teacher                                         |
| D. E. Speed, A. M., Dentist                                           |
| W. H. Stinson, A. M., Supt. Boarding Dep'tBiddle University.          |
| J. W. Stitt, B. S New York, N. Y.                                     |
| Guy Wadsworth, A. M., Minister, A. M. E. Zion Church (Deceased).      |
| F. H. Watkins, A. M., Physician Concord, N. C.                        |

### CLASS OF '96

| R. J. Boulware, A. M., Principal Clinton Institute, Rock Hill, S. C. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| H. H. Cardwell, A. M., LawyerCharlotte, N. C.                        |
| W. H. Carroll, A. M., Min.; Prin. Oakhill Ac'my. Valliant, Okla.     |
| W. M. Fowler, A. M., Printer                                         |
| S. J. Grier, A. M., MinisterSpringfield, Mo.                         |
| J. M. Henderson, A. B., Physician (Deceased '09)                     |
| J. A. Pethel, A. M., Physician Charlotte, N. C.                      |
| A. W. Scott, A. M., LawyerWashington, D. C.                          |
| J. H. Sampson, A. M., Minister and TeacherKinston, N. C.             |
| J. W. Watkins, A. M., PhysicianReidsville, N. C.                     |
| J. E. Westberry, A. M., MinisterA. M. E. Church                      |

### CLASS OF '97

| F. J. Anderson, A. M., D. D., Minister and Prof., Biddle Univ.    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| W. R. Conner, A. M., Principal High School West Chester, Pa.      |
| W. C. Coles, B. S., Minister(Deceased)                            |
| T. J. Coles, A. M., Printer                                       |
| M. J. Jackson, A. M., MinisterOrangeburg, S. C.                   |
| W. T. Singleton, A. M., Principal Graded School. Florence, S. C.  |
| J. E. Smith, A. M., Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. |
| I. D. L. Torrence, A. M., TeacherCharlotte, N. C.                 |
|                                                                   |

| E. C. Byers, A. M., Mail Service | Greensboro, N. C. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| T. E. Craig, B. S., Physician    | Morristown, Tenn. |
| L. D. Fielder, A. M., Teacher    | (Deceased)        |

| T. J. Frierson, A. M., Physician            | Augusta, Ga.                               |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Hugh Harry, A. M., Minister                 |                                            |
| W. L. Hudson, A. B., Teacher                | (Deceased)                                 |
| J. M. Johnson, A. M., Minister              | .Spartanburg, S. C.                        |
| I. M. Martin, A. M., Mechanic               | Columbia, S. C.                            |
| S. I Moone, A. M., Physician                | .Newport, News, Va.                        |
| W. R. Muldrow, A. M., Minister and Teacher. | $\dots \dots \dots \dots \dots (Deceased)$ |
| R. E. Williams, A. M., Mail Service         | Goldsboro, N. C.                           |

## CLASS OF '99

| C. A. Alexander, A  | . B., Teacher           | (Deceased '02)             |
|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| J. R. Baker, A. B., | Secretary and Bookk     | eeperBiddle University     |
| W. R. Coles, A. B.  | Tailor                  | Columbia, S. C.            |
| J. A. Croom, A. B.  | , Mail Service          | Goldsboro, N. C.           |
| Z. A. Dockery, A. N | M. Minister and Teach   | erStatesville, N. C.       |
| C. B. Johnson, A. M | M., T'cher Ft. Valley H | H. School, Ft. Valley, Ga. |
| G. A. Morrow, B. S  | S., $Minister \dots$    | Myrtlewood, Ala.           |
| W. A. Pethel, A. M  | ., Dentist              | Charlotte N. C.            |
| G. R. Spaulding, A  | . B., Law Student       | (Deceased '99)             |
| NAME                | WORK                    | PRESENT ADDRESS            |
| L. L. Spaulding, A. | . M., Professor         | Biddle University          |
| J. E. Walker, B. S. | , Teacher, Straight U   | nivNew Orleans, La.        |

## CLASS OF '00

| C. J. Baker, A. M., Minister and Teacher Waterboro, S. C.                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A. D. Buren, A. B., Real Estate and InsuranceNew York, N. Y.                                                                                                                                                                       |
| W. M. Caldwell, A. B., Minister Sumter, S. C.                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| D. T. Cardwell, A. M., PhysicianSeattle, Wash.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| W. J. Green, A. B., Real Estate and Insurance New York, N. Y.                                                                                                                                                                      |
| J. B. Howie, A. B                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| W. C. Hargrave, A. M., MinisterCampbellville, Ky.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| J. W. Jamerson, B. S., DentistSavannah, Ga.                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| R. E. Jones, A. M., DentistDawson, Ga.                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| C. W. Jones, A. M., Professor Sterling College Greenville, S. C.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| C. W. Jones, A. M., Professor Sterning Concell. Oreenvinc, S. C.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| J. R. Logan, A. M., Minister, P. E. Church,Philadelphia, Pa.                                                                                                                                                                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| J. R. Logan, A. M., Minister, P. E. Church, Philadelphia, Pa.                                                                                                                                                                      |
| J. R. Logan, A. M., Minister, P. E. Church, Philadelphia, Pa. C. W. Maxwell, A. M., Physician                                                                                                                                      |
| J. R. Logan, A. M., Minister, P. E. Church, Philadelphia, Pa. C. W. Maxwell, A. M., Physician Sumter, S. C. J. R. Pearson, A. M., Minister and Teacher Charleston, S. C.                                                           |
| J. R. Logan, A. M., Minister, P. E. Church,Philadelphia, Pa.<br>C. W. Maxwell, A. M., PhysicianSumter, S. C.<br>J. R. Pearson, A. M., Minister and TeacherCharleston, S. C.<br>W. O. Thompson, A. B., SecretarySt. Augustine, Fla. |

## CLASS OF '01

| J. A. Byers, A. M., Physician     | Charlotte, N. C.  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| M. C. Cooper, A. B                | Pittsburg, Pa.    |
| H. G. Cornwell, B. S., Physician, | Newport News, Va. |
| S. L. Fullwood, A. B., Minister   | Charlotte, N. C.  |

| J. L. Foster, A. M., Physician(Deceased)                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| E. C. Grigg, B. S., InsuranceLumberton, N. C.                     |
| E. D. Hamilton, A. M., Prof. Summer H. School, St. Louis, Mo.     |
| S. M. Jackson, A. B., Cotton MerchantSavannah, Ga.                |
| G. F. Jones, A. B.                                                |
| Italy LeConte, B. S., Minister and TeacherUnion Point, Ga.        |
| R. M. Perry, A. B., Minister, Protestant E. Church, Wilson, N. C. |
| M. W. Spears, A. B., PrinterKnoxville, Tenn.                      |
| S. J. Wertz, A. B                                                 |

## CLASS OF '02

## CLASS OF '03

| R. W. Boulware, A. M., Prof. Harbison College, Irmo, S. C.       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| E. J. Cardwell, PhysicianChattanooga, Tenn.                      |
| W. A. Grigg, A. M., Minister Charlotte, N. C.                    |
| F. S. Giles, A. M., Teacher Charleston, S. C.                    |
| J. A. Howard, A. M., Mail ServiceColumbia, S. C.                 |
| J. L. Hollowell, A. M., MinisterStatesville, N. C.               |
| Virgil McPherson, A. M., MinisterGamden, Ark.                    |
| W. L. Macbeth, B. S., PharmacistWinston-Salem, N. C.             |
| A. R. Moore, B. S., Physician                                    |
| D. H. Nance, B. S(Deceased)                                      |
| J. L. Phelps, A. M., Minister, Prin. Boggs Ac'my, Keysville, Ga. |
| D. J. Sanders, Jr., A. B(Deceased)                               |
| A. A. Wilson, A. M., Minister Decatur, Ga.                       |
| T. A. White, A. B., Teacher                                      |
| G. L. Winstead, A. M., PhysicianPittsburg, Pa.                   |
| C. D. Yancy, A. M., PharmacistWilssn, N. C.                      |

| J. | E.C  | lark, | B. S  |   | <br>          | <br> | <br>Washington, | D. | С.                     |
|----|------|-------|-------|---|---------------|------|-----------------|----|------------------------|
| W  | . D. | Ellio | t, A. | В | <br>• • • • • | <br> | <br>Washington, | D. | $\mathbf{C}_{\bullet}$ |

| Tobias Gallant, B. S., Dentist         | Charleston, S. C.     |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| J. A. Gladden, A. M., Teacher          | .East St. Louis, Ill. |
| C. A. Johnson, A. M., Teacher          | Columbia, S. C.       |
| S. S. Morton, B. S., Howard Law School | .Washington, D. C.    |
| R. J. Mayes, B. S                      | Montreal, Can.        |
| J. W. Peele, A. M., Teacher            | Goldsboro, N. C.      |
| C. P. Pitchford, A. M., Minister       | Charlotte, N. C.      |
| I. P. Pogue, A. M., Minister           | St. Charles, S. C.    |
| E. J. Sawyer, A. B., Physician         | .Bennettsville, S. C. |
| J. E. Strong, A. B., Business          | Chicago, Ill.         |
| C. S. Trapp, A. B., Minister           | Washington, D. C.     |
| M. A. Tally, A. M., Minister           |                       |
| J. M. Wright, A. M., Dentist           | Beaufort, S. C.       |

## CLASS OF '05

| J. A. Baker, A. M. PhysicianNew York, N. Y.                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| H. G. Barnwell, A. B (Deceased)                               |
| F. E. Bryant, A. M., PharmacistKeystone, West Va.             |
| A. J. H. Clement, A. B., InsuranceCharleston, S. C.           |
| E. R. Dudley, A. M., DentistRoanoke, Va.                      |
| R. E. Foster, A. M., MinisterChesterfield, S. C.              |
| A. T. Gains, A. B.                                            |
| W. M. Glover, A. B., PrinterPittsburg, Pa.                    |
| J. E. Jackson, A. M., Minister and TeacherAiken, S. C.        |
| G. W. Long, A. M., Minister; Prin. Coulter Ins.,Cheraw, S. C. |
| C. H. Llewellyn, A. B South Boston, Va-                       |
| U. S. Maxwell, A. B.                                          |
| T. W. McRobinson, A. B St. Croix, D. W. I.                    |
| J. T. Page, A. M., Teacher Danville, Va.                      |
| J. B. Russell, B. S., PhysicianRock Hill, S. C.               |
| W. A. Rice, A. B Gastonia, N. C.                              |
| Alonzo Spaulding, A. M., Minister and Teacher, Beaufort, S. C |
| R. L. Smith, A. M., TeacherFort Valley, Ga.                   |
| C. L. Stimpson, A. B., Mail ServiceChicago, Ill.              |
| A. W. White, A. M., DentistMorristown, Tenn.                  |
| G. P. Watkins, A. M., MinisterMartinsville, Va.               |
| J. W. Young, A. B., TeacherNormal, Ala.                       |

| J. S. J. Byers, A. B                          | Charlotte, N. C.  |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| J. H. Boulware, A. B., Physician              | Pittsburg, Pa.    |
| F. A. Brown, A. B                             | (Deceased)        |
| J. H. Cardwell, A. B., (Dentist)              | Seattle, Wash.    |
| H. W. Cooper, A. B., Minister; S. S. Miss'y., | .Birmingham, Ala. |
| T. B. Davis, A. B., Dentist                   | Sumpter, S. C.    |
| G. W. Franklin, A. B., Pharmacist             | Laurrence, S. C.  |

| T. J. B. Harris, A. B., Minister and TeacherWoodberry, N. J.     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| G. E. Henderson, A. B., Minister and Teacher, Cotton Plant, Ark. |
| F. N. Harris, A. B., PhysicianVirginia                           |
| W. A. Hawkins, B. S., MinisterBoonville, N. C.                   |
| L. C. Laurence, A. B., DentistSalisbury, N. C.                   |
| L. Lightner, A. B., MerchantAtlanta, Ga.                         |
| H. C. Miller, A. B., MinisterNewbern, N. C.                      |
| J. H. Miller, B. S., Physician                                   |
| W. J. Nelson, A. B., Minister and Teacher, Ridgeway, S. C.       |
| J. G. Porter, A. B., Minister and TeacherIrmo, S. C.             |
| Hamilton Robinson, A. B Washington, D. C.                        |
| S. F. Strong, A. B Chicago, Ill.                                 |
| H. B. Taylor, A. B., Minister                                    |
| J. L. White, A. B., MinisterDurham, N. C.                        |
| L. A. Yancy, A. B., PharmacistWinston-Salem, N. C,               |

## CLASS OF '07

| A. A. Adier, A. B., Teacher        | Chester, S. C.       |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Vanderbilt Brown, A. B., Physician | Charlotte, N. C.     |
| W. L. Bream, A. B., Minister       | Cincinnati, Ohio.    |
| W. G. Capell, A. B., Dentist       | Huntington, West Va. |
| L. C. Downing, A. B., Physician    | Roanoke, Va.         |
| A. W. Foster, A. B., Minister      | Lincolnton, N. C.    |
| J. J. Graham, A. B., Pharmacist    |                      |
| J. T. Gladden, A. B., Insurance    | Concord, N. C.       |
| C. M. Lyttle, A. B                 | Atlantic City, N. J. |
| M. G. Lyttle, A. B                 | (Deceased)           |
| R. H. Logan, A. B., Lawyer         | Washington, D. C.    |
| R. L. Moore, B. S., Minister       | Charlotte, N. C.     |
| J. D. Stanback, A. B., Minister    | Fountain Inn., S. C. |

| T. H. Brown, A. B., Minister and TeacherClarkton, N. C. |
|---------------------------------------------------------|
| W. L. Dillard, A. B Washington, D. C.                   |
| H. E. Dunn, A. B., U. S. Civil Service                  |
| J. R. GreenOxford, N. C.                                |
| W. H. Hemphill, A. B                                    |
| F. T. Logan, A. B., Poultryman                          |
| R. N. Owens, A. B., LawyerChicago, Ill.                 |
| H. Perry, B. S Helena, Mont.                            |
| William Plair, A. B., Minister and TeacherIrmo., S. C.  |
| J. D. Richie, A. B., Dentist Greenwood, S. C.           |
| J. W. Shuford, A. B Crouse, N. C.                       |
| B. R. Smith, A. B., Minister and TeacherOxford, N. C.   |
|                                                         |
| G. C. Strong, A. B., Dentist Norfolk, Va.               |

### CLASS OF '09

| A. P. Corley, A. B., Minister              | Charlotte, N. C.   |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| C. B. Dusenbury, A. B., Minister           | Bristol, Tenn.     |
| H. M. Garrett, A. B., Dentist              | Allegheny, Pa.     |
| W. S. Hardy, A. B., Physician              | New Market, Tenn.  |
| W. E. Kinsey, B. S                         | Washington, D. C.  |
| H. W. McNair, A. B., Minister and Teacher  | Camp Nelson, Ky.   |
| William, Mack, A. B., Physician            | Pittsburg, Pa.     |
| J. W. Seabrook, A. B., Professor           | Biddle University  |
| E. T. Scott, A. B., Physician              | Hamlet, N. C.      |
| I. E. Wilson, A. B., Howard Medical School | .Washington, D. C. |
| H. M. Williams, A. B.                      | Goldsboro, N. C.   |
|                                            |                    |

### CLASS OF '10

| O. J. Allen, A. B., Minister, Baptist ChurchStatesville, N. C.   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| E. A. Adams, A. B., Wilberforce Theological SemXenia, Ohio.      |
| W. B. Baker, A. B., Min. A. M. E. Z. Church, N. Wilkesboro, N.C. |
| A. B. Bampfield, A. B., Mail ServiceAugusta, Ga.                 |
| R. Z. Beatty, A. B., Minister Charlotte, N. C.                   |
| G. A. Cannon, A. B New York, N. Y.                               |
| E. D. Downing, A. B., Dentist Roanoke, Va.                       |
| W. T. Goss, A. B., PhysicianPittsburg, Pa.                       |
| Z. S. Hargrave, A. B., Mail ServiceColumbia, S. C.               |
| W. M. Logan, A. B Washington, D. C.                              |
| J. L. Myers, A. B Ga.                                            |
| J. G. McRae, B. S., Howard Medical School Washington, D. C.      |
| James Riley, A. B., Undertaker Beaufort. S. C.                   |
| J. H. Terrell, A. B., Howard Medical SchoolWashington, D. C.     |
| E. L. Whitfield, A. B., Teacher                                  |
| Samuel Williamson, A. B., H. Medical School, Washington, D. C.   |
| J. N. Wilson, A. B. DentistNew York, N. Y.                       |
| C. E. Yancy, A. B., Howard Medical School, Washington, D. C.     |

| J. A. Boone, A. B., Teacher                   | Irmo, S. C.        |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| L. H. Brewer, A. B., Farmer                   | Elberton, Ga.      |
| A. B. Brooks, A. B., Pharmacist               | Detroit, Mich.     |
| C. G. Cannon, B. S., Brickmason               | Darlington, S. C.  |
| D. W. Claybon, A. B., Meharry Medical College | , Nashville, Tenn. |
| N. B. Cobb, A. B                              | Philadelphia, Pa.  |
| G. E. Cooper, B. S., Minister                 | .Columbia, Tenn.   |
| L. W. E. Davis, A. B.                         |                    |
| L. Z. Duncan, B. S                            | Pittsburg, Pa.     |
| S. J. Ellis, A. B., Minister and Teacher      | Newnan, Ga.        |
| J. O. Foster, A. B                            |                    |
| B. C. Hood, A. B., Minister Bi                | g Stone Gap, Va.   |

| H. Listen, A. B., TeacherKittrell, N. C.                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| J. T. Lorrick, A. B., Student Chicago University Chicago, Ill.    |
| R. A. Martinez, B. S B. R.                                        |
| S. Q. Mitchell, A. B., Theological SeminaryBiddle University      |
| E. A. McCorkle, A. B., Minister                                   |
| B. H. McFadden, A. B., MinisterGaffney, S. C.                     |
| L. N. Pearson, A. B., Teacher                                     |
| J. G. Peters, B. S.,(Deceased)                                    |
| B. C. Robinson, A. B., Minister, A. M. E. Z. Church, Payne, N. J. |
| R. J. Sawyer, A. B (Deceased)                                     |
| S. H. Scott, A. B., Minister Orangeburg, S. C.                    |
| D. W. Winkfield, A. B., Minister                                  |

## CLASS OF '13

| J. M. Branch, A. B., Theological Seminary,  | Biddle University   |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| A. G. Davis, A. B Howard Medical School,    | Washington, D. C.   |
| E. W. Dennis, A. B.                         | Roanoke, Va.        |
| Francis, Dunn, A. B., Medical School        | Chicago, Ill.       |
| J. M. Moore, A. B., Theological Seminary    | Biddle University   |
| D. C. Richie, Mail Service                  | Charlotte, N. C.    |
| J. H. Toatley, A. B., Theological Seminary  | Biddle University   |
| W. P. Walker, A. B., Meharry Medical Colleg | e, Nashville, Tenn. |

| W. E. Adams, A. B Washington, D. C.                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| R. S. Allen, B. S Newbern, N. C.                                                              |
| U. G. Benson, A. B., Howard Medical School, Washington, D. C.                                 |
| P. M. Blake, A. B., FarmerMcConnellsville, S. C.                                              |
| R. B. Cardwell, A. B Charlotte, N. C.                                                         |
| W. F. Crockett, A. B New York, N. Y.                                                          |
| Gibbs Chisholm, A. B., H. Medical School Washington, D. C.                                    |
| W. A. Ellison, A. B New York, N. Y.                                                           |
| E. E. Franklin, A. BLaurence, S. C. J. C. James, B. S., Theological SeminaryBiddle University |
| R. L. Johnson, B. S Jacksonville, Fla.                                                        |
| M. N. Leary, B. S                                                                             |
| A. D. Martin, A. B New York, N. Y.                                                            |
| Ed Robinson, A. B., Auburn Theological SemAuburn, N. Y.                                       |
| P. H. Spencer, A. BNew York, N. Y.                                                            |
| J. J. L. Taylor, A. B New York, N. Y.                                                         |
| M. L. White, A. B                                                                             |
| W. H. Williams, A. B., H. Medical School, Washington, D. C.                                   |
| J. B. Wright, A. BGoldsboro, N. C.                                                            |
| Total Number of Graduates                                                                     |

# Preparatory and Normal School

| CLASS OF '88               |                                                                       |                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Became                     | Minister.<br>Teacher.<br>other walks of life.                         | 3                 |
| CLASS OF '89               |                                                                       |                   |
| Became<br>Became           | Minister.<br>Teacher<br>Physician<br>other walks of life.             | <del>1</del><br>3 |
| CLASS OF '90               |                                                                       |                   |
| Became<br>Became<br>Became | Ministers.5Teachers.7Physicians.2Pharmacist.1other walks of life.8    | 7<br>2<br>1       |
| CLASS OF '91               |                                                                       |                   |
| Became<br>Became<br>Becamə | Ministers<br>Teachers<br>Physicians<br>Dentist<br>other walks of life | 2                 |
| CLASS OF '92               |                                                                       |                   |
| Became<br>Became<br>Became | Minister.<br>Teacher.<br>Physician<br>Lawyer.<br>other walks of life. | }<br>•            |
| CLASS OF '93               |                                                                       |                   |
| Became                     | Ministers                                                             | ł                 |
| CLASS OF '94               |                                                                       |                   |
| Became<br>Became<br>Became | Ministers6Teachers6Physicians4Pharmacist1other walks of life14        | }<br>-            |

(92)

| CLASS OF '95                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Became Minister1Became Teachers5Became Dentist1Entered other walks of life6        |
| CLASS OF '95                                                                       |
| Became Minister1Became Teacher5Became Dentist1Entered other walks of life6         |
| CLASS OF '96                                                                       |
| Became Minister3Became Teacher2Became Physician1Entered other walks of life19      |
| CLASS OF '97                                                                       |
| Became Minister3Became Teacher2Became Physician5Entered other walks of life19      |
| CLASS OF '98                                                                       |
| Became Ministers2Became Teachers1Became Physicians1Entered other walks of life2231 |
| CLASS OF '99                                                                       |
| Became Ministers5Became Physicians2Became Lawyer1Entered other walks of life1927   |
| CLASS OF '00                                                                       |
| Became Students in the School of Arts and Sciences,<br>Biddle University           |
| CLASS OF '01                                                                       |
| Became Student in the School of Arts and Sciences,<br>Biddle University            |

| CLASS OF '02 |                                                                       |    |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences.<br>Biddle University     |    |
| Entered      | other Schools, etc                                                    | 32 |
| CLASS OF '03 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences,<br>Biddle University24   | 24 |
| CLASS OF '04 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences.<br>Biddle University     | 34 |
| CLASS OF '05 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences<br>of Biddle University   |    |
| Entered      | other schools, etc 3                                                  | 22 |
| CLASS OF '06 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences<br>of Biddle University25 |    |
| Entered      | other schools, etc                                                    | 34 |
| CLASS OF '07 |                                                                       |    |
|              | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences<br>of Biddle University   | 28 |
| CLASS OF '08 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Student in the School of Arts and Sciences<br>of Biddle University    |    |
| Entered      | other schools, etc                                                    | 23 |
| CLASS OF '09 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences<br>of Biddle University   | 25 |
| CLASS OF '10 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences<br>of Biddle University   |    |
| Entered      | other schools etc                                                     | 42 |
| CLASS OF '12 |                                                                       |    |
| Became       | Students in the School of Arts and Sciences<br>of Biddle University   |    |
| Entered      | other schools etc. 1                                                  | 92 |

| 45                  |
|---------------------|
|                     |
| 27<br>679           |
|                     |
| $163 \\ 374 \\ 679$ |
|                     |

# Alumni Association

Total number of graduates.....

This Association meets annually during the commence ment season.

### OFFICERS

| A. C. Johnson   | President                     |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| A. A. Spaulding | First Vice-President          |
| H. Wilson       | Second Vice-President         |
| P. G. Drayton   | Recording Secretary           |
| A. W. Foster    | Assistant Recording Secretary |
| J. H. Toatley   | Corresponding Secretary       |
| J. D. Martin    |                               |

