

THIRTY-FOURTH

ANNUAL *æ* SESSION

OF

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

1902—1903

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UNDER THE CARE OF THE BOARD OF MISSIONS FOR FREEDMEN OF THE  
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U. S. A., PITTSBURG, PA.

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

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Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1903.

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MR. F. M. MARTIN, Richmond, Va.  
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Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1904.

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REV. J. P. E. KUMLER, D. D., Washington, D. C.  
MR. ROBERT S. DAVIS, Pittsburg, Pa.  
MR. JAS. M. HAM, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
PROF. J. S. MARQUIS, Chester, S. C.

Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1905.

REV. G. C. CAMBELL, Burkeville, Va.  
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## OFFICERS.

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REV. S. F. WENTZ, Secretary.

**FACULTY.**

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President and Professor of Systematic and Ecclesiastical The-  
ology.

REV. W. H. McCROREY, D. D.,  
Professor of Hebrew and Greek Exegesis.

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D.,  
Professor of Homiletics, History, Rhetoric and English Litera-  
ture.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D.,  
Professor of Mental and Moral Science and Christian Evidences.

REV. A. U. FRIERSON, D. D.  
Professor of Greek.

PROF. GEORGE E. DAVIS, Ph. D.,  
Professor of Natural Science.

PROF. S. B. PRIDE, A. M.,  
Professor of Mathematics.

REV. F. J. ANDERSON, A. B.,  
Adjunct Professor of Greek and Professor of Latin.

J. D. MARTIN, A. M.,  
Adjunct Professor of Latin Language.

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, A. M.,  
Adjunct Professor of English Language and Rhetoric.

W. T. SINGLETON, A. B.,  
Assistant Professor.

## BIDDLE UNIVERSITY.

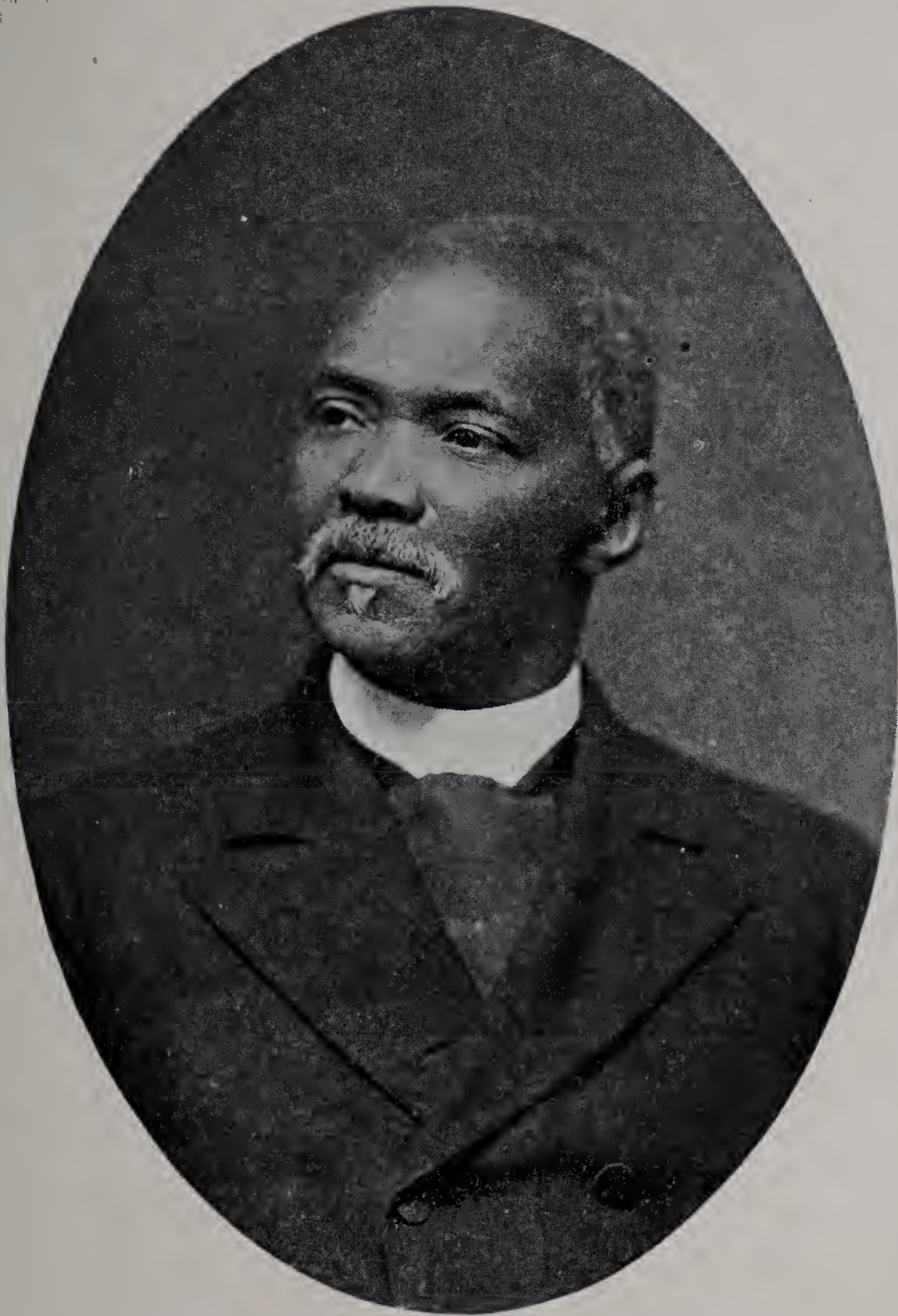
REV. P. W. RUSSELL, A. M.,  
Professor and Principal of Normal and Preparatory School.

H. H. CARDWELL, B. S.,  
Assistant Professor.

H. A. HUNT, A. B.,  
Superintendent of the School of Industries and Home Department.

H. H. CARDWELL,  
Librarian.

GEORGE E. DAVIS,  
Secretary of Faculty.



REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D., PRESIDENT.



## SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY.

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### FACULTY.

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REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President and Professor of Systematic and Ecclesiastical  
Theology.

REV. H. L. McCROREY, D. D.  
Professor of Hebrew and Greek Exegesis.

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D.,  
Professor of Biblical and Ecclesiastical History and  
Homiletics.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D.,  
Professor of Christian Evidences and Pastoral  
Theology.

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### Senior Class.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	COLLEGE GRAD.
Walter Clarence Hargrave,	A. B., Lexington, N. C.	B. U. '00
Joseph Richard Pearson,	A. B., Walterboro, S. C.	B. U. '00

—2—

### Middle Class.

Charles J. Baker,	A. B., Grahamville, S. C.	B. U., '00
Miller Calhoun Cooper,	A. B., Mayesville, S. C.	B. U., '01
Samuel Fulwood,	A. B., Workman, S. C.	B. U., '01
Italy LeConte,	A. B. Thebes, Ga.	B. U., '01
*Charles Shockley McMillan,	Laurenborg, N. C.	B. U.,

—5—

### Junior Class.

Diamond Charles Council,	Philadelphia, Pa.	
Samuel Adolphus Downer,	Glascow, Berbice, S. A.,	Queen's Col.
Atheus Greer, Rich,	S. C.	
Homer Young Kennedy,	A. B., Due West, S. C.	B. U., '02
John Martin Miller,	Sharon, S. C.	B. U.,

\*Deceased.

Spencer Paschal Mitchell, A. B., Mayesville, S. C.....B. U., '02  
 Joseph Adolphus Thomas-Hazall.....  
 .....St. Mary's Mico College, Br. W. I.  
 William Thomas Wilson, Shelby, N. C.....B. U.,  
 Charles Alexander Ward, A. B., Lincolnton, N. C.....B. U., '02  
 James Garfield Walker, A. B., Burlington, N. C.....B. U., '02

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Total—17.

### COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

*The numerals in brackets indicate the number of weekly recitations*

#### JUNIOR YEAR—*First Term.*

HEBREW—Grammar and Manual. [5] Harper.  
 GREEK EXEGESIS ..... [4] The Gospels.  
 BIBLICAL INTRODUCTION ..... [2]  
 BIBLICAL HISTORY ..... [2]  
 CHRISTIAN EVIDENCES ..... [1]  
 HOMILETICS ..... [2]

#### JUNIOR YEAR—*Second Term.*

HEBREW—Grammar and Manual. [5]  
 GREEK EXEGESIS ..... [4] The Gospels.  
 BIBLICAL INTRODUCTION ..... [2]  
 BIBLICAL HISTORY ..... [2]  
 SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY ..... [1] Hodge's Outlines.  
 HOMILETICS ..... [2]

#### MIDDLE YEAR—*First Term.*

HEBREW—Historical Books ..... [2] Harper.  
 GREEK EXEGESIS ..... [2] Pauline Epistles.  
 BIBLICAL INTRODUCTION ..... [2]  
 CHURCH HISTORY ..... [2]  
 THEOLOGY ..... [4] Hodge's Outlines.  
 HOMILETICS ..... [2] Broadus.



MIDDLE YEAR—*Second Term.*

HEBREW—Historical Books . . . . .	[2]	Harper.
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . .	[2]	Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH GOVERNMENT . . . . .	[2]	Hodge's Pres. Law.
CHURCH HISTORY . . . . .	[2]	
THEOLOGY . . . . .	[4]	Hodge's Outlines.
CHRISTIAN ETHICS . . . . .	[1]	
HOMILETICS . . . . .	[2]	Broadus.

SENIOR YEAR—*First Term.*

HEBREW—Prophecy and Poetry . . .	[2]	
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . .	[2]	Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH HISTORY . . . . .	[2]	
THEOLOGY . . . . .	[1]	Hodge's Outlines.
CHURCH GOVERNMENT . . . . .	[3]	Hodge's Pres. Law.
PASTORAL THEOLOGY . . . . .	[4]	
HOMILETICS . . . . .	[1]	

SENIOR YEAR—*Second Term.*

HEBREW—Prophecy and Poetry . . .	[2]	
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . .	[2]	Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH HISTORY . . . . .	[2]	
THEOLOGY . . . . .	[2]	Hodge's Outlines.
HOMILETICS . . . . .	[2]	

## SCHEDULE.

School of Theology, First Term. Modified somewhat by substitution in Second Term, but same number of subjects.

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
A. M. 9	.....	Jr. Bib. Hist.. Mid. Hom.....	Jr. Bib. Hist.. Mid. Heb.....	Sr. Hebrew.. .....	Sr. Hebrew.... Jr. Ev. Christ..
11:30	..... Jr. G. Test....	Sr. Ch. Hist.. Mid. Theol.. Jr. Gk. Test...	Sr. Ch. Hist.. Mid. Theol.. Jr. Gk. Test..	Sr. Past.The.. Mid.Theol ... Jr. Gk. Test ..	Sr. Past. Theol Mid. Theol.... .....
P. M. 3:00	..... Jr. Hebrew...	Sr. Theol..... Mid. Ch. Hist Jr. Hebrew...	Sr. Ch. Gov... Mid. Ch. Hist Jr. Hebrew..	Sr. Ch. Gov. Mid Hom... Jr. Hebrew...	Sr. Ch. Gov... Mid. Hom..... Jr. Hebrew....
P. M. 4	..... Mid. ChrisEth Jr. Hom.....	..... ..... Jr. Hom.....	..... Sr. Hom..... .....	Sr. Gk. Test.. Mid. Gk. Test Jr. Bib. Intro.	Sr. Gk. Test.... Mid. Gk. Test.. Jr. Bib. Intro..

**OLD TESTAMENT—Prof. McCrorey.**

1. During 1892-93; and every second year, a course upon Old Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, twice a week for half a year.

2. Junior Class. Hebrew begun. Recitation five times a week throughout the year. Text Book: Harper's Elements of Hebrew, Harper's Introductory Hebrew Method and Manual. Special emphasis is laid on the acquisition of a vocabulary. The inflection of the language and several hundred of the commonest words are memorized. There is daily drill in reciprocal oral translation and in writing Hebrew.

3. Middle Class. Reading from the Historical Books twice a week throughout the year. Text Book: Hebrew Bible, Harper's Hebrew Syntax, Driver's Hebrew Tenses. Special attention will be given to the Syntax, to enlarge the vocabulary, and to rapid reading. For a part of the year the class will take English Bibles to the blackboard and, with these alone, write the Hebrew from memory.

4. Senior Class. Reading at sight from the Historical Books. Exegesis of Hebrew Prophecy, and Poetry, twice a week throughout the year.

5. During 1893-94, and every second year, such members of the Middle and Senior Classes as are qualified for it may make

a beginning in Comparative Semitic Grammar by reading comparatively the first chapter of Genesis in Hebrew, Aramaic, Syriac and Arabic.

**NEW TESTAMENT.—Prof. McCrorey.**

1. During 1893-4, and every second year, a course upon New Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, twice a week for half the year.

2. *a.* Junior Class will begin the remaining three gospels with reference to the Harmony, and also to the distinctive character of each of the four gospels, four times a week throughout the year.

*b.* Middle Class will read Ephesians with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other epistles of the captivity—Philippians, Colossians and Philemon—will be assigned for private reading. A summary of their contents will be considered in the class room, and they will be required in the examination.

*c.* Senior Class will read Romans with Exegesis twice a week through the year. The other epistles of the third Missionary Journey, I Corinthians, II Corinthians and Galatians, will be assigned for private reading. Their scope and contents will be discussed in the schoolroom, and they will be required in the examination.

**SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY.—Dr. Sanders.**

In this department the purpose is to have each student read, during his course, some standard work on Systematic Theology, and in addition to this to read some authority on Theism.

This course of reading will be made the subject of the most thorough examination and free discussion, and will be supplemented by every available means which are likely to encourage and stimulate the student in his search for truth, and in preparation for its defence.

Systematic Theology is begun in the second term of the Junior year and completed in the Senior year. The doctrines of Theology are presented didactically, historically and polemically. The order of topics pursued is: The nature, forms and sources of theology; the being of God, His nature and attributes; the Trinity; the Divinity of Christ; the Holy Spirit; the decrees of God; creation; providence; miracles; the origin, nature and primitive

state of man; the covenant with Adam; the fall; sin; imputation; original sin; inability; the covenant of grace; the person of Christ; His offices; the nature, necessity, perfection and extent of the atonement; His kingdom; His humiliation and exaltation; vocation; regeneration; faith; justification; sanctification; the law of God; eschatology; the sacraments.

#### PRACTICAL THEOLOGY.

*Homiletics.*—Prof. Jones.—The work of this Department is carried on throughout the Seminary course. In the Junior and Middle years, a text-book on the “Preparation and Delivery of Sermons,” is read. This is supplemented by exercises in the analysis of Sermons, and preaching before the Professors and students of the University weekly.

In the Middle and Senior classes much attention is given to the preparation and criticism of Sermon plans and extempore preaching.

*Christian Evidence.*—Dr. Hargrave.—By means of text-books and discussions the student is aided in verifying the Biblical proofs of doctrine and Christian truth as represented in the symbols of the Church, and he is thus trained to express with facility and clearness the revealed will of God.

*Pastoral Theology.*—The treatment of this subject is confined to the third year of the course. It is designed that each student shall become thoroughly acquainted with the best method of applying the message of salvation to the hearts and lives of men. Lectures are given, accompanied by use of text-book.

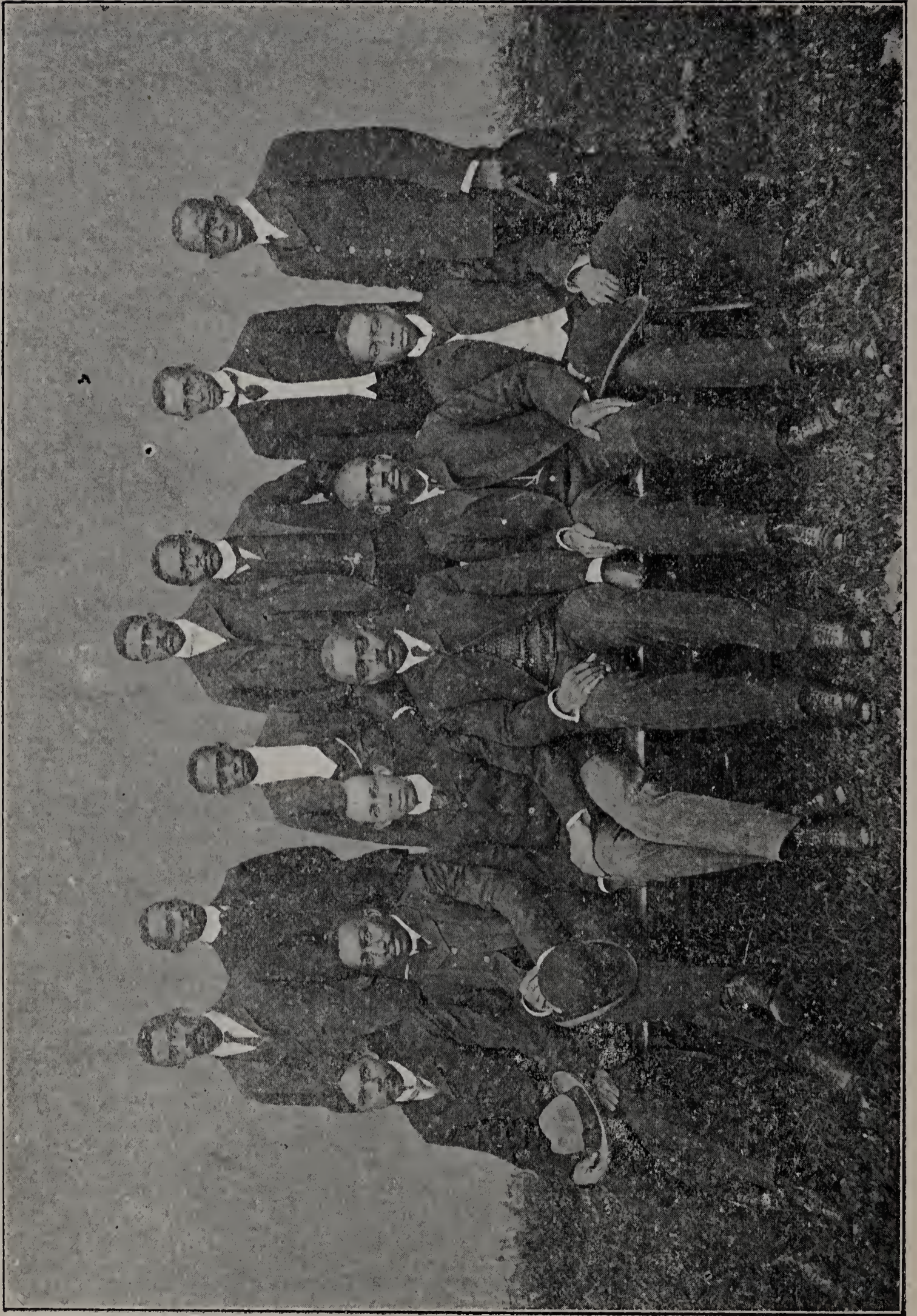
The course includes the importance of ministerial piety, proper habits of study, skill and ability in the various branches of church work, the pastor’s relation and duty to the various courts of the church, and the various private and public duties pertaining to his office.

*Church Government.*—Dr. Sanders.—Four lectures on the general subject are given to the Junior Class.

In the Middle Year the Form of Government with proof texts is taken up and pursued through one term, and a minute comparison with other forms of church polity is made.

In the Middle and Senior years, Dr. Hodge’s work, “What is Presbyterian Law?” and the Book of Discipline are used as text-books, accompanied by lectures.





GROUP OF THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS.

**BIBLICAL AND ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY.—Prof. Jones.**

Since sacred history is of vital importance as a part of a thorough Theological Education, the subject is pursued through the entire three years' course.

Biblical History is studied by the Junior Class with the English version of the Old Testament as a text-book, and Smith's Old Testament History as a guide, and is taught by lectures and constant reference to the typical and preparatory nature of the Old Testament. The connection between sacred and profane History is pointed out and attention is given to Archæology, Geography and Chronology.

*Ecclesiastical History*—This subject is taken up by the Middle Class and is taught by lectures and with text book, covering the period from Apostolic times to the Reformation—16th Century.

The Senior Class continues the subject from the Reformation to the present time, devoting the second term to the history of the Presbyterian Church in the United States.

During each year a carefully prepared thesis having for its subject some leading personage, epoch, or phase, etc., of sacred history, is required from each student.

## INFORMATION.

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### Admission.

This school is open to young men of all denominations. Candidates for admission must produce evidence that they are members in good and regular standing in some evangelical Church; that they possess competent talent, and that they have been regularly graduated at some College or University, or in some way they have received an equivalent for the training of a College course. Applicants for admission to an advance standing must present a dismissal from some other Theological Seminary, or be prepared for examination on the subjects which have been pursued by the class which they desire to enter.

When a student who has been a member of any other Theological school seeks admission into this, he must produce certificate of good standing and orderly dismissal ere he can be received.

### Exceptional Cases.

In exceptional cases promising young men who have not had the benefit of a full college course will be received and will be allowed to pursue an eclectic course.

### Period of Study.

The regular course of study, as in the other Seminaries of the Church, covers a period of three years.

### Practical Work.

The practical work of the Ministry is joined with study as the theological students have opportunities of laboring as supplies in the neighboring churches during vacation and in term time.

With the facilities at hand special and successful efforts are made to aid students in obtaining vacation employment along the lines of their future work as teachers and preachers among the people.



**Rules and Regulations.**

Except in a few particulars the students of the School of Theology are not subject to the rules and regulations which govern those of the other Schools of the University.

**Rooms.**

The rooms in McNamee Hall, so far as is necessary, are reserved for Theological students. Each of these rooms is furnished with a bedstead, mattress, pillows, bureau, washstand, chairs, looking-glass, etc., and is heated by steam.

**Expenses.**

There is no charge for tuition or room rent. There is a charge of \$8.00 per month for board in connection with the Boarding Department, where all the students living on the grounds are required to board. The fee of \$8.00 per month covers also expenses of fuel, light and washing of towels and bed clothing.

**The Examinations.**

The Semi-Annual Examinations will be conducted during the third week in December and the last week in May. The examination will be oral and written. Each student is required to take these examinations and if by sickness or absence one fails to take them, he must submit to an examination with a corresponding class in a subsequent year.

## SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES.

### Faculty of Arts.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President.

REV. A. U. FRIERSON, D. D.,  
Professor of Greek.

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D.,  
Professor of English Literature, Rhetoric and History.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D.,  
Professor of Mental and Moral Science and the Evidences of  
Christianity

PROF. GEO. E. DAVIS, Ph. D.,  
Professor of Natural Science.

PROF. S. B. PRIDE, A. M.,  
Professor of Mathematics.

REV. F. J. ANDERSON, A. B.,  
Adjunct Professor of Greek and Professor of Latin.

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, A. B.,  
Adjunct Professor of English Language and Rhetoric.

J. D. MARTIN, A. M.,  
Adjunct Professor of Latin Language.

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### Courses, Degrees and Terms of Admission.

The School of Arts and Sciences embraces two courses of study, the Classical and Scientific. Students completing the

Classical Course satisfactorily receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts; those completing the Scientific Course, that of Bachelor of Science. Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are examined in the studies prescribed in our Preparatory Course, or their equivalent in case of those coming from other schools.

For advanced standing the candidate, in addition to the preparatory studies, will be examined in those previously studied by the class he wishes to enter, or others equivalent to them.

## COURSES OF STUDY.

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*The numerals in brackets indicate the number of weekly recitations.*

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### Classical Course.

#### FRESHMAN—*First Term.*

LATIN .....	Eutropius	[3]
GREEK .....	White's First Book	[4]
ENGLISH .....	Composition and Rhetoric	[2]
MATHEMATICS .....	School Algebra	[3]
SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE .....		[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....		[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS .....		[1]

#### FRESHMAN—*Second Term.*

LATIN .....	Cæsar	[3]
GREEK .....	White's First Book	[3]
ENGLISH .....	Composition and Rhetoric	[2]
MATHEMATICS .....	School Algebra	[3]
SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE .....		[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....		[1]
PEDAGOGY .....	Essentials of Method	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS .....		[1]

#### SOPHOMORE—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Algebra completed	[4]
GREEK .....	White's comp; Anab. begun	[4]
LATIN .....	Cæsar completed	[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....		[1]
RHETORIC .....		[2]

#### SOPHOMORE—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Geometry	[3]
GREEK .....	Anabasis	[3]

GREEK TESTAMENT .....	[1]
LATIN .....	'Tacitus' Germania [3]
HISTORY .....	English and General [5]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]

JUNIOR—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Geometry [2]
GREEK .....	Xenophon's Anabasis, Books III, IV, V. [2]
GREEK TESTAMENT .....	[1]
LATIN .....	Virgil [3]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Physics [3]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]
RHETORIC .....	[5]

JUNIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Geometry [3]
GREEK .....	Iliad, 3 Books [3]
GREEK TESTAMENT .....	[1]
LATIN .....	Virgil [3]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Physics, Gage; Botany, Wood [3]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]
CHEMISTRY .....	[2]

SENIOR—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Plane Trigonometry [2]
GREEK .....	Xenophon's Memorabilia [3]
GREEK TESTAMENT .....	[1]
LATIN .....	Cicero [3]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Astronomy, Young [3]
ENGLISH LITERATURE .....	[2]
MENTAL SCIENCE .....	[2]

SENIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Surveying [2]
GREEK .....	Odyssey [2]
LATIN .....	Horace, Satires and Epistles [2]
POLITICAL ECONOMY .....	[2]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Physical Geography, Zoology [4]
MORAL SCIENCE .....	[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]

## Scientific Course.

FRESHMAN—*First Term.*

GREEK OR LATIN .....	[4]
ENGLISH .....	Composition and Rhetoric [2]
MATHEMATICS .....	School Algebra [3]
SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE .....	[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS .....	[1]

FRESHMAN—*Second Term.*

GREEK OR LATIN .....	[3]
ENGLISH .....	Composition and Rhetoric [2]
MATHEMATICS .....	School Algebra [3]
SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE .....	[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]
PEDAGOGY .....	Essentials of Method [1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS .....	[1]

SOPHOMORE—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Algebra completed [4]
GREEK OR LATIN .....	[4]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]
RHETORIC .....	[2]

SOPHOMORE—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Geometry [3]
GREEK OR LATIN .....	[3]
HISTORY .....	English and General [5]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]

JUNIOR—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Geometry [2]
GREEK OR LATIN .....	[4]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Physics [3]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]
RHETORIC .....	[5]

JUNIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Geometry [3]
GREEK OR LATIN .....	[3]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Physics, Gage; Botany, Wood [3]

ENGLISH BIBLE .....	[1]
CHEMISTRY .....	[2]

SENIOR—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Plane Trigonometry	[2]
GREEK OR LATIN .....		[3]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Astronomy, Young	[3]
ENGLISH LITERATURE .....		[2]
MENTAL SCIENCE .....		[2]

SENIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS .....	Surveying	[2]
GREEK OR LATIN .....		[2]
POLITICAL ECONOMY .....		[2]
NATURAL SCIENCE .....	Physical Geography, Zoology	[2]
MORAL SCIENCE .....		[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE .....		[1]

## Schedule—School of Arts and Sciences.

First Term, Modified Somewhat by Substitution in the Second Term, but same Number of Subjects.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
9:10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.
Fresh, Rhet.—1 —Drayton Fresh. Gk.—2 —Anderson Soph. Algebra. —Pride Junior Astron. —Davis Sen. Xen Memorabilia —Frierson	Fresh. Rhet—1 —Drayton Fresh. Gk.—2 —Anderson Soph. Algebra. —Pride Jun. Astron. —Davis Sen Xen Memorabilia —Frierson	Fresh. Gk —2 —Anderson Fresh. Rhet—1 —Drayton Soph. Algebra —Pride Jun. Astron. Sen. Xen Memorabilia —Frierson	Fresh. Gk—2 —Anderson Soph. Algebra —Pride Jun. Rhet. —Jones Sen Gk Test —Frierson	Fresh. Sci—1 —Davis Soph. Eng Bible —Frierson Jun. Rhet —Jones Sen. Trigo —Pride
11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.
Fresh. Rhet.—2 —Drayton Fresh. Gk.—1 —Anderson Soph. Anabasis —Frierson Jun. Geom. —Pride Sen. P. Geo. —Davis	Fresh Rhet—2 —Drayton Fresh Gk—1 —Anderson Soph Anabasis —Frierson Jun. Geom. —Pride Sen. P. Geo. —Davis	Rhetoricals—2 —Jones Fresh Alg—2 —Pride Fresh Gk—1 —Anderson Soph Anabasis —Frierson Jun Rhet. —Jones Sen. Geo. P. —Davis	Fresh Gk—1 —Anderson Fresh Sci—2 —Davis Soph Caesar —Martin Jun Anabasis —Frierson Sen Trigo —Pride	Fresh. Eng. Bib—1-2 —Russell Soph. Caesar —Martin Jun. Anabasis —Frierson Sen. Cicero —Anderson
3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.
Fresh. Sci.—1 —Davis Soph. Ceasar —Martin Jun. Eng. Bible —Frierson Sen. Cicero. —Anderson	Fresh Sci—2 —Davis Soph Rhet. —Jones Jun Gk Test. —Frierson Sen. Cicero. —Anderson	Fresh Alg—1 —Pride Fresh Eutro—2 —Martin Soph Rhet —Jones Jun Vir Ænid —Anderson Sen Ment Sci —Hargrave	Fresh Alg—1 —Pride Fresh Eutro—2 —Martin Soph Physics —Davis Jun Vir Ænid —Anderson Sen. Ment Sci —Hargrave	Fresh. Alg—1 —Pride Fresh. Eutro—2 —Martin Soph. Physics —Davis Jun. Virg Ænid —Anderson Sen. Eng. Lit —Jones
4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.
Fresh. Sci.—2 —Davis Jun. Rhet. —Jones	Jun Rhet —Jones	Fresh Alg —2 —Pride Fresh Eutrop —Martin	Fresh. Alg—2 —Pride Fresh. Eutro—1 —Martin Sen. Eng. Lit. —Jones	Fresh. Alg—2 —Pride Fresh. Eutro—1 —Martin



## NATURAL SCIENCE—Professor Davis.

## Outline.

<i>Physics</i> —Five months .....	3	times a week
<i>Botany</i> —Three months .....	3	times a week
<i>Physical Geography</i> —Four months .....	4	times a week
<i>Astronomy</i> —Four months .....	3	times a week
<i>Chemistry</i> —Four months .....	2	times a week
<i>Zoology</i> —Three months .....	4	times a week

1. **Physics.**

During the Junior year the following topics, with others will be treated: Mathematical Physics, Molecular Physics, Hydrostatics, Pneumatics, the Kinetic Theory of Gases, Acoustics, Electricity and Magnetism, the Correlation and Conservation of Energy.

Gage's Elements of Physics is used.

2. **Chemistry.**

Chemistry will be studied during the second four months of the Junior year. The work embraces the general treatment of Chemical Philosophy, Chemistry of the non-metals, the metals, organic Chemistry and Chemical Archæology.

The lectures on this subject will be illustrated by experiments and be followed by reviews and examinations during the course. Apparatus and re-agents sufficient for laboratory work will be furnished the students at a small cost.

William's Introduction to Chemical Science will be used in connection with lectures.

3. **Astronomy.**

The second half of the Senior year is devoted to the study of astronomy; embracing the elementary principles of mathematical and physical Astronomy, such as Parallax, Refraction, Latitude and Longitude, Precession, Nutation, Aberation, Theory of tides and lunar eclipses, and elements of a planet's orbit.

Young's Elements of Astronomy is used.

4. **Botany.**

The subject of Botany is pursued during the last two months of the Junior year. The student is required to gather specimens of flowers and plants; to analyze and classify the same. An herbarium of thirty specimens is required.

Wood's New Botanist and Florist is used.

**5. Zoology.**

The last three months of the Senior year will be devoted to Zoology. Typical forms will be used to illustrate the subjects as they may be obtained in the locality.

Steel's Fourteen Weeks in Zoology is used as a text-book.

**6. Physical Geography.**

This subject covers the last half of the Junior year. It will be treated mainly by lectures. Maury's Geography will be used as a text-book; but the student will have daily access to such books as Maury's Geography of the Sea, Foye's Child and Nature, Guyot's Earth and Man, Goldwaite's Geographical Magazine, Ritter's Comparative Geography, and similar books for collateral reading.

**LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.—Prof. Anderson.**

Allen and Greenough's Latin Grammar will be the standard of reference.

Special attention will be given to analysis and parsing throughout the course.

Some time will be devoted to the study of the style of each author.

Scanning Latin poetry will be part of the work required in the study of Poetical Works.

Lectures on Roman Life, Art and Customs will occupy some time in connection with Horace's Works.

**GREEK.—Prof. Frierson.**

The course of study in the School of Arts and Sciences as outlined is intended or designed to lay for the ordinary student a foundation for the successful prosecution of the Greek language and literature. Recitations daily.

All the classes will also read from the Greek New Testament throughout the course. Recitation once per week.

Examinations required on all subjects in each class.

**MATHEMATICS.—Prof. Pride.**

The required course in Mathematics comprises Algebra, Plane and Solid Geometry, Trigonometry and Surveying.

*Algebra.*—Algebra is taught throughout the Freshman year and continued through the first term of the Sophomore year.

*Plane Geometry.*—The study of Plane Geometry is taken up the Second Term of the Sophomore year. Special attention is given to the Exercises of Original Demonstration, and a free discussion of the possibilities of each proposition is encouraged.

*Solid Geometry and Plane Trigonometry* is the prescribed course for Juniors.

*Surveying.*—Surveying is taught through the first half of the Senior year. Special attention is devoted to field work.

#### HISTORY.—Prof. Jones.

The study of English General History is carried through the second term of the Sophomore year with text book and by lecture. On this subject there will be five recitations a week. This subject receives that careful and exhaustive attention which its importance demands.

#### PHILOSOPHY.—Dr. Hargrave.

*Mental Science.*—Mental Science is taught through the first term of the Senior year by the use of text books and lecture.

*Moral Science.*—Moral Science is studied through the second term of the Senior year, and the students are instructed in the principles of Theoretical and Practical Ethics.

*Civil Government.*—Civil Government and the Constitution of the United States, and Political Economy, are studied in the Senior year, and each student is made acquainted with the government of the people of the United States, and American citizenship.

#### ENGLISH BIBLE.—Dr. Hargrave.

*Scope and Aim.*—The English Bible as a text book is read and studied, without intervention of helps or commentaries, in the Normal, Preparatory and Collegiate Departments of the school. The course, as hereinafter outlined, covers a period of six years. The aim is to take the student through a systematic and carefully supervised study of the "Book of books" in its entirety.

The Second Class will read Gen.-Deut.

The First Class will read Josh.-Esth.

The Freshman Class will read Job-Dan.

The Sophomore Class will read the twelve Minor Prophets—Hos.-Mal. First term.

The Junior Class will read New Testament—Matthews-2 Cor. First and second terms.

The Senior Class will read New Testament—Gal.-Rev. Second term.

**Senior Class.**

William Hiram Baker.....	Lincolnton, N. C.
Robert Walter Boulware.....	Flint Hill, S. C.
Edward James Cardwell.....	Charlotte, N. C.
William Alfred Grigg.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Frank Solomon Mikell Giles.....	Charleston, S. C.
John Augustus Howard.....	Ridgesprings, S. C.
James Leslie Hollowell.....	Goldboro, N. C.
Virgil McPherson.....	Biddle University
Wimbush Lucious McBeth.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Arthur Randolph Moore.....	Charlotte, N. C.
James Eliotte Montague.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Drayton Hamilton Nance.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
John Lawrence Phelps.....	Augusta, Ga.
Daniel Jackson Sanders, Jr.....	Biddle University
Allen Augustus Wilson.....	Dalton, Ga.
Tinsley Alexander White.....	Sardis, N. C.
George Lee Winstead.....	Elm City, N. C.
Cecil Darcy Yancey.....	Danville, Va.

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**Junior Class.**

Edward Walker Alexander.....	Huntersville, N. C.
Charles Edward Baker.....	Lincolnton, N. C.
James Adger Clark.....	Gallavon, S. C.
Winslow Davis Elliott.....	St. Augustine, Fla.
Tobias Gallant.....	Charleston, S. C.
James Anderson Gladden.....	Blackstock, S. C.
Cornell Alvin Johnson.....	Columbia, S. C.
Samuel Sandy Middleton.....	Charleston, S. C.
Robert Lionel Montgue.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Solomon Sampson Morton.....	Abbeville, S. C.
Rufus James Mayes.....	Beaufort, S. C.
Jessie Willis Peele.....	Goldsboro, N. C.
Charles Percy Pitchford.....	Jetersville, Va.

Isaiah Prince Pogue.....	Sumter, S. C.
James Edward Strong.....	Blackstock, S. C.
Edward Joseph Sawyer, Jr.....	Bennettsville, S. C.
Charles Sumner Trapp.....	Greenville, S. C.
Marshall Alexander Talley.....	Cheraw, S. C.
John Middleton Wright.....	Beaufort, S. C.
Christopher Gustavus Washington.....	Jacksonboro, S. C.

(20)

**Sophomore Class.**

Peter Barber, Jr.....	Blackstock, S. C.
John Augustus Baker.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Hamilton Gordan Barnwell.....	Beaufort, S. C.
Clarence Boulware.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Frank Edward Bryant.....	Salisbury, N. C.
Arthur John Howard Clement.....	Cleveland, N. C.
Edward Richard Dudley, Jr.....	Newbern, N. C.
Charles Nathaniel Ellerbe.....	Marion, S. C.
Robert Elliot Foster.....	Abbeville, S. C.
James Authur Fulwood.....	Workman, S. C.
Allen Thomas Gaines.....	Charlotte (C. H.), Va.
William Mack Glover.....	Columbia, S. C.
John Samuel Henderson.....	Charlotte, N. C.
George Edward Henderson.....	Danville, Va.
James Elliot Jackson.....	Chesterfield, S. C.
George Waldo Long.....	Chester, S. C.
Charles Henry Lewellyn.....	South Boston, Va.
Levi Curtis Lawrence.....	Salisbury, N. C.
Ulisses Stephen Maxwell.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Luther McLamb.....	Goldsboro, N. C.
Thomas Weldimer McRobson.....	St. Croix, D. W. I.
John Thomas Page.....	Gorman, N. C.
James Baxter Russell.....	Blackstock, S. C.
William Adolphus Rice.....	Gastonia, N. C.
Alonzo Spaulding.....	Elkton, N. C.
Russell Lewis Smith.....	Oxford, N. C.
Ralph Thornton Weddington.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Alfred William White.....	Mitford, S. C.
George Preston Watkins.....	Danville, Va.

Charles Logan Stimpson.....Lexington, N. C.  
 James Wells' Young.....Henrietta, N. C.

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**Freshman Class.**

Lewis Kossuth Atwood, Jr.....Jackson, Miss.  
 William Isaac Blake.....McConnellsville, S. C.  
 John Samuel Joseph Byers.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 James Henry Boulware.....Flint Hill, S. C.  
 Frank Atkins Brown.....Darien, Ga.  
 Robert Lee Burgess.....Ridgeway, Va.  
 John David Carr.....Danville, Va.  
 John Harrison Cardwell.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 Henry Wesley Cooper.....Sardinia, S. C.  
 Isaac Walter Davis.....Lancaster, S. C.  
 Thomas Benjamin Davis.....Sumter, S. C.  
 John Earnest Easterling.....Birmingham, Ala.  
 George William Franklin.....Laurens, S. C.  
 John Richard Green.....Oxford, N. C.  
 Thomas J. Baxter Harris.....Ridgeway, Va.  
 Hardy Alderman Henderson.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 Frank Napoleon Harris.....Laurens, S. C.  
 William Hawkins.....Ridgeway, N. C.  
 James Thomas Hope.....Loweryville, S. C.  
 Willard Benjamin King.....Graham, N. C.  
 Lawrence Lightner.....Chester, S. C.  
 Robert Lee Moore.....Lancaster, S. C.  
 Hector Charles Miller.....Darien, Ga.  
 James Henry Miller.....Concord, N. C.  
 William McPherson.....Graham, N. C.  
 John Roland McCormick.....Lumberton, N. C.  
 Warren Junius Nelson.....Sumter, S. C.  
 Henry Edward Pinckney.....Beaufort, S. C.  
 Habakkuk Perry.....Monroe, N. C.  
 Albert Lee Pearson.....Walterboro, S. C.  
 John Garnett Porter.....Matthews, N. C.  
 James Pugh.....Columbia, S. C.  
 John Robinson.....Biddle University  
 Hamilton Robinson.....Beaufort, S. C.  
 Samuel Franklin Strong.....Blackstock, S. C.



CLASS '03.





Halley Blanton Taylor.....Newbern, N. C.  
James Henry Turner.....Biddleville, N. C.  
Henry Luke Williams.....Jacksonham, S. C.  
John Lee White.....Waxhall, N. C.  
Lemuel Alexander Yancey.....Danville, Va.  
Julius Saxon Young.....Americus, Ga.

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Total ..... 110

## INFORMATION.

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Students of the School of Arts and Sciences are subject to all the Rules and Regulations for the government of the University, except that service in the School of Industries is optional.

There are two regular examinations, one near the close of each of the two terms. The final grading of the Senior Class is now based upon in part and made up after the second examination.

The examinations are oral and written and the requirements in connection therewith are absolute, except that a student may be conditioned for one term in not more than two studies, and the minimum general average for promotion to a higher class is 75, and any one falling below 65 in any three studies is required to repeat the year or is dropped from the school.

Students are required to conform to the prescribed courses in every particular, unless expressly excused by the Faculty.

The discipline is impartial and firm, and all demerits arising from misconduct, or infringement of the Rules and Regulations enter in and modify the grading, and when the number of demerits reaches 25 in any one term the delinquent is subject to suspension. Demerited students cannot take part in public exercises unless relieved by special action of the Faculty.

### Junior Prize Contest.

A gold medal is offered for superior excellence in oratory by the Alumni Association, open to members of the Junior class appointed by the Faculty.

## PREPARATORY AND NORMAL SCHOOL.

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### FACULTY.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President.

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, A. M.,  
Principal and Professor in English.

JAS. D. MARTIN, A. M.,  
Professor of Latin.

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, A. B.,  
Professor of English.

W. T. SINGLETON, A. B.,  
Professor of Music and Assistant Professor of English.

H. H. CARDWELL, B. S.,  
Assistant Professor of English.

The Preparatory School aims to prepare the student thoroughly for the studies of either course of the School of Arts. The Preparatory English Course is a necessity, as the large majority of the students coming to the Institution have not had the opportunity to ground themselves in the common English Branches. Upon completing the studies of this course the student is prepared to teach in the common schools of the State, as well as to enter the Freshman class. A certificate will be given to each student completing this course.

All applicants for admission to the lowest class of this course must be at least twelve years of age, must furnish satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and must be able to pass a satisfactory examination in the Fourth Reader, Primary Geography, and Wentworth's Grammar School Arithmetic through Decimal and Common Fractions. To enter a higher class the applicant must pass an examination in the studies of the class next below it.

## COURSE OF STUDY.

## Second Class—First and Second Terms.

GEOGRAPHY.....	[3]
MATHEMATICS..... Arithmetic	[4]
UNITED STATES HISTORY.....	[3]
ENGLISH..... Language Lessons	[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE.....	[2]
READING.....	[1]
SPELLING AND PENMANSHIP.....	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS.....	[1]
NEGRO HISTORY, in Second Term.....	[1]

## First Class.—First Term.

LATIN.....	[4]
ENGLISH.....	[3]
MATHEMATICS..... Arithmetic	[4]
ENGLISH BIBLE.....	[1]
SPELLING AND PENMANSHIP.....	[1]
CIVIL GOVERNMENT..... American Citizen, Dole	[1]
READING.....	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS.....	[1]

## First Class.—Second Term.

LATIN.....	[4]
ENGLISH..... Grammar	[3]
MATHEMATICS..... Algebra	[4]
ENGLISH BIBLE.....	[1]
SPELLING AND PENMANSHIP.....	[1]
CIVIL GOVERNMENT..... American Citizen, Dole	[1]
READING.....	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS.....	[1]

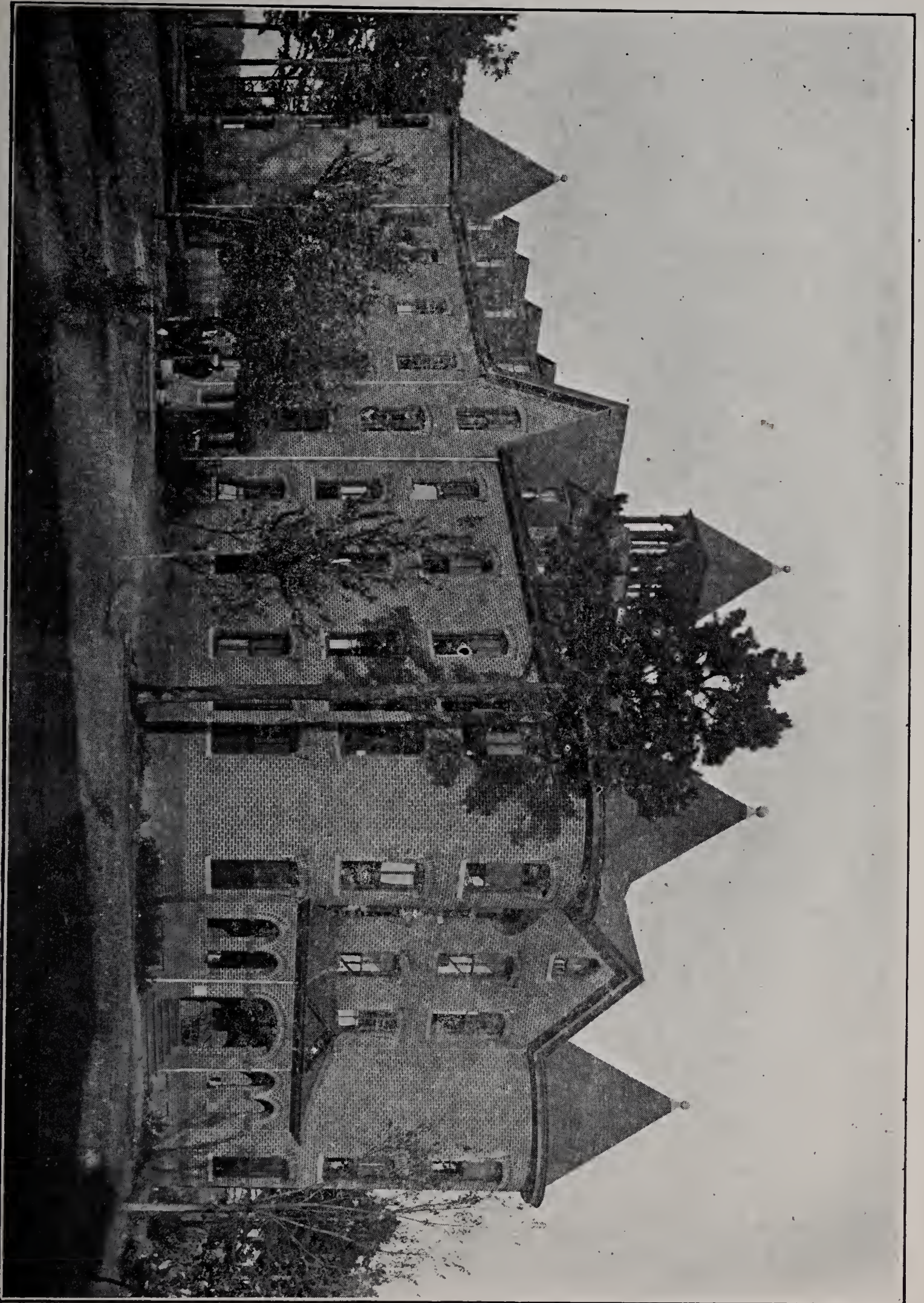
SCHEDULE.

Preparatory and Normal School.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
9 10 A. M.	9-10 A.M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.
1 C Latin 1 Martin	1 C Latin 1 Martin	1 C Latin 1 Martin	1 C Latin 1 Martin	Spell & Pen, 1, 2 Singleton
1 C Arith. 2 Russell	1 C Arith. 1 Russell	1 C Arith. 2 Russell	1 C Arith. 2 Russell	1 C Latin 2 Martin
2 C U S Hist.1,2 Singleton	2 C U S Hist.1,2 Singleton	2 C U S Hist.1,2 Singleton	2 Spell& Pen,1,2 Singleton	2 C Read. 1 & 2 Cardwell
11:30-12:30 P. M.	11:30-12:30 P. M.	11:30-12:30 P. M.	11:30-12:30 P. M.	11:30-12-30 P. M.
1 C Latin 2 Martin	1 C Latin 2 Martin	1 C Latin 2 Martin		1 C Read. 1 & 2 Cardwell
1 C Arith. 1 Russell	1 C Arith. 2 Cardwell	1 C Arith. 1 Russell	1 C Alg. 1 Russell	2 C Ind. Dept.
2 C Arith 1 Cardwell	2 C Arith. 1 Cardwell	2 C Arith. 1 Cardwell	2 C Arith. 1 Cardwell	
2 C Geo. 2 Singleton	2 C Geo. 2 Singleton	2 C Geo. 2 Singleton	2 C E. Gram. 2 Drayton	2 C E. Gram. 2D Drayton
3-4 P. M	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.
1 C E. Gram. 1 Drayton	1 C E. Gram. 1 Drayton	1 C E. Gram. 1 Drayton	1 C Bible 1 & 2 Russell	1 C Civ. Gov. 1, 2 Cardwell
1 C Ind. Dept. 2	1 C Ind. Dept. 2	1 C Ind. Dept. 2		
2 C Geo. 1 Singleton	2 C Geo. 1 Singleton	2 C Geo. 1 Singleton	2 C E. Gram 1 Drayton	2 C E. Gram. 1 Drayton
2 C Arith. 2 Cardwell	2 C Arith. 2 Cardwell	2 C Arith 2 Cardwell	2 C Arith. 2 Cardwell	2 C Ind. Dept. 2
4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.
				1 C Rhet. & Mus. Profs Russel and Singleton. ½ hour each.
1 C Ind Dept. 1	1 C Ind. Dept. 1	1 C Ind. Dept. 1		2 C Mus. & Rhet. Profs. Singleton and Cardwell. ½ hour each.
1 C E. Gram. 2 Drayton	1 C E. Gram. 2 Drayton	1 C E. Gram. 2 Drayton	2 C Bible 1 & 2 Russell	

## First Class

Aton Arthur Adier.....	Madison, Ga.
Vanderbilt Brown.....	Danville, Va.
Charles Kelly Burns.....	Charleston, S. C.
William Lindsay Brean.....	Newbern, N. C.
Nathaniel Best.....	Allendale, S. C.
Robert Smalls Bampfield.....	Beaufort, S. C.
Edward William Carpenter.....	Madison, Ga.
John Henry Carpenter.....	Madison, Ga.
Louis Rufus Caldwell.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Clarence Thomas Dillard.....	Goldsboro, N. C.
Willie Garfield Capel.....	Rockingham, N. C.
Jethro Theodore Carter.....	Cornelia, Ga.
Lylburn Downing.....	Roanoke, Va.
John Augustus Allison.....	Statesville, N. C.
Adolphus Foster.....	Jonesville, S. C.
Noah Samuel Fleming.....	Morganton, N. C.
Joseph Thomas Gladden.....	Blackstock, S. C.
James Jehu Graham.....	Huntersville, N. C.
William Henry Hemphill.....	Blackstock, S. C.
William Andrew Haskins.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Griffin Jones.....	Americus, Ga.
Alfred Kyles.....	St. Augustine, Fla.
Connie Lyttle.....	Huntersville, N. C.
Mack Jarod Lyttle.....	Huntersville, N. C.
Robert Hargrave Logan.....	Concord, N. C.
William Sellers Leach.....	Lumberton, N. C.
Manson Arthur Melton.....	Mechanicsville, S. C.
Samson Maudie Mitchell.....	Goodwill, S. C.
Joseph McDonald.....	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Nelson William Netherland.....	Dandridge, Tenn.
Prince Scofield Neisler.....	Concord, N. C.
Jordan Everett Phifer.....	Statesville, N. C.
George Pharr.....	Biddleville, N. C.
Luther Joseph Rheinhardt.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Isaac Solomon Ray.....	King's Mountain, N. C.
George Thomas Sellars.....	Burlington, N. C.
Julian LeRoy Steele.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
John Daniel Stanback.....	Little Mills, N. C.



BIDDLE UNIVERSITY—CARTER HALL.





Edward William Tyson.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 Robert Young.....King's Mountain, N. C.  
 Lawrence Lucan Shepperson.....Smoky Ordinary, Va.

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## Second Class.

William Frederick Baker.....Grahamville, S. C.  
 Robert Washington Byers..... Mooresville, N. C.  
 Thomas Hampton Brown.....Camden, S. C.  
 Offutte Delimas Chambers.....Asheville, N. C.  
 Henry Eugene Dunn.....Kinston, N. C.  
 William Davidson, Jr.....Mountain Island, N. C.  
 Adolphus Davidson.....Mountain Island, N. C.  
 Robert Dudley Evans.....Chesterfield, S. C.  
 Willie Vestor Evans.....Gibson, N. C.  
 John Edward Evans.....Chesterfield, S. C.  
 Haskel Frierson.....Biddle University  
 Alvin Gabriel.....Cowans Ford, N. C.  
 David William Harden.....Graham, N. C.  
 John Leonard Harrison.....Madge, N. C.  
 George Franklin Johnson.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 Frank Benjamin Keene.....Sumpter, S. C.  
 John Luther Morris.....Concord, N. C.  
 Henry William McNair.....Aberdeen, N. C.  
 John Bryant McCoy.....Sumter, S. C.  
 Henry Mikell, Jr.....Anderson, S. C.  
 Scott Anderson Moir.....Ridgeway, Va.  
 Robert Nicholas Owens.....Milton, N. C.  
 George Nance.....Sharon, S. C.  
 William Plair.....Luke, S. C.  
 Arthur Parks.....Lodo, N. C.  
 Robert Gordon Reed.....Chattanooga, Tenn.  
 George Cavenous Strong.....Matrimony, N. C.  
 Ulysses Wilbert Sellers.....Matrimony, N. C.  
 Thomas Gaillard Sullivan.....Tumbling Shoals, S. C.  
 Arthur Smith Scott.....Wilmington, N. C.  
 John William Shuford.....Crouse, N. C.  
 John Wesley Talley.....Cheraw, S. C.  
 Amos Wellmon.....King's Mountain, N. C.

James Wall.....Chesterfield, S. C.  
Charles Wall.....Chesterfield, S. C.  
James Weatherly White.....Dillon, S. C.

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Total .....77

## SUMMER SCHOOL.

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### FACULTY.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President,  
Bible Morality.

PROF. P. W. RUSSELL, A. M.,  
Arithmetic.

PROF. J. D. MARTIN, A. M.,  
Latin.

PROF. P. G. DRAYTON, A. M.,  
English Grammar and Reading.

PROF. GEO. E. DAVIS, PH. D.,  
Physiology and Hygiene.

PROF. YORKE JONES, D. D.,  
History.

PROF. W. T. SINGLETON, A. B.,  
Geography and Spelling.

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### Design of the School.

This school is especially designed to benefit persons who are engaged in teaching, and others desiring the best preparation for that profession. It is open to males and females.

### Terms of Admission.

Any person of either sex, 14 years of age and possessing a good moral character may become a member of the School.

There is a contingent fee of 50 cents for the term, which is required to be paid on entering. The tuition is free. Good board and lodging can be had at the rate of from \$2.00 to \$2.50 per week.

William Hairston.....	Biddleville
L. A. Little.....	Cornelius
Cora H. Lineberger .....	Charlotte
G. W. Maxwell .....	Charlotte
Addie McKnight.....	Charlotte
Lizzie J. Miller.....	Huntersville
Mamie A. McLean.....	Shopton
Laura L. McBeth.....	Charlotte
M. J. McAuley.....	Croft
Janie M. Middleton.....	Charlotte
Hattie Neal.....	Biddleville
Zora Parks.....	Charlotte
Zelmira Peterson.....	Huntersville
J. M. Pride.....	Biddle University
J. L. Phelps.....	Augusta, Ga.
Annice Parker.....	Charlotte
N. M. Potts.....	Shopton
J. G. Porter.....	Matthews
L. C. Phillips.....	Deep Creek
Pinkie Reid.....	Charlotte
Hannah Stewart .....	Charlotte
Mamie Springs.....	Charlotte
Adelia H. Smith.....	Charlotte
Mary Stitt.....	Charlotte
M. B. Sullivan.....	Lexington
Lillie Stewart.....	Charlotte
Alberta Sanders.....	Biddle University
D. J. Sanders, Jr.....	Biddle University
Lizzie V. Spears.....	Burdett
Lula Thompson.....	Charlotte
I. D. L. Torrence.....	Huntersville
Mary Trapp.....	Charlotte
Blanche W. Tyson.....	Charlotte
S. G. Taylor.....	Pineville
Sadie Vincent .....	Mebane, N. C.
J. F. Whitley.....	Charlotte
T. A. White.....	Sardis
Anna B. Warner.....	Charlotte
Jennie W. Warner.....	Charlotte

Emma B. Wyche.....Charlotte  
Mamie E. Wallace.....Burdett  
Della Young.....Charlotte  
Dollie Young.....Biddleville

## SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIES.

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H. A. HUNT, Superintendent.

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All students in the Preparatory Course are required to take some trade, and report every day for work in the Industrial School.

At present six trades are being taught—Carpentering, Printing, Bricklaying, Plastering, Tailoring, and Shoemaking. Each student is allowed to have his choice of trades being taught, but no change will be allowed after the choice is once made. One-fourth of the time in recitation hours is devoted to industrial training.

### WOOD WORK.—H. A. Hunt, Foreman.

Carpentry and Joining are taught in a room provided with twelve cabinet benches, each of which is fitted up with a set of carpenter's tools.

Students are taught the use and care of these tools, the principles of wood working—from drawings and models—and have also such practical instruction as can be had from improvements and repairs of the buildings and furniture of the University.

Besides doing the necessary work for the school a limited amount of work is done for outside parties. Two professors' houses have been built by the students, also a boiler house; and extensive repairs have been made on other buildings.

### PRINTING OFFICE.—William E. Hill, Foreman.

This office is equipped as any regular printing establishment would be. Besides the ordinary office furniture it has three printing presses.

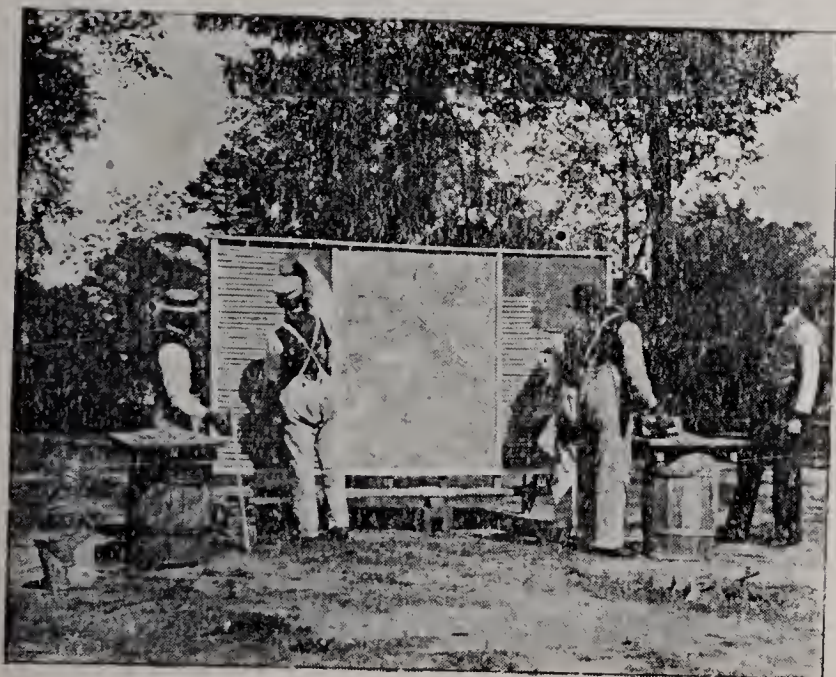
In this office the *Africo-American Presbyterian* and the *Biddle University Record* are set up and printed, and job work is done,



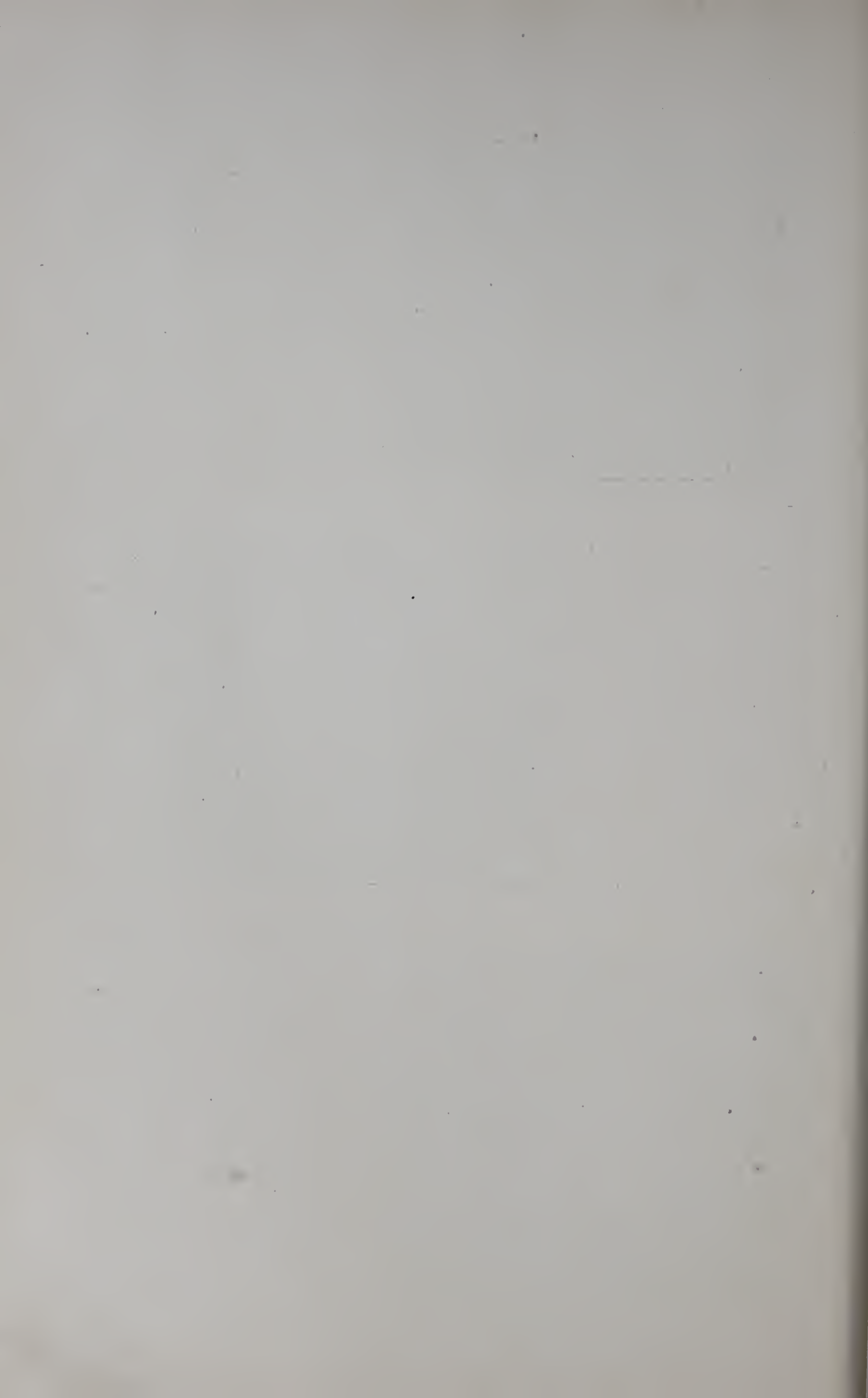
TAILOR SHOP.



SHOE SHOP SCENE.



LESSON IN PLASTERING.





thus giving the students actual printing office instruction and practice, both in typesetting and presswork. The office is equipped for doing excellent work, and the instruction is thorough and practical.

**THE SHOE SHOP.—J. L. Phelps, Foreman.**

The shoe shop is fitted up with twelve shoemakers' benches, each of which is provided with a set of tools. Students are taught the use and care of the tools, and such as is done in a regular shoe shop—sewing, pegging, nailing, cementing, patching, half-soling, fitting, lasting, and putting together of new work. By doing work for the students and professors, ample opportunity is given for making this branch of work thoroughly practical.

**MASONRY AND PLASTERING.—J. E. Montague, Foreman.**

These two trades have been introduced, and instruction in them is being given daily with very satisfactory results. These branches are putting a goodly number in possession of skill that will command work and good pay.

It is proposed to further enlarge this department by adding Blacksmithing; also to organize a branch of agriculture.

**TAILORING.—H. E. Pinckney, Foreman.**

The room for this branch of industry is provided with all necessary facilities for teaching and learning this important trade. Cleaning, pressing, hand and machine sewing, repairing and making new work are done, and the various elementary principles of the trade are taught. The advanced students are taught cutting and fitting.

Number of Students in Carpentry .....	14
Number of Students in Printing.....	12
Number of Students in Shoemaking .....	22
Number of Studies in Brickwork.....	
Number of Students in Plastering.....	14
Number of Students in Drawing.....	
Number of Students in Tailoring.....	12
Number of Students in Harness Making.....	3
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Total .....	77

## SUMMARY.

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### School of Theology.

Senior Class .....	2	
Middle Class .....	5	
Junior Class .....	10	17

### School of Arts and Sciences.

Senior Class .....	18	
Junior Class .....	20	
Sophomore Class .....	31	
Freshman Class .....	41	110

### The Preparatory and Normal School.

First Class .....	41	
Second Class .....	36	77

### The School of Industries.

In the Seven Trades .....		77
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### Summer School.

Under Seven Instructors. ....		95
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Counted Twice .....		77
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Total Enrollment .....		299
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### CADET BATTALION.

For the present the Battalion consists of two Companies, "A" and "B."

#### Battalion Officers.

Major W. T. Singleton.....	Commandant
	S. S. Morton, Adjutant



CADDET OFFICERS.



W. H. Baker .....Ser. Major  
 J. D. Carr and F. A. Brown.....Drummers

#### Companies.

Company "A" consists of the students of the School of Arts and Sciences.

Company "B" consists of the students of the Normal and Preparatory School.

#### Company Officers.

##### A.

Capt. A. A. Wilson.	2nd Ser. L. C. Lawrence.
1st Lieut. D. J. Sanders, Jr.	3rd Ser. H. B. Taylor.
2nd Lieut. J. E. Jackson.	4th Ser. T. A. White
1st. Ser. D. C. Yancey.	5th Ser. G. W. Franklin.

##### B.

Capt. William A. Grigg.	2nd Ser. F. E. Bryant.
1st Lieut. A. R. Moore.	3rd Ser. W. G. Capel.
2nd Lieut. C. P. Pitchford.	4th Ser. W. L. McBeth.
1st Ser. J. A. Howard.	5th Ser. John Robinson.

#### Drills and Parades.

As far as practical, for drills and parades, the United States Army regulations will be observed.

Battalion drill and dress parade every Friday afternoon at 5 o'clock.

Company "A" drill at 8:10 A. M., daily except Sunday.

Company B. drill at 1:30 P. M., daily, except Sunday.

General Inspection Sunday at 8:10 A. M.

All students except those in the School of Theology and those in the Summer School, are required to wear the Cadet Uniform, which is furnished at the University at a cost of \$10.50. The Uniform is required to be worn at all times except when the students are at work.

## THE HOME DEPARTMENT.

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H. A. HUNT.—Superintendent.

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This department includes the orderly keeping of the grounds, the supervision of the dormitories and the public buildings, and all that pertains to the immediate management of the students as to board and home life.

The Superintendent and his family live among the students and give to them such care and attention as they would receive in a well-organized Christian Home.

Except the day students, all are required to live in this department.

The cost of living is eight dollars (\$8.00) per month, payable two months in advance, which includes boarding, furnished rooms, light, fuel and washing, except wearing apparel. This can be had at one dollar per month.

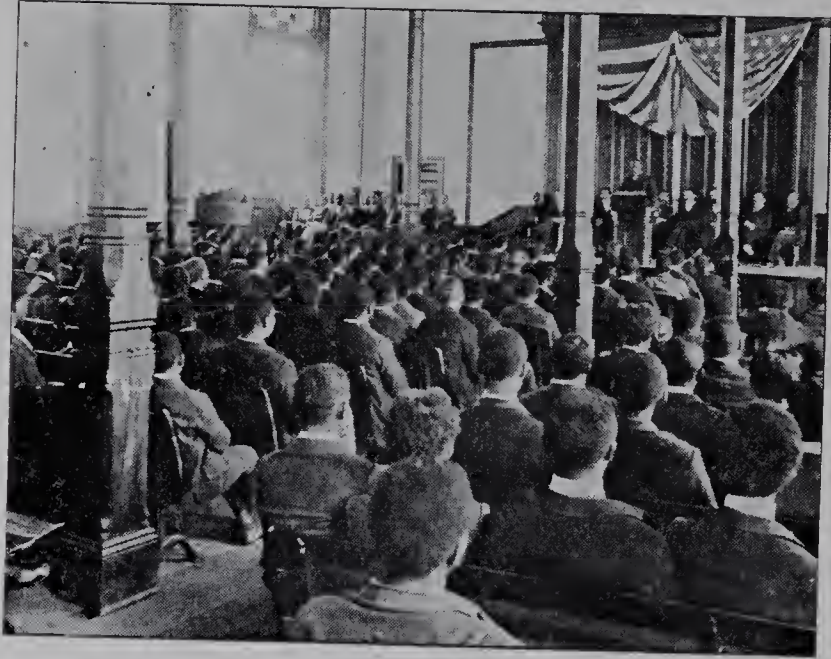
Boarders are not received for less than one month, and no deduction can be made for absence unless ordered by the Faculty.

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## BUSINESS DEPARTMENT.

In connection with the business department, J. R. Kirkpatrick is Bookkeeper and Confidential Secretary to the President. He also gives instruction in Stenography, Typewriting and Book-keeping.





CHAPEL.



LOGAN HALL.



## GENERAL INFORMATION.

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The School year consists of one session of two terms, commencing on Saturday at 10 A. M., before the third Monday in September, and closing on the second Wednesday of June. Students wishing to enter should make early application. The best interests of the Institution and of the students require that he report himself for duty promptly at the opening of each term.

### Tuition.

There is no charge for tuition, except in the case of local students, who are charged \$2.50 per month.

### Literary Societies.

There are four flourishing literary societies—the Mattoon, the Clariosophic the Johnson, and the Douglass. The exercises consist of composition, discussion and debate, and there is a School City connected with them. These societies are governed by laws enacted by themselves, and their officers are also elected by themselves. The students are required each to become a member of one of these societies and to attend upon the exercises. The whole is under the supervision of the Faculty.

### The Library and Reading Room.

A large, airy room on the first floor of the main building has been set apart as a Library and a similar one on the third floor as a Reading Room.

The former contains about 12,800 volumes of commentaries and religious literature, and also a variety of the works of standard authors. About 300 volumes and 60 pamphlets have been added during the year.

The latter is supplied with many of the best religious and secular weekly and daily papers.

The students have daily access to the Library and Reading Room under special regulations.

#### College Y. M. C. A.

A college branch of the Y. M. C. A. is in successful operation, with a membership of over 100. It is earnestly desired that all the students identify themselves with this noble work.

#### Pecuniary Aid.

Candidates for ministry and young men of promise will receive such aid as their necessities and the resources at command will allow. Friends in Scotland have established a fund of \$6,000, the interest of which is to be used to aid young men preparing for mission work in Africa.

Should any beneficiary of these funds marry before completing this course of study, thereupon his aid will be forfeited, nor will any one be aided who uses tobacco in any form.

#### Location and Design in the Establishment of the Institution.

The University is located at Charlotte, North Carolina, and is named in memory of the late Major Henry J. Biddle, of Philadelphia, whose widow, Mrs. D. Biddle, was one of its most liberal supporters. It is chartered by the Legislature of the State, and is under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church in U. S. A.

The object of the Institution is the education of colored teachers, preachers and leaders for their race in other walks of life.

It stands at the radiating point of seven railroads, in the midst of a dense and comparatively intelligent colored population and occupies a site of 70 acres in the suburbs of the city.

It is situated in the heart of the South Atlantic region, which contains the two synods of Atlantic and Catawba, having 356 colored churches, 220 ministers, scores of young men in preparation for the ministry, with a large number of schools and academies under their care. These schools and churches must be furnished with intelligent Christian teachers and preachers, who must be largely educated on the field, and in contact with the people among whom they are to labor. Such a training is given here at less expense than it could be elsewhere; the student has the

## BIDDLE UNIVERSITY.

best opportunity for a Christian education together with the refining influences of a Christian home, and he is kept at the same time in contact and sympathy with the people.

### Scholarships and Regulations Pertaining Thereto.

In order to hold any scholarship in Biddle University, it is necessary that the student be in attendance throughout the scholastic year, unless excused by the proper authority, and a scholarship may be forfeited by any violation of the regulations for the government of the students.

Under no circumstances whatever will more than one scholarship at the disposal of the University be available for a student at any one time.

Scholarships shall be classified as follows:

#### CLASS A.

- No. 1. \$66.00 Annually for Three years.
- No. 2. \$66.00 Annually for Two years.
- No. 3. \$66.00 Annually for One Year.

#### CLASS B.

- No. 1. \$75.00. Seniors in the School of Arts and Sciences.
- No. 2. \$66.00. Juniors in the School of Arts and Sciences.
- No. 3. \$42.00. Sophomores in the School of Arts and Sciences.

#### CLASS C.

Supplementary support varying according to actual needs determined in each case by the Faculty.

#### CLASS D.

These Scholarships are drawn from the "African Scholarship Fund," and are subject to the recommendation of the Faculty, solely for the support of candidates for missionary work in Africa.

Scholarships in Class "A" are open to candidates for Freshman Class who attain a general average of 90 per cent. without conditions, which must be sustained or the scholarship will be forfeited.

Scholarships in Class "B" are open to Seniors, Juniors, and

Sophomores who attain a general average of 90 per cent. without conditions, which must be sustained or the scholarship will be forfeited.

#### Regulations Pertaining to Degrees.

All degrees are conferred by the Board of Trustees on recom-

1. On completing the regularly prescribed Classical Course each candidate may receive the degree of A. B.

2. On completing the regularly prescribed Scientific Course each candidate may receive the degree of B. S.

3. On completing the regularly prescribed Course in the School of Theology, with a general average of 90 per cent., each candidate may receive the degree of S. T. B.

4. It being inexpedient, Biddle University will not grant the same degree as honorary as it grants in the regular course on examination.

5. That in every case the reason for bestowing an honorary degree shall be openly avowed and publicly stated in the commencement programme.

6. The Master's degree will not be granted except for post-graduate study of at least one year's duration, tested by adequate examination in a prescribed course.

7. The minimum requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science, and Doctor of Pedagogy shall be as follows:

(a) The previous attainment of a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent.

(b) The completion of two years of post-graduate study, not more than one year, however of actual residence in the Institution shall be required, but that must be the final year. Matter of residence may be waved.

(c) Adequate examinations—one at the close of each scholastic year, and a thesis embodying the results of original research at the close of the second year, the thesis to bear the written acceptance of the professor in charge of the major subject, accompanied by a short biography of the candidate.

The following shall be recognized as honorary degrees: D. D., LL. D., and Master of Pedagogy.

**Degrees Conferred.**

The honorary degrees were conferred as follows:

D. D.: upon Rev. B. F. McDowell, of Greenville, S. C.; Rev. M. G. Johnson, of Columbia, S. C.; Rev. H. L. McCrorey, of Biddle University; Master of Pedagogy upon Mrs. I. B. Wyche, Principal of the Charlotte Colored Graded High School.

The degree of Ph. D. was conferred upon Prof. G. E. Davis, of Biddle University.

The degree of A. M. was conferred upon the following:

Prof. A. P. Allison, Prof. H. H. Cardwell, Rev. J. S. Williams, Rev. C. H. Shute, Dr. J. M. Vaughn, Rev. J. A. Rollins, Rev. Junius Gregg.

The following were awarded the degree of A. B.: John N. Barber, J. N. Brown, E. E. Jones, T. A. Jones, H. Y. Kennedy, S. P. Mitchell, J. W. Mallard, C. A. Ward, H. Van Buren, J. G. Walker.

The degrees of B. S. to the following:

H. Crawford, H. B. Gantt, John Lyttle, W. H. Wright.

**Prizes Won.**

Junior Prize Medal for Oratory, W. A. Grigg.

The J. H. Gilmer Bible Dictionary, for highest proficiency in English Bible, open to first and second classes, to H. B. Taylor.

The Geo. H. White Prize of \$5.00 in gold, for highest rank in English Composition, to J. H. Cardwell.

Blue Banner for nearest approach to perfect accuracy in Shorter Catechism to E. E. Jones.

## CONCLUSION.

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No Institution in the care of the Presbyterian Church has a wider field or greater opportunities. Its students are gathered from all the South Atlantic and other States, and are scattered in their school and Church work through all this vast region, and as far west as Texas.

The Institution is consecrated to the glory of God and the welfare of a needy race. It is the only Institution of its kind maintained by our Presbyterian Church in the South, and it certainly is one of the most important agencies in the hands of the Church for the accomplishment of good among eleven millions of Afro-Americans. It commends itself to the prayers and gifts of all good men.

The *importance* in the eyes of the Church, of the interests which Biddle University represents, is forcibly put in the language of a recent circular addressed to churches on its behalf by the *Board of Missions for Freedmen*.

“What is done,” say they, “for Biddle University, will, in a great measure, determine the success of our whole work among the Freedmen.”

“Indifference to the Biddle University is indifference to our whole work among the Freedmen. If liberally supported, no missionary undertaking will return speedier and more abundant fruit. Where are the men and women who build up this Institution for the glory of God and the good of a needy race?”

*The Presbyterian Journal* says:

“Aiming to do a thorough work of education there can be no question that it (Biddle University) is already doing a great work with the promise of still greater results hereafter.”

Rev. E. P. Cowan, D. D., Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Missions for Freedmen, says:

“The best argument in favor of Biddle University at present

organized, is the good condition in which it now is and the good work that is now being done. This can be seen by any one who will take the time and trouble to visit the place and examine for himself.

“The order and decorum of the students are remarkable. The rules are stringent and obeyed. The buildings are well kept.

“The Industrial Department is better organized and more efficient than it ever was before in the history of the Institution.

“If the University only had the necessary scholarship, the roll would easily run up to 500.

“We have come to the point where the Presbyterian Church, in its work among the Freedmen, must decide whether it is going to have a large, strong, first-class University or not. Here is a grand one if we seize it; future generations will say, ‘How wise!’ If we neglect it, they will say, ‘How foolish!’ ”

In the *Church at Home and Abroad*, Rev. Edward B. Hodge, D. D., Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church, says :

“A recent visit to Charlotte, North Carolina, enabled the Secretary to make something of an inspection of the working of Biddle University. The situation of the Institution is most delightful, commanding a wide view of the surrounding country. It is sufficiently far from town for the purpose of academic seclusion, and yet near enough for all purposes of convenience. President Sanders presides over the Institution with ability and skill to a degree that commends him to the favorable comments of such intelligent observers as the pastors of the Presbyterian Churches in Charlotte. It is very gratifying to find with what interest they are regarding our work among the colored people. It is delightful to find what an eagerness for learning the students display, and in many cases, a very decided aptitude. The order and discipline of the University is excellent.”

Referring to a more recent visit, the Secretary says :

“I am assured from actual observation that the teaching force of Biddle University is thoroughly competent. They know what to undertake to teach and how to teach it. I was much interested in everything I saw at the University.

“PITTSBURGH, PA.

“I spent about two weeks in Biddle a year ago and made

a careful examination of all its methods. I am fully persuaded that the academic work of this Institution is as well done as in our best Northern colleges, and that the discipline of the Institution is better than in most of them.

“DAVID R. BREED.”



RULES AND REGULATIONS.

1. No one under twelve years of age will be admitted to the school. Applicants who are strangers to the Faculty must bring a satisfactory certificate of good character and steady industrious habits. Every student, by his enrollment, contracts to obey the regulations of the University.

2. Students are expected at all times to act with respect and courtesy toward their instructors and fellow students, and observe cleanliness and neatness in person, clothing and room.

3. All students are required to attend chapel exercises, morning Sabbath School, and preaching service Sabbath evenings. Day students are excused on Saturdays.

4. In order to preserve health, cultivate manual skill, develop taste, and at the same time keep the buildings in order, and improve and beautify the grounds, all the students, except the day students, are expected to work one hour each day.

5. Students from abroad are required to board in the home unless excused by the Faculty; and when so excused shall be regarded as day scholars and shall pay \$2.50 per month. Board, including furnished room, light fuel and washing of bed clothes, is \$8 per calendar month—payment two months in advance. Any student, who, without satisfactory arrangement, shall not pay within ten days from the first of the month, shall forfeit the privileges of the Institution.

6. Day pupils must pay their dues, \$2.50, at the beginning of the month, and while on the grounds be subject to the rules of the Institution.

7. Punctuality and diligence in regard to all studies and exercises are required.

8. During the time set apart for study, students will remain in their rooms or in such places as may be designated for study. Talking, loud studying, or visiting from room to room during study hours, and boisterous, rude conduct in any of the buildings at any time are prohibited. All students are expected to be

their rooms and quiet between 10 p. m. and 6 a. m. All lights out at 10 p. m.

9. Low, vulgar or profane language, the use of ardent spirits, wine or beer, tobacco in any form, keeping or handling of pistols and all games of chance are prohibited.

10. Students are forbidden to mark or deface in any way the buildings or furniture, or to throw slops, waste water, paper or anything that would cause a nuisance, from the windows or about the grounds. Any damage done by wantonness or carelessness must be paid for by the person doing the same.

11. Students are forbidden to entertain other students, their friends or strangers in their rooms over night. Students having friends for whom they desire either meals or lodging will report to the Superintendent.

12. The students are forbidden to hold any public meetings on the premises of the University for any purpose whatever without special permission from the President.

13. The students are forbidden to give entertainments of any character and invite guests without special permission.

14. Students are allowed to attend church in Charlotte on the Sabbath; but no one will be permitted to leave the grounds at other times without special permission.

15. A monitor shall be appointed for each floor or building who shall report any neglect or disorder.

16. Violations of the rules will subject the offender to discipline.

17. A deposit of \$1 on entering is required of each student as a contingent fund to pay for injury to furniture, etc. It will be returned when the student leaves school or such part of it as may not be used to pay for injury done by him.

#### TIME TABLE.

6:00 A. M.—Rising Bell.	12:40 P. M.—Dinner.
6:45 " —Warning Bell.	1:30 to 2:00—Cadet Drill.
7:00 " —Breakfast.	2:00 to 3:00—Study Period. } Bell 4
8:10 " —Cadet Drill.	3:00 P. M.—Gong—1st. Rec. } minutes
8:30 " —Chapel Warning Bell.	4:00 " —2nd Recitation. } before.
8:40 " —Chapel Bell.	5:00 " —Cadet Dress Parade Fri-
8:45 " —Gong—Doors Closed.	days.
9:00 " —First Recitation. } Bell	6:00 " —Supper.
10:00 to 11:30—Study Period. } fifteen	7:00 " —Study Period Bell.
11:30 A. M.—2nd Recitation. } minutes	9:40 " —Close Study Period.
12:30 P. M.—Close. } before.	10:00 " —Lights Out Bell.

## EVENING STUDY HOURS.

MONDAY.....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.	THURSDAY ....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.
TUESDAY .....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.	FRIDAY .....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.
WEDNESDAY...From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.	SATURDAY. ....From 9:00 to 9.40 P. M.

## MEETINGS.

SUNDAY, 8:10 A. M.—Inspection.	SUNDAY, 7:30 P. M.—Ch. Warning Bell
SUNDAY, 8:30 A. M.—Warning S. S. Bell	SUNDAY, 7:50 P. M.—Church Bell.
SUNDAY, 8:40 A. M.—S. S. Bell.	SUNDAY, 8:00 P. M.—Church Gong:
SUNDAY, 8:45 A. M.—Gong.	

TUESDAY, 6:30 P. M.—Students' Prayer Meeting.  
 THURSDAY, 6:30 P. M.—Y. M. C. A. Meeting.  
 FRIDAY, 7:00 to 10:00 P. M.—Societies.  
 SATURDAY, 7:00 to 8:00 P.M.—Conference and Prayer.

Each student on entering the University is required to sign the following:

*I, A. B., now entering Biddle University as a student, do solemnly promise to obey all the rules and regulations for the government of students, as long as I remain a member thereof.*

*Signed*

*A. B.*

## UNIVERSITY CALENDAR.

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1903.

Friday, June 5th, 8:30 p. m. Normal and Preparatory closing exercises, and awarding certificates. Annual Address by Rev. B. L. Glenn, Newnan, Ga.

Sunday, June 7th, 9:30 a. m. Annual Shorter Catechism Contest. 11 a. m. Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. H. R. Murchison, Anderson, S. C. 3 p. m. Annual Sermon before the University Y. M. C. A., by Rev. C. H. Shute, Gastonia, N. C.

Monday, June 8th, 8:30 p. m. Junior Prize Contest.

Tuesday, June 9th, 10:30. Annual Class Day Exercises. 8:30 Annual Address before the Alumni, Prof. C. B. Johnson, Harbison College.

Wednesday, June 10th, Commencement Exercises. 10 a. m. Addresses by representatives of the graduating class of the School of Theology. Awarding Diplomas and Certificates.

11:30 a. m. The Annual Commencement Address by Rev.

2:30 p. m. Addresses by representatives of the graduating class of the School of Arts and Sciences. Awarding Diplomas and Prizes and announcing degrees.

Friday Sept. 18th, 3 p. m. Examination of applicants for admission begins.

Saturday, Sept. 19th. First Term begins. First Term Examinations begin Dec. 16th.

Christmas Holiday Vacation, Dec. 23rd-Jan. 5th.

1904.

Jan. 5th at 8:45 a. m. Second Term begins.

Last Thursday of January. Day of Prayer for Colleges.

Last Friday of February. Joint Exhibition of the Literary Societies of the Normal and Preparatory Schools.

Last Friday of March. Joint Exhibition of the Literary Societies of the School of Arts and Sciences.

Second Term Examination begins May 26th.

Second Wednesday of June. Commencement.

**HOLIDAYS.**

1. Thanksgiving Day.
2. Emancipation Day.
3. Lincoln's Birthday.
4. Washington's Birthday.
5. Easter Monday.
6. Decoration Day.

## AFFILIATED SCHOOLS OF BIDDLE UNIVERSITY.

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Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C.

FACULTY, 1902—1903.

President—Rev. Thomas H. Amos, A. M., D. D.

Prof. C. B. Johnson, A. B.

Prof. C. W. Jones, A. B.

Mrs. T. H. Amos.

Mrs. T. J. Smith.

Miss Ora M. Pettiford.

Miss Mary L. Richie.

Total enrollment of students for the present school year, 328.  
Scholarship for seven months, \$25.00.

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Immanuel Training and High School, Aiken, S. C.

FACULTY, 1902—1903.

Principal—Rev. W. R. Coles, D. D.

W. R. Coles, Jr., A. B., Ass't Principal.

Prof. A. P. Denny, A. M.

Mrs. Mary L. Turner.

Miss Lottie M. Wright.

Miss I. B. Hext.

Miss B. O. Clechley.

Miss M. G. Berry.

Sewing Department and Instrumental Music,

MRS. ROSA E. COLES.

Matron,

MRS. W. C. COLES.

Instructor in Carpentry,

MR. ALEXANDER JACKSON.

Enrollment, 206.

**Dayton Academy, Carthage, N. C.**

FACULTY, 1902—1903.

Principal—Rev. Henry D. Wood, D. D.

Mrs. A. M. Wood.

Mrs. M. L. Tyson.

Miss N. K. Headen.

Number of students for the present year, 190.

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**Brainerd Institute, Chester, S. C.**

FACULTY, 1902—1903.

**High School and Normal Department.**

Principal—Jno. S. Marquis, A. M.

Mrs. Jno. S. Marquis.

Miss Julia Schauble.

**Grammar School Department.**

I. D. L. Torrence, A. B.

Miss Lydia H. Gaither.

Miss Margery H. Gaither.

Miss Edith M. Squires.

**Industrial Department.**

Jno. S. Marquis,  
Superintendent.

Mrs. John Marquis,  
Matron.

Joseph M. Marquis,  
Instructor in Carpentry.

Miss Laura DeBardeleben,  
Superintendent in Sewing.

Miss Jane DeBardeleben,  
Instructor in Cooking and Domestic Economy.

Number of students, 194.

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**Mary Potter Memorial School, Oxford, N. C.**

FACULTY, 1902—1903.

Rev. G. C. Shaw, President,  
Instructor of Classes in Normal Department.

Rev. E. J. Gregg,

## BIDDLE UNIVERSITY.

Mrs. G. C. Shaw, Principal,  
Instructor in Grammar Department.

Miss Maggie A. Tucker,  
Instructor in Intermediate Department.

Miss Maggie E. Tucker,  
Instructor in Music,

Miss Mary D. Dent,  
Instructor in Primary Department.

Mrs. G. C. Shaw,  
Instructor in Domestic Science.

Miss Mamie Sullivan,  
Instructor in Sewing.

Miss Lucy E. Davis,  
Matron.

Total number of students for the present year, 284.

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Danville Normal and High School, Danville, Va.

FACULTY, 1902—1903.

Rev. W. E. Carr,  
Superintendent.

Prof. Thos. A. Long,  
Principal.

Miss Emma J. Ivy.

Mrs. Lizzie B. Harvey.

Mrs. Ruth R. J. Carr.

Miss Roxie E. Brooks.

Miss M. Louise Carr.

Miss Mary N. Holbrook.

Number of students, 361.



**McClelland Academy, Newnan, Ga.**

FACULTY 1902—1903.

Rev. B. L. Glenn,

Superintendent.

Mrs. C. E. Glenn,

Principal and Instructor in History, Grammar, Arithmetic, Physiology and Geography.

Prof. W. H. Jackson,

Instructor—Latin, Algebra, Arithmetic, Grammar and Music.

Total enrollment, 213.

**Cotton Plant Industrial Academy, Cotton Plant, Ark.**

W. A. Byrd,

Principal and Instructor in Latin, Higher Mathematics, Literature and Pedagogics.

Mrs. A. E. Byrd,

Instructor in Arithmetic, History and physiology.

Miss A. F. Dewey,

Instructor in Geography, Language, Grammar and Penmanship.

Miss S. E. Cowan,

Instructor in Primary History, Reading, Spelling and Music.

Miss A. E. Blackwell,

Instructor in Domestic Science, Rhetoric and Primary Department.

Number enrolled this year, 176.

J. P. Crawford  
 James A. ...  
 John G. ...  
 J. C. ...  
 R. B. ...  
 A. I. ...

# GENERAL CATALOGUE OF GRADUATES.

## SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY.

### Class of '72.

NAME.	WORK.	POST OFFICE.
B. F. McDowell,	Minister and Teacher.....	Greenville, S. C.
Calvin McCurdy,	Honorably Retired.....	Rome, Ga.
Eli Walker,	Honorably Retired.....	Red Springs, N. C.

### Class of '74.

Matthew Ijams,	Minister.....	Lowell, N. C.
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### Class of '76.

M. G. Haskins,	Minister.....	Nottoway C. H., Va.
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### Class of 78.

P. G. Lowrie,	Minister and Teacher.....	Wadesboro, N. C.
B. F. Russell,	Minister and Teacher.....	Blackstock, S. C.
O. B. Moore,	Minister.....	(Deceased 79.)
W. A. Viney,	Minister.....	Texas
A. P. White,	Minister.....	(Deceased '81.)

### Class of 80.

J. P. Crawford, A. M.,	Minister.....	Yorkville, S. C.
James A. Rainey, A. B.,	Minister.....	(Deceased)
John G. Murray,	Minister.....	Mooreville, N. C.

### Class of '81

J. C. Simmons, A. B.....	Cheraw, S. C.	
R. P. Whyche, D. D.,	Minister.....	Charlotte, N. C.
A. D. Waugh, A. M.	Minister.....	Charlotte, N. C.

### Class of '82.

A. C. Johnson, A. B.,	Minister.....	Cheraw, S. C.
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D. R. Stokes, A. B., Minister.....Texas  
 Adam Frayer, A. M., Minister.....Charleston, S. C.

Class of '83.

W. A. Alexander, A. M., D. D., Minister.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 M. J. Seabrooks, B. S., Minister.....Sumter, S. C.  
 T. A. Attles, A. B., Minister.....(Deceased '91.)  
 E. A. Garland, A. B., Minister.....Texas  
 I. F. Miller, Minister.....White Oaks, S. C.

Class of '84.

W. E. Partee, D. D., Minister.....Richmond, Va.  
 G. S. Leeper, A. M., Minister.....Gastonia, N. C.  
 I. D. Davis, D. D.....Goodwill, S. C.

Class of '85.

D. Brown, D. D., Minister.....Charleston, S. C.  
 G. W. White, Minister.....Bamberg, S. C.

Class of '87.

A. F. Graham, B. S., Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 F. B. Perry, Missionary to Africa.....(Deceased)  
 S. F. Young, B. S., Minister.....Horse Pasture, Va.  
 W. H. Shepperson, Minister.....Charlie Hope, Va.  
 P. G. Drayton, S. T. B., Prof. and Minister....Biddle University

Class of '88.

N. Bell, Minister.....Huntsville, N. C.  
 G. W. King, Minister.....Shelby, N. C.  
 B. F. Murray, B. S., Minister.....Cleveland, N. C.  
 F. L. Brodie, Minister.....Davidson, N. C.  
 A. U. Frierson, D. D., Minister and Teacher...Biddle University  
 B. L. Glenn, Minister.....Newnan, Ga.

Class of '89.

E. W. Carpenter, A. M., Minister.....Madison, Ga.  
 I. E. Hardy, Minister.....Fountain Inn, S. C.  
 S. F. Wentz, A. M., Minister.....Statesville, N. C.  
 A. M. Caldwell, Minister.....Greensboro, Ga.

Wm. Hairston, B. S., Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 Jos. Williams, A. M., Minister.....Seneca, S. C.

## Class of '90.

A. J. Tate, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....High Point, N. C.

## Class of '91.

D. D. David, Minister.....Union S. C.  
 L. J. Melton, Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 J. A. Ramseur, B. S. Minister.....Sanford, N. C.  
 J. O'Neal Knox, A. M., Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 J. M. Colwell,.....Peedee, S. C.  
 S. J. Hargrave, A. B., Minister A. M. E. Z. Church.  
 S. G. Taylor, Minister.....Pineville, N. C.

## Class of '92.

I. M. Muldrow, A. B.....(Deceased)  
 D. W. Aiken, Minister.....Winnsboro, S. C.  
 S. F. Frazier, Minister.....Riceboro, Ga.  
 P. W. Moone, Minister.....Greenwood, S. C.  
 T. L. Toatley, Minister.....Manning, S. C.

## Class of '93.

P. W. Russell, A. M., Professor.....Biddle University  
 S. C. Thompson, A. M., Minister.....Greensboro, Ala.

## Class of 94.

N. N. Gregg, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Lancaster, S. C.  
 H. L. Peterson, A. M., Minister and Teacher, West Point, Miss.  
 J. A. Tillman, A. M., Minister and Teacher...Winnsboro, S. C.  
 C. M. Young, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Rock Hill, S. C.

## Class of '95.

E. W. Allen, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Ridgeway, S. C.  
 H. L. McCrorey, D. D., Minister and Prof.....Biddle University  
 H. M. Stinton, B. S., Minister and Teacher...Spartanburg, S. C.

## Class of '96.

W. P. Donnell, S. T. B., Minister.....Mebane, N. C.  
 W. B. Middleton, A. B., Minister and Teacher.....(Deceased)  
 T. R. Veal, S. B., Minister.....Chester, S. C.  
 D. C. Wilkes, Minister and Teacher.....Guthriesville. S. C.  
 P. A. White, S. T. B., Minister and Teacher..Campbellville, Ky.

Class of '97.

J. H. Cooper, S. B., Minister.....Mayesville, S. C.  
 Junius Gregg, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Waxhaw, N. C.  
 J. E. A. Jeffrey, Minister.....Br. Guiana, S. A.  
 J. A. Rollins, A. M., Minister.....Monroe, N. C.  
 C. H. Shute, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Gastonia, N. C.

Class of '98.

A. S. Cottingham, Minister, M. E.....Shelby, S. C.  
 J. H. Clement, Minister.....Rockingham, N. C.  
 A. J. Jefferson, A. B., Minister and Teacher...Darlington, S. C.  
 W. L. Metz, A. B., S. S. Missionary.....Sumter, S. C.

Class of '99.

W. H. Carroll, A. B., Minister.....Hope, Ark.  
 S. J. Grier, A. B., Minister.....Fort Mills, S. C.  
 I. H. Russell, Minister.....Lexington, N. C.  
 J. H. Sampson, A. B., Minister.....Kinston, N. C.  
 T. J. Smith, S. T. B., Minister and Teacher....Morganton, N.C.  
 W. E. Williams, Minister.....Macon, Ga.  
 S. L. Young, Minister and Teacher.....Graham, N. C.  
 J. D. Lewis, Minister.....Beaufort, N. C.

Class of '00.

F. J. Anderson, A. B., S. T. B., Professor....Biddle University  
 C. A. Hendricks, S. T. B.....(Deceased '00)  
 Miles J. Jackson, A. B., Minister.....Mayesville, S. C.

Class of '01.

W. R. Coles, B. S.....(Deceased '02)  
 Hugh Harry, A. B., Minister.....Chesterfield, S. C.  
 J. M. Johnson, A. B., Minister and S. S. Missionary.....  
 .....Aberdeen, Miss.  
 W. R. Muldrow, A. B., Minister.....Marion, S. C.  
 Wm. C. Veal, Minister.....Statesville, N. C.

Class of '02.

T. K. Bridges, Minister.....Indian Territory  
 C. M. Jenkins, Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 G. A. Morrow, A. B., S. S. Missionary.....Columbia, Tenn.  
 Z. A. Dockery, A. B., Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY.

Class of '03.

W. C. Hargrave, A. B.....	Biddle University
J. R. Pearson, A. B.....	Biddle University

## SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES.

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NAME AND WORK.

POST OFFICE.

### Class of '76.

D. W. Culp, A. M., D. D., Physician.....Atlanta, Ga.

### Class of '77.

W. I. Lewis, A. B., Reporter.....Jacksonville, Fla.

J. E. Rattley, A. M., Dentist.....Washington, D. C.

R. P. Wyche, A. M., D. D., Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.

J. P. Crawford, A. M., Minister.....Yorkville, S. C.

J. A. Rainey, A. B., Minister.....(Deceased)

### Class of '78.

C. C. Petty, D. D., Bishop A. M. E. Z. Church..(Deceased '01)

A. D. Waugh, A. B., Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.

D. R. Stokes, A. B., Teacher.....Texas

### Class of '79.

W. A. Alexander, A. M., D. D., Minister.....Brooklyn, N. Y.

Adam Frayer, A. M., Minister.....Charleston, S. C.

N. W. Harlee, A. M. Teacher.....Dallas, Tex.

J. C. Simmons, A. B.....Cheraw, S. C.

### Class of '80.

T. A. Attles, A. B.....(Deceased '91)

E. H. Garland, A. B., Minister.....Texas

A. C. Johnson, A. B., Minister.....Cheraw, S. C.

M. J. Seabrook, B. S., Minister.....Sumter, S. C.

### Class of '81.

I. D. Davis, A. M., D. D., Minister.....Goodwill, S. C.

G. S. Leeper, A. M., Minister.....Gastonia, N. C.

Wm. E. Partee, A. M., D. D., Minister.....Richmond, Va.

R. H. Richardson, A. M., Teacher.....Wedgfield, S. C.

## Class of '82.

- R. M. Alexander, A. M., Prin. Graded School. Spartanburg, S. C.  
 D. Brown, A. M., D. D., Minister.....Charleston, S. C.  
 E. B. Craig, A. B.....(Deceased '83)  
 J. F. K. Simpson, A. M., Teacher.....Fayetteville, N. C.

## Class of '83.

- G. E. Davis, A. M., Ph. D., Prof. Biddle University.....  
 ..... Charlotte, N. C.  
 P. G. Hammett, B. S.....(Deceased '98)  
 F. M. Martin, A. M., S. S. Missionary.....Richmond, Va.

## Class of '84.

- A. F. Graham, B. S. Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 F. B. Perry, A. M., ..... (Deceased)  
 H. S. Thompson, A. M., Principal High School...Dallas, Texas  
 S. F. Young, B. S., Minister.....Horse Pasture, Va.

## Class of '85.

- A. U. Frierson, A. M., Prof. Biddle University..Charlotte, N. C.  
 F. P. Laney, A. M., Physician.....Washington, D. C.  
 J. S. Perry, A. M., Teacher.....Calahan, Fla.  
 A. Robertson, A. M., Teacher.....Greenville, S. C.  
 J. B. Seveli, A. M., Editor.....Texas  
 B. F. Murray, B. S., Minister and Teacher.....Cleveland, N. C.

## Class of '86.

- E. W. Carpenter, A. M., Minister and Teacher...Madison, Ga.  
 A. A. Dryer, A. B.,..... (Deceased '86)  
 Wm. Hairston, B. S., Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 J. O'N. Knox, A. M., Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 G. J. Melton, A. B.,.....(Deceased)  
 S. F. Wentz, A. M.,.....Statesville, N. C.  
 J. S. Williams, A. M., Minister.....Seneca, S. C.  
 S. J. Spencer, A. M., Principal Graded School..Texarkana, Tex.  
 A. N. Richie, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Bartow, Fla.

## Class of '87.

- P. H. Brown, A. B., Mailing Clerk.....Columbia, S. C.  
 A. P. Butler, B. S.....Newberry, S. C.  
 L. Hunley, A. B., Teacher.....Mocksville, N. C.



## Class of '88.

- J. D. Martin, A. M., Prof. Biddle University... Charlotte, N. C.  
 S. B. Pride, A. M., Prof. Biddle University..... Charlotte, N. C.  
 S. B. Young, B. S..... (Deceased '99)  
 J. A. Ramseur, B. S., Minister..... Sanford, N. C.

## Class of '89.

- S. J. Hargrave, A. B., Minister.....  
 J. C. Johnson, A. M..... (Deceased '92)  
 W. T. Reid, A. M., Mail Carrier..... Macon, Ga.  
 I. M. Muldrow, A. B..... (Deceased '96)  
 A. J. Tate, A. M., Minister and Teacher..... High Point, N. C.

## Class of '90.

- S. M. Roger, A. B.,..... (Deceased '94)  
 P. W. Russell, A. M., Minister..... Prof. Biddle University  
 S. C. Thompson, A. M., Minister..... Greensboro, Ala.  
 R. W. Williams, A. M., Lawyer..... Newbern, N. C.

## Class of '91.

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 H. L. Peterson, A. M., Minister..... West Point, Miss.  
 J. A. Tillman, A. M., Minister..... Winnsboro, S. C.  
 C. M. Young, A. M., Minister, ..... Rock Hill, S. C.  
 N. N. Gregg, A. M., Minister..... Lancaster, S. C.  
 H. B. Rice, A. M., Teacher..... Augusta, Ga.  
 W. A. Walker, A. M., Teacher..... East Raleigh, N. C.

## Class of '92.

- H. L. McCrorey, A. M., D. D., Professor Biddle University..  
 ..... Charlotte, N. C.  
 R. L. Douglass, A. M., Prof. State College... Orangeburg, S. C.  
 John C. Cantey, B. S..... 24th Infantry, U. S. A.  
 D. S. Collier, A. B., Minister..... Hickory Grove, S. C.  
 J. P. Woodridge, A. M., Minister..... Troy, S. C.  
 E. W. Allen, A. M., Minister..... Ridgeway, S. C.  
 H. M. Stinson, S. B., Minister..... Spartanburg, S. C.

## Class of '93.

- J. J. Robinson, A. M., M. D.,..... Providence, R. I.  
 W. H. Morrow, A. M., Minister and Teacher.. Hillburn, N. Y.  
 T. H. Ayers, A. M., Minister..... Chester, S. C.

L. B. Ellerson, A. M. Minister.....Jacksonville, Fla.  
 G. E. Cæsar, A. B., Minister.....Conyers, Ga.  
 W. P. Donnell, A. M., Minister.....Mebane, N. C.  
 T. R. Veal, B. S., Minister.....Chester, S. C.  
 W. B. Middleton, A. B., Minister and Teacher... (Deceased '98)  
 J. H. Cooper, A. B., Minister.....Mayesville, S. C.  
 P. G. Drayton, A. M., Minister and Professor..Biddle University  
 J. H. Hutton, A. M., M. D.....Omaha, Neb.

**Class of '94.**

J. E. Bowman, A. M., Medical Student.....Chicago  
 A. P. Allison, A. M., Teacher.....Greenville, S. C.  
 W. D. Hood, B. S., Baptist Minister.....Wilmington, N. C.  
 J. A. Rollins, A. M., Minister.....Monroe, N. C.  
 C. H. Shute, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Gastonia, N. C.  
 A. James, A. M., Teacher.....Brogden, S. C.  
 H. H. Muldrow, A. M., Teacher.....In Florida  
 Junius Gregg, A. M., Minister and Teacher.....Waxhaw, N. C.  
 J. M. Vaughan, A. M., M. D.,.....Manchester, Va.  
 S. M. Plair, A. M., D. Phar.....Jacksonville, Fla.

**Class of '95.**

J. E. Harris, A. B.....Eastfield, N. C.  
 J. P. Harrison, A. B.....Kings Mountain, N. C.  
 A. J. Jefferson, A. B., Minister and Teacher...Darlington, S. C.  
 A. P. Johnson, A. B., Teacher.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 S. B. McLamb, B. S., Minister.....Pollocksville, N. C.  
 W. L. Metz, A. B., Sunday School Missionary...Sumter, S. C.  
 C. E. Radford, B. S. Teacher.....Roanoke, Va.  
 D. E. Speed, A. B., Dental Student.....Howard University  
 W. H. Stinson, A. B., Principal Graded School...Beaufort, S. C.  
 J. W. Stitt, B. S.....Washington, D. C.  
 G. Wadsworth, A. B., Teacher.....Cokesbury, S. C.  
 F. H. Watkins, A. B., Teacher.....Erie Mills, N. C.

**Class of '96.**

R. J. Boulware, A. B., Teacher.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 H. H. Cardwell, B. S.....Prof. Biddle University  
 W. H. Carroll, A. B. Minister.....Hope, A k.  
 W. M. Flowers, A. B., Foreman N. B. Pub. H..Nashville, Tenn.  
 S. J. Grier, A. B., Minister.....Rock Hill, S. C.

J. M. Henderson, A. B., Teacher.....(Deceased '99)  
 J. A. Pethel, A. B., M. D.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 A. W. Scott, A. B., Lawyer.....Washington, D. C.  
 J. H. Sampson, A. B., Minister.....Kinston, S. C.  
 J. W. Watkins, A. B., M. D.....Reidsville, N. C.  
 J. E. Westberry, A. B., Teacher.....Mechanicsville, S. C.

**Class of '97.**

F. J. Anderson, A. B., Minister and Prof. Biddle University.  
 W. R. Connors, A. B., Prof. S. N. School.....Salisbury, N. C.  
 W. C. Coles, B. S.....(Deceased)  
 T. J. Coles, A. B., Gov. Print. Office.....Washington, D. C.  
 M. J. Jackson, A. B. Minister.....Mayesville, S. C.  
 W. T. Singleton, A. B., Assistant Professor...Biddle University  
 J. E. Smith, A. B., Gov. Print. Office.....Washington, D. C.  
 I. D. L. Torrence, A. B., Teacher Brainerd In.....Chester, S. C.

**Class of '98.**

E. C. Byers, A. B., Teacher and Tailor.....Davidson, N. C.  
 T. E. Craig, B. S., Union University.....Richmond, Va.  
 L. D. Fielder, A. B., Teacher.....Pacolet, S. C.  
 T. J. Frierson, A. B.....Atlanta Ga.  
 Hugh Harry, A. B., Minister.....Chesterfield, S. C.  
 W. L. Hudson, A. B., Teacher.....(Deceased '02)  
 J. M. Johnson, A. B., Minister and S. S. Missionary.....  
 .....Aberdeen, Miss.  
 I. M. Martin, A. B., Teacher and Farmer.....Camden, S. C.  
 S. I. Moon, A. B., Leonard Med. School.....Raleigh, N. C.  
 W. R. Muldrow, A. B., Minister.....Marion, S. C.  
 R. E. Williams, A. B., U. S. Mail Service.....Goldsboro, N. C.

**Class of '99.**

C. F. Alexander, A. B. ....(Deceased '02)  
 J. R. Baker, A. B., Merchant.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 W. R. Coles, Jr., A. B., Teacher.....Aiken, S. C.  
 J. A. Croom, A. B., Teacher Grad. School...Rocky Mount, N. C.  
 Z. A. Dockery, A. B., Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 C. N. Jenkins, Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 C. B. Johnson, A. B., Teacher Harbison College, Abbeville, S. C.  
 G. A. Morrow, B. A., Minister and S. S. Missionary.....  
 .....Columbia, Tenn.

W. A. Pethel, A. B., Dentist . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 G. R. Spaulding, A. B., Teacher . . . . . (Deceased '00)  
 L. L. Spauling, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Rosindale, N. C.  
 J. E. Walker, B. S., U. S. Mail Service . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.

Class of '00.

C. J. Baker, A. B., Theological School . . . . . Biddle University  
 A. D. Bruen, A. B., . . . . . N. Y.  
 W. M. Caldwell, A. B., Minister, S. S. Missionary . . . . . Georgia  
 David T. Cardwell, A. B., Med. Dept. Howard University.  
 W. J. Green, A. B., Private Secretary . . . . . N. Y.  
 J. D. Howie, A. B. . . . . Harrisburg, N. C.  
 W. C. Hargrave, A. B., Theological School . . . . . Biddle University  
 R. E. Jones, A. B. . . . . Meharry Medical College  
 J. W. Jamerson, B. S. . . . . Meharry Dental College  
 Cary W. Jones, A. B., Teacher . . . . . Harbison College  
 J. R. Logan, A. B., Theological Student . . . . . Petersburg, Va.  
 C. W. Maxwell, A. B., Medical School . . . . . Howard University  
 J. R. Pearson, A. B., Theological School . . . . . Biddle University  
 W. O. Thompson, A. B., Secretary . . . . . St. Augustine, Fla.  
 Jacob Thompson, Jr., A. B., U. S. Mail Service. . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Columbus White, A. B., Law School . . . . . Howard University  
 Robert A. Walker, A. B. . . . . Denver, Col.

Class of '01.

J. A. Byers, A. B., Med. School . . . . . Shaw University  
 M. C. Cooper, A. B., Theological School . . . . . Biddle University  
 H. G. Cornwell, B. S., Med. School . . . . . Shaw University  
 S. L. Fulwood, A. B., Theological School . . . . . Biddle University  
 J. L. Foster, A. B. . . . . Anderson, S. C.  
 E. C. Grigg, B. S., Tailor . . . . . Monroe, N. C.  
 E. DePass Hamilton, A. B., Special Student, Preparatory to  
   Teaching . . . . . Harvard University  
 S. M. Jackson, A. B., Cotton Merchant . . . . . Savannah, Ga.  
 G. F. Jones, A. B., Special Student in Agriculture, Uni. of Chicago  
 Italy LeConte, B. S., Theological School . . . . . Biddle University  
 Robert N. Perry, A. B., King Hall, Theological, Washington, D. C.  
 M. M. Spears, A. B. . . . . Knoxville, Tenn.  
 S. J. Wentz, A. B. . . . . Knoxville, Tenn.

Class of '02.

- John Neely Barber.....Meharry Medical College  
 John Nicholas Brown, A. B., Printer.....Portsmouth, Va.  
 Henderson Crawford, A. B., .....Richmond, Va.  
 James Henry Baker Gantt, B. S.....Montreal, Canada  
 Thomas Jones, A. B., Medical School.....Howard University  
 Homer Young Kennedy, A. B., Theological School.....  
 .....Biddle University  
 John Lee Wastle Lytle, B. S., Teacher.....Huntersville, N. C.  
 Julius Warren Mallard, A. B., Theological School.....  
 .....Lincoln University  
 Spencer Paschal Mitchell, A. B., Theological School.....  
 .....Biddle University  
 Henry Ward Beecher Van Buren, A. B., Medical School.....  
 .....Howard University  
 Charles Alexander Ward, A. B., Theological School.....  
 ..... Biddle University  
 James Garfield Walker, A. B., Theological School.....  
 .....Biddle University  
 William Henry Wright, B. S., Clerk in United States P. O.  
 .....Beaufort, S. C.  
 Total, 197.

## PREPARATORY AND NORMAL SCHOOL.

### Class of '88.

NAME AND WORK.	POST OFFICE.
E. W. Allen, Minister and Teacher.....	Ridgeway, S. C.
D. S. Collier, Minister and Teacher.....	Hickory, Grove, S. C.
J. H. Cooper, Minister.....	Mayesville, S. C.
J. R. Malloy, Teacher.....	.....
S. S. McCoy, Teacher.....	Laurinburg, N. C.
W. H. Mumford.....	(Deceased)
J. M. McGriff.....	Winsboro, S. C.
W. F. Richie, Teacher.....	Florida
Wm. Thompson.....	(Deceased)
T. L. Toatley, Minister.....	Manning, S. C.
J. P. Woolridge, Minister.....	Troy, S. C.

### Class of '89.

T. H. Ayers, Minister.....	Chester, S. C.
G. E. Caesar, Minister.....	Conyers, Ga.
W. P. Donnell, Minister.....	Mebane, N. C.
L. B. Ellerson, Minister.....	Jacksonville, Fla.
I. L. Harris.....	.....
J. H. Hutton, M. D.....	Omaha, Neb.
T. R. Veal, Minister.....	Chester, S. C.
F. O. Johnson.....	.....
H. C. Lyttles, Teacher.....	Coddle Creek, N. C.
Wm. Means, Teacher.....	Winnsboro, S. C.
W. H. Morrow, Minister and Teacher.....	Hillburn, N. Y.
W. B. Middleton.....	(Deceased '98)
J. A. Rollins, Minister.....	Monroe, N. C.
C. E. Radford, Teacher.....	Roanoke, Va.
J. J. Robinson, M. D.....	Providence, R. I.
C. L. Sawyer.....	Savannah, Ga.

D. C. Stubbs.....Bennettsville, S. C.  
 J. J. L. Taylor, U. S. Army.....  
 F. W. Thompson.....(Deceased)  
 E. O. Woodward, M. D.....Bristol, Tenn.

## Class of '90.

S. F. Frazier, Minister.....Riceboro, Ga.  
 J. E. Graham.....Concord, N. C.  
 Junius Gregg, Minister and Teacher.....Waxhaw, N. C.  
 W. D. Hood, Minister.....Wilmington, N. C.  
 Anderson James, Teacher.....South Carolina  
 W. T. Johnson, Merchant.....Phoenix, N. C.  
 J. J. Jordan.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 M. R. McClain, Teacher.....Walkup, N. C.  
 J. J. Agurs, Teacher.....Chester, S. C.  
 A. P. Allison, Teacher.....Greenville, S. C.  
 B. B. Benjamin, Teacher.....Sardinia, S. C.  
 J. E. Bowman, Medical Student.....Chicago  
 J. E. Ellerbe.....Cheraw, S. C.  
 C. S. McFadden, Teacher.....Sardina, S. C.  
 S. B. McLamb, Minister.....Pollocksville, N.C.  
 C. S. McMillan.....(Deceased '03)  
 H. H. Muldrow, Teacher.....Florida  
 S. M. Plair, Druggist.....Jacksonville, Fla.  
 J. M. Steele.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 J. W. Stitt.....Washington, D. C.  
 C. H. Shute, Minister.....Gastonia, N. C.  
 J. M. Vaughn, M. D.....Manchester, Va.  
 C. F. Woolridge.....Greenwood, S. C.

## Class of '91.

H. H. Cardwell, Professor.....Biddle University  
 J. H. Clement, Minister.....Rockingham, N. C.  
 R. C. Duncan.....(Deceased)  
 J. E. Harris.....Eastfield, N. C.  
 J. P. Harrison, Teacher.....North Carolina  
 A. J. Jefferson, Minister and Teacher.....Darlington, S. C.  
 A. P. Johnson, Teacher.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 W. L. Metz, Sunday School Missionary.....Sumter, S. C.

Wm. Pressley.....Atlanta, Ga.  
 E. E. Speed, Dental Student.....Howard University  
 W. H. Stinson, Teacher.....Beaufort, S. C.  
 Guy Wadsworth, Teacher.....Cokesbury, S. C.  
 J. W. Watkins, M. D.....Reidsville, N. C.  
 F. H. Watkins, Teacher.....Erie Mills, N. C.  
 J. S. Tyler, Brickmason.....Pittsburg, Pa.  
 C. C. Thompson, Printer.....Lincolnton, N. C.  
 A. L. Montgomery, Farmer.....Paw Creek, N. C.  
 W. M. Malloy.....  
 A. L. Martin, Minister.....North Carolina

**Class of '92.**

R. J. Boulware, Teacher.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 W. H. Carroll, Minister.....Hope, Ark.  
 W. M. Flowers, Printer.....Nashville, Tenn.  
 S. J. Grier, Minister.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 J. M. Henderson, Teacher.....(Deceased '99)  
 J. A. Pethel, M. D.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 A. W. Scott, Lawyer.....Washington, D. C.  
 J. H. Sampson, Minister.....Kinston, N. C.  
 J. W. Westbrook, Leonard Medical School.....Raleigh, N. C.  
 J. E. Westberry, Teacher.....Mechanicsville, S. C.  
 E. E. Evans.....  
 B. B. Funderburk, Farmer.....Cheraw, S. C.  
 T. M. Elrod.....Piedmont, S. C.

**Class of '93.**

F. J. Anderson, Minister and Professor.....Biddle University  
 H. W. Bates.....(Deceased)  
 W. R. Connors, Prof. S. N. School.....Salisbury, N. C.  
 E. W. Ellis, Farmer.....Due West, S. C.  
 L. Fielder, Teacher.....South Carolina  
 J. J. Frazier.....  
 E. W. Gregg, Farmer.....Sumter, S. C.  
 M. J. Jackson, Minister.....Mayesville, S. C.  
 M. H. Lewis.....(Deceased)  
 G. A. Morrow, Minister and S. S. Missionary..Columbia, Tenn.  
 J. E. Powe.....Shaw University



F. C. Sadgwar, Jr., Carpenter.....Wilmington, N. C.  
 W. T. Singleton, Assistant Professor.....Biddle University  
 J. E. Smith, Government Printing Office....Washington, D. C.  
 W. H. Spann.....  
 I. D. L. Torrence, Teacher Brainerd Institute.....Chester, S. C.  
 S. L. Young, Minister and Teacher.....Graham, N. C.

## Class of '94.

Z. Alexander.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 J. R. Alsobrooks.....  
 F. M. Boulware, Farmer.....Chester, S. C.  
 E. C. Byers, Teacher.....Davidson N. C.  
 L. B. Cooper.....  
 T. E. Craig, Union University.....Richmond, Va.  
 T. H. Davis, Carpenter.....(Deceased)  
 Z. A. Dockery, Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 J. E. Tice, Minister.....Jackson, Mo.  
 T. J. Frierson, M. D.....Sumter, S. C.  
 Hugh Harry, Minister.....Chesterfield, S. C.  
 W. L. Hudson, Teacher.....(Deceased)  
 J. M. Johnson, Minister and S. S. Missionary..Aberdeen, Miss.  
 L. W. Johnson.....Columbia, S. C.  
 J. A. Lightner, M. D. ....Columbia, S. C.  
 I. M. Martin, Teacher.....Camden, S. C.  
 J. L. Massey, Teacher.....Paw Creek, N. C.  
 W. L. McNair, D. Ph.....Greensboro, N. C.  
 J. C. McNeil.....Red Springs, N. C.  
 S. I. Moone, Leonard Medical School.....Raleigh, N. C.  
 J. W. Young.....Biddle University  
 J. W. Morrison, Teacher and Farmer.....Cureton's Store  
 T. W. Nance, Teacher.....Yorkville, S. C.  
 I. H. Russell, Minister.....Lexington, N. C.  
 J. E. Walker, U. S. Mail Service.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 B. M. Ward, Minister.....Cotton Plant, Ark.  
 J. H. Warren, Barber.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 F. Watson, Farmer.....Nottoway, Va.  
 D. F. White.....  
 R. E. Williams, United States Mail Service....Goldsboro, N. C.  
 R. A. Wilson.....

## Class of '95.

C. E. Aiken, Teacher.....	Abbeville, S. C.
C. E. Alexander.....	(Deceased)
J. R. Baker, Merchant.....	Biddleville, N. C.
W. R. Coles, Jr., Teacher.....	Aiken, S. C.
J. A. Croom, Teacher.....	Rocky Mount, N. C.
T. G. Jenkins.....	U. S. Seaman
C. N. Jenkins, Minister.....	Charlotte, N. C.
C. B. Johnson, Teacher.....	Abbeville, S. C.
J. E. Mebane, Merchant.....	Durham, N. C.
W. A. Petel, Dentist.....	Charlotte, N. C.
G. R. Spaulding.....	(Deceased)
Lloyd Spaulding, Teacher.....	Rosindale, N. C.
Geo. F. Wilson.....	Charleston, S. C.

## Class of '96.

W. H. Ancrum, Teacher.....	Norlina, N. C.
C. J. Baker, Theological School.....	Biddle University
W. M. Barnwell.....	Beaufort, S. C.
M. C. Cooper, Theological School.....	Biddle University
W. C. Cantey.....	U. S. Army
E. E. Drinkwater.....	
S. L. Fulwood, Theological School.....	Biddle University
H. B. Grigg, 25th U. S. Infantry.....	Philippine Islands
W. A. Grigg.....	Charlotte, N. C.
W. C. Hargrave, Theological School.....	Biddle University
R. B. Henderson, U. S. M. Service.....	Charlotte, N. C.
J. M. Harleston.....	
J. D. Howie.....	Harrisburg, N. C.
C. R. Means.....	Camden, N. J.
J. J. Mason.....	Keeling, Tenn.
E. W. Murray.....	Meharry Medical College
J. A. Patterson, Teacher.....	Matthews, N. C.
J. S. Patton, Carpenter.....	Pittsburg, Pa.
J. L. Scott, Pullman Service.....	
A. A. Thomas.....	
Jacob Thompson, U. S. Mail Service.....	
W. H. Wright.....	(Deceased, '99)

Class of '97.

- J. R. Barber.....Meharry Medical School  
 E. P. Brown.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 A. D. Bruen, Y. M. C. A.....New York City  
 E. G. Bumpass.....(Deceased)  
 W. M. Caldwell, Sunday School Missionary.....Georgia  
 D. T. Cardwell, Medical Student.....Howard University  
 Wm. Dubose .....(Deceased)  
 W. B. Gillard.....  
 W. A. Gilmore Teacher.....L. Turnout, S. C.  
 C. F. Green, Medical Student.....Howard University  
 W. J. Green, Private Secretary.....New York City  
 J. C. Hargrave.....Drowned at sea, '99)  
 G. E. Haskins, Porter in Shoe House.....New York  
 J. W. Jamerson.....Meharry Dental School  
 J. R. S. Jeffry, Medical Student.....Montreal, Canada  
 W. A. Jenkins, .....Charlotte, N. C.  
 R. E. Jones.....Meharry Medical School  
 J. R. Logan, Theological Student.....Petersburg, Va.  
 C. W. Maxwell Medical School.....Howard University  
 E. J. McLeod, Leonard Medical School.....Raleigh, N. C.  
 L. A. McLeod.....Lincoln University  
 J. R. Pearson Theological School.....Biddle University  
 T. A. Scott, Tailor..... Pullman Service  
 P. D. Smith.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 G. W. Thompson.....  
 W. O. Thompson Private Secretary, St. Augustine, Fla.  
 T. R. Vanderhost.....  
 R. A. Walker .....Denver, Colc.  
 Columbus White, Law School.....Howard University  
 W. S. C. Wynne, Teacher.....Chadbourn, N. C.  
 J. E. Young.....(Deceased)

Class of '98.

- Edward B. Brooks.....Philadelphia, Pa.  
 W. H. Bryant, Leonard Medical School.....  
 James Arthur Byers, Medical School.....Shaw University  
 Henry George Cornwell .....Leonard Medical School  
 Julius Lorenzo Foster.....Anderson, S. C.

Handsome Alexander Fox.....	Sandifer, N. C.
Ernest Clayborne Grigg.....	Monroe, N. C.
M. J. Hardy.....	Leonard Medical School
James Seabrum Harris.....	
William Handy Jackson.....	Massachusetts
Richard Hamilton Jefferson.....	Athens, Ga.
Italy LeConte, Theological School.....	Biddle University
John Thomas Lyons.....	Mocksville
Wimbush Lucius McBeth, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
John Martin Miller, School of Theology.....	Biddle University
Milton Lee Miller, Teacher.....	Sardinia, S. C.
Peter Eli Thomas.....	(Deceased, '99)
Walter Lewis Patterson, Farmer.....	Eastfield, N. C.
John Wesley Perry, Veterinary Student.....	Cornell University
Robert Holston Price.....	Camden, S. C.
Robert Nathaniel Perry, King Hall.....	Washington, D. C.
Alfred Nathan Samuels.....	Macon, Ga.
John Thomas Sanders.....	Charlotte, N. C.
B. F. Spearman.....	
Moses Spears.....	Knoxville, Tenn.
Maurice Taylor Smith.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
John Primus Tinnen.....	Washington, D. C.
John Calvin Valentine.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Odie Green Walker, U. S. Mail Service.....	Atlanta, Ga.
Sidney Johnston Wentz.....	Knoxville, Tenn.
Napoleon Lewis Wyche, Medical Student....	Howard University

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J. W. Anderson.....	Scarboro, S. C.
J. N. Barber, Meharry Medical School.....	Tennessee
J. H. Blake, Teacher and Farmer.....	Cavins, S. C.
J. N. Brown, Printer.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Henderson Crawford.....	Richmond, Va.
F. N. Cordoza.....	
H. H. Davis.....	Texas
W. A. Field.....	Leonard Medical School
J. W. Fulwood, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Charles Gandy.....	Union University
A. M. Green.....	New York City

M. B. Harry .....	Durham, N. C.
J. A. Jeffries.....	Smithville, Va.
J. L. W. Lyttle, Teacher.....	Huntersville, N. C.
J. M. McLean.....	Charlotte, N. C.
C. H. McIntosh.....	Georgia
J. W. Mallard .....	Lincoln University
S. P. Mitchell, School of Theology.....	Biddle University
S. M. Russell.....	Sardis, N. C.
W. M. Simond.....	Livingston College
Edward Springs.....	(Deceased)
H. W. B. Van Buren, Medical Student.....	Howard University
C. A. Ward, School of Theology.....	Biddle University
Samuel Withers.....	(Deceased '00)
George Wellington .....	
J. G. Walker, School of Theology.....	Biddle University
W. R. Young .....	Biddleville

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John Samuel Jones Byers, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Clarence Boulware, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Charles Edward Baker, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Edward Eustace Campbell.....	(Deceased)
Edgar Magager Edwards.....	Pittsburg, Pa.
Charles Nathaniel Ellerbe, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
James Adgar Clark, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Fletcher Provost Foster.....	(Deceased)
William Arthur Feimster.....	Biddleville, N. C.
James Anderson Gladden, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Allen Gaines, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Roland Ross Hawes, Meharry Medical College..	Nashville, Tenn.
Ephraim Van Johnson.....	Blackstock, S. C.
Ira Foster Lewis.....	Washington, D. C.
Samuel Sandy Middleton, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Thomas Moore, Meharry Medical College.....	Nashville, Tenn.
Rufus James Mays, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Thomas Francis Miller.....	Augusta Ga.
Chadles Pitchford, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Isaiah Pogue, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University

Jéremiah Mozart Riddick.....	Portsmouth, Va.
William Adolphus Rice, S. of A and S.....	Biddle University
James Edward Strong, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Clarence Sparrow.....	Mooreville, N. C.
Marshal Alexander Talley, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
James Henry Turner, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Alfred William White, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University
Thomas Henry Weddington.....	Charlotte, N. C.
William Thomas Wilson, School of Theology..	Biddle University
Christopher G. Washington, S. of A. and S....	Biddle University

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W. C. Baker.....	Washington, D. C.
C. R. Blake.....	Livingston College
Peter Barber.....	Biddle University
Arthur Henry Beatty, Teacher.....	Huntsville N. C.
Frank E. Bryant.....	Biddle University
Arthur John H. Clement.....	Biddle University
Marion Robert Davies.....	Concord, N. C.
Lucius C. Eichelberger.....	Laurens, S. C.
Edward Richard Dudley.....	Biddle University
James S. Duncan.....	Lancaster, S. C.
George Edward Henderson.....	Biddle University
John Samuel Henderson.....	Biddle University
James Elliott Jackson.....	Biddle University
Charles Henry Llewellyn.....	Biddle University
John Henry McAllister.....	Cheraw, S. C.
Luther McLamb.....	Biddle University
Pinckney Everett McLaughlin.....	Fork, S. C.
William McPherson.....	Biddle University
Thomas Weldemere McRobson.....	Biddle University
Ulysses Stephen Maxwell.....	Biddle University
Edward Sydney Moore.....	California
Joseph James Morgan.....	Richmond, Va.
General William Rice.....	Union, S. C.
James Baker Russell.....	Biddle University
Logan Stimpson.....	Biddle University
George Preston Watkins.....	Biddle University

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Levi Curtis Lawrence.....	Biddle	University
Ralph Thornton Weddington.....	Biddle	University
Alonzo Spaulding.....	Biddle	University

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John Harrison Cardwell.....	Biddle	University
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John David Carr.....	Biddle	University
Thomas Baxter Davis.....	Biddle	University
John Earnest Easterling.....	Biddle	University
George William Franklin.....	Biddle	University
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James Thomas Hope.....	Biddle	University
Hardy Alderman Henderson.....	Biddle	University
Frank Napoleon Harris.....	Biddle	University
Willard Benjamin King.....	Biddle	University
Lamar Westcott Lawrence .....	Biddle	University
John Roland McCormick.....	Biddle	University
James Henry Miller.....	Biddle	University
Hector Charles Miller.....	Biddle	University
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Henry Edward Pinckney.....	Biddle	University
John Garnett Porter.....	Biddle	University
James Pugh .....	Biddle	University
John Robinson.....	Biddle	University
Hamilton Robinson.....	Biddle	University
Samuel Franklin Strong.....	Biddle	University
Morton Stevenson.....		Columbia, S. C
William Walker Smith.....		Rock Hill, S. C
Halley Blanton Taylor.....	Biddle	University
John Lee White.....	Biddle	University
Henry Luke Williams.....	Biddle	University
Julius Saxon Young.....	Biddle	University
Joseph Neely Barber.....		Charlotte, N. C.

Total, 352.

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