

**Binomial and Trinomial Index to The Auk, 1884-1940  
Also including the Nuttall Bulletin, 1876-1883 and  
The A.O.U. Check-List of North American Birds  
(All Seven Editions)**

**Listings Annotated; Citations Validated;  
Synonymy Included**

**Fascicle – L  
(Part 10 of 20)**

**Compiled by Andrew W. Pollock III  
March 16, 2015**

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<http://www.numismalink.com/auk.index.html>

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## Synonymy:

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The republication of 19th- and 20th-century scholarly journals on the Internet has made available a vast trove of information that would have hitherto been available only in large institutional libraries. In recent years, journals on the topic of ornithology have been scanned electronically and can be read at such sites as the Searchable Ornithological Research Archive (SORA) at <https://sora.unm.edu/>, Biodiversity Heritage Library at <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/>, and others.

The availability of these resources to a wide audience for the first time in history suggests the possibility that comprehensive indexes to these texts could have value to users. Although many online texts are searchable, some useful citations might be overlooked because of the failure of Optical Character Recognition (OCR) technology to correctly decipher spelling and the inability of indexing software to recognize names, especially when abbreviations are used. In some cases, fewer than 25% of scientific names are properly recognized and listed in machine created indexes, whereas those compiled "by hand" have the potential to closely approach 100% completeness.

With the above in mind, I have compiled an index of binomial and trinomial scientific names mentioned in the following:



Image Courtesy of Biodiversity Heritage Library

**Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club**  
(1876-1883)

Edited by J.A. (Joel Asaph) Allen, this journal was published under the auspices of the Nuttall Ornithological Club of Cambridge, Massachusetts. *The Auk* succeeded the *Bulletin* in 1884.

**Indexed volumes:**

1876, 100 p.; 1877, 115 p.; 1878, 208 p.;  
1879, 256 p.; 1880, 256 p.; 1881, 265 p.;  
1882, 275 p.; 1883, 260 p.



Image Courtesy of Biodiversity Heritage Library

**The Auk** (1884-1940)

The official journal of the American Ornithologists' Union from 1884 up to the present time. This journal was the successor to the *Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club*. During the period from 1884 through 1940, the editors were successively J.A. Allen, Witmer Stone, and Glover M. Allen.

**Indexed volumes:**

1884, 419 p.; 1885, 411 p.; 1886, 529 p.;  
1887, 381 p.; 1888, 484 p.; 1889, 359 p.;  
1890, 434 p.; 1891, 421 p.; 1892, 420 p.;  
1893, 407 p.; 1894, 359 p.; 1895, 418 p.;  
1896, 366 p.; 1897, 452 p.; 1898, 361 p.;  
1899, 400 p.; 1900, 424 p.; 1901, 436 p.;  
1902, 447 p.; 1903, 480 p.; 1904, 531 p.;  
1905, 470 p.; 1906, 518 p.; 1907, 518 p.

1908, 533 p.; 1909, 483 p.; 1910, 516 p.;  
 1911, 549 p.; 1912, 605 p.; 1913, 658 p.;  
 1914, 593 p.; 1915, 568 p.; 1916, 489 p.;  
 1917, 542 p.; 1918, 541 p.; 1919, 668 p.;  
 1920, 677 p.; 1921, 652 p.; 1922, 624 p.;  
 1923, 758 p.; 1924, 679 p.; 1925, 649 p.;  
 1926, 609 p.; 1927, 627 p.; 1928, 573 p.;  
 1929, 624 p.; 1930, 648 p.; 1931, 682 p.;  
 1932, 549 p.; 1933, 495 p.; 1934, 601 p.;  
 1935, 526 p.; 1936, 508 p.; 1937, 590 p.;  
 1938, 722 p.; 1939, 529 p.; 1940, 616 p.;

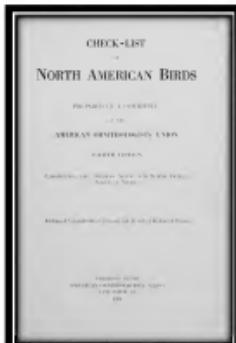


Image Courtesy of Biodiversity Heritage Library

**A.O.U. Check-List of North American Birds** (each of the seven editions 1886–1998, plus the abbreviated version of the 1st edition, 1889).

#### Indexed volumes:

- 1<sup>st</sup> edition (1886). viii + 392 p.
- 1<sup>st</sup> abbreviated edition. (1889) 71 p.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (1895). xi + 372 p.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. (1910). 430 p.
- 4<sup>th</sup> edition. (1931). xix + 526 p.
- 5<sup>th</sup> edition. (1947). xiii + 691 p.
- 6<sup>th</sup> edition. (1983). xxix + 877 p.
- 7<sup>th</sup> edition. (1998). liv + 829 p.

#### Comments on style:

Spellings are intended to follow the style used in the indexed volumes, except that traditional vowel ligatures have been removed, e.g. "Æ" is represented as "Ae". For expediency, accent marks and

apostrophes have been omitted.

Although the text of each volume is indexed, there is no indexing of the tables of contents, nor have the individual volume indexes been incorporated in the present work.

30,105 names are listed in the index which includes alternate spellings, lapsus calami errors, and typographical errors.

This index has been checked for transcription and citation errors, and all errors found have been corrected. It's likely that a small percentage of errors were overlooked, and still remain.

This index has been annotated, with the view of increasing its value to users. Information included for each indexed name (where available) is as follows:

- Current scientific name:
- Vernacular name(s):
- Authority:
- Type locality:
- Taxonomic Serial No.:

Current scientific name – I've followed Avibase as primary reference, and ITIS as secondary reference. For expediency's sake, I've listed the name of the authority—where known.

Vernacular names—in cases where such are mentioned in indexed publications; not comprehensive.

Authority—in cases where mentioned in indexed publications.

Type locality—as mentioned in indexed publications

Taxonomic Serial No—as provided by ITIS (where available)

#### Synonymy:

A synonymy is provided to help readers find synonyms of various taxa that are

mentioned on the pages of indexed volumes.

**Commonly used abbreviations:**

**Auk:** The Auk (Journal of the American Ornithologists' Union), 1884 to date (index covers years 1884-1920 Inclusive)

**A.O.U.C.L.** = American Ornithologists' Union Check-List of North American Birds

**A.O.U.C.C.&N.** (American Ornithologists' Union Committee of Classification and Nomenclature)

**Avibase:** website =  
<http://avibase.bsc-eoc.org/>

**Fossilworks:** website =  
<http://fossilworks.org/>

**ITIS** (Integrated Taxonomic Information System): website = <http://www.itis.gov/>

**Kew:** website = <http://apps.kew.org/wcsp/>

**Marinespecies:** website =  
<http://www.marinespecies.org/>

**Nuttall:** Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club (predecessor of The Auk), 1876-1883

**Plants.usda:** website =  
<http://plants.usda.gov/java/>

**La****Labia minor:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Labia minor*> (Linnaeus, 1758)

(ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** earwig

(Auk 1940)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 666102

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 337**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lachnostenra hogradi:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):**

Lamellicorn beetle (Auk 1928)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 372**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lacon rectangularis:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** click

beetle (Auk 1930)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

**La****Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1939: 160**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lactuca integrata:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:***Lactuca sativa* L. (ITIS 2014) (Plantae code 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** wild lettuce (Auk 1930)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "integrata" = "sativa" (Plants code 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 205**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lacuna vincta:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mollusca)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lacuna vincta*> (Montagu, 1803) (ITIS 2014) (MarineSpecies 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 70381 (ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1909: 439**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lafresnaye lafresnayei:****Current scientific name:**<*Lafresnaya lafresnayi*>

(Boissoneau, 1840) (Anisbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 405  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lafresnayeia l. gayi**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Bourc[ier] and Muls[ant]<sup>[Auk 1884]</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 149  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lagepus leucurus rainierensis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lagopus leucura rainierensis*> (Taylor, 1920) <sup>[Auk 1920]</sup> <sup>[ITIS 2014]</sup>  
**Authority:** Taylor <sup>[Auk 1920]</sup>  
**Type locality:** Mount Ranier, Washington <sup>[Auk 1920]</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "Lagepus" = misspelling of "Lagopus"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 623  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Lagomys princeps:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Mammalia)  
**Current scientific name:** <*Ochotona princeps*> (Richardson, 1828) <sup>[ITIS 2014]</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1881: 85  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lagonosticta dybowskii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Euschistospiza dybowskii*> (Oustalet, 1892) <sup>[Auk 1892]</sup> <sup>[ITIS 2014]</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 327  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lagonosticta larvata:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lagonosticta larvata*> (Rüppell, 1840) <sup>[Auk 1840]</sup> <sup>[ITIS 2014]</sup>  
**Vernacular name(s):** Masked Finch <sup>[Auk 1840]</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560645  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 346  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Lagonosticta rhodopareia neglecta*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagonosticta rara rara*>

(Antinori, 1864) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Type locality:** Portuguese Guinea (*Auk 1900*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "neglecta" = "rara" (*Aukbase 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 333

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagonosticta rubricata*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagonosticta rubricata*>

(Lichtenstein, 1823) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** African Fire-Finch (*A.O.U.C. 1900*)

**Authority:** Lichtenstein (1823) (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560649 (*ITIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 766, 788 \*

1998: 698, 729

*Lagonosticta rubricata fricki*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagonosticta rhodopareia rhodopareia*> (Heuglin, 1868) (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Authority:** Mearns (1913) (*Auk 1914*)

**Type locality:** Gardulla, Abyssinia (*Auk 1914*)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "fricki" = "rhodopareia" (*Aukbase 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 116

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagonosticta rubricata reichenowi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagonosticta rubricata haematocephala*> (Neumann, 1907) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Grote (1919) (*Auk 1920*)

**Type locality:** Mikindani, German East Africa (*Auk 1900*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "reichenowi" = "haematocephala" (*Aukbase 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 493

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagonosticta senegala*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagonosticta senegala*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Red-billed Firefinch (*A.O.U.C. 1900*)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560652 (*ITIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 157 \*

1940: 332

**La**

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 795

**Lagopus alba:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

discontinued taxon

**Current scientific name:** none  
(see subspecific forms)

**Authority:** Gm[elin] [Auk 1880]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 225,369 \* 1885: 202

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Lagopus alba alba:**

[= *Lagopus lagopus alba*]

**Lagopus alba allenii:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus lagopus allenii*>

Stejneger, 1884 [Avibase 2013 (T15.2810)]

**Vernacular name(s):**

Newfoundland Willow Grouse [Auk 1884]

**Authority:** Stejneger (1884) [A.O.U. 1,1,2,3,4,5]

**Type locality:** Newfoundland [A.O.U. 1,4,5]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 369 \* 1885: 201

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 173 \* 1895: 113 \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 82 \* 1957: 131

**La**

**Lagopus albus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

discontinued taxon

**Current scientific name:** none  
(see subspecific forms under  
"Lagopus alba")

**Vernacular name(s):** Willow Ptarmigan [Auk 1900]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 14,46,67 \* 1878: 38,41,83 \*

1881: 233 \* 1882: 238

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 79, 82,225,227 \* 1885: 63,202,203, 221 \* 1902: 29

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Lagopus albus albus:**

[= *Lagopus lagopus alba*]

**Lagopus alexandrae:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus lagopus alexandrae*>

Grinnell, 1909 [Avibase 2014 (T15.2014)]

**Vernacular name(s):**

Alexander's Willow Ptarmigan [Auk 1887]

**Authority:** Grinnell (1909) [A.O.U. 1,3,4,5]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1909: 204,295 \* 1927: 198

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 83 \* 1957: 132

**La**

**Lagopus allenii:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus lagopus allenii>

Stejneger, 1884 (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 177

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lagopus alpinus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus muta> (Montin, 1781)

(*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Subalpine Ptarmigan (*Auk 1884*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "alpinus" = "muta" (*Avibase 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884:

80,225,227

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lagopus americanus:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Audubon (1839) (*AIA 1900*)

**Type locality:** Melville Island, Churchill River (*Auk 1884*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 87

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 308

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La**

**Lagopus atkensis:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus muta atkhensis>

Turner, 1882 (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "atkensis" = misspelling of "atkhensis"

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896: 26

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lagopus bonalia canadensis:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonbinomial

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Brisson (*Auk 1812*)

**Type locality:** Canada (*Auk 1812*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Tetrao togatus" (*Auk 1812*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 379

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lagopus cinereus:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** Scottish Ptarmigan (*Auk 1924*)

**Authority:** Magillivray (*Auk 1924*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 195

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lagopus dixoni**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Lagopus muta dixoni> Grinnell,  
1909 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority**: Grinnell (1909)  
(AOU 1940)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1909: 204,296

**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1910: 142 \*  
1931: 84 \* 1957: 135

**Lagopus evermanni**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Lagopus muta evermanni>

Elliot, 1896 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**:

Evermann's Ptarmigan  
(AOU 1940)

**Authority**: Elliot (1896)  
(AOU 1940)

**Type locality**: Attu Island  
(Auk 1896)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1896: 25,26 \*  
1897: 119 \* 1900: 163 \* 1922:  
247

**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1910: 142 \*  
1931: 84 \* 1957: 134

**La**

**Lagopus hyperborea**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Lagopus muta hyperborea>

Sundevall, 1845 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 95

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lagopus hyperboreus**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Lagopus muta hyperboreus>

Sundevall, 1845 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**:

Spitzenbergen Ptarmigan  
(Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1914: 127

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lagopus islandorum**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Lagopus muta islandorum>

(Faber, 1822) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 95

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lagopus lagopus** (1 of 2):

**Current scientific name**:

<Lagopus lagopus> (Linnaeus,  
1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Willow Ptarmigan (*Lagopus lagopus*); also Willow Grouse (*Lagopus lagopus*)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (*Ibis* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175804 (*Ibis* 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 153,329 \* 1887: 12 \* 1889: 39 \* 1890: 321 \* 1892: 300 \* 1893: 124,297 \* 1894: 177 \* 1895: 379 \* 1897: 411 \* 1900: 147,150,151,161-163,166,309,324 \* 1901: 37 \* 1902: 254,255 \* 1903: 239 \* 1906: 313 \* 1907: 71 \* 1908: 71 \* 1909: 68 \* 1910: 13,358 \* 1915: 529 \* 1922: 269 \* 1929: 413 \* 1932: 384 \* 1934: 549 \* 1937: 514

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 173 \* 1889: 26 \* 1895: 113 \* 1910: 140 \* 1931: 83 \* 1957: 131 \* 1983: 137,802 \* 1998: xxiii,119,120,708

**Lagopus lagopus** (2 of 2):

**Indexed name (notes):** nonbinomial

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Brisson (*Anc. Zool.*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** Lagopus lagopus (Brisson) = Tetrao lagopus (Linnaeus) (*Ibis* 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 140

**Lagopus lagopus alascensis:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lagopus lagopus alascensis*> (Swarth, 1926) (*Ibis* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Alaska Ptarmigan (*Lagopus lagopus*)

**Authority:** Swarth (1926) (*Anc. Zool.*)

**Type locality:** Kobuk River Delta, Alaska (*Ibis* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175809 (*Ibis* 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 82,397 \* 1957: 132

**Lagopus lagopus alaskensis:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lagopus lagopus alascensis*> (Swarth, 1926) (*Ibis* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1927: 138

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lagopus lagopus albus:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lagopus lagopus alba*> (Gmelin, 1789) (*Anc. Zool.*) (*Ibis* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Willow Ptarmigan (*Lagopus lagopus*)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (*Anc. Zool.*)

**Type locality:** Hudson Bay (*Ibis* 2014)

**La****Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175805

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1910: 358 \* 1912: 117 \* 1917: 200 \* 1927: 138 \* 1934: 540 \* 1935: 203  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 82,383 \* 1957: 131,132**Lagopus lagopus alexandrae:****Current scientific name:**<Lagopus lagopus alexandrae>  
Grinnell, 1909 (Ambrose 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):**

Alexander's Ptarmigan (AOU 1954)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1909)

(AOU 1954)

**Type locality:** Baranof Island,  
Alaska (AOU 1954)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175811

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1909: 295 \* 1910: 358 \* 1912: 117 \* 1921: 128 \* 1923: 221 \* 1927: 138  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 83 \* 1957: 132**Lagopus lagopus alleni:****Current scientific name:**<Lagopus lagopus alleni>  
Stejneger, 1884 (Ambrose 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Allen's

Ptarmigan (AOU 1954)

**Authority:** Stejneger (1884)

(AOU 1954)

**Type locality:** Newfoundland  
(ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175807

(ITIS 2014)

**La****Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1893: 126 \* 1900: 147,155 \* 1910: 358 \* 1936: 343**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 173 \* 1889: 26 \* 1895: 113 \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 82 \* 1957: 131**Lagopus lagopus birulai:****Current scientific name:**<Lagopus lagopus koreni  
(birulai)> Serebrovsky, 1926  
(Ambrose 2014)**Authority:** Serebровский  
(1926) (Auk 1926)**Type locality:** Kotelny Isl. (Auk 1926)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 574**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lagopus lagopus brevirostris:****Current scientific name:**<Lagopus lagopus brevirostris>  
Hesse, 1912 (Ambrose 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Hesse (Auk 1926)**Type locality:** Altai (Auk 1926)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677733  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1912: 557 \* 1935: 127**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Lagopus lagopus dybowskii*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus lagopus sserebrowsky (dybowskii)*>

Stegmann, 1934 (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Stegmann (1934)

(Auk 1934)

**Type locality:** Stanovo Mts.

(Auk 1934)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 127

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus lagopus kapustini*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Sserebrowsky (1926) (Auk 1926)

**Type locality:** Lappland (Auk 1926)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 574

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus lagopus koreni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus lagopus koreni*>

Thayer and Bangs, 1914 (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Thayer and Bangs (1914) (Auk 1914)

**Type locality:** Kolyma, East Siberia (Auk 1914)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677734

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 409 \*

1935: 127

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus lagopus lagopus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus lagopus lagopus*>

(Linnaeus, 1758) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Willow

Ptarmigan (Auk 1914)

**Authority:** Linnaeus, 1758

(Auk 1914)

**Type locality:** Lapland (Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175812

(ITIS 2014)

**General notes:** taxon split is noted, (Auk 1914)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 202, 381 \*

1914: 399 \* 1915: 99 \* 1917:

200, 399 \* 1926: 316, 321 \* 1927:

64 \* 1928: 228 \* 1934: 540 \*

1940: 434

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 140 \*

1931: 383

*Lagopus lagopus leucopterus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus lagopus leucoptera*>

(Taverner, 1932) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Taverner (1932) (Auk 1932)

**Type locality:** Camp Kungovik, Baffin Island (Auk 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175808

(Auk 1932)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 384 \*  
 1934: 540  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 132

*Lagopus lagopus muriel*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Lagopus lagopus muriel*>  
 Gabrielson and Lincoln, 1949  
[Aukbase 2014] [ITIS 2014]

**Authority**: Gabrielson and  
 Lincoln (1949) [Aukbase 2014]

**Type locality**: Nagai Island,  
 Alaska [Aukbase 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175810  
[ITIS 2014]

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 132

*Lagopus lagopus rossicus*:  
**Current scientific name**:

<*Lagopus lagopus rossica*>  
 Serebrovski, 1926 [Aukbase 2014] [ITIS 2014]

**Authority**: Sserebrowsky  
 (1926) [Aukbase 2014]

**Type locality**: Gouv. Riasan  
[Aukbase 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 574  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
 found.

*Lagopus lagopus ungavus*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Lagopus lagopus ungavus*>  
 Riley, 1911 [Aukbase 2014] [ITIS 2014]

**La**

**Vernacular name(s)**: Ungava  
 Ptarmigan [Aukbase 2014]

**Authority**: Riley (1911) [Aukbase 2014]

**Type locality**: Fort Chimo,  
 Ungava [Aukbase 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175806  
[ITIS 2014]

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 117, 381 \*  
 1927: 138 \* 1934: 540  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 82, 398 \*  
 1957: 131

*Lagopus lagopus variegatus*:  
**Current scientific name**:

<*Lagopus lagopus variegata*>  
 Salomonsen, 1936

**Authority**: Salomonsen (1936)  
[Aukbase 2014]

**Type locality**: western Norway  
[Aukbase 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 363  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
 found.

*Lagopus leucurus*:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name**:

<*Lagopus leucura*> (Richardson,  
 1831) [Aukbase 2014] [ITIS 2014]

**Vernacular name(s)**: White-  
 tailed Ptarmigan [Aukbase 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
 found

**La**

**General notes:** "lecurus" = misspelling of "leucura"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1879: 96  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus leucura:*

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lagopus leucura> (Richardson,  
1831) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677541  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 95

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus leucurus:*

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lagopus leucura> (Richardson,  
1831) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-tailed Ptarmigan (leucuris, leucura)

**Authority:** Richardson (1831)

(auct. #1, t. 2, 3) \* Swainson (1831)

(auct. #1, t. 2, 3) \* Swains[on] and

Rich[ardson] (1831) (auct. #1, t. 2, 3)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175827  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1881: 141

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 392 \*

1885: 14, 17 \* 1893: 17, 124 \*

1895: 152 \* 1896: 186, 189 \*

1897: 173 \* 1900: 163 \* 1901:

180, 298 \* 1902: 310 \* 1903:

239, 281 \* 1905: 315 \* 1908: 432

\* 1909: 402 \* 1926: 321 \* 1931:

617 \* 1935: 353

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 174 \*  
1889: 27 \* 1895: 114 \* 1910:  
142 \* 1957: 135 \* 1983:  
138, 802 \* 1998: xxiii, 120, 708

*Lagopus leucurus altipetens:*

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lagopus leucura altipetens>

Osgood, 1901 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Southern White-tailed Ptarmigan (leucuris, leucura)

**Authority:** Osgood (1901) (auct. #1, t. 4, 5)

**Type locality:** Mt. Blaine, Colorado (auct. #1, t. 4, 5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175832  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1901: 180, 298 \* 1902: 310 \* 1904: 351 \* 1905: 315, 316, 317 \* 1908: 352 \* 1909: 402 \* 1913: 447 \* 1916: 426 \* 1923: 517

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 85, 398 \* 1957: 136

*Lagopus leucurus leucurus:*

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus leucara leucara>

(Richardson, 1831) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Northern White-tailed Ptarmigan (leucuris, leucura), also: White-tailed Ptarmigan (leucuris, leucura)

**Authority:** Richardson (1831) (auct. #1, t. 4, 5)

**Type locality:** Rock Mountains "lat. 54° N." (auct. #1, t. 4, 5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175829  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 202 \*  
 1916: 41,299 \* 1917: 37 \* 1923:  
 454 \* 1927: 201  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 142 \*  
 1931: 85 \* 1957: 135

*Lagopus leucurus*  
*peninsularis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lagopus leucura peninsularis*>  
*Chapman*, 1902 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Kenai  
 White-tailed Ptarmigan (a.k.a.) (#4)  
**Authority:** Chapman (1902)  
 (a.k.a.) (#4)

**Type locality:** Kenai Mountains,  
 Alaska (a.k.a.) (#4)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175828  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1902: 414 \*  
 1903: 364 \* 1908: 346 \* 1909:  
 68 \* 1913: 447  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 143 \*  
 1931: 84 \* 1957: 135

*Lagopus leucurus*  
*rainierensis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lagopus leucura rainierensis*>  
*(Taylor, 1920)* (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Rainier  
 White-tailed Ptarmigan (a.k.a.) (#6)

**Authority:** Taylor (1920) (a.k.a.) (#6)

**Type locality:** Mt. Ranier,  
 Washington (a.k.a.) (#6)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175831  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 266 \*  
 1936: 133  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 85,397 \*  
 1957: 135

*Lagopus leucurus saxatilis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lagopus leucura saxatilis*>

*Cowan*, 1939 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Cowan (1939) (a.k.a.) (#5)

**Type locality:** Mount  
 Arrowsmith, Vancouver Island  
 (a.k.a.) (#5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175830  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 135

*Lagopus muta*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lagopus muta*> (Montin, 1781)  
 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Rock  
 Ptarmigan (a.k.a.) (#7)

**Authority:** Montin (1776) (a.k.a.) (#7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677542  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 226 \*  
 1885: 94

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagopus muta vulgaris*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 95  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus mutus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta*> (Montin, 1781)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Rock Ptarmigan (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Montin (1776) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175813  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 232  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 79, 60, 82  
\* 1885: 195 \* 1896: 26 \* 1899:  
298 \* 1903: 239 \* 1922: 246, 247  
\* 1927: 148 \* 1931: 617 \* 1935:  
116  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 83 \*  
1957: 132 \* 1983: 138, 802 \*  
1998: xxiii, 120, 708

*Lagopus mutus albus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus lagopus alba*>  
(Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1931: 617  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus mutus atkhensis*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta atkhensis*>  
Turner, 1882 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Atkhan Ptarmigan (Nuttall 1882)

**La**

**Authority:** Turner (1882)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Type locality:** "Athkha Islands," Alaska (Avibase 2014) \* Atka Island, Alaska (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1882: 258 \*  
1883: 232  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 79 \*  
1922: 247  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 174 \*  
1895: 114 \* 1910: 141 \* 1931:  
83 \* 1957: 134

*Lagopus mutus captus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta macrurus*>  
Schiøler, 1925 (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Peters (1934) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality:** Germania Land, Greenland (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175816  
(ITIS 2014)  
**General notes:** "captus" = "macrurus" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 540  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 133

*Lagopus mutus chamberlaini*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta chamberlaini*>  
Clark, 1907 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Clark (1907) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality:** Adak Island, Aleutian Islands (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175822  
(ITIS 2014)

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 134

*Lagopus mutus dixoni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta dixoni*> Grinnell, 1909 (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1909) (AOUCL#5)

**Type locality:** Chichagof Island, Alaska (AOUCL#5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175826

ITIS 2014

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 135

*Lagopus mutus evermanni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta evermanni*> (Elliot, 1896) (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Elliot (1896) (AOUCL#5)

**Type locality:** Attu Island (AOUCL#5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175825

ITIS 2014

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 134 \* 1983: 802

*Lagopus mutus gabrielsoni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta gabrielsoni*> Murie, 1944 (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Murie, 1944 (AOUCL#5)

**Type locality:** Amchitka Island, Aleutian Islands (AOUCL#5)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175821

ITIS 2014

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 134

*Lagopus mutus groenlandicus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta macrurus*> Schiøler, 1925 (Arbasse 2014)

**Authority:** Schiøler (AOUCL#5) \*

Brehm (Auk 1904)

**Type locality:** Germania Land, Greenland (AOUCL#5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "groenlandicus" preoccupied; superseded by "capta" (AOUCL#5); "captus" = "macrurus" (Arbasse 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 135 \* 1934: 540

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 133

*Lagopus mutus kelloggae*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta nelsoni* (kelloggae)> Grinnell, 1910 (Arbasse 2014)

**Authority:** Grinnell (AOUCL#5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La**

*Lagopus mutus kurilensis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta kurilensis*>

Kuroda, 1924 (*Auk* 1924)

**Authority:** Kuroda (1924) (*Auk* 1924)

**Type locality:** Paramushir Isl.

(*Auk* 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1925: 163

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus mutus millaisi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta millaisi*> Hartert, 1923 (*Auk* 1924) (*JTB* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Scottish Ptarmigan (*Auk* 1924)

**Authority:** Hartert (1923) (*Auk* 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 195

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus mutus nelsoni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta nelsoni*>

Stejneger, 1884 (*Auk* 1924) (*JTB* 2014)

**Authority:** Stejneger (1884) (*Auk* 1924)

**Type locality:** "Unalashka", Alaska (*Auk* 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175818 (*JTB* 2014)

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 133

*Lagopus mutus pleskei*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta pleskei*>

Serebrovski, 1926 (*Auk* 1926) (*JTB* 2014)

**Authority:** Serebrowsky (*Auk* 1926)

**Type locality:** Siberia (*Auk* 1926)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1927: 148

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus mutus reinhardti*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta reinhardti*>

(Brehm, 1824) (*Auk* 1924)

**Authority:** Brehm (*Auk* 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus mutus reinhardti*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta reinhardti*>

(Brehm, 1824) (*Auk* 1924)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Greenland Ptarmigan (*Auk* 1924)

**Authority:** Brehm (*Auk* 1924)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1882: 258 \* 1883: 232  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1933: 135  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lagopus mutus rupestris**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lagopus muta rupestris>  
(Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Gmelin (1789) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality**: Hudson Bay (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175814  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 232  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 246, 247 \* 1934: 540  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1957: 133-135

**Lagopus mutus sanfordi**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lagopus muta sanfordi> Bent, 1912 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Bent (1912) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality**: Tanaga Island, Alaska (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175823  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1957: 134

**Lagopus mutus saturatus**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lagopus muta saturata>  
Salomonsen, 1950 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Salomonsen (1950) (Avibase 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175815  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1957: 133

**Lagopus mutus townsendi**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lagopus muta townsendi>  
(Elliot, 1896) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Elliot (1896) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality**: Kyska (=Kiska) Island, Aleutian Islands (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175824  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1957: 134

**Lagopus mutus welchi**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lagopus muta welchi>  
Brewster, 1885 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Brewster (1885) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality**: Newfoundland (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175817  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 247  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1957: 133 \* 1983: 802

**Lagopus mutus yunaskensis**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lagopus muta yunaskensis>  
(Gabrielson and Lincoln, 1951) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Authority:** Gabrielson and Lincoln (1951) (ArvBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Type locality:** Yunaska Island, Aleutian Islands (ArvBase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175819 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 134

**Lagopus reinhardi:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus muta reinhardi>  
 (Brehm, 1824) (ArvBase 2014)

**Authority:** Brehm (1823) (ArvBase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 174

**Lagopus ridgwayi:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus muta ridgwayi>  
 Stejneger, 1884 (ArvBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 226 \* 1885: 95, 195 \* 1896: 26

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lagopus rupestris:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

discontinued taxon

**Current scientific name:** none  
 (see subspecific forms)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Rock Ptarmigan (ArvBase 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1788) (ArvBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 38, 86  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 79, 80, 225, 226 \* 1885: 63, 95, 157, 194, 195, 221 \* 1890: 321 \* 1893: 124, 327, 333 \* 1894: 194 \* 1900: 160, 163 \* 1902: 29 \* 1903: 239, 281 \* 1905: 239 \* 1906: 313 \* 1909: 68 \* 1910: 470 \* 1922: 246, 247 \* 1928: 388 \* 1930: 442  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 173 \* 1889: 26 \* 1895: 113 \* 1910: 141

**Lagopus rupestris athkensis:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus muta atkhensis>

Turner, 1882 (ArvBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "athkensis" = misspelling of "atkhenesis"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 226 \* 1885: 195 \* 1893: 333 \*

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lagopus rupestris atkensis:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<Lagopus muta atkhensis>

Turner, 1882 (ArvBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "atkensis" = misspelling of "atkhenensis"  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896: 26  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lagopus rupestris atkhensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lagopus muta atkhensis>  
Turner, 1882 (*Antennae* 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Turner's Ptarmigan (a.o.u.1#1,10,2,3,4)  
**Authority:** Turner (1882) (a.o.u.1#1,10,2,3,4)

**Type locality:** "Akhka Islands," Alaska (a.o.u.1#1) \* Atka Island, Alaska (a.o.u.1#1)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 95 \* 1888: 410 \* 1893: 126 \* 1894: 194 \* 1900: 160 \* 1912: 260  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 174 \* 1889: 27 \* 1895: 114 \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 83

**Lagopus rupestris bis:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 225  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Lagopus rupestris chamberlaini:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lagopus muta chamberlaini>  
Clark, 1907 (*Antennae* 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Chamberlain's Ptarmigan (a.o.u.1#1); also: Adak Ptarmigan (a.o.u.1#1)  
**Authority:** Clark (1907) (a.o.u.1#1)  
**Type locality:** Adak Island, Aleutian Islands (a.o.u.1#1,4,5)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907: 453 \* 1908: 399 \* 1909: 295 \* 1912: 260  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 142 \* 1931: 84 \* 1957: 134

**Lagopus rupestris dixoni:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lagopus muta dixoni> Grinnell, 1909 (*Antennae* 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Dixon's Ptarmigan (a.o.u.1#1,5,6)  
**Authority:** Grinnell (1909) (a.o.u.1#1)  
**Type locality:** Chichagof Island, Alaska (a.o.u.1#1,6)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1909: 296 \* 1924: 494 \* 1927: 200 \* 1930: 442  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 142 \* 1931: 84

**La**

*Lagopus rupestris evermanni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta evermanni*>

(Elliot, 1896) (*Auk* 1914) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Evermann's Ptarmigan (*IUCN* 2014)

**Authority:** Elliot (1896) (*DBLP* 2014)

**Type locality:** Attu Island (*IUCN* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 84

*Lagopus rupestris kellogae*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta nelsoni*>

(*kellogae*)> Grinnell, 1910

(*Auk* 1914)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1910) (*Auk* 1910)

**Type locality:** Prince William Sound, Alaska (*Auk* 1910)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1910: 237

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lagopus rupestris kellogae*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta nelsoni*>

(*kellogae*)> Grinnell, 1910

(*Auk* 1914)

**Vernacular name(s):** Kellogg's Ptarmigan (*IUCN* 2014)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1910) (*Auk* 1910)

**Type locality:** Prince William Sound, Alaska (*IUCN* 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 200 \* 1930: 442 \* 1932: 499 \* 1937: 22

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 84,397

*Lagopus rupestris nelsoni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta nelsoni*>

Stejneger, 1884 (*Auk* 1914) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Nelson's Ptarmigan (*IUCN* 2014)

**Authority:** Stejneger (1884) (*IUCN* 2014)

**Type locality:** "Unalashka", Alaska (*IUCN* 2014) \* Unalaska, Alaska (*IUCN* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 226 \* 1885: 95 \* 1893: 126,333 \* 1894: 194 \* 1896: 25 \* 1900: 160

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 174 \* 1889: 27 \* 1895: 114 \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 83 \* 1957: 133

*Lagopus rupestris occidentalis*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Vernacular name(s):** Atkhan Ptarmigan (*Auk* 1954)

**Authority:** Turner (*Auk* 1954)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

**General notes:** synonym of "*Lagopus mutus atkhensis*" (*Auk* 1884)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 79,225  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus rupestris reinhardti*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta reinhardti*>  
(Brehm, 1824) (*Avibase* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**  
Reinhardt's Ptarmigan (*AOUCL* #0.4)  
**Authority:** Brehm (1824) (*AOUCL* #0.4)  
\* Brehm (1823) (*AOUCL* #0)

**Type locality:** Gronland (*AOUCL* #0) \*  
Greenland (*AOUCL* #0)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 160,161,162 \* 1930: 442  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1895: 114 \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 83

*Lagopus rupestris reinhardti*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta reinhardti*>  
(Brehm, 1824) (*Avibase* 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):**  
Reinhardt's Ptarmigan (*AOUCL* #0.4) \*  
Greenland Ptarmigan (*Auk* 1928)  
**Authority:** Brehm (1823) (*AOUCL* #0.2)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 95 \* 1889: 217 \* 1893: 124,333 \*

**La**

1902: 29 \* 1922: 361 \* 1928:  
457  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 174 \* 1889: 27 \* 1895: 114

*Lagopus rupestris reinhardti*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta reinhardti*>  
(Brehm, 1824) (*Avibase* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 195  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lagopus rupestris rupestris*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta rupestris*>  
(Gmelin, 1789) (*Avibase* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Rock Ptarmigan (*AOUCL* #0.4)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (*AOUCL* #0.4)  
**Type locality:** Hudson Bay (*AOUCL* #0.4)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 202 \* 1917: 399 \* 1926: 317,516 \* 1928: 465 \* 1930: 442 \* 1937: 22,41  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 141 \* 1931: 83

*Lagopus rupestris sanfordi*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lagopus muta sanfordi*> Bent,  
1912 (*Avibase* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Sanford's Ptarmigan ([xxxxxx](#)) \* Tanaga

Ptarmigan ([xxxxxx](#))

**Authority:** Bent (1912) ([xxxxxx](#))

**Type locality:** Tanaga Island, Alaska ([xxxxxx](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 260 \* 1916: 426 \* 1923: 517

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 84,397 \* 1957: 134

*Lagopus rupestris townsendi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta townsendi*>

(Elliot, 1896) ([xxxxxx](#) ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Townsend's Ptarmigan ([xxxxxx](#))

**Authority:** Elliot (1896) ([xxxxxx](#))

**Type locality:** Kyska (=Kiska) Island, Aleutian Islands ([xxxxxx](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896: 26 \* 1897: 119 \* 1900: 160

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 142 \* 1931: 84 \* 1957: 134

*Lagopus rupestris welchi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta welchi*>

Brewster, 1885 ([xxxxxx](#) ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Welch's Ptarmigan ([xxxxxx](#))

**Authority:** Brewster (1885) ([xxxxxx](#))

**La**

**Type locality:** Newfoundland ([xxxxxx](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1899: 130 \* 1930: 442 \* 1936: 343

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 83,379

*Lagopus saliceti*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Lagopus lagopus" ([xxxxxx](#))

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1903: 239

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagopus scoticus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus scotica*> (Latham, 1787) ([xxxxxx](#) ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Red Grouse ([xxxxxx](#))

**Authority:** Latham (1789) ([xxxxxx](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 174 \* 1937: 47 \* 1938: 431

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 119

*Lagopus subalpina*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**La**

**Authority:** "Nilss." (Auk 1864)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 227

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagopus subalpinus*:

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** Subalpine Ptarmigan (Auk 1864)

**Authority:** "Nilss." (Auk 1864)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 227

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagopus tetrici-albus*:

**Indexed name (notes):** invalid taxon; hybrid

**Current scientific name:** none

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 67

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagopus welchi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagopus muta welchi*>

Brewster, 1885 (Database 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Welch's Ptarmigan (x = c1f1, 1a, 2, 3)

**Authority:** Brewster (1885) (AOU C1f1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5)

**Type locality:** Newfoundland (Auk 1868)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 194 \* 1893: 126, 211 \* 1899: 130 \* 1900: 163 \* 1912: 73, 76 \* 1922: 247

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 174 \* 1889: 27 \* 1895: 114 \* 1910: 142 \* 1931: 83, 379 \* 1957: 133

*Lagostomus trichodactylus*:

**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lagostomus maximus*> (Desmarest, 1817) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 825411 (ITIS 2014)

**General notes:** "trichodactylus" = "maximus" (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 30

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lagurus lagurus*:

**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**

*Lagurus lagurus* (Pallas, 1773) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Steppe Lemmer [sic: steppe lemming]

(Auk 1884)

**Authority:** Pall[as] (Auk 1834)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 632849 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 416  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lainus ludovicianus**  
*ludovicianus*:  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lanius ludovicianus*  
*ludovicianus*> Linnaeus, 1766  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**  
 Loggerhead Shrike  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "Lainus" = misspelling of "Lanius"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1933: 364  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laiscopus collaris erythropygius**:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Prunella collaris erythropygia*>  
(Swinhoe, 1870) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Red-rumped Accentor  
**Authority:** Swinhoe  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 919989  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 199  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Laiscopus collaris whymperi**:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Prunella collaris whymperi*>  
(Baker, 1915) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Baker  
**Type locality:** Garhwal, India  
(Auk 1915)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 380  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lalage banksiana**:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Neolalage banksiana*> (Gray, 1870)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1933: 380  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lalage culminata**:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Coracina fimbriata culminata*>  
(Hay, 1845) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Hay  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 352  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Lalage karu:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

discontinued taxon

**Current scientific name:** none  
(see subspecific forms)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 235  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lalage karu albidiōr:**

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lalage leucomela albidiōr>

Hartert, 1924 (*Auk* 1924)

**Authority:** Hartert (1924) (*Auk* 1924)

**Type locality:** New Hanover,  
Bismarck Archipelago (*Auk* 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 498  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lalage karu falsa:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lalage leucomela falsa>

Hartert, 1925 (*Auk* 1925)

**Authority:** Hartert (1925) (*Auk* 1925)

**Type locality:** Duke of York  
Island (*Auk* 1925)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 117

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lalage leucomela insulicola:**

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Authority:** Todd (1924) (*Auk* 1924)

**Type locality:** Friday Island,  
Torres Straits (*Auk* 1925)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1925: 170  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lalage karu karu**

[= Lalage leucomela karu]

**Lalage karu keyensis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lalage leucomela keyensis>

Rothschild and Hartert, 1917  
(*Auk* 1917)

**Authority:** Rothschild and  
Hartert (1917) (*Auk* 1917)

**Type locality:** Little Key Isl. (*Auk* 1917)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 235

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lalage karu microrhyncha:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Ogilvie-Grant (1915)

(*Auk* 1916)

**La**

**Type locality:** Dutch New Guinea (*Auk* 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 210  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lalage karu obscurior*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lalage leucomela obscurior*>  
Rothschild and Hartert, 1917  
(Avibase 2014 (ITIS 2014))

**Authority:** Rothschild and Hartert (1917) (*Auk* 1917)  
**Type locality:** Fergusson Isl. (*Auk* 1917)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lalage karu pallescens*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lalage leucomela pallescens*>  
Rothschild and Hartert, 1917  
(Avibase 2014 (ITIS 2014))

**Authority:** Rothschild and Hartert (1917) (*Auk* 1917)  
**Type locality:** Sudest Isl. (*Auk* 1917)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Lalage niger mitifica*:  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Bangs (1922) (*Auk* 1922)  
**Type locality:** Lubang (*Auk* 1922)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 440  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lalage nigra*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lalage nigra*> (Forster, 1781)  
(Avibase 2014 (ITIS 2014))  
**Authority:** Forster (*Auk* 1913)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560664  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 123  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lalage rufiventer*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lalage leucomela rufiventer*>  
(Gray, 1846) (*Avibase 2014*)  
**\Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 485  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lalage terat*:  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**La**

**Authority:** auct[orum plurimorum] (Auk 1913)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 123  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lalage woodi:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lalage maculosa woodi*>  
 Wetmore, 1925 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Wetmore (1925) (Auk 1926)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 128  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laletes osburni:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Vireo osburni*> (Sclater, 1861)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Sclater (1861) (Auk 1862)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 190 \* 1893: 338  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 593 \* 1998: 433

**Laletes osburnii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Vireo osburni*> (Sclater, 1861)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater (1861) (Auk 1862)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 191  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lalocitta lidhti:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Garrulus lidhti*> Bonaparte, 1850 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Lidth's Jay (Auk 1930)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1925: 597 \* 1930: 589  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lamporis thalassinus:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Ridgway (Auk 1888)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 295  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis amethystinus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lampornis amethystinus*>  
 Swainson, 1827 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Amethyst-throated Hummingbird (A.O.U. 1967)

**La****Authority:** Swainson (1827)  
(AOU 1937)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555187  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1902: 83**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 182 \*  
1957: 305 \* 1983: 348,349 \*  
1998: xxxiii,303,304,714**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**amethystinus:****Current scientific name:**  
<**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**amethystinus**> Swainson, 1827  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Swainson (Auk 1937)**Type locality:** Temascaltepec,  
Mexico (Auk 1937)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 693713  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 194,195**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**brevirostris:****Current scientific name:**  
<**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**margaritae** (**brevirostris**)>  
Ridgway, 1908 (Avibase 2014)**Authority:** Ridgway (Auk 1937)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 194,195**La****A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**margaritae:****Current scientific name:**  
<**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**margaritae**> (Salvin and  
Godman, 1889) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Salvin and Godman  
(Auk 1937)**Type locality:** Omilteme (Auk 1937)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 693715  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 193-195**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**nobilis:****Current scientific name:**  
<**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**nobilis**> Griscom, 1932 (Avibase 2014)**Authority:** Griscom (Auk 1937)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 693716  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 194**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lampornis amethystinus**  
**pringlei:****Current scientific name:**  
undetermined**Authority:** Nelson (1897) (Auk 1937)

**La**

**Type locality:** Oaxaca City (vicinity), Oaxaca (Auk 1887)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 194, 195

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis amethystinus salvini:**

**Current scientific name:** <Lampornis amethystinus salvini> (Ridgway, 1908) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Ridgway (Auk 1907)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 693717 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 194, 195

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis aurulenta:**

**Current scientific name:** <Anthracothorax dominicus aurulentus> (Audebert and Vieillot, 1801) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Vieillot (1802) (Auk 1802)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 348

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Lampornis aurulentus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Anthracothorax dominicus aurulentus> (Audebert and Vieillot, 1801) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Vieillot (1802) (Auk 1802)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1881: 153

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 348

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis calolaema:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lampornis calolaemus> (Salvin, 1865) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Purple-throated Mountain-gem (Auk 1867)

**Authority:** Salvin (1865) (Auk 1865)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 350, 351 \* 1998: xxxiii, 304, 305, 714

**Lampornis castaneoventris:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lampornis castaneoventris> (Gould, 1851) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-throated Mountain-gem (Auk 1857)

**Authority:** Gould (1851) (Auk 1851)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555191 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 350 \*

**1998:** xxxiii, 304, 305, 714

**La**

*Lampornis chlorolaemus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Eulampis holosericeus*  
*chlorolaemus*> Gould, 1857

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** "Reich." (1853) (Auk 1886)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 351

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lampornis cinereicauda*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lampornis cinereicauda*>  
 (Lawrence, 1867) (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-tailed Mountain-gem (AOU 1967)

**Authority:** Lawrence (1867) (AOU 1967)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 351 \* 1998: 304

*Lampornis clemenciae*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lampornis clemenciae*>  
 (Lesson, 1829) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Blue-throated Hummingbird (AOU 1967)

**Authority:** Lesson (1829) (AOU 1967)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178054 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 305 \*

1983: 349,804 \* 1998:

xxxiii,304,714

*Lampornis clemenciae*  
*bessophilus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lampornis clemenciae*  
*bessophilus*> (Oberholser, 1918)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Arizona Blue-throated Hummingbird (AOU 1967)

**Authority:** Oberholser (1918) (AOU 1967)

**Type locality:** Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona (AOU 1967)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178056 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1939: 161

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 182,397 \* 1957: 305

*Lampornis clemenciae*  
*clemenciae*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lampornis clemenciae*  
*clemenciae*> (Lesson, 1829)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Texas Blue-throated Hummingbird (AOU 1967)

**Authority:** Lesson (1829) (AOU 1967)

**Type locality:** Mexico (AOU 1967)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178055 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1938: 157

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 182 \* 1957: 305

**La**

**Lampornis dominicus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Anthracothorax dominicus>  
(Linnaeus, 1766) (*Auk* 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (*Auk* 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 348, 349 \* 1890: 374 \* 1893: 314  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis elegans:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Vieillot (1802) (*Auk* 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 358  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis ellioti:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Cory (*Auk* 1880)  
**Type locality:** Anegada (*Auk* 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Lampornis virginalis" (*Auk* 1880)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1890: 374 \* 1893: 70  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Lampornis floresi:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Bp. [= Bonaparte] (*Auk* 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Lampornis mango" (*Auk* 1880)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 350  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis hemileucus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lampornis hemileucus>  
(Salvin, 1865) (*Auk* 2014) (*TIB* 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** White-bellied Mountain-gem (*Auk* 1880)  
**Authority:** Salvin (1865) (*Auk* 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555190 (*TIB* 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 350 \* 1998: xxxiii, 304, 714

**Lampornis hendersoni:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Anthracothorax prevostii hendersoni> (Cory, 1887) (*Auk* 2014)  
**Authority:** Cory (1887) (*Auk* 1887)  
**Type locality:** Old Providence Island (*Auk* 1887)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1887: 177, 180  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lampornis holosericeus:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Eulampis holosericeus*>

(Linnaeus, 1758) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (*Auk* 1886)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 351

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lampornis mango:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Anthracothorax mango*>

(Linnaeus, 1758) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Authority:** Linn[aeus] (1766) (*Auk* 1886)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555079  
 (*ITIS* 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 88 \* 1882: 242

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 349, 350 \* 1892: 277 \* 1894: 125, 126

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lampornis margaritaceus:*

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Gmelin (1788) (*Auk* 1886)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Lampornis dominicus" (*Auk* 1886)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 348

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Lampornis margaritae:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lampornis amethystinus* margaritae> (Salvin and Godman, 1889) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Margaret's Hummingbird (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Authority:** Salvin and Godman (1889) (*Auk* 1886)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 349 \*

1998: 304

*Lampornis musarum:*

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Bertoni (1901) (*Auk* 1982)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1902: 415

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lampornis nigricollis:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Anthracothorax nigricollis*>

(Vieillot, 1817) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Authority:** Vieillot (*Auk* 1882)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1892: 377

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Lampornis porphyrura:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Shaw (Auk 1886)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Lampornis mango" (Auk 1886)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 350  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis porphyurus:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Shaw (Auk 1886)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Lampornis mango" (Auk 1886)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 350  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis porrhyrura:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Shaw (Auk 1886)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "porrhyrura" = probable lapsus calami or typographical error for "porphyrura"; synonym of "Lampornis mango" (Auk 1886)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 350

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.  
**Lampornis prevosti:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Anthracothorax prevostii> (Lesson, 1832) (Database 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1887: 177  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis pringlei:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Nelson (Auk 1887)  
**Type locality:** Oaxaca City (vicinity), Oaxaca (Auk 1937)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 194, 195  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis sybillae:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Lampornis sybillae> (Salvin and Godman, 1892) (Database 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Green-breasted Mountain-gem (Auk 1937)  
**Authority:** Salvin and Godman (1892) (Auk 1937)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555189  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 349 \*  
1998: xxxiii,303,714

**Lampornis violicauda:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Anthracothorax nigricollis>  
(Vieillot, 1817) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Boddaert (Auk 1929)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "violicauda" = "nigricollis" (Aukbase 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1897: 366 \* 1906: 81

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis virginalis:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Gould (1861) (Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Lampornis dominicus" (Auk 1929)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 348 \* 1893: 70 \* 1902: 366

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis viridipallens:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lampornis viridipallens>

(Bourcier and Mulsant, 1846) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Green-throated Mountain-gem (Aukbase 2014)

**La**

**Authority:** Bourcier and Mulsant (1846) (Aukbase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555188

(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 119

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 349 \*  
1998: xxxiii,303,714,752

**Lampornis viridipallens connectens:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lampornis viridipallens viridipallens (connectens)>

Dickey and van Rossem, 1929 (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Dickey and van Rossem (1929) (Auk 1929)

**Type locality:** Los Esesmiles, El Salvador (Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 119

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampornis viridipallens rubivagus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lampornis viridipallens rubivagus> Dickey and van Rossem, 1929 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Dickey and van Rossem (1929) (Auk 1929)

**Type locality:** Volcan, Santa Ana, El Salvador (Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 693719 (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 119

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lampornis viridis**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Anthracothorax viridis*>

(Audebert and Vieillot, 1801)

(*Auk* 1884 (1885) (ITIS 2014))

**Authority**: Audebert and Vieillot (1802) (*Auk* 1885)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 349 \* 1903: 23

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprabis akeleyorum**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Bostrychia olivacea akeleyorum*> (Chapman, 1912)

(*Auk* 1884 (1885) (ITIS 2014))

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 185

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprabis bocagei**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Bostrychia bocagei*> (Chapin, 1923)

(*Auk* 1924) (*Auk* 1924)

**Authority**: Chapin (1923) (*Auk* 1924)

**Type locality**: Sao Thome (*Auk* 1924)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 185

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprabis cupreipennis**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Bostrychia olivacea*

*cupreipennis*> (Reichenow, 1903)

(*Auk* 1884 (1885) (ITIS 2014))

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 328 \* 1924: 185

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprabis olivacea**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Bostrychia olivacea*> (Du Bus de Gisignies, 1838)

(*Auk* 1884 (1885) (ITIS 2014))

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 328 \* 1924: 185 \* 1929: 412

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprabis olivacea akeleyorum**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Bostrychia olivacea*

*akeleyorum*> (Chapman, 1912)

(*Auk* 1924) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**La**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 412

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lampribis olivacea bocagei**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Bostrychia bocagei bocagei>  
(Chapin, 1923) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 412

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lampribis olivacea rothschildi**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Bostrychia bocagei rothschildi>  
(Bannerman, 1919) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 412

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lampribis rara**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Bostrychia rara> (Rothschild, et al, 1897) (Avibase 2014) ITIS 2014

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 185

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lampribis rothschildi**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Bostrychia bocagei rothschildi>  
(Bannerman, 1919) (Avibase 2014)

**Authority**: Bannerman [Auk 1901]

**Type locality**: Prince's Island, Gulf of Guinea [Auk 1880]

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 328 \*

1924: 185

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lampribis splendida**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Bostrychia olivacea olivacea>  
(Du Bus de Gisignies, 1838) (Avibase 2014) ITIS 2014

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**General notes**: "splendida" = "olivacea" (Avibase 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 412

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprocolius acuticaudus**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Lamprotornis acuticaudus>  
(Bocage, 1869) (Avibase 2014) ITIS 2014

**Authority**: Boc[age] [Auk 1881]

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 92  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprocolius caprius**:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 608  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprocolius chloropterus elisabeth**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lamprotornis elisabeth*> (Stresemann, 1924) (*Arbata 2014*) (*JTBG 2014*)  
**Authority**: Stresemann (1924)  
(Auk 1925)  
**Type locality**: Msamvialager, South Ufipa, Central Africa  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 167  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**La**

**Lamprocolius corruscus vaughani**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lamprotornis corruscus vaughani*> (Bannerman, 1926) (*Arbata 2014*)

**Authority**: Bannerman (1926)  
(Auk 1926)

**Type locality**: Pemba Island, Zanzibar  
(Auk 1926)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 572  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprocolius nitens bispecularis**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lamprotornis nitens*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (*Arbata 2014*) (*JTBG 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes**: "bispecularis" = "nitens"  
(Arbata 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 560  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lamprocolius sycobius nordmanni**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lamprotornis chalybaeus nordmanni*> (Hartert and Neumann, 1914) (*Arbata 2014*) (*JTBG 2014*)

**La**

**Authority:** Hartert and Neumann (Auk 1914)

**Type locality:** Mossamedes (Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 279

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lamprocorax metallica:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Aplonis metallica*> (Temminck, 1824) (Anibase 2014) [ITIS 2014]

**Vernacular name(s):** Bronze Starling (Auk 1902)

**Authority:** Temm[inck] (Auk 1902)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 448

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lamprocorax metallicus:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Aplonis metallica*> (Temminck, 1824) (Anibase 2014) [ITIS 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 307

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lamprocorax montosa:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Aplonis minor minor* (montosa)> (Riley, 1921) (Anibase 2014)

**Authority:** Riley (1921) (Auk 1921)

**La**

**Type locality:** Celebes (Auk 1902)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 476

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lamprocorax panayensis richmondi:*

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Oberholser (1919) (Auk 1919)

**Type locality:** Pulo Taya, Sumatra (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 600

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lamprolaima rhami:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lamprolaima rhami*> (Lesson, 1839) (Anibase 2014) [ITIS 2014]

**Vernacular name(s):** Garnet-throated Hummingbird (Auk 1902)

**Authority:** Lesson (1839) (Auk 1902) \*

Lesson (1838) (Auk 1902)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555192 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 332,351 \*

1998: xxxiii,289,305,714

**La**

**Lampromorpha caprius:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Chrysococcyx caprius*> (Boddaert, 1783) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Didric Cuckoo (*Auk* 1928)  
**Authority:** Bodd[aert] (*Auk* 1928)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 152 \* 1928: 37  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampromorpha flavigularis:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Chrysococcyx flavigularis*> Shelley, 1880 (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Authority:** Shelley (*Auk* 1928)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 152  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampromorpha klassi:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Chrysococcyx klaas*> (Stephens, 1815) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Authority:** "Steph." (*Auk* 1928)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 152

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.  
**Lampronessa sponsa:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Aix sponsa*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Authority:** L[innaeus] (*Auk* 1928)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 177  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampronetta fischeri:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Somateria fischeri*> (Brandt, 1847) (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Spectacled Eider (*Auk* 1928)  
**Authority:** Brandt (1847) (*Auk* 1928)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1879: 53  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 80, 385 \* 1885: 63, 201  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 91

**Lampropsar cabanisi**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Molothrus bonariensis cabanisi*> Cassin, 1866 (*Auk* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Authority:** Cassin (1866) (*Auk* 1928)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 344

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampropsar guianensis:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Cassin (not Cabanis, 1848) (1866) (Auk 1891)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Molothrus atronitens" (Auk 1891) \*

synonym of "Molothrus bonariensis minimus" (Auk 1891)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 344, 346 \* 1927: 501

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lampropsar tanagrinus:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Cassin (not Spix, 1824) (1866) (Auk 1891)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Molothrus atronitens" (Auk 1891)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 344, 346

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lamprospiza melanoleuca:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lamprospiza melanoleuca>

(Vieillot, 1817) (Auk 1891) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Vieill[ot] (Auk 1891)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560670

**La**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 267

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lamprotes loricatus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Compsothraupis loricata>

(Lichtenstein, 1819) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 65

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lamprotornis corrusca:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lamprotornis corruscus>

Nordmann, 1835 (Auk 2014)

**Authority:** Nordm[ann] (Auk 1910)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 304

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lamprotornis melanogaster:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Swains[on] (Auk 1910)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Lamprotornis corrusca" (Auk 1910)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 304

ITIS 2014

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Languria mozardi:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

<*Languria mozardi*> Latreille

[Auk 1921:4]

**Vernacular name(s):** Clover

Stem-borer [Auk 1921]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 114320

[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 302

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laniagra guayanensis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Cyclarhis gujanensis*> (Gmelin, 1789) [Avibase 2014] [ITIS 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "guayanensis" = emendation of "gujanensis"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 349

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laniarius abbotti:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Richmond (1897) [Auk 1907]

**Type locality:** Kilimanjaro Region, East Africa [Auk 1907]

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1897: 162

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laniarius aethiopicus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Laniarius aethiopicus*>

(Gmelin, 1789) [Avibase 2014] [ITIS 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560691

[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 143

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laniarius funebris**

**atrococeruleus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Laniarius funebris funebris* (atrococeruleus)> Hilgert, 1912

[Avibase 2014]

**Authority:** Hilgert [Auk 1912]

**Type locality:** Abyssinia [Auk 1912]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1912: 426

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laniarius funebris degener:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Laniarius funebris degener*>

Hilgert, 1912 [Avibase 2014]

**Authority:** Hilgert [Auk 1912]

**La**

**Type locality:** South  
Somaliland (Auk 1912)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 426  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laniarius helenae*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laniarius barbarus helenae*>  
Kelsall, 1913 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Kensall (1913) (Auk 1913)  
**Type locality:** Sierra Leone (Auk 1913)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 607  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laniarius ludheri brauni*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laniarius brauni*> Bannerman,  
1939 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Bannerman (Auk 1940)  
**Type locality:** Angola (Auk 1940)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1940: 125  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laniarius multicolor*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Telophorus multicolor*> (Gray,  
1845) (Avibase 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1897: 162  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laniarius mufumbiri*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laniarius mufumbiri*> Ogilvie-  
Grant, 1911 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560705  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 422  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laniarius nyasae*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laniarius fuelleborni*>  
(Reichenow, 1900) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Boulton (1931) (Auk 1930)  
**Type locality:** Nyasaland (Auk 1930)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "nyasae" =  
"fuelleborni" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 253  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laniarius quadricolor nigricauda*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Telophorus viridis nigricauda*>  
(Clarke, 1913) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Clarke (1913) (Auk 1913)

**La**

- Type locality:** Takaunga [Auk 1913]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 302  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.
- Laniellus leucogrammicus:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 612  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.
- Lanius atricapillus:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Gm[elin] [Auk 1880]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1890: 267  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.
- Lanius aurantius:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Lanius aurantius> Lafresnaye, 1846 [Aniba 2014] (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Black-throated Shrike-Tanager [A.O.U.C. 1987]  
**Authority:** Lafresnaye (1846) [A.O.U.C. 1987]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560710 [ITIS 2014]  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 379  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 654, 655 \* 1998: xlviii, 574, 575, 725
- Lanius lawrencei:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Sclater [Auk 1906]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Tachyphonus luctuosus" [Auk 1906]  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 471  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.
- Lanius lawrencei:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note under "Lanius lawrencei"  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1897: 362  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.
- Lanius leucothorax:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Lanius leucothorax> Salvin, 1865 [Aniba 2014] (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** White-throated Shrike-Tanager [A.O.U.C. 1987]  
**Authority:** Salvin (1865) [A.O.U.C. 1987]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560712 [ITIS 2014]  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 654 \* 1998: xlviii, 574, 725

**La**

**Lanio leucothorax ictus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanio leucothorax ictus>  
 Kennard and Peters, 1927 (Aukbase 2014)  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Peters and Kennard  
 (1927) (Auk 1928)

**Type locality:** northwestern  
 Panama (Auk 1928)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 730695  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 117  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
 found.

**Lanio melanopygius:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lanio leucothorax  
 melanopygius> Salvin and  
 Godman, 1883 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Salvin and Godman  
 (Auk 1907)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 291 \*  
 1901: 369 \* 1907: 309 \* 1923:  
 686

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laniocera hypopyrra:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Laniocera hypopyrra> (Vieillot,  
 1817) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Cinereous Mourner (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Vieillot (1817) (Aukbase 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560714  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 460 \*  
 1998: 417

**Laniocera rufescens:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Laniocera rufescens> (Sclater,  
 1858) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Speckled  
 Mourner (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater (1858) (Aukbase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560715  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 460 \*  
 1998: xl,417,719

**Laniocera sanguinaria:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Laniocera hypopyrra> (Vieillot,  
 1817) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Lesson (Aukbase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**General notes:** Laniocera  
 sanguinaria (Lesson) = Ampelis  
 hypopyrra (Vieillot) (Aukbase 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 460 \*  
 1998: 417

**La*****Lanius agilis*:****Current scientific name:**<*Vireo olivaceus agilis*>

(Lichtenstein, 1823)

*Authority*: Lichtenstein (*Auk* 1891)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1931: 407*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.***Lanius algeriensis*:****Current scientific name:**<*Lanius meridionalis*algeriensis> Lesson, 1839 (*Auk* 2014  
#750,354-4)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1897: 323 \* 1898: 263*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.***Lanius ardosiaeus*:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

*Authority*: Vieillot (*Auk* 1890)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1898: 244,245*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.***Lanius atricapillus*:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**La****Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896: 266*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.***Lanius auriculatus*:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 186*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.***Lanius borealis*:****Indexed name (notes):**

discontinued taxon

**Current scientific name:** none (see subspecific forms)**Vernacular name(s):** Northern Shrike (*Auk* #1,18,2,3)*Authority*: Vieillot (1808) (*Auk* 1890) \*Vieillot (1807) (*Auk* #1,2)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879: 173, 174,186 \* 1881: 89,228 \* 1882: 64,227,235 \* 1883: 160,173*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 158,185, 186,244,291,292,324 \* 1885: 15,212,279,325 \* 1886: 325,400

\* 1887: 13 \* 1889: 26,175, 315 \* 1890: 82,290,322,390 \* 1893: 126,346,372 \* 1894: 306,329 \*

1895: 121,218,236,330 \* 1897: 179 \* 1898: 18, 244,246 \* 1901: 43,177,178,196 \* 1902: 138 \*

1906: 146, 313 \* 1907: 82,128,

**La**

362 \* 1908: 49,73,281,436,467 \*  
**1909:** 70,152,183,398,418 \*  
**1910:** 41,58,150 \* **1911:** 46,469  
 \* **1912:** 37 \* **1913:** 255,259,  
 350,572 \* **1914:** 328 \* **1916:**  
 175, 313 \* **1917:** 46,217,257 \*  
**1918:** 154 \* **1919:** 259 \* **1920:**  
 45, 74 \* **1922:** 372,504 \* **1923:**  
 103,138,333,507,542 \* **1924:**  
 563 \* **1925:** 277 \* **1926:** 523 \*  
**1927:** 585 \* **1930:** 54 \* **1931:** 132  
 \* **1932:** 116 \* **1937:** 570 \* **1938:**  
 443 \* **1939:** 456  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1886:** 295 \*  
**1889:** 56 \* **1895:** 261 \* **1910:**  
 296 \* **1931:** 271 \* **1957:** 462

**Lanius borealis borealis:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Lanius excubitor borealis&gt;

Vieillot, 1808 (*Antennae 2014*: 378-381)**Vernacular name(s):** Northern  
Shrike (*Antennae 2014*)**Authority:** Vieillot (1808) (*Antennae 2014*)**Type locality:** New York (*Antennae 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1935:** 282 \*  
**1937:** 43 \* **1938:** 569**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1931:** 271**Lanius borealis invictus:****Current scientific name:**<Lanius excubitor borealis  
(invictus)> Grinnell, 1900 (*Antennae 2014*)**Vernacular name(s):**Northwestern Shrike (*Antennae 2014*)**Authority:** Grinnell (1900) (*Antennae 2014*)**La**

**Type locality:** Kobuk River,  
Alaska (*Antennae 2014*) \* Kowak River,  
Alaska (*Antennae 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1901:**  
 120,177,178,313 \* **1911:** 46 \*  
**1918:** 212 \* **1927:** 362 \* **1937:**  
 43**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1931:** 271,398 \*  
**1957:** 462**Lanius bucephalus:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Lanius bucephalus&gt;

(Temminck and Schlegel, 1845)  
(*Antennae 2014*: ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Bull-headed Shrike (*Auk 1930*)**Authority:** Temminck and Schlegel (*Auk 1930*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560717  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1884:** 292 \*  
**1930:** 200**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lanius carbo:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "Vroeg's  
Catalogue, 1764"**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1912:** 207

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lanius carolinensis:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Vernacular name(s):**

Loggerhead Shrike (Auk 1918)

**Authority:** Wilson (Auk 1898)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** Lanius carolinensis = Lanius ludovicianus ludovicianus (Auk 1918)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1898: 244, 245 \* 1918: 280

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lanius cayanus:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Tityra cayana*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (Webbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (A.O.U. 1927)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 479 \* 1998: 420

**Lanius collaris:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius collaris*> Linnaeus, 1766 (Webbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560719 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 330 \*

1940: 323

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lanius collaris humeralis:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius humeralis humeralis*> Stanley, 1814 (Webbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1940: 321

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lanius collurio:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius collurio*> Linnaeus, 1758 (Webbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Red-backed Shrike (A.O.U. 1927)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (A.O.U. 1927)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560720 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 405 \* 1930: 598 \* 1936: 476 \* 1939: 206, 359 \* 1940: 175, 177, 178

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 584 \* 1998: 428

**Lanius collurio collurio:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius collurio collurio*> Linnaeus, 1758 (Webbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Red-backed Shrike (A.O.U. 1927)

**Authority:** L[innaeus] (A.O.U. 1918)

**La****Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920347

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 286 \* 1919: 503 \* 1921: 337 \* 1936:

476 \* 1938: 152 \* 1940: 323

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**Lanius coronatus**:**Current scientific name**:

&lt;Platylophus galericulatus coronatus&gt; (Raffles, 1822)

(ITS 2014)

**Authority**: Raffles (1822) [Auk 1822]**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 352**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**Lanius cristatus**:**Current scientific name**:

&lt;Lanius cristatus&gt; Linnaeus,

1758 (Avibase 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Brown Shrike [AOU 1967]; also: Red-tailed Shrike [AOU 1967]**Authority**: Linnaeus (1758)

(AOU 1967)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178525

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 78,81,291,292 \* 1927: 290 \*

1928: 413 \* 1930: 598

**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 584,806 \*

1998: xli,428,720

**La****Lanius cristatus confusus**:**Current scientific name**:

&lt;Lanius cristatus confusus&gt;

Stegmann, 1929 (Avibase 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Authority**: Stegmann (1929)

(Auk 1929)

**Type locality**: East Siberia [Auk 1929]**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920343

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 422**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**Lanius cristatus cristatus**:**Current scientific name**:

&lt;Lanius cristatus cristatus&gt;

Linnaeus, 1758 (Avibase 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920344

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 530**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**Lanius cristatus lucionensis**:**Current scientific name**:

&lt;Lanius cristatus lucionensis&gt;

Linnaeus, 1766 (Avibase 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Authority**: Linnaeus (1766) [a.s.c.l. 1766]**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920345

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 584

**La**

- Lanius dolius:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Thamnophilus dolius*> (Linnaeus, 1764) (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1764) (*AOU* #145.7)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 415 \* 1998: 361
- Lanius dominicensis:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Tyrannus dominicensis*> (Gmelin, 1788) (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1788) (*AOU* #9.4)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 208 \* 1931: 202
- Lanius elegans (1 of 2):**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Swainson (1831) (*AOU* #177)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Lanius lahtora" (*AOU* #187)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 91  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**La**

- Lanius elegans (2 of 2):**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** authors (*AOU* #187)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Collurio ludovicianus robustus"  
(*AOU* #187)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 91  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.
- Lanius excubitor:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius excubitor*> Linnaeus, 1758 (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Northern Shrike (*AOU* #145.8.7); also: Great Grey Shrike (*AOU* #5.3)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (*AOU* #1.2,3,4,5,8.7)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178511  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 407 \* 1892: 387 \* 1893: 346 \* 1895: 330: \* 1898: 244 \* 1906: 309 \* 1907: 362 \* 1930: 126 \* 1932: 116 \* 1940: 323  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 295 \* 1895: 261 \* 1910: 296 \* 1931: 271,468 \* 1957: 461,462 \* 1983: 584,585,806 \* 1998: xli,428,429, 720
- Lanius excubitor algeriensis:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius meridionalis algeriensis*> Lesson, 1839 (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

- Vernacular name(s):** Shrike  
(Auk 1912)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1912: 184
- A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lanius excubitor aucheri:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius meridionalis aucheri>  
 Bonaparte, 1853 (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)
- Vernacular name(s):** Great Grey Shrike  
(Auk 1912)
- Authority:** Bp. [=Bonaparte]  
(Auk 1912)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 285
- A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lanius excubitor borealis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius excubitor borealis>  
 Vieillot, 1808 (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)
- Authority:** Vieillot (1807)  
(A.O.U. 1901-50)
- Type locality:** New York  
(A.O.U. 1901-50)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178512  
(JTB 2014)
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found. \* 1936: 103
- A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 462

**La**

- Lanius excubitor excubitor:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius excubitor excubitor>  
 Linnaeus, 1758 (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)
- Vernacular name(s):** Gray Shrike  
(Auk 1937)
- Authority:** L[innaeus]  
(Auk 1937)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178514  
(JTB 2014)
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 503 \* 1925: 302 \* 1937: 570
- A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lanius excubitor invictus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius excubitor borealis (invictus)> Grinnell, 1900 (*Avibase 2014*)
- Authority:** Grinnell (1900)  
(A.O.U. 1901-50)
- Type locality:** Kobuk River, Alaska  
(A.O.U. 1901-50)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178513  
(JTB 2014)
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.
- A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 462
- Lanius excubitor mollis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius excubitor mollis>  
 Eversmann, 1853 (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)
- Authority:** Eversmann (1853)  
(Auk 1852)
- Type locality:** "Sudlichen Altai"  
 [= southern Altai Mts.]  
(Auk 1852)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920375  
(JTB 2014)
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 248  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius excubitorides*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lanius ludovicianus excubitorides*> Swainson, 1832  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority**: Swainson (1832)  
(A.O.U. 1886) \* Swainson (1831) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1882: 188  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1893: 237 \* 1926: 406  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 296 \* 1895: 262 \* 1910: 297 \* 1931: 272 \* 1957: 463

*Lanius excubitoroides*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lanius ludovicianus excubitorides*> Swainson, 1832  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1898: 245, 246  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius garrulus*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Bombycilla garrulus*>  
(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Linnaeus (1758)  
(A.O.U. 1886) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 331  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 294 \* 1895: 260 \* 1910: 295 \* 1957: 460 \* 1983: 581 \* 1998: 530

*Lanius homeyeri*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lanius excubitor homeyeri*>  
Cabanis, 1873 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 61

*Lanius hypoleucus siamensis*:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Authority**: Gyldenstolpe (1916)  
(Auk 1920)

**Type locality**: Koh Lak, Siamese Malakka (Auk 1920)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 332  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius inquisitor*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Tityra inquisitor*> (Lichtenstein, 1823) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Lichtenstein (1823)  
(A.O.U. 1886) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**La**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 479 \*  
 1998: 420

**Lanius isabellinus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius isabellinus> Hemprich  
and Ehrenberg, 1833 (Arbace 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Rufous-tailed Shrike (AOU 1977)  
**Authority:** Ehrenberg (1833) (AOU 1977)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560725 (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 330  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: 428

**Lanius jokusus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Pycnonotus jocosus> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Arbace 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (AOU 1977)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 521 \*  
 1998: 487

**Lanius lahtora:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius meridionalis lahtora> (Sykes, 1832) (Arbace 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Indian Gray Shrike (Auk 1920)

**La**

**Authority:** Sykes (Nuttall 1877)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1877: 91  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1892: 387 \*  
 1928: 346  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lanius leucopygos:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lanius meridionalis leucopygos> Hemprich and Ehrenberg, 1833 (Arbace 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Saharan Shrike (AOU 1977)  
**Authority:** Ehrenberg (1833) (AOU 1977)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: 429

**Lanius lictor:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Pitangus lictor> (Lichtenstein, 1823) (Arbace 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Lichtenstein (1823) (AOU 1977)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 466 \*  
 1998: 407

**La**

**Lanius lineatus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Cymbilaimus lineatus*> (Leach, 1814) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Leach (1814) (D.R.S. 148.7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 414 \* 1998: 361

**Lanius ludovicianus**

**ludovicianus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus* ludovicianus> (Linnaeus, 1766) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Loggerhead Shrike (*Auk* 1814)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "ludovicianus" = misspelling of "ludovicianus"

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 55

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lanius ludovicianus**

**excubitorides:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus* excubitorides> Swainson, 1832 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** White-rumped Shrike (*Auk* 1866)

**Authority:** Swainson (*Auk* 1866)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "ludovicanus" = misspelling of "ludovicianus"

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 358

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lanius ludovicianus**

**excubitorides:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus* excubitorides> Swainson, 1832 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "ludovicianis" = misspelling of "ludovicianus"

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1910: 459

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lanius ludovicianus (1 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus*> Linnaeus, 1766 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Loggerhead Shrike (*Auk* 1814; *fa* 2,4,5,6,7)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (*Auk* 1814; *fa* 2,4,5,6,7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178515 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879: 120, 186,214,223,237 \* 1880: 50,

**La**

109,118,119 \* **1881**: 89,228 \*  
**1882**: 37,64,91,146,162, 253 \*  
**1883**: 38  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* **1884**: 185,186,  
193,280,291 \* **1885**: 210,379 \*  
**1886**: 317 \* **1888**: 275 \* **1889**:  
138,192,195,198,225,304 \*  
**1890**: 14,213,342 \* **1891**: 138 \*  
**1892**: 213,340,387 \* **1893**:  
133,135,237 \* **1894**: 70,139 \*  
**1896**: 245,365 \* **1898**:  
244-247,258,261,262 \* **1899**:  
190,312 \* **1900**: 68 \* **1901**: 43,  
196,283 \* **1902**: 296 \* **1903**: 361  
\* **1904**: 5,250,460,482 \* **1905**:  
145,202,211,212,280 \* **1906**: 46  
\* **1907**: 362 \* **1908**: 421 \* **1909**:  
361 \* **1910**: 29,320,383 \* **1919**:  
259 \* **1920**: 170 \* **1922**: 551,  
573 \* **1927**: 46 \* **1932**: 116 \*  
**1936**: 103 \* **1938**: 134,642,677 \*  
**1940**: 177,178,237,241  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* **1886**: 296 \*  
**1889**: 56 \* **1895**: 262 \* **1910**:  
297 \* **1931**: 272,468 \* **1957**:  
462,463 \* **1983**: 585,806 \* **1998**:  
xli,428,429,720

*Lanius ludovicianus* (2 of 2):  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonbinomial  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lanius ludovicianus*> Linnaeus,  
1766 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Brisson (1760) (Aukbase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
found  
**General notes**: synonym of  
"*Lanius ludovicianus* (Linnaeus)"  
(aukbase)

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* **1931**: 272 \*  
**1957**: 463

*Lanius ludovicianus anthonyi*:

**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lanius ludovicianus anthonyi*>  
Mearns, 1898 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Island  
Shrike (aukbase)  
**Authority**: Mearns (1898)  
(aukbase)

**Type locality**: Santa Cruz  
Island, California (aukbase)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 178521  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* **1898**: 261,262 \*  
**1899**: 122 \* **1903**: 361 \* **1909**:  
296 \* **1922**: 76,77  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* **1910**: 297 \*  
**1931**: 273 \* **1957**: 464

*Lanius ludovicianus*  
excubitorides:

**Indexed name (notes)**:  
lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lanius ludovicianus*  
excubitorides> Swainson, 1832  
(Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
found

**General notes**: "excubitorides"  
= misspelling of "excubitorides"  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* **1889**: 192  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La**

*Lanius ludovicianus*  
excubitorides:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lanius ludovicianus*  
excubitorides> Swainson, 1832  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-rumped Shrike (AOU 1954)

**Authority:** Swainson (1832)  
(AOU 1954) \* Swainson (1831) (AOU 1952)

**Type locality:** Carlton House, Saskatchewan (AOU 1954)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178518  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879: 143,  
187 \* 1880: 50,119 \* 1882: 11,  
37,45,145,146 \* 1883: 118,166  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 15,279 \*  
1886: 184 \* 1887: 123,294, 330  
\* 1888: 31,360 \* 1889: 26,74,  
224,240 \* 1890: 48,213, 390 \*  
1891: 119 \* 1892: 46,340,367 \*  
1894: 307 \* 1895: 121,218,235,  
242 \* 1896: 121 \* 1897: 179 \*  
1899: 189,190 \* 1900: 347 \*  
1901: 237 \* 1902: 296 \* 1903:  
208,361 \* 1904: 232,448 \* 1905:  
15 \* 1906: 423 \* 1908: 49,461,  
467 \* 1909: 152 \* 1910: 150,202  
\* 1911: 15,46,83,215 \* 1912: 34  
\* 1913: 572 \* 1914: 490 \* 1916:  
313 \* 1918: 154,237,348 \* 1919:  
259 \* 1920: 54,74 \* 1923: 465 \*  
1924: 302 \* 1925: 63 \* 1926: 28  
\* 1927: 57 \* 1931: 371 \* 1935:  
203,360 \* 1936: 103  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 296 \*  
1889: 56 \* 1895: 262 \* 1910:  
297 \* 1931: 272 \* 1957: 463

**La**

*Lanius ludovicianus*  
excubitoroides:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lanius ludovicianus*  
excubitoroides> Swainson, 1832  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-rumped Shrike (Auk 1886)

**Authority:** Swains[on] (1831)  
(AOU 1952)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879:  
173,175 \* 1881: 89,228 \* 1882:  
91 \* 1883: 160  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 332 \*  
1886: 325 \* 1898: 244, 247-  
249,251-253  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 296 \*  
1895: 262

*Lanius ludovicianus gambeli:*  
**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus*  
excubitorides (gambeli)>

Ridgway, 1887 (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** California Shrike (AOU 1954)

**Authority:** Ridgway (1887)

(AOU 1952,1954)

**Type locality:** Calaveras County, California (AOU 1954)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178520  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1887: 336 \*  
1888: 360,399 \* 1890: 297 \*  
1893: 237 \* 1895: 142 \* 1898:  
234,235,261,262,263,264 \*  
1900: 107 \* 1903: 361 \* 1906:  
417 \* 1909: 62 \* 1914: 169, 171

**La**

\* 1917: 46 \* 1927: 575 \* 1932:  
 237 \* 1935: 256,429  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1889: 56 \*  
 1895: 262 \* 1910: 297 \* 1931:  
 272 \* 1957: 463,464

**Lanius ludovicianus gambelli:****Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus*  
*excubitorides* (gambeli)>  
 Ridgway, 1887 (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1901: 283

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lanius ludovicianus grinnelli:****Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus* grinnelli>  
 Oberholser, 1919 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Oberholser (1919)  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Type locality:** San Fernando,  
 Lower California (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178523  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 170,282 \*  
 1936: 103

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 273 \*  
 1957: 464

**Lanius ludovicianus**  
**ludovicianus:****Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus*  
*ludovicianus*> Linnaeus, 1766  
 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La****Vernacular name(s):**

Loggerhead Shrike (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Type locality:** Louisiana (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178517  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1898: 248,249,  
 251,252,253,254 \* 1912: 523 \*  
 1913: 246, 276,421,499 \* 1914:  
 212,230 \* 1915: 108,184 \* 1918:  
 280 \* 1919: 288,390,403 \* 1921:  
 261,279 \* 1922: 537 \* 1927:  
 384,430 \* 1930: 380,384 \* 1931:  
 574 \* 1935: 91 \* 1936: 103,219  
 \* 1937: 458 \* 1938: 540,677  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 297 \*  
 1931: 272 \* 1957: 463

**Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi:****Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius ludovicianus* mearnsi>  
 Ridgway, 1903 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** San  
 Clemente Shrike (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Ridgway (1903)  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Type locality:** San Clemente  
 Island, California (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178522  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1904: 93,416 \*  
 1909: 296 \* 1921: 267 \* 1922:  
 76,77 \* 1936: 103

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 273 \*  
 1957: 464

**La**

- Lanius ludovicianus mexicanus:*  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius ludovicianus mexicanus*> Brehm, 1854 (Arribalzaga 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920370 (JTBIS 2014)
- Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 76  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 463
- Lanius ludovicianus miamensis:*  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius ludovicianus miamensis*> Bishop, 1933 (Arribalzaga 2014)  
**Authority:** Bishop (1933) (Auk 1934)  
**Type locality:** Dade County, Florida (Auk 1934)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920371 (JTBIS 2014)
- Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 114  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.
- Lanius ludovicianus migrans:*  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius ludovicianus migrans*> Palmer, 1898 (Arribalzaga 2014) (JTBIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Migrant Shrike (A.O.U.C.I. #3,4)  
**Authority:** Palmer (1898) (A.O.U.C.I. #3,4)  
**Type locality:** Kingston, Ontario (A.O.U.C.I. #3,4)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178516 (JTBIS 2014)

**La**

- Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1898: 248,249,251,252,253,255,257 \* 1899: 133,190 \* 1901: 283,318,343 \* 1902: 92,296,341 \* 1903: 367,439 \* 1904: 416 \* 1905: 51,202,211,314 \* 1907: 82,434 \* 1908: 207,281,286 \* 1910: 85,175,216,383 \* 1912: 478 \* 1913: 544,556 \* 1914: 80 \* 1915: 185 \* 1916: 176 \* 1917: 89,214,464 \* 1918: 33,140,237 \* 1919: 523 \* 1920: 135,306 \* 1921: 379,587 \* 1922: 68,183,240,537 \* 1923: 102,507 \* 1924: 586 \* 1925: 68,414 \* 1926: 27 \* 1928: 281 \* 1930: 260 \* 1931: 238,371 \* 1932: 102 \* 1933: 366,445 \* 1935: 91,317 \* 1936: 103,313 \* 1937: 326,458 \* 1938: 677  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 298 \* 1931: 272 \* 1957: 463
- Lanius ludovicianus nelsoni:*  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lanius ludovicianus mexicanus* (nelsoni)> Oberholser, 1918 (Arribalzaga 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Nelson's Shrike (A.O.U.C.I. #3,4)  
**Authority:** Oberholser (1918) (A.O.U.C.I. #3,4)  
**Type locality:** Todos Santos, Lower California (A.O.U.C.I. #3,4)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178524  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 270,308 \* 1922: 77

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 273,398 \*  
1957: 465

*Lanius ludovicianus*  
*nevadensis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Authority:** Miller (1930) (Auk:1930)

**Type locality:** Lone Pine Creek,  
Inyo Co., California (Auk:1930)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 444

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 272

*Lanius ludovicianus*  
*sonoriensis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lanius ludovicianus*  
*excubitorides* (*sonoriensis*)>  
Miller, 1930 (Amateur 2004)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-  
rumped Shrike (Auk:1935)

**Authority:** Miller (1930) (Auk:1930)

**Type locality:** Cochise County,  
Arizona (A.O.U.C.R.)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178519  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 444 \*  
1935: 256

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 272 \*  
1957: 463,464

**La**

*Lanius mackinnoni*  
*zenkerianus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius mackinnoni*> Sharpe,  
1891 (Aukbase 2014-6) (ITIG 2014)

**Authority:** Grote (1924) (Auk:1924)

**Type locality:** South Cameroon  
(Auk:1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** "zenkerianus" =  
"mackinnoni" (Aukbase 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 637

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

*Lanius major*:

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Authority:** Pallas (Auk:1854)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 292: \*  
1886: 407

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lanius meridionalis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius meridionalis*>  
Temminck, 1820 (Aukbase 2014-6) (ITIG 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Southern  
Gray Shrike (A.O.U.C.R.)

**Authority:** Temminck (1820)  
(A.O.U.C.R.)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 916255  
(ITIG 2014)

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 330 \* 1937: 570  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 429

*Lanius minor*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lanius minor*> Gmelin, 1788  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (Auk 1808)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560728  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 330 \* 1903: 454 \* 1926: 405 \* 1927: 589  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius mollis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lanius excubitor mollis*>  
Eversmann, 1853 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Evermann (1853)  
(Auk 1808)

**Type locality:** "Sudlichen Altai"  
[= southern Altai Mts.] (Auk 1808)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920375  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 482 \* 1922: 248 \* 1927: 585  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius nasutus nasutus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lanius schach nasutus*>  
Scopoli, 1786 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Philippine Black-headed Shrike (Auk 1808)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 220

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius nengeta*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Fluvicola nengeta*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)  
(is a cl. #57)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560097  
(ITIS 2014)

**General notes:** *Fluvicola cursoria* (Swainson) = *Lanius nengeta* (Linnaeus) (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 459 \* 1998: 401

*Lanius niger*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Pachyramphus niger*> (Gmelin, 1788) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1788) (is a cl. #57)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 337

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 479 \* 1998: 420

**La**

**Lanius nubicus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lanius nubicus*> Lichtenstein,  
 1823 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Masked  
 Shrike (Auk 1918)  
**Authority:** Licht[enstein] (Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560730  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 285  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lanius pitanga:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Megarynchus pitangua*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1766) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1911: 507  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lanius pitangua:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Megarynchus pitangua*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1766) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)  
 (A.O.U.C. 1907)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 467 \*  
 1998: 407

**La**

**Lanius pitangva:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Megarynchus pitangua*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1766) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)  
 (A.O.U.C. 1907)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 467 \*  
 1998: 408

**Lanius pomeranus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 186  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lanius punctatus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Thamnophilus punctatus*>  
 (Shaw, 1809)  
**Authority:** Shaw (1809) (A.O.U.C. 1907)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 416

**Lanius purpureus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**La**

**General notes:** "Vroeg's Catalogue, 1764"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1912: 207  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lanius robustus**:  
**Current scientific name**: see note below  
**Authority**: Baird (Auk 1868)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**General notes**: synonym of "Lanius algeriensis" (Auk 1867)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1892: 194 \* 1897: 323 \* 1898: 262  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lanius rufus**:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 330  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lanius schach**:  
**Current scientific name**: <Lanius schach> Linnaeus, 1758 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: L[innaeus] (Auk 1939)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560731

3 ITIS 2014  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1939: 354

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.  
**Lanius schach hainanus**:  
**Current scientific name**: <Lanius schach schach (hainanus)> Birckhead, 1937 (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority**: Birckhead (1937) (Auk 1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1938: 568  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lanius schach lingulacus**:  
**Current scientific name**: <Lanius schach schach> Linnaeus, 1758 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Red-backed Shrike (Auk 1939)  
**Authority**: Hachisuka (1939) (Auk 1940)  
**Type locality**: Shanghai (Auk 1940)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**General notes**: "lingulacus" = "schach" (Avibase:2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 433  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**La**

*Lanius schach stresemanni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius schach stresemanni*>

Mertens, 1923 (*Auk* 1923)

**Authority:** Mertens (1923) (*Auk* 1923)

**Type locality:** German New Guinea (*Auk* 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920362

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 507 \* 1925: 171

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lanius senator*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius senator*> Linnaeus,

1758 (*Auk* 1923) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560732

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 405 \* 1936: 476 \* 1940: 177

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lanius senator badius*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius senator badius*>

Hartlaub, 1854 (*Auk* 1923) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Hartlaub (*Auk* 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920399

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 349 \* 1917: 106

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Lanius senator niloticus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius senator niloticus*>

(Bonaparte, 1853) (*Auk* 1923) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Eastern Wood-chat Shrike (*Auk* 1923)

**Authority:** Bp. [=Bonaparte]

(*Auk* 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920400

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 286

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lanius senator senator*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius senator senator*>

Linnaeus, 1758 (*Auk* 1923) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Woodchat Shrike (*Auk* 1923)

**Authority:** L[innaeus] (*Auk* 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 920402

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 503 \* 1921: 337 \* 1929: 333 \* 1940: 323

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lanius septentrionalis*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Lanius excubitor*" (*Auk* 1923)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 309

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lanius sibiricus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lanius excubitor sibiricus>

Bogdanov, 1881 (*Avibase 2014*) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** "Bogd." (*Auk 1880*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1893: 346

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lanius sphenocercus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lanius sphenocercus>

Cabanis, 1873 (*Avibase 2014*) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Chinese

Gray Shrike (*AOU C 1867*)

**Authority:** Cabanis (1873)

(*AOU C 1867*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560735  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 585 \*  
1998: 429

**Lanius sulphuratus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Pitangus sulphuratus>

(Linnaeus, 1766) (*Avibase 2014*) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)

(*AOU C 1865,6,7*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 209 \*

1931: 204 \* 1957: 336 \* 1983:

466,467 \* 1998: 407

**Lanius tyrannus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Tyrannus tyrannus> (Linnaeus,

1758) (*Avibase 2014*) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Tyrant  
Shrike (*AUK 1911*)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)

(*AOU C 1865,6,7,2,3,4,5,6,7*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 711605  
(ITIS 2014)

**General notes:** "Lanius  
tyrannus" = "Tyrannus tyrannus"  
(*AUK 1911*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 245 \*  
1898: 179 \* 1918: 284

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 228,229 \*  
1895: 180 \* 1910: 208 \* 1931:

201 \* 1957: 332 \* 1983:  
471,473,475 \* 1998: 411,  
413,415

**Lanius tyrannus carolinensis:**

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** Gmelin (1788) (*Auk 1880*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym of  
"Tyrannus tyrannus" (*Auk 1880*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 245

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Lanius tyrannus* β.  
dominicensis:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Tyrannus dominicensis*>  
(Gmelin, 1788)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1788)

(Auk 1884-1940)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 244

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 229 \*  
1895: 180 \* 1957: 333 \* 1983:  
474 \* 1998: 414

*Lanius tyrannus ludovicianus*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Gmelin (1788) (not Linnaeus) (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Tyrannus tyrannus" (Auk 1880)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 245

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius undulatus*:

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1925: 283

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La**

*Lanius viridis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Artamella viridis*> (Statius Müller, 1776) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** "Mull" (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 635

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanius yemenensis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lanius minor*> Gmelin, 1788  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Ogilvie-Grant (1914)

(Auk 1884)

**Type locality:** Yemen (Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "yemenensis" = "minor" (Avibase 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 276

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lanivereo solitarius*  
*solitarius*:

**Indexed name (notes):**  
lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Vireo solitarius solitarius*>  
(Wilson, 1810) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Blue-headed Vireo (Auk 1928)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

**General notes:** "Lanivereo" = misspelling of "Lanivireo"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 281  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lanivireo cassini:**

**Current scientific name:** <Vireo cassinii> Xántus de Vesey, 1858 (*Arbace 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 66  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lanivireo crassirostris:**

**Current scientific name:** <Vireo crassirostris> (Bryant, 1859) (*Arbace 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Authority:** Bryant (1859) (*Arbace 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 188  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 590 \* 1998: 431

**Lanivireo flavifron**

**Indexed name (notes):** lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:** <Vireo flavifrons> Vieillot, 1808 (*Arbace 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-throated Vireo (*Auk 1928*)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "flavifron" = misspelling of "flavifrons"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 504  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lanivireo flavifrons:**

**Current scientific name:** <Vireo flavifrons> Vieillot, 1808 (*Arbace 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-throated Vireo (*Arbace 2014*)  
**Authority:** Vieillot (1808) (*Arbace 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1881: 228 \* 1882: 11, 16, 37, 166 \* 1883: 38  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 124, 176 \* 1886: 400 \* 1908: 207, 382 \* 1909: 135 \* 1910: 175, 298, 303 \* 1911: 83, 202, 215, 283 \* 1912: 83, 475, 523 \* 1914: 230 \* 1915: 185 \* 1916: 35, 176 \* 1918: 141, 284 \* 1920: 408 \* 1921: 380 \* 1922: 82, 240 \* 1923: 103, 508 \* 1924: 324 \* 1925: 415 \* 1927: 110, 547 \* 1928: 169 \* 1929: 56 \* 1930: 524 \* 1931: 253  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1910: 300

**Lanivireo flavirons:**

**Indexed name (notes):** lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:** <Vireo flavifrons> Vieillot, 1808 (*Arbace 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "flavirons" = misspelling of "flavifrons"

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 184

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lanivireo griseus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Vireo griseus*> (Boddaert, 1783) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-eyed Vireo (*Auk* 1910)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1911: 283

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lanivireo solitarius*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Vireo solitarius*> (Wilson, 1810) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Solitary Vireo (*Auk* 1910)

**Authority:** Wilson (Anibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 65, 68 \* 1881: 228 \* 1882: 11, 20

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 122, 176 \* 1908: 207, 382 \* 1910: 135 \* 1911: 215 \* 1913: 129 \* 1914: 231 \* 1918: 285 \* 1919: 260 \* 1931: 128

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 300

**La**

*Lanivireo solitarius alticola*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Vireo solitarius alticola*>

Brewster, 1886 (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Mountain Vireo (Anibase 2014)

**Authority:** Brewster (1886) (Anibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Macon County, North Carolina (Anibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1908: 382 \* 1909: 131, 132, 135 \* 1910: 85, 298 \* 1912: 373, 376 \* 1918: 441 \* 1925: 72 \* 1927: 232 \* 1931: 253, 616

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 301

*Lanivireo solitarius cassini*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Vireo cassini cassini*> Xantus de Vesey, 1858 (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Cassin's Vireo (Anibase 2014)

**Authority:** Xantus (1858) (Anibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Fort Tejon, California (Anibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1908: 189 \* 1909: 8, 183, 419 \* 1910: 286 \* 1916: 367 \* 1917: 47 \* 1918: 155 \* 1921: 561 \* 1923: 662 \* 1924: 563 \* 1930: 54

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 300

**La****Lanivireo solitarius cassini:****Current scientific name:**<Vireo cassini cassini> Xantus de Vesey, 1858 ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))**Authority:** Xantus ([Auk 1858](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1908**: 382**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lanivireo solitarius****lucasanus:****Current scientific name:**<Vireo cassini lucasanus> Brewster, 1891 ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))**Vernacular name(s):** SanLucas Vireo ([AOU 1980](#))**Authority:** Brewster (1891) ([AOU 1980](#))**Type locality:** San Jose del Cabo, Lower California ([AOU 1980](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1908**: 382**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1910**: 301**Lanivireo solitarius plumbeus:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Vireo plumbeus plumbeus&gt;

Coues, 1866 ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))**Vernacular name(s):**Plumbeous Vireo ([AOU 1980](#))**Authority:** Coues (1866) ([AOU 1980](#))**Type locality:** Fort Whipple, Arizona ([AOU 1980](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**La****Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1885**: 15, 141 \***1908**: 382 \* **1909**: 152, 419 \***1910**: 286 \* **1911**: 316 \* **1920**:74, 408 \* **1923**: 465 \* **1925**: 354\* **1931**: 59, 64**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1910**: 300**Lanivireo solitarius solitarius:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Vireo solitarius solitarius&gt;

(Wilson, 1810) ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))**Vernacular name(s):** Blue-headed Vireo ([AOU 1980](#))**Authority:** Wilson (1810) ([AOU 1980](#))**Type locality:** Philadelphia, Pennsylvania ([AOU 1980](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1909**: 199 \***1911**: 83 \* **1912**: 22, 321, 523 \***1913**: 277, 532a, 536a \* **1915**:185, 447 \* **1916**: 176, 191 \* **1917**:269, 443 \* **1918**: 141, 343, 483 \***1919**: 55, 404 \* **1920**: 549, 571 \***1921**: 261, 587 \* **1922**: 184, 240,372 \* **1923**: 103, 143, 508 \* **1924**:164 \* **1925**: 354, 415 \* **1926**: 28,524 \* **1928**: 106, 281 \* **1930**:540 \* **1931**: 253**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1910**: 300**Lantana camara:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**Lantana camara L. ([Flora of the USA 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** lantana  
(Auk 1919)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 32175  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 34  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laopteryx priscus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** fossil, non-avian (order Pterosauria),  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Laopteryx priscus> Marsh  
1881 (*Fossilworks* 2014)  
**Authority:** Marsh (1881) (Auk 1919)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 84  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 359 \* 1895: 335 \* 1910: 375 \* 1931: 471

**Laornis edwardsianus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** fossil  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Laornis edwardsianus> Marsh  
1870 (*Fossilworks* 2014)  
**Authority:** Marsh (1870) (Auk 1908)  
**Type locality:** Birmingham, New Jersey  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 187  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 361 \* 1895: 337 \* 1910: 383 \* 1931: 471,472

**La**

**Laphyctes melancholicus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Tyrannus melancholicus>  
Vieillot, 1819 (*Avibase* 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Vieillot (Auk 1908)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 244  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laphyctes satrapa:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Tyrannus melancholicus satrapa> (Cabanis and Heine, 1859) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Cabanis and Heine (1859) (Auk 1917)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1917: 204  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laphygma frugiperda:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Spodoptera frugiperda> (Smith, 1797) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Fall Army Worm (Auk 1928)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 192 \* 1928: 527

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larix americana:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (gymnosperm)

**Current scientific name:** *Larix laricina* (Du Roi) K.Koch (ITIS 2014; Plants IUSTI 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Tamarack (Auk 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "americana" = "laricina" (Kew 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1893: 4 \* 1907: 122 \* 1912: 201 \* 1931: 126 \* 1934: 157

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larix decidua:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (gymnosperm)

**Current scientific name:** *Larix decidua* Mill. (ITIS 2014; Plants IUSTI 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** European larch (Auk 1922)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 183410 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 574

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larix europaea:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (gymnosperm)

**La**

**Current scientific name:** *Larix decidua* var. *decidua* (Kew 2014); *Larix decidua* Mill. (ITIS 2014; Plants IUSTI 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Larch (Auk 1922)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "europaea" = "decidua" (Kew 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 302 \* 1937: 544

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larix europaea:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (gymnosperm)

**Current scientific name:** *Larix decidua* var. *decidua* (Kew 2014); *Larix decidua* Mill. (ITIS 2014; Plants IUSTI 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** European larch (Auk 1922)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "europaea" = "decidua" (Kew 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1907: 122

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larix laricina:**

**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (gymnosperm)

**Current scientific name:** *Larix laricina* (Du Roi) K. Koch (Plants IUSTI 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Tamarack (Auk 1924)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1904: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larix laricina:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (gymnosperm)  
**Current scientific name:** *Larix laricina* (Du Roi) K. Koch (*Plants veda* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 183412  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 479  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larix occidentalis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (gymnosperm)  
**Current scientific name:** *Larix occidentalis* Nutt. (*Plants veda* 2014) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** western larch (*Auk* 1920)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 183417  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 654  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laroides chalcopterus** (1 of 2):  
**Indexed name (notes):** nomen nudum

**La**

**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Lichtenstein (*Nuttall* 1883)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus leucopterus*" (*Nuttall* 1883)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 216  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laroides chalcopterus** (2 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Bruch (1855) (*Nuttall* 1883)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym (?) of "*Larus kumlieni*" (*Nuttall* 1883)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 216  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laroides major:**

**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Brehm (*Auk* 1937)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 406  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Laropis anglica:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Gelochelidon nilotica*> (Gmelin, 1789) (*Arboretum* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "anglica" = "nilotica" (Artsbase 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 141  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larosterna inca*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Larosterna inca*> (Lesson, 1827) (Artsbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Inca Tern (A.O.U.C.L.F.)

**Authority:** Lesson (1827) (A.O.U.C.L.F.)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176950 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: xxvii, 206, 710

*Larrea mexicana*:

**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Larrea tridentata* (DC.) Coville var. *tridentata* (PlantsLinda 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 515658 (ITIS 2014)

**General notes:** "mexicana" = "tridentata" (PlantsLinda 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1889: 280 \* 1893: 306

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La**

*Larrea tridentata*:

**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Larrea tridentata* (DC.) Coville (ITIS 2014) (PlantsLinda 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** creosote bush (A.O.U.C.L.F.)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 29051 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1893: 287  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus affinis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Larus heuglini*> Bree, 1876 (Artsbase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Siberian Gull (A.O.U.C.L.F. 2, 3)

**Authority:** Reinhardt (1853) (A.O.U.C.L.F. 2, 3)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "affinis" = "heuglini" (Artsbase 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 185-187 \* 1880: 102  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 80, 359 \* 1888: 197 \* 1895: 340 \* 1901: 63 \* 1913: 459 \* 1918: 201 \* 1919: 542-545 \* 1920: 268, 344  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 89 \* 1889: 8 \* 1895: 18 \* 1910: 38

*Larus affinis antelius*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Larus heuglini* (antelius)> (Artsbase 2014)

**Authority:** Iredale (1913) (A.O.U.C.L.F.)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 543  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus affinis taimyrensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** Buturlin (1911) (not Cramp and Simmons, 1983?)  
(Auk 1919)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 542, 543  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus albus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Pagophila eburnea*> (Phipps, 1774) (*Avibase 2014*) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Gunnerus (1767)  
(A.O.U.C.P. 2, 2, 4)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "alba" = "eburnea"  
(Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1899: 98, 99 \* 1918: 201 \* 1920: 275, 335 \* 1934: 541  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 86 \* 1895: 15 \* 1910: 35 \* 1931: 135

**Larus arcticus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nomen dubium

**La**

**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 30  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus argentatooides (1 of 3):**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** Brehm (Nuttall 1876)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus argentatooides (2 of 3):**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Bonaparte (Nuttall 1876)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus delawarensis*" (Nuttall 1876)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus argentatooides (3 of 3):**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** Richardson (Nuttall 1876)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La**

**Larus argentatus** (1 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Larus argentatus>  
 Pontoppidan, 1763 (*Index 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Herring  
 Gull (3, 8, 11, 15, 16, 23, 45, 97)  
**Authority:** Pontoppidan (1763)  
 [*Index 1763*, 1, 1, 1] \* Brunnich (1764)  
 [*Index 1764*, 1, 1, 2]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176824  
 (*ITIS 2014*)  
**General notes:** Due to taxon splits, American listings are now generally referable to "Larus smithsonianus"  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186,  
 187 \* 1879: 23, 227 \* 1881: 127  
 \* 1883: 216, 218  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232, 242,  
 251, 252, 316 \* 1888: 75 \* 1891:  
 385 \* 1892: 225 \* 1895: 325, 379  
 \* 1900: 63, 169 \* 1901: 58, 61, 62,  
 314, 383, 402 \* 1902: 20, 22-24,  
 283, 284, 316, 338 \* 1903: 363,  
 417, 423, 424 \* 1904: 32, 249,  
 286 \* 1905: 168, 197, 205, 236 \*  
 1906: 37, 45, 314, 442 \* 1907: 49,  
 233, 247, 282, 314 \* 1908: 69,  
 213, 357, 399, 429 \* 1909: 67,  
 277, 302, 391, 437, 438 \* 1910:  
 9, 272, 401 \* 1912: 19, 37, 75,  
 201, 442 \* 1913: 5, 234, 237,  
 257, 333, 466, 506, 563 \* 1914:  
 22, 29, 31, 85, 178, 494 \* 1915:  
 300, 303, 533 \* 1916: 163, 318 \*  
 1917: 32, 265, 290, 397, 413, 414,  
 461 \* 1918: 201, 220, 221, 295 \*  
 1919: 8, 50, 60, 64, 395, 513 \*  
 1920: 262, 265, 266, 268, 542, 567  
 \* 1921: 127, 329, 332, 463, 511 \*  
 1922: 71, 225, 234, 244, 510, 539  
 \* 1923: 96, 139, 364, 493, 621, 622

**La**

\* 1924: 149, 591 \* 1925: 55, 407,  
 517, 519, 569, 581 \* 1926: 511 \*  
 1927: 18, 372, 428, 457, 468 \*  
 1928: 49, 66, 273, 286, 347, 366 \*  
 1929: 100, 246, 504 \* 1930:  
 65, 523, 534, 574 \* 1931: 18,  
 436, 589, 591, 639 \* 1932:  
 189, 267, 349, 476 \* 1933: 204 \*  
 1934: 559 \* 1935: 36, 207, 223 \*  
 1936: 120, 250 \* 1937: 539 \*  
 1938: 569 \* 1939: 107, 359 \*  
 1940: 22, 36, 38, 40, 41, 171, 178,  
 224  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 89 \*  
 1889: 8 \* 1895: 18 \* 1910: 38 \*  
 1931: 132, 375, 379, 456 \* 1957:  
 221, 222 \* 1983: 218-223, 789,  
 798 \* 1998: xxvi, 189-193, 692,  
 699, 710, 736, 750, 767

**Larus argentatus** (2 of 2):

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Kittlitz (1858) (*Index 1858*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Larus schistisagus" (*Index 1854*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus argentatus argentatus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus argentatus argentatus>

Pontoppidan, 1763 (*Index 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Herring

Gull (*Index 1870*)

**Authority:** Pontoppidan (*Index 1843*)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176827  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* **1876:** 41  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1927:** 18,466 \*  
**1937:** 408 \* **1939:** 116,354,428 \*  
**1940:** 42,43,128,431  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus argentatus cachinnans:**

**Current scientific name:** see  
 note below

**Authority:** Kittlitz (not Pallas,  
 1811) (1860) (AUK 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**General notes:** synonym of  
 "Larus schistisagus" (AUK 1884)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1884:** 232

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus argentatus ponticus:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <Larus cachinnans (ponticus)>  
(Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Herring  
 Gull (AUK 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1938:** 693

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
 found.

**Larus argentatus**  
 smithsonianus:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <Larus smithsonianus> Coues,  
 1862 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Herring

Gull (AOU 1941); also: American

Herring Gull (AOU 1941)

**Authority:** Coues (1862)

(AOU 1941)

**Type locality:** North America  
 (Eastern and Western coasts)  
(AOU 1941)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176825

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* **1876:** 41 \*  
**1881:** 235,245 \* **1882:** 152, 241  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1885:** 232,288 \*  
**1886:** 88,147,285 \* **1888:** 345,  
 374 \* **1889:** 146,311 \* **1890:**  
 306, \* **1891:** 366,385 \* **1892:**  
 99,211,221,304 \* **1893:** 7,17,  
 76,125,222,344 \* **1894:** 22,  
 68,73,84 \* **1895:** 89,312 \* **1896:**  
 88 \* **1897:** 205,350 \* **1898:** 49 \*  
**1899:** 251,309 \* **1900:** 63,64,71,  
 169,338 \* **1901:** 34,60,90,94,  
 100,264,314 \* **1902:** 26,38,40,  
 45,75,233,283, 284,316 \* **1914:**  
 27 \* **1919:** 447 \* **1930:** 359,485  
 \* **1931:** 572 \* **1933:** 103,125,433  
 \* **1934:** 22,75,234,374,396 \*  
**1935:** 99,186,196,309,447 \*  
**1936:** 225,312,324,343 \* **1937:**  
 29,41, 455,462 \* **1938:** 68,133,  
 517,672 \* **1939:** 79,80,474 \*  
**1940:** 219,250  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1886:** 89 \*  
**1889:** 8 \* **1895:** 19 \* **1931:** 132,  
 375,379 \* **1957:** 221

**Larus argentatus thayeri:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus thayeri> Brooks, 1915  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Thayer's

Gull (AOU 1941)

**La****Authority:** Brooks (1915) (xxxx#45)**Type locality:** Buchanan Bay,  
Ellesmere Island (xxxx#60)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1917: 414 \*  
1918: 201 \* 1926: 256 \* 1929:  
551 \* 1933: 151 \* 1937: 29,30 \*1938: 146 \* 1939: 80,81**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931:  
132,371,398 \* 1957: 222**Larus artentatus vegae:****Current scientific name:**<Larus vegae vegae> Palmén,  
1887 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Vega Gull  
(xxxx#4)**Authority:** Palmen (1887)  
(xxxx#3,5)**Type locality:** Pitlekai, Siberia  
(vicinity) (xxxx#10) \* Pidlin, Siberia  
(vicinity) (xxxx#10)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176826  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1888: 310 \*  
1902: 21 \* 1922: 244 \* 1927: 18  
\* 1930: 359**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1895: 19 \*  
1910: 38 \* 1931: 132,371,380 \*  
1957: 222,647 \* 1983: 798**Larus atlanticus:****Current scientific name:**<Larus atlanticus> Olrog, 1958  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Olrog's  
Gull (xxxx#87)**La****Authority:** Olrog (1958) (xxxx#87)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560741  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 216 \*  
1998: 187,739**Larus atricilla:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Leucophaeus atricilla&gt;

(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Laughing

Gull (xxxx#1,1a,2,3,4,5,6,7)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(xxxx#1,1a,2,3,4,5,6,7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176837  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1876: 27 \*  
1877: 70 \* 1879: 18,227 \* 1880:  
219 \* 1882: 225 \* 1883: 43 \*  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1887: 221 \*  
1888: 75,107,374 \* 1889: 311 \*  
1890: 80,306,326,327 \* 1891:  
46,48,80,362 \* 1892: 48,211 \*  
1893: 289,333,334 \* 1894: 120 \*  
1895: 47 \* 1896: 54,215 \* 1897:  
23,386,388 \* 1898: 76,168 \*  
1899: 260 \* 1900: 338 \* 1901:  
57,79-83 \* 1902: 51-54,239,260,  
357 \* 1904: 85,474 \* 1905: 117,  
145,168,352 \* 1906: 14,45,396,  
442,452,454 \* 1907: 314 \* 1908:  
283 \* 1909: 278 \* 1910: 312 \*  
1911: 450 \* 1912: 99,531 \*  
1913: 423,546 \* 1914: 41 \*  
1916: 411 \* 1917: 58,438,462 \*  
1918: 19,201,220,340 \* 1919:  
395 \* 1920: 268,567 \* 1921:  
514,583,596 \* 1922: 539 \* 1923:  
146,473 \* 1924: 306,468 \* 1925:

**La**

125, 518, 519, 538 \* 1926: 485 \*  
**1927:** 217, 373, 541 \* 1928: 273,  
 286, 366, 367 \* 1929: 49, 246, 397  
 \* 1930: 65, 66 \* 1931: 437, 591 \*  
 1932: 220 \* 1933: 230, 360 \*  
 1934: 74, 82, 234, 360, 502 \*  
 1935: 99, 186, 326 \* 1936: 81, 82,  
 98 \* 1937: 455, 463 \* 1938: 68,  
 553, 672 \* 1939: 266 \* 1940:  
 22, 36, 38-41, 111, 413, 423, 568  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 90 \*  
 1889: 9 \* 1895: 20 \* 1910: 40 \*  
 1931: 134 \* 1957: 226 \* 1983:  
 213, 798 \* 1998: xxvi, 184, 710

**Larus atricilla atricilla:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucophaeus atricilla atricilla>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Aukbase 2014) (Aukbase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Laughing Gull (Auk 1929)

**Authority:** Linne = Linnaeus (Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 338 \* 1929: 364

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus atricilla megaloptera:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucophaeus atricilla megalopterus> (Bruch, 1855) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Bruch (Auk 1855)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1939: 92  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus atricilla megalopterus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Leucophaeus atricilla megalopterus> (Bruch, 1855) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Bruch (Auk 1855)

**Type locality:** Peru and Mexico (Auk 1855)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1917: 94 \* 1918: 201 \* 1920: 276

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus audouini:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Ichthyaetus audouini> (Payraudeau, 1826) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Audouin's Gull (Auk 1915)

**Authority:** Payraudeau (Auk 1915)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 281

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus barrovianus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus hyperboreus barrovianus> Ridgway, 1886 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Point Barrow Gull (Aukbase 2014)

**La**

**Authority:** Ridgway (1886)  
(la.ucl.flx.2.8)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 330 \* 1888: 393 \* 1893: 123 \* 1896: 161 \* 1901: 61, 63, 383 \* 1904: 289 \* 1906: 26-30 \* 1908: 352 \* 1918: 467, 472 \* 1919: 242, 267 \* 1920: 166

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1889: 8 \* 1895: 16 \* 1957: 217

*Larus belcheri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus belcheri*> Vigors, 1829  
(Avibase 2014) (TIBS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Band-tailed Gull (la.ucl.flx.7); also: Belcher's Gull (la.ucl.flx.7)

**Authority:** Vigors (1829)  
(la.ucl.flx.7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176843  
(TIBS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 96

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 305 \* 1939: 499

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 216, 798 \* 1998: xxvi, 187, 710

*Larus belcheri atlanticus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus atlanticus*> Olrog, 1958  
(Avibase 2014) (TIBS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 739

**La**

*Larus belcheri belcheri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus belcheri*> Vigors, 1829  
(Avibase 2014) (TIBS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 216

*Larus bicolor*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Sternula fluviatilis"  
(Nuttall 1876)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 142

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus bonapartei*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Richardson (AVK 1910)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1910: 449

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus brachyrhynchus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus brachyrhynchus*>  
 Richardson, 1831 (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Short-billed Gull (la.ucl.flx.2.3.7)

**Authority:** Richardson (1831)  
(la.ucl.flx.1, la.2, 3, 4, 5, 7)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 50, 186  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 232 \*  
 1886: 88 \* 1890: 387 \* 1893:  
 17, 125, 291, 381, 384 \* 1901: 61,  
 63; \* 1906: 139 \* 1908: 69, 429 \*  
 1909: 67 \* 1911: 129 \* 1915:  
 452, 453, 462 \* 1917: 32, 397 \*  
 1919: 83, 84, 277 \* 1920: 268,  
 276 \* 1921: 127 \* 1923: 219 \*  
 1927: 19 \* 1929: 505 \* 1930:  
 534  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 90 \*  
 1889: 8 \* 1895: 20 \* 1910: 39 \*  
 1931: 133, 380 \* 1957: 225 \*  
 1998: 188

**Larus brevirostris:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Rissa brevirostris*> (Bruch,  
1853) (*Arabian 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Red-  
legged Kittiwake (*Arctic 1945/57*)  
**Authority:** Bruch (1853)  
(*Arctic 1945/57*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176844  
(*ITIS 2014*)  
**General notes:** includes listings  
for "Larus (Rissa) brevirostris"  
(*Arctic 1945/57*)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 87 \*  
1895: 16 \* 1910: 36 \* 1931: 136  
\* 1957: 230 \* 1983: 224 \* 1998:  
195

**Larus bridgesi:**  
**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**La**

**Authority:** Fraser (*Arctic 1945*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** *Larus bridgesi*  
(Fraser) = *Larus modestus*  
(Tschudi) (*Arctic 1945*)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 135

**Larus brunneicephalus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Chroicocephalus*  
*brunneicephalus*> (Jerdon, 1840)  
(*Arabian 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name:** Tibetan Gull  
(*Arabian 1995*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 486  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
found.

**Larus cachinnans (1 of 2):**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Larus cachinnans*> Pallas,  
1811 (*Arabian 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-  
legged Gull (*Arctic 1945*); also: Pallas's  
Gull (*Arctic 1945*)  
**Authority:** Pallas (1811) (*Arctic 1945*) \*  
Pallas (1826) (*Arctic 1945*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554270  
(*ITIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187 \*  
1880: 102  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 80, 231,  
232 \* 1886: 88 \* 1887: 86 \*

**La**

1888: 310,402 \* 1901: 63 \*  
 1902: 20-22 \* 1923: 109,113,  
 355 \* 1927: 457  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 89 \*  
 1983: 219 \* 1998: xxvi,190,710,  
 750,766,767

**Larus cachinnans** (2 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:** see  
 note below  
**Authority:** Kittlitz (1858) [Auk 1884]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**General notes:** synonym of  
 "Larus schistisagus" (Auk 1884)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Larus californicus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Larus californicus> Lawrence,  
 1854 (Ambrose 2014) [ITIS 2014]  
**Vernacular name(s):** California  
 Gull (A.O.U. I.P. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7)  
**Authority:** Lawrence (1854)  
 [ITIS 2014]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176829  
 [ITIS 2014]  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186 \*  
 1879: 199  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 232 \*  
 1886: 88 \* 1889: 222 \* 1891:  
 366 \* 1893: 17,291,344 \* 1894:  
 301 \* 1901: 61,383 \* 1904: 219  
 \* 1906: 38,41,139 \* 1907: 419 \*  
 1908: 69,293-295,429 \* 1909:  
 277,408 \* 1911: 32 \* 1915: 457,  
 462 \* 1917: 32 \* 1919: 8 \* 1920:  
 268 \* 1927: 19 \* 1929: 504 \*

**La**

1934: 559 \* 1935: 36,253 \*  
 1936: 289 \* 1939: 80,81  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 89 \*  
 1889: 8 \* 1895: 19 \* 1910: 39 \*  
 1931: 133 \* 1957: 222 \* 1983:  
 218-223,798 \* 1998: xxvi,189,  
 190,710

**Larus candidus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nomen  
 dubium  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 35  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Larus canus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Larus canus> Linnaeus, 1758  
 [Ambrose 2014] [ITIS 2014]  
**Vernacular name(s):** Mew Gull  
 (A.O.U. I.P. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7), also: Common Gull  
 (A.O.U. I.P. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7), Short-billed Gull (A.O.U. I.P. 7)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
 [A.O.U. I.P. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176832  
 [ITIS 2014]  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 49-  
 51,185-187 \* 1880: 91,102  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 232,369 \*  
 1886: 141 \* 1895: 327 \* 1896:  
 168 \* 1898: 198 \* 1901: 61,63,  
 383 \* 1906: 309 \* 1908: 357,358  
 \* 1911: 129,143 \* 1912: 197 \*  
 1915: 122 \* 1918: 468,470 \*  
 1919: 83,84 \* 1920: 150,268,  
 446 \* 1921: 329 \* 1923: 148 \*  
 1927: 468 \* 1932: 189 \* 1934:

**La**

559 \* 1935: 223 \* 1937: 205 \*  
**1939:** 108,358,360  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 87,90 \*  
**1889:** 9 \* 1895: 16,20 \* 1910:  
 36,39 \* 1931: 400,455 \* 1957:  
**224 \* 1983:** 216 \* 1998: xxvi,  
 187,188,710

**Larus canus brachyrhynchus:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Larus brachyrhynchus&gt;

Richardson, 1831 (Auk 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Short-billed Gull (Auk 1931)**Authority:** Richardson (1831)  
(Auk 1931)**Type locality:** Fort Franklin,  
Mackenzie (Auk 1931)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176834  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 83,84,  
 276,277 \* 1920: 276,311 \* 1930:  
 359 \* 1937: 205*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 133,380 \*  
**1957:** 225 \* 1983: 798**Larus canus canus:****Current scientific name:**<Larus canus canus> Linnaeus,  
 1758 (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Common  
Gull (Auk 1931)**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(Auk 1931)**Type locality:** Sweden (Auk 1931)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176833  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 427 \*  
**1928:** 410  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 224 \*  
**1983:** 217,798

**Larus canus**  
 kamtschatschensis:

**Current scientific name:**<Larus canus  
 kamtschatschensis> Bonaparte,  
 1857 (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Bonaparte (Auk 1931)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824790  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 205*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Larus canus major:****Current scientific name:** see note below**Authority:** Middendorff (Auk 1931)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "major"  
 preoccupied, superseded by  
 "stegmanni" (Auk 1937)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 476 \*  
**1937:** 406*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**La**

**Larus canus stegmanni:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus canus heinei  
(stegmanni)> Brodkorb, 1936  
(Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Brodkorb (1937) (Auk 1937)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 476 \* 1937: 406

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus capistratus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Chroicocephalus ridibundus>  
(Linnaeus, 1766) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Temminck (Auk 1847)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** Larus capistratus (Temminck) = Larus ridibundus (Linnaeus) (A.O.U. 1937)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 133, 456 \* 1998: 184

**Larus catarractus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Stercorarius skua> (Brünnich,  
1764) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (A.O.U. 1877)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

**General notes:** Larus

catarractus (Linnaeus) =

Catharacta skua (Brünnich) (A.O.U. 1877)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: 181

**Larus chalcopterus** (1 of 4):

**Indexed name (notes):** nomen nudum

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Lichtenstein (1854)  
(Moltke 1855)

**General notes:** synonym of "Larus Leucopterus" (Moltke 1855)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 215

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus chalcopterus** (2 of 4):

**Indexed name (notes):** nomen dubium

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Bruch (1855) (Moltke 1855)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 215

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 252 \* 1906: 41

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus chalcopterus** (3 of 4):

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** auctorum

plurimorum (Lawrence, 1858)  
(Moltke 1858) (1858)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym (?)

"*Larus glaucescens*" (Nuttall 1876);  
synonym (?) of "*Larus kumlieni*"  
(Vieillot 1818)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186 \*  
1883: 215,216

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus chalcopterus* (4 of 4);  
**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** auctorum  
plurimorum (Coues, 1862) (Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym (?)  
"*Larus glaucescens*" (Nuttall 1876)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 215

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus chalcopterus* (∞):

**Current scientific name:**  
uncertain attribution

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 88

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus cinereus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Authority:** Leach (1816) (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 544

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La**

*Larus cirrhocephalus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Chroicocephalus*  
*cirrocephalus*> (Vieillot, 1818)  
(Antillean 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Vieillot (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 316 \*  
1916: 387

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus cirrocephalus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Chroicocephalus*  
*cirrocephalus*> (Vieillot, 1818)  
(Antillean 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-  
hooded Gull (see *G. P. L.*)

**Authority:** Vieillot (1818) (see *G. P. L.*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176848  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 215,773  
\* 1998: 692,729

*Larus columbinus*:

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** "Scop." (Nuttall 1876)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of  
"*Sterna fluviatilis*" (Nuttall 1876)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 142

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La****Larus consul:****Current scientific name:** see note below**Authority:** Boie (1819) (Auk 1918)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "consul" =

"hyperboreus" (Auk 1918)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Larus crassirostris:****Current scientific name:**<Larus crassirostris> Vieillot,  
1818 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Black-tailed Gull (A.O.U./FG.A.T.)**Authority:** Vieillot (1818) (A.O.U./FG.A.T.)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176831  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 544**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 224 \*  
1983: 216,773,798 \* 1998:  
xxvi,187,710**Larus crepidatus:****Current scientific name:**<Stercorarius parasiticus>  
(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Banks (1773) (Auk 1909)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "crepidatus" =  
"parasiticus" (Avibase 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**La****Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1903: 449**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Larus cucullatus:****Current scientific name:** see note below**Authority:** Bruch (Auk 1918)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** synonym of

"Larus franklini" (Auk 1918)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Larus delawarensis:****Current scientific name:**<Larus delawarensis> Ord,  
1815 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Ring-billed Gull (A.O.U./FG.A.T.)**Authority:** Ord (1815)  
(A.O.U./FG.A.T.)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176830  
(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 50,51,  
186 \* 1879: 173,174,227 \* 1880:  
20 \* 1883: 198**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 19 \*  
1885: 18,232,288 \* 1886: 88,  
147 \* 1887: 274 \* 1888: 345,374  
\* 1889: 311 \* 1892: 211 \* 1893:  
17,125,222 \* 1895: 72,73,177 \*  
1896: 181,207,215 \* 1897: 350 \*  
1899: 284,309 \* 1900: 169,338 \*  
1901: 35,61,94,384 \* 1902: 27,  
40 \* 1904: 84,474 \* 1905: 141,  
168,197 \* 1906: 45,172,442 \*  
1907: 136,247,282,314,419 \*  
1908: 324,429,457,462 \* 1909:  
145,278 \* 1910: 187,272 \* 1911:

**La**

8,32,465 \* 1912: 38,510 \* 1913:  
 236,563 \* 1917: 32,461 \* 1918:  
 340 \* 1919: 7,8,50,395,484 \*  
 1920: 63,237,268 \* 1922: 510,  
 539 \* 1923: 139,493 \* 1924: 149  
 \* 1925: 55,77,519,569 \* 1926:  
 87 \* 1927: 61,373 \* 1928: 273,  
 286 \* 1929: 122,505 \* 1930: 65  
 \* 1932: 189,236,476 \* 1933:  
 103,235,369,447 \* 1934: 83,  
 533,559 \* 1935: 196,253 \* 1936:  
 348 \* 1937: 205,463 \* 1938: 68  
 \* 1939: 80 \* 1940: 413  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 90 \*  
 1889: 8 \* 1895: 19 \* 1910: 39 \*  
 1931: 133 \* 1957: 223 \* 1983:  
 217,798 \* 1998: xxvi,188,710

**Larus dominicanus:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Larus dominicanus&gt;

Lichtenstein, 1823 (*Auk* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Kelp Gull  
(*AOU* 187)**Authority:** Lichtenstein (1823)  
(*AOU* 187)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176849  
(*JTB* 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1882: 88  
*Auk* (1884-1940): 1884: 316 \* 1892:  
 389 \* 1916: 387 \* 1923: 305,309  
 \* 1925: 295 \* 1934: 490 \* 1936:  
 235 \* 1937: 148  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 221,223 \*  
 1998: 692,729

**Larus dominicanus austrinus:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Larus dominicanus austrinus&gt;

Fleming, 1924 (*Auk* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)**Authority:** Fleming (1924) (*Auk* 1925)**Type locality:** Deception Island,**La**South Shetland Islands (*Auk* 1925)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824791  
(*JTB* 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 295**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Larus dominicus:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232 \***A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Larus eburneus:****Current scientific name:**<Pagophila eburnea> (Phipps, 1774) (*Auk* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)**Authority:** Phipps (1774)  
(*AOU* 187)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 230 \*  
 1897: 313 \* 1899: 98 \* 1918:  
 85,201**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 86 \*  
 1895: 15 \* 1910: 35 \* 1931: 135  
 \* 1957: 229 \* 1983: 225,226 \*  
 1998: 195,196**Larus flavipes:****Current scientific name:** see note below

**La**

**Authority:** Meyer and Wolf (1805) (*Auk*:1919)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "flavipes" = "fuscus" (*Auk*:1919)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 543, 544  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus franklinii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Leucophaeus pipixcan*> (Wagler, 1831) (*Aukbase*:2014) (*ITIS*:2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Franklin's Gull (*a u c l*, #0, #0)  
**Authority:** Richardson (1832) (*a u c l*, #0, #0)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "franklini" = *pipixcan* (*Aukbase*:2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187 \* 1879: 191 \* 1880: 12, 20, 32  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 289 \* 1888: 75 \* 1893: 125, 290 \* 1909: 278, 408 \* 1910: 188 \* 1911: 202 \* 1912: 38, 99, 388, 510 \* 1913: 563 \* 1914: 85 \* 1919: 8, 395 \* 1920: 237, 268 \* 1921: 620 \* 1922: 290 \* 1924: 468 \* 1925: 55, 372, 519, 569 \* 1926: 485 \* 1927: 217, 433 \* 1930: 65, 534 \* 1935: 326  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 40 \* 1931: 385

**La**

**Larus franklinii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Leucophaeus pipixcan*> (Wagler, 1831) (*Aukbase*:2014) (*ITIS*:2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Franklin's Gull (*a u c l*, #1, #1, #0)  
**Authority:** Richardson (1832) (*a u c l*, #0) \* "Sw. & Rich." (1831) (*a u c l*, #1, #0)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "franklini" = *pipixcan* (*Aukbase*:2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 116  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 147 \* 1888: 75 \* 1889: 311 \* 1896: 186, 189 \* 1897: 181 \* 1900: 61, 272, 283 \* 1901: 57, 384 \* 1902: 74 \* 1904: 32 \* 1906: 452 \* 1907: 314, 419 \* 1910: 450 \* 1923: 139, 413 \* 1926: 257 \* 1927: 116 \* 1929: 199  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 91 \* 1889: 9 \* 1895: 20 \* 1910: 40  

**Larus fuliginosus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Leucophaeus fuliginosus*> (Gould, 1841) (*Aukbase*:2014) (*ITIS*:2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Dusky Gull (*Auk*:1937)  
**Authority:** Gould (*Auk*:1937)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176852 (*ITIS*:2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 331 \* 1926: 131 \* 1937: 148  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Larus furcatus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Creagrus furcatus> (Neboux, 1846) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Neboux (1846)

(*le u o i f 2 , 6 , 7*) \* Neboux (1842) (*le u o i f 3 , 4 , 5*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 88

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 350 \*

1895: 326 \* 1910: 369 \* 1931:

371 \* 1957: 647 \* 1983: 225,774

\* 1998: 692

**Larus fuscescens:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** "Meves." (1871) (*Auk 1884*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Larus schistisagus" (*Auk 1884*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus fuscus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus fuscus> Linnaeus, 1758 (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser Black-backed Gull (*le u o i f 3 , 8 , 7*)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (*le u o i f 1 , 6 , 2 , 7*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176821 (*JTIS 2014*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 327 \*

**La**

1912: 91 \* 1919: 542-545,599 \*

1920: 344 \* 1923: 109,113,253, 355 \* 1929: 341 \* 1932: 189,267

\* 1935: 207,223 \* 1936: 120

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 220 \*

1983: xxii,219,220,798 \* 1998:

xxvi,189-191,710,736,767

**Larus fuscus affinis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus heuglini> Bree, 1876 (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser Black-backed Gull (*Auk:1925*)

**Authority:** Reinhardt (*Auk 1910*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "affinis" = "heuglini" (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 201 \*

1919: 546 \* 1920: 344,345 \*

1925: 374 \* 1927: 466,468

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus fuscus antelius:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus heuglini (antelius)> (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Authority:** Iredale (*Auk 1913*)

**Type locality:** Obi River (*Auk 1913*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 459

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Larus fuscus atlantis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Larus michahellis atlantis>  
Dwight, 1922 (*Auk* 2010) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Dwight (1922) [*Auk*:1922]  
**Type locality:** Azores [*Auk* 1922]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 355  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus fuscus britannicus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Authority:** Lowe (*Auk* 1913)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 459; \* 1920: 344  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus fuscus brittanicus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser Black-backed Gull [*Auk*:1912]  
**Authority:** Lowe (1912) [*Auk*:1912]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 555,556 \* 1919: 542,544  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Larus fuscus fuscus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Larus fuscus fuscus>  
Linnaeus, 1758 (*Auk* 2010) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser Black-backed Gull [*Auk*:1911]  
**Authority:** L[innaeus] [*Auk*:1911]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176823  
(*ITIS* 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 513,545 \* 1934: 560 \* 1935: 85,186 \* 1938: 145,672  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus fuscus graellsii:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Larus fuscus graellsii> (Brehm, 1857) (*Auk* 2010) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser Black-backed Gull [*A.O.U.C.P.*]  
**Authority:** Brehm [*A.O.U.C.P.*]  
**Type locality:** Malaga, Spain [*A.O.U.C.P.*]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 204 \* 1934: 559 \* 1935: 185,186 \* 1938: 672 \* 1939: 107,359  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 132

**Larus fuscus graellsii:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Larus fuscus graellsii> (Brehm, 1857) (*Auk* 2010) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser Black-backed Gull (*Auk*:1930)  
**Authority:** Brehm [*A.O.U.C.P.*]

**La**

**Type locality:** Malaga, Spain  
[Auk 1918]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176822  
[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 447

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 220

**Larus fuscus michahellis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus michahellis michahellis>

Naumann, 1840 (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Naumann (*Auk* 1940)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** name expressed as "Larus fuscus (argentatus) michahellis" (*Auk* 1940)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 129

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus giganteus:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Benicke (1812) (*Auk* 1918)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "giganteus" = "hyperboreus" (*Auk* 1918)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus glacialis:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**La**

**Authority:** Brehm (1824) (*Auk* 1918)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "glacialis" = "hyperboreus" (*Auk* 1918)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 35 \*

**1918:** 468

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus glaucescens (1 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus glaucescens>

(Naumann, 1840) (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Glaucous-winged Gull (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Naumann (1840)

[Auk 1918]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176814

[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186 \*

**1880:** 109 \* 1883: 125,214-

**216,218,219**

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884:

**196,250,251,287,360 \* 1885:**

**158: \* 1886: 88 \* 1889: 222 \***

**1892: 41 \* 1893: 123 \* 1898:**

**125, 230 \* 1900: 201 \* 1901:**

**62,63,189 \* 1903: 165 \* 1904:**

**219 \* 1906: 26-28,35,37-39,41,**

**42,139 \* 1908: 155,156,429 \***

**1915: 300,303,462 \* 1916: 363 \***

**1917: 32,397 \* 1918: 349,350 \***

**1920: 268 \* 1922: 411 \* 1923:**

**219 \* 1926: 320,350 \* 1927: 17**

**\* 1929: 504 \* 1930: 359 \* 1932:**

**461 \* 1934: 559 \* 1935: 253 \***

**1938: 278 \* 1939: 81**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 87 \*

**1889: 8 \* 1895: 17 \* 1910: 37 \***

**1931: 131,456 \* 1957: 218 \***

**La**

**1983:** 219,221,222,798 \* **1998:**  
xxvi, 190-193, 710, 745

**Larus glaucescens (2 of 2):**  
**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** Kumlien (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym of  
"Larus kumlieni" (Avibase 1883)

**Nuttall (1876-1883):** \* **1883:** 216

**Auk (1884-1940):** no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus glaucopterus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus glaucopterus> Meyer, 1822  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Iceland  
Gull (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Meyer (1822) (Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** "Meere der  
arktischen Zone, Z.B. in Island"  
(Auk 1922)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176811  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall (1876-1883):** no citations  
found.

**Auk (1884-1940):** \* **1921:** 620 \*

**1922:** 245 \* **1935:** 126

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1957:** 217, 218 \*

**1983:** 219, 798 \* **1998:**  
xxvi, 190, 710

**Larus glaucopterus glaucopterus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus glaucopterus glaucopterus>  
Meyer, 1822 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Meyer (1822) (Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Iceland (Avibase 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176812  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall (1876-1883):** no citations  
found.

**Auk (1884-1940):** no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1957:** 218

**Larus glaucopterus kumlieni:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus glaucopterus kumlieni>

Brewster, 1883 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Brewster (1883) (Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Cumberland

Sound, Baffin Island (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176813  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall (1876-1883):** no citations  
found.

**Auk (1884-1940):** no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1957:** 218 \*  
**1983:** 219, 798 \* **1998:** 190

**Larus glaucopterus:**

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** Kittlitz (Avibase 1871)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym of  
"Larus glaucescens" (Avibase 1883)

**Nuttall (1876-1883):** \* **1878:** 186 \*  
**1883:** 215

**Auk (1884-1940):** \* **1884:** 251

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus glaucus (1 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** Pontoppidan (1763)  
(Avibase 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus canus*" (Auk:1902)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1908: 357 \* 1918: 468,470 \* 1920: 446  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus glaucus (2 of 2):**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus hyperboreus*> Gunnerus, 1767 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Glaucous Gull (AOU:1911a,b)  
**Authority:** Brunn[ich] (1764)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "glaucus" = "hyperboreus" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 68 \* 1878: 86,186 \* 1880: 35,189 \* 1881: 187 \* 1882: 88,179,240, 257 \* 1883: 186,215,219  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 241,251, 360 \* 1885: 37,63,337 \* 1886: 330 \* 1887: 12 \* 1889: 214 \* 1893: 123 \* 1895: 76,312,327 \* 1898: 50,61 \* 1899: 190 \* 1901: 61-63 \* 1905: 236 \* 1906: 26- 31,34-36,38,39,42,315,442 \* 1907: 94 \* 1908: 352,357 \* 1918: 468,470 \* 1919: 242,243, 600 \* 1920: 166,446  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 87 \* 1889: 8 \* 1895: 16

**La**

**Larus glaucus (2):**  
**Current scientific name:** uncertain attribution  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896: 161 \* 1902: 26 \* 1908: 298,300 \* 1923: 148  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus graellsii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus fuscus graellsii*> (Brehm, 1857) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Brehm (AOU:1911a)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 132 \* 1957: 220

**Larus harengorum:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Brehm (1830) (Auk:1919)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus fuscus*" (Auk:1919)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 544  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus heermanni:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus heermanni*> Cassin, 1852 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La****Vernacular name(s):**Heermann's Gull ([xxvii,1,1,2,3,4,5,6,7](#))**Authority:** Cassin (1852)([xxvii,1,1,2,3,4,5,6,7](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.** 176841  
([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* **1877**: 96 \*  
**1879**: 30  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1887**: 329 \*  
**1901**: 61,292 \* **1903**: 29,37 \*  
**1904**: 219 \* **1906**: 139,377,388,  
412 \* **1908**: 429 \* **1915**: 462 \*  
**1916**: 363 \* **1920**: 268 \* **1935**:  
253  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* **1886**: 90 \*  
**1889**: 9 \* **1895**: 20 \* **1910**: 40 \*  
**1931**: 135 \* **1957**: 228 \* **1983**:  
215,798 \* **1998**: xxvi,186,710

**Larus heermanni:****Current scientific name:**<Larus heermanni> Cassin,  
1852 ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))**Authority:** Cassin (1852) ([AUK 1886](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1886**: 88**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**Larus hemprichi:****Current scientific name:**<Ichthyaetus hemprichii>  
(Bruch, 1853) ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1913**: 302**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**La****Larus hemprichii:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Ichthyaetus hemprichii&gt;

(Bruch, 1853) ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176854**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1925**: 162**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**Larus hutchinsi:****Current scientific name:** see note below**Vernacular name(s):** Hutchin's Gull ([Nuttall 1883](#))**Authority:** Richardson ([Nuttall 1883](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** synonym of "Larus glaucus" ([Nuttall 1883](#))**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* **1880**: 189**Auk** (1884-1940): \* no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.**Larus hutchinsi:****Current scientific name:** see note below**Authority:** Richardson (1832) ([AUK 1818](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "hutchinsi" = "hyperboreus" ([AUK 1918](#))**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* **1878**: 186**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1901**: 62 \*  
**1906**: 30,32,35 \* **1914**: 397 \*  
**1918**: 468,469**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**La**

*Larus hyperboreus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus hyperboreus*> Gunnerus,  
1767 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Glaucous  
Gull (a a c i f g h i j k l m n t)

**Authority:** Gunnerus (1767)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176808

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1882: 179  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1908: 352,357 \*  
1910: 8 \* 1912: 75,410 \* 1914:  
397: \* 1915: 281,454 \* 1916:  
377 \* 1917: 407,437 \* 1918:  
221,233,349,467-473 \* 1919:  
242-247,600,613 \* 1920: 166,  
268,446 \* 1921: 108,109,583 \*  
1922: 245,356 \* 1923: 360,526 \*  
1926: 511 \* 1927: 150,217 \*  
1929: 48 \* 1930: 358,551 \*  
1931: 435 \* 1933: 196 \* 1934:  
252,374,393,402,559 \* 1935:  
444 \* 1936: 212,445 \* 1937: 27,  
41 \* 1938: 277 \* 1939: 79,80  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 36 \*  
1931: 130,370 \* 1957: 216, 647  
\* 1983: 219,222,789,798 \* 1998:  
xxvi,190,193,699, 710

*Larus hyperboreus*

*barrovianus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus hyperboreus*  
*barrovianus*> Ridgway, 1886  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Point  
Barrow Gull (Auk:1926)

**Authority:** Ridgway, 1886 (Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Point Barrow,  
Alaska (Avibase 2014)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176810

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 469,472,  
473 \* 1919: 242,243, 245-247,  
267 \* 1920: 166,284 \* 1926: 87  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 130 \*  
1957: 217 \* 1983: 798

*Larus hyperboreus*  
*hyperboreus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus hyperboreus*  
*hyperboreus*> Gunnerus, 1767  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gunnerus (1767)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Northern Norway  
(a a c i f g h i j k l m n t)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176809

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918:  
467,468,470,472 \* 1919:  
243,245, 246 \* 1920: 284

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 216

*Larus hyperboreus*  
*pallidissimus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus hyperboreus*  
*pallidissimus*> Portenko, 1939  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Portenko (1939) (Auk 1939)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824801  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1939: 498  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

**La**

**Larus ichthyaetus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larichthyaetus ichthyaetus*>  
 (Pallas, 1773) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176855  
(Auk 1918)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 340  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus islandicus:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Edmonston (1822)  
(Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "islandicus" = "hyperboreus" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus kamtschatschensis:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus canus* kamtschatschensis>  
 (Bonaparte, 1857) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Kamchatka Gull (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Bonaparte (1857)  
(A.O.U.C. 1857)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 217, 798 \* 1998: 188

**La**

**Larus kittlitzii:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Bruch (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Larus franklini" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus kotzebuei:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 35  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus kumlienii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus glaucopterus*>  
 Brewster, 1883 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "kumlienii" = probable lapsus calami or typographical error  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 220  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus kumlienii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus glaucopterus*>  
 Brewster, 1883 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Kumlien's

**Gull** (x.a.c.i#1,ta.2,3,4,6,7)

**Authority:** Brewster (1883)

(x.e.u.c.i#1,ta.2,3,4,6,7)

**Type locality:** Cumberland

Sound, Arctic America (Nuttall 1883)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883:

216,218,219

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 196,250-

252,384 \* 1893: 123 \* 1899: 190

\* 1901: 62,63 \* 1905: 168,205 \*

1906: 26,28,29,36,37, 39-42 \*

1908: 296 \* 1916: 318,335 \*

1917: 414 \* 1918: 233 \* 1920:

268 \* 1925: 108,113 \* 1933: 151

\* 1934: 375,393 \* 1935: 186 \*

1937: 29,30,41 \* 1939: 81,203

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 88 \*

1889: 8 \* 1895: 17 \* 1910: 37 \*

1931: 131,365,371,400 \* 1957:

218 \* 1983: 219 \* 1998: 191,741

**Larus leuceretes:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus hyperboreus leuceretes>

Schleep, 1819 (Wilson 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Schleep (1819) (Auk 1918)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations

found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Larus leucopterus (1 of 2)**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Vieillot (1820) (Auk 1922,1930)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

**La**

found

**General notes:** synonym of

"*Larus hyperboreus*" (Auk 1922,1930)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 245 \*

1935: 126

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Larus leucopterus (2 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:**

<Larus glaucoides> Meyer, 1822

(Wilson 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Iceland

**Gull** (x.e.u.c.i#1,ta.2,3,4)

**Authority:** Faber (1822)

(x.e.u.c.i#1) \* Vieillot [sic] (1820)

(x.e.u.c.i#6)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Larus glaucoides" (Auk 1922);

"*leucopterus*" = "*glaucoides*"

(Wilson 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1876: 41 \*

1877: 68 \* 1878: 187 \* 1881:

124,235 \* 1882: 60,240 \* 1883:

125,214-216,219

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 240-242,

250-252,287,360 \* 1886: 330 \*

1887: 12 \* 1889: 215 \* 1893:

123 \* 1895: 76,327 \* 1899: 190

\* 1900: 316 \* 1901: 34,61-63,

106 \* 1905: 168 \* 1906: 26-29,

34-39,41,442 \* 1907: 223: \*

1908: 298-300 \* 1915: 495 \*

1916: 318,377 \* 1917: 414 \*

1918: 220,233 \* 1919: 600 \*

1920: 140,257,268 \* 1921: 620 \*

1922: 245, 249,411 \* 1927: 60 \*

**La**

1929: 49 \* 1930: 97 \* 1932: 84 \*  
 1933: 151 \* 1934: 375,393,559 \*  
 1935: 36,126,186 \* 1937: 28,29,  
 30,41  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 87 \*  
 1889: 8 \* 1895: 17 \* 1910: 36 \*  
 1931: 130,371

**Larus livens:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Larus livens*> Dwight, 1919  
(Arbaces 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-footed Gull (Arbaces 2014)

**Authority:** Dwight (1919) (Arbaces 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176880  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 559

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 221,798 \*  
 1998: xxvi,192,710

**Larus maculipennis:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Chroicocephalus maculipennis*> (Lichtenstein, 1823) (Arbaces 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Brown-headed Gull (Arbaces 2014)

**Authority:** Lichtenstein (1823)  
(Arbaces 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176857  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 387

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 215 \*  
 1998: 186

**La**

**Larus major:**

**Indexed name (notes):**  
 prebinomial

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucophaeus atricilla*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Arbaces 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** "Laughing Gull" (Arbaces 2014)

**Authority:** Catesby (Arbaces 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus atricilla*" (Arbaces 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 134 \*  
 1957: 226

**Larus marginatus:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Raffinesque (Auk 1912)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus philadelphia*" (Auk 1912)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1912: 196,197

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Larus marinus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus marinus*> Linnaeus, 1758 (Arbaces 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

**General notes:** "marimus" = misspelling of "marinus"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 559  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus marinus (1 of 3):**

**Current scientific name:**  
<Larus marinus> Linnaeus,  
1758 (*Reise* 2014) [ITIS 2014]

**Vernacular name(s):** Great  
Black-backed Gull (a,a,a,f,ta,2,3,4,5,7)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(ao uc i,f,ta,2,3,4,5,7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176815  
(jTIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1877: 70 \*  
1879: 128,227 \* 1882: 60,241  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 231,232 \*  
1888: 318 \* 1889: 145, 215: \*  
1892: 223,224,304 \* 1893: 123,  
222 \* 1895: 312,327 \* 1899: 284  
\* 1900: 71 \* 1901: 61,264 \*  
1902: 26,39 \* 1903: 303 \* 1905:  
168,236 \* 1906: 172,442 \* 1910:  
8 \* 1912: 75, 91,100 \* 1913: 5,  
103,260,261 \* 1916: 163,289 \*  
1917: 265, 437 \* 1918: 468 \*  
1919: 544,600 \* 1920: 268,431 \*  
1921: 330,332 \* 1922: 510 \*  
1923: 493 \* 1924: 164 \* 1926:  
103, 511 \* 1927: 61,431 \* 1929:  
246 \* 1930: 524,528 \* 1931:  
588,589,591 \* 1932: 189,349,  
476 \* 1933: 204,216,217,368 \*  
1934: 83,376,393 \* 1935: 36,  
185,319,320,322,447 \* 1936:  
250,332,347 \* 1937: 29,41,455,

**La**

549 \* 1938: 550,569,694 \* 1939:  
103  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 88 \*  
1889: 8 \* 1895: 18 \* 1910: 37 \*  
1931: 130,131 \* 1957: 216,219 \*  
1983: xxii,212,218,219,  
221,223,798 \* 1998: xxvi,184,  
190,193,710

**Larus marinus (2 of 3):**

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** "Lemb." (1850) (Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym of  
" *Larus argentatus*" (Auk 1884)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1888: 75

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus marinus (3 of 3):**

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** "Swinh." (1874) (Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym of  
" *Larus schistisagus*" (Auk 1884)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232 \*

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus maximus (1 of 3):**

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** Forster (1817) (Auk 1884)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "maximus" = "marinus" (Auk:1918)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468 \*  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus maximus* (2 of 3):  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** O'Reilly (1818) (Auk:1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "maximus" = "hyperboreus" (Auk:1918)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468 \*  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus maximus* (3 of 3):  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Brehm and Schillimg (1822) (Auk:1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 544  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus mediuss*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Brehm (1822) (Auk:1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

**General notes:** "medius" = "hyperboreus" (Auk:1918)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus melanocephalus*:  
**Current scientific name:** <*Ichthaetus melanocephalus*> (Temminck, 1820) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Mediterranean Black-headed Gull (Auk:1921)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176858 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 332  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus melanocephalus relictus*:  
**Current scientific name:** <*Ichthaetus relictus*> (Lonnberg, 1931) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Lonnberg (Auk:1931)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1931: 630  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus melanotos*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Brehm (1830) (Auk:1918)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus fuscus*" (Auk 1910)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 544

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus merulinus*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** "Scop." (Nuttall 1870)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Hydrochelidon nigra*" (Nuttall 1870)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 141

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus michahellisii*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus michahellis*> Naumann, 1840 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus minor*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Brehm (1831) (Auk 1910)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "minor" = "hyperboreus" (Auk 1910)

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 468

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Larus minutus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Hydrocoleus minutus*>

(Pallas, 1776) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Little Gull

(see also: AfA, 2,3,4,5,6,7)

**Authority:** Pallas (1776)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176840 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 89,384 \*

1886: 274 \* 1888: 170-172, 393

\* 1889: 329 \* 1895: 327 \* 1903:

50,52 \* 1910: 447,449 \* 1916:

377 \* 1920: 268,276 \* 1929:

376,377,532 \* 1930: 528 \* 1933:

204,434 \* 1935: 85 \* 1936: 331

\* 1937: 421 \* 1938: 579

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1889: 9 \* 1895:

21 \* 1910: 41 \* 1931: 135 \*

1957: 228 \* 1983: 212,214,798 \*

1998: xxvi,184,185,710

*Larus modestus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucophaeus modestus*>

(Tschudi, 1843) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray Gull

(see also: AfA, 5,7)

**Authority:** Tschudi (1843)

(see also: AfA, 5,7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176859 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 276 \*

**La**

1923: 305  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 135 \*  
 1983: 216 \* 1998: xxvi,184,187,  
 710

**Larus nelsoni:**

**Indexed name (notes):** invalid taxon; hybrid

**Current scientific name:** none  
**Vernacular name(s):** Nelson's Gull  
 (a u a c i f t, t a g g, 4, 5, 6, 7)

**Authority:** Henshaw (1884)  
 (a u a c i f t, t a g g, 4, 5, 6, 7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 250-252,384 \* 1893: 123 \* 1901: 62,63 \* 1906: 26,28,29,41,42 \* 1916: 88 \* 1918: 349 \* 1919: 600 \* 1920: 268

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 88 \* 1889: 8 \* 1895: 17 \* 1910: 37 \* 1931: 131,365,371,400 \* 1957: 647 \* 1983: 789,798 \* 1998: 699,730,746

**Larus niveus (1 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Boddaert (1800)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Pagophila eburnea" (Nuttall 1878)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La****Larus niveus (2 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Pallas (Nuttall 1878)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Larus californicus" (Nuttall 1878)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus novaehollandiae:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Chroicocephalus*

*novaehollandiae*> (Stephens, 1826) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Silver Gull  
 (Auk 1934)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 490

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus novaehollandiae:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Chroicocephalus*

*novaehollandiae*> (Stephens, 1826) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Silver Gull  
 (a u a c i f t)

**Authority:** Stephens (1826)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176860  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**La**

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 793

*Larus novaehollandiae*  
scopulinus:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Chroicocephalus scopulinus*>  
(Forster, 1844) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Red-billed  
Gull (Auk 1937)

**Authority:** Forster (Auk 1937)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 148

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations  
found.

*Larus occidentalis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Larus occidentalis*> Audubon,  
1839 (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Western  
Gull (AOU C.I. 1a,3,4,8,8.7)

**Authority:** Audubon (1839)

(AOU C.I. 1a,3,4,8,8.7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176817  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 232 \*

1886: 88 \* 1887: 329 \* 1888:  
241 \* 1889: 222 \* 1892: 41,309  
\* 1897: 181 \* 1898: 315 \* 1900:  
349 \* 1901: 61,62 \* 1902: 20,  
212 \* 1903: 30,37 \* 1904: 219,  
433 \* 1906: 139,308,377,412 \*  
1908: 155,429 \* 1909: 277 \*  
1915: 462 \* 1916: 363 \* 1917:  
32 \* 1919: 301 \* 1920: 268 \*  
1929: 504 \* 1934: 559 \* 1935:  
36 \* 1937: 204

**La**

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 88 \*  
1889: 8 \* 1895: 18 \* 1910: 38 \*  
1931: 131 \* 1957: 219,220 \*  
1983: 221-223,798 \* 1998:  
xxvi,192,710,745

*Larus occidentalis* livens:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Larus livens*> Dwight, 1919  
(Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-  
footed Gull (AOU C.I. 1a)

**Authority:** Dwight (1919)  
(AOU C.I. 4,5,6,7)

**Type locality:** San Jose Island,  
Lower California (AOU C.I. 1a)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176820  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 301 \*  
1920: 276 \* 1925: 606 \* 1935:  
185,253 \* 1938: 672

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 132,396 \*  
1957: 220 \* 1983: 221 \* 1998:  
192,743

*Larus occidentalis*  
occidentalis:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus occidentalis*  
occidentalis> Audubon, 1839  
(Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Western  
Gull (AOU C.I. 1a)

**Authority:** Audubon (1839)

(AOU C.I. 1a,3,4,5,6)

**Type locality:** Cape

Disappointment, Washington

(AOU C.I. 1a)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176818  
(ITIS 2014)

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 131 \*  
 1957: 220 \* 1998: 743

*Larus occidentalis wymani*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Larus occidentalis wymani*>  
 (Dickey and van Rossem, 1925)  
(Auk 1925: 2014) (JTS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Western  
 Gull (Auk:1928)  
**Authority:** Dickey and van  
 Rossem (1925)  
(Auk 1925: 2014)

**Type locality:** Santa Catalina  
 Island, California  
(Auk 1925: 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176819  
(JTS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found. \*  
 1925: 606 \* 1928: 200 \* 1934:  
 559  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 131,398 \*  
 1957: 220

*Larus oregonus*:  
**Indexed name (notes):** fossil  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** Shufeldt (1891)  
(Auk 1891) \* Shufeldt (1892)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1891: 366 \*  
 1893: 344  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1895: 339 \*  
 1910: 380 \* 1931: 456

**La**

*Larus parasiticus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Stercorarius parasiticus*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758)  
(Auk 1925: 2014) (JTS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(Auk 1758: 1,2,3,4,5,6,7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 85 \*  
 1895: 14 \* 1910: 34 \* 1931:  
 128,129 \* 1957: 212,213 \* 1983:  
 209,210 \* 1998: 182

*Larus pelagicus* (1 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** "Bruch."  
(Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Larus pelagicus* (2 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:** see  
 note below  
**Authority:** "Taczan" (1876)  
(Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**General notes:** synonym of  
 "*Larus schistisagus*"  
(Auk 1884)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 232  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**La**

- Larus pepixcan:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucophaeus pipixcan>  
 (Wagler, 1831) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Wagler (1831) (Auk 1832)  
**Type locality:** Mexico (Auk 1832)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "pepixcan" = misspelling of "pipixcan"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 245  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Larus philadelphia:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Chroicocephalus philadelphia>  
 (Ord, 1815) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):**  
 Bonaparte's Gull (AOU CP-1a,2,3,4,5,6,7)  
**Authority:** Ord (1815) (AOU CP-1a,2,3,4,5,6,7)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176839 (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1879: 190 \* 1880: 62,219 \* 1883: 116  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 374 \* 1886: 147 \* 1887: 12,16 \* 1888: 76,171,172,345,374 \* 1890: 82,320 \* 1891: 165,300,366 \* 1892: 41,211,304 \* 1893: 125,222,242,344 \* 1894: 182 \* 1895: 72,340 \* 1897: 181,350 \* 1898: 125 \* 1899: 284,309 \* 1901: 56-58,61,94,104,264,384,403 \* 1902: 27,75,182,252 \* 1903: 226,278 \* 1904: 84,249,391 \*

**La**

- 1905: 197 \* 1906: 139,288,442 \* 1907: 247,314 \* 1908: 429 \* 1909: 278,391,438 \* 1910: 272,450 \* 1911: 466 \* 1912: 197,510 \* 1913: 507 \* 1914: 494,495 \* 1915: 462 \* 1917: 32,437 \* 1919: 65,264,395 \* 1920: 265,268 \* 1922: 539 \* 1923: 96,139,413,546 \* 1924: 149 \* 1926: 288,402,512 \* 1927: 19,44,373,522,556 \* 1928: 286 \* 1929: 12,505 \* 1930: 66,72,535,574 \* 1931: 248 \* 1934: 74,253,291,391,399 \* 1935: 96,204,253,309 \* 1936: 331 \* 1937: 30 \* 1938: 69,133,278,285 \* 1939: 186  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 91 \* 1889: 9 \* 1895: 21 \* 1910: 40 \* 1931: 134,456 \* 1957: 227 \* 1983: 215,798 \* 1998: xxvi,186,710

**Larus philadelphiae:**

- Current scientific name:**  
 <Chroicocephalus philadelphia>  
 (Ord, 1815) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):**  
 Bonaparte's Gull (Auk 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1881: 235  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 232 \* 1886: 89  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus pipixcan:**

- Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucophaeus pipixcan>  
 (Wagler, 1831) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Franklin's Gull (AOU CP-5,6,7)

**La**

**Authority:** Wagler (1831) (AOU 1831)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176838 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 620 \* 1926: 257 \* 1927: 259 \* 1928: 91 \* 1932: 73,220 \* 1933: 196 \* 1934: 256 \* 1937: 101,193 \* 1938: 285 \* 1939: 78 \* 1940: 251

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 134,385 \* 1957: 227 \* 1983: 213,798 \* 1998: xxvi, 184,710

**Larus philadelphus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Chroicocephalus philadelphus*> (Ord, 1815) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Bonaparte's Gull (Auk 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "philadelphus" = misspelling of "philadelphia"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 165

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus polo-candor:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** "Sparrm." (Nuttall 1876)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym (?) of

**La**

"*Sterna dougalli*"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 142

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus pomarinus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Stercorarius pomarinus*>

(Temminck, 1815) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Temminck (1815) (AOU 1815)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 85 \* 1895: 14

**Larus pristinus:**

**Indexed name (notes):** fossil

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Shufeldt (1915) (AOU 1915)

**Type locality:** Oregon (Auk 1915)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 375

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 456

**Larus ridibundus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*>

(Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Black-

headed Gull (AOU 1955); also:

Common Black-headed Gull (AOU 1955)

**La****Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) ([LNUC1M387](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176835 ([TSN2014](#))*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 327 \*

1900: 333 \* 1901: 57,58 \* 1906:

128 \* 1907: 280 \* 1909: 331 \*

1910: 155,239 \* 1912: 188,572 \*

1917: 106 \* 1918: 201 \* 1920:

276 \* 1921: 330 \* 1923: 253-256

\* 1925: 370 \* 1926: 574 \* 1927:

584 \* 1928: S6 \* 1930: 129,243

\* 1931: 312 \* 1932: 189,267 \*

1933: 257 \* 1937: 220,400 \*

1938: 278 \* 1939: 499 \* 1940:

22,36-41, 440

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 133,456 \*

1957: 225 \* 1983: 214, 215,798

\* 1998: xxvi,184-186,710

**Larus ridibundus ridibundus:****Current scientific name:**<Chroicocephalus ridibundus ridibundus> (Linnaeus, 1766) ([LNUC1M384](#))**Vernacular name(s):** Black-headed Gull ([LNUC1P4](#))**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) ([LNUC1M387](#))**Type locality:** England ([LNUC1A4,5](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176836 ([TSN2014](#))*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1929: 341 \*

1930: 243 \* 1931: 160 \* 1934:

560 \* 1935: 217 \* 1937: 30 \*

1940: 432

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 133,395 \*

1957: 225

**La****Larus ridibundus sibiricus:****Current scientific name:**<Chroicocephalus ridibundus (sibiricus)> (Buturlin, 1911) ([LNUC1M385](#))**Authority:** Buturlin (1911) ([LNUC1M385](#))**Type locality:** Kamchatka ([LNUC1M385](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 226**Larus rissa:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1897: 313*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Larus robustus:****Indexed name (notes):** fossil**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Shufeldt (1891) ([LNUC1M386](#))\* Shufeldt (1892) ([LNUC1P23](#))**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1891: 366 \*

1893: 344

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1895: 339 \*

1910: 380 \* 1931: 456

**La****Larus roseus:****Current scientific name:**<*Rhodostethia rosea*>

(MacGillivray, 1824) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** MacGillivray (1824)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

**General notes:** *Larus rossii*(Richardson) = *Larus roseus*

(MacGillivray) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1899: 149*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 91 \* 1895: 21 \* 1910: 41 \* 1931: 136,137 \* 1957: 231 \* 1983: 224 \* 1998: 195**Larus rossii:****Current scientific name:**<*Rhodostethia rosea*>

(MacGillivray, 1824) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Richardson (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** *Larus rossii*(Richardson) = *Larus roseus*

(MacGillivray) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 66*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 273 \*

1895: 328 \* 1899: 148

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 41 \* 1931: 136 \* 1957: 231 \* 1983: 224 \* 1998: 195**Larus sabini:****Current scientific name:**<*Xema sabini*> (Sabine, 1819)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La****Authority:** Sabine (1819)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176865

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1899: 149*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 41 \* 1931: 137,456,457 \* 1957: 231 \* 1983: 225 \* 1998: 194**Larus sabini:****Current scientific name:**<*Xema sabini*> (Sabine, 1819)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Sabine (1819) (Avibase 2014)

Sabine (1818) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 66*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 91 \* 1895: 22**Larus schimperi:****Current scientific name:** see note below**Authority:** Bruch (Nuttall 1876)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** synonym of "Larus franklini" (Nuttall 1876)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 187*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Larus schistisagus:****Current scientific name:**<*Larus schistisagus*> Stejneger,

1884 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Slaty-backed Gull (*Larus acutirostris*, *la.2.3,4,5,6,7*)

**Authority:** Stejneger (1884)

(*AOU.C.L.1.1,2,3,4,8,9,10*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176816  
(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 231,384 \* 1888: 197 \* 1893: 123 \* 1901: 63 \* 1907: 280 \* 1916: 44 \* 1917: 397 \* 1920: 268 \* 1934: 559 \* 1935: 36  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 88 \* 1889: 8 \* 1895: 18 \* 1910: 37 \* 1931: 131 \* 1957: 219 \* 1983: 219-221,798 \* 1998: xxvi,191, 193,710

**Larus septentrionalis:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Larus brachyrhynchus" (*Sterna* 1876)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus serranus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Chroicocephalus serranus*> (*Tschudi*, 1844) (*Nutall* 1876)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176873  
(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 342

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

**Larus smithsonianus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus smithsonianus*> Coues, 1862 (*Nutall* 1876) (*ITS 2014*)

**Authority:** Coues (1862) (*AOU.C.L.1.2,3,4,8,9,10*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1888: 75 \* 1902: 283

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 89 \* 1895: 19 \* 1931: 132 \* 1957: 221

**Larus sterna:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Sternula *fluvialis*" (*Nutall* 1876)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 142

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Larus suckleyi:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Larus brachyrhynchus" (*Nutall* 1876)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 186 \*

**1880:** 88

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Larus taimyrensis antelius*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus heuglini* (antelius)> (Auk 2014)

**Authority:** Iredale (1913) (Auk 2018)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 527 \* 1919: 543

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus taimyrensis armenicus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus armenicus*> Buturlin, 1934 (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Buturlin (1934) (Auk 1934)

**Type locality:** Lake Gokcha, Transcaucasia (Auk 1934)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 274

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus taimyrensis taimyrensis*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Buturlin (1911) (not Cramp and Simmons, 1983?) (Auk 1911)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 527 \* 1919: 543, 545

**La**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Larus thayeri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Larus thayeri*> Brooks, 1915 (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Thayer's Gull (Auk 2014)

**Authority:** Brooks (1915) (Auk 1915)

**Type locality:** Ellesmere Land (Auk 1915)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176828

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 335, 426 \* 1917: 413 \* 1918: 201 \* 1919: 596 \* 1923: 513 \* 1924: 337

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 132 \* 1957: 222 \* 1983: 219, 220, 798 \* 1998: xxvi, 190, 191, 710, 741

*Larus tridactylus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Rissa tridactyla*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (Auk 1758)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824183

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879:

174, 175

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 86 \* 1895: 15 \* 1910: 35 \* 1931: 136 \* 1957: 229, 230 \* 1983: 223 \* 1998: 194

*Larus tridactylus kotzebuei*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**La**

**Vernacular name(s):** Pacific  
**Kittiwake** (Nuttall 1883)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 34  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus varius:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Pontoppidan (1763) (*Auk* 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 364 \* 1924: 591  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larus vegae:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus vegae*> Palmén, 1887  
(Database 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Vega Gull  
(A.O.U. 1924, 1933)  
**Authority:** Palmen (1887)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824078  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1888: 310, 402 \* 1893: 125 \* 1895: 177 \* 1901: 63 \* 1902: 20-24, 338 \* 1903: 363 \* 1908: 399, 438, 484 \* 1909: 302 \* 1916: 44 \* 1920: 268 \* 1922: 244  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1889: 8 \* 1895: 19 \* 1910: 38 \* 1931: 380

**La**

**Larus vero:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** fossil  
**Current scientific name:** <*Larus vero*> Shufeldt 1917 (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Shufeldt (1917) (*Auk* 1917)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 357 \* 1935: 361  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 455

**Larus zonorhynchus:**  
**Current scientific name:** see notes below  
**Authority:** Gundl[ach] (1862) (*Auk* 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "*Larus argentatus*" (*Auk* 1880); synonym of "*Larus canus*" (*Auk* 1906)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1888: 75 \* 1906: 309  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Larvivora obscura**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Luscinia obscura*> (Berezowski and Bianchi, 1891) (*Database 2014*) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 116  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**La****Lasiurus borealis:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lasiurus borealis*> (Müller,  
1776) (Auk 1914)**Vernacular name(s):** red bat(Auk 1907)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 180016(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1907: 13**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lasiurus cinereus:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lasiurus cinereus*> (Beauvois,  
1796) (ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 180017(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 325**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.**Lasius alienus:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lasius alienus*> (Foerster,  
1850) (ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 154218(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1914: 555**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**La****Lasius claviger:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Acanthomyops claviger*>  
(Roger, 1862) (ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no  
citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 206**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.**Lasius interjectus:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Acanthomyops interjectus*>  
(Mayr, 1866) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Mayr (Auk 1908)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1938: 99**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.**Lasius niger:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lasius niger*> (Linnaeus, 1758)  
(ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 577031**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 555 \*  
 1940: 338  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lasius niger americanus*:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
 nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name**:  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 206  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laterallus albicularis*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Laterallus albicularis*>  
 (Lawrence, 1861) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: White-throated Crake (H.O.U.C. #65.7)  
**Authority**: Lawrence (1861)  
*Taxonomic Serial No.*: 560744  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 150 \*  
 1998: xxiii, 130, 709

*Laterallus exilis*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Laterallus exilis*> (Temminck, 1831) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Gray-breasted Crake (H.O.U.C. #65.7)  
**Authority**: Temminck (1831)  
 (H.O.U.C. #65.7)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 176266  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found. \*  
 1934: 365  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 150 \*  
 1998: xxiii, 130, 709

*Laterallus jamaicensis*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Laterallus jamaicensis*>  
 (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Black Rail (H.O.U.C. #65.7)  
**Authority**: Gmelin (1789) (Avibase 2014)  
*Taxonomic Serial No.*: 176263  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 158 \*  
 1983: 151, 801 \* 1998:  
 xxiii, 130, 709

*Laterallus jamaicensis*  
*coturniculus*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Laterallus jamaicensis*  
*coturniculus*> (Ridgway, 1874)  
 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Ridgway (1874) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality**: Farallon Islands, California (H.O.U.C. #65)  
*Taxonomic Serial No.*: 176265  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 158 \*  
 1983: 801

**La**

*Laterallus jamaicensis*  
*jamaicensis:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus jamaicensis*  
*jamaicensis*> (Gmelin, 1789)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176264  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 158

*Laterallus jamaicensis*  
*salinazi:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus jamaicensis*  
*salinazi*> (Philippi, 1857) (Avibase 2014)  
(ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Laterallus leucopyrrhus:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus leucopyrrhus*>  
(Vieillot, 1819) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176268  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365, 426

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Laterallus levraudi:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus levraudi*> (Sclater and Salvin, 1869) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176269  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Laterallus melanophaeus*  
*albigularis:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus albigularis*  
*albigularis*> (Lawrence, 1861)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Laterallus melanophaeus*  
*cinereiceps:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus albigularis*  
*cinereiceps*> (Lawrence, 1875)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**La**

*Laterallus melanophaeus*  
*melanophaeus:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus melanophaius*  
*melanophaius>* (Vieillot, 1819)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Laterallus melanophaius:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus melanophaius>*  
(Vieillot, 1819) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Rufous-sided Crake (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Vieillot (1819) (AOU 1933)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176270  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 150 \* 1998: 130

*Laterallus ruber:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus ruber>* (Sclater and Salvin, 1860) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Ruddy Crake (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin (1860) (AOU 1933)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176271  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**La**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 150 \* 1998: xxiii, 130, 709

*Laterallus viridis:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Rufirallus viridis>* (Statius Müller, 1776) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176274  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Laterallus viridis*  
*brunnescens:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Rufirallus viridis brunnescens>*  
(Todd, 1932) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Todd (1932) (AOU 1933)  
**Type locality:** Santander, Colombia (Auk 1933)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1933: 142  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Laterallus xenopterus:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Laterallus xenopterus>*  
Conover, 1934 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Conover (1934) (Auk:1934)  
**Type locality:** Horqueta, Paraguay (Auk:1934)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176275

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 365

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lateralis gossei:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Hapalocrex flaviventer gossei> (Bonaparte, 1856) (Arbasse 2014)

**Authority:** Bp. [= Bonaparte] (1856) (Auk 1856)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1888: 54

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lathria cinerea:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Vieillot (Auk 1831)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 382 \* 1891: 25

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lathria cryptolopha**

**mindoensis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Snowornis cryptolophus mindoensis> (Hellmayr and Seilern, 1914) (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**La**

**Authority:** Hellmayr and Seilern (1914) (Auk 1914)

**Type locality:** Mindo, Ecuador (Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1914: 561

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lathria plumbea:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Lichtenstein (Auk 1866)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 382

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lathria unirufa:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lipaagus unirufus> (Sclater, 1860) (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater (Auk 1860)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560830 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1901: 365

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lathria unirufa clara:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Ridgway (Auk 1907)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**La**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907: 303

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lathrotriccus euleri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lathrotriccus euleri*> (Cabanis, 1868) (*Avibase 2014*) (*TIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Euler's

Flycatcher (*Avibase 2014*)

**Authority:** Cabanis (1868) (*Avibase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560745

(*TIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998:

xxxviii, 388, 718

*Lathrotriccus flaviventris*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lathrotriccus euleri*  
*flaviventris*> (Lawrence, 1887)

(*Avibase 2014*) (*TIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Lawrence's Flycatcher (*Avibase 2014*)

**Authority:** Lawrence (1887) (*Avibase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 388

*Lathrotriccus lawrenceli*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lathrotriccus euleri lawrenceli*> (Allen, 1889) (*Avibase 2014*) (*TIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Allen (1889) (*Avibase 2014*)

**La**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 388

*Lathyrus maritimus*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Lathyrus japonicus* Willd. var. *maritimus* (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi (*TIS 2014*) (*Plants of the World Online*)

**Vernacular name(s):** beach pea (*Auk 1939*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 25835 (*TIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1893: 334 \* 1915: 425 \* 1923: 3 \* 1933: 434

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laticauda rubrigularis*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Cory (1913) (*Auk 1913*)

**Type locality:** Balsas, Peru (*Auk 1913*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 450

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Laurus benzoin*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**La**

**Current scientific name:** *Lindera benzoin* (L.) Blume (ITIS 2014)  
Plants IUGA 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Spice Wood (Auk 1913)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 330

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lawrencia nana*:

**Current scientific name:** <*Vireo nanus*> (Lawrence, 1875) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Lawrence (Auk 1908)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 128, 132  
\* 1929: 370 \* 1935: 119

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leachena crocea boweri*:

**Current scientific name:** <*Epithianura crocea tunneyi* (boweri)> (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1927: 440

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Le**

*Lebia grandis*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:** <*Lebia grandis*> Hentz, 1830 (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 111645 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 472

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lecythoplastes fuliginosus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Petrochelidon fuliginosa*> (Chapin, 1925) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Chapin (1925) (Auk 1905)

**Type locality:** Cameroon (Auk 1905)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1925: 299

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lecythoplastes preussi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Petrochelidon preussi*> (Reichenow, 1898) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 126

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Le****Ledum groenlandicum:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:***Ledum groenlandicum* Oeder(Plants used 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 23546(ITIS 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 479, 480**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Ledum latifolium:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:***Ledum groenlandicum* Oeder(Plants used 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Labrador tea (Auk 1887)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "latifolium" = "groenlandicum" (Plants used 2014)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 13**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1897: 262**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Ledum palustre****augustifolium:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** Labrador Tea (Auk:1932)**Authority:** Hooker (Auk:1932)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Le*****Nuttall* (1876-1883):** no citations found.***Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 175*****A.O.U. Check-List:*** no citations found.***Leersia oryzoides:*****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (monocot)

**Current scientific name:***Leersia oryzoides* (L.) Sw. (ITIS 2014)(Plants used 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Rice cut-grass (Auk 1887)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 40886(ITIS 2014)***Nuttall* (1876-1883):** no citations found.***Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 384*****A.O.U. Check-List:*** no citations found.***Legatus albicollis:*****Current scientific name:**<*Legatus leucophaius*> (Vieillot, 1818) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Vieillot (A.O.U. #8.7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** *Legatus albicollis* (Vieillot) = *Tyrannus albicollis* (Vieillot) = *Platyrhynchos leucophaius* (Vieillot) (A.O.U. #8.7)***Nuttall* (1876-1883):** no citations found.***Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1890: 270 \***  
**1892: 250 \* 1897: 365 \* 1907:**  
302

**Le**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 470 \*  
1998: 410

**Legatus albicollis successor:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Chubb (Auk 1880)

**Type locality:** British Guiana

(Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 328

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Legatus albicollis variegatus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Legatus leucophaius variegatus> (Sclater, 1857)  
(Auk 1880) (ITS 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712670  
(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 376

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Legatus leucocephalus:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "leucocephalus"

= probable lapsus calami or typographical error for "leucophaius"  
\* 1932: 515

**Le**

**Legatus leucophaius:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Legatus leucophaius> (Vieillot, 1818)

(Auk 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Piratic Flycatcher (Auk 1880)

**Authority:** Vieillot (1818)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560747

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 212

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 470 \*  
1998: xi, 410, 411, 719

**Legatus leucophaius**

**leucophaius:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Legatus leucophaius leucophaius> (Vieillot, 1818)

(Auk 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Striped Flycatcher (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712669

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1935: 327

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Legatus variegatus nevagans:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Chubb (Auk 1880)

**Type locality:** Panama (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 328

**Le**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Legautia gigantea:**

**Indexed name (notes):** invalid taxon

**Current scientific name:** none

**Authority:** Schlegel<sup>(Auk:1820)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "Legautia gigantea" = misspelling of "Leguatia gigantea"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 714

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leggeornis lamberti eyrei:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Mellor (1921)<sup>(Auk:1921)</sup>

**Type locality:** Warunda Creek, S. Australia<sup>(Auk:1921)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 484

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leggeornis lamberti hartogi:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Mathews (1918)<sup>(Auk:1918)</sup>

**Type locality:** Dick Hartog Island, Australia<sup>(Auk:1918)</sup>

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 310

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Legriocinclus mexicanus:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Lesson (1838)<sup>(Auk:1838)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Rhamphocinclus brachyurus"<sup>(Auk:1838)</sup>

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 16

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leguatia gigantea:**

**Indexed name (notes):** invalid taxon

**Current scientific name:** none

**Authority:** Schlegel (Auk:1934)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 101 \* 1923: 367 \* 1924: 198 \* 1934: 561 \* 1940: 439

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leiocnemis avida:**

**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

<Amara avida> (Say, 1823)<sup>(ITIS:2014)</sup>

**Le**

**Vernacular name(s):** ground beetle  
*(Auk 1940)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1940: 338

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leiopicus mahrattensis*  
*blanfordi*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Dendrocopos mahrattensis*  
*mahrattensis (blandfordi)*>  
*(Avibase 2014)*

**Vernacular name(s):** Northern Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker  
*(Auk 1926)*

**Authority:** Blyth *(Auk 1926)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 301

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leioptila desgodinsi*  
*engelbachi*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Heterophasia desgodinsi*  
*engelbachi*> (Delacour, 1930)  
*(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Authority:** Delacour (1930) *(Auk 1931)*

**Type locality:** Indo-China *(Auk 1931)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1931: 317

**Le**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leioptila gracilis dorsalis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined

**Authority:** Stresemann and Heinrich (1940) *(Auk 1940)*

**Type locality:** Mount Victoria (vicinity), Burma *(Auk 1940)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1940: 439

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leioptila melanoleuca laeta*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined

**Authority:** de Schauensee (1929) *(Auk 1929)*

**Type locality:** Siam *(Auk 1929)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1929: 567

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leiothrix lutea*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Leiothrix lutea*> (Scopoli, 1786)  
*(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Vernacular name(s):** Red-billed Leiothrix *(Avibase 2014)*; multiple other names are listed

**Le**

**Authority:** Scopoli (1786) ([AOU C.I. #6.7](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178837

([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1938**: 101, 105  
\* **1940**: 520

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1983**: 566, 808 \*  
**1998**: xlv, 514, 723

**Leipoa ocellata:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leipoa ocellata*> Gould, 1840

([Avibase 2014](#) ([ITIS 2014](#)))

**Vernacular name(s):** Australian  
Mallee Fowl ([AUK 1902](#))

**Authority:** Gould ([AUK 1902](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175702

([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1923**: 167 \*  
**1929**: 294

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leipoa ocellata rosinae:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leipoa ocellata (rosinae)*>

Mathews, 1912 ([AUK 1912](#))

**Vernacular name(s):** Mallee  
Fowl ([AUK 1912](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1916**: 345 \*  
**1917**: 501

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

**Leistes guianensis:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Linn[aeus] ([AUK 1800](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1890**: 269

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leistes humeralis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Agelaius humeralis*> (Vigors,  
1827) ([Avibase 2014](#) ([ITIS 2014](#)))

**Authority:** Vigors (1827) ([AOU C.I. #6.7](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1886**: 220

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1957**: 530 \*  
**1983**: 723 \* **1998**: 641

**Leistes militaris:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Sturnella militaris*> (Linnaeus,  
1758) ([Avibase 2014](#) ([ITIS 2014](#)))

**Vernacular name(s):** Red-  
breasted Blackbird ([AUK 1902](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1924**: 320

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

**Le**

**Leistes militaris superciliaris:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Sturnella superciliaris*>  
 (Bonaparte, 1850) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Argentine  
 Red-breasted Marsh-bird  
 (Auk:1938)  
**Authority:** Bonaparte  
 (Auk:1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 399 \*  
 1938: 41,45  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leistes superciliaris:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Sturnella superciliaris*>  
 (Bonaparte, 1850) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Bp. [= Bonaparte]  
 (Auk:1850)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 136  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leistes superciliaris petilus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** Bangs (1911) (Auk:1911)  
**Type locality:** Uruguay (Auk:1911)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 452  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

**Leitneria floridana:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
*Leitneria floridana* Chapm. (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** cork plant  
 (Auk:1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 19218  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 354  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lemna minor:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (monocot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
*Lemna minor* L. (ITIS 2014) (Plants for a Future 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** small  
 duckweed (Auk:1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 42590  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 384  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
 found.

**Lemna trisulca:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (monocot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
*Lemna trisulca* L. (ITIS 2014) (Plants for a Future 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** ivy-leaved  
 duck-weed (Auk:1939)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 42595  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Le**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1939: 186  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leonardina woodi*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leonardina woodi*> (Mearns, 1905) (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 916081  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 219 \* 1936: 108  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepargyreia canadensis*:  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
*Shepherdia canadensis* (L.) Nutt. (*JTB 2014*) (*Plants Lada 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 515758  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 311  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepeophtheirus insignis*:  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lepeophtheirus nordmanni*> (Milne Edwards, 1840) (*JTB 2014*) (*Marmespaces 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "insignis" = "nordmanni" (*Marmespaces 2014*)

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 204  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepeophtheirus nordmanni*:  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lepeophtheirus nordmanni*> (Milne Edwards, 1840) (*JTB 2014*) (*Marmespaces 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 89105  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 204  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes affinis*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lepidocolaptes affinis*> (Lafresnaye, 1839) (*Avibase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Spot-crowned Woodcreeper (*a.u.c.l.f.7*)  
**Authority:** Lafresnaye (1839) (*a.u.c.l.f.7*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560750  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 413 \* 1998: xxxvii, 360, 717

**Le**

*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris angustirostris:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris angustirostris*> (Vieillot, 1818)

(*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713525

(*JTIS 2014*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925:

421, 422

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris bivittatus:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris bivittatus*> (Lichtenstein, 1822)

(*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713527

(*JTIS 2014*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 421, 422

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris certhiolus:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris certhiolus*> (Todd, 1913)

(*Aukbase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713528

(*JTIS 2014*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 421, 422

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris coronatus:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris coronatus*> (Lesson, 1830)

(*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713529

(*JTIS 2014*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 421, 422

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris hellmayri:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris hellmayri*> Naumburg, 1925

(*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Naumburg (1925)

(*Auk 1925*)

**Type locality:** Chilon, Prov. Santa Cruz, Bolivia (*Auk 1925*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713532

(*Auk 1925*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 421

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris praedatus:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidocolaptes angustirostris praedatus*> (Cherrie, 1916)

(*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713533

(*JTIS 2014*)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Le**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1925: 421, 422  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes atripes*:  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** "Burm." (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 208  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 21  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*:  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*> (Des Murs, 1849) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Montane Woodcreeper (AOU 1987)  
**Authority:** Des Murs (1849) (AOU 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 711575 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 413 \* 1998: 360

*Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger carabayaee*:  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger carabayaee*> Hellmayr, 1920 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Hellmayr (1920) (Auk 1920)  
**Type locality:** Sierra de Carabaya, Peru (Auk 1920)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713539 (ITIS 2014)

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 298  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes leucogaster*:  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lepidocolaptes leucogaster*> (Swainson, 1827) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** White-striped Woodcreeper (AOU 1987)  
**Authority:** Swainson (1827) (AOU 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560754 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 413 \* 1998: xxxvii, 359, 717

*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*:  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*> (Des Murs, 1849) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Streak-headed Woodcreeper (AOU 1987)  
**Authority:** Des Murs (1849) (AOU 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560755 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 413 \* 1998: xxxvii, 359, 717

**L**

*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*  
decoloris:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Austin (Auk 1938)

**Type locality:** British Honduras  
(Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 116

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*  
insignis:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*  
insignis> (Nelson, 1897) (Anibase 2014)  
(ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Nelson (Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 713520  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 191

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*  
matudae:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Brodkorb (1938) (Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1939: 100

**L**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidopyga caeruleogularis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidopyga coeruleogularis*>  
(Gould, 1851) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Duchassain's Hummingbird (Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 316

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lepidopyga coeruleogularis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidopyga coeruleogularis*>  
(Gould, 1851) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Sapphire-throated Hummingbird (Auk 1938)

**Authority:** Gould (1851) (Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555129  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 339 \*

1998: xxxii, 295, 714

*Lepidopyga goudoti zuliae*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lepidopyga goudoti zuliae*>  
Cory, 1918 (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Cory (1918) (Auk 1918)

**Type locality:** Rio Aurare, W.  
Venezuela (Auk 1918)

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 693606

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 366

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lepidopyga lilliae:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lepidopyga lilliae> Stone, 1918

(Avibase 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Authority:** Stone (1917) (Auk 1917)

**Type locality:** Punto Caiman,  
Santa Marta, Colombia (Auk 1917)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555130

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1917: 366 \*  
1931: 460

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptasthenura aegithaloides**  
(1 of 2):

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptasthenura aegithaloides>

(Kittlitz, 1830) (Avibase 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Authority:** Kittlitz (Nuttall 1883)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560757

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 206

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1889: 269

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptasthenura aegithaloides**  
(2 of 2):

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** Barrows (Auk 1888)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Le**

**General notes:** synonym of

"Leptasthenura platensis" (Auk 1888)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1889: 269

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptasthenura aegithaloides**  
berlepschi:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptasthenura aegithaloides

berlepschi> Hartert, 1909 (Avibase 2014)

(ITS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712893

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 44

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptasthenura andicola:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptasthenura andicola>

Sclater, 1870 (Avibase 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560758

(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 236 \*  
1934: 151

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptasthenura andicola**  
andicola:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptasthenura andicola

andicola> Sclater, 1870 (Avibase 2014)

(ITS 2014)

**L**e**Authority:** Sclater (Auk 1890)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712902

(JTB 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 151**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Leptasthenura andicola peruviana:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Leptasthenura andicola

peruviana&gt; Chapman, 1919

(Avibase 2014) (JTB 2014)

**Authority:** Chapman (Auk 1920)**Type locality:** La Raya, Peru

(Auk 1920)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712906

(JTB 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 165**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Leptasthenura fuliginiceps boliviensis:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Allen (1889) (Auk 1890)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 382**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Leptasthenura fuscescens:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Allen (1889) (Auk 1890)**L**e**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 382**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Leptasthenura montivagans:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Riley (Auk 1900)**Type locality:** Merida region, Venezuela (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 236**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Leptasthenura platensis:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Leptasthenura platensis&gt;

Reichenbach, 1853 (Avibase 2014) (JTB 2014)

**Authority:** Reich[enbach] (Auk 1858)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560761

(JTB 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1889: 269**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Leptasthenura punctigula:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Chapman (Auk 1900)**Type locality:** Sarmiento, Argentina (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Le**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 165  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptasthenura s[triata]. cajabambae:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Leptasthenura pileata cajabambae> Chapman, 1921  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Chapman (1921)  
(Auk 1921)

**Type locality:** Cajabamba, Peru  
(Auk 1922)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 123  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptasthenura xenothorax:**  
**Current scientific name:**

<Leptasthenura xenothorax>  
Chapman, 1921  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Chapman (1921)  
(Auk 1922)

**Type locality:** Urubamba Valley, Peru  
(Auk 1922)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560765  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 123  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Le**

**Leptinotarsa 10-lineata:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Vernacular name(s):** leaf beetles  
(Auk 1921)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym (?) of "Leptinotarsa decemlineata" (by inference)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 336

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptinotarsa decemlineata:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**  
<Leptinotarsa decemlineata>  
(Say, 1824)  
(ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** potato beetle  
(Auk 1921)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 720110  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1911: 282 \* 1923: 162

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptochloa fascicularis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (monocot)

**Le****Current scientific name:**

*Leptochloa fusca* (L.) Kunth ssp.  
*fascicularis* (Lam.) N. Snow (ITIS 2014)  
(Plants Verte 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** feather  
grass (Auk:1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 41825  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 283

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

*Leptocottus armatus:***Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Osteichthyes)

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptocottus armatus*> Girard,  
1854 (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 167302  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1939: 139

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

*Leptodactylus albilabris:***Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Amphibia)

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptodactylus albilabris*>  
(Günther, 1859) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 173577  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 406

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le****Leptodon cayanensis:****Current scientific name:**

<*Leptodon cayanensis*>  
(Latham, 1790) (NBasis 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-  
headed Kite (AUK 1932)

**Authority:** Latham (1790) (NBasis 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175447  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 101 \*  
1998: xxi,87,707

*Leptodon cayennensis:*

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Authority:** Gmelin (AUK 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym (?) of  
“*Leptodon cayanensis*” (by  
inference)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 161 \*  
1907: 290

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptodon palliatus:*

**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Vernacular name(s):** Cayenne  
Kite (AUK 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym (?) of  
“*Leptodon cayanensis*” (by  
inference)

**Le**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 311

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptodon uncinatus**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Chondrohierax uncinatus>  
(Temminck, 1822) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority**: Temminck (1824) (*Auk 1820*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1887: 48 \* 1920: 602

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptodon wilsoni**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Chondrohierax wilsonii>  
(Cassin, 1847) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority**: Cassin (1847) (*Auk 1860*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1887: 47

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptoglossus cornulus**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name**:

<Leptoglossus corculus> (Say, 1832) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 108340

**Le**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 337

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptopaethon catesbyi**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Phaethon lepturus catesbyi>  
Brandt, 1838 (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority**: Brandt (*Auk 1820*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 202 \* 1919: 556 \* 1920: 277

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptopaethon lepturus**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Phaethon lepturus> Daudin, 1802 (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 556

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Leptopaethon lepturus catesbyi**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Phaethon lepturus catesbyi>  
Brandt, 1838 (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Yellow-billed Tropic-bird (*Auk 1865*)

**Authority**: Brandt (*Auk 1820*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 556 \*  
 1920: 277 \* 1935: 442  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*:  
**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*>  
 Tschudi, 1846 (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Sepia-  
 capped Flycatcher (*AOU 1967*)

**Authority**: Tschudi (1846) (*ITIS 2014*) (*AOU 1967*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560770  
 (*ITIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 436 \*  
 1998: xxxviii,378,718

*Leptopogon cinereus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Serpophaga cinerea*> (Tschudi,  
 1844) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority**: Tschudi (1844) (*AOU 1967*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 435 \*  
 1998: 378

*Leptopogon flavovirens*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Phylloscartes flavovirens*>  
 (Lawrence, 1862) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority**: Lawrence (1862)  
 (*AOU 1967*)

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 437 \*  
 1998: 379

*Leptopogon pileatus*:

**Indexed name (notes):**  
 discontinued taxon

**Current scientific name**: none  
 (see subspecific forms)

**Authority**: Cabanis (*Auk 1907*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**General notes**: name  
 incorrectly expressed as "C.

Pileatus" (*Auk 1907*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907: 301

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptopogon pileatus faustus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*  
 faustus> Bangs, 1907 (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority**: Bangs (1907) (*Auk 1907*)

**Type locality**: Boruca, Costa Rica (*Auk 1907*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**General notes**: name  
 incorrectly expressed as "C.  
 pileatus faustus" (*Auk 1907*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907:

288,300,301

**Le**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptopogon pileatus pileatus:**  
[= *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*  
*pileatus*]

**Leptopogon rufipectus:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Tacz[anowski] (not  
Lafresnaye?)<sup>(Auk 1887)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 629

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptopogon superciliaris:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptopogon superciliaris*>  
Tschudi, 1844<sup>(Auk 1887)</sup>  
(ITS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Slaty-  
capped Flycatcher<sup>(A.O.U. 1887)</sup>

**Authority:** Tschudi (1844)<sup>(A.O.U. 1887)</sup>

\* Cabanis<sup>(Auk 1887)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560772  
(ITS 2014)

**General notes:** Name  
incorrectly expressed as "C.  
*superciliaris*"<sup>(Auk 1887)</sup>

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1897: 365, 369 \*  
1907: 301 \* 1908: 334

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 435, 436 \*  
1998: xxxviii, 378, 379, 718

**Leptopogon superciliaris**  
*albidiventer*:

**Le**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptopogon superciliaris*  
*albidiventer*> Hellmayr, 1918  
(Auk 1914) (ITS 2014)

**Authority:** Hellmayr (1918)<sup>(Auk 1918)</sup>

**Type locality:** Quebrada,  
Bolivia<sup>(Auk 1920)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712215  
(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 629

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptopogon superciliaris**  
*hellmayri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptopogon superciliaris*  
*superciliaris (hellmayri)*>

Griscom, 1929<sup>(Auk 1929)</sup>

**Authority:** Griscom (1929)<sup>(Auk 1929)</sup>

**Type locality:** Carrilo, Costa  
Rica<sup>(Auk 1929)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712216  
(ITS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 412

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

**Leptopogon superciliaris**  
*poliocephalus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptopogon superciliaris*  
*superciliaris (poliocephalus)*>

Cabanis and Heine, 1859<sup>(Auk 1859)</sup>

**Authority:** Cab[anis] and Heine<sup>(Auk 1859)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712218  
(ITS 2014)

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 454  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptopogon superciliaris transandinus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptopogon superciliaris superciliaris (transandinus)*>  
Berlepsch and Taczanowski,  
1884 (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Authority:** Berl[epsch] and Stolz[mann] (*Auk* 1895)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 712220  
(*ITIS* 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 455  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptopogon superciliaris troglodytes*:

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Authority:** Griscom (1929) (*Auk* 1929)  
**Type locality:** Cana (*Auk* 1929)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1929: 412  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptopogon taczanowskii*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptopogon taczanowskii*>  
Hellmayr, 1917 (*ITIS* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560773  
(*ITIS* 2014)

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 629  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptoptila albifrons* (1 of 2):

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** [Bon]aparte (*Auk* 1894)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Leptotila jamaicensis*" (*Auk* 1894)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 61, 62  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptoptila albifrons* (2 of 2):

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila verreauxii*> Bonaparte, 1855 (*ITIS* 2014) (*ITIS* 2014)

**Authority:** "Bonaparte"  
[=authors]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Homoptila brachptera*" (*Auk* 1894); "*brachptera*" = "*verreauxii*"; (*ITIS* 2014); "*albifrons*" = "*verreauxii*" (*ITIS* 2014);

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 82

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 62 \*

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptoptila brachyptera*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila verreauxii*  
brachyptera> (*ITIS* 2014)

**L**e

**Authority:** Salvadori (1893) (Auk 1893)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 50 \* 1895: 167 \* 1923: 679

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1895: 122 \* 1910: 149

*Leptoptila chalcauchenia*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila verreauxi chalcauchenia*> Slater and Salvin, 1870 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Sci[ater] and Salv[in] (Auk 1864)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 275

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptoptila erythrothorax*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Temminck and Knip (Auk 1894)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Homoptila reichenbachii" (Auk 1894)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1890: 133 \* 1894: 61

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**L**e

*Leptoptila fulviventris*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

discontinued taxon

**Current scientific name:** none (see subspecific forms under "Leptotila fulviventris")

**Authority:** Lawrence (1882) (Auk 1882)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 114

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 268 \* 1894: 62 \* 1923: 679

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptoptila intermedia*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Chubb (1918) (Auk 1918)

**Type locality:** central south Peru (Auk 1918)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 256

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptoptila jamaicensis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila jamaicensis*>

(Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1887: 111 \* 1894: 61

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**L**e

**Leptoptila ochroptera:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Pelzeln (1870) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** Homoptila decipiens (Salvad.) = Leptoptila ochroptera (Pelzeln) (Auk 1894)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 61  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Leptoptila verreauxi brevipennis:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Chubb (1919) (Auk 1920)  
**Type locality:** Trinidad (Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 309  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Leptoptilus crumenifer:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Leptoptilos crumeniferus> (Lesson, 1831) (Auk 1914) JTB 2010  
**Vernacular name(s):** marabou (Auk 1911)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1911: 506  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**L**e

**Leptornis aubryanus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Gymnomyza aubryana> (Verreaux and Des Murs, 1860) (Auk 1914) JTB 2010  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 560  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Leptosomus discolor anjouanensis:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Salomonsen (Auk 1954)  
**Type locality:** Madagascar (Auk 1954)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 423  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Leptostoma longicauda:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Vernacular name(s):** Roadrunner (Auk 1900)  
**Authority:** Swainson (1824) (Auk 1830)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 173  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Le****Leptotila albifrons (1 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** [Bon]japarte (*Auk* 1886)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Leptotila jamaicensis" (*Auk* 1895)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 167

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptotila albifrons (2 of 2):****Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila verreauxi> Bonaparte, 1855 (*Avibase* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Authority:** "Bonaparte"

[=authors]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "albifrons" = "verreauxi" (*Avibase* 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1877: 83

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1901: 14

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 180

**Leptotila batteni:****Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila batteni> Rothschild, 1901 (*Avibase* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Brown-backed Dove (*Auk* 1886)

**Authority:** Rothschild (1901) (*AOU Copeia*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560775 (*JTB* 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**Le****A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 262 \*

1998: 228

**Leptotila brachyptera:****Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila verreauxi (brachyptera)> (*Avibase* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1903: 364 \*

1904: 420

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptotila brasiliensis:****Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila verreauxi brasiliensis> (Bonaparte, 1856) (*Avibase* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Authority:** Bonaparte (1856) (*AOU Copeia*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 261 \*

1998: 228

**Leptotila capitalis:****Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila verreauxi capitalis> Nelson, 1898 (*Avibase* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Authority:** Nelson (1898) (*Auk* 1898)

**Type locality:** Tres Marias Islands (*Auk* 1898)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Le**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1898: 340  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptotila cassini*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila cassini*> Lawrence,  
1867 (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-  
 chested dove (*Aukbase 2014*); Cassin's  
 Dove (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Authority:** Lawrence (1867)  
(*Aukbase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177169  
(*ITIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 310  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998:  
xxviii,229,711

*Leptotila cassini cassini*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila cassini cassini*>  
 Lawrence, 1867 (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Cassin's  
 Dove (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677138  
(*ITIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 327  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
 found.

*Leptotila cassini*  
*cerviniventris*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila cassini*  
*cerviniventris*> Sclater and  
Salvin, 1868 (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Le**

**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin  
(*Auk 1868*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677139  
(*ITIS 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 189  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
 found.

*Leptotila cassini*:  
**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila cassini*> Lawrence,  
1867 (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-  
 chested Dove; also: Cassin's  
 Dove (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Authority:** Lawrence (1867)  
(*Aukbase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 262

*Leptotila decolor*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila verreauxi* decolor>  
 Salvin, 1895 (*Aukbase 2014* ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Salvin (*Auk 1895*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 447  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leptotila fulviventris*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

discontinued taxon

**Le**

**Current scientific name:** none  
(see subspecific forms)

**Authority:** Lawrence (AOU C.I. #1)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 585 \* 1937: 233

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1895: 167 \* 1910: 149 \* 1931: 386

*Leptotila fulviventris angelica:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Leptotila verreauxi angelica*>  
Bangs and Penard, 1922 (Avibase 2014)  
(ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-fronted Dove (AOU C.I. #1)

**Authority:** Bangs and Penard (1922) (AOU C.I. #1)

**Type locality:** Brownsville, Texas (AOU C.I. #1)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 585 \* 1923: 679 \* 1935: 424 \* 1939: 158

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 156,386 \* 1957: 266

*Leptotila fulviventris bangsi:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila verreauxi bangsi*>  
Dickey and van Rossem, 1926  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Dickey and van Rossem (1926) (AOU C.I. #1)

**Le**

**Type locality:** Volcan San Miguel (AOU C.I. #1)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1927: 135

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Leptotila fulviventris brachyptera:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila verreauxi (brachyptera)*> (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-fronted Dove (AOU C.I. #2,3)

**Authority:** Salvadori (1893) (AOU C.I. #2,3)

**Type locality:** Mexico (AOU C.I. #2)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 167 \* 1903: 364 \* 1904: 420 \* 1911: 75 \* 1921: 520 \* 1923: 679 \* 1925: 533,544

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1895: 122 \* 1910: 149 \* 1931: 386

*Leptotila fulviventris fulviventris:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptotila verreauxi fulviventris*>  
Lawrence, 1882 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Le**

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 149

**Leptotila insularis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Leptotila verreauxi verreauxi  
(insulares)> Richmond, 1896  
*(Avibase 2014)*

**Vernacular name(s):**  
Margarita Dove *(Auk 1901)*  
**Authority:** Richmond (1896)  
*(Auk 1896)*  
**Type locality:** Margarita I.,  
Venezuela *(Auk 1896)*  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896: 333 \*  
1902: 261  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptotila jamaicensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Leptotila jamaicensis>  
(Linnaeus, 1766) *(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*  
**Vernacular name(s):**  
Caribbean Dove *(Auk 1897)*  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)  
*(A.O.U. 1897)*  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177171  
*(ITIS 2014)*  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 167  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 262 \*  
1998: xxviii,228,711

**Le**

**Leptotila jamaicensis**  
jamaicensis:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Leptotila jamaicensis  
jamaicensis> (Linnaeus, 1766)  
*(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Vernacular name(s):** White-  
belied dove *(Auk 1928)*  
**Authority:** Linn[aeus] *(Auk 1928)*  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677144  
*(ITIS 2014)*  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1928: 484  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

**Leptotila megalura:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Leptotila megalura> (Sclater  
and Salvin, 1879) *(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*  
**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin  
(1879) *(Avibase 2014)*  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177172  
*(ITIS 2014)*  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 261 \*  
1998: 228

**Leptotila ochraceiventris:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Leptotila ochraceiventris>  
Chapman, 1914 *(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*  
**Authority:** Chapman (1914)  
*(Auk 1914)*

**Type locality:** Zaruma *(Auk 1914)*  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177173  
*(ITIS 2014)*  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Le**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 408  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila ochroptera approximans*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila verreauxi approximans*> Cory, 1917 (*Aukbase 2014*)  
(ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Cory (1917) (*Auk 1917*)  
**Type locality:** Serra Baturite, Ceara, Brazil (*Auk 1917*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 227  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila plumbeiceps*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila plumbeiceps*> Sclater and Salvin, 1868 (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-headed Dove (*Aukbase 2014*)  
**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin (1868) (*Aukbase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177175  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 262 \* 1998: xxviii, 228, 229, 711

*Leptotila plumbeiceps notia*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila plumbeiceps notia*> Peters, 1931 (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Authority:** Peters (1931) (*Auk 1931*)

**Le**

**Type locality:** Almirante, Panama (*Auk 1901*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1931: 306  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila rufaxilla*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila rufaxilla*> (Richard and Bernard, 1792) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-fronted Dove (*Aukbase 2014*)  
**Authority:** Richard and Bernard (1792) (*Aukbase 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177176  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 515  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 261, 262 \* 1998: xxviii, 228, 229, 711

*Leptotila rufaxilla hellmayri*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila rufaxilla hellmayri*> Chapman, 1915 (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Chapman (1915) (*Auk 1915*)  
**Type locality:** Trinidad (*Auk 1915*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677150  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 515  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

*Leptotila rufaxilla*  
*hypochroos:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila rufaxilla rufaxilla*  
(*hypochroos*)> Griscom and  
Greenway, 1937 (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Griscom and  
Greenway (1937) (Auk 1937)  
**Type locality:** Paramaribo (Auk 1937)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1901: 562  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

*Leptotila rufaxilla*  
*pallidipectus:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila rufaxilla pallidipectus*>  
Chapman, 1915 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Chapman (1915)  
(Auk 1915)  
**Type locality:** Buena Vista,  
Colombia (Auk 1915)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677151  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 515  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila rufinucha:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila cassini rufinucha*>  
Sclater and Salvin, 1873 (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin  
(Auk 1907)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1901: 358: \*  
1907: 292  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila verreauxii:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila verreauxii*> Bonaparte,  
1855 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** White-  
tipped Dove (xxx#67)\*; also: White-  
fronted Dove (xxx#85.0)  
**Authority:** Bonaparte (1855)  
(AoU 1855)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177166  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1901: 25,358: \*  
1907: 292 \* 1935: 329  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 265 \*  
1983: 261,802 \* 1998:  
xxviii,227,228,711

*Leptotila verreauxii angelica:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Leptotila verreauxii angelica*>  
Bangs and Penard, 1922 (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Bangs and Penard  
(1922) (AoU 1922)  
**Type locality:** Brownsville,  
Texas (xxx#65)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177167  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 266

**Le**

*Leptotila verreauxi nuttingi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila verreauxi nuttingi>

Ridgway, 1915 (*Auk* 1914) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Ridgway (1915) (*Auk* 1914)

**Type locality:** Ometepe,

Nicaragua (*Auk* 1915)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677162

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 529

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila verreauxi tenella*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Penard (1923) (*Auk* 1923)

**Type locality:** Surinam (*Auk* 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 553

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila verreauxi*

*tobagensis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila verreauxi tobagensis>

Hellmayr and Seilern, 1915

(*Auk* 1916) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Hellmayr and Graf von Seilern (1915) (*Auk* 1916)

**Type locality:** Tobago (*Auk* 1916)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677159

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 99

**Le**

*Leptotila verreauxi verreauxi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila verreauxi verreauxi>

Bonaparte, 1855 (*Auk* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Verreaux's Dove (*Auk* 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177168

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 311 \* 1935: 327

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Leptotila wellsi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leptotila wellsi> (Lawrence, 1884) (*Auk* 1916) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Grenada Dove (*Auk* 1916) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Lawrence (1884) (*Auk* 1916) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177177

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 262 \*

1998: xxviii,228,711,735

*Leptotriccus superciliaris*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Phylloscartes superciliaris> (Sclater and Salvin, 1868) (*Auk* 1916) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin (1869) (*Auk* 1916)

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 437 \* 1998: 379

**Leptotriccus sylviolus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Phylloscartes sylviolus>  
(Cabanis & Heine, 1859) (AUK 2014)

**Authority:** Cabanis and Heine (AUK 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1933: 323  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leptura vibex:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Pidonia ruficollis> (Say, 1824) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "vibex" = "ruficollis" (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 459  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lepus americanus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (Mammalia)

**Le**

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lepus americanus> (Erxleben, 1777) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Varying Hare (AUK 2001)

**Authority:** Erx[leben] (Auk 1887)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 180112 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1901: 339 \* 1906: 326 \* 1907: 60, 62, 64 \* 1939: 419  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lepus americanus bairdii:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lepus americanus bairdii> (Hayden, 1869) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1881: 85  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lepus americanus virginianus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lepus americanus virginianus> Harlan, 1825 (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Varyimg Hare (AUK 2004)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 727814 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1904: 235

**Le**

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lepus aquaticus**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name**:

<*Sylvilagus aquaticus*> (Bachman, 1837) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: water hare (Auk 1907)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907: 14

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lepus arcticus**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name**:

<*Lepus arcticus*> (Ross, 1819) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Polar

Hare (Auk 1896)

**Authority**: Ross (Auk 1896)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 552511 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896:

186, 187, 190

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lepus artemisiae**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name**:

undetermined

**Vernacular name(s)**: cotton-tail rabbit (Auk 1912)

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 381

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lepus floridanus mallurus**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name**:

<*Sylvilagus floridanus mallurus*> (Thomas, 1898) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: cotton-tail rabbit (Auk 1907)

**Authority**: Thomas (Auk 1907)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907: 13, 56, 65

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lepus glacialis**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name**: see note below

**Vernacular name(s)**: Polar Hare (Auk 1896)

**Authority**: Leach (Auk 1896)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**General notes**: synonym of "*Lepus arcticus*" (Auk 1896)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896:

186, 187, 190

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**L**

- Lepus hibernicus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mammalia)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lepus timidus hibernicus*> Bell,  
 1837 (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 62
- Lepus idahoensis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mammalia)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Brachylagus idahoensis*>  
 (Merriam, 1891) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 203466  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 414  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
 found.
- Lepus sylvaticus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mammalia)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907: 56, 65  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**L**

- Lepus texianus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mammalia)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lepus californicus texianus*>  
 (Waterhouse, 1848) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** jack-  
 rabbit (Auk 1908)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1909: 60  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.
- Lepus townsendii townsendii:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mammalia)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lepus townsendii townsendii*>  
 Bachman, 1839 (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** jackrabbit  
 (Auk 1908)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 727914  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 452  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
 found.
- Lepus variabilis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mammalia)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Vernacular name(s):** mountain  
 hare (Auk 1908)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1908: 256,262  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lerwa lerwa major*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Lerwa lerwa major*>  
 Meinertzhagen, 1927 (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Meinertzhagen (1927) (Auk 1927)  
**Type locality**: Szechwan (Auk 1927)  
 Taxonomic Serial No.: 677745 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1927: 463  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lespedeza stricta*:  
**Indexed name (notes)**: nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 338  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lessonia rufa*:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lessonia rufa*> (Gmelin, 1789) (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560777 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Le**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 405  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lestornis crassipes*:  
**Indexed name (notes)**: fossil  
**Current scientific name**: <*Hesperornis crassipes*> Marsh, 1876 (Fossilworks 2014)  
**Authority**: Marsh (1876) (A.O.U.C. #1.2.3.4)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1876: 49  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 291,292  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 360 \* 1895: 336 \* 1910: 377 \* 1931: 402

*Lestrus antarcticus*:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Stercorarius antarcticus*> (Lesson, 1831) (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Lesson, 1831 (A.O.U.C. #1.2.3.4)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found.  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 216

*Lestrus parasiticus*:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Stercorarius parasiticus*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Arbasse 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 310  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Le**

*Lestris parasiticus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Stercorarius parasiticus*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 310  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lestris pomarina*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Stercorarius pomarinus*>  
 (Temminck, 1815) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Temminck (Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 309 \* 1918: 200  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lestris pomarinus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Stercorarius pomarinus*>  
 (Temminck, 1815) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Temminck (1815) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 309 \* 1907: 64  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 34 \* 1931: 128 \* 1957: 212 \* 1983: 209 \* 1998: 182

**Le**

*Leucanthemum vulgare*:  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
*Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam. (ITIS 2014) (Avibase 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** common white daisy (Auk 1920)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 37903  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 264  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leucibis alba*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Eudocimus albus*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 236  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leucibis rubra*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Eudocimus ruber*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linn[aeus] (Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 236  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Le**

**Leucippus fallax richmondi:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucippus fallax (richmondi)>  
 Cory, 1915 (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Cory (1915) (Auk 1915)  
**Type locality:** Margarita Isl. (Auk 1915)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 516  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Leucocarbo bougainvillii:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Phalacrocorax bougainvillii>  
 (Lesson, 1837) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824002  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1998: 32

**Leucocerca perlati:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Rhipidura perlata> (Muller, 1843) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Muller (Auk 1890)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1890: 353  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Leucochloris albicollis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucochloris albicollis>  
 (Vieillot, 1818) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Le**

**Authority:** Vieillot (Auk 1866)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555142  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 82  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Leucocirca pectoralis vernayi:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Rhipidura albogularis vernayi>  
 (Whistler, 1931) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Whistler (1931) (Auk 1932)  
**Type locality:** Jeypore Province, India (Auk 1932)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 510  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Leucocura leucophrys carteri:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** Mathews (Auk 1921)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 296  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Leucocytozoon analis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Chromalveolata)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 418 \* 1935: 121  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucocytozoon anseris:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Chromalveolata)  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 513  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucocytozoon bonasae:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Chromalveolata)  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 463 \* 1937: 321,322  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

**Leucolepis lawrencii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus lawrencii*> Lawrence, 1863  
(Avibase 2014) ITIS 2014  
**Vernacular name(s):** Lawrence's Musician Wren  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 297,299  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucolepis modulator**  
**Interpositus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Cyphorhinus arada interpositus*> (Todd, 1932) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Todd (1932) (Auk 1932)  
**Type locality:** Villa Braga, Brazil (Auk 1932)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 384  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucolepis modulator**  
**rutilans:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Todd (1932) (Auk 1932)  
**Type locality:** Rio Solimoes (?), Brazil (Auk 1932)

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 384  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucolepis modulator**  
**transfluvialis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Cyphorhinus arada transfluvialis> (Todd, 1932)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Todd (1932) (Auk 1932)

**Type locality:** Rio Solimoes (?), Brazil (Auk 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 384

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucolepis thoracicus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Cyphorhinus thoracicus>

Tschudi, 1844 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 459

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

**Leuconerpes albolarvatus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Picoides albolarvatus>  
(Cassin, 1850) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Cassin (1850)  
(Auk 1851) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 213 \* 1895: 161 \* 1910: 189 \* 1931: 199 \* 1957: 329 \* 1983: 389,392 \* 1998: 339,340

**Leuconerpes candidus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Melanerpes candidus> (Otto, 1796) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Otto (Auk 1967)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 25 \* 1921: 535,544,545,552

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucopeza bishopi:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Catharopeza bishopi>

(Lawrence, 1878) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Lawrence (1878) (Auk 1879)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1879: 49

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 41

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 620 \* 1998: 551

**Le**

**Leucopeza semperi:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucopeza semperi> Sclater,  
 1876 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Semper's  
 Warbler (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Sclater (1876) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560778  
 (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1880:  
 164, 166  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 40  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 631, 632 \*  
 1998: xlviii, 561, 724

**Leucophoyx candidissima**  
**candidissima:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Egretta thula thula*> (Molina,  
 1782) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Gml. [=Gmelin] (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**General notes:** "candidissima  
 candidissima" = "thula thula"  
 (Avibase 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 167  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucophoyx thula:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Egretta thula*> (Molina, 1782)  
 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Snowy  
 Egret (Auk:1938)  
**Authority:** Molina (1782) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality:** Chili (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1938: 502  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 48

**Le**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 48

**Leucophoyx thula brewsteri:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Egretta thula brewsteri*>  
 (Thayer and Bangs, 1909) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Thayer and Bangs  
 (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality:** San Jose Island,  
 Gulf of California (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 48

**Leucophoyx thula thula:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Egretta thula thula*> (Molina,  
 1782) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Snowy  
 Egret (Auk:1938)  
**Authority:** Molina (1782) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality:** Chili (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1938: 502  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 48

**Leucopolius alexandrinus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Charadrius alexandrinus*>  
 Linnaeus, 1758 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 206  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucopolius alexandrinus leggei:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Charadrius alexandrinus seebohmi (leggei)> Whistler and Kinnear, 1937 (*Auk* 1937)

**Authority:** Whistler and Kinnear (*Auk* 1937)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 570  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucopolius alexandrinus nivosus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Charadrius nivosus nivosus> (Cassin, 1858) (*Auk* 1931) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Authority:** Cassin (*Auk* 1931)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 206 \* 1920: 279 \* 1923: 679  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

**Leucopolius alexandrinus tenuirostris:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Charadrius nivosus nivosus (tenuirostris)> (Lawrence, 1862) (*Auk* 1931)

**Authority:** Lawrence (*Auk* 1862)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 679  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucopsar rothschildi:**

**Current scientific name:** <Leucopsar rothschildi> Stresemann, 1912 (*Auk* 1914) (*ITIS* 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Rothschild's Grackle (*Auk* 1911)  
**Authority:** Stresemann (1912) (*Auk* 1912)

**Type locality:** Island of Bali (*Auk* 1913)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560779  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 140 \* 1926: 406 \* 1931: 643  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucopternis albicollis:**

**Current scientific name:** <Pseudastur albicollis> (Latham, 1790) (*Auk* 1931)  
**Vernacular name(s):** White Hawk (*Auk* 1931)

**Authority:** Latham (1790) (*Auk* 1931)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175536  
 (*ITIS* 2014)

**Le**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 111 \*  
 1998: xxi,96,707

*Leucopternis ghiesbreghtii*  
*costaricensis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pseudastur albicollis*  
*costaricensis*> Sclater, 1919  
(Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater (1919) (Auk 1919)

**Type locality:** Carillo, Costa Rica (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 612

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leucopternis plumbea*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Cryptoleucopteryx plumbea*>  
 Salvin, 1872 (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Plumbeous Hawk (A.O.U.C. 1967)

**Authority:** Salvin (1872) (A.O.U.C. 1967)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175541  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 111 \*  
 1998: xxi,96,707

*Leucopternis polionota*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pseudastur polionotus*> (Kaup,  
 1847) (Avibase 2014)

**Le**

**Authority:** Kaup (1847) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175542  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 96

*Leucopternis princeps*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Morphnarchus princeps*>  
 Sclater, 1865 (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Barred Hawk (A.O.U.C. 1967)

**Authority:** Sclater (1866) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175543  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 311 \*  
 1935: 30,203 \* 1936: 233

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 111 \*  
 1998: xxi,96,707

*Leucopternis princeps*  
*princeps*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Morphnarchus princeps*>  
 Sclater, 1865 (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 30

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Le**

*Leucopternis princeps zimmeri:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Morphnarchus princeps (zimmeri)*> Friedmann, 1935  
(Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Friedmann (1935)  
(*Auk* 1935)

**Type locality:** San Jose de Sumaco, Ecuador  
(*Auk* 1935)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 30

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Leucopternis schistacea:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Buteogallus schistaceus*>  
(Sundevall, 1850) (*Avibase 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Slate-colored Hawk  
(*AOU C.I. #5*)

**Authority:** Sundevall (1851)  
(*AOU C.I. #67*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175544  
(*ITIS* 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 111 \*

1998: 96

*Leucopternis semiplumbea:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucopternis semiplumbea*>  
Lawrence, 1861 (*Avibase 2014*; (*ITIS* 2014))

**Vernacular name(s):**

Semiplumbeous Hawk  
(*AOU C.I. #67*)

**Le**

**Authority:** Lawrence (1861)  
(*AOU C.I. #57*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175545  
(*ITIS* 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 111 \*  
1998: xxi,96,707

*Leucopternis semiplumbeus:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucopternis semiplumbeus*>  
Lawrence, 1861 (*Avibase 2014*; (*ITIS* 2014))

**Authority:** Lawrence (1861)  
(*AOU C.I. #57*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 726053  
(*ITIS* 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 111 \*

1998: 96

*Leucopternus princeps:*

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Morphnarchus princeps*>  
Slater, 1865 (*Avibase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "Leucopternus" = misspelling of "Leucopternis"

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 141

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Le**

**Leucosarcia melanoleuca:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucosarcia melanoleuca>  
 (Latham, 1802) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Wonga  
 Pigeon (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Latham (1801) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177240  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 794

**Leucosticte arctoa:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucosticte arctoa> (Pallas, 1811) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Rosy  
 Finch (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Pallas (1811) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179224  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 423  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 743 \* 1998: 659

**Leucosticte arctoa griseonucha:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucosticte tephrocotis griseonucha> (Brandt, 1842)  
 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 805

**Le**

**Leucosticte arctoa sushkini:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucosticte arctoa sushkini>  
 Stegmann, 1932 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Koslova (1934) (Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality:** northern  
 Mongolia (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729461  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1934: 423  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Leucosticte arctoa tephrocotis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucosticte tephrocotis tephrocotis> (Swainson, 1832)  
 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 805

**Leucosticte arctous:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Leucosticte arctoa> (Pallas, 1811) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 88  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Le**

**Leucosticte atrata:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Leucosticte atrata> Ridgway,

1874 (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Black

Rosy-Finch (Lönnberg); also: Black

Rosy Finch (Lönnberg), Black

Leucosticte (Lönnberg)

**Authority:** Ridgway (1874)

(AOU 1911, 1923, 1940)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179222

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 16 \* 1893: 124 \* 1898: 15 \* 1902: 419 \* 1909: 416 \* 1910: 148 \* 1920: 70

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 259 \* 1889: 46 \* 1895: 216 \* 1910: 246 \* 1931: 324 \* 1957: 566 \* 1983: 743 \* 1998: liii, 659, 728

**Leucosticte australis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Leucosticte australis>

Ridgway, 1874 (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Brown-capped Rosy-Finch (Lönnberg); also: Brown-capped Rosy Finch (Lönnberg), Brown-capped

Leucosticte (Lönnberg)

**Authority:** Ridgway (1874)

(AOU 1911) \* Ridgway (1873) (AOU 1911, 1923, 1940)

\* Allen (AOU 1911)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179223

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 16 \* 1887: 257, 258 \* 1890: 49, 258 \*

**Le**

1893: 124 \* 1895: 152 \* 1902:

101 \* 1905: 315-317 \* 1909: 416

\* 1910: 148 \* 1916: 41, 42, 309 \*

1922: 8 \* 1926: 416

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 259 \*

1889: 46 \* 1895: 216 \* 1910:

247 \* 1931: 324 \* 1957: 566 \*

1983: 743 \* 1998: liii, 660, 728

**Leucosticte brandti**

**audreyana:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Leucosticte brandti

**audreyana>** Stresemann, 1939

(Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Stresemann (1939)

(Auk 1940)

**Type locality:** Sikkam (Auk 1940)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729449

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 276

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucosticte brandti incerta:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Stegmann (1932)

(Auk 1932)

**Type locality:** Humboldt

Mountains (Auk 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 265

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

- Leucosticte brandti**  
**intermedia:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Leucosticte brandti intermedia>  
 Stegmann, 1932 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Stegmann (1932) (Auk 1932)  
**Type locality:** Burchan-Budda Mts (Auk 1932)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729452 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 265  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Leucosticte brunneinucha:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "brunneinucha" = misspelling of "griseinucha"  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 82  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Leucosticte campestris:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1881: 177  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

- Leucosticte griseinucha:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** discontinued taxon  
**Current scientific name:** none (see subspecific forms under "Leucosticte griseonucha")  
**Vernacular name(s):** Aleutian Leucosticte (Auk 1932)  
**Authority:** Brandt (1841) (Auk 1932)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879: 46  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 82 \* 1885: 157 \* 1888: 410  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1895: 215
- Leucosticte griseonucha:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** discontinued taxon  
**Current scientific name:** none (see subspecific forms)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Aleutian Rosy Finch (Auk 1932); also: Aleutian Leucosticte (Auk 1932)  
**Authority:** Brandt (1842) (Auk 1932)  
 \* Brandt (1841) (Auk 1932)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1893: 126 \* 1901: 175, 209, 313 \* 1902: 334 \* 1908: 394 \* 1917: 409 \* 1937: 397  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 258 \* 1889: 46 \* 1895: 215 \* 1910: 246 \* 1931: 323

**Le**

**Leucosticte griseonucha**  
**griseonucha:**  
 [= **Leucosticte tephrocotis**  
**griseonucha]**

**Leucosticte griseonucha**  
**maxima:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <**Leucosticte tephrocotis**  
**maxima>** Brooks, 1915 (Aukbase 2014)  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Brooks (1915) (Auk 1915)

**Type locality:** Commander  
 Islands (Auk 1915)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 335

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucosticte kadiaka:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined

**Authority:** McGregor (1901)  
 (Auk 1901)

**Type locality:** Karluk, Kadiak  
 Island, Alaska (Auk 1901)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**General notes:** taxon rejected  
 by A.O.U.C.C.&N. (Auk:1901)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1901:

175, 209, 313

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

**Leucosticte littoralis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <**Leucosticte tephrocotis**  
**littoralis>** (Baird, 1869)  
 (Aukbase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Hepburn's Finch (Postill 1850)

**Authority:** Baird (1869) (Aukbase 2014)

**Type locality:** Port Simpson,  
 British Columbia (Aukbase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 189

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 15

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 258 \*  
 1895: 216 \* 1910: 246 \* 1931:  
 323 \* 1957: 565

**Leucosticte margaritacea:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <**Leucosticte brandti**  
**margaritacea>** (Madarász,  
 1904) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Madarasz (Auk 1904)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729453  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 270

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
 found.

**Leucosticte tephrocotis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<**Leucosticte tephrocotis**>  
 (Swainson, 1832) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-

crowned Rosy-Finch

(a.o.u.c.l.#5,6,7); multiple other  
 names are listed



**L**e

*Leucosticte tephrocotis*

*littoralis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
*littoralis*> Baird, 1869 (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Hepburn's

Rosy Finch (*xxxxxx*; also:

Hepburn's Leucosticte (*xxxxxx*)

**Authority:** Baird (1869)

(*xxxxxx*,*xxxxxx*)

**Type locality:** Port Simpson,  
British Columbia (*xxxxxx*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179218

(*JTB 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 27,75-  
77

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 16 \*  
1889: 341 \* 1895: 216 \* 1897:  
92,177 \* 1898: 15 \* 1900: 106 \*  
1903: 282 \* 1907: 402 \* 1908:  
435 \* 1909: 7 \* 1910: 118,148 \*  
1911: 41 \* 1913: 116 \* 1917: 44  
\* 1920: 70 \* 1924: 561 \* 1926:  
323 \* 1927: 357 \* 1936: 9,10,  
133 \* 1937: 396

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 258 \*  
1889: 46 \* 1895: 216 \* 1910:  
246 \* 1931: 323 \* 1957: 565

*Leucosticte tephrocotis*

*tephrocotis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
*tephrocotis*> (Swainson, 1832)  
(*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gray-

crowned Rosy Finch (*xxxxxx*)

**Authority:** Swainson (1832)

(*xxxxxx*)

**Type locality:** Carlton House,  
Saskatchewan (vicinity) (*xxxxxx*)

**L**e

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179219

(*JTB 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1905: 370 \*  
1913: 116 \* 1916: 308 \* 1917:  
44 \* 1919: 255 \* 1920: 70 \*

1936: 9,10 \* 1937: 397

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 246 \*

1931: 323 \* 1957: 565

*Leucosticte tephrocotis*

*umbrina*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
*umbrina*> Murie, 1944 (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)

**Authority:** Murie (1944) (*xxxxxx*)

**Type locality:** St. Paul Island,  
Pribilof Islands (*xxxxxx*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179216

(*JTB 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 565

*Leucosticte tephrocotis*

*wallowa*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
*wallowa*> Miller, 1939 (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTB 2014*)

**Authority:** Miller (1939) (*xxxxxx*)

**Type locality:** Wallowa County,  
Oregon (*xxxxxx*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179220

(*JTB 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 566

**Le**

*Leucothoe racemosa*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Eubotrys racemosa* (L.) Nutt.

(*Auk* 2014: 976-2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** "hurrah bush" (*Auk* 1913)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 23549

(ITS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 485, 492

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leucotreron epia*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Ptilinopus epius*> (Oberholser, 1918) (*Auk* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 379

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leucotreron gularis*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Q[uoy] and

G[aimard] (*Auk* 1916)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 379

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Le**

*Leucotreron leclancheri*

*leclancheri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Ptilinopus leclancheri*  
*leclancheris*> (Bonaparte, 1855)  
(*Auk* 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Black-chinned Fruit Pigeon (*Auk* 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 209

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leucotreron leclancheri*  
*longialis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Ptilinopus leclancheri longialis*>  
(Manuel, 1936) (*Auk* 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Authority:** Manuel (1936) (*Auk* 1938)

**Type locality:** Batan, Philippines (*Auk* 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 469

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Leucotreron merrilli*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Ptilinopus merrilli*> (McGregor, 1916) (*Auk* 2014) (ITS 2014)

**Authority:** McGregor (1916) (*Auk* 1917)

**Type locality:** Luzon (*Auk* 1917)

**Le**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1917: 106,359 \* 1918: 370  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Leucuria phalerata:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Coeligena phalerata*> (Bangs, 1898) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Authority:** Bangs (1899) (*Auk 1899*)  
**Type locality:** Santa Marta district, Colombia (*Auk 1899*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1899: 91,138 \* 1900: 82  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lewinornis rufiventris:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Pachycephala rufiventris*> (Latham, 1802) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 296  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Le**

**Lewinornis rufiventris maudeae:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Pachycephala rufiventris rufiventris* (maudeae)> White, 1915 (*Avibase 2014*)  
**Authority:** White (1915) (*Auk 1915*)  
**Type locality:** Officer Creek, Everard Range (*Auk 1915*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 341  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lgopus lagopus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lagopus lagopus*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "Lgopus" = misspelling of "Lagopus"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 302  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lgopus scoticus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lagopus scotica*> (Latham, 1787) (*Avibase 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Lg**

**General notes:** "Lgopus" = misspelling of "Lagopus"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 302  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Libocedrus decurrens**:  
**Indexed name (notes)**: nonavian (gymnosperm)  
**Current scientific name**: <*Calocedrus decurrens*> (Torr.) Florin [ITIS 2014] (Plants.vesta 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: incense cedar (Auk 1904)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 515899 [ITIS 2014]  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1904: 67  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lichenops perspicillata**  
**andina**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Hymenops perspicillatus andinus*> (Ridgway, 1879) [Avibase 2014] [ITIS 2014]  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Andean Silver-bill [Auk 1931]  
**Authority**: Ridgway [Auk 1931]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 52, 53, 55  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Li**

**Lichenops perspicillatus**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Hymenops perspicillatus*> (Gmelin, 1789) [Avibase 2014] [ITIS 2014]  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Silver-Bill [Auk 1916]  
**Authority**: Gm[elin] [Auk 1916]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 141  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 393  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lichenops perspicillatus** β.  
**andinus**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Hymenops perspicillatus andinus*> (Ridgway, 1879) [Avibase 2014]  
**Authority**: Ridgway [Auk 1880]  
**Type locality**: Chili [Auk 1880]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1880: 42  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lichmera albo-auricularis**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lichmera alboauricularis*> (Ramsay, 1878) [Avibase 2015] [ITIS 2015]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1927: 440  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Li****Licmetis nasica:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 263*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.**Licmetis pastinator:****Current scientific name:**<*Cacatua pastinator*> (Gould, 1841) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 139*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.**Licmetis tenuirostris:****Current scientific name:**<*Cacatua tenuirostris*> (Kuhl, 1820) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 353*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.**Ligea palustris:****Current scientific name:**<*Microligea palustris*> (Cory, 1884) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)**Authority:** Cory (1884) (*Avibase 2014*)**Type locality:** Santo Domingo  
(*Auk*, 1854)**Li****Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 1,285 \* 1886: 44*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 631 \* 1998: 560**Ligurina chloris chloris:****Current scientific name:**<*Carduelis chloris chloris*>(Linnaeus, 1758) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)**Vernacular name(s):**Greenfinch (*Auk*, 1912)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 182*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.**Ligurinus chloris:****Current scientific name:**<*Carduelis chloris*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)**Vernacular name(s):**Greenfinch (*Avibase 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 119*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 180*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.**Ligurinus sinicus:****Current scientific name:**<*Carduelis sinica*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Li**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 173  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Ligyrus gibbosus*:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Tomarus gibbosus*> (De Geer,  
1774) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: carrot  
muck beetle (Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1939: 160 \*  
1940: 336, 337

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations  
found.

*Lilium canadensis*:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonavian (monocot)

**Current scientific name**: *Lilium*  
*canadense* L. (ITIS 2014) (Plants.Leda 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: meadow  
lily (Auk 1904)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1904: 236

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lilium philadelphicum*:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonavian (monocot)

**Li**

**Current scientific name**: *Lilium*  
*philadelphicum* L. (ITIS 2014) (Plants.Leda 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: wood lily  
(Auk 1904)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 503459  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1904: 236

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lilium superbum*:

**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonavian (monocot)

**Current scientific name**: *Lilium*  
*superbum* L. (ITIS 2014) (Plants.Leda 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: turk's cap  
lily (Auk 1904)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 42723  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1904: 236 \*  
1913: 332

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limenitis arthemis*:

**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name**:  
<*Limenitis arthemis*> (Drury,  
1773) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 188603  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1896: 292

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

- Limicola falcinella:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Calidris falcinellus>  
 (Pontoppidan, 1763) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Pontoppidan (Auk-1920)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 176  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Limicola falcinellus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Calidris falcinellus>  
 (Pontoppidan, 1763) (Avibase 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Broad-billed Sandpiper (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Pontoppidan (1763) (A.O.U.C.L. 1907)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176716 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 201, 801 \* 1998: xxv, 174, 710, 739
- Limicola falimellus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Calidris falcinellus>  
 (Pontoppidan, 1763) (Avibase 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Broad-billed Sandpiper (Auk-1920)  
**Authority:** Pontoppidan (Auk-1920)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "falimellus" = probable lapsus calami or typographical error

**Li**

- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 411  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Limicola falimellus sibirica:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Calidris falcinellus sibirica>  
 Dresser, 1876 (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "falicinellus" = probable lapsus calami or typographical error  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 411  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Limicola hartlaubii:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** "Verr." (Auk-1894)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 388  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Limicola platyrhyncha:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Calidris falcinellus>  
 (Pontoppidan, 1763) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Temminck (Auk-1820)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "platyrhyncha" = "falcinellus" (Avibase 2014)

**Li**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 176  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limicola pygmaea*:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 339  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limicolavis pluvianella*:  
**Indexed name (notes)**: fossil  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Authority**: Shufeldt (1915) (Auk 1915)  
**Type locality**: Oregon (Auk 1915)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 375  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 452

*Limnaetus africanus*:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Aquila africana*> (Cassin, 1865) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Cassin (Auk 1922)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 445  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

*Limnocinculus acuminatus*:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Calidris acuminata*> (Horsfield, 1821) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Horsfield (Auk 1820)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 200 \* 1920: 278  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limnocinculus acuminatus*  
*juva*:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Authority**: Mathews (1930) (Auk 1930)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**General notes**: "rufescens" preoccupied, superseded by "juva" (Auk 1930)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 291  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limnocinculus acuminatus*  
*rufescens*:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Authority**: Mathews (Auk 1930)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**General notes**: "rufescens" preoccupied, superseded by "juva" (Auk 1930)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 291

**Li**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Limnocorax flavirostris:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Zapornia flavirostra*>

(Swainson, 1837) (Aukbase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Black Rail

(Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 573

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Limnocyptes gallinula:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limnocyptes minimus*>

(Brunnich, 1764) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2016)

**Vernacular name(s):** Jack

Snipe (Auk 1912)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (Auk 1901)

**Type locality:** "Europae paludibus" (Auk 1821)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "gallinula" =

"minimus" (Aukbase 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1912: 181 \* 1921: 145,266 \* 1924: 592

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Limnocyptes minimus**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limnocyptes minimus*>

(Brunnich, 1764) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2016)

**Li**

**Vernacular name(s):** European Jack Snipe (Auk 1929)

**Authority:** Brunnich (1764) (Auk 1901)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 592 \* 1929: 209,210

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Limnoctites rectirostris:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limnoctites rectirostris*> Gould, 1839 (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Gould (Auk 1839)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 251

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Limnodramus griseus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limnodromus griseus*>

(Gmelin, 1789) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "Limnodramus" = misspelling of "Limnodromus"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1887: 312

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

Li

**Limnodromus griseus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Limnodromus griseus>  
 (Gmelin, 1789) [iBIS 2014] [ITIS 2014]

**Vernacular name(s):** Short-billed Dowicher (शार्ट-बिल्ड डॉविचर); also: Dowicher (डॉविचर)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1789)  
 [iBIS 1, 14, 5, 6, 7]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176675  
 [ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 139 \*  
 1925: 240 \* 1926: 486 \* 1927:  
 378 \* 1932: 14-17, 19, 21, 25-27 \*  
 1933: 444, 459 \* 1934: 230 \*  
 1935: 195 \* 1936: 97 \* 1938:  
 67, 503

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 453 \*  
 1957: 200 \* 1983: 203, 204, 801  
 \* 1998: xxv, 175, 176, 710

**Limnodromus griseus caurinus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Limnodromus griseus caurinus> Pitelka, 1950 [iBIS 2014]  
 [ITIS 2014]

**Authority:** Pitelka (1950) [iBIS 2014]

**Type locality:** Yakutat, Alaska  
 [iBIS 1, 5, 7]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176677  
 [ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 201

Li

**Limnodromus griseus fasciatus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Limnodromus scolopaceus (fasciatus)> Brodkorb, 1933 (Avibase 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Brodkorb (1933) [Auk 1933]  
**Authority:** Alaska [Auk-1933]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1933: 459  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Limnodromus griseus griseus**  
**Current scientific name:** <Limnodromus griseus griseus> (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Eastern Dowicher (A.O.U.C.I.M)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (x-a-c-i-f-5)  
**Type locality:** Long Island, New York (A-O-U-C-I-M)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176678 (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 442 \* 1921: 111 \* 1923: 495 \* 1925: 582 \* 1927: 260 \* 1929: 319 \* 1930: 425,573 \* 1931: 420 \* 1932: 15,18-20,23,25-28,34, 35,472 \* 1933: 299,367,459 \* 1934: 81,103,359 \* 1935: 81, 203 \* 1937: 25,41 \* 1938: 503  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 122 \* 1957: 201

**Li**

*Limnodromus griseus*  
hendersoni:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus griseus*  
hendersoni> (Rowan, 1932)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Alberta  
Dowitcher (Auk:1940); also:  
Inland Sandpiper (Auk:1937)

**Authority:** Rowan (1932) (A.O.U. 1952)

**Type locality:** Devil's Lake,  
Alberta (A.O.U. 1952)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176676  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 14,15,  
17-20,22,23,25-28,32,33,35 \*  
1933: 383, 444,459 \* 1936: 312  
\* 1937: 454 \* 1938: 503 \* 1940:  
424

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 201

*Limnodromus griseus*  
scalopaceus:  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus scolopaceus*>  
(Say, 1823) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Long-  
billed Dowitcher (Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** "scalopaceus"  
= misspelling of "scolopaceus"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 198

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

**Li**

*Limnodromus griseus*  
scolopaceus  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus scolopaceus*>  
(Say, 1823) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Long-  
billed Dowitcher (Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** "scolopaceus"  
= misspelling of "scolopaceus"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 111,585

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

*Limnodromus griseus*  
scolopaceous  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus scolopaceus*>  
(Say, 1823) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Long-  
billed Dowitcher (Auk 1929)

**General notes:** "scolopaceous"  
= misspelling of "scolopaceus"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1935: 463

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

## Li

- Limnodromus griseus*  
*scolopaceus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus scolopaceus*>  
(Say, 1823) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Long-billed Dowicher (xxxxxx)  
**Authority:** Say (1823) (xxxxxx)  
**Type locality:** Council Bluffs, Iowa (xxxxxx)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "scalopaceus" = misspelling of "scolopaceus"  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 442 \* 1925: 528,542 \* 1926: 305,351, 557 \* 1927: 262 \* 1928: 278 \* 1929: 216,319 \* 1932: 472 \* 1933: 195 \* 1934: 81 \* 1935: 81 \* 1938: 503,555  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 122
- Limnodromus scolopaceus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus scolopaceus*>  
(Say, 1823) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Long-billed Dowicher (xxxxxx)  
**Authority:** Say (1823) (xxxxxx)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176679 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 14-21,23,25-28,30,31,35  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 201 \* 1983: 203,801 \* 1998: xxv,176, 710

## Li

- Limnodromus semipalmatus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus semipalmatus*> (Blyth, 1848) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Blyth (Auk 1848)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176680 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 390  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Limnogeranus americanus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Grus americana*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** "L." (xxxxx#67); Linnaeus (Auk 1758)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** Limnogeranus americanus (.L.) = *Ardea americana* (Linnaeus) (xxxxx#67)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 204  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 162 \* 1998: 140
- Limnopardalis maculatus*  
*inoptatus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Pardirallus maculatus* *maculatus* (*inoptatus*)> (Bangs, 1913) (Aukbase 2014)  
**Authority:** Bangs (1913) (Auk 1913)  
**Type locality:** Cuba (Auk 1913)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Li**

- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 452
- A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.
- Limnopardalus rytirhynchus**:
- Current scientific name**:
- <*Pardirallus sanguinolentus*> (Swainson, 1838) [Aukbase 2014] (ITIS 2014)
- Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found
- General notes**: "rytirhynchos" = "sanguinolentus" [Aukbase 2014]
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1894: 243
- A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.
- Limnopardalus variegatus**:
- Current scientific name**: see note below
- Authority**: Gmel[in] (1788) [Auk 1883]
- Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found
- General notes**: synonym of "Rallus maculatus" [Auk 1883]
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1888: 52
- A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.
- Limnopardalus vigilantis**:
- Current scientific name**: undetermined
- Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1894: 243
- A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Li**

- Limnornis curvirostris**:
- Current scientific name**:
- <*Limnornis curvirostris*> Gould, 1839 [Aukbase 2014] (ITIS 2014)
- Authority**: Gould [Auk 1883]
- Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560817 (ITIS 2014)
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 251
- A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.
- Limnornis rectirostris**:
- Current scientific name**:
- <*Limnoctites rectirostris*> Gould, 1839 [Aukbase 2014] (ITIS 2014)
- Authority**: Gould [Auk 1883]
- Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560818 (ITIS 2014)
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.
- Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 255
- A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.
- Limnothlypis swainsonii**:
- Current scientific name**:
- <*Limnothlypis swainsonii*> (Audubon, 1834) [Aukbase 2014] (ITIS 2014)
- Vernacular name(s)**:
- Swainson's Warbler [Aukbase 2014]
- Authority**: Audubon (1834) [Aukbase 2014]
- Type locality**: Charleston, South Carolina (vicinity) [Aukbase 2014]
- Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found
- Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Li**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 589 \*  
 1926: 376 \* 1931: 4 \* 1933: 197  
 \* 1935: 459,463  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 280

*Limnothlypis swainsonii*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Limnothlypis swainsonii*>  
 (Audubon, 1834) (*Avibase* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Swainson's Warbler (*Auk* 1931:280)

**Authority:** Audubon (1834)  
 (*Auk* 1931:280)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 178848  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 445  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 479 \*  
 1983: 623,807 \* 1998: xlvii,  
 554,724

*Limodorum tuberosum*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (monocot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Calopogon tuberosus* (L.)  
 Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var.  
*tuberous* (ITIS 2014) (*Plants* 2014:2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

*calopogon* (*Auk* 1931)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 515953  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 362 \*  
 1937: 468

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

*Limonites minutilla*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Calidris minutilla*> (Vieillot,  
 1819) (*Avibase* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Vieillot (*Auk* 1867)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1907: 291

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limonites ruficollis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Calidris ruficollis*> (Pallas,  
 1776) (*Avibase* 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 168

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limonium carolinianum*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Limonium carolinianum* (Walter)  
 Britton (*PLB* 2014) (*Plants* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** sea lavender (*Auk* 1931)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 21330  
 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 426 \*  
 1930: 180

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

- Limonius californicus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Limonius californicus*>  
 (Mannerheim) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** sugar-beet wire-worm (AUK 1914)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 113902  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 421  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Limosa baueri:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Limosa lapponica baueri*>  
 Naumann, 1836 (Virtutis 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Naumann (1836)  
 (ITIS 2014) \* Naumann (1834) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 154 \* 1895: 92 \* 1910: 119 \* 1931: 124 \* 1957: 205
- Limosa belgica:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 338  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

- Limosa fedoa:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Limosa fedoa*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2016) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Marbled Godwit (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176686  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879: 147, 173, 225 \* 1880: 13, 18, 181 \* 1881: 19  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 18, 286 \* 1886: 91, 124, 152, 386, 436 \* 1887: 316 \* 1888: 349 \* 1889: 157 \* 1890: 393 \* 1892: 212 \* 1893: 125, 293 \* 1896: 215 \* 1897: 288 \* 1900: 386 \* 1902: 214, 245 \* 1903: 22 \* 1906: 59, 450 \* 1907: 94, 426 \* 1908: 178, 234, 473 \* 1909: 146, 289 \* 1910: 462 \* 1911: 119, 120, 467 \* 1912: 72, 252 \* 1913: 24, 226, 551, 566 \* 1917: 441 \* 1918: 330 \* 1920: 142, 540, 580, 581 \* 1921: 110, 111, 466 \* 1922: 425 \* 1923: 339 \* 1924: 297 \* 1925: 59, 240, 529 \* 1926: 351 \* 1927: 378 \* 1928: 109 \* 1929: 198, 218, 249, 321 \* 1930: 77, 425, 576 \* 1931: 261 \* 1932: 83, 468 \* 1933: 446 \* 1934: 398 \* 1935: 82, 84, 252 \* 1936: 95, 186, 189, 211 \* 1937: 455 \* 1938: 276, 555 \* 1939: 76  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 153 \* 1889: 22 \* 1895: 91 \* 1910: 118 \* 1931: 124 \* 1957: 204 \* 1983: 189, 801 \* 1998: xxv, 163, 710

**Li****Limosa foeda:****Current scientific name:**<*Limosa fedoa*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Great Marbled Godwit (*Auk* 1880)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1882: 222,256*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 385*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Limosa haemastica:****Current scientific name:**<*Limosa haemastica*>

(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**Hudsonian Godwit (*Auk* 1880) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176690 (ITIS 2014)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880:

59,60,100

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 286 \*

1886: 152,437 \* 1887: 316 \*

1889: 340 \* 1890: 321 \* 1893:

123,293,295 \* 1894: 163 \* 1897:

103 \* 1904: 79,85 \* 1906: 335,

450 \* 1907: 253,426 \* 1908:

178,284 \* 1910: 218,280 \* 1911:

119,120,257 \* 1912: 112 \* 1913:

24,271,436,566 \* 1915: 447 \*

1917: 441,457 \* 1920: 432 \*

1921: 110,111,466 \* 1922: 227 \*

1923: 321 \* 1924: 600 \* 1925:

240,529 \* 1926: 91,486 \* 1928:

97 \* 1929: 52,321,538 \* 1930:

531 \* 1931: 596 \* 1933: 446 \*

1934: 233,398,533 \* 1935:

**Li**

81,84 \* 1936: 80,211,330 \*

1938: 276

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 154 \*

1889: 22 \* 1895: 92 \* 1910: 119

\* 1931: 124 \* 1957: 206 \* 1983:

187,801 \* 1998: xxv,163,709

**Limosa hemastica:****Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**<*Limosa haemastica*>

(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "hemastica" = misspelling of "haemastica"*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1905: 169*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Limosa hudsonica:****Current scientific name:** see note below**Vernacular name(s):**Hudsonian Godwit (*Auk* 1880)**Authority:** "Lemb." (1850) (*Auk* 1880)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** synonym of "*Limosa haemastica*" (*Auk* 1880)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1879: 64,235

\* 1880: 29,100

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1887: 316 \*

1897: 103 \* 1899: 292

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Li**

*Limosa islandica*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limosa limosa islandica*>

Brehm, 1831 (Aniba 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Brehm (1831) (xxxxxx)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 207

*Limosa lapponica*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limosa lapponica*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Aniba 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Bar-tailed Godwit (xxxxxx)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (xxxxxx)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176687 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 338 \* 1931: 317 \* 1934: 490 \* 1936: 194,367 \* 1937: 537

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 118 \* 1957: 205 \* 1983: 188,801 \* 1998: xxv,163,709

*Limosa lapponica baueri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limosa lapponica baueri*>

Naumann, 1836 (Aniba 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Pacific Godwit (xxxxxx)

**Authority:** Naumann (1836)

(xxxxxx) \* Naumann (1834) (xxxxxx)

**Type locality:** Australia (xxxxxx)

**Li**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176689 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1893: 123 \* 1901: 386 \* 1926: 310 \* 1930: 365 \* 1936: 80,195-197,367,368  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 154 \* 1889: 22 \* 1895: 92 \* 1910: 119 \* 1931: 124 \* 1957: 205

*Limosa lapponica foxii*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 368

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limosa lapponica lapponica*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limosa lapponica lapponica*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Aniba 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Bar-tailed Godwit (xxxxxx)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (xxxxxx)

**Type locality:** Lapland (xxxxxx)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176688 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 194-197 \* 1937: 537,538

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 119 \* 1931: 124,395 \* 1957: 205

**Li**

*Limosa lapponica menzbieri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limosa lapponica menzbieri*>

(Portenko, 1936) [Auk 1936] (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Menzbier's Godwit [Auk 1936]

**Authority:** Portenko (1936)

[Auk 1936]

**Type locality:** Ruskaye Usty, in the Indigirka delta [Auk 1936]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824820  
[ITIS 2014]

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 195-197, 368

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 205

*Limosa lapponica novaezealandiae*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Gray (Auk:1936)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 79 \* 1885: 63 \* 1936: 368

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limosa lapponica novaezealandiae*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 201

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

*Limosa lapponica uropygialis*:

**Current scientific name:** see note under "Limosa uropygialis"

**Authority:** Gould [Auk 1884]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 368

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limosa limosa* (1 of 2):

**Current scientific name:**

<*Limosa limosa*> (Linnaeus, 1758) [Auk 1884] (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Black-tailed Godwit [Auk 1884] (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) [Auk 1884] (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176691  
[ITIS 2014]

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 184 \* 1919: 596 \* 1926: 268 \* 1927: 150 \* 1930: 449

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 154 \* 1889: 22 \* 1895: 92 \* 1910: 119 \* 1957: 206 \* 1983: 187, 188, 801 \* 1998: xxv, 162, 709

*Limosa limosa* (2 of 2):

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonbinomial

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Brisson [Auk 1884]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Li**

**General notes:** *Limosa limosa* (Brissolon) = *Scolopax limosa* (Linnaeus) (\*\*\*\*\*)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 118

*Limosa limosa islandica*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limosa limosa islandica*>  
(Brehm, 1831) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Brehm (1831) (\*\*\*\*\*)  
**Type locality:** Iceland (\*\*\*\*\*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176692  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 203  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 207

*Limosa limosa limosa*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limosa limosa limosa*>  
(Linnaeus, 1758) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Black-tailed Godwit (\*\*\*\*\*)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(Auk 2014)  
**Type locality:** Sweden (\*\*\*\*\*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176693  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 203  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 125

*Limosa limosa melanurooides*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limosa limosa melanurooides*>  
Gould, 1846 (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Li**

**Vernacular name(s):** Black-tailed Godwit (Auk:1936)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824822  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1888: 197 \* 1936: 80  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limosa rufa*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 446  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limosa scolopacea*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limnodromus scolopaceus*>  
(Say, 1823) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Say (1823) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 159  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1887: 312 \* 1932: 14 \* 1933: 459  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 148 \* 1895: 86 \* 1910: 111 \* 1931: 122 \* 1957: 201 \* 1983: 203 \* 1998: 176

*Limosa uropygialis*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Vernacular name(s):** Pacific Godwit (Auk 1984)

**Li**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym (?) of "Limosa lapponica" (by inference)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 79  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Limosa vanrossemi*:  
**Indexed name (notes):** fossil  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Limosa vanrossemi*> Miller 1925 [Fossilworks 2014]  
**Authority:** Miller (1925) (A.O.U.)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 454

*Linaria agrorum*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Brehm (1831) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria" (Auk 1884)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 152  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Linaria alnorum*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Brehm (1831) (Auk 1884)

**Li**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria holboellii" (Auk 1884)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Linaria alnorum magnirostris*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** "Holmgr" (1866) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria holboellii" (Auk 1884)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Linaria betularum* (1 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Brehm (1831) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria" (Auk 1884)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 152  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Linaria betularum* (2 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Sundevall (Auk 1884)

**Li**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 148  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linaria borealis**:  
**Current scientific name**: see note below  
**Authority**: Vieillot (1818) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes**: synonym of "Acanthis linaria" (Auk 1884)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 152  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linaria brunneascens**:  
**Current scientific name**: see note below  
**Authority**: Homey (1879) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes**: synonym of "Acanthis linaria holboellii" (Auk 1884)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linaria caerulea**:  
**Indexed name (notes)**: prebinomial  
**Current scientific name**: <Passerina cyanea> (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Li**

**Vernacular name(s)**: "blue Linnet" (Avibase 2014) \* "blew Linnet" (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority**: Catesby (AUCOL 1848)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes**: synonym of "Tanagra cyanea" (Avibase 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1931: 316 \* 1957: 552

**Linaria canescens**:  
**Current scientific name**: see note below  
**Authority**: Gould (1834) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes**: synonym of "Acanthis linaria" (Auk 1884)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 147, 152  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linaria caniceps** (1 of 2):  
**Current scientific name**: see note below  
**Authority**: d'Orbigny (1840) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes**: synonym of "Serinus caniceps" (Auk 1884)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 300, 301  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Li**

**Linaria caniceps** (2 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:** see  
 note below  
**Authority:** "d'Orbigny" [=  
 Gundlach, 1871] [Auk 1880]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**General notes:** synonym of  
 "Passerina ciris" [Auk 1880]  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 211 \*  
 1920: 300  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria cannabina:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Carduelis cannabina>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** L[innaeus] [Auk 1884]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 145  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria ciris:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Passerina ciris> (Linnaeus,  
 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** painted finch; also:  
 nonpareil [Auk 1914]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1914: 88, 89  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

**Linaria citrinella:**  
**Current scientific name:** see  
 note below  
**Authority:** Linnaeus [=Pallas?] [Auk 1880]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**General notes:** synonym (?) of  
 "Carduelis citrinella" (Pallas,  
 1764)" (by inference)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 145  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria cyanea:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Passerina cyanea> (Linnaeus,  
 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** blue linnet  
[Auk 1914]  
**Authority:** L[innaeus] [Auk 1914]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1914: 89  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria groenlandica:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nomen  
 nudum  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Authority:** Bonaparte (1856)  
[Auk 1880]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 150

**Li**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria holboelli:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Carduelis flammea flammea*  
 (*holboellii*)> (Brehm, 1831)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 155

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria holboellii:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Carduelis flammea flammea*  
 (*holboellii*)> (Brehm, 1831)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Brehm (1831)  
(Avibase 1,2,3,4,5)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 260 \* 1895: 217 \* 1910: 248 \* 1931: 325 \* 1957: 569

**Linaria inornata:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Catamenia inornata*>  
 (Lafresnaye, 1847) (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Lafresnaye (AUK 1917)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 503

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

**Linaria lanceolata:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** "Selys" (Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Acanthis linaria rostrata*" (Auk 1884)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria longirostris:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Brehm (not Sharpe, 1888) (1855) (Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "*Acanthis linaria holboellii*" (Auk 1884)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linaria magnirostris**

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Sundevall (AUK 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 148

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li*****Linaria minor*:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Selby (not Temminck and Schlegel, 1848) (1833) (*Auk* 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria caberet" (*Auk* 1884)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 154

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

***Linaria ordinaria***

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Sundevall (*Auk* 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 148

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

***Linaria pallescens*:**

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Homeyer (1880) (*Auk* 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

***Linaria parvirostris***

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Sundevall (*Auk* 1884)

**Li****Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 148

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

***Linaria pinus*:****Current scientific name:**

<Carduelis pinus> (Wilson, 1810) (*Auk* 1884) (*ITS* 2014)

**Authority:** Pine finch (*Auk* 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 207

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

***Linaria rufescens*:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Vieillot (1818) (*Auk* 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria caberet" (*Auk* 1884)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 154

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

***Linaria sibirica* (1 of 3):**

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Boie (1822) (*Auk* 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Li**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 147, 153  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Linaria sibirica* (2 of 3):

**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined

**Authority:** Severzow (1879)  
(Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 147  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Linaria sibirica* (3 of 3):

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Homey (1879?)  
(Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria pallescens"  
(Auk 1884)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Linaria tephrocotis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leucosticte tephrocotis>  
(Swainson, 1832)

**Authority:** Swainson (1832)  
(Auk 1884) (ITIS 2014)  
 \* Swainson (1831)  
(Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** includes listings for "Linaria (Leucosticte) tephrocotis"  
(Auk 1884) (ITIS 2014)

**Li**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 310  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 258 \* 1895: 215 \* 1910: 246 \* 1931: 323 \* 1957: 564, 565 \* 1983: 743 \* 1998: 659

*Linnaea borealis*:

**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Linnaea borealis* L.  
(ITIS 2014) (Parts 1-3a, 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35314  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1888: 387  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Linnaeipicus herminieri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Melanerpes herminieri>  
(Lesson, 1830) (Auk 1884) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Lesson (1831)  
(Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 377  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Linneopicus hermanieri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Melanerpes herminieri>  
(Lesson, 1830) (Auk 1884) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Lesson (1831)  
(Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Li**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 377  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linnota cannabina:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Carduelis cannabina>  
(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Linnet  
*(Auk 1904)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 392  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linnota chloris:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Carduelis chloris> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Greenfinch  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 392  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linota borealis:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "Fringilla borealis" = "Linota borealis" (Auk 1900)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 310  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

**Linota brevirostris korejevi:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Carduelis flavirostris korejevi>  
(Zarudny and Härms, 1914)  
*(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Authority:** Sarudny and Harms (1914) (*Auk 1914*)

**Type locality:** Russian Turkestan (*Auk 1914*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 428  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linota brevirostris pamerensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Carduelis flavirostris pamirensis> (Zarudny and Härms, 1914) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Sarudny and Harms (1914) (*Auk 1914*)  
**Type locality:** Russian Turkestan (*Auk 1914*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 428  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linota canescens:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Vernacular name(s):**  
"Sommerf." (not Gould, 1834) (1861) (*Auk 1861*)

**Li**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria pallescens" (Auk 1884) Nuttall (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linota cannabina:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Carduelis cannabina*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** European Linnet (Auk 1987)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1891: 303 \* 1907: 88  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Linota exilipes:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Dresser (not Coues, 1862) (1877) (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Acanthis linaria pallescens" (Auk 1884) Nuttall (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 153  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

**Linota hornemannii:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Carduelis hornemannii*> (Holboll, 1843) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Holboll (1843) \* Holboell (1843) (Auk 1987)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 247 \* 1931: 325 \* 1957: 567 \* 1998: 664

**Linota hornemanni:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Carduelis hornemannii*> (Holboll, 1843) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Hollböll (Auk 1987)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 152  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 259 \* 1895: 217

**Linota linaria:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Carduelis flammea*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Redpoll (Möller 1987)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "linaria" = "flammea" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 51 \* 1881: 174

**Li**

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linota rufescens**:

**Current scientific name**: see note below

**Authority**: Vieillot (1818) (Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**General notes**: synonym of "Acanthis linaria cabreret" (Auk 1884)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 154

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linura fischeri**:

**Current scientific name**: <*Vidua fischeri*> (Reichenow, 1882) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Fischer's Straw-tailed Whydah (Auk 1883)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 177 \* 1929: 264, 482 \* 1938: 135

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linurgus elgonensis**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Linurgus olivaceus elgonensis*> van Someren, 1918 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority**: Van Someren (1918) (Auk 1918)

**Type locality**: West Elgon and District, Uganda (Auk 1918)

**Li**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 502

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Linurgus kilimensis**

**rungwensis**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Linurgus olivaceus kilimensis*> (Reichenow & Neumann, 1895) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority**: Bangs and Loveridge (1931) (Auk 1932)

**Type locality**: Southwestern Tanganyika Territory (Auk 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 128

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Liocichla omeiensis**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Liocichla omeiensis*> Riley, 1926 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority**: Riley (1926) (Auk 1926)

**Type locality**: Szechwan, China (Auk 1926)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560820 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 564

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Li**

- Lioptila capistrata*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Heterophasia capistrata*>  
 (Vigors, 1831) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 101, 105  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lioptilus abyssinicus ansorgei*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pseudoalcippe abyssinica ansorgei*> (Rothschild, 1918) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Rothschild (1918) (Auk 1918)  
**Type locality:** Mucuio, Benguella (Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1918: 498  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Liosceles erithacus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Liosceles thoracicus erithacus*> Sclater, 1890 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Sclater (1890) (Auk 1890)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1890: 380  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

- Liothrix lutea*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Leiothrix lutea*> (Scopoli, 1786) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 460  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Liothrix luteus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Leiothrix lutea*> (Scopoli, 1786) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Japanese Robin (Auk 1890)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 337  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lipaagus holerythra*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Rhytipterna holerythra*> (Sclater and Salvin, 1860) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin (1861) (A.O.U.P.L.)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 461 \* 1998: 403

**Li**

- Lipaagus holerythrus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Rhytipterna holerythra*>  
 (Sclater and Salvin, 1860) (Avibase 2014)  
 (Auk 1884-1940)  
**Authority:** Scl[ater] and Salv[in]  
 (Auk 1901)
- Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1901: 365  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lipaagus rufescens:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Laniocera rufescens*> (Sclater, 1858) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Sclater (1858) (x 9 9 1 #5.7)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 460 \* 1998: 417
- Lipaagus simplex:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Rhytipterna simplex*>  
 (Lichtenstein, 1823) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Lichtenstein (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1891: 25  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

- Lipaagus unirufus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lipaagus unirufus*> (Sclater, 1860) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Rufous Piha (x 6 0 0 #5.7)  
**Authority:** Sclater (1859) (x 9 9 1 #5.7)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560830 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 480 \* 1998: xi, 417, 719
- Lipaagus vociferans:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lipaagus vociferans*> (Wied-Neuwied, 1820) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Wied (1820) (x 9 9 1 #5)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560832 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 480
- Lipeurus celer:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Kellogg (Auk 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1899: 236  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Li**

*Lipeurus gracilicornis minor*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations

found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 347

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lipeurus squalidus*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1922: 383

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lipoa ocellata*:

**Current scientific name:**

<Leipoa ocellata> Gould, 1840  
(Virella 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Brush-turkey  
(Auk 1884)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1940: 53, 55

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

*Lippia urticoides*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Aloysia virgata* (Ruiz & Pav.)

Juss. (Kew 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

**General notes:** "urticoides" = "virgata" (Kew 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 110

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Liquidambar styraciflua*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Liquidambar styraciflua* L. (ITIS 2014)  
 (Plants Irid 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** sweet-gum (Auk 1887)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 19027  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1882: 171

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 97 \* 1895: 117 \* 1901: 154 \* 1904: 473 \* 1907: 16, 285 \* 1914: 213, 215 \* 1940: 254

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Liquidamber perigrinum*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

**Li**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 331

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Liquidamber styraciflua*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Liquidambar styraciflua* L. (ITIS 2014)

(Plants Irid 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** sweet

gum (*Auk* 1913)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 65 \*

1913: 485 \* 1932: 486

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Liriodendron tulipifera*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Liriodendron tulipifera* L. (ITIS 2014)

(Plants Irid 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** tulip (*Auk* 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 18086

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 98 \*

1889: 50 \* 1904: 234 \* 1907:

286 \* 1910: 169 \* 1914: 213

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

*Lissorhoptrus simplex*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lissorhoptrus simplex*> (Say, 1831) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 114682

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 128

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lissotis melanogaster*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lissotis melanogaster*> (Rüppell, 1835) (Aubane 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** 707803 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 126

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lissotis melanogaster major*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Bannerman (1930) (Auk 1930)

**Type locality:** Zululand (*Auk* 1930)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 594

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

**Lithoenas domestica:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Columba livia*> Gmelin, 1789  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "Columbia livia"  
(Auk 1884-1940)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 218

**Littorina palliata:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mollusca)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Littorina obtusata palliata*> Say, 1822  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 70424  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1909: 439  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Littorina rudis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mollusca)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Littorina saxatilis rudis*>  
 (Maton, 1796)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 70412  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1893: 27  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Li**

**Littornia littoria:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (Mollusca); lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Littorina littorea*> (Linnaeus, 1758)  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "Littornia" = misspelling of "Littorina"  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 58  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lobelia erinus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
*Lobelia erinus* L.  
(ITIS 2014) (Parrot Lacoste 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 503509  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 350  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lobiophasis bulweri:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lophura bulweri*> (Sharpe, 1874)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Sharpe  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 573,580  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lo**

**Lobipes hyperboreus:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Vernacular name(s):** Northern Phalarope (*Auk* 1884)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (*Auk* 1804)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym (?) of "Phalaropus lobatus" (by inference)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 38,42 \* 1878: 40,54 \* 1879: 197 \* 1880: 117,122 \* 1881: 234,249 \* 1883: 180,187  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 33,384 \* 1885: 18,63,192,315  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lobipes lobatus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Phalaropus lobatus*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Arbaces* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Northern Phalarope (*Auk* 1884)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (*Arbaces* 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176735 (*JTB* 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 384 \* 1908: 365 \* 1909: 24,146, 287,327,393 \* 1910: 13,79,206, 344 \* 1911: 34,141 \* 1912: 400 \* 1913: 23,111,565 \* 1915: 302,464,500 \* 1916: 45,240, 363 \* 1917: 36,336,398,409 \* 1918: 75,327 \* 1920: 258,521 \* 1921: 111,303 \* 1922: 512 \* 1923: 320 \* 1924: 165 \* 1925:

**Lo**

556 \* 1926: 90,304,486,515,557 \* 1927: 45,192, 590 \* 1928: 206,328 \* 1929: 108,214,318 \* 1930: 76,96,97,364,578 \* 1931: 282,597 \* 1932: 84,474,475 \* 1933: 203, 358,372 \* 1934: 74, 81,82,252,520 \* 1935: 84,204, 322 \* 1937: 27 \* 1938: 91,94, 551,555 \* 1939: 77  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 107 \* 1931: 128,455 \* 1957: 211

**Lobipes tricolor:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Steganopus tricolor*> Vieillot, 1819 (*Arbaces* 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Wilson's Phalarope (*Auk* 1884)  
**Authority:** Vieillot [*ot*] (*Auk* 1804)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 367  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lobivanellus senegallus major:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Vanellus senegallus major*> (Neumann, 1914) (*Arbaces* 2014) (*JTB* 2016)  
**Authority:** Neumann (*Auk* 1914)  
**Type locality:** "Mts. of N.E. Africa" (*Auk* 1914)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 279  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

*Loboparadisea sericea aurora*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loboparadisea sericea aurora*>

Mayr, 1930 (*Auk* 1930) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Mayr (1930) (*Auk* 1930)

**Type locality:** Dawong, New Guinea (*Auk* 1930)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 923957

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 157

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lochmias nematura*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lochmias nematura*>

(Lichtenstein, 1823) (*Auk* 1823) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper (*Auk* 1823); also: Streamside Lochmias (*Auk* 1823)

**Authority:** Lichtenstein (1823) (*Auk* 1823)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560834

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 148

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 408 \* 1998: xxxvi, 354, 716

*Lochmias nematura castanonota*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lochmias nematura castanotous*> Chubb, 1918

(*Auk* 1918) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Chubb (1918) (*Auk* 1918)

**Type locality:** Kukenam Mts., British Guiana (*Auk* 1918)

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 498

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lochmias squamulata*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lochmias nematura*>

(Lichtenstein, 1823) (*Auk* 1823) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Swainson (*Auk* 1823)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** *Lochmias squamulata* (Swainson) = *Myiothera nematura* (Lichtenstein) (*Auk* 1823)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 408 \* 1998: 354

*Locustella certhiola*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Locustella certhiola*> (Pallas, 1811) (*Auk* 1811) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Pallas's Warbler (*Auk* 1811); also: Pallas' Grasshopper-Warbler (*Auk* 1811)

**Authority:** Pallas (1811) (*Auk* 1811)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560835

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 333 \* 1939: 204

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 539 \* 1998: 489

**Lo**

*Locustella certhiola*  
sparsimstriata:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Locustella certhiola*  
sparsimstriata> Meise, 1934  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Meise (1934) (Auk 1935)

**Type locality:** West Siberia (Auk 1935)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 925693  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1935: 110

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Locustella dybowskii:*

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 329

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Locustella faciolata:*

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Gray (Auk 1928)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 413

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

*Locustella fluviatilis:*

**Current scientific name:**

<*Locustella fluviatilis*> (Wolf,  
1810) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** River  
Warbler (Auk 1935)

**Authority:** Wolf (Auk 1935)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560837  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 333 \*  
1915: 284 \* 1928: 452,464 \*  
1930: 449

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Locustella fluviatilis obscura:*

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Tschusi (1912) (Auk 1912)

**Type locality:** Liman. Bosn.  
Gradiska (Auk 1912)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 305

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Locustella hondoensis:*

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Stejneger (1893)  
(Auk 1894)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1894: 170

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo****Locustella lanceolata:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Locustella lanceolata&gt;

(Temminck, 1840) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)**Vernacular name(s):**

Lanceolated Warbler

**Authority:** Temminck (1840)(*Aukbase 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179851(*JTIS 2014*)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998:

xliiv, 489, 722, 764

**Locustella lusciniooides:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Locustella lusciniooides&gt; (Savi,

1824) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)**Vernacular name(s):** Reed

Warbler (Auk:1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560838(*JTIS 2014*)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 143 \* 1929: 274 \* 1930: 449**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Locustella lusciniooides lusciniooides:****Current scientific name:**<Locustella lusciniooides lusciniooides> (Savi, 1824) (*Aukbase 2014*)(*JTIS 2014*)**Authority:** Savi (*Auk:1940*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 925695(*JTIS 2014*)**Lo****Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1940: 126**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Locustella naevia:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Locustella naevia&gt; (Boddaert,

1783) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560839(*JTIS 2014*)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 333**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Locustella ochotensis:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Locustella ochotensis&gt;

(Middendorff, 1853) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*)**Vernacular name(s):**

Middendorff's Grasshopper-

Warbler (*Aukbase 2014*) (*JTIS 2014*); also:

Middendorff's Grasshopper

Warbler (*Aukbase 2014*), Middendorff'sWarbler (*Aukbase 2014*)**Authority:** Middendorff (1853)(*Aukbase 2014*)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179849(*JTIS 2014*)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 47 \* 1920: 490 \* 1925: 291 \* 1928:

521 \* 1929: 267 \* 1939: 204

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 264, 396 \* 1957: 449, 450 \* 1983: 539, 808 \*

1998: xliiv, 489, 722

**Lo**

*Locustella ochotensis*  
*ochotensis:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Locustella ochotensis*  
*ochotensis*> (Middendorff, 1853)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Middendorff (1853)  
(Avibase 2014)  
**Type locality:** Udkoe,  
Khabarovsk  
(Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179850  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 291  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 450

*Locustella ochotensis*  
*pleskei:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Locustella pleskei*>  
(Taczanowski, 1890)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 291  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

*Locustella pleskei:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Locustella pleskei*>  
(Taczanowski, 1890)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Pleske's  
Warbler  
(Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Taczanowski (1889)  
(Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560840  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 219  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 539 \*  
1998: 489  
  
*Loddigesia mirabilis:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Loddigesia mirabilis*>  
(Bourcier, 1847)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555296  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 608  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
found.

*Loligo pealei:*  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
nonavian (Mollusca)  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Doryteuthis pealeii*> (Lesueur,  
1821)  
(Marenzeller 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1904: 165  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lomvia arra:*  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
discontinued taxon  
**Current scientific name:** none  
(see subspecific forms)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 385 \*  
1885: 63  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

**Lomvia arra arra:**  
[= *Uria lomvia arra*]

**Lomvia arra bruennichi:**  
**Current scientific name:** see  
note below

**Vernacular name(s):**  
Brunnich's Guillemot <sup>(Auk 1885)</sup>

**Authority:** "Sch." <sup>(Auk 1885)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** synonym of  
"Uria lomvia" <sup>(Auk 1884)</sup>

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 10  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 385 \*  
1885: 38

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lomvia arra brunnichi:**  
**Current scientific name:** see  
note under "Lomvia arra  
bruennichi"

**Vernacular name(s):**

Brunnich's Guillemot <sup>(Nuttall 1882)</sup>

**Authority:** Sci[ater] <sup>(Nuttall 1882)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1882:  
191,251,252

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lomvia ringvia:**

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 238  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

**Lomvia troile:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Uria*  
*alge*> (Pontoppidan, 1763)  
(Aukbase 2014) JTB5(2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Common  
Guillemot <sup>(Nuttall 1882)</sup>

**Authority:** Linnaeus <sup>(Nuttall 1882)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**General notes:** "troile" =  
"alge" <sup>(Aukbase 2014)</sup>

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1876: 23 \*  
1882: 191,241,251,252 \* 1883:  
9,238

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 385  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lomvia troile californica:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Uria*  
*alge californica*> (Bryant, 1861)  
(Aukbase 2014) JTB5(2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 385

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lonchura atricapilla:**

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lonchura atricapilla*> (Vieillot,  
1807) (Aukbase 2014) JTB5(2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Southern  
Black-headed Munia <sup>(Aukbase 2014)</sup>

**Authority:** Vieillot (1807) <sup>(Aukbase 2014)</sup>

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 726104  
(JTB5 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: 683

**Lo****Lonchura cantans:****Current scientific name:**<*Lonchura cantans*> (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** African Silverbill (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560843

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 682**Lonchura cucullata:****Current scientific name:**<*Lonchura cucullata*> (Swainson, 1837) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Bronze Mannikin (a.o.u.i.p.t.); also: Bronze Munia (a.o.u.i.p.t.), Hooded Weaver (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Authority:** Swainson (1837) (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179615

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 769 \* 1998: liv,682,728**Lonchura malabarica:****Current scientific name:**<*Lonchura malabarica*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Warbling Silverbill (a.o.u.i.p.t.); also: White-throated Munia (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Lo****Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179617

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 768,809 \* 1998: liv,682,728**Lonchura malacca:****Current scientific name:**<*Lonchura malacca*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Chestnut Mannikin (a.o.u.i.p.t.); multiple other names are listed**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179618

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 769,809 \* 1998: liv,683,729**Lonchura nana:****Current scientific name:**<*Lonchura nana*> (Pucheran, 1845) (Avibase 2014)**Vernacular name(s):**

Madagascar Mannikin (a.o.u.i.p.t.)

**Authority:** Pucheran (1845) (a.o.u.i.p.t.)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 795

**Lo**

**Lonchura nevermanni:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lonchura nevermanni>  
 Stresemann, 1934 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Stresemann (1934)  
 (Auk 1934)

**Type locality:** Southern New Guinea (Auk 1934)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560861  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 560

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lonchura punctulata:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lonchura punctulata>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Nutmeg Mannikin (*Arremon flavirostris*); multiple other names are listed

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
 (e.c.u.c.1.18.7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179619  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 769,809 \* 1998: liv,683,728

**Lonchura stygia:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lonchura stygia> Stresemann, 1934 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Stresemann (1934)  
 (Auk 1934)

**Type locality:** Southern New Guinea (Auk 1934)

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560869  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 560

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lonicera canadensis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 Lonicera canadensis W. Bartram ex Marshall (ITIS 2014) (Plants for a Future 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** fly honeysuckle (Auk 1934)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35282  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 274

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lonicera ciliosa:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name:**  
 Lonicera ciliosa (Pursh) Poir. ex DC. (ITIS 2014) (Plants for a Future 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35288  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 262

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo****Lonicera involucrata:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

Lonicera involucrata

(Richardson) Banks ex Spreng  
[ITIS 2014-6] (*Plants* 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** shrubbery

honeysuckle [Auk 1936]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35297

[ITIS 2014-6]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1894: 325 \* 1939: 161**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lonicera japonica:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

Lonicera japonica Thunb. [ITIS 2014]

[*Plants* 2014]**Vernacular name(s):** Japanese honeysuckle [Auk 1937]**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35283

[ITIS 2014-6]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1882: 169**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1907: 15**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lonicera periclymenum:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

Lonicera periclymenum L [ITIS 2014]

[*Plants* 2014]**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35301

[ITIS 2014-6]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1878: 37**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lo****Lonicera sempervirens:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

Lonicera sempervirens L. [ITIS 2014]

[*Plants* 2014]**Vernacular name(s):**

honeysuckle (Auk 1937)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35303

[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1907: 15**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lonicera tatarica:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**Lonicera tatarica L. [ITIS 2014] [*Plants* 2014]**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 35306

[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1930: 571**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Loomelania melania:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Hydrobates melania&gt;

(Bonaparte, 1854) [*Unab.* 2014]**Vernacular name(s):** BlackPetrel [*Loxozetes*]**Authority:** Bonaparte (1854)[*Loxozetes*]**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 24

*Lophastur subcristatus kempti*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Mathews (1916) (Auk 1916)

**Type locality:** Cape York,

Australia (Auk 1916)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 336

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophius piscatorius*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Osteichthyes)

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lophius piscatorius*> Linnaeus, 1758 (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** "angler or goose fish" (Auk 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 164501 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 120

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophobasileus elegans*  
*meissneri*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Leptopoecile elegans*  
*meissneri*> Schäfer, 1937 (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority:** Schafer (1937) (Auk 1938)

**Type locality:** "south of Litang"  
 (Auk 1938)

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 919180 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 580

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophoceros bradfieldi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Tockus bradfieldi*> (Roberts, 1930) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 149

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophoceros deckeni*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Tockus deckeni*> (Cabanis, 1868) (Aukbase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1940: 318

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophoceros erythrorhynchus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Tockus erythrorhynchus*> (Temminck, 1823) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554406 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1928: 260 \* 1940: 313, 318

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophoceros flavirostris leucomelas*:

**Current scientific name:** <*Tockus leucomelas* leucomelas> (Lichtenstein, 1842) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 463 \* 1938: 149

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophoceros melanoleucus*:

**Current scientific name:** <*Tockus alboterminatus*> (Buttkofer, 1889) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "melanoleucus" = "alboterminatus" (*Avibase 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 219

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

*Lophoceros melanoleucus stegmanni*:

**Current scientific name:** <*Tockus alboterminatus geloensis* (stegmanni)> (Neumann, 1923) (*Avibase 2014*)

**Authority:** Neumann (1923) (*Auk 1923*)

**Type locality:** Central Africa (*Auk 1923*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 714

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophoceros monteiri*:

**Current scientific name:** <*Tockus monteiri*> Hartlaub, 1865 (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 149

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lophoceros monteri marjoriae*:

**Current scientific name:** <*Tockus monteiri* (marjoriae)> (Bradfield, 1935) (*Avibase 2014*)

**Authority:** Bradford (*Auk 1935*)

**Type locality:** Quickborn, Kalahari (*Auk 1935*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 131

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophoceros monteri monteri**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Tockus monteiri*> Hartlaub,  
1865 ([Aukbase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 131

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophoceros nasutus**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Tockus nasutus*> (Linnaeus,  
1766) ([Aukbase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Authority**: Gray Hornbill ([Auk 1920](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 377 \*  
1931: 313 \* 1938: 149

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophoceros nasutus maraisi**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Tockus nasutus epirhinus*>  
(Sundevall, 1850) ([Aukbase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Authority**: Roberts (1914) ([Auk 1915](#))

**Type locality**: Rhodesia ([Auk 1915](#))

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**General notes**: "maraisi" =  
"epirhinus" ([Aukbase 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 130

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophoceros williaminae**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Tockus bradfieldi* (williaminae)>  
(de Schauensee, 1931) ([Aukbase 2014](#))

**Authority**: de Schauensee ([Auk 1931](#))

**Type locality**: Kachikau,  
Bechuanaland ([Auk 1931](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 305 \*  
1932: 376

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophocerus hemprichi**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Tockus hemprichii*>  
(Ehrenberg, 1833) ([Aukbase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1914: 152

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lo**

- Lophochroa leadbeateri*  
*superflua*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Cacatua leadbeateri*  
*leadbeateri* (*superflua*)>  
 (Mathews, 1917) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Mathews (1917) (AUK 1917)  
**Type locality:** S. Australia (AUK 1917)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 354  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lophocitta coronata*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Platylophus galericulatus*  
*coronatus*> (Raffles, 1822) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Raffles (1822) (AUK 1888)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1890: 352  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.
- Lophodytes cucullatus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lophodytes cucullatus*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Hooded Merganser  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (AUK 1888)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175183  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1881: 235 \* 1882: 22  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 249 \*

**Lo**

- 1885: 18,112,144,288: \* 1886:  
 89,148,163,384 \* 1887: 184 \*  
 1888: 69,141,268,346,378 \*  
 1889: 312 \* 1890: 366 \* 1892:  
 211,231 \* 1893: 17,291,344 \*  
 1895: 212 \* 1896: 203,215,221 \*  
 1897: 285,350 \* 1899: 162 \*  
 1900: 338 \* 1901: 35,276,331 \*  
 1903: 278 \* 1904: 247,451 \*  
 1905: 45 \* 1906: 140,444 \*  
 1907: 248,282,317,421 \* 1908:  
 287,430 \* 1909: 145,279 \* 1910:  
 192,272,462 \* 1911: 8,32,196,  
 203,231,466 \* 1912: 38,511 \*  
 1913: 503,564 \* 1914: 216 \*  
 1915: 462 \* 1917: 32 \* 1918:  
 20,295 \* 1919: 50,587 \* 1920:  
 369,542 \* 1921: 583 \* 1922: 524 \*  
 1923: 97,493 \* 1924: 84 \*  
 1925: 407,521,540,571 \* 1926:  
 378 \* 1927: 184 \* 1928: 274,  
 328 \* 1929: 50,379,398 \* 1930:  
 95,362,553 \* 1931: 236 \* 1932:  
 233,361 \* 1933: 430 \* 1934: 545 \*  
 1935: 198,316,464 \* 1936:  
 227,441 \* 1938: 123,555 \* 1940:  
 246  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 114 \*  
 1889: 14 \* 1895: 48 \* 1910: 67 \*  
 1931: 60,426 \* 1957: 95 \* 1983:  
 94,799 \* 1998: xxi,84,707
- Lophodytes cucullatus*:  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lophodytes cucullatus*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**General notes:** "cucullatus" = misspelling of "cucullatus"

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 571

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lopholaimus antarcticus**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Lopholaimus antarcticus*>

(Shaw, 1793) (*Auk* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Topknot

Pigeon (*Auk* 1905)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 177397

(*JTB* 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 364

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lopholaimus antarcticus minor**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Lopholaimus antarcticus*

(minor)> Mathews, 1911 (*Auk* 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1927: 437

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophophanes atricristatus**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Baeolophus atricristatus*>

Cassin, 1850 (*Auk* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Black-crested Titmouse (*Auk* 1905)

**Authority**: Cassin (*Auk* 1905)

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1879: 76, 183

\* 1880: 46

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1901: 15, 291, 292

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophophanes atro cristatus**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name**:

<*Baeolophus atro cristatus*>

Cassin, 1850 (*Auk* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Black-crested Tit (*Nuttall* 1882)

**Authority**: Cassin (*Nuttall* 1882)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**General notes**: "atrocristatus" = misspelling of "atricristatus"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1880: 46 \* 1881: 114 \* 1882: 35

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophophanes bicolor**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Baeolophus bicolor*> Linnaeus,

1766 (*Auk* 2014) (*JTB* 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Tufted Titmouse (*Auk* 1905)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1876: 6 \*

1877: 108 \* 1878: 19, 83, 129,

170 \* 1879: 34, 81, 116, 140, 182, 211, 223 \* 1880: 27 \* 1881: 114 \*

1882: 8, 52, 90, 161 \* 1883: 37, 76

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 134 \*  
 1885: 277 \* 1886: 100 \* 1918: 5  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophophanes cristatus*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Lophophanes cristatus*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Black-  
 crested Titmouse (*Auk* 1884)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560873  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 46  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1903: 308  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophophanes dichrous*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Lophophanes dichrous*> (Blyth,  
 1845) (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560874  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1903: 308  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophophanes dichrous*  
 kangrae:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Lophophanes dichrous*  
 kangrae> Whistler, 1932 (*Avibase 2014*)  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Whistler (*Auk* 1932)  
**Type locality**: western  
 Himalayas (*Auk* 1932)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 922400  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 146

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations  
 found.

*Lophophanes inornatus*:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Baeolophus inornatus*>

Gambel, 1845 (*Avibase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Plain

Titmouse (*Nuttall* 1883)

**Authority**: Gamb[el] (*Nuttall* 1883)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 68 \*  
 1879: 39, 182 \* 1881: 87 \* 1882:  
 79

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophophanes inornatus*  
 cineraceus:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Baeolophus cineraceus*>

(Ridgway, 1883) (*Avibase 2014*)

**Authority**: Ridgway (1883)

(*Avibase 2014*)

**Type locality**: Laguna, Lower  
 California (*Avibase 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 284 \*  
 1903: 358

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 333 \*  
 1895: 307 \* 1910: 348 \* 1931:  
 234 \* 1957: 392

**Lo**

*Lophophanes inornatus*  
*griseus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Baeolophus ridgwayi* ridgwayi>  
(Richmond, 1902) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Ridgway (1882)  
(aouc1#123,4)

**Type locality:** Iron County, Utah  
(aouc1#123,4)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "griseus" = "ridgway" (Avibase 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1882: 257 \* 1883: 169  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 284 \* 1885: 15 \* 1903: 358  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 333 \* 1895: 307 \* 1910: 348 \* 1931: 234 \* 1998: 466

*Lophophanes wollweberi*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Baeolophus wollweberi*>  
(Bonaparte, 1850) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):**  
Wollweber's Titmouse (Möller 1882)  
**Authority:** Bonaparte (1850)  
(aouc1#123,4,5,7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1882: 79,80  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 349 \* 1903: 358  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 333 \* 1895: 307 \* 1910: 348 \* 1957: 393 \* 1983: 515 \* 1998: 466

**Lo**

*Lophophanes wolweberi*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Baeolophus wollweberi*>  
(Bonaparte, 1850) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Bridled Titmouse (Auk 1886)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 84  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophophorus impejanus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lophophorus impejanus*>  
(Latham, 1790) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176067 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 500  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophophorus nigelli*:  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Jardine and Selby (1828) (aouc1#7)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 116

*Lophophorus rufulgens*:  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1917: 500  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophopsittacus mauritianus**:  
**Indexed name (notes)**: fossil  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lophopsittacus mauritianus>  
(Owen, 1866) ([Avibase 2014](#))  
**Authority**: Owen ([Auk 1865](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1905: 270  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophorhina minor**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lophorina superba minor>  
(Ramsay, 1885) ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))  
**Authority**: Rams[ay] ([Auk 1885](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 480  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophorhina superba feminina**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lophorina superba feminina>  
Ogilvie-Grant, 1915 ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))  
**Authority**: Ogilvie-Grant (1915) ([Auk 1916](#))  
**Type locality**: Dutch New Guinea ([Auk 1916](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 922253

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1916: 210  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophorina minor**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lophorina superba minor>  
(Ramsay, 1885) ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 399  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophorina superba**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lophorina superba> (Forster, 1781) ([Avibase 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560875  
([ITIS 2014](#))  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 157  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophorina superba connectens**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Lophorina superba latipennis (connectens)> Mayr, 1930 ([Avibase 2014](#))  
**Authority**: Mayr (1930) ([Auk 1930](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 157

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lophorina superba niedda:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lophorina superba niedda>  
 Mayr, 1930 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Mayr (1930) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 922256  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 157

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lophornis adorabilis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lophornis adorabilis> Salvin, 1870 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** White-crested Coquette (Avocet #67); also: Adorable Coquette (Avocet #67)

**Authority:** Salvin (1870) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555096  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1892: 324 \* 1907: 296

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 335 \* 1998: xxxii,291,714

**Lophornis brachylopha:**  
**Current scientific name:**

<Lophornis brachylophus>  
 Moore, 1949 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Short-crested Coquette (Avocet #67)

**Authority:** Moore (1949) (Avocet #67)

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555090

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998:  
 xxxii,290,714

**Lophornis delattrei:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lophornis delattrei> (Lesson, 1839) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Rufous-crested Coquette (Avocet #67)

**Authority:** Lesson (1839) (Avocet #67)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555091  
 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 334 \* 1998: xxxii,290,714

**Lophornis delattrei**

**brachylopha:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lophornis brachylophus>

Moore, 1949 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Moore (1949) (Avocet #67)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: 290

**Lophornis delattrei:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lophornis delattrei> (Lesson, 1839) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1908: 334  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophornis helenae:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lophornis helenae> (Delattre, 1843) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Black-crested Coquette (IUCN #8.7)  
**Authority:** DeLattre (1843)  
<sup>(IUCN #7)</sup> \* De Latre (1843) <sup>(IUCN #8)</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555095  
<sup>(ITIS 2014)</sup>  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 334, 335 \* 1998: xxxii, 290, 291, 714

**Lophornis ornata:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lophornis ornatus> (Boddaert, 1783) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** "L." <sup>(IUCN #8.7)</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** Lophornis ornata (L.) = Trochilus ornatus (Boddaert) <sup>(IUCN #7)</sup>  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 334 \* 1998: 290

**Lo**

**Lophortyx bensonii:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Callipepla douglasii bensonii>  
Ridgway, 1887 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Ridgway <sup>(Auk 1902)</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1902: 388  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophortyx californianus:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "californianus" = probable lapsus calami or typographical error for "californica"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 14  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophortyx californica:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Callipepla californica> (Shaw, 1798) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** California Quail <sup>(IUCN #4)</sup>  
**Authority:** Shaw (1798) <sup>(IUCN #8.4)</sup>  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175879  
<sup>(ITIS 2014)</sup>  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 184  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 10, 372 \* 1899: 106 \* 1901: 386 \* 1906: 142 \* 1917: 104 \* 1924: 555 \* 1938: 424

**Lo**

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 136 \*  
1931: 442

*Lophortyx californica*  
*achrusteria:*

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla californica*  
*achrusteria*> (Peters, 1923)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** San  
Lucas Quail [AOU C 194.4]

**Authority:** Peters (1923) [AOU C 194.3]

**Type locality:** La Paz, Lower  
California [AOU C 194.5]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175886  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 715 \*  
1924: 592 \* 1939: 68

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 90,398 \*  
1957: 143

*Lophortyx californica*  
*brunnescens:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla californica*  
*brunnescens*> (Ridgway, 1884)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Ridg[way] (AUK 1085)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 372

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Lo**

*Lophortyx californica*  
*californica:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla californica*  
*californica*> (Shaw, 1798) (Avibase 2014)  
(ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** California  
Quail [AOU C 195.4]

**Authority:** Shaw (1798) [AOU C 195.4]

**Type locality:** Monterey,  
California [AOU C 195.4]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175881  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 63 \*  
1916: 363 \* 1917: 194 \* 1923:  
454 \* 1929: 509 \* 1931: 463 \*  
1935: 428 \* 1939: 68,69

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 136 \*  
1931: 89

*Lophortyx californica*  
*canfieldae:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla californica*  
*canfieldae*> (van Rossem, 1939)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** van Rossem (1939)  
(AOU C 195)

**Type locality:** Inyo County,  
California [AOU C 195]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175882  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1939: 68  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 142

**Lo**

*Lophortyx californica*  
*catalinensis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica*  
*catalinensis*> (Grinnell, 1906)  
(Avibase 2014; ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Catalina  
 Quail (xouci#4)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1906) (xouci#4)  
**Type locality:** Santa Catalina  
 Island, California (xouci#4)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175883  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 194 \*  
 1918: 206

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 89, 398

*Lophortyx californica*  
*decolorata*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica*  
*decolorata*> (van Rossem,  
 1946) (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** van Rossem (1946)  
(xouci#4)

**Type locality:** Bahia  
 Concepcion, Baja California  
(xouci#4)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175885  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 143

*Lophortyx californica orecta*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica orecta*>  
 Oberholser, 1932 (Avibase 2014)

**Lo**

**Authority:** Oberholser (1932)  
(AUK 1930)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1939: 69

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations  
 found.

*Lophortyx californica*  
*plumbea*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica plumbea*>  
 (Grinnell, 1926) (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** San  
 Quintin Quail (xouci#4)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1926) (xouci#4)

**Type locality:** San Quintin,  
 Lower California (xouci#4)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175884  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 90, 398 \*  
 1957: 143

*Lophortyx californica*  
*vallicola*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica*  
*vallicola*> Ridgway, 1885 (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Valley  
 Quail (xouci#4)

**Authority:** Ridgway (1885)  
(xouci#4)

**Type locality:** Shasta County,  
 California (xouci#4)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Lo**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 142,230 \* 1917: 194 \* 1923: 589  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1910: 136 \* 1931: 89

*Lophortyx californicus*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Callipepla californica> (Shaw, 1798) (Anbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: California Quail (A.O.U. 1910)  
**Authority**: Shaw (1798) (A.O.U. 1910)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1876: 22 \* 1877: 95 \* 1883: 32  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 355 \* 1885: 247-249 \* 1899: 106 \* 1902: 133 \* 1903: 240 \* 1908: 432 \* 1909: 180,411 \* 1928: 210  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 142

*Lophortyx californicus* achrusterus:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Callipepla californica achrusterus> (Peters, 1923) (Anbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Peters (1923) (A.O.U. 1923)  
**Type locality**: La Paz, Lower California (A.O.U. 1923)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 143

**Lo**

*Lophortyx californicus* brunneascens:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Callipepla californica brunneascens> (Ridgway, 1884) (Anbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority**: Ridgway (1884) (A.O.U. 1910)  
**Type locality**: San Francisco (A.O.U. 1910)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 175880 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 208 \* 1892: 196  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 142

*Lophortyx californicus* californicus:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Callipepla californica californica> (Shaw, 1798) (Anbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: California Partridge (A.O.U. 1923)  
**Authority**: Shaw (1798) (A.O.U. 1923)  
**Type locality**: Monterey, California (A.O.U. 1923)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1904: 439 \* 1906: 262,413  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 142

*Lophortyx californicus* canfieldae  
**Current scientific name**:  
<Callipepla californica canfieldae> (van Rossem, 1939) (Anbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

**Authority:** van Rossem (1939)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Inyo County,  
 California  
(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 142

*Lophortyx californicus*  
*catalinensis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica*  
*catalinensis*> (Grinnell, 1906)  
(Avibase 2014) (JTS-2014)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1906)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Santa Catalina  
 Island, California  
(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 142

*Lophortyx californicus*  
*decoloratus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica*  
*decolorata*> van Rossem, 1946  
(Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** van Rossem (1946)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Bahia  
 Concepcion, Bahia California  
(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 143

*Lophortyx californicus*  
*plumbeus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica* *plumbea*>  
 (Grinnell, 1926)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1926)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** San Quintin,  
 Lower California  
(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 143

*Lophortyx californicus*  
*vallicolus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica*  
*vallicola*> Ridgway, 1885  
(Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Valley  
 Partridge  
(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1904: 73

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lophortyx californicus*  
*vallicola*:

**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Callipepla californica*  
*vallicola*> Ridgway, 1885  
(Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Ridgway (1885)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1899: 106 \* 1906: 262, 263, 264  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophortyx californicus**  
*vallicolus*:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Callipepla californica*  
(*vallicola*)> Ridgway, 1885 [Avibase 2014]  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Valley Partridge [Auk 1899]  
**Authority**: Ridgway [Auk 1899]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1905: 381 \* 1906: 413  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophortyx catalinensis**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Callipepla californica*  
*catalinensis*> (Grinnell, 1906) [Avibase 2014] (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Catalina Island Quail [Auk 1899]  
**Authority**: Grinnell (1906) [B.B.E. (F.A.S.)]  
**Type locality**: Catalina Island [Auk 1906]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 262, 263, 265 \* 1908: 391 \* 1909: 300 \* 1917: 194 \* 1918: 206  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1931: 89 \* 1957: 142

**Lo**

**Lophortyx douglasii**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
*Callipepla douglasii* (Vigors, 1829) [Avibase 2014] (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Douglas Quail [Auk 1906]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1902: 389 \* 1906: 384  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophortyx douglassi**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
*Callipepla douglasii* (Vigors, 1829) [Avibase 2014] (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1877: 95  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophortyx elegans**:  
**Current scientific name**: see note below  
**Authority**: Less[on] [Auk 1899]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**General notes**: synonym of "*Ortyx douglasii*" [Auk 1906]  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1877: 95  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1903: 240  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lo**

**Lophortyx gambeli:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Callipepla gambelii>

(Gambel, 1843) (Arbacia 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gambel's Quail (a.k.a. (P))

**Authority:** Gambel (1843) (a.k.a. #1,1,1)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1880: 29 \* 1883: 32

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 355 \* 1885: 228, 231, 247, 248, 301 \* 1902: 389 \* 1908: 458 \* 1912: 331 \* 1914: 63, 65, 67, 68 \* 1923: 589 \* 1925: 419

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 170 \* 1910: 137

**Lophortyx gambelli gambelli:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Callipepla gambelii gambelii>

(Gambel, 1843) (Arbacia 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gambel's Quail (a.k.a. (P))

**Authority:** Gambel (1843) (a.k.a. #1)

**Type locality:** southern Nevada (a.k.a. #1)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1935: 252

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 90

**Lophortyx gambelli pembertoni:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Callipepla gambelii pembertoni> van Rossem, 1932 (Arbacia 2014)

**Lo**

**Authority:** van Rossem (1932) (Auk 1932)

**Type locality:** Tiburon Island, Sonora (Auk 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1933: 143

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lophortyx gambelli sanus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Callipepla gambelii gambelii (sana)> (Mearns, 1914) (Arbacia 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Olathe Quail (a.k.a. (P))

**Authority:** Mearns (1914) (a.k.a. #1)

**Type locality:** Montrose County, Colorado (a.k.a. #1)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 517

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 90, 398

**Lophortyx gambelii:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Callipepla gambelii> (Gambel, 1843) (Arbacia 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Gambel's Quail (a.k.a. (P))

**Authority:** Gambel (1843) (a.k.a. #1,2,3,4,5,6,7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175887 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1899: 106 \* 1906:  
420

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1895: 109 \*  
1910: 137 \* 1931: 90 \* 1957:  
143 \* 1983: 147 \* 1998: 125

*Lophortyx gambelii gambelii*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla gambelii gambelii*>  
(Gambel, 1843) (Ambase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gambel (1843) (Auk 1843)

**Type locality:** southern Nevada  
(ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175888  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 143

*Lophortyx gambelii*

*ignoscens*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla gambelii ignoscens*>  
Friedmann, 1943 (Ambase 2014)

**Authority:** Friedmann (1943)  
(Auk 1943)

**Type locality:** San Elizario,  
Texas (Auk 1943)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175890  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 144

*Lophortyx gambelii sanus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla gambelii gambelii*> (Mearns, 1914) (Ambase 2014)

**Authority:** Mearns (1914) (Auk 1914)

**Lo**

**Type locality:** Montrose  
County, Colorado (Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 175889  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1931: 90 \*  
1957: 143

*Lophortyx gambelii sanus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla gambelii gambelii*> (sana) (Mearns, 1914) (Ambase 2014)

**Authority:** Mearns (Auk 1914)

**Type locality:** Olathe, Colorado  
(Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 426  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophortyx gambelii sanus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<*Callipepla gambelii gambelii*> (sana) (Mearns, 1914) (Ambase 2014)

**Authority:** Mearns (1914) (Auk 1914)

**Type locality:** Olathe, Colorado  
(Auk 1914)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 128

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophortyx leucoprosopon*:

**Indexed name (notes):** invalid  
taxon; hybrid

**Lo**

**Current scientific name:** none  
**Authority:** Reichenow (1895)  
(A.O.U. 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 789 \* 1998: 698, 729

*Lophospingus griseocristata:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Lophospingus griseocristatus*> (Lafresnaye and Orbigny, 1837)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560876  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1928: 380

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lophospingus pusillus:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Lophospingus pusillus*> (Burmeister, 1860)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560877  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1928: 380, 381

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lophostrix cristata:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Lophostrix cristata*> (Daudin, 1800)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

**Vernacular name(s):** Crested Owl  
(A.O.U. 1987)

**Authority:** Daudin (1800)  
(A.O.U. 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 555441  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1891: 160

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 296 \* 1998: xxx, 257, 712

*Lophostrix cristata wedelli:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Lophostrix cristata wedeli*> Griscom, 1932  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 687004  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 186

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lophostrix cristatus:*

**Current scientific name:** <*Lophostrix cristata*> (Daudin, 1800)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Crested Owl  
(A.O.U. 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 56

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Lo**

*Lophostrix cristatus wedeli*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lophostrix cristata wedeli*>

Griscom, 1932 [Avibase 2014] (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 304

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophostrix stricklandi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lophostrix cristata stricklandi*>

Sclater and Salvin, 1859 [Avibase 2014]  
(ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater and Salvin [Auk 1901]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1892: 327 \* 1901: 358

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophotibis cristata urschi*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lophotibis cristata urschi*>

Lavauden, 1929 [Avibase 2014] (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Lavauden (1929) [Auk 1930]

**Type locality:** Madagascar [Auk 1930]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 824824  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 126

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lo**

*Lophotis ruficrista*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lophotis ruficrista*> (Smith,

1836) [Avibase 2014] (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 707800  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1939: 109

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophotis savilei*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lophotis ruficrista* (sayilei)>

[Avibase 2014]

**Vernacular name(s):** Savile's Bustard [Auk 1925]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1925: 607

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Lophotriccus galeatus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lophotriccus galeatus*>

(Boddaert, 1783) [Avibase 2014] (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560879  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 298

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lo**

**Lophotriccus macconnelli:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Chubb (Auk 1819)  
**Type locality:** Ituribisi, British Guiana (Auk 1819)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 613  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lophotriccus pilaris:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Atalotriccus pilaris*> (Cabanis, 1847) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant (AOU 1847)  
**Authority:** Cabanis (1847) (AOU 1847)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 711601 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: xxxviii, 382, 718

**Lophotriccus pileatus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Lophotriccus pileatus*> (Tschudi, 1844) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant (AOU 1847)  
**Authority:** Tschudi (1844) (AOU 1847)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560880 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 438 \*  
1998: xxxviii, 718  
**Lophotriccus spiciferum:**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1921: 298  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lophotriccus squamicristatus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** discontinued taxon  
**Current scientific name:** none (see subspecific forms)  
**Authority:** Lafresnaye (Avibase 1857)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 438 \*  
1998: 381

**Lophotriccus squamicristatus**  
**squamicristatus:**  
[= *Lophotriccus pileatus*  
*squamaecrista*]

**Lophotriccus**  
**squamimicristatus minor:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Cherrie (1891) (Auk 1890)  
**Type locality:** Costa Rica (Auk 1890)

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1892: 173  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophotriccus subcristatus**:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Authority**: Allen (1892) ([Auk 1884](#))  
**Type locality**: El Pilar, Venezuela ([Auk 1884](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 66  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophotriccus zeledoni**:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Authority**: Cherrie (1891) ([Auk 1882](#))  
**Type locality**: Costa Rica ([Auk 1882](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1892: 173  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophotriorchis isidorei**:  
**Current scientific name**: undetermined  
**Authority**: Des Murs (1845) ([Auk 1921](#))  
**Type locality**: Santa Fe de Bogata ([Auk 1921](#))

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 363  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophotriorchis kienerii**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lophotriorchis kienerii*> (de Sparre, 1835) ([Auk 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 824087  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1933: 378  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophotriorchis lucani**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Hieraetus ayresii*> (Gurney, 1862) ([Auk 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))  
**Authority**: "Sharpe et auctorum" ([Auk 1810](#))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes**: "lucani" = "ayresii" ([Auk 2014](#))  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 440  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lophozosterops striaticeps**:  
**Current scientific name**: <*Lophozosterops squamiceps*> *striaticeps* Riley, 1918 ([Auk 2014](#))

**Lo**

**Authority:** Riley (1918) (Auk 1918)  
**Type locality:** Celebes (Auk 1918)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 303  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lophura leucomelana:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lophura leucomelanos>  
(Latham, 1790) (Anthonis 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Kalij Pheasant (A.O.U. #6)  
**Authority:** Latham (1790) (A.O.U. #6)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176082 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 135,802

**Lophura leucomelanos:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lophura leucomelanos>  
(Latham, 1790) (Anthonis 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Kalij Pheasant (A.O.U. #7)  
**Authority:** Latham (1790) (A.O.U. #7)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 553882 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: xxii, 117, 708

**Lo**

**Lophura nycthemera:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lophura nycthemera>  
(Linnaeus, 1758) (Anthonis 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Silver Pheasant (A.O.U. #5)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (A.O.U. #5)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176083 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 793

**Lophura sumatrana**  
**albibennis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Authority:** Ghigi (1926) (Auk 1926)  
**Type locality:** Sumatra (Auk 1926)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* \* 1926: 405  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lophura sumatrana delacouri:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Authority:** Ghigi (1926) (Auk 1926)  
**Type locality:** Sumatra (Auk 1926)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* \* 1926: 405  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

**Loriculus aurantiifrons**  
**batavorum:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Loriculus aurantiifrons  
 batavorum> Stresemann, 1913  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Stresemann (1913)  
(Auk 1914)  
**Type locality:** Dutch New  
 Guinea (Auk 1914)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 714130  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1914: 130  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loriculus chrysotus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Loriculus philippensis  
 chrysotus> Sclater, 1872  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loriculus galgulus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Loriculus galgulus> (Linnaeus,  
 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linn[aeus] (1766)  
[sic] (Auk 1914)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177635  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1891: 12  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

**Loriculus hartlaubii:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loriculus mindorensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Loriculus philippensis  
 mindorensis> Steere, 1890  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loriculus philippensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Loriculus philippensis> (Statius  
 Müller, 1776) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177636  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loriculus regulus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Loriculus philippensis regulus>  
 Souance, 1856 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 235  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Loriculus squijorensis*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Loriculus philippensis  
siquijorensis> (Steere, 1890)  
*(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 235

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Loriculus worcesteri*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Loriculus philippensis  
worcesteri> Steere, 1890  
*(Avibase 2014)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 235

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lorius amabilis*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Lorius hypoinochrous> Gray,  
1859 *(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Authority:** Stresemann (1931)  
*(Auk 1932)*

**Type locality:** New Britain *(Auk 1932)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "amabilis" =  
"hypoinochrous" *(Avibase 2014)*

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 265

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lorius cardinalis* (1 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Chalcopsitta cardinalis> (Gray,  
1849) *(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Authority:** Gray (1849) *(Auk 1932)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 392

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lorius cardinalis* (2 of 2):

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Authority:** Bodd *(Auk 1932)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 392

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lorius flavopalliatus*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lorius garrulus flavopalliatus>

Salvadori, 1877 *(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)*

**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-backed Lory *(Auk 1932)*

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1919: 131 \*  
**1925:** 470  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lorius garrulus:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lorius garrulus*> (Linnaeus,  
1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177442  
(ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1892: 90  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lorius rajah:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1892: 90  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Lorius roratus*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Eclectus roratus*> (Statius  
Müller, 1776) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** "Mull." (Auk 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1923: 172  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations  
found.

**Lo**

*Lorius roratus goodsoni:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Eclectus roratus solomonensis*  
(goodsoni)> (Hartert, 1924)  
(Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Hartert (1924) (Auk 1924)  
**Type locality:** Manus, Admiralty  
Islands (Auk 1924)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1924: 498  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations  
found.

*Loxia afra:*  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Euplectes afer*> (Gmelin, 1789)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (Auk 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 766 \*  
1998: 680

*Loxia albiventris* (1 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Authority:** Hermann (1804)  
(Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations  
found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 49

**Lo**

**Loxia albiventris** (2 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Authority:** Swinhoe (1860) (Lox.a.v.2#1)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1885: 207 \* 1886: 49

**Loxia americana:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Sporophila americana>  
(Gmelin, 1789) (Arbbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (Lox.a.u.1#1)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 50 \* 1883: 46,170  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 379 \* 1904: 506  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: 592

**Loxia americana sitkensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxia curvirostra sitkensis>  
Grinnell, 1909 (Arbbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Sitka Crossbill (Auk 1927)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1927: 356  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found

**Lo**

**Loxia angolensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Oryzoborus angolensis>  
(Linnaeus, 1766) (Arbbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (Lox.a.u.1#1)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** Loxia torrida (Scopoli) = Loxia angolensis (Linnaeus) (Lox.a.u.1#1)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 688 \* 1998: 593

**Loxia astrild:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Estrilda astrild> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Arbbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (Lox.a.u.1#1)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 767,768 \* 1998: 681

**Loxia bifasciata:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxia leucoptera bifasciata> (Brehm, 1827)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1881: 64  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1895: 336 \* 1914: 430  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo*****Loxia bonapartii*:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Less[on] (1834) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of

"*Hesperiphona vespertina*" (Avibase 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1879: 66

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

***Loxia caerulea*:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Passerina caerulea*>

(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Blue

Grosbeak (AUK 1918)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 202 \* 1918: 285

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 287 \* 1895: 251 \* 1910: 284,285 \* 1931: 315 \* 1957: 550 \* 1983: 673 \* 1998: 636

***Loxia canadensis*:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Caryothrautes canadensis*>

(Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)

(Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** *Pitylus viridis* = *Coccothraustes viridis* = *Loxia*

**Lo*****Loxia canadensis* (Linnaeus)**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 669 \* 1998: 632,633

***Loxia canora*:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Tiaris canorus*> (Gmelin, 1789)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1789)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014) \* **Gmel[in]** (1788) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 48 \* 1886: 209 \* 1902: 324

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1895: 253 \* 1910: 287 \* 1931: 317 \* 1957: 555 \* 1983: 690 \* 1998: 594

***Loxia cantans*:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lonchura cantans*> (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin, 1789 (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** *Loxia cantans* (Gmelin) = *Loxia malabarica* (Linnaeus) (Avibase 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 768 \* 1998: 682

**Lo*****Loxia cardinalis*:****Current scientific name:**<*Cardinalis cardinalis*>(Linnaeus, 1758) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** CardinalGrosbeak (Auk 1911)**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)(a.o.u.c. #1,2,3,4,5,6,7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** *Cardinalis virginianus* (Bonaparte) = *Loxia cardinalis* (Linnaeus) (a.o.u.c. #1,2,3,4,5,7)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 172 \* 1903: 257 \* 1913: 348 \* 1918: 283*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 285,286 \* 1895: 248,249 \* 1910: 282 \* 1931: 312 \* 1957: 546 \* 1983: 670 \* 1998: 633***Loxia chloris*:****Current scientific name:**<*Carduelis chloris*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)(a.o.u.c. #5,7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 754,787 \* 1998: 698***Loxia coccothraustes*:****Current scientific name:**<*Coccothraustes**coccothraustes*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Lo****Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)(a.o.u.c. #1,2,3,4,5,7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 496*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 254 \*

1895: 211 \* 1931: 318 \* 1957:

556 \* 1983: 755,756 \* 1998: 670

***Loxia coronata*:****Current scientific name:**<*Paroaria coronata*> (Miller, 1776) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Miller (1776) (a.o.u.c. #6,7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** *Fringilla cucullata* (Vieillot) = *Loxia coronata* (Miller) (a.o.u.c. #6,7)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 677,678 \* 1998: 599***Loxia curvirostra minor*:****Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**<*Loxia curvirostra minor*>(Brehm, 1846) (Anibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Vernacular name(s):** Crossbill (Auk 1911)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "curvirostra" = misspelling of "curvirostra"*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1917: 43  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia crassirostris:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Oryzoborus crassirostris*>  
(Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Great-billed Seed-Finch (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 688

**Loxia crucirostra:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Authority:** Linn[aeus] (1766)  
(Reitst 1830)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 170  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia crucirostra americana:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 170  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia crucirostra himalayana:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 170  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia crucirostra mexicana:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1883: 170  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia cucullata:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Lonchura cucullata*>  
(Swainson, 1837) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Swainson (1820) [sic]  
(Auk 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** name sometimes expressed as "Loxia (Spermestes) cucullata" (Auk 1880)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 214  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostra:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Loxia curvirostra*> Linnaeus,  
1758 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Red Crossbill (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(a.o.c. #2,3,4,5,6,7)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179259  
(ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1877: 74 \* 1879: 62 \* 1880: 175 \* 1883: 3  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 88,289 \* 1885: 206,207 \* 1889: 82, 118 \* 1892: 196 \* 1894: 244 \* 1895: 336 \* 1904: 506 \* 1911: 497 \* 1913: 345 \* 1919: 255 \* 1920: 448 \* 1921: 151 \* 1923: 253 \* 1935: 468 \* 1937: 410 \* 1938: 675 \* 1940: 235,421  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1886: 257 \* 1895: 214 \* 1910: 245 \* 1931: 327,328 \* 1957: 573,574 \* 1983: 746,747,805 \* 1998: lili,662, 663,728

*Loxia curvirostra americana*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Vernacular name(s):** American Crossbill (*Auk* 1885)

**Authority:** Wilson (not Gmelin) (1811) (*Auk* 1904)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Loxia curvirostra minor"; "americana" preoccupied, superseded by "minor" (*Auk* 1904)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 53,117 \* 1879: 33 \* 1880: 7 \* 1881: 56,143,229 \* 1883: 161  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 159,292, 327 \* 1885: 8,16,105,207,212, 333 \* 1886: 261 \* 1904: 506 \* 1907: 442 \* 1926: 148

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Loxia curvirostra bangsi*:

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Lo**

**Authority:** Griscom (*Auk* 1907)

**Type locality:** Hadja-Tungoo, western Szechwan (*Auk* 1907)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 411

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Loxia curvirostra bendirei*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra bendirei*> (Ridgway, 1884) (*Auk* 2014) #715 (2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Bendire's Crossbill (*AOU* 1945)

**Authority:** Ridgway (1884) (*Auk* 2014)

**Type locality:** Fort Klamath, Oregon (*AOU* 1945)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179263 (*ITIS* 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 207 \* 1886: 261 \* 1892: 196 \* 1898: 4,15 \* 1901: 317 \* 1902: 340 \* 1903: 187,365 \* 1904: 357, 447 \* 1905: 385 \* 1907: 271,440,442 \* 1908: 394 \* 1914: 312,322 \* 1917: 328,329 \* 1918: 209 \* 1922: 370,371,584 \* 1934: 256 \* 1935: 194 \* 1937: 411

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1931: 328,398 \* 1957: 575

*Loxia curvirostra benti*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra benti*>

Griscom, 1937 (*Auk* 2014)

**Lo**

**Authority:** Griscom (1937) ([x x x 145](#))

**Type locality:** Grafton, North Dakota ([x o u c 146](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179265  
([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 411

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 575

**Loxia curvirostra corsicana:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra corsicana*>

Tschusi, 1912 ([Available 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Authority:** Tschusi (1912) ([Auk 1913](#))

**Type locality:** Corsica ([Auk 1913](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729525  
([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 305

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostra curvirostra:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra curvirostra*>

Linnaeus, 1758 ([Available 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) ([x o u c 147](#))

**Type locality:** Sweden ([x x x 148](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179260  
([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1880: 7

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1912: 182 \* 1922: 371 \* 1932: 265

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1910: 245 \* 1957: 574

**Loxia curvirostra grinnelli:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra grinnelli*>

Griscom, 1937 ([Available 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Lo**

**Vernacular name(s):** Grinnell's Crossbill (Auk:1939)

**Authority:** Griscom (1937) ([x x x 149](#))

**Type locality:** Eldorado County, California ([x x x 149](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179266  
([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 411 \* 1939: 325

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 575, 576

**Loxia curvirostra japonica:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra japonica*>

Ridgway, 1884 ([Available 2014](#)) ([ITIS 2014](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729528  
([ITIS 2014](#))

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 207

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostra mariae:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra mariae*>

Dementieff, 1932 ([Available 2014](#))

**Authority:** Dementieff (1932) ([Auk 1932](#))

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 512

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

**Loxia curvirostra**  
meridionalis:

**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxia curvirostra meridionalis>  
(Robinson and Kloss, 1919)  
[Auk 1919: 6] (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Robinson and Kloss  
[Auk 1919: 6]

**Type locality:** Dalat, South  
Annam [Auk 1919]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729530  
[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1920: 171

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostra**  
mesamericana:

**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxia curvirostra  
mesamericana> Griscom, 1937  
[Auk 1937: 14] (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Griscom (1937) [Auk 1937]

**Type locality:** Rancho  
Quemado, Honduras [Auk 1937]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729531  
[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found. \*  
1937: 411

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 576

**Loxia curvirostra mexicana:**

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** Red  
Crossbill [Auk 1930]

**Authority:** "Strickl." [Auk 1930]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
found

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1879: 93 \*

1880: 229 \* 1881: 57 \* 1882:

193 \* 1883: 160,161

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 207,333,  
371 \* 1907: 442

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostra minor:**

**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxia curvirostra minor>  
(Brehm, 1846) [Auk 1919] (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Crossbill

[AOU 1930]; also: American Crossbill  
[AOU 1941,1942]

**Authority:** Brehm (1846) [AOU 1930]

\* Brehm (1853) [AOU 1930]

**Type locality:** Eastern United  
States [AOU 1930]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179262  
[ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 107,168,  
261,322 \* 1887: 105,242,287 \*  
1888: 22,115,152,154,208,317,  
324,325,389,390 \* 1889: 24,  
100, 148,201 \* 1890: 228,239 \*  
1892: 45,134,137 \* 1893: 10,  
225 \* 1894: 305 \* 1895: 89,216,  
304 \* 1896: 176, 179 \* 1897:  
177,349 \* 1898: 15,128 \* 1899:  
252,312 \* 1900: 175,295,296 \*

1901: 41,236,280,342 \* 1902:  
137,147,212 \* 1903: 264 \* 1904:  
38,250,384,506 \* 1905: 49,177,  
201 \* 1906: 145,176,339 \* 1907:  
51,79,107,125,214,220,271,272,  
402,439 \* 1908: 30,61,72,164,  
202,435 \* 1909: 7,150,301, 432  
\* 1910: 40 \* 1911: 13,41,315,  
493 \* 1912: 21,77,245,246,265,  
520 \* 1913: 7,279,289,345,570 \*

**Lo**

1914: 227,252 \* 1915: 304 \*  
**1916:** 201,308,366 \* **1917:**  
 93,218,328 \* **1918:** 137,225,  
 281,301 \* **1919:** 38 \* **1920:**  
 298,600 \* **1921:** 125,559,591 \*  
**1922:** 238,371 \* **1923:** 222,503,  
 547,660,681 \* **1924:** 169,301,  
 561 \* **1925:** 420, 557 \* **1926:**  
 323, 521,556 \* **1927:** 229,260 \*  
**1928:** 68 \* **1929:** 197,518 \*  
**1930:** 526,538 \* **1932:** 160 \*  
**1934:** 549 \* **1937:** 410,411 \*  
**1940:** 576  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* **1886:** 257 \*  
**1889:** 46 \* **1895:** 214 \* **1910:**  
 245 \* **1931:** 393 \* **1957:** 574

**Loxia curvirostra neogaea:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Loxia curvirostra bendirei&gt;

Ridgway, 1884 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Griscom (Auk 1940)**Type locality:** Lake Umbagog, Maine (Auk 1937)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "neogaea" = "bendirei" (Avibase 2016)**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1937:** 411 \* **1940:** 421,576**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Loxia curvirostra percna:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Loxia curvirostra percna&gt;

(Gloger, 1834) (Avibase 2014)

**Lo****Vernacular name(s):**

Newfoundland Crossbill (Auk 1937)

**Authority:** Bent [sic] (Auk 1912)**Type locality:** Flatbay River, Newfoundland (Auk 1912)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1916:** 428 \* 1920: 298,456 \* **1921:** 587 \* 1922: 370,371 \* **1923:** 522 \* 1930: 70 \* **1932:** 358 \* **1933:** 198 \* **1934:** 549 \* **1935:** 174 \* 1937: 411**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* **1931:** 328,398**Loxia curvirostra percu:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Loxia curvirostra percu&gt;

(Gloger, 1834) (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Bent [sic] (1912) (Auk 1912)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "percu" = misspelling of "percna"**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* **1913:** 289**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Loxia curvirostra poliogyna:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Loxia curvirostra poliogyna&gt;

Whitaker, 1898 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** North African Crossbill (Auk 1930)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729532 (ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1935: 486

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostra**  
prezewalskii:

**Current scientific name**:  
undetermined

**Authority**: Dementieff (1932)  
(Auk 1932)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not  
found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 512

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostra pusilla**:

**Current scientific name**:  
<Loxia curvirostra pernix  
(pusilla)> Gloger, 1834 (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Red  
Crossbill (Avibase 2014)

**Authority**: Gloger (1834) (Avibase 2014)

**Type locality**: Georgia (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 179261  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 681 \*  
1932: 489 \* 1934: 101,549 \*

1935: 193 \* 1937: 410 \* 1938:  
45,46,49,552

**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1931: 328,393 \*  
1957: 574

**Lo**

**Loxia curvirostra sitkensis**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Loxia curvirostra sitkensis>

Grinnell, 1909 (Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Sitka  
Crossbill (Avibase 2014)

**Authority**: Grinnell (1909) (Avibase 2014)

**Type locality**: Admiralty Island,  
Alaska (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 179264  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1909: 301 \*  
1917: 204 \* 1922: 584 \* 1937:  
410

**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1931: 328,397 \*  
1957: 575

**Loxia curvirostra stricklandi**:

**Current scientific name**:

<Loxia curvirostra stricklandi>  
Ridgway, 1885 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Mexican  
Crossbill (Avibase 2014)

**Authority**: Ridgway (1885)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Type locality**: Mexico City  
(vicinity) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 179267  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 371 \*  
1886: 258-261 \* 1887: 197 \*  
1888: 114,358 \* 1890: 49,258 \*  
1901: 109,236 \* 1902: 300 \*  
1907: 101,107,271 \* 1910: 148 \*  
1911: 87 \* 1912: 333 \* 1917:  
328,329 \* 1926: 253 \* 1936: 298  
\* 1937: 411 \* 1940: 242

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 257 \*  
 1889: 46 \* 1895: 215 \* 1910:  
 245 \* 1931: 328 \* 1957: 576

**Loxia curvirostrata minor:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
 lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxia curvirostra minor>

(Brehm, 1846) (*Available 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s):** American  
 Crossbill (*Auk 1886*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**General notes:** "curvirostrata" =  
 misspelling of "curvirostra"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 312

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostris bendirei:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxia curvirostra bendirei>

Ridgway, 1884 (*Available 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 128

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia curvirostris sitkensis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxia curvirostra sitkensis>

Grinnell, 1909 (*Available 2014*)

**Authority:** Grinnell (1909) (*Auk 1886*)

**Type locality:** Admiralty Island

**Lo**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1909: 204

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia cyanæa:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (*Auk 1886*)

**Type locality:** "'Angola' = East  
 Brazil" (*Auk 1886*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923:  
 59,65,67

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations  
 found.

**Loxia enucleator:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Pinicola enucleator>

(Linnaeus, 1758) (*Available 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
 (*see also* #1,2,3,4,5,6,7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not  
 found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations  
 found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 255 \*  
 1895: 212 \* 1910: 241 \* 1931:  
 321 \* 1957: 562 \* 1983: 744 \*  
 1998: 660

**Lo****Loxia erythrina:****Current scientific name:**<*Carpodacus erythrinus*>(Pallas, 1770) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Pallas (1770)(Auk 1884-1940)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** Erythrina albifrons (Brehm) = *Loxia erythrina* (Pallas) (Avibase 2014)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 256 \* 1895: 212 \* 1910: 243 \* 1983: 744 \* 1998: 660,661**Loxia erythromelana:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "Vroeg's Catalogue, 1764"*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 207*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Loxia flamengo:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 27*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Lo****Loxia franciscanus:****Current scientific name:**<*Euplectes franciscanus*> (Isert,1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Isert (1789) (Avibase 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1998: 680**Loxia frontalis:****Current scientific name:**<*Sporopipes frontalis*> (Daudin, 1800) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** "Latham" [= Daudin] (Auk 1932)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1901: 311 \* 1903: 217*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.**Loxia grossa:****Current scientific name:**<*Saltator grossus*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (Avibase 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 668 \* 1998: 631,632

**Lo**

**Loxia hordeacea:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Euplectes hordeaceus>  
 (Linnaeus, 1758) (Autbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linn[aeus] (17580  
 (Auk 1971))  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1921: 153 \* 1927: 274  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia leucoptera:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <Loxia leucoptera> Gmelin, 1789 (Autbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** White-winged Crossbill (AOUCIP11.3.4.5.6.7)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (AOUCIP1.2)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179268 (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1877: 107 \* 1878: 53,117 \* 1879: 33 \* 1880: 66,71 \* 1881: 89,229 \* 1882: 235,254 \* 1883: 46,47, 170  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1884: 159 \* 1885: 16,210 \* 1886: 168,322 \* 1888: 152,410 \* 1889: 24,148, 201 \* 1890: 239,322 \* 1892: 397 \* 1893: 11,126,226,276 \* 1895: 90 \* 1896: 207,213 \* 1899: 195, 252 \* 1900: 106,175,176,295 \* 1901: 41,401, 403 \* 1902: 13, 147,201,297 \* 1904: 281,284 \* 1905: 177 \* 1906: 176,339: \* 1907: 79,101,107,125,145,271, 349,442 \* 1908: 203,280 \* 1909:

**Lo**

396,416 \* 1910: 15,53,57 \* 1911: 493 \* 1912: 21,43,202 \* 1913: 7,555 \* 1914: 251,252 \* 1917: 43, 93,217,267 \* 1918: 236,301,342 \* 1920: 134,436, 457,598 \* 1921: 592 \* 1922: 69 \* 1923: 503,547 \* 1924: 152,586 \* 1925: 557 \* 1926: 521 \* 1927: 45,357 \* 1928: 222 \* 1929: 197 \* 1931: 283 \* 1933: 198 \* 1934: 23 \* 1936: 91 \* 1938: 552,554  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 258 \* 1889: 46 \* 1895: 215 \* 1910: 245 \* 1931: 328 \* 1957: 576 \* 1983: 747,805 \* 1998: liii,663, 728

**Loxia leucoptera amurensis:**

**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 170  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia leucoptera bifasciata:**

**Current scientific name:** <Loxia leucoptera bifasciata> (Brehm, 1827) (Autbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729536 (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 170  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1907: 361 \* 1939: 359  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia leucoptera leucoptera:**

**Current scientific name:** <Loxia leucoptera leucoptera> Gmelin, 1789 (Autbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

**Vernacular name(s):** White-winged Crossbill (Auk:1938)  
**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) [Auk 1938]  
**Type locality:** Hudson Bay and New York [Auk 1938]  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179269  
 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 556  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 576

**Loxia leucoptera megaplaga:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Loxia megaplaga*> Riley, 1916  
 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** White-winged Crossbill (Auk 1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1935: 22  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

**Loxia leucura:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pinicola enucleator leucura*>  
 (Statius Müller, 1776) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** P.L.S. Muller (1776)  
 (Auk 1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1902: 85, 323  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1910: 241 \* 1931: 322 \* 1957: 563

**Lo**

**Loxia lineola:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Sporophila lineola*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
 (Auk 1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1983: 775

**Loxia ludovicianana:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pheucticus ludovicianus*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)  
 (Auk 1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 202 \* 1897: 41, 130 \* 1919: 115 \* 1923: 523  
*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1886: 287 \* 1895: 250 \* 1910: 284 \* 1931: 314 \* 1957: 548, 549 \* 1983: 671 \* 1998: 634, 635

**Loxia ludovicianus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pheucticus ludovicianus*>  
 (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (Auk 1938)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1920: 115

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia macroura:**

**Current scientific name:**  
*<Euplectes macroura>* (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (AUK 1891)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 92

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia maculata:**

**Indexed name (notes):** nomen dubium

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** Spotted Grosbeak (AUK 1891)

**Authority:** Gmelin (AUK 1891)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1908: 228,229

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia malabarica:**

**Current scientific name:**

*<Lonchura malabarica>* (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (AOU CIPD 7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** *Loxia cantans* (Gmelin) = *Loxia malabarica* (Linnaeus) (AOU CIPD 7)

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 768 \* 1998: 682

**Loxia malacca:**

**Current scientific name:**  
*<Lonchura malacca>* (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (AOU CIPD 7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 769 \* 1998: 683

**Loxia megaplaga:**

**Current scientific name:**  
*<Loxia megaplaga>* Riley, 1916 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Riley (1916) (AUK 1917)

**Type locality:** El Rio (AUK 1917)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560888 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1917: 99

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia mexicana (1 of 2):**

**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Linnaeus (AOU CIPD 7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 474  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 576

*Loxia mexicana* (2 of 2):  
**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxia curvirostra stricklandi*>

Ridgway, 1885 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Strictland (AOU 1981)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "mexicana" preoccupied; superseded by "stricklandi" (AOU 1981)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 576

*Loxia minuta*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Sporophila minuta*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (AOU 1981)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 688 \* 1998: 593

*Loxia nigra*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Melopyrrha nigra*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (AOU 1981)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Lo**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 206

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 690 \* 1998: 594

*Loxia orix*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Euplectes orix*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (AOU 1981)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** *Loxia orix* (Linnaeus) = *Emberiza orix* (Linnaeus) (AOU 1981)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 766 \* 1998: 680

*Loxia oryzivora*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lonchura oryzivora*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (AOU 1981)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 332  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 770 \* 1998: 683

*Loxia philippina*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Ploceus philippinus*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Lo****Authority:** Linnaeus (1766)

(A.O.U. #6.7)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1891: 92**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 765 \* 1998: 679**Loxia ptyopsittacus:****Indexed name (notes):**

lapsus/typo

**Current scientific name:**

&lt;Loxia ptyopsittacus&gt;

Borkhausen, 1793 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "ptyopsittacus"

= misspelling of

"ptyopsittacus"

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 170**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1885: 207 \*

1895: 336

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Loxia portoricensis:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Loxigilla portoricensis&gt;

(Daudin, 1800) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Daudin, 1800 (A.O.U. #6.7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** name

sometimes expressed as "Loxia (Pyrrhulagra) portoricensis" (Auk 1880)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 205**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 691 \*

1998: 596

**Lo****Loxia psittacea:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Psittirostra psittacea&gt; (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (A.O.U. #6.7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 757 \*

1998: 671

**Loxia punctulata:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Lonchura punctulata&gt;

(Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (A.O.U. #6.7)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 768, 769 \*

1998: 682, 683

**Loxia pusilla:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Loxia curvirostra pernica

(pusilla)&gt; Gloger, 1834 (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Gloger (1834) (A.O.U. #4.5)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found. \* 1923: 365 \* 1934: 549**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 328 \*

1957: 574

**Lo**

**Loxia pyrrhula:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pyrhula pyrrhula*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 255 \* 1895: 212 \* 1910: 242 \* 1931: 319 \* 1957: 558 \* 1983: 754, 755 \* 1998: 669

**Loxia pytyopsittacus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Loxia pytyopsittacus*> Borkhausen, 1793 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Parrot Crossbill (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Borkhausen (1793) (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560889 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1915: 523  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 795

**Loxia rosea (1 of 2):**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Carpodacus roseus*> (Pallas, 1776) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Pallas (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 319 \* 1957: 558  
**Loxia rosea (2 of 2):**  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Vernacular name(s):** Purple Finch (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** synonym of "*Carpodacus purpureus*" (Auk 1888)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1888: 12  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia rubra:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1884: 171  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia torrida:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Oryzoborus angolensis* angolensis (torridus)> Scopoli, 1769 (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Scopoli (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** *Loxia torrida* (Scopoli) = *Loxia angolensis* (Linnaeus) (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lo**

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 688 \*  
 1998: 593

**Loxia tricolor:**

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not

found

**General notes:** "Vroeg's Catalogue, 1764"

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 207

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia tridactyla:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lybius guifsobalito*> (Hermann, 1783) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Gmelin [*Auk 1800*]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "tridactylus" = "guifsobalito" (*Aukbase 2014*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia violacea:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxigilla violacea*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) [*A.O.U.C. 1957*]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Lo**

**General notes:** name sometimes expressed as "Loxia (Pyrrhulagra) violacea" (*Auk 1886*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 203

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 692 \*  
 1998: 596

**Loxia violacea bahamensis:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Ridgway (1878) (*Auk 1886*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Loxigilla violacea" (*Auk 1886*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 204

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxia violacea β. bahamensis:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Ridgway (1878) (*Auk 1886*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** synonym of "Loxigilla violacea" (*Auk 1886*)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 203

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla affinis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Loxigilla violacea affinis*> (Ridgway, 1898) (*Aukbase 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority:** "Baird MS" (*Auk 1896*)

**Lo**

**Type locality:** Port au Prince, Haiti (*Auk*:1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1898: 322

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Loxigilla anoxantha:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Loxipasser anoxanthus*>  
 (Gosse, 1847) (*Auk*:1880) (*JTB*:2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-backed Finch (*Auk*:1880)

**Authority:** Gosse (1847) (*Auk*:1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 205 \* 1893: 180

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Loxigilla barbadensis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Loxigilla barbadensis*> Cory, 1886 (*Auk*:1880) (*JTB*:2014)

**Authority:** Cory (1886) (*Auk*:1880)

**Type locality:** Barbadoes, West Indies (*Auk*:1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 729224 (*JTB*:2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 382 \* 1888: 158

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lo**

**Loxigilla chazaliei:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Oustalet (1895) (*Auk*:1895)

**Type locality:** Barbuda (*Auk*:1895)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1927: 538

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Loxigilla noctis:**  
**Current scientific name:** <*Loxigilla noctis*> (Linnaeus, 1766) (*Auk*:1880) (*JTB*:2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser Antillean Bullfinch (*A.O.U. Check-List*)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (*A.O.U. Check-List*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179550 (*JTB*:2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 166

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 204, 205, 382 \* 1887: 95 \* 1891: 46-49, 300 \* 1929: 524 \* 1938: 691 \* 1939: 194

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 692 \* 1998: 1,596,726

**Loxigilla noctis chazaliei:**  
**Current scientific name:** undetermined

**Authority:** Oustalet (*Auk*:1895)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1936: 221 \* 1939: 195

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla noctis coryi:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxigilla noctis coryi>

(Ridgway, 1898) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Lesser

Antillean Bullfinch (Auk 1898)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 730408

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 221 \* 1939: 194, 195

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla noctis desiradensis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxigilla noctis desiradensis>

Danforth, 1937 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Danforth (1937) (Auk 1938)

**Type locality:** Island of Desirade (Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 730410

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1938: 691 \* 1939: 195

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla noctis dominicana:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxigilla noctis dominicana>

(Ridgway, 1898) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 730411

(ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1939: 194, 195

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla noctis ridgwayi:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxigilla noctis ridgwayi>

(Cory, 1892) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Antigua Bullfinch (Auk:1934)

**Authority:** Cory (Auk:1936)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 730414

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 364 \* 1936: 221 \* 1939: 195

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla noctis sclateri:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxigilla noctis sclateri> Allen,

1880 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Allen (1880) (Auk 1888)

**Type locality:** Santa Lucia (Auk 1888)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 730415

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1880: 166

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 204

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla portoricensis:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxigilla portoricensis>

(Daudin, 1800) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Puerto

Rican Bullfinch (Auk 1887)

**Lo**

**Authority:** Daudin (1800) (A.U.C.I.P.T.)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179551  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 114  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 205,206 \* 1903: 13,18 \* 1923: 478  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 691 \* 1998: 1,596,726

**Loxigilla portoricensis**  
**grandis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxigilla portoricensis grandis>  
(Lawrence, 1881) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Lawr[ence] (1881)  
(Auk 1886)

**Type locality:** St. Christopher, W.I.  
(Nuttall 1883)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 730401  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1883: 114  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 206  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Loxigilla potoricensis:**  
**Indexed name (notes):**  
lapsus/typo  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxigilla portoricensis>  
(Daudin, 1800) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Gray (1870) (Auk 1886)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "potoricensis" = misspelling of "portoricensis"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 205  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lo**

**Loxigilla richardsoni:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Melanospiza richardsoni>  
(Cory, 1886) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** St. Lucian Black Finch (Auk:1929)  
**Authority:** Cory (1886) (A.U.C.I.P.T.)  
**Type locality:** Santa Lucia, West Indies  
(Auk 1886)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 382 \* 1888: 158 \* 1898: 224 \* 1929: 523  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 692 \* 1998: 596

**Loxigilla violacea:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Loxigilla violacea> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Greater Antillean Bullfinch (A.U.C.I.P.T.)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(A.U.C.I.P.T.)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560891  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): \* 1880: 42 \* 1881: 152  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 203,204 \* 1891: 70,294,295,297,298, 350,351 \* 1892: 48,49 \* 1893: 180 \* 1894: 126  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 692 \* 1998: 1,596,726

**Lo**

*Loxigilla violacea bahamensis*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note under "Loxia violacea bahamensis"  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 204  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Loxigilla violacea* β.  
*bahamensis*:  
**Current scientific name:** see note under "Loxia violacea bahamensis"  
**Authority:** Ridgway (1878) (Auk 1880)  
**Type locality:** Bahamas (Nuttall 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1880: 42  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Loxigilla violacea parishii*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Loxigilla violacea affinis* (parishi)> Wetmore, 1931 (Auk 1931)  
**Authority:** Wetmore (1931) (Auk 1931)  
**Type locality:** Ile a Vache, Haiti (Auk 1931)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1931: 308  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lo**

*Loximitris dominicensis*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Carduelis dominicensis*> (Bryant, 1867) (Auk 1880)  
**Authority:** Bryant (1866) (Auk 1880)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 207 \* 1895: 279  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

*Loxioides bailleui*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Loxioides bailleui*> Oustalet, 1877 (Auk 1880)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Palila (a u l i h a)  
**Authority:** Oustalet (1877) (a u a l i h a)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179578  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1983: 757, 808 \* 1998: liv, 672, 728

*Loxipasser anoxanthus*:  
**Current scientific name:**  
<*Loxipasser anoxanthus*> (Gosse, 1847) (Auk 1931)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Yellow-shouldered Grassquit (a u o u l i h a);  
also: Yellow-backed Finch (a u a o u l i h a)  
**Authority:** Gosse (1847) (Auk 1931)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560892  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1928: 490

**Lo**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 691 \*  
1998: 1,595,726

**Loxops caeruleirostris:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxops caeruleirostris>

(Wilson, 1890) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Akekee

(AOU 1987); also: Kauai Akepa (AOU 1987)

**Authority:** Wilson (1890) (AOU 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554341  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 762 \*  
1998: liv,677,728

**Loxops coccineus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxops coccineus> (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Akepa

(AOU 1987); multiple other names are listed.

**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (AOU 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179580  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 762 \*  
1998: liv,677,728

**Loxops coccineus coccineus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxops coccineus> (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 202320  
(ITIS 2014)

**Lo**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 809

**Loxops flammea:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Paroreomyza flammea>

(Wilson, 1890) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Wilson (1890) (AOU 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 202326  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 761 \*  
1998: 676

**Loxops maculata:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Paroreomyza maculata>

(Cabanis, 1850) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179589  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 761

**Loxops ochraceus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Loxops ochraceus>

(Rothschild, 1893) (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Rothschild (1893)  
(AOU 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1998: 677

**Lo**

- Loxops rufus:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Loxops wolstenholmei>  
 Rothschild, 1893 (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "rufus" = "wolstenholmei" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 677
- Loxops wolstenholmei:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Loxops wolstenholmei>  
 Rothschild, 1893 (Avibase 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Oahu  
 Akapea (AOU 1897)  
**Authority:** Rothschild, 1893 (AOU 1897)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998: 677
- Lucar carolinensis:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Dumetella carolinensis>  
 (Linnaeus, 1766) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Linnaeus (1766) (Auk 1897)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1897: 97  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lu**

- Lucar lividus:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonbinomial  
**Current scientific name:** see note below  
**Authority:** Bartram (Auk 1897)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "lividus" = "carolinensis" (Auk 1897)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1897: 97  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.
- Lucifer evelinae:**  
**Current scientific name:** <Calliphlox evelynae> (Bourcier, 1847) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority:** Bourcier (1847) (Auk 1890)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1886: 355  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.
- Ludius pruininus noxius:**  
**Indexed name (notes):** nonavian (Arthropoda)  
**Current scientific name:** Ctenicera noxia (Hyslop) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Great Basin wireworm (Auk 1932)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 379

**Lu**

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lullula arborea:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lullula arborea*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Wood

Lark (Auk 1919)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560894 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1912: 183 \* 1921: 335 \* 1923: 252 \* 1940: 176

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 794

**Lullula arborea arborea:**

**Current scientific name:** <*Lullula arborea arborea*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Woodlark (Auk 1919)

**Authority:** L[innaeus] (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 923065 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 98 \* 1919: 508

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lunatia heros:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mollusca)

**Current scientific name:**

<*Polinices heros*> Say, 1822 (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Say (Auk 1904)

**Lu**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 72924 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1894: 323 \* 1911: 199

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lunda cirrhata:**

**Current scientific name:**

<*Fratercula cirrhata*> (Pallas, 1769) (Auk 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Tufted

Puffin (Auk 1919)

**Authority:** Pallas (1769) (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 177031 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): \* 1878: 87, 91 \* 1880: 126-128

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1885: 159, 388 \* 1888: 328 \* 1892: 41 \* 1898: 124, 230 \* 1904: 428 \* 1908: 155, 429 \* 1915: 296, 302, 461 \* 1916: 214 \* 1917: 396, 405 \* 1927: 11 \* 1930: 355 \* 1939: 152

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1886: 77 \* 1889: 5 \* 1895: 5 \* 1910: 25 \* 1931: 151 \* 1957: 257

**Lupinus arboreus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Lupinus arboreus* Sims (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** yellow

lupine (Auk 1919)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 25940 (ITIS 2014)

**Lu**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1918: 322  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lupinus volanicus**:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name**:  
*Lupinus arcticus* S. Watson ssp.  
*subalpinus* (*Piper & B.L. Rob.*)  
 D. Dunn (ITIS 2014) (PlantsWeb 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: lupine  
(Auk 1926)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 516442  
(ITIS 2014)

**General notes**: "volanicus" =  
 "subalpinus" (PlantsWeb 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 133  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lurocalis nattereri**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lurocalis nattereri*> (*Temminck*,  
1822) (Audubon 2014)  
**Authority**: Temminck (1822)  
(AOU 1957)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 307 \*  
1998: 267

**Lu**

**Lurocalis rufiventris**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lurocalis rufiventris*>  
 Taczanowski, 1884 (Audubon 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Rufous-bellied Nighthawk (AOU 1957)  
**Authority**: Taczanowski (1884)  
(AOU 1957)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 555539  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 307 \*  
1998: 267

**Lurocalis semitorquatus**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lurocalis semitorquatus*>  
(Gmelin, 1789) (Audubon 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: Short-tailed Nighthawk (AOU 1957); also:  
Semicollared Nighthawk  
Nighthawk (AOU 1957)  
**Authority**: Gmelin (1789) (AOU 1957)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 555538  
(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 301  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 307 \*  
1998: xxx,267,713

**Lurocalis semitorquatus noctivagus**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
<*Lurocalis semitorquatus noctivagus*> Griswold, 1936  
(Audubon 2014) (ITIS 2014)  
**Authority**: Griswold (1936) (Auk 1936)  
**Type locality**: Panama (Auk 1936)

**Lu**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 687244  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 470

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lurocalis stonei:**

**Current scientific name:**  
 <Lurocalis semitorquatus  
 stonei> Huber, 1923  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Huber (1923)  
(Auk 1923)

**Type locality:** "ten miles above mouth of Banbana River, Nicaragua"  
(Auk 1923)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 300

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Luscinia aedon:**

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Authority:** Forster  
(Auk 1906)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** nom. nov. pro

"*Sylvia luscinia*"  
(Auk 1906)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1906: 228,229

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lu**

**Luscinia akahige:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Luscinia akahige> (Temminck,  
 1835)  
(Avibase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Japanese Robin  
(A.O.U. 1957)

**Authority:** Temminck (1835)  
(Auk 1835)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 794

**Luscinia brunnea**

dendrobiastes:

**Current scientific name:**  
 undetermined

**Authority:** Stresemann (1924)  
(Auk 1924)

**Type locality:** Szetschwan  
(Auk 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 638

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Luscinia calliope:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Luscinia calliope> (Pallas,  
 1776)  
(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Siberian Rubythroat  
(A.O.U. 1958.2)

**Authority:** Pallas (1776)  
(A.O.U. 1958.2)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179820  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lu**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 182, 183  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 447 \*  
 1983: 547, 808 \* 1998: xliv, 495,  
 722

***Lucinia calliope beicki*:****Current scientific name:**<*Luscinia calliope beicki*>

Meise, 1937 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 921047  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 569

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

***Luscinia calliope******camtschatkensis*:****Current scientific name:**

<*Luscinia calliope camtschatkensis*> (Gmelin, 1789) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (1789) (Avibase 2014)

**Type locality:** Kamchatka (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179821  
(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1957: 447

***Luscinia cyanea*:****Current scientific name:**

<*Luscinia cyanea*> (Pallas, 1776)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Siberian Blue Robbin (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Pallas (1776) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554342  
(ITIS 2014)

**Lu**

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

*A.O.U. Check-List*: \* 1998:  
 xliv, 496, 722

***Luscinia davidi*:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Oustalet (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 181-183

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

***Luscinia davidi davidi*:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Oustalet (Auk 1880)

**Type locality:** Ta tsien lu (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 181-183

*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

***Luscinia davidi gloriosa*:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Sushkin (1926) (Auk 1880)

**Type locality:** Li Kiang Mts., China (Auk 1880)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Lu**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 181-183

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

*Luscinia komadori*:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Luscinia komadori*>

(Temminck, 1835) (Aukbase 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Ryukyu

Robin (AOUCL 2011)

**Authority**: Temminck (1835)

(AOUCL 2011)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found.

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 794

*Luscinia komadori namiyei*:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Luscinia komadori namiyei*>

(Stejneger, 1886) (Aukbase 2014)

**Authority**: Stejneger (1886)

(Auk 1911)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 629

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

*Luscinia luscinia*:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Luscinia luscinia*> (Linnaeus,

1758) (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**:

Nightingale (Auk 1927)

**Lu**

**Authority**: Linn[aeus] (Auk 1911)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560896  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1915: 284 \*  
1927: 141 \* 1939: 499

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

*Luscinia megarhyncha*:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Luscinia megarhynchos*>

Brehm, 1831 (Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**:

Nightingale (Auk 1927)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1927: 141

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

*Luscinia megarhyncha*

*megarhyncha*:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Luscinia megarhynchos*

*megarhynchos*> Brehm, 1831

(Aukbase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**:

Nightingale (Auk 1927)

**Authority**: Brehm (Auk 1911)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 499 \*  
1921: 339

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lu**

*Luscinia megarhynchos*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Luscinia megarhynchos*>

Brehm, 1831 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** European

Nightingale (Avibase 2014)

**Authority:** Brehm (1831) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560897

(ITIS 2014)

**General notes:** *Sylvia luscinia* (Forster) = *Luscinia megarhynchos* (Brehm) (Avibase 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1906: 228

*A.O.U. Check-List:* \* 1957: 446 \* 1983: 546,794 \* 1998: 495

*Luscinia megarhynchos*

*megarhynchos*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Luscinia megarhynchos megarhynchos*> (Brehm, 1831)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Nightingale (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 921058

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 463

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Luscinia pectoralis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Luscinia pectoralis*> (Gould, 1837)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560900

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lu**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1926: 183

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Luscinia philomela*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Luscinia luscinia*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):**

Nightingale (Nuttall 1882)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "philomela" = "*luscinia*" (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1882: 53

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Luscinia sibilans*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Luscinia sibilans*> (Swinhoe, 1863) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Swinh[oe] (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560902

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1916: 47

*A.O.U. Check-List:* no citations found.

*Luscinia suecica grotei*:

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Dementieff (1932) (Avibase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Lu**

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1932: 512  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Luscinia svecica:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Luscinia svecica> (Linnaeus, 1758) [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Vernacular name(s):**

Bluethroat [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179818 [ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 334 \* 1935: 350 \* 1940: 520  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 446 \* 1983: 547,808 \* 1998: xliv, 496,722

**Luscinia svecica gaetkei:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Luscinia svecica svecica (gaetkei)> [Auk(1884-1940)]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 128  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Luscinia svecica namnetum:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
<Luscinia svecica namnetum>

Mayaud, 1934 [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Authority:** Mayaud (1934) [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Type locality:** western France [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Lu**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 921042 [ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 556  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Luscinia svecica svecica:**

**Current scientific name:**  
<Luscinia svecica svecica> (Linnaeus, 1758) [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758) [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Type locality:** Sweden [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 179819 [ITIS 2014]

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 128  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1957: 447

**Luscinia tschebaevi:**

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1926: 183  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lusciniola fuscata:**

**Current scientific name:**  
<Phylloscopus fuscatus> (Blyth, 1842) [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Authority:** Blyth [Auk(1884-1940): ITIS 2014]

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Lu**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1895: 332

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lusciniola melanopogon**  
**melanopogon**:

**Current scientific name**:  
<*Acrocephalus melanopogon*  
*melanopogon*> (Temminck,  
1823) (*Database 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Authority**: Temminck (*Auk 1940*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1925: 471 \* 1940: 271

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lusciniola mimica**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Acrocephalus melanopogon*  
*mimicus*> (Madarász, 1903) (*Database 2014*) (*ITIS 2014*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1903: 324

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lusciniola pryeri sinensis**:

**Current scientific name**:

<*Megalurus pryeri sinensis*> (Witherby, 1912) (*Database 2014*)

**Authority**: Witherby (1912) (*Auk 1912*)

**Type locality**: Hankow, China  
(*Auk 1912*)

**Lu**

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 302

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lutkea pectinata**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name**:  
*Luetkea pectinata* (Pursh)

Kuntze (*ITIS 2014*) (*Plants used 2014*)

**Vernacular name(s)**: partridge-foot (*Auk 1959*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* \* 1936: 138, 143

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lutra hudsonica**:

**Indexed name (notes)**:  
nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name**:  
undetermined

**Vernacular name(s)**: otter (*Auk 2012*)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1913: 488

**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Ly**

**Lybius abbotti:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lybius leucocephalus albicauda*> (Shelley, 1881) (Avibase 2014)  
 JTBG 2014)

**Authority:** Richm[ond] (Auk 1900)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**General notes:** "abbotti" = "albicauda" (Avibase 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lybius aequatorialis:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pogonornis bidentatus aequatorialis*> (Shelley, 1889) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Shelley (Auk 1900)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lybius albicauda:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lybius leucocephalus albicauda*> (Shelley, 1881) (Avibase 2014)  
 JTBG 2014)  
**Authority:** Shelley (Auk 1900)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Ly**

**Lybius bidentatus:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Pogonornis bidentatus*> (Shaw, 1799) (Avibase 2014)  
**Authority:** Shaw (Auk 1900)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554237 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lybius chaplini:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lybius chaplini*> Clarke, 1920 (Avibase 2014)  
 JTBG 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s):** Chaplin's Barbet (Auk 1900)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554231 (ITIS 2014)  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 388  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Lybius guifsobalito ugandae:**  
**Current scientific name:**  
 <*Lybius guifsobalito (ugandae)*> Berger, 1907 (Avibase 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.  
*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 692  
*A.O.U. Check-List*: no citations found.

**Ly*****Lybius irroratus*:****Current scientific name:**<*Lybius torquatus irroratus*>(Cabanis, 1878) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Cab[anis] (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.***Lybius leucocephalus*:****Current scientific name:**<*Lybius leucocephalus*> (Filippi, 1853) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** "De Fil." (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554230 (ITIS 2014)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.***Lybius leucogaster*:****Current scientific name:**<*Lybius leucocephalus leucogaster*> (Bocage, 1877) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)**Authority:** Bocage (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.***Lybius levaillantii*:****Current scientific name:**<*Lybius* [minor or macclounii]>(Cuvier, 1816) (Avibase 2014)**Ly*****Lybius levaillantii*:****Authority:** Vieillot (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**General notes:** "levaillantii" = "minor or macclounii" (Avibase 2014)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.***Lybius macclounii*:****Current scientific name:**<*Pogonornis macclounii*>(Shelley, 1899) (Avibase 2014)**Authority:** Shelley (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.***Lybius melanopterus*:****Current scientific name:**<*Pogonornis melanopterus*>(Peters, 1854) (Avibase 2014)**Authority:** Peters (Auk 1900)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554235 (ITIS 2014)*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.***Lybius melanopterus didymus*:****Current scientific name:**<*Pogonornis melanopterus* (didymus)> Grote, 1929 (Avibase 2014)**Authority:** Grote (1929) (Auk 1929)

**Ly**

**Type locality:** tropical Africa  
(Auk 1929)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1929: 423 \* 1938: 692

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lybius senex:**

**Current scientific name:** <Lybius leucocephalus senex> (Reichenow, 1887) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Reichenow (Auk 1900)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lybius torquatus:**

**Current scientific name:** <Lybius torquatus> (Dumont, 1816) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Dumont (Auk 1900)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554234 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lybius torquatus conicus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lybius torquatus conicus> (Reichenow, 1898) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Reichenow (Auk 1900)

**Ly**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 685949 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179  
**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lybius torquatus pumilio:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lybius torquatus pumilio> Grote, 1927 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Grote (1927) (Auk 1900)

**Type locality:** Uvira, north end of Tanganyika (Auk 1900)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 685951 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 128

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lybius tridactylus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lybius guifsobalito> Hermann, 1783 (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Gmelin (Auk 1900)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**General notes:** "tridactylus" = "guifsobalito" (Avibase 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lybius undatus:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lybius undatus> (Rüppell, 1837) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

## Ly

**Authority:** Ruppell (Auk 1880)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554228

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179 \* 1938: 694**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lybius vieilloti:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Lybius vieilloti&gt; (Leach, 1815)

(Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Leach (Auk 1880)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 554229

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lybius vieilloti buchanani:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Lybius vieilloti buchanani&gt;

Hartert, 1924. (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Hartert (1924) (Auk 1924)**Type locality:** Tebeig (Auk 1924)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 685939

(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 498**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lybius vieilloti tessmanni:****Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Authority:** Grote (Auk 1873)**Type locality:** East Cameroon

(Auk 1873)

## Ly

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 715**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lybius zomboe:****Current scientific name:**

&lt;Lybius torquatus zombae&gt; (Shelley, 1893) (Avibase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Shelley (Auk 1906)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1900: 179**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lycaena agrestis:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1892: 87**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.**Lycaena agrestis allous:****Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Ly**

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1892: 87  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lycium carolinianum**:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name**:

*Lycium carolinianum* Walter (ITIS 2014)

(Plants used 2014)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 30537

(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1919: 46 \* 1930: 180  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lycocorax pyrrhopterus**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Lycocorax pyrrhopterus*>  
 (Bonaparte, 1850) (Available 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Paradise Crow (Auk 1931)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 560903

(ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1931: 312  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lycopus americanus**:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
 nonavian (dicot)  
**Current scientific name**:  
*Lycopus americanus* Muhl. ex W.P.C. Barton (ITIS 2014) (Plants used 2014)  
**Vernacular name(s)**: cut-leaved water horehound (Auk 1938)

**Ly**

**Authority**: "Michl." (Auk 1931)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: 32254  
 (ITIS 2014)  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1937: 311 \* 1939: 242  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lycos monedula**:  
**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Corvus monedula*> Linnaeus, 1758 (Available 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: Rook (Auk 1933)  
**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1923: 254  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Lygaeonematus erichsonii**:  
**Indexed name (notes)**:  
 nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name**:  
 <*Pristiphora erichsonii*> (Hartig) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s)**: larch sawfly (Auk 1938)

**Taxonomic Serial No.**: not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 630  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Ly***Lygaeus kalmii*:**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lygaeus kalmii*> Stål, 1874

(ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 107807

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 205**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.*Lygus elisus*:**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lygus elisus*> Van Duzee,

1914 (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 104991

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1928: 527**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.*Lygus pratensis*:**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**<*Lygus pratensis*> (Linnaeus, 1758) (ITIS 2014)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 104979

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1932: 205 \* 1940: 337**Ly****A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.*Lymnocryptes minimus*:**Current scientific name:**<*Lymnocryptes minimus*>

(Brunnich, 1764) (Auk 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Jack Snipe (AOU 1977); also: European Jacksnipe (AOU 1958), European Jack Snipe (AOU 1944)**Authority:** Brunnich (1764) (Auk 1999)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 176591

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1931: 111,395 \*

1957: 180 \* 1983: 204,801 \*

1998: xxv,176,710

*Lynchia fusca*:**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Arthropoda)

**Current scientific name:**

undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** louse fly (Auk 1930)**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1938: 149**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.*Lyncornis macrotis jacobsoni*:**Current scientific name:**<*Lyncornis macrotis jacobsoni*>

(Junge, 1936) (Auk 2014)

**Ly**

**Authority:** Junge (1936) (Auk 1936)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 470

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lyncornis temmincki:**

**Current scientific name:**

<Lyncornis temminckii> (Gould, 1838) (Anabae 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Great-eared Nightjar (Auk 1928)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1928: 240

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lynx borealis canadensis:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**

<Lynx canadensis canadensis> (Kerr, 1792) (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1890: 33

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lynx canadensis:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**

<Lynx canadensis> Kerr, 1792 (ITIS 2014)

**Ly**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 180585 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1886: 99

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lynx canadensis subsolanus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**

<Lynx canadensis subsolanus> Bangs, 1897 (ITIS 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 726399 (ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1899: 375

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lynx rufus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**

<Lynx rufus> (Schreber, 1777) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** wild cat (Auk 1905)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1899: 375 \* 1913: 484

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

**Lynx subsolanus:**

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**

<Lynx canadensis subsolanus> Bangs, 1897 (ITIS 2014)

**Ly**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1899: 375  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

*Lynx* *uinta*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (Mammalia)

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Vernacular name(s):** bobcat  
(Auk 1911)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1911: 311  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

*Lypornix ruficapilla*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<Nonnula ruficapilla> (Tschudi,  
1844) (Database 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Tschudi (1844) (Auk 1866) (ITIS 1987)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): no citations found.  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 375 \*  
1998: 326

*Lyrurus tetras*:

**Current scientific name:** see note below

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Ly**

**General notes:** "tetras" = probable lapsus calami or typographical error for "tetrix"  
**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.  
**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1936: 356  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

*Lyrurus tetrix*:

**Current scientific name:**  
<Lyrurus tetrix> (Linnaeus,  
1758) (Database 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Eurasian Black-Grouse (Auk 1910)

**Authority:** Linnaeus (1758)  
(see also 1760)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677538  
(ITIS 2014)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1922: 295 \*  
1924: 379

**A.O.U. Check-List**: \* 1983: 793

*Lyrurus tetrix bjerkeimensis*:

**Current scientific name:**  
undetermined

**Authority:** Schaanning (1923)  
(Auk 1924)

**Type locality:** southern Norway  
(Auk 1924)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** not found

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1924: 379  
**A.O.U. Check-List**: no citations found.

**Ly**

*Lyrurus tetrix britannicus*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lyrurus tetrix britannicus*>

Witherby and Lonnberg, 1913

(AukBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** British

Black Grouse (Auk 1873)

**Authority:** Witherby and

Lonnberg (1913) (Auk 1913)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677696

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1913: 301

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lyrurus tetrix tetrix*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lyrurus tetrix tetrix*> Linnaeus,

1758 (AukBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Black

Grouse (Auk 1873)

**Authority:** L[innaeus] (Auk 1873)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677698

(ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1937: 505

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lyrurus tetrix ussuriensis*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lyrurus tetrix ussuriensis*>

(Kohts, 1911) (AukBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Authority:** Kohts (Auk 1920)

**Type locality:** Eastern Black Grouse (Auk 1920)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 677699

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Ly**

*Auk* (1884-1940): \* 1930: 198

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.

*Lysurus castaneiceps*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lysurus castaneiceps*>

(Sclater, 1860) (AukBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Olive Finch (AukBase 2014)

**Authority:** Sclater (1860) (AukBase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560904 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 678 \*

1998: 600

*Lysurus crassirostris*:

**Current scientific name:**

<*Lysurus crassirostris*> (Cassin, 1865) (AukBase 2014) (ITIS 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** Sooty-faced Finch (AukBase 2014)

**Authority:** Cassin (1865) (AukBase 2014)

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 560905 (ITIS 2014)

*Nuttall* (1876-1883): no citations found.

*Auk* (1884-1940): no citations found.

**A.O.U. Check-List:** \* 1983: 678 \*

1998: 1,600,726

*Lythrum salicaria*:

**Indexed name (notes):**

nonavian (dicot)

**Current scientific name:**

*Lythrum salicaria* L. (ITIS 2014) (Plants USDA 2014)

**Vernacular name(s):** purple loosestrife (Auk 1904)

**Ly**

**Taxonomic Serial No.:** 27079

(TBB 2054)

**Nuttall** (1876-1883): no citations found.

**Auk** (1884-1940): \* 1934: 444

**A.O.U. Check-List:** no citations found.