

A CATALOGUE OF THE ANIMALS OF  
NORTH AMERICA

- x -

FORSTER

UNITED STATES NATIONAL

1771. John Reinhold Forster

Catalogue of the Animals  
of North America.

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*Little Falcon.*  
*Falco Sparverius, LINN.*



*M. Griffith Pinw.*

*R. Murray Sc.<sup>t</sup>*



A  
C A T A L O G U E  
O F T H E  
A N I M A L S  
O F  
N O R T H A M E R I C A .

C O N T A I N I N G,  
An Enumeration of the known QUADRUPEDS, BIRDS,  
REPTILES, FISH, INSECTS, Crustaceous and  
Testaceous ANIMALS; many of which are New, and  
never described before.

To which are added,  
S H O R T D I R E C T I O N S  
F O R  
C O L L E C T I N G, P R E S E R V I N G, and T R A N S P O R T I N G,  
all Kinds of  
N A T U R A L H I S T O R Y C U R I O S I T I E S .

By JOHN REINHOLD FORSTER, F. A. S.

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*Non ad unam Natura formam opus suum præstat; sed in ipsa  
varietate se jactat.*

SENECA, Quæst. Nat. VII. 27.

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L O N D O N :  
Sold by B. WHITE, at Horace's Head, in Fleet-Street.

M.DCC.LXXI.





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F. 1. 3  
1771  
SONN

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T O

MARMADUKE TUNSTALL, Esq.

Dear S I R,

**T**HE repeated favours *You* were so kind to bestow upon me, in the compass of a short acquaintance, and the zeal with which *You* promote the great cause of Natural History; encouraged me to prefix *Your* Name to this Publication, and give me an opportunity, thus publicly, to acknowledge the assistance *Your* benevolent and generous friendship favoured me with.

Nothing is left to me, but the simple mention of thanks; and my sincere wishes for *Your* health, happiness, and the enjoyment of every intellectual and moral blessing. I am, with the truest regard,

Dear S I R,

your most obliged,

obedient,

humble Servant,

London, April  
24, 1771.

JOHN REINHOLD FORSTER

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## To the READER.

I Had hinted in the Preface to the third volume of *Kalm's* Travels, that I could publish but an imperfect and small catalogue of *North American* animals; and therefore declined to give it. Since that time, I have been pressed by some worthy friends to publish that catalogue, such as it is; and what is still more, I have been favoured with ample materials by a Gentleman, who is forming a collection for a Natural History of *North America*, and hopes by this to incite the inquisitive and learned resident in that country, to search, and to transmit to their friends in *England*, the productions of their several provinces. The Zoology of the first four classes of animals in *Great Britain*, has been very accurately and compleatly published; that of the country of the descendants of *Great-Britain* ought with most propriety to follow, as it interests the Mother Country most. These reasons had a great weight with me; and I offer this small catalogue merely as an essay towards forming a more compleat Natural History of that extensive continent. To instruct the Collectors, I have added to this list some short directions for the best method of preserving and transporting the various subjects of Natural History.

The Quadrupeds of this list are referred to the Synopsis of Quadrupeds of Mr. *Pennant*; the Birds, Fish, Reptiles, Insects, and Cruftacea, to *Linnaeus*, *Briffon*, Mr. *Edwards*,  
and

To the R E A D E R.

and *Catesby*; some few excepted, which are referred to the *Planches enluminées*, published at *Paris*, and marked here *Pl. enl.* so as *Catesby* with a single *C.* and those which are common to *Great Britain* and *America*, to the *British Zoology*.

The Animals which have recently been discovered in *North America*, or overlooked by Mr. *Catesby*, are distinguished by *N. S.* marking a *New Species*; and by *B.* and *Mus. Bl.* The first authority is from a Collection formed by a Gentleman in his voyage to *Newfoundland*; the second, from a most select and numerous Collection of *American Animals*, belonging to a Lady in *Lancashire*.

The New Species, in the Catalogue of Birds, I had leave to insert here from Mr. *Pennant's* manuscript; and those of Insects are taken from my own manuscript descriptions of such Insects as were not described by Dr. *Linnaeus*.

The print prefixed here represents an elegant little Falcon, drawn and engraved from a fine specimen lately brought over from *North America*.

N. B. *The Animals marked E are of European Origin; having been introduced there by the Spaniards or English, after the discovery of the New World: and those marked Eur. are originally natives of both Continents.*



## CLASS I. QUADRUPEDS.

## DIV. I. HOOFED.

## SECT. I. WHOLE HOOFED.

| Genus.   |          |           | fyn. quad.       |
|----------|----------|-----------|------------------|
| I. HORSE | Generous | <i>E.</i> | N <sup>o</sup> 1 |
|          | Afs      | <i>E.</i> | 3                |

## SECT. II. CLOVEN HOOFED.

|           |                |             |                   |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|
| II. SHEEP | Common         | <i>E.</i>   | 8                 |
| III. GOAT | Domestic       | <i>E.</i>   | P. 14             |
| IV. DEER. | Elk, or Moofe, | <i>Eur.</i> | N <sup>o</sup> 35 |
|           | Rein           | <i>Eur.</i> | 36                |
|           | Stag           | <i>Eur.</i> | 38                |
|           | Virginian      | N. S.       | 39                |
|           | Roe?           |             | 43                |
| V. HOG    | Common         | <i>E.</i>   | 54                |

## DIV. II. DIGITATED QUADRUPEDS.

|          |          |             |                    |
|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------|
| VI. DOG  | Faithful | <i>E.</i>   | N <sup>o</sup> 110 |
|          | Wolf     | <i>Eur.</i> | 111                |
|          | Fox      | <i>Eur.</i> | 112                |
|          | Arctic   | <i>Eur.</i> | 113                |
|          | Grey     |             | 114                |
|          | Silvery  |             | 115                |
| VII. CAT | Brown    |             | 129                |
|          | Common   | <i>E.</i>   | 133                |
|          | Lynx     | <i>Eur.</i> | 135                |
|          | Bay Lynx | N. S.       | 136                |
|          |          |             | VIII.              |

|                 |                       |             |                    |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| VIII. BEAR      | Black                 | <i>Eur.</i> | 133                |
|                 | Polar                 |             | 139                |
|                 | Wolverene             | <i>Eur.</i> | 140                |
|                 | Raccoon               |             | 141                |
| IX. BADGER      | American              | N. S.       | 143                |
| X. OPOSSUM      | Virginian             |             | 144                |
| XI. WEESEL      | Stoat                 | <i>Eur.</i> | N <sup>o</sup> 151 |
|                 | Pine Martin           | <i>Eur.</i> | 155                |
|                 | Fisher                | N. S.       | 157                |
|                 | Pekan and Vison       |             |                    |
|                 | Striated              |             | 166                |
|                 | Skunk                 |             | 167                |
| XII. OTTER      | Greater               | <i>Eur.</i> | 173                |
|                 | Lesser                | <i>Eur.</i> | 174                |
|                 | Sea                   |             | 175                |
| XIII. HARE      | Common                | <i>Eur.</i> | 183                |
|                 | Alpine                | <i>Eur.</i> | 184                |
|                 | Rabbit                | <i>E.</i>   | 186                |
| XIV. BEAVER     | Castor                | <i>Eur.</i> | 190                |
|                 | Musk                  |             | 191                |
| XV. PORCUPINE   | Canada                |             | 196                |
| XVI. MARMOT     | Maryland              |             | 198                |
|                 | Quebec                | N. S.       | 199                |
| XVII. SQUIRREL  | Common                | <i>Eur.</i> | 206                |
|                 | <i>α</i> Hudson's Bay |             |                    |
|                 | Grey                  |             | 209                |
|                 | Black                 |             | 210                |
|                 | <i>β</i> Cat          |             |                    |
|                 | Ground                |             | 216                |
|                 | Flying                | <i>Eur.</i> | 221                |
| <i>β</i> hooded |                       |             |                    |
| XVIII. RAT      | Black                 | <i>E.</i>   | 226                |
|                 | Brown?                |             | 227                |
|                 | Water                 | <i>Eur.</i> | 228                |
|                 | Moufe                 | <i>E.</i>   | 229                |
|                 |                       |             | Field              |

|              |              |             |                      |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|
|              | Field        | <i>Eur.</i> | 230                  |
|              | Short-tailed | <i>Eur.</i> | 233                  |
| XIX. MOLE    | β. yellow    |             | p. 312               |
|              | Radiated     |             | N <sup>o</sup> . 243 |
|              | Long-tailed  | N. S.       | 244                  |
|              | Brown        |             | 245                  |
| XX. WALRUS   | Arctic       |             | N <sup>o</sup> 263   |
| XXI. SEAL    | Common       | <i>Eur.</i> | 265                  |
|              | Great        | <i>Eur.</i> | 266                  |
|              | Rough        | N. S.       | 267                  |
|              | Hooded       | N. S.       | 268                  |
|              | Harp         | N. S.       | 269                  |
|              | Little       | N. S.       | 270                  |
|              | Urfine       |             | 271                  |
|              | Leonine      |             | 272                  |
| XXII. MANATI | Manati       |             | 273                  |
| XXIII. BAT   | New York     | N. S.       | 283                  |
|              | Long haired  | N. S.       | p. 367               |

## CLASS II. BIRDS.

### DIV. I. LAND BIRDS.

#### SECT. I. RAPACIOUS.

|             |                          |                          |                |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| I. VULTURE. | Carrion. <i>V. aura.</i> | 122. C. I. 6.            |                |
| II. FALCON  | Bald Eagle               | <i>F. leucocephalus.</i> | C. I. 1.       |
|             | Sea                      | <i>F. offifragus.</i>    | in exhibitions |
|             | Ringtail                 | <i>F. Fulvus.</i>        | <i>Edw.</i> I. |
|             | Black-bellied            | N. S.                    |                |
|             | White                    | <i>Du Pratz,</i>         | II. 75.        |
|             | Oprey                    | <i>F. Haliaëtus.</i>     | C. I. 2.       |

Gentil

|            |               |   |
|------------|---------------|---|
|            | Gentil Falcon | F. gentilis <i>Mr. B</i>                |
|            | Goshawk       | F. palumbarius. <i>Lawson</i>           |
|            | Ashcoloured   | <i>Edw.</i> 53.                         |
|            | Sacre         | <i>Mr. B. de Buffon</i>                 |
|            | Winter        | N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>                   |
|            | Dusky         | <i>Edw.</i> 3. 4.                       |
|            | Rough-footed  | N. S. <i>Mr. B.</i>                     |
|            | Chocolate     | N. S. <i>do.</i>                        |
|            | Marsh         | <i>Edw.</i> 291.                        |
|            | Buzzard       | F. Buteo. <i>Mr. B.</i>                 |
|            | White-rump'd  | F. Hudsonius. <i>Edw.</i> 107.          |
|            | Fork-tail     | F. furcatus. C. I. 4.                   |
|            | Pigeon        | F. columbarius. C. I. 3.                |
|            | Little        | F. sparverius. C. I. 5.                 |
|            |               | *                                       |
| III. OWL   | Great         | <i>Strix bubo.</i> <i>Edw.</i> 60       |
|            | Short-eared   | <i>Br. Zool. Muf. Bl.</i>               |
|            | Red           | St. Afio C. I. 7.                       |
|            | Mottled       | N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>                   |
|            |               | * *                                     |
|            | Snowy         | St. nyctea. <i>Edw.</i> 61              |
|            | Barred        | N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>                   |
|            | Canada        | <i>Br. I.</i> 518.                      |
|            | Brown         | <i>Br. Zool. Mr. B.</i>                 |
|            | White         | <i>ib.</i>                              |
|            | Hawk          | <i>Edw.</i> 62.                         |
|            | Little.       | <i>Muf. Bl. Br. Zool.</i>               |
| IV. SHRIKE | Cinereous.    | <i>Lanius excubitor.</i> C. <i>app.</i> |
|            | Crested.      | L. Canadensis                           |
|            | Louifiane.    | <i>Pl. enl.</i> 397.                    |

## S E C T. II. P I E S.

|           |           |  |
|-----------|-----------|--|
| V. PARROT | Caroline. | <i>Pfittacus Carolinensis.</i> C. I. 11.         |
|           | Illinois. | <i>Pf. pertinax.</i> <i>Edw.</i> 234. <i>Br.</i> |
| VI. CROW  | Raven.    | <i>Br. Zool. Mr. B.</i>                          |
|           | Carrion.  | <i>B. Zool. Muf. Bl.</i>                         |
|           | Maggie    | <i>Er. Zool. Edw.</i> p. 126.                    |
|           | Cinereous | C. Canadensis                                    |
|           | Blue.     | C. cristatus. C. I. 15.                          |



|                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| VII. ORIOLE     | Redwing<br>Baltimore<br>Spurious<br>Brown-headed  | Oriolus Phœniceus. C. I. 13<br>O. Baltimorus 48<br>O. Spurius 49<br>N. S. <i>Mr Kuckahn</i>  |
| VIII. GRACULE   | Shining   | Gracula quiscula C. I. 12  |
| IX. CUCKOO      | Caroline  | Cuculus Americanus. C. I. 9.   |
| X. WOODPECKER   | White-billed.<br>Buff-cheeked<br>Gold-wing<br>Scarlet<br>Red-bellied<br>Spotted<br>Hairy<br>Yellow-bellied<br>Little<br>Black<br>Three-toed | Picus principalis C. I. 16<br>P. pileatus C. I. 17<br>P. auratus 18<br>P. erythrocephalus 20<br>P. Carolinus 19<br><i>Br. Zool. I. 178. Mus. Bl.</i><br>P. villosus 19<br>P. varius 21<br>P. pubescens <i>ib.</i><br><i>Albin</i><br>P. tridactylus. <i>Edw.</i> |
| XI. NUTHATCH.   | Greater<br>Lesser<br>Canada   | <i>Br. Zool.</i> 22<br><i>ib.</i><br><i>Br. III. 593</i>   |
| XII. KINGFISHER | Great<br>Louisiane  | Alcedo alcyon 69<br><i>Pratz. II. 32</i>   |
| XIII. CREEPER   | Bahama<br>Common  | Certhia flaveola 59<br><i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i>   |
| XIV. HUMMER     | Red-throated  | Trochilus colubris C. I. 65  |

## S E C T. III. GALLINACEOUS.

|            |              |                                    |
|------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| XV. TURKY  | Wild         | Meleagris Gallopavo.               |
| XVI. GROUS | Ruffed †     | Tetrao umbellus <i>Edw. 248</i>    |
|            | Pinnated     | T. cupido C. III. 1.               |
|            | Long-tailed  | T. Phasianellus <i>Edw. 117</i>    |
|            | Spotted      | T. Canadensis <i>Edw. 71, III.</i> |
|            | White        | T. Lagopus <i>Edw. 72</i>          |
|            | Partridge †† | T. Virginianus C. III. 12          |
| Quail ?    | T. Mexicanus |                                    |

S E C T.

## S E C T. IV. COLUMBINE.

|              |               |                    |          |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------|----------|
| XVII. PIGEON | Paffenger     | Columba migratoria | C. I. 23 |
|              | Caroline      | C. Carolinenfis    | 24       |
|              | White-crowned | C. leucocephala    | 25       |
|              | Canada        | C. canadensis      |          |
|              | Ground        | C. Passerina       | 24       |

## S E C T. V. PASSERINE.

|                |                          |                        |                                      |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| XVIII. THRUSH  | Mimic                    | Turdus polyglottos     | 27                                   |
|                | Ferruginous              | T. rufus               | 28                                   |
|                | Fieldfare                | T. migratorius         | 29                                   |
|                | Red-leg'd                | T. plumbeus            | 30                                   |
|                | Black                    | Br. II.                | 245                                  |
|                | Little                   | Edw. 296               | C. I. 31                             |
|                | Golden-crowned           | Motacilla auro-capilla | Edw. 252                             |
| XIX. STARE     | Crescent                 | Alauda magna           | C. I. 33                             |
|                | New York                 | N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>  |                                      |
| XX. CHATTERER  | Prib.                    | Ampelis garrulus.      | C. I. 46. <i>Edw.</i>                |
| XXI. GROSBKAK. | Crossbill                | Br. Zool.              | Edw. 303                             |
|                | Pine                     | Br. Zool. IV.          | Edw. 123, 124                        |
|                | Crested                  | Loxia cardinalis       | C. I. 38                             |
|                | Mexican                  | L. Mexicana            | <i>Muf. Bl.</i>                      |
|                | Roseate                  | L. Ludoviciana         |                                      |
|                | Spotted                  | N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>  |                                      |
|                | Missifipi                |                        |                                      |
|                | Dominican                | L. Dominicana          |                                      |
|                | Canada                   | L. Canadensis          |                                      |
|                | Black                    | L. nigra               | C. I. 68                             |
|                | Blue                     | L. cærulea             | 39                                   |
|                | Violet                   | L. violacea            | 40                                   |
|                | Fantail                  | <i>Pl. enl.</i>        | 38c                                  |
|                | Grey                     | <i>Pl. enl.</i>        | 393                                  |
| Red-headed     | N. S. <i>Mr. Kuckahn</i> |                        |                                      |
| XXII. BUNTING  | Snow                     | Emberiza nivalis       | Edw. 126                             |
|                | Winter                   | E. hyemalis            | C. I. 36                             |
|                | Rice                     | E. oryzivora           | C. I. 14. <i>Edw.</i> 291<br>Painted |

|                  |                   |                           |                      |                 |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
|                  | Painted           | E. Ciris C. 44            | <i>Edw.</i> 130. 273 |                 |
|                  | Louifiane         | E. Ludoviciana.           |                      |                 |
|                  | Blue ?            | Br. III.                  |                      | 298             |
| XXIII. TANAGRE   | Blue              | Tanagra cyanea            |                      | C. I. 45        |
|                  | Green             | Motacilla guira           | <i>Edw.</i> 351.     | <i>Muf Bl.</i>  |
|                  | Bishop            | T. Episcopus.             | Du Pratz. II.        | 94              |
|                  | Red               | T. rubra                  |                      | C. I. 56        |
| XXIV. FINCH      | Towhe             | Fringilla Erythrophthalma |                      | 34              |
|                  | Golden            | Fr. tristis               |                      | 43              |
|                  | Orange            | Fr. zena                  |                      | 42              |
|                  | Mountain          | Fr. montana               |                      | <i>Edw.</i> 269 |
|                  | Little            | C. I. 35                  |                      |                 |
|                  | Cow-pen           | 34                        |                      |                 |
|                  | Bahama            | Fr. bicolor.              | 37                   |                 |
|                  | Caroline          | Pl. en. 181.              | 223 ?                |                 |
|                  | White-throated    | <i>Edw.</i> 304           |                      |                 |
|                  | Ferruginous       | <i>Edw.</i> 354.          | Br. III. 296         |                 |
|                  | Crimson head      | N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>     |                      |                 |
|                  | Fasciated         | N. S. <i>D.</i>           |                      |                 |
|                  | Greater red-poll. | Br. <i>Zool.</i>          | <i>Muf. Bl.</i>      |                 |
| XXV. FLY-CATCHER | Tyrant            | Lanius tyrannus           |                      | C. I. 55        |
|                  | Fork tail         | Muscicapa tyrannus        |                      |                 |
|                  | Chattering        | C. I. 50                  |                      |                 |
|                  | Crested           | Musc. crinita             | C. I. 52             |                 |
|                  | Black-cap         | C. I. 53                  |                      |                 |
|                  | Cinereous         | Musc. virens              |                      |                 |
|                  | Red-eyed          | M. olivacea               | C. I. 54             |                 |
|                  | Cat               | M. Carolinensis           | 66                   |                 |
|                  | Canada            | M. Canadensis             |                      |                 |
|                  | Blue              | Motacilla sialis          | C. I. 47             |                 |
|                  | Brown             | C. I. 54                  |                      |                 |
| XXVI. LARK       | Shore             | Alauda alpestris          | C. I. 32             |                 |
|                  | Red               | Br. <i>Zool.</i>          | <i>Edw.</i> 297      |                 |
|                  | Calandre          | <i>Edw.</i> 268           |                      |                 |
| XXVII. WAGTAIL.  | Redstart          | Muscicapa ruticilla.      | C. I. 67             |                 |
|                  | Yellow breast     | Turdus trichas.           | <i>Edw.</i> 237      |                 |
|                  | Black throat      | Motacilla Canadensis.     | <i>Edw.</i> 252      |                 |
|                  | Yellow throat.    | C. I. 62.                 |                      |                 |
|                  | Yellow rump.      | <i>Edw.</i> 255           |                      |                 |
|                  |                   |                           |                      | Red             |

|                  |                                       |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Red poll         | M. petechia. <i>Edw.</i> 256          |
| Black poll       |                                       |
| Pine             | Certhia pinus. C. I. 61.              |
| Crowned          | M. coronata. <i>Edw.</i> 298          |
| Golden wing      | M. chrysoptera. <i>Edw.</i> 299       |
| Green            | <i>Edw.</i> 300                       |
| Pied             | <i>Edw. ib.</i> M. varia              |
| Bloodyfide       | M. Penfylvanica. <i>Edw.</i> 301      |
| Cærulean         | M. cærulea. <i>Edw.</i> 302           |
| Worm-eater.      | <i>Edw.</i> 305                       |
| Yellow           | <i>Br.</i> III. 492                   |
| Louifiane        | 500                                   |
| Great            | 508                                   |
| Quebec           | M. Icterocephala                      |
| Yellow-tailed ?  | <i>Edw.</i> 257                       |
| Spotted          | <i>Edw.</i> 257                       |
| Cinereous        | <i>Br.</i> III. 524                   |
| Olive            | <i>Pl. enl.</i> 58                    |
| Ruby-crowned     | M. calendula. <i>Edw.</i> 254         |
| Golden-crested.  | <i>Br. Zool. C. App.</i>              |
| Yellow           | <i>Br. Zool. II.</i> 266. <i>Edw.</i> |
| Wren             | <i>Mus. Bl.</i>                       |
| XXVIII. TITMOUSE |                                       |
| Crested          | Parus bicolor. C. I. 57               |
| Hooded           | C. I. 60                              |
| Virginian        | P. Virginianus. C. I. 58              |
| American         | P. Americanus 64                      |
| Canada           | <i>Br.</i> III. 553.                  |
| Colemoufe        | <i>Br. Zool. Mr. B.</i>               |
| XXIX. SWALLOW    |                                       |
| Houfe            | <i>Br. Zool. Mr. B.</i>               |
| Martin           | <i>ib. Mus. Bl.</i>                   |
| Sand             | <i>ib. C. App.</i>                    |
| Swift            | <i>ib. Lawfon</i>                     |
| Purple           | Hirundo purpurea. C. I. 51            |
| Canada           | H. subis. <i>Edw.</i> 120             |
| Aculeated        | H. pelafgia. C. III. 8                |
| XXX. GOATSUCKER. |                                       |
| Common           | <i>Br. Zool. C. I.</i> 8              |
| Leffer           | <i>Capr. minor. C. III.</i> 16.       |

## D I V. II. WATER FOWL.

## S E C T. VI. CLOVEN-FOOTED.

|         |            |  |  |
|---------|------------|--|--|
|         |            | *  |  |
| . I. H  |            |  |  |
| XXX     | ERON.      | Hooping<br>Canada<br>Brown   | Ardea Americanus. C. I. 75<br>A. Canadensis. Edw. 133<br>A. Herodias. Edw. 136   |
|         |            | * *  |  |
|         |            | Common<br>Violet<br>Blue<br>Cinereous<br>Great white<br>Little white<br>Green<br>Bittern<br>Minute<br>Caroline<br>Green head | Br. Zool. C. App.<br>A. violacea. C. I. 79<br>A. cœrulea 76<br>Edw. 135<br>A. alba. Mus. Bl.<br>A. æquinoctialis. C. I. 77<br>A. virens. 80<br>A. Hudsonias. Edw. 135<br>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.<br>C. I. 78<br>Mr. Kuckahn |
| XXXII.  | IBIS.      | Wood<br>Scarlet<br>White<br>Brown  | Tantalus loculator. C. I. 81<br>T. ruber 84<br>T. albus 82<br>T. fuscus 83   |
| XXXIII. | CURLEW     | Esquimaux  | N. S. Mr. B.   |
| XXXIV.  | WOODCOCK.  | American<br>Snipe<br>Jack<br>Godwit<br>Red<br>Great<br>Nodding<br>Spotted  | Mus. Bl.<br>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.<br>ib. Mus. Bl.<br>ib. C. App.<br>ib. Edw. 138<br>Scolopax fedoa. Edw. 137<br>N. S. Mr. B.<br>Mus. Bl.  |
| XXXV.   | SAND-PIPER | Turnstone<br>Common<br>Spotted<br>Cinereous  | Tringa interpres Edw. 141<br>Br. Zool. Mr. Kuckahn<br>ib. Edw. 270<br>ib. Mr. B.   |

|                        |              |  |
|------------------------|--------------|--|
|                        | Knot         | <i>ib. Edw. 276</i>                      |
|                        | Redshank     | <i>ib. C. App.</i>                       |
|                        | Grey Pl.     | <i>ib. C. App.</i>                       |
|                        | Purre        | <i>ib. Mus. Dl.</i>                      |
|                        | Little       | N. S.                                    |
|                        | Glossy       | Mr. B. N. S.                             |
|                        | Green        | Br. Zool. Mr. Kuckahn                    |
| XXXVI. PLOVER          | Green        | Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.                       |
|                        | Pie          | <i>ib. C. I. 85</i>                      |
|                        | Noify        | Charadrius vociferus. C. I. 71           |
|                        | Golden       | Ch. apricarius Edw. 140                  |
|                        | Lark         | Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.                       |
|                        | Sanderling   | <i>ib. Mus. Bl.</i>                      |
| XXXVII. RAIL           | Clapper      | Mus. Bl.                                 |
|                        | Red-breasted | Edw. 279                                 |
| XXXVIII. WATER-<br>HEN | Caroline     | Rallus Carolinus. Edw. 144,<br>C. I. 70. |
|                        | Common       | Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.                       |

## S E C T. VII. With PINNATED FEET.

|               |           |                     |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------|
| XXXIX. COOT   | Common    | Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.  |
| XL. PHALAROPE | Grey      | <i>ib. Edw. 308</i> |
|               | Red.      | Edw. 142            |
|               | Brown     | Edw. 46             |
| XLI. GREBE,   | Eared     | Edw. 96             |
|               | Pied bill | C. I. 91.           |

## S E C T. VIII. WEBBED-FOOTED.

|                     |           |                               |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| *<br>XLII. FLAMMANT | Red       | Phœnicopterus ruber. C. I. 73 |
| XLIII. AUK          | Great     | Br. Zool. Edw. 147            |
|                     | Razor     | <i>ib. Edw. 358</i>           |
|                     | Puffin    | <i>ib. Edw. ib.</i>           |
|                     | New       | N. S. Br. Mus.                |
|                     | Little    | Br. Zool. Edw. 91             |
|                     | Guillemot | <i>ib. Edw. 359</i>           |
|                     | Black     | <i>ib.</i>                    |

XLIV.

|                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| XLIV. DIVER     | Northern<br>Immer<br>Speckled<br>Lumme  | <i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i><br><i>Colymbus Immer. Mus. Bl.</i><br><i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i><br><i>ib. Edw. 97. 146</i>   |
| XLV. CUT-WATER  | Black   | <i>Rhynchops nigra. C. I. 99</i>   |
| XLVI. TERN      | Noddy<br>Black<br>Greater<br>Lesser   | <i>Sterna folidata. C. I. 88</i><br><i>Br. Zool. Kalm</i><br><i>ib. Mus. Bl.</i><br><i>ib. Mus. Bl.</i>  |
| XLVII. GULL     | Great<br>Wagel<br>Herring<br>Kittiwake<br>Laughing<br>Black toed<br>Arctic  | <i>ib. Mr. B.</i><br><i>ib.</i><br><i>ib.</i><br><i>ib.</i><br><i>ib.</i><br><i>ib. Edw. 148, 149.</i>   |
| XLVIII. PETREL  | Fulmar<br>Shear water<br>Storm  | <i>ib.</i><br><i>ib. Edw. 359</i><br><i>ib. Edw. 91</i>  |
| XLIX. SAW-BILL. | Goosander<br>Redbreasted<br>Hooded<br>Smew  | <i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i><br><i>ib. Edw. 95.</i><br><i>Mergus cucullatus. Edw. 360</i><br><i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i>  |
| L. DUCK         | Swan<br>Canada<br>Wild-goose<br>White-fronted<br>Blue<br>Bernacle<br>Brant<br>Snow<br>Eider<br>King<br>Velvet<br>Black<br>Shoveler<br>Golden eye<br>Harlequin | <i>ib. Edw. 150</i><br><i>Anas Canadensis. Edw. 151</i><br><i>Br. Zool.</i><br><i>ib. Edw. 153</i><br><i>A. cærulescens. Edw. 152</i><br><i>Br. Zool.</i><br><i>ib.</i><br><i>Anser niveus. Br. VI. Lawson</i><br><i>Br. Zool. Edw. 98</i><br><i>A. spectabilis. Edw. 154</i><br><i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i><br><i>A. perspicillata. Edw. 155</i><br><i>Br. Zool. C. I. 96. fam.</i><br><i>ib. Mus. Bl.</i><br><i>A. hiltrionica. C. I. 98. fam.</i><br><i>[Edw. 99. 157.</i><br><i>Pied</i> |



|             |              |                                       |
|-------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
|             | Pied         | <i>A. albeola. Edw. 100</i>           |
|             | Pochard      | <i>Br. Zool. C. App.</i>              |
|             | Pin-tail     | <i>ib. Mus. Bl.</i>                   |
|             | Swallow-tail | <i>ib. Edw. 280</i>                   |
|             | Buffel       | <i>A. Bucephala. C. I. 95</i>         |
|             | White-faced  | <i>A. discors. C. I. 100</i>          |
|             | Ilathera     | <i>A. Bahamenfis. C. I. 93</i>        |
|             | Brown        | <i>Mr. B.</i>                         |
|             | Summer       | <i>A. sponfa. Edw. 101. C. I. 97.</i> |
|             | Widgeon      | <i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i>             |
|             | Teal         | <i>ib. Mr. B.</i>                     |
|             | Blue-wing    | <i>C. I. 99.</i>                      |
|             | Mallard      | <i>Br. Zool. C. App.</i>              |
|             | Scaup        | <i>ib. Mus. Bl.</i>                   |
| LI. PELECAN | Pelecan      | <i>Edw. 93.</i>                       |
|             | Corvorant    | <i>Br. Zool. Mus. Bl.</i>             |
|             | Shag         | <i>ib. C. App.</i>                    |
|             | Gannet       | <i>Mr. B. Br. Zool.</i>               |

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## CLASS III. REPTILES.

### SECT. I. With FOUR FEET.

|             |             |                         |                 |       |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| I. TORTOISE | Green       | <i>Testudo Mydas</i>    | C. II.          | 38    |
|             | Hawkbill    | <i>T. caretta</i>       |                 | 39    |
|             | Logger-head |                         |                 | 40    |
|             | Trunk       |                         |                 |       |
|             | Chequered   | <i>T. Carolina.</i>     | <i>Edw. 205</i> |       |
|             | Mud         |                         | <i>Edw. 287</i> |       |
|             | Rough ?     | <i>T. scabra</i>        |                 |       |
|             | Indented ?  | <i>T. denticulata</i>   |                 |       |
|             | River       | <i>N. S. Dr. Garden</i> |                 |       |
| II. FROG    | Bull        | <i>Rana ocellata.</i>   | C. II.          | 72    |
|             | Land        |                         |                 | C. 69 |
|             | Water       |                         |                 | C. 70 |
|             |             | B                       |                 | Green |

|             |           |                            |           |
|-------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
|             | Green     |                            | C. 71     |
|             | Horned    | <i>R. cornuta</i>          |           |
|             | Striped   | <i>N. S. Mr. Ellis</i>     |           |
| III. LIZARD | Alligator | <i>Lacerta Crocodylus.</i> | C. II. 63 |
|             | Lion      | <i>L. sex-lineata</i>      | 68        |
|             | Guano     | <i>L. Iguana</i>           | 64        |
|             | Green     |                            | 65        |
|             | Blue-tail | <i>L. fasciata</i>         | 67        |
|             | Spotted   | <i>L. punctata</i>         | III. 10   |
|             | Canada    | <i>N. S. Mr. Ellis</i>     |           |
|             | Annulated | <i>Muf. Bl.</i>            |           |

## S E C T. II. With TWO FEET.

|           |          |                                      |     |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| IV. SIREN | Caroline | <i>Siren Lacertina. Pb. Tr. LVI.</i> | 189 |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------------------|-----|

## S E C T. III. Without FEET.

|          |     |                          |           |
|----------|-----|--------------------------|-----------|
| V. SNAKE | †   | <i>Crotalus horridus</i> | C. II. 41 |
|          | †   | <i>Cr. miliarius</i>     | C. 4      |
|          | ††  | <i>Cr. Durissus</i>      |           |
|          | ††† | <i>Boa contortrix</i>    | C. 56     |
|          | ††† | <i>Coluber leberis</i>   |           |
|          | ††† | <i>Coluber fasciatus</i> | C. 58     |
|          |     | <i>C. ordinatus</i>      | 53        |
|          |     | <i>C. getulus</i>        | 52        |
|          |     | <i>C. saurita</i>        | 50        |
|          |     | <i>C. constrictor</i>    | 48        |
|          |     | <i>C. guttatus</i>       | 60        |
|          |     | <i>C. æstivus</i>        | 57        |
|          |     | <i>C. myæterizans</i>    | 47        |
|          |     | <i>Coluber simus</i>     |           |
|          |     | <i>friatulus</i>         |           |
|          |     | <i>punctatus</i>         |           |
|          |     | <i>doliatus</i>          |           |
|          |     | <i>fipedon</i>           |           |
|          |     | <i>fulvius</i>           |           |
|          |     | <i>firtalis</i>          |           |
|          |     |                          | Water     |

|                 |                          |           |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Water viper     |                          | C. 43     |
| Black viper     |                          | 44        |
| Brown viper     |                          | 45        |
| Copper-bellied  |                          | 46        |
| Brown-bead      |                          | 49        |
| Speckled        |                          | 51        |
| Penfacola       | N. S. Mr. Ellis          |           |
| Coach-whip      | C. 54                    |           |
| Corn            | C. 55.                   |           |
| little          | Edw. 349                 |           |
|                 | †                        |           |
|                 | † † †                    |           |
| Glaſs           | Anguis ventralis         | C. II. 59 |
|                 | † †                      |           |
|                 | † † †                    |           |
| Little Sloeworm | Cœcilia N. S. Mr. Ellis. |           |

## CLASS IV. FISH.

### SECT. I. CETACEOUS.

|               |               |          |
|---------------|---------------|----------|
| I. NARWHAL    | Narwhal       |          |
| II. WHALE     | Common        | Br. Zool |
|               | Pike-headed ? | ib.      |
|               | Fin           | ib.      |
|               | Beaked        | ib.      |
| III. CACHALOT | Blunt-headed  | ib.      |
|               | High-finned   | ib.      |
| IV. DOLPHIN   | Porpeſſe      | ib.      |
|               | Grampus       |          |

### SECT. II. CARTILAGINOUS.

|            |        |                   |
|------------|--------|-------------------|
| V. LAMPREY | Common | Br. Zool. C. App. |
|------------|--------|-------------------|

|                    |                                   |   |                             |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| VI. RAY            | Thorn-back<br>Sting<br>Devil-fish | <i>C. App.</i><br><i>C. App.</i><br><i>C. App.</i>  |                             |
| VII. SHARK         | White?<br>Saw                     | <i>C. App.</i><br>Squalus Priftis.                  | <i>C. App.</i>              |
| VIII. FISHING FROG | Common                            | <i>Br. Zool.</i>                                    | <i>C. App.</i>              |
| IX. STURGEON       | European<br>Blunt-nosed           | <i>ib.</i><br><i>Muf. Bl.</i>                       |                             |
| X. BALISTES        | Unicorn<br>Hispid<br>Old          | B. monoceros.<br>B. hispidus<br>B. vetula.          | C. II. 19<br><br>C. II. 22  |
| XI. TETRODON       | Smooth<br>Globe<br>Sun            | T. lævigatus<br>T. lagocephalus<br><i>Br. Zool.</i> | <i>C. App.</i><br>C. II. 28 |
| XII. LUMP          | Lump-fish                         | <i>Br. Zool.</i>                                    |                             |
| XIII. PIPE-FISH    | Shorter                           | <i>ib.</i>  |                             |

## S E C T. III. BONY.

|                |                               |   |               |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------|
|                |                               | * APODAL.   |               |
| XIV. EEL       | Muray<br>Eel<br>Conger        | Muræna Helena.<br><i>Br. Zool.</i><br><i>ib.</i>                        | C. II. 20. 21 |
| XV. SWORD      | Sword-fish                    | <i>ib.</i>  |               |
| XVI. COD       | * *<br>Common<br>Froft<br>Tau | JUGULAR<br><i>ib.</i><br>Gadus callarias. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>Gadus Tau. |               |
| XVII. BLENNY   | pustulated                    | N. S. <i>Mr. B.</i>   |               |
| XVIII. REMORA  | * * *<br>Remora               | THORACIC.<br>Ech. neucrates.  | C. II. 26     |
| XIX. CORYPHÆNE | Parrot<br>Blue<br>Lineated    | C. Piftacus<br>C. II. 18<br>C. lineata                                  | C. II. 29     |

XX. BULL-

|                 |                |                              |                          |
|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| XX. BULL-HEAD   | Father-lasher  | <i>Br. Zool.</i>             |                          |
| XXI. FLOUNDER   | Holibut        | <i>Br. Zool.</i>             |                          |
|                 | Flounder       | <i>ib.</i>                   |                          |
|                 | Plaife         | <i>ib.</i>                   |                          |
|                 | Rough          | <i>Pleuronectes plagiata</i> |                          |
|                 | Sole           | <i>Br. Zool.</i>             |                          |
|                 | Lineated       | <i>Pl. lineatus</i>          |                          |
|                 | Lunated        | <i>Pl. lunata</i>            | C. II. 27                |
| XXII. CHÆTODON  | Scaleless      | <i>Ch. alepidotus</i>        |                          |
|                 | Angel          | <i>Ch. triostegus</i>        | C. II. 31                |
| XXIII. GILTHEAD | Lane snapper   | <i>Sparus synagris</i>       | C. II. 17                |
|                 | Pork-fish      | <i>Sp. rhomboides</i>        | C. II. 4                 |
|                 | Porgy          | <i>Sp. chrysoptus</i>        | C. II. 16                |
|                 | Silver         | <i>Sp. argyrops.</i>         |                          |
|                 | Radiated       | <i>Sp. radiatus.</i>         | C. II. 12                |
|                 | Virginian      | <i>Sp. virginicus</i>        |                          |
| XXIV. WRASSE    | Mutton         | <i>Labrus anthias</i>        | C. II. 35                |
|                 | Mangrove       | <i>L. griseus</i>            | C. II. 9                 |
|                 | Hog            | <i>L. flavus</i>             | C. II. 11                |
|                 | Gaper          | <i>L. hiatula</i>            |                          |
|                 | Drum           | <i>L. chromis</i>            | <i>C. App. XXXIII.</i>   |
|                 | Yellow         | <i>L. fulvus</i>             | C. II. 10                |
|                 | Cinereous      |                              | C. II. 11. <i>fig. 2</i> |
|                 | Bone           |                              | C. II. 13                |
|                 | Great ?        |                              | C. II. 15                |
| XXV. PERCH      | River ?        | <i>Br. Zool. C. App.</i>     |                          |
|                 | Yellow-bellied | <i>Labrus auritus.</i>       | C. II. 8                 |
|                 | Dotted         | <i>Perca punctata</i>        |                          |
|                 | Whiting ?      | <i>P. alburnus.</i>          | C. II. 12                |
|                 | Croker         | <i>P. undulata</i>           | C. II. 3.                |
|                 | Eyed           | <i>P. ocellata</i>           |                          |
|                 | Noble          | <i>P. nobilis</i>            |                          |
|                 | Philadelphian  | <i>P. Philadelphica</i>      |                          |
|                 | Black          | <i>P. atraria</i>            |                          |
|                 | Margate        | <i>P. chrysoptera</i>        | C. II. 2                 |
|                 | Negro          | <i>P. punctata</i>           | C. II. 7                 |
|                 | Hind           | <i>P. guttata</i>            | C. II. 14                |
|                 | Venemous       | <i>P. venenosa</i>           | C. II. 5                 |
|                 | Black-tail     | <i>P. melanura</i>           | C. II. 7                 |
|                 | B 3            | Rudder                       |                          |

|                    |             |   |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
|                    | Rudder      | <i>P. fœtatrix</i> C. II. 8                         |
|                    | Striated    | <i>P. friata</i>                                    |
|                    | Grunt       | <i>P. formosa</i> C. II. 6                          |
|                    | Trifurcated | <i>P. trifurca</i>                                  |
|                    | Bafs ?      | <i>Br. Zool. C. App. XXXIII.</i>                    |
|                    | Apodal      | C. II. 4.   |
| XXVI. STICKLE-BACK | Crevalle    | <i>Gasterosteus Carolinus</i>                       |
|                    | Canada      | <i>G. Canadus</i>                                   |
|                    | Skip-Jack   | <i>G. Saltatrix.</i> C. II. 14                      |
|                    | Two-spined  | <i>Muf. Bl.</i>                                     |
| XXVII. MACKREL     | Yellow-tail | <i>Scomber Hippos</i>                               |
| XXVIII. GURNARD    | Flying      | <i>Trigla evolans</i>                               |
|                    | Rough       | N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>                               |
|                    | * * * *     |   |
| ABDOMINAL.         |             |   |
| XXIX. LOCH         | Beardless   | <i>Cobitis heteroclita</i>                          |
| XXX. AMIA          | Mud-fish    | <i>Amia calva</i>                                   |
| XXXI. SILURE       | Cat         | <i>Silurus felis.</i> S. catus. C. II.              |
|                    | Armed       | <sup>23</sup><br><i>S. cataphractus.</i> C. III. 19 |
| XXXII. TROUT       | Salmon      | <i>Br. Zool.</i>                                    |
|                    | Trout       | <i>Br. Zool. Mr. B.</i>                             |
|                    | White fish  | <i>Salmo lavarettus?</i>                            |
|                    | Long        | <i>S. fœtens.</i> C. II. 2                          |
| XXXIII. PIKE       | Fox         | <i>Esox vulpes.</i> C. II. 1                        |
|                    | Green       | <i>E. Oſſeus.</i> C. II. 30                         |
|                    | Sea-needle  | <i>Br. Zool</i>                                     |
|                    | Under-jaw   | <i>E. Brasiliensis.</i> <i>Mr. B.</i>               |
|                    | Barracuda   | C. II. 1  |
|                    | Common      | <i>Br. Zool. C. App.</i>                            |
| XXXIV. ELOPS       | Forked      | <i>El. Saurus</i>                                   |
| XXXV. ARGENTINE    | Caroline    | <i>Arg. Carolina.</i> C. II. 24 *                   |

\* Perhaps 2 herring.

XXXVI.

|                   |  |   |
|-------------------|--|---|
| XXXVI. ATHERINE   | Silver-fish                            | Ath. menidia  |
| XXXVII. MULLET    | White<br>Common                        | Mugil albula. C. II. 6<br>Br. Zool. C. App.               |
| XXXVIII. POLYNEME | Virginian                              | P. Virginicus   |
| XXXIX. HERRING    | Common<br>Shad                         | Br. Zool.<br>ib. C. App. XXXII                            |
| XL. CARP.         | Common<br>Roach<br>Dace<br>Mummy-Chog. | Br. Zool. C. App.<br>ib. ib.<br>ib. ib.<br>N. S. Mus. Bl. |

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## CLASS V. INSECTS.

### SECT. I. BEETLES.

|           |           |                          |
|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| I. CHAFER | Scarabæus | lunaris. <i>Mus. Bl.</i> |
|           |           | aloëus                   |
|           |           | lancifer                 |
|           |           | nasicornis               |
|           |           | Carolinus                |
|           |           | mimas                    |
|           |           | carnifex                 |
|           |           | nuchicornis              |
|           |           | Marianus                 |
|           |           | stercorarius             |
|           |           | Amazonus                 |
|           |           | Surinamus                |
|           |           | nitidus                  |
|           |           | fepicola                 |
|           |           | horticola, a variety     |
|           |           | occidentalis             |
|           |           | lanigerus                |
|           |           | fasciatus                |
|           |           | Indus                    |
|           |           | brunnus                  |
|           |           | punctatus                |



|                    |           |  |
|--------------------|-----------|--|
|                    |           | nobilis<br>quadrimaculatus<br>Hudsonias. <i>Drury</i> t. 35. f. 7 N.<br>S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>rufus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>lævipes. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>piceus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>biunguiculatus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>pilosus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>testaceus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i> |
| II. STAG-BEETLE    | Lucanus   | cervus<br>capreolus<br>interruptus<br>— — — <i>N. B.</i> a brown variety   |
| III. LEATHER-EATER | Dermeftes | lardarius<br>capucinus<br>typographus<br>fasciatus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>  |
| IV. MIMICK-BEETLE  | Hifter    | unicolor   |
| V. WHIRL-BEETLE    | Gyrinus   | Americanus   |
| VI. CARRION-BEETLE | Silpha    | vefpillo. <i>N. B.</i> a great variety, and<br>the small one too<br>noveboracensis. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>bipuftulata<br>quadripuftulata<br>Americana<br>obscura<br>aquatica  |
| VII. WEEVIL        | Curculio  | noveboracensis. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>palmarum<br>Bacchus<br>difpar<br>anchoraco<br>nucum<br>incanus<br>fcutellatus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>  |
| VIII. NUT-BEETLE   | Attelabus | curculionoides<br>Penfylvanicus.   |

|                          |              |  |
|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| IX. LADY-FLY             | Coccinella   | impunctata<br>7-punctata<br>13-punctata<br>2-pustulata   |
|                          | * *          |  |
| X. GLOW-WORM             | Lampyris     | Pyralis<br>marginata<br>pilosa. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i>   |
| XI. SEED-BEETLE          | Bruchus Pisi | <i>Kalm I. 173—177</i>   |
| XII. GOLDEN-HONEY-BEETLE | Chrysomela   | 5-punctata<br>occidentalis<br>Boleti<br>Philadelphica<br>3-maculata<br>Americana<br>lineola<br>bicolor, variety with red thighs,<br><i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>scopolina<br>obscura<br>10-maculata<br>12-punctata<br>Phellandrii<br>tomentosa<br>Rhoi. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>spenicornis. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>lepturoides. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>lineato-punctata. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>trifurcata. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>laticlavata. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>fimbriata. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>frontalis. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i><br>Hudsonias. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i> |
| XIII. BLISTER-BEETLE     | Meloë        | vesicatorius<br>majalis<br>cinerea. N. S. <i>Musf. Bl.</i>   |
| XIV. STINKING-BEETLE     | Tenebrio     | chalybeus<br>Mauritanicus<br>culinaris   |

|                        |                           |  |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|                        |                           | culinaris<br>fossor  |
| XV. TORTOISE-BEETLE    | Cassida                   | viridis<br>bipustula ? <i>Muf. Bl.</i>   |
|                        | * * *                     |  |
| XVI. GLOSSY-BEETLE     | Cicindela                 | hybrida<br>Germanica<br>riparia  |
| XVII. GROUND-BEETLE    | Carabus                   | granulatus, $\gamma$ .<br>hortensis<br>leucophthalmus<br>inquisitor<br>lividus, small variety<br>marginatus<br>crepitans<br>Americanus<br>cyanocephalus<br>vulgaris<br>piceus<br>fericeus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>fasciatus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i> |
| XVIII. BURN-COW        | Buprestis                 | gigantea<br>mariana<br>chrysofigma<br>Aultriaca  |
| XIX. SPRING-BEETLE     | Elater                    | oculatus<br>phosphoreus<br>ligneus ?<br>obscurus   |
| XX. WATER-BEETLE       | Dytiscus                  | fuscipes<br>marginatus   |
| XXI. SOFTWINGED-BEETLE | Malacopteryx<br>Cantharis | Americaus. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>tropica  |
| XXII. WOOD-BEETLE      | Leptura                   | mystica<br>detrita   |

Robinia.

- Robiniæ. *Drury. t. 41. f. 2.*  
 N. S. *Muf. Bl.*  
 Americana. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*  
 nitens  
 imbricornis  
 coriarius, variety  
 melanopus  
 lineatus  
 spinibarbis  
 araneiformis  
 4-maculatus  
 fuccinctus  
 suaveolens  
 Coquus  
 hispicornis. *Drury. t. 41. f. 4.*  
 ruficus  
 bajulus  
 tetrophthalmus. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*  
 brunus. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*  
 palliatus. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*  
 clavipes. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*

XXIII. CAPRICORN-  
 BEETLE. Cerambyx

\* \* \* \*  
 XXIV. ROVE-BEETLE Staphylinus

hirtus  
 erythropterus

XXV. CLIPT-WINGED  
 BEETLE Necydalis

collaris. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*

XXVI. EARWIG Forficula

auricularia

S E C T. II. HALFWINGED INSECTS.

XXVII. COCKROACH

Blatta

Americana  
 Orientalis  
 Germanica  
 livida. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*

XXVIII. CAMELCRICKET Mantis

irrorata  
 Carolina

XXIX. LOCUST

Gryllus

brevicornis  
 gryllotalpa  
 campestris

citrifolius

citrifolius  
 laurifolius  
 myrtifolius?  
 succinctus  
 cristatus  
 Carolinus

## XXX. FLEA-LOCUST

Cicada

squamigera  
 tibicen  
 septendecim  
 violacea  
 spumaria  
 phalænoides  
 Lanio  
 carinata. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*  
 guttata. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*  
 coccinea. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*

## XXXI. BOAT-FLY

Notonecta

glauca  
 lineata. N. S. *Muf. Bl.*

## XXXII. WATERSCORPION

Nepa

grandis

## XXXIII. BUG

Cimex

lecticularis. *Kalm.*  
 bidens  
 ictericus  
 floridanus  
 hæmorrhous  
 baccarum  
 prafinus  
 biguttatus, variety with red dots  
 and margs  
 cristatus  
 trifasciatus  
 succinctus  
 lacustris

## XXXIV. PLANTSUCKER

Chermes

Alni. *Kalm*

## XXXV. COCHINEAL

Coccus

Casti. *Bartram's Florida*

## S E C T. III. P A P I L I O N A C E O U S. I N S E C T S.

|                   |         |   |
|-------------------|---------|---|
| XXXVI. BUTTERFLY  | Papilio | <p>Troilus. <i>Drury. t. 11. f. 1—5 ?</i><br/>           Ajax. <i>Edw. 34.</i><br/>           Xuthus. <i>Drury. t. 22. f. 1. 2.</i><br/>           Antilochus<br/>           Podalirius<br/>           Protefilaus. <i>Drury. t. 22. f. 34.</i><br/>           Apollo. <i>Mus. Bl.</i><br/>           Brassicæ<br/>           Hyale<br/>           Eubule<br/>           Ecclipsis<br/>           Midamus<br/>           Plexippus<br/>           Misippus<br/>           Chrysiippus<br/>           Canthus<br/>           Almanæ<br/>           Orithya<br/>           Cardui<br/>           Antiopa. <i>Kalm.</i><br/>           urticæ<br/>           C. album.<br/>           Atalanta<br/>           Euphrosyne. <i>Kalm.</i><br/>           Cupido<br/>           quercus<br/>           Echion<br/>           Virgaureæ<br/>           Bixæ</p> |
| XXXVII. HAWK-MOTH | Sphinx  | <p>ocellata<br/>           Populi<br/>           Carolina<br/>           Celerio<br/>           Pinastris<br/>           fuciformis. <math>\beta</math>. Tityus</p>   |
| XXXVII. MOTH      | Phalæna | <p>Atlas<br/>           Cecropia<br/>           Paphia</p>  |
|                   |         | Luna  |

Luna  
 Virgo  
 Plantaginis  
 Chrysothoræa  
 lubricipeda  
 paranympa  
 Gamma  
 Pfi  
 bilineata  
 viridana  
 bella  
 pulchella

#### S E C T. IV. INSECTS with nervous Wings.

|                         |            |  |
|-------------------------|------------|--|
| XXXIX. DRAGON-<br>FLY   | Libellula  | flaveola<br>depressa<br>ænea<br>umbrata<br>Americana<br>Carolina |
| XL. CAMEL-FLY           | Raphidia   | cornuta  |
| XLI. SPRING-FLY         | Phryganea  | bicaudata  |
| XLII. PEARL-FLY         | Hemerobius | pectinicornis  |
| XLIII. SCORPION-<br>FLY | Panorpa    | communis   |

#### S E C T. V. INSECTS with Stings.

|           |      |   |
|-----------|------|---|
| XLIV. BEE | Apis | cordata<br>mellifica<br>rostrata<br>violacea<br>Carolina<br>pratorum<br>æstuans<br>noveboracensis N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>vespiformis. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i><br>fericea. N. S. <i>Muf. Bl.</i> |
|-----------|------|---|

XLV.



|                           |           |   |
|---------------------------|-----------|---|
| XLV. ANT                  | Formica   | herculeana<br>rufa  |
| XLVI. WASP                | Vespa     | Carolina<br>maculata. <i>Muf. Bl</i><br>annularis<br>quadridens<br>Canadensis |
| XLVII. GOLDEN<br>WALL-FLY |           | Chryfis cyanea  |
| XLVIII. TAILED<br>WASP    | Sirex     | Columba. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>  |
| XLIX. SAW-FLY             | Tenthredo | scrophularia<br>lutea<br>viridis  |
| L. ICHNEUMON<br>WASP      | Sphex     | fabulosa<br>cœrulea<br>Penfylvanica<br>arenaria                               |
| LI. ICHNEUMON-<br>FLY     | Ichneumon | luteus  |
| LII. NAKED BEE            | Mutilla   | occidentalis  |

## S E C T. VI. Two-winged INSECTS.

|                       |            |                                       |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|
| LIII. GNAT            | Culex      | pipiens. <i>Musquito</i><br>pulicaris |
| LIV. WASP-FLY         | Afilus     | æftuans<br>gibbofus                   |
| LV. FLOWER-<br>BREEZE | Bombylius  | minor. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>                |
| LVI. HORSE-FLY        | Hippobofca | hirundinis. <i>Muf. Bl.</i>           |

LVII.

|              |         |  |
|--------------|---------|--|
| LVII. FLY    | Musca   | illucens. Drury, t. 44. f. 1. <i>M. Bl.</i><br>leucopa<br>vomitoria<br>carnaria<br>domestica |
| LVIII. WHAME | Tabanus | Americanus. N. S. <i>Mus. Bl.</i>  |
| LIX. GADFLY  | Oestrus | Tarandi  |

### S E C T. VII. INSECTS without Wings

|                              |            |  |
|------------------------------|------------|--|
| LX. SUGARMITE                | Lepisma    | faccharina   |
| LXI. GROUND-<br>FLEA         | Podura     | aquatica   |
| LXII. DEATH-<br>WATCH        | Termes     | pulfatorium  |
| LXIII. LOUSE                 | Pediculus  | humanus<br>ricinoides<br>fuis<br>cervi<br>meleagridis      |
| LXIV. FLEA                   | Pulex      | irritans<br>penetrans. <i>Chigger</i>                      |
| LXV. TICK                    | Acarus     | Americanus<br>Siro<br>holofericeus                         |
| LXVI. LONG-<br>LEGGED SPIDER | Phalangium | grossipes<br>opilio<br>acaroides<br>balænarum<br>reniforme |
| LXVII. SPIDER                | Aranea     | diadema<br>clavipes<br>venatoria                           |
| LXVIII. SCOR-<br>PION        | Scorpio    | Americanus<br>australis. <i>Mus. Bl.</i>                   |

LXIX.

- LXIX. CRABFISH.    fentry    Cancer pinnophylax  
                          minute    C. minutus. *Kalm.*  
                          land    C. ruricola. *Cat. II. 32.*  
                          florid    C. floridus  
                          Sand    C. vocans. *Cat. II. 35.*  
                          common    C. mænas. *Mr. B.*  
                          roughshelled    C. granulatus. *Cat. II. 36. N° 2.*  
                          spider    C. araneus. *Mr. B.*  
                          dotted    C. punctatus  
                          rock    C. Grapsus. *Cat. II. 36. N° 1.*  
                          redclawed    *Cat. II. 37. f. 1.*
- LXX. LOBSTER    common    Cancer Gammarus  
                          cyaic    C. Diogenes. *Cat. II. 33. f. 1. 2.*  
                          Soldier    *Cat. II. 34*  
                          Cray    C. cærcinus
- LXXI. MONOCULE    King's Crab    Monoculus Polyphemus. *Mus. Bl.*
- LXXII. MILLEPEE    Oniscus    Oestrum. *Mus. Bl.*  
                                             Phydodes. *Mus. Bl.*  
                                             Ceti  
                                             Acellus
- LXXIII. CENTIPEE    Scolopendra    forficata  
                                             morfitans. *Cat. II. 2.*  
                                             occidentalis  
                                             marina
- LXXIV. GALLYWORM    Julus    crassus

# T E S T A C E O U S .

REFERENCES to American Shells, engraved in Lister's  
Hist. Conch.

|            |                   |                                  |            |
|------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| LAND       | N <sup>o</sup> 19 | Sea Bivalves. N <sup>o</sup> 34. | 279        |
|            | 45                | 196.                             | 358        |
|            | 69                | 200.                             | 434        |
|            | 82                | 277.                             | 436        |
|            | 91                | Sea turbinated.                  | 855. a. 12 |
|            | 92                |                                  | 1058.—10   |
|            | 93                |                                  | 1059—2     |
|            | 94                |                                  | 4          |
| RIVER      | 3 River Bivalve   |                                  | 5          |
| TURBINATED | 4                 |                                  | 6          |
|            | 5                 |                                  | 9          |
|            | 6                 |                                  | 10         |
|            | 7                 |                                  | 15         |
|            | 8                 |                                  |            |
|            | 35                |                                  |            |
|            | 44                |                                  |            |
|            | 45                |                                  |            |
|            | 46                |                                  |            |

SHORT

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## SHORT DIRECTIONS

### FOR LOVERS and PROMOTERS of NATURAL HISTORY,

In what manner Specimens of all Kinds may be collected, preserved, and transported to distant Countries.

I. **A**LL Quadrupeds of a great bulk must be skinned as soon as possible after death; the tail, claws, teeth, horns, ears, bristles on the nose and chin, are carefully to be preserved; the hair of the fur as little stained with blood as possible; the opening is to be as small as it can conveniently be without hindering the operation; the inside of the skin may then be washed or brushed over with a liquor, made of an ounce of Sal Ammoniac, dissolved in a quart of water, in which afterwards two ounces of corrosive sublimate Mercury must be put: or four ounces of Arsenic may be boiled in two quarts, or two quarts and a half of water, till all or the greater part of it be dissolved, and the liquor may serve for the same purpose to wash the inside of the skin: then the whole cavity must be stuffed with oakum or tow, likewise saturated with the above liquor, afterwards dried and mixed

with a powder of four parts of Tobacco-ſand, four parts of pounded black Pepper, one part of burnt Alum, and one part of corroſive Sublimate or Arſenic: laſtly, the whole is to be ſewed with a thread dipt in the above liquor, and the ſkin thus ſtuffed muſt be gently dried, and a day after put into an oven, whoſe heat muſt be ſo gentle, that a hair, or a feather put for trial's ſake into it, will not criſp, or curl, or bend; and thus it will be perfectly dried: the eyes may be filled up with putty, which, when dry, will look like the white part of an eye, and will bear painting, to expreſs with oil-colours the iris and pupil of the natural eye of the animal in queſtion. The whole animal muſt be put into a box, filled with tow or moſs, or oakum ſteeped in the above liquor, and perfectly dried. The box muſt be brushed over on both ſides with the above liquor, and dried; and the crevices ſhut up with pieces of paper paſted over; the paſte muſt be made either with the arſenical liquor, or that made with corroſive ſublimate inſtead of common water; and I can aſſure theſe precautions, though cheap and ſimple, will keep the animal in the beſt preſervation on the longeſt voyages, and for many years in a collection. This way of preparing and ſecuring the boxes for ſending ſpecimens abroad, the prepared oakum or tow, the powder and liquor mentioned above, are always to be underſtood when I afterwards ſpeak of prepared boxes, prepared tow, moſs, or oakum, and preparing powder or liquor.

II. Small Quadrupeds may be plunged into a keg of brandy, rack or rum, and thus ſent over: obſerve however to put them firſt into the coarſer kind of ſpirits; and after they have been therein for a while, and parted with ſome impurities, you muſt put them into another veſſel with new clean rum or brandy, into which ſome alum may be put; and they will keep thus better, and be leſs ſubject to change or decay.

III. Birds muſt be opened at the vent, their entrails,  
lungs,

lungs, and craws taken out, washed with the above preparing liquor, strewed with the preparing powder, stuffed with the prepared oakum or tow; their plumage kept clean during the operation, sewed up with thread steeped in the preparing liquor; the eyes taken out, with the tongue, and both places washed with the same liquor; the mouth must be filled with prepared tow in great birds; the eyes filled up with putty, and, when dry, painted with oil-colour after the natural colour of live birds of the same species, and then dried in an oven: however, as there is all the meat on the bird left, care must be taken not to take too plump or too fat birds, and dry them slowly under the same precaution as mentioned N<sup>o</sup> I. The operation must be repeated till the bird be perfectly dry. The attitude may be given to the bird before he be put into the oven, by wires that are sharp on one end, and thrust through the bird's legs, body, breast, and neck, and others going through the wings and body. Small birds are likewise well preserved in brandy, rack, or rum; and when arrived at the place of their destination, they must be washed and sweetened in fresh water for several times, and lastly dipped in the preparing liquor, the plumage laid in order, the attitude given to the bird by wires; and then dried. Care must be taken to kill the birds with shot proportioned to their size, and at a reasonable distance, that the specimen may not be mangled and torn. Young birds which have not yet moulted, must not be taken, but old birds in full feather, and, if possible, a specimen of each sex; for the sexes often vary very much in size, feather, and colour. The nests of birds and their eggs would likewise contribute towards perfecting the history of this branch of zoology.

IV. All kinds of Reptiles, as snakes, lizards, and frogs, and small tortoises, must be put into brandy or rum with alum in it: observe not to take such snakes or lizards as have accidentally lost their tails: the scales of these animals must be carefully preserved.

V. Fish



V. Fish of all denominations will likewise bear sending in bottles or kegs with brandy or rum. The fins, and tails of the fish, their scales, and in some kinds, the beards, or other small characteristic appendages, must not be rubbed, torn, or destroyed.

VI. Insects may be caught in a pair of forceps covered with fine green or white gauze, which for better security may be sewed over either with silk or thread. The collector must have a pincushion, with three or four different sizes of pins, calculated for the different sizes of the insects; one or two chip-boxes lined on top and bottom with cork, all steeped in the preparing liquor; one or more larger store-boxes at home to put therein the insects caught in the various excursions; a large Muscheto gauze-net made in the shape of a bat fowling-net, which is to be got ready made in London; and a thread net with small meshes on a round wire hoop fixed to a long pole, in order thus to catch insects that live in water. With these instruments all insects may easily be caught. The beetles must have the pin run through one of their wing-shells; the half-winged insects through the thorax, and so likewise must be done to butterflies, hawk-moths, and moths, to the insects with four and two membranaceous wings, and some of the insects without wings. As the papilionaceous insects very frequently beat their wings, and thus rub off the fine scales covering them, it is necessary to give these creatures, when in the forceps or net, a gentle squeeze at the insertion of the wings in the body, and to put them, when returned home from an excursion, on a large pincushion, by which means they will be enabled to rest their feet on, and this will prevent their fluttering. Beetles, and many of the half-winged insects, may be dipped in the preparing liquor, which will kill and put them soon out of pain and prevent small insects from destroying them. The greater part of beetles may with as great propriety be plunged into a bottle,



bottle, with rum or rack, and thus sent over. This can likewise be done with all marine insects, small crabs, millepees, centipees, spiders, gally worms, scorpions, &c. and many curious grubs or caterpillars, which are the first state which beetles and butterflies, moths, &c. live in. To each insect, not in spirits, put a small paper, on which is marked the time of the year it is caught in, the plant or food it lives upon, its changes, and what animals feast again upon the insect, and other such particularities.

VII. The shells, both those found in fresh water-lakes, ponds, and rivers, and those that live only in the ocean, must not be chosen among those that lie on the shores of the sea and fresh waters, and have been broken and injured, or rolled by the waves and exposed to the air and sun and thus calcined; but rather as fresh as possible, and with the animal in it: one or two specimens of which may be preserved in spirits: from the rest extract the animal, and keep the shell, when perfectly dry and sweet, packed up in cotton, tow, or moss. The same is to be done with the echini or sea-eggs, and other crustaceous animals; especially be careful to preserve their curious spines.

VIII. The harder and stone-like animal productions of the sea, comprehended under the names of Madrepores, Millepores, Cellepores, Corals, and Gorgonias, are either without its inhabitants, and then they want no other care but a good packing in cotton or tow; or the animal is still alive, and then it would be necessary to put the specimen in a flat vessel filled with Sea-water, and to watch the moment when the animal puts out its arms or branches, and then to pour instantly a good quantity of strong spirit into the water, so that the acid of the liquor may prevent the animal from drawing in its branches or arms: after this, the animal may be  
put

put into another glass, with new rum poured on it; the glass must be well corked, and covered with putty and a bladder. All the alcyoniums, sponges, hornwracks, pipe-corals, coralines, sea-feathers, and other curious zoophytes, must be treated in the same manner; as this would be a means to acquaint us with the various inhabitants of this curious tribe of marine productions.

IX. The various worm-like animals comprehended under the name of *Mollusca*, may be best preserved in rum or brandy: only observe to pour the rum on them, when they are putting out their arms, eyes, horns, tentacula, and other parts of their frame.

X. To the quadrupeds, birds, reptiles, fish, and in general to all the specimens, must be fixed lead tickets by means of a wire, and a number on the lead scratched in; which must be referred to, in a paper, where under the same number the collector would be pleased to write the name by which the animal goes in his country, or among the various tribes of Indian nations, with the food, age, growth, nature, manners, haunts, how many young or eggs it brings forth, in what manner it is caught, what it is used for, &c. &c.

XI. The vegetable world affords such an immense variety of productions of so great and varied uses for the various purposes and wants of human society; that it would be rather blameable in men to be indolent in respect to them. Old England can justly glory in being possessed of the greatest variety of plants of all kinds; but even these glorious and spirited efforts in this branch of knowledge, are not yet sufficient to make us acquainted with all the productions of the vegetable kingdom, and their various uses. Besides this, their cultivation at large is often impossible in our cold climate, and reserved for a more mild and happy one, beyond

beyond the Atlantic: nothing is therefore more necessary than to facilitate the transportation of seeds and plants into distant countries in a state of vegetation. The ingenious and great promoter of natural history, John Ellis, Esq; has favoured the world with a curious pamphlet, containing the best directions for that purpose; it would be therefore superfluous to repeat what he has already said, were it not necessary to make my performance more compleat; by inserting a few hints abstracted from his useful publication; and adding to it some remarks of my own.

Seeds of all kinds, intended to be sent abroad, must be collected perfectly ripe in dry weather, and kept dry without exposing them to sunshine. Hard nuts, and leguminous seeds; may be plunged for a moment in the preparing liquor and then dried again, as this would prevent insects from attacking them. In general must the seeds be previously examined, and care taken that no insects may be sent with them; this can sometimes be discovered by the naked eye, sometimes by a magnifying glass, and by a little brown or black spot on the outside of the seed; such ripe and chosen seeds, if of a good size, each of them may be wrapped in a flat piece of bees-wax; if small or quite minute, many may be put together in such a piece of bees-wax, or, what is still better, in a piece of cerate paper, i. e. paper steeped in melted bees-wax, and all these parcels must be put in a pot or box, proportionate to the quantity of seeds you have; filled with melted wax, to the height of about the size of the seeds you are to send, or the parcels you have made; and when the wax is pretty cool, but still soft, lay your seeds or parcels in rows in the soft wax, and then fill again some melted wax in, and proceed to lay seeds in the same manner till your pot or box be full. Pulpulent seeds, as those of strawberries, mulberries, arbutus's,

D

may

may be squeezed together, pressing out the watery particles, drying these small cakes, and then putting them in the abovementioned cerate paper. Or small seeds mixed with dry sand, and put in cerate paper, packed in proportionate glasses, and covered with a bladder or leather, and all such glasses again packed in a vessel, filled with a mixture, consisting of half culinary salt, the other half of two parts of saltpetre, and one part of sal ammoniac, will keep the seeds cool, and preserve their vegetative power.

Plants or shrubs that are to be transported, must be taken out with a lump of soil covering the roots, which must be wrapped in wet moss, surrounded with paper or a Russian bast-mat and packthread; plants thus packed may be put in a chest or box upon a layer of three inches deep wet moss in close rows, filling up all vacancies with moss. Some holes or slips in the lid of the box, covered with bast-mats or sail-cloth, will give them air, and a direction must be fixed on top, to keep the lid uppermost, and the box in an open but shady airy place, out of the spray of the sea: the same caution, in regard to air and sea, must be taken with the boxes containing seeds.

XII. Minerals, fossils, and petrefactions of all kinds, ought to be wrapt separately in papers, and the whole collection packed in hay, tow, hemp, or cotton, in a box, so that none of the specimens may touch or rub one another when the box is transported by land-carriage, or shaken by the rolling of the sea. Clays, earths, sands, and salts, are best preserved in glasses, or little glazed gally-pots covered with a bladder. Mineral waters may be safely filled in glass bottles, immediately after corked up and pitched, or covered with putty round the cork.

XIII.

XIII. Though antiquities are no ways in connection with Natural History, it will however, be very acceptable, if the curious of North America will collect and communicate to their friends in Great Britain, all the inscriptions, arms, vases, utensils, idols, and other things, found in that continent, capable of throwing a light on the history and antiquities of its first inhabitants.







|  |               |              |
|--|---------------|--------------|
| Page 27. Among the Cerambyces.                     |               |              |
| Cerambyx irroratus                                 | <i>Drury</i>  | t. 41. f. 3. |
| Ibid. Genus XXVIII. CAMEL-<br>CRICKET Mantis, add, |               |              |
| Mantis Gongyloides.                                | <i>Drury</i>  | t. 50. f. 2. |
| 28. Before Genus XXX.                              |               |              |
| Gryllus tataricus                                  | <i>Drury.</i> | t. 49. f. 2. |
| 30. Under Genus XXXIX. Dra-<br>gon-fly.            |               |              |
| Libellula Virgo $\gamma$                           | <i>Drury</i>  | t. 48. f. 2. |
| Ibid. After Genus XLIII. put                       |               |              |
| ANT-LION, Myrmeleon Formicalyn.                    | <i>Drury</i>  | t. 46. f. 4. |





