



Wethersfield March 23^d 1849.

My Dear Sir

I see it announced that my ship will sail positively on the 31st I will therefore be in New-York by the 28 or 29th to complete my arrangements for the operations of the ensuing summer I hope I shall find you there

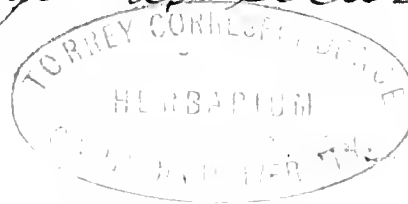
Will you please tell Mr. Grant that it will be unnecessary for him to write to me unless he should ascertain that some change in the time of the sailing of the ship has been made

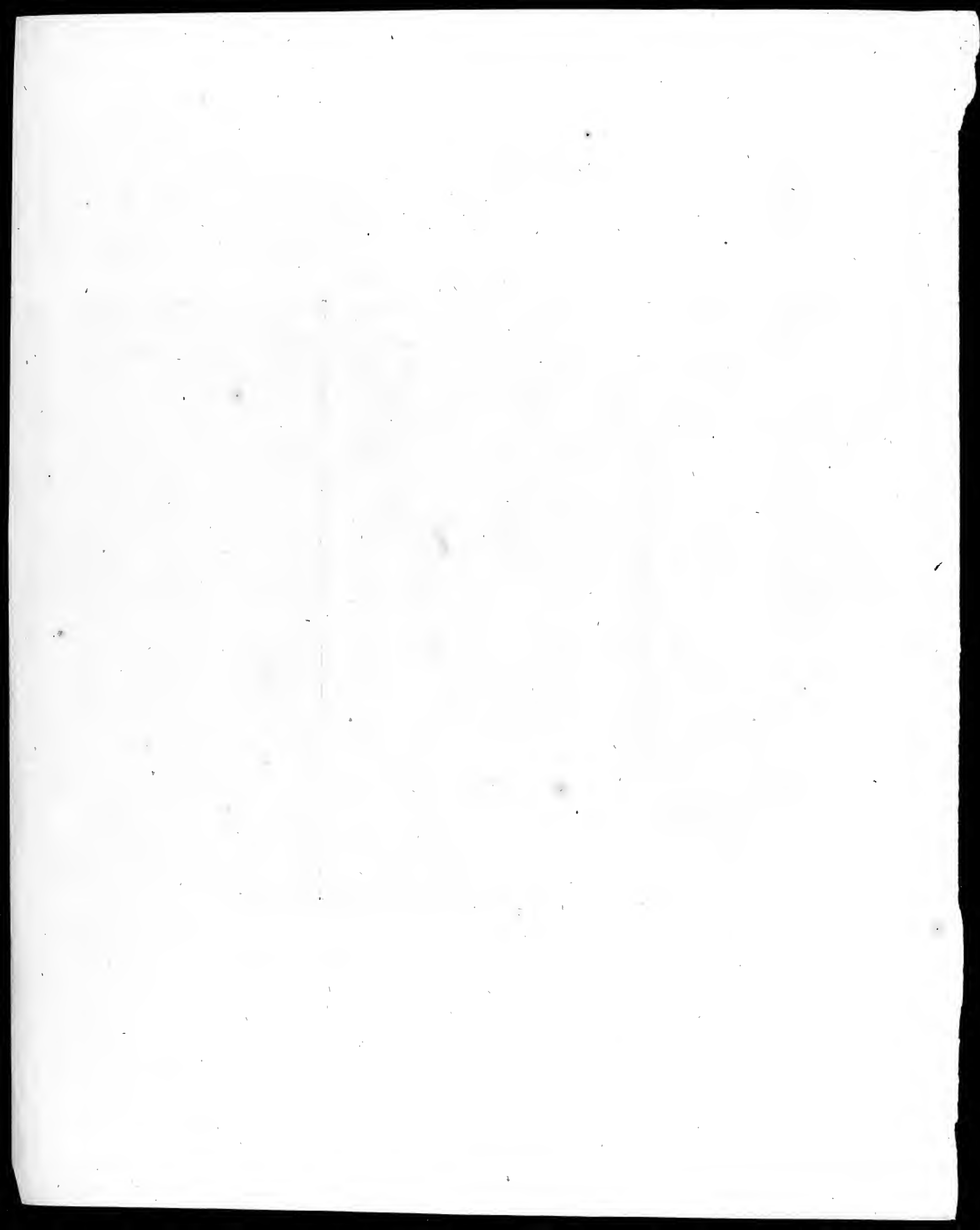
Should your business be such that you cannot be in N-York when I come there you can probably make an agreement with Mr Grant to attend to the procuring of paper &c

Besides the common driers Dr Gray suggested that I ought to take a small quantity of something like tea paper for the preservation of some very delicate plants — also some sheets of strong manilla of large size for wrappers — also twine &c to make packages as secure as possible

Very respectfully
Yours

Charles Wright





Recd. June 18th 1830

Port Lavaca June 4th 1830

My dear Dr

I have just deposited for shipment
to you with Fulton Hensley two boxes - one containing
Lactaceae *Echinocereus? caespitosus* *Mammillaria*
sulcata & *Echinocactus setispinus?* - they will doubtless
be worth the freight - if anything more give me credit for
them. The other contains some small plants of my collection
this season such as I could save in books & likewise
contains my winter collection of Cryptogamae done up
in separate parcels - the mosses & hepaticae for Sullivan
the lichens for Tuckerman & the Fungi for Curtis? - but
consult Dr Gray on the disposal of them. I would have sent
them to him but feared he would be gone to Europe before
they would reach him. There are also a few shells
for Agassiz & a fossil or two. You will find a small
Glyptotis which I am pretty sure Dr Gray has received
from no one but me & I think it is rare should it prove
to be new you will gratify me by naming it subviscosa
a very appropriate name.

I am preparing for my journey westward but
have yet received no means for carrying my plans into
effect. I hope however on my return (in 8-10 days) to
San Marcos to find there bills of credit which will enable
me to raise the money for my expenses. On account of a
rather careless arrangement in shipping I ~~resorted to~~
~~abandon~~ my paper I have just received it & I had waited
so long for it & remittance of money that I had abandoned

the thought of going westward the present season & came
to this place with the intention of going north to spend the
summer. On my ^{way} however I received a letter from Dr Gray
which induced me to give up this plan for the present & make
another trial to secure transportation to El Paso I look
forward to the expedition with somewhat of anxiety & dread
I foresee great difficulties in my way - whether I can
overcome them unaided (as it seems I must be) by anything
but the sympathy of now and then a kindred spirit time
will tell.

The few plants (Phanerogamous) which I send you I collected
in intervals of other employments for the purpose of effecting
exchanges when I shall come north I wish therefore you
would save the greater part of them for that object -
anything however which may be useful to you in your
publications take freely.

Should you think it necessary to write to me on this or
any subject (and I should be very happy to correspond with you)
direct your letters to San Marcos Gray County

Very respectfully

Yours
Charles Wright



San Marcos Sept 26th /50

My Dear Sir

I had the pleasure a few days ago of receiving yours of the 28th ult. in reply to mine of June last. I did not confidently expect though I hoped you would answer it. After my return from Port Lavaca I wrote to Mr. Sullivan and though I requested & expected an answer he has entirely neglected me & most unfairly too as I think. Hence it was very gratifying to receive your kind & sympathizing letter.

I have done next to nothing the past season in collecting specimens. I sent Dr. G. a package collected between Houston & Austin & he wrote me "that I would have done better not to send it." Yes I had no place to keep it here unless to trouble some friend with the care of it. Hence although desirous of collecting for exchange if not for sale I have done but very little at it. I have occasionally preserved small plants which I thought (without books to refer to) had some particular interest or novelty attached to them. Of larger plants I could preserve only scraps some of which I will enclose for your examination. No. 1. ^[Eucnide Zucc.] was found in crevices of a high rocky cliff of the Blanco perfectly desiccated & dead yet with the flowers & (immature?) fruit in a state of complete preservation. Its habitat was exposed to the direct rays of the afternoon sun and it is doubtful whether any rain had fallen on it since its germination. Branching from the root. Branches procumbent (perhaps feeble from its partially shaded place of growth) about 6-12 in. high. The rest the specimen will show. Found in August. No. 2 was found a few days ago in a cedar thicket on the bank of the Blanco. Root perennial sending up ^{erect or procumbent} 1-several stems, 12-24 inches ^{high}, much branching towards the summit. Stems leafy-leaves cherty sessile. Fl. white or purplish. Is it a *Geeslia*? No. 3 *Chrysopsis ciliaris* (Nutt.) found a few days ago in crevices of rocks on the bank of the Blanco. Root perennial sending up 1-several stems erect or procumbent 12-18 in high.

Lower leaves unknown (for the rest see specimens) I send along with
it a fragment of *C. canescens* found near it & from which it hardly
differs in its flowers fruit & receptacle. *C. canescens* grows here
scattered over all the prairie this I have found only in one locality
They are quite different in habit & can I think hardly be identical
The ^{involucern of the} former is somewhat glutinous

I have sent off to San Antonio my trunk with my books or
I might by reference to Pl. Lindh. find some of these plants descri-
bed Yet I have found many plants and in the very country traversed
by Lindheimer undescribed in the account of his plants - viz. *Nymphophaea*
Mexicana, *Trichocoronis Wrightii*, two species of *Coclostyles* or something
near it, found on the Guadalupe, a *Passiflora* found at Fort Lavaca
very different from anything described in the Flora or Pl. Lindh. an
Aquilegia (*Canadensis*?) found at Austin & on the Blanco. *Sesuvium*
Wrightii found at Austin and common on the Blanco besides others which
I can not now remember. The few plants that I have saved the past
summer I have sent to Lindheimer to be by him forwarded with
his collection to Dr Gray or Engelm.

Dr Gray gave me no intimation of the time of his return
from Europe yet using the privilege of my birthright I
guessed that he would soon return and about two weeks ago
I wrote him a long letter enclosing two very good specimens
of No 1 which I hope he will divide with you if you desire it

When I was in New York I was earnestly desired by the ornithologist
of your Lyceum of Nat. Hist to procure specimens of birds and particular-
ly of a small species of Kingfisher which I saw I had seen here

This morning I procured a specimen but I do not know how to
send it but by letter in which the head will make a protuberance
of no little magnitude

I would remark that I have good specimens of the plants above-
mentioned and if they should prove new or of special interest I hope
to furnish your herbarium with one for authority

Present to Miss Eliza with whom I have some acquaintance
and accept for yourself the kind regards of

Your obdt servt

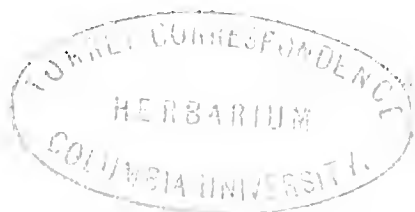
Charles Wright

P.S. Sept 20th. In a note of Pl. Lindb. p. 2? (*Ulmus pennsylvanicus* I think) is said to have been collected in Sept. in flower the second time (by this I doubt the correctness. My opinion however is predicated on negative testimony. For several years I have been in the midst of it & here it grows abundantly on all the hills & in large thickets in the valleys. It is now loaded with fruit. I have never seen it in flower or fruit in the spring & until I receive more evidence I must think its period of flowering is Sept.

I send you a fragment of *Elatina*? just collected in the bed of a dry branch. Much branching from the root - branching mostly prostrate sometimes ascending 5-6 inches viscoso pubescens. Probably *E. Texana* if not it would properly be called *E. viscosa*.

[It is *Elat. (Merimeia) Texana*]

C. N.





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Dr. John Torrey
Princeton
N. J.

much time in making a new collection I have written three times to
Mr. Sullivan whose address I know without eliciting an answer I shall
make no further efforts in that quarter I don't know whether Mr
Yuckerman has returned from Europe The address of your other cryptog-
amists is unknown to me doubtless you will in a few days obtain
the desired information which I would be very happy to receive from you
Unless I am satisfied on this point I shall probably collect but very few
cryptogamic plants

I will merely add, as to future prospects, that I was very kindly
promised transportation for my paper by Maj. Balbitt U.S.A. at San Antonio
but could not go with the Boundary Commission for want of funds

Should I receive the "needed" before spring I have no doubt that
I can at that time obtain the favor from the U.S.A.

I hope to hear from you soon

I am my dear Sir

with great respect

Your most obedt Servt.

Charles Wright



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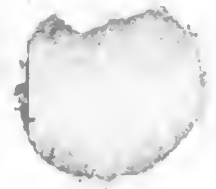
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Dr. John Torrey

Princeton

N. J.





Baumfels, Comal Co Dec^r 10th / 50

My Dear Dr

postmarked Nov 12

Your favor under date of Nov^r 2nd has just reached me & at the same time one from Washington containing a draft for \$377. So you see I am in funds at present.

I have (I believe) written to you since I came to this place but I hardly know what I wrote so for fear you may not be accurately informed of all the circumstances which defeated my plans the past summer & fall I will even at the risk of repetition go somewhat into detail.

In the first place the spring the most valuable part of the year was lost for want of paper. Dr Gray had strangely (as I think) sent the paper to Galveston without consignment when it was detained till I wrote twice for it and at last went to Port Lavaca for it. By this time the spring was entirely gone and the summer commenced. And while the paper was on hand not knowing how soon I might be called away I saved but few plants & sent my paper by an early opportunity to San Antonio ^{that I might} to be in readiness to join Mr Bartlett's party on their arrival. Thus most of the summer was spent without means of saving plants.

Besides all this I had no means of studying you I was without books. The year before I had a copy of the Flora but when I left El Paso I gave away my copy that I might lighten my baggage as much as possible. I then intended to go north when I thought I could get another copy. Abandoning this intention I wrote to Dr Gray for a copy. After a long time

he sent it but this suffered even a worse delay than the paper and I got it late in Autumn. So you see the summer was for all useful studies a complete loss.

I hold Mr Bartlett altogether inexcusable for neglecting to give me a situation in his party for I have in possession a letter written by him to Prof. Henry in which he says there would be no difficulty in assigning me a place. However as matters have turned out I could not have gone with the party for want of funds since the money which Dr Gray supposed would be sent me in the spring or by Mr Bartlett has only now been received.

Dr Gray writes me discouragingly from England but I am not to be frightened out of my trip by prospects of slow or dull sale. I have made up my mind to go and I will go if I have half a chance. Maj. Babbitt L. M. gave me a very kind offer of transportation if I had gone on this fall & I doubt not he will extend to me the same favor in the spring.

I am now engaged in teaching the children of two families at this place am doing some good for others and earning something if but little for myself besides being out of idleness which of all conditions in which I can be ~~in~~ ^{placed} is the most irksome.

I have made some excursions with Mr Lindheimer since I have been here. He has lately sent his last summer's collections to St Louis. They will not probably present many novelties as they have been collected on ground previously pretty well examined.

Last week we had extreme cold weather for the season during several days. The thermometer was as low as 6-8 degrees below

Rev of ~~Coast grade~~ ^{Reamer} Everything but the most hardy vegetation is
entirely dead & colonizing, except for Cryptogams is over for the
year until next spring

I hope the explanations above given will satisfy you that
I have done what I could to carry out the plans formed for
scientific explorations. I hope to have it in my power soon
to show that I am ready to use all due diligence to repay
the money advanced to enable ^{me} to pursue my explorations. I
feel somewhat embarrassed in receiving the draft from Dr Hook
but I shall have no immediate use for it & if I should
ultimately fail I can return the draft to you

Very sincerely

Your obt. Servt

Charles Wright

Dr John Torrey



P.S. It will be no harm to mention that I am a standing
candidate for receiving any papers on botanical subjects that may
be published in the proceedings of your scientific societies which may
come into your possession and not be needed by you. I would be glad
to receive monographs or descriptions of single plants especially the
lower families as grasses or Cyperaceae and any which DeCandolle
has not yet reached

C. W.

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the center of the page.

New Braunfels Jan^y 8th 1857

My Dear Dr.

After an ^{absence of} ~~absence of~~ ^{two} weeks ^{spent} on the Blanco when I passed the Christmas holidays with my old friends I was gratified on my arrival again in this place to find your welcome letter of Dec 10. I did not sit down immediately to answer it because I wished to await the coming of another mail which might bring me some letters containing further intelligence & by that time I would hear from a friend in Austin who wishes me to procure for him through you some books or pamphlets.

I suppose I have received all your letters & you have probably before this my acknowledgement of the receipt of the draft of \$100. kindly advanced me by Dr. Hook. I presume I also told you that I had received another draft from Washington - so that I have now money for my anticipated excursion & shall not be embarrassed for some time to come on that account.

I wrote to you a while back desiring you to obtain from Mr. Sullivan, Mr. Curtis &c their opinion whether the collection of Crypts made last winter possessed much interest. In your letter you make some remarks on the subject rather an expression of your own opinion than information from them. I am disposed to believe you have not had time to obtain the desired information.

You are aware that most of my time is engrossed in teaching. Prof. Henry is soliciting me to do all I can for the Smithsonian Institution in all departments of Nat. Hist. So you see I ought to devote most of my leisure time to such subjects as may prove more generally interesting & if the Crypts do not offer many novelties I had better collect bugs & snakes.

I suppose you are not aware that Mr. Sullivan advanced me money which however has only lately reached me being part of the draft received from Washington Dr Gray wrote me in the spring that he had sent money to Washington for me and I supposed it would be brought to me by Mr Bartlett as he had made arrangements to that effect but it seems he had a claim on ^{the} Library committed of Congress & he transferred it to me doubting thinking there would be no delay in the payment whereas it was only near the close of the last session of Congress that the appropriations were made and the draft paid This accounts for the fact of my not receiving it by the hands of Mr Bartlett

You desire me to collect fresh water Algae for Prof. Bailey I have made it a point as far as I was able to save ^{specimens} some of every water plant which had about it anything resembling fructification Dr Gray has always impressed it upon me ^{not} to collect specimens ^{unless} ~~in fruit~~ ^{or flower} and many things have been neglected because I could not discern anything resembling flower or fruit on them I know when mosses, Fungi & Lichens are in a proper state for collection Not so with Algae and unless I could have some instruction or a figure or two to fix my attention to them I fear I will make an indifferent collector of these plants I would be very glad to receive instructions & suggestions from Mr Curtis & Prof. Bailey relative to the proper mode of making ^{collections} & preserving specimens in the respective classes to which they ~~have~~ ^{devote} their attention I saw a specimen of something which I suppose may be an Alga growing on rocks in the Comal spring of a gelatinous nature I will enclose a specimen and you can tell me what it is

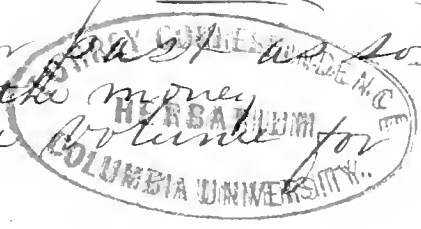
I shall certainly attend to your suggestion to lay aside a set of my collections for Dr Short & will surely manifest my

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gratitude to those who have aided me either with money
or books

I want to lay myself under obligations to you for a
favor which I think you can readily confer. A friend to whom
I am under great obligations wishes me to procure one or two
books which can be sent by mail. One is

Ronoult's Complete Farrier - this I know can be sent by mail
Another ^{residegatum} is - some work on the Culture of Bees I know of no work
of a practical nature to refer to but I think you can procure one
These works are wanted by a practical farmer. If you can procure
them send them to "Clairborn Gyle San Marcos Hays
Co. Texas" Enclosed you will find a dollar & if they should
cost you more I will send you the money at another time

Will you be so kind as to send me the "Annual of
Scientific Discoveries" for the year ~~past~~ as soon as it is
published. I will immediately refund the money
St. Gray sent me the volume for 1849 with
which I was much pleased



Jan'y 9th I have just seen some men from El Paso they say provisions
are very dear & scarce I also learn that the hauling for the Govt
is again to be let out on contract I fear that there may be under
these circumstances some difficulty in procuring transportation for
my baggage. If I should be obliged to pay for my hauling and give
a high price for provisions I think I shall make nothing by a
botanising tour to New Mexico & it may cost me more than it
will come to I exceedingly regret that the prospects are so
unfavorable but I will still hope for "better times" and
when spring comes I will see what can be done

Enclosed are a few water plants most of them collected in the Comal

yesterday I write to you if you will give me their names It seems
the only way of arriving at the names & classification of the lower
families

No 1 is the plant mentioned above

Nos 3, 4, & 5 are Lemnas? floating on the Canal

No 2 ~~is~~ & grow entirely under water - 2 in thick small branches - 8 in large ^{branches much spread}

No 6 grows on rocks or wood under water

No 7 is a Lemna (I suppose) from the San Marcos collected last spring

I would be glad to correspond with Mr Curtis, Prof Bailey &
others so he may be able to render me assistance in my
labors & I in my turn could occasionally furnish them with
specimens of rare or curious plants & so the correspondence
would be mutually profitable & pleasing But I know not
their address I write not you give me a start

Hoping to hear from you again soon

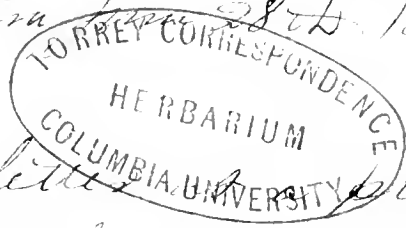
I remain

As ever Your most obedt Servt

Charles Wright



Frontera 28th 1851



My Dear Dr

I had my letter place with which you may not be familiar. So I had better explain Frontera is a single adobe house some two hundred feet by one hundred in dimensions including the court or open inclosure so common. I may say, unusual in oriental architecture. It is situated about eight miles above El Paso, belongs to a Mr White and is rented by the Boundary Commission as a kind of camp, store house, observatory, &c I wrote to you from our camp in the great bend of the San Pedro about a month ago (I think)

We marched on from there with considerable rapidity resting but two or three days on our journey hither and traveling a good deal in the night. This I should have very much regretted if the flora nearly all the way had not been parched entirely up by a drought of many months. On the Limpia which before furnished me with so many plants that I hardly had any rest day or night I now found a very scanty number of species in season and most of the vegetation was entirely dead.

At the head of the stream I found a very pretty Epilobium a blue-flowered Linum some grasses & other plants. From that camp onward I collected but few. In this neighborhood no rain has fallen for a year so you may judge the prospect for making collections is very dull. I have a very pretty variety of Cactaceae to which I shall make some addition here and send all I have collected back by the returning train. I am confident that I have passed over some Mammillarias allied to *M. appplanata* which I observed on the Limpia and which had been burnt over & injured. The whole region of this creek to the summit of the mountains had recently been swept over by fire.

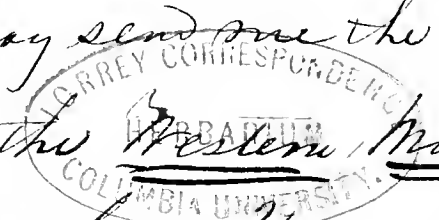
Hence all vegetation was very young and what had not been killed was much injured

I do not yet know exactly what disposition will be made of my plants I am not yet formally attached to Col. Graham's party though I am ostensibly In a conversation with him relative to the disposal of the collections I wished to make a special reservation of a set for Dr Hook This he refused on the ground that he (Dr I.) might proceed to describe some such as are not known I could not persuade him that this would not be done by an honorable man as I take Dr I. to be He finally came to the conclusion that he would intrust the collection to Dr Gray for description but held firmly to the idea that the plants, descriptions and all, must be considered the property of the Boundary Commission till after publication. — then all, but one or two sets, — one for the Smith. Inst & another for (perhaps) the Jardin des Plantes of Paris will revert to me Besides this I will receive but a small (\$300-500) salary This is a mere verbal agreement but I intend to have it reduced to writing before leaving this place

I fear that the specimens thus far collected will offer but few novelties though the flora of the Pecos which I lost before in consequence of sickness will reveal some

I now want to beg some books which I hope you will use some exertions to furnish I naturally need such works as Lindheimer's Fleudes de which I ^{already} have as also your own two papers on Emory's plants Executive Doc. No. 7. App. No. 2. & on Fremont's Doc. No. 166. C. Beginning with Cleomella ending with Panus monophyllus — also Engelmann's account of Wislizenus plants Under Compositae you mention Nicolletia as an additional new genus to some which Dr Gray described in the "Boston Journal of Nat. Hist" for Jan. 1845 I want that paper Under Eriogonum aridatum you say "many other species, will be described in the next report" I want this same next ^{report}

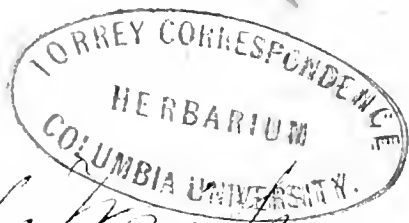
Under *Eriogonum Abertianum* You say "A full account of Mr
Gambel's plants by Mr Kullatt, will soon be published in
the journal of the acad. of Philadelphia" This would
be very useful to me Under *Chonia micranthum* is "Zorn in
Zorn. 1st report, p. 76 This you could doubtless furnish me. So
under *Ipomea leptophylla* is "Zorn in Ann. Lye. N. York 2, p. 248, t. 4.
under *Quercus Emoryi*, Gray & Engelmann have described some
plants in Proceedings of the American Academy 1. p. 50 Any or all
of these and any others of which I have no knowledge would
be most acceptable to me who have now the prospect before
me of a residence of two or more years in the wilderness Please
confer with Dr Gray on the subject and whatever you may
collect send to Dr Engelmann and instruct him to forward
them to me "care of Col J. L. Graham" of the Boundary Com-
mission Pray don't send me any thing via San Antonio
for the stupid P.M. will let it lie there forever ever Amen
Besides there is no organized mail between San Antonio and
El Paso but only a private express Col. Graham says he would
twenty-odd letters for Col Munroe in command at Santa Fe lying
in the P.M. at San Antonio - some of them too directed "via Fort
Independence" ^{No. 9} franked too & prepaid Pray send me the sheets
of my plants as fast as published and by the Western Mail
If they reach me - well - if not - it is no great loss If you have
a private opportunity don't fail to send me any ^{mentioned above} ~~thing~~ of
reasonable bulk & weight which you may be able to procure
July 2 I have remitted my packages (4) by the returning train
and a barrel of bacteria to Dr Engelmann My catalogue of
plants runs up to about 375 including of course some duplicates
I have entrusted them to the tender mercies of wagon-masters
teamsters and ^{merely} Quarter-masters, tied up in bundles and wrapped
in large wrapping-paper
If Dr Gray has returned from Europe you can send him this letter I have
not written to him though I may do so soon in which case I shall send



by private opportunity or, via Santa Fe. My dried plants are remitted
to him I hope whatever I have already sent or may hereafter send
may be so husbanded that I will on my return both be able to
cull out a pretty good set for myself besides having a plenty
of some species for exchange I hope to hear from yourself or Dr G
when my collection arrive in safety and the next time I send I trust
you will receive something more interesting

Very respectfully,

Yours Charles May Jr



Frontier July 26th 1851

My Dear Dr

I wrote to you a short time since - (as having an opportunity of sending back) improve it though I have nothing of much interest to communicate.

My plants have been sent back to Dr Gray and a barrel of cactaceae or Dr Engelmann. I am preparing another collection of the latter.

Yesterday I made an excursion to the mountains, near here ~~but~~ collected ^{but} few specimens mostly cactaceae. I found something new among the latter.

Capt Skillman who has been for some time bearer of despatches between San Antonio & the Post near El Paso is going on to Washington to solicit a postal arrangement between those places. I want to remind you of wishes expressed in my former letters for papers (originally published in scientific journals) on collections of plants made in this western country. You will probably have an opportunity of sending by Capt Skillman anything of reasonable weight and size. Apply to Dr Gray also on this subject - and to Dr Engelmann for anything on the Cactaceae particularly. I wrote a few days ago to Dr Gray via Santa Fe & Independence. Now if he should receive my letter I will be fully informed of my wants.

I believe I am somewhat indebted to you for book sent, and ought to have remitted you the money before I left San Antonio - but you had better pay yourself ad libitum out of my collection.

I enclose some Algae for Prof. Bailey if I have not sent them before which I think probable - if I have you can keep the specimens, yourself. We have had a few light showers lately the herald, (I hope)

of the rainy season, which last year tenured this country its
customary annual visit. The rains have as yet had no sensible
effect in vegetation except to cause *Stammillasia radicea* to
flower copiously. We have here I suspect *H. vivipara* on the
mountains, but the fruit is red not green as stated in the *Flora*

I hope you will neglect no opportunity of sending to me any
thing you may be able to procure which will be really useful
to me during my sojourn so far from anything literary or scien-
tific. Write to me also. It would be but a feeble expression
of my feelings to say that I would be grateful to receive long &
frequent communication from you

Most sincerely

Your obedt servt

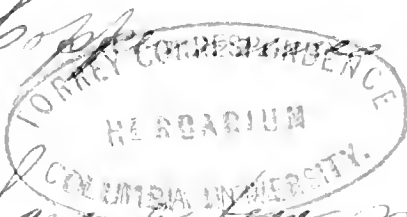


Dr John Torrey

Charles Wright

Coppell Oct 10th 1857

Dear Doctor



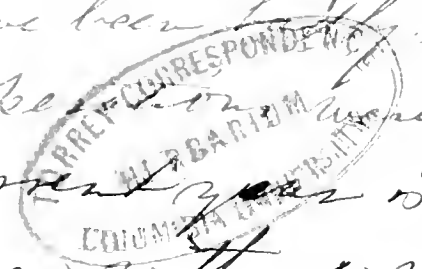
I have a few minutes to write and as I am just returned laden with the fruits of an excursion through a region hitherto but little traversed I give you a short account of it. We left this place on the 27th of Aug. for a journey of two weeks to meet Gen. Conde in his camp in some undefined spot of Northern Sonora but have spun it out to the length of six weeks and to a distance of five ~~hundred~~ hundred miles or more. If you have Emory's map (and if not you had better get it) you will observe a large space enclosed on one side by the Gila and on the other by the route of Col. Cooke. This space we traversed to Santa Cruz not in a straight line but zigzagging about till we got from one end to the other and returned by Cooke's route and that of the California emigrants, which diverges from that of Cooke at the San Pedro and passes through Santa Cruz. Neither is it an open prairie as Mr. Leroux believes but is crossed by three or four ranges of mountains of different heights and with wide intervening grassy valleys variegated by "sabinas" destitute of vegetation or covered with tall coarse grass or dices, Chenopodiaceae shrubs & annuals or in other places with "Chaparrals" of mesquite (Algarobia) and mimosaaceous bushes also spiny Nicotianae with Portulacaceae and Lactaceae also. The mountain passes furnished me many interesting things. Among other curiosities I have two or three unifoliate species of Desmodium annually. Several Cucurbitaceae also were met with one Passiflora in fruit at Santa Cruz also a Sambucus and a Hebe with deep crimson flowers and a Gentiana with bright white flowers beautifully fringed within.

I set out with a very inefficient supply of paper (all I had however
at this place) and was somewhat straitened in my labors on that
account. Consequently, I may have neglected some interesting plants,
from their resemblance to such as I had before saved particularly
the Grasses and Solidagos and such as cannot be ~~readily~~ readily
declared new by simple inspection.

Col Craig leaves this post tomorrow with most of his com-
mand to join the Commissioner on the Gila and in a few days
we will go down the river to Guantero. I must glean up every
thing here before we leave though I shall run some risk as
the Indians are becoming troublesome having made several
successful forays upon us and robbed us of many of our
mules. My horse was taken but was sensible enough to come
back to me the next day. I have had no letters since
I left San Antonio. I hope to get a good lot of them when
they get on the right track sent by Independence & Santa Fe.
You can forward this to Dr Gray as I do not know that
he has returned though I think it probable. I do not know
what disposition will be made of my collection now or how
it is possible I may bring it on my self. There is great discord
among the members of the Commission and some of them will
probably be recalled. If Col. G. returns, I shall probably return
with him. The affairs of the Commission have been badly man-
aged and I would not be surprised if all operations were
suspended. The appropriation for the current year is said
to be largely overrun and the Commissioner, without money.
It is late & I cannot write now more at length.

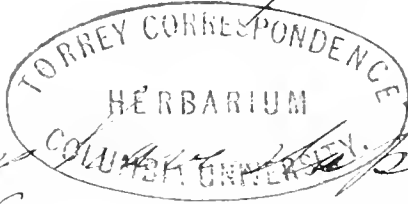
Sincerely Yours

Charles Wright



Camp on the Rio Grande Nov 29th 1851

My Dear Dr



Some say ~~since~~ since receiving your letter of June 28th. On our return from the Coche I was detailed with a party of nine men and a small escort to survey the Rio Grande from Dona Ana to Frontera. In a few days your letter was sent me from Frontera but then I had no paper or writing materials - for the last three days however we have been confined in camp by snow - which though not deep confines us insufficiently, had as we are ~~kept~~ in camp and I am now writing in the open air over a heap of coals towards which I have frequently to poke my fingers to keep them in writing condition.

It is entirely unnecessary after what I have written to tell you that the botanical season is over - so they have converted me from a botanist to a surveyor or I don't know how long they will keep me at it. You know of course that Col Graham has been recalled and that Maj Comroy has been sent out to succeed him and his arrival at El Paso is announced. What change it will make in my business I am anxious to know. I hope I will be allowed to make collections in the proper season. I suppose Dr Parry is with Comroy. I am informed that he is to report to the Commissioner - if in person he will have to cross to California to do it. ^{like} before he can get to work he may be recalled for delay as his predecessor. I think injustice has been done to Col Graham in this matter if I am rightly informed but we have as yet very meager news from the station below.

dispatched by the last Santa Fe mail a letter to Dr Engelman
with a request that he would forward to you Dr Gray's giving
some account of my travel and discoveries in Northern Sonora
I hope soon to have time to give you a detailed account of this
excursion in which I collected many things which I have no
doubt will prove interesting.

I received along with your letter one from Mr Curtis
giving me some brief directions for preserving fungi.
I have written you already on the subject of books in your
letter you speak of your labors on Dr Parry's collection I
hope you will not forget to secure me a copy if it is in your
power You may find me an incorrigible book-begger Well
I need them I ought to have a few comforts to relieve the many
hardships & deprivation which I have to endure.

It is now about a year since I last heard from Dr Gray
Tell him I shall expect him to remember me among his
first friends whom he favors with ^{his} social from his ugly fist
I want a work on the Marsupialia Is there any of small
or moderate size that you could send me.

I believe I acknowledged the receipt of the books you sent me
for Col Geyle as well as the Annual of Scientific Discovery though
this last is not the one I sent you (as you will see by reference
to my letter) having previously received it from Dr Gray I wished
for the vol. of the present year and would yet be glad to have it.

I don't expect you to be at this trouble and expense for nothing.
If you will just keep a memorandum of such things as you
may send me or have already sent I will direct Dr Gray who
will probably have some funds for me on his return to repay
you I want every thing relating particularly to the plants
of this region that can be procured if of portable size & weight,
regardless of expense and when my collection come to hand
just repay yourself to your satisfaction.

You may wish to know something of the vegetation of the Rio Grande within the range of my travels on it. The timber of the river is cottonwood *Populus monilifera* and one or two species of willow attain the size of a small tree. These are the only trees I can now recollect. Mesquite *Algarobia glandulosa* or whatever you botanists may eventually decide it shall be abounds in the form of bushes and a shrub like *Prosopis odorata* (perhaps *Strombocarpus*) of somewhat larger size. A so anaccon, shrub with tubular flowers and reddish-yellow fruit (edible) abounds in patches ^{in some bridges} two sp. of *Prockaria* grow in the low bottom, in dense patches one at least becoming shrubby. In a note to Pl. Acad. page 75 Dr Gray speaks of *Synsappas sericeus*. Large patches of a sufficient ^{evergreen} ~~plant~~ answering to the brief description then given abound. The lower ^{evergreen} ~~plant~~ appearance resemble those of *Corypha*. A chenopodiacean, shrub with winged fruit is very common.

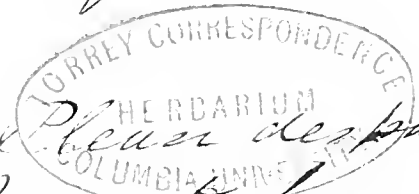
These are the principal plants that I am now able to recognize & meeting them every day they are fresh in my memory. Of the numerous herbaceous plants & grasses I shall say nothing at present leaving that to my collection. A sp. of *Amorpha* is abundant along wet places in the river bottom attaining a height of eight to twelve ft. almost a tree. It is the same species that is common in Texas along streams and I believe is found nearly all over the U.S.

A sp. of *Equisetum* grows on sandbars in very large dense patches attaining a height of 3-6 ft and a diameter of nearly half an inch. I collected on a low sandbar a pocket full of panicle of a low (1-2 ft high) grass killed of course with frost. I will enclose a panicle.

Enclosed is also a letter for Dr. Hook. Please dispatch it. I am not certain of his residence or I would have sent it direct to him. I remain

Very truly
Yours O. S. sent

Charles Wright





Pl. I have
many of the
same but some of the
It may be of some interest



16.74

Recd. March 17th
and March 23.

Presidio de San Carlos - May 25th / 1852

Dear Dr.



you saw ^{me} some time to hand a few days ago you had done better to send it by Maj. ^{Moore} who tells me that he left there since it was written and he has been here some weeks. But reimporte I received no letter from Dr. Gray. Fucherman writes me in great glee over the Lichens sent him a year & a half ago. Your long letters came also from Dr. Engelmann.

You need not trouble yourself about "Nuttall's Plants of Gumbell" but any report you can get unincumbered with other matter I will be happy & thankful to receive.

"The plants lately dispatched from Frontera", were directed "Col. J. S. Graham care of Dr. Asa Gray Cambridge Mass" and you will probably have the opportunity of examining them. I doubt however whether you will find many things of interest among them. My last collection however taken home by Col. G. himself will be I doubt not of great interest to you. He intends I believe to send them also to Dr. Gray.

I hope you will use your interest to have a reservation of a part of them made for me. I used every argument to induce the Col. to promise me two sets if not more - one for myself the other for Dr. Hooker. I plead that my entire outfit was my own. I rode my own horse and worked with untiring zeal, while others of the Com-

mission with greater salaries, were lounging about
doing absolutely nothing. But his jealousy lest some of
plans might fall into the hands of Dr. Short through
me & be published without glorifying him any over-
powered all arguments and crushed any little remains
of liberality which he man once have possessed.

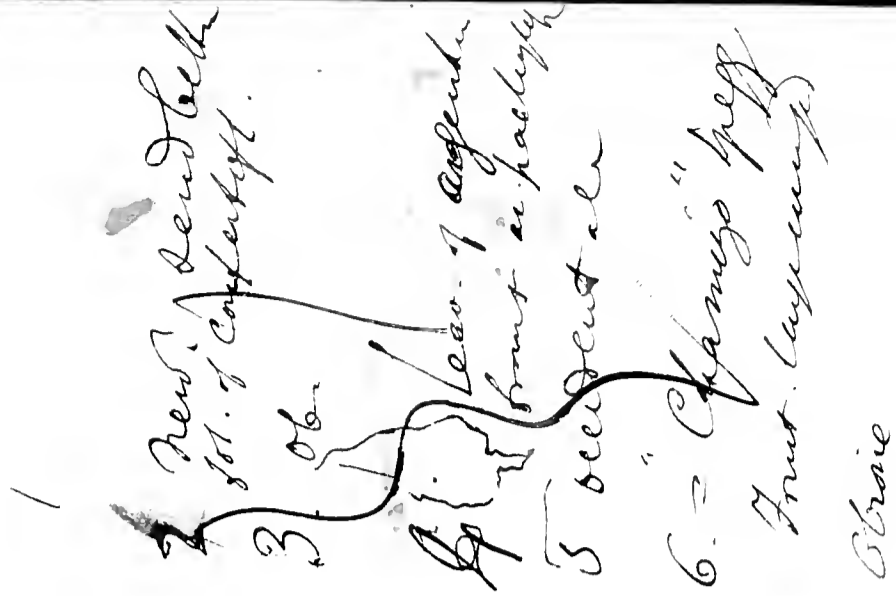
I do not intend to neglect the crypts. I have my eye
on some mosses. I was greatly vexed with Sullivan
because he did not write to me & I said did him injustice
ignorantly for I did not know then that he had suffered
so great a bereavement. I have now seen but very
little in Tuckermans field of labor.

I have finished two jobs of surveying one or somewhat
more than fifty miles reckoning by the road but prob-
ably more than three times that distance by the mean-
derings of the river and another of thirty miles by
road and more than forty by river. I am now ordered
to join another party & work with it about twenty
miles when we shall organize anew and travel with
pack mules — perhaps. Maj. Emory starts today
to hunt up Mr. Bartlett. Gen. Conde is dead certain.
There is considerable doubt whether much more will be done
on the survey until the Maj. returns.

I have found one plant in flower already probably a
Nasturtium — the flowers resembling ^{those of} *N. Palustre* did not
examine it minutely.

I enclose the fruits of some chenopods. Please give me the
generic names at least — if you can.

Sincerely Yours Charles Wright



So great a ^{that he} increase of I have thus far seen but very little in Tuckermans field of vision.

I have finished two jobs of surveying one or somewhat more than fifty miles reckoning by the road but probably more than three times that distance by the meanderings of the river and another of thirty miles by road and more than sixty by river I am now ordered to join another party & work with it about twenty miles when we shall organize anew and travel with pack mules — perhaps. Maj. Emory starts today to hunt up Mr Bartlett yet Gordon is dead certain. There is considerable doubt whether much more will be done on the survey until the Maj. returns.

I have found one plant in flower already probably a Nasturtium — the flowers resembling ^{those of} N. Palustre I did not examine it minutely.

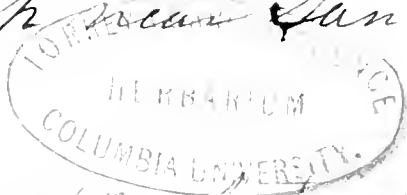
I enclose the fruits of some chenopods. Please give me the generic names at least — if you can.

Sincerely Yours Charles Wright

Camp near San Ignacio Feby 10th/32

My Dear Dr

I did not expect to send you another epistle by this mail but in looking over your last letter I perceive you think I am in possession of more of your publications than I can by any ingenuity parade — Prof. Henry sent me one or more Ex. Soc. from which I cut out and had bound those parts relating to Nat. Gesel. There are in it two papers on Botany from you and one from Dr Engelmann I wrote you the beginning and end of one of them in my former letter and now I will describe the other. This last (and it seems to be subsequent in time to the other) is marked in the corners when commonly is the paging thus [7] — is pag'd 137 — 156 — has 12 plates — begins with "*Ranunculus aquatilis*" & ends with "*Lycopodium* a small sp. allied to *L. rupestris*:" [From Emory's Report] In this, under *Sarcobatus* for instance reference is made to your two reports and on examination I find that I have the second but if you think I must of consequence have the first — you'll have to send it to me Now I don't pretend to explain the want of coincidence in my experience & your opinion or belief. Perhaps an imperfect copy was sent me — for I am pretty confident that I have lost nothing of what was sent



I lately found a beautiful little, moss fruiting specimen of which I have vainly sought in ^{the} woods. These have abundant fruit I want very much to send Killip a specimen but it is not dry. I believe I'll risk it though I fear it is not mature enough and — after all it may be some common Northern plant.

I have just received a letter from Lindheimer in which he announces some new discoveries (Eng. Arch.)

I picked up another Alga the other day & grows on the naked argillaceous flats of the Rio Grande valley.

We fear that the last mail with its carrier has fallen a victim to the Indians. We have ceased to look for it.

Truly Yours

Charles Wright



83.15

81

Dear? June 6th

Frontenac March 28th 1839

My Dear Dr

Your letter of Jan'y 19th came by the last San Antonio mail & was received day before yesterday. Maj Emory also read me your last communication to him. I was much disappointed at not hearing from Dr Gray I have certainly, not deserved such neglect. I have been long anxious to send some money to my brother on whose labors our aged & blind mother and a nearly invalid sister depend for their support & comfort. But had nothing transmissible but the certificate advanced by Dr Short. This I have retained till now lest I should find it necessary to return it from inability (through the University of Col Graham) to comply with the conditions on which it was advanced. I also hoped Dr Gray would have some money for me that could be easily sent to my brother and which I wrote to him to do stating that you had long ago informed me that he would soon have some more money for me. I know my brother needs my aid & that Dr Gray had not on the 23d Jan'y complied with my wishes & this neglect of me gives me great uneasiness.

I find Maj Emory disposed to treat me with great liberality and I have no doubt of his honor or generosity to me. Col Graham should undoubtedly have turned over to Maj E. my collection of plants as well as other public property. I was desirous Dr Short should have a set of my collections made at the Copper mines & thence to Santa Cruz. When you see the specimens you will believe me excusable in pronouncing them beautiful & interesting if they should reach you in good condition. There is too

a plenty for distribution ten or more specimens of nearly every thing. May & more has expressed his perfect willingness that I should have the ultimate disposal of a liberal portion of what I may collect particularly if on other duty in the intervals of which such collections are made.

I am pleased to think that my first collection made while in Col Graham's party has arrived though your letter is not perfectly clear on the matter. You mention the arrival of two boxes. Now when I sent off my plants they were not in boxes at all but in four packages wrapped in large stout sheets of paper. They were probably transferred to boxes in San Antonio I believe I wrote you before that there probably would not be many novelties among them the country on which they were collected was so severely parched with drought.

You suppose Dr Gray sends me the sheets of Pl. Wrightiana. You need not suppose any such thing - at least I have no proof of it. I have however received two copies of the article in Hillman to which you refer and on which I recognise the handwriting of the Dr thus evincing that he knows when a letter would probably find me.

I am for the present relieved from the duties of the surveying party and am at liberty to turn my attention to botany which I shall not neglect. I shall have divers little interesting things to enclose in this letter. Dr Bigelow & myself are commencing to give close attention to the cactaceae making detailed descriptions from the living flowering plants which will be sent with a collection now accumulating to Dr Engelmann. We already find several new species new at least to us with the few means of determining them at our command.

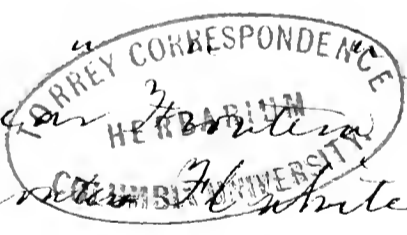
One of my last letters will inform you what books I have & I hope you will not conclude me mistaken in my knowledge of what I have & persist in believing that

because I have this paper published in a Congressional Document therefore I must have thus being both printed in the same volume I know I gave you the sum total of my botanical Library unless I omitted Dr G's Manual & perhaps Zuckermans Synopsis

I feel very grateful for your assurance that Dr Short shall get a share of my collection. I have never much doubted that he would obtain some but this belief was not equivalent to certainty.

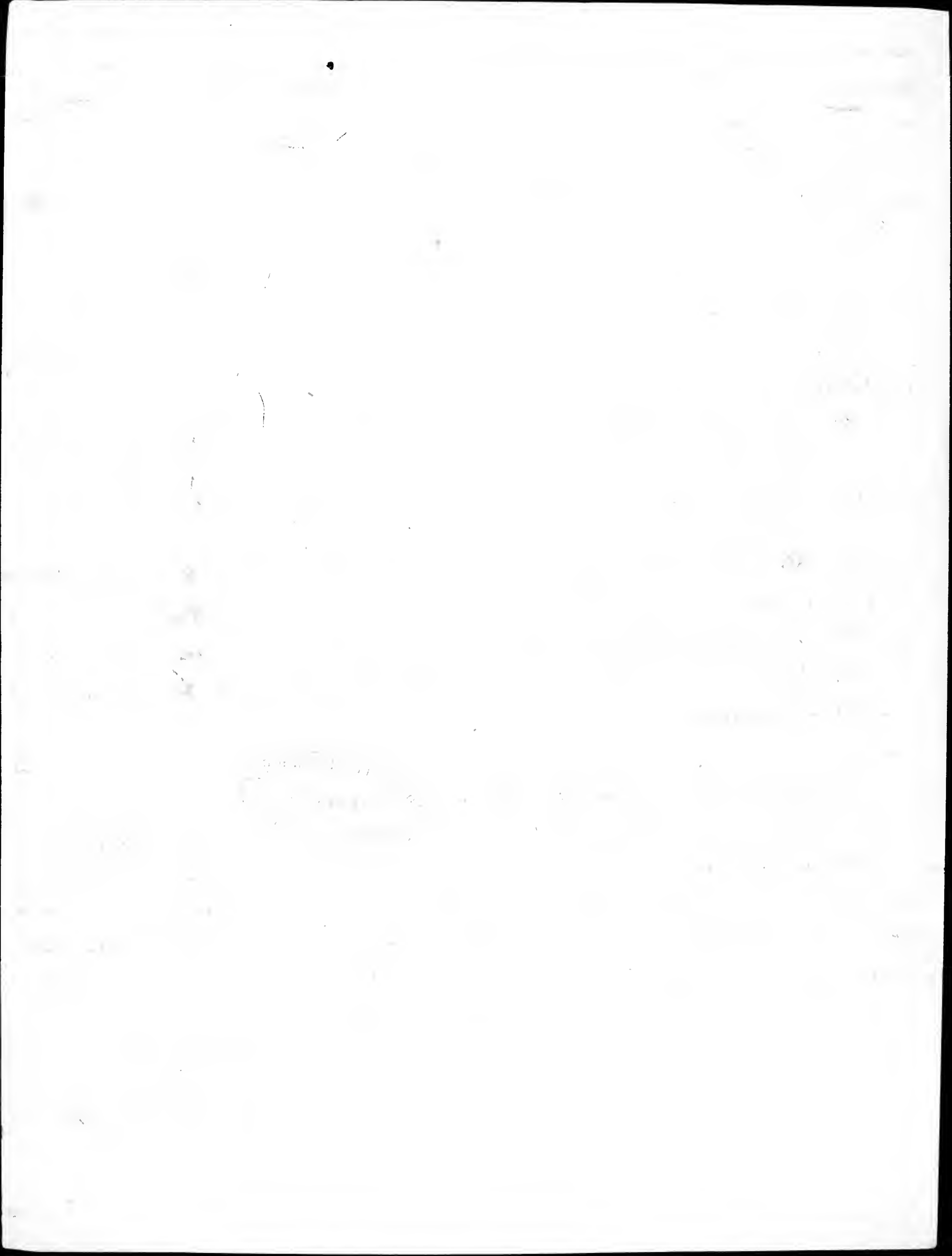
The plants which I enclose are numbered as in my catalogue collected the present year

- No 38 Epilobium colline ^{small sp.} (michi) Stony hills along the Rio Grande from Frontera to the cañon of the San Antonio road ^{March 20} Fl reddish
- No 69 Boraginaceae ballies among the hills near Frontera ^{March 29} Fl white
- No 55 ~~A.~~ Polemoniaceae Stony hills near Frontera Fl. light purple Nov 27
- No 57 Eutocia Stony hills near Frontera Fl purple. Small sp. " "
- " 24 Boraginaceae Stony hills along the Rio Grande very common " 19
- " 63 Gilia Stony hills near Frontera Fl light purple very common " 27
- " 58 Polemoniaceae " " " " " " " "
- " 87 " " ? " Nemoladus " " " " " " " "
- " 80 Boraginaceae on ~~sandy~~ ^{"rocky"} edges near ^{March 20} Frontera " 30
- " 60 Polemoniaceae Stony hills near Frontera ^{pink} Fl white with a long eye " 27
- " 80^a Boraginaceae = 80? I have probably made some mistake which I have not time now to correct they may be both the same plants of different ages I would like the names of these plants if you please & have the means of determining them

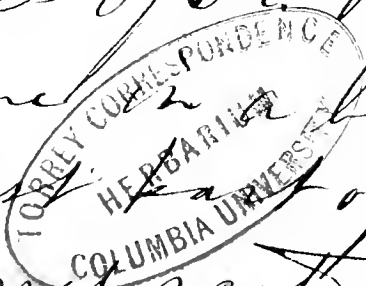


Very respectfully,
Your most obt. serv^t

Charles Wright



Pa. Ap 9th at night I have just received a letter
& three sheets of Pl. Wright from Dr Gray which
have put me in a better humor than when I
penned the first part of this letter & I have suppressed
a letter a great part of it — I had prepared for him
& written him very briefly



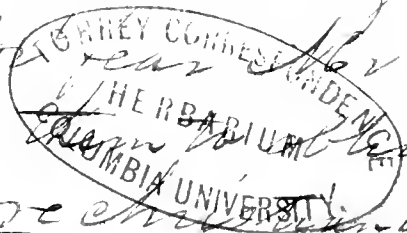
C. W.



Camp near San Elvadio Nov 24 52

Dear Dr

A few days ago I had mail & received two letters from you - one dated 23rd Feb 13 on same sheet with (or with) one I have written. I have made two interesting excursions one to take me and one to the Organ, this near Dona Ana. Various interesting things were secured on these excursions and the region around Monterrey we have intellectually investigated. We are now "on route" for Pánuco del Norte though we stay here a few days to make preparations for our journey. The Mar talks of sending me on with our collections for near Mr Ballea may come on and, seizing occasion - as I have a prospect of becoming recherché if visiting a conviction land will do it.



I would like ^{to} have one good reason why all our American publications should stop at that "halfway house" Dr Gray's Ultima Thule - i.e. more than half of our American flora to be studied and published by foreigners. It is pity that we have no adventuresome Columbus to try the ocean route. By the way - send you some plants which are now in fruit. They are two very distinct species - one of which is something near it one or both of which Dr Gray also has seen for several years as he was the little "beard" of you as to submissum. I tried to convince him that this was a new plant (which he appeared unwilling to admit). His opinion is that he does not like to be told by a simple collector that this or that is not in the Flora. I sent some things to Engelmann also, which he ought to have communicated to the Dr Beside which I notice that

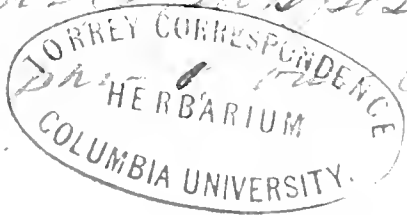
the number thing which I well remember, collecting
is not published if I had often success. I must guess
all the time that he has done of the last part of it in
a hurry & notice also that he had no notes to guide him
in the description of the plants sent back to Dr. Graham. He
says Dr. G. may never think of them again though I hope
he will for I do not want to write off a another copy

Your question whether the fruit of *Chione* No 4 belongs
to the leafy branch of the same number can now be answered
only by my saying that I think I made no mistake.
When I collected them I was engaged in surveying, not in
making collections. I only picked up these things in the
intervals of other labor and saved no corresponding
specimens. You will however probably be able to
determine the matter when you have a opportunity to exam-
ine my last collection which contains divers plants of
that genus if I remember rightly.

June 7th We will probably start for San Antonio
on the 15th inst or thereabouts — so by the last of Aug
I may hope to be in Yankee land I shall bring on all
my own late collections amplicates of Dr. Parry's & Dr. Big-
elow's and everything of the cactaceae which I can find
(and we have already a respectable number) But here I
shall probably proceed immediately and directly to
Saint Louis that they may without delay be put
into the hands of Dr. Engelmann. Ray's may not
yet made out my instructions and I suppose I will
have the pleasure of delivering a collection
to you in person.

Truly & sincerely

Yours
Chas J Wright



And. Sept. 10th
wrote a weatherfield

St. Louis Aug 30th/59

Dear Dr

I arrived here day before yesterday
and have spent most of my time with Dr Engelmann
I expect to leave for Cincinnati this evening

I despatched by Adams express from N.Y. all
my dried plants those for your study in one parcel
and my own in another

I design to go directly home to Wethersfield Conn
I am instructed to aid you in the distribution of the plants
if you need my assistance Please write me soon

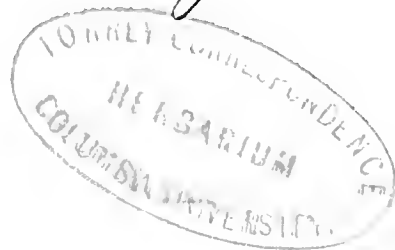
I lost the keys of the parcels and if you are impa-
tient to peep into the contents no harm will be done
by breaking the locks or (if you choose) have ^{new} keys made

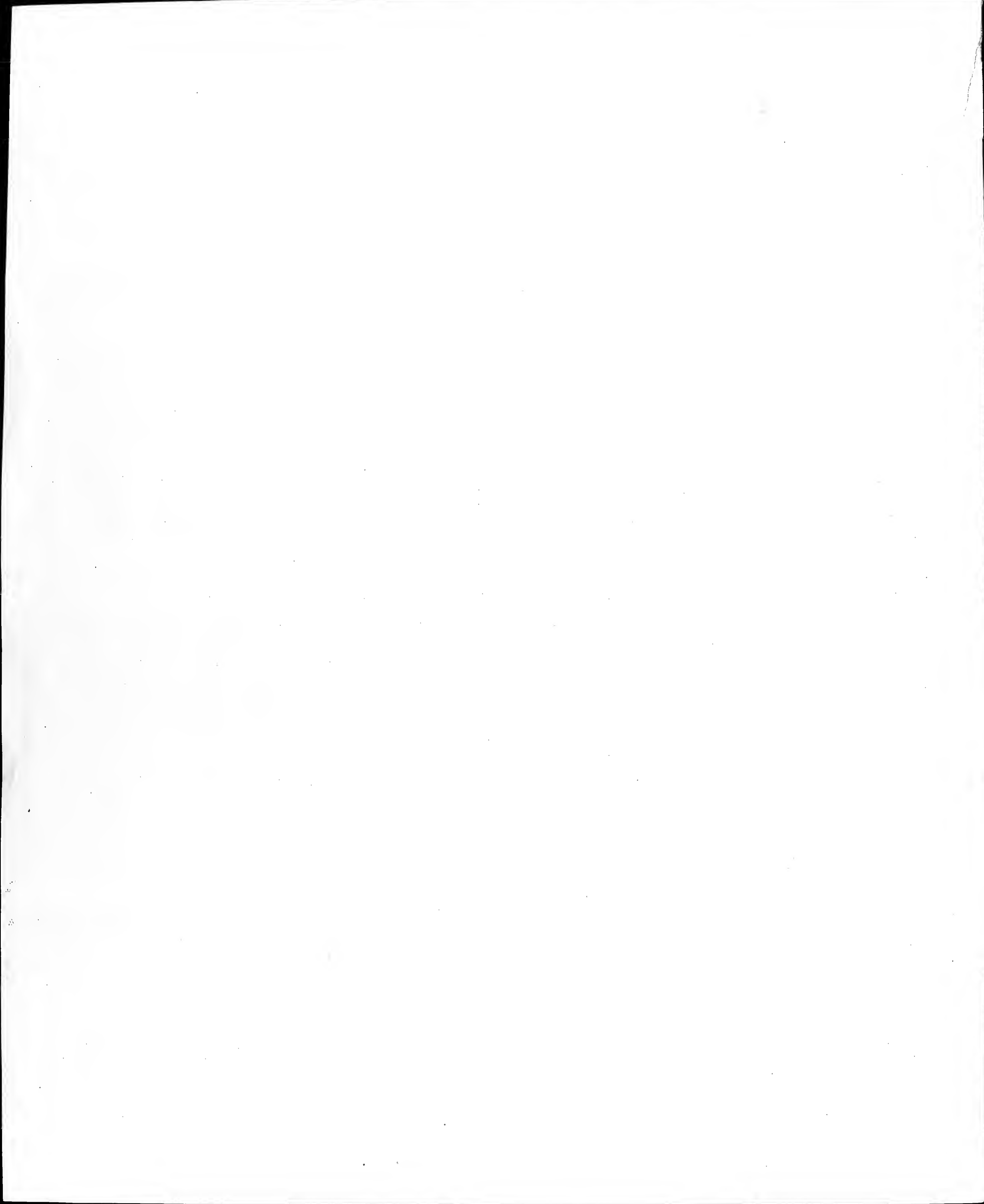
I shall be home in a week (I hope)

Sincerely

Yours

Charles Wright





Wethersfield Sept 14th / 52

Dear Doctor

Yours of the 11th came to hand last evening - glad the plants have reached you

In answer to your prayer to be informed what is to be done with all these gatherings I will transcribe a part of Maj Emory's instructions to me "You will take charge of the two packages containing the botanical specimens collected by Dr. C. C. Parry & John M. Bigelow and deliver the same to Dr John Gorrey take his receipt in duplicate & send one copy to me" also

"On arriving at New York you will aid Dr Gorrey in arranging & collating the botanical specimens and preparing notice of all new & rare plants for immediate publication in such form & in such periodicals as may be selected by Dr Gorrey"

I dont remember how the plants are put up but Maj Emory required of each of us triplicates of our collections. Dr Parry & myself prepared such which form two small bundles - mine in very fine white paper. Dr Bigelow I think put up all of his having no spare paper to divide them. Mr Schott was far below in at Eagle Pass - so I dont know any thing of his collection.

If I understand Dr Gray you intend to turn over this job to him & consequently what assistance I may render will be given to him. Please let me know for in that case I will not repair to New York immediately.

The box contains the plants I found after the above division was made and on my way in from E. C. Pass

There will be few or no novelties among them

If you will need my assistance please let me know ~~soon~~ but if you turn over the collections to Dr Gray perhaps you had better send them on to him & I will repair to Cambridge and render my assistance there

Dr Engelmann sent you a book by me - Salm Dyck on the Bacterae shall I send it or bring it on when I come

Have you received the Box of Parry's plants sent by Maj Emory when Col. Graham returned?

If you go to Cambridge soon you can take on the plants with you and I can meet you there when we can all take over our adventures & devise plans for future operations.

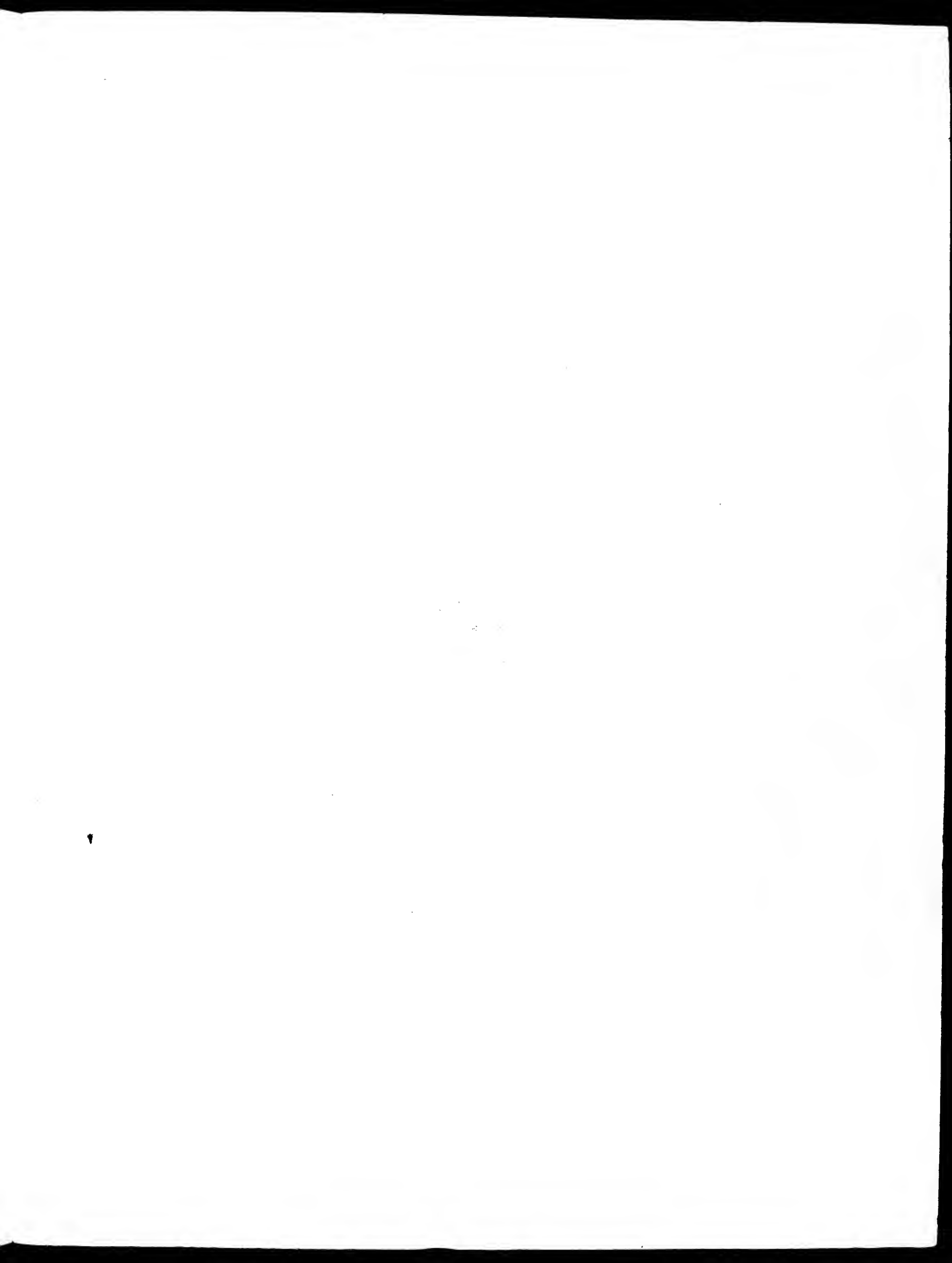
Hoping to hear from you soon & at length.

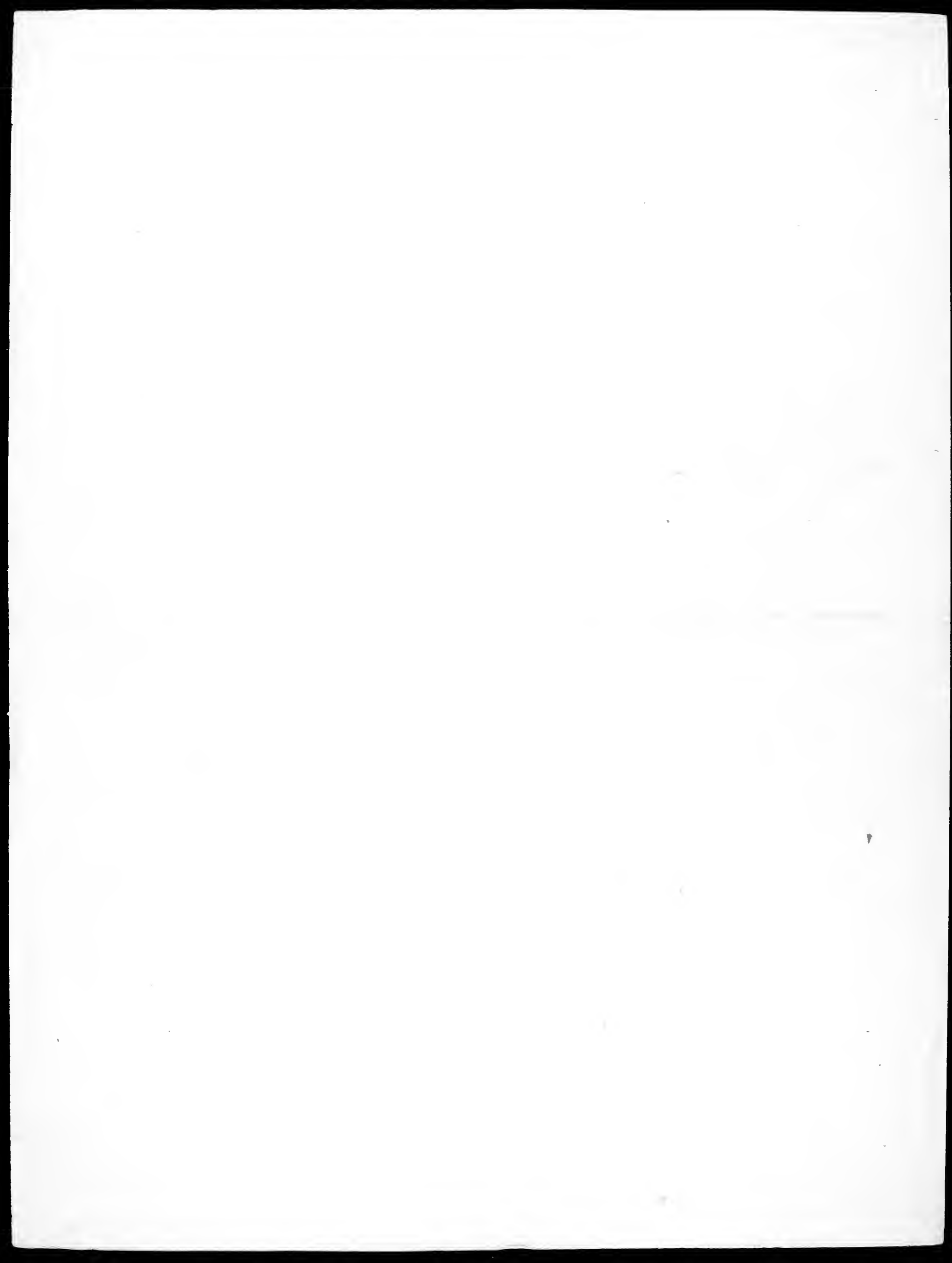
I am dear Sir

Your obt^d serv^t



Charles Wright.







Wethersfield Sept. 21st 1852

Dear Dr

I received yours of yesterday this evening and reply without delay

I might have been more explicit in my letters and explained the ownership of the several parcels in the paniers. You know perhaps that I have collected rather largely and as major Emory required only triplicates the bulk of my plants still belong to me. This explains the ownership of the large bundle

The two large bundles in the box are those I collected on my way in & have not been divided and the spirit of May's instructions requiring only triplicates of these also when I go over them I intend to separate that part which will be subject to your control

You have judged rightly as to all the packages in the paniers except the large one which belongs to me as mentioned above

I shall go to Cambridge day after tomorrow (D.W.) when I hope to have the pleasure of seeing ^{you} of talking over future plans or plans for future operations

I am very glad to hear that the missing collections of Dr Parry have arrived in safety. He has been so unfortunate it would be a pity that he should lose any more. Yours truly C. Wright



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be clearly documented and supported by appropriate evidence. This includes receipts, invoices, and other relevant documents that can be used to verify the information recorded.

In addition, it is noted that the records should be kept up-to-date and organized in a way that allows for easy access and review. Regular audits are recommended to ensure the integrity and accuracy of the data. Any discrepancies or errors should be identified and corrected promptly to prevent any potential issues or legal complications.

The second part of the document provides a detailed overview of the current financial status. It includes a summary of the total assets, liabilities, and net worth. The information is presented in a clear and concise manner, allowing for a quick understanding of the overall financial picture.

Furthermore, the document outlines the planned future actions and strategies. This includes budgeting for the upcoming period, identifying areas for cost reduction, and exploring new opportunities for growth. The goal is to ensure long-term financial stability and success.

Finally, the document concludes with a statement of commitment to transparency and accountability. It assures that all financial activities will be conducted in a fair and ethical manner, and that the organization is dedicated to providing accurate and reliable information to all stakeholders.

Cambridge Sept 27th 1852

Dear Dr

I have now been here since last Thursday night (23^d) waiting for the coming of the plants,

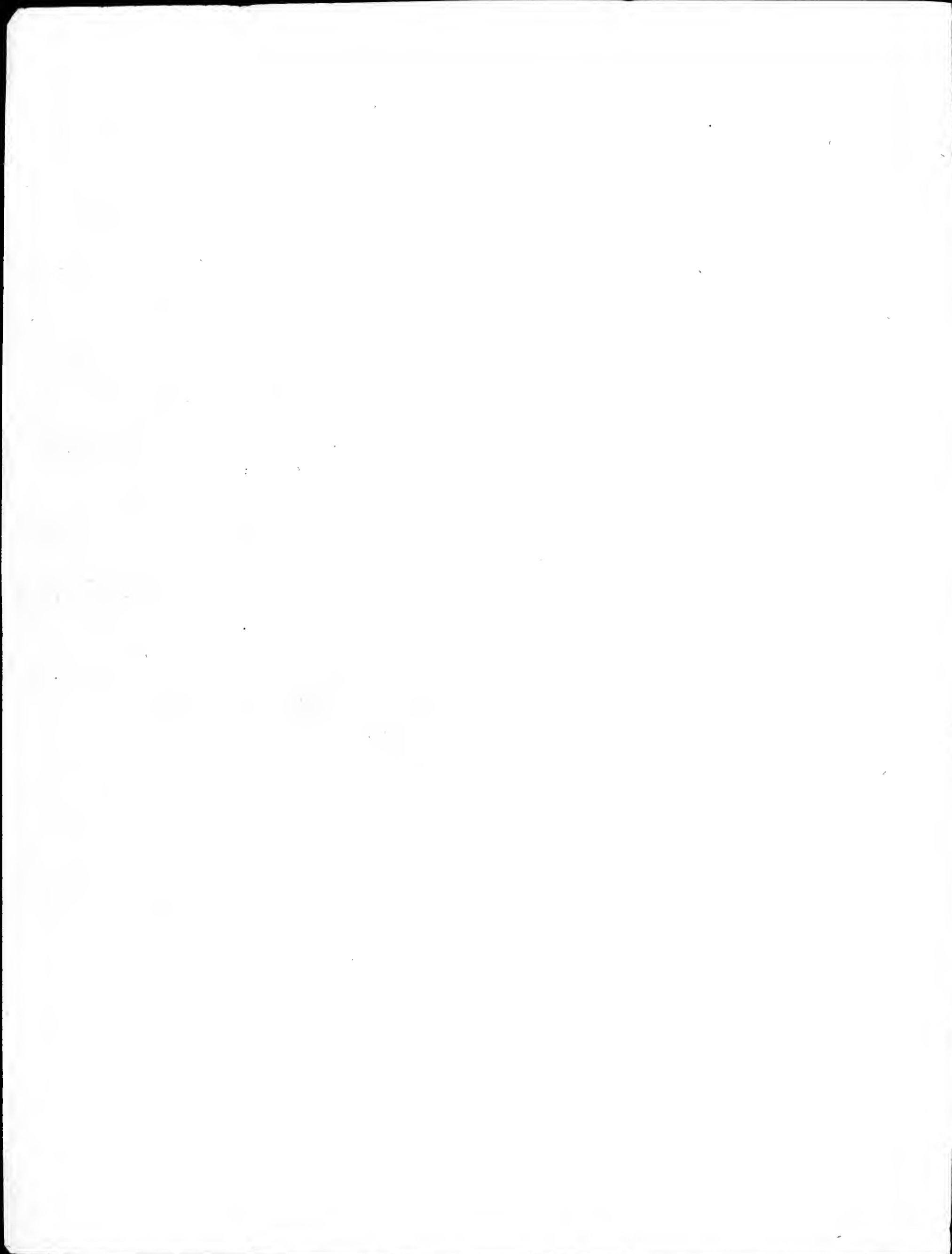
From the error of your last note I supposed the plants would be here in a round of time I hope you will not keep me waiting for I want to be through with the distribution and make preparations for my return before winter can you bring with you the small package of plants I sent you in the Spring of 1850 There are some things in it which I wish to Gray to see

Yours truly

Dr John Torrey
New York



Wright



Cambridge Sept 28th/52

Dear Dr



I have just received yours of the 19-24th inst
My last from Wethersfield will I hope have cleared up your
doubts but lest it should not I write again

The largest bundle of all in the paniers is ruined: the
package in "fine white paper" being triplicates of the same
subject to your order — to retain or send to Dr Gray
All the rest of the plants in the paniers are those of Drs Parry
& Bigelow.

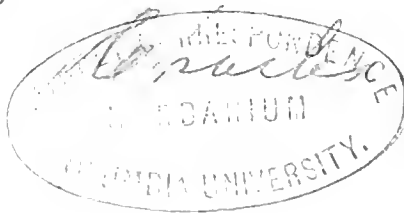
The box contains the plants collected on my way in;
and after I shall have taken from ^{these} triplicate specimens
(according to the spirit of Maj Emory's former requirement)
to be subject to your order the remainder will be mine
also. I think now the matter is well explained

I do not care to stay longer than to go over the plants
with Dr Gray & yourself to obtain such general knowledge
as will enable me to collect with greater judgment and
efficiency in future

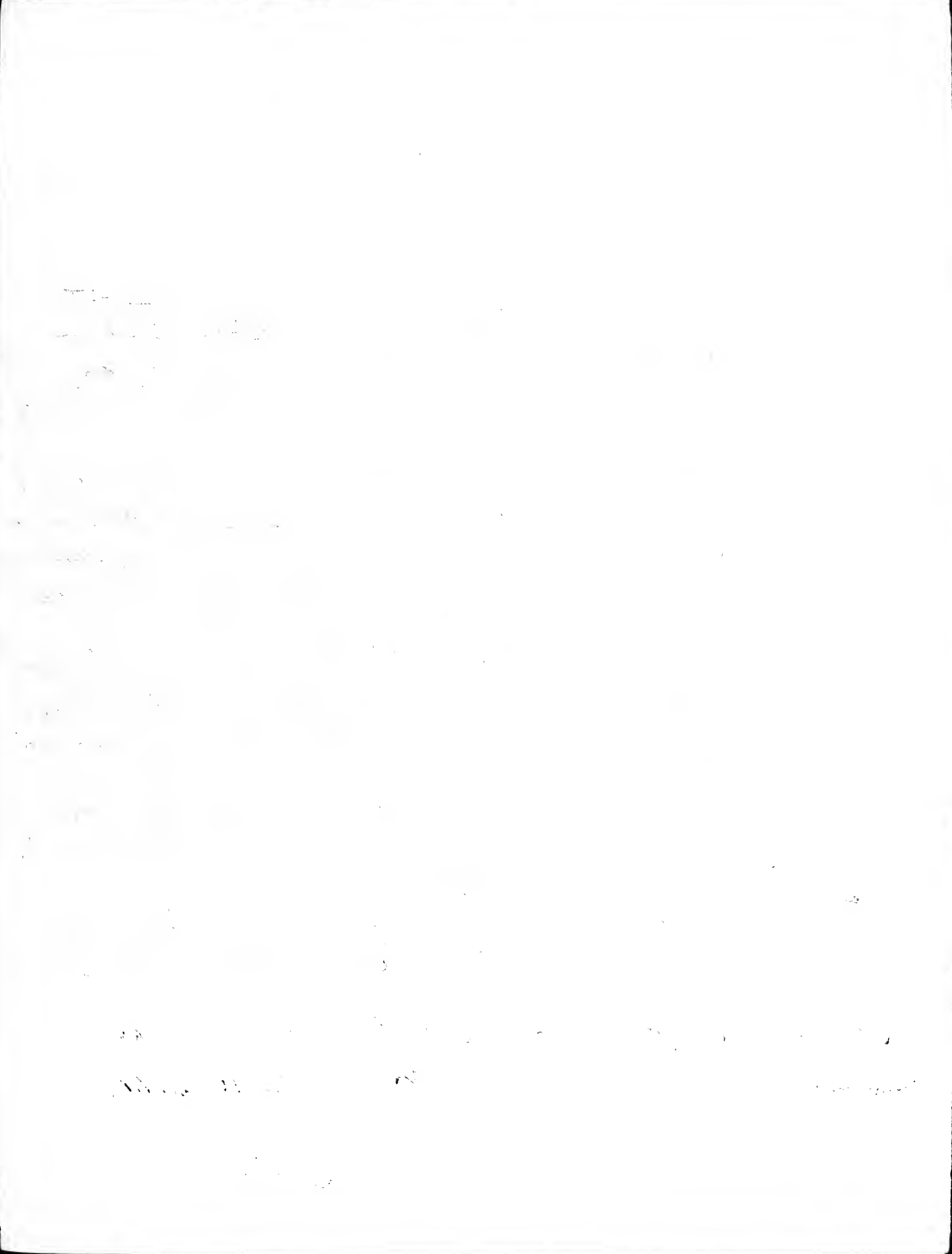
I expect to go to Washington and would like to finish
my business here so as to take New York as well as Wash-
ington on my way as I return

Please send the plants soon if they are not yet on the way
& give us the pleasure of seeing you as soon as you can
make it convenient

Very truly
Yours



Wright



Cambridge Oct. 18th 1852

Dear Dr.

I expect to return to Wethersfield on the 20th inst and shall be ready then to do any thing I can for you Please write to me then

We are much disappointed at not seeing you here To the very last day of the past week we flattered ourselves that you would be here every night because you did not write and we hardly can guess why you have kept us in such suspense day after day

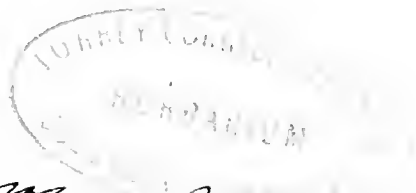
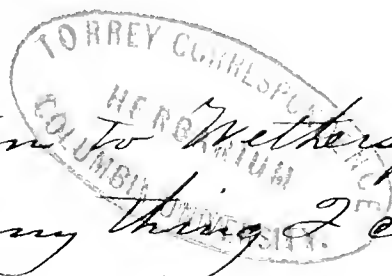
I have distributed all my collection nearly to the end of Compositae when the labels gave out and I was obliged to stop

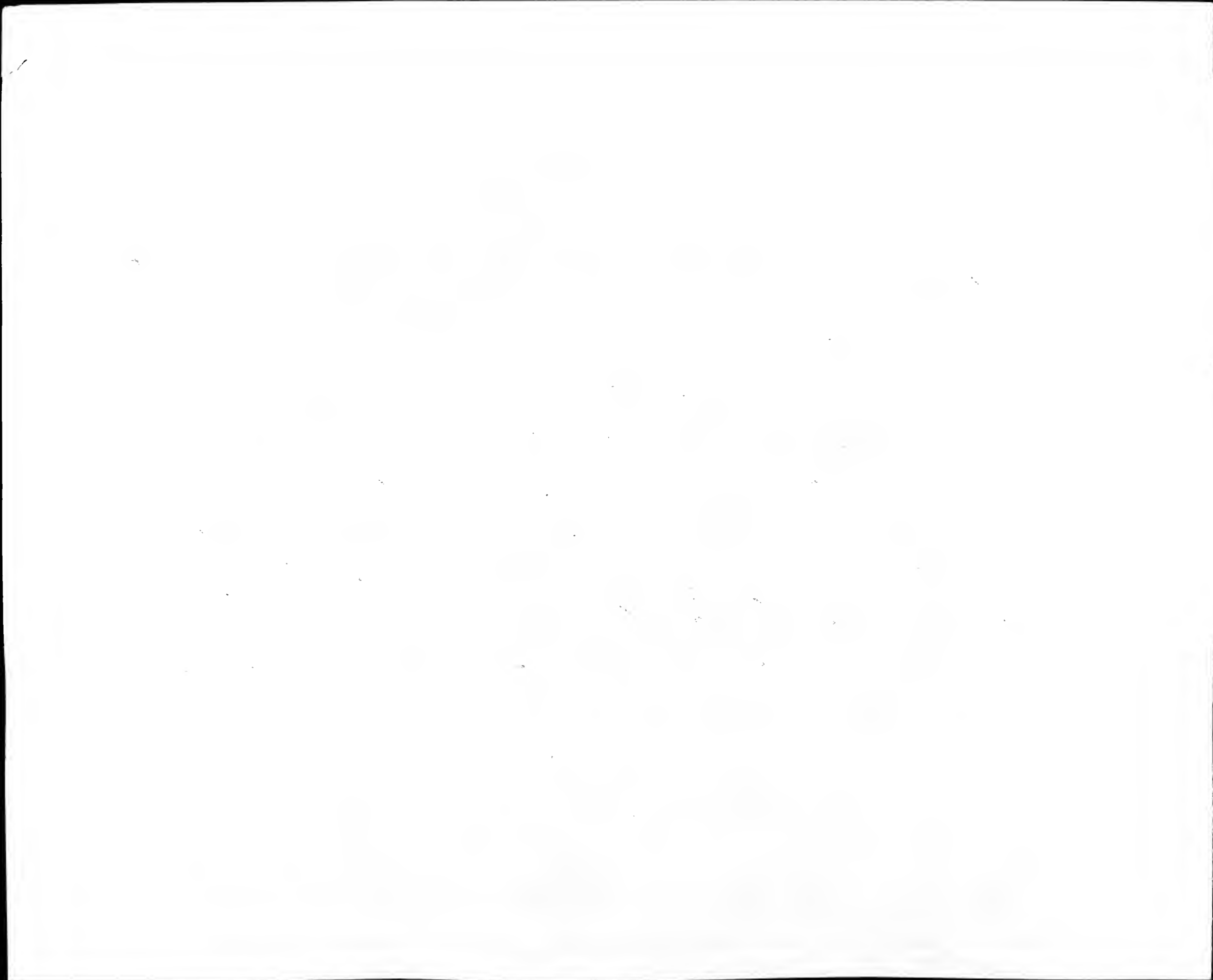
I want to make preparations for returning to Texas as soon as I can before winter comes on

Very truly

Yours

Chas Wright





Wethersfield Oct^r 26th 1852

Dear Dr

Not a word yet from Dr
Torrey. I am almost ready to become
mulish and not budge from here
till he writes I dont want to go to
New York to find him absent or sick
or dead and nothing to do but turn
about & come back again

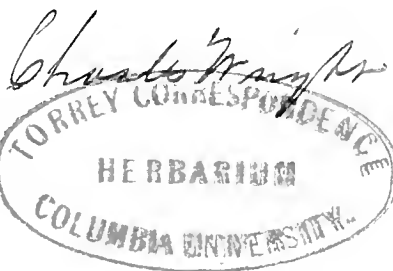
I have a proposition from Baird
He writes that an expedition to con-
sist of three steam vessels under the
command of Capt. Ringgold U.S.N.
(who asks permission to take a natu-
ralist which will probably be granted)
will sail about the middle of Dec^r
round the Horn to the Sandwich Is.
will establish a depot there and pass
their winters there The destination is
Behm's Strait and the N.W. coast
generally — I have accepted the prop-
osition What think you of it

I neglected to tell you that I settled
with Mr Zuckerman for the past He
paid me though not very liberally

Write me as soon as you can get

time & let me know if you hear from
Dr Torrey I fear he is sick

Yours truly



1.37
22.98
20.01

151.35

Wetherfield Nov 11th/32

My Dear Dr

I reached Hartford this morning before sunrise - and home to breakfast - passage quiet & pleasant - found all well

Prof Baird's letter is rather unsatisfactory - being nothing more than he had written to me the day before to which I replied promptly. The expedition will be gone three years

We could get me no money but promises to keep a sharp lookout for it in future

Has Miss Jane found any "little things" missing since I left?

Pray write me if you hear anything in my way of business or about the Brown Acorn.





My best regards to all the family

Yours Truly

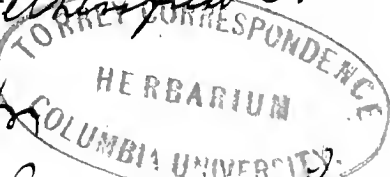
Charles Wright

Dr John Gorrey
New York



Wethersfield Nov 17th/32

My Dear Dr



Just now I received yours of the 15th and at the same time one from Prof Baird announcing my appointment as Botanist.

He wants to know what materials I will require, when they can be procured & at what price. Can you bestow a few moments to this business and give me your opinion.

He also asks what books I will want thus interesting that some books will be furnished.

Please jot down a few that will be most useful to me.

I think I will hardly be able to visit Dr G. as I may be ordered on to Washington at any moment.

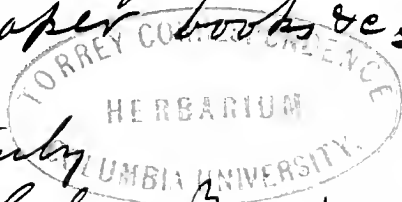
Glad to hear that I am somewhat
gaining credit in your family
Should I be so fortunate as to receive
any more of the same moral lessons
I shall endeavor to profit by them
to the ~~utmost~~ utmost

Would it not be well to consult
Prof. Bailey as to the best manner
of collecting algae & the apparatus
most approved by him - Will you
apply to him on this matter

Prof Baird desires information
relative to the paper ~~books &c~~ some

Yours truly

Chas Wright



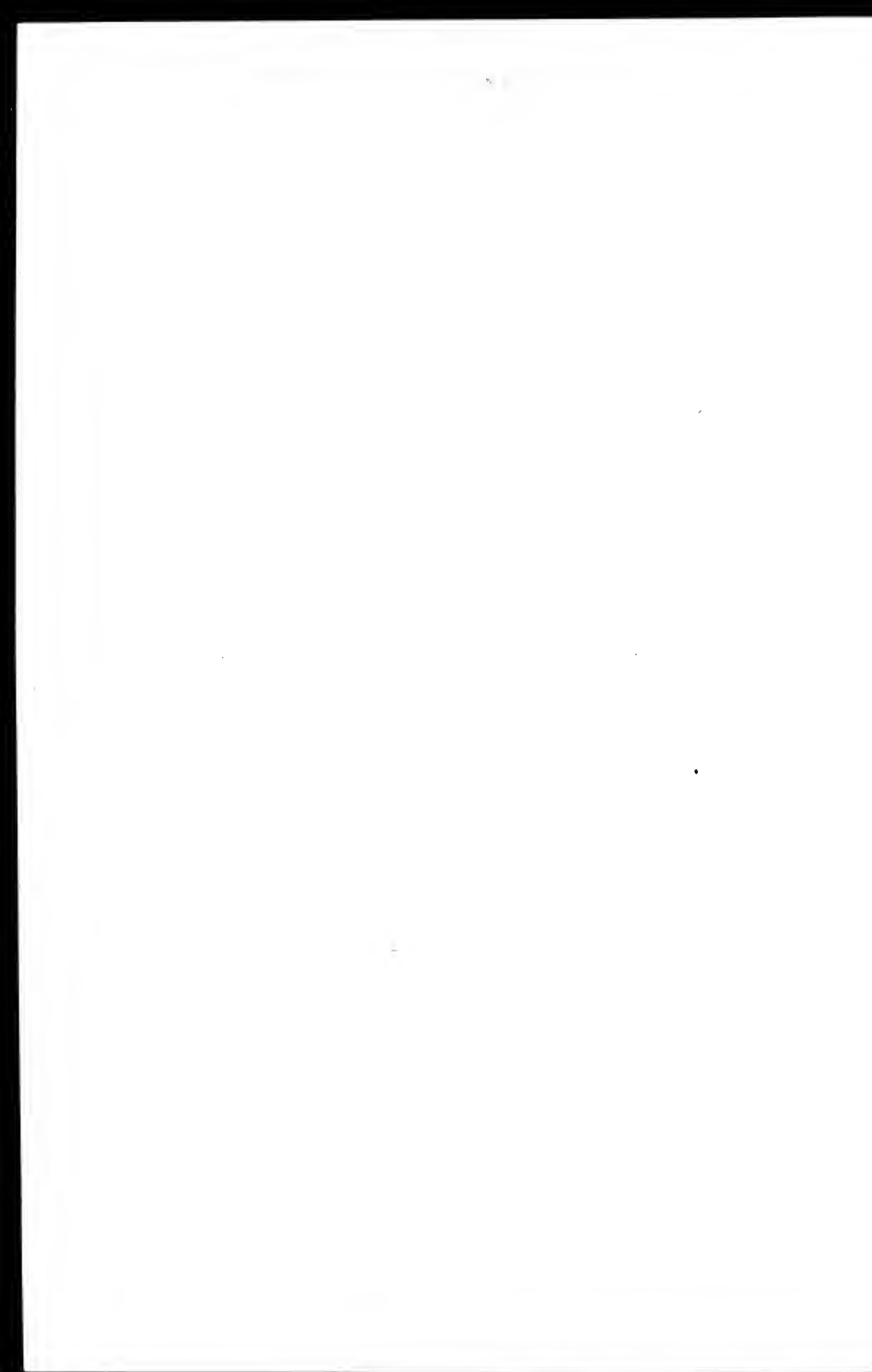
Wethersfield July 8th /53

Dear Dr

I returned from Cambridge last night having been there some what more than a week looking daily for a letter from you relative to those books — but none came

Now don't your conscience smite you for non-compliance with your promise? I commended you to Miss Jane as the object (in my stead) of a moral lecture on the obligation of contracts agreeing ~~to~~ on my part to dispense with one on honesty or the law of meum & tertium

I left Dr Gray & family well
I have permission to remain here





until further orders nor have I
any intimation when they may
come or when we will sail.

Yours Truly

Charles Wright

P.S. I remember a long time ago
you promised me a copy of your
paper on Stansbury's plants — That
promise remains unfulfilled.

C. W.

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

W. A. Wetherfield, July 18th / 33

My Dear Dr

Yours of the 11th was duly received

I had previously learned through Dr Gray that Mr Carey would with pleasure give me his fathers copy of Dindlicher

If any of these are to be bound and if there is time to do it they had better be sent to the binder as soon as possible

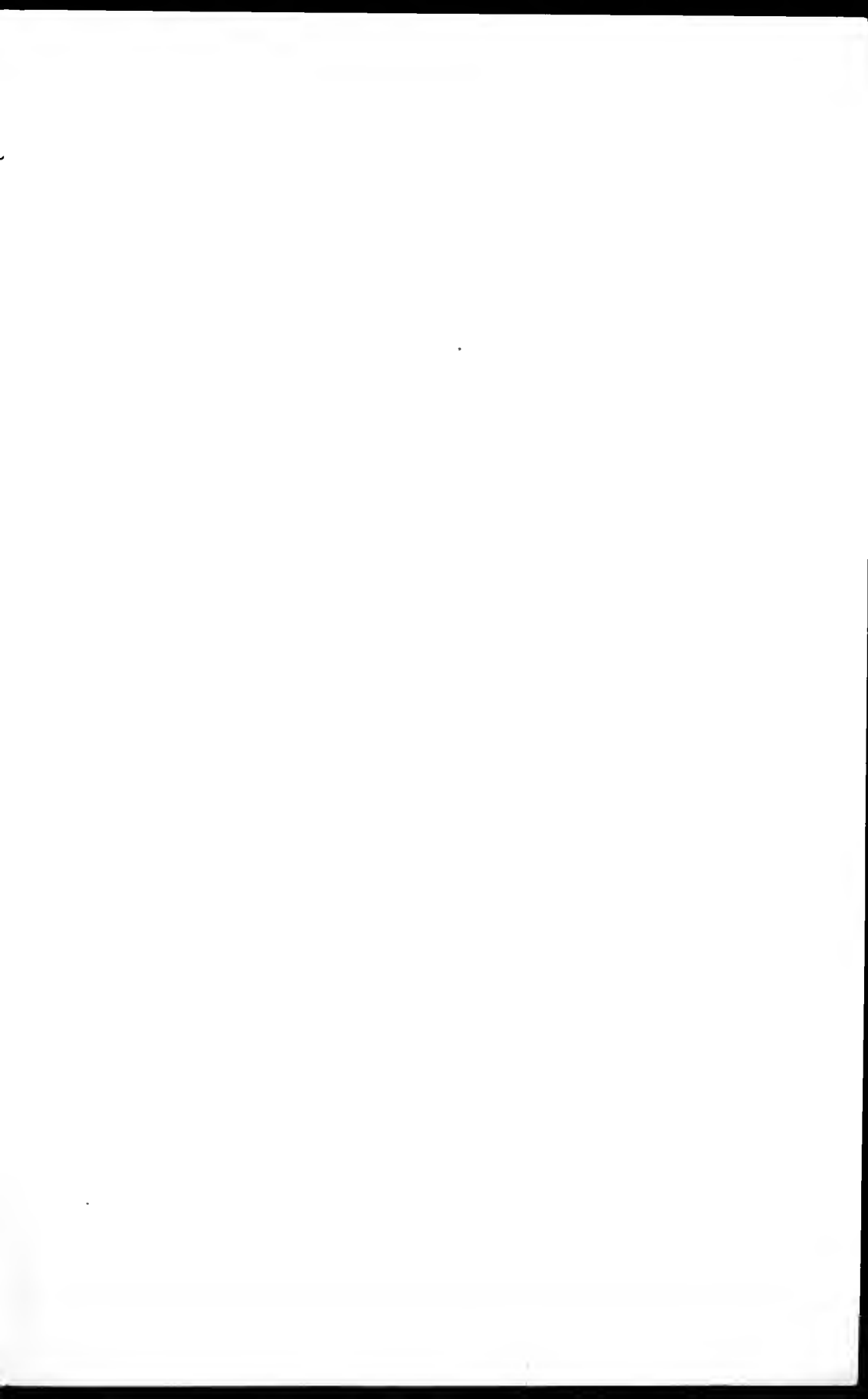
I hear nothing of the time of sailing. Do you ever meet any newspaper reports on the subject? — if so please cut them out and send them to me and oblige

Yours truly

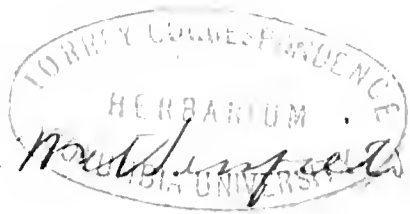
Chas Wright
over

P.S. Please send me a receipt for the
amount paid you on account of trans-
portation of packages from New Orleans
It is important in making out
my accounts against Government

B. W.







July 25th 1853

My Dear Sir

The enclosed came from Dr Gray with a request that I would transmit it to you. I ask you to return it to him together with the two others already in your hands.

He hopes you will soon be at leisure to pay some of your epistolary obligations being some 3 or 4 in his debt.

He says Pl. Nat. is in the binders hands and will be ready for distribution tomorrow.

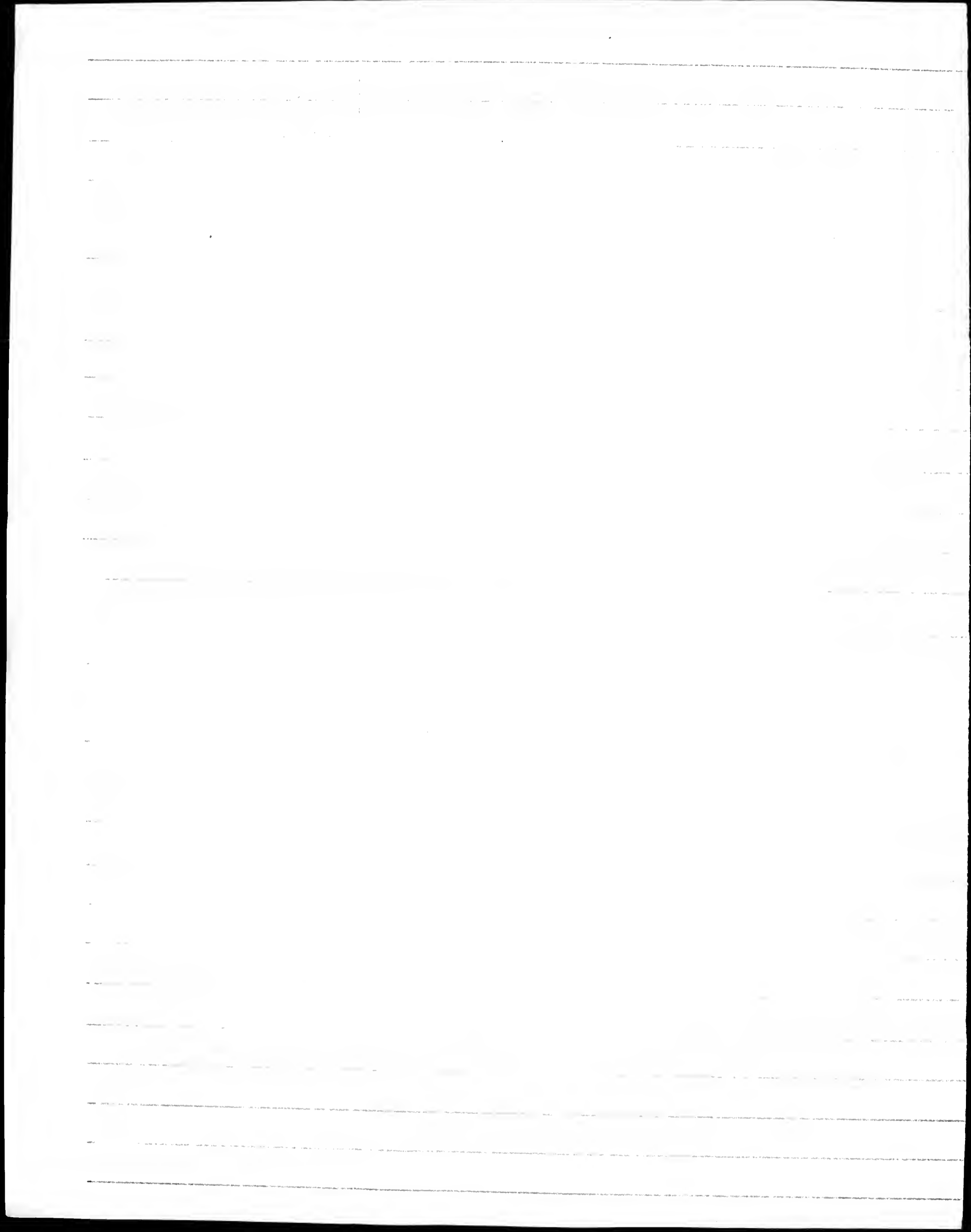
I have been confined almost to the house all the week by rain and cold. The ground is bare and frozen. The river is open and nearly clear of ice. The wind blows a young gale and altogether with nothing to do and no books to read time passes rather heavily.

I suppose that it is of no use to ask you to write to me while so deeply in debt to Dr Gray.

Kind wishes to your family and to Dr Perry if he is with you.

Yours ever

Charles Wright





May 31st 1853

Dear Dr

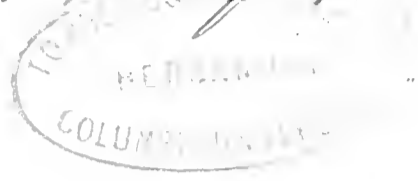
Yesterday the squadron (our ship excepted) was to sail at midnight yet we are all here at 7 o'clock ^{A.M.} with wind from the N.E. which, says the pilots, won't take us out of the roads. Yet the pilots are all on board and we are tied to the Vincennes by a hawser whether for towing or not I am uninformed. Moreover it is rather gusty with light showers. I see no sail spread yet. Today we expect to be in the Gulf stream and then lookons seasick folks. It is not a very pleasant anticipation tho' for so't' it is. I expect to go through the mill - hope I may come out new and - not young - but fresh.

Capt Ringgold has directed all letters for him to be sent to Singapore, Batavia, Hong Kong, & Macao, until further advices from him. So I hope to hear from you as often as you can make it convenient. I shall expect to get a copy of such things as you publish so that I may be something of a student not a mere collector. And if you want to be particulars obliging you may send me some weekly paper from your city - a thing which I regretted when I was there.

At 7 o'clock commenced running out of the harbor towing the Vincennes. The Porpoise and Fenimore Cooper still at anchor in the harbor. We expect to go no further than the Road today & wait there for news from the Gobbin and a fair breeze.

At 12 M we are nearly down to the Roads and may
go direct to sea though the Pilot says no. I
will close and put my letters in the mail-bag
Very truly yours

Charles Wright



Hong Kong May 29th 1854
U.S.S. Vincennes

My Dear Dr

You and Dr Gray ^{in the mails} I think have treated me shabbily. All the ^{both} letters of you the year past is contained in a short letter from Dr Parry. Now I have written several times to Dr Gray which is much about the same thing as writing to you & once I believe to you. Now I would be glad to know if I am ever to hear from you direct again and then will know whether to write any more myself.

All the squadron except the Genminou Cooper are now here and I learn from the officers of the Hancock that had I been left on board of her I would have had an excellent time among the small islands of the Java Sea where they spent a number of weeks with opportunities of landing on them every day. As there was no naturalists on the steamer nothing was done except the preservation of a few seaweeds. Some shells were picked up by officers but probably of no great scientific interest.

I am making a good collection of plants here. All that I collected at the Cape and at Sydney are packed away in the Naval Storehouse - too hot likely enough I suggested sending them home but was met with objection and they may rot for all I care. They are not worth much I suppose. It will be the same thing here - no opportunity to go when there is hope of finding anything new. O! the folly of transferring me to the pretty ship always in the market or the open sea. If he had given me three or four hundred dollars and sent me to Europe I could have bought all these things and taken them home safely which is more than I can hope of what I find here. The store ship is full of bilgewater and great quantities of storm-torn water and why should not my plants suffer the same fate when they are sent home.

At New York I was removed from this ship to the

Steamer in order to divide the Scientific Corps & thus increase its efficiency. At the Cape I was restored in order to concentrate the Scientific Corps & thus increase its ~~efficiency~~ ^{conspicuousness} glorious consistency! Could he have imagined that I neglected my duty on board the Steamer or did he think ~~that~~ he could give me a better field of labor on this ship or did he consult vanity wishing as large a retinue about himself as possible. He has certainly mismanaged the matter egregiously.

When we arrived here the Ward room Mess hired a boat for their own particular benefit in which I could go ashore & return almost at any time I pleased. They quarreled with us about it till we discharged it and now I am at a shore — when the ship's boat is not on ship's duty or — when I can and come off at any time — by paying boat hire.

At night the Fenimore Cooper is just in and now all the vessels of the squadron are here. Where we will go next is as great a secret as all our other proceedings have been. I doubt whether anyone knows. I heard it once asserted that we were going on a nice little cruise — a very definite destination. I have been dissatisfied ever since I was restored to this ship. I tried to plead off but he made fine promises which have not been realized and I acknowledge that I am disappointed. I fear too that my labors will be of but little value unless I am assigned again to the Steamer for which I have a strong inclination to ask. In nearly every respect I have been treated with great ~~respect~~ ^{consideration} and I am very well pleased with my mess. The officers however care not a fig — any of them — for our labors and never put themselves to any trouble to facilitate them. If they can eat good dinners drink good liquors and smoke their cigars little do they care how the world wags. I met with more sympathy among rude teamsters on the plains of Texas than I expect ever to find again among even gentlemen. I liked the officers of the Hancock and judge from the manner in which we met

here that they like me

When I was last in New York you had just published descriptions of some California plants and if I am not much mistaken you promised me a copy when it was fairly out. Is it complete yet? or have I lost my chance by being thousands of miles distant and thus out of sight out of mind. I fear when I get back I will find the same difficulty in procuring such papers as offered when I wrote to you from the Rio Grande asking if certain other papers published years ago were obtainable — yes by purchasing the volume of which they constitute but a small part.

Talking with Stimpson this evening he says I hit upon the true reason of my transfer. His tail wasn't long enough without me. I hope he'll not find me a very timber joint of it. I gave ~~you~~ Dr Gray some specimens of Autocracy. I'll give you one. The 24th inst was the anniversary of the Queen's birthday and the Governor celebrated it with a ball to which our officers were invited. Two of the Lieutenants intended going and had made all necessary preparations but they were not going with him or as a part of his tail. They had understood him to be willing that the forward officers (Gunner Carpenter &c) should keep their watch during their absence. When he discovered that they were going in a "gang by themselves" he sent for them and enquired "How's this? all the Lieutenants going to leave the ship? I can't allow it." "Why we understood you to be willing that the forward officers should keep watch temporarily when there was no duty to perform." "I meant no such thing and can not allow it." So they had their toggery ordered on board again and stayed on board. A day or two after the first Lieutenant fell sick and then there was no difficulty about the gunner keeping watch and he does it now regularly. We believe that if they had fallen into line just at the spot where he wanted them or had lengthened the caudal extremity by two vertebrae the gunner would have kept at least one watch earlier.

31st The rainy season is fairly set in nevertheless. yesterday I went on shore & climbed to the top of the mountain where I found had not seen before — a habenaia perhaps — but the weather

was lowering even showery & I confined myself mostly to the path
and caught bugs for want of something better to do Today
it is raining again and monotony prevails hardly broken by
the arrival of two American ships. The news too that a
vessel sails tomorrow for California spurs me up
to finish my letters

I will merely add that I am in excellent health I
go ahead in the face of divers predictions that I will be
sick if I go in the sun and don't drink brandy —
I take plenty of fresh (I can't well say cold) water outside
and in and think with this purifier I can confidently trust
my health to prudence, temperance and Providence

Do write! You can't tell how I long to hear from near
home as well as from home itself. Remember me to all your
family & believe me

Very truly
Yours

FORRESTER HERBARIUM
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.
Charles Wright

House 1022
20th May



To, John Torrey
Dear Sir

I have taken the liberty of asking my brother to send me to you, via a small package of clothing with the most of what I brought is sericoid threads, by the way & what is left resembles Jacob's coat from its numerous encounters with the vegetable dyes of the island. I am winding up my business, & hope to start for home early in July, but should not be disappointed if the latter part finds me yet at sea as the vessel on which I am to return is not yet reported as arrived at Cuba.

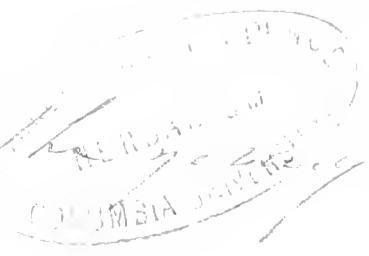
I hope I have made a creditable collection. I suppose Dr Gray has kept you informed of my principal operations, so I will not enlarge.

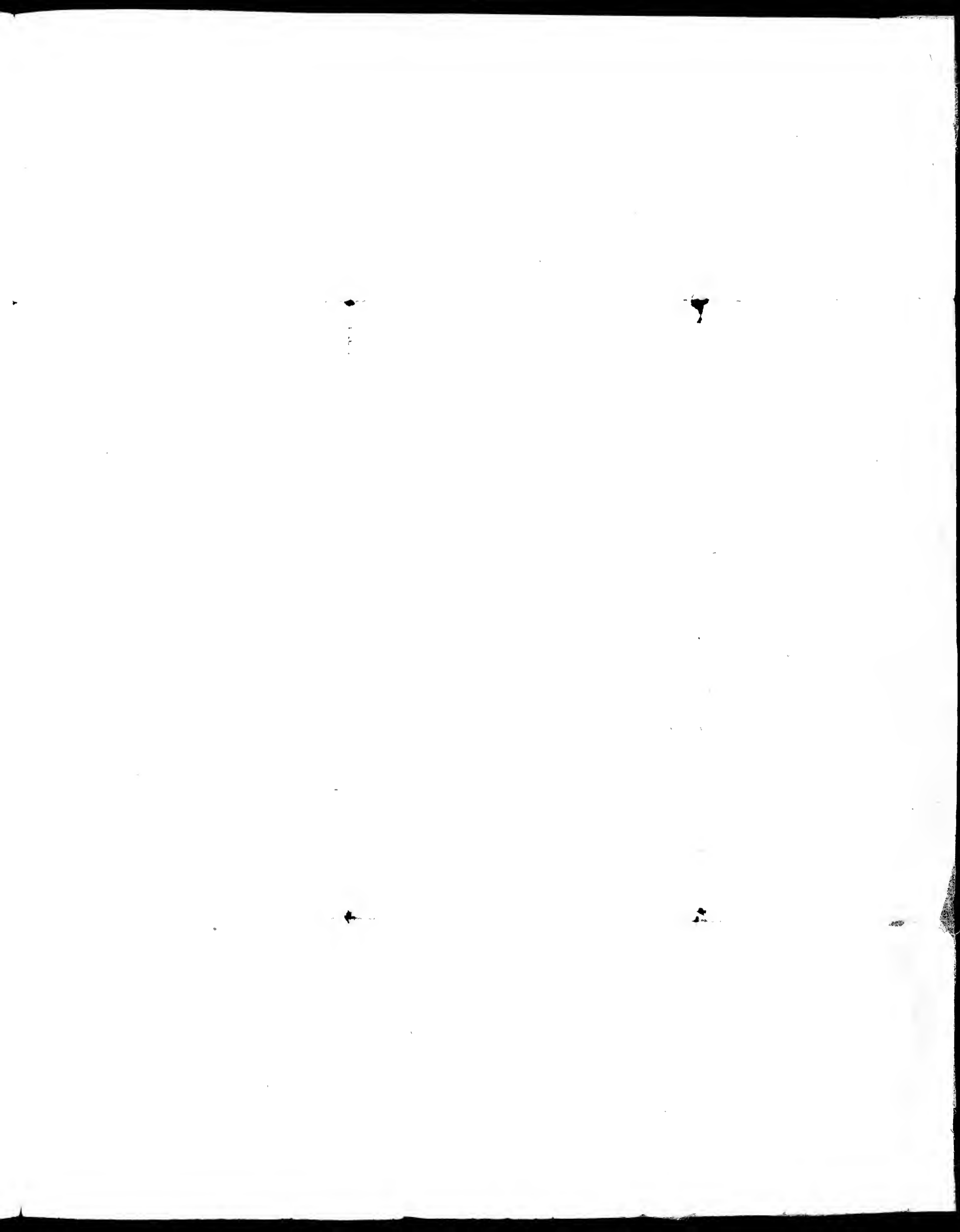
I am in good health and am pretty well clear of the rheumatic annoyances under which I labored last summer.

Present my kind regards to the young ones, & believe me,

Dear truly

Charles Wright





Dr. J. M. Torrey

Way of ice

W. H. M. S. New York

Wright

8 80
80 10

64 / 3400

[1869??]

Cambridge March 1904

Dear Dr.

Your letter of the 13th inst came
duly to hand

I had previously heard with
regret that you was unwell. I
hope by this time you are quite well

I determined that plant I sent
you after it was gone to my satis-
faction although I did not come
to the same conclusion as yourself
I found in Dr. Gray's Herb. No. 3530
of Wallich's catalogue which is the
same as my specimen, and is
described by Nees as *Leibogardia*
fusca, (see Kuntz 2. 249) You
probably have C. Dragendorff's & on
comparison of the two you will not
fail to notice a striking family like-
ness. It was so unlike all forms
of *Cyperus rotundus* that I have seen
that I did not think of referring it

thicker. In fact the spikelets are
not distinct or very imperfectly
so

I have just finished all that
falls to my share of the Hong Kong
flora Dr Gray is to do the Compositae
& Rubiaceae and Mr Eaton is at
work on the ferns & is at the same
time examining those of Japan Loo Choo
Bonin's &c. The grasses of Hong Kong
Japan Loo Choo & Bonin Islands I
have sent to Montreal to be studied
by Col. Munro who is familiar
with the pasturage of those parts
Having these things off my hands
I am trying to persuade myself
that the job is about half done
I have been today beginning the
examination of the plants from
Loo Choo & Bonin.

I have yet a few grasses left
If Mr Thunberg's hay should fall

short I will give him what
I have ~~left~~

Dr. Gray had a letter this morn-
ing from Dr. Bigelow in which he
desires to be remembered to me. Have
you been poking him up? It is the
first intimation for a number of
years that he & myself were ever
known to each other.

Present my kind regards to Mr. Thayer

Very truly

Your Charles Wright



Cambridge
TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.
June 5th 1869

Dear Dr.

Yours of the 2nd came
yesterday

I am glad that you saw Mr.
Roese and that you will likely
be able to assist him. As
you say nothing of the condition
of the small part of his arm
left him I may infer that it
is better. When he was here it
was giving him pain and un-
easiness lest (though so long
ago apparently cured) it might
again become gangrenous & carry
him off if it could not again
be amputated higher up.

I would like to see Dr. Dr.
Bigelow though he will play me

a rather shabby trick on his return from the Boundary.

However, I have long ago acquitted him of a malicious design of annoying & really though not greatly injuring me as he really did.

No 3719 is *Gymnodocea manatorum* Aesch. I have mislaid the paper in which Aescherson makes mention of it. It was long ago mentioned by Strome I think but as well as *Thalassia lewinianum* has been little known and the ♂ of the latter seems not to have been by any one previously collected. If you will have a little patience I hope to give you the names of the others "poco a poco"

I hope you will pardon me for reminding you of the fact that months ago I sent (which perhaps I ought

not to have done. — you have so
much ~~business~~ business of your
own & of the public to look after
you a letter of Grisebach asking
you to show it to Westermann
and ascertain if he was willing
on its authority to let me have
a few copies of Grisebach's Cat.
P.L. Club. I hope the letter is not
lost. Since I wrote by Mr Roed
I sent you a little Choristh
which you do not allude to. But
you may not have had time to
think of it.

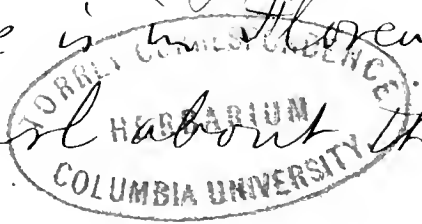
We send today a box of seeds to
Washington. A while back came
a box of Australian plants and
with them some great packages
of seed of *Acacia bipartita* which
grows (so says Baird) as fast as a
corn stalk. They came in packages,

of half a peck more or less & in
number thousands upon thousands
No instructions came with them
and after waiting longer than I
ought perhaps I wrote to Baird
on the subject who replied "send
them here". So to Washington they go.

My last from Dr. Gray was from
Rome Apr 21st and Florence May 8
when he ^{worked} was to the utmost limit of
his ability. I have feared that Mr
G. is so unwell as to need a good
deal of his time and attention. Then
again he may be much engaged with
Parlatore (who I believe is in Florence)
disentangling the snarl about the
pines

Canby has returned from Florida &
promises to see me at Salem (taking it for
granted I will be there) where I shall
hope to see you also.

Yours ever
Charles Wright



Cambridge, Oct 4th 1869

Dear Doctor:



Dr. Gray, writing to me on the 16th ult., in allusion to those desiderata for Godet, says you are prone to forget things and that I must "nudge" you. I shall be sending a box of things pretty soon - Lobelia Fungus &c., and it will be a good chance to put in some for Godet, if we can get together the greater part of them. Did you apply to Lauby? Dr G. thought that with his help alone I could probably nearly or quite fill the list.

He has not written me when he will start home; but Mr Loring tells me it will be on the 9th Nov. He says Mrs G. is better.

Thurber was here with Querneau about a week ago.

We are getting our things into the

greenhouse, which makes the garden
appear tumbled and gappy.

I am still dyspeptically disposed;
but am trying a new regimen or
treatment — take regular boluses
of woodsawing, and, I think,
with manifest benefit.

Yours truly

Charles Wright