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COMMON SENSE

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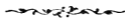
DICTIONARY,

WITH SUPPLEMENT,

Revised and Enlarged.

Containing Nearly All the Pennsylvania German Words in Common Use.

JAMES C. LINS, Proprietor,

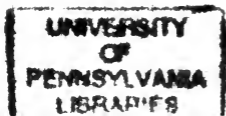


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PREFACE.

The only apology that is offered for bringing another dictionary before the public is the want of a common sense treatise of the Pennsylvania German language to the wants of the Pennsylvania German who is studying the English language.

This revised edition was not prepared at haphazard. It is the outgrowth of many years and a great experience and careful study of the Pennsylvania German language, and will be found far superior and much more simplified than the first edition.

Many consider such a work as folly and of little use, but after all, its information cannot be picked up upon the street, nor found in the fields

Its aim is not money and its object not praise. It is not intended to instruct those who consider their education completed, but to aid such Pennsylvania Germans as are anxious to acquire a knowledge of the English language. I do not claim this work to be a standard, because there is nothing of that kind in the Pennsylvania German language, but after a careful study, of different writers, I feel confident that it compares favorably with any, and is far superior to many. In fact I consider it far superior to the first edition.

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The necessity for such a treatise cannot be questioned, when we are aware of the fact that there are not less than eight hundred thousand Pennsylvania Germans in Eastern Pennsylvania alone, whose brains and abilities are fully equal, if not superior, to those whose mother-tongue is the English, or high German.

Their only deficiency is a written language. The question now arises, how shall those eight hundred thousand inhabitants to whom English is as much a dead language as Latin or Greek, acquire a fair knowledge of the English language?

A very good method is to take a Pennsylvania German word and define it in English. For this purpose the Common Sense Dictionary is offered to the public. In defining the English equivalent of the German word is always given.

The spelling is taken from the English, that being much more simple than the German, as the English language, practically or exclusively is taught in our common schools, thus making it very simple or easy for anyone having a fair knoweldge of the English language to pronounce the words correctly.

In the hope that this dictionary may facilitate the acquisition of the English language, it is given to the public, for the use in schools and families.

Reading, Pa , September, 1895.

JAMES C. LINS.

A DICTIONARY
— OF THE —
PENNSYLVANIA GERMAN
LANGUAGE.

ABLE

Able, able.
About, about.
Accept, accept.
Accepta, to accept.
Accommodate, accommodate
According, according.
Accordingly, accordingly.
Account, account.
Accounta, to account.
Acknowledga, acknowledge
Acknowledge, acknowledge.
Ackshun, action.
Act, act.
Acta, to act.
Acter, actor, performer.
Actif, active.
Adarn, horehound.
Add, add.
Adda, to add.
Address, address,
Addressa, to address.
Adjourna, to adjourn.
Administrashun, adminis-
tration

AIG

Administrator, administra-
tor.
Admishun, admission,
Admit, admit.
Admitta, to admit.
Advansa, to advance.
Advantage, advantage.
Advice, advice.
Advisa, to advice.
Afforda, to afford.
Aga, own, to harrow
Agaloab, egotism.
Agent, agent.
Agree, agree.
Agreea, to agree.
Agreed, agreed.
Aicha, oak.
Aichabawm, oaktree.
Aichel, acorn.
Aich-haws, squirrel,
Aid, affidavit.
Aifeldich, foolish.
Aifoct, single.
Aig, harrow.

Aiga, to harrow, own.
 Aigadum, property.
 Aigasinish, selfish.
 Aigna, to own.
 Aigner, owner.
 Ail, oil.
 Aila, oiling.
 Aildooch, oilcloth.
 Ailend, misery.
 Ailendich, miserable, poorly
 Ailetsich, single
 Aimer, bucket.
 Aimerhenk, bucket handle.
 Aimer-rafe, bucket hoop.
 Aimohl, once.
 Ainer, one.
 Ains, one.
 Ainich, any, agreed.
 Ainichepper, anybody, any-
 one.
 Ainlichkeit, resemblance.
 Ainsich, only.
 Air, honor.
 Airgeitz, ambition.
 Airgeitzich, ambitious.
 Airlich, honest.
 Airlichkeit, honesty.
 Airnbreis, speedwell.
 Airwardich, honorable.
 Aishtlich, eastly.
 Aisel, mule, ass.
 Aiseldreiver, muledriver.
 Aiva, level, even.
 Alcohol, alcohol.

Allahecka, alder bushes.
 Alley, alley.
 Amend, amend.
 Amenda, to amend.
 Amendment, amendment.
 Amount, amount.
 Amounta, to amount.
 Announce, announce.
 Announcement, announce-
 ment.
 Anty, aunt.
 Ar, he.
 Arbardich, particular.
 Arbeera, strawberries.
 Arblich, contagious.
 Arbsa, peas.
 Arbsinda, original sin.
 Arbshoft, inheritance.
 Ard, earth.
 Arda, earthen.
 Ardbava, } earthquake.
 Ardbavung, }
 Ardepel, artichoke.
 Ardfla, plant lice.
 Artgeisht, gnome.
 Ardlich, earthly.
 Ardlicht, ignisfatuus, will-o-
 the wisp or jack with the
 lantern.
 Ardreich, globe
 Ardshulla, clod.
 Ardshwom, mushroom.
 Arfawra, to experience.
 Arfawrung, experience.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Arfinda, invent, discover. | Armawu'd, reminded. |
| Arfinder, inventor or discoverer. | Armay, Army. |
| Arfindung, discovery. | Armel, sleeve. |
| Arfrish, refresh, recreate. | Armlich, poorly. |
| Arfrisha, to refresh, to recreate. | Arn, harvest. |
| Arfrischung, refreshment, recreation. | Arnara, to support, provide. |
| Arga, argue. | Arnfeld, harvest field. |
| Argament, argument. | Arniedrich, degrade |
| Argreifa, to comprehend. | Arniedricha, to humble to humiliate. |
| Argreifung, comprehension | Arnire, renew. |
| Arhold, support. | Arnkarrich, harvest home service. |
| Arhol'd, recovered. | Arnsht, earnest. |
| Arholda, uphold, maintain | Arnshtlich, earnestness. |
| Arholdung, maintenance. | Arnsleit, Reapers. |
| Arholung, recovery. | Arnta, harvesting. |
| Arkenna, to recognize. | Arraicha, attain. |
| Arkennung, recognition. | Arranga, to arrange. |
| Arkennt, recognized. | Arrangement, arrangement. |
| Arkwick, refresh. | Arretta, to rescue, to save. |
| Arkwicka, to refresh. | Arrick, very. |
| Arkwickung, refreshment. | Arricksht, worst. |
| Arlais, redeem. | Arrinnera, to recollect. |
| Arlaiser, redeemer. | Arrinner'd recollected. |
| Arlaisung, redemption. | Arshina, to appear. |
| Arlawb. allow. | Arshoffa, to create. |
| Arlawbnis, allowance. | Arshoff'd, created. |
| Arlawbt, allowed. | Arshpawra, to save. |
| Arlawva. allowing. | Arshrecklich, terrible, horrible. |
| Arlonga, to attain. | Arshht, first. |
| Armawna, remind, exhort, entreat. | Arshhtens, firstly. |
| | Arwa, to inherit. |

- Arwail'd, elected.
 Arwer, heir.
 Arwet, work.
 Arworda, await.
 Assess, assess.
 Assessa, assessing.
 Assessed, assessed.
 Assessor, assessor.
 Assign, assign.
 Assigna, assigning.
 Assigned, assigned.
 Assignee, assignee.
 Assignment, assignment.
 Association, association.
 Associata, associating.
 Audit, audit.
 Audita, auditing.
 Auditer, auditor.
 Augoosht, August.
 Author, author.
 Authoriza, authorized.
 Authority, authority.
 Authorize, authorize.
 Ava, even, level.
 Average, average.
 Aw, too, also.
 Awbafohla, to request.
 Awbafohla requested.
 Awbalonga, to belong.
 Awbata, worship.
 Awbeeta, to offer.
 Awbendmahl, Lord's Supper
 Awbinna, to tie fast.
 Awblicka, to view.
 Awblousa, to plant.
 Awblosa, to start by blowing
 Awbora, to tap, to bore.
 Awbossa, to fit.
 Awbrea, to scald, to seethe.
 Awbrenna, to scorch.
 Awdale, part.
 Awdechtlich, devout, atten-
 tive.
 Awdenka. keepsake.
 Awdler, eagle.
 Awdoo, dress.
 Awdreffa, to meet.
 Awdreiva, to carry on.
 Aweek, away.
 Awfarrichta, to draw fur-
 rows for seeding
 Awfechtung, controversy.
 Awfeera, to fool, to disap-
 point
 Awfeichta, to moisten.
 Awfenger, beginner.
 Awferdrowa, to entrust.
 Awfingra, to touch.
 Awfitta, to fit.
 Awfong, beginning.
 Awfonga, to commence,
 Awfressa, to gnaw at.
 Awfawla, to rot, to decay.
 Awg, eye.
 Awga, eyes.
 Awgablick, moment.
 Awgablicklich, momentari-
 ly, immediately.

Awgabora, inborn.
 Awgabreed, scalded.
 Awgabut, first bid.
 Awgabutta, offered.
 Awgadoo, dressed.
 Awgadeckel, eyelid.
 Awgaduckter, oculist.
 Awgagriffa, attacked.
 Awgagookt, looked at.
 Awgahore, eyebrow.
 Awganame, agreeable.
 Awganunma, accepted.
 Awgaoppel, eyeball.
 Awgaroda, counseled.
 Awgaroofa, to call upon.
 Awgawana, to accustom.
 Awgawanet, custom, habit.
 Awgawissa, instructed.
 Awgawoxa, liver-grown.
 Awgeld, purchase money.
 Awgevva, to make complaint.
 Awg'feer'd, fooled.
 Awg'fonga, begun.
 Awghorricht, paid attention.
 Awg'shlussa, joined, chained.
 Awg'shoft, acquired.
 Awg'shpel'd pinned.
 Awgreifa, to attack.
 Awhara, to listen.
 Awhava, to hold on,
 Awhenka, adhere,
 Awhenker, adherer, follower.
 Awhetza, to incite.
 Awholda, to continue.

Awhong, appendage.
 Awhorricha, to heed.
 Awich, eternal.
 Awichkeit, eternity.
 Awich-rutser, glanders.
 Awkemling, new comer.
 Awketta, to chain fast.
 Awklawga, to accuse.
 Awknippa, to button on, to tie on.
 Awlaga, to invest to lay in.
 Awlonda, to arrive, to land.
 Awlucka, to allure, entice.
 Awmaya, to begin mowing.
 Awmen, amen.
 'awnessa, to fit.
 Awmocha, to mix, to get ones grace or affection.
 Awmaya, to sew on.
 Awndraos-dawg, Saint Andrew's Day.
 Awnemma, to endure, to accept.
 Awngsht, fear.
 Awnogla, to nail fast.
 Awrada, to address.
 Awradung, address.
 Awraga, to touch.
 Awreara, to mix, to disturb.
 Awreisa, to take a part for use.
 Awreiva, to rub against.
 Awricht, dish dresser.
 Awrichta, to stir up.

Awrm, poor, needy.
 Awrmahouse, poor or almshouse.
 Awrmsalich, poor, needy.
 Awronka, to fasten by means of tendrils.
 Awronstzwivel, Indian turnip.
 Awrushta, to rust fast.
 Awsafa, to lather.
 Awsahna, to look at.
 Awsahnlich, pleasant to behold.
 Awsawga, announce.
 Awsetsa, to start.
 Awsetta, to settle.
 Awsettler, settlers, colonists
 Awsheinlich, evidently.
 Awshicka, behave,
 Awshlogga, post up.
 Awshmaichla, coax by flattery.
 Awshmeera, to oil, to grease
 Awshnarra, to snap off.
 Awshnolla, to buckle on.
 Awshoffa, to procure.

Awshooa, to fox boots to new vamps
 Awshpella, to pin on.
 Awshplitta, start to split.
 Awshpritsa, sprinkle.
 Awshpruch, application
 Awshprung, a short run.
 Awshrowva, to screw fast.
 Awshætæ, become.
 Awshatawla, re-steel.
 Awshatecka, to kindle.
 Awshateckich, infectious.
 Awshatosa, adjoin.
 Awshitosung, abutment.
 Awshitreicha, to paint.
 Awshitreicher, painter.
 Awshtreich - pencil, paint brush.
 Awshtricka, to knit on.
 Awtziega, attract.
 Awtzoek, attire.
 Awtzwinga, to force on.
 Awweisa, instruct.
 Awwenda, investing.
 Awwoxa, liver grown.

B.

Ba-ardicha, to bury.
 Baboon, baboon.
 Backsie, ugly.
 Badarfa, to want.
 Badarfdich, poor, needy.

Badarfnis, necessity.
 Badecka, to cover.
 Badeena, to serve.
 Badeender, servant.
 Badeirlich, pitiable.

Badeita, to mean.
 Badeitung, meaning.
 Badenka, to consider.
 Badenklich, thoughtful.
 Badolya, battalion.
 Badonka, to thank.
 Badovra, pity
 Badrawga, behave.
 Badrawgung, behavior.
 Badreebt, sad.
 Badreega, to cheat.
 Badreeger, one who cheats.
 Badreegarrie, fraud.
 Badreegung, cheating.
 Badreffa, befall.
 Badrochta, observe.
 Badroga, cheated.
 Batrook, deceit, fraud.
 Badrowra, bewail.
 Badruffa, befallen.
 Badrunka, drunk.
 Bafahl, command.
 Bafahla, to command.
 Bafeshticha, to fasten.
 Bafinna, state of health.
 Bafolla, to befall.
 Bafreia, to be glad, to make
 free.
 Bafreiung, rescue.
 Bafriedicha, to satisfy.
 Bafriedichung, satisfaction.
 Bafulga, to obey.
 Bafroga, to consult.
 Baggage, baggage.

Bagagna, to meet.
 Bagara, wish, desire, request
 Bagarich, greedy, desirous.
 Bagin, origin.
 Baglaida, to clothe.
 Baglaidung, moulding, ap-
 parel.
 Baglicka, meet with success.
 Bagnawdicha, to set free.
 Bagnawdichung, pardon.
 Bagrawb, bury.
 Bagrawbnis, burial place.
 Bagrawva, to bury.
 Bagreifa, to understand.
 Bagreiflich, easy, plain, sim-
 ple.
 Bagrif, idea.
 Bagooka, to observe, to see.
 Bahartsicha, to take to heart
 Bahaiflich, complaisant, at-
 tentive.
 Bahawpt, contend.
 Bahawpta, contending.
 Baheeda, to guard.
 Bahelfa, to make shift.
 Bahoft, afflicted with.
 Baholda, to keep.
 Baid, pray.
 Baida, to pray.
 Baid-dawg, Thanksgiving
 Day.
 Baidhouse, house of prayer.
 Bail, bail.
 Baila, to bail.

| | |
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| Baim, trees. | Bamea, to care, to trouble. |
| Bakara. convent. | Band, band. |
| Bakard, converted | Band box, band-box. |
| Bakarder, proselyte, convert | Bander, panther. |
| Bakarung, conversion. | Bandy, bantum, |
| Bakenna, confess. | Baneuning, denomination. |
| Bakentnis, confession. | Bank, bank, embankment. |
| Bakeshticha. to board. | Banker, banker. |
| Bakimmera, to concern. | Banknote, banknote. |
| Baklaida, to clothe, to dress. | Bankrupt, bankrupt. |
| Baklaughta, defendant. | Banner, banner. |
| Baklawga, to accuse. | Baom da, officers. |
| Baklawger, accuser. | Bar, bear, bar. |
| Baklawgt, accused. | Barawbt, robbed. |
| Bakonta, acquaintances. | Barawva, to rob. |
| Bakonter, acquaintance. | Barbawrish, barberous. |
| Bakontmacha, to announce, to introduce. | Bardsel, rump. |
| Bakontmochung, announce- ment. | Bardselbawn, somersault. |
| Bakontshoft, acquaintance. | Bardselbawm shlogga, throw a somersault. |
| Bakrefficha, corroborating. | Bardsla, to tumble. |
| Bakumma, given. | Bareemt. renowned, famous. |
| Balance, balance. | Bareia, regret, repent. |
| Balansa, balancing. | Bareid, repented. |
| Baleebt, liked, loved. | Baricht, report. |
| Baleeg, belie. | Barichta, reports. |
| Baleega, belied. | Barl, barrel. |
| Balobt, praised. | Barmadickle, pendulum. |
| Balona, to reward. | Barmhartsich, merciful. |
| Balonung, reward. | Baramhartsichkate, mercy. |
| Ballot, ballot. | Baroda, deliberate. |
| Ballota, balloting. | Barodeshlockt, deliberated. |
| Bamarricka, to remark. | Barrick, hill, mountain, bar- row. |

Barricka, birch.
 Barricka-bawm, birch-tree.
 Barsht, brush.
 Barshta, bristles, brushes, to
 brush.
 Barya, bargain, hills, to trust
 Base, cross.
 Basem, broom.
 Basem-shteel, broom-stick.
 Base-ding, felon.
 Basem-welshkorn, broom-
 corn.
 Base-fever, typhoid fever.
 Bashadicha, to injure.
 Bashadicht, injured.
 Bashenka, to present.
 Bashful, bashful.
 Bashreiva, describing.
 Bashreivung, description.
 Basits, beset.
 Basitsa, to possess.
 Basitser, occupant.
 Battery, battery.
 Battle, battle.
 Battow, bateau.
 Batzawl, pay.
 Batzawlt, paid.
 Batzawla, paying.
 Batzawlung, payment.
 Batzeiga, testify.
 Bawaga, to move, to stir.
 Bawaglich, movable.
 Bawbsht, Pope, priest.
 Bawda, to wade.

Baweis, proof.
 Baweisa, to prove.
 Bawissa, proven.
 Bawm, tree.
 Bawm-gorda, orchard.
 Bawm-messer, pruning hook
 Bawmocha, to open a pas-
 sage through snow.
 Bawm-olich, sweet oil, olive
 oil.
 Bawmshool, nursery.
 Bawohra, to guard.
 Bawoon, inhabit.
 Bawoona to inhabit.
 Bawooner, inhabitants.
 Bawr, cash.
 Bawra, hay mow.
 Bawrfeesich, barefooted.
 Bawrgeld, cash.
 Baws, boss, master.
 Bawsa, to command, to rule.
 Bawwul, cotton.
 Bay, leg.
 Bayawa, to affirm.
 Bayommer, to bemoan.
 Beat, beat.
 Beata, to beat.
 Bech, shoemakers' wax.
 Bechar, goblet.
 Beck, peck, trestles.
 Becker, baker.
 Beckerrei, bakery.
 Bed, bed, couch.
 Bedla, to beg.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Bed-lagerich, bedfast. | Beifoos, mug-wort, artemesia. |
| Bedlawd, bed-stead. | Beigabrucht, introduced. |
| Bed-pushta, bed-post. | Beihola, to fetch. |
| Bed-shtrick, bed-cord. | Beiholda, to keep near. |
| Bed-soch, bedding. | Bei-kind, a child born out of wedlock. |
| Bedtzech, case for a feather-bed. | Beikumma, to come near, arrive. |
| Bedtzeit, bed-time. | Beil, hatchet. |
| Beed, bid. | Beilaga, to lie near, to save. |
| Beeda, bidding. | Beiler, boiler. |
| Beef, beef | Beilaw, by-law. |
| Beefshtake, beefsteak. | Beim-beck, by the peck. |
| Beeg, bend. | Beim-beind, by the pint. |
| Beega, bending. | Beim-glana, retail. |
| Beer, pear, beer, berry. | Beim-grosa, wholesale. |
| Beera, pears, berries. | Beinau, nearly, almost. |
| Beera-bawn, pear-tree. | Beinawma, nickname. |
| Beer-fos, beer-keg. | Beind, pint. |
| Beevel, bible. | Beind-bawm, pine tree. |
| Beevel-shpooch, scriptural sentence. | Beindblech, tin cup. |
| Behafe, behave. | Beindhartz, pine resin. |
| Behafung, behavior. | Beindtzoppa, pine cone. |
| Bei, near by. | Beis, bite. |
| Bei-arwer, co-heir. | Beisa, itch, biting. |
| Beibringa, to introduce | Beishoffa, to provide, |
| Beichta, to bend the knee. | Beishpiel, example. |
| Beidla, to bolt as flour. | Beishpringa, to run together |
| Beidle, bolt, scrotum. | Beisich, acrid, pungent. |
| Beidle-dooch, bolting-cloth. | Beistzong, pincers. |
| Beidrawga, to bring near. | Beiwake, by-road. |
| Beidricka, to hug, to press against. | Beiwoona, to attend. |
| Beifolla, to recollect. | Bell, bell. |

Bella, to ring the bell.
 Bella-knipple, bell clapper.
 Bels, pelt, fur, robe.
 Belsa, to lamm.
 Belsnickle, Santa Claus.
 Belt, belt.
 Bembla, to waste, to hang
 loosely.
 Bendle, string.
 Benefit, benefit.
 Benefishel, beneficial.
 Bengle, a stout fellow.
 Benk, benches,
 Benkle, little bench.
 Bens, penny, cent.
 Besht, best.
 Beshtlie, small calabash.
 Besra, to repent, to better, to
 improve.
 Besser, better.
 Bettla, begging.
 Bettle, beg.
 Bettler, beggar.
 Bevel, bevel.
 Bicher, books.
 Bicher-binner, book-binder.
 Bicher-shonk, book-case.
 Bick, stoop.
 Bicka, stooping.
 Bicks, rifle, vagina.
 Bicksa-mocher, gunsmith.
 Biffel, blockhead, pollard.
 Bigbug, aristocrat.
 Bigbuggish, aristocratic,

Bigbuggerrei, aristocracy.
 Bigla, to iron.
 Bigeleisa, smoothing iron.
 Bild, picture.
 Bilder, pictures.
 Bilder-booch, picture-book.
 Bilder-shtecher, engraver.
 Bildung, refinement.
 Bill, bill.
 Billiards, billiards.
 Billich, cheap.
 Bin, bandage
 Bindle, bundle, package.
 Binna, to bind, to tie.
 Binner, binder.
 Bint, pint, pine.
 Bintblech, tincup.
 Binthorts, pine-resin.
 Binsa, rushes, sedges.
 Bishop, bishop.
 Bisht, are, art.
 Biskotz, skunk, pole-cat.
 Biskotza-fet, skunk-oil.
 Biskotza-growd, skunk cab-
 bage.
 Biskotza-howd, skunk fur.
 Bisnis, business.
 Bissel, a little, a bit.
 Bitch, bitch.
 Bitrashtengel, wormwood.
 Bitrazulawd, dandelion.
 Bitter, bitter.
 Black, black.
 Blacka, to blacken.

Blackbeera, blackberries.
 Blackshmit, blacksmith.
 Blaich p ale
 Blaicha, to bleach.
 Blaid, bashful.
 Blaidheit, bashfulness.
 Blaidla, to inoculate, budding
 Blaim, blame.
 Blaima, to blame.
 Blank, blank.
 Blanket, blanket.
 Blara, to bellow.
 Blawd, leaf.
 Blee, bloom.
 Bleea, to bloom, to blossom
 Bleeknep, flower-buds.
 Blech, tin, tincup.
 Blechel, porringer.
 Blechag'shar, tinware.
 Bleck, logs.
 Bledder, leaves, blades.
 Bleet, blossoms.
 Blei, lead.
 Blei-mind, lead-mine
 Bleip, stay, remain.
 Blei-pencil, lead pencil.
 Bleishoffer, plumber.
 Bleitzooker, sugar lead.
 Bleiva, stay, remain.
 Bleiweis, whitelead.
 Bles, mouth.
 Bleshter, plaster.
 Bleshtera, plastering.
 Bleshterer, plasterer.

Bleshter kel, trowel.
 Blesseer, pleasure.
 Bletcha, saucer.
 Bletsha, to whip with the
 open hand.
 Bletslich, immediately.
 Blick, plows, glance, to open
 with the thumb and fin-
 gers.
 Blicka, glancing.
 Blind, blind.
 Blindamisel, blind-man's buff
 Blindhate, blindness.
 Blinsla, to blink, to wink.
 Blitz, lightning, menses.
 Blitza, lightning.
 Blitza-blo, dark blue.
 Blo, blue.
 Bloarfidriole, blue vitriol.
 Bloar-hooshta, whooping-
 cough.
 Blo-barrick, Blue mountain.
 Blo-baryar-tæ, golden rod
 Block, pitch, spot
 Bloder, blister.
 Blodra blisters.
 Bloffa, to bark.
 Blo-fogel, blue bird.
 Blo-hooshda, whooping-
 cough.
 Blohuls, logwood.
 Blonk, plank.
 Blonka, planks, to cover
 with planks.

Blons, plant.
 Blonsa, planting.
 Blonswelshkorn, seed corn.
 Blood, blood
 Blooda, bleeding
 Bloodich, bloody.
 Bloodrode, red as blood.
 Blood-suckler, leech.
 Blood-wartzel, blood-root.
 Blook, plow,
 Blook shlafe, plow shoe.
 Blook-share, plow-share.
 Blooks grandla, plow-beam
 Blooknaws, point of a plow
 Blookszech, colter, coulter.
 Bloom, flower.
 Blooma, flowers.
 Bloomafogel, humming bird
 Blooma-grons, flower border
 Blooma-hoffa, flower-pot.
 Blooma kenner, botanist,
 Blooma lond, flower bed.
 Blooma-ring, wreath.
 Blooma-shtuck, flowerstalk.
 Blooma-sooma, flower seed
 Blöse, bladder, bare, naked,
 blow, scold.
 Blosa, blowing, scolding.
 Blösebolk, bellows.
 Bloshter, salve, plaster.
 Blots, place.
 Bloum, plum.
 Blouma, plums.
 Blouma baum, plum tree.

Blowdra, talk.
 Bluck, log.
 Bluckheisel, log-cabin.
 Bluckhouse, log house.
 Bluckshire, log barn.
 Bluff, bluff.
 Bluffa, bluffing.
 Blush, blush.
 Blusha, blushing.
 Blut, bare, bald.
 Blutkeppich, bald-headed.
 Bo, beau.
 Bobbagoi, parrot
 Bobbeer, paper.
 Bobble, chatter.
 Bobbla, chattering.
 Bobblemoul, chatterbox.
 Bobbler, chatterer.
 Bobkarn, popcorn.
 Boch, brook.
 Bock bake
 Bocka, baking, hounds.
 Bockashtæ, brick.
 Bockatzaw, molar tooth.
 Bockatzæ, molar teeth.
 Bockmole, doughtray.
 Bocksoda, baking soda.
 Bockuffa, bakeoven.
 Bockuffa kitch, oven scraper
 Bockuffasheeser, baker's peel
 Body, body.
 Bodder, bother.
 Bodderashun, botheration.
 Boga, bow, arch.

- Boga-fenshter, bay-window.
 Bogaflint, bow and arrow.
 Bol, soon.
 Bolla, ball.
 Bolla-britch, bat.
 Bolla butter, roll butter.
 Bold, bold, fearless.
 Bolka, joist, beam.
 Bolloon, balloon.
 Bolloony, bologna.
 Bolsem, mint, balsam.
 Bolsom-de-moldaw, balsam-de-malta,
 Bolsemeera, embalm.
 Bolweera, shave.
 Bolweerer, barber.
 Bolweerbox, shaving cup.
 Bolweermesser, razor.
 Bolweer pencil, shaving brush
 Bolweer safe, shaving soap
 Bolweer shade, razor sheath.
 Bolweer shtrap, razor strop.
 Bombla, to dangle, to loaf.
 Bomblich, loosely, negligent
 Bon, charm,
 Bonna, to charm.
 Bond, hinge, ribbon.
 Bond-worm, tape-worm.
 Bonfire, bonfire.
 Bong, afraid, uneasy.
 Bongichkate, fear.
 Bongonet, bayonet.
 Bonk, bench.
- Bonka bay, bench leg.
 Bonnet, bonnet
 Bonnet-box, band box.
 Boo, boy.
 Boova, boys.
 Boova-lice, tick seed.
 Boova-rootch, a fast girl.
 Booch, book.
 Boocha, beech.
 Boocha bawm, beech-tree.
 Boochwaitza, buckwheat.
 Book, brace.
 Booker, rascal.
 Bookle, back.
 Booklewæ, backache, lumbago.
 Books, laurel, wintergreen.
 Booksbeera, teaberries.
 Boomp, pump,
 Boompabeet, pumphood.
 Boompa box, pump valve.
 Boompa droke, pump-trough
 Boompa shpout, pump spout
 Boompa shtuck, pump staff.
 Boompashwengel, pump-brake.
 Boon, bean.
 Boona, beans. [ory.
 Boonagreidel, summer sav-
 Boonashteka, beanpole
 Boondle, bundle
 Boosh, woods
 Bootsa, core, to clean.
 Bootsamon, scarescrow.

Booter, butter.
 Booter buck, churn horse.
 Booter fos, churn.
 Booter millich, butter milk.
 Booter muddle, butter print
 Booter shisel, butter dish.
 Booter tzoover, butter tub.
 Bora, auger, to bore
 Borebonk, boring bench.
 Bord, board, beard, chin.
 Bord karrich, gallery.
 Borgamot, bergamot
 Borrick, wig, peruke.
 Bortzard, a fowl without atail
 Boseheit, malice,
 Boss, boss, employer.
 Bossa, to fit.
 Bosgeik, bass viol.
 Bosht, husk, rind,
 Boshta, husking.
 Boshtard, a low land.
 Boshthuls, husking pin.
 Bosht-knawda, parsnips.
 Boslich, middling.
 Bossem, opossum.
 Bos-shtim, bass voice.
 Boss singer, bass singer
 Botch, botch.
 Botreesel, quail.
 Bouch, belly.
 Bouchfellich, delapidated.
 Bouchgard, belly band.
 Bouch grivles, griping in the
 bowels.

Bouchwæ, bellyache.
 Bouchtzoover, bucking tub.
 Bouts, hob-goblin.
 Bowa, build.
 Bower, farmer.
 Bowera, farming.
 Bowera house, farm house.
 Bowerei, farm.
 Bowhuls, building lumber.
 Braid, wide, broad.
 Braider, broader.
 Braid-beil, broadaxe.
 Braiding, width, braid.
 Braidsht, broadest.
 Brandis, apprentice,
 Brandy, brandy.
 Brase, brace.
 Brase bora, abger bit.
 Brass, brass.
 Brawf, brave, smart.
 Brawfheit, bravery.
 Bren, burn.
 Brenna, burning, distilling.
 Brenaisel, nettle.
 Brennerrei, distillery.
 Brecha, to break, to vomit.
 Brechmiddle, emetic.
 Brechtich, splendid.
 Breckla, to crumb.
 Breckle, crumb.
 Breddich, sermon, discourse
 Breddicher, minister, preach-
 er.
 Bree, juice, gravy.

- Breeah, hatch, scald.
 Breech, breech.
 Breed, breed.
 Breeda, broods.
 Breeder, brothers.
 Breederlich, brotherly.
 Breedershof, brotherhood.
 Brei, pap.
 Breich, juicy.
 Breicha, to need.
 Breidichom, bridegroom.
 Bribe, bribe.
 Brief, letter.
 Briefbobbeer, letter paper.
 Briefshade, envelope.
 Briefshreiva, letter writing.
 Briefwecksel, correspondence.
 Brick. bridge.
 Brickpeiler, pier.
 Brigel, club.
 Brigla, clubbing.
 Brigelsoup, whipping.
 Bril, cry, spectacles.
 Brilla, to cry, to roar.
 Bring, bring.
 Bringa, bringing.
 Brisk, brisk.
 Britch, bat.
 Britcha, bats, to flock.
 Britching, breeching.
 Brivy, water closet.
 Broacha, to fallow.
 Brode, bread, fry.
 Broda, frying.
 Brodedake, bread dough.
 Brode grimmel, bread crumb
 Brodegrusht, bread crust
 Frodehonk, bread safe.
 Brode pon, frying pan.
 Brodeshonk, bread safe.
 Brodewarsht, sausage.
 Brof., professor.
 Brofit, profit.
 Brol, brag.
 Brolla, bragging.
 Broller, boaster.
 Broud, gangrene ergot.
 Brondawie, whiskey.
 Brooch, rupture, quarry.
 Broochbond, truss
 Brooder, brother.
 Broodermord, fratricide.
 Brouch, need.
 Brumma, to hum.
 Brummer, steam whistle.
 Brunna, well.
 Brunnagress, water cress.
 Br una mower, well curb.
 Bruns, urine.
 Brunsa, urinate.
 Brusht, breast
 Bruset-karn, sweet-bread.
 Brusht-knucha, breastbone.
 Brushtkummet, breast collar
 Brushtloppa, vest.
 Brushtsims, wainscoting.
 Brushtworts, breast nipple.

Brutsa, to pout.
 Brutseck, pout corner.
 Brutskind, one prone to pouting.
 Brutsla. fine rain.
 Bubble. baby.
 Publie, infant.
 Buck, ram, trestle.
 Budboi, potpie.
 Budda. bottom ground.
 Buddem. bottom ground
 Buddem riegel, fundamental rail.
 Budshoft, message. news.
 Buffalo, buffalo.
 Buffalo-howd, buffalo-robe.
 Buggy, buggy,
 Bull, bull.
 Bulla, testacles, bulls

Bully, bully.
 Bulsoder, artery.
 Bundle, bundle.
 Buro, bureau.
 Bushel, bushel.
 Bushknipple, country jake.
 Bushtawb, letter.
 Bushtaweer, spell.
 Bushtaweera, spelling.
 Bus, kiss.
 Bussa, kissing.
 Bussel, bustle.
 Bussy, cat.
 Butcher, butcher.
 Butchera. butchering.
 Buttle, bottle.
 By, by.
 Bywohna, to be present.

C.

Cabinet, cabinet.
 Calculate, calculate.
 Calculata, to calculate.
 Calculashun, calculation.
 Camp, camp.
 Campa, encamp.
 Campane, campaign.
 Campment, encampment.
 Candy, candy.
 Cap, cap.
 Caps, caps.
 Capacity, capacity.
 Cape, cape,
 Capers, capers, doings.

Captain, captain.
 Car, car.
 Carpet, carpet.
 Cash, cash.
 Cashier, cashier.
 Cassimer, cashmere.
 Casting, casting.
 Celebrate, celebrate.
 Celebrata, to celebrate.
 Celebrashun, celebration.
 Cent, penny.
 Certificate, certificate.
 Champion, champion.
 Chance, chance.

Charga, to charge.
 Charge, charge,
 Charter, charter.
 Chartra, to charter.
 Chasa, to chase.
 Chase, chase.
 Chaw, chew.
 Chawa, chewing.
 Check, check.
 Checka, to check.
 Chilla, to chill.
 Chockey, jockey.
 Chockey-shtecka, guide-pole
 Choke, choke.
 Choka, choking.
 Choose, choose.
 Choosa, choosing.
 Cider, cider.
 Circus, circus.
 Citizen, citizen.
 City, city.
 Circler, circular.
 Claim, claim.
 Claima, claiming.
 Clear, clear.
 Clera, clearing.
 Clever, clever.
 Cloak, cloak.
 Coach, coach.
 Coal, coal.
 Coala, coal.
 Coal-ail, coal oil.
 Coal-ail-con, coal-oil can.
 Coal-ail-fos, coal-oil barrel.

Coax, coax,
 Coaxa, coaxing.
 Coffee, coffee.
 Coffee-con, coffee-can.
 Coffee pot, coffee-pot.
 Coffee-meel, coffee-mill.
 Colboslit, calabash.
 Collar, collar.
 Collect, collect.
 Collecta, collecting.
 Collector, collector.
 Collectshun, collection.
 Collenner, calendar.
 Colledge, college.
 Collick, lime.
 Colmus, sweet-flag.
 Colp, calf.
 Colp flaish, veal.
 Com, comb.
 Comma, comma, cogs.
 Commale, cammel.
 Command, command.
 Commanda, commanding.
 Commander, commander.
 Commission, commission.
 Commissioner, commission
 er.
 Common, common, plain.
 Communicont, communicant
 Compare, compare.
 Compara, comparing.
 Comparison, comparison.
 Compete, compete.
 Competa, competing.

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| Complete, complete. | Connoon, cannon. |
| Completa, completing. | Consdrawva, currants. |
| Compliment. compliment. | Consel, pulpit. |
| Complimenta, compliments. | Consider, consider. |
| Compose, compose. | Considera, considering. |
| Composa, composing. | Constitushun, constitution. |
| Composishun, composition. | Consult, consult. |
| Compound, compound. | Consulta, consulting. |
| Compounda, compounding. | Contest, contest |
| Compromise, compromise. | Contesta, contesting. |
| Compromisa, compromising. | Contract, contract |
| Comrawd, cogwheel. | Contracta, to contract. |
| Con, can. | Convinse, convince. |
| Consert, concert. | Convinsa, convincing. |
| Conclude, conclude. | Convict, convict. |
| Concluda, concluding. | Convicta, convicting. |
| Conclushion, conclusion. | Convickshun, conviction. |
| Condense, condense. | Cop, cap. |
| Condensa, condensing. | Copbittle, chapter. |
| Condemma, condemning. | Coppy, copy. |
| Condem'd, condemned | Coppia, copying |
| Condidawd, candidate. | Coppy-booch, copy-book. |
| Condidawda, candidates | Collar-button, collar-button. |
| Condishun, condition. | Cord, |
| Conduktor, conductor. | Cord-beudle, } cord. |
| Conference, conference. | |
| Confess, confess. | Cordea, cording, cards. |
| Confessa, confessing. | Cordea-dish, gambling table. |
| Confess'd, confessed. | Corder, tom cat. |
| Confeshion, confession. | Cord-mosheen, cord machine |
| Congress, congress. | Cross-cut-sake, cross-cut saw |
| Connect, connect. | Court, court. |
| Connecta, connecting. | County, county. |
| Conneckshun, connection. | Cousin, cousin. |
| | Counsel, council. |

Counter, counter.
 Counterfit, counterfeit
 Countermand, countermand.
 Crowd, crowd.
 Curb, curb.
 Curbshtæ, curbstone.
 Cure, cure.

Cura, curing.
 Cultivata, cultivating.
 Cultivater, cultivator.
 Cupcha, cup.
 Curf, curve.
 Currawsha, courage.
 Cushen, cushion.

D.

Dabei, with.
 Daichlich, daily.
 Dafor, before, in favor.
 Dagaga, against.
 Dahame, home, at home.
 Daiga, sword.
 Daik, dough.
 Daikich, doughy.
 Daik-mocha, dough kneeding.
 Daik-shoffa, kneeding dough
 Dail, part, partly, divide.
 Daila, to divide, to share.
 Dair, door.
 Dairich, foolish.
 Dairly, small gate.
 Dait, would,
 Daitzember, December.
 Dalya, dahlia.
 Dampa, to coddle.
 Danky, thank you.
 Danser, dancer.
 Dar, tar, dry, lean, that.
 Dara, to tar, to dry.
 Darbadeen, turpentine.
 Darf, dare.

Dargla, to reel, to stagger.
 Darlodle, tar keg.
 Darm, bowels, intestines.
 Darmel, giddiness, swoon.
 Darmlich, giddy.
 Darmsaid, cat-gut string.
 Darn, thorn.
 Darnich, thorny.
 Darrabadeen, turpentine.
 Darrich, through, done, tary
 Darrichbora, bore through.
 Darrich-b r e c h a, b r e a k
 through.
 Darrich-b r e n n a, b u r n
 through.
 Darrich-bringa, to squander,
 Darrich-bringer, spendthrift.
 Darrich-broda, to fry well.
 Darrich-falla, to fall through
 Darrich - fawra, to d r i v e
 through.
 Darrich-gæ, to escape.
 Darrich - gooka, to l o o k
 through.
 Darrich-lawf, diarrhœa.

Darrich - lawfa, flowing through.
 Darrich'nonner, mixed up.
 Darrichous, by all means
 Darrichous-net, by no means.
 Darrich - reisa, tearing through
 Darrich-sahna, to see through
 Darrich seia, to strain, to filter.
 Darrich-sheina, to shine through
 Darrich-shleicha, to sneak through.
 Darrich - shlogga, to drive through, to support scantily.
 Darrich-shluppa, to creep through.
 Darrich - shoffa, to work through
 Darrich - shneida, to cut through.
 Darrich-solsa, salt through.
 Darrich-sucha, to search, to ransack.
 Darrich-wox, boneset.
 Darrich - yawga, to chase through.
 Darrich-tzook, girder.
 Darrichtzwenga, to force through.
 Dasha, dashing.
 Dasher, dasher, dash-board.

Datzwisha,, between, betwixt.
 Daw, dew.
 Dawb, deaf, without a kernel.
 Dawdem, date.
 Dawdy, father, daddy, papa.
 Dawf, christen, baptize.
 Dawfa, to baptize.
 Dawfshei, baptismal certificate.
 Dawg, day.
 Dawga, days.
 Dawg-booch, day book.
 Dawg-deeb, sluggard, idler.
 Dawg-lenner, day laborer.
 Dawg-luch, lintel.
 Dawg's arwed, day's work.
 Dawgweis, by the day.
 Dawl, dale.
 Dawler, dollar.
 Dawler rose, aster.
 Dawrm, intestine.
 Dawrum, because.
 Daymeedich, humble, meek.
 Daymood, touch-me-not.
 Deadlatch, deadlatch.
 Deal, deal.
 Deala, dealing.
 Dealer, dealer
 Debate, débate.
 Decide, decide.
 Decida, deciding.
 Deck, cover.

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| Decka, to cover, to roof. | Defense, defense, defence. |
| Deck-bed, feather-bed. | Defensif, defensive. |
| Deckel, cover, lid. | Define, define. |
| Deckel-glaws, tankard, | Defina, to define. |
| Decksel, adze. | Defy, defy. |
| Declara, to declare. | Defya, defying. |
| Declarashun, declaration | Degree, degree. |
| Declina, to dec'ine. | Dei, your. |
| Deduct, deduct. | Deiar, dear. |
| Deducta, to deduct. | Deif, dive. |
| Deeb, thief. | Deifa, diving |
| Deebshtawl, theft, robbery. | Deifel, devil. |
| Deed, deed. | Deira, dearer. |
| Deef, deep. | Deirsh, dearest. |
| Deefer, deeper. | Deichla, conduit pipes. |
| Deefsht, deepest. | Deiksel, thill, wagon tongue, |
| Deen, serve. | or pole. |
| Deena, serving. | Deikselket, pole-chain. |
| Deener, servant, waiter. | Deikselnogel, thill pin. |
| Deer, animal, door. | Deikselshuol, pole-piece. |
| Deera, animals, doors. | Deimling, thumbstall. |
| Deera-bond, door hinge. | Deiter, pointer. |
| Deera-knup, door knob. | Deitlich, clear, distinct |
| Deera-riegel, bar, bolt. | Deutsch, German, Dutch. |
| Deera-shlus, door lock. | Deutschlenner, German. |
| Deercha, gate. | Deutschlond, Germany, |
| Deerashow, menagerie. | Deivel, devil. |
| Deerashwell, threshold, door- | Deivelsdreck, asafœtida. |
| sill. | Delicate, delicate. |
| Defeat, defeat. | Delegate, delegate. |
| Defeata, to defeat. | Delegashun, delegation. |
| Defectif, defective. | Deliver, deliver. |
| Defenda, to defend. | Delivera, delivering. |
| Defendant, defendant. | Deller, plate. |

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| Dem, that one. | Desk, desk. |
| Demada, timothy. | Desmohl, this time. |
| Demada sooma, timothy seed | Determined, determined. |
| Demand. demand. | Detshla, patting. |
| Demanda, to demand. | Detzember, December. |
| Demnoch, according to. | Diagram, diagram. |
| Demograwd, democrat. | Diamond, diamond. |
| Demograwdish, democratic. | Dichter, poet. |
| Den, this. | Dick, thick. |
| Dengle, to sharpen a scythe by hammering. | Dicker, thicker. |
| Dengle-hommer, scythe ham- mer. | Dicksht, thickest. |
| Dengle-shtuck, scythe anvil. | Dick-bockich, full cheeked. |
| Denk, think. | Dick - keppich, dull. |
| Denka, thinking. | Dicky-millich, curd. |
| Denktzettle, reminder. | Dick-kup, blockhead, dunce. |
| Denwake, this way. | Dick-seckich, punch bellied. |
| Department, department. | Dickshunary, dictionary |
| Deputy, deputy. | Differ, differ. |
| Der, the | Differa, differing. |
| Derbei, with. | Difficulty, difficulty. |
| Derfore, before, for it. | Din, thin. |
| Derfun, from. | Dinner, thinner. |
| Dergaga, against. | Dinsht, thinnest. |
| Derhame, at home. | Dinda, ink. |
| Dernoch, after, afterwards. | Dinda-blocka, ink-spot. |
| Dertz, with it, to it. | Dinda-flecka, ink-spots. |
| Des, this. | Dinda-fos, ink keg. |
| Design, design. | Dinda-glaws, inkstand. |
| Designa, to design. | Ding, thing. |
| Desh, vagina. | Dinga, things, to hire. |
| Deshelgrout, shepherds' weed. | Dinshdawg, Tuesday. |
| | Dinsht, service, employ. |
| | Dinsht-madel, maid, servant- girl. |

Diplich, spotted.
 Dire, dear.
 Direr, dearer.
 Diresht, dearest.
 Direct, direct.
 Directa, directing.
 Direckshun, direction.
 Disagree, disagree.
 Disagreea, disagreeing.
 Disadvantage, disadvantage
 Disappeara, disappearing.
 Disappointa, disappointing
 Disbanda, disbanding.
 Discharge, discharge.
 Discharga, discharging.
 Discussa, discussing.
 Discushion, discussion.
 Discount, discount.
 Discounta, discounting.
 Dish, table.
 Dishbadawd, dispute.
 Dishbadeera, disputing.
 Dishbay, table leg.
 Dishd'ra, to sooth, to quiet.
 Dishdle, thistle
 Dishdla, thistles.
 Dishdleera, to season, to fo-
 ment.
 Dish-dooch, table-cloth.
 Dishfliegel, table leaf.
 Dishmesser, table knife.
 Dismiss, dismiss.
 Dismissa, to dismiss.
 Dismiss'd, dismissed.

Dispatch, dispatch, message.
 Display, display.
 Displaya, displaying.
 Disposa, disposing
 Disposed, disposed.
 Disrespect, disrespect.
 Disreshpectful, disrepectful.
 Dissecta, dissecting.
 Dissolve, dissolve.
 Dissolva, dissolving.
 Dissolushun, dissolution.
 Distance, distance.
 Distributa, distributing.
 Distribushun, distribution.
 District, district.
 Dits, teat.
 Divide, divide.
 Divida, dividing,
 D'no, then.
 Do, here.
 Doba, paw.
 Doch. roof
 Dochdrups, eaves.
 Dochfarshht, ridge-pole
 Doch fenshter, dormer win-
 dow.
 Doch-kondle, spouting.
 Doch-lawda, hatchway.
 Doch-shtool, strut and purlin.
 Docks, raccoon, or ground-
 hog.
 Docksbanich, badger.
 Document, document.
 Dode, dead.

Dodes, corpse.
 Dodadraik, bier.
 Dodaglaid, shroud.
 Dodalawd, coffin.
 Dodawogga, hearse.
 Dode-shlogga, to slay.
 Doddledoub, turtle dove.
 Dodge, dodge.
 Dodga, to dodge.
 Dohar, hither.
 Doll, } Doll.
 Dollbup }
 Dom, dam.
 Domino, dominoes.
 Domohls, at that time.
 Domp, vapor.
 Don, then.
 Donk, thank.
 Donka, thanking.
 Donkbawr, thankful, grate-
 ful.
 Donkesward, worth thanking
 Donksawga, to offer thanks
 Donksawgung, thanksgiving
 Dons, dance.
 Donsa, dancing.
 Doo, you.
 Dooch, cloth.
 Doodle-sock, bagpipe.
 Doodsend, dozen.
 Doodsendwise, by the dozen.
 Doom, dumb.
 Doomel, hurry.
 Doomla, hurrying.

Doomeldich, hurry up.
 Doompich, close, hot, unven-
 tilated.
 Doomhate, } nonsense.
 Doomhata, }
 Doomkup, blockhead.
 Doon, ton.
 Dooner, thunder.
 Doonera, thundering.
 Doonershdawg, Thursday.
 Doonk, dip.
 Doonka, dipping, immersing
 Doonker, Baptist.
 Doonkle, dark.
 Dooner-wedder, t h u n d e r
 storm.
 Doonkes, gravy.
 Doonkle farwich, dark color-
 ed.
 Doonsht, vapor, mist.
 Doop, make a spot, point.
 Doopa, pointing, points, spots
 Doopmeisich, sneaking
 Doo's, do it.
 Dooshper, dusk.
 Doowock, tobacco.
 Doowockshtick, t o b a c c o
 patch.
 Doowocks bree, tobacco juice
 Dop, walk heavily.
 Doppa, walking heavily, to
 grasp for.
 Doppich, clumsy.
 Dopppe, a clumsy fellow.

Dore, large gate
 Dorm, gut
 Dorrigle, stagger.
 Dorrigla, staggering.
 Dorrich, through
 Dorrichgæ, abscond.
 Dorsht, thirst
 Dorshtich, thirsty.
 Dort, there
 Dorta, there.
 Dos, that.
 Dos dich der gook gook het,
 go to grass.
 Dose, dose.
 Double, } double.
 Doubled, }
 Double-g'sichtich, double-
 faced, hypocritic.
 Double-sinnich, ambiguous.
 Dow, dew.
 Dowb, dove, pigeon.
 Dowbert, male dove.
 Dower, pity, last, dower.
 Dowera, pitying, duration.
 Dowerhoft, durable.
 Dowma, thumb.
 Dowsand, thousand, 1,000.
 Dowsendgildergrout, genti-
 an.
 Dowva, doves, pigeons.
 Dowva-koshta, dove cot.
 Draft, draft.
 Draï, turn, curve. crank.
 Draia, to turn, to twist.

Draïargel, grind-organ
 Draïbonk, turn bench, turn-
 ing lathe.
 Draïd, kick, step.
 Draïda, kicking, stepping.
 Draïder, a kicker, treadle.
 Draïd-power, tread-power.
 Draï-handle, winch.
 Draïna, tears, train.
 Draw, at, to, into.
 Drawer, drawer.
 Drawg, bier, carry.
 Drawga, carrying.
 Drawn, dream.
 Drawma, dreaming.
 Drawmbuch, dreambook.
 Drechter, funnel.
 Drechter-blooma, morning-
 glories
 Drechter-koocha, funnel
 cakes.
 Dreck, dirt, mud.
 Dreckluch, mud hole.
 Dreeb, cloudy.
 Dreebsawl, grief, sorrow.
 Dreffa, hit.
 Dreftsa, cheat.
 Drei, three.
 Dreïb, drive.
 Drei-bainich, three-legged.
 Drei-eck, triangle.
 Drei-eckich, triangular.
 Drei-foch, three-fold.
 Dreïfoos, tripod

- Dreisich, thirty.
 Dreisichshter, thirtieth.
 Dreitzain, thirteen.
 Dreiva, driving.
 Dreiyarich, three years-old
 Drenk, a watering place.
 Drenka, to water animals.
 Drenkaimer, watering-buck-
 et,
 Drep, step.
 Dreppa, steps
 Drepsla, a slight shower.
 Dresh, thresh.
 Dresha, threshing.
 Dresher-bril, goggles.
 Dresh-den, thresh-floor.
 Dreshder, pomace, pummace
 Dresh-flegel, flail.
 Dresh mosheen, threshing-
 machine.
 Dress, dress.
 Dressa, dressing.
 Drick, squeeze.
 Dricka, squeezing.
 Drickla, drying.
 Drickning, drouth, drought.
 Dridel, dower, one-third, ($\frac{1}{3}$)
 Drill, drill.
 Drilla, drilling, sowing with
 a drill
 Drill-bora, whimble, steel
 Drill-sake, hacksaw.
 Drim, trim.
 Drimma, trimming.
- Drimmings, trimmings.
 Drin, in, inside.
 Drink, drink.
 Drinka, drinking
 Dripla, to walk with small
 steps.
 Drippl arwed, chore.
 Driva, over, across.
 Drivver, over, across, done.
 Driveleera, to pester, to
 plague.
 Droch, dragon, kite.
 Drocha-luch, cave, cavern.
 Drode, wire, waxends.
 Drode-gorn, shoemakers'
 thread.
 Drodeshump, shoemakers'
 ends.
 Drode-tzong, pliers.
 Droke, trough
 Drom, rum.
 Drom rot, toper, tippler,
 drunkard, sot.
 Droof, on, upon.
 Droofg'shnopt, died.
 Drook, print
 Drooka, printing, dry.
 Drooker, printer.
 Drookerei, printing office.
 Drook dinta, printing ink.
 Drum, drum, about it.
 Drumma, drumming.
 Drumbade, clarion.
 Droom-sake, crosscut saw.

Droon, whale-oil.
 Droona, down, below.
 Droonar, under, below.
 Droonk, a drink, trunk.
 Droop, drove, flock
 Drous, out, outside.
 Drover, drover.
 Drowa, to trust, to marry.
 Drowb grape.
 Drowrich, sad, sorry.
 Drower-leit, mourners.
 Drowra, mourning.
 Drowva, grapes.
 Drowva hengle, cluster of
 grapes.
 Drowva-karn, grape-seed.
 Drowva-ronk, grapewine.

Drowva-shtuck, grapevine.
 Drowva wei, grape wine
 Drull, a slow run, troll.
 Drulla, to run slowly.
 Drumple, jews' harp.
 Drussel, trestle.
 Druvva, up, above.
 Du, you.
 Dub. top of a tree.
 Duchter, daughter.
 Duchter-mon, son-in-law.
 Duckter, doctor.
 Ducktera, doctoring.
 Dudder, yolk of an egg.
 Dulla-bloom, tulip.
 Dulmetsher, interpreter.
 Duty, duty.

E.

Eadricha, to chew the cud.
 Eam, bee, him, his.
 Eama, bees.
 Eama fresser, bee eater.
 Eama karb, }
 Eama koshta, } bee hive.
 Eama rose. honey comb.
 Eamashtond, bee stand.
 Eama shwarm, bee swarm.
 Eamens, aut, pismire.
 Ean, him, himself.
 Eana, their.
 Eck, corner.
 Eckich, cornered.
 Eckshtæ, corner store.

Eckshtænich, checkered.
 Eckshonk, corner cupboard.
 Edita, editing, to edit.
 Effa, stoves.
 Effect, effect.
 Effecta, effecting.
 Effectif, effective.
 Effentlich, public, openly.
 Effengalish, Evangelical.
 Effengalium, gospel.
 Effning, }
 Effnung, } opening.
 Ehra, her, hers.
 Ehna, theirs.
 Ei aiga, to harrow in as seed.

Eiarnda, to harvest.
 Eibeesa, to suffer loss, to be hurt
 Eibendla, to cover, to hem.
 Eibicka, to fold in the edges
 Eibild, vision.
 Eibilda, to imagine.
 Eibildung, imagination.
 Eibinna, to bind. to wrap up.
 Eibringa, to collect.
 Eibrooch, burglary.
 Eich, you.
 Eidarra, to shrink in drying.
 Eider, udder.
 Eidex, lizard.
 Eidrawga, to yield, to store up, to carry in.
 Eidreiva, to collect.
 Eidrook, impression.
 Eifaidla, to thread, to lace.
 Eifeera, inducing.
 Eifeichta, to moisten.
 Eifensa, fencing in.
 Eifer, ardor, zeal.
 Eiferich, zealous.
 Eifloos, influence.
 Eifol, random or sudden thought.
 Eifolda, to fold in.
 Eifolla, to fall in, to cave in, to recollect, to remember.
 Eigæ, shrink.
 Eigalawda, invited.
 Eigaricht, fixed, arranged

Eigaweid, dedicated.
 Eigevva, to hand in.
 Eigong. entrance.
 Eigonga, shrunk, consented.
 Eihakla, to hook in.
 Eihenka, to hook in.
 Eihocka, to cut in, to hoe in
 Eihola, overtake.
 Eiholda, to keep back, to slacken,
 Eihoucha, inhale.
 Eikawfa, to buy, to purchase.
 Eikucha, to decrease by boiling, to boil down.
 Eikumma, income, to recollect.
 Eil, hurry, owl.
 Eila, hurrying owls.
 Eilaga, to lay in, to salt.
 Eilawda, to load in, to invite
 Eilawdung. invitation.
 Eileidung, introduction, preface.
 Eimocha, preserve.
 Eimovera, to immure, to wall in.
 Einaia, sew in, to sew up in.
 Einemma, to take in.
 Eir, your.
 Eireiva, rub in.
 Eireara, to mix.
 Eis, ice.
 Eisa, iron.
 Eisaya, to sow.

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|---|---|
| Eisaga, to saw into | Eiweia, dedicate, initiate. |
| Eisaigna, consecrate, bless | Eiweung, dedication. |
| Eisakeidel, iron wedge | Eiwendung, objections. |
| Eisamind, iron ore. | Eiwickla, wrap up. |
| Eis cream, ice cream. | Eiwanderer, immigrant. |
| Eiserlich, outward | Eiwooner, inhabitant. |
| Eisetsa, install, set in. | Eiyawga, to chase in. |
| Eisharra, scrape in. | Elbadritchelcher, a mythical |
| Eisharfa, to remind, to en- join urgently. | bird, |
| Eishenka, to pour in. | Elboga, elbow. |
| Eishleasa, lock in. | Eld, age |
| Eishlofa, fall asleep | Elder, older. |
| Eishlummera, fall into a slumber. | Eldera, parents |
| Eis-hoka, ice hook. | Eldeshter, elder, presbyter. |
| Eishlogga, to stike by light- ning. | Eldlich, elderly. |
| Eis house, ice house. | Eldsht, oldest. |
| Eishponna, hitch up. | Eleckshun, election. |
| Eishter, oyster. | Element, element. |
| Eishtuppa, to stuff in, to fill. | Elevate, elevate. |
| Eishparra, to confine, to pen up. | Elevashun, elevation. |
| Eishreiva, subscribe. | Elevata elevating. |
| Eisich, icy. | Elevater, elevator. |
| Eisicht, insight. | Elf, } eleven. |
| Eis kold, ice cold. | Elfa, } |
| Eisolsa, to salt. | Elf-mohl, eleven times. |
| Eis shivel, lump of ice | Elft, eleventh. |
| Eis soup, hyssop. | Elefont, elephant. |
| Eis tzoppa, icicle. | Emsich, active, diligent, in- dustrious. |
| Eis tzong, ice tongs. | Encurrage, encourage. |
| Eiwaicha, to soak. | Encurraga, encouraging. |
| | Encurragement, encourage- ment. |
| | End, end, duck. |

Enda, ending, ducks.
 Enderich, drake.
 Endecka, discover
 Endecked, discovered.
 Endlich, finally, at last.
 Endorse, endorse
 Endorsa, endorsing.
 Endorser, endorser.
 Endwakes, endways.
 Enforsa, enforcing.
 Eng, strait, narrow, asmathic
 Engaga. engaging.
 Engaged. engaged.
 Engagement, engagement.
 Eng-brishtich, asthmatic.
 Engle, angel.
 Eng hartzich, narrow miuded
 Engkeitel, coecum.
 Englenner, Englishman.
 English, English.
 English sols, English salt.
 English gronkhate, scrofula,
 King's evil.
 Endwedder, either.
 Engrava, engraving.
 Engsht. most narrow, fear.
 Engshtlich, anxiety, fear.
 Enkel, grand-son.
 Enklin, grand-daughter.
 Enjoya, enjoying.
 Enjoyment, enjoyment.
 Enroll, enroll
 Enrolla, enrolling.
 Entra, entering.

Entertaina, entertaining.
 Entertainment, entertain-
 ment.
 Entitla, entitles.
 Entitled, entitled.
 Ep, if, whether.
 Epmoles, sometimes.
 Epper, somebody, some one.
 Eppes, something.
 Epple, apples.
 Epplebame, apple trees.
 Epple bawm, apple tree,
 Epple blooma, apple blos-
 somis
 Epple boi, } apple pie.
 Epple pie, }
 Epple dumplins, apple dump-
 lings.
 Epple karna, apple seed.
 Epple koocha, apple tart.
 Epple jack, apple jack.
 Eppel lawb, apple leaves.
 Epple mawla, crushing ap-
 ples.
 Eppel sas, apple sauce.
 Equal, equal.
 Equaliza, equalizing.
 Etlich, several.
 Es, eat, that, it, the.
 Esh, ash, ashes.
 Esha bawm, ash tree.
 Esh lawk, lye.
 Essa, eating.
 Esser, eater.

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| Es shtick, lunch. | Execushun, execution. |
| Es shtoob, dining room. | Exercise, exercise. |
| Essich, vinegar. | Excuse, excuse. |
| Essich fos, vinegar barrel. | Excusa, excusing. |
| Essich grook, vinegar jug. | Excused, excused. |
| Essocha, eatables, victuals. | Exhibita, exhibiting. |
| Estzeit, meal time. | Exly, a little ox, or ax. |
| Evada, evading. | Expenda, expending. |
| Evashun, evasion. | Expense, expense. |
| Evil, evil. | Expensif, expensive. |
| Evidence, evidence. | Expella, expelling. |
| Evva, but, though. | Experiment, experiment. |
| Evvafeel, immaterial. | Experimenta, experimenting |
| Evver, boar, hoggish man. | Exposa, exposing. |
| Evversich, upwards. | Express, express. |
| Ex, axes. | Explain, explain. |
| Exact, exact. | Explaina, explaining. |
| Exactly, exactly. | Explanashun, explanation |
| Examine, examine. | Exploda, exploding. |
| Examina, examining. | Expressa, expressing, to send by express. |
| Example, example. | Extenda, extending. |
| Except, except. | Extensif, extensive. |
| Excepta, excepting. | Extra, extra. |
| Executa, executing. | Extracta, extracting. |
| Executer, executor. | |
| Executif, executive. | |

F.

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| Face, face. | Faig, clean. |
| Facing, facing. | Faiga, cleaning. |
| Fact, fact. | Faiger, cleaner, scavenger. |
| Factory, factory. | Faigfire, purgatory. |
| Faich, fit. | Fail, fail, miss. |

Faila. failing, missing.
 Fail'd, failed, missing, ailing
 Fail drit. misstep.
 Failer, mistake, error, fault.
 Fail grif, mistake, blunder.
 Failure, failure.
 Fail yohr, a year of scarcity.
 Fair, fair.
 Family, family.
 Fan, fan
 Fancy, fancy.
 Fanna, to fan. fanning.
 Fardilk, eradicate,
 Fardilya. to eradicate.
 Fardraid, twisted.
 Ferdreesa, to displeas.
 Ferdrussa, displeased.
 Farling, farthing.
 Farnicht, destroy, annul.
 Farnichta, to destroy, to an-
 nul, to annihilate.
 Farnemma, understand.
 Farnoomma, understood.
 Farrawell, farewell, adieu.
 Farreb, color, paint.
 Farreb pensil, paint brush.
 Far'richt, fear, furrow.
 Far richt', to do, to execute.
 Far richt'a, doing, executing
 Far'richta, fearing, to be a-
 afraid. [fearful.
 Farrichterlich, dreadful,
 Farry, forwards.
 Farshd, verse.

Farshda, heel, heels
 Farshich, forwards.
 Farsht, ridge.
 Farsich, forwards
 Fart, away, off.
 Fart blosa, to blow away.
 Fart dowra, to continue.
 Fart dreiva, to chase off. to
 drive away.
 Fart fawra, to haul away, to
 drive away.
 Fart fleega. to fly away.
 Fart gæ, to go away, to leave
 Fart gablosa, blew away.
 Fart gadrivva, chased away,
 drove off or away.
 Fart gayawgt, chased off.
 Fart g'fawra, hauled away.
 Fart g'flugga, flew away.
 Fart g'hulfa, helped along.
 Fartg'shickt, sent away.
 Fartg'shpoodga, ran away.
 Fartich, finished, complete.
 Fart koomma, to get along.
 Fartle, quarter
 Fartle dawler, quarter dollar
 Fartle-yarich, quarterly. [on.
 Fart mocha, continue, keep
 Fartshicka, send away.
 Fart shpringa, run away.
 Fartyawga, to chase away.
 Fartz, fart.
 Fartza, farting.
 Fartzæ, fourteen.

Fartzæ dawg, a fortnight.
 two weeks.
 Fartzich. forty.
 Fartziega, move away.
 Farva, coloring, dyeing. col-
 Farver, dyer, colorer. [ors.
 Farvich, colored. variegated
 Fasa, facing.
 Fashion, fashion.
 Faver, favor.
 Favera, favoring.
 Fawbla, fable.
 Fawda, thread.
 Fawdem, thread
 Fawna, flag, corn tassels.
 Fawr, ride, haul, drive.
 Fawra, driving, hauling.
 Fawraun, fern. [riding.
 Fawrd, bars, drive.
 Fawsnocht, Shrove Tuesday.
 Fawsnocht koocha, dough
 Februwar, February. [nuts.
 Fecht, fight.
 Fechta, fighting.
 Fechter, fighter. [gelist.
 Fecht boolly, champinn pu-
 Fedder, pen, feather.
 Feddera, feathers, pens,
 Fedder deck, feather bed.
 Fedder fee, poultry.
 Fedder fossing, bed ticking.
 Fedder keidel, quill. [bacon.
 Fedder shoonka, shoulder of
 Feddersht, foremost.

Fedra fees, fore feet.
 Fedra tzæ, front teeth.
 Fee, cattle, fee.
 Feeder, feed.
 Feedra, feeding.
 Feega, to join, joining.
 Feeish, beastly.
 Feel, much, many, feel.
 Feela, feeling.
 Feelarlei, various
 Feelerrei, to feel about.
 Feel frose, glutton.
 Feer, four, lead.
 Feera, to lead, four.
 Feerd, fourth.
 Feer eckich, square, four
 cornered.
 Feer feesich, four footed.
 Feerfeldich, four fold.
 Fees, feet.
 Fegel, birds.
 Fegel misht, guano.
 Fegel's nesht, birds' nest.
 Feicht, moist, damp.
 Feig, fig.
 Feiga, figs.
 Feiga bawm, fig tree.
 Feil, file
 Feila filing.
 Feina, to fine, fining.
 Feind, foe, enemy, fine.
 Feiner, nicer.
 Feindlich, hostile. dislike.
 Feindshoft, hostility, enmity,

Fel, skin, pelt.
 Feld field
 Feld bredicher, chaplain.
 Feld marshal, field marshal.
 Felder, fields. [ver
 Feld hinkle, field fare, plo-
 Fellich, fully.
 Felsa rock, rocks.
 Felsich, rocky,
 Felya, felloes,
 Fendoo, vendue, public sale.
 Fendoo groyer, auctioneer.
 Fens, fence.
 Fensa, fences.
 Fensamouse, chipmonk.
 Fenshter, window.
 Fenshter laida, shutters
 Fenshter lawda, shutter.
 Fenshter rawm. window
 sash.
 Fenshter sheib, window pane
 Fenshter sits, window sill.
 Fenshtra, windows.
 Fens pushta, fence post.
 Fens riegel, fence rail.
 Ferainich, unite.
 Ferainicha, uniting.
 Ferainich'd, united.
 Feraira, bequeath.
 Ferair'd, bequeathed.
 Feraryera, to irritate, to tease,
 to vex.
 Fer aryerlich, provoking,
 vexatious.

Fer aryernis, vexation.
 Ferbeeg, bend out of shape.
 Ferbeega, to bend out of
 shape.
 Ferbeet, forbid, prohibit.
 Ferbeeta, forbidding, pro-
 hibiting.
 Ferbei, past, over. [teeth.
 Ferbeis, to crush with the
 Ferbeisa, crushing with the
 teeth. [ing
 Ferbesra, repairing, improv-
 Ferbesser, better, repair, im-
 prove. [tered, repaired.
 Ferbesserd, improved, bet-
 Ferbin, bind.
 Ferbinna, binding.
 Ferbinnung, covenant.
 Ferblacka, blackening.
 Ferbleet, bloomed, blossomed
 Ferblenna, to dazzle, to
 charm, to blind. [craft.
 Ferblennerrei, sorcery, witch-
 Ferblood, besmear with blood
 Ferbloota, besmearing with
 blood. [ink or dirt
 Ferblotcha, to smear with
 Ferblotched, besmeared with
 ink or dirt. [ing.
 Ferblutsa, to injure by fall-
 Ferblutst, injured by falling
 Ferbocka, used in baking.
 Ferbodder, bother, confuse,
 perplex.

Ferboddera, bothering, confusing, perplexing.
 Ferboga, bent out of shape
 Ferbombla, to neglect.
 Ferbookert, spoiled, crippled
 Ferboonna, bound, tied.
 Ferbootst, ill favored, small.
 Ferbrotcha, spoiling through ignorance or carelessness.
 Ferbowa, building up.
 Ferbow'd, built up closely.
 Ferbracka, to boast, to brag.
 Ferbrea, scald, hatch.
 Ferbreed, scalded, hatched.
 Ferbrech, break.
 Ferbrecha, breaking.
 Ferbrecher, criminal, felon.
 Ferbren, burn. [scorch.
 Ferbrenna, to burn up, to
 Ferbrend, burned, scorched.
 Ferbrild, prone to crying.
 Ferbrucha, broken, fractured
 Ferbudda, forbidden, prohibited.
 Ferbust, burst, exploded.
 Ferbusta, exploding, burst
 Ferdail, divide, share. [ing.
 Ferdaila, to divided, to share
 Ferdailed, divided, shared.
 Ferdailung, division.
 Ferdarb, spoil.
 Ferdard, withered, dried up.
 Ferdarsht, dried from thirst.
 Ferdarshta, thirsting.

Ferdarva, spoiling, spoiled
 Ferdawa, digest
 Ferdawung, digestion.
 Ferdeen, earn, deserve.
 Ferdeena, earning, deserving
 Ferdeened, earned, deserved
 Ferdeensht, do you earn?
 Ferdeihenkert, excessively.
 Firdinsht, employment.
 Ferdom, damn.
 Ferdomma, damning.
 Ferdomnis, damnation.
 Ferdomt, damued.
 Ferdoonkle, darken.
 Ferdoonkla, to darken.
 Ferdoonkled, darkened.
 Ferdraid, twisted.
 Ferdraida, to trample.
 Ferdraya, to twist.
 Ferdreesa, displeasing.
 Ferdreiva, to drive away.
 Ferdroos, offense.
 Ferdrussa, offended.
 Ferdrowa, trust, confidence.
 Ferdubled, doubled.
 Ferduld, confounded
 Ferenner, change, alter.
 Ferennera, to change, to alter
 Ferennerd, changed, altered.
 Ferennerlich, changeable
 Ferennerung, alteration.
 Ferfail, miss.
 Ferfaila, to miss
 Ferfail'd, missed.

Ferfeer, mislead, seduce.
 Ferfeera, seducing.
 Ferfeered, seduced, misled.
 Ferfeerer, seducer, tempter.
 Ferfeerung, seduction.
 Ferfelsha, to adulterate, to counterfeit.
 Ferfelsht, adulterated
 Ferfelshung, adulteration.
 Ferfinshtered, eclipsed, ob-
 Ferfleck, stain. [scured.
 Ferflecka, staining.
 Ferflecked, stained [demn.
 Ferfloochoa, to curse, to con-
 Ferflood, condemn.
 Ferfloodht, cursed, con-
 Ferfolla, due. [demned.
 Ferfowl, rot decay.
 Ferfowla, rotting, decaying.
 Ferfowled, rotted, rotten.
 Ferfreera, to freeze.
 Ferfressa, to bite, to gnaw
 Ferfronseld, fringed.
 Ferfulga, to persecute.
 Fergabens, vain, unawailing
 Fergæ. evaporate, dissolve,
 pass away.
 Fergeb, forgive.
 Fergelsa, to geld, to castrate
 Fergelsd, castrated, gelded.
 Fergelser, gelder, castrater.
 Fergelshter, to scare, to
 terrify, to frighten. [ened.
 Fergelshter'd, scared, fright-

Ferges, forget.
 Fergessa, forgotten.
 Fergevva, forgiven.
 Fargifta, poison, poisoned.
 Ferglaid, disguised.
 Ferglaida, to disguise.
 Ferglawga, to make com-
 Fergleich, compare. [plaint.
 Fergleicha, comparing.
 Fergleichlich, comparable.
 Ferglennera, to lessen, to di-
 minish.
 Ferglich, compared.
 Fergneacha, to satisfy, con-
 tentment.
 Fergneach, contentment
 Fergneach'd, satisfied.
 Fergonga, past, gone, dis-
 solved
 Fergraiser, magnify, enlarge
 Fergraiser, magnifying, en-
 larging. [fied.
 Fergraiser'd, enlarged, mag-
 Fergraiserings glaws, micro-
 scope.
 Fergrawva, to bury, to inter.
 Fergroasta, to mould.
 Fergroatst, moulded.
 Fergrots, scratch.
 Fergrotsa, to scratch.
 Fergrotst, scratched.
 Fergun, begrudge, envy.
 Fergunna, begrudging, envy-
 ing.

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| Fergun'd, begrudged, envied | Ferhous'd, spoiled. |
| Ferhaila, to conceal, to keep | Ferkartza. to shorten. |
| Ferhailed, secreted. [secret | Ferkartz'd, shortened. |
| Ferhair, reprimand. | Ferkawf, sell |
| Ferhaira, to give a hearing, reprimanding. | Ferkawfa, selling. |
| Ferharta, to harden. | Ferkawf'd, sold |
| Ferheed, prevent. | Ferkelda, to catch cold. |
| Ferheeda, preventing. | Ferkeshdicha, to furnish board |
| Ferheila, prone to crying. | Ferkeshdicht, boarded |
| Ferheldnis, relation. | Ferkindich, announce. |
| Ferhex, bewitch. [witch. | Ferkindicha, to announce. |
| Ferhexa, bewitching, to be- | Ferkindiched, announced. |
| Ferhext, bewitched. | Ferknippa, to knot. |
| Ferhinner, prevent, hinder. | Ferknipt, knotted. |
| Ferhinnera, preventing, hindering. [dered. | Ferknuttled, knotted. |
| Ferhinner'd, prevented, hin- | Ferkullabeer'd, spoiled, con- fused, terrified. |
| Ferhobost, overlooked, neg- lected. | Ferkwetsha, to bruise |
| Ferhocka, to cut to pieces | Ferkwetsht, bruised. |
| Ferhocked, cut to pieces | Ferlaid, downhearted. |
| Ferhoonger, starve | Ferlaiga, to mislay. |
| Ferhoongera, starving. | Ferlaig'd, mislaid. |
| Ferhoongert, starved. | Ferlaigla, to deny. |
| Ferhoonsa, to spoil. | Ferlaigled, denied. [away. |
| Ferhoonst, spoiled. | Ferlaina, to rent, to lease |
| Ferhootle, entangle. | Ferlaisa, to read. |
| Ferhootla, entangling. | Ferlarna, to forget. |
| Ferhootled, entangled. | Ferlawfa, to go astray. |
| Ferhousa, to spoil. | Ferleebt, fond, loved. |
| Ferhost, hated. | Ferleer, lose. |
| Ferhous, spoil. | Ferleera, losing. |
| Ferhousa, to spoil, spoiling. | Ferleicht, perhaps, may be. |
| | Ferlenger, lengthen. |

Ferlengera. lengthening
 Ferlenger'd, lengthened, pro-
 tracted.
 Ferlesha, to quench.
 Ferleshter, defame.
 Ferleshtera, defaming.
 Ferletz, injure.
 Ferletza, injuring.
 Ferlong, desire, crave.
 Ferlonga, desiring, craving
 Ferlongt, desired, craved
 Ferloompa, delapidating.
 Ferloampt, delapidated.
 Ferloosht, loss, damage.
 Ferlooshteera, to enjoy, to
 relish.
 Ferlora, lost, astray.
 Ferluffa, astray. [don, leave
 Ferluss, rely, depend, aban-
 Ferlussa, relying, depending,
 abandoning, leaving.
 Fermaiga, property.
 Fermaira, to increase, to
 propagate.
 Fermawla, to grind.
 Fermissa, to miss.
 Fermixa, to mix, to blend.
 Fermixt, mixed, blended
 Fermocha, to bequeath
 Fermooka, to move, to stir.
 Fermoota, presuming
 Fermootlich, probably.
 Fernemna, mistaking. [nul.
 Fernichta, to destroy, to au-

Fernochlussa, neglecting.
 Fernumma, understood
 Ferocht, despised.
 Ferochta, despising.
 Ferochtung, dierespect.
 Ferordna, enacting.
 Ferraiter, betrayer.
 Ferreis, tear.
 Ferreisa, to tear.
 Ferreiva, to rub.
 Ferrick, displace.
 Ferricka, to displace.
 Ferrickt, displaced.
 Ferrissa, torn.
 Ferriva, rubbed.
 Ferroonsled, wrinkled.
 Ferrote, betray.
 Ferrota, betraying.
 Ferrœeter, betrayer.
 Ferruppa, to tear to pieces.
 Ferrupt, torn to pieces.
 Ferrusht, rusted, corroded.
 Fersaiga, to saw. [vide for
 Fersaina, to mistake, to pro-
 Fersanka, to singe, to scourge
 Ferseima, to neglect, to miss.
 Ferscimt, neglected.
 Fersetsa, to change.
 Fersheedlich, varied.
 Fersheedna, various.
 Fershen, despoil.
 Fershenna, despoiling.
 Fershenner, to beautify
 Fershennera, beautifying.

Fershinna, to skin, to tear
the skin.
Fershit, spill.
Fershitta, spilling.
Fershlaif, lose, carry away
Fershlaifa, losing, carrying
Fershlees, lock. [away.
Fershleesa, locking.
Fershlofa, sleepy. [pieces.
Fershlogga, to break into
Fershloop, hide.
Fershloopa, to hide.
Fershloppa, to spill carelessly
Fershlussa, locked
Fershmeer, besmear.
Fershmeera, besmearing.
Fershmeer'd, besmeared.
Fershmels, melt. thaw. [ing.
Fershmelsa, melting, thaw-
Fershmock, taste.
Fershmocka, tasting.
Fershmockt, tasted. [smoke.
Fershmoke, to blacken by
Fershmoka, blackening by
smoke. [smoke.
Fershmoked, blackened by
Fershmulsa, melted.
Fershneid, cut to pieces,
castrate. [to castrate.
Fershneiea, to cut to pieces,
Fershnidda, cut to pieces,
castrated.
Fershoffa, to work up.
Fershoft, worken up. [save.

Fershoona, to protect, to
Fershoonna, spinned.
Fershpawra, to rot, to decay.
Fershpow, bespit
Fershpowa, bespitting.
Fershpow'd, bespitted.
Fershprech, promise.
Fershprecha, promising.
Fershprenge, to burst, to
explode.
Fershpring, burst [plode.
Fershpringa, to burst, to ex-
Fershpritz, besprinkle.
Fershpaitza, to besprinkle.
Fershpritzt, besprinkled.
Fershproonga, bursted.
Fershprucha, promised, be-
Fershreck, fright. [trothed.
Fershrecka, frighten.
Fershrucka, frightened.
Fershtæ, to understand.
Fershtair, disturb.
Fershtaira, disturbing.
Fershtair'd, disturbed.
Fershtar, bestir.
Fershtara, bestirring.
Fershtar'd, bestirred.
Fershtarrick, strengthen.
Fershtarricka, strengthening
Fershtarrick'd, strengthened
Fershtecha, to pierce, to
Fershteckel, hide. [sting.
Fershteckla, hiding.
Fershteckled, hid, concealed

Fershtell, disguise
 Fershtella, disguising.
 Fershtendlich, † sensible.
 Fershtennich, †
 Fershtick, suffocate.
 Fershticka, to suffocate.
 Fershtick'd, suffocated.
 Fershtimpla, to spoil.
 Fershtimpled, spoiled.
 Fershtond, sense, reason.
 Fershtonna, understood.
 Fershtorva deceased.
 Fershtose, reject, disown.
 Fershtosa, rejected, disowned
 Fershtowna, to be astonished.
 to be surprised
 Fershtroovel'd, disheveled.
 Fershtucha, pierced, strung,
 Fershtup, stop, to choke.
 Fershtuppa, choking.
 Fershtupped, choked, stop-
 ped.
 Fershtuping, constipation,
 costiveness
 Fershwara, to swear, conjur-
 ing
 Fershwecha, weakening.
 Fershwecht, weakened.
 Fershwop, trade, swap.
 Fershwoppa, trading, swap-
 ping.
 Fershwopped, traded.
 Fershwora, vowed, sworn.
 Fershwunda, disappeared.

Fersicher, make secure
 guarantee.
 Fersichera, guaranteeing, se-
 curing.
 Fersicher'd, secured, guaran-
 teed.
 Fersindicha, to sin.
 Fersindiched, sinned.
 Fersinka, to sink.
 Fersommel, assemble.
 Fersonla, assembling.
 Fersooch, taste.
 Fersoocha, tasting.
 Fersoocht, tasted.
 Fersowa, to soil, to make
 dirty.
 Fersowf, drown.
 Fersowfa, drowning.
 Fersuffa, drowned.
 Fersuffner, tippler, drunk-
 ard, sot.
 Fertzail, relate, tell.
 Fertzaila, relating, telling.
 Fertzail'd, related, told.
 Fertzarn, enrage, anger,
 Fertzarna, to enrage, to
 make cross.
 Fertzarn'd, enraged
 Fertzawk't, afraid, timid.
 Fertzeegea, warping, linger-
 ing
 Fertzugga, crooked, warped.
 Feruhrsocha, causing.
 Feruhrsoch'd, caused

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| Ferunglicka, to fail. to spoil | Ferwohr, secure. |
| Ferunglick'd, failed, spoiled. | Ferwohra, to make safe. |
| Ferwaina, to spoil. | Ferwohrd, secured. made safe. |
| Ferwaisa, to decompose to decay. | Ferwonda, relatives. |
| Ferwaislich. liable to decay. | Ferwoond, wounded. |
| Ferware, prevent. | Ferwooner, astonish |
| Ferwara, to prevent. | Ferwoonera, astonishing. |
| Ferwarfa, to reject, to throw away. | Ferwooner'd, astonished. |
| Ferwarra, to confuse. to derange. | Ferwos, why, what for. |
| Ferwart, confused. delirious. | Feryawg, chase away. |
| Ferwarrick choke | Feryawga, chasing away. |
| Ferwarrickt, choked. | Feryawkt, chased away |
| Ferwarya, to choke. | Fesht, festival, fast. feast. |
| Ferweila. to linger, to stay | Feshticha, fastening. |
| Ferweil'd, lingered. stayed | Fessel, keg. |
| Ferwelka, to wither. | Fesser, barrels, casks. |
| Ferwelkt, withered. | Fesser-macher, cooper |
| Ferwexle, exchange. | Fessly, keg. |
| Ferwexla, exchanging. | Fet, fat. |
| Ferwexled, exchanged. | Fet-ous-dricker, lard press. |
| Ferwexlung, alteration. | Fet-ous-bröda. extract lard. |
| Ferwickle. involve. entangle. | Fettich. fat. |
| Ferwickla, involving, entangling. | Fever, fever. |
| Ferwickled, involved. entangled. | Ficks, foxes. |
| Ferwillich, consent | Fiddle, fiddle. violin. |
| Ferwillichä, consenting. | Fiddleboga, fiddle bow. |
| Ferwillicht, consented. | Figer, figure. |
| Ferwish'd, caught in mischief. | Figera. reckon. |
| | Figers. figures. |
| | Fil, colt. fill. |
| | File, file. |
| | Fila, filing. |
| | Filla, fillig. |

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| Filler, colts. inside of a cigar. | Firedawg, holiday. |
| Filsel, stuffing. | Firefogel firefly. |
| Fils-louse, crab-louse, | Fire hard, hearth. |
| Fin, find. | Fire hole, trammel. |
| Finna, finding, gargol. | Fierich, fiery. |
| Finney, } fine. | Fierlich, solemn. |
| Fine, } fine. | Fiermon, fireman. |
| Finf, } five. | Fierovet, sundown, evening |
| Finfa. } five. | time. |
| Finft, fifth | Fier rode, red hot. red as |
| Finfter-ket, | fire. |
| Finf bicher-Moses, P e n t a - | Fier ship, fire shovel. |
| teuch | Fiershtæ, flint. |
| Finfeckich. pentagon | Fiertzong, tongs. |
| Finffingergrout, cinquefoil | Fierwarrick, fireworks. |
| Finger, finger. | Fish, fish. |
| Fingera, to finger. | Fish bæ, whale bone. |
| Fingerhoot, thimble. | Fish bloonger, plunger. |
| Fingerling, fingerstall. | Fish brood, spawn. |
| Fingernogel, fingernail | Fisha, fishing. |
| Finish, finish. | Fisher, fishing. |
| Finisha, finishing. | Fisherrei, fishery. |
| Finkle. to sparkle, to hurt. | Fish gard, fishing rod. |
| Finner, finder. | Fish gils, gils. |
| Finshter, dark. window. | Fish gorn, fish net. |
| Finslterniss. eclipse. | Fish gawna, fish bones. |
| Fip, sixpence, 6¼ cents | Fish hommer, hand net. |
| Fira, fring, celebrating. | Fish line, fish line. |
| Fire, fire. | Fish ongel, fish hook. |
| Fire aw macha, kindle a fire. | Fish royer, fish hawk, crane. |
| Fire bell, fire bell. | Fish shippa, fish scales. |
| Fire boona, kidney beans | Fish shloop, weel. |
| Fire brond, brand, a burning | Fish shtecher, fish gig. |
| stick. | Fit, fit. |

- Fits, lash, whip.
 Fitsa, to lash, to whip.
 Fitta, fitting.
 Fix, fix.
 Fixa, fixing.
 Fixerrei, fixtures
 Fixyawga, foxchasing.
 Fla, flea
 Fla grout, smartweed.
 Flaish, meat.
 Flaish govel, meat fork.
 Flaish hoffa, meat pot.
 Flaish hoka, meat hook.
 Flaishich, fleshy.
 Flaish soup, broth. pottage.
 Flannel, flannel.
 Flatter, flatter.
 Flecht, plat.
 Flechta, platting.
 Fleck, stain.
 Flecka, stain, spots
 Fleckich, spotted, soiled.
 Fleeg, fly.
 Fleega, flying.
 Fleesa, floating.
 Fleesend wosser, running
 water.
 Flegel, flail.
 Fleis, industry, zeal.
 Fleisich, industrious, zeal-
 ous.
 Flettermous, butterfly.
 Fletterwish, wing, eather
 brush.
- Flexa, sinews.
 Flick, mend.
 Flicka, mending.
 Fligel, wing, wings.
 Flind gun.
 Flinda g'sheft, } gun stock.
 Flinda kulva, }
 Flinda lawf, gun barrel.
 Flink, quick, smart
 Flo, flea
 Floch, flat.
 Flocker, flare
 Flockera flaring.
 Flockerich, flickering.
 Flom, flame.
 Flomma, flames, flaming.
 Flongeera, to arrange, to
 rove.
 Flosch, flask, flash.
 Flooch, swear
 Floocha, swearing
 Floocher, swearer
 Floocht, flight, escape.
 Floor, floor.
 Floos, flood, inflammation.
 Floos fedra, fins of fishes.
 Floos korrella, amber beads.
 Flox, flax
 Flox brech, flax break
 Flox hechel, flax hackle.
 Flox seida, dodder.
 Flox shtick, flax patch.
 Fox sooma, flax seed.
 Flucka, flakes.

- Fodder, father.
 Fockel, torch.
 Fogel, bird.
 Fogels karsha, wild cherries.
 Fogels neslit, bird's nest.
 Fol, fall, incident, trap, case
 Fol brick, draw bridge.
 Fold, fold.
 Folda, folds, plaits, gathers.
 Foldeer, trap door.
 Folder, bars.
 Folderol, nonsense.
 Folla, falling, tumbling.
 Folla gronket, epilepsy.
 Folliwolder, pound apple.
 Folsh, false, cross, conceit.
 Folshershtuck, sham skirt.
 Folshhate, cross-tempered.
 Fomilya, family
 Fong, catch.
 Fonga, catching.
 Fonger, catcher.
 Fongtzæ, canine teeth
 Fonna, Front.
 Fonnadraw, foremost, in the
 front
 Fonnalous, in advance.
 Fonnes, furnace.
 Fonnish, furnish.
 Fonnisha, furnishing.
 Fooder, feed, fodder
 Foodergong, feed entry
 Fooder schneider, feed cut
 ter, fodder cutter.
- Fooder sock, feed sack.
 Fooftzain, fifteen, 15.
 Fooftzaint, fifteenth.
 Fooftzich, fifty, 50.
 Fooftzichsht, fiftieth.
 Fooi, nasty.
 Foonka, spark.
 Foor, team
 Foor gaishel, cart whip.
 Foormon, teamster.
 Foorwarrick, vehicle.
 Fooos, foot.
 Fooos bawd, foot bath
 Fooosgenger, pedestrian.
 Fooos sola, sole of a foot.
 Fooox, fox.
 Foooxgowl, sorrel horse.
 Foooxyawga, foxchasing.
 For, for.
 Forb, paint, color.
 Forbeed, forbid.
 Forbeeda, forbidding.
 Forbit, flume.
 Ford a while ago, a ford.
 Forderhond, beforehand.
 Fordrefflich, excellent.
 Fore, ahead, before, appear.
 Forebringa, bring forth.
 Fore-eltra, ancestors.
 Forefader, forefathers, an-
 cestors.
 Forefit, forfeit.
 Forefol, event. [terminated.
 Foreganumma, resolved, de-

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| Foregroond, foreground | Form, form. |
| Foreg'shmissa, accused | Forma, forming. |
| Forehar, previously, before. | Formiddawg, forenoon. |
| Foreholda, to upbraid. | For ich. furrow. |
| Forehong, curtain. | Forrissair, Pharisee. |
| Forelasich, negligent. | Fortmacha, continue. |
| Foremon, foreman. | Fortshritt, progress. |
| Forenaimsht, foremost, best, first. | Fortshrittu, progress. |
| Forenawma, given name, initials, christened name. | Fortune, fortune. |
| Forenemma, to propose, to resolve. | Forwards, forward. |
| Foreous, advance. | Fos, cask, barrel. |
| Fore-rode, hoard. | Fossa, to put up in bags, to put into hives (as bees). |
| Foresaina, to provide for. | Fosbinner, cooper. |
| Foresawga, foretell. | Fosdawb, cask stave. |
| Foreshtair, deacon. | Foshd, fast. |
| Foreshtella, example, idea. | Foshda, fasting. |
| Foreshtellung, imagination. | Fosht tzeit, Lent. |
| Foreshus, overshoot. | Fosnocht, Shrove Tuesday. |
| Foresicht, foresight. | Fowl, decay, rot, lazy |
| Foresichtich, discrete, pru- dent, cautious. | Fowla, decaying, rotting. |
| Foreshmeisa, accuse, cast up. | Fowlatzæ, decayed teeth. |
| Foreshtoob, ante room. | Fowlenser, drone, sluggard. |
| Foretrefflich, excellent, sur- prising. | Fowlhate,) laziness. Fowlheit,) |
| Foretzeega, preferring. | Fowl hols, diptheria. |
| Foretzook, preference, ad- vantage. | Fowl huls, decayed or rotted wood. |
| Forewitsich, rash, impru- pent, heedless. | Fowsht, fist, |
| Forge, forge. | Fowsht henshing, mitten or mittens. |
| | Fracture, fracture. |
| | Fraida, joy. |
| | Frailich, joyful. |

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| Frama, framing. | Frem, strange. |
| Frame, frame. | Fremmer, stranger. |
| Fraw, wife. | Fressa, to eat voraciously. |
| Fraya, to be glad, rejoice. | Fressdeer, glutton |
| Free, early. | Frickshun, friction. |
| Freearmorya, daybreak. | Frish, fresh, new, cold. |
| Freedas gre. k, war for independence. | Frish brode, fresh bread. |
| Freedlich, peacable | Frisla, frizzles. |
| Freeling, spring. | Frissel, rash, fringe. |
| Free oppel, harvest apple. | Fro, glad. |
| Freer, freeze. | Froga, asking. |
| Freera, freezing. | Frock, frock. |
| Freeyohr, spring. | Froke, question, ask. |
| Frei, free. | Frollick, frolic. |
| Freida fire, bonfire. | From, pious |
| Freidawg, Friday. | Fronsaish, French. |
| Freigæ, go free. | Fronsel, fringe. |
| Freigavish, hospitable, charitable | Fronsligh, fringed. |
| Freigevva, release, set free. | Fronsosa, Frenchmen, pox, gonorrhæa. |
| Freihate. } freedom, liberty, | Froocht, grain. |
| Freiheit, } | Froochtbawr, fruitful |
| Freilich, certainly. to be sure. | Froochtblonsa, cereals. |
| Freimocha, to redeem, to free. | Froocht karn, grain, kernel. |
| Freimower, Free Mason. | Froocht kommer, granery. |
| Freind, friend. | Frotshons, a saucy fellow, a fop. |
| F.eindlich, friendly. | Frotsich, foppish. |
| Freindshoft, relatives | Frush, frog. |
| Frei shool, free school. public school [tary. | Frusht, frost. |
| Freiwillich, willing, volun- | Fudder, demand. ask. |
| | Fuddera, demanding. asking |
| | Ful, full. |
| | Fulgenda, following. |

Fulk, people, nation.
 Ful licht. } full moon.
 Ful moond. }
 Fulmocht, authority.
 Fulstennich, complete.
 Fulya, consequences, to
 obey, to follow.
 Fum. off, from.
 Fun, if, from

Fund fund.
 Fundament, foundation,
 fundament,
 Funka, spark or sparks
 Funka fire, sparks of fire,
 Funkle nei, brand new.
 Furcht, fear, fright.
 Fusser, fuzz.
 Fussreich, fuzzy.

G.

Gabaid, toasted.
 Gabail'd, bailed, baled.
 Gabait, prayer.
 Gabait booch, prayer book.
 Gabarrick'd, trusted.
 Gabei, building, edifice.
 Gabelk, beams, framework.
 Gabicked, stooped, bowed.
 Gabis, bit, teeth.
 Gabishi, bushes.
 Gablaich'd, bleached.
 Gablain'd, blamed.
 Gableed, blossomed, bloomed
 Gablivva, loitered, lingered,
 remained, stayed.
 Gabloot, bled.
 Gaboga, bent, curved,
 crooked.
 Gabora, born.
 Gabord, bored, boarded.
 Gaboort, birth.
 Gabootst, cleaned, cleansed,
 Gabounced, bounced.

Gabowt, built.
 Gaboxed, boxed.
 Gabreed, hatched.
 Gabreich, custom.
 Gabreich ich, customary.
 Gabribed, bribed
 Gabroomel, grumbling.
 Gabrouch, custom, habit
 Gabrucha, broken, checked.
 Gabrucht, brought.
 Gabunna, bound, tied
 Gabunt, bundle of straw
 Gaburt, birth.
 Gaburts-dawg, birthday.
 Gabut, command, bid, offer.
 Gabutta, offered, beaten.
 Gacharged, charged.
 Gachartered, chartered.
 Gaehoked, choked.
 Gachoosed, chosen.
 Gacured, cured.
 Gaclaimed, claimed.
 Gacleared, cleared.

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| Ga act. acted. | Ga damp, stewed |
| Ga aigt, harrowed. | Ga dart, dried. |
| Ga anserd, answered. | Ga dechtnis, memory. |
| Ga blawnd, planned | Ga decked, coverrd. |
| Ga blonked, planked. | Ga deened, served. |
| Ga blonsed, planted, | Ga deera, animals |
| Ga blookt, plowed. | Ga denka, to remember. |
| Ga bloomt, flowered. | Gad fish, catfish. |
| Ga blopper, chatter, idle talk | Ga dicht, severe. |
| Ga bloppered. chattered | Ga dichtich, severe. |
| Ga blusht, blushed. | Ga dingt, hired. |
| Ga blutst, bruised. | Ga dingta, hireling. |
| Ga bocka, baked. | Ga donka, thoughts. |
| Ga bond, charmed. | Ga donkalose, thoughtless. |
| Ga boompt, bumped. | Ga doo, di/d, done. |
| Ga boonna, tied, bound. | Ga doold, patience. |
| Ga boont, bundle, bale. | Ga dooldich, patient. |
| Ga bopt, pasted. | Ga draid, turned, twisted, |
| Ga borricked, trusted, gave | threatened. |
| credit. | Ga drawmed, dreamed. |
| Ga bosht, husked. | Ga drei, faithful, true. |
| Ga bost, fitted, suited. | Ga drenk, drink, beverage, |
| Ga breddiched, preached. | liquor |
| Ga breich, habit, custom. | Ga drink, drinking. |
| Ga breiched, needed | Ga droonka, drank. |
| Ga brouch, habit, custom. | Ga druld, ran a slow trot. |
| Ga brouse. a rustling noise. | Gæ, go. |
| Ga bruffatzeit, predicted. | Ga eabt, tried to do, special |
| Ga buller, making a noise. | stress. |
| Ga bullert, made a noise | Gæd, goes, going. |
| Ga bus, kissing. | Ga ehrt, honored. |
| Ga bust, kissed, bursted, | Gægalust, let go, released. |
| Ga coaxed, coaxed. | Gælussa, let go, release. |
| Ga cowed, chewed. | Ga ennert, changed. |

Ga gameld, gambled.
 Ga glaid, clothed.
 Ga glicha, liked.
 Ga glicked, successful.
 Ga gookt, looked.
 Ga greider, herbs.
 Ga griffa, grasped.
 Ga grish, low cry.
 Ga grotst, scratched
 Ga gussa, cast, sprinkled.
 Ga gwulla, swelled
 Ga heil, crying, howl.
 Ga heim, secret
 Ga heimnis, secret.
 Ga horsom, obedient
 Ga horsomkeit, obedience.
 Gaiga, against,
 Gaigend, neighborhood.
 Gaigner, adversary.
 Gail, yellow
 Gailkup, copperhead.
 Gailreeb, carrot.
 Gailreeva, carrots.
 Gailsoocht, jaundice.
 Gail weshp, yellow jacket
 Gais, goat, goats.
 Gaisbuck, he goat.
 Gaishel, whip, lash.
 Gaisht, spirit, will you go?
 Gais ledder, kid leather.
 Ga kept, beheaded,
 Ga kicked, kicked.
 Ga kuced, cooked, boiled.
 Ga kusht, cost.

Ga kutzed, vomited.
 Ga laigenheit, opportunity-
 privilege.
 Ga laind, borrowed, loaned.
 Ga lair'd, learned, educated.
 Ga laisa, read, picked.
 Ga laru'd, learned, studied.
 Ga lawned, leaned.
 Ga lechert, laughed.
 Ga leck, layer.
 Ga leed, leaded or lead.
 Ga leet, soldered.
 Ga leidered, rectified.
 Ga letterd, whipped
 Ga lind, mild.
 Ga ling, lungs and liver.
 Ga lobt, praised.
 Ga longt, reached, in the
 nick of time.
 Ga lucked, enticed.
 Ga luffa, walked, run as
 water.
 Ga mæ, congregation, mow-
 ing.
 Ga mæsheftlich, in common
 union.
 Ga mailer, malled. [ed.
 Ga maind, thought, imagiu-
 Ga mawd, swath.
 Ga mawla, ground.
 Game, game.
 Ga mech, sexual organs.
 Ga mees, vegetables.
 Ga meet, met, to meet.

- Ga mein, in general. ·
 Gameinshoft, in general. fellow-
 ship.
 Ga misht, manured.
 Ga mist, compelled.
 Gamla, gambling.
 Gamler, gambler.
 Ga mocht, made.
 Ga moott, moved.
 Ga mootmosed, had suspi-
 cion
 Ga naid, sewed
 Ga neet, clinched.
 Ga noomma, took,
 Ga noonk, enough.
 Ga now, exact.
 Gap, gap, a hollow between
 mountains
 Ga paint, painted.
 Ga pardoned, pardoned.
 Ga peedled, peddled.
 Ga picked, picked.
 Ga piffa, whistled.
 Ga pishpered, whispered.
 Ga pitched, pitched, to have
 suspicion.
 Ga pleased, pleased.
 Ga pledged, pledged
 Ga polished, polished
 Ga prooft, proven, proved.
 Ga published, published.
 Ga puzzled, puzzled.
 Ga raiched, reached.
 Ga raised, raised.
- Ga rawbt, robbed.
 Gardeen, guardian.
 Gardla, gardening
 Ga recht, just, righteous.
 Ga rechtichkate, righteous-
 ness, justice.
 Ga reggert, rained.
 Ga regulate, regulated.
 Ga reid, regretted.
 Ga rent, rented.
 Ga richt, set, judged.
 Ga rick, move, replace.
 Ga ricked, moved.
 Ga ring, trifling.
 Ga risht, scaffold, prepared.
 Ga risht huls, put log.
 Garn, willing, gladly, freely
 Ga rodä, guessed, advised.
 Ga rodewohl, haphazard.
 Ga rooch, odor, smell.
 Ga roofa, called.
 Ga rossel, rattling.
 Ga roush, a rustling noise.
 Garrick, cork.
 Garrick tzieger, corkscrew.
 Ga rucha, smelled.
 Ga runna, leaked, congeal-
 ed, clotted, coagulated.
 Garva, to tan to whip.
 Garver, tanner.
 Garver low, tan.
 Garverrei, tannery.
 Garvers' groob, tanners' vat
 Gas, gas.

Gasa, to b'ow or debate violently.

Ga shenk, present, gift.

Gas licht, gas light,

Ga tend, attended,

Ga traveled, traveled.

Ga trei, faithful.

Ga tziffer, insects, vermin.

Ga tzonkt, scolded.

Ga tzoocht, made a noise.

Ga tzugga, moved.

Ga tzwillicht, twilled.

Ga tzoonga, compelled.

Ga used, used.

Ga wained, accustomed.

Ga wainet, habit.

Ga wainlich, commonly.

Ga warb, joint.

Ga ward, lasted.

Ga wards, spices,

Ga ware, defend gun.

Ga wared, defended

Ga warned, warned.

Ga warricked, choked

Ga warricks, hawking.

Ga watched, watched.

Gawb, talent, gift.

Ga weckt, waked.

Ga welb, vault, arch.

Ga welbt, arched.

Ga welk, clouds

Ga weltich, powerful.

Ga wesha, washed.

Ga west, was, been.

Ga wex, tumor.

Ga wexeld, changed.

Ga wicht, weight.

Ga wicht shtæ, weights.

Ga win, win, thread of a screw.

Ga winna, winning.

Ga winsht, wished.

Ga wipt, whipped, flogged.

Ga wis, indeed, certain.

Ga wissa, shown, exhibited, conscience.

Ga wisht, wiped

Ga witter, thunder storm.

Ga witter regga, thunder shower.

Ga witter root, lightning rod

Ga wocht, waked

Ga woga, weighed.

Ga wold, power, force.

Ga woldich, powerful, forcible.

Ga woonert, wondered

Ga woonna, won.

Ga woond, wounded.

Ga woont, resided.

Ga wora, wore, worn.

Ga woxa, grown, growed, grew.

Ga woxner, adult.

Ga wuld, wanted, intended.

Ga yora, fomented.

G'certified, certified

G'failed, failed.
 G'fairlich, dangerous.
 G'farrebt, colored.
 G'farricht, was afraid.
 G'favored, favored.
 G'fecht, fight.
 G'feel, feeling.
 G'felkt, fallowed.
 G'fellichkate, favor.
 G'fenknis, prison, jail.
 G'fetched, fetched, caught.
 G'fired, celebrated.
 G'fixed, fixed
 G'flaidster sond, quicksand.
 G'flickt, mended.
 G'fluchta, plaited.
 G'fluchtner hoarshwons.cue,
 queue.
 G'foch, fence panel, panel.
 G'folla, favor, pleased, fal-
 len.
 G'fonga, caught.
 G'fongner, prisoner.
 G'foonna, found.
 G'fore, danger, hauling
 G'fres, eating voraciously,
 face.
 G'fressa, eaten voraciously.
 G'froggt, asked.
 G'frora, frozen.
 G'fulkt, obeyed.
 G'hara, belong.
 G'hared, belonged.
 G'hart, hardened.

G'hasa, told, ordered, com-
 manded.
 G'hired, married.
 G'hot, had.
 G'hulfa, helped, assisted.
 G'looshtered, longed for.
 G'loxeered, purged.
 G'managed, managed.
 G'marched, marched.
 G'raffled, raffled.
 G'safed, saved.
 G'satisfied, satisfied.
 G'sawt, said.
 G'selshoft, society, com-
 pany, association.
 G'sentenced, sentenced.
 G'settled settled.
 G'setz, statute, law.
 G'setz'd, seated.
 G'shada, divorced.
 G'shafed, shaved
 G'shaled, pared.
 G'shared, shared.
 G'sharr, tools, dishes, har-
 ness.
 G'shawbt, scraped.
 G'sheft, vocation, business
 G'sheid, shied.
 G'sheit, wise, intelligent.
 G'shenk present.
 G'shept, shoveled, dipped
 out.
 G'shicht, story, state of af-
 fairs.

G'shickt, sent, ingenious.
 G'shlecht, generation.
 G'shleckt, licked.
 G'shliffa, ground.
 G'shlip, slip
 G'shlipt, slipped.
 G'shlofa, slept.
 G'shlogga, struck.
 G'shlookt, swallowed.
 G'shlussa, locked.
 G'shmeered, greased. oiled.
 G'shmidner nogel, clinch
 nail.
 G'shæock, taste
 G'shmocked, tasted.
 G'shmoked, smoked.
 G'shmulsa, melted.
 G'shmidner nøgel, wrought
 nail. clinch nail.
 G'shuitta, cut. castated
 G'shmitzed, snitzed, sliced.
 G'shmitzled, whittled.
 G'shnorrixd, snored.
 G'shnowfed, breathed,
 G'shoft, worked.
 G'shooldered, shouldered.
 G'showfed, shoveled.
 G'shpawred, saved.
 G'shpeeled, played.
 G'shpelled, spelled, pinned.
 G'shpend, spent.
 G'shpichta, tales. stories.
 G'shpiked, spiked
 G'shpised, spiced.

G'shplised, spiced.
 G'shplit, split.
 G'shpos, pleasure, fun.
 G'shpraich, conversation.
 talk.
 G'sinpraid, spread,
 G'shribe, writing.
 G'shriuva, wrote, written.
 G'shroda, ground coarsely,
 chopped.
 G'shrowbt, screwed.
 G'shtæ, acknowledge. con-
 fess
 G'shtell, frame
 G'shtenk, stench.
 G'shtimme, voted.
 G'shtola, stolen.
 G'shtonna, stood, confessed.
 G'shtoombeered, abused.
 bluffed.
 G'shtrained, strained.
 G'shtrecked, stretched, ex-
 aggerated.
 G'shtritta, quarreled.
 G'shtucha, stung, stabbed.
 G'shtudered, stammered.
 G'shtuddeert, studied.
 G'shtupt, stopped, darned.
 G'shunna, ran away, scud-
 ded.
 G'shussa, shot.
 G'shwara, boil, boils.
 G'shwell, swell.
 G'shwella, swelling.

- G'shwetst. talked.
 G'shwint. quick.
 G'shwinter, quicker.
 G'shwinsht, quickest
 G'shwindichkate. quickness.
 G'shwindled, swindled.
 G'shwishter, brother or sister.
 G'shwishtera, brothers and sisters
 G'shwishter kinner, cousins
 G'shwora. swore.
 G'shwulla, swollen.
 G'sicht, face, countenance.
 G'sichts farb, complexion.
 G'signed. signed.
 G'soaked, soaked
 G'song, song, hymn.
 G'soocht, hunted
 G'sookled, sucked.
 G'soond, well, healthy.
 G'soondhate. health.
 G'soonga, sang, sung.
 G'suffa, drunk, intoxicated.
 G'suffered, suffered.
 Geb, give.
 Gebt, gives.
 Gees, cast, sprinkle.
 G.esa, casting, sprinkling.
 Geeser, founder, sprinkler.
 Gees kon, watering can or sprinkling can.
 Geig, fiddle, violin.
 Geiga, fiddling.
 Geigamocher violinmaker.
 Geiga said, fiddle string
 Geiga soddle, violin bridge.
 Geiger, fiddler, violinist.
 Geil. horses.
 Geils duckter, veterinary surgeon, farrier.
 Geils keslit, horse chestnut.
 Geils misht, horse dung.
 Geils shtol, horse stable.
 Geisht, spirit
 Geishtlich, spiritual.
 Geitz, avarice, covet.
 Geitzhols, miser.
 Geitzich, stingy.
 Geld, money.
 Geld sock, purse, portemonnaie.
 Gelta. isn't it so?
 Gens. geese.
 Gens bloom, daisy.
 Gens blooma, daisies.
 Gens fedder, quill.
 Gens wei, water
 Geography, geography.
 Geshter, yesterday.
 Gessa, guessing, ate.
 Gettlich, divine, godly.
 Gevva, give.
 Gibble. top. summit.
 Gibs. gypsum.
 Gicht, gout.
 Gichtra, fits, convulsions.
 Gicht rose, peony.

Gift, poison.
 Gift shwom, todstool.
 Gillerree, killdeer.
 Ginny hinkle, Guinea fowl.
 Givvel, gable.
 Givvel end, gable end.
 Gla, clover, small, little.
 Gla blawd, clover leaf.
 Gla butzer, clover huller.
 Gla feld, clover field, small field.
 Gleich, link.
 Gloid, garment.
 Glaida, clothing.
 Glaider, clothes, garments.
 Glaider barsht, clothes brush. [or hooks.
 Glaider hoka, clothes hook
 Glaider kommer, clothes room.
 Glaidermacher, tailor.
 Glaider shonk, wardrobe.
 Glai hinkle, pullet.
 Glaina tzwivla, seed onions.
 Glainer darm, small intestines.
 Glainer deivel, imp
 Glainer hawna, small rooster.
 Glainy shlonga wartzel, Seneca snake root.
 Glais, rut.
 Gla shprow, clover chaff.
 Gla wansum, clover sod.

Glawb, believe.
 Glawbs, believe it.
 Glawg, complaint.
 Glawga, complaining.
 Glaws, glass.
 Glaws korrella, glass beads.
 Glawva, believing, faith, creed.
 Glead, limb, member.
 Gleadich, red hot.
 Gledda, burdock,
 Giedda wartzel, burdock root.
 Glei, soon, right away.
 Gleia, bran
 Gleich, equal, alike
 Gleicha, to like, to 'ove,
 Gleichgeltich, unconcerned.
 Gleichheit, equality.
 Gleichnis, parable.
 Glemma, to pinch.
 Glensht, smallest, least.
 Glensich, brilliant.
 Gles awg, wall eye.
 Glesoor, lacquer, glazing.
 Glick, luck.
 Glicka, having luck.
 Glickers, marbles, testicles.
 Glicklich, lucky.
 Glidsera, to glitter, to shine.
 Glidserich, glittering, shining
 Glip, clip.
 Glippa, clipping.

- Glitchich, slippery.
 Gloa, cloven, claws.
 Gloafder, cord, 128 cubic feet
 Gloa fet, neat's foot oil.
 Globboard pale, picket.
 Globboard fens, pale fence.
 Globe, chimney.
 Glos, key of an organ or piano
 Gloffer, piano, melodeon.
 Glom, clamp
 Glomhoka, dog.
 Glons, splendor, shine.
 Glook, cluck
 Gloompa, lump.
 Glot, smooth.
 Glova, staple.
 Gluck, a large bell
 Glucka bloom, columbine. blue bell
 Gnadich gracious, merciful
 Gnawda, grace, mercy
 Gnawda tzeit, time of grace
 Gnick, neck joint.
 Gnovera, to gnaw.
 Gnucha, bone, bones.
 Gnuchich, bony.
 Gnup, button, lump.
 Gnupluch, buttonhole.
 Gnuvveluch, garlic.
 Goat godmother.
 Goatleskarn, coculus. indicus.
- Goffa, to look idly, to stare.
 Goll, gall, gallon, bile.
 Golla blech, gallon measure.
 Gollerich, souse.
 Golya, gallows
 Gom, rubber, gum.
 Gomber, camphor.
 Gom holla, gum ball.
 Gomhenshing, rubber gloves
 Gom hood, rubber hat.
 Gom hussa, rubber breeches
 Gom ruck, gum coat, gossamer.
 Gom shoe. rubbers.
 Gom shtivel, gum boots.
 Gongga, went, gone.
 Gonk, corridor, entry, hall.
 Gons, entire, whole, goose.
 Gonsert gander
 Gook, look, appearance
 Gooka, looking
 Gook-gook, cuckoo.
 Gook-gooks koshta, raree show.
 Gooma, gum.
 Gooma beera, gum berries.
 Gooma brecher, jawbreaker.
 Gooma huls, gum wood.
 Goomer, cucumber.
 Goomera, cucumbers.
 Goomera ronka, cucumber vine.
 Goomera shtick, cucumber patch.

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|---|--|
| Goomeratzulawd, cucumber slaw. | Grais, size |
| Goona, to wish ill luck | Graiser, larger, greater, taller. |
| Goot, good. | Graisht, largest, greatest. tallest. |
| Goot hartzich, good hearted. benevolent. | Grammer, grammar. |
| Goot mocha, to prove, to substantiate. | Granbeera. cranberries. |
| Gorda, garden | Grandaddy, grandfather. |
| Gorda hock, garden hoe. | Grandle. plow beam. |
| Gore, done, entire | Grape, crepe. |
| Gore kenny, none at all. | Grape hoot, crepe bonnet, mourning hat. |
| Goret, not at all. | Gravel, gravel, |
| Gorn, yarn. | Gravel shtæ, gravel stones. |
| Gott, God. | Graver, digger. |
| Gottes dinsht. divine wor- ship | Grawb. grave, tomb. |
| Gottes word, the Scriptures. | Grawbmacha, to dig a grave. |
| Gottheit. divinity | Grawbmocher, grave digger. pall-bearer. |
| Gottlose, depraved. wicked | Grawbshtæ, tombstone. |
| Govvel, fork. | Grawbshtæhocker, sculptor. |
| Govvela, forking | Grawd, straight, right away. |
| Govveltinka. prong or tine of a fork. | Grawna, faucet, spigot. |
| Gowl, horse. | Graws, grass. |
| Gownd, dress, frock. | Graws holm. grass blade |
| Gownsh. swing. | Grawsich, grassy. |
| Gownsha. swinging. | Grawsom, cruel. |
| Gowitz, bark. | Grawva, gutter. ditch. dig- ging. |
| Gowitz, barking. | Gray awg, corn. |
| Gox, cackle. | Gree, green |
| Goxa, cackling. | Greedy, greedy. |
| Grab, grab. | Greega, getting. |
| Grabba, grabbing. | Greek, war. |

Greelich, greenish.
 Greener Dannershdawg,
 Maundy Thursday [ber.
 Greesa, to greet, to remem-
 Greeva, cradkles.
 Greish, hollo. cry. [crying.
 Greisha, holloing, shouting.
 Greislich, remarkable
 Greit, chalk, crayon.
 Greitz, spine, cross [bago
 Greitzwæ, backache, lum-
 Gretz, itch
 Grevver, coarser
 Grex, grunt
 Grexa, grunting,
 Grib, crib, a small bed.
 Gribba, cribbing.
 Gribble, cripple.
 Gribblebisser, cribber.
 Grick, crutch, creek, get
 Gricksel, cricket
 Grick't, gotten, optained.
 Griff, grasp, clip of a horse-
 shoe.
 Grindo m, large intestine.
 Grind, scab.
 Grindich, scabby, positive.
 Grishdeera, to purge, to
 clean out
 Grisht wartzel, winter-a-
 conite or black hellebore.
 Grishtdawg, Christmas.
 Grisht bawm, Christmas tree
 Grishtdawg, Christmas.

Grishtdawg's candy, clear-
 toys.
 Grishtlich, pious
 Grisht moonet, December.
 Grishtus, Christ.
 Grisla, distasteful.
 Grislich, horrible, terrible,
 dreadful.
 Gro, gray, grey, hoary.
 Groats, mould,
 Groatsich, mouldy.
 Grobsh, grab.
 Grobsha, grabbing, to grab.
 Grockgaila, quarrelin .
 Grockgailer, blatherskite.
 Grode, stitch.
 Gro keppich, gray haired,
 hoary headed.
 Gromonsela, fiinges, flum-
 mery.
 Gromp, cramp
 Grons, wreath, border.
 Groog, jug, mug, pitcher.
 Groomla, grumbling
 Groond, ground.
 Groondnis, groundnuts, pea-
 nuts.
 Groosel beera, goose berries
 Grop, crow.
 Grose, large, big, tall.
 Grosehols, loudmouthed.
 Grosemowl, boaster, brag-
 gart.
 Grotla, crawl, climb.

Grotlich, straddling.
 Grots, scratch
 Grotsa, scratching.
 Grotsich, hard, rancid.
 Grounsich, ill-natured.
 Grout, cabbage, vegetables,
 wort.
 Groomlich, fretful.
 Grout darsha, cabbage heart.
 Grout shtick, cabbage patch
 Grout sooma, cabbage seed.
 Groutzulawd, cole slaw.
 Growl, growl.
 Growla, growling.
 Grup, cruel, maw, coarse.
 Grup hate, cruelty.

Grup heit, cruelty
 Grusht, crust.
 Grushtich, vexed, cross.
 Gruslich, gristly, curly
 Grut, toad.
 Grutta bolsen, pennyroyal.
 Grutta gickser, toad-bleeder
 Guld, gold
 Gulda, golden.
 Gulda gail, yellow as gold.
 Guldendure, golden tincture
 Guld mine, gold mine.
 Guld omschel, oriole.
 Gwidida, quinces.
 Gwidida karn, quince seed.
 Gwidida pie, quince pie.

H.

Hae, up in the air.
 Haib, hold.
 Haib blawt, windlass.
 Haib gorn, dip net.
 Haibt, holds, holding.
 Haibter, bundles, stalks
 Haich, height.
 Haicher, higher.
 Haigsht, highest.
 Haiffich, courteous, hospitable.
 Haikelcha, crochet needle.
 Haikla, crocheting, clawing
 as a cat.
 Haikle, crochet, claw as a
 cat.
 Hail, secret.

Hail holda, keeping a secret.
 Hailinger, secretly, on a sly.
 Haincha, cockerel.
 Hair, hear.
 Haira, hearing.
 Hair'd, hears.
 Hais, hot, order, command.
 Haisa, foot, feet, to order,
 to command.
 Haiser, hotter.
 Haisht, hottest, name.
 Hale, heal.
 Hala, healing,
 Haling, secretly.
 Hailinger, secretly.
 Hall, hall.
 Hambeera, raspberries.

Hame, home
 Hamebringa, bringing home.
 Hamedickish, selfish, deceitful.
 Hameg'feel, homefeeling.
 Hamelich, secretly.
 Hamet, home
 Hamewæ, homesick.
 Hametzus, homewards
 Handla, handling.
 Handle, handle.
 Har, here.
 Hara, come here, at this place
 Harafogel, jay.
 Harbringa, bring here
 Harbsht, fall, autumn.
 Hard, hard
 Harda, hardening
 Hardatzeita, hard times or panic.
 Hardgelt, coin.
 Hardhartzich, hard hearted,
 Hard harich, hard of hearing.
 Hardich, quick.
 Hardlarnich, dull, stupid
 Hardleivich, costive.
 Hardmeilich, hardmouthed.
 Hardship, hardship.
 Harf, harp.
 Harfa, harps.
 Hargæ, come here.
 Hargevva, give away.

Harhola, fetch.
 Harkumma, come here.
 Harlich, happy, merry, glad
 Harlichkate, happiness.
 Harlichkeit, happiness.
 Harmocha, come here.
 Harn, brain, master, horn.
 Harnaisel, hornet.
 Harning, February.
 Harnshawl, skull. cranium
 Harr, Lord, master.
 Harrich, listen, hear,
 Harrous, out of it, get out.
 Harrum, about, around.
 Harsawga, to say, relate, repeat.
 Harsh, deer.
 Harshagraws, millet.
 Harsharnsgeisht, hartshorn, ammonia.
 Harshbuck, male, deer.
 Harsflaish, venison.
 Harshicka, send here,
 Harshkoo, doe, hind.
 Harshoft, lordship. [from.
 Harshtomma, to descend
 Hartz, heart, courage.
 Hartzfel, pericardium.
 Hartzkluppa, heart beating, palpitation of the heart.
 Hartzkommer, venticle.
 Hartzlich, heartily, willingly.

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|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Hartzoftich. bold, courageous. | Heffner, potter. |
| Hartzwartzel, tap root. | Heft. hilt |
| Hat, hat. | Heftich, strong. violent. |
| Hatchet, hatchet. | Heichla. to feign. to pretend. |
| Hat trimmer, milliner. | Heichler, hypocrite. pretender. |
| Hawbt, principal. | Heichlerrei, hypocrisy |
| Hawbt karl, leader, principal fellow. | Heid, heathen, to-day |
| Hawbtmon, principal man. | Heida, heathens, to-day |
| Hawbtsechlich, mainly. | Heidichdawgs, at the present time. |
| Hawbt sum, principal. | Heidish, heathenish |
| Hawna, cock. | Heifich, abundantly, freely |
| Hawna kom, cock's-comb. | Heifla, heaping up |
| Haws, rabbit | Heifts, heaves. |
| Hawsa, rabbits. | Heil, weep, cry. |
| Hawsafet, hare oil. | Heil u. weeping, crying. |
| Hawsafol, rabbit trap | Heilich, sacred, holy. |
| Hawsaglæ, French clover | Heilond, Jesus, Messiah, the Savior. |
| Hawsa yocht, rabbit chase | Heir, marry. |
| Hecht, pike or pickerel. | Heira, to marry, to wed. |
| Hecht grout, pickerel weed. | Heirawd, marriage. |
| Hechtsa, to loll, to pant | Heiser, houses |
| Hecka, brushes | He lenglich, enough, sufficient. |
| Hecksel, fine-cut straw. | Helf, help. |
| Heeling, hollow, cavity, cave. | Helfa, helping |
| Heet, hats, nurse, watch | Heifer, helper, assistant. |
| Heeta, nursing, watching | Helft, half |
| Heeter, heater | Heil, hell, clear. |
| Heffa, crocks, pots. | Helling, light. |
| Heffa mocher, potter. | Helm, helve. |
| Heffa mocherrei, pottery. | |

Hem, shirt.
 Hemmer, shirts.
 Hemmer boosom, shirt bo-
 som
 Hemmer breis, wrist band.
 Hen, have, to possess.
 Hend, hands
 Hendich, handy, conveni-
 ent.
 Hengel, bunch, train.
 Hengsht, stallion.
 Henk, handle, hang.
 Henka, hanging.
 Henka glaws tankard.
 Henk bouch, punch belly.
 Henkmon, hangman, rascal.
 Henshing, mittens, gloves.
 He richta, to spoil, to ruin
 Hesich, of this country, not
 foreign.
 Hesitata, hesitating.
 Heslich, ugly, dreadful
 Het, had, would.
 Heveisa, crowbar.
 Hevel, club.
 He weisa, to show there.
 Hex, witch
 Hexa, witches
 Hexa duckter, witch doctor.
 Hexa maishter, wizard
 Hexerrei, witchcraft.
 Hibsh, handsome, pretty
 Hickernis, hickory nuts,
 Hickery, hickory.

Hickery huls, hickory wood.
 Hickery wid, hickory withe
 Hickle, limp
 Hickla, limping
 Hickler, one who limps.
 Hie, down, there.
 Hie gæ, go there.
 Hift, hip
 Hifta, hips.
 Hilf, help, aid.
 Hilf lose, helpless.
 Hilsa, wooden.
 Hilsa bæ, wooden leg.
 Hilsner deller, pallet.
 Hilsner hommer, mallet.
 Himmel, Heaven, heavens,
 sky.
 Himmelferdawg, Ascension
 Day.
 Himmelish, Heavenly, celest-
 tial.
 Hinkle, chicken, chickens.
 hen, hens
 Hinkle ben, chicken pen.
 Hinkle benna, chicken pens.
 Hinkle darem, hen-bit
 Hinkle heiser, hen houses.
 Hinkle house, hen house.
 Hinkle kevich, chicken coop
 Hinkle koshta, chicken
 coop
 Hinkle louse, chicken louse.
 Hinkle lice, chicken lice
 Hinkle nesht, hen's nest

Hinkle neshter, hens' hests
 Hinkle shtol, hen house.
 chicken coop
 Hinkle shtel, hen houses,
 chicken coops.
 Hinkle shtong, hen roost.
 Hinkle shtonga, hen roosts
 Hinkle soddle, hen roost.
 Hinna, back, behind.
 Hinna draw, late, behind.
 Hinna drin, in the hind
 part
 Hinna droof, on the hind
 part.
 Hinna nei, into the hind
 part.
 Hinna no, in the rear, after.
 Hinner, hinder, behind,
 hind.
 Hinner, to prevent, to hin-
 der.
 Hinner deer, hind door
 Hinnergæ, to cheat, to de-
 ceive.
 Hinnergonga, cheated, de-
 ceived.
 Hinnerlich, backward.
 Hinnerlussa, to leave be-
 hind
 Hinersht, last, hindmost.
 Hinner shoonka, ham.
 History, history.
 Hit, hut.
 Hits, heat

Hitsich, fervent, heated.
 Hits pucka, prickly heat.
 Hivel, hill.
 Hivelich, hilly, undulating.
 Hob, have, did.
 Hoch, high.
 Hochbanich, elite, grand
 Hoch Deitsch, German.
 Hochmeedich, proud.
 Hochmood, pride.
 Hochmoods nar, dude, dandy
 Hochmoods tzipple, dude
 Hochochta, to respect, to
 esteem, to honor
 Hochshtendich, eminent.
 Hochshtond, eminence
 Hoch shool, high school.
 Hoch shtool, high chair,
 Hock, hoe, chop.
 Hocka, hoeing, chopping.
 Hock glutz chopping block.
 Hock messer, cleaver.
 Hofe, yard, lawn.
 Hofe fens, yard fence.
 Hoffa, pot, crock.
 Hoffa deckle, pot cover.
 Hoffa sharva, pot sherd.
 Hoft, hook
 Hofta, hooks.
 Hoka blook, shovel plow.
 Hola, to fetch
 Holaboona, nothing in it.
 Holb, half.
 Holb leina, linsey woolsey.

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|--|---|
| Holb nocht, midnight | Hommer shlock, dross. |
| Holb shtivel, half boot, shoe. | Hond, hand |
| Holb shtreng, half traces. | Hond board, plasterer's hawk |
| Holb wake half way. | Hond dooch, towel. |
| Holb yarich, semi annually, half yearly. | Hondel, trade. |
| Hold, hold, halt, stop. | Hondful, handful |
| Holda, holding, halting, stopping | Hondla, trading, doing business. |
| Hole, hollow, fetch, came. | Hondle, trade, business. |
| Hole wake, defile. | Hondlonga, to assist masons. |
| Holfter, halter. | Hondlonger, hod carrier. |
| Holfter, ket, halter chain. | Hondlung, trade, doings, business. |
| Holfter reema, halter strap | Hond riegel, hand rail, banister. |
| Holm, haum, blade, stalk. | Hond sake, hand saw. |
| Hols, neck, throat | Hondshrift, handwriting, autograph. |
| Holsbond, necklace, collar. | Hondwarrick, trade, craft. |
| Holsdooch, tippet, necktie, neck-cloth. | Hondwarrick's g'shar, tools. |
| Hols gnick, neck joint. | Hondwarricks mon, mechanic. |
| Holsgrawga, cravat. | Houft, hemp |
| Hols oustzairung, bronchitis. | Honk, slope, declivity, suspended shelf for putting on eatables |
| Hols rosa, holly hock. | Honsarsht, clown. |
| Hols shtarrich, stubborn, obstinate. | Hoobsa, to hop, to jump, to skip. |
| Hols unkle, back of the neck | Hoobera, to go roughly. |
| Holswæ, sore throat, quinsy. | Hood, hat. |
| Holver, half | Hoodle, hurry. [rags. |
| Holver dawler, half dollar. | Hoodla, hurrying, tatters, |
| Holver goul, dock. | |
| Hommel, wether. | |
| Hommer, hammer, fish net. | |
| Hommer shteel, hammer handle. | |

Hoodle loompa, oven rag,
oven cloth.
Hoodle shtro, tangled straw
Hoodle wish, hasty person.
Hoof, hoof.
Hoofa, to back.
Hoofeisa, horse shoe
Hoofnegel, horse nails,
Hoomel, bumble-bee.
Hoond, dog.
Hoondish, doggish
Hoondly, little dog
Hoonger, hunger.
Hoongerich, hungry.
Hoongersnode, starvation,
famine.
Hoonich, honey, sweetheart.
Hoonich fogel, humming
bird.
Hoonich grout, toad flax.
Hoonich koocha, honey
cake.
Hoonichsookle, honey-
suckle.
Hoonna, down, below.
Hoonert, hundred.
Hoonnerdsht, hundredth.
Hoonnertyahrich fesht, cen-
tennial.
Hoonert yohr, century.
Hoons blooma, dog flowers.
Hoons grout, toad flax.
Hoonshuls, dogwood.
Hoor, whore.

Hoor bull, whoremonger.
Hoor henght, whoremon-
ger, whoremaster.
Hoor house, bawdy house
Hoor kind, bastard.
Hoosht, cough
Hooshta, coughing.
Hootch, colt
Hootchel, colt
Hootchley, colt
Hoops, hop, jump, skip.
Hoopsa, hopping, jumping,
skipping.
Hopper, hopper.
Hore, hair.
Hore barsht, hair brush.
Hore bindle, hair bag.
Hore bond, hair ribbon.
Hore schmear, hair oil.
Hore shpel, hair pin.
Horich, hairy.
Hortsich, resinous.
Hos, hateful. grudge.
Hossa, hating. grudging.
Hosler, hostler.
Hospittle, hospital.
Hossei hecka, hazle brushes.
Hosselnis, hazlenuts, filbert.
Hoshpel, reel, silly, bustling
person.
Hoshpla, reeling.
Hospower, horse-power.
Hoswip, cowhide.
Houch, breath.

Houcha, breathing.
 Houd, skin.
 Houfa, heap
 Houns, hound.
 Hous, house, outside.
 Housa, keeping house, rag-
 ing.
 Housarwed, kitchen work.
 Hous deer, outside door.
 Housholda, to be frugal, to
 keep house.
 Hous middle, house remedy,
 house cure.
 Houserote, furniture.
 Housrote mocher, cabinet-
 maker.
 Hous rote shreiner, cabinet-
 maker.
 Hous shreiner, carpenter.
 Hous shtire, wedding pres-
 ent.
 Hous uhr, house clock.
 Hous wocks, house leek.
 Hova, have.
 Hover, oats
 Hover feld, oats field.
 Hover gase, katydid.
 Hover karn, oats seed.
 Hover kisht, oats bin.
 Hover male, oat meal
 Hover shprow, oat chaff.
 Hover shtick, oats patch.
 Hover shiro, oats straw.
 Hover sock, oats sack or bag

Hovas wart, worth having.
 Howbt shtick, principal part.
 Howfa, heap.
 Hoxet, hog'shead.
 Hoy, hay
 Hoy bora, hay mow.
 Hoyet, haymaking.
 Hoy govel, hay fork.
 Hoy howfa, hay cock
 Hoy messer, hay knife.
 Hoy mocha, making hay.
 Hoy recha, hay rake.
 Hoy ref, hay rack.
 Hoy shreck, grasshopper
 Hoy shrecker, grass hopper.
 Hoy shrecker, grasshoppers.
 Hoy shtuck, hay stack.
 Hubba, hops
 Hubba shtong, hop pole.
 Hubble, hobble, stackle.
 Huchtzich, wedding, mar-
 riage.
 Huck, sit.
 Hucka, sitting.
 Huckle beera, huckleber-
 ries, whortleberries.
 Huckshter, huckster
 Huckshtera, huckstering.
 Huff, hope
 Huffa, hoping.
 Hufning, hope.
 Huller, elder.
 Huller beera, elder berries.
 Huller flint, pop-gun.

Huls, wood
 Huls blots, wood place.
 Huls buck, saw-horse.
 Huls coala, charcoal.
 Huls epel, crab apples.
 Huls fawra, sweet fern,
 Hulsheisel, wood house,
 wood shed.
 Huls hocker, wood chopper.
 Huls howfa, wood pile.
 Hulsich, wooden.
 Huls kisht, wood chest.
 Hulskup, blockhead
 Huls ox, wood axe
 Huls sake, wood saw.

Ice, ice

Ich, I.

Illegal, illegal.

Ilond, island.

Imber, ginger.

Imitata, imitate [tinually

Immer, always, ever, con-

Immerfard, always, ever-
 lasting, perpetually, ever-
 more.

Immermæ, more and more

Immer-un-avich, eternally,
 everlasting.

Impose, impose.

Imposa, imposing.

Impressa, impressing.

Impression, impression.

Huls shlegel, maul.
 Hurry, hurry.
 Hurrya, hurrying.
 Hussa, pants, trousers.
 Hussa bæ, pants leg or legs.
 Hussa drayer, suspenders.
 Hussa lots, flap, pants fly.
 Husla, raffling.
 Hussel, raffle.
 Hussel metch, raffle match.
 Huvvel, plane.
 Huvvel bonk, carpenter's
 bench, joiner's work bench
 Huvveleisa, plane bit.
 Huvvel shpæ, shavings.

I.

Improof, improve

Improofa, improving

Improofment, improvement.

Import import

Importa, importing.

Ins, meal

Imstzeit, meal time.

In, in.

Inactif, inactive.

Innerlich, internally.

Inaugurate, inaugurate.

Inauzurta, to inaugurate.

Inaugurashun, inauguration.

Include, include.

Includa, including. [tion.

Incorporation, incorpora-

Indecent, indecent.

Independent, independent.
 Index, index.
 Indirect, indirect.
 Indressa, interest.
 Inflama, to inflame.
 Inflamashun, inflammation.
 Inflata, to inflate.
 Influence, influence.
 Influenta, influencing.
 Influenshal, influential.
 Ingawei, intestines.
 Ingenuity, ingenuity.
 Inhold, contents.
 Initiata, to initiate.
 Initiation, initiation.
 Innerlich, inwardly.
 Insh, Indian.
 Insha, Indians
 Insha dūwock, lobelia.
 Insha rubber, India rubber,
 caoutchouc.
 Inshei, engine.
 Inshineer, engineer.
 Inshlich, tallow.
 Inshlich licht, tallow candle.
 Inshlich lichter, tallow can-
 dles.
 Inshlich lichter mocher,
 tallow chandler.
 Inshpect, inspect
 Inshpecta, to inspect.
 Inshpecter, inspector.
 Inshterment, instrument.
 Inshure, insure.

Inshura, to insure.
 Inshurance, insurance.
 Insist, insist.
 Insista, to insist.
 Insinuate, insinuate.
 Insinuata, to insinuate.
 Institute, institute.
 Institushun, institution.
 Instruct, instruct
 Instructa, to instruct
 Instructor, instructor.
 Instruction, instruction.
 Insult, insult.
 Insulta, to insult.
 Intend intend
 Intenda, intending.
 Intenshun, intention.
 Interfera, to interfere.
 Interfere, interfere.
 Introduce, introduce
 Introdusa, to introduce.
 Invent, invent.
 Inventa, to invent.
 Invention, invention.
 Inventory, inventory.
 Invest, invest.
 Investa, to invest
 Investigate, investigate
 Investigata, investigating, to
 investigate.
 Investigashun, investigation.
 Inwennich, inside, internal.
 Isa, iron. [cooking pot.
 Isa hoffa, iron kettle or

- Isa mind, iron ore
 Isa warrick, iron works,
 Ishue, issue.
 Itemiza, itemizing.
 Ivver, over, past, above.
 Ivver'nwile, after a while.
 Ivverbeeda, to outbid, to
 overbid.
 Ivverbinna, to bind over.
 Ivverboona, bound over.
 Ivverbudda, overbidden.
 Ivvercharga, to overcharge.
 Ivverdeck, bed quilt, cover-
 let
 Iverdoo, overdue.
 Ivverdreffa, to excel [tremes
 Ivver dreiva, to carry to ex-
 Ivverdrivva, exaggerated
 • Ivverdruffa, excelled, sur-
 passed.
 Ivvereilt, hasty. [nant.
 Ivveresht, remainder, rem-
 Ivverflisich, superfluous,
 Ivverfloos, abundance, plenty.
 Ivverfolla, to surpass.
 Ivvergalarn'd, crack-brained
 Ivvergooka, to overlook.
 Ivvergookt, overlooked.
 Ivverg'sheit, conceited.
 Ivverhara, overhear.
 Ivverhaird, overheard.
 Ivverhawbt, in general.
 Ivver-hols-uu-kup. over
 head and heels
- Ivverhond, to overcome.
 Ivverhussa, overalls.
 Ivverich, over, left over.
 Ivverlaiga, to consider, de-
 liberating.
 Ivverlaigt, considered.
 Ivverlaiva, to outlive.
 Ivverlawfa, to chill, to over-
 run.
 Ivverlivra, to deliver.
 Ivverlussa, to relinquish.
 Ivvermasich, extravagantly.
 Ivvermarya, day-after-to-
 morrow.
 Ivver mocha, to repeat, to do
 again.
 Ivvernemma, to overtake.
 Ivvernoomma, overtaken.
 Ivverall, everywhere.
 Ivverous, very, exceedingly.
 Ivverous-shæ, exceedingly
 nice, exceedingly pretty,
 very nice, very pretty.
 Ivver roola, overruling.
 Ivversahna, oversee.
 Ivversahner, overseers.
 Ivversetz, translate.
 Ivver setz, reset.
 Ivversetza, translating.
 Ivver setza, resetting.
 Ivversetzer, translator.
 Ivversetz'd, translated [set.
 Ivver setz'd, having been re-
 Ivversetzung, translation.

Ivver slitoodeer'd, overstudied.
 Ivvershrift, superscription.
 Ivvershoo, rubber. overshoe.
 Ivvershoos, overshoot.
 Ivvershwemung, inundation.
 Ivversichtich, crosseyed.
 Ivverstzeiga, to convince.
 Ivvertzeit, convinced.
 subdue, vanquish, conquer.

Ivverweisa, convince, prove.
 Ivverweldicha, overpower,
 Ivverwelma, overwhelm.
 Ivverwelsa, overturn.
 Ivverwinna, to conquer, to prevail.
 Ivvertzook, cover.
 Ivvertzwarich, contrary, crosswise
 Ivvel, nauseated, nauseous, bad, evil.

J.

Jackline, checkrein.
 Jail, jail.
 Jealous, jealous
 Jelly, jelly.
 Jerry, Jerry, Jeremiah.
 Jigger, a drink of liquor.
 Jobba, jobbing.
 Jobber, jobber.
 Join, join.
 Joina, joining.
 Joiner, joiner.

Jointa, joining.
 Joka, joking.
 Joke, joke. [pansy
 Jonny-jump-up, heart's-ease,
 Journal, journal.
 Judge, judge,
 Judgment, judgment.
 Jury, jury.
 Jury mon, juryman.
 Justis, justice
 Justify, justify.

K.

Kæ, none.
 Kala, to choke.
 Kale, throat.
 Kale bond, throat band.
 Kan, can, jar.
 Kanna, canning.
 Kanich, king.
 Kanich reich, kingdom.

Kara, sweeping, ought to be, belongs.
 Karb, basket
 Kare, sweep, curve.
 Karbed, carpet.
 Karbed loompa, carpet rags.
 Karbet tzettle, carpet chain.
 Karbed waver, carpet weaver.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Karber, body. | Karricha gong, church aisle. |
| Karb macher, basket maker. | Karricha g'slicht, ecclesiastical history. |
| Karbs, pumpkin. | Karrich gowl, cart horse |
| Karbsa custerd, pumpkin custard | Karrich hofe, churchyard, graveyard |
| Karbsa karn, pumpkin seed | Karicha leid, church people. |
| Karbsa pie, pumpkin pie. | Karricha rawd, consistory. |
| Karbsa ronka, pumpkin vine | Karricha shtool, pew. |
| Karbsa shawl, pumpkin peel. | Karsh, cherry |
| Karbsa shtick, pumpkin patch. | Karsha, cherries. |
| Kard, hardened, tempered. | Kasha bame, cherry trees. |
| Kardsagrawd, perpendicular, vertical. | Karsha bawn, cherry tree. |
| Kardslich, recently. | Karsha boy, cherry pie or pies. |
| Kards ochtemic'a, asthmatic. | Karha hard, cherry tray. |
| Kards sichtich, nearsighted. | Karsha huls, cherry wood. |
| Kards sichticher, myope. | Karsha koocha, cherry tart or tarts. |
| Karl, fellow. | Karsha lawb, cherry leaves |
| Karn, kernel, rye. | Karsha pie, cherry pie or pies |
| Karn air, rye ear or head. | Karsha shtæ, cherry stone or stones. |
| Karn brode, rye bread | Kasha shtaner, cherry stoner. |
| Karn feld, rye field. | Kartz short |
| Karn male, rye flour. | Kartza, to shorten. |
| Karn shprow, rye chaff | Kartzer, shorter. |
| Karn shtro, rye straw. | Kartzlich, recently. |
| Karn shtuck, rye stack, rye stalk. | Kartzsht, shortest. |
| Karrich, church, cart, carts. | Kase, cheese. |
| Karricha, churches. | Kase bobla, marsh roots, |
| Karricha deer, church door. | Kase koocha, cheese cake or cakes. |
| Karricha gæ, church going. | |
| Karricha genger, church-goers. | |

KASTEREIL.

Kastereil, castor oil.
 Kawder, tom cat
 Kawf, buy, purchase.
 Kawfa, buying.
 Kawfer, buyer
 Kawfleit, buyers. shoppers.
 Kawfmon, merchant.
 Kawft, bought, purchased.
 Kechra, lintels.
 Kee, cows
 Kee bitters, tansy
 Kee bloom, dandelion.
 Keedreck, cow dung.
 Keedreck ruller, tumble bug.
 Kee driver, drover or drovers
 Keefer, cooper
 Kee ket, cow chain.
 Keel, cool.
 Keela, cooling.
 Keeler, cooler.
 Kee misht, cow manure.
 Keen, chin, shrewd.
 Keen bocka, jaw.
 Keeper, keeper.
 Keepulfer, cattle powder.
 Kee pulver, cattle powder
 Kee roos, lamp black.
 Keffer, bug.
 Keicha, to pant.
 Keichich, panting
 Keim, germ, sprout.
 Keima, sprouting, sprouts
 Keimed, sprouts.
 Keiser, emperor.

81 KETSEL.

Keiser grone, imperial crown
 Keitle, wedge.
 Keitla, wedging.
 Kel, trowel.
 Kelch, cup chalice.
 Kelder, cider press
 Kelder house, press house.
 Keller, cellar.
 Keller aisel, cellar bug.
 Keller deer, cellar door.
 Keller grate, cellar grate.
 Keller kich, basement
 kitchen.
 Keller luch, cellar hole.
 Kellich, cup, chalice
 Ken, none, know.
 Ken mole, not once.
 Kenna, can, to know.
 Kenner, none.
 Kent, knows, could.
 Kentzaicha, mark of distinc-
 tion.
 Kesht, chestnut.
 Keshta, chestnuts.
 Keshta bame, chestnut trees
 Keshta bawm, chestnut tree.
 Keshta farb, chestnut color.
 Keshta huls, chestnut wood.
 Keshta pife, chestnut whistle.
 Kesht igle, chestnut bur.
 Kessel kettle.
 Kessel flicker, tinker.
 Ket, chain.
 Ketsel, kitten, young cat.

Ketta, chains, to fasten with
a chain or chains.

Ketta boomp, chain pump

Ketta shtreng, iron traces.

Ketta shtrong, iron trace.

Ketta-koogel, chain-shot.

Kevvich, cage or cages.

Kich, kitchen.

Kicha deer, kitchen door.

Kicha dish, kitchen table.

Kicha drippl, waiter.

Kick, kick.

Kicka, to kick.

Kicker, kicker.

Kimme, chervil, caraway.

Kimmera, grieving,

Kimmerlich, needful, pitiful.

Kin, chin

Kin bocka, jaw bone.

Kind, child

Kindhate, infancy, childhood.

Kindish, childish, babyish.

Kindle, pupil.

Kindlich, filial.

Kinner, children.

Kinner deep, kidnapper or
kidnappers

Kinner glaider, children's
clothes

Kinner marder, infanticide.

Kinner mord, infanticide.

Kinnish, childish

Kinner shoe, children shoes.

Kinshtler, wizard, conjurer.

Kinshtlich, ingenious, arti-
ficial.

Kinskind, grandchild

Kinskiner, grandchildren.

Kinsmawd, child nurse.

Kip, grudge, envy, hatred.

Kippich, jealous, envious.

Kis, gravel, kiss.

Kisht, chest, intoxicated.

Kissa, pillow, to kiss.

Kissle, sleet.

Kisslich, sleety.

Kit, putty.

Kitch, scraper.

Kit henshing, kid glove or
gloves.

Kitsen, female cat.

Kitsla, to tickle

Kitslich, ticklish

Kivvel, bucket

Kobboot wornout, dead.

Koddoo, calico, prints.

Koddullish, Catholic.

Kollenner, almanac.

Kolbosht, calabash.

Kold, cold.

Kold fever, ague.

Kold maisel, cold chisel.

Kold stick, lunch.

Kold wedder, cold weather.

Kold wasser, cold water.

Kole shwartz, black as coal.

Kolledge, college.

Kolk, lime.

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Kolk brenna, burning lime. | Konsel tzooker, rock candy. |
| Kolk brenner, lime burner. | Koo, cow. |
| Kolk shtæ, lime stone. | Koocha, cake, cakes. |
| Kolk shtæ brooch, lime stone quarry. | Koocha blot, griddle. |
| Kolk uffä, lime kiln. | Koocha reddle, jagging iron |
| Kolk wosser, lime water. | Kooddle, tangle, entangle. |
| Kolmus, sweet flag. | Kooddled, tangled, entan- gled |
| Kolp, calf. | Kooddle fleck, tripe. |
| Kolpfel, calf hide | Koogle, bullet, ball. |
| Kolpflaish, veal. | Koogla, bullets, balls. |
| Kolpledder, calf skiu. | Koogla form, bullet mould. |
| Kom, cog, cam. | Koom, come. |
| Komma, cogs, cams | Koombos, compass. |
| Kommail, camel. | Koommet, horse collar. |
| Kommer, bed chamber | Koommet deck, housing. |
| Kommilla, chamomile. | Koommet shpæ, hames. [ers. |
| Kom rawd, cog wheel. | Koonna, customer, custom- |
| Kou, can. | Koonna meel, grist mill. |
| Kondel, spout. | Koonsht, art, science, skill. |
| Kongress, congress. | Koonshdawvler, constable |
| Kongressmon, congressman. | Koonshoft, patronage |
| Konnawl, canal. | Koopper, copper. [tle. |
| Konnoon, cannon. | Koopper kessel, copper ket- |
| Konsdrawb, currant. | Koopper mine, copper mine. |
| Konsdrawva, currants. | Koopper roos, copperas. |
| Konsdrawva boi, currant pie. | Koopper schmit, copper smith. |
| Konsdrawva shtuck, currant bush | Koos, kiss. |
| Konsdrawva wei, currant wine. | Kootch, coach, carriage. |
| Konsel, pulpit. | Kord, cord, card. |
| Konsel raider, pulpit orator. | Korda, cards, to cord. |
| | Kor Freidawg, Good Friday |
| | Kornish, cornice. |

Korraseera, to court.
 Korrawsha. courage.
 Korreb, basket.
 Korrebful, basketful. [er.
 Korreb mocher, basket mak-
 Korrella, beads.
 Korrella weida, osiers.
 Korrockter, character.
 Koryonner, coriander.
 Kos, money box, treasury.
 Koshta, cage.
 Kosset, corset.
 Kotz, cat.
 Kotza, cats.
 Katza grout, catnip. .
 Kow, chew.
 Kowa, to chew, to masticate.
 Kowm, scarcely, hardly.
 Krutten ale, croton oil.
 Kuch, cook, boil.
 Kucha, cooking, boiling.
 Kuchhoffa, pot, boiler.

Kuch kessel, boiler, boiling
 kettle.
 Kuch leffle, laddle [pan.
 Kuch pon, sauce pan, stew
 Kuch uffa, cooking stove
 Kullick, colic.
 Kulrawva colerabi.
 Kulwa, ear.
 Kup, head.
 Kupakissa. pillow. [work.
 Kup arwed, head or brain
 Kupcha, cup.
 Kuppatzeech, pillow case.
 Kup wæ. headache.
 Kusht. cost, board.
 Kushta, costs. costing. [sive.
 Kushtbawr, costly, expen-
 Kushtgenger, boarders.
 Kusht shpeelich, expensive,
 costly.
 Kuts, vomit.
 Kutsa, vomiting.

L.

Lady, Lady.
 Laib'd, lives.
 Laib hoft, enlivening.
 Laib wohl, live well, fare-
 well, adieu.
 Laid, sorrow, grief, regret.
 Laidir, ladder.
 Laidir bawm, ladder beam.
 Laidir sphrussa, ladder run-
 dle.

Laidir wogga, ladder wagon
 Laidich, tired, fatigued.
 Laidmeedich, sorrowful,
 disheartened, solitary.
 Laifer, runners
 Laifer sei, shoats
 Laig, lay, place, deposit.
 Laiga, to lay, to put.
 Laigeisa. axle plate.
 Laighinkle, laying hen.

- Laigla, to deny.
 Laima, clay.
 Laimich, clayey.
 Lain, loan, borrow, lend.
 Laina, to loan, to lend, to borrow.
 Lainer, lender
 Lainich, alone.
 Lains house, tenant house.
 Lains mon, tenant
 Lair. empty, learning education.
 Laira, to teach, to instruct.
 Lais, read, pick.
 Laisa, reading, picking.
 Laish'd, do you read?
 Laisht, shoemaker's last.
 Laisht hooka, last hook.
 Lava, life, live, living.
 Laivalong, lifetime.
 Laivensbashreiver, biographer.
 Laivensbashreivung, biography.
 Laivens grout, live forever.
 Laivenslawf, biography.
 Laivensmittle, provisions.
 Laivens bolsem, restorative balsam.
 Laivens fersicherung, life insurance.
 Laivens g'for, in danger of life.
 Laivestzaicha, sign of life.
- Laivestzeil, goal, or end of life.
 Laivestzeit, lifetime.
 Laiveswondle, biography.
 Laivich, alive.
 Landing, landing.
 Lane, lane.
 Lappa, to lap.
 Larbsa, to drawl.
 Lare, learning, education.
 Larma, alarm, noise.
 Larmich, noisy.
 Larn, learn.
 Larna, to learn.
 Larning, learning, education
 Larrich, lark.
 Lash, whip, ferrule.
 Lasha, lashing.
 Latch, latch.
 Law, law.
 Lawb, foliage, leaves.
 Lawb frush, tree frog.
 Lawd, load, casket, coffin.
 Lawda, loading, shutter.
 Lawdamocher, undertaker.
 Lawd mose, loading measure.
 Lawd shtECKa, ramrod.
 Lawendich, alive.
 Lawendichy mous fol, cat.
 Lawf, walk, way, course, gun barrel.
 Lawfa, to walk, to be a candidate for office, flowing.
 Lawfer, walker.

| | |
|---|---|
| Lawfich, ruddy. | Lectura, lecturing. |
| Lawftzeit, rutting season. | Ledda. clay. |
| Lawful, lawful. | Ledder, leather, flog. |
| Lawg, lye. | Leddera. to flog, to lash. |
| Lawn, lame. | Ledder-fartich-mocher, currier. |
| Lawmasich, legal, lawful. | Leddern, leathern. |
| Lawsuit, lawsuit. | Leddich. single, unmarried |
| Lawyer, lawyer. | Leeg. lie. |
| Leabsta, dear, love, darling sweetheart. | Leega, lies. to lie. |
| Lead. lead, solder. | Leffel. spoon. |
| Leada. leading, to solder. | Lefts, lip. |
| Leader, leader. | Leftsa, lips. |
| Lease, lease. | Legal, legal. |
| Leasa, leasing. | Legislata, legislating. |
| Leava, love, fondle, like, admire. | Legislater, legislator. |
| Leaver, rather, lever. | Leia, lying. |
| Lebbish, tasteless, unsavory. | Leiar, old ways, old ruts. |
| Lebdawg, curse of life. | Leira, to work slowly. |
| Lebkoocha, honey cake. | Leib, belly, abdomen. |
| Lebra, to drink, to sip. | Leibcha, corset, bodice. |
| Lechel, small hole. | Leibhoftich, identical. |
| Lecherich, laughable, ridic- ulous, full of holes. | Leibshtick, favorite tune. |
| Lecherlich, laughable ridic- ulous, full of holes. | Leibshmartza, belly-ache, pain in the stomach. |
| Lechla, to smile. | Leibwæ, diarrhæ |
| Leck, lick | Leicht, funeral. easy, simple |
| Lecka, to lick. | Leichta, illuminate, give light. |
| Leckshun, lection. | Leichtfeesich, swift. light- footed. |
| Leckshuneera, electioneer, canvass. | Leichtsinnich, thoughtless, frivolous, careless. |
| Lecture, lecture. | Leid. suffer, people. |

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Leida, to like. to suffer, to allow, to bear. | Letsht, last |
| Leidhos, cavalry. | Letz, wrong. |
| Leidlich, agreeable. | Level, level. |
| Leim, glue. | Levela, leveling. |
| Leima, to glue. | Levergrout, liverwort. |
| Leim ledder, glue scrap, scraps of leather. | Liverwarshht, pudding, liver pudding. |
| Leims, lemons. | Liabie, liable |
| Leimswosser, lemonade. | Liability, liability. |
| Lein, line. | Liberal, liberal. |
| Leina, lines, linen. | Library, library. |
| Leindooch, bed sheet. | Lice, lice. |
| Leinich, linen. | License, license |
| Leio'ich, linseed oil. | Licht, light. candle, lamp. |
| Leis, lice. | Lichtbootzshare, snuffers. |
| Leisht, slat. | Lichter, lights, candles, lamps. |
| Leishthuvvel, ogee, or head plane. | Lichter farrem, candle mould |
| Leit, people, suffer. | Lichterglobe, lamp chimney. |
| Lemon, lemon. | Lichtermocher, tallow chandler. |
| Lemons, lemons. | Lichter shtuck, candlestick |
| Lemonade, lemonade. | Lichter weecha, lamp wick. |
| Lendlich, rural, rustic. | Lichtmess, Candlemas. |
| Leng, length. | Lickerish, licorice. |
| Lengsht longest, long ago. | Liddelhouse, water closet. |
| Lenner, garden beds, countries. | Lidderlich, naughty. |
| Lesh, slake, quench, extinguish. | Lied, song, hymn. |
| Lesha, slaking, quenching, extinguishing. | Lift, lift |
| Leshdera, baspheming. | Lifta, lifting. |
| Lesson, lesson. | Lifter, lifter. |
| | Liftich, airy. |
| | Ligner, liar. [graph |
| | Likeness, likeness, photo- |

Lilack, lilac.
 Lilya, lily
 Lime, glue.
 Lime ledder, glue scrap.
 Limit, limit
 Limitation, limitation.
 Lina, lines, to line.
 Line, line.
 Lining, lining
 Links, left, left-handed.
 Linna, linden, linen, lime tree.
 Linna bawm, linden or lime tree.
 Linna huls, linden wood.
 Lip, lip.
 Lisht, list.
 Lishta, to enlist.
 Literature, literature.
 Lively, lively
 Livver, deliver.
 Livvera, delivering.
 Lo, tan.
 Load, load.
 Loaf, loaf.
 Loafa, loafing.
 Loafer, loafer.
 Loan, loan.
 Lobba, rag, patch.
 Lobbish, negligent.
 Lobe, praise, reputation.
 Locate, locate.
 Locata, locating.
 Location,

Loch, laugh.
 Lockseera, physic
 Lockseering, physic.
 Locomotif, locomotive.
 Locus, locust.
 Lod, lath.
 Lodda, laths.
 Loddarn, lantern.
 Loddeinish, Latin.
 Lodge, lodge
 Lodga, to lodge.
 Lodger, lodger.
 Lodging, lodging.
 Lodle, drunkard, tippler, drinker.
 Lodla, to loaf around and drink
 Lodnogle, lath-nail.
 Lodwarrick, applebutter
 Logic, logic
 Lo groob, tan pit.
 Lom, lamb.
 Lo meel, tanning mill
 Lomma, lambs.
 Lommadeera, lament, complain.
 Lommel, boor.
 Lomp, lamp.
 Lompes, lampus.
 Lomtzeit, ewing season.
 Lond, land, soil, country.
 Loundaigner, land owner.
 Londkord, chart, map.
 Lond laifer, tramp.

Lond laiva, country life.
 Lond messor, surveyor.
 Lond regga, extended rain,
 incessant rain.
 Lond shilgrut, tortoise.
 Londshoft, vicinity.
 Lonely, lonely.
 Lonesome, lonesome.
 Long, long.
 Longa, reaching, handing.
 Long bainich, long-legged.
 Longmeedich, forbearing,
 Longmood, longsuffering.
 Long roond, oblong.
 Longsichtich far-sighted.
 Longsom, slow.
 Longwelich, tedious, lasting
 long, slowly.
 Longwid, coupling pole.
 Lonna, shafts, thill.
 Lousmon, countryman.
 Loo wages.
 Looder, carrion,
 Looder fuggel, turkey buz-
 zard.
 Loodser, lantern.
 Looft, air, atmosphere.
 Looft luch, air hole.
 Looft rore, wind pipe.
 Looft rora, wind pipes.
 Looftich, airy
 Loomerich, limber.
 Loomp, vagabond.
 Loompa, rags, tatters.

Loompa carpet, rag carpet.
 Loompa mon, rag man,
 scares-crow.
 Loompich, ragged.
 Loona, lynch-pin.
 Loosht, humor.
 Looshta, desire, delight.
 Looshteera, enjoy.
 Looshtich, jolly, merry, de-
 lightful.
 Lootser, lantern.
 Loox, lynx.
 Lo rode, tan color.
 Los, careless, negligent.
 Lose, loose, sow.
 Losebrecha, break loose.
 Losegarissa, broke loose, tore
 loose
 Lose g'shussa, fired off.
 Losekawfa, to ransom, to re-
 deem.
 Losekawft, ransomed, re-
 deemed.
 Losekoomma, become free,
 emancipated.
 Loselussa, let loose, set free,
 dismiss, emancipate.
 Losemocha, untie, let loose.
 Losereisa, break loose, tear
 loose.
 Losesheesa, fire off, dis-
 charge a firearm.
 Loseshprecha, to acquit.
 Loseshrowva, unscrew.

Losht, burden, load.
 Loshter, vice, crime, very
 much.
 Loshterhoft, vicious.
 Lossichkate, lassitude
 Louch, leek.
 Loud, loud.
 Louder, louder, nothing but.
 Louse, louse.
 Lova, praise.
 Lover, listen, watch.
 Lovera, listening, watching
 Loxeer, purge.
 Loxeera, purging
 Loxeer'd purged.
 Lo warm, tepid, lukewarm.
 Luch, hole.

Luch sake, compass saw.
 Luck, call, decoy.
 Łucka, decoying, calling.
 Luckich, having locks.
 Ludderish, Lutheran.
 Luff, love.
 Luff-letters, love-letters.
 Lung, lung
 Lunga fligel, lung lobe
 Lunga grout, lung wort.
 Lus, let.
 Lusht? Will you let?
 Lussa, letting.
 Lust, lets
 Lut, lot.
 Lutta, lots
 Lutterree, lottery.

M.

Mable, maple.
 Mabla, maple
 Mabla bawm, maple tree.
 Mabla huls, maple wood.
 Mabla wosser, maple sap.
 Mabla tzooker, maple sugar.
 Magnetise, magnetize, mes-
 merize.
 Magnetisa, to magnetize.
 Magnetised, magnetized.
 Magazine, magazine.
 Maid, maidens, girls, lasses.
 Maidel, girl, damsel, maiden
 Maid lice, tick seed.
 Maiglich, possible, probable.

Mail, mail, letters.
 Main, mean.
 Maina, meaning.
 Mainer, more.
 Maintain, maintain.
 Maintainua, maintaining.
 Maining, meaning.
 Maishter, master.
 Maishter wartzel, master
 wort.
 Majority, majority.
 Male, flour, meal.
 Malebry, meal pap.
 Male kisht, flour chest.
 Male koshta, flour chest.

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|---|--|
| Male seck, flour sacks. | Marrosht, mud, slush, mire. |
| Male shtawb, flour or meal dust. | Marshal, marshal. |
| Male soup, porridge, gruel. | Mart, Martin |
| Mailich, floury, mealy. | Martz, March. |
| Maltz, malt. | Marvel, marble. |
| Man, mother, ma. | Marya, to-morrow. |
| Ma mosheen, mowing machine. | Maryaessa, breakfast. |
| Manage, manage. | Maryagabait, morning prayer. |
| Managa, managing. | Maryarode, morning light. |
| Manager, manager. | auroia |
| Maue, mean. | Maryashtun, morning hour. |
| Maung, meaning, opinion, intention, definition. | Maryeds, in the morning. |
| Map, map. | Masel, chisel. |
| Mar, mare. | Masla, chiseling. |
| Marra, mares. | Masich, frugal, economical, temperate, saving. |
| March, march. | Match, match |
| Marcha, marching | Matcha, to match. |
| Mard, murder. | Matchbox, match safe. |
| Marddawd, murder case. | Matches, matches |
| Marder, murderer, assassin. | Mattress, mattress. |
| Marderg'shicht, murder case | Mawd, maid. |
| Marehate, majority. | Mawdar mortar. |
| Mareheit, majority. | Mawdar fogel, hod. |
| Marereddich, horse raddish. | Mawg, may, poppy. |
| Mareshtens, mostly. | Mawga, stomach. |
| Marreb, ripe, mellow. | Mawgabolsen, mint. |
| Marrick, mark, market. | Mawgadricka, cardialgy. |
| Marricka, marking, to mark. | Mawgagromp, stomach cramp |
| Marrickdawg, market day. | Mawger, lean, sterile. |
| Marricks, marrow, | Mawgsht, you may. |
| Marrickwardich, remarkable | Mawl, grind. |

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|---|--|
| Mawla. grinding. | Meiselfol, mice trap. |
| Mawna, mane. | Meisora, saxifrage. |
| May, mow, more. | Melda, to apply, to announce |
| Maya. mowing. | Melk, milk. |
| Mayor, mayor. | Melka, milking |
| Mean. mean. | Melkaimer, milk pail. |
| Mechtich. mighty. powerful. | Melk shtool milking stool. |
| Medadisht, Methodist. | Melloon, melon. |
| Medal, medal. a prize. | Melodee, melody. |
| Meddla, to meddle. | Mencha, small man, male bird. |
| Medatzeen, medicine | Meng, multitude, herd. |
| Medsla, massacre, butcher. | Menlich, manly. |
| Meel mill. | Menner, men, husbands. |
| Meel dom, mill dam | Mensh, human being. |
| Meel mocher, millwright. | Mensha, people. |
| Meel race, mill race. | Mensha deep, kidnapper. |
| Meel shtæ, mill stone | Mensha feind, misanthrope, man hater. |
| Meesalich, wearisome, tire- some. | Mensha fershtond, common sense, human understand- ing. |
| Meesich, idle. | Mensha freind, philanthrope |
| Meet. tired. meet. | Mensha fresser, man eater, cannibal. |
| Meeta, to meet. | Mensha hilf, human aid. |
| Meeting, meeting | Mensha kind, human being. |
| Mei, my, mind, mine | Mensha olter, generation. |
| Meida, to avoid, to shun. | Menshhate, mankind. |
| Meiler, mouths | Menshlich, human. |
| Meind, mine. | Mensht, most. |
| Meinda, to notice, to mind, to heed. | Menshun, mention. |
| Meindwaga, on my account. | Menshuna, mentioning. |
| Meis, mice. | Mer, we. |
| Meisel, mouse. | |
| Meiselshtill, very quiet. pro found silence. | |

- Mes. to measure, brass.
 Mesht, fatten.
 Meshta, fattening.
 Mesrawd, perambulator.
 Mesrawn, foot measure.
 Messa, to measure, brass.
 Messer. knife.
 Messer gling, knife blade
 Messer heft, knife handle.
 Messerly, small knife, pen-
 Messer rick, back of a knife.
 Messershpitza, point of a
 knife.
 Messer shteel, knife handle.
 Mich, me.
 Mick, fly [paper.
 Micka bloshter, Spanish fly
 Micka grout, fly weed.
 Micka g'shar, fly-net
 Micka warer, fly brush.
 Micka weddle, fly brush.
 Mixle fooder, mixed proven-
 Midda, middle, centre. [der.
 Middanocht, midnight.
 Middawg, dinner, noon.
 Middawg essa, dinner. [care.
 Middle, sore hand, remedy,
 Middlemaisich, middling
 Middlemale, middlings.
 Middlemose, golden means.
 Middle punk, middle, centre.
 Middler, meditation.
 Mier, we.
 Mildaw, mildew.
- Mile, mile.
 Mileage, mileage.
 Mile shtæ, mile stone.
 Miller, miller.
 Millich, milk
 Millich bry, pap.
 Millich grout, milk weed.
 Millich hoffs, milk crock.
 Millich hore, down.
 Millich house, dairy.
 Millich sei, milk strainer,
 little pigs.
 Millich seicha, little pig.
 Millich soft, chyle.
 Milliner, milliner.
 Millitz, militia,
 Mils, spleen.
 Milsgronke, melancholy.
 Milyon, million
 Milyoona, millions.
 Mine, mine, my own.
 Mine, mine
 Miner, mine, miner.
 Mineral, mineral.
 Minnoot, minute. [hand.
 Minnootatzoyer, minute
 Misbehafe, misbelieve.
 Misbroucha, to misuse, to
 abuse.
 Mischief, mischief.
 Misdrow, mistrust. [trusting.
 Misdrowa, mistrusting, di-
 Misdrowish, suspicious, jeal-
 ous.

- Misfergun, envy.
 Misfergund, envied.
 Misfergunna, to envy.
 Misfergunnish, envious.
 Misfershtandnis, misunderstanding.
 Misferstond, misunderstanding.
 Misht, manure, dung
 Mishtben, barnyard.
 Mishtgovel, dung fork.
 Mislich, uncertain, critical.
 Miss, miss.
 Missa, to miss, must, compelled.
 Misserrawvel, miserable
 Mission, mission.
 Missionary, missionary.
 Missione, missionary.
 Missiones breddich, missionary services.
 Missione breddicher, missionary preacher.
 Missiones geld, money for foreign missions
 Mistake, mistake.
 Mistaka, mistaking.
 Mistaken, mistaken.
 Mit, with, along.
 Mitbringa, to bring along
 Mitbrooder, fellowman
 Mitdaila, participating.
 Mitgadailed, participated.
 Mitg'feel, sympathy, pity.
- Mitgæ, go along
 Mitganooma, took along.
 Mitgevva, to give along.
 Mitgonga went along.
 Mitg'hulfa, helped along.
 Mitglieder, congregation.
 Mithelfa, help along.
 Mithola, fetch along
 Mitlawfa, walk along
 Mitleid, sympathy, pity
 Mitleida, to sympathise, compassion.
 Mitleidung sympathy.
 Mitlucka, to entice.
 Mitmocha, to participate.
 Mits, Mitts.
 Mittle, remedy, cure
 Mitwuch, Wednesday.
 Mix, mix
 Mixa, mixing
 Mixle, Mixture
 Mob, mob.
 Moch, make
 Mocha, making.
 Mocher, maker
 Mod, weary, faint
 Moda, fashions.
 Moddaring, pus.
 Mole, draw, one time.
 Mola, to draw, to paint.
 Moler, drawer, painter, scar, mark.
 Molossich, molasses, syrup.
 Mols, malt.

- Mommy, mother.
 Mon, man.
 Moncher, many a one.
 Moncher lei, various, or different.
 Mondek ru, almond.
 Mondle, mantel, mantle, cloak.
 Mongle, wants, necessities, destitution.
 Monglehoft, destitution.
 Monichmohl, many a time, often.
 Monkey, monkey.
 Monneer, manners
 Monneerlich, polite, having manners.
 Monneerlichkate, politeness.
 Monnisht, Mennonite.
 Monopoly, monopoly.
 Monshoft, crew, garrison.
 Mouskarl, man, male.
 Monsleit, men.
 Mon's ruck, man's coat
 Montle, mantle, mantel, cloak.
 Monument, monument.
 Mood, humor.
 Mooder, mother.
 Moodder grout, mother wart
 Moodder karn, ergot of rye.
 Moodder shofe, ewe.
 Mooder shproach, mother tongue.
- Mooderwæ, hysterics.
 Moodich, spirited, courageous.
 Moodlose, dejected, disheartened, discouraged.
 Moodmosa, to have suspicion
 Moodwilla, mischief.
 Moodwillich, mischievous.
 Moof, move, remove.
 Moofa, moving.
 Moofment, movement.
 Mook, fly.
 Mooka, flies.
 Moolly kup, tadpole.
 Moomps, mumps.
 Moon, moon.
 Moond, moon.
 Moondawg, Monday.
 Moonder, action, lively.
 Moonet, month.
 Moonetlich, monthly.
 Moonshei, moonshine.
 Moonufgong, rising of the moon.
 Moonunnergong, setting of the moon.
 Moonwexel, changes of the moon.
 Moos, must.
 Mooshder, pattern.
 Mooshder booch, pattern or sample book.
 Mooshgrut, muskrat.

Mooshgrut, muskrat. [fur
 Mooshgrutta howd, muskrat
 Mooshkata muskets.
 Mooshkate, musket.
 Mooshkawdnus, nutmeg.
 Mooshkeeter, mosquito.
 Mooshle, mussel, shell.
 Mooshla, mussels, shells.
 Moosick, music.
 Moosickond, musician.
 Morawl, moral, morality.
 Morawlish, politeness. pos-
 sessing good habits.
 Mord, murder.
 Morda, murdering.
 Mordbrenna, arson, incen-
 diary.
 Morddawd, assassination.
 Moroshd, mire, mud.
 Morrick, market.
 Morricks, marrow. [non.
 Morter, mortar, a short can-
 Morgage, mortgage.
 Morya, to-morrow.
 Morya-essa, breakfast.
 Mose, measure.
 Mosheen, machine.
 Mosheena, machines.
 Mosht, mast, fertile.
 Moshtfee, fattening cattle.
 Moshtsei, fattening hogs.
 Moshtdorm, rectum.
 Moshy, taffy.
 Mosserich, gnarly.

Mot, faint, tired.
 Motif, motive
 Motion, motion.
 Motto, motto.
 Mould, mould.
 Moulda, moulding.
 Moulder, moulder.
 Moulding, moulding.
 Mouse, moult, mouse.
 Mousa, changing feathers as
 birds, moulting.
 Mower, wall. [son work
 Mowera, walling. to do ma-
 Mowerer, mason.
 Mower kel, trowel.
 Mowersankle, plummet,
 plumline.
 Mowershtæ, building stone.
 Mowl, mouth
 Mowla, to scold, to grumble.
 Mowlaisel, one prone to
 scolding
 Mowlargel, mouth organ.
 Mowlbeer, mulberry.
 Mowlbeera, mulberries.
 Mowlbeera bawn, mulberry
 tree.
 Mowlful, mouthful.
 Mowlgrisht, hypocrite.
 Mowlkarreb, muzzle.
 Mowl-nei-henka, to interfere
 Mowl-uf-shparra, to yawn,
 Mowl warref, mole.
 Mowlish, saucy, insolent.

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| Mows, mouse, moult. | Mulka, whey. |
| Mowsa. to catch mice, to moult | Mulka beera, cloudy berries, knot berries. |
| Mows dode, mouse dead. | Multiply, multiply. |
| Mows fol, mouse trap. | Multiplya, multiplying. |
| Mows kotz, mouser. | Mush, mush. |
| Mows tzeit, moulting season | Mush kup, dunce, blockhead. |
| Moy, May | Mush male, corn meal |
| Moy bloom, lily of the valley. | Mush-un-millich, mush and milk. |
| Moy oppel, mandrake. | Musleen, muslin |
| Moy oppel grout, mandrake. | My, my. |
| Muddle, mould, pattern. | Myroon, sweet marjoram. |

N.

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| Nade, seams, sews, necessary | Narda, north. |
| Nadelich, touchy, cross, vicious | Nardlich, northward, or northern. |
| Nadich, necessary, invite. | Nardlich ^t , aurora borealis, northern light. |
| Nadicha, to invite. | Narf, nerve. |
| Nager, negro. | Narfa, nerves |
| Nahra, to support, to nourish | Narfa fever, nervous fever. |
| Naicher, nearer. | Narhate, folly. |
| Naichera, approximate. | Narheit, folly. |
| Naights, next, near, nearest. | Narriets, nowhere. |
| Naikarvel, work box. | Narrish, foolish, crazy, insane. |
| Naitz, thread. | Narrish g'shwetz, foolish talk. |
| Namelich, namely. | Nashun, nation. |
| Namesake, namesake. | Natif, native. |
| Nar, lunatic, fool. | National, national. |
| Nara, fools, lunatics. | Naturalize, naturalize. |
| Nara house, lunatic asylum. | |
| Narashtraich, tomfoolery. | |

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|------------------------------------|--|
| Nava, aside. | Nay, no, sew |
| Navabei, besides. | Naya, sewing. |
| Navadrous, aside. out of the way. | Nayern, dressmaker. |
| Navagabeiar, outbuildings. | Nay karrep, work basket, etui. |
| Navahar, at the side. | Nay mosheen, sewing machine. |
| Nava kushta, extra expenses | Nay mosheen agent, sewing machine agent. |
| Navanonner, side by side. | Neara, kidneys. |
| Navanous, aside. | Neara grout, sneeze wort. |
| Nava shtrose, by-way, by-road | Neara gronket, Bright's disease. |
| Nava socha, non-essentials. | Neara shtick, romp of meat. |
| Navigate, navigate. | Neat, neat, clean, tidy, clinch. |
| Navigata, navigating. | Neata, rivet, clinch. |
| Navigation, navigation. | Neaticlikate, tidiness. |
| Navigable, navigable. | Neat nogel, clinch nail. |
| Navy, navy. | Necksich, tantalizing. |
| Nawb, hub, nave. | Neesa, sneeze. |
| Nawga, to gnaw, to wear, to waste. | Negatif, negative. |
| Nawma, name. | Negel, nails. |
| Nawma grisht, pretended christian. | Negelcher, cloves, small nails |
| Nawmens, by name. | Negociate, negotiate. |
| awra, nouriseing. | Negociata, negotiating. |
| Nawrhoft, nutritious. | Nei, new. |
| Nawrung, nourishment. | Neia, new. |
| Nawrungs groft, chyle. | Neia moda, new ways |
| Naws, nose. | Neiarwaild, recently elected. |
| Nawsadruppa, snivel. | Neias, news, something new. |
| Nawsaluch, nostril. | Neibrecha, to break in. |
| Nawsalecher, nostrils. | Neibringa, to bring in. |
| Nawsapetzer, goggles. | Neid, spite |
| Nawsharn, rhinoceros. | Neidish, spiteful. |

Neigabrucha. broke in.
 Neigabrucht, brought in.
 Neigarich, inquisitive.
 Neig'shtind, elected. chosen
 Neichkata, news
 Neichkeita, news.
 Neilich, lately, recently.
 Nei licht new moon.
 Nei mond, new moon.
 Nein, nine, no.
 Neina, nine.
 Neint, ninth.
 Neintze, nineteen.
 Neintzain, nineteen.
 Neintzaint, nineteenth.
 Neintzich, ninety.
 Neintzichsht, ninetieth.
 Neisahna, to comprehend, to
 understand
 Neishpara, to lock up, to lock
 in.
 Nei Yohr, New Year.
 Nem, take.
 Nemma, take.
 Nemols, never
 Nemond, nobody
 Nenna, name.
 Nesht, nest, branches, limbs,
 wetest.
 Neshter, nests.
 Nesht oi, nest egg.
 Net, not, nor.
 Netz, net, midriff, diaphragm
 Netzwarriek, network.

Nevel, fog, mist, vapor.
 Nevelich, foggy, misty.
 Nevla, drizzling.
 Nib snath handle.
 Nibba, snath handles.
 Nichter, temperate, sober.
 Nicknawma, nickname.
 Nidder, low.
 Nidderer, lower.
 Niddersht, lowest.
 Nidderdrehtich, vile, base,
 despicable.
 Niddershlogga, discouraged,
 dejected. to knock down.
 Niemohls, never.
 Niemond, no one.
 Nimmy, no more, never.
 Nimmermæ, never more.
 Nits, nuts. nits
 Nissich, nitty.
 Nishtla, nestle.
 Nisshisser, gadfly.
 Nitslich, useful, profitable
 Nivver, across, over.
 Nix, nothing
 Nix noots, good for nothing,
 worthless.
 Nixnootsich, good for noth-
 ing. worthless.
 No, afterward.
 Nob, knob,
 Noble, noble.
 Noch, after. [bring after.
 Nochbringa, to bring up, to

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|---|--|
| Nochdem, afterwards, after this | Nochmohls, afterwards. |
| Nochdenka, to meditate, to consider, to reflect. | Nochmocha, to imitate, to ape. |
| Nocheila, hurry after, follow quickly. | Nochorda, to take after. |
| Nochenonner, one after the other | Nochricht, news, notice, information. |
| Nochfilla, to fill up. | Nochsawga, to repeat, to report. |
| Nochfroga, to inquire. | Nocht, night. |
| Nochfulya, to succeed, consequences, to imitate, to follow. | Nochtarwed, night work. |
| Nochfulyer, follower, successor. | Nochtbloom, night blooming cereus. |
| Nochgaburt, after birth, placenta. | Nochteil, owl, night owl. |
| Nochgamocht, imitated, forged, counterfeited. | Nochtessa, supper. |
| Nochgevva, to yield, to recede, to give up. | Nochthoffa, chamber, pot. |
| Nochibar, afterwards. | Nochtmohl, communion, Lord's Supper. |
| Nochhelfa, to assist, to improve, to help. | Nochtshodda, night shade. |
| Nochkemling, descendant, offspring. | Nochtwechter, night watchman. |
| Nochkooma, to follow. | Nochweis, proof, evidence. |
| Nochkoomer, descendant, follower. | Nocker, knocker. |
| Nochlessich, heedless, careless, negligent. | Nockich, naked, nude. |
| Nochlessichkate, negligence | Noda, seams, bank-bills, notes. |
| Nochlussa, to give away, to relax, to abate, to slack. | Noddeerlich, natural. |
| | Noddeerlichkate, naturalness |
| | Noddoor, nature |
| | Noddoorforsher, naturalist. |
| | Noddoorgawva, natural gifts. |
| | Node, need, distress, seam, bank-bill, note. |
| | Nodegalitta, suffered, damaged. |

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| Nodeglaich, open link. | Noomer, number. |
| Nodeleek. white lie, a lie of necessity. | Noomera, numbering |
| Nodeoppel. pipin. | Noomer'd numbered |
| Nodeshtol, trave, | Nooner, down |
| Nodewennich, necessary. | Noonertzooos, downward. |
| Nodewennichkate. necessity. | Noos, nut. |
| Nodewennichkeit. necessity. | Nootsa, benefit, advantage. |
| Nodrochta, to follow up, to aim at. | Norecha, to glean, to rake after a load of hay or grain. |
| Nofember, November. | Nos, wet. |
| Nogevva, to yield, give way, gave way. | Nosawga, to repeat. |
| Nogla, to nail. | Nosht, bough, limb, wetest. |
| Nogle, nail. | Noshun, notion. |
| Noglebora, gimlet. | Notary, notary |
| Noglefesht, immovable. | Note, note, bill, money. |
| Noglefloos, whitlow. | No'ice, notice. |
| Noglegrout, burnet. | Notify, notify. |
| Nog'sawt, repeated. | Notifya, notifying. |
| Nominate, nominate. | Notified, notified. |
| Nominata, nominating. | Nous, out. |
| Nomination, nomination. | Nousdoo, eject. |
| Nommidawg, afternoon. | Novel, navel |
| Nonner, one another. | Novelbin navelband |
| Nonsense, nonsense. | Novelbrooch, navel rupture. |
| Non-suit, non suit | Novelshnoor, umbilical cord navel string. |
| Noodla, noodles, vermicilli. | Now, now. |
| Noodle, noodle. | Nuch, yet, still. [again. |
| Noodle sup. noodle soup. | Nuchamohl, once more, |
| Noof, up | Nuchbar, neighbor. |
| Nook, nod. | Nuchberlich, neighborly. |
| Nooka, nodding. | Nuchbershoft, neighborhood vicinity. |
| Nooma, just, only, well. | Nuchmohl, again, once more. |

Nuchnet. not yet.
 Nuckle, knuckle.
 Nuffember. November.
 Nuisance. nuisance.]

Nul, zero, naught, cipher.
 Nurse, nurse.
 Nursa, nursing
 Nursery, nursery.]

O.

O, Oh.
 Oabsht, fruit.
 Oabsht bame, fruit trees.
 Oabsht bawm, fruit tree.
 Oasht, east.
 Oashter, Easter.
 Ob, off, from. [ecary.
 Obbadaik, drug store, apoth.
 Obbadaiker, druggist, apoth.
 Obbadit, appetite. [ecary.
 Obbaditlich, appetizing, delicious, savory, dainty.
 Obbarshta, brush off.
 Obbeisa, bite off.
 Obbinna, to hoop, to bind with hoops or tires.
 Obblaicha, to bleach, to fade.
 Obblawda, to strip off leaves.
 Obbleddra, stripping off
 Obble, apple. [leaves.
 Obble bawm, apple tree.
 Obbootsa, wipe off.
 Obbrea, to seeth, to scald.
 Obbrechia, break off.
 Obbrenna, burn down.
 Obbril, April.
 Obbrooch, injury, damage.

Obdahla, to separate, to share, to dissolve.
 Obdecka, unroof, uncover, unveil.
 Obdonka, discard, cast aside.
 Obdrawga, to clean off.
 Obdrawk, duty, excise, tax, impost. [twist.
 Obdraya, to turn off, to
 Obdrenna, to rip off.
 Oblussa, to leave off
 Obdrickla, to dry.
 Obdrickle loompa, drying cloth or rag.
 Obfoll, offal. [tatize.
 Obfolla, to fall off, to apos-
 Obfuddra, to demand.
 Obfressa, to browse, to eat off, to nibble.
 Obg'folla, fallen off
 Obgakartzt, abbreviated, shortened
 Obgaluffa, walked away, started, came to pass, resulted. [tographed.
 Obganumma, decreased, pho-
 Obgaritsht, slipped off.
 Obgarivva, polished.

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| Obgarrootsht, slipped off | Obhenkish, sloping, inclined |
| Obgarissa, tore off. | Obhocka, to chop or cut off. |
| Obgatzaird, emaciated, lean. | Obhola, to meet. |
| Obgatzugga, skinned. | Obhoulla, to trade, to exchange |
| Obgawaina, to wean. | Obhong, slope, declivity. |
| Obgawaind, weaned. | Obhuvla, to plane. |
| Obgawicha, strayed, left the right way or path, | Object, object. |
| Obgawoga, weighed off. | Objecta, objecting. |
| Obgawora, worn off. | Objection, objection. |
| Obgetterei, idolatry. | Obkara, to sweep. |
| Obglora, to clear off, to clarify. | Obkartza, to shorten, to abbreviate. |
| Obgong, egress. | Obkartzung, abbreviation. |
| Obgrotsa, to scrape off | Obkeela, cool off. |
| Obg'sawt, denied, refused, excepted. | Obkeppa, to decapitate, to behead. |
| Obg'setst, discharged. | Oblaga, to lay off. |
| Obg'shmocht, tasteless, absurd | Oblagla, to deny. |
| Obg'shoft, abolished, worked off, polished. [ed. | Oblawda, unload. |
| Obg'shoona, skinned, abrad- | Oblawfa, to come to pass, to come off, to walk away, to start. |
| Obg'shtonna, stale, stood at a distance. | Oblevla, to level, to grade |
| Obg'shussa, fired off | Oblius, gutter, allowance. |
| Obg'shwora, sworn off. | Obmajsla, to chip off, to chisel off. |
| Obgut, idol. | Obmawgra, to emaciate, to become lean. [vey. |
| Obhala, heal off. | Obmessa, measure off, sur- |
| Obhara, to give a hearing, to moul. | Obmola, to paint, to draw. |
| Obharricha, to give ear, to listen. [ing. | Obnemma, to diminish, to decrease, to photograph, to amputate, to accept. |
| Obhenka, hanging off, slop- | |

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| Obocht, care, caution, heed | Obshelda, to scold. |
| Obrawma. to skim, to clear things away. | Obshelding, a scolding. |
| Obrecha, to rake off. | Obshicka, to discharge. |
| Obrechla, to deduct. | Obshinna, to skin, to flay, to scud. |
| Obreisa, to tear off, to make a diagram. | Obshittla, shake off |
| Obreiva, to polish. | Obshleifa, to grind off. |
| Obrigoash, apricot. | Obshlogga, to knock down, as an auctioneer, to brush off with the open hand. |
| Obrigasha, apricots | Obshneida, to cut off. |
| Obris, diagram, plan. | Obshoffa, to work off, to polish, to rid. |
| Obritsha, to slip, to slide off. | Obshrecka, to scare off, to intimidate. |
| Obroda, to dissuade. | Obshreiva, to copy. |
| Obroofa, to call off. | Obshrowva, to unscrew. |
| Obsaloot, absolutely, by all means. | Obsht, fruit. |
| Obsarf, observe. | Obshtæ, to become stale, insipid or tasteless. |
| Obsarfa, to observe. | Obshtaila, to sneak off, to slip away. |
| Obsahna, to learn by seeing. | Obshtarma, to chase off. |
| Obsawga, to reject, to refuse, to revoke. | Obsht bawm, fruit tree. |
| Obseina, sign off. | Obshteiga, to dismount, to get off. |
| Obsets, heel, heels. | Obshtecka, to stake off. |
| Obsetsa, to dismiss, discharge, expel, set off. | Obshtella, to stand off, to unload. |
| Obshala, to peel, to sneak off from work. | Obshtinna, to vote, to veto. |
| Obshawma, to skim, to scum. | Obshtreicha, to stroke or scrape off. |
| Obsheed, departure. [tory. | Obsht trigla, to curry. [mand. |
| Obsheeds bredlich, valedic. | Obshtrofa, rebuke, to reprimand. |
| Obsheeva, to scud to leave hastily, to push off. | |
| Obshei, abhor, detest, hatred | |
| Obsheilich, detestable, abominable. | |

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| Obshwara, abjure, swear off. | Obwitsha, to slip away unobserved |
| Obshwarung, abjuration. | Obworda, to wait on, to nurse. |
| Obshwenka, to rinse. | Obworder, nurse, waiter. |
| Obshworda, to cut off slabs, to give a beating, to skin pork. | Obwordern, female nurse. |
| Obsicht, object, intention, purpose. | Obwordung, attendant, attention. |
| Obsots, ledge, heel. [ing. | Obyawga, to chase off. |
| Obsowfa, to weaken by suck. | Och! oh! |
| Obtzarrickla, to mark off with a compass. | Oclit, eight, attention, care, esteem |
| Obtzawma, to unbridle. | Ocht-dawg uhr, eight-day clock |
| Obtzawna, to lose the teeth. | Ochtem, breath. |
| Obtziega, skinning. | Ochtgevva, taking care. |
| Obtzoek, discount, deduction | Ochtsom, careful, attentive. |
| Obtzippa, to tap, to bottle. | Ochtzæ, eighteen. |
| Obtzippa, to pull off by slight jerks. | Ochtzich, eighty. [eight. |
| Obtzipwinga, extorting | Ocht-un-ochtzich, eighty- |
| Obwada, to graze. | Ockadeera, to get along. |
| Obwake, byway or road, wrong way or direction. | Oeker, acre. |
| Obwara, to oppose, to wear off. | Okerbow, agriculture. |
| Obweicha, deviating. | Ockshun, auction. |
| Obweiser, gutter | Octafe, octave |
| Obwelka, to wither, to fall off | Octover, October. |
| Obwenda, averting. | Odar, artery, vein. |
| Obwexla, to change off. | Odara, arteries, veins. |
| Obwisha, to wipe off, to clean, to dust. | Odarlosa, venesection, to bleed. |
| Obwisher, wiper, duster | Odarmancha, agrimony. |
| | Odarmanly, agrimony. |
| | Odder, order, condttion, state. |

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| Oddera, to order. | Oil, all |
| Odders, orders, command. | Olladawg, every day. |
| Odem, breath. | Ollai, alone. |
| Of, ape. | Ollainich, alone. |
| Ofderg'shar, gear. | Ollamohl, every time. |
| Offa, apes. | Ollaweil, just now |
| Offag'sicht, mask, | Ollemnoch, accordingly. |
| Offenda, to offend. | Oller, all. |
| Offer, offer. | Ollerairsht, first. |
| Offera, to offer | Ollerdings, sure enough, to |
| Office, office. | be sure. |
| Officer, officer. | Ollerhond, various things, |
| Official official. | various kinds. |
| Ohr, ear. | Ollerhondie, monopoly. |
| Ohra, ears. | Ollerlei, various. |
| Ohra ring, ear ring, ear | Olies, all. |
| rings. | Oll nix, all nothing, in vain. |
| Old, old, stale | Ollow, alum. |
| Older, beau. age. | Olmechtich, almighty. |
| Older-weiver glawva, old | Olminonner, altogether. |
| granny's belief. | Olmosa, alms. |
| Older-weiver-soomer, Indian | Olenswartzel, elecampane. |
| summer. | Ols, always, still, than. |
| Old maid, old maid. | Olsamohl, sometimes. |
| Oldy, old, girl, sweetheart, | Olsfort, always. |
| wife | Olwisent, all-knowing, om- |
| Ole, eel. | niscient. |
| Ola, eels. | Om, at, on. |
| Olahowd, eel skin. | Ombose, auvil. |
| Olgamæ, common, com- | Ombrel, umbrella. |
| monly, in general. | Ombrella, umbrellas. |
| Olgamein, common, com- | Om erella karsha, morella |
| monly, in general. | cherries. |
| Olich, linseed oil. | Omole, also, once |

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| Omshel, robin. | Opposa, opposing. |
| Omt, office. | Opposishun, opposition |
| On, on, at. | Oppushtle, apostle. |
| Ondiity, eddive. | Oppushtle gaschichta, Acts of the Apostles. |
| Onkel, uncle. | Ore, ear. |
| Onker, anchor. | Ora, ears. |
| Onkera, anchoring, to an chor. | Ora bloser, tell-tale, tale- bearer. |
| Onna, there, down. | Ora loppa, ear muff. |
| Onner, other | Ora ring, ear ring. |
| Onnersht, otherwise. | Ora shmols, ear wax. |
| Onnershter, otherwise. | Orawæ, earache. |
| Onshtot, instead | Orawox, ear wax. |
| Ontwart, answer. | Ord, place, sort, kind |
| Oomet, rowen, eddish, after- math, second crop. | Ordlich, middling, queer, singular, strange. |
| Oor, clock. | Ordning, order, discipline. |
| Oora, clocks. | Orensh, orange. |
| Oorag'sicht, face of a clock, dial. | Orenstzwivel, Indian turnip. |
| Oorakoshta, clock case. | Orfeiga, boxing the ears. |
| Oora shelf, clock shelf. | Organize, organize. |
| Oorashpring, clock spring. | Organiza, to organize. |
| Oor-grose-fodder, great grandfather. | Organizashun, organization. |
| Oor haver, progenetor, ori- ginator. | Organized, organized. |
| Oorsoch, cause. | Origin, origin. |
| Operate, operate | Originata, to originate. |
| Operata, operating | Originashun, origination. |
| Operation, operation. | Orm, arm, poor. |
| Operator, operator. | Ormae, army. |
| Opinion, opinion. | Ormer, pauper. |
| Oppose, oppose. | Ormood, poverty. |
| | Ormsalich, needy, poor, helpless. |

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| Ornament, ornament. | Ousbeetzettle, quit notice. |
| Ornamenta, ornamenting. | Ousbleiva, delay, stay out. |
| Orndlich, decent. | Cu-blonsa, to transplant. |
| Orrich, ark. | Ou-blooga, dig, furrow, plow out. |
| Orrick, very. | Ousbootsa, to clean out, to reprimand, to ridicule. |
| Orrigle, organ. | Ousbrecha, to break out, to begin |
| Orrigle shpee'er, organist. | Ousbrooch, outbreak. |
| Orrigle shtool, organ stool. | Ousdaila, to distribute, to share. |
| Orsh, breech, rump | Ousdreiva, drive out |
| Orshbocka, buttocks. | Ousdenka, consider, plan, contrive. |
| Os, as that. | Ousdeena, to serve a full term |
| Ose, carrion. | Ousdoo, to cancel. |
| Osha Mitwuch, Ash Wednesday. | Ousdownra, to hold out, to last. |
| Oshba, asp, aspen. | Ousdraya, to wring as clothes to turn out. |
| Osht, east, orient. | Ousdrayer, wringer, clothes wringer. |
| Oshter, Easter. | Ousdreiva, drive out, expel, exterminate. [press. |
| Oshtera, Easter. | Ousdricka, press out, ex |
| Oshter Moondawg, Easter Monday. | Ousdrinka, drink out. |
| Oshter haws, Easter present, a mythical creature. | Ousdrook, expression. |
| Oshter Soondawg, Easter Sunday. | Ouseva, to show distemper. |
| Ouf, up. | Ousfarrichta, to draw fur- rows. |
| Oufershtaung, resurrection. | Ousfawrung, eruption. |
| Ounce, ounce. | Ousfechta to fight it out. |
| Ous, out. | |
| Ousawennich, by heart, out- side. | |
| Ousbacka, backing out. | |
| Ousbatzawla, paying out. | |
| Ousbatzawlt, paid out. [quit. | |
| Ousbeeta, to give notice to | |

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| Ousfeera, to carry out. | Ousgadrickled, dried out. |
| Ousferkawfa, sell out. | Ousgadriwva, drove out. |
| Ousferkawft, sold out. | Ousgae, go out, leave out. |
| Ousfilla, fill out, fill up. | Ousgagrawva dug out, excavated. |
| Ousfinna, find out, ascertain. | Ousgalaibt, outlived. |
| Ousfleesa, to emit | Ousgalarnt, outlearned, finished learning. |
| Ousfloss, emission | Ousgamaiselt, mortised. |
| Ousfol, fall out, disagreement. | Ousgumisht, cleaned a stable of manure, dunged. |
| Ousfolla, falling out, disagreeing. [out. | Ousgamocht, outened, quenched, decided upon |
| Ousfressa, to gnaw or eat | Ousgamulka, milked out. |
| On-fronsla, to fringe or wear to fringes. | Ousganoomma, drawn, useless. [ed. |
| Ousgabread, hatched | Ousgaort, degenerated, mixed. |
| Ousgabissa, cut out, left behind. [long | Ousgapickt, picked out. |
| Ousgabivva, delayed, stayed | Ousgapockt, unpacked |
| Ousgablonst, set out, planted out, replanted. | Ousgarechled, reckoned out. |
| Ousgablookt, plowed out. | Ousgarissa, absconded, slipped away. [out. |
| Ousgabootst, cleaned out. | Ousgarivva, erased, rubbed |
| Ousgabrucha, broke out. | Ousgaroofta, called out |
| Ousgabutta, given notice to quit, requested to leave. | Ousgarooft, rested. |
| Ousgadailt, distributed. | Ousgarullled, rolled out, thinned out by rolling. |
| Ousgadeent, served out. | Ousgarut, exterminated, totally destroyed. |
| Ousgadeirt, besieged, tired out, exhausted. | Ousgawesha, washed out, scrubbed. |
| Ousgadowered, held out, outlasted. [out. | Ousgawesserd, soaked, freshened from salt by water, as meat. |
| Ousgadrayed, wrung, turned | |
| Ousgadrickt, expressed, pressed out. | |

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| Ousgawicha, turned away, avoided. | Ousg'shpread, spread out. |
| Ousgawisht, rubbed out, erased, effaced | Ousg'shprucha, pronounced. |
| Ousgawitsht, slipped away. | Ousg'shput, mocked, ridiculed, taunted. |
| Ousgawoxa, sprouted. | Ousg'shteird, fitted out. |
| Ousgatzocked, scalloped. | Ousg'shtouna, endured, suffered |
| Ousg'farricht, furrowed. | Ousg'shtorva, died out |
| Ousg'feered, carried out. | Ousg'shwenkt, rinsed out. |
| Ousg'filled, filled out. | Ousg'suffa, drank out. |
| Ousg'folla, fallen out, disagreed. | Ousgevva, give out. |
| Ousg'foonna, found out, discovered. | Ousgevver, distributor, |
| Ousg'fressa, eaten out, done eating. | Ousgawb, expenditure. |
| Ousg'fronseled, fringed. | Ousgoug, exit. |
| Ousg'fuchta, fought out. | Ousgonga, went out, adjourned, dismissed, left out. |
| Ousg'holta, reserved, exempt | Ousgrawva, to excavate, to dig out. [efface. |
| Ousg'hoongert, famished, starved. | Ousgrotsa, scratch out, erase, |
| Ousg'said, sown, seeded. | Oushala, to heal perfectly. |
| Ousg'sawt, declared, announced. | Ousheelicha, to hollow out. |
| Ousg'setst, set out, transplanted. | Oushenka, to unhook |
| Ousg'shawlt, shelled, peeled | Oushensla, to ridicule. |
| Ousg'shend, reprimanded. | Ousholda, to endure, to bear, to stipulate. |
| Ousg'shenkt, poured out. | Ouskara to sweep. |
| Ousg'shittled, shaken out. | Ouskoomma, get along, to fare, to live within means. |
| Ousg'shlussa, locked out. | Ouskucha, extract, clean by boiling. |
| Ousg'shoft, carved out. | Ouslaiga, explain, expound. |
| Ousg'shipeeld, played out, worn out. | Ouslaiger, interpreter, expositor. |

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| Ouslaira, to empty, to pour away. | Ousrooga, to rest |
| Ouslaisa, sort out, pick out, assort. | Ousrutti, to extirpate, to root out, to destroy totally. |
| Ouslaiva, outlive | Oussaya, to sow, to seed |
| Ouslawfa, to expire, to end, to run out. | Oussawga, to declare, to announce |
| Ousleuner, foreigner, alien. | Oussetsa, transplant. |
| Ouslennish, foreign | Ousshawla, to shell, to peel. |
| Ouslifta, to ventilate. | Oussheesa, shoot out |
| Ouslifting, ventilation. | Ousshenka, to pour out |
| Ousmaisla, to mortise. | Ousshenna, to reprimand. |
| Ousmelka, milk out | Ousshitla, to shake out. |
| Ousmishta, to clean a stable of manure | Ousshlake, young shoots or sprouts. |
| Ousmocha, extinguish, decipher, to plan, to dig out. | Ousshlecka, to lick out. |
| Ousmoverra, to wall out, to curb. | Ousshleesa, to lock out, to exclude. |
| Ousnaya, to embroider, to stitch. | Ousshoffa, to carve out. |
| Ousnemma, to exchange, to empty, to draw | Ousshpreada, to spread out. |
| Ouspicka, to pick out. | Ousshprecha, pronounce. |
| Ouspocka, to unpack, | Ousshprooch, pronounciation, verdict. |
| Ousorda, degenerate. | Cusshputta, to mock, to taunt, to ridicule. |
| Ousrechla, to reckon out, to calculate. | Ousshtae, to endure, to bear, to suffer. |
| Ousret, excuse, pretext. | Ousshtarra, to stir out. |
| Ousreisa, to abscond, to tear out, to slip away. [out. | Ousshitarva, die out |
| Ousreiva, to erase, to rub | Ousshteiga, to dismount. |
| Ousroofa, to call out, to announce. | Ousshteir, outfit. |
| | Ousshteira, to fit out. |
| | Ousshwenka, to rinse out. |
| | Oussicht, prospect, expectation, view. |

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| Oussichta, prospects, expectations. [suck. | Ovet evening, west, eve. |
| Oussoufa, to drink all, to | Ovet lied, evening hymn. |
| Oustzaring, consumption. | Ovets, in the evening. |
| Oustzocka, to scallop. | Ovver, but, be careful |
| Oustzurichta, to perform. | Ovverglawva, superstition. |
| Ouswarfling, an imperfect specimen, seconds. | Ovet ode, evening sky, red evening sky. |
| Ousweicha, to turn out, to avoid. | Ox, axe, axle. |
| Ouswennich, outside external, by heart, committed to memory | Oxa-air, axe-eye. |
| Ouswennich larna, to commit to memory, to learn by heart. [scrub. | Oxa-helm, axe-helve. |
| Ouswesha, to wash out, to | Oxle, shoulder. |
| Ouswesra, to immerse, to soak, to freshen from salt | Oxlegnucha, shoulder blade. |
| Ouswitsha, to slip away. | Oy, egg. |
| Ouswisha, to efface, to erase, to rub out. | Oyer, eggs. |
| Ouswonderer, emigrant. | Oyer dutter, yolk of an egg. |
| Ouswoxa, to sprout, to spring shoots. | Oyer farreb, egg dye |
| | Oyer koocha, omelet. |
| | Oyer shuck, ovary. |
| | Oyer shawl, egg shell |
| | Oyer wei, egg nog |
| | Oyshter, oyster |
| | Oyshter boi, oyster pie. |
| | Oyshter pie, oyster pie. |
| | Oyshter shawl, oyster shell. |
| | Oyshter soup, oyster soup. |

P.

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| Paddle, paddle. | Painta, to paint |
| Paddla, to paddle. | Painter, painter. |
| Pafa, behave. | Parade, parade. |
| Pafement, pavement. | Parada, parading |
| Page, page. | Parasawl, parasol. |
| Paga, paging. | Pardon, pardon [don. |
| Paint, paint. | Pardona, pardoning, to par- |

Pardoned, pardoned.
 Parfect, perfect
 Parfecta, to perfect.
 Parfection, perfection.
 Parform, perform.
 Parforma, to perform.
 Parformer, performer.
 Parlor, parlor
 Parribes, purposely.
 Parsanelich, personal.
 Parshing, peach.
 Parshing bawm, peach tree
 Parshing boongard peach
 orchard.
 Parshing shtæ, peach stone.
 Parson, person.
 Partition, partition.
 Party, party.
 Passa, to pass.
 Passage, passage.
 Passenger, passenger.
 Paste, paste.
 Paterly, parsley.
 Patty pan, patty pan.
 Pawd, path.
 Pawr, pair.
 Pawra, to pair.
 Peckcha, pimple.
 Peddle, peddle.
 Peddla, to peddle.
 Peddler, peddler.
 Peepa, to peep, peeping.
 Peffer, pepper.
 Peffera, to pepper.

Peffer box, pepper box.
 Pei, pie.
 Peif, whistle, fife, pipe.
 Peifa, to whistle, to pipe.
 Peil, arrow.
 Peilar, pier, pillar.
 Pein, pain, torment.
 Peinicha, to torment.
 Peinlich, painful, torment-
 ing.
 Pensil, pencil.
 Pensilfawner, Pennsylvanian
 Pensilfawnish, pertaining to
 Pennsylvania.
 Pensilfawny, Pennsylvania.
 Pensilfawnish Deutsch, Penn-
 sylvania Dutch.
 Pensilvanian, Pennsylvanian
 Pensilvany, Pennsylvania.
 Pensilvany Deutsch, Penn-
 sylvania Dutch.
 Pero, bureau
 Pesht, rest, pestilence.
 Peshter, pester.
 Peshtbloder, blister.
 Pet, pet
 Petishun, petition.
 Petishuna, to petition, peti-
 tioning.
 Petter, godfather.
 Petz, pinch.
 Petza, to pinch, pinching.
 Petzer, punch, pliers.
 Pein, torture.

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| Peinicha, to torture. | Pint-blech, pint measure, tin cup. |
| Pflacha, to foster | Pishber, whisper. |
| Pflicht, duty, obligation. | Pishbera, whispering. |
| Pflichtich, dutiful | Pishtole, pistol |
| P.ck, pickaxe, pick, choice, select, choose | Pitch, pitch. |
| Picka, to choose, to select, to pick. | Pitcha. pitching. |
| Pickle, pickle. | Platform, platform. |
| Picter, picture. | Pleasa. to please. |
| Picter frame, picture frame. | Pledge, pledge. |
| Pif, whistle, shrill whistle. | Pledga, to pledge. |
| Pile, arrow, pile. | Plenty, plenty. |
| Pila, arrows, to pile up. | Pock, pack, bundle, wrestle, arrest. |
| Pill, pill. | Pocka, packing, wrestling, arresting. |
| Pilla, pills. | Poetry, poetry. |
| Pinbora, pegging awl. | Pof, minister, preacher, priest. |
| Pingshta, Whitsuntide. | Pohawna, peacock. |
| Pingsht bloom, pink, lilac, swamp pink. | Pohinkle, pea hen. |
| Pingsht Moodawg, Whit- Monday. | Poke, poke, to work slowly |
| Pingsht Soondawg, Whit- Sunday. | Poka, to poke, to work slowly. |
| Pink, pink. | Poke beera, poke berries poke weed. |
| Pinkeye, pinkeye, a disease of horses. | Poke wartzel, poke root |
| Pinklich, exact, punctual. | Pokich, slow, poky. |
| Pinnegel, shoe pegs. | Policy, policy. |
| Pinnogel, shoe peg. | Polish, polish. |
| Piss, piss, urinate. | Polite, polite. |
| Pissa, pissing, to urinate. | Pollosht, mansion, palace. |
| Pisspot, chamber | Palm, palm. [day. |
| Pint, bint. | Palm Soondawg, Palm Sun- |

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| Pon, pan. | Preis, price. |
| Ponhaws, scrapple. | Preisa, prices, to price. |
| Ponna, pans. | Prentis, apprentice. |
| Ponna deckel, pan cover. | Prepare, prepare. |
| Ponnakoocha, pancake. fritter. | Prepara, preparing |
| Ponnashteel, pan handle. | Prepared, prepared. |
| Poodle hund, poodle dog. | Present, present gift |
| Poond, pound. | Preserve, preserve. |
| Poonk, punk. | Preserva, preserving. |
| Poonkt, period. | Preserved, preserved. |
| Poont, pound. | Prisoner, prisoner. |
| Popla, poplar. | Principal, principal, chief. |
| Popular, popular. | Principle, principle, character. |
| Porbla, small-pox. | Proclama, proclaiming. |
| Porbla blontza, vaccinate. | Proclamation, proclamation. |
| Porra, preacher, minister. | Proceed, proceed. |
| Porradies, Paradise. | Proceda, proceeding. |
| Porraleit, clergy. | Production, production. |
| Porrashriftlich, clerical. | Producta, products. |
| Porraskiinner, catechumens. | Produsa, producing. |
| Poshdore, pastor. | Professa, professing. |
| Portrait, portrait. | Professor, professor |
| Postpone, postpone. | Promota, to promote. |
| Postpona, to postpone. | Promotion, promotion. |
| Postpone, postpone. | Proof, proof. |
| Potsient, patient. | Proofa, to prove |
| Potsienta, patients. | Propose, propose. |
| Poul, Paul | Proposa, to propose. |
| Powder, powder. | Proposition, proposition. |
| Powdara, powdering. | Prosecuta, to prosecute. |
| Practise, practice. | Prosecution, prosecution. |
| Practisa, to practice, practicing. | Prosecutor, prosecutor. |
| | Protecta, to protect. |

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| Protection, protection. | Public, public |
| Protesht, protest. | Publish, publish. |
| Proteshta, protesting. | Publisha, publishing. |
| Proteshtond, Protestant. | Publisher, publisher. |
| Protesta, to protest. | Puck, pimple. |
| Provid , to provide. | Pucka, pimples. |
| Providing, provided | Pud, bud |
| Prunelagrou, heal-all, self-heal. | Pudda, buds. |
| P'setsa, to trim. | Puff, puff. |
| P'setsung, trimmings. | Puffa, puffing. |
| P'sheisa, to cheat | Pulfer, powder. |
| P'shimpa, to disgrace, to abuse. | Pulferharn, powder horn or flask. |
| P'shissa, cheated. | Pulfer meel, powder mill. |
| P'shleesa, to concluded. | Pulse, pulse. |
| P'shlogga, shod. | Pulsoder, artery. |
| P.shloos, conclusion | Pulver, powder. |
| P'shlussa, concluded. | Pulver harn, powder horn or flask. |
| P'shtel, order | Pulver meel, powder mill. |
| P'shtel'd ordered. | Punch, punch. |
| P'shtella, to order. | Puncha, punching. |
| P'shtellung. appointment. | Punctuata, punctuating. |
| P'sinna, considering. | Punk, punk. |
| P'solter, Psalter. | Push, push. |
| P'sonders. particularly. | Pusha, pushing. |
| P'sooch, visitors, guests, visit. | Pusher, pusher. |
| P'soocha, to visit | Pushta, post. |
| P'soonna, decided, considered. | Pushta bora, boring posts. |
| P sorriect, provided for, attended to. | Pushta borer, post auger |
| P'sorya, to provide for. | Puahta fens, wost fence. |
| | Pushta luch, post hole. |
| | Pushtmaishter, postmaster. |
| | Pusht offis, post office. |

Pushtoor, posture.
 Pushtreider, mail carrier.

Puzzle, puzzle.
 Puzzla, to puzzle.

Q.

Quack, quack.
 Quality, quality.

Quantity, quantity.
 Quart, quart.

R.

Rabe, vine.
 Race, race.
 Race shpringa, running race.
 Race gowl, race horse.
 Race g'shproona, ran a
 race.
 Raffle, raffle.
 Raffla, to raffle.
 Raffle match, raffle match.
 Raft, raft.
 Rafta, rafting.
 Rageera, to reign, to govern,
 to rule.
 Rageerung, government.
 Ragishter, register.
 Raich, reach,
 Raicha, reaching.
 Raid, talk, oration, speech.
 Raida, talking, to talk.
 Raidel, red chalk, boom
 pole.
 Raider, speaker, orator,
 talker.
 Raidla, measles, to fasten
 with a boom pole.
 Raidsel, riddle, conundrum,

Raif, hoop.
 Raif shtECKa, hoop pole
 Raiga, to stir, to move, to
 hurry.
 Raigle, rule.
 Reigla, rules.
 Raiglemaisich, regular,
 punctual.
 Raiglemaisichkate, regular-
 larily.
 Raigt, moves, stirs, touches,
 hurries
 Railing, railing.
 Railwake, railroad.
 Raimer, Romans.
 Rais, race, journey, raise.
 Raisa, to raise, to race, to
 travel.
 Raisade, receipt.
 Raisht, roast.
 Raishta, to roast.
 Raitsel, riddle, conondrum.
 Rale, real.
 Rally, rally.
 Range, range, wrench.
 Rank, rank.

- Ranks, rank.
 Ranka, ranking.
 Rap, rap.
 Rappa, to rap.
 Rare, pipe stem.
 Rascal, rascal.
 Rate, rate.
 Ratify, ratify.
 Ratifya, ratifying.
 Ratification, ratification.
 Ravish, ravish, rape.
 Ravisha, to ravish, to commit rape.
 Ravisher, ravisher.
 Ravishment, ravishment.
 Rawb, rob.
 Rawb deer, beast of prey.
 Rawb fogel, bird of prey.
 Rawchgeerish, greedy, avaricious.
 Rawd, wheel.
 Rawda, cockle.
 Rowm, cream.
 Rawma, to draw cream.
 Rawm greegel, creamer.
 Rawm leffle, skimmer.
 Rawna, stripes or marks from violent beating.
 Rawr, scarce, rare.
 Rawrichkate, scarcity.
 Rawsa, to rage, raging.
 Rawserrei, fury, frenzy, rage.
 Rawva, to rob.
- Rawver, robber.
 Ratzept, recipe, prescription.
 Ready, ready.
 Ream, ream.
 Recha, rake or rakes, to rake.
 Rechla, to calculate, to cypher.
 Rechle booch, arithmetic
 Rechler, mathematician.
 Rechling, problem, sum, account
 Recht, right.
 Rechta, rights.
 Rechter brooder, blood-brother.
 Rechtfartich, to clear, to purify.
 Rechtmaisich, legally, lawfully, justly.
 Rechtmaisichkate, legality.
 Rechts, right-handed, to the right.
 Rechtshoffa, virtuous, reliable, honest, just, upright.
 Rechstella, vindicate.
 Recite, recite.
 Recita, to recite, reciting.
 Recollecta, to recollect.
 Recommenda, to recommend.
 Recommendation, recommendation.

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| Record, record. | Reflector, reflector. |
| Recorda, to record. | Reform, reform. |
| Recorder, recorder. | Reforma, to reform. |
| Recovera, to recover. | Reformer, reformer. |
| Redder wheels. | Ref shprussa, rack rundle. |
| Reddich, raddish. | Regga, rain. |
| Reddich shtick, raddish patch. | Regga booga, rainbow. |
| Reddich sooma, raddish seed | Regga wosser, rain water. |
| Redeema. to redeem. | Regga wedder, rainy weather |
| Redeemed, redeemed. | Regga fogel, plover. |
| Redoos, reduce. | Regga worm, rain worm. |
| Redoosa, to reduce, reduc- ing | Regiment, regiment. |
| Reeb, turnip. | Register, register. |
| Reeb sooma, turnip seed. | Regular, regular. |
| Reecha, to smell. | Regulata, to regulate. |
| Reecher, nose, smeller. | Regulashun, regulation. |
| Reema, strap, to praise, throng. | Regulater, regulator. |
| Reera, to stir, affect. | Rei, in here, baste, stich. |
| Reerand, affecting, touch- ing. | Reia, to stich, to baste, to regret, instep. |
| Rees, giant. | Reib, rub, grate. |
| Reesel, snout, proboscis. | Reibloom, everlasting. |
| Reeshter, a patch on a shoe. | Reich, rich, wealthy |
| Reeva, turnips. | Reichdoom, riches, wealth. |
| Reeva shtick. turnip patch. | Reichlich, richly, abundant, abundantly, bountifully, bountiful. |
| Reeva tzulawd, turnip salad. | Reida, to ride, to go on horseback. |
| Reff, rack, grain cradle. | Reider, one who rides, rider. |
| Refferree, arbitration. | Reif, ripe, mellow. |
| Refferreemon, arbitrator. | Reifa, frost, hoar frost. |
| Reffermeared, Reformed. | Reifadem, basting thread. |
| | Reif drawva, chicken grapes. |

- Reifle, rifle.
 Reiford, tansy.
 Reim, rhyme.
 Reima, to rhyme, to agree.
 Reimeedich. repentant.
 Rein, pure, clean, chaste.
 Reinicha, to cleanse, to purgc, to purify.
 Reis, rice, tear.
 Reisa, griping, tearing, to tear.
 Reisend, ferocious, wild, savage.
 Reisheit, slider, sway bar.
 Reiva. to grate, to rub, to scrub.
 Reiveisa, grater.
 Reject, reject, discard.
 Rejecta, to reject, to throw away.
 Rejoisa, rejoicing.
 Releas, release.
 Releasa. *releasing.
 Released, released.
 Relyone, religion.
 Remoof, remove.
 Remoofa, removing.
 Remoofed, removed.
 Renewa, to renew.
 Renna, to butt, to thrust, to ram, to run against.
 Rent, rent.
 Renta, to rent.
 Repeal, repeal.
- Repeala, repealed.
 Report, report.
 Reporta, reporting.
 Reporter, reporter.
 Republic, republic.
 Republican, Republican.
 Republicawnisher, Republican.
 Rashpect, respect.
 Rashpecta respecting.
 Reshpectable, respectable.
 Reshta, to arrest, to bring suit.
 Resolf, resolve.
 Resolfa, to resolve.
 Resolushion, resolution.
 Resign, resign.
 Resigna, resigning
 Resigned, resigned
 Resignation, resignation.
 Ressaid, receipt.
 Retch, tattle, tell tale, tale-bearer.
 Retcha, to tattle, tell tales.
 Retcher, tell-tale, tale-bearer.
 Retail, retail.
 Retaila, retailing.
 Retailer, retailer.
 Retreat, retreat, fall back.
 Retreata, to retreat, to fall back.
 Retreated, fallen back, retreated.

- Retz, a tease.
 Retza. to tease.
 Revife, revive.
 Revifa. to revive.
 Revifal, revival.
 Revolfa, revolving.
 Revolfer, revolver.
 Revolushion, revolution.
 Revver, river.
 Reward, reward.
 Rewarda, rewarding.
 Rib, rib.
 Ribba, ribs.
 Ribba fei, pleura. [ribs.
 Ribba shtosa, butt in the
 Rice, rice.
 Rice soop, rice soup.
 Richta, to direct, to judge.
 Richter, judge. [true.
 Richtich, correct, accurate,
 Richtichkate, settlement,
 accuracy.
 Richtsheid, straight-edge.
 Richtshnoor, plubline.
 Rick, back.
 Ricka. to move a little
 Rick gronket, rickets.
 Rickmaisel, backbone.
 Ricksthennich, arrearages.
 Rickshtond, arrears.
 Rickshtrong, spine. [ache.
 Rickwæ, lumbago, back-
 Ride, ride.
 Rida, riding.

- Ridla, to shake, to cast up,
 to accuse.
 Rig, rig.
 Rigga, rigging.
 Riggle, rail.
 Riggle reida, see-saw.
 Riggle shlus, stock lock.
 Rilps. rogue, rough fellow.
 Rilpsich, rough, unmannerly
 Rime, rhyme.
 Rima, rhyming.
 Rin, leak, bark.
 Rind, heifer.
 Ring, ring.
 Ringa, ringing, to ring.
 Ringle blooma, marigold.
 Ring-ous-shlogga, to play
 Copenhagen.
 Ring shlock shpeela, to play
 Copenhagen.
 Rings-room, all around.
 Ringworrem, ringworm.
 Rins fee, cattle.
 Rinsflaish, beef.
 Rins ledder, kip leather,
 neat's leather. [tle.
 Rinssttick fee, head of cat-
 Rins tzoong, beef tongue,
 neats tongue.
 Riot, riot.
 Ris. crack, fissure, rent.
 Rishpla, panicles.
 Risht, prepare. [prepare.
 Rishta, to make ready, to
 Rishterreï, preparation.

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| Rishthouse, arsenal. | Rodesome, safe, advisable. |
| Rishtich, healthy, vigorous. | Rode wartzel, blood root. |
| Rishting, preparation. | Rof. to grab or gather up hastily. [up quickly. |
| Risk, risk. | Roffa, grabbing or gathering |
| Riska, to risk. | Rohr, pipe. |
| Ro, raw. | Ronft, brim, rim. |
| Roan, roan. | Ronk, vine, tendril |
| Roasht, roast. | Ronka, vines, tendrils. |
| Roashta, rosating, to roast. | Roo, rest |
| Roasht grade, grid iron. | Rooder, rudder, oar. |
| Roasht gravy, dressing. | Roof. call. |
| Roasht pon, roaster, roasting pan. | Ruf, up, upon. |
| Rocha, mouth. [breaker. | Roofa, calling. |
| Rochla bootzer, napkin, jaw- | Roog, rest |
| Rochgeer, greed. [cious. | Rooga, resting. |
| Rochgeerish, greedy, avari- | Room, around, about |
| Rockgoon, raccoon. [guess. | Roomlaifer, tramp. |
| Rode, red, advice, counsel, | Roomlawfa, to walk around, to tramp. |
| Roda, to guess, to advise, to counsel. [selor. | Roon, run, brook. |
| Rode gever, adviser, coun- | Roond, round. |
| Rode gleadich, red hot. | Roonding, roundness. |
| Rode huls, log wood. | Roondlich, roundish, cylin- drical. |
| Rodelawfa, inflammation. | Roond maisel, gouge. |
| Rodelich, reddish. | Roondtzarrickle, callipers. |
| Rode Mon, Red Man. | Roonga standard. |
| Rode Menner, Red Men. | Roonganeera, to ruin. |
| Roder aichhaws, red or fox squirrel. [precipited. | Roonley, brooklet. |
| Roder brinsabadawd red | Roonner, down. |
| Rodereep, redbeet, beet | Roonsel, wrinkle. |
| Roder peffer, Cayenne pep- per | Roonsla, wrinkles. |
| Rodereeva, redbeets, beets. | Roonslich, full of wrinkles |
| | Roor, dysentery. |

- Roorgrou, cudweed.
 Roos, soot
 Roosich, sooty. [swallow.
 Roos-shwollem, chimney-
 Rootch, slide, slip.
 Rootsha, sliding, slipping.
 Ropple, rattle, clatter, rustle.
 Roppla, rattling, clattering.
 Roplich, rattly, dilapidated.
 Rose, rose.
 Rosa, roses.
 Rosa shtuck, rose bush.
 Rosh, hasty, quick.
 Roshpel, rasp.
 Roshpla, rasping.
 Rossel, rattle.
 Rossla, rattling.
 Rosselshlong, rattlesnake.
 Rosselshlong howd, rattle-
 snake skin.
 Rosem, rosin.
 Rouns, rounds, circuit.
 Rous, out
 Rousend, rousing.
 Rouser, rouser.
 Rousfudra, to challenge.
 Rousgevva, to publish, to
 give out,
 Roush, spree, rustle.
 Rousha, to rustle, to rush.
 Row, rough.
 Rowbels, a rough, unman-
 nerly fellow. [ish.
 Rowbelsich, rough, rowdy-
 Rowboshtich, rough, un-
 gentlemanly.
 Rowda, rue
 Rowva, caterpillars.
 Roya, rows.
 Rubarb, rhubarb.
 Ruck, coat.
 Ruck fligel, coat flap.
 Ruff, rough.
 Ruffle, ruffle.
 Ruffla, to ruffle, ruffling.
 Ruffler, ruffler.
 Ruffles, ruffles.
 Ruich, quiet, still.
 Rule, rule.
 Ruler, ruler.
 Rula, ruling.
 Rull, roll.
 Rulla, rolling. [bacco.
 Rull doowock, twist of to-
 Rull huls, rolling pin.
 Rull meel, rolling mill.
 Rum, around.
 Rup, pull.
 Rups, muss, trouble.
 Rush, rush.
 Rusha, rushing.
 Rusht, rust.
 Rushta, rusting.
 Rushtich, rusty.
 Russich, ruddy.
 Russina, raisins.
 Rutz, snot.
 Rutzich, snotty.
 Rutz naws, snot nose.

Sæ, see, sea, sons, ocean
 Sæ rawver, pirate, sea robber.
 Safe, safe, soap.
 Safa, to soap, to save.
 Safa shawm, lather.
 Safa shissel, soap dish.
 Safa wosser, soap suds.
 Sagoond, second. [hand.
 Sagoonda tzoyer, second
 Saig, saw.
 Sahn, see, look.
 Sahna, seeing, observing.
 Saiga, sawing, benediction, blessing.
 Saiga richter, saw wrest.
 Saigbuck, sawhorse.
 Saiger, sawyer.
 Saigle, sail.
 Saigla, sailing.
 Saigmale, sawdust.
 Saigmeel, sawmill.
 Saigna, to bless.
 Saigraws, seagrass, seaweed.
 Said, cord, string.
 Sail, soul, band.
 Sailich, blessed, blissful.
 Sailichkeit, salvation.
 Sailor, sailor.
 Sair, very.
 Salary, salary.
 Saloon, saloon.
 Saloot, salute.
 Saloota, saluting.

Saminaur, seminary.
 Samly, assembly, Legislature.
 Samlymon, member of Congress. [Congress
 Samlymenner, members of
 Sankle, plummet.
 Sankleshnoor, plumbline
 Santannial, centennial, century, one hundred years.
 Sard, kind, sort.
 Sarda, assort, sorts, kinds.
 Sarrick, provide, care
 Sarrickfeldich, careful, cautious
 Sarricklose, careless [ous.
 Sarricksome, careful, dubious
 'Sarsht, first.
 Sarya, provide, care.
 Saryafrei, free from care.
 Sash, sash
 Satisfaction, satisfaction.
 Satisfia, satisfying.
 Sawden, Satan.
 Sawdonish, satanical.
 Sawg, say.
 Sawm, hem, seam.
 Sawma, to seam, to hem.
 Sawmadros, marigold.
 Sawmasailich, tardy.
 Say, sow.
 Saya, sowing, seeding.
 Saymon, sower.
 Sech, colter.
 Secht, says.

- Sechtzain, sixteen.
 Sechtzaint, sixteenth.
 Sechtzich, sixty.
 Sechtzichsht, sixtieth.
 Seck, pockets, sacks, bags.
 Secretary, secretary.
 Section, section.
 Seech, victory.
 Seecha, winning.
 Seechreich, victorious.
 Seenery, scenery.
 Sees, sweet.
 Seeser, sweeter. [bread.
 Seesflaish. pancreas, sweet
 Seeshuls, licorice root. [toes.
 Seesgrumbeera, sweet pota-
 Seesgrumbeera rouka, sweet
 potato vines.
 Seesgrumbeera shtick, sweet
 potato patch.
 Seeslich, sweetish.
 Seftich, to have a bad repu-
 tation, bad, indecent.
 Sei, swine, his.
 Seia, straining.
 Seiaimer, swill bucket, strain-
 ing bucket.
 Seiarlich, tart, acrid, acid.
 Seiarrei, hoggishness, glut-
 tonous.
 Seibarslita, pig's bristles.
 Seibartsel, purslain. [bean.
 Seiboon, horse bean, hog
 Seid, are, side, since.

- Seida, silk.
 Seida bledder, side traces.
 Seida flaisch, fitch,
 Seidagraws, dodder.
 Seida warrem, silk worm.
 Seider, cider.
 Seider mocha, making cider.
 Seider press, cider press.
 Seidooch, straining cloth
 Seidroke, pig's trough.
 Seifenger, pig catcher.
 Seiflaish, pork, bacon.
 Seifos, swill barrel
 Seiftza, to sigh.
 Seiftzar, sigh.
 Seigrumbeera, chat potatoes.
 very small potatoes, gener-
 ally fed to swine
 Seiish, hoggish, dirty, glut-
 tonous.
 Seikivel, swill bucket.
 Seil, awl.
 Seiledder, hog leather.
 Sein, sign.
 Seina, to sign.
 Seiner, his.
 Seiohra bletter, plantain
 leaves, hog weed.
 Seishneida, gelding.
 Seishneider, gelder.
 Seisowfa, swill.
 Seivera, to cleause.
 Seiverlich, tidy, clean.
 Sel, that.

Selbsht, self.
 Selbshtmord. suicide.
 Selda, seldom.
 Select, select.
 Selecta. selecting.
 Selection, selection.
 Sellamohls, that time.
 Seller, that one
 Selly, those, she.
 Selvan, selvedge.
 Sennit, Senate.
 Senniter, Senator.
 Sens, scythe.
 Sensaworref, snath.
 Sentence, sentence.
 Sentiment, sentiment.
 Separata, separating.
 Separation, separation.
 Separator, separator.
 Sessa, assessing.
 Sesser, assessor.
 Sessment, assessment.
 Set, should
 Sets. set, sit.
 Setsa, sitting.
 Setta, should.
 Settee, settee.
 Settle, settle.
 Settla, settling.
 Settlement. settlement.
 Sex. six.
 Sexa, six.
 Sext, sixth.
 Shæ, nice, beautiful.

Shæhate. beauty.
 Shæheit. beauty
 Shade, sheath, scabbard.
 Shada, to shade, to divorce,
 to separate. [bone.
 Shadel, crease, skull, skull-
 Shadelhowd, pericranium.
 Shadelich, injurious, nox-
 ious.
 Shadewosser, aquafortis, mu
 Shafe, shave. [riatic acid.
 Shafa, shaving.
 Shafer, shaver, pawnbroker.
 Shafing, shavings.
 Shaft, shaft.
 Shaifel, lamb.
 Shail, peel, pare, blind in
 one eye.
 Shaila, peeling, paring.
 Shailcha, saucer.
 Shailgrout, calandine.
 Shailmeelcha. apple parer.
 Shailshtæ, hull-mill-stone.
 Shaimel, bolster.
 Shaimel bret, bolster bed.
 Shaimel nogel, bolster pin,
 coupling pin.
 Shain, nice, pretty.
 Shair, scissors, shears.
 Shaira, shearing, cutting
 hair.
 Shaker, shaker
 Shape, shape, sheaf, sheaves.
 Share, share.

- Shara. sharing, dividing
 Sharf, sharp, shrewd, keen.
 Sharfa, sharpening
 Shartz. apron, sweet-heart,
 treasure, treasury.
 Shartzfel, leathern apron.
 Shartz kommer, treasury.
 Shartz maishter, treasurer.
 Sharva, sherd.
 Shawb, scrape, moth.
 Shawd, a pity. [jury.
 Shawda, damage, harm, in-
 Shawdalose, free or exempt
 from danger. [bond.
 Shawdalose bond, indemnity
 Shawl. shawl, shell. [shell.
 Shawla, parings, shells, to
 Shawl woke. Balance scale.
 Shawm, shame, scum, foam,
 froth
 Shawmich, frothy, foamy.
 Shawm leffel. skim ladle
 Shawr. share, plow-share.
 Shawrbuck, scurvy.
 Shawva, moths, to scrape.
 : heckich, spotted, veriegat-
 ed, dappled, piebald.
 Shed, shed.
 Sheena, splints.
 Sheena basem, splint broom.
 Sheer, nearly, almost.
 Sheera, to urge, to stir.
 Shees, shoot, spring.
 Sheesa, to shoot, shooting
- Shees brigel, fowling-piece,
 gun.
 Shees pulfer, gun powder
 Sheeva, to shove, to push.
 Sheever, drawer.
 Sheeverly, trundle-bed.
 Sheia, to frighten, to scare
 Sheib, pane, target.
 Sheilich, hypocritical.
 Sheiheilicher, hypocrite.
 Sheiheilichkate, hypocrisy.
 Sheiledra blinkers [seem.
 Shein, shine, appearance,
 Sheina, shining, seeming,
 appearing. [pears.
 Sheint, seems, shines, ap-
 Shelf, shelf.
 Shelm, knave, rogue.
 Shemdich, be ashamed.
 Shemma, to be ashamed.
 Shemt. ashamed. [able.
 Shendlich, disgraceful, piti-
 Shenk, grant, bestow, give,
 donate, present.
 Shenka, to grant, to bestow,
 to donate, to present
 Shenker, donor, presenter.
 Shenkel, thigh.
 Shenking, donation. [ful.
 Shenner, nicer, more beauti-
 Shep, dip, crooked, lopsided.
 Shepbowl, dipper.
 Sheppa, to dip, to shovel.
 Shepper, dipper.

Shepbowl, dipper.
 Shepfung, creation.
 Shep kivvel, dip keg.
 Shep leffel, ladle.
 Shetz, estimate.
 Shetza, estimating.
 Shetzel, sweet-heart, lover.
 Shetzung, estimation.
 Shick, send.
 Shicka, sending. [ent.
 Shicklich, suitable, conveni-
 Shicksawl, fate, doom.
 Shiff, ship, vessel.
 Shiffawrt, navigation.
 Shiff brooch, shipwreck
 Shiffle, weaver's shuttle.
 Shiffleit, sailors.
 Shift, shift, temporary.
 Shifta, to shift as cars, to pro-
 vide for temporarily.
 Schild, sign.
 Schild grout, scull cabbage.
 Shilgrut, tortoise.
 Shilsheid, single-tree.
 Shimmel, a white horse.
 Shimmelich, mouldy.
 Shimmerich, to glimmer.
 Shimp, disgrace, dishonor.
 Shimpa, to disgrace, to dis-
 honor.
 Shimpnawma, nickname.
 Shin, shin, flay, scud.
 Shinbæ, shin
 Shindla, shingles.

Shindla-mocher, shingle-
 Shindle, shingle [maker.
 Shind-mar, jade
 Shinka, shoulders.
 Shin-looder, scamp
 Ship, shovel, spade.
 Shippa, shovels, dandruff.
 spades.
 Shipshoft, concern.
 Shissel, dish.
 Shisla, dishes.
 Shit, pour.
 Shitta, to pour, pouring.
 Shittle, shake.
 Shittla, shaking, to shake.
 Shittle-govel, wooden fork.
 Shittler, shaker.
 Shitz, marksman, hunter.
 Shitzta, to protect.
 Shivel, lump, chunk.
 Shivera, shivers, to shiver.
 Shiverich, speckeled, slaty,
 gravely.
 Shkate, skate.
 Shkata, skating.
 Shkater, skater.
 Shkates, skates.
 Shkeem, scheme.
 Shkip, skip.
 Shkippa, skipping.
 Shkramble, scramble.
 Shkrambla, scrambling.
 Shkrape, scrape, plight
 Shkrapa, scraping, to scrape

Shkwarl squirrel.
 Shlack, slack
 Shlaif, drag
 Shlaifa, to drag.
 Shlai erich, sleepy, drowsy.
 Shlase gorn, seize
 Shlake, whipping, flogging,
 Shlap, slap
 Shlappa, slapping.
 Shlate, slate.
 Shlate decker, slater.
 Shlate doch, slate roof.
 Shlate hommer, slate hammer.
 Shlatich, slaty.
 Shlate negel, slaters' nails.
 Shlate pencil, slate pencil.
 Shlate shtæ, slate stone.
 Shlecht, naughty, wicked.
 bad. [or boy.
 Shlechter, worse, a bad man
 Shlechtie, a bad woman or
 girl.
 Shlechtsht, worst.
 Shlechtichkate, wickedness.
 Shleck, lick.
 Shlecka, licking, lapping.
 Shleckerrei, dainties.
 Shieckerwaiser, sweet meats
 Shlees, lock.
 Shleesa, locking.
 Shleeslich, in conclusion.
 Shleggle, sledge.
 Shleich, sneak.

Shleicha, sneaking.
 Shleif, slide, grind.
 Shleifa, grinding, sliding.
 Shleifshitæ, grindstone.
 Shleim, slime
 Shleimich, slimy.
 Shlenk, sling, latch.
 Shlicht huls, sleeking stick.
 Shlicht huvvel, smoothing
 plane.
 Shlick, slick, cunning, sly.
 Shlickser, hiccough.
 Shlide, slide.
 Shlida, sliding
 Shliffle, a big, stout fellow.
 Shlim, sad, slim, bad.
 Shling, hot punch, sling.
 Shlip, slip.
 Shlippa, to slip.
 Shlipper, slipper.
 Shlippich, slippery. [sills.
 Shlippers, slippers, sleepers,
 Shlissel, key.
 Shlissel bletcha, escutcheon.
 Shlissel bloom, primrose.
 Shlissel luch, key hole.
 Shlissel ring, key ring.
 Shlits, slit, hole, rent.
 Shlitta, sleigh, sled.
 Shlitta baw, sleighing.
 Shlitta fawra, sleigh riding.
 Shlitta laifer, sleigh runners.
 Shliver, splinter. [lings.
 Shlivera, splinters, kind-

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|---|---|
| Shlocht, butcher, slaughter. | Shlosa, hail, hailing. |
| Shlochta, butchering, slaughtering | Shlovver, slaver. [ber. |
| Shlocht fee, fattened cattle. | Shlovvera, slaving, to slab- |
| Shlock, strike, paralysis | Shlovver doocin, bib. |
| Shlofe, sleep, temple. | Shlow, sly, shrewd, cunning |
| Shlofa, sleeping. | Shluss, lock. |
| Shlofe kommer, bed room. | Shly, sly, cunning. |
| Shlofe koomrawd, bed fel- low. | Shmaichle, flatter, cajole. |
| Shlofe shtoob, bed room. | Shmaichla, to flatter, to ca- jole, to entice. |
| Shlogga, to strike. to beat. | Shmaichlich, insinuating. |
| Shlom, mire, slime, mud. | Shmall, narrow. |
| Shlompich, slovenly. | Shmaltz, lard. |
| Shlong, snake, serpent. | Shmart, smart, diligent. |
| Shlonga, snakes. | Shmartza, pain. |
| Shlonga heeter, dragon-fly, snake-feeder. | Shmartzlich, painful. |
| Shlook, swallow. | Shmase mick, blue bottle fly. |
| Shlooka, swallowing. | Shmear, grease, oil. |
| Shloommer, slumber. | Shmeara, greasing |
| Shloommera, slumbering. | Shmear kase, cottage cheese. |
| Shloop, tie, bow, loop, to creep through a narrow passage | Shmear kon. oiler, oil can. |
| Shloopa, creeping through a narrow passage | Shmear saif, soft soap. |
| Shlop, swill, slop. | Shmeis, throw. |
| Shlop aimer, swill bucket. | Shmeisa, throwing. |
| Shlope, slope. | Shmeis gorn, cast net. |
| Shlopa, sloping. | Shmels, melt, thaw. |
| Shlop hoot, sun-bonnet. | Shmelsa, to thaw, to melt, to dissolve. |
| Shloppa, to slop, slopping | Shmit, smith, blacksmith. |
| Shloppich, sloppy, dirty. | Shmit shop, smithy, black- smith shop. [tongs. |
| | Shmit tzong, blacksmith |
| | Shmock, taste. |
| | Shmocka, to taste. |

Shmocksht? do you taste?
 Shmodich, sultry.
 Shmoke, smoke.
 Shmoka, smoking. [mer.
 Shmoke dawga, Indian sum-
 Shmoke doowock, smoking
 tobacco.
 Shmochich, smoky.
 Shmoke peif, smoke pipe.
 Shmoke peifa, smoke pipes.
 Shmoke peifa rare, pipe
 stem.
 Shmols, lard.
 Shmols press, lard press.
 Shmols shtenner, lard can.
 Shmootz, fat, grease, filth.
 Shmootz blocka, grease spot.
 Shmootzich, greasy, oily.
 Shmoontzle, smile.
 Shmoontzla, to smile.
 Shmoontzlich, smiling.
 Shmots, smack.
 Shmotsa, to smack.
 Shnai, snow.
 Shnaia, to snow, snowing.
 Shnai bloom, snow drop.
 Shnai bolla, snow ball.
 Shnaid, snows, snowing.
 Shnai flucka, snow flake.
 Shnai g'shtivver, snow
 squall.
 Shnai shtarrem, snow storm,
 blizzard.
 Shnai weis, snow white.

Shnai wosser, snow water.
 Shnapper, snapper, trigger.
 Shnar, jerk, twitch.
 Shnar fogel, humming bird.
 Shnarra, to jerk, to twitch.
 Shneck, snail.
 Shnecka, snails.
 Shnecka hous, snail shell.
 Shnecka shtaik, winding
 stair.
 Sneek, sneak.
 Shneeka, sneaking.
 Sheekich, sneaky.
 Shneer, lines.
 Shneera, to lace, to cheat.
 Shneer leivel, corset.
 Shneer shtivel, lace shoes.
 Shneid, edge, keen edge, cut.
 Shneida, to cut.
 Shneid bonk, cooper's or
 drawing beench.
 Shneideisa, screw tap, die.
 Shneid messer, cooper's or
 drawing knife.
 Shneider, tailor, daddy-long-
 legs, crane fly, father-long-
 legs.
 Shneidera, tailoring.
 Shneidern, tailoress.
 Shneidsa, to blow through
 the nose.
 Shuell, quick, swift, sudden.
 Shnella, to fillip, to let fly,
 to hurry, to fling.

- Shneller, spring, trigger, fil-
lip, kicker. [swiftness.
- Shnellichkate, quickness,
- Shnell shreiver, short hand
writer, stenographer.
- Shnellwoke, steelyard.
- Shnep, snipe, woodcock, pry
- Shneppa, snipes, to pry
- Shnipelcha, small piece,
snip.
- Shnipla, to snip.
- Shnippler, snipper.
- Shnipsa, to sob.
- Shnit, cut.
- Shnitloch, cutleek, chives.
- Shnits, dried apples.
- Shnitsla, to carve, to cut, to
whittle. [apple pie.
- Shnits pie, snitz pie, dried
- Shnockerich, tender, slender,
slim.
- Shnoddera, to shiver.
- Shnoke, gnat.
- Shnoka, gnats.
- Shnokafol, one who stands
and stares with open
mouth.
- Shnol, buckle.
- Shnolla, buckles, to buckle.
- Shnoofa, to snuffle, to pry.
- Shnoop, snuff.
- Shnoopa, to snuff, cold, hay
fever, catarrh.
- Shnoopdooch, handkerchief.
- Shnoopdoowock, snuff.
- Shnoopdoowock box, snuff
box.
- Shnooper, meddle.
- Shnoopera, to meddle.
- Shnoor, line, string, cord.
- Shnoor bord, mustache
- Shnocot snout, wry or ugly
mouth
- Shnop, limp
- Shnoppa, to limp, to gasp.
- Shnops, a dram, a drink of
liquor.
- Shnopsock, knapsack.
- Shnorrix, snore
- Shnorrixa, snoring
- Shnovel, beak, bill.
- Shnowf, breathe
- Shnowfa, to breathe.
- Shnowsasa, to eat clandestinely,
to sneak at eatables
- Shnowsich, taking eatables
on the sly.
- Shnuck, snug, slim, slender.
- Shnuff, snuff.
- Shnuffa, to snuff.
- Shode, pod, husk.
- Shoda, pods, husks.
- Shoda boona, pod beans.
- Shodda, shade, shadow.
- Shodda bawm, shade tree
- Shoddich, shady.
- Shofe, sheep.

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| Shofe bels, sheep robe, sheep | Shonk, cupboard. |
| Shofe buck, ram. [skin. | Shoo, shoe |
| Shofe flaish, mutton. | Shoo barsht, shoe brush. |
| Shofe hommél, wether. | Shoe bech, shoe wax. |
| Shofích, sheepy. | Shoe bendel, shoe string. |
| Shofegnuttla, sheep berries. | Shooblawd, drawer. |
| sheep excrement. [tick. | Shoobkarrich, wheelbarrow. |
| Shofe louse, sheep louse, | Shoo bootser, door mat. |
| Shofe milich, sheep's milk, | Shoo dinda, shoemaker's |
| Shofemisht, sheep's dung. | blacking. |
| Shofe ribba, yarrow. | Shooflicka, to mend shoes. |
| Shofe share, sheep shears. | Shooflicker, cobbler. |
| Shofe shtol, sheep fold. | Shool, school. |
| Shoff, work. | Shoola, schools. |
| Shoffa, working, to work. | Shool boo, school boy. |
| Shoff dawg, working day. | Shoold, debt, cause, crime, |
| Shoff leit, working people. | guilt. |
| Shoffman, working man. | Shoolda, debts. |
| Sholk, rogue, wag. | Shoolder, shoulder. |
| Sholkhate, cunning, igno- | Shooldera, shoulders. |
| rance, roguery. | Shooldich indebted, guilty, |
| Sholk yohr, leap year. | obliged. |
| Sholl, echo. | Shooldner, debtor. [dent. |
| Sholla, echoing. | Shooler, scholar, pupil, stu- |
| Sholloch fever, scarlet fever. | Shool house, school house. |
| Sholloch frissel, scarlet rash | Shooling, schooling, learn- |
| Shond, shame, disgrace, dis- | ing. [mate. |
| repute, dishonor. | Shool koommerrawd, school- |
| Shondbawr, shameful, dis- | Shool maidel, school maid. |
| graceful. | Shooi maishter, school- |
| Shondbawrlich, shamefully, | master. |
| disgracefully. | Shool shtoob, school room. |
| Shondlich, shameful, dis- | Shool superintend, school |
| graceful, infamous. | superintendent. |

Shool tox, school tax.
 Shoomack, sumach.
 Shoomacher, shoemaker.
 Shoonra, to favor, to aid.
 Shoo negel, shoe nails, pegs.
 Shoon, already.
 Shoonka, ham, gammon,
 Shoo rawma, welt. [string.
 Shoo reema, leather, shoe
 Shoos, shot, blast, hurry,
 haste
 Shoos bloder, stye.
 Shoos board, tail board.
 Shoo shnol, shoe buckle.
 Shoo shtore, shoe store.
 Shoo sole, shoe sole.
 Shoo sola, shoe soles, to sole
 shoes.
 Shootz, shelter, protection.
 Shop, shop, work room.
 Shonshtæ, chimney.
 Shonshtæ bootzer, chimney
 sweeper.
 Shose, lap.
 Show, show.
 Showder, shudder.
 Showdera, shuddering. [ful.
 Showderhoft, terrible, fright
 Showderlich, terrible, fright-
 ful.
 Shower, shower.
 Showfel, scoop-shovel.
 Showfela, scooping, scoops,
 to cultivate.

Showfelaik, cultivator.
 Showm, froth, scum, foam.
 Showmich, foamy, frothy.
 Showm leffel, skimming
 ladle.
 Shpæ, chips.
 Shpaich, spoke.
 Shpaicht, flicker.
 Shpair, spare.
 Shpaira, to spare.
 Shpaiter, later, afterwards.
 Shpaitst, latest.
 Shpar, brake.
 Shpara to brake, braking.
 Shparagraws, asparagus.
 Shpar bolka, brake beam.
 Shparit, spirit.
 Shpar ket, log chain, brake
 chain. [rough block.
 Shpar glutz, brake block.
 Shparling, sparrow.
 shparrick, court.
 Shparicka, courting.
 Shparvla, persimmons.
 Shpawd, spade.
 Shpawda, spades, spavin.
 Shpawr, save
 Shpawra, to save.
 Shpawrsom, saving, frugal.
 Shpawrsomkeit, frugality.
 Shpeck, fitch, bacon.
 Shpeckdawgel, spectacle,
 strange sight. [scope.
 Shpeckdeef, spy-glass, tele-

- Shpeck drowva, fox grapes.
 Shpeck mouse, bat
 Shpeckshword, bacon rind.
 Shpecklate, speculate.
 Shpecklata, speculating.
 Specklater, speculator.
 Shpeel, play.
 Shpeela, playing.
 Shpeelcha, small spool.
 Shpeeler, gambler. [mate
 Shpeel koomrawd, play-
 Shpeel loompa, dish rag,
 dish-cloth.
 Shpeel shisel, dish pan.
 Shpeelsocha, playthings.
 Shpeel wosser, dish water,
 swill.
 Shpees, spear, helbard, pike.
 Shpeesa, to spear, to harpoon
 Shpeicher, garret, loft.
 Shpell, pin, spell.
 Shpella, to pin, pins, to spell
 Shpella kissa, pin cushion.
 Shpelling booch, spelling
 book.
 Shpend, spend, squander.
 Shpenda, to spend, to squan-
 der.
 Shpending, spending money.
 Shpengler, tinker, tin-smith.
 Shpengla, tinkering.
 Shpetla, to mock, to scoff.
 Shpetlich, mockingly, sar-
 castic.
- Shpetsel, sparrow.
 Shpetter, mocker.
 Shpiggle, looking-glass,
 mirror
 Shpike, spike.
 Shpika, to spike, spiking.
 Shpin, spin, spider, purr as a
 cat.
 Shpinna, to spin, to purr.
 Shpindle, spindle, pivot.
 Shpindle pon, step box.
 Shpinna nesht, cob-web.
 Shpinna waib, cob-web.
 Shpin rawd, spinning wheel,
 jenny.
 Shpite, malice.
 Shpita, to spite.
 Shpiteful, spiteful, cross, en-
 vious. [dor.
 Shpit box, spittoon, cuspi-
 Shpits, penis.
 Shpitsa, to sharpen, to make
 pointed, point.
 Shpitsboo, villain, thief.
 Shpitsich, pointed.
 Shpiyoon, spy, scout.
 Shplisa, to splice.
 Shplit, split.
 Shplitta, to split.
 Shpolt, section.
 Shpolta, to split, to hew.
 Shpon, span.
 Shponk, spunk, temper. [ed.
 Shponkich, spunky, temper-

Shponna, spanning, stretch.
 Shponnish, Spanish [ing.
 Shponpet crossbeam
 Shponish, sponge, sponge
 cake. [dish.
 Shponsh shissel, sponge
 Shpoochta, capers. [ghost
 Shpook, spook, hobgoblin,
 Shpooka, to spook. [spool.
 Shpoola, spool, spools, to
 Shpoond, split, that part of
 wood nearest to the bark.
 Shpoonda, bung.
 Shpoonda bora, gouge.
 Shpoonda luch, bung-hole.
 Shploor, track, trace.
 Shpoora, to track, to trace.
 Shpora, spurs.
 Shporra, rafter, rafters.
 Shport, sport, fun
 Shposs, sport, fun.
 Shpossich, funny, sportive.
 Shpote yolir, fall, autumn.
 Shpots, sparrow.
 Shpotsa, sparrows.
 Shpotseera, visiting,
 Shpout, spout.
 Shpow, spit.
 Shpowa, to spit, spitting,
 Shpow box, spittoon, cuspi-
 dor
 Shpowts, saliva, spittle.
 Shpray, spread. [ing,
 Shpraya, to spread, spread-

Shprech, talk, speak.
 Shprecha, to talk, to speak.
 Shprecher, orator, speaker.
 Shpree, spree, carousal.
 Shpreea, spreeing, carousing.
 Shprenga, to chase, to blast.
 Shpraich, verses, passages,
 sayings.
 Shpaichward, adage, prov-
 erb, maxim.
 Shpricks, sprigs, brads.
 Shpring, spring, run. [ning.
 Shpringa, springing, run-
 Shprings, springs.
 Shpring shtuck, lancet
 Shsprings wogga, spring
 wagon. [sprinkle.
 Shpritz, splash, squirt, to
 Shproach, language.
 Shprooch, verse, passage,
 saying. [leap.
 Shproong, leak, crack, jump,
 Shproong reema, martingale
 Shprout, sprout, shoot.
 Shsprouts, sprouts, shoots.
 Shprow, chaff.
 Shprow kissa, bolster.
 Shprow sock, chaff-bag.
 Shprussa, rundle.
 Shput, mock, scorn, derision,
 deride.
 Shput-fuggel, mocking-bird.
 Shput-nawma, nick-name.
 Shputta, to mock, to scorn.

- Shquare, square.
 Shquara, squaring.
 Shquarl, squirrel.
 Shquire, esquire.
 Shreck, fright.
 Shrecka, fear. [horrid.
 Shrecklich, frightful, awful,
 Shraiks, slanting.
 Shreef, sheriff.
 Shreib. write.
 Shreib dish, writing desk.
 Shreiner, carpenter.
 Shreiner, carpentering.
 Shreiva, to write.
 Shreiver, writer.
 Shreives, writing, written
 agreement.
 Shrep kep, cupping heads.
 Shreppa, to cup.
 Shrift, handwriting, Bible.
 Shriftlich, in writing, pious.
 Shriftstteller, author.
 Shrit, step, steps,
 Shritta, to step.
 Shritweis, step by step.
 Shroat, shot, chop.
 Shroata, to grind coarsely,
 Shroat meel, chop mill.
 Shroat sock, shot pouch.
 Shronklich, unsteady.
 Shroonna, chaps, cracks.
 Shrowb, screw.
 Shrowb shtuck, vice.
 Shrowva, screws.
- Shrowvatzieger, screw driver.
 Shtæ, stone, stones, stand.
 Shtæ brecha, to quarry
 stones.
 Shtæ brooch, stone quarry.
 Shtæ buck, Capricornus.
 Shtæ coala, anthracite coal.
 Shtæ dreppa, stone steps.
 Shtæ drook, lithograph.
 Shtæ fens, stone wall
 Shtæ grook, stone jug.
 Shtaidich, steady, always.
 Shtaig, stairs. [at a sale.
 Shtaiga, stairs, to purchase
 Shtaiga glender, banister.
 Shtaik, stairs, foot-bridge,
 steak.
 Shtaiks, stakes, steaks.
 Shtail, steal.
 Shtaila to steal, stealing.
 Shtailer, stealer, thief.
 Shtaina, of stone.
 Shtainich, stony.
 Shtamp, stamp.
 Shtampa, to stamp.
 Shtamps, stamps. money.
 Shtand, stand. [to allow.
 Shtanda, to stand, to endure,
 Shtar, stir.
 Shtara, to stir.
 Shtarb, die, expire.
 Shtarblich, mortal [to chop.
 Shtarblichkate, mortality.
 Shtardsa, stump, to fall.

Shtarkeppich, headstrong,
 stubborn.
 Shtarkup, stubborn person.
 Shtarm, storm, tempest
 Shtarmich, stormy, tempest-
 uous.
 Shtarn, star, forehead.
 Shtarna, stars.
 Shtarnahel, starlight.
 Shtarna himmel, firmament.
 Shtarna kenner, astronomer.
 Shtarn bloom, aster, hya-
 cynth.
 Shtarnich, starry.
 Shtarns, confounded.
 Shtarrick, strong, starch.
 Shtarricka, to starch.
 Shtarricker, stronger.
 Shtart, start.
 Shtarta, starting.
 Shtartz, tumble, fall.
 Shtartzza, tumbling, falling.
 Shtarva, to die, to expire.
 Shtarves gronk, dangerous-
 ly ill.
 Shtate, state.
 Shtatement, statement.
 Shtawb, dust.
 Shtawd, State, Common-
 wealth, pride.
 Shtawka, stake.
 Shtawka fens, stake or
 worm fence.
 Shtawl, steel.

Shtawla, to steel, to stall.
 Shtawr, blackbird, cataract.
 Shtawvich, dusty.
 Shteady, steady.
 Shteam, steam.
 Shteamboat, steamboat.
 Shtech, sting, pierce, stab.
 Shtech opple, thorn apple,
 belladonna.
 Shteck, stick.
 Shteckka, sticks, to stick.
 Shteckka boona, pole beans.
 Shteckka gowl, hobby-horse.
 Shteckla, hide and seek.
 Shteckla shpeela, playing
 hide and seek.
 Shtedel, town, village.
 Shteef-brooder, step-brother.
 Shteef-dawdy, step-father.
 Shteef-fodder, step-father.
 Shteef-kind, step-child.
 Shteef-kinner, step-children.
 Shteef-mommy, step-mother.
 Shteef-shweshter, step-sister.
 Shteel, chairs, handle.
 Shteiber, prop.
 Shteibera, to prop.
 Shteibigle, stirrup.
 Shteif, stiff.
 Shteifing, canvas, buckram.
 Shteif ket, stay-chain.
 Shteif g'suffa, dead drunk.
 Shteiga, to rise, to ascend,
 to mount.

Shteir, steer.
 Shteira, to steer, steering.
 Shteir rooder, helm, rudder
 Shtell, place, office, stables.
 Shtella, to place, to stand.
 Shtellung, attitude.
 Shtelsa, stilts.
 Shtengel, stalk or stalks,
 stem or stems.
 Shtenner, vat.
 Shtich, stitch, sting, prick.
 Shtick, slice, piece, part.
 Shtickfloos, suffocation or
 croup.
 Shtickla, patching.
 Shtickle, small piece, stake.
 Shtickle fens, stake fence.
 Shtickly, bit, little piece.
 Shtill, still, silent, yet.
 Shtillshtoud, unchanged,
 stagnation. [to mum.
 Shtill shweiga, to keep silent,
 Shtim, voice, vote.
 Shtim box, ballot box.
 Shtim govel, tuning fork.
 Shtimma, voices, to vote, to
 tune,
 Shtimple, small remainder.
 Shtim recht, a right to vote.
 Shtink, bad odor, stink,
 stench. [bad odor.
 Shtinka, to stink, to emit a
 Shtink case, Dutch cheese,
 Linburger cheese.

Shtink keffer, stinking-bug.
 Shtivel, boot, boots.
 Shtivel huls, boot tree.
 Shtivel gnecht, boot-jack.
 Shtochle, prick, thorn.
 Shtochla, pricks, thorns.
 Shtochlich, prickly, thorny.
 Shtock, stock, share.
 Shtocks, stocks, shares.
 Shtod, city.
 Shtoll, stable, stall.
 Shtom, tribe, trunk, stem.
 Shtomp, stamp.
 Shtompa, stamping, to
 stamp. [tion.
 Shtand, stand, able situa-
 Shtondhoft, steadfast, sub-
 stantial, firm, resolute.
 Shtong, pole, rod,
 Shtonga glaws, goblet.
 Shtoodeera, to study.
 Shtoodent, student.
 Shtoodsa, to hesitate.
 Shtool, chair, stool
 Shtoolgonk, passage of the
 bowels. [dumb.
 Shtoom, mute, deaf and
 Shtoompa, stump, stumps.
 Shtoomp shwons, bob tail.
 Shtoon, hour.
 Shtoouna, hours.
 Shtoouna tzoyer, hour hand.
 Shtoop, room, stir.
 Shtooppa, to stir.

Shtore, store, blackbird.
 Shtore keeper, merchant,
 Shtore soch, merchandise.
 Shtore tæ, China tea.
 Shtory, story.
 Shtose, push, thrust, gore.
 Shtosa, to push, to thrust,
 to gore.
 Shtose woy, sparrow-hawk.
 Shtouch, jar, jolt.
 Shtouch, to jar, to jolt.
 Shtout, stout.
 Shtraich, stroke, blow, move,
 blunders, tricks, jokes.
 Shtraifa, stripes.
 Shtraifich, striped.
 Shtraifich graws, puzzle
 grass. [snake.
 Shtraifichy shlong, garter
 Shtrail, comb.
 Shtraila, to comb.
 Shtrail box, comb case.
 Shtraima, stripe, stripes.
 Shtraimich, striped.
 Shtrain, strain. [ing
 Shtraina, to strain, strain-
 Shtrap, strop, strap. [rays.
 Shtrawla, beams, streaks,
 Shtrawlich, raylike, streaky.
 Shtraya, to litter, to strew.
 Shtreck, stretch.
 Shtrecka, stretching.
 Shtreich, stroke, pat.
 Shtreicha, to stroke, to pat.

Shtreich huls, rule to strike
 off used in measuring
 grain.
 Shtreit, strife, quarrel.
 Shtreita, quarreling.
 Shtreis, tassel, tassels.
 Shtreisa, tassels
 Shtreisel, a small tassel.
 Shtreng, skeins, traces,
 severe, strict.
 Shtricha, stroke or strokes,
 line or lines, teat or teats.
 Shtrick, rope, knit.
 Shtricka, knitting.
 Shtrick holfter, rope halter,
 neck rope. [needle.
 Shtrick nodle, knitting
 Shstrict, strict
 Shtriggle, curry comb.
 Shtrimp, stockings.
 Shtrimp shtuppa, darning
 stockings.
 Shtrimpocher, hosier.
 Shtrip, strip.
 Shtrippa, to strip.
 Shtritz, syringe, squirt.
 Shtro, straw.
 Shtro bonk, feed cutter.
 Shtrock, straight, erect.
 Shtro doch, thatched roof.
 Shtrofe, punishment, pen-
 alty, fine.
 Shtrofa, to punish, to fine.
 Shtrofebawr, punishable.

Shtro fockel, straw torch.
 Shtro holm, straw haulm.
 Shtro hood, straw hat.
 Shtro kissa, bolster.
 Shtrombla, to kick, to
 trample.
 Shtrome, creek, stream.
 Shtrong, trace, skein.
 Shtroomp, stocking, hose.
 Shtroomp bendel, garter.
 Shtroop, hames hook, loop.
 Shtroop-hoot, sun bonnet.
 Shtroop-nodle. bodkin.
 Shtroovelich, disheveled,
 uncombed.
 Shtrose, street.
 Shtro sail, straw-band.
 Shtro sock, straw bag, straw
 mattress, chaff-bag.
 Shtro wish, straw wisp.
 Shtubble, stubble.
 Shtubbla, stubbles.
 Shtubbla feld, stubble field.
 Shtubblich, stubbly.
 Shtuck, story, cane, stick,
 stack, staff stalk.
 Shtuck boona, bush beans.
 Shtuck dawb, stone deaf.
 Shtuddy, study.
 Shtnddia, studying, to plan,
 to deliberate
 Shtuddera, to stammer
 Shtudent, student.
 Shtuft, stuff, goods.

Shtulber, stumble.
 Shtulbera, to stumble.
 Shtul foos, club foot.
 Shtulla, caikins.
 Shtuls, proud.
 Shtulser, prouder.
 Shtulsht, proudest.
 Shtup, stop.
 Shtup-nodle, darning-needle.
 Shtuppa, darning, stopping.
 Shtupper, stopper, wad.
 Shtutter, stammer.
 Shtuttera, stammering.
 Shtuvverich, stubborn.
 Shtyle, style, mode.
 Shuckel, cradle, rock.
 Shuckla, rocking, to rock.
 Shuckel-shtool, rocking-
 chair.
 Shun, already.
 Shup, shed.
 Shuppa, arm.
 Shuttle, shuttle.
 Shwagar, brothers in-law.
 Shwan, swan.
 Shwar, father-in-law.
 Shwara, to affirm, to swear,
 to curse, to take an oath.
 Shware, swear, heavy, curse,
 take an oath. [weight.
 Shware gawicht, gross
 Shwarelich, heavy, hardly,
 scarcely, burdensome.
 Shwaremeedich, melancholy

Shwarm, swarm.
 Shwarma, to swarm.
 Schwartz, black.
 Schwartza parbla, small-pox.
 Schwartz brow, dark brow.
 Schwartz darn, black thorn.
 Schwartz rode, dark red.
 Schwartz wartzel, comfrey.
 Shwase, sweat, weld.
 Shwasa, to weld.
 Shwase druppa, sweat drops.
 Shwase lecher, pores, sweat glands.
 Shwase luch, pore.
 Shwechlich, weak.
 Shwengle, handle, swingle, swing bar.
 Shwenka, to rinse.
 Shwensel, wag the tail.
 Shwensela, wagging the tail.
 Shweshter, sister.
 Shweshter kind, niece or nephew.
 Shwetz, talk.
 Shwetzta, to talk, talking.
 Shwetzter, talker, orator, speaker.
 Shwetzich, talkative.
 Shwetz-koonsht, elocution.
 Shwevel, sulphur, brimstone.
 Shwevel bleed, flower sulphur.
 Shwieggar-fodder, father-in-law.

Shwieggar-moodder, mother-in-law.
 Shwift, swift, quick.
 Shwill, swill.
 Shwill aimer, swill bucket.
 Shwill fos, swill barrel.
 Shwim, swim. [ming.
 Shwimma, to swim. swim-
 Shwimmer, swimmer.
 Shwindle, swindle.
 Shwindla, to swindle. [er.
 Shwindler, swindler, default-
 Shwindlich, giddy.
 Shwing, swing. [to whip.
 Shwinga, to swing, to flog,
 Shwinna, sweeney.
 Shwitz, sweat, perspire.
 Shwoch, weak, feeble.
 Shwochheit, weakness.
 Shwoger, brother-in-law.
 Shwolm, martin, swallow.
 Shwom, meadow, sponge.
 Shwonger, pregnant, impregnated.
 Shwonhoggle, buckshot.
 Shwons, tail.
 Shwons reema, crupper.
 Shwop, trade, swap, exchange.
 Shwoppa, to trade, to swap.
 Shword, slab, the skin of swine, whip, flog.
 Shworda, slabs, to whip, to flog.

- Shy, shy.
 Shya, shying, to shy.
 Sich, ones self. [protected.
 Sicher, certain, safe, secure.
 Sicherhate, certainty.
 Sicher mocha, to make safe
 or secure
 Sicht, sees, observes.
 Sichtbore, visible, seen.
 Sickle, sickle.
 Sidder, since.
 Side, side.
 Seida flaish, fitch.
 Sidewards, sideways.
 Siffer, drunkard, tippler.
 Sigel, seal.
 Sigla, to seal, sealing.
 Sigle wox, sealing wax.
 Silver, silver. [coin.
 Silver gelt, silver money,
 Silver gled, litharge.
 Silver mine, silver mine.
 Silvershmit, silversmith.
 Silver sond, silver sand.
 Simetery, cemetery.
 Simbild, emblem.
 Simbilder, emblems
 Simid, cinnamon.
 Simid-box, cinnamon-box.
 Simid rinna, whole cinna-
 mon. [mind.
 Sin, are, sense, intention,
 Sind, sin.
 Sinda fol, fall of man.
- Sinder, sinner.
 Sindhoft, sinful.
 Sindicha, to sin.
 Sinflood, Deluge.
 Sing, sing.
 Singa, to sing, singing.
 Singern, songstress.
 Sing shool, singing-school.
 Sink, sink, sink.
 Sinka, to sink, sinking.
 Sinna, senses.
 Sip, sieve.
 SIRRUP, syrup.
 Sistern, cistern.
 Sitz, seat.
 Sitza, sitting, to sit.
 Sivva, seven.
 Sivva oohr, seven o'clock.
 Sivva shlaifer, seven sleeper.
 Sivvatzæ, seventeen.
 Sivvatzaint, seventeenth.
 Sivvatzich, seventy.
 Sivvatzichsht, seventieth.
 Sivvet, seventh.
 So, so, such as.
 Soak, soak.
 Soaka, to soak.
 Sober, sober.
 So bol, as soon as. [fairs.
 Soch, things, matters, af-
 Society, society. [slowly.
 Sochta, gently, silently,
 Sock, bag, sack, pocket.
 Sock-deep, pickpocket.

Sock messer, pocket knife.
 Sockrament, sacrament.
 Soddle, saddle.
 Soddle-bag, saddle-bag.
 Soddle deck, saddle cloth.
 Soddle gard, girth.
 Soddle gnup, pommel
 Soddle gowl, saddle horse,
 wheel horse.
 Soddle kissa, pavilion pad,
 saddle pad.
 Saddler, saddler.
 Sofa, sofa.
 Soffron, saffron.
 Soft, juice, sap.
 Softich, juicy.
 So gawr, even, yet, so much.
 Sohn, son.
 Soldawd, soldier.
 Soldawda, soldiers.
 Sole, sole.
 Sole ledder, sole leather,
 Solicit, solicit.
 Solicita, to solicit.
 Solicitation, solicitation.
 Solid, solid.
 Solpater, saltpeter.
 Sols, salt.
 Sols bexel, salt cellar.
 Sols floos, saltrheum.
 Sols fos, salt barrel.
 Sols gloompa, lump of salt.
 Solsich, salty.
 Sals lock, brine.
 Sols wasser, salt water, brine.

Solven, selvedge.
 Solvent, solvent.
 Solwei, sage
 Somla, gathering, to collect.
 Somling, assembly.
 Somshdawg, Saturday.
 Somt, together with.
 Sond, sand.
 Sond bank, sand back.
 Sonderbawr, strange, unexpected.
 Sondich, sandy.
 Sondshtæ, sandstone.
 Sonft, gentle, mild, meek.
 Sonftmeedich, mild, meek,
 humble.
 Sonftmood, meekness.
 Song, song.
 Soo, son.
 Sooch, seek, hunt.
 Soocha, seeking, hunting.
 Soockle, suck.
 Soockla, to suck.
 Sood, south. [weather.
 Sooddle wedder, rainy
 Sooddlich, wet, rainy.
 Soodra, to summer.
 Soom, sum
 Sooma, seed.
 Sooma shtawb, pollen.
 Sooma kup, seed pod,
 Soommer, summer. [pears.
 Soommer beera, summer
 Soommer fleck a freckles.

Soommer fleckich, freckly.
 Soommer gronket, summer
 complaint. [weather.
 Soommer wedder, summer
 Soommensa, to summon,
 subpœnas.
 Soomp. marsh.
 Soompich, marshy.
 Soon, sun
 Soondawg, Sunday.
 Soondawg-shool, Sunday-
 school.
 Soonna, to sun.
 Soonna bloom, sunflower.
 Soonna finshternis, Solar
 eclipse.
 Soonna shei, sunshine.
 Soonna shtich, sunstroke,
 siriasis.
 Soonna shtrawla, sunbeams,
 sun rays.
 Soonich, sunny.
 Soons fraw, daughter-in-law.
 Soonsht, otherwise, other
 place, vain.
 Soon uf gong east, sunrise.
 Soon unner gong, west, sun-
 set
 Soop, soup.
 Sooppa leffel, table spoon.
 Sooppa shissel, soup dish.
 Sos, sat.
 Sossafрил, sarsaparilla.
 Sossafros, sassafras.

Sot, satisfied, enough, sati-
 Sote, seeding time. [ated.
 Sote brenna, heart burning
 Sote froocht, seed grain.
 Sots, yeast.
 Sots hoffa, yeast pot.
 Sound, sound.
 Sounda. sounding, to sound.
 Sover, sour.
 Sover dake, leaven.
 Sovergrout, souerkraut.
 Soveromble, sorrel.
 Sow, pig, hog, swine.
 Sowa, to smear, to daub.
 Sowerrei, hoggishness, filthi-
 ness.
 Sowf, guzzle.
 Sowfa, to drink excessively,
 to spree, swilling, guzzling.
 Sowferrei, debauchery.
 Sowf gichtra. delerium tre-
 mens.
 Sowf lodel, drunkard, sot,
 tippler, inebriate.
 Sowver, clean, tidy, nice.
 Subject, subject.
 Substitute, substitute.
 Substituta, to substitute.
 Subscribe, subscribe.
 Subscriba, to subscribe.
 Subscriber, subscriber.
 Subscription, subscription.
 Subtract, subtract.
 Subtracta, to subtract.

Succeed, succeed.
 Suceeda, to succeed.
 Sucka, stocking feet.
 Suffera, to suffer.
 Suit, suit.
 Suita. to suit.
 Sull, shall.
 Sullich, such.
 Sull ich? shall I?
 Superintend, superintendent
 Superintenda, superintending.
 Supervisor, supervisor.
 Supervisa, supervising.

Tæ, tea.
 Tæ box, tea chest, caddy.
 Tæ grout, golden rod.
 Tæ kessel, tea kettle.
 Tæ kon, tea pot.
 Tæ leffel, teaspoon.
 Tæ put, tea pot.
 Tack, tack
 Tacks, tacks.
 Tamberine, Tambourine.
 Tape, tape.
 Tarm, term, session.
 Tarn, turn, steeple, spire.
 Tattle, tattle.
 Tattla, tattling, to tattle.
 Taws, toss.
 Tawsa, to toss, tossing.
 Tawsel, tassel.

Support, support.
 Supporta, to support, supporting.
 Suppose, suppose. [ing.
 Supposa, to suppose, supposing.
 Supposition, supposition.
 Suspect, suspect.
 Suspecta. to suspect.
 Suspenda, to suspend.
 Suspension, suspension.
 Suspicion, suspicion.
 'S-wosser-op-slogga, urinate.
 System, system.
 Systemiza, systemize.

T.

Tawsla, tassels.
 Teach, teach, instruct.
 Teacha, teaching, to teach.
 Teacher, teacher, instructor.
 Temper, temper,
 Temperate, temperate. mild.
 Temperence, temperance.
 Tend, tend, attend.
 Tenda, tending, attending.
 Teshtament, testament.
 Ticket, ticket.
 Ticket agent, ticket agent.
 Ticket offis, ticket office.
 Tiddle eara, to coax.
 Tockt, bar in music,
 Tollenda, talents
 Town, town.
 Township, township.

- Tox, tax.
 Tox batzawler, tax payer.
 Toxbore, taxable.
 Tox collector, tax collector.
 Trei, faithful, true.
 Trei lose, untrue, unfaithful.
 Trick, trick. [tricks.
 Tricksful, tricky, full of
 Trifle, trifle
 Trustee, trustee.
 Tuck, tuck.
 Tucka, to tuck, tucking.
 Tucker, tucker.
 Twine, twine.
 Type, type.
 Type setzer, type setter.
 Tzadra, cedar.
 Tzadra bawm, cedar tree.
 Tzadra huls, cedar wood
 Tzæ, teeth, tough.
 Tzail, count.
 Tzaila, counting.
 Tzailer, counter.
 Tzaicha, sign, the hand of a
 watch or clock.
 Tzain, ten.
 Tzait, tenth.
 Tzar, tease.
 Tzarn, wrath, anger.
 Tzarra, teasing, to tease.
 Tzawl, number.
 Tzawlreich, numerous.
 Tzawm, tame, bridle.
 Tzawma, taming, to tame.
- Tzawn, tooth, cog.
 Tzawrt, tender.
 Tzaya, toe, toes, ten.
 Tzeiga, witness.
 Tzeigniss, testimony.
 Tzeit, time
 Tzeita, times.
 Tzeitferdreib, pastime.
 Tzeitich, ripe, mature.
 Tzeiting, newspaper.
 Tzeitlong, awhile.
 Tzell, cell.
 Tzellerich, celery.
 Tzettle, chain, note.
 Tzieg, pull, move, draw.
 Tziega, pulling, moving,
 drawing.
 Tziel, aim, goal.
 Tziela, aiming, to aim.
 Tziffer, figure.
 Tziffera, figures.
 Tzin, solder.
 Tzink, zinc.
 Tzitter, tremble.
 Tzittera, trembling.
 Tzitterich, shaky, nervous.
 Tzitterly, souse.
 Tzivver, tubs.
 Tzomma, together. [er.
 Tzomma boppa, paste togeth
 Tzomma binna, tie together.
 Tzommabringa, bring togeth
 er. [er.
 Tzomma draya, twist togeth-

Tzomma dricka, compress,
 squeeze together. [gether.
 Tzomma dripla, tramp to-
 Tzomma haila, heal together
 Tzomma hava, hold together
 Tzomma helfa, help together
 Tzomma koomma, to come
 together [ing
 Tzomma lawf, social gather-
 Tzomma lawfa, run together
 Tzomma lucka, call together
 Tzomma reisa, tear down.
 Tzomma reiva, rub together.
 Tzomma shpringa, run to-
 gether. [convene.
 Tzomma roofa, call together,
 Tzommatziega, concentrate,
 to draw together.
 Tzong, tongs, pliers.
 Tzok, scold.
 Tzonka, scolding, to scold.
 Tzoo, shut, too.
 Tzoocht, noise
 Tzoofellich, incidental.
 Tzoafloocht, refuge.
 Tzoofol, incident.
 Tzoofolla, devolve.
 Tzoofos, afoot.
 Tzoofreda, satisfied.
 Tzooganoomma, increased.
 Tzoogevva, forego, allow.
 Tzook, draft, twitch, pull.
 Tzooka, to twitch.
 Tzooker, sugar.
 Tzooker bole, sugar bowl.
 Tzookoomma, accrue.
 Tzookoonft, future.
 Tzoolawd, salad.

Tzoom, to it, to him.
 Tzoonawm, increase.
 Tzoonawma, surname
 Tzoonemma, increasing.
 Tzoong, tongue.
 Tzoorecht, aright.
 Tzoorick, back.
 Tzoorick handa, to return.
 Tzoorick henka, hanging
 back [back.
 Tzoorick holda, retain, keep
 Tzoosetza, increase.
 Tzooshreiva, ascribe. [tion.
 Tzoosotz, addition, annexa-
 Tzooover, tub.
 Tzoowidder, adverse.
 Tzull, inch.
 Tzullshtawb, foot rule.
 Tzup tziegle, check-rein.
 Tzup line, check-line.
 Tzwæ, two.
 Tzweifel, doubt.
 Tzweifelhoft, doubtful.
 Tzweifla, doubting.
 Tzwelf, twelve.
 Tzwelft, twelfth.
 Tzwet, second.
 Tzwettens, secondly.
 Tzwillig, twins.
 Tzwing, compell.
 Tzwinga, compelling.
 Tzwisha, between.
 Tzwisha drin, in between.
 Tzwisha nei, in between.
 Tzwivvel, onion.
 Tzwivvela, onions.
 Tzwonsich, twenty.
 Tzwonsichsht, twentieth.

- Ub, if, whether.
 Ub shun, although.
 Udder, or except
 Uf, open, on, upon.
 Ufaigna, own up, confess.
 Uf barricks, on credit.
 Uf beisa, to bite open.
 Uf binna, to bind, to tie up.
 Uf blaya, to swell, to puff up
 Uf blosa, to explode, to
 blow up.
 Uf blucka, to pile up.
 Uf bootsa, to clean, to polish
 to winnow or fan grain
 Uf bossa, to watch, to pay
 attention, to be vigilant.
 Uf bowa, to build up.
 Uf brecha, to break open,
 to adjourn, to fail in busi-
 ness.
 Uf brenna, to burn up.
 Uf coaxa, to coax, to per-
 suade. [tainly.
 Uf course, of course, cer-
 Ufdecka, to uncover.
 Uf draida, to step upon.
 Uf draya, to happen. to un-
 twist
 Uf drenna, to rip open
 Uf dricka, to squeeze open.
 Uf ennera, to enter.
 Uffa, stove, oven.
 Uffa bæ, stove leg.
 Uffa barsht, stove brush.

- Uffa black, stove polish.
 Uffa blacka, to polish a stove
 Uffa blot, stove plate.
 Uffa deckel, stove lid.
 Uffa deer, stove or oven door
 Uffa eisa, lifter.
 Uffa grate, stove grate.
 Uffa poker, poker.
 Uffa rohr, stove pipe. [ten?
 Uf feedra, to feed well, to fat-
 Uf feera, to behave.
 Uffenbawr, clear, manifest.
 Uffenbawrung, revelation.
 Uf filla, fill up.
 Uf folla, to fall on.
 Uf fonga, to catch, to gather
 Uf fressa, devour, eat up
 Uf frisha, refresh.
 Uf frishung, refreshment.
 Uf gæ, rise, sprout.
 Ufgabissa, bit open.
 Ufgablosa, blown up, bloated
 Ufgaboonna, bound, tied up
 Ufgabootst, cleaned, dressed
 up. [mated.
 Ufgabrend, burned up, cre-
 Ufgabrucha, broke open, in-
 solvent. [veiled.
 Ufgadeckt, uncovered, un-
 Ufgadraid, turned up, turn-
 ed open.
 Ufgadraida, tramped upon
 Ufgadrend, ripped open.
 Ufgadrickt, squeezed open.

Ufgadrickled, dried up.
 Ufgaglored, cleared off.
 Ufgaglupped, cracked open.
 Ufgagnipped, unbuttoned.
 Ufgagwulla, swelled by wetting.
 Ufgakucht, enlarged by boiling.
 Ufgalaigt, protested.
 Ufgalaisa, picked up.
 Ufgalawda, loaded up.
 Ufgalovered, waylaid
 Ufgaluffa, swollen or bloated walked up to.
 Ufgalust, left up, left open.
 Ufgamarricked, recorded, marked down. [opened.
 Ufgamocht, made up, raised
 Ufganoomma, taken up, accepted, nominated.
 Ufgapetzed, pinched open.
 Ufgapickt, picked up.
 Ufgarawmed, put in order
 Ufgaricht, erected, built.
 Ufgaripped, ripped open or
 Ufgarissa, tore open. [apart.
 Ufgarivva, rubbed open. [up
 Ufgarulled, unrolled, rolled
 Ufgatzaird, dissolved, wasted away, used up.
 Ufgatzawmed, bridled.
 Ufgatzugga, raised, wound.
 Ufgatzwoonga, forced upon.
 Ufgawaiched, soaked.

Ufgawarm'd, warmed up.
 Ufgawecked, awakened.
 Ufgawickled, wound up.
 Ufgawocht, waked up.
 Ufgayawkt, chased off
 Ufg'hard, quit, stopped.
 Ufg'held, cleared off.
 Ufg'hockt, cut open, hoed.
 Ufg'holda, delayed.
 Ufg'hova, lifted, reserved.
 Ufg'shlogga, posted, raised, advanced in price.
 Ufg shlussa, unlocked.
 Ufg'shnolled, buckled on.
 Ufg'shova, postponed.
 Ufg'shpeel'd, washed the dishes.
 Ufg'shrivva, written down.
 Ufg'shtecked, put up, wagered.
 Ufg'shtelied, raised, put up.
 Ufg'shtigga, mounted.
 Ufg'shtonua, rose, risen.
 Ufg'shtosa, belched up.
 Ufg'shtucha, opened with a pointed instrument.
 Ufg'shwella, swelling, bloating.
 Ufg'shwulla, bloated, swollen
 Ufgevva, to abandon, to give up, to cease, to discontinue
 Ufglora, clear off.
 Ufgluppa, crack open.
 Ufgnippa, unbutton.

- Ufhabe reema, back strap
 Ufhaiva, to lift, to keep back
 Ufhara, to quit, to close, to cease, to end.
 Ufhella, to clear off.
 Ufhocka, to cut open, to hoe.
 Ufholda, to keep up, to keep open, to hinder.
 Ufholdung, detention.
 Ufkoomma, to prosper, to pick up.
 Uflaiga, to lay up.
 Uflaisa, to gather, to pick up, to absorb.
 Uflawda, to load.
 Uflawfa, to swell up.
 Uflovera, to waylaid, to lurk to watch for.
 Ufloverer, lurker.
 Uflussa, to leave open, to leave up.
 Ufmarricka, to note, to mark down.
 Ufnocha, open, make up.
 Ufnemma, to take up, to arrest, to entertain.
 Ufpetza, to pinch open.
 Ufpicka, to pick up, to gain, to increase.
 Ufrawma, to put in order, to arrange, to cleanse, to fix.
 Ufreisa, to tear open.
 Ufreiva, rub open.
 Ufrichta, to erect, to build.
- Ufrichtich, sincere, upright, honest, true
 Ufrichtung, construction.
 Ufriddla, to share up.
 Ufrippa, rip open or apart.
 Ufroof, uproar, clamor, noise
 Ufrulla, to roll up.
 Ufsawga, to recite.
 Ufsetsich, obstinate.
 Ufsheesa, to shoot up, to grow fast.
 Ufsheeva, to postpone.
 Ufshneppa, to pry up.
 Ufshleesa, to unlock.
 Ufshlogga, to raise, to shoe, to advance in price
 Ufshnolla, to unbuckle.
 Ufshpeela, to wash dishes.
 Ufshreiva, to write down, to record.
 Ufshtæ, to rise, to get up.
 Ufshtecha, to open with a pointed instrument.
 Ufshtecka, to put up as money in a wager.
 Ufshteiga, ascend, mount.
 Ufshtella, to put up, to raise
 Ufshtosa, to belch up.
 Uft, often, frequently.
 Uftzaira, to consume, to use up, to waste away.
 Uftzawma, to bridle.
 Uftziega, to wind up, to raise as a family, &c.

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| Uftzukoomma, to get along, to meet requirements, to prosper, to flourish. | Umgawished, knocked down |
| Uftzwinga, to force upon. | Umg'folla, fallen down. |
| Ufwaicha, to soak, to moisten | Umg'hocked, hewn or cut down. |
| Ufwarma, to warm up. | Ung'shiogga, knocked down |
| Ufwecka, to awaken, to wake up [wind. | Umg'shova, pushed down. |
| Ufwickla, to wind up, to un- | Umg'shtartzt, fallen over, dropped down |
| Ufwocha, to awaken. | Umg'shussa, shot down. |
| Ufyawga, to arouse, to start. | Umgenglich, sociable, |
| Uhr, clock. | Umgong, the way of going about it. |
| Uhra, clocks. | Umgrase, circuitous route. |
| Uhrhaver, originator. | Umhenka, to enclose with curtains. [curtains. |
| Uhrshpringlich, original. | Umhenkt. enclosed with |
| Uhrshproong, origin. | Umhocka, to cut down. |
| Uhrsoch, cause. | Umhong, curtain. |
| Uhrtile, judgment. | Umkara, to turn around or about. |
| Um, deprived of, cheated, defrauded, to lose as life or a limb | Umkoomma, to be killed. |
| Umbartzla, tumble over. | Ummechtich, unconscious. |
| Umbennich, uncontrolable. | Ummiglich, impossible. [ity. |
| Umbringa, to kill. | Ummiglichkeit, impossibil- |
| Umbrell, umbrella. | Umneeda, to clinch. |
| Umfolla, to fall over. | Umreisa, tear down. |
| Umfossa, to encircle. | Umringa, surrounding. |
| Umfossed, encircled. | Umringed, surrounded. |
| Umgabartzled, tumbled over | Umsahna, to look around. |
| Umgæ to go about it, | Umshlogga, to knock down. |
| Umgagend, vicinity, neigh- borhood, surroundings | Umshmeisa, to throw down, to upset. |
| Umgakared, turned about. | Umshtartzza, to fall over. |
| Umgarissa, tore down. | Umshtenda, circumstances. |

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Umsoonsht, in vain. | Unferhuft, unexpected. |
| Umwake, detour. | Unfermixt, unmixed. |
| Umwisha, to knock down. | Unferniftich, unreasonable |
| Un, and. | Unfershamed, impudent. |
| Unainich, disagreed, | Unfershtennich, foolish, un- |
| Unainichkeit, disagreement. | wise. [ignorance. |
| Unains, divided, disagreed. | Unfershtord, want of sense, |
| Unairlich, dishonest, | Unfersichert, unguarded. |
| Unaiva, uneaven, undulating | Unfertzawkt, undismayed, |
| Unarfolhra, inexperienced. | undaunted, courageous |
| Unawrtich, naughty. | Unfreindlich, disagreeable, |
| Unbadenkt, unexpected, in- | unpleasant, unfriendly. |
| advertently. [hensible. | Ungabootst, unmannerly. |
| Unbagreiflich, incompre- | Ungaboora, unborn. |
| Unbakond, unfamiliar. | Ungadoold, impatience. |
| Unbarmhartzich, unmerciful | Ungadooldich, impatient. |
| unmercifully | Ungafair, about |
| Unbarmhartzichkeit, unmer- | Ungahire, huge, immense. |
| cifulness, cruelty. [ful. | Ungahoresom, disobedient. |
| Unbashtimt, dubious, doubt- | Ungalarnd, untutored, igno- |
| Unbawakelich, immovable. | Ungarecht, unjust [rant. |
| Unblesseerlich, unpleasant. | Ungarn, reluctantly. |
| Unboddeish, impartial, neu- | Ungatziffer, insects, vermin. |
| Unbroweed, untried. [tral | Ungatzugga, illbred [ful. |
| Uncle, uncle | Ungawis, uncertain, doubt- |
| Uncommon, uncommon. | Ung'sheit, unwise, foolish. |
| Undonkbawr, ungrateful. | Ung'shickt, clumsy, awk- |
| Undeitlich, indistinct. | ward. |
| Unendeckt, undiscovered. | Ung'soond, unhealthy, foul, |
| Unendlich, endless. | unwholesome, unwell. |
| Unferdailt, undivided | Unglawva, unbelief. [ilar. |
| Unferdeent, unmerited. | Ungleich, not alike, dissim- |
| Unfergleichlich, incompar- | Umgleibich, credulous. |
| able. | Unglick, misfortune, accident |

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Unglicklich, unlucky, unfor- | Unnernemsht? do you under |
| Ungrawt, crooked. [tunate. | take? |
| Ungrout, weed, weeds, tares. | Unnernemung undertaking. |
| Unhamelich, uneasy, haunted | Unnerruck, petticoat |
| ed, gloomy, uncomfortable | Unnersina, undersign. |
| Unhendich, unhandy, incon- | Unnershit, difference. |
| venient. | Unnershitlich, various, dif- |
| Unite, unite, join. | ferent [subscribe. |
| Unita, uniting, joining. | Unnershreiva, undersign, to |
| Uniform, uniform, alike. | Unnershrift, signature, auto- |
| Unkushta, costs | graph [end. |
| Unleidlich, disagreeable. | Unnersht, lowest, at the tail |
| Unmasich, intemperate. | Unnershtæ, venture, try, |
| Unmenshlich, inhuman, cru- | attempt. |
| el. brutal. [unmannerly. | Unnershtitza, to patronize. |
| Unmonneerlich, immoral, | Unnershtitzung, patronage. |
| Unna, under, below. | Unnoddeerlich, unnatural. |
| Unnadrin, underneath. | Unnersooch, investigate, ex- |
| Unnanei, in below. | amine, search. |
| Unnawma, nickname. | Unnersoocha, to investigate, |
| Unner, under, below, down. | to examine, to search. |
| Unner bleiva, to stay down, | Unnersoochung, investiga- |
| as staying under water. | tion, inquiry, search. |
| Unnerdricka, to oppress. | Unochtsom, careless. |
| Unnergæ, to sink, to go down | Unochtsomkeit, carelessness |
| Unnerglaider, underwear. | Unordich, incorrigible. |
| Unnergonga, set, sunk. | Unordnung, disorder. |
| Unner hem, undershirt. | Unrecht, wrong, unjust. |
| Unner hemmer, undershirts. | Unrode, dirt, rubbish, waste. |
| Unnerhold, support | Unroo, restlessness, uneasi- |
| Unnerholda, to keep under | ness |
| water. | Unrooich, uneasy, restless. |
| Unnerhussa, drawers. | Uns, we, us. |
| Unnernemma, to undertake. | Unser, our, ours. |

| | |
|--|--|
| Unshicklich, inconvenient, improper. | Unwillich, unwilling |
| Unshoold, innocence. | Unwissend, unknown. |
| Unshooldieh guiltless, inno- cent, blameless. | Unwohl, downheartly, dis- couraged unhealthy. |
| Unsichtbawr, invisible | Unwohr, untrue, false. |
| Unsin, nonsense. | Unwohrhate, untruth. |
| Unsinnich, nonsensical. | Unwohrsheinlich, beyond a |
| Untzeitich, green, unripe, premature. | Uvva, upon, above. [doubt. |
| Untzufreeda, dissatisfied. | Uvvaadroof, on top, above. |
| Unwedder, disagreeable or inclement weather. | Uvva druvva, up above. |
| | Uvverden,*loft. |
| | UX, ox, steer. |
| | Uxa, oxen, steers |

V.

| | |
|--|---------------------------|
| Vacancy, vacancy. | Velvert, velvet. |
| Vacashun, vacation. | Verdict, verdict. |
| Vale, veil. | Vessel, vessel |
| Valley, valley. | Violate, violate. |
| Valleys, valleys. | Violata, to violate. |
| Valve, valve. | Vote, vote |
| Valves, valves | Vota, to vote, voting. |
| Vannadisher darrabadeen, Venice turpentine. | Voter, voter. |
| Varnish, varnish. | Volunteer, volunteer |
| | Volunteera, to volunteer. |

W.

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Wærd, word. | Waib, weave. |
| Wærda, words. | Waib shtool, loom. [chain. |
| Wærda booch, vocabulary. | Waib tzettel, warp. carpet |
| Wærd-fer-wærd, verbatim. | Waich, soft. |
| Wahl, choice, election, pick | Waicha, to soak |
| Wai, sore, hurt, smart. | Waicher, softer. |
| Waias, sore, wound. | Waich mocha, to soften. |

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Waichsht, softest. | Warmma. to warm, to heat. |
| Waid, pasture. | Warmer. warmer. |
| Waida, grazing. | Warmet, wormwood. [warm? |
| Waidsa, wheat. [ear. | Warmst, warmest, do you |
| Waidsa air, wheat head or | Warmts? does it warm? |
| Waidsa feld, wheat field | Warn, warn. |
| Waidsa lice, Hessian flies. | Warna, to warn, to notify |
| Waidsa shprow, wheat chaff. | Warnd. wararnts, warrant |
| Waidsa sltro, wheat straw. | Warning, warning. |
| Waigadoo, hurt. | Warrem, worm |
| Waik, road, street, way | Warremich, wormy. |
| Waik maishter, supervisor. | Warremshtich, worm eaten. |
| Waik mocha, repairing road | Warremshtichich, worm eat- |
| Waik mocher, road repairers | Warrick, tow, choke. [en. |
| Waik weiser, guide post. | Warricka, made of tow, to |
| Wail, veil, choose, select | choke. |
| Waila, to choose, to elect. to | Warrick govel, distaff, |
| select. | Warrick house, work house, |
| Wair, defend. | penitentiary. |
| Waira, to defend. defending | Warrickhuls, rolling pin. |
| Wais, know. | Warricklehuls, rolling pin. |
| Waisa, fuss. | Warricklich, really, in reality |
| Waisht? do you know? | Warrick messer, butteris. |
| Waiter, waiter. | Warsht, saus ge. [stuffer. |
| Waiver, weaver. | Warsht drechter, sausage |
| War, who. | Warsht mosheen, meat chop- |
| Ward, worth, value, continue | per. |
| Wardich, worthy. | Wart, landlord, hotel keeper |
| Wardsel, root. [roots. | Wartshouse, hotel, tavern. |
| Wardselcher, rootlets, small | Wartzel, root. |
| Wardsla, roots. | Wartzla, roots. |
| Warehouse, warehouse. | Wartzlich, full of roots. |
| Warend, during. | Warvel swivel, to whirl. |
| Warfel, dice, to dice. | Warya, to choke. |

- Wawda, calf of the leg.
 Wawrum, why, what for.
 Wawsom, sod.
 Wear, wear.
 Weara, to wear.
 Weasht, ugly, disagreeable.
 Weashterlich, very ill tempered.
 Weashtgoshtich, very ugly.
 Wechentlich, weekly.
 Wechlich, weekly [rusk.
 Weck, away, wake, awake,
 Wecka, to awaken, to wake.
 Weckdoo, put away
 Weckdreiva, to drive away.
 Wecker, one who awakens,
 a rattler. [squander.
 Weck to foola, fool away, to
 Weckgadoo, put away
 Weckgadrivva, drova away.
 Weckgæ, go away, leave
 Weckgalaigt, laid away.
 Weckgalucked, enticed, de-
 cayed.
 Weckgarissa, snatched away
 tore away. [summoned.
 Weckgaroofa, called away,
 Weckgayawgt, chased away.
 Weckg'foold, fooled away,
 squandered.
 Weckg'shickt, sent away.
 Weckgevvva, give away, gave
 away, present, presented.
 Weckgonga, gone away.
- Wecklaiga, lay away, store
 away. [decoy.
 Wecklucka to entice, to
 Weckkoohr, alarm clock.
 Weck reisa, to tear down.
 Weck roofa, call away.
 Weck slicka, to send away.
 Weck shmeisa, throw away.
 Weck springa, run away.
 Weck yawga, chase away.
 Wed, would, to let, wager,
 bet.
 Wedda, to wager, to bet.
 Wedder, weather, against.
 Wedder boarding, siding,
 clapboards.
 Wedder glass, barometer.
 Wedder laicha, lightning.
 Wedder shamel, blind bol-
 ster. [oppose.
 Wedder shtæ, to resist, to
 Weddle, paddle, besom.
 Weecha, wick.
 Weecha gorn, wick cord.
 Weedich, mad, rabid.
 Weeg, weigh, cradle.
 Weega, to weigh cradles.
 Weel, root, as hogs.
 Weela, rooting as hogs.
 Wei wine.
 Weib, wife, woman.
 Weibsbild, woman.
 Weibcha, female bird.
 Weibshem, chemise.

Weibsleit, women folks.
 Weibsmensch, woman.
 Weicha, retreat, give way.
 Weida, far. wide.
 Weida, willow.
 Weida baum, willow tree.
 Weida, karreb, willow baskets.
 Weida korreb, willow basket
 Weider, further, farther.
 Weidleftich, far distant.
 Weid un breid. far and wide.
 Wei fos, wine keg or barrel.
 Wei gorda, vineyard.
 Wei glaws, wine glass.
 Weil, while, because.
 Weina, to weep.
 Weinochta, Christmas.
 Weis, show, white.
 Weisa, to show, to whitewash
 Weisa house, orphans' home
 Weisa kind, orphan.
 Weisa kinner, orphans.
 Weisawga, prophesy, foretell
 Waisawgung, prophecy.
 Weis darn, hawthorn.
 Weiser glaya, shamrock
 Weis grout, boiled cabbage
 Weishtæ, cream of tartar.
 Weisheit, wisdom.
 Weisla, to whitewash.
 Weis pencil, white wash
 brush. [ter nuts.
 Weis wolnis, butter nut, but-

Wel, which, wave, well.
 Welbawm. a wooden shaft
 Welk, wilt, wither.
 Welka, withering, wilting.
 Wella, waves, we will.
 Weller which one.
 Welsa, to wallow, to roll.
 Welsh hawna, turkey gob-
 bler. [keys.
 Welsh hinkle, turkey or tur-
 Welshkarn, corn [crusher.
 Welshkarn brecher, corn
 Welshkarn chopper, corn
 chopper.
 Welshkarn feld, corn field.
 Welshkarn-grootsa, corn cob
 or cobs.
 Welshkarn heisel, corn crib.
 Welshkarn hore, corn fibres.
 Welshkarnkoocha, corn frit-
 ters.
 Welshkarn kulva, ear of corn
 Welshkarn lawb, corn fodder
 Welshkarn ous mocher, corn
 sheller
 Welshkarn pie, corn pie.
 Welshkarn shtick, corn patch
 Wem, whom.
 Wen bred, mould board.
 Wenna, to turn, to ted.
 Wenner, tedder.
 Welt, world.
 Weltlich, worldly.
 Wennich, few, little.

- Wennicher, less.
 Wennichsht, least
 Wenring, cant hook.
 Wesh, wash.
 Wesha, washing
 Wesh biler, wash boiler.
 Weshblo, indigo.
 Wesh bole, wash basin.
 Wesh buck, bucking stool.
 Weshlawg, wash day.
 Wesh fraw, washer woman,
 laundress.
 Wesh house wash house.
 Wesh karb. clothes basket.
 Wesh kich, wash house.
 Wesh line, clothes line.
 Weshloompa, washrag.
 Weshmosheen, washing ma-
 chine, wash board, washer.
 Weshp, wasp.
 Weshpa wasps.
 Weshpanesht, wasp nest.
 Wesh ringer, clothes wringer
 Weshshissel, wash basin.
 Wesh shpell, clothes-pin.
 Wesh tzoover, wash tub.
 Wesser, water.
 Wessera, to water.
 Wesserich, watery.
 Wetz, whet, rub.
 Wetzta, to whet, to rub.
 Wetz koomp, whet horn.
 Wetzshætæ, whetstone.
 Wetzshitawl, butchers' steel.
- Wexle, change.
 Wexla, to change.
 Wexlefeever, intermittent
 fever.
 Wexlich, changeable
 Wichtich, important.
 Wick, whig, Republican.
 Wickle, wind.
 Wickla, winding.
 Wid, withe, will you
 Widder, again.
 Widdergabora, regenerated.
 Widdergaboort, regenera-
 tion.
 Widderhola, to repeat.
 Widderlich, disgusting, nau-
 seating. [repeal.
 Widder roofa, to revoke, to
 Widdershpreacha, to contra-
 dict
 Widderwardich, misfortune.
 Widdish, witty.
 Wide, far, wide.
 Widfraw, widow.
 Widmon, widower.
 Widra, to refuse, to resist.
 Wil, how. similar.
 Wilbert, venison.
 Wild, wild.
 Wilderbolsem, spearmint.
 Wildernis, wilderness.
 Wilderwarmed, wormwood.
 Wild fire, erysipelas.
 Wild flaish, proud flesh.

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|---------------------------------------|--|
| Wildy lady shlipper, touch me not. | Wip, whip, lash, ferrule. |
| Wilkom, welcome. | Wiply, switch. |
| Will, will wish. | Wippa, to whip, to flog. |
| Willa, to will, woolen. | Wipperwill, whippoorwill. |
| Willens, willing. | Wish, wipe. |
| Willich, willing | Wisha, to wipe, wiping. |
| Win, screw-jack, windlass. | Wisher, wiper, mat. |
| Wind, wind | Wiskers, whiskers. |
| Windich, windy. | Wiskey, whiskey. |
| Wine, wine | Wiss, meadow. |
| Wine glaws, wine glass. | Wissa, knowing, to known. |
| Windgabrucha, heaves. | Wissbawm, boom-pole. |
| Windle, diaper. | Wissel, weasel. |
| Windla, diapers | Wissendlich, knowingly. |
| Windle shpeel, safety pin. | Wissenshaft, knowledge, learning. |
| Windmeel, fanning mill, fan. | Witsel, little pig |
| Windshtill, calm. | Witz, wit. |
| Wind shtose, gust. | Witzich, witty. |
| Wind warvel, whirlwind. | Woch, wake. |
| Winka, to beckon, to wink. | Wocha, waking. |
| Winkle, square. [bits. | Woch hulder, juniper. |
| Winkle bora, brace for auger | Woch hulder beera, juniper berries. |
| Winkle eisa, square rule. | Wochtsom, vigilant. |
| Winna, bind-weed. | Wocka, quartz. |
| Winnish, crooked, warped. | Wocker, awake, alert. |
| Winsh, wish. | Woffle, waffle. |
| Winsha, to wish, to desire. | Woffla, waffles. |
| Winsla, to whine. | Woffle eisa, waffle iron. |
| Winter, winter. | Woga, to venture, scales. |
| Winter beera, winter pears. | Wogga, wagon. |
| Winter eppel, winter apples. | Wogga bocka, hounds. |
| Winter oppel, winter appel. | Wogga boddy, wagon bed. |
| Winter waitsa, winter wheat | |

Wogga box, wagon box.
 Wogga boxa, wagon boxes.
 Wogga deiksel, wagon tongue
 Wogga felga, felloes.
 Wogga glase, wheel rut.
 Wogga lonna, shafts, thills.
 Wogga rafe, tire. [spokes.
 Wogga shpaich, spoke.
 Wogga shup, wagon shed.
 Wogner, wheel-wright.
 Wogner shop, wheel-wright
 shop.
 Wohl, well, happy, healthy.
 Wohlgafolla, well plased.
 Woi, hawk.
 Woke, scales, double tree,
 whiffle tree, balance.
 Wolfish, whale.
 Wolnis, walnut.
 Wols, windlass, roller, waltz
 Wolsa, to roll, to waltz.
 Womba, maw. [bout
 Wommes, jacket, round-a-
 Won, when, if.
 Wond, wall, [ing.
 Wond bagiaidung, wainscot-
 Wond bobbeer, wall paper.
 Wondle, conduct, life, de-
 portment, behavior
 Wondla, to walk. [doubt.
 Wonklemetich, fickle, in
 Wonsa, bed bugs.
 Woo, where. [from?
 Woo har, whence? where-

Woo he, where to?
 Woollashtengel, mullein.
 mullein.
 Woon, reside.
 Woonna, to dwell, to reside.
 Woonblotz, residence, abode
 Woond, wound, chafed, sore
 Woonhoft, residing, living.
 Woonhouse, dwelling house
 Wooning, habitation, dwell-
 ing place
 Wonner, wonder.
 Woonera, wondering.
 Woonner bawr, wonderful.
 Woonnerfitsich, inquisitive.
 Woonnerlich, inquisitive.
 Woonnernaws, inquisitive
 person.
 Woonnerselda, rarely.
 Woonsh, wish.
 Woorum, where about?
 Wooslich, active, lively.
 Woot, fury, rage.
 Woots, hog, swine.
 Wootsley, shoat.
 Word, word, wait. [stay.
 Worda, words, to wait, to
 Words, wart, nipple of a teat
 Wore, true, was, ware, goods
 Wora, have been, were.
 Woret, truth.
 Worehoftich, verily.
 Woret sawger, fortune teller,
 clairvoyant.

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Wornung, warning | Wrangle, wrangle. |
| Worrem, worm | Wrangla, wrangling. |
| Worricksa, to vomit. | Wrapper, wrapper. |
| Worsht, sausage. [stuffer. | Wretch, busybody, tell tale. |
| Worsht dreckter, sausage | Wretcha, tattling. |
| Wos, what. | Writ, writ. |
| Wosser, water. | Wuch, week. |
| Wosser aimer, water bucket | Wucha, weeks. |
| Wosser blose, bubble. | Wulf, wolf. |
| Wosserbobbla, button wood. | Wulfel, cheap. |
| Wosser droke, watering | Wulfeller, cheaper. |
| trough. [ter. | Wulf howd, wolf robe. |
| Wosser druppa, drops of wa | Wulfich, avaricious, greedy, |
| Wosserich, watery. | voracious. |
| Wossermaloon, watermelon. | Wulg, cloud. |
| Wosser parbla, chicken pox. | Wulga, clouds. [sage. |
| Wosser pitcha, water beech | Wulga moond, mountain |
| Wosser shlong, water snake. | Wulgich, cloudy. |
| Wosser soocht, dropsy. | Wulgrout, mullen, mullein. |
| Wotch, watch. | Wulk, cloud. |
| Wotcha, watching. | Wulka, clouds. |
| Wotcha glaws, watch crystal | Wulkich, cloudy |
| Wotcha ket, watch chain. | Wulkshtraimich, brindled. |
| Wotcha shlissel, watch key. | Wulkshtraimichy koo, brin- |
| Wotcha sock, watch pocket. | dled cow. [dled cat. |
| Wotch case, watch case. | Wulkshtraimichy kotz, brin- |
| Wox, wax, grow. | Wull, wool. |
| Woxa, to wax, to grow. | Wulla, wish, intend, we will |
| Woxich, waxen, thrifty. | Wullich, woolen. |
| Wox gnep, swollen groin. | Wullrawd, spinning wheel. |

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|--|--|
| Yadem, each one. | Yohra, years. |
| Yaderer, every one, each. | Yohrstzeit, season. |
| Yader mon, every one, every body. | Yommer, to pity. |
| Yaders, every one, each one | Yooble fesht, jubilee. |
| Yadertzeit, every time, at all times. | Yood, Jew. |
| Yadoch, even. | Yoodda, Jews. [cherries. |
| Yaiger, hunter. | Yoodda karsha, ground |
| Yaira, to ferment. | Yooly, July. |
| Yairich, yearling. | Yoong, young. |
| Yairlich, yearly. | Yoonga bara, cubs. |
| Yamera, to moan. | Yoonga dowva, squabs. |
| Yanky, Yankee. | Yoonga hawna, cocks, cock- erels [chickens. |
| Yar, yes. | Yoonga hinkle, pullets, |
| Yard, yard. | Yoonga hoond, pups. |
| Yarrick, George. | Yoonga laib, whelps. |
| Yasus, Jesus. | Yoonger bar, cub. [erel. |
| Yawcob, Jacob. [drive fast. | Yoonger hawna, cock, cock- |
| Yawga, to chase, to hunt, to | Yoonger hoond, pup. |
| Yea mohls, evermore. [able. | Yoonger laib, whelp. |
| Yemmerlich, pitiful, deplor- | Yoong fraw, Virgin. |
| Yenner, January. | Yoong hinkle, pullet. |
| Yetzt, now, at present. | Yoongy dawb, squab. |
| Yinger, younger. | Yoony, June. |
| Yingling, youth. | Yoosht, just, only. |
| Yingst, youngest. | Yooshtes, justice of the peace. |
| Yingsht dawg, doomsday, judgment day. | Yoosht om end, exactly so. |
| Yo, yea, yes. [roar. | Yord, yard. |
| Yocht, noise, tumult, up- | Yord shtecka, yard stick. |
| Yohonnes, John. [wort. | Yowdsa, to bark, to shout. |
| Yohonnes grout, St. John's | Yuch, yoke. |
| Yohr, year. | Yuch huls, yoke. |
| | Yuckle, Jacob. |
| | Yuckly, Jacob. |

SUPPLEMENT OF
ADDITIONAL WORDS AND DEFINITIONS.

A.

Awwenna, to apply. to use.

B.

Blawn, plan. [able.

Blesseerlich, pleasant, agree-

Bletch, spank.

Blets, places.

Blobbera, chattering.

Blobbermowl, chatterbox.

Blocka, patch, piece, spot.

Bloga, to plague, to pester.

Bloke, plague.

Blondawsh, plantation.

Blonnade, planet.

Blooga, to plow.

Blookshore, plow share.

Blotsha, to tattle, to splash,
to clap.

Breddicha, preaching.

Breddichompt, ministry.

Bresent, prison.

Brigel huls, stick wood.

Brocht, magnificence, splen-
dor. [ficient.

Brochtful, splendid, magni-

Brol, brag.

Brolla, bragging, to brag.

Broller, bragger.

Broweer, try, attempt. [trial.

Broweera, to try, to give a

Broweerd, tried, endeavored.

Bruffait, prophet.

Bruffatzeiga, prophesy, to

predict. [prediction.

Bruffatzeingung, prophesy,

C.

Chocklawd, chocolate.

Choke gard, choke strap.

Choomp, jump.

Choompa, jumping.

Coala breuner, char coal
burner.

Coal aimer, coal scuttle.

Coal box, coal bin.

Coal fire, coal fire.

Coal group, colliery.

Coal house, coal bin.

Coal kessel, coal scuttle.

Coal mine, coal mine.

Coal shwartz, black as a coal

Coffee grouns, coffee grounds

Coffee kessel, coffee pot.

Coller shloop, necktie.

G.

Gaglepper, rattling.
 Gaglepper'd rattled.
 Gagluppt, knocked.
 Gagrisha, cried out, haloed.
 Garopped, rattled.
 Ga tzopped, tapped.
 Gatzovvel'd, kicked, sprawl-
 ed, struggled.
 Gawarb, joint.
 Gaweck'd, awakened.
 Glaider shtoob, clothes room
 Glaines, small one, little one
 Glainichkate, trifle.
 Glainichkeit, trifle.
 Glarnet, clarionet. [soms.
 Glay blooma, clover blos-
 Glay hoy, clover hay.
 Glay sooma, clover seed.
 Glenner, smaller.
 Glepra, rattling.
 Gletz, blocks.
 Glevis, clevis.
 Gliafos, bran barrel.
 Glimple, small lump.
 Gling, blade.
 Glingla, tinkling, jingling.
 Glinge, tinke, ball.
 Glinge shtæ, cling stone.
 Glitcha, slipping, sliding.
 Glitchich, slippery.
 Gloafter, cord.

Gloafter-huls, cord-wood.
 Glup, knock, beat, strike.
 Gluppa, knocking, beating,
 striking. [lion.
 Gluphengst, castrated stal-
 Glupt, knocks, beats, strikes
 Glutz, log block.
 Gnechel, ankle.
 Gnee, knee.
 Gneekale, houck.
 Gnep, buttons.
 Gnoach, fondle.
 Gnoacha, fondling.
 Gnops, scant.
 Gnopser note, hardly, barely
 Gwail, torture.
 Gwaila, torturing.
 Gwell, well, spring.
 Gwella, to swell up by water
 Gwetch, crush, prune.
 Gwetcha, to crush.

I.

Insha fisick, Indian physic.
 Ivverdem, pretty soon,
 nearly.
 Ivver shtuck, skirt, drapery.

J.

Judge, judge.

M.

Mupsich, stupid, apish.

O.

Obg'shleckt, licked off.
 Obgapetzt, pinched off.
 Obpetza, pinch off.
 Oofer, beech, shore, bank.

R.

Richter, judge.
 Reisheit, fifth-wheel.

T.

Tzæbarsht, tooth brush.
 Tzæbootser, tooth pick.
 Tzæduckter, dentist.
 Tzægnarsha, gnashing of
 teeth
 Tzæ pulfer, tooth powder.
 Tzæ ruppa, extracting teeth.
 Tzærupper, teeth extractor.
 Tzaidadale, tenth part, tithes.
 Tzaia mohl, ten times
 Tzaingabutter, Ten Com-
 mandments.
 Tzaira, to consume, to waste
 Tzarrickle, compasses.
 Tzaw, tooth.
 Tzawflaish, gums.
 Tzawlawd, gums.
 Tzawmtzeigel, reins. [teeth.
 Tzawna, teething, shedding
 Tzawshlipper, wren.
 Tzawwæ, toothache.
 Tzeech, tick, case.

Tzeck, tick.
 Tzelt, tent.
 Tzepche, uvula.
 Tzieg gowl, draught house.
 Tzieg ox, draught ox.
 Tzeit beeta, to salute or
 recognize. [early.
 Tzeitlich, in time, punctual,
 Tziel, object, aim, goal.
 Tziela, to aim. [rily.
 Tzimlich, middling, ordina-
 Tzeera, embellish, deck,
 adorn.
 Tzeerawd, ornament.
 Tzichtich, chastice, punish.
 Tzichticha, chastising, pun-
 ishing.
 Tzie einer, gypsy.
 Tziggle, reins.
 Tzimerlich, weak, delicate.
 Tzimlich, nearly.
 Tzimmer, to work in wood.
 Tzimmera, working in wood
 Tzimmermon, carpenter.
 Tzind, ignite.
 Tzinda, to ignite.
 Tzindluch, touch hole. [der.
 Tzind poolfer, priming pow-
 Tzingla, to tingle, to wag
 the tongue like a snake.
 Tzingle, tinkle, wag the
 tongue like a snake.
 Tzinka, tine, tines, prong,
 pronges.

Tzocka, teeth, notches.
 Tzocklich, toothed, notched.
 Tzomma bossa, to fit together.
 Tzomma doo, put together.
 Tzomma folla, to collapse.
 Tzomma gæ, to go together,
 to congregate, to decrease
 or shrink. [gether.
 Tzomma drawga, to carry to-
 Tzomma draya, to twist to-
 gether. [gether.
 Tzommagabost, fitted to-
 Tzommagadoo, put together
 Tzommagadrawga, carried
 together. [together.
 Tzommagadrayed, twisted
 Tzommagalaigt, folded.
 Tzommagalaisa, gathered,
 collected [hastily.
 Tzommagaroft, gathered
 Tzommagarulled, rolled up.
 Tzommagatzugga, moved to-
 gether, drawn together.
 Tzommagawickled, wrapped
 together. [gether.
 Tzommagawoxa, grew to-
 Tzommag'folla, collapsed.
 Tzommag'freera, to freeze
 together, to congeal.
 Tzommag'frora, froze to-
 gether, congealed
 Tzommagonga, went togeth-
 er, shrunk.

Tzommag'shickt, sent to-
 gether.
 Tzommag'shtosa, collided,
 adjoined, joined together.
 Tzommalaiga, to fold, to lay
 together.
 Tzommalaisa, to gather to-
 gether, to collect. [tily.
 Tzommarioffa, to gather has-
 Tzomma rulla, roll up.
 Tzomma shicka, to send to-
 gether. [to adjoin.
 Tzomma shtosa, to collide,
 Tzomma tzeiga, to draw to-
 gether, to move together.
 Tzomma woxa, to grow to-
 gether. [up.
 Tzoo binner, to tie or bind
 Tzoo bleiva, to remain shut.
 Tzoo bringa, to pass away
 time.
 Tzoocht hengsht, stallion.
 Tzoocht house, whore house.
 Tzoocht mar, brood mare.
 Tzoo decka, to cover up.
 Tzoodreffa, to coincide, to
 pass, to occur.
 Tzoodrit, admission.
 Tzooferdrowa, confidence, re-
 liance, trust.
 Tzoofloocht, refuge, shelter.
 Tzoofol, instance.
 Tzoofore, formerly.

TZOOFREEDA **SUPPLEMENT.** TZOOWICKLA

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>Tzoofreeda, content, satisfied.</p> <p>Tzoofreeda hate, contentment, satisfaction. [occur.</p> <p>Tzoogæ, to close, to shut, to</p> <p>Tzoogablosa, drifted shut.</p> <p>Tzoogabræcht, whiled away.</p> <p>Tzoogahare, appurtenance.</p> <p>Tzoogaricht, spoiled. [ed.</p> <p>Tzoogariggled, barred, lock-</p> <p>Tzoogarisht, prepared.</p> <p>Tzoogenglich, approachable</p> <p>Tzoogeuvva, to make an allowance, to consent.</p> <p>Tzoogang, admission.</p> <p>Tzooganga, closed, shut up.</p> <p>Tzoog'sprucha, encouraged, urged.</p> <p>Tzoohaila, to heal up.</p> <p>Tzoohara, to hear, to give ear, to listen.</p> <p>Tzooharricha, to listen, to hear, to give ear.</p> <p>Tzook, draught, move, pull, cover, twitch.</p> <p>Tzook bloshter, plaster.</p> <p>Tzooker arbsa, sweet peas.</p> <p>Tzooker fos, sugar barrel.</p> <p>Tzooker gloompa, sugar lump.</p> <p>Tzooker mowl, dainty mouth</p> <p>Tzooker shtengel, stick of candy.</p> | <p>Tzooker sees, sweet as sugar</p> <p>Tzooker soch, candy, sweat meat.</p> <p>Tzook wosser, maple sap.</p> <p>Tzook luch, air hole, draft hole, flue</p> <p>Tzoo koomma, to appertain.</p> <p>Tzoo letsht, at last.</p> <p>Tzoo mocha, to close, to shut. [expect.</p> <p>Tzoomooda, to enjoin, to</p> <p>Tzoorichita, spoil.</p> <p>Tzoorishta, to prepare.</p> <p>Tzoorick bringa, to bring back, to return.</p> <p>Tzoorick gæ, return, to go back. [to come back.</p> <p>Tzoorick koomma, to return,</p> <p>Tzoorick nemma, to take back.</p> <p>Tzoorick springa, to run back, to rebound.</p> <p>Tzoosahna, to look on.</p> <p>Tzoosliprecha, to encourage, to urge. [destinely.</p> <p>Tzooshtecker, to give clan-</p> <p>Tzooshtond, condition.</p> <p>Tzooshtuppa, to cork or stop up. [hammer.</p> <p>Tzoosblock hommer, sledge</p> <p>Tzooshnolla, to buckle.</p> <p>Tzoowickla, to wrap up, to envelop.</p> |
|---|--|

TZOPLING SUPPLEMENT. TZWONG

| | |
|---|---|
| Tzopling, sapling. | Tzwæ yarich fil, hogget. |
| Tzoppa, stopper, peg, to tap | Tzwæ yarich shofe, hogget. |
| Tzoppa luch, faucet hole. | Tzwarna, to twist, to puv. |
| Tzovel, sprawl, kick, struggle | Tzwarn rawd, twisting wheel |
| Tzovel, to sprawl, to kick, to struggle. [clock. | Tzwarrich, dwarf. |
| Tzoyer, hand of a watch or | Tzwarrich pife, fife, piccolo. |
| Tzu arsht, first. | Tzweck, aim, object, design. |
| Tzup, twitch, pull, jerk. | Tzwedda, to happen twice. |
| Tzuppa, to twitch, to pull, to jerk. [woman. | Tzweig, twig, limb, scion. |
| Tzuttle, rag, tatter, a lewd | Tzweiga, to graft, grafts. |
| Tzuttllich, ragged, tattered. | Tzwelfa, twelve. |
| Tzwæ keppich, of different mind or opinion. | Tzwenga, to force. |
| Tzwæ wucha, two weeks, fortnight. [biennial. | Tzwitzer, twitter, glimmer, glitter. |
| Tzwæ yarich, two-year-old, | Tzwitzera, twitting, glim- mering, glittering. |
| Tzwæ yaricher evver, hogget | Tzwickel, clown, fool. |
| | Tzwillich, twilled. |
| | Tzwong, force. |

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