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## DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS

 as of January 1940by
S. W. Shear

Contribution from the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics Mimeographed Report No . 69

## UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA <br> L.BRARY <br> COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE <br> DAVIS

# DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS 

as of January 1940

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Compiled by

## FOREWORD

This publication is the second compendium of selected Deciduous Fruit Statistics published in the present form by the Giannini Foundation. The data have been compiled for the use of those interested in the important economic changes and tendencies revealed by the available statistics on supply, dfmand, and prices of California deciduous fruits. The present edition contains eighty-five . tables relating mostly to ten fruits grown extensively in California, namely, apples, apricots, cherries, dates, figs, grapes, peaches, pears, plums, and prunes. The annual data given are mostly for the past fifteen or twenty crop years and deal largely with acreage, production, yields, utilization, consumption, shipments, exports, imports, and prices with special reference to California and the United States. Statistics on wine and brandy production and consumption are a valuable addition to this edition.

The data included have been selected as being the most generally useful of a much larger group of statistics that the author has found nocessary to koep up to date in order quickly to help responsible groups in diagnosing some of the major economic probloms of the deciduous fruit industrics of the state. This compendium makes available to the fruit industry, in one place, solocted data, evaluated and described, and convoniontly arranged to throw light on tho direction or tendencies of the more important economic changos taking place in the supply, demand, and price of California deciduous fruits.

* Contribution from the Giannini Toundation of Agricultural Economics, Mimeographed Report No. 69. January, 1940.
$\dagger$ Associate Agricultural Economist in the maperiment Station and on the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Bconomics, University of California.

This compendium supplemonts the extensive body of fruit statistics included in Agricultural Statistics, the statistical yearbook of the United States Department of Agriculture that, prior to 1936, was included in its well known Yearbook of Agriculture. Anyone seriously interested in statistical changes in the fruit industry of California and the United States should have tho latest edition of Agricultural Statistics (1939) and also of The Agricultural Outlook (1940) which the United States Department of Agriculturo reloases in mimeographed form in November of each year. Of the numcrous current reports of the United States Department of Agriculture doaling with fruit statistics, the Fruit Situation, published monthly, is of the most general intorest.

## ACKNO:T,ETGMENTS

The author wishes to thank all the persons and agencies who have generously cooperated in making the data in this report available. Miss Valerie $W$. Smith, Statisticnl Clerk in the Statistical Laboratory of the Giannini Foundation, deserves most of the credit for the accuracy of the tables and footnotes which have involved a tremendous amount of detailed, prinstaking, thoughtful work in compiling, checking, and documentation.

Although the author takes the responsibility for the tables as presented in this compendium, it is really the joint contribution of many persons and agencies engaged in the collection and compilation of economic statistios. The agency or agencies from whom the data were secured are given specific credit for their contributions in the footnote to each table. Those who reproduce data from this report will strengthon the cause of adequate and improved basic statistics by naming the specific agency or agencies whom the author has indicatod as the source of the data.

## DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS

COMPARATIVE SUMMARIES
Table 1．California Bearing Aoreage＊and Production $\dagger_{\text {of Fruits，}}$ 1919－1939

| Crop year＊ | Bearing acreage＊ |  |  | Productiont |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Deciduous and citrus total | Deoiduous， including grapes | Citrus | Deciduous and citrus total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Deciduous, } \\ & \text { including } \\ & \text { grapes } \end{aligned}$ | Citrus |
| Annual： | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Thousands of acres |  |  | Thousends of | tons，fresh | quivalen |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 865 | 682 | 183 | 3，442 | 2，676 | 766 |
| 1920 | 922 | 716 | 206 | 3，343 | 2，328 | 1，015 |
| 1921 | 961 | 743 | 218 | 2，771 | 2，109 | 1，662 |
| 1922 | 1，037 | 815 | 222 | 4，045 | 3，145 | 900 |
| 1923 | 1，088 | 864 | 224 | 4，520 | 3，413 | 1，107 |
| 1925 | 1,195 1,309 | 970 1,079 | 225 230 | 3，640 | 2，778 | 862 |
| 1926 | 1，405 | 1，172 | 233 | 4,518 5,070 | 3,375 3,799 | 1，143 |
| 1927 | 1，429 | 1，197 | 232 | 5，151 | 4，128 | 1，023 |
| 1928 | 1，452 | 1，215 | 237 | 6，057 | 4，375 | 1，682 |
| 1929 | 1，433 | 1，189 | 244 | 4，128 | 3，114 | 1，014 |
| 1930 | 1，375 | 1，126 | 249 | 6，167 | 4，585 | 1，582 |
| 1931 | 1，360 | 1，105 | 255 | 4，849 | 3，292 | 1，557 |
| 1932 | 1，354 | 1，094 | 260 | 5，279 | 3，784 | 1，495 |
| 1933 | 1，317 | 1，056 | 261 | 4，835 | 3，511 | 1，324 |
| 1934 | 1，310 | 1，045 | 265 | 5，357 | 3，307 | 2，050 |
| 1935 | 1，282 | 1，011 | 271 | 5，542 | 4，030 | 1，512 |
| 1936 | 1，221 | 948 | 273 | 4，855 | 3，484 | 1，371 |
| 1937 | 1，256 | 965 | 291 | 6，623 | 4，602 | 2，021 |
| 1938 | 1，265 | 962 | 303 | 6，509 | 4，586 | 1，923 |
| 1939 | 1，272才 | 961才 | 311才 | 5，999才 | 4，173才 | 1，826才 |
| Averages： |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919－1923 | 975 | 764 | 211 | 3，624 | 2，734 | 890 |
| 1924－1928 | 1，358 | 1，127 | 231 | 4，887 | 3，691 | 1，196 |
| 1929－1933 | 1，368 | 1，114 | 254 | 5，052 | 3，657 | 1，395 |
| 1934－1938 | 1，267 | 986 | 281 | 5，777 | 4，002 | 1，775 |

＊For state aoreage for each fruit see separate tables for the fruit．For 1938 data on county acreage by kinds of fruit and state acreage by variety and age，see R．E．Blair，and H．C．Phillips，Acreage Estimates of California Fruit and Nut Crops as of 1938．California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service，Sacramento，July 1，1939．
＋Citrus production is for the 12 months beginning November 1 of the years indicated．

キ Preliminary estimates．
Source of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agrioultural Eoonomics，University of California，based on data of the California and United States Crop Reporting Service．

Table 2
California Production* of Deciduous-Tree Fruits, $\boldsymbol{T}_{1919-1939}$

| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Crop } \\ \text { year } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Apples | Apricots | Cherries | $\text { Figs } \neq$ | Peaches | Pears | Plums | Prunes | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | Equivalent fresh weight in short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 196,800 | 172,000 | 12,400 | 36,900 | 410,000 | 111,000 | 42,000 | 350,000 | 1,331,100 |
| 1920 | 144,000 | 108,000 | 17,500 | 38,100 | 363,000 | 105,000 | 35,000 | 243,800 | 1,054,400 |
| 1921 | 174,600 | 100,000 | 13,000 | 30,400 | 310,000 | 89,000 | 42,000 | 250,000 | 1,009,000 |
| 1922 | 196,800 | 163,000 | 17,000 | 35,600 | 413,000 | 150,000 | 48,000 | 315,000 | 1,338,400 |
| 1923 | 252,000 | 210,000 | 19,000 | 31,800 | 380,000 | 136,000 | 69,000 | 285,000 | 1,382,800 |
| 1924 | 213,700 | 142,000 | 13,500 | 27,700 | 327,000 | 133,000 | 39,000 | 347,500 | 1,243,400 |
| 1925 | 144,400 | 150,000 | 12,000 | 31,900 | 390,000 | 181,000 | 51,000 | 365,000 | 1, 325, 300 |
| 1926 | 248,400 | 176,000 | 20,000 | 39,300 | 534,000 | 204,000 | 71,000 | 377,500 | 2,670,200 |
| 1927 | 179,000 | 208,000 | 12,000 | 41,400 | 481,000 | 181,000 | 57,000 | 562,500 | 1,721,900 |
| 1928 | 314,400 | 175,000 | 16,600 | 40,600 | 618,000 | 226,000 | 66,000 | 552,500 | 2,009,100 |
| 1929 | 189,100 | 215,000 | 16,300 | 58,300 | 321,000 | 190,000 | 40,000 | 257,500 | 1,287,200 |
| 1930 | 279,500 | 200,000 | 17,500 | 70,700 | 796,000 | 273,000 | 82,000 | 685,000 | 2,403,700 |
| 1931 | 218,700 | 277,000 | 23,000 | 57,300 | 579,000 | 217,000 | 65,000 | 535,000 | 1,972,000 |
| 1932 | 217,100 | 270,000 | 18,500 | 63,500 | 547,000 | 244,000 | 68,000 | 430,000 | 1,858,100 |
| 1933 | 224,000 | 268,000 | 25,300 | 70,400 | 530,000 | 221,000 | 57,000 | 455,000 | 1,850,700 |
| 1934 | 156,000 | 139,000 | 17,000 | 77,700 | 495,000 | 233,000 | 62,000 | 427,500 | 1,607,200 |
| 1935 | 237,300 | 216,000 | 15,000 | 82,200 | 429,000 | 163,000 | 48,000 | 645,000 | 1,835,500 |
| 1936 | 214,100 | 248,000 | 23,000 | 71,000 | 512,000 | 240,000 | 64,000 | 397,500 | 1,769,600 |
| 1937 | 247,000 | 311,000 | 21,600 | 98,100 | 558,000 | 224,000 | 66,000 | 622,500 | 2,148,200 |
| 1938 | 196,800 | 166,000 | 30,000 | 105,500 | 492,000 | 282,000 | 63,000 | 720,000 | 2,055,300 |
| 1939 ¢ | 216,000 | 317,000 | 33,600 | 87,000 | 569,000 | 248,000 | 69,000 | 460,000 | 1,999,600 |

* Total harvested and unharvested production. See table 5 for averages by five-year periods.
t For grape production see Grapes, table 2. FMerchantable and non-merchantable.
¢́ Preliminary.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, largely from California and United States Crop Reports except apples for 1938 and 1939 are estimates by $S$. W. Shear.

Cols. 1, 5, and 6: Apples, pears, peaches converted to tons at 48 pounds per bushel.
Cols. 4 and 8: Dry weight converted to fresh by multiplying figs by 3 and prunes by $2 \frac{1}{2}$.


Table 3
California Bearing Acreage of Deciduous Tree Fruits,* 1919-1939

| Year | Apples | Apricots | Cherries | Figs | Peaches | Pears | Plums | Prunes | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | Acres |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 46,731 | 46,100 | 8,750 | 10,500 | 103,378 | 23,056 | 17,250 | 104,000 | 359,765 |
| 1920 | 46,931 | 47,907 | 8,884 | 11,023 | 103,200 | 29,366 | 17,300 | 105,000 | 369,611 |
| 1921 | 49,898 | 56,407 | 8,758 | 11,472 | 96,841 | 31,434 | 19,715 | 106,269 | 380,794 |
| 1922 | 51,754 | 60,754 | 9,317 | 12,774 | 101,829 | 37,681 | 22,434 | 111,383 | 407,926 |
| 1923 | 52,857 | 62,287 | 9,646 | 16,979 | 103,856 | 40,962 | 23,800 | 119,429 | 429,816 |
| 1924 | 53,772 | 64,189 | 9,981 | 21,328 | 106,330 | 43,125 | 25,398 | 128,704 | 452,827 |
| 1925 | 55,458 | 66,855 | 10,433 | 23,440 | 111,783 | 46,773 | 28,268 | 138,753 | 481,763 |
| 1926 | 56,343 | 72,107 | 10,828 | 29,537 | 118,079 | 51,993 | 30,081 | 155,978 | 524,946 |
| 1927 | 51,342 | 79,260 | 10,554 | 42,595 | 124,826 | 57,639 | 33,004 | 162,109 | 561,329 |
| 1928 | 49,886 | 82,703 | 11,606 | 47,038 | 134,245 | 60,749 | 33,578 | 167,683 | 587,488 |
| 1929 | 46,748 | 82,136 | 11,984 | 46,353 | 125,832 | 65,637 | 32,584 | 171,330 | 582,604 |
| 1930 | 44,477 | 81,448 | 12,555 | 46,728 | 122,934 | 65,288 | 31,882 | 170;803 | 576,115 |
| 1931 | 43,676 | 80,543 | 13,147 | 46,142 | 122,444 | 66,421 | 31,572 | 170,542 | 574,487 |
| 1932 | 43,008 | 81,534 | 13,621 | 45,760 | 113,628 | 69,580 | 32,119 | 169,358 | 568,608 |
| 1933 | 41,950 | 79,596 | 14,004 | 42,744 | 105,332 | 70,474 | 31,172 | 166,523 | 551,795 |
| 1934 | 41,193 | 78,795 | 14,551 | 41,526 | 103,295 | 68,969 | 31,358 | 166,104 | 545,791 |
| 1935 | 43,200 | 80,000 | 14,200 | 38,000 | 99,000 | 61,000 | 26,900 | 157,000 | 519,300 |
| 1936 | 37,546 | 73,773 | 14,532 | 38,293 | 81,332 | 53,839 | 24,943 | 155,462 | 479,720 |
| 1937 | 38,100 | 74,756 | 15,228 | 38,206 | 81,653 | 53,762 | 25,720 | 156,082 | 483,507 |
| 1938 | 37,680 | 73,571 | 15,211 | 37,689 | 78.132 | 52,801 | 26,032 | 153,795 | 474,911 |
| 1939 $\dagger$ | 36,400 | 73,600 | 15,500 | 37,200 | 80,000 | 51,400 | 26,000 | 151,600 | 471,700 |

* For grape acreage data see Grapes, table 1.
+ Very preliminary estimates.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from the latest available estimates of the California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service.

 : $\because$ :

Table 4．Harvested Production and Utilization of California Fruits，Average 1934－1938＊

| Kind of fruit | Quantity，fresh tons |  |  |  |  | Per cent of harvested production |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harvested production | Dried | Canned | Otherwise processed | Used fresh | Dried | Canned | Otherwise processed | Used fresh |
| Total fruits | 5，558，880 | 1，875，868 | 399，953 | 943，756 | 2，339，303 | 33.7 | 7.2 | 17.0 | 42.1 |
| Deciduous | 3，941，752 | 1，875，868 | 399，953 | 757，523 | 908，408 | 47.6 | 10.2 | 19.2 | 23.0 |
| Grapes | 2，118，600 | 881，520 | 4，060 | 736，800＋ | 496，220＋ | 41.6 | 0.2 | 34.87 | 23.4 † |
| Deciduous－tree | 1，823，152 | 994，348 | 395，893 | 20，723 | 412，188 | 54.6 | 21.7 | 1.1 | 22.6 |
| Citrus | 1，617，128 | 0 | 0才 | 186，233才 | 1，430，895 | 0 | O才 | 11．5才 | 88.5 |
| Deciduous： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | 206，592 | 72，648 | 528 | 14，808í | 118，608 7 | 35.2 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 57.49 |
| Apricots | 216，000 | 143，640 | 54，320 | 0 | 18，040 | 66.5 | 25.1 | 0 | 8.4 |
| Cherries | 20，360 | 0 | 3，420 | 5，915 11 | 11，025 | Oll | 16.8 | 29.011 | 54.2 |
| Figs | 86，900 | 76，260 | 5，025 | 0 | 5，615 | 87.7 | 5.8 | 0 | 6.5 |
| Peaches | 482，400 | 139，300 | 265，060 | 0 | 78，040 | 28.9 | 54.9 | 0 | 16.2 |
| Pears | 219，800 | 32，000 | 65，700 | 0 | 122，100 | 14.6 | 29.9 | 0 | 55.5 |
| Plums | 60，600 | 0 | 1，840 | 0 | 58，760 | 0 | 3.0 | 0 | 97.0 |
| Prunes | 530，500 | 530，500 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grapes： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wine | 558，200 | 960 | 0 | 395，280t | 161，960t | 0.2 | 0 | 70.8 t | 29.0 t |
| Table | 371，600 | 6，160 | 0 | 160，920t | 204，520t | 1.7 | 0 | 43.3 t | 55.0 t |
| Raisin | 1，188，800 | 874，400 | 4，060 | 180，600t | 129，740才 | 73.6 | 0.3 | 15.2 t | 10．9才 |
| Citrus： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oranges | 1，237，761 | 0 | 0才 | 126，238 $\neq$ | 1，111，523 $\ddagger$ | 0 | 0才 | $10.2 \neq$ | 89.8 |
| Lemons | 325，037 | 0 | $0 \%$ | 55，723才 | 269，314 7 | 0 | 0 キ | 17．17 | 82.9 |
| Grapefruit | 54，330 | 0 | 07 | 4，272才 | 50，058才1 | 0 | $0 \neq$ | $7.9 \neq$ | 92.1 |

＊Citrus production is for years beginning November 1，1933－1937．
TGrapes＂otherwise processed＂are only those commercially crushed．Many shipped fresh are used for home wine making． F＂Otherwise processed＂includes citrus for by－products，including canned，also used fresh on farms where grown． \＆Apples＂otherwise processed＂are used for cider and vinegar．
4／Includes＂commercial＂apples for fresh use and apples used on farms where grown．
｜／Cherries＂otherwise processed＂are nearly all barrelled in brine but include very small quantities dried．
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics，University of California， based on releases of the California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service．


Table 5. United States and California Production* of Fruits, Averages 1919-1938

| Kind of fruit | 1919-1923 |  |  | 1924-1928 |  |  | 1929-1933 |  |  | 1934-1938 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United States production | California |  | United States production | California |  | United States production | California |  | United States production | California |  |
|  |  | Quantity | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Per cent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { United } \\ \text { States } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Quantity | ```Per cent``` |  | Quantity | ```Per cent of United States``` |  | Quantity | ```Per cent of United States``` |
|  | 1,000 tons, fresh weight |  | Per cent | 1,000 tons, fresh weight |  | Per cent | 1,000 tons, fresh weight |  | Per cent | 1,000 tons, fresh weight |  | Per cent |
| All fruits | 9,681 | 3,631 | 37.5 | 11,457 | 4,901 | 42.8 | 11,823 | 5,074 | 42.9 | 13,452 | 5,806 | 43.2 |
| Deciduous-tree | 6,132 | 1,224 | 20.0 | 6,769 | 1,594 | 23.5 | 6,832 | 1,874 | 27.4 | 6,841 | 1,883 | 27.5 |
| Grapes | 1,730 | 1,511 | 87.3 | 2,333 | 2,097 | 89.9 | 2,071 | 1,782 | 86.0 | 2,369 | 2,119 | 89.4 |
| Citrus | 1,638 | 890 | 54.3 | 2,119 | 1,196 | 56.4 | 2,673 | 1,395 | 52.2 | 4,006 | 1,775 | 44.3 |
| Others | 181 | 6 | 3.3 | 236 | 14 | 5.9 | 247 | 23 | 9.3 | 236 | 1, 29 | 12.3 |
| Deciduous-tree | 6,132 | 1,224 | 20.0 | 6,769 | 1,594 | 23.5 | 6,832 | 1,874 | 27.4 | 6,841 | 1,883 | 27.5 |
| Apples | 3,904 | 193 | 4.9 | 4,013 | 220 | 5.5 | 3,805 | - 226 | 5.9 | 3,668 | 210 | 5.7 |
| Peaches | 1,111 | 375 | 33.8 | 1,309 | 470 | 35.9 | 1,275 | 555 | 43.5 | 1,255 | 497 | 39.6 |
| Pears | 403 | 118 | 29.3 | - 523 | 185 | 35.4 | 597 | 229 | 38.4 | 700 | 228 | 32.6 |
| Prunes* | 369 | 289 | 78.3 | 521 | 441 | 84.6 | 584 | 472 | 80.8 | 644 | 563 | 87.4 |
| Apricots | 151 | 151 | 100.0 | 170 | 170 | 100.0 | 246 | 246 | 100.0 | 216 | 216 | 100.0 |
| Plums* | 91 | 47 | 51.6 | 110 | 57 | 51.8 | 134 | 62 | 46.3 | 136 | 61 | 44.9 |
| Cherries | 68 | 16 | 23.5 | 83 | 15 | 18.1 | 125 | 20 | 16.0 | 134 | 21 | 15.7 |
| Figs | 35 | 35 | 100.0 | 40 | 36 | 90.0 | 66 | 64 | 97.0 | 88 | 87 | 98.9 |
| Grapes, total | 1,730 | 1,511 | 87.3 | 2,333 | 2,097 | 89.9 | 2,071 | 1,782 | 86.0 | 2,369 | 2,119 | 89.4 |
| Raisin Wine | 887 | 887 | 100.0 | 1,248 | 1,248 | 100.0 | 1,074 | 1.074 | 100.0 | 1,189 | 1,189 | 100.0 |
| Wine Table + | 399 | 399 | 100.0 | 423 | 423 | 100.0 | 405 | 405 | 100.0 | 558 | 558 | 100.0 |
| Table $\dagger$ | 444 | 225 | 50.7 | 662 | 426 | 64.4 | 592 | 303 | 51.2 | 622 | 372 | 59.8 |
| Citrus, total | 1,638 | $\varepsilon 90$ | 54.3 | 2,119 | 1,196 | 56.4 | 2,673 | 1,395 | 52.2 | 4,006 | 1,775 | 44.3 |
| Oranges Grapefruit | 1,157 | 694 | 60.0 | 1,469 | 928 | 63.2 | 1,822 | 1,082 | 59.4 | 2,529 | 1,363 | 44.3 53.9 |
| Grapefruit Lemons | 297 | 12 | 4.0 | 402 | 20 | 5.0 | 579 | 41 | 7.1 | 1,121 | 56 | 5.0 |
| Lemons | 184 | 184 | 100.0 | 248 | 248 | 100.0 | 272 | 272 | 100.0 | 356 | 356 | 100.0 |
| Others, total Dates | 181 | 6 | 3.3 | 236 | 14 | 5.9 | 247 | 23 | 93.0 | 2 26 | 29 | 12.3 |
| Cranberries | 7 | 7 |  | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | 7 | 7 | 100.0 | 15 | 14 | 93.3 |
| Strawberries | 28 | 0 | 0.0 | 30 | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 0 | 0.0 | 28 | 0 | . 0.0 |
| * Harvested | 153 | 6 | 3.9 | 204 | 12 | 5.9 | 209 | 16 | 7.7 | 193 | 15 | 7.8 |

* Harvested and unharvested production except Oregon and Washington plum and prune data include harvested production only Production in states other then California included in table varieties. F Less than 500 tons.
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation, Univ. of Calif., from U. S. \& Calif. crop reports.



## COMPARATIVE SUMMARIES

Table 6
Pacific Coast Dried Fruit Production, Five-Year Averages 1894-1938 and Relatives, 1909-1913 $=100$

|  |  |  | California |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Years | Pacific Coast total* | Northwest total* | Total | Apples | Apricots | Figs | Peaches | Pears | Prunes | Raisins and other dried grapes $T$ |
| Years | - Tons, dry weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1894-1898 |  |  | 105,500 | 2,200 | 8,400 | 1,500 | 10,900 | 3,500 | 35,300 | 43,700 |
| 1899-1903 | 167,900 | 8,000 | 159,900 | 3,200 | 11,400 | 3,100 | 18,500 | 3,700 | 73,200 | 46,800 |
| 1904-1908 | 146,500 | 7,200 | 139,300 | 2,600 | 6,700 | 3,300 | 15,500 | 1,600 | 54,600 | 55,000 |
| 1909-1913 | 201,000 | 10,900 | 190,100 | 3,000 | 14,100 | 4,700 | 23,100 | 1,400 | 72,100 | 71,700 |
| 1914-1918 | 291,200 | 15,600 | 275,600 | 5,600 | 16,300 | 8,500 | 31,700 | 1,100 | 76,200 | 136,200 |
| 1919-1923 | 413,600 | 25,300 | 388,300 | 9,000 | 16,500 | 10,900 | 27,000 | 3,100 | 115,500 | 206,300 |
| 1924-1928 | 514,100 | 27,100 | 487,000 | 9,800 | 20,000 | 9,400 | 22,800 | 4,000 | 176,400 | 244,600 |
| 1929-1933 | 518,700 | 38,800 | 479,900 | 10,700 | 31,200 | 13,600 | 21,800 | 5,100 | 185,600 | 211,900 |
| 1934-1938 | 549,800 | 31,600 | 518,200 | 10,500 | 26,200 | 19,400 | 23,300 | 5,800 | 212,200 | 220,800 |
| Per cent, 1909-1913 = 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1894-1898 |  |  | 55.5 | 73.3 | 59.6 | 31.9 | 47.2 | 250.0 | 49.0 | 60.9 |
| 1899-1903 | 83.5 | 73.4 | 84.1 | 106.7 | 80.9 | 66.0 | 80.1 | 264.3 | 101.5 | 65.3 |
| 1904-1908 | 72.9 | 66.1 | 73.3 | 86.7 | 47.5 | 70.2 | 67.1 | 114.3 | 75.7 | 76.7 |
| 1909-1913 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1914-1918 | 144.9 | 143.1 | 145.0 | 186.7 | 115.6 | 180.9 | 137.2 | 78.6 | 105.7 | 190.0 |
| 1919-1923 | 205.8 | 232.1 | 204.3 | 300.0 | 117.0 | 231.9 | 116.9 | 221.4 | 160.2 | 287.7 |
| 1924-1928 | 255.8 | 248.6 | 256.2 | 326.7 | 141.8 | 200.0 | 98.7 | 285.7 | 244.7 | 341.1 |
| 1929-1933 | 258.1 | 356.0 | 252.4 | 356.7 | 221.3 | 289.4 | 94.4 | 364.3 | 257.4 | 295.5 |
| 1934-1938 | 273.5 | 289.9 | 272.6 | 350.0 | 185.8 | 412.8 | 100.9 | 414.3 | 294.3 | 307.9 |

* Northwest data include only prunes, 1899 through 1918, and apples and prunes, 1919 through 1938. Apples are the only fruit dried commercially in significant quantities in states outside the Pacific Coast.
+ Dried grapes other than raisins are included from 1926 to date.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from reports of Dried Fruit Association of California, and of the California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service for recent years, and trade estimates from the California Fruit News and other sources before 1919.


COMPAKATIVE SUMMARIES
Table 7
United States Domestic Exports of Dried Fruits by Kinds, 1922-1938

| Year beginning July I | Grand total | Raisins | Deciduous-tree fruits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Apples | Peaches | Prunes | Apricots | Others |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Pears | Fruit salad | All others |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1922 | 106,709 | 46,981 | 59,728 | 6,408 | 2,793 | 39,615 | 5,596 | 5,316 | --* | -- | -- |
| 1923 | 160,347 | 44,076 | 116,271 | 15,205 | 6,488 | 68,224 | 19,388 | 6,966 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1924 | 155,491 | 45,392 | 110,099 | 9,612 | 2,334 | 85,886 | 6,646 | 5,62k | -- | - | -- |
| 1925 | 172,378 | 67,514 | 104,864 | 12,416 | 1,676 | 75,702 | 9,066 | 6,004 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1926 | 201,440 | 76,168 | 125,272 | 16,335 | 3,484 | 87,772 | 8,951 | 8,730 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1927 | 262,757 | 96,550 | 166,207 | 10,852 | 3,271 | 130,312 | 11,842 | 9,930 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1928 | 302,646 | 110;378 | 191,768 | 25,012 | 6,218 | 136,526 | 12,326 | 11,686 | -- | -- | --- |
| 1929 | 167,025 | 64,348 | 102,677 | 11,884 | 1,924 | 71,495 | 9,550 | 7,824 | 1,828 | -- | 5,996 |
| 1930 | 258,170 | 62,550 | 195,620 | 19,060 | 4,241 | 148,127 | 11,824 | 12,368 | 4,019 | 7,259 | 1,090 |
| 1931 | 234,195 | 61,106 | 173,089 | 15,778 | 4,245 | 121,968 | 18,811 | 12,287 | 3,040 | 7,780 | 1,467 |
| 1932 | 199,758 | 56,254 | 143,504 | 18,301 | 3,824 | 91,677 | 17,134 | 12,568 | 3,128 | 7,054 | 2,386 |
| 1933 | 204,645 | 46,987 | 157,658 | 18,670 | 3,784 | 101,416 | 18,308 | 15,480 | 4,204 | 5,978 | 5,298 |
| 1934 | 156,528 | 46,945 | 109,583 | 11,748t | 3,176 | 76,358 | 7,598 | 10,703 | 2,843 | 5,698 | 2,162 |
| 1935 | 210,489 | 54,508 | 155,981 | 16,285 | 3,048 | 108,814 | 13,294 | 14,540 | 3,780 | 7,236 | 3,524 |
| 1936 | 177,727 | 56,166 | 121,561 | 10,640 + | 3,522 | 81,976 | 14,683 | 10,740 | 3,676 | 4,494 | 2,570 |
| 1937 | 221,336 | 70,685 | 150,651 | 12,218t | 3,174 | 107,419 | 16,339 | 11,501 | 2,789 | 6,489 | 2,223 |
| 1938 | 234,469 | 76,622 | 157,847 | 15,815t | 4,119 | 107,016 | 14,420 | 16,477 | 4,358 | 10,431 | 1,688 |

* Dashes indicate data not available.
+ Excludes "Apple waste (except pomace)."
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California. Data through 1929 are from Caroline G. Gries. Foreign Trade of the United States, Annual, 1790-1929. Fruits. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bur. Agr. Econ. Mimeograph Report F.S. 48, May 1930. 1930-1938 compiled from Monthly Summaries of Foreign Commerce, January and June issues.


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－$\quad \because=$ そ\＆$\quad . \quad \cdots \cdot$



Table 8
F.o.b. California Packers' Pricos of Driod Fruits, 1921-1939

| Year | Apples | Apricots | Figs | Peaches | Pears | Prunes | Raisins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | , | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  | por poun |  |  |  |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1926-1929 | 11.2 | 17.9 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| 1930-1933 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 1934-1938 | 7.9 | 14.0 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 13.0 | 20.4 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 15.4 | 9.0 | 14.0 |
| 1922 | 9.8 | 23.6 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| 1023 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| 1924 | 12.0 | 16.3 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| 1925 | 11.0 | 19.6 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| 1926 | 8.5 | 22.1 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| 1927 | 12.5 | 16.2 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 1928 | 11.5 | 16.4 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 4.4 |
| 1929 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 9.4 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 9.6 | 4.9 |
| 1930 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| 1931 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 5.1 |
| 1932 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 5.3 |
| 1933 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.2 |
| 1934 | 9.0 | 17.9 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| 1935 | 7.5 | 14.6 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 1936 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 1937 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| 1938 | 7.0 | 13.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 1939 * | 6.8 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 4.6* | 3.6* |

* Proliminary estimates.

Sources of data:
Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics,
University of California, from weokly issuos of the California Fruit Nows.
Col. 1: Choice dried apples, August-December inclusivo.
Col. 2: Choice Blonhoims, July-Docember inclusive.
Col. 3: Choioe Adriatics, season through Decomber 31.
Col. 4: Choico Muirs, August-Decomber inclusive.
Col. 5: Choico Northerns, season through Docombor 31.
Col. 6: Monthly pricos of $50 / 60$ 's for orop years woighted by shipmonts.
Col. 7: Thomps on Seedless, choice bulk, monthly pricos for crop years
weightod by shipmonts.

Table 9
United States* Canned Pack of Tomato Juice end Fruit Juices, 1929-1938

| Crop year | Grand Total | Tomato | Fruit juices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Citrus | Pineapple | Grape | Other ${ }^{\text {t }}$ | Citrus fruits |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Grapefruit | Orange | Lemon | Other citrus $\neq$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|  | Thousands of cases, equivalent $24 \mathrm{No}$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1929-30 | 1,402 | 220 | 1,182 | 212 | --9 | 970 | -- | 174 | 38 | -- | -- |
| 1930-31 | 3,123 | 1,607 | 1,516 | 516 | -- | 1,000 | -- | 417 | 99 | -- | -- |
| 1931-32 | 6,971 | 5,550 | 1,421 | 285 | -- | 1,136 | -- | 249 | 36 | -- | -- |
| 1932-33 | 7,172 | 5,336 | 1,836 | 836 | -- | 1,000 | -- | 732 | 104 | -- | -- |
| 1933-34 | 6,899 | 5,072 | 1,827 | 983 | 1 | 843 | -- | 640 | 343 | -- | -- |
| 1934-35 | 13,215 | 6,688 | 6,527 | 3,858 | 1,569 | 1,100 | -- | 2,700 | 1,058 | 100 | -- |
| 1935-36 | 22,336 | 11,256 | 11,080 | 3,767 | 5,783 | 1,407 | 123 | 2,204 | 1,177 | 300 | 86 |
| 1936-37 | 36,474 | 16,017 | 20,457 | 9,044 | 9,375 | 1,730 | 308 | 6,474 | 1,798 | 500 | 272 |
| 1937-38 | 40,713 | 16,880 | 23,833 | 10,933 | 8,782 | 1,910 | 2,208 | 8,654 | 1,306 | 425 | 548 |
| 1938-39 | 38,377 | 11,184 | 27,193 | 13,700 | 10,331 | 1,810 | 1,352 | 10,700 | 1,800 | 500 | 700 |

* Includes imports of grapefruit juice from Puerto Rico and of pineapple juice from Hawaii.
loge Includes nectars made from apricots, pesches, pears, and fresh prunes, and juices made from dried prunes, loganberries, cherries, raspberries, and strawberries.
$\neq$ Includes orange and grapefruit juice mixtures.
5 Lemon juice and other fruit juices in col. 7 are in actual, not equivalent cases.
\# Dashes indicate data are not available, but would probably be very small.
//Preliminary.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, College of Agriculture, University of California, from U. S. Dept. Agr., Bur. Agr. Econ., Agricultural Outlook Charts, 1940. Fruits and Nuts, p. 6, Washington, D.C., October, 1939.


$: \because$

Table 10. Canned Packs of Chief Fruits, 1921-1938

| Year <br> begin- <br> ning <br> June 1 | Pineapple, pears, peaches, and apricots |  |  |  |  |  | Cocktail and salad, California |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Pears, peaches, and apricots |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total, four fruits | Pineapples, Hawaii | Total | Pears, Pacific Coast | Peaches, California | Apricots, California | Total | Cock- <br> tail | Salad |
|  | Thousands of casest |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921-1925 | 18,096 | 6,297 | 11,799 | 2,208 | 7,572 | 2,019 | -- $\ddagger$ | -- | -- |
| 1926-1930 | 28,351 | 9,673 | 18,078 | 3,675 | 12,172 | 2,831 | 1,369 | -- | -- |
| 1931-1934 | 23,280 | 8,672 | 14,608 | 4,166 | 8,442 | 2,000 | 1,905 | -- | -- |
| 1935-1938 | 30,299 | 11.250 | 19,049 | 4,509 | 11,249 | 3,291 | 3,486 | 2,278 | 1,208 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 13,341 | 5,263 | 8,078 | 1,346 | 5,633 | 1,099 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1922 | 19,413 | 4,770 | 14,643 | 2,432 | 8,784 | 3,427 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1923 | 16,277 | 5,896 | 10,381 | 1,713 | 7,158 | 1,510 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1924 | 17,054 | 6,826 | 10,228 | 2,119 | 6,141 | 1,968 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1925 | 24, 395 | 8,729 | 15,666 | 3,429 | 10,143 | 2,094 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1926 | 29,486 | 8,940 | 20,546 | 3,260 | 14,059 | 3,227 | 1,113 | -- | -- |
| 1927 | 25,291 | 8,879 | 16,412 | 2,639 | 10,813 | 2,960 | 994 | -- | -- |
| 1928 | 29,366 | 8,663 | 20,703 | 4,116 | 14,596 | 1,991 | 1,367 | -- | -- |
| 1929 | 25,539 | 9,210 | 16,329 | 4,206 | 8,100 | 4,023 | 1,713 | -- | -- |
| 1930 | 32,072 | 12,672 | 19,400 | 4,152 | 13,294 | 1,954 | 1,660 | -- | -- |
| 1931 | 26,871 | 12,808 | 14,063 | 3,636 | 8,421 | 2,006 | 1,349 | -- | -- |
| 1932 | 16,424 | 5,064 | 11,360 | 3,117 | 6,438 | 1,805 | 1,405 | - | -- |
| 1933 | 24,918 | 7,816 | 17,102 | 4,377 | 10,309 | 2,416 | 2,290 | - | - |
| 1934 | 24,908 | 9,000¢ | 15,908 | 5,536 | 8,598 | 1,774 | 2,576 | 1,192 | 1,384 |
| 1935 | 28,650 | 10,000 \% | 18,650 | 4,270 | 11,216 | 3,164 | 3,022 | 1,682 | 1,340 |
| 1936 | 30, ¢65 | 12,000 \$ | 18,965 | 5,355 | 10,711\% | 2,899 | 3,688 | 2,221 | 1,467 |
| 1937 | 35,622 | 12,500 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 23,122 | 4,321 | 13,248 7 | 5,553 | 4,476 | 3,221 | 1,255 |
| 1938 | 25,959 | 10,500 \% | 15,459 | 4,090 | 9,822 71 | 1,547 | 2,757 | 1,988 | 769 |
| 1538 ¢ | 25,100 | 11,000 | 18.100 | 3,3008 | 11:4629 | 3,338 | 5,258 | 3,711 | 1.547 |

* Salad and cocktail are packed partly from the canned pack data of the individual fruits as given and hence there is some duplication in data particularly in earlier jears.
$\ddagger$ Equivalent cases of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans. $\quad$ Dashes indicate data not available. § Preliminary estimates. 41 Excludes pickled cling psuches in cases as follows: 1936, 115,619; 1937, 111,280; 1938, 24,944; and 1939, 195,681.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California,
based on mimeographed releases of the Canners League of California, except pineapples 1921-1933 from reports of
the Associstion of Hawaiian Pineapple Packers and 1934-1939 are trade estimates. Pincapple data exclude juice.

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ध. ... . . . . . . . . .
$\because \quad \therefore \quad \because \quad \because$

Table 11
United States Exports* of Chief Canned Fruits, 1921-1938

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & \text { begin- } \\ & \text { ning } \\ & \text { June } 1+ \end{aligned}$ | Total | Pineapples + | Pears, peaches and apricots |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Pears | Peaches | Apricots |
| Averages: 1921-1925 | Thousands of cases $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,706 | 603 | 3,103 | 1,128 |  | 654 |
| 1926-1930 | 4,894 | 968 | 3,926 | 1,445 | 1,846 | 635 |
| 1931-1934 | 3,974 | 432 | 3,542 | 1,573 | 1;532 | 437 |
| 1935-1938 | 4,510 | 528 | 3,982 | 1,606 | 1,762 | 614 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 3,065 | 550 夕 | 2,515 | 807 | 1,108 | 600 \% |
| 1922 | 3,464 | 486 | 2;978 | 1,064 | 1,214 | 700 8 |
| 1923 | 3,223 | 561 | 2,662 | 894 | 1;147 | 621 |
| 1924 | 3,776 | 583 | 3,193 | 1;196 | 1;281 | 716 |
| 1925 | 5,003 | 834 | 4;169 | 1,680 | 1;856 | 633 |
| 1926 | 4,731 | -832 | 3;899 | 1;409 | 1;681 | 809 |
| 1927 | 5,044 | 1,138 | 3,906 | 1,236 | 2,040 | 630 |
| 1928 | 5,634 | 1,056 | 4,578 | 1,821 | 2,163 | 594 |
| 1929 | 4,648 | 1,029 | 3,619 | 1,163 | 1,727 | 729 |
| 1930 | 4,412 | 785 | 3,627 | 1;595 | 1,618 | 414 |
| 1931 | 4,098 | 465 | 3,633 | 1,668 | 1;469 | 496 |
| 1932 | 3,921 | 354 | 3,567 | 1;358 | 1,733 | 476 |
| 1933 | 4,588 | 485 | 4,103 | 1,766 | 1,799 | 538 |
| 1934 | 3,291 | 425 | 2,866 | 1,503 | 1,126 | 237 |
| 1935 | 5,323 | 526 | 4,797 | 1,894 | 2,307 | 596 |
| 1936 | 3;828 | 531 | 3,297 | 1,465 | 1,309 | 523 |
| 1937 | 3,746 | 560 | 3,186 | 1,340 | 1,271 | 575 |
| 1938 | 5,141 | 493 | 4,648 | 1,726 | 2,160 | 762 |

* For data on total shipments see apricot table 4, peach table 6, and pear
table 8 .
$\dagger$ Years beginning June l, except pineapple exports which are for years beginning July 1.
$\neq$ Equivalent cases of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans. $\delta$ Estimates by S. W. Shear.
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Econ-
omics, University of California, from U. S. Bur. For. and Dom. Com. Monthly Sunmary of Foreign Commerce of the United States. Converted from pounds to
cases at 45 pounds per case.

Table 12
F.O.B. Prices Received for Chief Canned Fruits, 1921-1938

| Year beginning June 1 | Pineapple, Hawa ii | Pears, Pacific Coast | Peaches, California | Apricots, California |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dollars per case |  |  |  |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |
| 1921-1925 | 5.26 | 5.21 | 4.01 | 3.83 |
| 1926-1930 | 4.40 | 4.28 | 3.40 | 3.76 |
| 1931-1934 | 3.35 | 2.75 | 2.38 | 2.68 |
| 1935-1938 | 3.60 | 2.92 | 2.61 | 2.81 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 4.60 | 5.34 | 4.13 | 3.72 |
| 1922 | 6.00 | 5.21 | 4.25 | 4.41 |
| 1923 | 6.20 | 4.67 | 3.67 | 3.37 |
| 1924 | 5.30 | 5.40 | 4.21 | 3.91 |
| 1925 | 4.20 | 5.14 | 3.78 | 3.72 |
| 1926 | 4.70 | 4.31 | 3.66 | 3.85 |
| 1927 | 4.20 | 4.60 | 3.17 | 3.97 |
| 1928 | 4.40 | 4.13 | 3.21 | 3.67 |
| 1929 | 4.70 | 4.82 | 4.08 | 3.97 |
| 1930 | 4.00 | 3.53 | 2.88 | 3.32 |
| 1931 | 3.00 | 2.82 | 2.55 | 2.64 |
| 1932 | 3.20 | 2.48 | 1.97 | 2.23 |
| 1933 | 3.60 | 2.64 | 2.31 | 2.37 |
| 1934 | 3.60 | 3.05 | 2.69 | 3.47 |
| 1935 | 3.60 | 2.92 | 2.51 | 2.93 |
| 1936 | 3.60 | 2.92 | 2.66 | 2.75 |
| 1937 | 3.80 | 3.07 | 2.96 | 3.02 |
| 1938* | 3.42 | 2.77 | 2.30 | 2.55 |

* Preliminary estimates.

Source of data: Compiled by the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Fconomics, University of California. Fineapple prices are based upon weekly price quotations reported in the California Fruit News. Data on other canned fruits are weighted average prices for sales of all grades and all sizes of cans as reported by canners to the Canners League of California and compiled by H. R. Wellman.

Table 12a
California Chief Canned Fruit Packs，Averages 1909－1938 and Annually 1929－1939

| Year | Total | Pears | Apricots | Peaches |  |  | Plums | Cherries | Grapes | Figs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Clings | Frees |  |  |  |  |
| Thousands of equivalent cases of 24 No． $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans＊ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Averages： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ＿－+ |
| 1909－1913 | 4，375 | 670 | 916 | 2，366 | 1，519 | 847 | 133 | 240 | 50 | －－1 |
| 1914－1918 | 7，073 | 859 | 1，588 | 4，146 | 2，931 | 1，215 | 146 | 253 | 81 | －－ |
| 1919－1923 | 11，592 | 1，187 | 2，495 | 7，180 | 5，711 | 1，469 | 172 | 474 | 84 | －－ |
| 1924－1928 | 16，193 | 1，929 | 2，448 | 11，150 | 10，480 | 670 | 152 | 271 | 109 | 134 |
| 1929－1933 | 14，202 | 1，809 | 2，441 | 9，312 | 9，181 | 131 | 114 | 306 | 65 | 157 |
| 1934－1938 | 16，325 | 1，9187 | 2，987 | 10，719¢ | 10，195 8 | 520 | 109 | 206 | 108 | 278 |
| Annual： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1929 | 14，985 | 2，021 | 4，023 | 8，100 | 7，724 | 376 | 116 | 382 369 | 128 | 215 |
| 1930 | 17，979 | 1，871 | 1，954 | 13，294 | 13，174 | 120 | 183 | 369 | 80 | 228 |
| 1931 | 12，618 | 1，809 | 2，006 | 8，421 | 8，349 | 72 | 91 | 200 | 17 | 74 |
| 1932 | 10，089 | 1，418 | 1，805 | 6，438 | 6，414 | 24 | 69 | 184 | 33 | 142 |
| 1933 | 15，338 | 1，928 | 2，416 | 10，309 | 10，244 | 65 | 110 | 393 | 58 | 124 |
| 1934 | 13，651 | 2，663 | 1，774 | 8，598 | 8，258 | 340 | 109 | 160 | 131 | 216 |
| 1935 | 16，336 | 1，387\％ | 3，164 | 11，216 | 10，850 | 366 | 124 | 133 | 101 | 211 |
| 1936 | 16，716 | 2，415才 | 2，899 | 10，7116 | 10，236 | 475 | 77 | 201 | 103 | 310 |
| 1937 | 21，240 | 1，499才 | 5，553 | 13，248 | 12，205 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 1，043 | 180 | 240 | 114 | 406 |
| 1938 | 13，680 | 1，626才 | 1，547 | 9，822 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 9，446 | 376 | 56 | 294 | 89 | 246 |
| 1939 | 17，042 | 1，347才 | 3，338 | 11，462 | 10，579 \％ | 883 | 85 | 469 | 121 | 220 |

＊Equivalent cases of 24 No． $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans except cherry，peach，pesr，and plum data 1909－1918 are actual cases． † Dashes indicate data not Evailable．
$\neq$ Includes Northwest stock packed in California in cases as follows：1935，233，332；1936，160，343；1937， 104，119；1938，48，152；and 1939，77，458．
$\dot{Q}$ Excludes pickled Clingstone pesches in cases as follows：1936，115，619；1937，111，280；1938，24，944；and 1939，195，681．
Source of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics，University of California， based on mimeographed relesses of the Canners League of California，the California Crop Report，1927，page 36， and the United States Census of Menufsctures．


January, 1940
COMPAKATIVE SUMMAFIES

Table 13
United States Per-Capita Consumption of Fruits for All Uses,* Averages 1924-1938

| Kind of fruit | Quantity * |  |  | Per cent of total |  |  | Per cent increase or deorease 193438 production of |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1924= \\ & 1928 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1929= \\ & 1933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1934= \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1924- \\ & 1928 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1929= \\ & 1933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1934- \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1924 \\ & 1928 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1929= \\ & 1933 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Founds, fresh equivalent |  |  | Per cont |  |  | Per cent |  |
| Total | 198.8 | 184.7 | 205.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $+3$ | +11 |
| Deciduous-treo | 98.2 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 43.4 | - 9 | $+1$ |
| Grapes | 33.8 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 13.8 | -16 | $+8$ |
| Citrus | 34.9 | 40.5 | 56.7 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 27.6 | +62 | +40 |
| Others | 31.9 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.2 | -2 | $+7$ |
| Deciduous-tree, total | 98.2 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 43.4 | - 9 | $+1$ |
| Apples | 59.5 | 52.3 | 49.8 | 49.4 29.9 | 28.3 | 43.4 24.2 | -16 | + 5 |
| Peaches | 20.4 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 8.9 | -10 | + 6 |
| Pears | 7.4 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | +15 | +20 |
| Prunes | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | +23 | +20 |
| Aprioots | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | +17 | -16 |
| Plums | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | +18 | + 5 |
| Cherrios | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | +25 | 0 |
| Figs | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -20 | +20 |
| Grapos, total | 33.8 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 13.8 | -16 | $+8$ |
| Citrus, total | 34.9 | 40.5 | 56.7 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 27.6 | +62 | +40 |
| Oranges | 23.2 | 27.2 | 35.5 | 11.7 | 14.7 | 17.3 | +53 | +31 |
| Grapofruit | 7.1 | 8.9 | 16.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 7.8 | $+125$ | +80 |
| Lemons | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | +13 | +18 |
| Othors, total | 31.9 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.2 | - 2 | $+7$ |
| Dates | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | + 6 | +19 |
| Cranberries | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -20 | -20 |
| Strawborrios | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | $1 . L_{5}$ | -12 | - 6 |
| Bananas | 20.3 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.5 | - 4 | + 8 |
| Pinoapple | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | +10 | + 8 |

* Approximate quantity of fresh fruit as harvested with no doductions for loss of woight in commorcial processing and packing or loss or wasto in marketing and in home proparation for consumption.

Source of data:
Compilod by S.W. Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Eocnomics, Univorsity of California, largoly upon the basis of official data.

## COMPARATIVE SUMMARIES

Table 14
United States Per-Capita Consumption of Dried Fruits and
the Total of These Fruits, Averages 1924-1938

| Kind of fruit | 1924-1928 |  |  | 1929-1933 |  |  | 1934-1938 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total, all uses | Dried |  | Total, <br> all use | Dried |  | Total, <br> 8.1 uses | Dried |  |
|  |  | Amount | Per cent of total |  | Amount | Per cent of total |  | Amount | Per cent of total |
|  | Pounds, fresh equivalent* |  | Per cent | Pounds, fresh equivelent* |  | Per cent | Pounds, fresh equivalent* |  | Per cent |
| Total $\dagger$ | 130.5 | 23.8 | 18.2 | 112.6 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 115.6 | 21.5 | 18.6 |
| Deciduous-tree ${ }^{\dagger}$ | 94.9 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 84.5 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 85.2 | 10.4 | 12.2 |
| Grapes | 33.8 | 12.1 | 35.8 | 26.5 | 9.5 | 35.8 | 28.5 | 9.2 | 32.3 |
| Dates | 1.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Deciduous-tree $\dagger$ | 94.9 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 84.5 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 85.2 | 10.4 | 12.2 |
| Apples | 59.5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 52.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 49.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Peaches | 20.4 | 1.8 | 8.8 | 17.2 | 1.6 | 9.3 | 18.3 | 1.7 | 9.3 |
| Pears | 7.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Prunes | 4.3 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
| Apricots | 1.8 | 1.0 | 55.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 60.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 57.1 |
| Figs $⿻=$ | 1.5 | 1.4 | 93.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 90.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 83.3 |

* Unprocessed dry weight converted to fresh equivalent by multiplying by the following factors:

Apples, 8; peaches, pears, and apricots, 5.5; prunes, 2.5; figs, 3; raisins and dates, 4.
+Includes only fruits listed in this table.
FIncludes only the reported merchantable tonnage of dried figs.
Source of deta:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of Californis, from official data and reliable unofficial trade estimates.


Table 15
United States Per-Capita Consumption of Chief Canned Fruits* and the Total of These Fruits, Averages 1924-1938

| Kind of fruit | 1924-1928 |  |  | 1929-1933 |  |  | 1934-1938 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total, all uses | Canned |  | Total, all uses | Canned |  | Total, <br> all uses | Canned |  |
|  |  | Amount* | Per cent of total |  | Amount* | Per cent of total |  | Amount* | Per cent of total |
|  | Pounds, fresh equivalent |  | Per cent | Pounds, fresh equivalent |  | Per cent | Pounds, fresh equivalent |  | Per cent |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| listed | 93.9 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 84.0 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 83.9 | 8.7 | 10.4 |
| Total 5 fruits | 32.9 | 5.4 | 16.4 | 30.7 | 5.2 | 16.9 | 32.9 | 6.1 | 118.5 |
| Peaches | 20.4 | 3.4 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 2.8 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 3.1 | 16.9 |
| Pears | 7.4 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 14.1 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 15.3 |
| Plums and prunes $\dagger$ | 1.7 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 20.0 |
| Apricots | 1.8 | 0.6 | 33.3 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 24.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 33.3 |
| Cherries | 1.6 | 0.6 | 37.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 30.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 30.0 |
| Figs | 1.5 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 8.3 |
| Apples and sauce | 59.5 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 52.3 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 49.8 | 2.5 | 5.0 |

* Approximate quantity of fresh fruit used in canning including loss in weight from peeling, coring, and pitting.
+ Includes only canned fresh prunes.
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from official data and reliable trade estimates.

- 

$$
\because \because \ldots
$$




Table 16. United States Dried Fruit Production, Exports, Imports, and Consumption* Average, Five Years Beginning July 1, $1934-1938$


* Consumption calculated as production minus exports plus imports, except prunes and raisins are U.S. shipments to domestic markets including relief but excluding diversion, plus imports for raisins. U.S. consumption "total" and prunes, peaches, apples, apricots, and pears individually include the small quantities consumed in mixed dried fruit salad or compote and slightly larger amounts exported (see "unclessified") except for prune consumption which excludes prunes exported in salad.

Y Years beginning July l, except raisin, currant, and prune data are for years beginning September 1.
F Natural or unprocessed weight basis except apple exports, "unclassified" exports, and date imports.
$\$$ Celifornia production of merchantable figs only; non-merchentable figs averaged 5,980 tons additional.
$\$$ Production of California currants is included with raisins but probably averaged about 1,000 tons.
/| "Unclassified" exports consist of 6,869 tons or 74 per cent of dried fruit salad or compote and 2,434 tons of "other" dried fruits not specified separately in customs reports, including figs, dates, nectarines, and cherries.

* Almost no dried fruits other thsn raisins, currants, figs, and dates are exported.

Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Gisnnini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, based largely on data from United States and California Crop Reports, reports of the Dried Fruit Association of California, and Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States.


## COMPARATIVE SUMMARIES

Table 17．United States Dried Fruit Exports by Chief Countries of Destination， Years Beginning July 1，＊Average 1909－1913，1914－1916，1917，and 1934－1938

| Fruit and year | Total exports | To Europe |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { To } \\ \text { Canada } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Europe， total | Except <br> Belgium， <br> Germany | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Belgium } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Germany } \end{aligned}$ | United <br> Kingdom | France | Nether－ <br> lands |  |
| Total listed：Sh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potal listed： | 79，245 | 61，580 | 30，458 | 31，122 | ， 442 | 7，001 | 9，673 |  |
| 1914－1916 | 79，251 | 52，081 | 51，953 | 128 | 20，556 | 7，809 | 2，693 | 20，038 |
| 1917 | 50，804 | 11，043 | 11，043 | 0 | 7，250 | 1，621 | 0 | 30，851 |
| 1934－1938 | 187，362 | 154，890 ${ }^{\text {＋}}$ | 133，482 $⿻ 二 ⿰ 丿 丨 丶 ㇒ ⿻ 冂 土$－ | 21，403 | 47，697 | 32，446 | 16，010 | 13，815 |
| Fotal，except raisins： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909－1913 | 70，243 | 60，509 | 29，658 | 30，851 | 8，019 | 6，894 | 9，603 | 7，540 |
| 1914－1916 | 53，942 | 42，118 | 41，990 | 128 | 12，086 | 7，624 | 2，677 | 8，159 |
| 1917 | 23，310 | 7，397 | 7，397 | 0 | 3，864 | 1，586 | 0 | 11，882 |
| 1934－1938 | 126，377 | 106，056 $⿻$ 中 | 88，360 ${ }^{\text { }}$ | 17，696 | 22，041 | 28，712 | 11，383 | 10，371 |
| Raisins： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909－1913 | 9，002 | 1，071 | 800 | 271 | 423 | 107 | 70 | 5，789 |
| 1914－1916 | 25，309 | 9，963 | 9，963 | 0 | 8，470 | 185 | 16 | 11，879 |
| 1917 | 27，494 | 3，646 | 3，646 | 0 | 3，386 | 35 | 0 | 18，969 |
| 1934－1938 | 60，985 | 48，83s $\ddagger$ | 45，122 $\ddagger$ | 3，712 | 25，656 | 3，734 | 4，627 | 3，444 |
| Prunes： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909－1913 | 40，214 | 33，322 | 16，109 | 17，213 | 4，424 | 5，113 | 3，619 | 5，664 |
| 1914－1916 | 26，758 | 19，395 | 19，386 | 9 | 6，016 | 4，975 | 563 | 5，382 |
| 1917 | 16，463 | 4，685 | 4，685 | 0 | 2，414 | 1，245 | 0 | 9，013 |
| 1934－1938 | 96，318 | 78，896 $\ddagger$ | 65，964才 | 12，932 | 19，255 | 20，211 | 5，828 | 8，855 |
| Apricots： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909－191916 | 9,719 9,591 | 8，856 | 8，715 | $\begin{array}{r}3,082 \\ \hline 99\end{array}$ | 2，569 | 1，706 | －，693 | 623 |
| 1917 | 2，615 | 1，355 | 1，355 | 0 | 394 | 233 | 0 | 694 |
| 1934－1938 | 13，305 | 11，969 $\ddagger$ | 9，959 $\ddagger$ | 2，010 | 1，446 | 4，976 | 1，346 | 683 |
| Peaches： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909－1913 | 2，741 | 1，304 | 458 | 846 | 226 | 89 | 76 | 1，195 |
| 1914－1916 | 6，065 | 4，053 | 4，053 | 0 | 2，001 | 364 | 210 | 1，588 |
| 1917 | 2，931 | 880 | 880 | 0 | 739 | 29 | 0 | 1，748 |
| 1934－1938 | 3.413 | 2，400 | 2，159 | 241 | 387 | 1，050 | 124 | 787 |
| Apples： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909－1913 | 17，569 | 17，027 | 7，317 | 9，710 | 593 | 413 | 4，806 | 122 |
| 1914－1916 | 11，528 | 10， 456 | 10，436 | 20 | 1，500 | 579 | 1，211 | 566 |
| 1917 | 1,301 1,341 | 12． 477 | 477 $10278 \pm$ |  | 317 953 | 79 2.45 | 4，085 | 427 |
| 1934－1938 | 13，341 | 12，791才 | 10，278 $\ddagger$ | 2，513 | 953 | 2，475 | 4，085 | 469 |

＊Except peaches，1934－1938，are for the years beginning August 1 ．
＋Exports to Belgium alone，average 1909－1913 were：total，3，998 tons；raisins， 18；prunes，2，503；apricots，478；peaches，26；apples，973；and 1934－1938：total， 9，710；raisins，2，560；prunes，5，520；apricots， 1,195 ；peaches， 56 ；apples， 379 ． \＃Involve estimates for some countries．§ Two－year average 1937－38 and 1938－39． Source of data：Compiled by S．W．Shoar，Giannini Foundation，University of California，from official roports of tho U．S．Dept．Commerce．

University of California，College of Agriculture Agricultural Experiment Station，Berkeloy，January， 1940

DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS
APPLES
Table 1
Bearing Acreage，Production，Yield，and Farm Value of California Apples，1919－1939

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { crop } \\ & \text { year } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bearing } \\ & \text { acroago } \end{aligned}$ | Production |  | Yield perbearingacre | Estimatod farm value of crop |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Commercial＊ |  | Price per bushel | Total value |
| 1919 | 1 | L | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Acres | Thousands of bushels |  | Bushels | Dollars | Thousands of dollars |
|  | 46，731 | 8，200 | 3，450 | 175 | 0.90 | 7，380 |
| 1920 | 46，931 | 6，000 | 3，690 | 128 | 1.05 | 6，300 |
| 1921 | 49，898 | 7，275 | 4，250 | 146 | 0.90 | 6，548 |
| 1922 | 51，754 | 8，200 | 4，197 | 158 | 0.39 | 3，198 |
| 1923 | 52，857 | 10，500 | 6，300 | 199 | 0.44 | 4，620 |
| 1924 | 53，772 | 8，903 | 4，470 | 166 | 0.60 | 5，342 |
| 1925 | 55，458 | 6，016 | 3，291 | 108 | 0.80 | 4，813 |
| 1926 | 56，343 | 10，350 | 6，144 | 184 | 0.38 | 3，933 |
| 1927 | 51，342 | 7，458 | 4，656 | 145 | 0.80 | 5，966 |
| 1928 | 49，886 | 13，100 | 6，861 | 263 | 0.46 | 6，026 |
| 1929 | 46，748 | 7，880 | 4，413 | 169 | 1.05 | 8，274 |
| 1930 | 44，477 | 11，644 | 6，522 | 262 | 0.39 | 4，541 |
| 1931 | 43，676 | 9，112 | 6，647 | 209 | 0.44 | 4，009 |
| 1932 | 43，008 | 9，045 + | 5，017 | 210 | 0.25 | 2，206 |
| 1933 | 41，950 $\ddagger$ | 9，333 | 3，829 | $222^{\circ}$ | 0.40 | 3，733 |
| 1934 | 41，193才 | 6，500 | 3，453 | 158 | 0.45 | 2，925 |
| 1935 | 43，200 $\ddagger$ | 9，889 | 5，162 | 229 | 0.35 | 3，461 |
| 1936 | 37，546 $\ddagger$ | 8，922 | 4，887 | 238 | 0.41 | 3，658 |
| 1937 | 38，100才 | 10，292 $\dagger$ | 5，529 | 270 | 0.32 | 3，101 |
| 1938 | 37，680 $\ddagger$ | 8，200t | 5，019 | 218 ¢ | 0.3341 | 2，665 41 |
| 1939 | $36,400 \neq$ | 9，000t | 4，354 | 24741 | 0.319 | 2，697 41 |

＊See definition of＂commorcial＂production as given in footnote＊on table 2.
$\dagger$ Includes unharvested production of 220,000 bushols in 1932，600，000 bushels in 1937，124，000 bushels in 1938，and an unofficial estimate by S．W．Shear of 300,000 bushels in 1939.

キ The nonbuarins acreage is reportod as follows：1936，2，688 acros；1937， 2，693 acres；1938，2，495 acres；and 1939，about tho same as in 1938．
©́Preliminary ostimates．
T／Unofficial estimates by S．W．Shear．
Souroos of data：
Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics， Univorsity of California，from latest ostimates of the California Crop Reporting Sorvice，oxoept as indicatod by footnote $4 /$ for 1938 and 1939 and for col． 4 which is caloulated from cols． 1 and 2.

# January, 1940 

## APPLES

Table 2
Production and Utilization of California Apples, 1916-1939

| Crop year | Harvested production |  |  | Used for drying $\dagger$ | Other than commercial and dried $\neq$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Commercial,* <br> consumed <br> fresh | Other uses |  |  |
|  | 1 | $\stackrel{1}{2}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |
| 1916 | 166,320 | 84,528 | 81,792 | 33,750 | 48,042 |
| 1917 | 163,296 | 84,528 | 78,768 | 63,750 | 15,018 |
| 2918 | 157,440 | 81,144 | 76,296 | 47,250 | 29,046 |
| 1919 | 196,800 | 82,800 | 114,000 | 93,750 | 20,250 |
| 1920 | 144,000 | 88,560 | 55,440 | 41,250 | 14,190 |
| 1921 | 174,600 | 102,000 | 72,600 | 52,500 | 20,100 |
| 1922 | 196,800 | 100,728 | 96,072 | 78,750 | 17,322 |
| 1923 | 252,000 | 151,200 | 100,800 | 71,250 | 29,550 |
| 1924 | 213,672 | 107,280 | 106,392 | 75,000 | 31,392 |
| 1925 | 144,384 | 78,984 | 65,400 | 43,500 | 21,900 |
| 1926 | 248,400 | 147,456 | 100,944 | 78,750 | 22,194 |
| 1927 | 178,992 | 111,744 | 67,248 | 47,250 | 19,998 |
| 1928 | 314,400 | 164,664 | 149,736 | 122,250 | 27,486 |
| 1929 | 189,120 | 105,912 | 83,208 | 67,500 | 15,708 |
| 1930 | 279,456 | 156,528 | 122,928 | 80,250 | 42,678 |
| 1931 | 218,688 | 111,528 | 107,160 | 79,500 | 27,660 |
| 1932 | 211,800 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 120,408 | 91,892 | 73,500 | 17,892 |
| 1933 | 223,992 | 91,896 | 132,096 | 99,750 | 32,346 |
| 1934 | 156,000 | 82,872 | 73,128 | 66,000 | 7,128 |
| 1935 | 237,336 | 123,888 | 113,448 | 93,750 | 19,698 |
| 1936 | 214,128 | 117,288 | 96,840 | 87,750 | 9,090 |
| 1937 | 232,608 | 132,696 |  |  |  |
| 193841 | 193,824 69 | 120,456 | 73,3684 | 56,250 41 | 17,118 41 |
| 193941 | 208,80041 | 104,496 | 104,30441 | 90,000 41 | 14,304 41 |

* Commercial includes only apples sold for consumption as fresh fruit and excludes apples dried, canned, or otherwise commercially processed, and consumed on farms where grown.
TConverted from dry tons to fresh equivalent by multiplying by $7 \frac{1}{2}$.
キMostly used for cider, vinegar, and other by-products or wasted.
SExcludes unharvested production of 5,280 tons in 1932, 14,400 tons in 1937, 2,976 tons in 1938, and an unofficial estimate by S.W. Shear of 7,200 tons in 1939.
(1) Estimates for 1938 and 1939 are all preliminary unofficial estimates of S. W. Shear oxcopt commercial production.

Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economics, University of California.
Cols. 1 and 2: Official estimates of the United States and California Crop
Reporting Service, Converted to tens from bushels at 48 pounds per bushel.
Col. 3: Col. 1 minus col. 2 .
Col. 4: 1916-1922 are trado estimates from California Fruit News.
1923-1938 based on packers' roceipts as reportod to Dried Fruit Association of California. Converted at ${ }^{\text {d drying ratio of } 7 \frac{1}{2} \text { to } 1 \text {. } . . . . . ~}$

Col. 5: Col. 3 minus col. 4 .


## APPLES

Table 3
Sonoma-Napa Gravonstein Apple Production, Utilization, and Growers' Prico of Frosh Shipments, 1923-1939


* Return to growers per packed box of fancy grade oxcluding cost of package and packing.
+ Preliminary estimates.
FExcludes 3,000 tons not harvostod.
Souroes of data: Compilod by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economics, Univursity of California.
Col. 1: Col. 3 plus col. 2; excludes quantity used for cider and vinogar.
Col. 2: Basod on dried tonnago estimatus by F. D. Morrill, California Dried Fruit Laboratories converted to fresh weight by multiplying by 8 and to boxes at 45 pounds por box.

Col. 3: Data for 1923-1933 largoly from compilations by tho Division of Shipping Point Inspoction of California Stato Dopartmont of Agriculture. Rocont yoars from reports of managors of spocial markoting programs.

CoI. 4: Data 1923-1926 are rough ostimatos by S. W. Shoar; for 1927-1939 fairly roliablo data compilod by bust informed factors in the industry.

Cole 5: Col. 3 minus col. 4.
Col. 6: Basod upon data from cooporative and privato shippors.

## APPLES

Table 4
United States Production and Exports of Dried Apples and California Packers: Price, 1919-1939

| Year | Production |  |  | United States exports July 1 year | Prokers' f.o.b. <br> California <br> price per pound |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United States | California | Northwest |  |  |
|  | ] 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Short tons, dry woight |  |  |  | Cents |
| 1919 | 29,500 | 12,500 | 3,000 | 5,909 | 19.5 |
| 1920 | 20,500 | 5,500 | 2,500 | 9,027 | 9.5 |
| 1921 | 13,800 | 7,000 | 2,000 | 6,216 | 13.0 |
| 1922 | 25,000 | 10,500 | 2,500 | 6,409 | 9.8 |
| 1923 | 19,600 | 9,500 | 2,200 | 15,205 | 8.0 |
| 1924 | 24,000 | 10,000 | 3,200 | 9,612 | 12.0 |
| 1925 | 21,000 | 5,800 | 3,000 | 12,417 | 11.0 |
| 1926 | 24,900 | 10,500 | 5,000 | 16,335 | 8.5 |
| 1927 | 17,600 | 6,300 | 4,500 | 10,852 | 12.5 |
| 1928 | 34,100 | 16,300 | 6,000 | 25,012 | 11.5 |
| 1929 | 25,300 | 9,000 | 6,000 | 11,890 | 12.5 |
| 1930 | 26,300 | 10,700 | 6,000 | 19,060 | 8.5 |
| 1931 | 22,500 | 10,600 | 6,000 | 15,779 | 7.5 |
| 1932 | 23,550 | 9,800 | 8,000 | 18,301 | 5.3 |
| 1933 | 25,800 | 13,300 | 8,500 | 18,669 | 8.3 |
| 1934 | 19,500 | 8,800 | 8,500 | 11,727 | 9.0 |
| 1935 | 25,800 | 12,500 | 10,000 | 16,247 | 7.5 |
| 1936 | 20,700 | 11,700* | 5,000* | 10,639 | 9.5 |
| 1937 | 24,800 | 12,000* | 9,000* | 12,218 | 6.5 |
| 1938 | 22,000* | 7,500* | 10,000* | 15,815 | 7.0 |
| 1939 | + | 12,000* | $10,000 *$ |  | 6.8 |

* Proliminary ostimates.
+ Dried apple production in statos other than California and the Northwost in 1939 was probably larger than in 1938.
Souroes of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economics, Univorsity of California.
Cols. 1-3: Data largely trado estimatos oxcopt California data basod on
packor recoipts as reportod by the Driod Fruit Association of California.
Col. 4: Basod on data from U. S. Dopt. Com. Bur. For. and Dom. Com.
Monthly Summary of Foroign Commorce.
Col. 5: Approximato f.0.b. packers' solling pricos for choico driod apples
as roportod in tho California Fruit News, August to Docomber, inclusivo.


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## APPLES

Table 5
Total and Commercial Apple Production of United States Western States，＊and California，1916－1939

| Crop year | Total production |  |  | Commeroial production + |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United States | Western states＊ | California | United States | Western states＊ | California |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Thousands of bushels |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1916 | 193，905 | 33，186 | 6，930 | 80，241 | 23，799 | 3，522 |
| 1917 | 166，749 | 39，960 | 6，804 | 67，023 | 25，590 | 3，522 |
| 1918 | 169，625 | 32，330 | 6，560 | 74，229 | 21，309 | 3，381 |
| 1919 | 140，632 | 50，060 | 8，200 | 81，047 | 36，091 | 3，450 |
| 1920 | 206，688 | 36，431 | 6，000 | 103，102 | 28，950 | 3，690 |
| 1921 | 95，638 | 54，872 | 7，275 | 66，100 | 42，337 | 4，250 |
| 1922 | 189，425 | 52，327 | 8，200 | 100，642 | 37，385 | 4，197 |
| 1923 | 180，915 | 62，022 | 10，500 | 109，922 | 49，345 | 6，300 |
| 1924 | 160，457 $\ddagger$ | 43，490才 | 8，903 | 88，776 | 33，523 | 4，470 |
| 1925 | 152，424 | 51，191 | 6，016 | 101，080 | 42，574 | 3，291 |
| 1926 | 229，656才 | 63，060 $\ddagger$ | 10，350 | 123，550 | 44，277 | 6，144 |
| 1927 | 115，708 | 47，153 | 7，458 | 79，254 | 38，323 | 4，656 |
| 1928 | 177，813 | 68，295 | 13，100 | 109，938 | 51，322 | 6，861 |
| 1929 | 135，092 | 51，764 | 7，880 | 89，270 | 40，054 | 4，413 |
| 1930 | 156，617 | 64，186 | 11，644 | 105，432 | 52，073 | 6，522 |
| 1931 | 205，403 $\ddagger$ | 53，364 $\ddagger$ | 9，112 | 113，207 | 39，408 | 4，647 |
| 1932 | 146，849 $\ddagger$ | 54，8137 | 9，045才 | 90，023 | 38，029 | 5，017 |
| 1933 | 148，657 $\ddagger$ | 50，171才 | 9，333 | 81，925 | 30，887 | 3，829 |
| 1934 | 125，719 $\ddagger$ | 50，097 $\ddagger$ | 6，500 | 79，870 | 36，386 | 3，453 |
| 1935 | 177，916 $\ddagger$ | 53，601才 | 9，889 | 103，749 | 35，059 | 5，162 |
| 1936 | 117，506 | 47，753 | 8，922 | 75，539 | 34，419 | 4，887 |
| 1937 | 210，783 $=$ | 53，432 $=$ | 10，292才 | 115，733 | 35，835 | 5，529 |
| 1938 | 132，354才 | 50，803才 | 8，200 | 82，395 | 35，320 | 5，019 |
| 1939\％ | $190,0007$ | －－ | 9，000 7 ／ | 100，284\＄ | 30，339 ¢ | 4，354 |

＊Western states include Washington，Oregon，California，Idaho，Colorado， Montana，Wyoming，New Mexico，Arizona，Utah，and Nevada．

+ Commercial includes only apples sold for consumption as fresh fruit and excludes apples dried，canned，or otherwise commercially processed and consumed on farms where grown．

F Includes unharvested production．
§ Preliminary official estimates．
41 Rough unofficial estimates by S．W．Shear．
Source of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Econ－ omics，University of California，from United States and California Crop Reports except as indicated for total production by footnote $\%$ for 1938 and 1939.

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University of California, Collego of Agriculture Agricultural Experiment Station, Berkeloy, January, 1940

DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS

## APRICOTS

Table 1
Estimated Bearing Acreage, Production, Yield, and Farm Price of California Apricots 1919-1939

| Crop year | Bearing acreage | Production |  | ```Yield per bearing acre``` | Farm value of erop |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total harvested and unharvested | Harvested |  | Price to growers per ton | Total returns to growers |
|  | 1 | $\Sigma$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Acres | Tons | Tons | Tons | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1919 | 46,100 | 172,000 | 172,000 | 3.7 | 80 | 13,760,000 |
| 1920 | 47,907 | 108,000 | 108,000 | 2.3 | 85 | 9,180,000 |
| 1921 | 56,407 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 1.8 | 50 | 5,000,000 |
| 1922 | 60,754 | 163,000 | 163,000 | 2.7 | 70 | 11,410,000 |
| 1923 | 62,287 | 210,000 | 210,003 | 3.4 | 25 | 5,250,000 |
| 1924 | 64,189 | 142,000 | 142,000 | 2.2 | 46 | 6,532,000 |
| 1925 | 66,855 | 150,000 | 150,000 | 2.2 | 54 | 8,100,000 |
| 1926 | 72,107 | 176,000 | 176,000 | 2.4 | 63 | 11,088,000 |
| 1927 | 79,260 | 208,000 | 208,000 | 2.6 | 57 | 11,856,000 |
| 1928 | 82,703 | 175,000 | 175,000 | 2,1 | 50 | 8,750,000 |
| 1929 | 82,136 | 215,000 | 215,000 | 2.6 | 63 | 13,545,000 |
| 1930 | 81,448 | 200,000* | 191,700 | 2.5 | 39 | 7,476,000 |
| 1931 | 80,543 | 277,000* | 273,000 | 3.4 | 29 | 7,917,000 |
| 1932 | 81,534 | 270,000* | 257,000 | 3.3 | 18 | 4,626,000 |
| 1933 | 79,596 | 268,000 | 268,000 | 3.4 | 30 | 8,040,000 |
| 1934 | 78,795 | 139,000 | 139,000 | 1.8 | 53 | 7,367,000 |
| 1935 | $80,000+$ | 216,000 | 216,000 | 2.7 | 46 | 9,936,000 |
| 1936 | 73,773 + | 248,000 | 248,000 | 3.4 | 38 | 9,424,000 |
| 1937 | 74,756 + | 311,000 | 311,000 | 4.2 | 37 | 11,507,000 |
| 1938 | 73,571 + | 166,000 | 166,000 | 2.3 | 35 | 5,810,000 |
| 1939 才 | $73,600+$ | 317,000 | 308,000 | 4.3 | 33 | 10,164,000 |

* Includes quantities estimated by the Crop Reporting Service as unharvested: 1930, 8,300 tons; 1931, 4,000 tons; 1932, 13,000 tons; and 1939, 9,000 tons.

十 About 4,570 acres were not yet in bearing in 1935; 4,836 in 1936; 5,044 in
1937; 5,388 acres in 1938, and 5,700 acres in 1939.
F Preliminary estimates.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Cols. 1, 2, 3, 5, and 6: California Crop Reports.
Col. 4: Computed from cols. 1 and 2 .

## APRICOTS

Table 2

Harvested Production, Utilization, and Prices of California Apricots, 1921-1939

| Crop year | Dried | Cannod | Consumed fresh | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dried f.o.b. } \\ & \text { price, ohoice } \end{aligned}$ per pound | Canning price to growers, per ton | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fresh f.o.b. } \\ & \text { price Royal, } \\ & \text { per crate } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | frosh tons |  |  | oents | dollars | dollars |
| 1921 | 66,000 | 20,100 | 13,900 | 20.4 | 57 | 1.28 |
| 1922 | 85,000 | 62,000 | 16,000 | 23.6 | 85 | 1.44 |
| 1923 | 165,000 | 27,000 | 18,000 | 9.7 | 27 | 1.05 |
| 1924 | 88,000 | 35,000 | 19,000 | 16.3 | 59 | 1.12 |
| 1925 | 99,000 | 37,600 | 13,400 | 19.6 | 59 | 1.19 |
| 1926 | 103,400 | 58,800 | 13,800 | 22.1 | 70 | 1.45 |
| 1927 | 137,500 | 54,000 | 13,500 | 16.2 | 70 | 1.23 |
| 1928 | 121,700 | 36,300 | 17,000 | 16.4 | 50 | 1.55 |
| 1929 | 121,500 | 73,100 | 20,400 | 16.9 | 75 | 1.30 |
| 1930 | 131,000 | 35,500 | 25,200 | 11.4 | 40 | 1.22 |
| 1931 | 207,000 | 36,500 | 29,500 | 8.4 | 25 | 0.56 |
| 1932 | 194,000 | 32,800 | 30,200 | 7.3 | 20 | 0.63 |
| 1933 | 206,000 | 43,900 | 18,100 | 10.4 | 30 | 0.96 |
| 1934 | 92,400 | 32,900 | 13,700 | 17.9 | 61 | 1.08 |
| 1935 | 142,000 | 57,500 | 16,500 | 14.6 | 50 | 0.82 |
| 1936 | 177,200 | 52,700 | 18,100 | 13.0 | 30 | 1.10 |
| 1937 | 189,000 | 101,000 | 21,000 | 10.6 | 43 | 1.09 |
| 1938 | 117,600 | 28,100 | 20,300 | 13.9 | 23 | 0.76 |
| 1939 | 220,000* | 61,000 | 27,000* | 11.0 | 27* | 1.08 |

* Preliminary trade estimates subject to considerable revision.

Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Cols. 1, 2, and 3: From the California Crop Reports, except 1922 and 1939. Dried converted to fresh at ratio of 5.5 . to 1 . Cases of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans converted at 55 cases per ton.

Col. 4: Simple average of packer's f.o.b. California quotations on choice Blenheims in 25-pound boxes for six months July l-Dec. 31, compiled from California Fruit Nows (middle of range).

Col. 5: Approximate prices largely obtained informally from larger canners.
Col. 6: Season's weighted average delivered-auction price in New York City and Chicago minus freight, refrigeration, and 7 per cont commission.

January, 1940

## APRICOTS

Table 3
California Apricots: Dried Production and Exports to
Foreign Countries and Quantity Consumed Fresh, 1921-1939

| Crop year | Dried |  |  | Consumed fresh |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ```Produc- tion, dry woight``` | Exports |  | Total, <br> fresh tons | Outside of California |  | Within California |  |
|  |  |  | Per cent |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dry } \\ \text { weight } \end{gathered}$ | of production |  | Quantity | Per cent of total | Quantity | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per cent } \\ & \text { of total } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  | Tons | Tons | Per cent | Tons | Tons | Per cont | Tons | Per cent |
| 1921 | 12,000 | 8,368 | 69.7 | 13,900 | 3,600 | 25.9 | 10,300 | 74.1 |
| 1922 | 15,500 | 5,597 | 36.1 | 16,000 | 2,400 | 15.0 | 13,600 | 85.0 |
| 1923 | 30,000 | 19,388 | 64.6 | 18,000 | 8,400 | 46.7 | 9,600 | 53.3 |
| 1924 | 16,000 | 6,646 | 41.5 | 19,000 | 6,000 | 31.6 | 13,000 | 68.4 |
| 1925 | 18,000 | 9,066 | 50.4 | 13,400 | 4,800 | 35.8 | 8,600 | 64.2 |
| 1926 | 18,800 | 8,950 | 47.6 | 13,800 | 3,100 | 22.5 | 10,700 | 77.5 |
| 1927 | 25,000 | 11,876 | $47 \cdot 5$ | 16,500 | 5,600 | 33.9 | 10,900 | 66.1 |
| 1928 | 22,120 | 12,326 | 55.7 | 17,000 | 4,800 | 28.2 | 12,200 | 71.8 |
| 1929 | 22,104 | 9,550 | 43.2 | 20,400 | 5,400 | 26.5 | 15,000 | 73.5 |
| 1930 | 23,809 | 11,823 | 49.7 | 25,200 | 7,400 | 29.4 | 17,800 | 70.6 |
| 1931 | 37,559 | 18,811 | 50.4 | 29,500 | 12,400 | 42.0 | 17,100 | 58.0 |
| 1932 | 35,273 | 17,135 | 48.6 | 30,200 | 11,800 | 39.1 | 18,400 | 60.9 |
| 1933 | 37,455 | 18,308 | 48.9 | 18,100 | 7,000 | 38.7 | 11,100 | 61.3 |
| 1934 | 16,800 | 7,598 | 45.2 | 13,700 | 4,300 | 31.4 | 9,400 | 68.6 |
| 1935 | 25,818 | 13,294 | 51.5 | 16,500 | 5,000 | 30.3 | 11,500 | 69.7 |
| 1936 | 32,228 | 14,682 | 45.6 | 18,100 | 6,700 | 37.0 | 11,400 | 63.0 |
| 1937 | 34,364 | 16,339 | 47.5 | 21,000 | 7,300 | 34.8 | 13,700 | 65.2 |
| 1938 | 21,500 | 14,420 | 67.1 | 20,300 | 5,600 | 27.6 | 14,700 | 72.4 |
| 1939* | 40,000* |  |  | 27,000* | 7,400 | 27.4 | 19,600* | 72.6 |

* Rough trade estimates subject to considerable revision.

Sources of data:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Col. 1: Based upon reports of the Dried Fruit Association of California and of the California Crop Reporting Service.

Col. 2: From Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce for years beginning July 1 , net processed weight.

Col. 4: Computed by subtracting fresh equivalent of tonnage canned and dried from harvested production in table 1.

Col. 5: Based on interstate rail shipments compiled since 1926 by the Federal-State Market Nows Service.

Cols. 6, 7, and 8: Computed from other data given in this table.


Table 4
Pack, Carryover, Shipments, Exports, and Price of California Canned Apricots, 1921-1939

| Year <br> begin- <br> ning <br> June 1 | Pack | Carryover from previous year | Available for shipment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Carryover } \\ & \text { into } \\ & \text { following } \\ & \text { year } \end{aligned}$ | Shipments | Exports |  | Price received by canners per case |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Quantity | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per cent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { shipments } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  | 1,000 cases* |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent | Dollars |
| 1921 | 1,099 | 524 | 1,623 | 24 | 1,599 | -- | -- | 3.72 |
| 1922 | 3,427 | 24 | 3,451 | 727 | 2,724 | -- | -- | 4.41 |
| 1923 | 1,510 | 727 | 2,237 | 298 | 1,939 | 621 | 32.0 | 3.37 |
| 1924 | 1,968 | 298 | 2,266 | 315 | 1,951 | 716 | 36.7 | 3.91 |
| 1925 | 2,094 | 315 | 2,409 | 21 | 2,388 | 633 | 26.5 | 3.72 |
| 1926 | 3,227 | 21 | 3,248 | 401 | 2,847 | 809 | 28.4 | 3.85 |
| 1927 | 2,960 | 401 | 3,361 | 952 | 2,409 | 630 | 26.2 | 3.97 |
| 1928 | 1,991 | 952 | 2,943 | 154 | 2,789 | 594 | 21.3 | 3.67 |
| 1929 | 4,023 | 154 | 4,177 | 1,189 | 2,988 | 729 | 24.4 | 3.97 |
| 1930 | 1,954 | 1,189 | 3,143 | 546 | 2,597 | 414 | 15.9 | 3.32 |
| 1931 | 2,006 | 546 | 2,552 | 515 | 2,037 | 496 | 24.4 | 2.64 |
| 1932 | 1,805 | 515 | 2,320 | 323 | 1,997 | 476 | 23.8 | 2.23 |
| 1933 | 2,416 | 323 | 2,739 | 167 | 2,572 | 538 | 20.9 | 2.37 |
| 1934 | 1,774 | 167 | 1,941 | 227 | 1,714 | 237 | 13.8 | 3.47 |
| 1935 | 3,164 | 227 | 3,391 | 844 | 2,547 | 596 | 23.4 | 2.93 |
| 1936 | 2,899 | 844 | 3,743 | 228 | 3,515 | 523 | 14.9 | 2.75 |
| 1937 | 5,553 | 228 | 5,781 | 2,305 | 3,476 | 575 | 16.5 | 3.02 |
| 1938 | 1,547 | 2,305 | 3,852 | 528 | 3,324 | 762 | 22.9 | 2.55 十 |
| 1939 | 3,338 | 528 | 3,866 |  |  |  |  |  |

* Equivalent cases of 24 No . $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans.
†Preliminary estimate.
Sources of data: Compiled by Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.
Cols. 1, 2, and 4: Based upon mimeographed releases of the Canners League of California.
Cols. 3, 5, and 7: Calculated.
Col. 6: U.S. Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce, converted at 45 pounds per case of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans.
Col. 8: Neighted average prices for sales of all grades and of all sizes of cans as reported by canners to the Canners League of California and compiled by the College of Agriculture. Regular brokerage, cash discount, swell, and label allowance are included. Special or other trede discounts and prepaid items, such as freight, are not included. A deduction of 20 cents a case wess made from prices reported by cunners packing nationally advertised brands, to place all prices on an approximate unadvertised basis.



## APRICOTS

Tablo 5
Pack, Carryovor, and Movomont of California Canned Apricots, 1931-1939

| Years <br> bogin- <br> ning <br> Juno 1 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Supply } \\ \text { Juno } 1 \end{gathered}$ | Pack | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Carryovor, unshippod } \\ & \text { (i.o. sold and unsold) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Movomont |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Juno 1 of your indioatod | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Docom- } \\ & \text { bor } 31 \end{aligned}$ | Junc 1 of following yoar | Juno-Docombor |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January- } \\ \text { May } \end{gathered}$ | ```Scasonts total Juno- May``` |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ```Por cont of soason's total``` | Quantity |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | Thousands of casos* |  |  |  |  | Pur cont | Thousands of casos* |  |  |
| 1931 | 2,552 | 2,006 | 546 | 1,071 | 515 | 73 | 1,481 | 556 | 2,037 |
| 1932 | 2,320 | 1,805 | 515 | 910 | 323 | 71 | 1,410 | 587 | 1,997 |
| 1933 | 2,739 | 2, 416 | 323 | 733 | 167 | 78 | 2,006 | 566 | 2,572 |
| 1934 | 1,941 | 1,774 | 167 | 592 | 227 | 79 | 1,349 | 365 | 1,714 |
| 1935 | 3,391 | 3,164 | 227 | 1,581 | 844 | 71 | 1,810 | 737 | 2,547 |
| 1936 | 3,743 | 2,899 | 844 | 1,080 | 228 | 76 | 2,663 | 852 | 3,515 |
| 1937 | 5,781 | 5,553 | 228 | 3,202 | 2,305 | 74 | 2,579 | 897 | 3,476 |
| 1938 | 3,852 | 1,547 | 2,305 | 1,509 | 528 | 70 | 2,343 | 981 | 3,324 |
| 1939 | 3,866 | 3,338 | 528 | 1,266 |  |  | 2,600 |  |  |

* Equivalont casos of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans.

Sourco of data:
Compilod by S. W. Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Eoonomics, Univorsity of California, largoly on the basis of data from mimoographod roleasos of tho Cannors Loaguo of California.

University of California，College of Agriculture Agricultural Experiment Station，Berkeley，January， 1940

DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS
CHERRIES

Table 1

California Cherries：Bearing Acreage，Production，Condition， Yield per Bearing Acre，and Farm Price，1919－1939

| Year <br> harvested | Bearing a．oreage | Total production， harvested and unharvested | $\qquad$ | Yield per bearing acre | Farm price， per ton |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Acres | Tons | Per cent | Tons | Dollars |
| 1919 | 8，750 | 12，400 | 82 | 1.4 | 150 |
| 1920 | 8，884 | 17，500 | 87 | 2.0 | 200 |
| 1921 | 8，758 | 13，000 | 75 | 1.5 | 125 |
| 1922 | 9，317 | 17，000 | 70 | 1.8 | 180 |
| 1923 | 9，646 | 19，000 | 81 | 2.0 | 160 |
| 1924 | 9，981 | 13，500 | 65 | 1.4 | 140 |
| 1925 | 10，433 | 12，000 | 50 | 1.2 | 160 |
| 1926 | 10，828 | 20，000 | 72 | 1.8 | 180 |
| 1927 | 10，554 | 12，000 | 45 | 1.1 | 180 |
| 1928 | 11，606 | 16，600 | 63 | 1.4 | 150 |
| 1929 | 11，984 | 16，300 | 53 | 1.4 | 190 |
| 1930 | 12，555 | 17，500 | 61 | 1.4 | 148 |
| 1931 | 13，147 | 23，000＊ | 77 | 1.7 | 93 |
| 1932 | 13，621 | 18，500＊ | 54 | 1.4 | 60 |
| 1933 | 14，004 + | 25，300＊ | 73 | 1.8 | 66 |
| 1934 | 14，551＋ | 17，000 | 49 | 1.2 | 90 |
| 1935 | 14，200 + | 15，000 | 49 | 1.1 | 125 |
| 1936 | 14，532 $\dagger$ | 23，000 | 63 | 1.6 | 102 |
| 1937 | 15，228＋ | 21，600 | 54 | 1.4 | 170 |
| 1938 | 15，211＋ | 30，000＊ | 72 | 2.0 | 84 |
| 1939 $⿻ 肀 二$ | 15，500 + | 33，600＊ | 82 | 2.2 | 79 |

＊Includes 3，000 tons unharvested cherries for 1931；2，500 tons for 1932； 400 tons for 1933；4，800 tons for 1938；and 3，000 tons for 1939.
† Non－bearing acreage as reported in 1933，4，475 acres；1934，3， 269 acres； 1935，2，420 acres；1936，2，200 acres；1937，2，018 acres；1938，1，669 acres；and 1939，l，400 acres．

F Preliminary estimates．
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economios，University of California，from California Crop Reports，except yields per acre are calculated．

## CHERRIES

Table 2

> Interstate Shipments and Prices of California Cherries, $$
1922-1939
$$

| Crop year | Interstate shipmonts |  | Price por pound |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In cars | Tons | Now York auction | Calculated f.o.b. |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | R |
|  | cars | tons | conts | conts |
| 1922 | 510 | 4,080 | 25.5 | 17.7 |
| 1923 | 600 | 4,800 | 26.4 | 18.6 |
| 1924 | 600 | -1,800 | 22.0 | 14.6 |
| 1925 | 520 | 4,160 | 22.4 | 15.4 |
| 1926 | 750 | 6,000 | 24.0 | 17.0 |
| 1927 | 579 | 4,600 | 25.1 | 18.1 |
| 1928 | 898 | 7,100 | 19.3 | 12.7 |
| 1929 | 604 | 4,800 | 28.0 | 20.7 |
| 1930 | 774 | 6,200 | 23.4 | 16.6 |
| 1931 | 1,034 | 8,300 | 15.8 | 8.9 |
| 1932 | 728 | 5,800 | 15.6 | 8.8 |
| 1933 | 842 | 6,750 | 12.8 | 6.8 |
| 1934 | 787 | 6,300 | 11.0 | 5.2 |
| 1935 | 502 | 4,500 | 15.4 | 9.3 |
| 1936 | 790 | 7,100 | 13.0 | 7.0 |
| 1937 | 645* | 5,800 | 16.6 | 10.4 |
| 1938 | 775* | 7,000 | 11.4 | 5.6 |
| 1939 | 792* | 7,100 | 11.9 | 6.0 |

* Includes mixed cars, mostly ohurries of 17 cars in 1937,37 cars in 1938, and 62 cars in 1939.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Col. 1: 1921-1926, interstate shipments basod upon compilation of Pacific Fruit Expross, mimeographod form 878. 1927-1939, Fedoral-State Markot Nows Sorvico, mimeographod reports on intorstate shipmonts of California dociduous-tree fruits.

Col. 2: Col. I convortod at 8 tons per car, oxcopt 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, and 1939 at 9 tons por car.

Col. 3: Pricos arc soason's woightod avorages of Tartarian, Bing, Royal Anno, Ropublican, and Chapman.

Col. 4: Calculated by doducting froight, refrigoration, and a 7 per oont salos commission from tho auction prico in col. 3.

## CHERRIES

Table 3
Total Production* of Cherries in Far Western States, 1921-1939

| Crop year | States <br> listed, <br> total | Pacific Coast十 | California | Pacific Northwest |  |  |  | Utah |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Oregon | Washington | Idaho |  |
| 1087 | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | - | - | T | 8 |
|  | Shor: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 26,580 | 25,580 | 13,000 | 12,580 | 3,500 | 7,000 | 2,080 | 1,000 |
| 1922 | 38,560 | 33,560 | 17,000 | 16,560 | 6,000 | 7,000 | 3,560 | 5,000 |
| 1923 | 46,500 | 41,000 | 19,000 | 22,000 | 9,000 | 9,500 | 3,500 | 5,500 |
| 1924 | 34,200 | 30,400 | 13,500 | 16,900 | 10,400 | 4,800 | 1,700 | 3.800 |
| 1925 | 35,530 | 30,030 | 12,000 | 18,030 | 7,200 | 8,400 | 2,430 | 5,500 |
| 1926 | 54,500 | 49,200 | 20,000 | 29,200 | 15,100 | 10,500 | 3,600 | 5,300 |
| 1927 | 32,500 | 28,700 | 12,000 | 16,700 | 11,300 | 4,100 | 1,300 | 3,800 |
| 1928 | 45,960 | 41,360 | 16,600 | 24,760 | 11,500 | 9,700 | 3,560 | 4,600 |
| 1929 | 46,990* | 43,790* | 16,300 | 27,490* | 9,000 | 15,500* | 2,990 | 3,200 |
| 1930 | 52,500* | 48,800* | 17,500 | 31,300* | 12,600* | 15,500* | 3,200 | 3,700 |
| 1531 | 47,300* | 45,300* | 23, 000* | 22,300* | 9,000* | 10,500* | 2,800 | 2,000 |
| 1932 | 55,780* | 52,280* | 18.500* | 33,780* | 14,000* | 16,500* | 3,280 | 3,500 |
| 1933 | 64,940* | 62,660* | 25,300* | 37,360* | 16,000* | 18,500* | 2,860 | 2,280 |
| 1034 | 53,320* | 50,920* | 17,000 | 33,920* | 13,000* | 18,000* | 2,920 | 2,400 |
| 1935 | 5..,950* | 49,750* | 15,000 | 34,750* | 15,800* | 16.000* | 2.950 | 2,200 |
| 1935 | 61.890* | 58,450* | 23,000 | 35,490* | 15,600* | 13.000 k | 1.890 | 3,400 |
| 1.937 | 52,600 | 50.500 | 21,600 | 28,900 | 13 s800 | 13,500 | 1,600 | 2,100 |
| 1938 | 84,530* | 80, 190* | 30,000* | 50,090* | 21s:00.* | 26,500* | 2,490* | 4,440 |
| 1939 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 88,430* | 86,300* | 33,600* | 52,700 | 24,100 | 26,800 | 1,800 | 2,130 |

* Data include unharvested tonnage for California estimated as: 1931,3,000 tons; 1932, 2,500 tons; 1933, 400 tons; 1938, 4,800 tons; and 1939, 3,000 tons; for Oregon: 1930, 400 tons; 1931, 2,000 tons; 1932, 2,000 tons; 1933, 700 tons; 1934, 1,000 tons; 1935, 800 tons; 1936, 1,000 tons; 1938, 3,600 tons; for Washington: 1929, 2,000 tons; 1930, 1,500 tons; 1931, 2,500 tons; 1932, 4,000 tons; 1933, 2,500 tons; 1934, 2,500 tons; 1935, 1,000 tons; 1936, 3,500 tons; 1938, 5,300 tons; for Idaho: 1938, 550 tons. An average of approximately 85 per cent of the cherries produced in the Far Western States have been sweet cherries in recent years while only about 10 per cent of production in the rest of the United States has been sweet cherries. The percentage of the crop consisting of sweet cherries in the Far West is now about 100 per cent in California, 90 per cent in Oregon and Idaho, 65 per cent in Washington, and 60 per cent in Utah.

TPacific Coast includes California, Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.
FPreliminary estimates.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California. 1921-1935: From U. S. Dept. Agr. Bur. Agr. Econ., Revised Froduction of Apples, Peaches, Pears, Grapes, and Cherries, 1919-1935. (Mimeo.) June 28, 1937, oxcept 1921-1923: California, Oregon, Washington, and Utah are estimates by S.W. Shuar. 1936-1939: United States and California Crop Reports.

## CHERRIES

Table 4
Tonnage of Royal Anns Canned and Barrelled in Brine on the Pacific Coast and California Farm Price，1922－1939

| Year | California farm price per pound | Pacific Coast |  |  | California |  |  | Pacific Northwest |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Canned | Barrelled | Total | Canned | Barrelled | Total | Canned | Barrelled＊ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|  | Cents | Tons，fresh weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1922 | 10.4 | $\pm$ | 12，233 | $+$ | ＋ | 8，000 | $+$ | ＋ | 4，233 | $t$ |
| 1923 | 9.8 |  | 14，539 |  |  | 9，300 |  |  | 5，239 |  |
| 1924 | 5.9 |  | 8，425 |  |  | 3，300 |  |  | 5，125 |  |
| 1925 | 8.8 | 9，883 | 7，958 | 1，925才 | 4，500 | 3，500 | 1，000\％ | 5，383 | 4，458 | 925 |
| 1926 | 9.5 | 20，083 | 17，932 | 2，1517 | 9，492 | 8，492 | 1，000\％ | 10，591 | 9，440 | 1，151 |
| 1927 | 8.3 | 9，490 | 7，170 | 2，320才 | 3，754 | 2，754 | 1，000\％ | 5，736 | 4，416 | 1，320 |
| 1928 | 7.9 | 14，437 | 12，182 | 2，255 | 5，635 | 4，465 | 1，170 | 8，802 | 7，717 | 1，085 |
| 1929 | 9.8 | 15，602 | 13，120 | 2，482 | 7，690 | 6，368 | 1，322 | 7，912 | 6，752 | 1，160 |
| 1930 | 7.4 | 18，370 | 14，750 | 3，620 | 8，326 | 6，156 | 2，170 | 10，044 | 8，594 | 1，450 |
| 1931 | 4.0 | 10，763 | 4，9969 | 5，767 | 6，825 | 3，330 | 3，495 | 3，938 | 1，666\％ | 2，272 |
| 1932 | 3.0 | 13，997 | 6，5335 | 7，464 | 6，258 | 3，067 | 3，191 | 7，739 | 3，4669 | 4，273 |
| 1933 | 4.0 | 24，697 | 12，7119 | 11，986 | 11，542 | 6，542 | 5，000 | 13，155 | 6，169\％ | 6，986 |
| 1934 | 5.0 | 14，906 | 6，906 | 8，000 | 6，663 | 2，663 | 4，000 | 8，243 | 4，243\％ | 4，000 |
| 1935 | 6.6 | 18，261 | 7，3618 | 10，900 | 7，222 | 2，222 | 5，000月 | 11，039 | 5，139\％ | 5，900 |
| 1936 | 5.0 | 21，710 | 7，095 | 14，615 | 10，217 | 3.342 | 6，875 | 11，493 | 3，753\％ | 7，740 |
| 1937 | 8.3 | 21，081 | 6，3319 | 14，750 | 9，765 | 3，998 | 5，767 | 11，316 | 2，333 | 8，983 |
| 1938 | 3.3 | 24，600 | 9，565\％ | 15，035 | 10，158 | 4，899 | 5，259 | 14，442 | 4，666 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9，776 |
| 1939／＇ | 4.0 | 29，860 | 15，813\％ | 14，047 | 16，360 | 7，813 | 8，547 | 13，500 | 8，0009 | 5，500 |

＊Includes some brined black cherries in recent years．

+ No data on the barrelled brine pack are available before 1925 but it is known to have been very small．
\＃Rough trade estimates as no reliable statistics are available．\＄No data given for Idaho 1931－1939．
C Includes some brined black cherries also．｜／Available data for 1939 are mostly trade $\epsilon$ stimates subject to con－ siderable revision．
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics，University of California． Data on the canned pack based on reports of the Canners League of California and of the Northwest Canners Assn． for the Pacific Northwest．Cases converted to tons by dividing cases on a No． $2 \frac{1}{2}$ can basis by 60．Data on the barrelled pack of California from Western Canner and Packer，Statistical Yearbook，April 1939，p．236，and for



## CHERRIES

Table 5
Production and Utilization of All Varieties of California Cherries，1928－1939

| Crop year | Total harvested | Prooossod |  |  | Consumed fresh |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Canned | Otherwise processed＊ | Total | Total | Shipped fresh out of state | Used fresh <br> within <br> state |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1928 | 16，600 | 4，700 | 1，200 | 5，900 | 10，700 | 7，100 | 3，600 |
| 1929 | 16，300 | 6，600 | 1.300 | 7，900 | 8，400 | 4，800 | 3，600 |
| 1930 | 17，500 | 6，200 | $1.500+$ | 7，700 | 9，800 | 6，200 | 3，600 |
| 1931 | 20，000 $\ddagger$ | 3，330 | 3，350 $\dagger$ | 6，680 | 13，320 | 8，300 | 5，020 |
| 1932 | 16，000才 | 3，100 | 3，500 + | 6，600 | 9，400 | 5，800 | 3，600 |
| 1933 | 24，900 $\ddagger$ | 6，550 | 5，400才 | 11，950 | 12，950 | 6，750 | 6，200 |
| 1934 | 17，000 | 2，700 | 4，325 $\dagger$ | 7，025 | 9，975 | 6，300 | 3，675 |
| 1935 | 15，000 | 2，200 | 5，000 | 7，200 | 7，800 | 4，500 | 3，300 |
| 1936 | 23，000 | 3，300 | 7，750 | 11，050 | 11，950 | 7，100 | 4，850 |
| 1937 | 21，600 | 4，000 | 6，600＋ | 10，600 | 11，000 | 5，800 | 5，200 |
| 1938 6 | 25，200才 | 4，900 | 5，900 $\dagger$ | 10，800 | 14，400 | 6，900 | 7，500 |
| 1939 ¢ | 30，600 $\ddagger$ | 7，800 | 9，300 $\dagger$ | 17，100 | 13，500 | 7，100 | 6，400 |
|  | Per cont of harvested production |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1928 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 7.2 | 35.5 | 64.5 | 42.8 | 21.7 |
| 1929 | 300.0 | 40.5 | 8.0 | 48.5 | 51.5 | 29.4 | 22.1 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 35.4 | 8.6 | 44.0 | 56.0 | 35.4 | 20.6 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 33.4 | 66.6 | 41.5 | 25.1 |
| 1932 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 41.3 | 58.7 | 36.2 | 22.5 |
| 1933 | 100.0 | 26.3 | 21.7 | 48.0 | 52.0 | 27.1 | 24.9 |
| 1934 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 25.4 | 41.3 | 58.7 | 37.1 | 21.6 |
| 1935 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 33.3 | 48.0 | 52.0 | 30.0 | 22.0 |
| 1936 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 33.7 | 48.0 | 52.0 | 30.9 | 21.1 |
| 1937 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 30.6 | 49.1 | 50.9 | 26，8 | 24．1 |
| 1938 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 42.8 | 57.2 | 27.4 | 29.8 |
| 1939 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 30.4 | 55.9 | 44.1 | 23.2 | 20.9 |

＊Cherries＂othorwise processed＂are practioally all barrelled in brine．
† Data so marked on the tonnage＂otherwise processed＂disagree slightly from data on Royal Anns barrelled in brine as shown in table 4，cole 7.

F The following additional quantitios are estimated as unharvested in 1931， 3，000 tons；in 1932，2，500 tons；in 1933， 400 tons；in 1938，4，800 tons；and in 1939，3，000 tons．
\＆Preliminary unofficial estimates except for total harvested．
Source of data：
Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics， University of California，from California Crop Reporting Service，except utilization data for 1939 which are unofficial preliminary ostimates subject to revision．


University of California, College of Agriculture Agricultural Experiment Station, Borkoley, January, 1940
dECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS:
DATES
Tablo 1
Bearing Acroage, Production, Yiold por Boaring Acro, Farm Prico, and Farm Value of Califormia Dates, 1924-1939

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Crop } \\ & \text { vear } \end{aligned}$ | Bearing acreage | Froduction | Yield per acre | Farm price per ton | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Farm } \\ & \text { value } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | acres | tons | tons | dollars | dollors |
| 1924 |  | 220 |  | 360 | 79,000 |
| 1925 |  | 320 |  | 282 | 90,000 |
| 1926 |  | 520 |  | 342 | 178,000 |
| 1927 | 624 | 710 | 1.14 | 302 | 214,000 |
| 1928 | 708 | 820 | 1.16 | 262 | 215,000 |
| 1929 | 809 | 870 | 1.08 | 222 | 193,000 |
| 1930 | 879 | 1,560 | 1.77 | 140 | 218,000 |
| 1931 | 986 | 1,215 | 1.23 | 60 | 73,000 |
| 1932 | 1,080 | 2,160 | 2.00 | 40 | 86,000 |
| 1933 | 1,095 | 2,450 | 2.24 | 70 | 172,000 |
| 1934 | 1,244 | 3,160 | 2.54 | 80 | 253,000 |
| 1935 | 1,431 | 3,250 | 2.27 | 80 | 260,000 |
| 1936 | 1,796* | 3,970 | 2.21 | 110 | 437,000 |
| 1937 | 2,202* | 3,630 | 1.65 | 120 | 436,000 |
| 1938 | 2,513* | 3,510 | 1.40 |  |  |
| 1939 | 2,850*t | 2,500 $\ddagger$ | $0.88 \dagger$ | 150 才 | 375,000キ |

* Nonbearing acreage: 1936, 1,500 acres; 1937, 1,046 acres; 1938, 766 acres; 1939, about 30 per cent less than 1938 .
$\dagger$ Preliminary.
$\neq 1939$ data are preliminary and production is a trade estimate subject to considerable revision.

Sources of data:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from data obtained from the California Crop Reporting Service, Jan. 1940. Production as given is the delivered weight at the packing house.


## DATES

Table 2
United States Production of Dates, 1915-1939

| Year beginning July 1 | United States* | Californiat | Arizona |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | -1. | 2 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1915 | 45,000 | 25,000 | 20,000 |
| 1916 | 37,000 | 31,000 | 6,000 |
| 1917 | 60,000 | 40,000 | 20,000 |
| 1918 | 104,000 | 74,000 | 30,000 |
| 1919 | 130,000 | 104,000 | 26,000 |
| 1920 | 114,000 | 114,000 | 0 |
| 1921 | 116,000 | 114,000 | 2,000 |
| 1922 | 207,000 | 191,000 | 16,000 |
| 1923 | 373,000 | 349,000 | 24,000 |
| 1924 | 466,000 | 440,000 | 26,000 |
| 1925 | 669,000 | 640,000 | 29,000 |
| 1926 | 1,075,000 | 1,040,000 | 35,000 |
| 1927 | 1,459,000 | 1,420,000 | 39,000 |
| 1928 | 1,687,000 | 1,640,000 | 47,000 |
| 1929 | 1,790,000 | 1,740,000 | 50,000 |
| 1930 | 3,170,000 | 3,120,000 | 50,000 |
| 1931 | 2,550,000 | 2,430,000 | 120,000 |
| 1932 | 4,490,000 | 4,320,000 | 170,000 |
| 1933 | 5,100,000 | 4,900,000 | 200,000 |
| 1934 | 6,495,000 | 6,320,000 | 175,000 |
| 1935 | 6,700,000 | 6,500,000 | 200,000 |
| 1936 | 8,190,000 | 7,940,000 | 250,000\% $450,000 \%$ |
| 1937 | 7,710,000 7 | $7,260,000$ $7,020,000$ | 225,000 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |
| 1939\% | 5,150,000, | 5,000,000 | 150,000 ${ }^{\text {易 }}$ |

* U. S. production as given includes latest California revisions which differ slightly from unrevised data in table 3, col. 1.
+ Production for Riverside County only 1915-1923 as California total not available.
$\neq$ Delivered weight at packing house to nearest thousand pounds.
\% Preliminary unofficial estimates subject to considerable revision.
M Arizona data as given for 1938 and 1939 are harvested production only; total production was about 250,000 pounds in 1938 and about 500,000 pounds in 1939 . Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Col. 1: Sum of cols. 2 and 3.
Col. 2: 1924-1938 from California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service. 1915-1923 from annual mimeographed crop Reports of the County Agricultural Commissioner, Riverside County, California.

Col. 3: Estimates secured from Department of Horticulture, Arizona Agricultural Experiment Station, by correspondence.


## DATES

## Table 3

United States Production, Net Imports, and Apparent Per Capita Consumption of Dates, Years Beginning July 1, 1915-1938

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { beginning } \\ \text { July } 1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Production* | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { imports } f \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Available for consumption | $\begin{gathered} \text { Population, } \\ \text { July } 1 \end{gathered}$ | Apparent per-capita consumption |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | - 4 | - 5 |
|  | pounds* | pounds* | pounds* | millions | pounds |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1915-1919 | 75,000 | 22,733,000 | 22,808,000 | 102.2 | 0.22 |
| 1920-1924 | 253,000 | 45,472,000 | 45,725,000 | 109.9 | 0.42 |
| 1925-1929 | 1,342,000 | 50,927,000 | 52,269,000 | 118.2 | 0.44 |
| 1930-1934 | 4,034,000 | 46,983,000 | 51,017,000 | 124.9 | 0.41 |
| 1935-1938 | 7,520,000 | 52,696,000 | 60,216,000 | 128.8 | 0.47 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1915 | 45,000 | 27,617,000 | 27,662,000 | 99.3 | 0.28 0.25 |
| 1916 | 37,000 | 25,080,000 | 25,117,000 | 100.8 | 0.25 |
| 1917 | 60,000 | 5,400,000 | 5,460,000 | 102.2 | 0.05 |
| 1918 | 104,000 | 19,958,000 | 20,062,000 | 103.6 | 0.19 |
| 1919 | 130,000 | 35,610,000 | 35,740,000 | 105.0 | 0.34 |
| 1920 | 114,000 | 33,824,000 | 33,938,000 | 106.5 | 0.32 |
| 1921 | 116,000 | 44,512,000 | 44,628,000 | 108.2 | 0.41 |
| 1922 | 207,000 | 50,078,000 | 50,285,000 | 109.9 | 0.46 |
| 1923 | 373,000 | 39,069,000 | 39,442,000 | 111.5 | 0.35 |
| 1924 | 454,000 | 59,877,000 | 60,331,000 | 113.2 | 0.53 |
| 1925 | 709,000 | 66,192,000 | 66,901,000 | 114.9 | 0.58 |
| 1926 | 1,079,000 | 45,500,000 | 46,579,000 | 116.5 | 0.40 |
| 1927 | 1,459,000 | 40,725,000 | 42,184,000 | 118.2 | 0.36 |
| 1928 | 1,681,000 | 51,451,000 | 53,132,000 | 119.9 | 0.44 |
| 1929 | 1,780,000 | 50,767,000 | 52,547,000 | 121.5 | 0.43 |
| 1930 | 3,170,000 | 41,256,000 | 44,426,000 | 123.1 | 0.36 |
| 1931 | 2,520,000 | 43,452,000 | 45,972,000 | 124.1 | 0.37 |
| 1932 | 4,470,000 | 46,437,000 | 50,907,000 | 125.0 | 0.41 |
| 1933 | 4,600,000 | 49,988,000 | 54,588,000 | 125.8 | 0.43 |
| 1934 | 5,409,000 | 53,781,000 | 59,190,000 | 126.6 | 0.47 |
| 1935 | 6,660,000 | 54,057,000 | 60,717,000 | 127.5 | 0.48 |
| 1936 | 8,190,000 | 58,137,000 | 66,327,000 | 128.4 | 0.52 |
| 1937 | 7,710,000 | 51,643,000 | 59,353,000 $\ddagger$ | 129.3 | 0.46 |
| 1938 | 7,520,000 ${ }^{\text {+ }}$ | 46,948,000 | 54,468,000 | 130.2 | 0.42 |

* Presumably dry weight, although the moisture content at which California dates are marketed varies considerably. Data given to nearest thousand pounds only. T Net imports prior to 1933 are total imports minus re-exports, but data for 1933 and thereafter are imports for consumption only.
$\neq$ Preliminary.
Sources of data: Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.
Col. 1: 1915-1923 data are production reported by the Agrioultural Commissioner for Riverside County plus Arizona production estimates of the Arizona Agricultural Experiment Station. 1924-1938 data are California production as reported by the California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service plus Arizona production estimates. Col. 2: From official reports of the U. S. Department of Comerce.


## DATES

Table 4
United States Imports of Dates by Countries of Origin, Calendar Years, 1925-1938

| Calendar year | Total | Iraq | United <br> Kinćdom | Arabia | Belgium | France | Others |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands of pounds* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19251926 | 78,706 | 60,866 + | 13,290 | $t$ | -- | 372 | 4,178 |
|  | 49,280 | 42,830t | 3,348 | † | 86 | 658 | 2,358 |
| 1927 | 38, 408 | 32,122 | 3,964 | 560 | 24 | 536 | 1,202 |
| 1928 | 58,842 | 50,412 | 5,454 | 880 | 764 | 580 | 752 |
| 1929 | 54,134 | 48,318 | 2,372 | 812 | 1,812 | 402 | 418 |
| 1930 | 41,854 | 35,485 | 4,723 | 943 | 101 | 314 | 288 |
| 1931 | 44,039 | 33,135 | 9,130 | 194 | 192 | 12 | 1,376 |
| 1932 | 44,967 | 31,171 | 12,913 | 266 | 273 | 31 | 313 |
| 1933 | 47,493 | 30,144 | 14,593 | 872 | 1,528 | -- | 356 |
| 1934* | 48,835 | 40,462 | 3,989 | 1,815 | 1,263 | -- | 1,306 |
| 1935 キ | 60,218 | 47,130 | 10,275 | 1,764 | 598 | 1 | 450 |
| 1936 $\ddagger$ | 53,299 | 44,891 | 2,955 | 4,422 | 205 | -- | 826 |
| 1937 $\ddagger$ | 55,972 | 51,291 | 484 | 2,394 | 7 | 1 | 1,795 |
| 1938 $\ddagger$ | 45,482 | 43,804 | 287 | 700 | -- | 1 | 690 |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1925-1929 | 55,874 45,438 | 46,910 | 5,686 | 450 | 537 | 510 | 1,781 |
| 1930-1934 | 45,438 53,743 | 34,079 | 9,072 3,300 | 818 2,320 | 671 203 | 72 1 | 728 940 |
| 1935-1938 | 53,743 | 46,779 | 3,300 | 2,320 | 203 | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | Per | ont of |  |  |  |
| Averages: 1925-1929 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 10.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| 1930-1934 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 20.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| 1935-1938 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 |

* Presumably dry weight.

T Data for 1925 of $60,866,000$ pnunds listed in original source as importod from Arabia (including Iraq and Mesopctamia) and data for 1926 of $42,830,000$ pounds reported as $32,430,000$ pounds from Arabia and $10,400,000$ pounds from Iraq, but thoso data all listed in this table as from Iraq, as probably the majority came from there.
₹ Beginning with 1934 includes imports for consumption only.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economics, University of California.
1925-1934: from U. S. Dept. Com., Foreign Comerce and Navigation of the United States.

1935-1938: from U. S. Dept. Com. monthly mimeographed statements. Imports of Fruits and Fruit Freparations No. 3052.

Univorsity of California，Collogo of Agriculturo Agricultural Exporiment Station，Berkeloy，January， 1940

DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS
FIGS
Table 1
Bearing Acreage，Production＊and Yield Per Acre of California Figs，1919－1939

| Crop year | Estimated bearing acreage | Production |  | Apparent yield per bearing acre |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total＊f | Merchantable7 | Total＊+ | Merchantable＊ |
| Averages： | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Aores | Tons，equivalent dry weight |  |  |  |
|  | 17，132 | 11，314 | ＿．t $\dagger$ | 0.7 | －－† |
| 1927－1931 | 45，771 | 17，887 | 13，047 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1932－1936 | 41，265 | 24，320 | 19，740 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1937－1939 | 37，698 | 32，289 | 25，289 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Annual： |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 10，500 | 12，300 | －－+ | 1.2 | －－t |
| 1920 | 11，023 | 12，700 | －－ | 1.2 | －－ |
| 1921 | 11，472 | 10，133 | －－ | 0.9 | －－ |
| 1922 | 12，774 | 11，867 | －－ | 0.9 | －－ |
| 1923 | 16，979 | 10，600 | －－ | 0.6 | －－ |
| 1924 | 21，328 | 9，233 | －－ | 0.4 | －－ |
| 1925 | 23，440 | 10，633 | －－ | 0.5 | －－ |
| 1926 | 29，537 | 13，050 | －－ | 0.4 | －－ |
| 1927 | 42，595 | 13，800 | 11，100 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1928 | 47，038 | 13，533 | 10，433 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1929 | 46，353 | 19，433 | 14，433 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1930 | 46，728 | 23，567 | 17，667 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 1931 | 46，142 | 19，100 | 11，600 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1932 | 45，760 | 21，167 | 16，467 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 1933 | 42，744 | 23，467 | 19，267 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 1934 | 41，526 | 25，900 | 20，400 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1935 | 38，000 | 27，400 | 22，100 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 1936 | 38，293 | 23，667 | 20，567 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1937 | 38，206 | 32，700 | 27，600 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 1938 | 37，689 | 35，167 | 24，267 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 1939 | 37，200才 | 29，000才 | 24，000 才 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

＊Total production of all figs includes dried，canning，and fresh figs．Con－ version of fresh weight to dried at 3 to 1 drying ratio．
$\dagger$ The unmerchantable tonnage is believed to havo been very small．
キ Proliminary data subjeot to rovision．
Souroes of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Econ－ omios，Unjversity of California．

Col．1：From the Calif（rnia Cooperativo Crop Roporting Service．
Cols． 2 and 3：Sum of dried，canned，and fresh production，largoly from reports of California Crop Roporting Sorvico and of Dried Fruit Association of California．

Cols． 4 and 5：Computod from ools．1，2，and 3．

FIGS
Tablo 2
Production＊and Utilization of California Figs，1921－1939

| Crop year | Totalproduction，dry weight | Driod production＊ |  | Cannod and frosh utilization |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity， dry weight | Por cont of total | Total |  | Canned， frosh $\dagger$ woight | Frosh， frosh woight |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dry } \\ \text { oquivalont } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Frosh } \\ & \text { woight } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | 1 | ， | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | tons | tons | por cont | tons | tons | tons | tons |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Averages: } \\ \text { 1921-1928 } \end{array}$ | 12，606 | 10，381 | 89.4 | 1，225 | 3，675 | 2，321才 | 1，651才 |
| 1929－1934 | 22，105 | 19，733 | 89.3 | 2，372 | 7，116 | 3，085 | 4，031 |
| 1985－1989 | 29，587 | 25，840 | 87.3 | 3，747 | 11，240 | 5，043 | 6，197 |
| 1922 | 11，867 | 11，000 | 92.7 | 867 | 2，600 | 1，737 | 863 |
| 1923 | 10，600 | 9，500 | 89.6 | 1，100 | 3，300 | 2，165 | 1，135 |
| 1924 | 9，233 | 8，500 | 92.1 | 733 | 2，200 | 935 | 1，265 |
| 1925 | 10，633 | 9，600 | 90.3 | 1，033 | 3，100 | 1，425 | 1，675 |
| 1926 | 13，050 | 11，350 | 87.0 | 1，700 | 5，100 | 2，968 | 2，132 |
| 1927 | 13，800 | 12，000 | 87.0 | 1，800 | 5，400 | 3，045 | 2，355 |
| 1928 | 13，533 | 11，500 | 85.0 | 2，033 | 6，100 | 3，971 | 2，129 |
| 1929 | 19，433 | 17，000 | 87.5 | 2，433 | 7，300 | 4，069 | 3，231 |
| 1930 | 23，567 | 21，000 | 89.1 | 2，567 | 7，700 | 4，300 | 3，400 |
| 1931 | 19，100 | 17，000 | 89.0 | 2，100 | 6，300 | 1，390 | 4，910 |
| 1932 | 21，167 | 19，000 | 89.8 | 2，167 | 6，500 | 2，565t | 3，935 |
| 1933 | 23，467 | 21，500 | S1． 6 | 1，967 | 5，900 | 2，280 | 3，620 |
| 1934 | 25，900 | 22，900 | 88.4 | 3，000 | 9，000 | 3，908 $\dagger$ | 5，092 |
| 1935 | 27，400 | 24，000 | 87.6 | 3，400 | 10，200 | 3，834 $\dagger$ | 6，366 |
| 1936 | 23，667 | 20，000 | 84.5 | 3，667 | 11，000 | 5，599† | 5，401 |
| 1937 | 32，700 | 28，700 | 87.8 | 4，000 | 12，000 | 7，350† | 4，650 |
| 1938 | 35，167 | 31，500 | 89.6 | 3，667 | 11，000 | 4，435＋ | 6，565 |
| 19394 | 29，000 | 25，000 | 86.2 | 4，000 | 12，000 | 3，996＋ | 8，004 |

＊Includos morchantablo and nonmorchantablo driod figs．
Data in 1932 and 1934－1939 unroported small quantitios cannod in glass． Dashos indicato data not availablo．
F Proliminary data．
才 Avorago of yoars 1922－1928．
Sourcos of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agrioultural
Economics，University of California．
Cols．1，3，4，and 7：Computed from othor data in this table．
Cols． 2 and 5：Estimatos of the U．S．and California Crop Roporting Sorvico．
Col．6：1922－1926 from Ira J．Condit．Tho Kadota Fig．Calif．Agr．Exp．
Sta．Bul．436：34．1927－1939 based on data of Cannors＇Leaguo of California．

FIGS
Table 3
California and Texas Figs Marketed Fresh and Canned，1922－1939

| Crop year | Quantity |  |  |  |  |  |  | Farm price |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | California |  |  |  |  |  | Texas | California | Texas |
|  | $\frac{\text { Total }}{1}$ | Interstate shipments＊ |  | Used in California |  |  | $\frac{\text { Canned }}{7}$ | Per ton | Per ton |
|  |  |  |  | $\frac{\text { Tctal }}{4}$ | $\frac{\text { Canned }}{5}$ | Fresh |  |  |  |
| 1922 |  | $\frac{2}{\text { Cars }}$ | 3 |  |  | 6. |  | 6 | 9 |
|  | Tons |  | Tons |  |  |  |  | Dollars |  |
|  | 2，600 | 10 | 100 | 2，500 | 1，737 | 763 | ＿－t | －－ | －－ |
| 1923 | 3，300 | 20 | 200 | 3，100 | 2，165 | 935 | 909 | 0 | －－ |
| 1924 | 2，200 | 21 | 200 | 2，000 | 935 | 1，065 | 1，180 | 104.00 | 104.00 |
| 1925 | 3，100 | 43 | 400 | 2，700 | 1，425 | 1，275 | 2，240 | 100.00 | 76.00 |
| 1926 | 5，100 | 85 | 800 | 4，300 | 2，968 | 1，332 | 4，978 | 112.00 | 76.00 |
| 1927 | 5，400 | 116 | 1，100 | 4，300 | 3，045 | 1，255 | 4，879 | 100.00 | 59.00 |
| 1928 | 6，100 | 98 | 900 | 5，200 | 3，971 | 1，229 | 6，513 | 87.00 | 65.00 |
| 1929 | 7，300 | 134 | 1，200 | 6，100 | 4，069 | 2，031 | 2，778 | 100.00 | 40.00 |
| 1930 | 7，700 | 110 | 1，000 | 6，700 | 4，300 | 2，400 | 2，961 | 90.00 | 45.00 |
| 1931 | 6，300 | 68 | 600 | 5，700 | 1，390 | 4，310 | 1，851 | 74.00 | 59.00 |
| 1932 | 6，500 | 68 | 600 | 5，900 | 2，565才 | 3，335 | 510 | 36.50 | 47.00 |
| 1933 | 5，900 | 36 | 300 | 5，600 | 2，280 | 3，320 | 655 | 50.50 | 55.00 |
| 1934 | 9，000 | 58 | 500 | 8，500 | 3，908 $\ddagger$ | 4，592 | 966 | 51.85 | 52.00 |
| 1935 | 10，200 | 68 | 600 | 9，600 | 3，834才 | 5，766 | 1，590 | 56.50 | 64.00 |
| 1936 | 11，000 | 67 | 600 | 10，400 | 5，599才 | 4，801 | 1，450 | 54.00 | 59.00 |
| 1937 | 12，000 | 88 | 800 | 11，200 | 7，350才 | 3，850 | 1，610 | 70.30 | 60.00 |
| 1938 | 11，000 | 72 | 600 | 10，400 | 4，435 $\ddagger$ | 5，965 | 1,240 1,140 | 56.50 50.40 | 45.00 56.00 |
| 1939 ¢ | 12，000 | 82 | 700 | 11，300 | 3，996 $\ddagger$ | 7，304 | 1，140 | 50.40 | 56.00 |

＊Fresh shipments only．$\quad$ Dashes indicate data not availoble．$\neq$ Excludes unreported small quantity canned in glass．¿́Preliminary data subject to revision．
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics，University of California． Cols．1，7，8，and 9：From U．S．and California Crop Reports except 1923 Texas dita are unofficial estimates．
Col．2：Since 1927 from W．F．Cox，Federal－State Market News Reports．
Col．3：Computed from col． 2 to nearest hundred tons at 9 tons per car．
Cols． 4 and 6：Computed from other dota given in this table．
Col．5：1922－1926 estimates by Ire J．Condit．1927－1939 based on data of Canners League of California．



## FIGS

Table 4
California Driod Fig Production by Varietios, 1932-1939

| Crop year | Quantity* |  |  |  |  | Per cent of total |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Adriatic | Calimyrna ${ }^{+}$ | Kadota | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Black } \\ & \text { Mission } \end{aligned}$ | Adriatic | Calimyrna ${ }^{\text {+ }}$ | Kadota | Black Mission |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | tons | tons | tons | tons | tons | per cent | per cont | per | per cent |
| 1932 | 19.000 | 11,000 | 3,100 | 900 | 4,000 | 58.0 | 16.2 | $\frac{\text { cent }}{4.8}$ | 21.0 |
| 1933 | 21,500 | 10,500 | 5,300 | 1,000 | 4,700 | 49.0 | 24.3 | 4.7 | 22.0 |
| 1934 | 23,500 | 9,200 | 6,400 | 2,600 | 5,300 | 39.5 | 27.0 | 10.9 | 22.6 |
| 1935 | 24,000 | 10,300 | 5,100 | 2,400 | 6,200 | 43.0 | 21.0 | 10.0 | 26.0 |
| 1936 | 20,000 | 7,300 | 5,500 | 2,000 | 5,200 | 36.5 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 26.0 |
| 1937 | 28,700 | 11,200 | 7,200 | 3,100 | 7,200 | 39.0 | 25.0 | 11.0 | 25.0 |
| 1938 | 31,500 | 11,000 | 9,400 | 3,500 | 7,600 | 35.0 | 30.0 | 11.0 | 24.0 |
| 1939 | 25,000 | 7,500 | 8,200 | 3,500 | 5,800 | 30.0 | 33.0 | 14.0 | 23.0 |

* Total of merchantable and nonmerchantable production.
† calimyrna estimates may be slightly too low as a larger proportion is usually culls, which are probably less completely and accurately reported by varieties than the merchantable tonnago.

才 Data are preliminary estimatos.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agrioultural Economics, University of California.

Col. 1: From the California Cooporativo Crop Reporting Sorvioo, except 1934 data are rovised ostimatos based upon a total of 23,442 tons compiled by the Dried Fruit Association of California.

Cols. 2-5: Estimatod by S. W. Shoar by applying porocatagos in cols, 6-9 to total production in col. 1. Data aro given to nearest hundrod tons only.

Cols. 6-9: 1932-1936 basod largely upon data compilod by the Driod Fruit Association of California. 1937-1939 basod on data from tho California Fig Institute and tho Proration Zone.

FIGS
Tablo 5
Farm and F.O.B. Prices of California Dried Figs, 1921-1939

| Crop yoar | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Farm } \\ & \text { prico } \end{aligned}$ | F.a.b. California packors' quotations |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Choico Black | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Choico } \\ & \text { Calimyrna } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Choioo } \\ \text { Adriatio } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Adriatic } \\ \text { pasto in } \\ 801 \mathrm{~s} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Conts per pound |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 7.2 | 8.2 | -** | 8.8 |  |
| 1922 | 6.0 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 9.1 |  |
| 1923 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 5.8 |  |
| 1924 | 5.0 | -- | -- | 6.1 |  |
| 1925 | 5.5 | 12.8 | $7.5 \dagger$ | 5.7 |  |
| 1926 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 6.2 |  |
| 1927 | 2.2 | 6.0 | -- | 5.0 |  |
| 1928 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 6.2 |  |
| 1929 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 9.4 |  |
| 1930 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| 1931 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| 1932 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| 1933 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| 1934 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| 1935 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| 1936 | 3.9 | 5.1 | $8.2 \neq$ | 8.0 | 6.4 |
| 1937 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 5.5 |
| 1938 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| 1939 | 3.9 q | 5.2 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 |

* Dashos indicato no quotations roportod.
$\dagger$ Partially ostimatod by S. W. Shoar.
$\neq$ Quotations for two wooks only. § Proliminary
Sourcos of data: Compilod by S. W. Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Col. 1: From California Crop Reports.
Cols. 2-5: Simple avarages monthly f.o.b. quotations from oponing of nuw crop through Docombor 31. Based upon California Fruit Nows, weokly quotations on 50 -pound boxos and 25 -pound boxos in rocont yoars. 1921-1929, monthly prioos aro simplo avoragos of wookly quotations and the wookly data woro avoragos of tho rango. 1930-1939, monthly prices are simplo avoragos of tho lowor of tho rango of wackly quotations.

Table 6
United States Merchantablo* Production, Imports, Apparent Consumption and California Farm Price of Dried Figs, 1919-1939

| Year beginning July 1 | California production merchantable* | United States net imports $\dagger$ | Apparent consumption |  | Estimated farm price per ton $\neq$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Per capita |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Averages: } \\ \text { 1921-1925 } \\ 1926-1930 \\ 1931-1935 \\ 1936-1938 \end{gathered}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Short t | 3, dry woight |  | Pounds | Dollars |
|  | 9,640 | 19,499 | 29,139 | 0.52 ¢ | 113.00 |
|  | 11,240 | 12,277 | 23,517 | 0.39 \$ | 65.60 |
|  | 15,420 | 3,266 | 18,686 | 0.29 \$ | 41.72 |
|  | 20,367 | 2,888 | 23,255 | 0.36 ¢ | 70.03 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 12,000 | 13,931 | 25,931 | 0.49 | 150.00 |
| 1920 | 12,300 | 12,400 | 24,700 | 0.46 | 90.00 |
| 1921 | 9,600 | 21,243 | 30,843 | 0.56 | 145.00 |
| 1922 | 11,000 | 18,146 | 29,146 | 0.53 | 120.00 |
| 1923 | 9,500 | 15,490 | 24,990 | 0.44 | 90.00 |
| 1924 | 8,500 | 21,259 | 29,759 | 0.52 | 100.00 |
| 1925 | 9,600 | 21,358 | 30,958 | 0.53 | 110.00 |
| 1926 | 11,400 | 18,390 | 29,790 | 0.51 | 100.00 |
| 1927 | 9,300 | 12,466 | 21,766 | 0.36 | 45.00 |
| 1928 | 8,400 | 14,695 | 23,095 | 0.38 | 45.00 |
| 1929 | 12,000 | 8,884 | 20,884 | 0.34 | 90.00 |
| 1930 | 15,100 | 6,950 | 22,050 | 0.36 | 48.00 |
| 1931 | 9,500 | 3,836 | 13,336 | 0.21 | 37.00 |
| 1932 | 14,300 | 2,934 | 17,234 | 0.27 | 25.50 |
| 1933 | 17,200 | 3,543 | 20,743 | 0.33 | 43.80 |
| 1934 | 17,400 | 2,828 | 20,228 | 0.32 | 59.30 |
| 1935 | 18,700 | 3,191 | 21,891 | 0.34 | 43.00 |
| 1936 | 16,900 | 3,302 | 20,202 | 0.31 | 77.00 |
| 1937 | 23,600 | 2,946 | 26,546 | 0.41 | 68.00 |
| 1938 | 20,600 | 2,416 | 23,016 | 0.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 65.10 \\ & 77.804 \end{aligned}$ |

* Data prior to 1927 include small unestimated quantities of nonmerchantable figs.
$\dagger$ Data 1919-1932 imports minus reexports; 1933-1938 imports for consumption.
$\neq$ Prices are for production of all dried figs, as given in table 2, col. 2.
\$ Simple averages.
IT Preliminary estimates.
Sources of data: Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agrioultural Economics, University of California.

Col. 1: From reports of the California Crop Reporting Service, the Dried Fruit Association of California, and the California Fig Institute.

Col. 2: Compiled from U. S. Monthly Sumary of Foreign Commerce. Net weight of the imported fruit as officially reported.

Col. 3: Col. 1 plus col. 2.
Col. 4: Col. 3 divided by United States population figures of January 1. Col. 5: From the California Crop Reporting Service.


FIGS

Tablo 7
Imports* of Driod $T_{\text {Figs into tho Unitod States by Chiof countrios of Origin }}$ Yoars Boginning July 1, 1923-1938

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yours bogin- } \\ & \text { ning July } 1 \end{aligned}$ | Total imports | Turkoy 7 | Groeco | Italy | Portugal | Othor countries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Short tons |  |  |  |  |  |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1923 | 15,834 | 9,845 | 2,228 | 763 | 1,933 | 1,065 |
| 1924 | 22,630 | 11,078 | 3,798 | 1,897 | 2,397 | 3,460 |
| 1925 | 21,841 | 10,295 | 2,308 | 1,861 | 4,183 | 3,194 |
| 1926 | 19,752 | 11,135 | 3,421 | 1,652 | 1,393 | 2,151 |
| 1927 | 15,730 | 8,283 | 1,232 | 972 | 2,967 | 2,276 |
| 1928 | 17,782 | 11,209 | 2,455 | 679 | 2,202 | 1,237 |
| 1929 | 10,959 | 6,392 | 3,042 | 321 | 467 | 737 |
| 1930 | 7,413 | 4,999 | 1,467 | 509 | 422 | 16 |
| 1931 | 4,348 | 3,125 | 590 | 390 | 199 | 44 |
| 1932 | 3,019 | 2,150 | 484 | 354 | 15 | 16 |
| 1933 | 3,543 | 2,591 | 519 | 344 | 71 | 18 |
| 1934 | 2,828 | 1,525 | 759 | 474 | 35 | 35 |
| 1935 | 3,191 | 1,761 | 1,018 | 302 | 58 | 52 |
| 1936 | 3,302 | 1,511 | 981 | 762 | 45 | 3 |
| 1937 | 2,946 | 963 | 1,415 | 523 | 31 | 14 |
| 1938 | 2,416 | 860 | 896 | 643 | 10 | 7 |
| Avorages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909-1913 | 9,571 | 7,264 | 1,031 | 289 | 197 | 790 |
| 1924-1928 | 19,547 | 10,400 | 2,643 | 1,4,12 | 2,628 | 2,464 |
| 1930-1933 | 4,581 | 3,216 | 765 | 399 | 177 | 24 |
| 1934-1937 | 3,066 | 1,440 | 1,043 | 515 | 42 | 26 |
| Por cont of total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percontagos: $1909-1913$ | 100.0 | 75.9 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 8.2 |
| 1924-1928 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 13.5 | 7.2 | 13.5 | 12.6 |
| 1930-1933 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 16.7 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 0.5 |
| 1934-1937 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 34.0 | 16.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 |

* Imports for consumption only boginning January 1,1934 ; provious data aro total imports some of which woro rooxportod.
† Imports aro of all figs -- driod, fresh, proservod, oto, but, as far as is known, aro practically all driod figs.

F Includos only Turkoy in Asia in 1923-1925, but Turkoy in Europe and Asia both for othor yoars. Most Turkish figs aro oxportod from Smyrna.
Sourco of data: Compilod by S. W. Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economios, Univorsity of California, from official customs data of the
U. S. Dopt. of Commerco takon from its roports direct or from compilations
in the U. S. Dopt. Agr. Yoarbooks.

Table 8
Dried Fig Exports of Chief Mediterranean Producing Countries, 1920-1938*

| $\text { Year* }^{\text {b }}$ | Totalst |  | Smyrna, Turkey ${ }^{+}$ | Italy | Greece | Algeria ${ }^{+}$ | Spain | Portugal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Six } \\ & \text { countries } \\ & \text { listod } \end{aligned}$ | Smyrna, Italy and $\mathrm{G}_{\text {reece }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | $\overline{2}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  | Short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Averages : 1921-1924 | 92,204 | 63,756 | 28,062 | 21,553 | 14,141 | 10,540 | 8,357 | 9,551 |
| 1925-1929 | 86,628 | 62,527 | 26,914 | 18,986 | 16,627 | 10,520 | 6,487 | 7,094 |
| 1930-1934 | 74,427 | 56,503 | 26,825 | 13,214 | 16,464 | 10,462 | 4,772 | 2,690 |
| 1935-1938 | 80,000\% | 63,981 | 34,587 | 9,806 | 19,588 | 12,840 | $\neq$ | 1,776 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1920 | 93,434 | 60,239 | 22,990* | 22,898* | 14,351 | 9,720* | 15,781* | 7,694* |
| 1921 | 85,649 | 55,219 | 23,474* | 19,247* | 12,498 | 9,922 | 11,876* | 8,632* |
| 1922 | 89,970 | 59,854 | 30,976* | 16,357 | 12,521 | 10,276 | 8,055* | 11,785* |
| 1923 | 78,715 | 56,106 | 21,023* | 20, 771 | 14,312 | 9,074 | 5,687* | 7,848* |
| 1924 | 114,481 | 83,845 | 36,777* | 29,835 | 17,233 | 12,886 | 7,810* | 9,940* |
| 1925 | 87,403 | 65,407 | 24,228* | 25,930 | 15,249 | 7,030 | 7,092* | 7,874* |
| 1926 | 91,903 | 62,736 | 23,777* | 20,975 | 17,984 | 14,078 | 7,860* | 7,229* |
| 1927 | 86,301 | 59,464 | 29,391 | 14,963 | 15,110 | 10,482 | 6,319* | 10,036* |
| 1928 | 94,285 | 71,003 | 34,107 | 18,650 | 18,246 | 11,686 | 5,069* | 6,527* |
| 1929 | 73,247 | 54,025 | 23,068 | 14,412 | 16,545 | 9,325 | 6,095* | 3,802* |
| 1930 | 83,232 | 57,295 | 26,150 | 16,436 | 14,709 | 16,172 | 6,566 | 3,199 |
| 1931 | 69,830 | 49,853 | 26,500 | 12,886 | 10,467 | 10,143 | 6,259 | 3,575 |
| 1932 | 78,763 | 61,840 | 27,186 | 12,793 | 21,861 | 10,585 | 3,854 | 2,484 |
| 1933 | 72,572 | 57,031 | 26,290 | 12,403 | 18,338 | 8,506 | 4,048 | 2,987 |
| 1934 | 67,740 | 56,495 | 28,000 | 11,551 | 16,944 | 6,903 | 3,135 | 1,207 |
| 1935 | 78,490 | 57,518 | 31,800 | 5,896 | 19,822 | 16,255 | 3,572 ${ }^{\ddagger}$ | 1,145 |
| 1936 | 79,000 | 63,575 | 32,903 | 13,495 | 17,177 | 13,671 |  | 1,090 |
| 1937 | 74,000 | 59,278 | 30,213 | 8,348 | 20,717 | 11,816 | $\neq$ | 2,319 |
| 1938\% | 88,000 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 75,551 | 43,431 | 11,484 | 20,636 | 9,619 | $\neq$ | 2,551 |

* Data marked with asterisk are for calendar years. Other data are for approximate crop years beginning August l except for Algeria which are for years beginning July 1 because only quarterly data are available.
+ In recent years some low grade inedible or horda figs are known to be included in Smyrna and Algeria totals and such figs may also have been included in earlier years for Algeria and Smyrna and/or for other countries.
\# To June 30, 1936 only. Later data not available.
$\$$ Preliminary data; totals in col. l for 1936-1938 given in round thousands assume less than 1,000 tons exported from Spain annually 1936-1938.

Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from data compiled by Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, United States Department of Agriculture. Some of these data have been published in mimeographed releases of the Federal-State Market News Service at Sacramento, California.

University of California，College of Agriculture Agricultural Experiment Station，Berkeley，January， 1940

## DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS

GRAPES
Table 1
Bearing Acreage of California Grapes，by Varietal＊Classes 1919－1939

| Crop year | Total | Wine＊ | Table＊ | Raisin＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | I | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|  | Aores |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 322，000 | 97，000 | 55，000 | 170，000 |
| 1920 | 346，000 | 100，000 | 57，000 | 189，000 |
| 1921 | 362，000 | 105，000 | 60，000 | 197，000 |
| 1922 | 407，000 | 110，000 | 65，000 | 232，000 |
| 1923 | 434，371 | 114，772 | 77，389 | 242，210 |
| 1924 | 516，698 | 124，265 | 95，558 | 296，875 |
| 1925 | 597，592 | 140，323 | 122，611 | 334，658 |
| 1926 | 646，761 | 159，301 | 140，229 | 347，231 |
| 1927 | 635，464 | 169，168 | 131，956 | 334，340 |
| 1928 | 627，955 | 182，680 | 125，338 | 319，937 |
| 1929 | 606，843 | 194，689 | 116，659 | 295，495 |
| 1930 | 549，862 | 191，668 | 109，616 | 248，578 |
| 1931 | 530，758 | 187，649 | 99，957 | 243，152 |
| 1932 | 525，040 | 187，092 | 97，571 | 240，377 |
| 1933 | 504，552 | 182，514 | 88，923 | 233，115 |
| 1934 | 499，186 | 181，578 | 87，278 | 230，330 |
| 1935 | 491，100 | 177，500 | 78，600 | 235，000 |
| 1936 | 468，468 | 162，899 | 77，609 | 227，960 |
| 1937 | 481，689 | 167，864 | 79，109 | 234，716 |
| 1938 | 487，453 | 169，826 | 79，240 | 238，387 |
| 1939＋ | 489，200 才 | 170，400 $⿻ 二 丨$ | 79，300 $\neq$ | 239，5007 |

＊The chief varieties included in each class by the Crop Reporting Service in accordance with the most usual use for each variety are as follows：Raisin：Thompson Seedless，Musoat，and Sultana．

Table：Tokay，Malaga，Emperor，Red Malaga，Cornichon，Almeria， Ribier．
Wine：Zinfandel，Alicante Bouschet，Carignane，Petit Sirah， Mission，and Mataro，and also several minor black and white varieties．
＋Preliminary estimates．
F Estimates of nonbearing acreage for 1939：total，11，800 acres； wine，2，300 acres；table，3，700 acres；and raisin，5，800 acres．
Source of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economios，University of California，from California Crop Reports．


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Table 2
Grapo Production* in California by Varietal ${ }^{\dagger}$ Classes and United States Total 1919-1939

| Crop yoar | United States total | Other states total | California |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Raisin } \\ \text { variotios } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Table } \\ \text { varieties } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wino } \\ \text { varietios } \end{gathered}$ |
| Averages: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Thousands of tons |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919-1923 | 1,730 | 219 | 1,511 | 887 | 225 | 399 |
| 1924-1928 | 2,333 | 236 | 2,097 | 1,248 | 426 | 423 |
| 1929-1933 | 2,071 | 289 | 1,782 | 1,074 | 303 | 405 |
| 1934-1938 | 2,369 | 250 | 2,119 | 1,189 | 372 | 558 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 1,575 | 230 | 1,345 | 745 | 200 | 400 |
| 1920 | 1,521 | 248 | 1,273 | 732 | 166 | 375 |
| 1921 | 1,220 | 120 | 1,100 | 627 | 163 | 310 |
| 1922 | 2,085 | 279 | 1,806 | 1,043 | 283 | 480 |
| 1923 | 2,250 | 220 | 2,030 | 1,290 | 312 | 428 |
| 1924 | 1,775 | 240 | 1,535 | 860 | 325 | 350 |
| 1925 | 2,200 | 150 | 2,050 | 1,216 | 439 | 395 |
| 1926 | 2,444 | 315 | 2,129 | 1,317 | 398 | 414 |
| 1927 | 2,592 | 186 | 2,406 | 1,443 | 490 | 473 |
| 1928 | 2,654 | 288 | 2,366 | 1,406 | 478 | 482 |
| 1929 | 2,085 | 258 | 1,827 | 1,098 | 312 | 417 |
| 1930 | 2,456 | 275 | 2,181 | 1,307 | 388 | 486 |
| 1931 | 1,646 | 326 | 1,320 | 775 | 229 | 316 |
| 1932 | 2,231 | 305 | 1,926 | 1,221 | 317 | 388 |
| 1933 | 1,939 | 279 | 1,660 | 970 | 270 | 420 |
| 1934 | 1,958 | 258 | 1,700 | 928 | 296 | 476 |
| 1935 | 2,488 | 294 | 2,194 | 1,248 | 375 | 571 |
| 1936 | 1,916 | 202 | 1,714 | 918 | 324 | 472 |
| 1937 | 2,777 | 323 | 2,454 | 1,407 | 416 | 631 |
| 1938 | 2,704 | 173 | 2,531 | 1,443 | 447 | 641 |
| 1939才 | 2,471 | 298 | 2,173 | 1,255 | 370 | 548 |

* Includes harvested and unharvested production. (Breakdown of California production into harvested and unharvested by variety-classes is shown in tables 6-9.)

T The chief varioties included in oach class by the Crop Roporting Service in accordance with the most usual use for each variety are as follows:

Raisin: Thompson Seedless, Muscat, and Sultana.
Table: Tokay, Malaga, Emperor, Rod Malaga, Cornichon, Almoria, Ribior.
Wine: Zinfandel, Alicante Bouschet, Carignane, Petit Sirah, Mission, and Mataro, and also sevoral minor black and white varieties.
キ preliminary official estiates.
Sources of data: Compilod by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from United States and California Crop Reports.

## ; $\quad$ - . . $\quad$.



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Table 3
Yield Per Bearing Acre of California Grapes by Varietal* Classes, 1919-1939

| Crop year | Total | Table* | Wine* | Raisin* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | L | 3 | 4 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| 1920 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| 1921 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| 1922 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| 1923 | $\leq .7$ | 4.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 |
| 1924 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 1925 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| 1926 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| 1927 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| 1928 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| 1929 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| 1930 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 5.3 |
| 1931 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| 1932 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 5.1 |
| 1933 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 |
| 1934 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| 1935 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 5.3 |
| 1936 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 |
| 1937 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 6.0 |
| 1938 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 6.1 |
| 1939 $\dagger$ | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 5.2 |

* The chief varieties included in each class by the Crop Reporting Service in accordance with the most usual use for each varioty are as follows:
Raisin: Thompson Seadess, Muscat and Sultana.
Table: Tokay, Malaga, Emperor, Red Malaga, Cornichon, Almeria, Ribier. Wine: Zinfandel, Alicante Bouschet, Carignane, Petit Sirah, Mission, and Mataro, and also several minor black and white varieties.
† Preliminary.
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, College of Agriculture, University of California, based upon United States and California Crop Reports.


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## grapes

Table 4
California Farm Price of Grapes by Classes, 1919-1939


* Includes roturns from Control Board for unharvested grapes as well as returns from fresh raisin grapes actually marketod.
† Proliminary.
Sources of data:
Data compiled by s. W. Shear, Gíannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, Univursity of California, from official reports of United Statos and California Cooperativo Crop Roporting Servico, excopt col. 5, which is calculatod by dividing items in col. 6 by 3.75 , and col. 1 , which is a woightod average of cols. $2,3,4$, and 6 .


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Tablo 5
California Interstate Grape Shipments and Delivered－Auction Prices by Classes，1921－1939

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Crop } \\ & \text { yoar } \end{aligned}$ | Table varieties＊ |  | Wine varioties＊ |  | Muscats＊ |  | Shipments of other statos |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shipments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Price per } \\ & \text { package } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Shipments | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price per } \\ \text { package } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Shipments | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price per } \\ \text { package } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | cars | dollars | cars | dollars | cars | dollars | cars |
| 1921 | 13，500 | 2.16 | 14，000 | 2.38 | 2，700 | 1.50 | 4，473 |
| 1922 | 17，100 | 1.73 | 18，600 | 2.05 | 5，700 | 1.40 | 15，967 |
| 1923 | 24，300 | 1.55 | 20，000 | 1.76 | 8，000 | 1.08 | 9，988 |
| 1924 | 27，300 | 1.38 | 17，200 | 1.96 | 10，300 | 1.12 | 12，238 |
| 1925 | 29，900 $\dagger$ | 1.17 | 23，800t | 1.66 | 17，500 $\dagger$ | 0.97 | 5，812 |
| 1826 | 27，100 $\dagger$ | 1.26 | 24，300 + | 1.50 | 9，400 $\dagger$ | 1.02 | 14，263 |
| 1927 | 27，711 | 1.30 | 29，775 | 1.44 | 14，813 | 1.02 | 6，752 |
| 1928 | 28，267 | 1.19 | 26，459 | 1.11 | 13，759 | 0.81 | 8，611 |
| 1929 | 22，989 | 1.44 | 24，813 | 1.24 | 8，336 | 1.08 | 6，897 |
| 1930 | 25，196 | 1.22 | 27，468 | 1.07 | 8，221 | 1.06 | 5，730 |
| 1931 | 18，045 | 1.44 | 15，917 | 1.13 | 2，727 | 1.18 | 7，169 |
| 1932 | 15，420 | 1.13 | 17，348 | 0.87 | 6，212 | 0.76 | 4，032 |
| 1933 | 13，830 | 1.29 | 8，968 | 1.06 | 3，934 | 0.99 | 2，743 |
| 1934 | 15，867 | 1.43 | 10，344 | 1.08 | 2，000 | 1.11 | 1，750 |
| 1935 | 14，504 | 1.27 | 11，237 | 1.01 | 4，136 | 0.94 | 1，943 |
| 1936 | 17，612 | 1.47 | 9，030 | 1.27 | 2，675 | 1.16 | －669 |
| 1937 | 18，384 | 1.36 | 10，772 | 1.13 | 4，414 | 0.99 | 1，971 |
| 1938 | 17，170 | 1.30 | 8，878 | 1.16 | 3，308 | 1.15 | 456 |
| 1939 | 16，845 | 1.25 キ | 10，111 | 1．15才 | 2，960 | $1.14 才$ | 388 ¢ |

＊The grapes are classed according to the principal purpose for which used． Data shown for table varieties include Thompson Seedless and some juice stock． Muscat grapes shipped interstate are used primarily as juice stock but include some grapes used for table purposes．
$\dagger$ Shipments for 1925 and 1926 are subject to revision．
F Auction prices through November 11， 1939.
o Shipments through December 30， 1939.
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics，University of California．

Cols．1，3，5，and 7：Include some estimates by S．W．Shear in earlier years but 1927－1939 data from Federal－State Market News Service reports．Shipments in 001.7 include both inter and intrastate movement．

Cols．2，4，and 6：Delivered auction prices since 1924 are compiled from Federal－State Market News reports and are the weighted average prices of eleven markets（except table grapes 1921－1923 for New York only）for the principal varieties included in each class．Table varieties included in col． 2 are Cornichon，Malaga，Red Malaga，Tokay，Emperor，and Thompson Seedless．


TABLE 6. California Production and Utilization of All Varieties of Grapes, 19:27-1939

| Crop year | Harvested" production | Canned | Dried ${ }^{\dagger}$ | Used fresh for juice |  |  |  |  | Fresh table use |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Commercial crush | Other |  |  | Inter- <br> state | Within state | Total |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Within state | Interstate |  |  |  |
| Tons, fresh weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927-1929 | 2,115,800 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 115,800 | 2,100 | 1,045,300 | 698,800 | 76,300 | 622,500 | 48,700 | 573,800 | 335,000 | 34,600 | 369,600 |
| 1930-1932 | 1,610,000 | 700 | 848,900 | 499,700 | 69,200 | 430,500 | 67,500 | 363,000 | 223,900 | 36,800 | 260,700 |
| 1934-1938 | 2,118,600 | 4,100 | 881,500 | 946,700 | 736,800 | 209,900 | 18,900 | 191,000 | 242,000 | 44,300 | 286,300 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927 | 2,307,400* | 2,400 | 1,166,000 | 755,900 | 75,000 | 680,900 | 44,500 | 636,400 | 347,600 | 35,500 | 383,100 |
| 1928 | 2,213,000* | 1,600 | 1,072,000 | 734,000 | 103,000 | 631,000 | 49,500 | 581,500 | 372,500 | 32,900 | 405,400 |
| 1929 | 1,827,000 | 2,300 | 898,000 | 606,500 | 51,000 | 555,500 | 52,200 | 503,300 | 284,700 | 35,500 | 320,200 |
| 1930 | 1,748,000* | 1,300 | 782,100 | 648,200 | 74,100 | 574,100 | 74,300 | 499,800 | 281,500 | 34,900 | 316,400 |
| 1931 | 1,310,000* | 300 | 702,400 | 371,900 | 34,600 | 337,300 | 68,100 | 269,200 | 204,300 | 31,100 | 235,400 |
| 1932 | 1,772,000* | 500 | 1,062,000 | 479,100 | 99,000 | 380,100 | 60,100 | 320,000 | 186,000 | 44,400 | 230,400 |
| 1933 | 1,657,000* | 970 | 793,000 | 661,800 | 444,000 | 217,800 | 33,400 | 184,400 | 163,700 | 37,530 | 201,230 |
| 1934 | 1,700,000 | 2,200 | 695,200 | 739,200 | 530,000 | 209,000 | 27,000 | 182,200 | 220,900 | 42,500 | 263,400 |
| 1935 | 2,194,000 | 2,400 | 816,000 | $1,123,100$ | 887,000 | 236,100 | 18,700 | 217,400 | 210,100 | 42,400 | 252,500 |
| 1936 | $1,714,000$ $2,454,000$ | 3,200 | 733,600 | 687,300 | 494,000 | 193,300 | 20,300 | 173,000 | 247,400 | 42,500 | 289,900 |
| 1937 | 2,454,000 2,531,000 | 7,500 5,000 | 994,000 $1,168,800$ | $1,136,100$ | 911,000 | 225,100 | 11,300 | 213,800 | 270,300 | 46,100 | 316,400 |
| 1938 ¢ | $2,531,000$ $2,173,000$ | 5,000 10,000 | $1,168,800$ $1,016,600$ | $1,048,000$ <br> $911,900 \%$ | 862,000 712,000 d | 186,000 199,900 | 17,200 | 168,800 | 261,400 | 47,800 | 309,200 |
|  | 2,173,000 | 10,000 | 1,016,600 | 911,900 | 712,000 | 199,900 | 11,600 | 188,300 | 240,900 | 38,600 | 279,500 |

* Excludes unharvested tons: 1927, 98,600; 1928, 153,000; 1930, 433,000; 1931, 10,000; 1932, 154,000; and $1933,3000$.
+ Dried wine and table grapes included probably finally used for juice and a few raisins.
Averages do not equal the sum of similar averages, tables 7-9, due to minor adjustments in subtotals.
$\beta$ Preliminary unofficial 1939 estimates of utilization subject to considerable revision. The Fourth Wine Industry Statistical Survey of the Wine Institute reports the 1939 commercial grape crush as almost 712,000 tons, 6 or 7 per cent more than some estimates of December 1 when the production estimute in col. 1 was made. Production estimates in tables 6 , 7 , 8 , and 9 and commercial crush in tables 7, 8 , and 9 will probably be increased slightly if the final check survey maintains the estimate of dried raisins.
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Fowndation of Agricultural Economics, University of California. Data largely based on reports of California Crop Reporting Service and of San Francisco Federal-State Market News Service, except fresh juice and table stock in all years and commercial crush 1927-1929 and unharvested in 1927 made by S. W. Shear.


Table 7. California Production and Utilization of Raisin Grape Varieties, 1927-1939

| Crop year | Harvested* production | Canned | Dried ${ }^{\dagger}$ | Used fresh for juice $t$ |  |  | Fresh table use |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\text { Total }^{\neq}$ | Commercial crush | Interstate | Interstate | Within state | Total |
| Averages: | Tons, fresh weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927-1929 | 1,295,700 | 2,100 | 1,014,700 | 201,000 | 21,500 | 169,600 | 66,700 | 11,200 | 77,900 |
| 1930-1932 | 987,700 | 700 | 830,400 | 95,000 | 12,900 | 73,300 | 49,700 | 11,900 | 61,600 |
| 1934-1938 | 1,188,800 | 4,100 | 874,400 | 223,500 | 180,600 | 42,900 | 74,000 | 12,800 | 86,800 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927 | 1,443,000 | 2,400 | 1,140,000 | 220,100 | 12,600 | 199,000 | 69,000 | 11,500 | 80,500 |
| 1928 | 1,346,000* | 1,600 | 1,044,000 | 230,700 | 28,000 | 191,000 | 59,000 | 10,700 | 69,700 |
| 1929 | 1,098,000 | 2,300 | 860,000 | 152,100 | 24,000 | 118,900 | 72,100 | 11,500 | 83,600 |
| 1930 | 988,000* | 1,300 | 767,000 | 148,600 | 22,000 | 110,800 | 59,800 | 11,300 | 71,100 |
| 1931 | 775,000 | 300 | 676,000 | 48,300 | 4,600 | 35,200 | 40,300 | 10,100 | 50,400 |
| 1932 | 1,200,000* | 500 | 1,048,000 | 88,100 | 12,000 | 74,000 | 49,000 | 14,400 | 63,400 |
| 1933 | 970,000 | 970 | 780,000 | 136,000 | 80,000 | 56,000 | 40,000 | 13,030 | 53,030 |
| 1934 | 928,000 | 2,200 | 684,000 | 165,200 | 140,000 | 25,200 | 61,700 | 14,900 | 76,600 |
| 1935 | 1,248,000 | 2,400 | 812,000 | 356,500 | 300,000 | 56,500 | 65,300 | 11,800 | 77,100 |
| 1936 | 918,000 | 3,200 | 728,000 | 102,700 | 67,000 | 35,700 | 72,100 | 12,000 | 84,100 |
| 1937 | 1,407,000 | 7,500 | 988,000 | 312,10C | 254,000 | 58,100 | 87,000 | 12,400 | 99,40C |
| 1938 | 1,443,000 | 5,000 | 1,160,000 | 180,900 | 142,000 | 38,900 | 84,100 | 13,000 | 97,100 |
| 1939 \# | 1,255,000 | 10,000 | 1,008,000 | 149,700 | 110,00091 | 39,700 | 74,300 | 13,000 | 87,300 |

* The chief varieties included are Thompson Seedless, Muscats, Sultanas, and currants. Excludes unharvested tonnages as follows: 1928, 60,000; 1930, 319,000; and 1932, $21,000$.

T In addition to total fresh grapes used for juice, col. 4, a rough average of 36,000 fresh tons of dried reisins was used for making alcoholic beveriges, mostly homemade, during 1927-1932. Considerably smeller amounts of raisins have probably been used since repeal.

F Includes small amounts used in the state for home wine making in 1927-1932 (col. 4 minus cols. 5 and 6).
Q Interstate raisin grape shipments designsted for juice as shown consist largely of Muscats, $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{a}}$ small but increasing proportion of which probably pes into fresh $t$ able use.

T1 All 1939 estimntes are preliminary and utilization estimstes are unofficial. See footnote $\delta$ table 6 for comments. Sources of dita: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of agriculturel Economics, University of Californie.

Data largely based on reports of California Crop Reporting Service and of San Francisco Federa-State Market News
Service, except estimates of fresh juice and table stock in all years and of commercial crush in 1927-1929 were made
by S. W. Shear.


Table 8. California Production and Utilization of Table Grape Varieties,* 1927-1939

| Crop year |  | Driedt | Used fresh for juice |  |  | Fresh table use |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harvested* production |  | Total | Commercial crush | Interstate ${ }^{\#}$ | Interstate | Within state $\neq$ | Total |
| Averages: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  | Tons, fresh weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927-1929 | 368,800 | 19,000 | 58,200 | 30,100 | 28,100 | 268,200 | 23,400 | 291,600 |
| 1930-1932 | 250,700 | 11,300 | 40,300 | 19,900 | 20,400 | 174,200 | 24,900 | 199,100 |
| 1934-1938 | 371,600 | 6,200 | 166,000 | 160,900 | 5,100 | 168,000 | 31,400 | 199,400 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927 | 391,400* | 16,000 | 72,800 | 47,400 | 25,400 | 278,600 | 24,000 | 302,600 |
| 1928 | 403,000* | 16,000 | 51,300 | 27,800 | 23,500 | 313,500 | 22,200 | 335,700 |
| 1929 | 312,000 | 25,000 | 50,400 | 15,000 | 35,400 | 212,600 | 24,000 | 236,600 |
| 1930 | 314,000* | 8,000 | 60,700 | 28,700 | 32,000 | 221,700 | 23,600 | 245,300 |
| 1931 | 229,000 | 14,000 | 30,000 | 4,000 | 26,000 | 164,000 | 21,000 | 185,000 |
| 1932 | 209,000* | 12,000 | 30,000 | 27,000 | 3,000 | 137,000 | 30,000 | 167,000 |
| 1933 | 267,000* | 12,200 | 106,600 | 104,000 | 2,600 | 123,700 | 24,500 | 148,200 |
| 1934 | 296,000 | 9,200 | 100,000 | 89,000 | 11,000 | 159,200 | 27,600 | 186,800 |
| 1935 | 375,000 | 3,600 | 196,000 | 195,000 | 1,000 | 144, 800 | 30,600 | 175,400 |
| 1936 | 324,000 | 5,400 | 112,800 | 105,000 | 7,800 | 175,300 | 30,500 | 205,800 |
| 1937 | 416,000 | 5,800 | 193,200 | 191,000 | 2,200 | 183,300 | 33,700 | 217,000 |
| 1938 | 447,000 | 6,800 | 228,100 | 224,600 | 3,500 | 177,300 | 34,800 | 212,100 |
| 1939 ¢ | 370,000 | 8,000 | 169,800 | 165,000 | 4,800 | 166,600 | 25,600 | 192,200 |

*The chief varieties included in official California table grape production ore Tokay, Malaga, Emperor, Red Malaga, Cornichon, Almeria, Ribier and Concord. Harvested production as given excludes unharvested tonnuges as follows: 1927, 98,600 estimated by S. W. Shear; 1928, 75,000; 1930, 74,00C; 1932, 108,00し; and 1933, 3,000.

十 Dried table grape varieties are presumably used for juice purposes eventually.
F Probably very few table grape varieties are used for home wine making in California and all intrastate use as given in col. 7 is assumed as for table purposes.
§ All 1939 estimates are preliminary and utilization estimetes are unofficial.
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California. Data are based largely on reports of the California Crop Reporting Service and of the San Francisco Federal-State Market News Service, except estimites of fresh juice and table stock in all years and of commercial crush in 1927-1929 were made by S. W. Shear.


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Table 9

California Production and Utilization of Wine Grape Varieties,* 1927-1939

| Crop year | Harvested $\dagger$ production | Dried* | Used fresh for juice* |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Commercial | Other |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | crush | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inter- } \\ & \text { state } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & \text { state } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | Tons, fresh weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927-1929 | 451,300 | 11,700 | 439,600 | 24,700 | 414,900 | 376,000 | 38,900 |
| 1930-1932 | 371,700 | 7,200 | 364,500 | 36,500 | 328,000 | 269,300 | 58,700 |
| 1934-1938 | 558,200 | 1,000 | 557,200 | 395,300 | 161,900 | 143,000 | 18,900 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927 | 473,000 | 10,000 | 463,000 | 15,000 | 448,000 | 412,000 | 36,000 |
| 1928 | 464,000t | 12,000 | 452,000 | 47,200 | 404,800 | 367,000 | 37,800 |
| 1929 | 417,000 | 13,000 | 404,000 | 12,000 | 392,000 | 349,000 | 43,000 |
| 1930 | 446,000t | 7,100 | 438,900 | 23,400 | 415,500 | 357,000 | 58,500 |
| 1931 | 306,000t | 12,400 | 293,600 | 26,000 | 2.67,600 | 208,000 | 59,600 |
| 1932 | 363,000t | 2,000 | 361,000 | 60,000 | 301,000 | 243,000 | 58,000 |
| 1933 | 420,000 | 800 | 419,200 | 260,000 | 159,200 | 125,800 | 33,400 |
| 1934 | 476,000 | 2,000 | 474,000 | 301,000 | 173,000 | 146,000 | 27,000 |
| 1935 | 571,000 | 400 | 570,600 | 392,000 | 178,600 | 159,900 | 18,700 |
| 1936 | 472,000 | 200 | 471,800 | 322,000 | 149,800 | 129,500 | 20,300 |
| 1937 | 631,000 | 200 | 630,800 | 466,000 | 164,800 | 153,500 | 11,300 |
| 1938 | 641,000 | 2,000 | 639,000 | 495,400 | 143,600 | 126,400 | 17,200 |
| 1939 $\ddagger$ | 548,000 | 600 | 547,400 | 392,000 | 155,400 | 143,800 | 11,600 |

* The chief varieties included in wine grape varieties by the Crop Reporting Service in accordance with the most usual use of each variety are Zinfandel, Alicante Bouschet, Carignane, Petit Sirah, Mission, Mataro, Grenache, Golden Chasselas, Burger, Colombar, and Franken Riesling. Presumably all California grapes classified as strictly wine varieties, including those dried, are crushed commercially or otherwise used for wine brandy and other juice purposes and none consumed for fresh table use.
† Excludes unharvested tonnages: 1928, 18,000; 1930, 40,000; 1931, 10,000; and 1932, 25,000.

F Preliminary unofficial 1939 estimates of utilization.
Sources of data: Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California. Data are largely based on reports of the California Crop Reporting Service and of the San Francisco Federal-State Market News Sorvice, except commercial crush 1927-1929 roughly ostimated by S. W. Shear.

Table 10
Shipments of California Raisins by Countries and F．O．B．Prices of Thompson Seedless Raisins，192l－1938

| Year <br> begin－ <br> ning <br> Sept． 1 | Grand total | Domestic |  |  | Exports |  |  |  | ```F.O.b. price Thompson Seedless* per net packed pound``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  | Cana da | Total |  | United Kingdom | Other countries |  |
|  |  | U．S．and Canada | United States |  | Including Canada | Excluding Canada |  |  |  |
|  | Short tons，sweat box weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cents |
| 1921 | 155，000 | 139，700 | 125，200 | 14，500 | 29，800 | 15，300 | 11，000 | 4，300 | 14.0 |
| 1922 | 190，000 | 153，500 | 135，000 | 18，500 | 55，000 | 36，500 | 20，400 | 16，100 | 10.5 |
| 1923 | 195，000 | 168，400 | 149，400 | 19，000 | 45，600 | 26，600 | 8，300 | 18，300 | 7.3 |
| 1924 | 220，000 | 187，600 | 167，600 | 20，000 | 52，400 | 32，400 | 14，800 | 17，600 | 7.4 |
| 1925 | 240，000 | 185，300 | 168，000 | 17，300 | 72，000 | 54，700 | 23，700 | 31，000 | 7.3 |
| 1926 | 245，000 | 182，400 | 162，300 | 20，100 | 82，700 | 62，600 | 28，500 | 34，100 | 6.8 |
| 1927 | 285，000 | 199，600 | 178，000 | 21，600 | 107，000 | 85，400 | 37，700 | 47，700 | 5.6 |
| 1928 | 290，000 | 193，400 | 177，000 | 22，400 | 119，000 | 96，600 | 37，500 | 59，100 | 4.4 |
| 1929 | 215，000 | 162，900 | 148，600 | 14，300 | 66，400 | 52，100 | 19，100 | 33，000 | 4.9 |
| 1930 | 215，000 | 160，100 | 148，200 | 11，900 | 66，800 | 54，900 | 21，700 | 33，200 | 4.7 |
| 1931 | 185，000 | 131，000 | 124，100 | 6，900 | 60，900 | 54，000 | 24，100 | 29，900 | 5.1 |
| 1932 | 220，000 | 160，700 | 155，300 | 5，400 | 64，700 | 59，300 | 26，500 | 32，800 | 3.3 |
| 1933 | 190，000 | 143，300t | 137，500才 | 5，800 | 52，500 | 46，700 | 17，800 | 28，900 | 4.2 |
| 1934 | 190，000 | 145，800 | 141，800 | 4，000 | 48，200 | 44，200 | 13，800 | 25，400 | 4.3 |
| 1935 | 215，000 $\dagger$ | 158，500t | 154，100t | 4，400 | 60，900 | 56，500 | 28，500 | 28，000 | 4.1 |
| 1936 | 200，000 $⿻ 二 丨$ | 144，800才 | 140，900才 | 3，900 | 59，100 | 55，200 | 26，000 | 29，200 | 4.8 |
| 1937 1938 | 225，000 ¢ $^{\text {¢ }}$ | 151，200才年 | 148，300キャ́ | 2，900 | 76，700 | 73,800 | 32，000 | 41，800 | 4.0 |
| －1938 F | $220,000+4$ | 138，700才勫 | 135，700t＋ | 3，000 | 84，300 | 81，300 | 34，100 | 47，200 | 3.7 7 |

＊Prices 192l－1923 are for all raisins as prices of Thompson seedless separately are not available．
† In addition to sales to the regular trade as given，about 15,000 tons of Muscat raisins were used by California distillers in 1933；5，000 tons of off－grades for by－products in 1935；and 51,840 tons diverted into stock feed or brandy in 1938.

F Estimates are preliminary．
$\oint$ Shipments for 1937 include 15,000 tons shipped for relief，and for 1938 approximately 10,000 tons．
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics，University of California． Total shipments from unpublished monthly water and rail shipments of raisins from California plus estimated California consumption．Exports from Monthly Summery of Foreign Commerce．Shipments for domestic consumption computed by subtraction．F．o．b．prices 192l－1929 based on reports of actual sales of packers；later years estimated from quotations in California Fruit News on choice bulk Thompsons，weighted by monthly shipments lagged．


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Table 11
Prices to Growers for California Natural Ifuscat and Thompson Seedless Raisins 1909-1939

| Crop year | Price per dry ton |  | ```Equivalent price per fresh ton at 3.75 to l drying ratio``` |  | Crop year | Price per dry ton |  | Equivalent price per fresh ton at 3.75 to 1 drying ratio |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Muscats | Thompson Seedlese | Musoats | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thompson } \\ & \text { Seedless } \end{aligned}$ |  | Puscats | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Thompson } \\ \text { Seedless } \end{array}\right\|$ | Muscats | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thompson } \\ & \text { Seodless } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1909 | I | 2 | 3 | $\underline{4}$ |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  | 1924 | Dollars |  |  |  |
|  | 33 | 43 | 9 | 11 |  | 61 | 62 | 16 | 17 |
| 1910 | 55 | 60 | 15 | 16 | 1925 | 84 | 75 | 22 | 20 |
| 1911 | 75 | 108 | 20 | 29 | 1926 | 66 | 62 | 18 | 17 |
| 1912 | 62 | 68 | 17 | 18 | 1927 | 50 | 57 | 13 | 15 |
| 1913 | 70 | 79 | 19 | 21 | 1928 | 43 | 43 | 11 | 11 |
| 1914 | 67 | 93 | 18 | 25 | 1929 | 62 | 68 | 17 | 18 |
| 1915 | 73 | 100 | 19 | 27 | 1930 | 49 | 60 | 13 | 16 |
| 1916 | 85 | 132 | 23 | 35 | 1931 | 60 | 70 | 16 | 19 |
| 1917 | 97 | 138 | 26 | 37 | 1932 | 21 | 41 | 6 | 11 |
| 1918 | 106 | 138 | 28 | 37 | 1933 | 53 | 56 | 14 | 15 |
| 1919 | 208 | 240 | 55 | 64 | 1934 | 56 | 61 | 15 | 16 |
| 1920 | 223 | 296 | 59 | 79 | 1935 | 54 | 56 | 14 | 15 |
| 1921 | 146 | 168 | 39 | 45 | 1936 | 70 | 65 | 19 | 17 |
| 1922 | 54 | 73 | 14 | 19 | 1937 | 64 | 61 | 17 | 16 |
| 1923 | 51 | 49 | 14 | 13 | 1938 | 50 | 50 | 13 | 13 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1939* | 45 | 45 | 12 | 12 |

* Preliminary.

Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Cols. 1 and 2: Weighted average prices of natural raisins for the regular trade (excluding sales of bleached and of surplus for distilling and other by-products) paid growers by Sun Maid 1913-1924 and by Sun Maid and other packers for ther years. Data for 1932 to date are estimates subject to minor revision based upon Raisin Market Information Bulletins of the Federal-State Market News Sorvice, Saoramento, California and reliable confidential trade information.

Cols. 3 and 4: Computed from cols. 1 and 2 by dividing by 3.75 .

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Table 12
World Raisin and Current Production by Chief Countries*

| Year harvested | Totals |  |  |  | Raisins |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Raisins and currantst | Currants $\ddagger$ | Haisins |  | California Spain |  | Australia | Smyrna (Turkey) | Greece and Crete * | Persia |
|  |  |  | Worldt | Foreignt |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| dry we |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1909-1913 | 404,900 | 178,700 | 226,200 | 154,500 | 71,700 | 21,300 | 7,100 | 54,800 | 15,000 | 55,000 |
| 1920-1924 | 493,700 | 147,000 | 346,700 | 142,900 | 203,800 | 19,500 | 18,800 | 40,100 | 15,000 | 43,800 |
| 1925-1929 | 599,200 | 172,800 | 426,400 | 179,800 | 246,600 | 26,300 | 38,200 | 47,800 | 20,200 | 41,900 |
| 1930-1934 | 522,900 | 147,200 | 375,700 | 177,900 | 197,800 | 16,700 | 53,400 | 51,000 | 21,100 | 29,400 |
| 1935-1939 | 623,100 | 160,700 | 462,400 | 227,600 | 234,800 | 15,300 | 60,400 | 73,200 | 32,800 | 36,200 |
| Annuals: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1925 | 538,600 | 180,100 | 358,500 | 158,500 | 200,000 | 33,600 | 28,600 | 32,500 | 18,500 | 40,000 |
| 1926 | 625,100 | 197,000 | 428,100 | 156,100 | 272,000 | 25,900 | 25,100 | 39,200 | 16,500 | 44,000 |
| 1927 | 648,800 | 154,500 | 494,300 | 209,300 | 285,000 | 25,800 | 49,000 | 56,000 | 24,600 | 48,5cc |
| 1928 | 612,500 | 168,000 | 444,5CC | 183,500 | 261,000 | 25,200 | 28,800 | 49,300 | 25,600* | 49,00c |
| 1929 | 571,100 | 164,600 | 406,500 | 191,500 | 215,000 | 20,800 | 59,400 | 62,000 | 16,000* | 28,000 |
| 1930 | 524,700 | 168,600 | 356,100 | 164,100 | 192,000 | 17,600 | 59,900 | 38,900 | 15,000 | 28,000 |
| 1931 | 414,100 | 93,100 | 321,000 | 152,000 | 169,000 | 16,300 | 36,800 | 29,700 | 15,000 | 48,000 |
| 1932 | 605,100 | 161,300 | 443,800 | 181,800 | 262,000 | 21,200 | 45,800 | 71,600 | 22,000 | 15,000 |
| 1933 | 535,600 | 143,400 | 392,200 | 191,200 | 195,000 | 11,500 | 68,600 | 60,700 | 28,000 | 20,000 |
| 1934 | 535,300 | 169,800 | 365,500 | 194,500 | 171,000 | 16,800 | 56,000 | 54,000 | 25,500 | 36,000 |
| 1935 | 632,200 | 191,500 | 440,700 | 237,700 | 203,000 | 21,000 | 51,400 | 87,000 | 35,500 | 35,000 |
| 1936 | 553,100 | 146,800 | 406,300 | 224,300 | 182,000 | 17,500 | 56,700 | 71,200 | 29,500 | 40,000 |
| 1937 | 586,800 | 152,300 | 434,500 | 187,500 | 247,000 | 11,000 | 59,400 | 48,000 | 27,000 | 32,000 |
| 1938 \% | 693,400 | 147,000 | 546,400 | 256,400 | 290,000 | 13,000 | 79,600 | 82,000 | 34,000 | 36,000 |
| 1939 i | 650,200 | 165,800 | 484,400 | 232,400 | 252,000 | 14,000 | 55,000 | 78,000 | 38,00i | 38,000 |

[^0]Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California. California data from California Crop Reports exclude dried grapes other than raisin varieties. Foreign production largely from reports of Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, U. S. Dept. Agr. released currently by the Federal- er


Table 13. United States Apparent Consumption of Still Wine, Years Beginning July 1, 1933-1939

| Year beginning July 1 | United States * |  |  |  |  |  | California |  |  | Other stetes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Sweet, over 14 per cent commercial | Dry, not over 14 per cent alcohol |  |  | Total | Commercial | Home made | Total | Commerciel | Home made |
|  | Commercial and homemade | Commercial |  | Total | Commercial | Homemade |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  | 52, Total consumption, thousands of gall |  |  |  |  |  | ns, i.e., 000 omitted |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,010 | 8,000t | 5,010 | 39.136 | 9,526 | 29,610 |
| 1934 | 70,916 | 37,856 | 24,491 | 46,425 | 13,365 | 33,060 | 21,650 | 17,600 | 4,050 | 49,266 | 20,256 | 29,010 |
| 1935 | 86,027 | 50,012 | 32,958 | 53,069 | 17,054 | 36,015 | 23,957 | 21,152 | 2,805 | 62,070 | 28,860 | 33,210 |
| 1936 | 95,338 | 65,503 | 42,775 | 52,563 | 22,728 | 29,835 | 23,942 | 20,897 | 3,045 | 71,396 | 44,606 | 26,790 |
| 1937 | 98,895 | 64,230 | 41,350 | 57,545 | 22,880 | 34,665 | 21,523 | 19,828 | 1,695 | 77,372 | 44,402 | 32,970 |
| 1938 1939 | 99,746 | 70,526 | 46,490 | 53,256 | 24,036 | 29,220 31,275 | 22,340 | 19,760 $\neq$ | 1,580 1,740 \% | 77,406 | 50,766 | $\begin{aligned} & 26,640 \\ & 29,535 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 | Per capita consumption, gellons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1933 | .41 | .14 | . 09 | . 32 | . 05 | .27 | 2.20 | 1.35 | . 85 | . 33 | . 08 | . 25 |
| 1934 | . 56 | . 30 | .19 | . 37 | .11 | . 26 | 3.63 | 2.95 | . 68 | . 41 | . 17 | . 24 |
| 1935 | . 67 | . 39 | . 26 | . 41 | .13 | . 28 | 3.97 | 3.51 | .46 | . 51 | . 24 | . 27 |
| 1936 | . 74 | . 51 | . 33 | . 41 | .18 | .23 | 3.92 | 3.42 | . 50 | . 58 | . 36 | . 22 |
| 1937 | . 76 | . 49 | . 32 | . 44 | .17 | . 27 | 3.47 | 3.20 | . 27 | . 63 | . 36 | . 27 |
| 1938 1939 | . 76 | . 54 | . 36 | . 40 | . 18 | .22 | 3.55 | 3.14 | . 41. | . 62 | .41 | .21. |

* Includes average imports, $1933-1938$, of $2,941,000$ gals. or 3.5 per cent of consumption, about half dry wine and half sweet. tEstimetes by S.W. Shear.
$\neq$ U. S. tax-paid domestic withdrawals July-December, 1939, were 14 per cent grester than July-December, 1938 , for all still wine, 17 per cent greater for sweet, 8 per cent greater for dry, while California commercial consumption was 3 per cent less. $\oint$ Preliminary estimates.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundetion of Agricultural Economics, University of California.
Cols. 1, 2, 4, 7, and 10: Calculated by addition.
Cols. 3 and 5: Sum of domestic tax-paid withdrawals, Bureau Internal Revenue, and U. S. imports.
Cols. 6 and 9: Homemade or basement wine from estimate of California grapes so used, at 150 gallons per ton, with no estimates of basement wine made from grepes produced outside of California. Very little homemade wine was consumed before prohibition. U. S. per capita consumption of commercial wine 1909-1913 averaged about 0.5 gallons of which 0.2 was sweet and 0.3 dry.

Col. 8: Based on Wine Institute, Wine Industry Statistical Survey reports, mimeographed.
Cols. 11 and 12: Calculated by subtracting California data from U. S. data.


TABLE 14. United States and California Production, Stocks, Supply and Disappearance of Commercial Still Wine, Average 1909-1913, and Annual 1933-1939

|  | Stocks, July 1 |  |  | Net finished production |  |  | Total supply |  |  | Disappearance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year beginning July 1 | Total | Sweet -- <br> over 14 <br> per cent <br> alcohol | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Dry -- } \\ \text { not ov- } \\ \text { er } 14 \\ \text { per cent } \\ \text { alcohol } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total | Sweet -over 14 per cent alcohol | Dry -not over 14 per cent alcohol | Total | Sweet -over 14 per cent alcohol | Dry -not over 14 per cent alcohol | Total | Sweet -over 14 per cent alcohol | Dry -not over 14 per cent alcohol. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average: 1909-1913 | -- | -- | -- | 52,924 | 20,074 | 32,850* | -- | -- | -- | 49,445 | 19,198 | 30,247* |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1933 | 25,542 | 11,597 | 13,945 | 39,239 | 17,583 | 21,656 | 64,781 | 29,180 | 35,601 | 14,613 | 9,516 | 5,097 |
| 1934 | 50,168 | 19,664 | 30,504 | 41,980 | 27,311 | 14,669 | 92,148 | 46,975 | 45,173 | 35,671 | 23,396 | 12,275 |
| 1935 | 56,477 | 23,579 | 32,898 | 69,821 | 55,363 | 14,458 | 126,298 | 78,942 | 47,356 | 47,826 | 31,855 | 15,971 |
| 1936 | 78,472 | 47,087 | 31,385 | 52,031 | 36,490 | 15,541 | 130,503 | 83,577 | 46,926 | 62,395 | 41,208 | 21,187 |
| 1937 | 68,108 | 42,369 | 25,739 | 95,308 | 59,416 | 35,892 | 163,416 | 101,785 | 61,631 | 61,399 | 39,920 | 21,479 |
| 1938 | 102,017 | 61,865 | 40,152 | 60,392 | 38,316 | 22,076 | 162,409 | 100,181 | 62,228 | 67,567 | 44,989 | 22,578 |
| 1939 t | 94,842 | 55,192 | 39,650 | $80,000 t$ | 57,000+ | 23,000t | 174,842 | 112,192 | 62,650 |  |  |  |
|  | California |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average: 1909-1913 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -- | -- | -- | 43,595 | 19,161 | 24, 434* | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1933 | 22,620 | 10,351 | 12,269 | 35,679 | 16,052 | 19,627 | 58,299 | 26,403 | 31,896 | 12,974 | 8,640 | 4,334 |
| 1934 | 45,325 | 17,763 | 27,562 | 37,005 | 25,928 | 11,077 | 82,330 | 43,691 | 38,639 | 34,944 | 23,366 | 11,578 |
| 1935 | 47,386 | 20,325 | 27,061 | 65,690 | 54,013 | 11,677 | 113,076 | 74,338 | 38,738 | 45,206 | 31,696 | 13,510 |
| 1936 | 67,870 | 42,642 | 25,228 | 46,679 | 34,700 | 11,979 | 114,549 | 77,342 | 37,207 | 58,212 | 40,574 | 17,638 |
| 1937 | 56,337 | 36,768 | 19,569 | 85,351 | 57,302 | 28,049 | 141,688 | 94,070 | 47,618 | 54,363 | 38,718 | 15,645 |
| $1938+$ | 87,325 | 55,352 | 31,973 | 50,342+ | 35,581 | 14,761 | 137,667 | 90,933 | 46,734 | 57,155 | 42,628 | 14,527 |
| 1939 t | 80,512 | 48,305 | 32,207 | 68.000 + | $53,000+1$ | 15,000 + | 148,512 | 101,305 | 47,207 |  |  |  |

* Data on champagne and other sparkling wines included for 1909-1913 but excluded for 1933-1939.
† Rough preliminary 1939 production estimates subject to considerable revision; based on data for July-December.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, Cols. 4-6 and 10-12: for 1909-1913 average from Shear, S. W. and G. G. Pearce. Supply and price trends in the California winegrape industry, Part 2 Tables 7 and 9 . Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, Mimeo. Report No. 34 . June 1934. Cols. 1-3: for 1933-1939 from reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Cols. 4-6: for 1933-1939 based on data in reports os of Bureau of Internal Revenue. Cols. 7-12: for 1933-1939 calculated from data in cols. 1-6.


Table 15. Supply and Disappearance of California Fruit Brandy,* Averages 1890-1918, Annual 1933-1939

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Year } \\ \text { beginning } \\ \text { July l } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, July ${ }^{1+}$ | Total <br> pro- <br> duc- <br> tion | Supply | Apparent disappearance |  |  |  | Beverage brandy production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Used <br> for <br> forti- <br> fica- <br> tion $\ddagger$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Beverage } \\ & \text { brandy } \phi \text { \& } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Guantity | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fresh } \\ \text { fruit } \\ \text { used } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fresh } \\ & \text { fruit } \\ & \text { used } \end{aligned}$ | Guan- <br> tity |
| Averages: 1890-1893 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | - |
|  | Thousands of proof gallons |  |  |  |  |  | Short tons |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{I}, 000 \\ \text { gals. } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 1,441 | 1;898 | 3,339 | 1,791 | 655 | , 136 | 0 | 31,000 | 3 |
| 1894-1898 | 1,257 | 2,071 | 3,328 | 2,235 | 1,445 | 1,790 | 20,000 | 16,000 | -626 |
| 1899-1903 | 993 | 4,042 | 5,035 | 3,881 | 2,783 | 1,098 | 27,000 | 31,000 | 1,259 |
| 1904-1908 | 1,344 | 5,282 | 6,626 | 5,163 | 3,626 | 1,537 | 38,000 | 41,000 | 1,656 |
| 1909-1913 | 2,510 | 7,489 | 9,999 | 7,434 | 5,024 | 2,410 | 60,000 | 62,000 | 2,465 |
| 1914-1918 | 2,595 | 5,331 | 7,926 | 5,718 | 3,228 | 2,490 | 62,000 | 53,000 | 2,103 |
| 1933-1937 | 2,603 | 13,748 | 16,351 | 13,162 | 11,733 | 1,429 | 36,000 | 45,000 | 1,785 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1933 | 1,209 | 7,035 | 8,244 | 5,891 | 4,711 | 1,180 | 30,000 | 58,000 | 2,324 |
| 1934 | 2,353 | 9,292 | 11,645 | 8,907 | 7,450 | 1,457 | 36,000 | 31,000 | 1,258 |
| 1935 | 2,738 | 19,233 | 21,971 | 18,239 | 16,713 | 1,526 | 38,000 | 41,000 | 1,627 |
| 1936 | 3,732 | 11,945 | 15,677 | 12,692 | 10,979 | 1,713 | 43,000 | 35,000 | 1,402 |
| 1937 | 2,985 | 21,234 | 24,219 | 20,083 | 18,813 | 1,270 | 32,000 | 58,000 | 2,314 |
| $1938$ | 4,136 | 26,86711 | $31,003$ | 14,037 | $\|12,801 \prime\|$ | 1,236 | 31,000 | 266,000** | $10,623^{* * *}$ |
| 1939** | 16,966 ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 16,433 | 33,399 |  | 17,000才 |  | +t | $38,000$ | $1,500$ |

* An average of about 99 per cent of california fruit brandy is grape brandy.
+ Stocks remaining in California special and bonded warehouses, 1890-1918; but only in bonded warehouses, 1933-1939.
$\ddagger$ Fortification brandy is all from grapes. Col. 5, 1933-1939, quantities of U.S. brandy withdrawn for fortifying wine; 1939 estimate based on July-December, 1939 use of $16,438,320$ proof gallons.

O Includes annual average exports, thousands of proof gallons, as follows: 18901893, 193; 1894-1898, 36; 1899-1903, 31; 1904-1908, 6; 1909-1913, 9; 1914-1918, 70; and 1933-1937, less than 500 proof gallons.
\$ Some California brandy is stored in bonded warehouses in other states, so disappearance from California is not all consumed in years indicated.
// Includes $9,075,913$ proof gallons of beverage brandy and $4 \frac{1}{2}$ million of high proof brandy produced under the 1938 prorate. ** Preliminary estimates.

It U.S. tax-paid withdrawals of domestic fruit beverage brandy July-December, 1939 were about the same as for July-December, 1938.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economics, University of California.
Cols. l-6: 1890-1918 from Shear, S. W., and Pearce, G. G., Supply and Frice Trends in the California Wine-Grape Industry, Part 2, Giannini Foundation mimeo. report no. 34, Table 35, June, 1934. 1933-1939, cols. 1, 2, and 5 from reports of Bureau Internal Revenue, excopt col. 2, 1939, from Wine Institute, Fourth Wine Industry Statistical Survey, Feb. 13, 1940, and cols. 3, 4, and 6 calculated from cols. 1, 2, and 5.
Cols. 7 and 8: Cols. 6 and 9 divided by 40; rounded to nearest thousand tons.
Col. 9: 1890-1918 are col. 2 minus col. 5, assuming all fortification brandy is used same year produced; 1933-1938 based on reports Bureau Internal Revenue; 1939 from Wine Institute, Fourth Statistical Survey.


University of California, College of Agriculture Agrioultural Experiment Station, Berkeley, January, 1940

DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS
PEACHES
Table 1
California Peaches: Bearing Acreage, Production, Condition, Yield per Bearing Acre, and Farm Price, 1928-1939


* Includes unharvested tonnage: Clings - 1928, 70,000 tons; 1930, 243,000 tons; 1931, 193,000 tons; 1932, 153,000 tons; 1933, 86,000 tons; 1934, 53,000 tons; 1938, 21,000 tons; 1939, 9,000 tons. Frees - 1930, 12,000 tons; 1932, 8,000 tons.
+ Condition for all California peaches in 1928, 87 per cent; 1929, 44 per cent.
F Non-bearing acreage 1939: Clings, 14,600; frees, 7,700 acres.
\& Preliminary
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economics, University of California, from California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service.

Table 2
California Production of Clingstone Peaches by Uses, 1910-1939

| Crop year | Total | Unharvested or of no value | Harvested | Canned, fresh equivalent* | Consumed fresh | Dried, fresh equivalent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avorages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1910-1914 | 44,400 | 0 | 44,400 | 44,400 | -- + | -- |
| 1915-1919 | 78,400 | 0 | 78,400 | 78,400 | -- | -- |
| 1921-1925 | 168,200 | 0 | 168,200 | 168;200 | -- |  |
| 1926-1930 | 357,000 | 75,660 | 281,310 | 266,480 | 14;860 | -- |
| 1931-1935 | 340,000 | 97,040 | 242,960 | 197,900 | 23,940 | 21,120 |
| 1935-1939 | 334,600 | 6,000 | 328,600 | 274,420 | 18,300 | 35,880 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1920 | 138,000 | 0 | 138,000 | 138,000 | --t | -- |
| 1921 | 112,000 | 0 | 112,000 | 112,000 | -- | -- |
| 1922 | 194,000 | 0 | 194,000 | 194,000 | -- | -- |
| 1923 | 170,000 | 0 | 170,000 | 170,000 | -- | -- |
| 1924 | 135,000 | 0 | 135,000 | 135,000 | -- | -- |
| 1925 | 230,000 | 0 | 230,000 | 230,000 | -- | -- |
| 1926 | 327,000 | 0 | 327,000 | 318,000 | 9,000 | -- |
| 1927 | 322,000 | 65,000 | 257,000 | 230,000 | 27,000 | -- |
| 1928 | 414;000 | 70,000 | 344;000 | 322;000 | 22;000 | -- |
| 1929 | 180,000 | 0 | 180,000 | 174,300 | 5,700 | -- |
| 1930 | 542,000 | 243,300 | 298,7.00 | 288,100 | 10,600 | -- |
| 1931 | 397,000 | 193,500 | 203,500 | 181,500 | 13,900 | 8,100 |
| 1932 | 340,000 | 153,000 | 187,000 | 139,400 | 44,000 | 3,600 |
| 1933 | 351,000 | 85,700 | 265;300 | 233,900 | 19;900 | 11,500 |
| 1934 | 324,000 | 53,000 | 271,000 | 191,300 | 31,700 | 48;000 |
| 1935 | 288,000 | 0 | 288,000 | 243,400 | 10,200 | 34,400 |
| 1936 | 337,000 | 0 | 337,000 | 265,000 $\neq$ | 22,000 | 50,000 |
| 1937 | 370,000 | 0 | 370,000 | 322,700 $\ddagger$ | 13,300 | 34,000 |
| 1938 | 313,000 | 21,000 | 292,000 | 2¢1, $800 \neq$ | 24,200 6 | 26,000 |
| 1939 | 365,000 | 9,000 | 356,000 | 299,200才 ¢ | 21,800 | 35,000; |

* The conversion factor has variod from 41 to 46 cases per ton fresh fruit.
+ Dashes indicate no data available, but the quantity of clingstones shipped fresh before 1926 was small, and only a small quantity was dried in 1930.

FIncludes peachos in all types of packs -- salad, cocktail, pickled, etc. S 1939 data are all preliminary and utilization data are unofficial estimates. Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, largely from the California Crop Reports for 1928-1939 and for prior years based upon the canned pack.

Table 3
California Production of Freestone Peaches by Uses, 1910-1939

| Crop year | Harvested production* | Dried, frosh weight | Consumed fresh | Conned, fresh equivalent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ? | 2 | S | 4 |
| Averages: Tons |  |  |  |  |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |
| 1915-1919 | 251,200 | 171,200 | 47,800 | 21,600 32,200 |
| 1921-1925 | 195,800 | 127,400 | 40,600 | 27,800 |
| 1926-1930 | 190,600 | 126,740 | 55,420 | 8,440 |
| 1931-1935 | 174,400 | 110,640 | 59,720 | 4,040 |
| 1935-1939 | 177,400 | 102,580 | 59,780 | 15,040 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |
| 1920 | 225,000 | 143,000 | 46,000 | 36,000 |
| 1921 | 198,000 | 116,000 | 44,000 | 38,000 |
| 1922 | 219,000 | 154,000 | 34,000 | 31,000 |
| 1923 | 210,000 | 143,000 | 47,000 | 20,000 |
| 1924 | 192,000 | 135,000 | 35,000 | 22,000 |
| 1925 | 160,000 | 89;000 | 43;000 | 28;000 |
| 1926 | 207,000 | 155;000 | 33,000 | 19,000 |
| 1927 | 159,000 | 94;800 | 56,700 | 7,500 |
| 1928 | 204;000 | 155,000 | 45,200 | 3,800 |
| 1929 | 141,000 | 85;300 | 46,600 | 9,100 |
| 1930 | 242,000* | 143;600 | 95;600 | 2;800 |
| 1931 | 182,000 | 113,300 | 67;000 | 1,700 |
| 1932 | 199;000* | 119;900 | 78,500 | 600 |
| 1933 | 179;000 | 121,400 | 56,100 | 1,500 |
| 1934 | 171,000 | 112,200 | 50,900 | 7,900 |
| 1935 | 141,000 | 86,400 | 46,100 | 8,500 |
| 1936 | 175,000 | 105,200 | 58,800 | 11,000 |
| 1937 | 188,000 | 99,500 | 64,200 | 24,300 |
| 1938 | 179,000 | 100,800 | 68;800 | 9,400 |
| 1939 t | 204,000 | 121,000 | 61,000 | 22,000 |

* Does not include the California Crop Reporting Service estimates of 12,000 tons unharvested in 1930, and 8,000 tons in 1932.
+1939 data are preliminary; production is official estimate of Dec. 1939. Dried based on trade estimates subject to considerable revision.

Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, largely from the California Crop Reports 1928-1939; prior years based on interstate rail shipment reports of carriers, canned pack of Canners Loague of California, and trade estimatos of driod pack or roports of the Dried Fruit Association of California. The convorsion factor has varied from 40 to 43 cases por ton for canned freestones. A ratio of 5.5 to $l$ used in converting dry to fresh equivalent.

Table 4
Dried Peachos, California: Production, Exports and Packers' Quotations on Choice Muirs, 1921-1939

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Yecr } \\ \text { beginning } \\ \text { July } 1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Production |  |  | United States oxports |  | Packers ${ }^{1}$ quotations, per pound, choice Muirs* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clingstone | Freestone | Total | Quantity | Per cont of dried production |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Short tons |  |  |  | per cent | conts |
| 1921 |  | 21,000 | 21,000 | 3,130 | 14.9 | 11.4 |
| 1922 |  | 28,000 | 28,000 | 2,793 | 10.0 | 11.8 |
| 1923 |  | 26,000 | 26,000 | 6,487 | 25.0 | 7.5 |
| 1924 |  | 24,500 | 24;500 | 2,334 | 9.5 | 10.0 |
| 1925 |  | 16,200 | 16,200 | 1,675 | 10.3 | 13.8 |
| 1926 |  | 28,200 | 28,200 | 3;184 | 12.4 | 12.5 |
| 1927 |  | 17,000 | 17,000 | 3,271 | 19.2 | 9.4 |
| 1928 |  | 28,200 | 28,200 | 6,218 | 22.0 | 8.4 |
| 1929 |  | 15,500 | 15,500 | 1,923 | 12.4 | 11.5 |
| 1930 |  | 26,100 | 26,100 | 1,2<1 | 16.2 | 6.8 |
| 1931 | 900 | 20,600 | 21,500 | 4,2:5 | 19.7 | 6.8 |
| 1932 | 400 | 21,800 | 22,200 | 3,825 | 17.2 | 4.7 |
| 1933 | 1,300 | 22,100 | 23,400 | 3,784 | 16.2 | 7.7 |
| 1934 | 5,400 | 20,500 | 25,900 | 3,175 | 12.3 | 8.7 |
| 1935 | 3,800 | 15,700 | 19,500 | 3,049 | 15.6 | 9.0 |
| 1936 | 7,200 | 19,100 | 26,300 | 3,522 | 13.4 | 8.7 |
| 1937 | 4,800 | 18,100 | 22,900 | 3,174 | 13.9 | 7.3 |
| 1938 | 3,700 | 18,400 | 22,100 + | 4,119 | 18.6 | 6.9 |
| 1939 | 5,000 | 22,000 $\dagger$ | 27,000 + |  |  | 8.1 |

## * Average of August through December.

† Production for 1939 is trade estimate subject to considerable revision.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Colr. 1-3: Largely from reports of the California Crop Reporting Service and of the Dried Fruit Association of Califormia. 1927 from California Fruit News. Almost no clingstones were driod before 1931 and data are not available.

Col. 4: From the Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce, net packed weight.
Col. 5: Computed.
Col. 6: Average of packers' f.o.b. California quotations on Choice
Dried Muirs in 25 -pound boxes as reported wookly in the California Fruit Nows.

## PEACHES

Table 5
Fresh Peaches: United States and California Carlot Shipments and Delivered Eastern Price of California Elbertas, 1924-1939

| Year | Carlot shipments |  |  |  | Delivered eastern price California Elbertas, per box |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All states except California, inter and intrastate |  | California interstate |  |  |
|  | Whole season | $\begin{gathered} \text { During } \\ \text { California's } \\ \text { heaviest } \\ \text { three-week } \\ \text { shipping } \\ \text { period } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Whole season | During California's heaviest three-week shipping period |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Cars |  |  |  | Cents |
| 1924 | 32,233 | 9,396 | 1,838 | 1,201 | 95 |
| 1925 | 28,073 | 4,945 | 2,937 | 1,879 | 105 |
| 1926 | 41,049 | 14,305 | 1,620 | 1,107 | 101 |
| 1927 | 26,569 | 3,301 | 4,551 | 3,217 | 117 |
| 1928 | 37,383 | 15,358 | 2,637 | 1,704 | 86 |
| 1929 | 25,671 | 7,229 | 1,861 | 1,255 | 101 |
| 1930 | 17,418 | 2,858 | 5,739 | 3,836 | 93 |
| 1931 | 35,211 | 12,318 | 1,940 | 1,118 | 83 |
| 1932 | 11,012 | 3,088 | 3,288 | 2,492 | 65 |
| 1933 | 15,756 | 3,013 | 1,945 | 1,161 | 79 |
| 1934 | 17,050 | 4,314 | 2,037 | 1,170 | 83 |
| 1935 | 19,761 | 2,845 | 1,042 | 765 | 87 |
| 1936 | 17,798 | 6,863 | 1,968 | 1,392 | 100 |
| 1937 | 13,688 | 3,421 | 2,031 | 1,645 | 89 |
| 1938 | 17,324 | 1,593 | 1,977 | 1,686 | 78 |
| 1939 | 13,248* | 3,891 | 2,156 | 1,733 | $79 \dagger$ |

* Preliminary.
+ Prices for 1939 are estimated for the equivalent of the old box which was approximately 10 per cent larger than the short box generally in use in 1939 for the first time.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S. W.Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, largely from mimeographed roports of the United States and of the Federal-State Market News Service.

Col. 5: Representative prices based upon private and auction sales of a large volume of Elbertas markoted by private and cooperative marketing organizations. Proliminary estimate subject to slight revision.
$.1+$



Pack, Carryover, Shipments, Exports, and Prices of California Canned Peaches, 1921-1939

|  | Pack | Carryover <br> from previous year | Available <br> for <br> shipment | ```Carryover into following year``` | Shipments | Exports | Domestic <br> shipments | Prices canners received per case | Usual grower price per ton, No. 1 canning clings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | - | 9 |
|  | Thousands of cases*, i.e., 000 omitted |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars |  |
| 1921 | 5,633 | 920 | 6,553 | 326 | 6,227 | 1,108 | 5,119 | 4.13 | 35.00 |
| 1922 | 8,784 | 326 | 9,110 | 2,109 | 7,001 | 1,214 | 5,787 | 4.25 | 60.00 |
| 1923 | 7,158 | 2,109 | 9,267 | 1,575 | 7,692 | 1,147 | 6,545 | 3.67 | 30.00 |
| 1924 | 6,141 | 1,575 | 7,716 | 798 | 6,918 | 1,281 | 5,637 | 4.21 | 45.00 |
| 1925 | 10,143 | 798 | 10,941 | 574 | 10,367 | 1,856 | 8+511 | 3.78 | 35.00 |
| 1926 | 14,059 | 574 | 14,633 | 3,906 | 10,727 | 1,681 | 9,046 | 3.66 | 40.00 |
| 1927 | 10,813 | 3,906 | 14,719 | 1,516 | 13,203 | 2,040 | 11,163 | 3.17 | 22.50 |
| 1928 | 14,596 | 1,516 | 16,112 | 3,149 | 12,963 | 2,163 | 10,800 | 3.21 | 20.00 |
| 1929 | 8,100 | 3,149 | 11,249 | 1,677 | 9,572 | 1,727 | 7,845 | 4.08 | 80.00 |
| 1930 | 13,294 | 1,677 | 14,971 | 3,951 | 11,020 | 1,618 | 9,402 | 2.88 | 20.00 |
| 1931 | 8,421 | 3,951 | 12,372 | 4,845 | 7,527 | 1,469 | 6,058 | 2.55 | 14.50 |
| 1932 | 6,438 | 4,845 | 11,283 | 1,361 | 9,922 | 1,733 | 8,189 | 1.97 | 6.50 |
| 1933 | 10,309 | 1,361 | 11,670 | 2,390 | 9,280 | 1,799 | 7,481 | 2.31 | 20.00 |
| 1934 | 8,598 | 2,390 | 10,988 | 1,856 | 9,132 | 1,126 | 8,006 | 2.69 | 30.00 |
| 1935 | 11,216 + | 1,856 | 13,072 | 2,042 | 11,030 | 2,307 | 8,723 | 2.51 | 30.00 |
| 1936 | 10,711 ${ }^{+}$ | 2,042 | 12,753 | 1,567 | 11,186 | 1,309 | 9,877 | 2.66 | 30.00 |
| 1937 | 13,248 + | 1,567 | 14,815 | 6,012 | 8,803 | 1,271 | 7,532 | 2.96 | 43.00 |
| 1938 | 9,822+ | 6,012 | 15,834 | 3,006 | 12,828 | 2,160 | 10,668 | 2.30 \# | 7.50 |
| 1939 | 11,462+ | 3,006 | 14,468 |  |  |  |  |  | 20.00 |

* Equivalent cases of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans. Includes both freestones and clingstones.
† Excludes 115,619 cases of pickled clings in 1936, 111,280 in 1937, 24,944 in 1938, and 195,681 in 1939.
$\neq$ Preliminary estimate.
Sources of data: Compiled by Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.
Cols. 1, 2, \& 3: Based upon mimeographed releases of Canners League of California. Cols. 3, 5, \& 7: Calculated.
Col. 6: Compiled from Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States, converted at 45 pounds per case of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans.

Col. 8: Weighted average prices for all grades and sizes of cans reported by canners to Canners League and compiled by H.R. Wellman. Regular brokerage, cash discount, swell, and label allowance are included. Special and trade discounts and prepaid items such as freight excluded. Deduction of 20 cents a case from prices reported by canners packing nationally advertised brands, placed prices on an approximate unadvertised basis. Col. 9: The usual or "going" price generally paid growers by canners for No. l canning clingstones, making no allowance for term contracts or sales of lower grades or sales for other uses than canning. See table $1, c o l .5$ for estimated grower returns for all grades and uses.
$\qquad$
$\because, \cdots$




ค

## $\begin{array}{cc}\because \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots & \ddots\end{array}$



$\begin{array}{cc}\because & \ddots \\ & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots \\ \vdots & \ddots\end{array}$
$\ldots$
$\vdots$
$\cdots$

PEACHES
Table 7
Pack，Carryover and Movement of California Canned Peaches，1930－1939

| Years begin－ ning June 1 | Supply <br> June 1 | Pack | Carryover，unshipped （i．e．sold and unsold） |  |  | Movement |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | June－December |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January- } \\ \text { May } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Season's } \\ & \text { total } \\ & \text { June-May } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | June 1 of year indi－ cated | Decem－ ber 31 | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 1 \\ \text { of fol- } \\ \text { lowing } \\ \text { year } \end{gathered}$ | ```Per cent of season's total``` | Quantity |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | Thousands of cases＊ |  |  |  |  | Per cent | Thousands of casos＊ |  |  |
| 1930 | 14，978 | 13，294 | 1，684 | 7，921 ${ }^{+}$ | 3，951 | 64 | 7，057 $\dagger$ | 3，970才 | 11，027 |
| 1931 | 12，372 | 8，421 | 3，951 | 7，151 | 4，845 | 69 | 5，221 | 2，306 | 7，527 |
| 1932 | 11，282 | 6，437 | 4，845 | 4，503 | 1，361 | 68 | 6，779 | 3，142 | 9，921 |
| 1933 | 11，670 | 10，309 | 1，361 | 4，305 | 2，390 | 79 | 7，365 | 1，915 | 9，280 |
| 1934 | 10，989 | 8，598 | 2，391 | 3，826 | 1，856 | 78 | 7，163 | 1，970 | 9，133 |
| 1935 | 13，072 | 11，216 | 1，856 | 6，699 | 2，042 | 58 | 6，373 | 4，657 | 11，030 |
| 1936 | 12，753午 | 10，711 ${ }^{7}$ | 2，042 | 5，051 | 1，567 | 69 | 7，702 | 3，484 | 11，186 |
| 1937 | 14，815才 | 13，248 | 1，567 | 8，315 | 6，012 | 74 | 6，500 | 2，303 | 8，803 |
| 1938 | 15，834 | 9，822 ${ }^{\text {² }}$ | 6，012 | 7，457 | 3，006 | 65 | 8，377 | 4，451 | 12，828 |
| 1939 | 14，468 $\ddagger$ | 11，462 | 3，006 | 6，441 |  |  | 8，027 |  |  |

＊Equivalent cases of 24 No． $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans，including both clingstones and freestones．
＋Estimated by assuming 64 per cent of total shipments in oolumn 8 were shipped from June to December，as 64 per cent of the total clingstone shipments were known to have been shipped from June 1 to December 31 and data on freestone shipments for these months not available．
₹ Excludes piokled olingstone peaches as follows：1936，115，619 cases；1937， 111，280 cases；1938， 24,944 cases；and 1939，195，681 oases．
Source of data：
Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics， University of California，largely on the basis of data from mimeographed releases of the Canners League of California．

## PEACHES

Table 8
United Statos Total* Production of Peaches, 1921-1939

| Crop year | United States, total | Other states* | California |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Froostonos | clingstones |
|  | Short tons |  |  |  |  |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1924-1928 | 1,309,000 | 839,000 | 470,000 | 184,000 | 286,000 |
| 1929-1933 | 1,276,000 | 721,000 | 555,000 | 193,000 | 362,000 |
| 1934-1938 | 1,255,000 | 758,000 | 497,000 | 171,000 | 326,000 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 788,000 | 478,000 | 310,000 | 198,000 | 112,000 |
| 1922 | 1,378,000 | 965,000 | 413,000 | 219,000 | 194,000 |
| 1923 | 1,075,000 | 695,000 | 380,000 | 210,000 | 170,000 |
| 1924 | 1,242,000 | 915,000 | 327,000 | 192,000 | 135,000 |
| 1925 | 1,092,000 | 702,000 | 390,000 | 160,000 | 230,000 |
| 1926 | 1,591,000 | 1,057,000 | 534,000 | 207,000 | 327,000 |
| 1927 | 1,036,000 | 555,000 | 481,000 | 159,000 | 322,000 |
| 1928 | 1,585,000 | 967,000 | 618,000 | 204,000 | 414,000 |
| 1929 | 1,074,000 | 753,000 | 321,000 | 141,000 | 180,000 |
| 1930 | 1,328,000 | 532,000 | 796,000 | 254,000 | 542,000 |
| 1931 | 1,849,000 | 2,270,000 | 579,000 | 182,000 | 397,000 |
| 1932 | 1,039,000 | 492,000 | 547,000 | 207,000 | 340,000 |
| 1933 | 1,087,000 | 557,000 | 530,000 | 179,000 | 351,000 |
| 1934 | 1,144,000 | 649,000 | 495,000 | 171,000 | 324,000 |
| 1935 | 1,313,000 | 884,000 | 529,000 | 141,000 | 288,000 |
| 1936 | 1,140,000 | 628,000 | 512,000 | 175,000 | 337,000 |
| 1937 | 1,433,000 | 875,000 | 558,000 | 188,000 | 370,000 |
| 1938 | 1,247,000 | 755,000 | 492,000 | 179,000 | 313,000 |
| 1939 † | 1,482,000 | 913,000 | 569,000 | 204,000 | 365,000 |

* Includos unharvested production; besides California unharvostod production shown in tables 2 and 3 , there aro quantities unharvested in other states as follows: 1926, 34,000 tons; 1928, 25,000 tons; 1931, 10,000 tons; and 1932, 2,000 tons. A large majority of tho peach crop of states other than California is freestones. Almost all the harvosted production of peaches in statos other than California is shippod frosh as practically no peachos are driod commeroially in othor statos and a maximum of only about 6,000 tons have been cannod in "other states" in any one recent yoar.
+ Proliminary estimatos.
Sourcos of data: Compiled by S. W. Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, Univorsity of California, from latost official roports of tho Unitod States and California Crop Reporting Sorvice. Data convorted from bushels at 48 pounds por bushel.



University of California, College of Agriculture Agricultural Experiment Station, Berkeley, January, 1940

DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS
PEARS
Table 1
Bearing Acreage, Production, Condition, and Yield per Bearing Acre of California Pears, 1919-1939

| Year harvested | Bearing acreage |  |  | Production |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Bartletts* | Othar* varieties | Total | crop condition November 1 | Yield per bearing acre |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Acres | Acres | Acres | 1,000 tons | Per cent | Tons |
| 2919 | 23,100 | -- | -- | 111 | 98 | 4.8 |
| 1920 | 29,400 | -- | -- | 105 | 85 | 3.6 |
| 1921 | 31,400 | -- | -- | 89 | 63 | 2.8 |
| 1922 | 37,700 | -- | -- | 150 | 96 | 4.0 |
| 1923 | 41,000 | -- | -- | 136 | 90 | 3.3 |
| 1924 | 43,100 | -- | -- | 133 | 73 | 3.1 |
| 1925 | 46,800 | -- | -- | 181 | 85 | 3.9 |
| 1926 | 52,000 | --" | -- | 204 | 90 | 3.9 |
| 1927 | 57,600 | 51,700 | 5,900 | 181 才 | 69 | 3.1 |
| 1928 | 60,700 | 54,100 | 6,600 | 226 † | 86 | 3.7 |
| 1929 | 65,600 | 57,300 | 8,300 | 190 | 68 | 2.9 |
| 1930 | 65,300 | 56,500 | 8,800 | 273 † | 84 | 4.2 |
| 1931 | 66,400 | 57,200 | 9,200 | 217 + | 67 | 3.3 |
| 1932 | 69,600 | 59,900 | 9,700 | 244 + | 70 | 3.5 |
| 1933 | 70,500 | 60,500 | 10,000 | $221+$ | 65 | 3.1 |
| 1934 | 69,000 | 59,000 | 10,000 | $233+$ | 68 | 3.4 |
| 1935 | 61,000 | 52,600 | 8,400 | 163 | 49 | 2.7 |
| 1936 | 53,800 | 45,500 | 8,300 | 240 | 70 | 4.5 |
| 1937 | 53,800 | 45,500 | 8,300 | 224 | 71 | 4.2 |
| 1938 | 52,800 | 44,500 | 8,300 | $282 \dagger$ | 83 | 5.3 |
| 1939才 | 51,400 ¢ | 43,100 \$ | 8,300 i | $248+$ | 74 | 4.8 |

* Pear acreage by variety classes not available before 1927.
+ Includes the California Crop Reporting Service estimates of unharvested tonnage of: 2,000 in 1927 and 1928; 31,000 in 1930; 15,000 in 1931; 64,000 in 1932; 40,000 in 1933; 9,000 in 1934; 12,000 in 1937; 22,000 in 1938; and 8,000 in 1939.


## Preliminary.

§ Bartlett non-bearing acreage in 1939 was 2,600 acres and of other varieties 800 acres, a total of 3,400 acres.
Source of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural
Economics, University of California, from United States and California Crop
Reports, except col. 6 is caloulated.


PEARS
Table 2
Production and Utilization of California Bartlett Pear Crops, 1919-1939

| Crop year | Production |  |  | Canned | Dried, fresh weight | Used fresh |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Un- } \\ & \text { harvested } \end{aligned}$ | Harvested |  |  | Shipped fresh out of state | Used fresh within state |
|  | 1 | $\overline{2}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Averages: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919-1924 | 111,000 | 0 | 111,000 | 32,400 | 17,000 | 54,700 | 6,900 |
| 1925-1929 | 176,900 | 800 | 176,100 | 55,000 | 23,100 | 85,800 | 12,200 |
| 1930-1934 | 210,600 | 28,800 | 181,800 | 51,000 | 28,800 | 80,400 | 21,600 |
| 1935-1939 | 202,200 | 7,000 | 195,200 | 68,500 | 34,200 | 71,000 | 21,500 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 104,600 | 0 | 104,600 | 28,200 | 24,800 | 45,000 | 6,600 |
| 1920 | 99,000 | 0 | 99,000 | 31,200 | 14,900 | 47,000 | 5,900 |
| 1921 | 83,600 | 0 | 83,600 | 23,000 | 6,600 | 47,600 | 6,400 |
| 1922 | 137,500 | 0 | 137,500 | 45,000 | 27,500 | 57,800 | 7,200 |
| 1923 | 122,600 | 0 | 122,600 | 30,000 | 11,000 | 74,500 | 7,100 |
| 1924 | 119,000 | 0 | 119,000 | 37,000 | 17,300 | 56,400 | 8,300 |
| 1925 | 163,600 | 0 | 163,600 | 58,000 | 19,300 | 76,900 | 9,400 |
| 1926 | 185,600 | 0 | 185,600 | 51,000 | 23,400 | 101,300 | 9,900 |
| 1927 | 161,200 | 2,000 | 159,200 | 49,000 | 19,000 | 79,200 | 12,000 |
| 1928 | 203,000 | 2,000 | 201,000 | 61,500 | 30,600 | 93,600 | 15,300 |
| 1929 | 171,000 | 0 | 171,000 | 55,300 | 23,100 | 78,100 | 14,500 |
| 1930 | 241,000 | 30,000 | 211,000 | 49,300 | 24,800 | 116,100 | 20,800 |
| 1931 | 195,000 | 15,000 | 180,000 | 47,600 | 24,000 | 87,500 | 20,900 |
| 1932 | 217,000 | 60,000 | 157,000 | 37,300 | 30,000 | 67,200 | 22,500 |
| 1933 | 193,000 | 33,000 | 160,000 | 50,700 | 38,300 | 52,100 | 18,900 |
| 1934 | 207,000 | 6,000 | 201,000 | 70,100 | 27,100 | 79,100 | 24,700 |
| 1935 | 146,000 | 0 | 146,000 | 36,000 | 33,600 | 54,200 | 22,200 |
| 1936 | 214,000 | 0 | 214,000 | 74,500 | 44,400 | 72,100 | 23,000 |
| 1937 | 202,000 | 10,000 | 192,000 | 76,100 | 19,200 | 78,800 | 17,900 |
| 1938 | 234,000 | 20,000 | 214,000 | 70,500 | 35,400 | 82,900 | 25,200 |
| 1939 * | 215,000 | 5,000 | 210,000 | 85,600 | 38,500 | 66,900 | 19,000 |

* Data for 1939 are preliminary and utilization figures are unofficial estimates.

Sources of data:
Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, largely from data of the United States and California Crop Reporting Services.


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$\therefore \therefore \because \because$.


## PEARS

Table 2a
California Production and Utilization* of Pears Other than Bartletts and Fresh Use of All Pears, 1919-1939

| Crop year | Other than Bartletts |  |  |  |  | All varieties, used fresh |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production |  |  | Used fresh |  | Shipped fresh out of state | Used <br> fresh <br> within <br> state |
|  | Total | Unharvested | Harvested* | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shipped } \\ & \text { fresh } \\ & \text { out of } \\ & \text { state } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Used <br> fresh <br> within <br> state |  |  |
| Averages : | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919-1924 | 9,600 | 0 | 9,600 | 9,100 | 500 | 63,800 | 7,400 |
| 1925-1929 | 19,500 | 0 | 19,500 | 18,100 | 1,400 | 103,900 | 13,600 |
| 1930-1934 | 27,000 | 3,000 | 24,000 | 21,100 | 2,900 | 101,500 | 24,500 |
| 1935-1939 | 29,200 | 1,400 | 27,800 * | 24,000 | 3,500 | 95,000 | 25,000 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 6,400 | 0 | 6,400 | 6,000 | 400 | 51,000 | 7,000 |
| 1920 | 6,000 | 0 | 6,000 | 5,700 | 300 | 52,700 | 6,200 |
| 1921 | 5,400 | 0 | 5,400 | 5,000 | 400 | 52,600 | 6,800 |
| 1922 | 12,500 | 0 | 12,500 | 12,000 | 500 | 69,800 | 7,700 |
| 1923 | 13,400 | 0 | 13,400 | 12,800 | 600 | 87,300 | 7,700 |
| 1924 | 14,000 | 0 | 14,000 | 13,200 | 800 | 69,600 | 9,100 |
| 1925 | 17,400 | 0 | 17,400 | 16,500 | 900 | 93,400 | 10,300 |
| 1926 | 18,400 | 0 | 18,400 | 17,400 | 1,000 | 118,700 | 10,900 |
| 1927 | 19,800 | 0 | 19,800 | 18,600 | 1,200 | 97,800 | 13,200 |
| 1928 | 23,000 | 0 | 23,000 | 21,600 | 1,400 | 115,200 | 16,700 |
| 1929 | 19,000 | 0 | 19,000 | 16,700 | 2,300 | 94,800 | 16,800 |
| 1930 | 32,000 | 1,000 | 31,000 | 27,600 | 3,400 | 143,700 | 24,200 |
| 1931 | 22,000 | 0 | 22,000 | 19,100 | 2,900 | 106,600 | 23,800 |
| 1932 | 27,000 | 4,000 | 23,000 | 20,200 | 2,800 | 87,400 | 25,300 |
| 1933 | 28,000 | 7,000 | 21,000 | 18,800 | 2,200 | 70,900 | 21,100 |
| 1934 | 26,000 | 3,000 | 23,000 | 19,900 | 3,100 | 99,000 | 27,800 |
| 1935 | 17,000 | 0 | 17,000* | 14,000 | 2,600 | 68,200 | 24,800 |
| 1936 | 26,000 | 0 | 26,000* | 21,900 | 3,400 | 94,000 | 26,400 |
| 1937 | 22,000 | 2,000 | 20,000* | 16,300 | 3,200 | 95,100 | 21,100 |
| 1938 | 48,000 | 2,000 | 46,000 | 41,700 | 4,300 | 124,600 | 29,500 |
| 1939 $\dagger$ | 33,000 | 3,000 | 30,000 | 26,000 | 4,000 | 92,900 | 23,000 |

* Besides pears used fresh includes 200 fresh tons dried in 1936 and quantities canned in 1935, 400 tons, in 1936, 500 tons, and in 1937, 500 tons.
† Data for 1939 are preliminary and utilization figures are unofficial estinates.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, largely from data of the United States and California Crop Reporting Services.



## PEARS

Table 3
Pacific Coast Bartlett Pear Production,* 1925-1939

| Year | Pacifio Coast | California $\dagger$ | Paoif'ic Northwest |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Oregon | Washington |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |
| 1925 | 241,630 | 163,600 | 78,030 | 25,580 | 52,450 |
| 1926 | 291,030 | 185,600 | 105,430 | 28,380 | 77,050 |
| 1927 | 221,950* | 161,200* | 60,750 | 21,250 | 39,500 |
| 1928 | 308,930* | 203,000* | 105,930 | 37,850 | 68,080 |
| 1929 | 271,680 | 171,000 | 100,680 | 33,500 | 67,180 |
| 1930 | 363,420* | 241,000* | 122,420 | 36,220 | 86,200 |
| 1931 | 292,680* | 195,000* | 97,680 | 30,000 | 67,680 |
| 1932 | 326,260* | 217,000* | 109,260* | 33,080 | 76,180* |
| 1933 | 313,300* | 193,000* | 120,300 | 29,450 | 90,850 |
| 1934 | 325,980* | 207,000* | 118,980 | 32,080 | 86,900 |
| 1935 | 275,450 | 146,000 | 129,450 | 36,250 | 93,200 |
| 1936 | 356,000 | 214,000 | 142,000 | 42,000 | 100,000 |
| 1937 | 323,370* | 202,000* | 121,370* | 27,950* | 93,420* |
| 1938 | 378,420* | 234,000* | 144,420* | 35,920* | 100,500* |
| 1939 7 | 343,770* | 215,000* | 128,770 | 36,270 | 92,500 |

* Includes the following tonnages not harvested: California, 1927, 2,000; $1928,2,000$; 1930, 30,000; 1931, 15,000; 1932, 60,000; 1933, 33,000; 1934, 6,$000 ; 1937,10,000 ; 1938,20,000$; and 1939, 5,000. Washington, 1932, 5,000; 1937, 2, 100; 1938, 30,200; Oregon, 1937, 1,200; 1938, 5,750.
t Average production of Bartlett pears in California in 1919-1924 was 111,050 tons; see source below for annual data. Estimates of Bartlett production in the Northwest not available for years before 1925.

F Preliminary.
Source of data:
Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from U. S. D. A. Crop Reporting Board. General Crop Report, December 1939, pp. 41 and 84, December 19, 1939. Mimeo. Washington, D.C. Oregon and Washington data converted to tons at 50 pounds per bushel and California on the basis of 48 pounds per bushel.









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## PEARS

Table 4
Pacific Coast Production* of Pears Other Than Bartletts, 1925-1939

| Year | Pacific Coast | California $\dagger$ | Paoific Northwest |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Oregon | Washington |
|  | I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |
| 1925 | 44,230 | 17,400 | 26,830 | 17,180 | 9,650 |
| 1926 | 66,970 | 18,400 | 48,570 | 35,620 | 12,950 |
| 1927 | 65,700 | 19,800 | 45,900 | 35,000 | 10,900 |
| 1928 | 85,970 | 23,000 | 62,970 | 38,650 | 24,320 |
| 1929 | 73,130 | 19,000 | 54,130 | 38,250 | 15,880 |
| 1930 | 112,080* | 32,000* | 80,080 | 48,780 | 31,300 |
| 1931 | 70,180 | 22,000 | 48,180 | 20,000 | 28,180 |
| 1932 | 92,640* | 27,000* | 65,640* | 40,520* | 25,120* |
| 1933 | 95,020* | 28,000* | 67,020* | 41,020* | 26,000* |
| 1934 | 85,880* | 26,000* | 59,880 | 33,580 | 26,300 |
| 1935 | 101,920 | 17,000 | 84,920 | 48,120 | 36,800 |
| 1936 | 113,000 | 26,000 | 87,000 | 52,000 | 35,000 |
| 1937 | 129,380* | 22,000* | 107,380* | 60,800* | 46,580* |
| 1938 1939 | 172,300* | 48,000* | 124,300* | $70,300 *$ 69,450 | 54,000* |
| 1939 7 | 154,430* | 33,000* | 121,430 | 69,450 | 51,980 |

* Inoludes the following tonnages not harvested: California, 1930, 1,000; 1932, 4,000; 1933, 7,000; 1934, 3,000; 1937, 2,000; 1938,2,000; 1939,3,000; Oregon, 1952 8,$750 ; 1933,7,000 ; 1937,1,750 ; 1938,7,720$; Washington, 1932, 10,000; 1933, 12,$500 ; 1937,2,180 ; 1938,8,000$.

TAverage production of pears other than Bartletts in California in 19191924 was 9,620 tons; see source below for annual data. Estimates not available for the Northwest before 1925.
$\neq$ Preliminary.
Source of data:
Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from U. S. D. A•, Crop Reporting Board, General Crop Report: Decomber 1939, pp. 41 and 84. December 19, 1939. (Mimeo.) Washington, D. C. Oregon and Washington data converted to tons at 50 pounds per bushel and California on the basis of 48 pounds per bushel.

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## PEARS

Table 5
Pacific Coast Pear Production and Utilization, 1919-1939

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & \text { har- } \\ & \text { vested } \end{aligned}$ | Harvested* production, all varieties |  |  |  | Utilization, Pacifio Coast |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United States | Pacifio Coast |  |  | Cannedt |  |  | Dried, <br> Cali forniat <br> fresh <br> equiva- <br> lent | Otheruses,mostlyfresh |
|  |  | Total <br> Pacifio | California | Oregon and Washington | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { Pacific } \end{aligned}$ | California | Oregon and Washington |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | - 7 | -8 | 9 |
|  | Thousands of short tons, fresh weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 368 | 173 | 111 | 62 | 38 | 28 | 10 | 25 | 110 |
| 1920 | 431 | 166 | 105 | 61 | 41 | 31 | 10 | 15 | 110 |
| 1921 | 285 | 161 | 89 | 72 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 7 | 121 |
| 1922 | 506 | 240 | 150 | 90 | 66 | 45 | 21 | 28 | 146 |
| 1923 | 427 | 242 | 136 | 106 | 46 | 30 | 16 | 11 | 185 |
| 1924 | 463 | 218 | 133 | 85 | 56 | 37 | 19 | 17 | 145 |
| 1925 | 498 | 286 | 181 | 105 | 90 | 58 | 32 | 19 | 177 |
| 1926 | 613 | 358 | 204 | 154 | 85 | 51 | 34 | 23 | 250 |
| 1927 | 449* | 286* | 179* | 107 | 69 | 49 | 20 | 19 | 198 |
| 1928 | 589* | 393* | 224* | 169 | 112 | 62 | 50 | 31 | 250 |
| 1929 | 532 | 345 | 190 | 155 | 117 | 55 | 62 | 23 | 205 |
| 1930 | 633* | 444* | 242* | 202 | 114 | 49 | 65 | 25 | 305 |
| 1931 | 602* | 348* | 202* | 146 | 101 | 48 | 53 | 24 | 223 |
| 1932 | 508* | 331* | 180* | 151* | 84 | 37 | 47 | 30 | 217 |
| 1933 | 519* | 349* | 181* | 168* | 123 | 51 | 72 | 38 | 188 |
| 1934 | 667* | 403* | 224* | 179 | 155 | 70 | 85 | 27 | 221 |
| 1935 | 626 | 377 | 163 | 214 | 127 | 36 | 91 | 34 | 216 |
| 1936 | 669 | 469 | 240 | 229 | 161 | 75 | 86 | 45 | 263 |
| 1937 | $710{ }^{\circ}$ | 434* | 212* | 222* | 161 | 77 | 84 | 19 | 254 |
| 1938 | 721* | 477* | 260* | 217* | 139 | 71 | 68 | 35 | 303 |
| 1939 ${ }^{\text {\# }}$ | 754* | 490* | 240* | 250 | 170 | 86 | 84 | 38 | 282 |

* Excludes unharvested production.
+ Pacific Coast canned pears are all Bartletts except in California which canned other varieties as follows: 1935, 400 tons; 1936, 500 tons; and 1937, 500 tons.
₹ Practically no United States pears are dried commercially outside of California. California dried pears are all Bartletts except 200 tons of other varieties dried in 1936.

F Includes unknown amounts of unharvested production in Ohio, Illinois, and Florida in 1937.

F Production data for 1939 are preliminary official estimates and utilization data are unofficial estimates.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Data largely from United States, California, and Oregon Crop Reports, and supplemented by canned pack statistics. Cases converted at 38 cases per ton.

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## PEARS

Table 6
United States Exports and California and Pacific Northwest Shipments of Fresh Pears, 1921-1939

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & \text { har- } \\ & \text { vested } \end{aligned}$ | United States fresh exports |  |  | California interstate shipments |  |  | Oregon, Washíngton <br> \& Idaho shipments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total. <br> years <br> begin- <br> ning <br> July 1 | July and Aug•* | 10 months <br> beginning <br> Sept. 1 | Total, <br> June 1 to <br> Dec. 31 | June, <br> July, <br> and <br> Aug•* | 4 months beginning Sept. 1 | Season's total | Season through Aug. 31 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | , | 6 |  | 8 |
|  | Tons |  |  | Cars |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 11,650 | --- | --- | 4,291 | 3,557 | 734 | 3,900 | 1,792 |
| 1922 | 18,392 | 4,745 | 13,647 | 5,751 | 4,240 | 1,511 | 4,560 | 1,341 |
| 1923 | 25,119 | 6,730 | 18,389 | 7,020 | 6,144 | 876 | 6.869 | 2,402 |
| 1924 | 20,726 | 5,663 | 15,063 | 5,804 | 4,946 | 858 | 3,965 | 1,612 |
| 1925 | 35,603 | 8,010 | 27,593 | 7,767 | 6,488 | 1,279 | 5,794 | 1,855 |
| 1926 | 36,939 | 10,022 | 26,917 | 9,826 | 8,602 | 1,224 | 8,208 | 3,522 |
| 1927 | 25,528 | 6,804 | 18,724 | 8,053 | 6,287 | 1,766 | 5,570 | 1,080 |
| 1928 | 41,424 | 11,291 | 30,133 | 9,456 | 7;528 | 1,928 | 10,336 | 3,223 |
| 1929 | 31,012 | 6,786 | 24,226 | 7,624 | 5,302 | 2,322 | 8,275 | 1,434 |
| 1930 | 67,335 | 14,011 | 53,324 | 10,979 | 8,483 | 2,496 | 11,319 | 2,561 |
| 1931 | 45,351 | 16,760 | 28,591 | 7,634t | 6,787 | 839 | 7,482 | 2,297 |
| 1932 | 59,993 | 13,993 | 46,000 | 5,923 + | 5,086 | 832 | 7,327 | 1,347 |
| 1933 | 55,503 | 7,593 | 47,910 | 4,497 | 2,941 | 1,556 | 7,187 | 757 |
| 1934 | 50,161 | 26,058 | 34,103 | 5,484 | 4,736 | 748 | 7,200 | 3,094 |
| 1935 | 62,072 | 9,367 | 52,705 | 3,825 | 2,932 | 893 | 9,271 | 1,395 |
| 1936 | 65,645 | 16,528 | 49,117 | 4,939 | 3,972 | 967 | 9,497 | 2,032 |
| 1937 | 67,374 | 13,568 | 53,806 | 5,337 | 3,965 | 1,372 | 9,783 | 932 |
| 1938 | 85,486 | 19,719 | 65,767 | 5,696 | 4,086 | 1,610 | 9,193 | 1,006 |
| 1939 |  | 14,257 |  | 4,274 | 3,145 | 1,129 | 7,459才 | 1,899 |

* Exports in June, July, and August are nearly all California Bartletts and Hardys, and California interstate shipments in these months are very largely Bartletts.

The total includes pears originating north of Roseville of 8 oars in 1931 and 5 cars in 1932 which are not included in cols. 5 and 6 for these years.
$\neq$ Northwest shipment through December 30, 1939.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S.W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agrioultural Economics,
University of California.
Cols. 1-3: From Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce.
Cols. 4-8: From reports of Federal-State Market News Service.

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Table 7
Prices of California Pears, 1921-1939

| Year | All pears farm price por ton$\qquad$ | Bartlotts only |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dried Fresh interstate shipments |  |  | Canning prioes paid growers per ton | Canned <br> prices received by coast canners per case |
|  |  | packers' quotations choice northern per pound | Delivered auction per box | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Caloulated } \\ & \text { f.o.b.* } \\ & \text { per box } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | Dollars | Cents | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1921 | 62 | 15.4 | 3.50 | 2.06 | 65 | 5.34 |
| 1922 | 50 | 13.1 | 2.75 | 1.49 | 70 | 5.21 |
| 1923 | 50 | 8.2 | 3.00 | 1.72 | 35 | 4.67 |
| 1924 | 66 | 17.3 | 3.85 | 2.51 | 55 | 5.40 |
| 1925 | 52 | 14.9 | 2.75 | 1.49 | 70 | 5.44 |
| 1926 | 35 | 9.1 | 2.65 | 1.40 | 37 | 4.31 |
| 1927 | 54 | 10.4 | 3.32 | 2.02 | 44 | 4.60 |
| 1928 | 37 | 10.0 | 2.86 | 1.66 | 40 | 4.13 |
| 1929 | 69 | 15.1 | 3.60 | 2.35 | 80 | 4,82 |
| 1930 | 23 | 7.1 | 2.31 | 1.10 | 30 | 3.53 |
| 1931 | 24 | 6.6 | 2.60 | 1.36 | 20 | 2.82 |
| 1932 | 12 | 5.7 | 1.93 | 0.72 | 14 | 2.48 |
| 1933 | 21 | 6.8 | 2.30 | 1.09 | 17 | 2.64 |
| 1934 | 32 | 7.6 | 2.52 | 1.40 | 35 | 3.05 |
| 1935 | 28 | 7.7 | 2.35 | 1.24 | 32 | 2,92 |
| 1936 | 27 | 7.3 | 2.32 | 1.21 | 26 | 2.92 |
| 1937 | 28 | 5.9 | 2.45 | 1.34 | 25 | 3.07 |
| 1938 | 14 | 6.4 | 1.93 | 0.82 | 13 | 2.77 才 |
| 1939 | 25才 | 7.3 | 2.52 | 1.41 | 27 $\ddagger$ |  |

* Eastern delivered-auction prices less freight and refrigeration charges and a commission of 7 per cent.
f Published farm price of the California Crop Reporting Service for California Bartletts and "other" pears separately for 1935-1939 are as follows: Bartletts -1935, $\$ 28$; 1936, $\$ 27$; 1937, $\$ 28 ; 1938, \$ 14 ; 1939, \$ 28$. Other than Bartletts -1935, \$29; 1936, \$27; 1937, \$29; 1938, \$11; 1939, \$5.
₹ Preliminary estimates subject to revision.
Sources of data:
Compiled by S.W.Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics,
University of California.
Col. 1: Estimates of the California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service. Col. 2: California Fruit News quotations (through December). Cols, 3 and 4: Based on daily sales in eastern auction markets. Col. 5: Based upon data of the California Pear Growors Association and data secured informally from canners

Col. 6. From table 8.

PEARS
Table 8
Pacific Coast Canned Pear Pack, Carryover, Shipments and Exports, 1921-1939

| Year <br> begin- <br> ning <br> June I | Pack | June 1 carryover from previous year | Avail- <br> able <br> for <br> ship- <br> ment | Carryover <br> into <br> follow- <br> ing <br> year | Shipments | United States exports | Domestic shipments | Percentage of shipments exported | F.o.b. prices received by can ners per case* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 1,000 casest |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent | Dollars |
| 1921 | 1,216 | 206 | 1,422 | 50 | 1,372 | 807 | 565 | 59 | 5.34 |
| 1922 | 2,450 | 50 | 2,500 | 408 | 2,092 | 1,064 | 1,028 | 51 | 5.21 |
| 1923 | 1,739 | 408 | 2,147 | 142 | 2,005 | 894 | 1,111 | 45 | 4.67 |
| 1924 | 2,108 | 142 | 2,250 | 51 | 2,199 | 1,196 | 1,003 | 54 | 5.40 |
| 1925 | 3,477 | 51 | 3,528 | 514 | 3,014 | 1,680 | 1,334 | 56 | 5.44 |
| 1926 | 3,266 | 514 | 3,780 | 402 | 3,378 | 1,409 | 1,969 | 42 | 4.31 |
| 1927 | 2,648 | 402 | 3,050 | 167 | 2,883 | 1,236 | 1,647 | 43 | 4.60 |
| 1928 | 4,124 | 167 | 4,291 | 293 | 3,998 | 1,821 | 2,177 | 46 | 4.13 |
| 1929 | 4,221 | 293 | 4,514 | 934 | 3,580 | 1,163 | 2,417 | 32 | 4.82 |
| 1930 | 4,175 | 934 | 5,109 | 893 | 4,216 | 1,595 | 2,621 | 38 | 2.53 |
| 1931 | 3,652 | 893 | 4,545 | 873 | 3,672 | 1,668 | 2,004 | 45 | 2.82 |
| 1932 | 3,088 | 873 | 3,961 | 429 | 3,532 | 1,358 | 2,174 | 38 | 2.48 |
| 1933 | 4,377 | 429 | 4,806 | 273 | 4,533 | 1,766 | 2,767 | 39 | 2.64 |
| 1934 | 5,536 | 273 | 5,809 | 1,291 | 4,518 | 1,503 | 3,015 | 33 | 3.05 |
| 1935 | 4,270 | 1,291 | 5,561 | 957 | 4,604 | 1,894 | 2,710 | 41 | 2.92 |
| 1936 | 5,355 | 957 | 6,312 | 830 | 5,482 | 1,465 | 4,017 | 27 | 2.92 |
| 1937 | 4,321 | 830 | 5,151 | 1,300 | 3,851 | 1,340 | 2,511 | 35 | 3.07 |
| 1938 1939 | 4,090 $3,300 \neq$ | 1,300 | $5,390$ | 500\% | 4,890\% | 1,726 | 3,164* | 35 | $2.77 \%$ |
| 1939 | 3,300 $\neq$ | 500 | $3,800 \neq$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* Weighted average prices for sales of all grades and sizes of cans as reported by Pacific Coast canners. Regular brokerage, cash discount, swell allowance, and label allowance are included. Special or other trade discounts and prepaid items, such as prepaid freight, are not included. Data placed on approximate unadvertised basis, by deducting 20 cents per case from prices reported by canners packing nationally advertised brands.
+ Equivalent cases of 24 No . $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans.
$\neq$ Estimate subject to revision.


## Source of data:

Compiled by Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California, from records of the canners made available by their cooperation through the Canners League of California and the Northwest Canners Association.










Table 9
Dried Pears：California Exports＊，Production and Packers＇F．0．b．Quotations on Choice Northerns，1921－1939

| Crop year | California production | United States exports＊ | Per cent of production exported $\dagger$ | Packers！ <br> quotations， <br> Choice <br> Northerns |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|  |  | dry weight | Per cent | Cents per pound |
| 1921 | 1，200 | －－キ | －－才 | 15.4 |
| 1922 | 5，000 | －－ | －－ | 13.1 |
| 1923 | 2，000 | 2，000 | 100．0才 | 8.2 |
| 1924 | 3，200 | 1，400 | 43.8 | 17.3 |
| 1925 | 3，500 | 2，500 | 71.4 | 14.9 |
| 1926 | 4，300 | 2，800 | 65.1 | 9.1 |
| 1927 | 3，500 | 2，600 | 74.3 | 10.4 |
| 1928 | 5，600 | 4，700 | 83.9 | 10.0 |
| 1929 | 4，200 | 3，000 | 71.4 | 15.1 |
| 1930 | 4，500 | 5，173 | 115．0才 | 7.1 |
| 1931 | 4，400 | 4，308 | 97.9 | 6.6 |
| 1932 | 5，500 | 4，445 | 80.8 | 5.7 |
| 1933 | 7，000 | 5，172 | 73.9 | 6.8 |
| 1934 | 4，900 | 3，907 | 79.7 | 7.6 |
| 1935 | 6，100 | 4，893 | 80.2 | 7.7 |
| 1936 | 8，100 | 4，426 | 54.6 | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| 1937 | 3，500 | 4，248 | 121．4才 | 5.9 |
| 1938 | 6，500 | 5，845 | 89.9 | 6.4 |
| 1939 | 7，000 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |  |  | 7.3 |

＊Includes exports of dried pears in dried fruit salad or compote estimated as one sixth of the quantity of dried fruit compote exported．California pro－ duces practically all the United States produotion and exports of dried pears．

T The exoess of exports over production in a few years is probably due to carryover from the preoeding orop．
$\neq$ Dashes indioate data not available．
\＆Preliminary estimate．
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics，University of California．

Col．1：Largely based upon packers＇reoeipts as reported by the Dried Fruit Association of California．1929－1938 from California Crop Reports of June．Converted from fresh to dry weight at 5.5 to $l_{0}$

Col．2：Sum of exports of dried pears and $1 / 6$ of exports of dried fruit salad，years beginning September 1. 1923－1929 estimates by S．W．Shear based largely on inspections by the Dried Fruit Association of California of dried pears and of dried fruit salad for foreign export．1930－1938 from U．S．Dept． Com．Bur．For．and Dom．Come，Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce．

Col．4：Average of weekly quotations in California Fruit News for seasons through December．

<br>



University of California, College of Agriculture Agricultural Experiment Station, Berkeley, January 1940

DECIDUOUS FRUIT STATISTICS
PLUNS
Table 1
California Flums: Bearing Acreage, Production, Condition, Yield per Bearing Acro, and Farm Price, 1919-1939

| Crop <br> yoar | Bearing <br> acroago | Total pro- <br> duction, har- <br> vestod and <br> unharvestod | Soptomber 1 <br> condition <br> of crop | Yield por <br> bearing <br> acro | Farm <br> price <br> por ton |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | Acros | Tons | Per oont | Tons | Dollars |
| 1919 | 17,250 | 42,000 | 90 | 2.4 | 60 |
| 1920 | 17,300 | 35,000 | 75 | 2.0 | 90 |
| 1921 | 19,715 | 42,000 | 69 | 2.1 | 53 |
| 1922 | 22,434 | 48,000 | 82 | 2.1 | 50 |
| 1923 | 23,800 | 69,000 | 100 | 2.9 | 30 |
| 1924 | 25,398 | 39,000 | 60 | 1.5 | 45 |
| 1925 | 28,268 | 51,000 | 65 | 1.8 | 40 |
| 1926 | 30,081 | 71,000 | 87 | 2.4 | 25 |
| 1927 | 33,004 | 57,000 | 64 | 1.7 | 45 |
| 1928 | 33,578 | 66,000 | 80 | 2.0 | 37 |
| 1929 | 32,584 | 40,000 | 45 | 1.2 | 90 |
| 1930 | 31,882 | 82,000 | 87 | 2.6 | 35 |
| 1931 | 31,572 | $65,000 *$ | 74 | 2.1 | 24 |
| 1932 | 32,119 | $68,000 *$ | 77 | 2.1 | 17 |
| 1933 | $31,172+$ | $57,000 *$ | 68 | 1.8 | 24 |
| 1934 | $31,358+$ | 62,000 | 73 | 2.0 | 33 |
| 1935 | $26,900+$ | 48,000 | 53 | 1.8 | 37 |
| 1936 | $24,943+$ | 64,000 | 73 | 2.6 | 30 |
| 1937 | $25,720+$ | 66,000 | 64 | 2.6 | 42 |
| 1938 | $26,032+$ | 63,000 | 68 | 2.4 | 28 |
| $1939 \neq$ | $26,000+$ | $69,000 *$ | 70 | 2.7 | 32 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

* Includos estimatod unharvostod production of 7,000 tons, 1931; 10,000 tons, 1932; 7,000 tons, 1933; and 8,000 tons in 1939.
† Nonboaring acroage is roportod as follows: 1933, 3,073 acros; 1934, 2,351 acros; 1935, 2,930 acros; 1936, 3,023 acres; 1937, 2,332 acros; 1938, 1,997 acres; 1939, 1,700 acres.
₹ Proliminary ustimates.
Sourco of data:
Compilod by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics,
Univorsity of California, largely fram Reports of the California Cooporative
Crop Roporting Servico oxcopt col. 4 calculatod by dividing col. 2 by col. 1 .


Table 2

California Interstate Shipments of Fresh Flums and Prices of Important Varieties, $1922-1939$

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cros } \\ & \text { year } \end{aligned}$ | Iaterstate sh. pments | New York auction price per crate |  |  |  |  |  | ```Calculated f.o.b. price of ll varieties``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Santal Rosa | President | Beauty | Wickson | Trugedy | Hver -ge of 11 varieties |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  | Cars | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1922 | 3,498 | 1.55 | 2.19 | 1.69 | 1.51 | 1.75 | 1.65 | 0.98 |
| 1923 | 5,247 | 1.39 | 2.07 | 1.76 | 1.52 | 1.32 | 1.40 | 0.75 |
| 1924 | 2,882 | 2.06 | 2.63 | 2.21 | 2.23 | 2.14 | 2.06 | 1.36 |
| 1925 | 3,693 | 1.60 | 1.79 | 1.75 | 2.15 | 1.69 - | 1.79 | 1.11 |
| 1926 | 5,215 | 1.30 | 1.79 | 1.60 | 1.42 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 0.79 |
| 1927 | 4,085 | 1.60 | 2.04 | 1.81 | 2.30 | 1.79 | 1.81 | 1.13 |
| 1928 | 4,645 | 1.53 | 2.34 | 2.02 | 1.74 | 1.65 | 1.68 | 1.04 |
| 1929 | 2,691 | 2.32 | 2.18 | 2.23 | 2.91 | 2.86 | 2.36 | 1.67 |
| 1930 | 5,889 | 1.67 | 1.49 | 2.13 | 1.71 | 1.30 | 1.51 | 0.88 |
| 1931. | 3,968 | 1.17 | 1.75 | 1.49 | 1.67 | 1.50 | 1.40 | 0.75 |
| 1932 | 3,894 | 1.17 | 1.60 | 1.15 | 1.33 | 1.39 | 1.25 | 0.61 |
| 1933 | 3,362 | 1.36 | 1.54 | 1.57 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 1.34 | 0.70 |
| 1934 | 3,949 | 1.36 | 1.55 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 0.80 |
| 1935 | 2,810 | 2.04 | 1.90 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.43 | 1.60 | 1.00 |
| 1936 | 3,969 | 1.29 | 1.50 | 1.28 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 1.34 | 0.76 |
| 1937 | 3,590 | 1.92 | 1.72 | 1.73 | 1.66 | 2.07 | 1.74 | 7.13 |
| 1938 | 3,565 | 1.66 | 1.27 | 1.34 | 1.23 | 1.27 | 1.35 | 0.74 |
| 1939 | 3,673 | 1.64 | 1.86 | 1.41 | 1.28 | 1.59 | 1.54 | 0.92 |

Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California. Col. 1: Largely from annual statements on Interstate Shipments of California Deciduous Tree Fruits, by W. F. Cox and others, Federal-State Market News Service, San Francisco.
Cols. 2-7: Weighted average of delivered auction sales compiled from the New York Daily Fruit Reporter.
Col. 8: Col. 7 minus freight, refrigeration, and 7 per cent sales commission.



## PLUNS

Table 3
Harvested Production and Canned Pack of California and Pacific Northwest Plums and Frosh Frunes, 1919-1939

| Crop year | California |  |  | Pacific Northwost(Orogon, Washington, Idaho*) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harvostod production | Cannod |  | Harvestod production | Canned* $t$ |  |
|  |  | Por cont of production | Quantity |  | Per cent of production | Quantity |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | tons | por cont | tons | tons | por cont | tons |
| 1919 | 42,000 | 9.6 | 4,048 | 29,400 | 7.8 | 2,300 |
| 1920 | 35,000 | 7.0 | 2,444 | 27,200 | 6.2 | 1,700 |
| 1921 | 42,000 | 4.9 | 2,063 | 42,900 | 4.0 | 1,700 |
| 1922 | 48,000. | 5.6 | 2,698 | 31,800 | 13.2 | 4,200 |
| 1923 | 69,000 | 3.4 | 2,365 | 58,100 | 7.1 | 4,100 |
| 1924 | 39,000 | 3.4 | 1,349 | 28,000 | 7.5 | 2,100 |
| 1925 | 51,000 | 5.2 | 2,667 | 33,500 | 13.4 | 4,500 |
| 1926 | 71,000 57,000 | 4.8 | 3,397 | 51,900 | 14.5 | 7,500 |
| 1927 | 57,000 66,000 | 3.7 3.9 | 2,095 2,587 | 52,300 66,200 | 13.2 15.1 | 6,900 10,000 |
| 1929 | 40,000 | 4.6 | 1,8<1 | 86,000 | 15.1 18.7 | 10,000 16,100 |
| 1930 | 82,000 | 3.5 | 2,907 | 70,700 | 18.8 | 13,300 |
| 1931 | 58,000 | 2.5 | 1,441 | 57,200 | 24.0 | 13,700 |
| 1932 | 58,000 | 1.9 | 1,096 | 57,700 | 17.7 | 10,200 |
| 1933 | 50,000 | 3.5 | 1,746 | 52,500 | 28.4 | 14,900 |
| 1934 | 62,000 | 2.8 | 1,732 | 67,900 | 27.7 | 18,800 |
| 1935 | 48,000 | 4.1 | 1,964 | 77,300 | 36.2 | 28,000 |
| 1936 | 64,000 | 1.9 | 1,229 | 77,200 | 40.2 | 31,000 |
| 1937 | 66,000 | 4.3 | 2,853 | 65,400 | 43.7 | 28,600 |
| 1938 | 63,000 | 1.4 | 887 | 63,800 | 24.0 | 15,300 |
| 1939才 | 61,000 | 2.2 | 1,351 | 66, 400 | 36.5 | 31,500 |

* The vury small quantity cannod in Idaho oalttod from tho cannod tonnago
givon as at most only a fuw hundrod tgns havo ovor boon canned.
+Includos small quantitios for oold packing.
キProliminary ostimates.
Sourcos of data: Compilod by S. W. Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agrioultural Economics, Univorsity of California.

Col. 1: 1919-1936 from U. S. Dopt. Agr. Bur. Agr. Econ., Rovisod Production of Plums and Prunes, 1919-1936 mimoo. July 30, 1937. 1937-1939 from U. S. Crop Roports.

Col. 3: Basod on roports of tho Cannors Loaguo of California. Equivalont casos of 24 No. $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cans convortod to tons at 63 casos por ton.

Cols. \& and 6: U. S. Dopt. Agr. Crop Roporting Board, U. S. Gonoral Crop Roport. Doc. 1939, pp. 40 and 85. Mimoo. Washington, D.C.

University of California，College of Agriculture

DECIDLOUS FRUIT STATISTICS
PRUNES
Table 1
Bearing Acreage，Production，Condition，Yield，and Farm Value of California Prunes 1919－1939

| Crop year | Bearing acreage | $\begin{gathered} \text { Production } \\ \text { total } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yield. } \\ \text { per acre } \end{gathered}$ | Farm prico per ton | Total farm value | Gross income per bearing acre |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | $\frac{1,000}{\text { acres }}$ | 1，000 tons | tons | dollars | $\frac{1,000}{\text { dollars }}$ | dollars |
| 1919 | 104 | 140 | 1.35 |  |  |  |
| 1920 | 105 | 98 | 0.93 | 160 | 15，680 | 149 |
| 1921 | 106 | 100 | 0.94 | 140 | 14，000 | 132 |
| 1922 | 111 | 126 | 1.14 | 150 | 18，900 | 170 |
| 1923 | 119 | 114 | 0.96 | 100 | 11，400 | 96 |
| 1924 | 129 | 139 | 1.08 | 110 | 15，290 | 119 |
| 1925 | 139 | 146 | 1.05 | 120 | 17，520 | 126 |
| 1926 | 156 | 151 | 0.97 | 100 | 15，100 | 97 |
| 1927 | 162 | 225 | 1.39 | 80 | 18，000 | 111 |
| 1928 | 168 | 221 | 1.32 | 100 | 22，100 | 132 |
| 1929 | 171 | 103 | 0.60 | 160 | 16，480 | 96 |
| 1930 | 171 | 274＊ | 1.60 | 65 | 16，965 | 99 |
| 1931 | 170 | 214 | 1.26 | 50 | 10，700 | 63 |
| 1932 | 169 | 172＊ | 1.02 | 55 | 9，240 | 55 |
| 1933 | $166 \dagger$ | 182 | 1.10 | 80 | 14，560 | 88 |
| 1934 | $166+$ | 171 | 1.03 | 59 | 10，089 | 61 |
| 1935 | 157 ＋ | 258 | 1.64 | 58 | 14，964 | 95 |
| 1936 | 155 ＋ | 159 | 1.03 | 80 | 12，720 | 82 |
| 1937 | $156+$ | 249 | 1.60 | 54 | 13，446 | 86 |
| 1938 | 154 ＋ | 288＊ | 1.87 | 42 | －9，408 | 61 |
| 1939才 | 152 十才 | 184 | 1.21 | 69 | 12，696 | 84 |

＊Includes estimated quantities unharvested as follows：1930，13，000 tons； 1932，4，000 tons；and 1938，64，000 tons．
† Nonboaring acreage：1933，10，824；1934，9，641；1935，8，130 acres；1936，9，964 acres；1937，9，316 acres；1938，8，881 acres；and 1939，7，200 acres．

キData are preliminary and subject to revision．
Sources of data：Compiled by S．W．Shear，Giannini Foundation of Agrioultural
Economios，University of California，from roports of the California Crop Reporting
Service，except some of the farm prices are estimates by S．W．Shear．
Col．2：Estimates of the United States and California Crop Reporting Service
except 1922 and 1923 are trade estinates．
Cols． 5 and 6：Calculated from ools． 4 and 2 and 5 and 1 respectively．


## PRUNES

Table 2
United States Production and Exports of Prunes and California Prices, 1921-1939

| $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Year } \\ \text { begin- } \\ \text { ning } \\ \text { Sept.1 } \end{array}\right\|$ | United States |  |  | California |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harvested* production | Exports $\dagger$ |  | Farm price per pound | $\begin{aligned} & \text { F•c.b. } \\ & \text { packed } \\ & \text { prioe } \\ & \text { per } 1 \mathrm{l} . \\ & 50 / 60 \text { : } \end{aligned}$ | Wholesale price per 1b. New York City $50 / 60$ 's |
|  |  | Quantity, unprocessed weight | Por cent of harvested production |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | tons | tons | per cent | cents | cents | cents |
| 1921 | 113,700 | 46,500 | 41 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.9 |
| 1922 | 161,000 | 39,100 | 24 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 11.5 |
| 1923 | 141,500 | 72,300 | 51 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 8.6 |
| 1924 | 164,000 | 84,200 | 51 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 8.4 |
| 1925 | 161,500 | 72,800 | 45 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| 1926 | 192,500 | 84,700 | 44 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| 1927 | 248,800 | 130,700 | 53 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| 1928 | 228,900 | 132,000 | 58 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 8.1 |
| 1929 | 160,100 | 68,800 | 44 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| 1930 | 285,200 | 149,800 | 53 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 |
| 1931 | 242,400 | 117,700 | 49 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| 1932 | 194,500 | 90,100 | 46 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| 1933 | 205,500 | 94,900 | 46 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
| 1934 | 201,100 | 76,800 | 38 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| 1935 | 297,300 | 109,600 | 37 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| 1936 | 184,300 | 77,800 | 42 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| 1937 | 255,700 | 106,400 | 42 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & 1939 \neq \end{aligned}$ | 238,300 212,400 | 101,500 | 43 | $2.1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 4.6 \neq \end{aligned}$ | 4.6 5.5 |

* Does not include the small quantities produced in Idaho varying from almost nothing in some yoars to as much as 900 tons in one year.
† Data exclude prunes exported in dried fruit salad or mixed dried fruits.
$\neq$ Preliminary data subject to revision.
Sources of data: Compiled by S. W. Shear, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, University of California.

Col. 1: California data for 1921-1936 from U. S. Dept. Agr. Bur. Agr. Econ.
Revised Production of Plums and Prunes, 1919-1936, Washington, D.C., July 30, 1937, except data for 1922 and 1923, which are estimates by S. W.Shear. 1937-1939
from U. S. Crop Reports. Oregon and Washington data from U. S. Dept. Agr. Crop Reporting Board, General Crop Report, December 1939, pp. 40 and 85 (Mimeo.) Washington, D.C.

Col. 2: Based upon data from Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce. Data rounded to nearest hundred tons.

Col. 4: Estimates by S. W. Shear based partly on the California Crop Reports, Col. 5: Prices 1921-1931 based upon sales as reported by packers to Gianniní
Foundation. Prices 1932-1939 estimated from California Fruit News quotations
and monthly prune shipments.
Col. 6: Monthly wholesale prices, reported currently in New York Journal of Commerce, weighted by monthly California prune shipments.

PRUNES
Table 3
World Commercial Production of Dried Prunes by Countries 1919-1939

| Crop year | United States |  |  | European* |  |  | World total $\{$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | California | Oregon and Washington ${ }^{\dagger}$ | Total $\dagger$ | France | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yugoslavia } \\ \text { (exports } \\ \text { only) } \end{gathered}$ | Total ${ }^{\dagger}$ |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | Short tons, dry weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1919 | 140,000 | 18,800 | 158,800 | 5,800 | - | 5,800 | 164,600 |
| 1920 | 97,500 | 19,400 | 116,900 | 13,900 | 53,000 | 66,900 | 183,800 |
| 1921 | 100,000 | 13,700 | 113,700 | 6,400 | 26,000 | 32,400 | 146,100 |
| 1922 | 126,000 | 35,000 | 161,000 | 2,100 | 56,000 | 58,100 | 219,100 |
| 1923 | 114,000 | 27,500 | 141,500 | 22,000 | 63,000 | 85,000 | 226,500 |
| 1924 | 139,000 | 25,000 | 164,000 | 6,500 | 5,000 | 11,500 | 175,500 |
| 1925 | 146,000 | 15,500 | 161,500 | 2,000 | 48,000 | 50,000 | 211,500 |
| 1926 | 151,000 | 41,500 | 192,500 | 9,400 | 52,000 | 61,400 | 253,900 |
| 1927 | 225,000 | 23,800 | 248,800 | 6,100 | 34,000 | 40,100 | 288,900 |
| 1928 | 221,000 | 7,900 | 228,900 | 2,400 | 21,000 | 23,400 | 252,300 |
| 1929 | 103,000 | 57,100 | 160,100 | 4,800 | 12,000 | 17,000 | 177,100 |
| 1930 | 261,000 + | 24,200 | 285,200 | 17,000 | 9,500 | 26,900 | 312,100 |
| 1931 | 214,000 | 28,400 | 242,400 | 4,000 | 9,500 | 13,900 | 256,300 |
| 1932 | 168,000 + | 26,500 | 194,500 | 2,500 | 30,000 | 33,600 | 228,100 |
| 1933 | 182,000 | 23,500 | 205,500 | 7,500 | 26,500 | 35,300 | 240,800 |
| 1934 | 171,000 | 30,100 | 201,100 | 6,000 | 24,100 | 34,800 | 235,900 |
| 1935 | 258,000 | 39,300 | 297,300 | 5,000 | 11,100 | 33,000 | 330,300 |
| 1936 | 159,000 | 25,300 | 184,300 | 8,000 | 36,300 | 55,300 | 239,600 |
| 1937 | 249,000 | 6,700 | 255,700 | 1,000 | 3,200 | 6,200 | 261,900 |
| 1938 | 224,000 + | 14,300 | 283,300 | 4,500 | 9,900 | 31,600 | 269,900 |
| 193941 | 184,000 | 28,400 | 212,400 | 8,000 | 38,000 | 62,100 | 274,500 |

* Data given to nearest hundred tons only.
+ Does not include quantities unharvested on account of market conditions. (See table 1 for California unharvested production. Oregon and Washington have had unharvested tonnages neither dried nor used fresh in every year since 1928 oxcept 1936.)
\# Total Europe is only French production plus Yugoslavian exports before 1929, but also includes exports from Bulgaria and Rumania beginning 1929 when theso first beoame significant.
§ World total does not include Australia and Union of South Africa which averagod during the past five yoars 2,900 tons and 800 tons respectively.
\$1 Preliminary.
Sources of data: Compilod by S. W.Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, Univorsity of California. Cols. 1, 2, and 3: Estimatos of tho U. S. Crop Roporting Board oxcopt
California data for 1922 and 1923 aro trado ostimatos.
Cols. 4, 5, and 6: From data compiled by tho U. S. Dept. Agr. Foreign Agr.
Sorvico Division, and reloasod by the California Fodora-Stato Markot Nows Sorvice in minoographed Foreign Prune Reports.

Col. 7: Sum of cols. 3 and 6 .


## PRUNES

Table 4
United States Exports* of Prunes by Chiof Countries of Dostination 1922-1938

| Yoars <br> beginning <br> Sopt. 1 | Europe |  |  |  |  | Other than Europo |  |  | Total exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gormany | Franco | United Kingdom | Othor Europe | Total | Canada | Other countrios | Total |  |
|  | Tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927-1931 | 36,312 | 19,224 | 19,754 | 32,210 | 107,500 | 9,074 | 5,943 | 15,017 | 122,517 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1932-1936 \\ + \end{array}$ | 14,348 | 18,895 | 17,496 | 26,148 | 76,887 | 8,698 | 6,506 | 15,204 | 92,091 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1927 | 40,972 | 16,160 | 22,040 | 35,468 | 114,640 | 11,122 | 7,663 | 18,785 | 133,425 |
| 1928 | 38,967 | 27,711 | 20,686 | 31,196 | 118,560 | 9,784 | 6,400 | 16,184 | 134,744 |
| 1929 | 20,803 | 5,468 | 14,336 | 17,796 | 58,403 | 7,709 | 5,206 | 12,915 | 71,318 |
| 1930 | 50,783 | 23,757 | 20,294 | 43,864 | 138,698 | 8,415 | 5,618 | 14,033 | 152,731 |
| 1931 † | 30,036 | 23,022 | 21,414 | 32,725 | 107,197 | 8,341 | 4,829 | 13,170 | 120,367 |
| $1932 \dagger$ | 18,352 | 21,550 | 16,097 | 23,312 | 79,311 | 8,062 | 4,835 | 12,897 | 92,208 |
| 1933 + | 30,353 | 13,094 | 15,891 | 24,585 | 83,923 | 7,679 | 5,267 | 12,946 | 96,869 |
| 1934 t | 5,148 | 14,006 | 16,671 | 27,940 | 63,765 | 9,113 | 6,045 | 15,158 | 78,923 |
| 1935 $\dagger$ | 13,075 | 24,999 | 23,669 | 32,134 | 93,877 | 9,716 | 8,894 | 18,610 | 112,487 |
| 1936 $\dagger$ | 4,812 | 20,826 | 15,150 | 22,771 | 63,559 | 8,920 | 7,491 | 16,411 | 79,970 |
| 1937 † | 8,220 | 23,462 | 19,130 | 39,774 | 90,586 | 8,483 | 10,236 | 18,719 | 109,305 |
| 1938 $\dagger$ | 5,350 | 18,931 | 22,311 | 41,664 | 88,256 | 8,115 | 8,006 | 16,121 | 104,377 |

* Not woight as shippod. Most prunes aro oxportod processod and packod in boxos oxcopt to Germany which takos most of thom in bags in natural condition.

TPreliminary data. Rovisod data by countrios aro no longor published monthly.
Sourco of data: Compilod by S.W. Shoar, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Econ-
omics, Univorsity of California, from U. S. Dopt. Come, Bur. For. and Dom. Come,
Monthly Summary of Foroign Commorco and monthly mimoographod statomonts and
U. S. Dopt. Agr., Bur. Agr. Econ. Fodoral-Stato Markot Nows Sorvico.

Pruno Information Bullotins (Mimoo.).


[^0]:    * Data for Greece and Crete exclude Rosakias since 1928 because unimportant.

    Include small quantities of raisins produced in the Union of South Africa.
    $\neq$ Greece and Australia produce practically all of the commercial currant crop of the world. \& Data are preliminary and subject to considerable revision.

[^1]:    $\therefore \because \because+\quad \because$

