







LSyr.Bb 18625d

DESCRIPTIVE LIST

OF

SYRIAC AND KARSHUNI MSS.

IN THE

BRITISH MUSEUM

ACQUIRED

SINCE 1873.

BY

G. MARGOLIOUTH, M.A.

ASSISTANT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ORIENTAL PRINTED BOOKS AND MSS.; FORMERLY TYRWHITT HEBREW SCHOLAR,

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NOTICE.

The MSS described in the present List were, for the most part, purchased for the Museum by Dr. Budge, Keeper of the Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities, in 1889 and 1890, at Mōṣul, Alṣōsh, and the Ṭiārī district. Prior to these dates about fifty volumes had been acquired, and several other volumes have been subsequently brought from Urmī and the neighbourhood. It will be seen that, besides a strong element of the classical literature of the Syrians, this collection contains a large number of works written in Karshūni, and that it also includes several volumes of Chaldaean (Roman Catholic) theology. Special attention may be drawn to the examples of modern Syriae literature contained in the collection (see more particularly Or. 4422 and 4423).

The student may note that the S.P.C.K. collection of Syriac and Karshūni MSS. at Cambridge, and also the Sachau collection at Berlin, are in many respects similar in character to the present MSS. This collection has also more features in common with the Oxford and Paris Syriac and Karshūni MSS. (see the

iv Notice.

Catalogues of the late Dean Payne Smith and M. Zotenberg) than with the Syriac MSS, of the British Museum described in the Catalogue of the late Professor Wright.

Thanks are due to Mr. W. E. Crum, as well as to several members of the Museum staff, for much valuable help in the identification of the less-known names and titles occurring in the List.

ROBERT K. DOUGLAS,

Keeper of the Department of Oriental Printed Books and MSS.

April, 1899.

DESCRIPTIVE LIST

OF

SYRIAC AND KARSHUNI MSS.

- Or. 1240. A number of fragments:—1. St. John i. 31—45 in Ethiopic, Syriac, Coptic, Arabic (in the Syriac character), and Armenian. Paper. xiiith—xivth Century. The single extant leaf is very much mutilated, and of the Ethiopic part only a few letters remain.—2. Several mutilated vellum leaves of the xiith—xiiith Century, containing fragments of homilies.—3. Part of a vellum leaf, in two columns, containing portions of hymns. Jacobite writing of the xth—xith Century.—4. An Armenian fragment on vellum, containing a portion of a homily. xiiith—xivth Century.
- of the Gospel of St. John, containing ch. xvi. 7 (first word, __aba\)—20 (last word, __aba\), in a large beautiful Estrangelā of the vith Century. It really belongs to the Brit. Mus. MS. Add. 14,455°, its position in that MS. being between the last two leaves.—

^a The leaves noted will now be embodied in Add. 14,455 and 14,552 respectively.

- 2. Foll. 2-5, containing portions of the Homilies of Cyril of Alexandria on the Gospel of St. Luke, in a flowing hand of the viith or viiith Century. The contents of these leaves, which properly form part of Add. 14,552ⁿ, were published by the late Prof. William Wright in 1874.—3. Fol. 6, a leaf (of apparently the viith Century) belonging to a collection of Homilies, the heading on the verso being . Kasa Kasa And איז איז איז איז איז see Or. 2732.— 4. Foll. 7 and 8, part of a MS. containing prayers in commemoration of saints; ixth or xth Century.— 5. Fol. 9, a viith or viiith Century fragment of the Gospel of St. Matthew in the Peshitta version (parts of chs. xix. and xx.).—6. Foll. 10—12, three different mutilated fragments, the first (apparently part of a homily) being written in a beautiful Edessene Estrangĕlā of probably the vith Century.
- Or. 1300. The fourth volume of the Homilies of the Priest Emmanuel bar Shahhārē on the Hexaemeron, or six days of Creation, composed partly in heptasyllabic and partly in dodecasyllabic metre. The original number of homilies belonging to this part was twenty-eight, but the second is wanting. See Wright's Syriac Catalogue, pp. 231, 232; also Or. 4072. Paper, foll. 198. Folio. Dated A.GR. 1996 (A.D. 1685).
- Or. 1592. The Book of Psalms in the Peshitta version; imperfect at the beginning and the end. Paper, foll. 78. Small 1. xvith Century.
- Or. 1593. A treatise on Chemistry and Natural Philosophy, composed partly in Syriac and partly in

^a See note on p. 1.

- Arabic (Karshuni). Paper, foll. 49. Sm. 4. xvth Century.
- Or. 1594. A Dictionary of the Syriac language, perhaps a recension of that of Ebdochus (Εὐδοξος); imperfect at the beginning and end. Paper, foll. 73. Sm. 4°. xvth Century.
- Or. 2287. Fragments of the Gospels of St. Mark, St. Luke, and St. John, of the Acts of the Apostles, the Epistle of St. James, and the Pauline Epistles. Peshitta version. Vellum, foll. 79. Folio. viiith or ixth Century.
- Or. 2288-9. A large portion of the New Testament according to the Peshitta version. Vellum, foll. 91 and 107. Folio. ixth or xth Century. The last three leaves of Or. 2289 contain fragments of Judges (xiii. 8 sqq.), 1 Samuel (vi. 15 sqq.), and Ruth (i. 16 sqq.).

- Or. 2290. The Psalms according to the Peshitta version. Paper, foll. 186. 8°. Dated A.GR. 2158 (A.D. 1847).
- Or. 2291. The four Gospels according to the Ḥarklensian version, accompanied by an Arabic translation; imperfect. Paper, foll. 150. Regular but rather inelegant writing of the xiith—xiiith Century.
- Or. 2292. A Nestorian Lectionary from the Pauline Epistles; imperfect. Paper, foll. 92. Bold writing of the xivth—xvth Century.
- Or. 2293. A collection of Anaphoras (including those of the Apostles; John, Bishop of Harran; Xystus, Bishop of Rome; Basil, Bishop of Bagdad (also known by the names of Philoxenus and Lazarus bar Sābhěthā); and Jacob of Serūg. The Anaphoras are preceded by introductory portions (προοίμια) and followed by concluding hymns (κροοίμια), which are partly in Syriae and partly in Arabic (Karshuni). Leaves are wanting at the beginning and the end, and also after fol. 98. Paper, foll. 144. Dated (on fol. 116α) A.GR. 2041 (A.D. 1730).
- Or. 2294. Another collection of Anaphoras (including those of John bar Ma'danī, also known as Aaron bar Ma'danī; Xystus, Bishop of Rome; and Abraham Karaham, accompanied by the usual introductory and concluding portions; and also containing short services in connection with new vessels for the altar, &c. Partly Karshuni. Paper, foll. 139. Two different hands; dated A.GR. 2016 (A.D. 1705).
- **Or. 2295.** Another collection of Anaphoras (including those of James, the Brother of the Lord; the twelve

- Apostles; Julius of Rome; Matthew the Shepherd; Peter of Callinious; Gregory Nazianzen). Imperfect. Paper, foll. 159. Dated (on fol. 129a) A.GR. 1793 (A.D. 1482).
- Or. 2296. A Nestorian Service-book, containing the "Abū Ḥalīm" (so called on account of its having been compiled by Elias III. (Abū Ḥalīm ibn al-Ḥadīthī), catholicos of the Nestorians; see Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 256), besides various other services (iro karala karala, karala karala). The MS. is imperfect, and in parts now only legible with difficulty. Paper, foll.82. Apparently dated A.GR. 1845 (A.D. 1534), but the writing is partly rubbed away.
- or. 2298. A fragmentary Service-book () for the festivals. Paper, foll. 282. Folio. Written in two different hands of apparently the xyth Century, and supplemented by a hand of the xyiith Century.
- Or. 2299. Каша кара, a Nestorian Service-book used at the commemoration of the three days' fast of the Ninivites. Imperfect. Paper, foll. 134. 85. Dated A.GR. 1560, А.Н. 646 (А.В. 1249).
- Or. 2300. Another imperfect copy of the கூக்கு கண்ணா. xiiith Century. Foll. 133—161 (bearing the

- or. 2301. A Choral Service-book (part of the (a)), containing various kinds of hymns for festivals. Imperfect. Paper, foll. 117. Large 8°. xvth—xvith Century.
- Or. 2302. The Book of the Paradise of Eden," a collection of fifty poems on various theological subjects, by 'Ebed-Yēshū', Metropolitan of Nisibis and of Armenia. Paper, foll. 130. 8°. Dated A.GR. 2005 (A.D. 1694).
- Or. 2303. The same work as the preceding. Paper, foll. 88. Folio. Written in a Nestorian hand of the xixth Century.
- Or. 2304. A collection of Hymns by Gabriel Ķamṣā, Metropolitan of Mosul; Khamīs bar Ķardāḥē, whose hymns are known under the title of محمد (see e.g. Badger, "The Nestorians," ii. 24); and others. Paper, foll. 178. Large 8°. Dated A.GR. 2188 (A.D. 1877).
- Or. 2305. Metrical Discourses illustrative of the tenets of the Nestorians; partly in heptasyllabic and partly in dodecasyllabic metre. Probably composed by John bar Zō'bī (see Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 258). Imperfect. Paper, foll. 149. Large 8°. xviiith Century.
- Or. 2306. The works ascribed to Dionysius the Areopagite, accompanied by the introduction and explanatory notes of Phocas bar Sergius of Edessa, and other writers. Paper, foll. 178. Folio. Copied A.GR. 1859 A.D. 1548 (fol. 178a) from an ancient codex on vellum which was dated (fol. 17a) A.GR. 1078 (A.D. 767).
 - * Compare Cambridge Add, MS, 1981 (S.P.C.K. collection), fol. 40b.

- Or. 2308. A treatise concerning the Children of Light, in seven KBAR, by Abu'l Ma'ānī (at the end, fol. 31h, iro and abar kara kara halr).—An Epistle on the Holy Eucharist, by the same author. Both these works, apparently, also in Sachau's Verzeichniss, 198 (182). See the Oxford Catalogue of Syriac MSS., under "Aziz Bar-Sabto.... Ignatius VII., patriarcha Turabdensis."—Confessions of Faith, &c.—The MS. is imperfect. Paper, foll. 66. 8°. Dated (fol. 31h) A.GR. 1999 (A.D. 1688).
- Or. 2309. Accounts of eleven Church-councils, beginning with the first Council of Nicaea, and ending with that of Florence: accompanied by extracts from the Annals of the Church of Rome. The contents of the MS, are identical with καρμάνος καρμάνος καρμάνος, published [by P. Bedjan] at Paris, in 1888. The Syriae translator was Joseph, Metropolitan of Amid. (See also Or. 4070.—Appended are (fol. 176 sqq.) an account of two Apostolic Councils, ordinances of individual Apostles, and the canons of a synod held by the Nestorian Church in the year 1629 of the Greeks (A.D. 1318).—Both parts of the MS, are imperfect. Paper, foll. 215. 87. xviith Century.

- Or. 2310. The Canons of the Council of Nicaea, followed by questions and answers on various theological subjects by Timothy Aurana waiila and others. (Timothy I.?), Theodore of Mopsuestia, and others. Papers, foll. 153. 8°. A.GR. 2068 (A.D. 1757).
- Or. 2311. A large portion of the fourth part of the "Illustrations of the Book of Paradise" (probably composed by the monk 'Anān Yēshu'), beginning in the middle of section 46, and ending near the beginning of section 261. (See Wright's Catalogue, p. 1078, col. 2.) The writing is often blurred, and many leaves are damaged. Paper, foll. 168 (with two columns to a page). Large 8°. A bold regular hand of the xiith Century.
- Or. 2312. The works of Isaiah of Scete (foll. 1—53a), and of Evagrius [Ponticus] (fol. 53b to the end). Both parts are fragmentary. Paper, foll. 182, with two columns to a page. 8°. A regular hand of the xvth—xvith Century.
- Or. 2313. The Testimonies ("Abama) of the Prophets (Jeremiah, Daniel, Ezekiel, &c.), followed by a tract entitled where the color and the theological pieces. Imperfect.—Appended is a fragment of the story of Ahikar (fol. 172 sqq.); see also Or. 2326.—Paper, foll. 180.—12°. Nestorian writing of the xvith—xviith Century.
- Or. 2314. The smaller Grammar of John bar Zō'bī.
 Imperfect. (See Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 259.)
 Paper, foll. 164. 8°. Probably xvith Century.

- Or. 2315. The Syro-Arabic Lexicon of Yeshū' bar 'Alī. Paper, foll. 202. Folio. xviith or xviiith Century.
- Or. 2316. [حقام علية الماتية معامد المعامدة المعام الاسلم حجه المحسر لسعيه حيد المهامحة King Kaaamak] i.e. the histories and edifying (lit. useful, helpful) events of the holy men and monks who lived, generation after generation, in the holy monastery of Beth 'Abhē, composed by the saintly Mar Thomas, Bishop of Marga. Imperfect. Published, with an English translation, by E. W. Budge, under the title of "The Book of Governors," in 1893. — A fragment (fol. 149) of an introduction to a history of martyrs, followed by a history of the martyrdom of Simeon bar Sabbā'ē and his companions (תמששתם allahra).—A history of Joseph, son of Jacob, ascribed to Basil of Cesaraea. Imperfect. See also Or. 4528. A portion of this work was published by Magnus Weinberg, from a Berlin MS., in 1893, and the rest by S. W. Link in 1895.—Paper, foll. 188. Folio. xviith—xviiith Century.

^{*} See Assem., B. O., iii. 270: ii. 487.

- a wish will be realized or not (fol. 85b); another divinatory tract, concerning one who has disappeared, a sick person, and a fugitive.—Nearly the whole of the MS. is in the Arabic language, but the character used is partly Syriac. Different hands of the xviiith Century, some portions being dated A.GR. 2017 (A.D. 1706) and A.GR. 2027 (A.D. 1716). Paper, foll. 127. 8°.
- Or. 2318. The Ethics of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, in Karshuni. Comp. Rosen and Forshall, Codices Syriaci, Iv., and Zotenberg's Paris Catalogue of Syriac MSS., no. 247; also Sachau's Verzeichniss, 313 (2). See also Or. 4409. Paper, foll. 184. Large 8°. Dated A.GR. 1995 (A.D. 1684).
- Or. 2319. A Jacobite Lectionary from the Gospels, with extracts from the exegetical works of John Chrysostom, Cyril of Alexandria, and other commentators. Karshuni. Paper, foll. 357. Folio. Dated A.GR. 2061 (A.D. 1750).

- tom. 4, part 2), p. 212. Paper, foll. 224. Folio (two columns to a page). Dated A.GR. 2030 (A.D. 1719).
- Or. 2321. Letters (in Karshuni) of Cyril of Alexandria (two to Nestorius, and one to Andrew Carlow Commentary on the Pentateuch (fol. 62b).—Homilies (also in Karshuni) of Athanasius, Patriarch of Jerusalem, Athanasius of Alexandria (one, fol. 39b), and Carlowick, Patriarch of Antioch (one); see Assem. B. O., ii., pp. 302, 303. Paper, foll. 139. 8°. xviiith—xixth Century.
- Or. 2323. A volume of Sermons, in Karshuni, by Ignatius Shukrullah, Patriarch of Antioch in the latter half of the xviith Century, or another of about A.D. 1730 (see Wright's Syr. Cat., p. 900, col. 2; Rosen and Forshall, p. 109, col. 1). Paper, foll. 202. 8. Dated A.GR. 2112 (A.D. 1801).
- Or. 2324. تسهيل الهذافع في الطب الخ , a medical work by Ibrāhīm ibn 'Abd al-Raḥmān.—A work, in 35 chapters,

^{*} Another copy is Or, 4002 (p. 20).

treating on welselve alkelve marklalk hala herasalve herialve, ascribed to Jacob of Edessa (fol. 128b). — Two astronomical treatises (archaballe, in 60 chapters, fol. 197a, and (?) mou archaballe land lalkelvare as italy, a compendium of the relicational archaba, fol. 241a). —All these works are in Karshuni, though the title of the first is in the Arabic character. Paper, foll. 260. 8°. Written in two different hands, the second portion being dated A.GR. 2110 (A.D. 1799).

- Or. 2325. הובלת זה ישר היא האבים האלא, a Karshuni theological treatise in eight Maḥālāt, composed by Mār Basilius, i.e. the Maphrian Shimeon al-Ṭurānī (הוה ישראלת האלאר ישראלת האלאר האל
- or. 2326. A Karshuni collection of works in the following order:—The "Natural History" known by the title of "Physiologus" (imperfect at the end). Homily of St. Chrysostom on Repentance (fol. 51a).—The concluding lines (fol. 65a) of a tract entitled بمناجات موسى, written in the Arabic character, the Karshuni copy being preserved in Add. 7209, fol. 213b sqq. See Rosen and Forshall, Codices Carshunice, p. 111.—The story of Haikar or Aḥıkar (fol. 65b; imperfect); compare the Syriac fragment contained in Or. 2313, foll. 172—180.—Story of the Picture of Christ revealed to the deacon Philippus.—Paper, foll. 105.—8°. Written in different hands, the first-named work belonging to the xixth, and the rest to the xvith Century.

- Or. 2327. Revelation of St. Gregory [Thaumaturgus ?] concerning punishments in the future life (באבאלא מינוע יוער יוער אינוער).—Miracles of the Virgin Mary.—Both works are in Karshuni. Fragmentary. Paper, foll. 83. 8°. Dated (fol. 8a) A.GR. 1969 (A.D. 1658).
- Or. 2440. A large fragment of a Jacobite Lectionary from the Gospels, the text being mainly taken from the Ḥarklensian version. Vellum, foll. 126. 8°. xiith Century.
- Or. 2441. The Syriaco-Arabic Lexicon of Hasan bar Bahlūl. Paper, foll. 400. Folio. Dated A.D. 1878.
- Or. 2442. A Karshuni version of the Fables of Aesop, bearing the title: מבאנם מפים מפים מפים במלים. See pp. 8, 9, 20 sqq. in "Beiträge zur Syrischen Fabelliteratur" of S. Hochfeld (1893). Paper, foll. 82. 8°. Badly written. xviiith—xixth Century.
- Or. 2450. Hortatory compositions, in heptasyllabic

metre, on Christian life, character, and duties, composed by a monk whose name is not given. Some noteworthy parts of the collection are versified renderings of portions of the Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and Ecclesiasticus.—Other pieces are exhortations (Cher pieces are exhortations (Canas (Constant) and the convent of St. Michael at Mosul; a similar piece by August (fol. 168b); and two stories of saints. Paper, foll. 180. 4°. Dated Teshrin, A.GR. 1882 (A.D. 1570).

- Or. 2732. A volume containing the Canticles or Biblical Hymns; prayers by Philoxenos of Mabūg, Isaiah of Scete, Isaac of Niniweh, Ephrem Syrus, and others; history of Marcus the Monk (rial) rom inital compilar; see Amélinean, Contes et Romans de l'Égypte Chrétienne, p. 55 sqq.; also see Wright's Cat. Index under "Mark, the Monk"; also Or. 1272); discourses of Ephrem Syrus, Isaac of Antioch, Jacob of Scrüg, and others. These works, which are all in Syriac, are followed (fol. 164a sqq.) by prayers in Karshuni.—Paper, foll. 177. 12°. xviiith Century.

Or. 3311. A volume containing the following two Kar-

shuni works:—1. אומדים ווער אינים אל האינים ווער אינים ווער אינים אלא מווער אינים ווער אינים אלא מווער אינים ווער אינים וווער אינים ווער אינים

- Or. 3335. حملت، i.e. "Liber Splendorum," the larger Grammar of the Syriac language by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus. Paper, foll. 353. Sm. 8. Dated A.GR. 1643=A.H. 733 (A.D. 1332).
- Or. 3336. Five discourses (Kink) on the Services of the Church for week-days and Sundays, by Gabriel Katraya (the same writer whose works are recorded by 'Ebed-Yēshū'?; see Assemani, Bibliotheca Orientalis, vol. iii., pp. 172-3. The autograph of an earlier Gabriel Katraya (A.D. 615) is found in the Brit. Mus. MS. Add. 14,471; see Wright's Syriae Catalogue, p. 53, col. 2). Paper, foll. 230. Sm. 4. Dated A.GR. 1579 (A.D. 1268).
- or. 3337. A volume of miscellaneous contents, consisting chiefly of lives of saints, epistles, and liturgical portions. Among the pieces contained in the collection are an account of saints who lived in the time of Jeremiah the Prophet; the story of the repentant demons (val. aisk ... kash kakea khalla kakea)

- שנישל זהר מושרת); האימוש העלמשה האיצה; שנישה הכיום לבובה; הכיום לבום of John, Metropolitan of Arbel; משולה במצי ישה הישה האינה האינה לעודה ישה השמלה בשני לאינה ושמלה בשני השלי לאינה אונה לבות השלי לאינה לאינה
- Or. 3372. A Jacobite Lectionary (Philoxenian version, with Greek readings in the margin) from the Gospels, for the whole year. Imperfect at the end.—Prefixed are a table of lessons, and five miniatures executed in gold and colours, representing the Cross, the birth and baptism of Christ, His entry into Jerusalem, and the four Evangelists. There are also ornamental designs at the beginning of the sections. Vellum. Folio. Probably of the xiith Century. Dr. J. Lee's (?) bookplate at the end. (See Dr. J. Lee's "Oriental Manuscripts, purchased in Turkey," p. 22, no. 113; 2nd edition, p. 3, no. 6).
- Or. 3652. The Read Taon Replays a compendium of Dialectics, Physics, and Metaphysics or Theology, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus. Syriac and Arabic in parallel columns. Imperfect at the beginning and the end. Paper, foll. 33. Sun. 8°. Finely written. Probably of the xyth Century.
- Or. 4051. The New Testament, viz. the four Gospels, the Acts of the Apostles, the three Catholic Epistles

of the early Syrian Church, and the Pauline Epistles, according to the Peshitta version. Imperfect at the beginning. Written in the xiiith Century, and restored in the xviiith. Paper, foll. 276. 4°.

- Or. 4052. A fragment of the Gospel of St. Matthew, and the greater part of the Gospels of St. Mark and St. Luke, according to the Peshitta version; divided into lessons throughout. Paper, foll. 99. Sm. 4. xiiith—xivth Century.
- Or. 4053. The Psalms, according to the Peshitta version, divided into sections styled Alam and Abim, with short arguments ascribed to Theodore of Mopsuestia.—The Canticles, or Biblical hymns, viz. the first Song of Moses, the Song of Isaiah, and the second and third Songs of Moses.—Hymns and Prayers for various occasions.—Abiais, or "conciones" for the Eucharist.—Hymns (Ala), twelve in number, addressed to the martyrs, for the evening and morning of each week day; see also Or. 4059.—Paper, foll. 178. 4. Dated A.GR. 2113 (A.D. 1802).
- or. 4054. The Psalms, according to the Peshitta version, with a Karshuni translation in parallel columns; divided into fifteen khimin, with Ps. cli. (Lahak kiana) at the end.—The Canticles, or Biblical hymns, the Nicene Creed, &c., also in Syriac and Karshuni (fol. 211b).—Karshuni kianak kiene discourse, in rhymed pairs, on Perfection, by Gregory Bar-Hebraens.—Paper, foll. 240. 4°. xviiith Century.
- Or. 4055. The Psalms, divided into twenty Cathismata (according to the use of the Greek Church), followed

- by the Canticles, or Biblical hymns. Karshuni. Paper, foll. 137. Sm. 8. Dated A.GR. 1959 (A.D. 1648).
- Or. 4056. A Jacobite Lectionary for the whole year, from the Gospels, according to the Peshitta, and partly according to the Harklensian version. Paper, foll. 186. Folio. Dated A.D. 1788.
- Or. 4057. محمد من "Prayer of the Ninivites," Nestorian Services in commemoration of the three days' fast of the Ninivites. Imperfect at the end. Vellum, foll. 142. 4°. xiiith Century.
- or. 4058. Another copy of the kina khaza, with headings in coloured ornamental characters and various coloured designs. Imperfect. Paper, foll. 106. Long 8°. Fine Nestorian hand of the xiith Century.
- Or. 4059. I. idana para Karl, or "The Order of the Before and After," a Nestorian Service-book (see Badger, "The Nestorians and their Rituals," ii., p. 23).

 —A series of twelve Hymns (Kla) addressed to the martyrs, for the evening and morning of the ferial days of the week; see also Or. 4053.—A series of hymns styled Karl Raha, invoking prosperity for the months of the year. This part is dated A.GR. 2130 (A.D. 1819).—H. A Nestorian Service-book containing the Offices of Ordination of Readers, Sub-deacons, Deacons, and Presbyters; also the Offices for the consecration of the altar and the Eucharistic vessels, and a shorter form of the above-mentioned Offices of Ordination. Dated 1885.—Paper, foll. 164.—4°.
- Or. 4060. A Nestorian Sarcedotal, or Priest's Office-book, containing, among other pieces, fragments of

several Liturgies (תבותם); האשל הוא בותם; לבשא החחוז המשל; העשות בותחה המשל תעבה הלא; the בשעם הא, i.e. a collection of prayers for the feasts, by the Catholicos Mar Elias III.; سمطحح, or dismissory hymns; בשל המצאה המצאה השל The MS. is very fragmentary throughout. Paper, foll. 74. Sm. f. xvith Century. Or. 4061. Another Chaldaean (Romanist) Sacerdotal, containing (1) a Lectionary, for the days of the week, from the Pauline Epistles and the Gospels: (2) the Liturgy of the Apostles^a; (3) Canons for the feasts (partly with a Karshuni translation in parallel eolumns); (4) Kahaw, or dismissory hymns (on נוס לכל בער העבודין לכלי המשם. : 186 fol. 586 Kirlar Katifa); (i) Klyir Kalier Koal, or the Office of the washing of the feet; Kash אבאבא, the Office of Holy Baptism; (6) לבשא הסהוב. כוא לפחל ביוא הבהלא בהיצלא אסתים בים בים the Office of the consecration of water according to the use of the Holy Catholic Church of Rome; (7) Prayers and benedictions, chiefly for women; (8) oroige ooms in Krau Kair Kir Kla anna Lamba, and similar Offices for the removal of the ban of excommunication; (9) Offices for the sick and dying; (10) Office of complete abso-Intion (Kinz Kiwan harren), which was administered at the time of death to all Christians who had helped to put down idolatry and heresy; (11) a similar Office of absolution administered ... Adaral

- רגשמע במאורנות אושה אלומאם במשלת השלעם אינשט במשלת אינשט במשלת המאר במשלת
- Or. 4062. A large collection of Hymns (Abaas) by Gabriel Kamṣā, Metropolitan of Mosul; Khamīs bar Kardāḥē; Giorgīs Warda; Rabban Mārī bar Měshīḥā; the priest Ṣēlībā bar David; Yēshū'-yahb, Metropolitan of Arbel; and the priest Isaac Abarda Coloured ornamental designs at the beginning of different sections. Imperfect. Paper, foll. 143. Sm. folio. Dated A.GR. 1985 (A.D. 1674), restored A.GR. 2010 (A.D. 1699).
- Or. 4063. A similar collection of Hymns (Abias) by Gabriel Kamṣā, Metropolitan of Mosul; Khamīs bar Kardāḥē; Giorgīs Warda; Rabban Mārī bar Měshīḥā; the priest Ṣelība bar David; Yēshū'-yahb, Metropolitan of Arbel; the priest Isaac Aran ; the priest 'Aṭāyē bar Ātelī; 'Ebed-Yēshū' of Gāzartā Zabdaitā; and the priest Israel of Alkōsh. Imperfect at the end. Paper, foll. 231. Folio. xviiith Century.
- Or. 4064. Choral Services for Compline (க்க்கை) of the days of the week, including a க்கை by Ephrem Syrus, and கிக்க by Ephrem and Jacob of Serug. Paper, foll. 54. Sm. 8°. xixth Century.
- Or. 4065. Prayers for the seven daily canonical hours, by Philoxenus of Mabūg, Serapion, Paul the Simple, Abraham Ķīdūnāyā, Isaiah of Scete, Isaac of Niniweh, and others: accompanied by the Psalms proper for each Service.—Praises of Mary, the Mother of God.—A collection of divers prayers, with some by Basil the Great and John Chrysostom at the end.—The last-named part is in Karshuni, the rest in Syriac.

- Paper, foll. 203. Sm. 8°. Dated (fol. 81a) A.GR. 2032 (A.D. 1721).
- Or. 4066. A small volume (imperfect at the beginning and the end), opening with prayers and adjurations uttered by the Blessed Virgin Mary, and also containing, among other portions, a prayer of Mār Cyprianus, and a hymn of Mār Elias, Metropolitan of Nisibis. The contents are mainly in Karshuni. Paper, foll. 37. 12°. xviiith Century.
- Or. 4067. Nestorian Funeral Services for all ranks, consisting of ten خقائمی, or Sessions; منت , or Lessons from the Old and New Testaments; خامقانی, or Conciones; and خلک , or Hymns. Imperfect at the beginning and end. Paper, foll. 178. 4°. xvth Century.
- Or. 4068.

 Poems on theological subjects, by 'Ebed-Yēshū', Metropolitan of Nisibis and Armenia. Paper, foll. 94.

 Sm. folio. xviith Century.
- Or. 4069. A collection of works by 'Ebed-Yēshū', Metropolitan of Nisibis and Armenia, viz. (1) אבלב אבא אבאה (2) אלינים אינים אינים

events in the life of our Lord. Dated A.GR. 2033 (A.D. 1722); restored A.GR. 2067 (A.D. 1756), and in the present century. Paper, foll. 123. Folio.

- Or. 4070. Kirman Kirman, or warmings Kirman (both titles on fol. 191a), accounts of eleven Church Councils, beginning with the first Council of Nicaea, and ending with that of Florence. These are accompanied by extracts from the Annals of the Church of Rome. The work was originally translated from the Latin into Arabic, and afterwards from the Arabic into Syriae, by Joseph, Metropolitan of Amid, whose introductions are prefixed to the accounts of the Synods. See also Or. 2309, and Bedjan's edition (Paris, 1888). Paper, foll. 192. 8°. Dated A.D. 1823 = A.GR. 2134.
- Or. 4071. Canons of the Apostles; imperfect at the beginning.—Fragment of a work, in heptasyllabic metre, on words (alphabetically arranged) which are similar in spelling but different in meaning, by Mār 'Ebed-Yēshū' of Gāzartā (fol. 24a, Hoffmann, Opuscula Nestoriana, p. 49 sqq.).—Explanations of the different words in the preceding work, wanting a few lines at the beginning (fol. 31a, Hoffm., Opusc. Nest., p. 70 sqq.).—Khānak, or Enigmas (fol. 38b).—Khanakara hadana hadan

^{*} See Hoffmann, Opuscula Nestoriana, p. xxi.; also Cambridge Add, MS, 2812 (fol. 299).

xhom\κ (fol. 66b). — Fragment of a dictionary on synonymous terms (fol. 79a).—Another lexicographical fragment (fol. 82a).—Poems by Khamīs (fol. 91a). Discourse on the soul, entitled "The Bird" (κλωίω), in dodecasyllabic metre, by the Patriarch John (or Aaron) bar Ma'danī (fol. 96a), followed by another metrical discourse of the same author on the "Way of the Perfect" (κίμωλα κωίακ).—κωίακ κατάλος, a metrical discourse, in rhymed pairs, on Divine things and on Perfection, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, with the additions of Khamīs bar Ķardāḥē and Yēshū'-yabh, Metropolitan of Arbel (fol. 107b); imperfect at the end.—Paper, foll. 150. 8°. Dated A.GR. 1991 (A.D. 1680).

- Or. 4072. The fourth volume of the Homilies of the priest Emmanuel bar Shahhārē on the Hexaemeron, or six days of Creation (originally 28 in number, but the first three are here wanting), composed partly in heptasyllabic, partly in dodecasyllabic metre. See also Or. 1300. Paper, foll. 303. Sm. 4°. xvith Century.
- Or. 4073. محملت مراحة والمراحة والمراح
- Or. 4074. The works (Epistles and Discourses) of John Sābā (on fol. 117h: (?) ω λωλα κίνωλος; see Wright's

^a Le. Didacus de Estella ; sec Antoni e Bibliotheca Nova, i., p. 285.

- "Syriac Literature," p. 109). Imperfect. Paper, foll, 119. Sm. 4°. xvth Century.
- of Isaac of Antioch. The first treats ~ 10 and the last is a ~ 3 and ~ 10 . This collection should be compared with that given in Assemani, Bibliotheca Orientalis, i. 214 sqq., and the discourses enumerated in Wright's Catalogue and elsewhere. Paper, foll. 198. Sm. 4°. xviiith Century.
- Or. 4076. The same collection of metrical discourses by Isaac of Antioch as is contained in the preceding number, though attributed to Isaac of Niniweh in a colophon at the end of the present MS. Paper, foll. 157. Sm. 4°. xviith Century; restored xviiith—xixth Century. The date (fol. 157b) A.GR. 1999 (A.D. 1688) probably belonged to the MS. from which the more modern portion was copied.
- or. 4077. Aziona Kaba, Discourses on Theological subjects, composed in heptasyllabic metre, and divided into three parts (each part being called Kaba), by Elias, Bishop of Pērōz-Shābhōr or al-Anbar. The first part is missing entirely, and the two extant parts are defective. Paper, foll. 246. Folio. xviith Century.
- Or. 4078. A copy of the "History of Joseph," consisting of discourses, in heptasyllabic metre, that had been attributed to St. Ephrem Syrus, but are now held to have been written by Balacus. See the printed editions. Paper, foll. 141. 8, xixth Century.
- Or. 4079. האסה שבבלא, "Butyrum Sapientiae," or

⁴ The same as Or. 4419, where see references; also contained in Cambridge Add, MS, 1995.

אלאש שביבש האמש, "Butyrum Sapientiarum" (less correctly: תבבה מביבה, or "Sapientia Sapientiarum"), a compendium of the whole Aristotelian discipline, in three parts, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus. Part I. contains the Logic, viz. the Isagoge, Categories, De Interpretatione, Prior and Posterior Analytics, Dialectics, De Sophisticis Elenchis, Rhetoric, and Art of . Poetry. Part II. comprises the Physics, viz. De Ausculatione Physica, De Coelo et Mundo, De Generatione et Corruptione, De Fossilibus, De Meteoris, De Plantis, De Animalibus, and De Anima. Part III. treats on Metaphysics, viz. Philosophy and Theology, and on Ethics, Economics, and Politics. Paper, foll. 322. Large folio. Dated A.GR. 2120=A.D. 1809.— Foll. 316—322 contain an incomplete table of contents on small quarto paper leaves.

- Or. 4080. אלייבילה לא לייבילה, or "Mercatura Mercaturarum," an abridgment (by the author himself) of the אמבים למבים למ
- or. 4081. Anoma Kaba, or "Book of Directions," the Nomocanon of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, to which is appended a list of the author's works. Paper, foll. 168. Folio. Dated A.D. 1887.
- Or. 4082. מלכא איל , the Ethics of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, in four books, with index prefixed. Paper, foll. 205. Folio. Dated A.GR. 219 F= A.D. 1883.—Fol. 205 is a fragment of a much earlier copy of this work.
- 0r. 4083. ๙เ๙๖ iz๑๙, or "Storehouse of Secrets,"

^a The Poetica was printed by Prof. D. S. Margeliouth, Analogta Orientalia ad Poetic. Aristot., pp. 118-128. For other MSS, of the whole, see Wright's Syr. Lit., p. 270.

a Commentary on the Old and New Testaments, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, viz. Pentateuch (fol. 1b), Chronological tables (fol. 72b), Joshua (fol. 75a), Judges (fol. 79b), Samuel (fol. 86a), Chronological tables (fol. 101a), Psalms (fol. 102b), Kings (fol. 174a), Chronological tables (fol. 192a), Proverbs (fol. 193b), Bar-Sira, i.e. Ecclesiasticus (fol. 197a), Ecclesiastes (fol. 200b), Song of Songs (fol. 203a), Wisdom (fol. 206b), Ruth (fol. 207b), Job (fol. 208b), Isaiah (fol. 214b), Minor Prophets (fol. 226a), Jeremiah (fol. 238a), Ezekiel (fol. 243a), Daniel (fol. 250a), Chronological tables (fol. 256b). — The four Gospels (fol. 259b), Acts of the Apostles (fol. 335b), the three Catholic Epistles of the early Syrian Church (fol. 346a), the fourteen Epistles of St. Paul (fol. 349a). — Paper, foll. 373. Folio. Dated A.D. 1884—7.

- Or. 4084. (Converse in thymed pairs, on Divine things and on Perfection, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, with the additions of Khamīs bar Ķardāḥē; Yēshū'-yahb, Metropolitan of Arbel (composed Λ.GR. 1763 = Λ.D. 1452); and Joseph II., Patriareh of the Chaldeaus, of Tell-Kēfē (composed Λ.GR. 2009 = Λ.D. 1698). Paper, foll. 82. 8°. Dated Λ.D. 1871 = Λ.GR. 2182.

Or. 4086. പ്രമയ ദമയദ പ്രാർച്ച, or "Book of the Speech of Wisdom," a compendium of Dialectics, Physics, and Metaphysics or Theology, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus.— പ്രാം പ്രാം or "Book of the Dove," a manual for ascetics, by the same author (fol. 33b), recently edited by G. Cardahi (Rome), together with a recension of the next piece. - Story relating to the childhood of Bar-· Hebraeus, composed by himself (fol. 75b).—Grammar in four parts (תאכבי) by the Presbyter Samuel Jamīl, of Tell-Kēfē (fol. 78b).—Metrical treatise on the punctuation (תבינגא א Joseph (or Yēshūʻyabh) bar Malkon, Bishop of Mārdīn (fol. 129b, see Wright's "Syriae Literature," pp. 256-7). — Metrical Grammar of John bar Zō'bī (fol. 145b, see Wright's Cat., p. 117, col. 1). — Metrical tract, by the same, on ראבאה (fol. 158a, Wright's Cat., ibid.). — Metrical enumeration of the inflections (fol. 1584). — On the vowel-points Zelāmā ķashya and Zčlāma pēshīķa (fol. 159a).—Poem on the letters of the alphabet, in heptasyllabic metre, by Khamīs (fol. 159b).—Paper, foll, 166. Sm. 4°. Dated A.D. 1806.

Or. 4087. مراحم مراحم عموم مراحم والمحارية, or "Book of the Speech of Wisdom," by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, in Syriac and Karshuni.—Question of Khamis, the Nestorian, addressed to Rabban Daniel bar Ḥaṭṭāb (مراحم والمحارية), with the answer of the latter and the fuller answer of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus.— Metrical epistle of Denḥā, Catholicus of the Nestorians, in reply to Gregory Bar-Hebraeus.— Three metrical discourses of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, viz. (1) on Divine Love, (2) on the admirable constitution

- of the Heavens (Kirk Kirch homish 12), (3) on the decease of the Patriarch John bar Ma'danī. Two metrical discourses of John bar Ma'danī, viz. (1) on the Soul, and (2) on the Way of the Perfect.—Paper, foll. 98. Sm. 4°. Dated A.GR. 1959 (A.D. 1648).
- Or. 4088. The metrical Grammar of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, including Section V. (De Vocibus Aequivocis); accompanied by the Scholia (see Martin, Oenvres Grammaticales d'Abou'l-Faradj, &c., tome ii.; for the other Museum copies see the Catalogues of Rosen and Forshall and Wright). Appended is the poem beginning and Wright). Appended is the edition of S. Samuel, Halle A.S., 1893).—Paper, foll. 102. 8°. Dated A.D. 1882.
- Or. 4089. A work on Syriac Grammar in verse form (the headings of the different parts being also given in Karshuni) entitled Abair, or "The Flower of Sciences," by the Presbyter Jacob Also see Sachau, Kurzes Verzeichniss... Syrischer Handschriften, no. 93.—Also see Or. 4438 in this List.—A metrical discourse on the Trinity and the Unity; alphabetical, two stanzas being assigned to each letter (beginning: Kiam Also).—Paper, foll. 74. Folio. xviiith Century.
- Or. 4090. A.A.A., the Nomocanon of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus (see Wright's "Syriac Literature," pp. 277-8), in Karshuni, to which is added a short account of fourteen Church Councils, also in Karshuni.—Paper, foll. 176 (in two columns). Folio. Dated A.GR. 2135=A.D. 1824.

- Or. 4091. מבארבה אלאב. or "Book of the Dove," a manual for Ascetics, by Gregory Bur-Hebraeus (for other MSS. of this work in Syriae and Arabic, see Wright's "Syriae Literature," p. 277, note 1), in Karshuni. Paper, foll. 73. Sm. 8. xviiith Century.
- Or. 4092. A Karshuni work on Christian Ethics, ascribed to Simeon the Stylite, junior (†), of Antioch. Another copy is Or. 2322, where also see references. Paper, foll. 205. Sm. 4°. Dated A.D. 1803.
- Or. 4093. בסת אלשתא, a treatise on Repentance, in three parts, translated into Arabic (having Karshuni form in the present MS.) from a European language, under the superintendence of a French Franciscan mank of the name of Joseph, in the year 1717 A.D. (See Or. 5079, which contains the same work in the Arabic character.) Paper, foll. 226. Sm. 4. xviiith Century.
- Or, 4094. Ακακά Δα Ακακά Δα Ακακά Ακακά Ακακά Ακακά Δα Αλακά (i.e. Causa Causarum), attributed in the present MS. (fol. 201a) to Jacob of Edessa (see, however, Kayser's German translation, "Das Buch der Erkenntniss der Wahrheit," &c., pp. xix., xx.). The translator's name, 'Abd al-Nūr al-Amidī, is given on fol. 2b; but the translation of only seven Maķālāt is here given. Paper, foll. 202. Folio. Dated A.GR. 2163 = A.D. 1852 = A.H. 1268.
- Or. 4095. A manual of Medicine, partly derived from Persian, Turkish, Greek, and French sources, by the

Deacon Thomas. Karshuni. Paper, foll. 185. Sm. 4°. xixth Century.

- or. 4096. המושאלה המותלה הששה, a Dictionary of "Simple Medicaments" (a recension (colophon, fol. 329a) of a portion of Dā'ūd al-Anṭākī's Tadkirah), in Karshuni. Paper, foll. 330. Sm. 4°. xviiith Century.
- Or. 4097. A Syriac and Arabic Lexicon (the Arabic taking the Karshuni form), compiled from the Lexicon of Bar-Bahlūl by the Maphrian Simeon al-Ṭūrānī. It is stated in the colophon (fol. 137b) that the compiler omitted the Greek words and only retained the Syriac ones; but this principle has not been consistently followed in the work itself. Paper, foll. 137. Sm. folio. Dated A.D. 1886.
- Or. 4098. The Syriac and Arabic Lexicon of Ḥasan bar Bahlūl. Paper, foll. 394. Folio. Dated A.D. 1883.
- Or. 4395. The Books of Isaiah, the Minor Prophets, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, Daniel, and Bel and the Dragon. Peshitta version, with Nestorian pointing. Some ornamentations. Paper, foll. 224. Folio. Dated A.GR. 2124=A.D. 1813.
- Or. 4396. The Books of Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Ruth, Song of Songs, Ben Sira, and Job. Peshitta version, with Nestorian pointing. Some ornamentations. Paper, foll. 269. Folio. Dated A.GR. 2119=A.D. 1808.
- Or. 4397. The first, second, and third Books of the Maccabees, Chronicles, Ezra-Nehemiah, Wisdom, Judith, Esther, Susannah, and the Epistles of Jeremiah and Baruch (Peshitta, with Nestorian pointing), followed

by Tobit in a Syriac version made in 1818 from an Arabic version of the Vulgate, by a priest of the name of Petros Asmar, of Tell-Kēfē. Paper, foll. 267. Folio. Dated A.D. 1852.

- Or. 4398. איינור מאמיז אלווים ממניטים איינורים ממניטים איינורים ממניטים איינורים ממניטים איינורים ממניטים איינורים מיינורים מיינ
- Or. 4400. An ancient copy of the Pentateuch according to the Peshitta, apparently of the wiith or wiith Century, but restored A.D. 1684. The lectionary marks are also by a later hand. Vellum (but the later portions are on paper), foll. 178. Folio.
- Or. 4401. A Glossary of a Modern Syriac dialect (Felliḥi). The copyist signs his name on fol. 258a as

mah مربعة مربة بين بين , Eshai Malik Yonan Geog Tapa, Oroomiah, Persia. Paper, foll. 258. 4°. Dated A.D. 1890.

- Or. 4402. The Chronicle of Michael, the elder, in Karshuni. Syriac title (fol. 1b): בים המבלבה המשלה אוווים להואלים וליים להואלים המשלה אוווים להואלים המשלה המש rang onfew hair arent ien efficien המסונית הבנצה הפיליפה בי בישבי וביניבים ira watinggorda witingwa Kila. In the colophon on fol. 420a it is stated that the Arabic or example of this example of this example. Karle wikes was the Kita named Kin שרבות באשו הבלש יישיד לארי On the Armenian version and the French translation that was made from it, see Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 252. On a MS. of the original Syriac, see Guidi, Giornale della Soc. Asiat. Italiana, vol. iii., pp. 167-9. edition of the Syriac is now being prepared by M. Chabot (Paris). Paper, foll. 422. Folio. Dated A.D. 1846.
- Or. 4403. I. Discourses and stories of Saints, in Karshuni (imperfect at the beginning): (a) a homily of St. Chrysostom கூகைக்கின் என்னைக்கின் வினைக்கின் வினைக்கின் மாக்கின் கின்னைக்கின் குடியின் வின்கின் கின்னக்கின் குடியின் கிறும் குவியில் மாக்கின் குடியின் குறும் குவியில் மாக்கின் குடியில் முற்ற குவியில் இரும் இரும் குவியில் இரும் குவியில் குறும் குவியில் குறும் குவியில் குறும் குவியில் குறும் குவியில் குறும் குவியில் குறும் குவியில் குறியில் குறும் குவியில் குறும் குவியில் குறியில் குறி

of Dionysius bar Ṣalībī (fol. 112b).—II. The Canons of Dionysius bar Ṣalībī (fol. 147a; compare Or. 4398, fol. 147b sqq).—Paper, foll. 185. 8°. Part I. belongs to the xiiith—xivth Century, and Part II. to the xviith Century.

Or. 4404. A collection of Lives of Saints, Martyrdoms, and stories of the Holy Cross, in the following order: The martyrdoms of Mar Cyriacus and his mother Julita (fol. 1b); the martyrdoms of Mar George, Antoninus ωλλλίωκ (στρατηλάτης), and the Empress Alexandra (fol. 16a); the story of the father of Mar George (fol. 24b); the martyrdom of Behnam, son of Sennacherib, and of Sarah his sister (fol. 26a); the story of Mar Micah, of Nuhadra (אום אמשבש אמש בומלואז of Nuhadra ואיז אמשבש אמש בישולים רבמשה השה, fol. 46b); the story of Abraham Kīdūnāyā (here, مِنهُمَا, fol. 57b); the story of Mar Ephrem (Kujass Kislos Kirus יים מבים ביים ביים אונים, fol. 73a); the story of the Apostles Matthew and Andrew (fol. 79b); the story of the eight (instead of the usual seven) sleeping children of Ephesus (fol. 87b); the story of Daniel ALDK (beg. سحنجت الم لم المسلم على المال عليه المال جاع، جينمع، fol. 111b); the martyrdom of Mar Yakub حعصم, i.e. intercisus (fol. 1214); the story of the first finding of the Holy Cross by Protonice, wife of the Emperor Claudius (fol. 128b); the story of the second finding of the Holy Cross by the Empress Helena after the Jews had taken it away from Simcon,

^a I.e., the story of Hilaria, daughter of the Emp vor Zeno and his wife Shams al-Munīr.

- Bishop of Jerusalem, and hidden it (fol. 131b); the story of Mār Kardāg the martyr (fol. 141b); the story of the Cross of Christ, mocked by the Jews in the city of Tiberias in the days of the Emperor Zenon (fol. 166b). Paper, foll. 199. Folio. xixth Century.
- Or. 4406. The Syriac and Arabic Lexicon of Bar-Bahlūl. Paper, foll. 340. Folio. Dated A.GR. 2196 (A.D. 1885).
- Or. 4407. Andrew composition by John b. Andrew (beg. ham also kiew kieß. for other writings of this author see Wright's Cat., pp. 394, 395, &c.), followed by a series of metrical pieces, by Isaac of Antioch, and a poem by Jacob of Serüg on Ezekiel's vision.—Paper, foll. 194 (two columns to a page). Dated (fol. 157b) A.GR. 1887 (A.D. 1576); but a number of pages are quite recent.
- Or. 4408. A book of Prayers in Karshuni, including ארבינים ארם ארם ארם בער בער בער מונים (fol. 12b); מבים ארם ארבים (alphabetical, fol. 18a); שריים ארבים ארבים ארבים (fol. 22b, this hymn being followed by others of the same designation, for different occa-

sions); Ik with ralk Is Is Is Ika occasion of a wedding and the burial of divers persons (fol. 26b sqq.); Is I kill a land kil

- Or. 4409. מבלה of Gregory Bar-Hebracus, in Karshuni; same translation as Or. 2318, where see references. Paper, foll. 171. Folio. xviith Century.
- Or. 4410. מרגבור הואים באלם of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, in Karshuni. For the name of the translator (also contained in the present MS.), &c., see Cat. Cod. Or. Bibl. Bodl., tom. ii., p. 451 sqq. See also Or. 4428. At the end is a list of twelve works, with the heading: אָבּאָה אָבּאָה אָבּאָה אָבּאָה אָבּאָה אַבּאָר אָבּאָר אָבּאָר אַבּאָר אָבאָר אַבּאָר אָבאָר אַבּאָר אָבאָר אָבאָ
- Or. 4411. באלבה, or "Book of Rays," a compendium of theology, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus. Paper, foll. 195. 8°. A.D. 1889.

- Or. 4412. אבמש זמשה אשלש of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus.—A rhymed allegorical poem in 80 stanzas, by the same author, entitled אשמשל בא איז איז איז באלא (Carmen de Divina Sapientia; on the MSS. and editions, see Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 280). The איז באם of the piece is given in the margin.—Paper, foll. 43. 8°. A.D. 1889-90.
- Or. 4413. المحمدة عمدة محمدة of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, in Syriac and Arabic. المحمدة "Book of the Pupils of the Eyes," a compendium of the art of logic or dialectics, by the same author. المحمدة عبد المحمدة عبد المحمدة عبد المحمدة عبد المحمدة عبد المحمدة والمحمدة المحمدة ال
- Or. 4414. The book of Hierotheos: contents selected, arranged, and commented upon by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus. The preface is not given, and the work is incomplete at the end. Compare Or. 1017, fol. 120b sqq.; and see Wright's "Syriac Literature," pp. 76, 206, 277; also Forthingham, Stephen Bar Sudaili, p. 87, sqq. Paper, foll. 90. 8°. xixth Century.
- or. 4415. The introductions, or "Book of the Pearl," a theological work in five sections, by 'Ebed-Yēshū' Bar Běrīkhā. For references to Assemani's analysis of its contents, the edition of the text, and the Latin and English translations, see Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 286. Paper, foll. 81. 12°. xvth—xvith Century.
- Or. 4416. A Book of Funeral Services (אב מר א בעבה), comprising (1) אבבים לבה אבל (fol. 1a;

imperfect at the beginning); (2) — ida — Karly — Kära — mod — Karly (fol. 72a); (3) — Karly — Kära — Kälda (fol. 87b); (4) — Karly — K

- Or. 4417. The Pentateuch in the Peshitta version, with Nestorian pointing. Paper, foll. 233. Folio. Dated A.D. 1804.
- Or. 4418. Kin what have proof short Makamat, a book of 30 poetical compositions in the form of short Makamat, by Elias, a Chaldaean (Romanist) monk of the convent of Mār Hormizd. The colophon on fol. 92a informs us that the author himself wrote out a copy of his work in the month Nīsān of the year 1886, and from fol. 92b it appears that the present copy was made later on in the same year. Explanatory notes accompany the compositions. Bar-Hebraeus on Kaliman Klabaman (De vocibus aequivocis), forming Section V. of his metrical grammar (see Or. 4088). The present MS. is without the scholia. Paper, foll. 114. 8°. Also in a recent hand.
- **0r. 4419.** Dissertations, in metrical form, mainly on religious subjects, by Elias, Bishop of Pērōz Shābhōr

A See also Or. 4077.

or al-Anbar. The contents agree with the description found in Assemani, B. O., iii., pp. 258—60 of the khuzasa khu mentioned by Ebed-Yēshū'. See also Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 230. Paper, foll. 199. Folio. A.D. 1882.

- Or. 4420. King Kale in Kanel Kanel Kanel Lang Kanel Ka
- Or. 4421. Another copy of the Services contained in the preceding number. Paper, foll. 119. xviiith Century; but some of the leaves are quite recent.

^a On the kind of literature that is contained in this and the following number, and also on most of the authors here named, see Sachau, Über die Poesie in der Volkssprache der Nestotianer (Sitzungsberichte der Kön. Pr. Akad. der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, 1896, xi.); also Skizze des Fellichi-Dialects von Mosul, by the same author (Berlin, 1895); Mark Lidsbarski, Die neu-Aramaischen Handschriften der Kön. Bibliothek zu Berlin (Semitistische Studien, Heft 4,9). Compare also Guidi, Beiträge zur Kenntniss des neu-aramäischen Fellihi-Dialektes (Z.D.M.G., xxxvii., p. 293 sqq).

of the poems in this and the following number were members of the Roman Communion.—Paper, foll. 115. 8°. A.D. 1989 (for 1889).

- Or. 4423. A book of Sacred Poems, similar to those described under the preceding number, the authors of compositions being the Priest אבנבה לבבנה, the Priest שלבבנה (writing in the year 1856), and the Priest מבסב.—Paper, foll. 143. 8°. About the same date as the preceding number.
- Or. 4424. אונג מו אונגא of Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, with additions by Khamīs bar Ķardāḥe; Yēshūʻ-yahb, Metropolitan of Arbel (A.GR. אַבּבּאב א.D. 1452); Yūsuf II., Patriarch of the Chaldaeans of Tell-Kēfē (א.GR. אַבּאב א.D. 1698); and the Priest מאסב סל ומים. אינגא אינגא שלמא אינגא שלמא אינגא אינגא
- Or. 4425. مما معدم بيمها ألمها ألمه

a The same as Thomas Singārī in Sachau and Lidsbarki.

b The first on appears, however, to have been corrected into o.

The work is at any rate of post-Muhammadan date. Paper, foll. 139. 8°. A.GR. 2137 (A.D. 1826).

- Or. 4426. مراحمات المراجعة المراجعة والمراجعة والمراجعة
- Or. 4427. מלאם אלגם, a Karshuni treatise (in 16 chapters) in defence of the doctrines of the Jacobites against the Nestorians and Romanists, by the author of the preceding work; composed A.D. 1724 (see no. 58 in Sachau, Kurzer Verzeichniss der Sachau'schen Sammlung syrischer Handschriften, Berlin, 1885). Paper, foll. 123. Folio. A.D. 1890.
- Or. 4428. שראבר היותבא באלב, by Gregory Bar-Hebraeus, in Karshuni. See Or. 4410.—Foll. 365—372 contain a number of stories in Syriac, beginning with רציאם רוהיו לבם רוהי לאבצל, and ending with שמלבה ראבצל לאברל, and ending with שמלבה ראבצל לאברל. Paper, foll. 372. 4°. A.D. 1887.
- Or. 4429. Portions of (בא לאם) the באינאלא האלם (comp. Mai, Script. Vet. Nova Collectio, tom. 4, nos. 74 and 117), compiled by Petros al-Jamīl, Bishop of Melij, also known by the name of Severus al-Jamīl. The different portions are: (1) on אלמבא ביים אינאלא ביים אינאלא

- or. 4431. هـ المحاد ال

[&]quot; For באכן אלגים פב. " באכן

- Or. 4432. בארא אף אמעלרס בארמלאר באראה אמעלרס בארמלאר באראה אמעלרס בארמלאר באראה מאלר באראה אינורים לאראל באראה אינורים לאראלי של און Abū Ma'shar Ja'far ibn Muḥammad al-Balkhī. Paper, foll. 84. א.ם. 1890.
- Or. 4433. الارجوزة, a metrical compendium of medicine, composed in the metre Rajez, by Ibn Sina, with the Commentary of Ibn Rushd; Karshuni, the heading being in the Arabic character. Paper, foll. 128. 8°. A.GR. 2135 = A.D. 1825.
- Or. 4434. Tracts on a fanciful classification of diseases according to the numerical value of names (תבבמש מביבים), forecasts of various kinds, dreams and their interpretation, and some remedial preparations (תובוה מביבים במש בונים). Paper, foll. 110. 8°. xixth Century.
- **Or. 4436.** A collection of Karshuni tracts, imperfect at the beginning and the end. The extant headings are:

عرعالا عمد مادعه منوعلم بسلم بالعادة (i.e. the history of the seven sleepers of Ephesus; fol. 3b); with hamkly orther ich is in عمد عمد عمد (fol. 15a); سيدلامه ه ترحنه المربة (fol. 23b); afalara waariaa ais waalr mea mandra, imperfect at the end (fol. 30b); on fol. 45a begins raid mikla (so in colophon on fol. 78a), not, however, agreeing with the Kin hism (published by Bezold in 1888), but with the Book of Adam and Eve, I. and ch. i. of II. (published in English by S. C. Malan). The latter part (foll. 64b) [end]—78b) forms part of another but similar work, in which Gregory Theologus is mentioned. On fol. 79a neia ntalen anto eta exa alap Lalkon Lalk. Paper, foll. 81. 8°. Dated A.GR. 2021 = A.H. 1121 (A.D. 1710). The MS. is badly written.

- or. 4438. Abaia, a grammatical work, in verse form, by the Priest Jacob of LasiLa, consisting mainly of various tables of inflections, in alphabetical order. The headings of the different parts are given

- both in Syriac and Karshuni. See also Or. 4089. Paper, foll. 70. Folio. xixth Century. Written by the author himself, who professes to imitate Jacob of Edessa and Gregory Bar-Hebraeus (حصتمم عليا المنابع حمد المنابع ال
- Or. 4439. A book of Sacred Chants. Imperfect at the beginning and the end. The principal extant headings are: אמרבה (fol. 10a); אובים איז איז איז (fol. 23b); און (fol. 23b); און (fol. 75b). Paper, foll. 118. 12°. xixth Century.
- Or. 4440. The Nestorian Marriage Service, the different portions being: אמנים, אמנים, אונים, אונים,
- Or. 4441. A volume of prayers (partly with lessons from the Holy Scriptures) for various occasions, in Karshuni; imperfect at the beginning. Among the headings are: and headi

embodying compositions by Ephrem Syrus; the Catholicos Timothy; Giorgis, Metropolitan of Nisibis; and others. The names of authors have, in several cases been erased (apparently from motives of Roman orthodoxy). Paper, foll. 170. xviiith Century (but foll. 1—14, 169—170 are quite recent).

- Or. 4443. A Choral Service-book. Imperfect at the beginning and the end. The first extant heading (fol. 5a) is: יוֹבְּאָה אַהְאָהָא בְּאָה אַהְאָה בְּאָה אַהְאָה בְּאָה אַהְאָה בְּאָה בְּאָה בְּאָה בְּאָה בְּאָה בּאָה בּאָב בּאָה בּא
- Or. 4444. A small volume containing: (1) a אש מבצא by אינואוראס אינואראס אינואראס
- Or. 4524. Expositions on most of the books of the Old Testament, by Yēshū'-dādh, Bishop of al-Ḥaditha, in the following order: Genesis, preceded by a general introduction (fol. 1b), Exodus (fol. 61a), Leviticus (fol. 79a), Numbers (fol. 87a), Deuteronomy (fol. 96b), Joshua (fol. 107a), Judges (fol. 112a), Samuel (fol. 119b), Kings (fol. 138b), Bar Sira (fol. 162b), Ecclesiastes (fol. 169a), Song of Songs (fol. 176a), Ruth

(fol. 177b), Job (fol. 180b), Isaiah (fol. 190a), Minor Prophets (fol. 209a), Jeremiah (fol. 233b), Ezekiel (fol. 247a), Daniel (fol. 265a), Psalms (fol. 276b). The title of each exposition is rimas. The author's name has in most cases been erased, but it has been preserved in the heading of Joshua and a few other instances. See Wright's "Syriac Literature," pp. 220-221.—Paper, foll. 330. Folio. xvii—xviiith Century.

- or. 4525. The Psalms, in the Peshitta version, provided with the arguments (~\hat{\lambda}\lambda\la

- 204*a*); אובת אובת אובת (fol. 210*a*); the story of אוב. הנון כו פונים (fol. 258*b*); the martyrdom of אובת מסונים שלא (fol. 258*a*). Paper, foll. 285. 8°. Dated A.GR. 2038 (A.D. 1727).
- Or. 4527. Short religious compositions by monks of the convent of Rabban Biyyā, the whole being described in the colophon (foll. 99b, 100a) as: אוֹבָארא אלע בישמלא אוֹנוֹמא בי בער מים בי בי אים בי
- Or. 4599. Services for the dedication of a church (Adama Kunas Kind WK Kinds Ksel), the Annunciation of Zecharias, the Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin, &c. Written by several hands. Paper, foll. 194 (two columns to a page). Folio. xiiith-xivth Century. According to a note on the recto of the first leaf, the MS. changed hands A.GR. 1994 (A.D. 1683).

- Or. 4692. Fragment of a manual on Church doctrine, largely in the form of question and answer. Paper, foll. 51. 8°. xviith—xviiith Century.
- Or. 4824. A portion of a Jacobite Lectionary from the Gospels, the greater part consisting of consecutive lessons from St. John in the Ḥarklensian version. Good writing of apparently the xith or xiith Century. Vellum, foll. 56. 12°.
- Or. 4951. A volume containing the "Liturgy of the Nile" (see the printed edition, published by G. Margoliouth, Nutt, 1896), and Services to be used at the consecration of a church, the ordination of readers, subdeacons, &c. The prayers are for the most part in the Palestinian Syriac dialect, but several portions are in Greek in the Syriac character. The liturgical directions are in Karshuni. The ritual is that of the Malkite Church. Paper, foll. 70. Sm. 4°. Probably not later than the xiith Century.
- Or. 5020. A copy of the Choral Service Book known as the "Octôechus." Vellum, foll. 111. 8°. A.GR. 1491 (A.D. 1179).
- Or. 5021. A fragment of the Life of St. Anthony.—The

- Life of Paul of the Thebaid.—A letter of Authimus. Vellum, foll. 34. 8° . A.GR. 1214 (A.D. 903).
- Or. 5265. The Peshitta version of the New Testament, with Nestorian pointing. Vellum, foll. 288. 4.
 A.GR. 1556 (A.D. 1245).
- Or. 5281. A volume containing (1) a fragment of a work of magic prayers, etc.; (2) a large portion of the Book of the Bee (ends with ch. 47 of Mr. Budge's edition). See also Or. 4526. Paper, foll. 146. Sm. 4. xviiith Century.
- Or. 5441. Abaria La Abamla La Allan, a work on the union of the two natures in our Lord, by Babai the Great, directed against the Monophysites (see Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 168). Paper, foll. 206. Apparently of the xivth Century.
- Or. 5442. A work on astrology, written in a peculiar hand. Paper, foll. 153. Sm. 4°. Probably xvith-xviith Century.
- Or. 5443. The "Paradise of Eden," a collection of fifty poems on theological subjects, by 'Ebed-Yēshū' bar Běrikha, preceded by a list of the difficult words occurring in the work, together with explanations in modern Syriac. Paper, foll. 109. A.D. 1891.
- Or. 5463. A volume containing 71 metrical discourses by Narsai. The metre is for the most part dodecasyllabic, but some of the discourses (e.g. no. 16, fol. 92a; 17, fol. 97b; 21, fol. 117a) are heptasyllabic (comp. Wright's "Syriac Literature," p. 58). After the 43rd discourse is the following colophon

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 $^{^{\}rm a}$ See also Cambridge Add. MS. 2020, fol. 121a sqq.

CORRIGENDA.

- On p. 5, under Or, 2297, omit "The first part of," at the beginning of the description.
- On p. 47, under Or. 4599, instead of "Services for the dedication of a church," read "A Choral Service-book, containing:—"
- On p. 60, col. 2, after ***\danua *\danua *\dan**



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