

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATION
OCCASIONAL PAPER NO. 47

Records of the Zoological Survey of India

**Index Rhopalocera Indica Part II Common names
of butterflies from India and
neighbouring Countries**

by
R. K. Varshney

Issued by the Director
Zoological Survey of India, Calcutta

RECORDS
OF THE
ZOOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA

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PART - II

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By

R. K. VARSHNEY

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Issued by the Director, Zoological Survey of India
1983

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Published September, 1983

PRICE : *Inland* : Rs. 21 00
Foreign : £ 2.75 \$ 4.50

Printed in India at Sadhana Art Printers. 52/9 B. B. Ganguly Street.
Calcutta-12 and Published by the Director, Zoological Survey of India.

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Occasional Paper

No. 47	1983	Pages 1-49
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INTRODUCTION

“What is the use of their having names”, the Gnat said,
“if they [insects] won’t answer to them ?”

“No use to *them*,” said Alice ; “but it’s useful to the
people that name them, I suppose. If not, why do things
have names at all ?”

—‘Through the Looking Glass’
by Lewis Carroll (p. 36).

Names are the signs of people, or things, or places. While individual animals are not christened by a proper name like human beings, except for example pets, the group of animals are always so named to distinguish them from other groups. In some cases these groups are given different names for their young ones or sexes, due to the changed structure. These names are simple and easily understood and called as ‘popular name’, ‘common name’, or ‘vernacular name’. Many of such names in the due course have established and are widely used and understood with definiteness in different parts of the world. Naturalists have further enriched these common names in some groups, by adding a word or two in a name, to differentiate sister groups. Thus, at present there exists a well spread system in certain groups of animals (and also in some plants), where a species or a genus is given a distinct common name.

The mammals and the birds are exhaustively named in this way, while some other vertebrate groups also have a long list of common or vernacular names for different genera and species. Among the invertebrates, butterflies are perhaps unique to have a well spread common name system. The desirable quality of uniqueness and stability in these common names is maintained to such an extent that, unbelievably, in some cases they are better known than their scientific names (binomial zoological nomenclature). This may be one reason why the scientists desire to retain these names and release their approved lists.

An example of ‘common’ vs. ‘scientific’ names may be cited, with regard to the stability. A butterfly species, *Papilio aristolochiae*

Fabricius, 1775 (which some authors validate as *P. diphilus* Esper, 1792) has been reported by following scientific names in some selected works during the last 80 years :

1903. *Menelaides aristolochiae* : Moore, *Lep. Indica*, **5** : 178.
1907. *Papilio aristolochiae* : Bingham, *Fauna Br India—Butterfl*, **2** : 20.
1909. *Papilio aristolochiae aristolochiae* Jordan in Seitz, *Macrolep. World, Fauna Indo-Austral.*, **9** : 38
1932. *Tros aristolochiae aristolochiae* : Evans, *Ident Indian Butterfl.*, 2nd ed. : 44.
1937. *Papilio (Polydorus) aristolochiae* Peile, *Guide collect. Butterfl. India* : 23.
1939. *Polydorus aristolochiae* : Talbot, *Fauna Br India—Butterfl.*, **1** : 85.
1957. *Tros aristolochiae* : Wyater-Blyth, *Butterfl. Indian region* : 375.
1961. *Pachlioptera aristolochiae* : Munroe, *Canad Ent, Suppl.*, **17** : 46.
1971. *Atrophaneura aristolochiae* : Barlow, Banks & Holloway, *Oriental. Ins.*, **5** (3) : 275.
1972. *Parides (Polydorus) aristolochiae* Ashton, *J. Bombay nat Hist Soc.*, **69** (3) : 502.
1973. *Polydorus aristolochiae* : Sevastopulo, *J. Bombay nat Hist. Soc.*, **70** (1) : 157.
1930. *Atrophaneura aristolochiae* : Varshney, *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, **76** (1) : 38.
1981. *Pachliopta aristolochiae* : Arora & Mondal, *Rec. zool. Surv. India, Occ paper*, **29** : 53.

In contrast to the above, this species is well known by the popular name—'The Common Rose' (as the specimens emit rosy odour). This common name has been constantly used over the years in many of the above and other works.

Yet the fact can not be ignored that such common names, however well understood by the people of a region, are bound to vary with the change of time and place. One may often come across examples where more than one common name is applied to the same species. Blackwelder (1967, *Taxonomy* : 213) has cited an interesting case of 'European White Water Lily', which has 15 english common names, 44 french, 105 german, 81 dutch and altogether a total of 245 different common names ! Secondly, in rare cases, a common name may apply to a different group of animals at some other place. Thirdly, even the so called standardized common names have not been much utilized by research workers. Thus, the necessity and usefulness of the scientific names as applied under the system of Zoological Nomenclature, with their world-wide acceptance, stands undisputed.

Among the insects, the use of popular common names is from times immemorial. Names like locust, white-ant, housefly etc., are part of international vocabulary. Even names like rice weevil, phadka grasshopper, cigarette beetle, mango hopper, woolly aphid, cut worm and san jose scale etc., are well known to insect workers. Nevertheless, there is need for assorting and 'standardization'. Many countries have realized it, since the common name of an insect often is more important to the farmer and to industry, than the scientific latin name. As such, mentioning of common names along with the scientific names has become part of research reports in certain groups of insects. The Entomological Society of America has already issued an officially approved list of the common names of insects, by Laffoon, 1960, *Bull. ent. Soc. Am.*, 6 : 175-211.

In our own country, the subject has often attracted attention. In a Joint Meeting of three organizations, held at the Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi, in 1964, a session was held, under the chairmanship of Dr. M. L. Roonwal, to discuss and formulate a policy regarding the 'Accepted common names of insect pests' (*Entomology in India, Suppl.*, p. 24). At that time it was realised that there is considerable confusion in the country regarding scientific names of insect species. Hence, with a view to clear the confusion among the research workers, it was resolved to prepare lists of common names of important insects in the country, in english, hindi and other regional languages. Recently Dr. A. P. Kapur gave a call for a 'National Committee on Common names', emphasizing that not only the use of such names should be encouraged in the literature on economic entomology, especially at the field workers level, but new names should be proposed for this purpose (Valedictory Address, Training Course on Insects & Mites, ZSI Calcutta, 1979).

As stated above, butterflies are one such group of animals, where common or trivial names have been applied very widely. Term 'butterfly' itself is a popular name applied to the Rhopaloceran insects now classified as Superfamily Papilionoidea (except Skippers), Lepidoptera. The practice of giving common names to butterflies in our region seems to have started by such early workers as Wood-Mason, de Niceville, Aitken, Bell, Swinhoe etc. Evans (1932, *Identification of Indian Butterflies*, 2nd ed) showed common names for almost all species and subspecies dealt with. A number of faunistic papers and local-lists of butterflies (Varshney, 1977 *loc. cit.*) have fully utilized these common names. As one author pointed out, "The fact that butterflies are usually referred to by their technical or

classical names rather than by the popular or common names – tends to discourage interest in the study of butterflies among amateurs, and especially because of the constant change in the technical names” (Woodhouse, 1949 *loc. cit.*).

So call a butterfly a rajah, or a nawab, or leopard, or monkey puzzle! Whatsoever pleased the naturalists they named butterflies after that – plane, palm dart, ace, demon or helen, or even Koh-i-noor! Without going for detail analyses, it may be said that names have been based on colour, size, shape, pattern on wings, geographical distribution, or food-plant etc. But not always, as the Index below would show. Some names are based on mammals, birds, flowers, or ranks of royalty or army, etc. Common names of the butterflies are indeed as varied and beautiful as their own colourful wings.

The present Index is Part-II of this title. The first part dealt with references to local-lists of butterflies for seven countries of the Indian region, arranged faunistic-area-wise (Varshney, 1977, *Rec. zool. Surv. India*, 73 : 159-178). In the present paper, an attempt has been made to assemble all known common names of the butterflies of this region, as well as show their presently valid scientific name and Family. While the common names have been selected from the works of Wynter-Blyth (1957, *Butterflies of Indian Region*) and Woodhouse (1949, *Butterfly Fauna of Ceylon*), the current scientific names have been derived from various recent taxonomic treatises. There are approximately 1,150 entries in this Index. Effort has been made to avoid repetition, but there are exceptions on account of cross-reference. Whether a name like ‘Malayan Bush Blue’ should go under ‘Blues’ or ‘Bush blues’, I have favoured the latter, with which some workers may not agree. A few corrections have been proposed (*vide infra*), e.g. when two taxa were found with the same common name. I am aware that some omissions and errors may be found in this Index, which obviously cannot be ruled out in this sort of compilation. If sufficient entries are found, an addendum would be published later on.

It is hoped that this Index will be helpful to all those who are interested in the butterflies of our region, and particularly to the amateur collectors who face the difficulty of scientific names.

NEW PROPOSALS

Following new changes have been proposed in this Index for either common or scientific names :

(i) **Changes in common names :**

1. 'Argus, Orange-bordered' in place of 'Argus, Brown' for *Aricia agestis nazira*, to distinguish it from *Erebia hyagriva*.

2. 'Admirables' in place of 'Admirals' (*Vanessa*), since the latter is used for *Limenitis*.

3. 'Tortoiseshell, Camberwell Beauty' for earlier 'Camberwell Beauty' (*Nymphalis antiopa*), since other *Nymphalis* are grouped under 'Tortoiseshells'

4. 'Doubleday's Leopard' in place of 'Leopard' for *Neurosigma siva*, because 'Leopards' are *Phalanta*.

5. 'Mandarin Blue, Underwhite' in place of 'Royal, Banded' for *Charana jalindra*, to distinguish it from other 'Royals' (*Pratapa, Tajuria*), and since other *Charana* are grouped under 'Mandarin Blues'.

6. 'Maps' as abbreviated group name for 'Map butterflies' or 'Mapwing butterflies' belonging to *Cyrestis*.

7. 'Oakblue, Yellowdisc Tailed' in place of earlier 'Oakblue, Yellowdisc' for *Narathura singla*, to distinguish it from the next entry (Sl. No. 8).

8. In 'Oakblue, Yellowdisc Tailless' suffix 'Tailless' has been added for *Narathura perimuta*, to distinguish it from the preceding entry (Sl. No. 7).

9. Suffix 'Western' has been added with the common name 'Pierrot, Pointed' for *Tarucus indica*, to distinguish it from *Niphanda cymbia* having the same common name.

10. In 'Royal, White Northern', suffix 'Northern' has been added for *Tajuria illurgis*, to distinguish it from the next entry (Sl. No. 11).

11. In 'Royal, White Southern', suffix 'Southern' has been added for *Pratapa deva*, to distinguish it from the preceding entry (Sl. No. 10).

12. 'Silverstreaks' as abbreviated group name for 'Silverstreak Blues' belonging to *Iraota*.

13. 'Swift, Himalayan Hill' in place of 'Swift Himalayan' for *Parrara guttatus mangala*, to distinguish it from *Polytremis discreta* which has the same common name.

14. 'Yeoman, Eastern' for *Cirrochroa mithila*, since the earlier use of 'Yeoman, Common' for *C. tyche mithila* is now restricted to *C. tyche*.

(ii) Emendations proposed for scientific names :

1. *Mycalesis evansi* Tytler
= *Mycalesis evansii* Tytler, 1914, *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*
23 : 224.
2. *Ypthima ceylonica huebneri* Kirby
= *Ypthima ceylonica hubneri* Kirby, 1871, *Syn. Cat. Diurn.*
Lep. : 95.
3. *Spindasis ictis ceylonica* Felder
= *Spindasis ictis* Var. *Ceylanica* Felder, 1868, *Verh. Zool.*
- *Bot. Ges. Wien*, xviii : 281.
4. *Valeria ceylonica* (Felder)
= *Eronia ceylanica* C. & R. Felder, 1865, *Novara Reise,*
Lep., ii : 191.
5. *Everes huegeli* Gistel
= *Everes hugelii* Gistel, 1857, *Vacuna*, ii (2).

ABBREVIATIONS

(i) For this Index, the name of the author of species (scientific name) has been checked in almost each case and the requisite parenthesis put on it wheresoever necessary under the nomenclature rules. Yet a recent 'Recommendation' of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, which has discontinued all abbreviations of the author's name, has not been followed here, since the practice of using these abbreviated names is space saver and prevalent in Indian butterfly studies. The following abbreviations of author names have been used in the present Index (names of other authors not listed here have been cited in full) :

Alph.	=Alpheraky	Brem.	=Bremer
Atk.	=Atkinson	But.	=Butler
Aurivill.	=Aurivillius	Cbt.	=Corbet
BB.	=Bethune Baker	Chap.	=Chapman
Bdv.	=Boisduval	Cr.	=Cramer
Blanch.	=Blanchard	Db.	=Doubleday

de N.	=de Niceville	L.	=Linnaeus
Dist.	=Distant	Latr.	=Latreille
Doh.	=Doherty	Led.	=Lederer
Dry.	=Drury	M.	=Moore
Ed.	=Edwards	Mab.	=Mabille
El.	=Elwes	Mars.	=Marshall
Esp.	=Esper	Men.	=Menetries
Evers.	=Eversmann	Ob.	=Oberthur
F.	=Fabricius	Pend.	=Pendlebury
Fd.	=Felder	Ril.	=Riley
Forst.	=Forster	Roth.	=Rothschild
Fr.	=Fruhstorfer	Schieff.	=Schieffermueller
GG.	=Grum-Grshimailo	Shir.	=Shirozu
GrS.	=Grose-Smith	Stg.	=Staudinger
Guer.	=Guerin-Meneville	Swin.	=Swinhoe
Hamp.	=Hampson	Tyt.	=Tytler
Hew.	=Hewitson	Wall.	=Wallengren
Hors.	=Henrich-Schaffer	Wat.	=Watson
HS.	=Huebner	Wd.	=Westwood
Hub.	=Johanssen	WM.	=Wood-Mason
Joh.	=Kollar	Yam.	=Yamamoto
Koll.	=Horsfield	ZS.	=Zinken-Sommer

(ii) The abbreviations for the Family names used in this Index are as follows :

Acr.	=Acraeidae	Nym.	=Nymphalidae
Ama.	=Amathusiidae	Pap.	=Papilionidae
Dan.	=Danaiidae	Pier.	=Pieridae
Hesp.	=Hesperiidae	Riod.	=Riodinidae
Liby.	=Libytheidae	Sat.	=Satyridae
Lyc.	=Lycaenidae		

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Thanks are recorded to the Director, Zoological Survey of India, Calcutta, for providing facilities.

COMMON NAME—SCIENTIFIC NAME INDEX

Common Name	Scientific Name	Family
A		
Acacia Blues	: <i>Surendra</i> M.	Lyc.
Acacia Blue, Common	: <i>Surendra vivarna</i> Hors.	Lyc.
Acacia Blue, Silverstreaked	; <i>Surendra todara</i> M.	Lyc.
Aces	: <i>Halpe</i> M.	Hesp.
Ace, Banded	: <i>Halpe zema</i> (Hew.)	Hesp.
Ace, Ceylon (or Ace, Rare)	: <i>Halpe homolea</i> <i>ceylonica</i> M.	Hesp.
Ace, Decorated	: <i>Halpe decorata</i> M.	Hesp.
Ace, Indian	: <i>Halpe homolea</i> (Hew.)	Hesp.
Ace, Light Straw	: <i>Pithauria stramineipennis</i> WM. & de N.	Hesp.
Ace, Madras	: <i>Thoressa honorei</i> (de N.)	Hesp.
Ace, Moore's	: <i>Halpe porus</i> Mab.	Hesp.
Admirables (new name ; <i>nec</i> Admirals) (see also Vanessas)	: <i>Vanessa</i> F.	Nym.
Admirable, Blue	: <i>Kaniska canace</i> (L.)	Nym.
Admirable, Indian Red	: <i>Vanessa indica</i> (Herbst)	Nym.
Admirable, Red	: <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> (L.)	Nym.
Admirals—I (also Commodores)	: <i>Limenitis</i> F.	Nym.
Admirals—II (emended as Admirables, new name)	: <i>Vanessa</i> F.	Nym.
Admiral, Indian White	: <i>Limenitis trivena</i> M.	Nym.
Albatrosses (see also Puffins)	: <i>Appias</i> Hub.	Pier.
Albatross, Ceylon Lesser	: <i>Appias paulina</i> (Cr.)	Pier.
Albatross, Chocolate	: <i>Appias lyncida</i> (Cr.)	Pier.
Albatross, Common	: <i>Appias albina darada</i> (Fd.)	Pier.
Albatross, Lesser	: <i>Appias wardi</i> (M.)	Pier.
Albatross, Orange	: <i>Appias nero galba</i> (Wallace)	Pier.
Albatross, Striped	: <i>Appias libythea</i> (F.)	Pier.
Albocerulean	: <i>Celastrina albocaerulea</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Anar Butterfly (also Guava Blue, Common)	: <i>Virachola isocrates</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Angle, Black	: <i>Tapena thwaitesi</i> M.	Hesp.
Angle, Ceylon Golden	: <i>Caprona alida lanka</i> Evans	Hesp.

Angle, Chestnut	: <i>Odontoptilum angulata</i> (Fd.) Hesp.
Angle, Golden	: <i>Caprona ransonnetti</i> (Fd.) Hesp.
Apefly	: <i>Spalgis epeus</i> (Wd.) Lyc.
Apollos (also Snow Apollos)	: <i>Parnassius Latr.</i> Pap.
Apollo, Common Blue	: <i>Parnassius hardwickei</i> Gray Pap.
Apollo, Common Red	: <i>Parnassius epaphus</i> Ob. Pap.
Apollo, Desert	: <i>Hypermnestra helios</i> <i>balucha</i> (M.) Pap.
Apollo, Keeled	: <i>Parnassius jacquemontii</i> Bdv. Pap.
Apollo, Regal	: <i>Parnassius charltonius</i> Gray Pap.
Apollos, Show	: <i>Parnassius Latr.</i> Pap.
Arabs (also Orange tips, Small)	: <i>Colotis Hub.</i> Pier.
Arab, Blue-spotted	: <i>Colotis phisadia protractus</i> (But.) Pier.
Arab, Large Salmon	: <i>Colotis fausta</i> (Olivier) Pier.
Arab, Small Salmon	: <i>Colotis amata</i> (F.) Pier.
Arab, White	: <i>Colotis vestalis</i> (But.) Pier.
Archdukes	: <i>Aconthea Hors.</i> Nym.
Archduke	: <i>Aconthea dirtea</i> (F.) Nym.
Archduke, Dark	: <i>Aconthea khasiana</i> (Swin.) Nym.
Archduke, Great	: <i>Aconthea cyanipardus</i> (But.) Nym.
Arguses	: <i>Erebia Dalman</i> Sat.
Argus, Brown—I	: <i>Erebia hyagriva</i> (M.) Sat.
Argus, Brown—II (Rejected ; see Argus, Orange-bordered)	: <i>Aricia agestis nazira</i> (M.) Lyc.
Argus, Common	: <i>Erebia nirmala</i> M. Sat.
Argus, Hybrid	: <i>Erebia hybrida</i> (But.) Sat.
Argus, Mottled	: <i>Erebia narasingha</i> (M.) Sat.
Argus, Mountain	: <i>Erebia shallada</i> Mars. & de N. Sat.
Argus, Orange-bordered (<i>nec</i> Argus, Brown)	: <i>Aricia agestis nazira</i> (M.) Lyc.
Argus, Pallid	: <i>Erebia scanda</i> Koll. Sat.
Argus, Ringed	: <i>Erebia annada</i> M. Sat.
Argus, Scarce Mountain	: <i>Erebia kalinda</i> M. Sat.
Autumn Leaf	: <i>Doleschallia bisaltide</i> (Cr.) Nym.
Awls—I	: <i>Ismeninae</i> Hesp.
Awls—II	: <i>Hasora</i> M., <i>Bibasis</i> M., <i>Badamia</i> M. Hesp.
Awl, Brown	: <i>Badamia exclamationis</i> (F.) Hesp.

Awl, Ceylon	: <i>Hasora badra lanka</i> Evans	Hesp.
Awl, Common	: <i>Hasora badra</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Awl, Common Banded	: <i>Hasora chromus</i> (Cr.)	Hesp.
Awl, Orange-tail	: <i>Bibasis sena</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Awl, Plain Banded	: <i>Hasora vitta indica</i> Evans	Hesp.
Awl, White-banded	: <i>Hasora taminatus</i> (Hub.)	Hesp.
Awl King, Indian	: <i>Choaspes benjamini</i> (Guer.)	Hesp.
Awlet, Branded Orange	: <i>Bibasis oedipodea</i> (Swainson)	Hesp.
Awlet, Orange	: <i>Bibasis jaina</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Awlet, Pale Green	: <i>Bibasis gomata</i> (M)	Hesp.

B

Babul Blues	: <i>Azanus M.</i>	Lyc.
Babul Blue, African	: <i>Azanus jesous gamra</i> (Led.)	Lyc.
Babul Blue, Bright	: <i>Azanus ubaldus</i> (Cr)	Lyc.
Babul Blue, Dull	: <i>Azanus uranus</i> But.	Lyc.
Barons (also Counts, Earls, Dukes, Duchesses, Baronet, etc.)	: <i>Euthalia</i> Hub.	Nym.
Baron	: <i>Euthalia garuda</i> (M.)	Nym.
Baron, Blue	: <i>Euthalia telchinia</i> (Men)	Nym.
Baron, Gaudy	: <i>Euthalia lubentina</i> (Cr)	Nym.
Baron, Grey	: <i>Euthalia anosia</i> (M.)	Nym.
Baron, Powdered	: <i>Euthalia kesava</i> (M.)	Nym.
Baron, Streaked	: <i>Euthalia jama</i> (Fd.)	Nym.
Baron, White-edged Blue	: <i>Euthalia phemius</i> (Db)	Nym.
Baron, White-tipped	: <i>Euthalia merta</i> (M.)	Nym.
Baronet (see also Barons)	: <i>Euthalia nais</i> (Forst.)	Nym.
Batwings (see also Clubtails, Roses, etc.)	: <i>Atrophaneura</i> Reakirt	Pap.
Batwing, Common	: <i>Atrophaneura varuna</i> (White)	Pap.
Batwing, Lesser	: <i>Atrophaneura aidoneus</i> (Db.)	Pap.
Beaks	: <i>Libythea</i> F.	Liby.
Beak, Club	: <i>Libythea myrrha</i> Godart	Liby.
Beak, Common (or Beak)	: <i>Libythea lepita</i> M.	Liby.
Beak, European	: <i>Libythea celtis</i> Laicharting	Liby.
Beak, White-Spotted	: <i>Libythea narina</i> Godart	Liby.
Begums	: <i>Prothoe</i> Hub.	Nym.
Begum, Blue	: <i>Prothoe franckii</i> Hub.	Nym.
Begum, Glorious*	: <i>Prothoe calydonia</i> (Hew)	Nym.

* Most beautiful butterfly in the world !

Birdwings	: <i>Troides</i> Hub.	Pap.
Birdwing, Common	: <i>Troides helena</i> (L.)	Pap.
Birdwing, Golden	: <i>Troides aeacus</i> (Fd.)	Pap.
Blackveins	: <i>Aporia</i> Hub.	Pier.
Blackvein, Dusky	: <i>Aporia nabellica</i> (Bdv.)	Pier.
Blackvein, Great	: <i>Aporia agathon</i> (Gray)	Pier.
Blackvein, Himalayan	: <i>Aporia leucodice</i> (Evers.)	Pier.
Blues	: Lyc.	
Blues, Acacia (see Acacia Blues)	: <i>Surendra</i> M.	Lyc.
Blues, Babul (see Babul Blues)	: <i>Azanus</i> M.	Lyc.
Blues, Ciliate (see Ciliate Blues)	: <i>Anthene</i> Db.	Lyc.
Blues, Grass (see Grass Blues)	: <i>Zizeeria</i> Chap.	Lyc.
Blues, Hedge (see Hedge Blues)	: <i>Lycaenopsis</i> Fd., etc.	Lyc.
Blues, Mandarin (see Mandarin Blues)	: <i>Charana</i> de N.	Lyc.
Blues, Meadow (see Meadow Blues)	: <i>Polyommatus</i> Latr.	Lyc.
Blues, Silverstreak (see Silverstreaks)	: <i>Iraota</i> M.	Lyc.
Blue, Chequered	: <i>Philotes vicrama</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Blue, Gram	: <i>Euchrysops cnejus</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Blue, Great Spotted	: <i>Phengaris atroguttata</i> (Ob.)	Lyc.
Blue, Lime	: <i>Chilades laius</i> (Cr.)	Lyc.
Blue, Pointed Ciliate	: <i>Anthene lycaenina</i> (Fd.)	Lyc.
Blue, Posy	: <i>Drupada scaeva cyara</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Blue, Walnut (see Walnut Blue)	: <i>Chaetoprocta odata</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Blue, Zebra	: <i>Syntarucus plinius</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Bluebottles (see also Jays, Swordtails, Zebras etc.)	: <i>Graphium Scopoli</i> [†]	Pap.
Bluebottle, Common	: <i>Graphium sarpedon</i> (L.)	Pap.
Bluebottle, Glassy	: <i>Graphium cloanthus</i> (Wd.)	Pap.
Bobs—I	: <i>Plastingiinae</i>	Hesp.
Bobs—II	: <i>Arnetta</i> Wat., <i>Suastus</i> M.	Hesp.
Bob, Atkinson's	: <i>Arnetta atkinsoni</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Bob, Ceylon Palm	: <i>Suastus minuta minuta</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Bob, Chestnut	: <i>Iambrix salsala</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Bob, Indian Palm	: <i>Suastus gremius</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Bob, Small Palm	: <i>Suastus minuta aditia</i> Evans	Hesp.
Bob, Vindhyan	: <i>Arnetta vindhiana</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Brilliant, Broadbanded	: <i>Simiskina phalena</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Brimstones	: <i>Gonepteryx</i> Leech	Pier.

Brimstone, Common*	: <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i> (L.)	Pier.
Brimstone, Lesser	: <i>Gonepteryx mahaguru</i> (Gistel)	Pier.
Brownies	: <i>Miletus</i> Hub.	Lyc.
Brownie, Bigg's	: <i>Miletus nymphis porus</i> Eliot	Lyc.
Brownie, Common	: <i>Miletus chinensis assamensis</i> Doh.	Lyc.
Brownie, Great	: <i>Miletus symethus</i> (Cr.)	Lyc.
Brownie, Long's	: <i>Miletus chinensis longeana</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Browns	: Sat.	
Browns, Evening (see Evening Browns)	: <i>Melanitis</i> F., <i>Cyllogenes</i> But , <i>Parantirrhoea</i> WM.	Sat.
Bushblues	: <i>Panchala</i> M. etc.	Lyc.
Bushblue, Aberrant	: <i>Narathura abseus mackwoodi</i> Ril.	Lyc.
Bushblue, Burmese	: <i>Panchala birmana</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Bushblue, Dusky	: <i>Panchala paraganesa</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Bushblue, Ellis's	: <i>Panchala aberrans</i> (de N.) [syn. <i>P. ellisi</i>]	Lyc.
Bushblue, Malayan	: <i>Panchala ammonides</i> (Doh.)	Lyc.
Bushblue, Pale	: <i>Panchala aberrans</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Bushblue, Tailless	: <i>Panchala ganesa</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Bushbrowns	: <i>Mycalesis</i> Hub.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Blind-eye	: <i>Mycalesis annamitica</i> Fr.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Bright-eye	: <i>Mycalesis nicotia</i> Wd.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Chinese	<i>Mycalesis gotama</i> M.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Cingalese	: <i>Mycalesis rama</i> (M.)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Common	: <i>Mycalesis perseus</i> (F.)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Dark-brand	: <i>Mycalesis mineus</i> (L.)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Glad-eye	: <i>Mycalesis patnia</i> M.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Lepcha	: <i>Mycalesis lepcha</i> M.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Lilacine	: <i>Mycalesis francisca</i> (Stoll)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Long-brand	: <i>Mycalesis visala</i> M.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Many-tufted	: <i>Mycalesis mystes</i> de N.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Moore's	: <i>Mycalesis heri</i> M.	Sat.

* Common name 'Butterfly' is said to have been formed after the butter-yellow colour of the male of this species.

Bushbrown, Pachmarhi	: <i>Mycalesis igilia mercea</i>	
		Evans Sat.
Bushbrown, Pale-Brand	: <i>Mycalesis intermedia</i> (M.)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Plain	: <i>Mycalesis malsarida</i> But.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Purple	: <i>Mycalesis orseis</i> Hew.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Red-disc	: <i>Mycalesis oculus</i> Mars.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Red-eye	: <i>Mycalesis adolphei</i> (Guer.)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Salmon-branded	: <i>Mycalesis misenius</i> de N.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Small Long-brand	: <i>Mycalesis igilia</i> Fr.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Tamil	: <i>Mycalesis visala subdita</i> (M.)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Tytler's	: <i>Mycalesis evansi</i> Tyt.	
	(new emend.)	Sat.
Bushbrown, Watson's	: <i>Mycalesis adamsoni</i> Wat.	Sat.
Bushbrown, White-bar	: <i>Mycalesis anaxias</i> Hew.	Sat.
Bushbrown, White-edged	: <i>Mycalesis mestra</i> Hew.	Sat.
Bushbrown, White-line	: <i>Mycalesis malsara</i> M.	Sat.
Bushbrown, Wood-Mason's	: <i>Mycalesis suavolens</i> WM.	
	& de N.	Sat.
Butterfly, Anar (also Guava Blue, Common)	: <i>Virachola isocrates</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Butterfly Cabbage (also White, Large Cabbage)	: <i>Pieris brassicae nepalensis</i>	
	Db	Pier.
Butterfly, Castor (also Castor, Common)	: <i>Ariadne merione</i> (Cr)	Nym.
Butterfly, Lime	: <i>Papilio demoleus</i> L.	Pap.
Butterflies, Map (also Maps)	: <i>Cyrestis</i> Bdv.	Nym.
Butterfly, Moth	: <i>Liphyra brassolis</i> Wd.	Lyc.
Butterflies, Oakleaf	: <i>Kallima</i> Db.	Nym.
Butterfly, Rice (also Evening Brown, Common)	: <i>Melanitis leda ismenis</i>	
	(Cr.)	Sat.

C

Caeruleans	: <i>Jamides</i> Hub.	Lyc.
Caerulean, Ceylon	: <i>Jamides co uscans</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Caerulean, Common	: <i>Jamides celeno</i> (Cr.)	Lyc.
Caerulean, Dark	: <i>Jamides bochus</i> (Cr)	Lyc.
Caerulean, Glistening	: <i>Jamides elpis</i> (Godart)	Lyc.
Caerulean, Metallic	: <i>Jamides alecto melichius</i>	
	Fr.	Lyc.

Caerulean, Milky	: <i>Jamides lacteata</i> (de N)	Lyc.
Caerulean, Royal	: <i>Jamides caerulea</i> Druce	Lyc.
Caerulean, White	: <i>Jamides pura</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Caliphs	: <i>Enispe</i> Db.	Ama.
Caliph, Blue	: <i>Enispe cycnus</i> Wd.	Ama.
Caliph, Red	: <i>Enispe euthymius</i> (Db.)	Ama.
Camberwell Beauty (suppressed, see Tortoiseshell, Camberwell Beauty)	: <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> (L.)	Nym.
Cardinal	: <i>Thamala</i> M.	Lyc.
Castors	: <i>Ariadne</i> Hors.	Nym.
Castor, Angled	: <i>Ariadne ariadne</i> (L.)	Nym.
Castor, Common	: <i>Ariadne merione</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Catseyes	: <i>Zipaetis</i> Hew., <i>Coelites</i> Wd.	Sat.
Catseye, Dark	: <i>Zipaetis scylax</i> Hew.	Sat.
Catseye, Scarce	: <i>Coelites nothis adamsoni</i> M.	Sat.
Catseye, Tamil	: <i>Zipaetis saitis</i> Hew.	Sat.
Ciliate Blues	: <i>Anthene</i> Db.	Lyc.
Ciliate Blue	: <i>Anthene emolus</i> (Godart)	Lyc.
Ciliate Blue, Pointed	: <i>Anthene lycaenina</i> (Fd.)	Lyc.
Circe	: <i>Hestina nama</i> (Db.)	Nym.
Clipper	: <i>Parthenos sylvia</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Clouded Yellows	: <i>Colias</i> F.	Pier.
Clouded Yellow, Dark	: <i>Colias electo fieldi</i> Men.	Pier.
Clouded Yellow, Pale	: <i>Colias erate</i> (Esp.)	Pier.
Clubtails (see also Swallowtails, Redbodied ; Roses etc.)	: <i>Atrophaneura</i> Reakirt	Pap.
Clubtail, Common	: <i>Atrophaneura coon</i> (F.)	Pap.
Columbine	; <i>Stiboges nymphidia</i> But.	Riod.
Comma, Eastern	: <i>Vanessa egea</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Commander	: <i>Limenitis procris</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Commodores (see also Admirals, Commander)	: <i>Limenitis</i> F.	Nym.
Commodore	: <i>Limenitis danava</i> M.	Nym.
Commodore, Bi-colour	: <i>Limenitis zayla</i> Db.	Nym.
Commodore, Green	: <i>Limenitis daraxa</i> Db	Nym.
Commodore, Grey	: <i>Limenitis austenia</i> (M.)	Nym.
Commodore, Scarce White	: <i>Limenitis dudu</i> Wd.	Nym.
Constable	: <i>Dichorragia nesimachus</i> (Bdv.)	Nym.
Coon	: <i>Sancus fuligo subfasciatus</i> (M.)	Hesp.

Coppers	: <i>Lycaena</i> F.	Lyc.
Copper, Common	: <i>Lycaena phleas</i> (L.)	Lyc.
Copper, Golden	: <i>Lycaena solskyi lampon</i>	
	Led.	Lyc.
Copper, Green	: <i>Lycaena kasyapa</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Copper, Red	: <i>Tomares callimachus</i>	
	(Evers.)	Lyc.
Copper, White-bordered	: <i>Lycaena panava</i> (Wd.)	Lyc.
Cornelians	: <i>Deudorix</i> Hew.	Lyc.
Cornelian	: <i>Deudorix epijarbas</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Cornelian, Scarce	: <i>Deudorix hypergyria</i> El.	Lyc.
Costers	: <i>Acraea</i> F.	Acr.
Coster, Tawny	: <i>Acraea violae</i> (F.)	Acr.
Coster, Yellow	: <i>Acraea issoria</i> (Hub.)	Acr.
Counts (also Barons, Earls etc.)	: <i>Euthalia</i> Hub.	Nym.
Count, Grey	: <i>Euthalia lepidea</i> (But.)	Nym.
Count, Lavender	: <i>Euthalia cocytus</i> (F.)	Nym.
Courtesans	: <i>Euripus</i> Db.	Nym.
Courtesan	: <i>Euripus halitherses</i> Db.	Nym.
Courtesan, Painted	: <i>Euripus consimilis</i> (Wd.)	Nym.
Courtiers	: <i>Sephisia</i> M.	Nym.
Courtier, Eastern	: <i>Sephisia chandra</i> (M.)	Nym.
Courtier, Western	: <i>Sephisia dichroa</i> (Koll)	Nym.
Crows	: <i>Euploea</i> F.	Dan.
Crow, Blue	: <i>Euploea klugi</i> Hors. & M.	Dan.
Crow, Blue-spotted	: <i>Euploea midamus</i> (L.)	Dan.
Crow, Brown King	: <i>Euploea klugi erichsoni</i> Fd.	Dan.
Crow, Common Indian (or Crow, Indian)	: <i>Euploea core</i> (Cr.)	Dan.
Crow, Double-branded Black	: <i>Euploea sylvester coreta</i>	
	(Godart)	Dan.
Crow, Double-branded Blue	: <i>Euploea sylvester harrisi</i>	
	Fd	Dan.
Crow, Great	: <i>Euploea phaenareta corus</i>	
	(F.)	Dan.
Crow, Indian	: <i>Euploea core</i> (Cr.)	Dan.
Crow, Long-branded Blue	: <i>Euploea algea deione</i> Wd.	Dan.
Crow, Magpie	: <i>Euploea diocletianus</i> (F.)	Dan.
Crow, Spotted Black	: <i>Euploea crameri</i> Lucas	Dan.
Crow, Striped Black	: <i>Euploea doubledayi</i> Fd.	Dan.
Crow, Striped Blue	: <i>Euploea mulciber</i> (Cr.)	Dan.
Crow, Violet-tipped	: <i>Euploea core godarti</i> Lucas	Dan.

Cruiser	: <i>Vindula erota</i> (F.)	Nym.
Cupids—I	: <i>Everes</i> Hub.	Lyc.
Cupids—II (also Gram blues)	: <i>Euchrysops</i> But.	Lyc.
Cupid, Black	: <i>Everes kala</i> deN.	Lyc.
Cupid, Chapman's	: <i>Everes argiades diporides</i> Chap.	Lyc.
Cupid, Dusky Blue	: <i>Everes huegeli dipora</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Cupid, Indian	: <i>Everes lacturnus syntala</i> Cantlie	Lyc.
Cupid, Moore's	: <i>Everes moorei</i> Leech	Lyc.
Cupid, Plains	: <i>Euchrysops pardava</i> (Hors.)	Lyc.
Cupid, Small	: <i>Euchrysops parrhasius</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Cupid, Tailed	: <i>Everes huegeli</i> Gistel (new emend.)	Lyc.
Cyclops, Common	: <i>Erites falcipennis</i> WM. & deN.	Sat.

D

Darkies	: <i>Allotinus</i> Fd.	Lyc.
Darkie, Angled	: <i>Allotinus panormis</i> El.	Lyc.
Darkie, Blue	: <i>Allotinus subviolaceus</i> Fd.	Lyc.
Darkie, Common	: <i>Allotinus horsfieldi</i> (M)	Lyc.
Darkie, Crenulate	: <i>Allotinus drumila</i> (M)	Lyc.
Darkie, Great	: <i>Allotinus drumila</i> <i>multiistrigatus</i> deN.	Lyc.
Dartlet, Common	: <i>Oriens gola</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Dartlet, Tamil	: <i>Oriens concinna</i> (El. & Ed.)	Hesp.
Darts	: <i>Potanthus</i> Scudder	Hesp.
Dart, Common	: <i>Potanthus pseudomaesa</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Dart, Indian	: <i>Potanthus pallida</i> Evans	Hesp.
Dart, Tropic	: <i>Potanthus confucius satra</i> (Fr.)	Hesp.
Darts, Grass (see Grass Darts)	: <i>Taractrocera</i> But.	Hesp.
Darts, Palm (see Palm Darts)	: <i>Telicota</i> M.	Hesp.
Demons	: <i>Notocrypta</i> de N.	Hesp.
Demon, Common Banded	: <i>Notocrypta paralyos</i> (WM & deN.)	Hesp.
Domon, Grass	: <i>Udaspes folus</i> (Cr.)	Hesp.

Demon, Restricted	: <i>Notocrypta curvifascia</i> (Fd.)	Hesp.
Demon, Spotted	: <i>Notocrypta feisthameli alysos</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Diadem, Dusky	: <i>Ethope himachala</i> (M.)	Sat.
Doubleday's Leopard (new name ; earlier Leopard)	: <i>Neurosigma siva</i> (Wd)	Nym.
Dragontails	: <i>Lamproptera</i> Gray	Pap.
Dragontail, Green	: <i>Lamproptera meges</i> (ZS.)	Pap.
Dragontail, White	: <i>Lamproptera curius</i> (F.)	Pap.
Dryads	: <i>Aemona</i> Hew.	Ama.
Dryad Yellow	: <i>Aemona amathusia</i> (Hew.)	Ama.
Duchesses (also Barons, Dukes etc.)	: <i>Euthalia</i> Hub.	Nym.
Duchess, Blue	: <i>Euthalia duda</i> Stg.	Nym.
Duchess, Grand	: <i>Euthalia atala</i> (Koll.)	Nym.
Duffers	: <i>Discophora</i> Bdv.	Ama.
Duffer, Banded	: <i>Discophora deo</i> deN.	Ama.
Duffer, Common	: <i>Discophora sondaica</i> Bdv.	Ama.
Duffer, Great	: <i>Discophora timora</i> Wd.	Ama.
Duffer, Southern	: <i>Discophora lepida</i> (M.)	Ama.
Dukes (also Barons etc.)	: <i>Euthalia</i> Hub.	Nym.
Duke, Blue	: <i>Euthalia durga</i> (M.)	ym.
Duke, Bronze	: <i>Euthalia nara</i> (M.)	Nym.
Duke, French	: <i>Euthalia franciae</i> (Gray)	Nym.
Duke, Grand	: <i>Euthalia iva</i> (M.)	Nym.
Duke, Green	: <i>Euthalia sahadeva</i> (M.)	Nym.
Duke, Naga	: <i>Euthalia khama</i> (Alph)	Nym.
Duke, Redspot	: <i>Euthalia evalina</i> (Stoll)	Nym.

E

Earls (also Counts, Barons etc.)	: <i>Euthalia</i> Hub.	Nym.
Earl, Common	: <i>Euthalia julii</i> (Bougainville)	Nym.
Earl, Plain	: <i>Euthalia jahnu</i> (M.)	Nym.
Eastern Comma	: <i>Vanessa egea</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Eggflies	: <i>Hypolimnas</i> Hub.	Nym.
Eggfly, Danaid	: <i>Hypolimnas misippus</i> (L.)	Nym.
Eggfly, Great	: <i>Hypolimnas bolina</i> (L)	Nym.
Emerald	: <i>Cyaniroides</i> deN.	Lyc.
Emigrants	: <i>Catopsilia</i> Hub.	Pier.

Emigrant, African	: <i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i> DSF	
	<i>florella</i> (F.)	Pier.
Emigrant, Common	: <i>Catopsilia crocale</i> (Cr.)	Pier.
Emigrant, Lemon	: <i>Catopsilia crocale pomona</i>	
	(F.)	Pier.
Emigrant, Mottled	: <i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i> (L.)	Pier.
Empress	: <i>Sasakia funebris</i> (Leech)	Nym.
Emperors	: <i>Apatura</i> F., <i>Helcyra</i> Fd., <i>Eulaceura</i> But., <i>Dilipa</i> M.	Nym.
Emperor, Golden	: <i>Dilipa morgiana</i> (Wd.)	Nym.
Emperor, Indian Purple	: <i>Apatura ambica</i> Koll.	Nym.
Emperor, Sergeant	: <i>Apatura chevana</i> (M.)	Nym.
Emperor, Sordid	: <i>Apatura sordida</i> M.	Nym.
Emperor, Tawny	: <i>Apatura ulupi</i> (Doh.)	Nym.
Emperor, Tytler's	: <i>Eulaceura manipurensis</i>	
	Tyt.	Nym.
Emperor, White	: <i>Helcyra hemina</i> Hew.	Nym.
Evening Browns	: <i>Melanitis</i> F., <i>Cyllogenes</i> But., <i>Parantirrhoea</i> WM.	Sat.
Evening Brown, Branded	: <i>Cyllogenes suradeva</i> (M.)	Sat.
Evening Brown, Common	: <i>Melanitis leda ismene</i> (Cr.)	Sat.
Evening Brown, Dark	: <i>Melanitis phedima</i> (Stoll)	Sat.
Evening Brown, Great	: <i>Melanitis zitenius</i> (Herbst)	Sat.
Evening Brown, Scarce	: <i>Cyllogenes janetae</i> de N.	Sat.
Evening Brown, Travancore	: <i>Parantirrhoea marshalli</i> WM.	Sat.

F

Fauns	: <i>Faunis</i> Hub.	Ama.
Faun, Common	: <i>Faunis canens arcesilas</i>	
	Stichel	Ama.
Faun, Large	: <i>Faunis eumeus</i> (Dry)	Ama.
Five-rings (see also Four-rings, Three-rings)	: <i>Ypthima</i> Hub.	Sat.
Five-ring, Baby	: <i>Ypthima philomela</i> (L)	Sat.
Five-ring, Common	: <i>Ypthima baldus</i> (F.)	Sat.
Five-ring, Eastern	: <i>Ypthima similis</i> El. & Ed.	Sat.
Five-ring, Himalayan	: <i>Ypthima sakra</i> M.	Sat.
Five-ring, Great	: <i>Ypthima dohertyi</i> (M.)	Sat.
Five-ring, Pallid	: <i>Ypthima savara</i> GrS.	Sat.
Five-ring, Variegated	: <i>Ypthima methora</i> Hew.	Sat.
Five-ring, Western	: <i>Ypthima indecora</i> M.	Sat.

Flashes	: <i>Rapala M.</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Assam	: <i>Rapala tara de N.</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Brilliant	: <i>Rapala elcia nicevillei</i>	
	Swin.	Lyc.
Flash, Chitral	: <i>Rapala extensa Evans</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Common	: <i>Rapala nissa (Koll.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Common Red	: <i>Rapala iarbus (F.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Copper	: <i>Rapala pheritima (Hew.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Himalayan Red	: <i>Rapala selira (M.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash Indian Red	: <i>Rapala iarbus sorya (Koll.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Indigo	: <i>Rapala varuna (Hors.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Malabar	: <i>Rapala lankana (M.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Refulgent	: <i>Rapala refulgens de N.</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Rosy	: <i>Rapala rubida Tyt.</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Scarce Slate	: <i>Rapala scintilla de N.</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Scarlet	: <i>Rapala dienece (Hew)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Shot	: <i>Rapala redivitta (M.)</i>	Lyc.
Flash, Slate	: <i>Rapala manea schistacea</i>	
	(M.)	Lyc.
Flash, Suffused	: <i>Rapala suffusa (M.)</i>	Lyc.
Flats—I	: <i>Celaenorrhinae</i>	Hesp.
Flats—II	: <i>Celaenorrhinus Hub.</i>	Hesp.
Flat, Black	: <i>Celaenorrhinus spilothyrsus</i>	
	(Fd)	Hesp.
Flat, Common Spotted	: <i>Celaenorrhinus leucocera</i>	
	(Koll.)	Hesp.
Flat, Malabar	: <i>Celaenorrhinus ambareesa</i>	
	(M.)	Hesp.
Flat, Multispotted	: <i>Celaenorrhinus pulomaya</i>	
	(M.)	Hesp.
Flat, Tamil Spotted	: <i>Celaenorrhinus ruficornis</i>	
	<i>fusca (Hamp)</i>	Hesp.
Flats, Small (see Small Flats)	: <i>Sarangesa M.</i>	Hesp.
Flats, Snow (see Snow Flats)	: <i>Tagiades Hub.</i>	Hesp.
Flats, Pied (see Pied Flats)	: <i>Coladenia M.</i>	Hesp.
Flitter, Tree	: <i>Hyarotis adrastus (Cr)</i>	Hesp.
Foresters (see also Labyrinths, Treebrowns, Goldenforks etc.)	: <i>Lethe Hub.</i>	Sat.
Forester, Angled Red	: <i>Lethe chandica (M.)</i>	Sat.
Forester, Bamboo	: <i>Lethe kansa (M.)</i>	Sat.
Forester, Black	: <i>Lethe vindhya (Fd.)</i>	Sat.
Forester, Blue	: <i>Lethe scanda (M.)</i>	Sat.

Forester, Brown	: <i>Lethe erbonis</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Forester, Ceylon	: <i>Lethe dynsate</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Forester, Common	: <i>Lethe insana</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Forester, Common Red	: <i>Lethe mekara</i> (M.)	Sat.
Forester, Dark	: <i>Lethe brisanda</i> de N.	Sat.
Forester, Dull	: <i>Lethe gulnihal</i> de N.	Sat.
Forester, Pale	: <i>Lethe latiaris</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Forester, Pallid	: <i>Lethe satyavati</i> de N.	Sat.
Forester, Rusty	: <i>Lethe bhairava</i> (M.)	Sat.
Forester, Scarce Red	: <i>Lethe distans</i> But.	Sat.
Forester, Tailed Red	: <i>Lethe sinorix</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Forget-me-not	: <i>Catochrysops strabo</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Forget-me-not, Silver	: <i>Catochrysops panormus</i> <i>lithargyria</i> M.	Lyc.
Four-lineblues (See Lineblues)	: <i>Nacaduba</i> M.	Lyc.
Four-rings (see also Five-rings, Three-rings)	: <i>Ypthima</i> Hub.	Sat.
Four-ring, Common	: <i>Ypthima ceylonica huebneri</i> Kirby (new emend.)	Sat.
Four-ring, Desert	: <i>Ypthima bolanica</i> Mars.	Sat.
Four-ring, Jewel	: <i>Ypthima lisandra</i> (Cr.)	Sat.
Four-ring, Nilgiri	: <i>Ypthima chenui</i> (Guer.)	Sat.
Four-ring, Palni	: <i>Ypthima ypthimoides</i> (M.)	Sat.
Four-ring, White	: <i>Ypthima ceylonica</i> Hew.	Sat.
Freak	: <i>Calinaga buddha</i> M.	Nym.
Fritillaries (also Silverstripes etc.)	: <i>Argynnis</i> F., <i>Melitaea</i> F.	Nym.
Fritillary, Baluchi	: <i>Melitaea robertsi</i> But.	Nym.
Fritillary, Blackvein	: <i>Melitaea arcesia</i> Brem.	Nym.
Fritillary, Desert	: <i>Melitaea trivialis</i> Schieff.	Nym.
Fritillary, Indian	: <i>Argynnis hyperbius</i> (Joh.)	Nym.
Fritillary, Queen of Spain	: <i>Argynnis lathonia</i> (L.)	Nym.
Fritillary, Red-Band	: <i>Melitaea didyma</i> (Esp.)	Nym.
Fritillaries, Small	: <i>Melitaea</i> F.	Nym.

G

Gems	: <i>Poritia</i> M.	Lyc
Gem, Blue	: <i>Poritia erycinoides</i> (Fd.)	Lyc.
Gem, Common	: <i>Poritia hewitsoni</i> M.	Lyc.
Gem, Green	: <i>Poritia phama geta</i> Fawcett	Lyc.
Glory, Bhutan	: <i>Bhutanitis lidderdalei</i> Atk.	Pap.

Goldenforks (see also Treebrowns, Foresters etc.)	: <i>Lethe</i> Hub.	Sat.
Goldenfork, Large	: <i>Lethe goalpara</i> (M.)	Sat.
Goldenfork, Manipur	: <i>Lethe kabrua</i> Tyt.	Sat.
Goldenfork, Small	: <i>Lethe atkinsonia</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Gorgons (see also Swallowtails, Hooked ; etc.)	: <i>Graphium Scopoli</i>	Pap.
Gorgon, Brown	: <i>Graphium gyas</i> (Wd.)	Pap.
Gorgon, Yellow	: <i>Graphium payeni evan</i> (Db.)	Pap.
Gram Blue	: <i>Euchrysops cnejus</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Grass Blues	: <i>Zizeeria</i> Chap., <i>Zizina</i> Chap., <i>Zizula</i> Chap.	Lyc.
Grass Blue, Dark	: <i>Zizeeria knysna karsandra</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Grass Blue, Lesser	: <i>Zizina otis</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Grass Blue, Pale	: <i>Zizeeria maha</i> (Koll.)	Lyc.
Grass Blue, Persian	: <i>Freyeria galba phialia</i> GG.	Lyc.
Grass Blue, Tiny	: <i>Zizula gaika</i> (Trimen)	Lyc.
Grass Darts	: <i>Taractrocera</i> But.	Hesp.
Grass Dart, Common	: <i>Taractrocera maevius</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Grass Dart, Himalayan	: <i>Taractrocera danna</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Grass Dart, Tamil	: <i>Taractrocera ceramas</i> (Hew.)	Hesp.
Grass Jewel	: <i>Freyeria Courvoisier</i>	Lyc.
Grass Jewel, Ceylon	: <i>Freyeria trochilus putli</i> (Koll.)	Lyc.
Grass Yellows	: <i>Eurema</i> Hub.	Pier.
Grass Yellow, Common	: <i>Eurema hecabe</i> (L.)	Pier.
Grass Yellow, Jordan's	: <i>Eurema jordani</i> Cbt. & Pend.	Pier.
Grass Yellow, One-spot	: <i>Eurema andersoni</i> (M.)	Pier.
Grass Yellow, Spotless	: <i>Eurema laeta</i> (Bdv.)	Pier.
Grass Yellow, Small	: <i>Eurema brigitta rubella</i> (Wallace)	Pier.
Grass Yellow, Three-spot	: <i>Eurema blanda silhetana</i> (Wallace)	Pier.
Grass Flash	: <i>Artipe eryx</i> (L.)	Lyc.
Guava Blues	: <i>Virachola</i> M.	Lyc.
Guava Blue, Common (also Anar Butterfly)	: <i>Virachola isocrates</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Guava Blue, Large	: <i>Virachola perse</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Gulls	: <i>Cepora</i> Billberg	Pier.

Gull, Common	: <i>Cepora nerissa</i> (F.)	Pier.
Gull, Lesser	: <i>Cepora nadina</i> (Lucas)	Pier.
H		
Hairstreaks	: <i>Strymon</i> Hub., <i>Pamela</i> Hemming, <i>Chrysozephyrus</i> Shir. & Yam, etc.	Lyc
Hairstreak, Baluchi	: <i>Neolycaena connae</i> Evans	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Cerulean	: <i>Neozephyrus suroia</i> (Tyt.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Chinese	: <i>Amblopala avidiena</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Dull Green	: <i>Esakiozephyrus icana</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Fawn	: <i>Chrysozephyrus birupa</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Ferruginous	: <i>Callophrys leechi</i> de N.	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Green	: <i>Callophrys rubi</i> (L.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Indian Purple	: <i>Esakiozephyrus mandara</i> (Doh.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Jakama	: <i>Chrysozephyrus jakamensis</i> (Tyt.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Kabru	: <i>Chrysozephyrus kabrua</i> (Tyt.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Kirbari	: <i>Chrysozephyrus</i> <i>kirbariensis</i> (Tyt.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Lister's	: <i>Pamela dudgeoni</i> de N.	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Mackwood's	: <i>Strymon mackwoodi</i> Evans	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Metallic Green	: <i>Chrysozephyrus duma</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Paona	: <i>Chrysozephyrus paona</i> (Tyt.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Peacock	: <i>Euaspa pavo</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Powdered Green	: <i>Chrysozephyrus zoa</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Silver	: <i>Chrysozephyrus syla</i> (Koll.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Suroifui	: <i>Teratozephyrus tsangkie</i> (Ob.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Tailless Metallic	: <i>Chrysozephyrus khasia</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Tytler's	: <i>Chrysozephyrus vittatus</i> Tyt.	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Water	: <i>Euaspa milionia</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Watson's	: <i>Chrysozephyrus lethia</i> (Wat.)	Lyc.
Hairstreak, White spotted	: <i>Euaspa ziha</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.

Hairstreak, Whiteline	: <i>Strymon sassanides</i> Koll.	Lyc.
Hairstreak, Wonderful	: <i>Chrysozephyrus ataxus</i> (Db. & Hew.)	Lyc.
Harlequin	: <i>Taxila haquinus</i> (F.)	Riod.
Heath, Baluchi	: <i>Coenonympha myops</i> Stg.	Sat.
Hedge Blues	: <i>Lycaenopsis</i> Fd , <i>Arletta</i> Hemming, <i>Celastrina</i> Tutt	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Ceylon	: <i>Celastrina lanka</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Chapman's	: <i>Celastrina binghami</i> (Chap.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Common	: <i>Celastrina puspa lavendularis</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Dusky	: <i>Arletta vardhana</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Felder's	: <i>Lycaenopsis haraldus</i> <i>ananga</i> Fd.	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Hampson's	: <i>Celastrina puspa lilacea</i> (Hamp.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Hill	: <i>Celastrina argiolus kollari</i> (Wd.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Jyntea	: <i>Celastrina argiolus jynteana</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Large	: <i>Celastrina huegeli</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Margined	: <i>Celastrina carna marata</i> Cbt.	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Metallic (or Hedge Blue, Tiny)	: <i>Celastrina melaena</i> <i>melaenoides</i> Tyt.	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Naga	: <i>Celastrina dohertyi</i> Tyt.	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Pale	: <i>Celastrina dilectus</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Plain	: <i>Celastrina limbata</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Silvery	: <i>Celastrina ladonides gigas</i> Hemming	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Singalese	: <i>Celastrina singalensis</i> (Fd.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Swinhoe's	: <i>Celastrina musina</i> <i>musinoides</i> Swin.	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, White	: <i>Celastrina akasa mavisa</i> Fr.	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, White-banded	: <i>Celastrina transpecta</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Blue, Whitedisc	: <i>Celastrina carna albidisca</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Hedge Cupid	: <i>Bothrinia chennelli</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Hedge Hoppers	: <i>Baracus</i> M.	Hesp.

Hedge Hopper	: <i>Baracus vittatus</i> (Fd.)	Hesp.
Hedge Hopper, Hampson's	: <i>Baracus vittatus hampsoni</i>	
	El. & Ed	Hesp.
Helens (see also Swallowtails, Black-bodied ; etc.)	: <i>Papilio</i> L. (<i>Helenus</i> Group)	Pap.
Helen, Red	: <i>Papilio helenus</i> L.	Pap.
Helen, Yellow	: <i>Papilio chaon</i> Wd.	Pap.
Hopper, Bush	: <i>Ampittia dioscorides</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Hopper Forest	: <i>Astictopterus jama</i> Fd.	Hesp.
Hoppers, Hedge (see Hedge Hoppers)	: <i>Baracus</i> M.	Hesp.
Hoppers, Serub (see Scrub Hoppers)	: <i>Aeromachus</i> de N.	Hesp.

I

Imperials	: <i>Jacoona</i> Dist., <i>Suasa</i> de N., <i>Cheritrella</i> de N., <i>Cheritra</i> M., <i>Ticherra</i> de N.	Lyc
Imperial, Blue	: <i>Ticherra acte</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Imperial, Common	: <i>Cheritra freja</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Imperial, Pale Grand	: <i>Jacoona fabronia</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Imperial, Red	: <i>Suasa lisides</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Imperial, Truncate	: <i>Cheritrella truncipennis</i> de N.	Lyc

J

Jays (see also Bluebottles, Zebras, Swordtails etc.)	: <i>Graphium</i> Scopoli	Pap.
Jay, Common	: <i>Graphium doson</i> (Fd.)	Pap.
Jay, Great	: <i>Graphium eurypylus</i> <i>cheronus</i> (Fr.)	Pap.
Jay, Lesser	: <i>Graphium evemon</i> <i>albociliatis</i> (Fr.)	Pap.
Jay, Spotted	: <i>Graphium arycles</i> (Bdv.)	Pap.
Jay, Tailed	: <i>Graphium agamemnon</i> (L.)	Pap.
Jay, Veined	: <i>Graphium bathycles</i> <i>chiron</i> (Wallace)	Pap.
Jesters	: <i>Symbrenthia</i> Hub.	Nym.
Jester, Blue-tail	: <i>Symbrenthia niphanda</i> M.	Nym.

Jester, Common	: <i>Symbrenthia hippoclus</i> (Cr.) Nym.
Jester, Himalayan	: <i>Symbrenthia hypselis</i> (Godart) Nym.
Jester, Scarce	: <i>Symbrenthia silana</i> de N. Nym.
Jewel Blues (also Meadow Blues)	: <i>Polyommatus</i> Latr. Lyc.
Jewel Blue, Large	: <i>Polyommatus loewii</i> (Zeller) Lyc.
Jewel Blue, Small	: <i>Lyeaeides christophi</i> (Stg.) Lyc.
Jewel, Grass Ceylon (or Jewel, Grass)	: <i>Freyeria trochilus putli</i> (Koll.) Lyc.
Jezebels	: <i>Delias</i> Hub. Pier.
Jezebel, Common	: <i>Delias eucharis</i> (Dry.) Pier.
Jezebel, Dark	: <i>Delias berinda</i> (M.) Pier.
Jezebel, Hill	: <i>Delias belladonna</i> (F.) Pier.
Jezebel, Painted	: <i>Delias hyparete</i> (L.) Pier.
Jezebel, Pale	: <i>Delias sanaca</i> (M.) Pier.
Jezebel, Red-base	: <i>Delias pasithoe</i> (L.) Pier.
Jezebel, Red-breast	: <i>Delias acalis</i> (Godart) Pier.
Jezebel, Red-spot	: <i>Delias descombesi</i> (Bdv.) Pier.
Jezebel, Yellow	: <i>Delias agostina</i> (Hew.) Pier.
John, Blue	: <i>Deramas</i> Dist. Lyc.
Joker	: <i>Byblia ilithyia</i> (Dry.) Nym.
Judies	: <i>Abisara</i> Fd. Riod.
Judy, Dark	: <i>Abisara fylla</i> (Db.) Riod.
Judy, Malay Tailed	: <i>Abisara savitri</i> Fd. Riod.
Judy, Plum	: <i>Abisara echerius</i> (Stoll) Riod.
Judy, Spot	: <i>Abisara chela</i> de N. Riod.
Judy, Straight Plum	: <i>Abisara kausambi</i> Fd. Riod.
Judy, Tailed	: <i>Abisara neophron</i> (Hew.) Riod.
Jungle glory	: <i>Thaumantis diores</i> Db. Ama.
Jungleking	: <i>Thauria aliris</i> (Wd.) Ama.
Junglequeens	: <i>Stichophthalma</i> Fd. Ama.
Junglequeen, Chocolate	: <i>Stichophthalma nourmahal</i> (Wd.) Ama.
Junglequeen, Manipur	: <i>Stichophthalma louisa</i> <i>tytleri</i> Roth. Ama.
Junglequeen, Northern	: <i>Stichophthalma</i> <i>camadeva</i> (Wd.) Ama.

K

Kaiser-i-Hind	: <i>Teinopalpus imperialis</i> Hope Pap.
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Kaiser, Yellow	: <i>Penthema lisarda</i> (Db.)	Nym.
Knight	: <i>Lebadea martha</i> (F.)	Nym.
Koh-i-noor	: <i>Amathuxidia amythaon</i> (Db.)	Ama.

L

Labyrinths (see also Treebrowns, Foresters etc)	: <i>Lethe</i> Hub.	Sat.
Labyrinth, Chinese	: <i>Lethe armandii</i> (Ob.)	Sat.
Labyrinth, Dusky	: <i>Lethe yama</i> (M.)	Sat.
Labyrinth, Scarce	: <i>Lethe pulahina</i> Evans	Sat.
Labyrinth, Tailed	: <i>Lethe bhadra</i> (M.)	Sat.
Labyrinth, Veined	: <i>Lethe pulaha</i> (M.)	Sat.
Lacewings	: <i>Cethosia</i> F.	Nym.
Lacewing, Leopard	: <i>Cethosia cyane</i> (Dry.)	Nym.
Lacewing, Red	: <i>Cethosia biblis</i> (Dry.)	Nym.
Lacewing, Tamil	: <i>Cethosia nietneri</i> Fd.	Nym.
Lady, Painted	: <i>Cynthia cardui</i> (L)	Nym.
Lascars, (also Sailers)	: <i>Neptis</i> F.	Nym.
Lascar, Baby	: <i>Neptis aurelia</i> (Stg.)	Nym.
Lascar, Burmese	: <i>Neptis heliodore</i> (F.)	Nym.
Lascar, Common	: <i>Neptis hordonia</i> (Stoll)	Nym.
Lascar, Grey-lined	: <i>Neptis dindinga</i> But.	Nym.
Lascar, Perak	: <i>Neptis paraka</i> But.	Nym.
Lascar, Tytler's	: <i>Neptis paona</i> Tyt.	Nym.
Leaf, Autumn	: <i>Doleschallia bisaltide</i> (Cr)	Nym.
Leaf Blue	: <i>Amblypodia anita</i> Hew.	Lyc.
Leaf Blue, Purple	: <i>Amblypodia anita</i> <i>naradoides</i> M.	Lyc.
Leaf, Oak (see Oakleaf Butterflies)	: <i>Kallima</i> Db.	Nym.
Leopards	: <i>Phalanta</i> Hors.	Nym.
Leopard (suppressed ; Double- day's Leopard, new name)	: <i>Neurosigma siva</i> (Wd.)	Nym.
Leopard, Common	: <i>Phalanta phalantha</i> (Dry.)	Nym.
Leopard, Small	: <i>Phalanta alcippe</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Lilacfork	: <i>Lethe sura</i> (Db.)	Sat.
Lilacfork, Scarce	: <i>Lethe dura</i> (Mars.)	Sat.
Lime Blue	: <i>Chilades laius</i> (Cr.)	Lyc.
Lime Butterfly	: <i>Papilio demoleus</i> L.	Pap.

Lineblues (with Four Lineblues and Six-Lineblues)	: <i>Nacaduba</i> M., <i>Ionolyce</i> , <i>Toxopeus</i> , <i>Petrelaea</i> <i>Toxopeus</i> Lyc.
Lineblue, Banded	: <i>Nacaduba aluta coelestis</i> de N. Lyc.
Lineblue, Bhutya	: <i>Nacaduba bhutea</i> de N. Lyc.
Lineblue, Common	: <i>Nacaduba nora</i> (Fd.) Lyc.
Lineblue, Dingy	: <i>Petrelaea dana</i> (de N.) Lyc.
Lineblue, Pointed	: <i>Ionolyce helicon</i> (Fd.) Lyc.
Lineblue, Tailless	: <i>Nacaduba dubiosa indica</i> Evans Lyc.
Lineblue, White-tipped	: <i>Nacaduba noreia</i> (Fd.) Lyc.
Lineblue, Large four	: <i>Nacaduba pactolus</i> <i>ceylonicus</i> Fr. Lyc.
Lineblue, Pale four	: <i>Nacaduba hermus</i> (Fd.) Lyc.
Lineblue, Violet four	: <i>Nacaduba subperusia</i> Snellen Lyc.
Lineblue, Woodhouse's four	: <i>Nacaduba ollyetti</i> Cbt. Lyc.
Lineblue, Dark Ceylon six	: <i>Nacaduba calauria</i> <i>toxopeusi</i> Cbt. Lyc.
Lineblue, Opaque six	: <i>Nacaduba beroe minima</i> <i>Toxopeus</i> Lyc.
Lineblue, Pale Ceylon six	: <i>Nacaduba sinhala</i> Ormiston Lyc.
Lineblue, Rounded six	: <i>Nacaduba berenice</i> <i>ormistoni</i> <i>Toxopeus</i> Lyc.
Lineblue, Transparent six	: <i>Nacaduba knrava</i> (M.) Lyc.
Little Whites (see Whites, Little)	: <i>Euchloe</i> Hub. Pier.

M

Malayan	: <i>Megisba malaya</i> (Hors.) Lyc.
Mandarin Blues	: <i>Charana</i> de N. Lyc.
Mandarin Blue	: <i>Charana mandarinus</i> (Hew.) Lyc.
Mandarin Blue, Cachar	: <i>Charana cepheis</i> de N. Lyc.
Mandarin Blue, Underwhite (new name ; earlier Banded Royal)	: <i>Charana jalindra</i> (Hors.) Lyc.
Maps (new name ; also Map or Map-wing Butterflies)	: <i>Cyrestis</i> Bdv. Nym.
Map, Common	: <i>Cyrestis thyodamas</i> Bdv. Nym.
Map, Marbled	: <i>Cyrestis cocles</i> (F.) Nym.
Maplets	: <i>Chersonesia</i> Dist. Nym.

N

Nawabs	: <i>Polyura</i> Billberg	Nym.
Nawab, Blue	: <i>Polyura schreiberi</i> (Godart)	Nym.
Nawab, China	: <i>Polyura narcaea</i> (Hew.)	Nym.
Nawab, Common	: <i>Polyura athamas</i> (Dry.)	Nym.
Nawab, Great	: <i>Polyura eudamippus</i> (Db.)	Nym.
Nawab, Jewelled	: <i>Polyura delphis</i> (Db.)	Nym.
Nawab, Malayan	: <i>Polyura moorei</i> (Dist.)	Nym.
Nawab, Pallid	: <i>Polyura arja</i> (Fd.)	Nym.
Nawab, Stately	: <i>Polyura dolon</i> (Wd.)	Nym.
Nigger	: <i>Orsotrioena medus</i> (F.)	Sat.
Nymphs, Tree	: <i>Idea</i> F.	Dan.
Nymph, Ceylon Tree	: <i>Idea lynceus jasonia</i> (Wd.)	Dan.
Nymph, Tree	: <i>Idea lynceus</i> (Dry.)	Dan.

O

Oakblues-I	: <i>Mahathala</i> M., <i>Narathura</i> M., etc.	Lyc.
Oakblues-II (suppressed ; see Plushblues)	: <i>Flos</i> Doh.	Lyc.
Oakblue, Aberrant	: <i>Narathura abseus</i> Hew.	Lyc.
Oakblue, Centaur	: <i>Narathura centaurus</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Comic	: <i>Narathura comica</i> (de N)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Crenulate	: <i>Apporasa atkinsoni</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Dark Himalayan	: <i>Narathura rama</i> (Koll.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, De Niceville's Dull	: <i>Narathura agrata</i> de N.	Lyc.
Oakblue, Doherty's Dull	: <i>Narathura oenea khamti</i> (Doh.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Falcate	: <i>Mahathala ameria</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Glazed	: <i>Narathura paralea</i> (Evans)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Green	: <i>Narathura eumolphus</i> (Cr.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Hewitson's Dull	: <i>Narathura oenea</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Hooked	: <i>Narathura paramuta</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Indian	: <i>Narathura atrax</i> (Hew)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Kanara	: <i>Narathura alea</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Large	: <i>Narathura amantes</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Lilac	: <i>Narathura camdeo</i> (M.)	Lyc.

Oakblue, Magnificent	: <i>Narathura anarte</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Many-tailed	: <i>Thaduka multicaudata</i> M.	Lyc.
Oakblue, Opal	: <i>Narathura opalina</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Ormiston's	: <i>Narathura ormistoni</i> (Ril.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Pale Himalayan	: <i>Narathura dodonaea</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Plain Tailless	: <i>Narathura asopia</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Powdered	: <i>Narathura bazalus</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Purple-brown Tailless	: <i>Narathura arvina</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Purple-glazed	: <i>Narathura agaba</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Silky	: <i>Narathura alax</i> (Evans)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Singapore	: <i>Narathura aedias yendava</i> (Gr S.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Spotless	: <i>Narathura fulla</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Sylhet	: <i>Narathura silhetensis</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Tamil	: <i>Narathura bazaloides</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Tytler's Dull	: <i>Narathura ace</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Tytler's Rosy	: <i>Narathura allata suffusa</i> (Tyt.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Yellowdisc Tailed (new name)	: <i>Narathura singla</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Oakblue, Yellowdisc Tailless (new name)	: <i>Narathura perimuta</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Oakleaf Butterflies	: <i>Kallima</i> Db.	Nym.
Oakleaf, Blue	: <i>Kallima philarchus</i> (Wd.)	Nym.
Oakleaf, Orange	: <i>Kallima inachus</i> (Bdv.)	Nym.
Oakleaf, Scarce Blue	: <i>Kallima alompra</i> M.	Nym.
Onyxes	: <i>Horaga</i> M.	Lyc.
Onyx, Brown	: <i>Horaga viola</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Onyx, Common	: <i>Horaga onyx</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Onyx, Yellow	: <i>Horaga syrinx moulmeina</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Orange Tips	: <i>Ixias</i> Hub., <i>Colotis</i> Hub., <i>Hebomoia</i> Hub.	Pier.
Orange Tips, Indian	: <i>Ixias</i> Hub.	Pier.
Orange Tips, Small (see also Arabs)	: <i>Colotis</i> Hub.	Pier.
Orange Tip, Great	: <i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i> (L.)	Pier.
Orange Tip, Little	: <i>Colotis etrida</i> (Bdv.)	Pier.
Orange Tip, Plain	: <i>Colotis eucharis</i> (F.)	Pier.
Orange Tip, White	: <i>Ixias marianne</i> (Cr.)	Pier.

Orange Tip, Yellow	: <i>Ixias pyrene</i> (L.)	Pier.
Owls	: <i>Neorina</i> Wd.	Sat.
Owl, White	: <i>Neorina patria westwoodi</i>	
		M. Sat.
Owl, Yellow	: <i>Neorina hilda</i> Wd.	Sat.

P

Painted Lady	: <i>Cynthia cardui</i> (L.)	Nym.
Palm Darts	: <i>Telicota</i> M.	Hesp.
Palm Dart, Dark	: <i>Telicota ohara jix</i> Evans	Hesp.
Palm Dart, Pale	: <i>Telicota ancilla</i> (HS.)	Hesp.
Palmflies	: <i>Elymnias</i> Hub.	Sat.
Palmfly, Blue-striped	: <i>Elymnias patna</i> Wd.	Sat.
Palmfly, Ceylon	: <i>Elymnias singhala</i> M.	Sat.
Palmfly, Common	: <i>Elymnias hypermnestra</i> (L.)	Sat.
Palmfly, Jezebel	: <i>Elymnias vasudeva</i> M.	Sat.
Palmfly, Peal's	: <i>Elymnias peali</i> WM.	Sat.
Palmfly, Pointed	: <i>Elymnias penanga</i>	
	<i>chelensis</i> de N.	Sat.
Palmfly, Spotted	: <i>Elymnias malelas</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Palmfly, Tiger	: <i>Elymnias nesaea</i> (L.)	Sat.
Palmking	: <i>Amathusia phidippus</i> (L.)	Ama.
Pansies	: <i>Precis</i> Hub.	Nym.
Pansy, Blue	: <i>Precis orithya</i> (L.)	Nym.
Pansy, Chocolate (or Soldier, Chocolate)	: <i>Precis iphita</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Pansy, Grey	: <i>Precis atlites</i> (L.)	Nym.
Pansy, Lemon	: <i>Precis lemonias</i> (L.)	Nym.
Pansy, Peacock	: <i>Precis almana</i> (L.)	Nym.
Pansy, Yellow	: <i>Precis hierta</i> (F.)	Nym.
Pasha	: <i>Herona marathus</i> Db.	Nym.
Pea Blue	: <i>Lampides boeticus</i> (L.)	Lyc.
Peacocks (see also Mimes, Mormons and Swallow-tails, Black-bodied ; etc.)	: <i>Papilio</i> L.	Pap.
Peacocks, Blue	: <i>Papilio</i> L. (Paris Group)	Pap.
Peacock, Blue	: <i>Papilio arcturus</i> Wd.	Pap.
Peacock, Common	: <i>Papilio polyctor</i> Bdv.	Pap.
Peacock, Common Banded	: <i>Papilio crino</i> F.	Pap.
Peacock, Krishna	: <i>Papilio krishna</i> M.	Pap.
Peacock, Malabar Banded	: <i>Papilio buddha</i> Wd.	Pap.

Peacock, Paris	: <i>Papilio paris</i> L.	Pap.
Pied Flats	: <i>Coladenia</i> M.	Hesp.
Pied Flat, Fulvous	: <i>Coladenia dan</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Pied Flat, Tricolour	: <i>Coladenia indrani</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Pierrots	: <i>Castalius</i> Hub., <i>Taraka</i> de N., <i>Talicada</i> M., <i>Tarucus</i> M, <i>Niphanda</i> M.	Lyc.
Pierrots, Blue	: <i>Tarucus</i> M.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Angled	: <i>Castalius caleta</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Pierrot, Assam	: <i>Tarucus waterstradti</i> <i>dharta</i> BB.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Banded Blue	: <i>Castalius ethion</i> (Db. & Hew.)	Lyc.
Pierrot, Black-spotted	: <i>Tarucus balkanica</i> <i>nigra</i> BB.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Common	: <i>Castalius rosimon</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Pierrot, Dark	: <i>Tarucus ananda</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Pierrot, Elbowed	: <i>Castalius elna noliteia</i> Fr.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Forest	: <i>Taraka hamada</i> (Druce)	Lyc.
Pierrot, Himalayan	: <i>Tarucus venosus</i> M.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Mediterranean	: <i>Tarucus rosacea</i> Dist.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Pointed	: <i>Niphanda cymbia</i> de N.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Pointed Western (new name)	: <i>Tarucus indica</i> Evans	Lyc.
Pierrot, Red	: <i>Talicada nyseus</i> (Guer)	Lyc.
Pierrot, Rusty (or Pierrot, Rounded)	: <i>Tarucus nara</i> (Koll.) DSF	Lyc.
Pierrot, Spotted	: <i>Tarucus callinara</i> But.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Straight	: <i>Castalius roxus roxana</i> de N.	Lyc.
Pierrot, Striped	: <i>Tarucus nara</i> (Koll.)	Lyc.
Pioneer	: <i>Anaphaeis aurota</i> (F.)	Pier.
Plane	: <i>Bindahara phocides</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Plush	: <i>Sithon nedymond</i> <i>ismarus</i> Fr.	Lyc.
Plushblues (earlier Oakblues ; suppressed)	: <i>Flos</i> Doh.	Lyc.
Plushblue, Bifid	: <i>Flos diardi</i> Hew.	Lyc.
Plushblue, Chinese	: <i>Flos chinensis</i> Fd.	Lyc.
Plushblue, Plain	: <i>Flos apidanus</i> (Cr.)	Lyc.
Plushblue, Shining	: <i>Flos fulgida</i> Hew.	Lyc.
Plushblue, Spangled	: <i>Flos asoka</i> de N.	Lyc.

Plushblue, Tailless	: <i>Flos areste</i> Hew.	Lyc.
Plushblue, Variegated	: <i>Flos adriana</i> de N.	Lyc.
Popinjay	: <i>Stibochiona nicea</i> (Gray)	Nym.
Posies	: <i>Drupadia</i> M.	Lyc.
Posy, Blue	: <i>Drupadia scaeva cyara</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Princes (see also Emperors)	: <i>Apatura</i> F.	Nym.
Prince, Black	: <i>Apatura parisatis</i> Wd.	Nym.
Prince, Brown	: <i>Apatura parvata</i> M.	Nym.
Psyche	: <i>Leptosia nina</i> (F.)	Pier.
Puffins (see also Albatrosses)	: <i>Appias</i> Hub.	Pier.
Puffin, Plain	: <i>Appias indra</i> (M.)	Pier.
Puffin, Spot	: <i>Appias pandione</i> (Geyer)	Pier.
Punches	: <i>Dodona</i> Hew.	Riod.
Punch, Common	: <i>Dodona durga</i> (Koll.)	Riod.
Punch, Lesser	: <i>Dodona dipoea</i> Hew.	Riod.
Punch, Mixed	: <i>Dodona ouida</i> M.	Riod.
Punch, Orange	: <i>Dodona egeon</i> (Db.)	Riod.
Punch, Striped	: <i>Dodona adonira</i> Hew.	Riod.
Punch, Tailed	: <i>Dodona eugenes</i> Bates	Riod.
Punch, White	: <i>Dodona henrici</i> Holland	Riod.
Punchinello	: <i>Zemeros flegyas</i> (Cr.)	Riod.

Q

Quaker	: <i>Neopithecops zalmora</i> (But.)	Lyc.
Quaker, Blue	: <i>Pithecops fulgens</i> (Doh.)	Lyc.
Quaker, Forest	: <i>Pithecops corvus corax</i> Fr.	Lyc.

R

Rajahs	: <i>Charaxes Ochsenheimer</i>	Nym.
Rajah, Black	: <i>Charaxes fabius</i> (F.)	Nym.
Rajah, Chestnut	: <i>Charaxes durnfordi</i> Dist.	Nym.
Rajah, Scarce Tawny	: <i>Charaxes aristogiton</i> Fd.	Nym.
Rajah, Tawny	: <i>Charaxes polyxena</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Rajah, Yellow	: <i>Charaxes marmax</i> Wd.	Nym.
Ravens (see also Peacocks etc.)	: <i>Papilio</i> L. (Castor Group)	Pap.
Raven, Common	: <i>Papilio castor</i> Wd.	Pap.
Raven, Malabar	: <i>Papilio dravidarum</i> WM.	Pap.
Redbreast	: <i>Papilio rhetenor</i> Wd.	Pap.

Redbreast, Tailed	: <i>Papilio bootes</i> Wd.	Pap.
Red Edge	: <i>Semanga superba</i> (Druce)	Lyc.
Redeyes	: Erionotinae	Hesp.
Redeye, Banded	: <i>Gangara lebadea</i> (Hew.)	Hesp.
Redeye, Common	: <i>Matapa aria</i> (M)	Hesp.
Redeye, Giant	: <i>Gangara thyrsis</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Redeye, Palm	: <i>Erionota thrax</i> (L.)	Hesp.
Redspot	: <i>Zesius chrysomallus</i> Hub.	Lyc.
Ringlet, Striped	: <i>Ragadia crisilda</i> Hew.	Sat.
Rings (see Three-ring, Four-ring, Five-ring)	: <i>Ypthima</i> Hub.	Sat.
Rockbrowns	: <i>Hipparchia</i> F.	Sat.
Rockbrown, Baluchi	: <i>Hipparchia thelephassa</i> (Hub.)	Sat.
Rockbrown, Dark	: <i>Hipparchia persephone</i> (Hub.)	Sat.
Rockbrown, Tawny	: <i>Hipparchia mnischechii</i> (HS.)	Sat.
Rockbrown, White-edged	: <i>Hipparchia parisatis</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Roses (see also Batwings ; Swallowtails, Red bodied ; etc)	: <i>Atrophaneura</i> Reakirt	Pap.
Rose, Malabar (or Rose, Ceylon)	: <i>Atrophaneura jophon</i> (Gray)	Pap.
Rose, Common	: <i>Atrophaneura aristolochiae</i> (F.)	Pap.
Rose, Crimson	: <i>Atrophaneura hector</i> (L.)	Pap.
Royals (including Tufted Royals)	: <i>Pratapa</i> M., <i>Tajuria</i> M., <i>Remelana</i> M.	Lyc.
Royal, Baby	: <i>Tajuria buto</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Royal, Banded (suppressed ; see Mandarin Blue, Underwhite, new name)	: <i>Charana jalindra</i> (Hors.)	Lyc.
Royal, Bi-spot	: <i>Pratapa ctesia</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Royal, Black-branded	: <i>Tajuria culta</i> (de N)	Lyc.
Royal, Blue	: <i>Pratapa icetoides</i> (El.)	Lyc.
Royal, Branded	: <i>Tajuria melastigma</i> de N.	Lyc.
Royal, Broadtail	: <i>Pratapa cleobis</i> (Godart)	Lyc.
Royal, Chestnut & Black	: <i>Tajuria yajna</i> (Doh.)	Lyc.
Royal, Chinese	: <i>Tajuria luculentus nela</i> Swin.	Lyc.
Royal, Chocolate	: <i>Remelana jangala</i> (Hors.)	Lyc.
Royal, Dark Blue	: <i>Pratapa icetas</i> (Hew)	Lyc.
Royal, Double-Tufted	: <i>Pratapa penicilligera</i> de N.	Lyc.

Royal, Dusky	: <i>Tajuria jalajala thyia</i> de N.	Lyc.
Royal, Orange & Black	: <i>Tajuria megistia</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Royal, Pallid	: <i>Tajuria jalajala albiplaga</i> de N.	Lyc.
Royal, Peacock	: <i>Tajuria cippus</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Royal, Plains Blue	: <i>Tajuria jehana</i> M.	Lyc.
Royal, Scarce White	: <i>Tajuria illurgioides</i> de N.	Lyc.
Royal, Silver	: <i>Pratapa blanka</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Royal, Slate	: <i>Pratapa bhotea</i> M.	Lyc.
Royal, Spotted	: <i>Tajuria maculata</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Royal, Straightline	: <i>Tajuria diaeus</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Royal, Tytler's	: <i>Tajuria jalajala pallescens</i> Druce	Lyc.
Royal, Uncertain	: <i>Tajuria ister</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Royal, White Northern (new name)	: <i>Tajuria illurgis</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Royal, White Southern (new name)	: <i>Pratapa deva</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Royal, White-banded	: <i>Pratapa cotys</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Rustic	: <i>Cupha erymanthis</i> (Dry.)	Nym.

S

Saffron	: <i>Mota massyla</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Sailers (see also Lascars)	: <i>Neptis</i> F.	Nym.
Sailer, Broad-banded	: <i>Neptis sankara</i> (Koll.)	Nym.
Sailer, Broadstick	: <i>Neptis narayana</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Chestnut-streaked	: <i>Neptis jumbah</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Chinese Yellow	: <i>Neptis cydippe kirbariensis</i> Tyt.	Nym.
Sailer, Clear	: <i>Neptis nandina</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Common	: <i>Neptis hylas</i> (L.)	Nym.
Sailer, Dingiest	: <i>Neptis harita</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Dingy	: <i>Neptis vikasi</i> Hors.	Nym.
Sailer, Great Hockystick	: <i>Neptis aspasia</i> Leech	Nym.
Sailer, Great Yellow	: <i>Neptis radha</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Himalayan	: <i>Neptis mahe dra</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Hockystick	: <i>Neptis nycteus</i> de N.	Nym.
Sailer, Pale-Green	: <i>Neptis zaida</i> Db.	Nym.
Sailer, Pale Hockystick	: <i>Neptis manasa</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Plain	: <i>Neptis cartica</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Rich	: <i>Neptis anjana</i> M.	Nym.

Sailer, Short-banded	: <i>Neptis columella</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Sailer, Small Yellow	: <i>Neptis miah</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Spotted	: <i>Neptis magadha</i> Fd.	Nym.
Sailer, Sullied	: <i>Neptis soma</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Variegated	: <i>Neptis antilope melba</i>	
	Evans	Nym.
Sailer, Yellow	: <i>Neptis ananta</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Yellowjack	: <i>Neptis viraja</i> M.	Nym.
Sailer, Yerbury's	: <i>Neptis yerburyi</i> But.	Nym.
Sapphires	: <i>Heliophorus</i> Geyer	Lyc.
Sapphire, Eastern Blue	: <i>Heliophorus oda</i> Hew.	Lyc.
Sapphire, Golden	: <i>Heliophorus brahma</i> M.	Lyc.
Sapphire, Green	: <i>Heliophorus androcles</i>	
	Hew.	Lyc.
Sapphire, Naga	: <i>Heliophorus kohimensis</i>	
	Tyt.	Lyc.
Sapphire, Powdery Green	: <i>Heliophorus tamu</i> Koll.	Lyc.
Sapphire, Purple	: <i>Heliophorus epicles</i>	
	(Godart)	Lyc.
Sapphire, Sorrel	: <i>Heliophorus sena</i> Koll.	Lyc.
Sapphire, Western Blue	: <i>Heliophorus bakeri</i> Evans	Lyc.
Satyrs	: <i>Aulocera</i> But., <i>Hipparchia</i>	
	F.	Sat.
Satyr, Black	: <i>Hipparchia actaea</i> (Esp.)	Sat.
Satyr, Common	: <i>Aulocera swaha</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Satyr, Great	: <i>Aulocera padma</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Satyr, Narrow-banded	: <i>Aulocera brahminus</i>	
	(Blanch.)	Sat.
Satyr, Striated	: <i>Aulocera saraswati</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Sawtooths	: <i>Prioneris</i> Wallace	Pier.
Sawtooth, Painted	: <i>Prioneris sita</i> (Fd.)	Pier.
Sawtooth, Red-spot	: <i>Prioneris clemathe</i> (Db.)	Pier.
Sawtooth, Spotted	: <i>Prioneris thestylis</i> (Db)	Pier.
Scrub Hoppers	: <i>Aeromachus</i> de N.	Hesp.
Scrub Hopper, Pigmy	: <i>Aeromachus pygmaeus</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Scrub Hopper, Veined	: <i>Aeromachus stigmata</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Sergeants	: <i>Parathyma</i> M.	Nym.
Sergeant, Bhutan	: <i>Parathyma jina</i> (M.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Blackvein	: <i>Parathyma ranga</i> (M.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Colour	: <i>Parathyma nefte</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Common	: <i>Parathyma perius</i> (L.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Dot-dash	: <i>Parathyma kanwa</i> (M)	Nym.

Sergeant, Great	: <i>Parathyma larymna</i> (Db.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Himalayan	: <i>Parathyma opalina</i> (Koll.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Malay Staff	: <i>Parathyma reta</i> (M.)	Nym.
Sergeant Orange Staff	: <i>Parathyma cama</i> (M.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Small Staff	: <i>Parathyma zeroa</i> (M.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Staff	: <i>Parathyma selenophora</i> (Koll.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Studded	: <i>Parathyma asura</i> (M.)	Nym.
Sergeant, Unbroken	: <i>Parathyma pravara</i> (M.)	Nym.
Sergeant-Major	: <i>Abrota ganga</i> M.	Nym.
Silverforks (see also Treebrowns, Foresters etc.)	: <i>Lethe</i> Hub.	Sat.
Silverfork, Moeller's	: <i>Lethe moelleri</i> (El.)	Sat.
Silverfork, Small	: <i>Lethe jalaurida</i> (de N)	Sat.
Silverlines	: <i>Spindasis</i> Wall., <i>Apharitis</i> Ril.	Lyc.
Silverline, Abnormal	: <i>Spindasis abnormis</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Ceylon (or Silverline, Common)	: <i>Spindasis ictis ceylonica</i> Fd. (new emend.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Clouded	: <i>Spindasis nubilus</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Club	: <i>Spindasis syama peguanus</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Common	: <i>Spindasis vulcanus</i> (F.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Common Shot	: <i>Spindasis ictis</i> (Hew)	Lyc.
Silverline, Elwes's	: <i>Spindasis elwesi</i> Ril.	Lyc.
Silverline, Khaki	: <i>Spindasis rukmini</i> (de N.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Lilac	: <i>Apharitis lilacinus</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Long-banded	: <i>Spindasis lohita</i> <i>himalayanus</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Plumbeous	: <i>Spindasis schistacea</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Scarce Shot	: <i>Spindasis elima</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Silver-Grey	: <i>Spindasis nipalicus</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Silverline, Tawny	: <i>Apharitis acamas</i> (Klug)	Lyc.
Silverline, Yellow	: <i>Apharitis epargyros</i> (Evers.)	Lyc.
Silverspots (see also Fritillaries)	: <i>Argynnis</i> F.	Nym.
Silverspot, Jerdon's	: <i>Argynnis jerdoni</i> Lang	Nym.
Silverspot, Straight-wing	: <i>Argynnis pales</i> Denis & Schieff,	Nym.
Silverstreaks (new name ; (earlier Silverstreak Blues)	: <i>Iraota</i> M.	Lyc.
Silverstreak Blue	: <i>Iraota timoleon</i> (Stoll)	Lyc.

Silverstreak, Scarce	: <i>Iraota rochana</i> (Hors.)	Lyc.
Silverstripes—I (see also Treebrowns, Foresters etc.)	: <i>Lethe</i> Hub.	Sat.
Silverstripes—II (see also Fritillaries etc.)	: <i>Argynnis</i> F.	Nym.
Silverstripe, Common	: <i>Argynnis kamala</i> M.	Nym.
Silverstripe, Eastern	: <i>Argynnis laodice</i> (Pallas)	Nym.
Silverstripe, Large	: <i>Argynnis childreni</i> Gray	Nym.
Silverstripe, Single	: <i>Lethe ramadeva</i> (de N.)	Sat.
Silverstripe, Treble	: <i>Lethe baladeva</i> (M.)	Sat.
Sirens	: <i>Diagora</i> Snellen	Nym.
Siren	: <i>Diagora persimilis</i> (Wd.)	Nym.
Siren, Scarce	: <i>Diagora nicevillei</i> (M.)	Nym.
Six-lineblues (see Lineblues)	: <i>Nacaduba</i> M.	Lyc.
Skippers—I	: Hesp.	
Skippers—II	: Hesperinae	Hesp.
Skipper, African Marbled	: <i>Gomalia elma</i> (Trimen)	Hesp.
Skipper, Indian	: <i>Spialia galba</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Small Flats	: <i>Sarangesa</i> M.	Hesp.
Small Flat, Common	: <i>Sarangesa dasahara</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Small Flat, Spotted	: <i>Sarangesa purendra</i> M.	Hesp.
Snow Apollos (see Apollos)	: <i>Parnassius</i> Latr.	Pap.
Snow Flats	: <i>Tagiades</i> Hub.	Hesp.
Snow Flat, Ceylon	: <i>Tagiades japetus obscurus</i> Mab.	Hesp.
Snow Flat, Common	: <i>Tagiades japetus atticus</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Snow Flat, Spotted	: <i>Tagiades menaka</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Snow Flat, Suffused	: <i>Tagiades japetus obscurus</i> Mab.	Hesp.
Snow Flat, Water	: <i>Tagiades litigiosa</i> Möschler	Hesp.
Soldier, Chocolate	: <i>Precis iphita pluvialalis</i> Fr.	Nym.
Spangle	: <i>Papilio protenor</i> Cr.	Pap.
Spangle, Yellow-crested	: <i>Papilio elephenor</i> Db.	Pap.
Sparks	: <i>Sinthusia</i> M.	Lyc.
Spark, Broad	: <i>Sinthusia chandrana</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Spark, Narrow	: <i>Sinthusia nasaka</i> (Hors.)	Lyc.
Spark, Pale	: <i>Sinthusia virgo</i> (El.)	Lyc.
Straightwing Blue	: <i>Orthomiella pontis</i> (El.)	Lyc.
Strong Blues	: Theclinae	Lyc.

Sulphurs	: <i>Dercas</i> Db.	Pier.
Sulphur, Plain	: <i>Dercas lycorias</i> (Db.)	Pier.
Sulphur, Tailed	: <i>Dercas verhuelli</i> (Hoeven)	Pier.
Sunbeams	: <i>Curetis</i> Hub.	Lyc.
Sunbeam, Bright	: <i>Curetis bulis</i> (Db. & Hew.)	Lyc.
Sunbeam, Indian	: <i>Curetis thetis</i> (Dry.)	Lyc.
Sunbeam, Toothed	: <i>Curetis dentata</i> M.	Lyc.
Swallowtails	: Pap.	
Swallowtails, Black-bodied (see also Mimes, Mormons etc.)	: <i>Papilio</i> L.	Pap.
Swallowtails, Hooked (see also Bluebottles, Jays, Swordtails etc.)	: <i>Graphium</i> Scopoli	Pap.
Swallowtails, Kite (see also Zebras, Swordtails etc.)	: <i>Graphium</i> Scopoli	Pap.
Swallowtails, Red-bodied (see also Batwings, Clubtails, Roses etc.)	: <i>Atrophaneura</i> Reakirt	Pap.
Swallowtail, Baluchi Yellow	: <i>Papilio alexanor</i> Esp.	Pap.
Swallowtail, Common Yellow	: <i>Papilio machaon</i> L.	Pap.
Swallowtail, Malabar Banded	: <i>Papilio liomedon</i> M.	Pap.
Swifts—I	: Baorinae	Hesp.
Swifts—II	: <i>Baoris</i> M., <i>Caltoris</i> Swin., <i>Polytremis</i> Mab., <i>Pelopidas</i> Walker, <i>Parnara</i> M., <i>Borbo</i> Evans	Hesp.
Swift, Bevan's	: <i>Borbo bevani</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Swift, Blank	: <i>Caltoris kumara</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Swift, Conjoined	: <i>Pelopidas conjuncta</i> (HS.)	Hesp.
Swift, Contiguous	: <i>Polytremis lubricans</i> (HS.)	Hesp.
Swift, Dingy	: <i>Gegenes nostradamus</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Swift, Great	: <i>Pelopidas assamensis</i> (WM. & de N.)	Hesp.
Swift, Himalayan	: <i>Polytremis discreta</i> (El. & Ed.)	Hesp.
Swift, Himalayan Hill (new name)	: <i>Parnara guttatus mangala</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Swift, Kanara	: <i>Caltoris canaraica</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Swift, Large Branded	: <i>Pelopidas sinensis</i> (Mab.)	Hesp.
Swift, Little Branded	: <i>Pelopidas agna</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Swift, Paintbrush	: <i>Baoris farri</i> (M.)	Hesp.
Swift, Philippine	: <i>Coltoris brunnea caere</i> (de N.)	Hesp.
Swift, Rice (or Swift, Wallace's)	: <i>Borbo cinnara</i> (Wallace)	Hesp.

Swift, Small Branded	: <i>Pelopidas mathias</i> (F.)	Hesp.
Swift, Straight (or Swift, Smallest)	: <i>Parnara naso bada</i> (M)	Hesp.
Swift, Yellow-spot	: <i>Polytremis eltola</i> (Hew)	Hesp.
Swordtails (see also Jays, Zebras, Swallowtails-Kite etc.)	: <i>Graphium Scopoli</i>	Pap.
Swordtail, Chain	: <i>Graphium aristeus</i> (Cr.)	Pap.
Swordtail, Fivebar	: <i>Graphium antiphates</i> (Cr.)	Pap.
Swordtail, Fourbar	: <i>Graphium agetes</i> (Wd.)	Pap.
Swordtail, Sixbar	: <i>Graphium eurous</i> (Leech)	Pap.
Swordtail, Spectacle	: <i>Graphium glycerion</i> (Gray)	Pap.
Swordtail, Spot	: <i>Graphium nomius</i> (Esp.)	Pap.

T

Tabby	: <i>Pseudergolis wedah</i> (Koll.)	Nym.
Three-rings (see also Four-rings, Five-rings)	: <i>Ypthima</i> Hub.	Sat.
Three-ring, Common	: <i>Ypthima astrope maharatta</i>	M. Sat.
Three-ring, Large	<i>Ypthima nareda</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Three-ring, Lesser	: <i>Ypthima inica</i> Hew	Sat.
Three-ring, Looped	: <i>Ypthima watsoni</i> (M.)	Sat.
Three-ring, Plain	: <i>Ypthima lycus</i> de N.	Sat.
Tigers	: <i>Danaus Kluk</i>	Dan.
Tiger, Blue	: <i>Danaus limniace</i> (Cr.)	Dan.
Tiger, Ceylon	: <i>Danaus taprobana</i> (Fd.)	Dan.
Tiger, Ceylon Blue Glassy (or Tiger, Blue Glassy)	: <i>Danaus similis</i> (L.)	Dan.
Tiger, Chestnut	: <i>Danaus sita</i> (Koll.)	Dan.
Tiger, Chocolate	: <i>Danaus melaneus</i> (Cr.)	Dan.
Tiger, Common	: <i>Danaus genutia</i> (Cr.)	Dan.
Tiger, Dark Blue	: <i>Danaus hamata</i> (Mc Leay)	Dan.
Tiger, Glassy	: <i>Danaus aglea</i> (Stoll)	Dan.
Tiger, Nilgiri	: <i>Danaus nilgiriensis</i> (M.)	Dan.
Tiger, Plain	: <i>Danaus chrysippus</i> (L.)	Dan.
Tiger, White	: <i>Danaus melanippus</i> (Cr.)	Dan.
Tigerbrown	: <i>Orinoma damaris</i> Gray	Sat.
Tinsels	: <i>Catapaecilma</i> But.	Lyc.
Tinsel, Common	: <i>Catapaecilma major</i> Fr.	Lyc.
Tinsel, Dark	: <i>Catapaecilma delicatum</i>	de N. Lyc.
Tinsel, Yellow	: <i>Catapaecilma subochrea</i> El.	Lyc.

Tip, Crimson	: <i>Colotis danae</i> (F.)	Pier.
Tips, Orange (see Orange Tips)	: <i>Ixias</i> Hub., <i>Hebomoia</i> Hub, <i>Colotis</i> Hub.	Pier.
Tits	: <i>Chliaria</i> M., <i>Hypolycaena</i> Fd., <i>Zeltus</i> de N.	Lyc.
Tit, Blue	: <i>Chliaria kina</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Tit, Common	: <i>Hypolycaena erylus</i> (Godart)	Lyc.
Tit, Fluffy	: <i>Zeltus amasa</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Tit, Nilgiri	: <i>Hypolycaena nilgirica</i> M.	Lyc.
Tit, Orchid	: <i>Chliaria othona</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Tortoiseshells	: <i>Aglais</i> Dalman, <i>Nymphalis</i> Kluk	Nym.
Tortoiseshell, Blackleg	: <i>Nymphalis polychloros</i> (L.)	Nym.
Tortoiseshell, Camberwell Beauty (new name ; earlier Camberwell Beauty)	: <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i> (L.)	Nym.
Tortoiseshell, Indian	: <i>Aglais cashmiriensis</i> (Koll.)	Nym.
Tortoiseshell, Ladak	: <i>Aglais ladakensis</i> M.	Nym.
Tortoiseshell, Large	: <i>Nymphalis xanthomelaena</i> (Denis & Schieff.)	Nym.
Tortoiseshell, Mountain	: <i>Aglais urticae</i> (L.)	Nym.
Tree Nymphs (see Nymphs, Tree)	: <i>Idea</i> F.	Dan.
Treebrowns (see also Foresters, etc.)	: <i>Lethe</i> Hub.	Sat.
Treebrown, Bamboo	: <i>Lethe europa</i> (F.)	Sat.
Treebrown, Banded	: <i>Lethe confusa</i> Aurivill.	Sat.
Treebrown, Bhutan	: <i>Lethe margaritae</i> El.	Sat.
Treebrown, Ceylon	: <i>Lethe daretis</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Treebrown, Common	: <i>Lethe rohria</i> (F.)	Sat.
Treebrown, Naga	: <i>Lethe naga</i> Doh.	Sat.
Treebrown, Straight-banded	: <i>Lethe verma</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Treebrown, Tamil	: <i>Lethe drypetis</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Treebrown, Tytler's	: <i>Lethe gemina</i> Leech	Sat.
Tufted Royals (see Royals)	: <i>Pratapa</i> M.	Lyc,

U

Underwings	: <i>Albulina</i> Tutt. <i>Glaucopsyche</i> Scudder	Lyc.
Underwing, Large Green	: <i>Albulina galathea</i> (Blanch.)	Lyc.

Underwing, Western Green	: <i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i> Poda	Lyc.
Una	: <i>Una usta</i> (Dist.)	Lyc.
V		
Vagrant	: <i>Issoria sinha</i> (Koll.)	Nym.
Vanessas (see, Admirables)	: <i>Vanessa</i> F.	Nym.
W		
Walls	: <i>Pararge</i> Hub., <i>Rhaphicera</i>	But. Sat.
Wall, Common	: <i>Pararge schakra</i> (Koll.)	Sat.
Wall, Dark	: <i>Pararge menava</i> (M.)	Sat.
Wall, Large Tawny	: <i>Rhaphicera satricus</i> (Db.)	Sat.
Wall, Small Tawny	: <i>Rhaphicera moorei</i> But.	Sat.
Walnut Blue	: <i>Chaetoprocta odata</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Wanderers	: <i>Vale, ia</i> Hors.	Pier.
Wanderer, Common	: <i>Valeria valeria anais</i>	(Lesson) Pier.
Wanderer, Dark	: <i>Valeria ceylonica</i> (Fd.)	(new emend.) Pier.
Wanderer, Pale	: <i>Valeria avatar</i> (M.)	Pier.
Weak Blues	: <i>Lycaeninae</i>	Lyc.
White Admirals (see Admirals)	: <i>Limenitis</i> F.	Nym.
Whites - I	: <i>Pierinae</i>	Pier.
Whites—II	: <i>Pieris</i> Schrank, <i>Euchloe</i>	
	Hub, <i>Pontia</i> F.	Pier.
Whites, Little	: <i>Euchloe</i> Hub.	Pier.
White, Bath	: <i>Pontia daplidice moorei</i>	(Röber) Pier.
White, Desert bath	: <i>Pontia glauconome</i> Klug	Pier.
White, Green-veined	: <i>Pieris napi</i> (L.)	Pier.
White, Indian Cabbage	: <i>Pieris canidia</i> (Sparrman)	Pier.
White, Large Cabbage	: <i>Pieris brassicae nepalensis</i>	Db. Pier.
White, Lemon	: <i>Euchloe charlonia</i> (Donzel)	Pier.
White, Naga	: <i>Pieris naganum</i> (M.)	Pier.
White, Pearl	: <i>Euchloe ausonia daphalis</i>	(M) Pier.
White, Small Cabbage	: <i>Pieris rapae iranica</i> Le Cerf	Pier.
Wight, Common	: <i>Iton semamora</i> (M.)	Hesp.

Windmills (see also Roses, Batwings, Swallowtails-Red bodied etc.)	: <i>Atrophaneura</i> Reakirt	Pap.
Windmill, Black	: <i>Atrophaneura crassipes</i> (Ob.)	Pap.
Windmill, Chinese	: <i>Atrophaneura plutonius</i> (Ob.)	Pap.
Windmill, Common	: <i>Atrophaneura philoxenus</i> (Gray)	Pap.
Windmill, De Niceville's	: <i>Atrophaneura polla</i> (de N.)	Pap.
Windmill, Great	: <i>Atrophaneura dasarada</i> (M.)	Pap.
Windmill, Nevill's	: <i>Atrophaneura nevilli</i> (WM.)	Pap.
Windmill, Rose	: <i>Atrophaneura latreillei</i> (Donovan)	Pap.
Witch	: <i>Araotes lapithis</i> (M.)	Lyc.
Wizard	: <i>Rhinopalpa polynice</i> (Cr.)	Nym.
Woodbrowns (see also Treebrowns, Foresters etc.)	: <i>Lethe</i> Hub.	Sat.
Woodbrown, Barred	: <i>Lethe maitrya</i> de N.	Sat.
Woodbrown, Common	: <i>Lethe sidonis</i> (Hew.)	Sat.
Woodbrown, Manipur	: <i>Lethe violaceopicta</i> (Poujade)	Sat.
Woodbrown, Scarce	: <i>Lethe siderea</i> Mars.	Sat.
Woodbrown, Small	: <i>Lethe nicetella</i> de N.	Sat.
Woodbrown, White-edged	: <i>Lethe visrava</i> (M.)	Sat.
Woodbrown, Yellow	: <i>Lethe nicetas</i> (Hew.)	Sat.

Y

Yams	: <i>Drina</i> de N.	Lyc.
Yam, Brown	: <i>Drina donina</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Yamflies	: <i>Loxura</i> Hors , <i>Yasoda</i> Doh.	Lyc.
Yamfly	: <i>Loxura atymnus</i> (Stoll)	Lyc.
Yamfly, Branded	: <i>Yasoda pita tripunctata</i> (Hew.)	Lyc.
Yellow Kaiser	: <i>Penthema lisarda</i> (Db.)	Nym.
Yellow, Tree	: <i>Gandaca harina</i> (Hors.)	Pier.
Yellows	: Coliadinae	Pier.

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„	20	Johanssen	Huebner
„	21	Kollar	Johanssen
„	22	Horsfield	Kollar
13	30	<i>co uscans</i>	<i>coruscans</i>
16	11	<i>pardava</i>	<i>pandava</i>
„	39	Domon	Demon
17	12	(Hew.)	(Hew.)
20	1	<i>erbonis</i>	<i>serbonis</i>
„	38	<i>gcta</i>	<i>geta</i>
21	37	Grass Flash	Green Flash
25	8	<i>Lycaeides</i>	<i>Lycaeides</i>
27	27	<i>knrava</i>	<i>kurava</i>
28	9	Costo	Costa
„	18	<i>Clytia</i> (Group)	(<i>Clytia</i> Group)
„	22	<i>telcarchus</i>	<i>telearchus</i>
„	34	<i>Lyphyra</i>	<i>Liphyra</i>
„	35-37	<i>Loqania</i>	<i>Logania</i>
„	42	<i>taistigmata</i>	<i>tristigmata</i>
35	35	<i>mahe dra</i>	<i>mahendra</i>
40	16	<i>ast rope</i>	<i>asterope</i>
42	13	<i>Vale ia</i>	<i>Valeria</i>