

New Haven July 25<sup>th</sup> 1819.

Dr. John Torrey,



Sir,

Please excuse me for

I presume to trouble you with your use of science as to enclose a specimen of a plant for your examination. It is a *rotundifolia* and I found it last year in Massachusetts and could not make it agree with any description I had - though it came near *pennsylvanica*. But I supposed I should be able to identify it when I could have access to a better library. I have however found the plant at Mr. Haenke this year and examined it with the assistance of the books and judgement of Prof. Ives, but cannot make it agree with any species in Pursh, Michaux, Willdenow, Miller, Pennon, Hitchc. or Pres. It comes nearest *O. pennsylvanica* - but there are enough uniform differences to constitute another species. I have not however seen a specimen of the *pennsylvanica* - on the plate of it in Gronelin's Lib. 5. 3. t. 34. Assuming you have access to both these, the specimen of the plate, and that with a glance of your eye you will be able to decide the question, Prof. Ives (who is of opinion that the enclosed is a new species) recommended to me to send you the plant. And though I still suspect it will prove a new species, yet if it be not so much trouble you will much oblige me by giving your opinion. - The following is a description of the plant as I had it up from 8 or 10 specimens. It may not be very accurate.

Stem erect, whole plant pubescent, but leaves pinnate; leaflets ovate, obtuse, serrulate, villous soft, striate, in the lines of veins, each to the mid terminal one, and is shorter than the next one, same in others, but the outer ones are, the two extreme ones are to be distinguished by the linear leaves being entire in the lower part, and the upper terminate. Root leaves numerous, common ones long, bipinnate lanceolate, decurrent. There are also some pinnate leaves - some, sub sessile, some very short, and some very long, and the divisions of the arms larger alternate, divisions of the upper

to a note which I have written in regard to all the specimens  
of the genus, I feel that I have not yet done enough to  
to make you - I have been thinking of you  
of your - I have been thinking of you

This has been a delightful and interesting  
that I have seen in the way of other things.

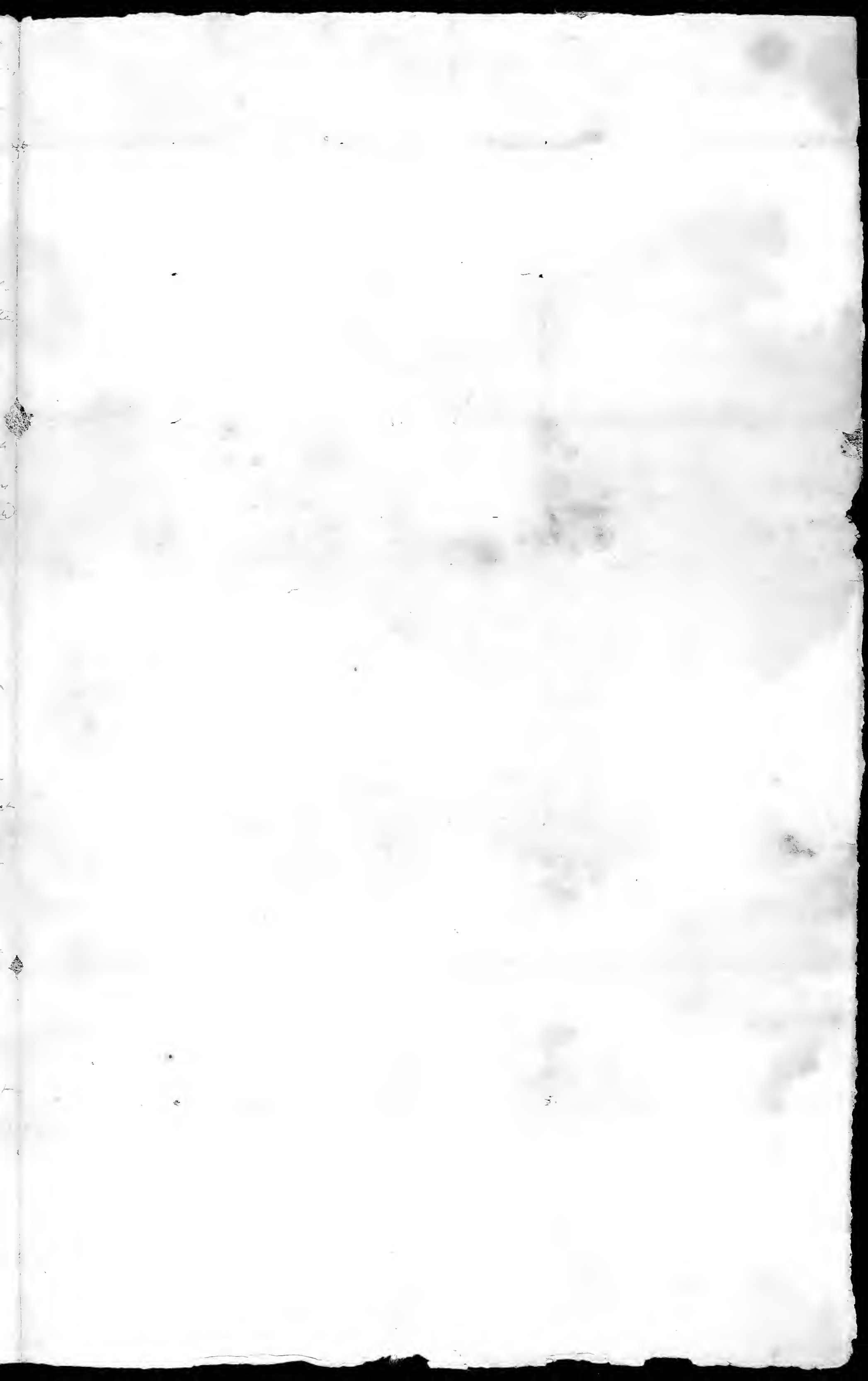
1. In the case of the specimens of the genus, I have  
understand to be that <sup>species</sup> of the genus, I have  
one - most - I should have been able to see some of the
2. In the case of the specimens of the genus, I have  
to this they are separate. I have seen specimens which  
are yellowish to this range of white.

I received a letter from Dr. [Name] in which  
he mentions that he would like to exchange specimens  
in geology and Mineralogy with some one in that line  
he wishes to furnish you with those I have collected  
if this thing be practicable. I shall gladly return  
after some time (not yet) and if I can find  
nothing to send you a box of specimens will just as soon  
you. I am sure I shall have a good time in  
as in that case I am sure it is a matter of time  
sending down the more trouble to [Name] and  
my interests are in that line & that I have  
a great deal of time to collecting in the  
any time I can spare & my rule is to  
of natural history. I cannot see to  
valuable addition you can bring to the  
by [Name] to [Name] & [Name] & [Name]

Very respectfully,  
[Name]



I have been thinking to  
inquiries to [Name]



Handwritten text, possibly a name or address, located in the top right corner.

Handwritten text, possibly a date or reference number, located below the top right text.



John Sargent

1105 - bank

New Haven Nov. 25<sup>th</sup> 1814.

My dear Sir



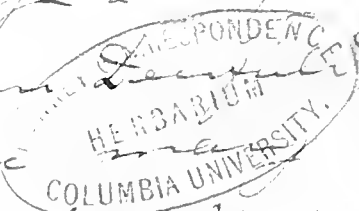
I receive your letter of August  
only a few days before I left N. Haven in dept. and  
on several accounts have delayed to answer it till  
now - you will accept my sincere thanks for  
the information you give respecting the *Opuntia*  
*pennsylvanica* - I have no doubt you are correct in  
your explanation: but might not the descriptions  
of this plant in the books to be corrected? Such cor-  
rections however we who are tyros in botany shall

leave to such men as yourself.

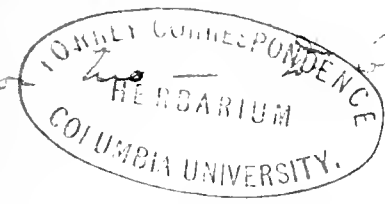
I just returned from Danfield and have  
brought along a box of plants from Dr. Cooley - on  
you - and I shall forward it by the Steam  
boat tomorrow (Friday) evening, or next Monday.  
You will find 91 specimens in the box that I  
put there - of such species as I did not know or  
felt uncertain about. If however it be worth too  
much to you to request you to name them I hope  
you will neglect them as they are not in general  
of any great consequence. Dr. Cooley has made a more  
extensive collection of Cryptogamous plants than  
myself and indeed I found on my return to Danfield  
that the worms had destroyed a great part of my collection.  
So that I have left this department with Dr. Cooley.

and have handed to him the very few species in  
our collection he did not possess. Dr. C. has been indefi-  
nitely in his herborizations the past summer and is  
very zealous in prosecuting the science of Botany. But he  
meets with discouragements in these wanderings among the  
people where he lives. For this generally regard his  
botanical exertions as labour spent in vain; and instead  
they rather suspect though I believe without an reason that  
for the sake of botany; he neglects his professional studies  
and on this account are rather backward to employ  
him. Hence in that place I do not think he receives the  
support & patronage his talents & acquirements deserve.  
I hope you will pardon this digression - which was made  
only incidentally -

I have put up a box of minerals for you which I was  
obliged to leave in ~~the hands of~~ - It will probably however  
reach you before ~~it~~ we hear. My duplicate spec-  
imens I found almost exhausted & my health has  
been so poor this fall I could not procure more.  
I waited however a considerable time in expectation  
that - I should effect this and on this account have  
not complied with your request to send specimens "soon".  
Should you think of sending me any minerals (though  
I can you will not regard my specimens as of much value)  
you would greatly oblige me by putting up "the most common"  
particulars in impressions with the scientific names for  
with this part of geology I am entirely unacquainted.  
Will you be so good as to send to me or Mr. Cook, your ad-  
dress? for we are frequently perplexed to determine where



our packages should be directed to be sent a fine day  
I did not receive your letter in Sept. till the  
Steam Boat conveying a package for Dr. Les had sailed  
to N. York. I would every afternoon go to the  
to find it but without success; but I have been  
it via Providence - via Boston - Dr. Les promised to  
you his new species of plants which you requested  
me to send. I hope he has done it. It was out of my  
power at that time to attend to it. - The *Juniperus*  
*decurrens* is abundant in Massachusetts and I think  
I have put up a specimen of *Juniperus* *resaralis*  
sent the *Sarcocolla lenticularis* -



I hope we shall be able ere long to send you a  
Catalogue of the plants growing in the vicinity of  
D. Child. In the mean time I would observe  
that I have very few specimens of plants pre-  
-sented to the Middle & Southern States. But I do  
not wish you to send me plants until I can send  
you some of a little value. My derangement made  
of being at present the poor state of my health  
and a pressure of other engagements render it  
difficult for me to pay but my little essentials  
attention to Botany or Ethnology - as I hope these  
considerations will afford some apology for my tar-  
-diness in replying to your letter. I shall be happy  
to sit at N. Haven until January; but I would not trouble  
you to write a separate letter to me on account of the  
plants I send. If you receive them you can if you please  
give the list in your reply to Dr. Les.  
I am much obliged  
to you  
Your true servant  
Edward Hitchcock



Edward Hitchcock

Nov 25, 1819

Doc<sup>d</sup> Nov 25<sup>th</sup>

PAID

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Mr J. J. J. J. J.

PAID  
NOV 25

Was with

Your son of Minn<sup>t</sup> was  
sent by mistake last  
evening.





10 KEY CORRESPONDENCE  
HERBARIUM  
UNIVERSITY

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

TORNEY CORRESPONDENCE  
HERBARIUM  
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.



Calvin Hitchcock  
June 9. 15 K 1820  
2 1821.

Rec'd June 11. 24, 1821.

I have a mistake in the  
date? or had the person who  
sent in the N.Y. Post Office send  
the letter in packet as  
one year? I have



GREY CORRESPONDENCE  
HERBARIUM  
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

C. Hitchcock

Grey M. H.

Brattleborough Vermont 28<sup>th</sup> April, 1870



Dr. Torrey, Sir

I almost despair of ever being able to send you a box of minerals such I had had in mind. There is almost no business communication between this quarter of the country and N. York and besides I am at present but a poorer part of the time and perhaps lose the few chances of sending what may occur. I say have you ever given any public account of your new mineral? I shall hope to get a specimen at some future time. We have lately discovered the Chromate of Iron in this quarter of the country; but I have not visited the locality yet & can therefore say little of it.

I enclose a drawing of *Mic. villosa involuta* taken by Miss D. White a friend of mine. She found this grass in Vermont in abundance in May last and took the drawing there in order to get the name from some botanist.

I collect occasionally cryptogamous plants this spring and may probably trouble you with a few (such as Dr. Coody has not sent) for names. A species of *Juncagomphus* now in flower grows in abundance on the hills here. I think it your *mod. sp. nodifolia*; but I have no specimens for comparison with me. Very few *Juncagomphus* plants are yet in flower here.

Dr. Coody as usual, wishes to send you a catalogue of the plants growing most commonly in Vermont and its vicinity in a few days - omitting however those cryptogamous ones of which he has sent specimens. I trust when will your goodness appear? I feel anxious to see it. We labour under great disadvantages in the country for want of books on botany - We are too poor to buy a few the more voluminous & valuable works.

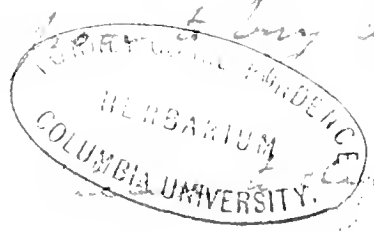
Should you have any command I will soon send you a letter to Dr. Field's plan and it will soon reach me.

With feelings of great politeness to your kindness to me I subscribe myself your very humble servant.

John Torrey M. D.

Edward D. Hitchcock

What is the name of the lichen or moss enclosed? It grows on dry hills among rocks in this place.



Edward Hitchcock

April 28. 1820.

Recd May 15.

Post 45 29 Apr 20

1820

Mr James M. D.

W. York  
City.

Dear Sir 8<sup>th</sup> September 1820.

Dr. Torrey Sir,



I presume once more to trouble you with some unnamed specimens of plants - and if the tax be not too great upon your liberality the names would be very acceptable - I have resided the past summer in several places along the Connecticut <sup>River</sup> the extremes of which are about 70 miles distant and I have noticed several plants not mentioned in the catalogue of Cooley and myself sent you - These determinations are as follows

- |                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Salicaria fragarioides</i> | <i>Verbena angustifolia</i>    |
| <i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>   | <i>Galium trifidum</i>         |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>      | <i>Galium 2 triflorum</i>      |
| <i>Osmorhiza hispida</i>      | <i>Lygostemma heterophylla</i> |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>    | <i>Viburnum pauciflorum</i>    |
| <i>Lobelia americana</i>      | <i>Cymbidium odontocherum?</i> |
| <i>Viola papilionacea</i>     | <i>Lepicula verticillata</i>   |
| 2 <i>canadensis</i>           | <i>Valisneria spiralis</i>     |
| 3 <i>lanceolata</i>           | <i>Leptanthus gramineus</i>    |
| <i>Fraxinus juglandifolia</i> | <i>Ciborium intricatum</i>     |
| 2 <i>sambucifolia</i>         | <i>Carex acuta</i>             |
| <i>Populus grandidentata</i>  | <i>Arctostaphylos bulbosa</i>  |
|                               | <i>Arenaria lateriflora</i>    |
|                               | <i>Epipactis conradiioides</i> |



Besides these are several others unknown which  
you will find among the specimens: and Dr Cooley  
also has I believe discovered several new plants—  
how many I know not—

Accept my thanks Sir, for the pamphlet De  
Aerolithis &c. I was gratified with the clearness and  
conciseness of the reasoning in opposition to many fa-  
vourite theories—and in support of that which supposes "aerol  
itis in ipso Atmosphaera esse genitos". But I confess I feel  
very little confidence in any of them theories— I formerly  
felt much interested in this subject and the more I ex-  
amined it the more I was satisfied that we have not yet  
facts enough to establish any rational hypothesis.

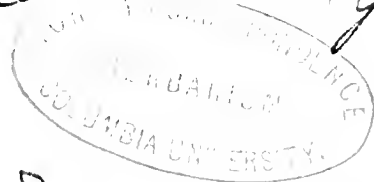
I have but little opportunity to attend to natural  
history this summer—from the want of books—as I cannot  
carry any with me in my peregrinations— Whether  
I become of the Prodrromus? I had anticipated this much.

I am in great haste and can say no more— If  
you should have occasion to write me please to make the  
direction to this place—

Your much indebted humble  
servant.

Richard Mitchell

John Torrey M.D.



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Edward Fitzhacker

Sept 8th, 1820

Dec 2 Oct 1844

By Wm. Cooley

John Honeywell

New York

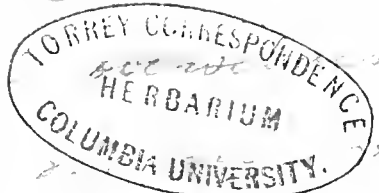
for

Sunday 24<sup>th</sup> June 1820.

My dear Sir

For all the trouble & information  
contained in your letter of the 23<sup>rd</sup> you will  
be pleased to accept my most sincere and grateful  
acknowledgments - You will permit me to say many  
in justice and not with a wish to flatter, that in regard  
your authority particularly in the cryptogamic de-  
partment is as the best and indeed one of the

only authority this side the Hudson. We do  
we suspect there is none better on the other  
side - Mr. Thoreau says



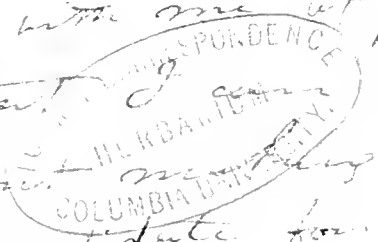
participate in relation to  
- numerous specimens - As you still persist  
in saying that you leave me to send just

- eyes of plants as often as possible a new set  
we must be so hard by the means which is  
chiefly made up of my specimens. I plan to  
and which I have collected the present season

in the vicinity of - may be some  
quiescent there - which I would thus already  
send you: as I have not had time to specify  
You will see however in this message those in  
the list we have to - It is increasing with 1820.  
205 a date of 1820. I had thought I have no  
claim upon you here if your patience is not quite

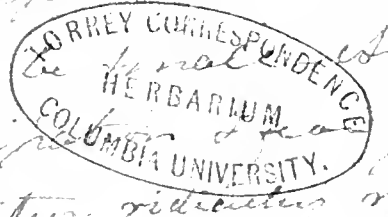
exhibited I shall refer to under the names of the plants  
 in this package & those mentioned in the list - then  
 - unless you have leisure to attend to them. I send a  
 part of the duplicate specimens you were requested  
 in your letter. I am glad to hear of your all your  
 wish - You enquire in the matter of which my specimens  
 of rare American or European plants - These would  
 indeed be very acceptable particularly such as  
 grow in the vicinity of N. York which I do not  
 know - Many of the common ornamental plants  
 I gathered a few years since at N. Haven - And if you  
 think I shall ever repay you with thanks you to  
 forward some. Should you direct a package to me at Deepfield  
 to the care of Prof. Williamson I think I should send  
 them <sup>at</sup> once long.

The fact is with me at present as it has been so for  
 two years back that I cannot do ~~but~~ very little out col-  
 -lect plants without making even an effort to determine  
 them - I am a candidate for the congregational ministry  
 and so long as I remain unsettled am compelled  
 very frequently to itinerate and most generally cannot  
 carry with me even an elementary work on botany. And  
 in collecting cryptogamous plants among strangers I am  
 obliged to use secrecy and caution or they would suppose  
 me absolutely botanic. But there is another obstacle in the  
 way of my botanical progress in this region - We are not just  
 too poor to procure good libraries on the subject - and for  
 -crased us to refer to a ... I was equal to it



about all the papers I had - Some, however, are mysterious merely  
to show that it is not for want of a disposition to get we do not  
possess botanical libraries - and I suppose this is certain I shall  
not be able to see the papers to which I refer - Under many circumstances  
he is miserably deficient - What a pity it is the American Editor could  
not insert complete descriptions of all the new plants of this  
country! Will you give me your opinion of this work and how far  
it can be relied on -

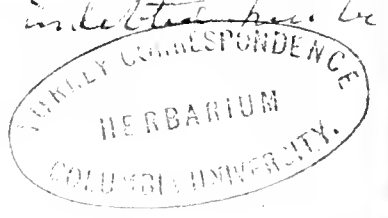
I fear I shall not be able to forward the long ago mentioned box  
of minerals at this time - Indeed I nearly resigned I was sending  
it. But if you can get it your loss will be to me. And should  
it reach you after it has been so long in anticipation you  
would exclaim - "wrote fragment: magniter videtur mus!"



Will you tell me whether the Man. M. J. - (a name  
which nobody can speak and nobody can spell) of Charleston S.C. of whom  
you made frequent mention, is the man who in conjunction  
with Albertoni published in Europe the "Conspicuous Funporus in  
Lusatia Superioris &c. - I have not seen that work nor do I know  
where it was printed: but the name (Schweinitz) looks to me  
somewhat like the one you write and I feel an interest to know  
where this quintessence obtained is so accurate knowledge of fungi.

Funporus subquamosus is not very abundant: it grows on the  
banks of Connecticut river more particularly in Long Meadows in conjunction  
with Cyperus uncinatus, Gahola &c. Poa septans (in immense quantities) and  
Funporus venterialis - And it happens that I am able to send you a number  
of specimens: but I should not have suspected it to be S. subquamosus from  
Muhlberg's description - Poa aquatica is not abundant & I cannot send any spec-  
imens at present -

Primit me to subscribe myself your much indebted  
servant -  
Edward Hitchcock.



J. Torrey M.D.  
I hope you long to see the Prothomus announced in calculate  
which upon this occasion I send you.

Edward Mitchell

Dec 29th, 1820.

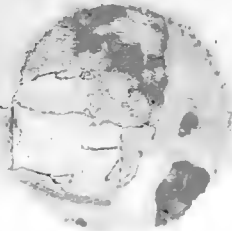
Dec 24

1821

John Correy M.D.

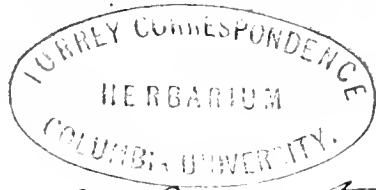
In the care of  
Dr. Mitchell

New York.





Cornwall 3<sup>d</sup> Nov. 1822.

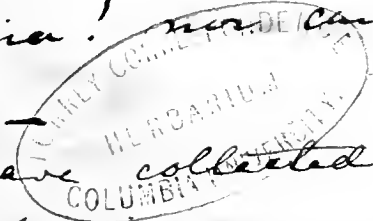


My dear Sir,

I have neglected to acknowledge the receipt of your very valuable letter of May last because I thought you might be absent from N. York on account of the fever & because I have been so much occupied as a feeble state of health would permit me to be. That letter was indeed a valuable acquisition to my knowledge of our cryptogamia - & I return you many thanks for your kindness in naming so many specimens - The new species of Sphaeria - *S. curvirostris* Schw. is abundant growing on rocks - on the ~~light soil~~ thin soil on rocks & I can find the locality again without difficulty & if I mistake not I have somewhere among my unarranged duplicates a considerable quantity of it so that if you wish I will send you some - The var. sp. of *Protuberans* - *P. delicatulus* Schw. is rare - I have but few specimens & it is doubtful whether I can find more.

The paintings reached me safely & I thank you for the corrections of the <sup>names of the</sup> phanogamous plants. There were some marks such as X attached to some species that I did not understand and which led me to suspect that you had forwarded a letter with them & that it is lost - And you mentioned also in your last letter that you should send a letter with the paintings - I shall regret if it is lost - I have had Oerovon the past summer & though I have had little time to attend to the subject yet I find the book

much better than any thing I had before - I find many  
new genera such as ~~Geastrum~~, *Geastrum*, *Heligo*, *Plerodema*, *Tubula*  
*na*, *Leotia* &c - the latter a curious species growing in clusters  
on the top of a decaying agaricus - As to the Agarici  
I despair of finding them out - Some genera I cannot  
determine - I enclose a specimen of one I found a day or  
two since among the decaying chips in a wood yard about  
4 or 6 inches below the surface. When first dug it resembled  
exactly in colour & form the roots of *Correllana multiflora*  
- being however more fibrous - On exposure to the air  
it became reddish - The substance of the fungus looked  
precisely like <sup>the meat of</sup> a green chestnut - ~~though I mean this is~~  
although less hard. & the centre of it contains a small  
proportion of jelly. It is not possible I think that it should  
be a *Spareria*! nor can I refer it more satisfactorily to a  
*Sclerotium* -



I have collected the past summer more  
fifty specimens of the little *Botrychium* of  
you formerly named specimens - And I have no  
any doubt but it is a new species to which I take the  
liberty of proposing the name *B. simplex* - The frond is  
ways simple & usually 3 left or 3 lobed - And this  
- ways simple & usually 3 left or 3 lobed - And this appears to be  
the chief distinction from all other species of *Botrychium* -  
So confident am I that it is a nov. sp. that I have thought of sending a draw-  
ing of it to the Am. Jour. of Science. I have a hundred specimens or more of *Cryptogramma*  
which I wish to send you now but really have not time  
to put them up - I have been exceedingly occupied  
for 6 months past with a geological map & memoir of  
the Connecticut - It extends from N. Haven to Bellows Falls  
N. Hampshire <sup>150 miles long and</sup> about 30 miles wide and has 15 different rocks  
coloured on it - I exhibited it to the Geological Society in  
September & it will appear soon I trust in the Am.  
Journal of Science.

Dr. Booley & myself think of offering to the journal of Science a more list of the plants found in this vicinity in which we shall acknowledge our very great obligations to yourself -

Mr. Nuttall is lecturing on botany in this vicinity but I have scarcely seen him - He is much engaged in mineralogy -

I have recently found a new locality of the new fungus discovered by Dr. Booley & named by Schweinitz Gyrodium coccineum. The physiology of this plant is wonderful - more so than any thing I have met with in the cryptogamic department of botany - I have a ~~plan~~ <sup>and</sup> in explanation of it <sup>and</sup> am almost induced to offer it to the Journal of Science - merely to explain the economy of the thing & not to attempt a scientific description.

Yours respectfully & sincerely  
Edmund Hitchcock

Henry M. D.



Edward Hitchcock

Nov 29, 1828

Recd Nov 29 -

By Rev. J. Fisher.

John Torrey M.D.

New York.

Please to learn this at the Post Office in New York  
or in the care of Dr. Mitchell.

When  
which  
to be

... is ...  
appear to be

Conway 6<sup>th</sup> August 1824.

Dear Sir,

I have neglected more than a year to write to you, because, through a pressure of duties & ill health, I have done so little in natural history, that I had nothing worth communicating. Your last letter contained a great deal of very acceptable information: but, if I mistake not, I have already acknowledged its receipt.

I am happy to perceive that you are progressing in your researches into the mineral & vegetable kingdoms, and especially that your valuable Flora is coming out - after the dabbling of many who have preceded you, it is really refreshing to find something on which one can depend. It must be a work of great labour, and I do not see why it will not completely take the place of Pusch, Michaux, Eaton, & even Nuttall.

I enclose specimens of what I suppose to be two species - one of *Paramenulus* - the other of *Dianthus*. To the former, I have for the present given the specific name *acaulis*; although I believe there is one other *Stemless Paramenulus* - I found it more than a year ago, on the island of Martha's vineyard; but have not had time to describe it - The *Dianthus*, also, I suppose to be new, although I have not a perfect monograph of the genus. I found it last October, among the white cedar, on a ridge of trap tuff in Northampton - where it is unquestionably indigenous - I intend this year, if possible, to visit the locality earlier in the season. I have not yet selected a specific name for it, from a little remaining doubt whether it is new - Should it prove new, I have had it in mind to attach to it *Sillimania*, and to the *Paramenulus* - *Ivesii*; in honor of Professor Silliman & Ives - Would such a course be very objectionable? As I cannot have access <sup>at present</sup> to a full description of all the species of *Dianthus*, you would much oblige me by giving me your opinion concerning that I send, although the specimen is poor, on account of not being well preserved.

You asked me for an account of some curious features in the physiology of the *Gyropodium*: But it is impossible for me to describe them without a drawing, which I am not able to send at this time. The circumstance to which I mainly alluded, was the very curious manner in which this plant throws out its powder (seeds) from the bag which covers

claims it. I hope this summer to visit a new locality  
of this plant, which I discovered a year or two since, when I  
hope to verify my former observations upon it.

I have done very little the past year in natural  
history, except to read some of the modern European publications  
& write a review on two of Combe's & Phillips' Geology of England & of  
Ireland & Preliminary Diluvial - Nor shall I be able to do  
much in my present situation, as my health is not better. I  
rejoice however in learning what others are doing in bring-  
ing to light the ancient nature -

Respectfully - In your friend  
Edmund

Edward Hitchcock

J. Govey, M.D.



town  
2/9



Edward Hitchcock.

Aug 5<sup>th</sup> 1824.

Recd. Sept. 8<sup>th</sup> -

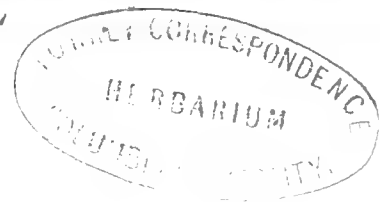
and Oct. 29<sup>th</sup> 1824

John Green M.D.

Green's York

By Mrs Dickinson

Amherst Dec. 24<sup>th</sup> 1823.



Dear Sir,

One year ago I forwarded to you by the way of Hartford a box of minerals containing 60 or 80 specimens - But as I have heard nothing from them since & some other boxes sent at the same time were long delayed I have been suspicious that yours might be lost. Please to let me know if it is & I will look it up.

I have recently visited the localities of scapolite, petalite, macle, albite, & common stone &c in the eastern part of this State & have on hand good specimens of these minerals. These I could send you if it would be pleasant to you to exchange. I need not be particular as to the things I want as I believe you already acquainted with my deficiencies in mineralogy & geology.

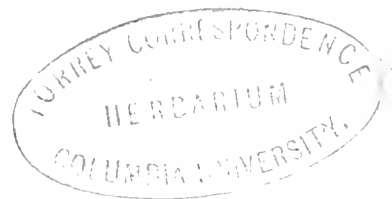
I had calculated to spend a few weeks in New York the present vacation: but cir-

circumstances are such that I shall probably  
be prevented. I wish much to be there during  
the season of lecturing that I might learn  
something—

I lately found associated with the *Sphod-*  
*umene* & *Goshen* a well characterised crystal  
of the oxide of *iron*. I have reduced it & tested  
the metal chemically by a variety of reagents  
so as to leave no doubt as to its nature. But  
I can find no more at the locality.

With respect yours truly—

Edward Hitchcock



LIBRARY CORRESPONDENCE  
HERBARIUM  
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

Friend Hittcock

Dear Sir

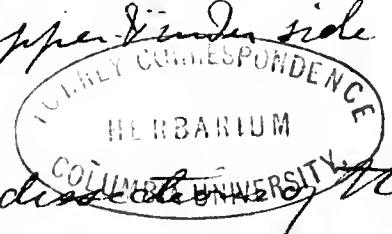
By Appointment

Professor John Snow

111 in York

City

- 58, 59, 70 *Gynandria* (*Orchis*) with dissections  
 71, 72, 73 *Gynand.* *Polygon.* (English *Acon.*) <sup>with</sup> flowers & fruit.  
 74 *Syrig.* *Polygonaria* *Necessaria* (*Silphium*)  
 75, 76, 77, 78 *Dioecia* *diandria* - flowers of the willow with dissections  
 79, 80, 81, 82, 83 *Monoccia* *polyandria* - flowers of *Corylus* with dissections.  
 84, 85 *Polygonaria* *Monoccia* - flowers of the *Peltogyne* dissected.  
 88, 89, 90 *Do* *Dioecia* flowers & fruit of the fig. (*Ficus*)  
 86, 87 *Dioecia* *fraxinea* - male & female plants of *Valisneria* with flowers -  
 91, 92, 93 *Cryptogamia* *filices* (*Polypodium*, upper & under side  
 94 *Do* - *Do* (*Lygodium*)  
 95, 96, 97, 98. *Do* - *Do* (*Asplenium*) with dissections of the capsule.  
 99. *Do* - *Do*. *Gonopterides* (*equisetum*)  
 106. *Do* - *Do*. *Stachyopterides* (*lycopodium*)  
 107. *Do* - *Do*. *Schismatopterides* (*asplenoida*)  
 103. *Do*. *Musci*. *Bryum* *undulatum*  
 100, 101, 102 Dissections of 103 showing the calyptra, operculum, teeth and capsule  
 108 *Hypnum* capsule, teeth & seeds.  
 109, 110 Teeth of the same -  
 111 *Polytrichum commune*  
 112, 113 A female flower of the same  
 114 *Do*. of *Mnium hornemannii*  
 113 *Mnium androgynum* with sphaerophylli  
 104, 105 *Crypt.* *Hepaticae* (*Jungeria mannii*)  
 121 *Do*. *Algae* (*Fucus*)  
 118, 119, 120 - *Do*. *Lichenes* (*Usnea* & *Cenomyces* & *Parm.*)  
 116 - *Do*. *Fungi* (*Agaricus*)  
 117 - *Do* - *Do* - (*Gastrum*)  
 122 - *Do* - *Do* - (*Gymnoprodictum*)



You will see that the nos do not always succeed one another in regular order. This however could be remedied on a new set of drawings. I think also it would be best to use at least six sheets of drawing paper as some part of mine are too much crowded.

List of enlarged Botanical Drawings executed by Mrs H. in 1825

No 1 to 22 Illustrate the Linnaean Classes from Monand. to Polyand. & the Orders from Monogyn. to Eucelegynia - the plants from which they were taken I do not know

No. 23 Didynamia - ringent flower No. 24 the same dissected.

25 Didynamia - Personate flower (snap dragon)

26 Order Polygynia

27 Didynamia Gynnospermia

28 Front view of No. 23

29 & 30 Dissections of No 25.

31 Didynamia - Angiospermia

32 Tetradynamia - Siligrosa

33 & 35 Cruciform flowers

34 Tetradynamia

36 & 37 Do - Siliculose

37 Monadelphica 38 dissection of No 37.

39 Diadelphica (Lathyrus) 40 the same dissected showing the wings standard & keel.

41 Showing the double calyx of No 37.

40 Dissection of No. 37 showing the calyx & pistils

43 Polyadelphica (Hypericum) 45 Stamens of the same

44 Flowers of No 43 unopened - rather neat but I should think not of much use.

46, 47, 52 & 53 Althea with dissections

48, 49, 50, 51 Syngenesia - the Dandelion with dissections

54, 55, 56 Syng. Polygamia superflua (Erigeron) with separate florets.

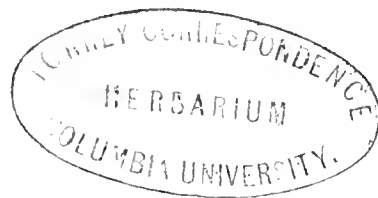
57, 58, ~~59~~<sup>63</sup> Syng. Polyg. frustanea (Sunflower) with florets

59, 60, ~~61~~ Syng. Polyg. equalis (Bickovium) & floret.

64, 65, ~~62~~<sup>63</sup>, 66 Syng. Polyg. segregata (Globe Thistle) with florets

61, 62 Syng. Polygam. Monogamia (Lobelia) & dissection

67 Syng. Polygamia frustanea (Rudbeckia) Rather pretty but not essential.





No 9

Arrived July 5<sup>th</sup> 1827.

LIBRARY  
NEW YORK  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Dear Sir,

Young Johnstone says he was at the wharf on the day in which you were to send the box of minerals by the Philadelphia & was particular in his enquiries but heard of none. He has recently had a letter from Newburgh but no intelligence concerning the minerals: so that probably the box is lost. However it is not your fault. I consider the loss as mine & do not expect you will pack another as a substitute.

I suppose ere this you are elected to the professorship in N. York as I perceive by the papers the appointment was to take place on the 2d instant. I shall be happy to send you such minerals as I have to spare - you know I believe briefly what they are. When I have heard where to direct the box I will pack one.

Mrs H. has drawn on the first page a species of Malaxis which I have concluded to be a new one. It was found on Mount Holyoke in an excursion I took the other day with my class in botany. It comes nearest *M. liliifolia* I believe. I think the drawing however which is very correct will satisfy you that it cannot be referred to that species. I have attempted to state most of the differences I have observed between the two species on the opposite page though I have not yet had time to make out a satisfactory description. My object in sending this drawing to you is to request your opinion upon the species. I should be very glad to find it to be new & to publish it in the next no of the journal

Given by A. M. VAIL, from the J. J. Crooke Collection

MAR 4 - 1907

of science in the hope of exciting more zeal in natural history among the students here! I have almost every discouragement to contend with from being obliged to begin every thing de novo. If the species be new would *M. Holyokei* be an objectionable name? It occurs within a few rods of the spot on that mountain so much distinguished for the beauty & grandeur of its prospect - My plan would be to give a drawing of *M. liliifolia* by the side of this species that botanists might judge between them. If I am mistaken however you will confer a very great favour by setting me right: as I shall depend on your opinion - If you can consistently send me a line on the subject just within a few days I shall feel much indebted to you -  
 Yours sincerely Edward Hitchcock

E. Hitchcock  
 July 5th 1847.  
 Recd. July 9th  
 and July 10th



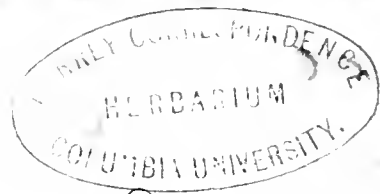
Professor John Torrey  
 West Point  
 New York

ES

I found also the other day on Mt Holyoke a remarkable species of *Orobancha* which agrees with all the descriptions I possess of *O. americana* though I have never seen that species: I have numerous duplicates. Some of the stems are  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an inch diameter.

Arrived May 29<sup>th</sup> 1829

Dear Sir,



As you expressed a wish to get a copy of my enlarged botanical drawings I made the enquiry of Mrs Hitchcock whether she could make any arrangement for printing them. She thinks that in the early part of the present summer she might so arrange the affairs of her family as to accomplish this object if sickness should not prevent. The drawings are contained upon five sheets of paper 2 ft 8 inches by 2 ft 3 inches attached to cloth, varnished &c. They are calculated for illustrating all of the original Classes & Orders of the Linnaean system & the number of figures is 111. As to compensation Mrs H. thinks she could do them in the same style as my own for something like forty dollars - certainly not higher than this & perhaps you less. It is not an undertaking which she seeks: but if you have any wish that she should do it you will oblige her by letting her know it immediately.

I want to trouble you with about ten minutes work at your Lyceum rooms. I accidentally omitted to copy the thickness of the different rock strata on Mr Featherstonhaugh's large profile

which lies over the door of your mineral room.  
and I have no work in my possession that gives  
them all. I want the thickness of those in  
the Submedial & Superior Orders, <sup>only</sup> that I may make  
a similar sketch for my lectures and if you  
can send me the numbers conveniently I  
shall be thankful.

I went yesterday to the ~~habitat~~ of the  
*Luzula palmata*: but find it nearly destitute  
of this plant. Only a single specimen had flowered  
the present year & I did not see more than 20 or  
30 of the plants. It is in a dark evergreen swamp  
and as the trees are cut down the plant dis-  
appears. I shall try to cultivate it but probably  
shall fail.

Respectfully yours  
Edward Hitchcock



2.  
A  
u  
h

Ed. Hitchcock  
May 29th 1829 -

Shelburne  
Vermont

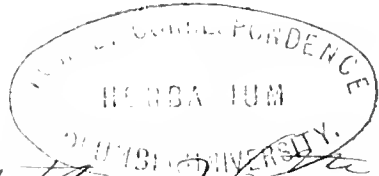
Paul / 1829

Professor John Torrey M. D.  
New York  
City



Amherst 20<sup>th</sup> October 1829.

Dear Sir,

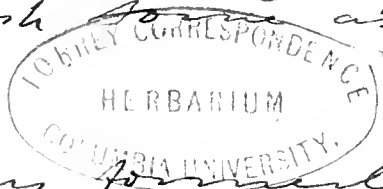


Your letter of the 26<sup>th</sup> ult. was duly received & for it I thank you - I am sorry you had the trouble of copying that section of rocks as I had an opportunity of getting ~~them~~ what I wanted soon after I wrote you by a young gentleman of our College who went to N. York. My wife made a section about 10 feet long from alluvium to granite with a view of the principal divisions of the rocks attached to the side & I used it last summer to advantage in my lectures.

I will subjoin a list of the botanical drawings agreeable to your request. I think you will wish some alterations omissions & additions - certainly I should - I copied them mostly from those of Dr. Ives. Mrs. H. could probably paint them by the middle of February should you wish & the health of our family continue good. Whenever she sets about it she will calculate to devote most of her time to it. As to a compensation I think it ought not to exceed \$40 & perhaps it might be less. We regret that poverty does not permit us to say at once that it is a present. Mrs. H. does not indeed wish to undertake it in the hope of pecuniary profit but she would be happy to do it for you: though it is possible she may find it impracticable with so many family correspondences on her hands.

I apprehend you will prove a false prophet in

respect to a monograph of the Solidago & asters from  
me. I have no expectation of ever being able to do so  
much in botany as that. I directed my attention  
a little to these genera this autumn chiefly to  
give more interest to my botanical excursions. I  
have done little more however than to collect  
a host of the species growing in this neighbor-  
hood in a miserable state of health having pre-  
vented my studying them much. Perhaps  
I may furnish some assistance to a future mono-  
graphist.



Prof. Hovey formerly of Williams College now  
fills the same station here. And he wishes me to  
enquire of you whether you can direct him  
where and on what terms he can get a good  
Air Pump. Are they made in N. York? Do you  
know of any second hand one not injured?

I lately got one of Marcet's instruments for showing  
the phenomena of high steam from B. Pike in Wall  
Street N. York & there is such a defect in the  
instrument as defies all the efforts I have yet made  
to make solid steam. Is not Pike an honorable  
dealer? I mean one that can be depended upon?

That article in the Christian Spectator was  
prepared in great haste. The review in the last  
April No. of the N. American Review I think you  
will say is a more philosophical view of the subject.  
If you decide to have the drawings undertaken  
I hope you will let me know soon as we should  
probably have to send to Boston for paper of

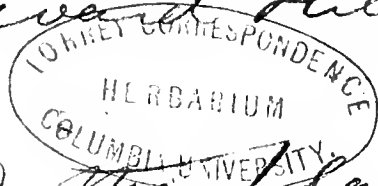


The requisite size —

Can you direct me to a man in N. York who would procure for me from the instrument makers in Paris a model balloon? The students of my chemical class think of sending for one to be kept for occasional use. I perceive by a catalogue recently received that there are kept in Paris.

Excuse my numerous enquiries & believe me truly & respectfully yours —

Edward Hitchcock.



O. S. I shall try to send the plants or books which I borrowed of you or both by the gentleman who takes this letter but may be disappointed.

Prof. Hitchcock

Oct 20th 1849

Card

By Mrs. A. Dickinson

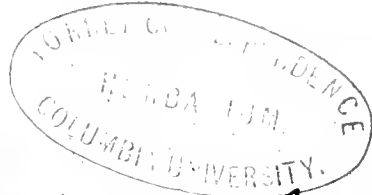
Prof. John Jones

New York



Ans'd.  
Feb 6th

Amherst Nov. 27th 1833



Dear Sir,

Please to accept a copy of my  
Report which I forward by the bearer and  
also my hearty thanks for your kindness  
in examining the Catalogue of Plants.  
I regret that some mistakes have occurred  
in it in consequence of my sickness while it  
was going through the press. The most improper  
note is the insertion in a part of it of those  
parallel lines which you placed against such  
specimens as you wished me to send you! There  
was no alternative - the printers must go on  
to fulfil their engagements to the Govern-  
ment & I was compelled to leave on account of  
my health - The gentleman who examined the  
proof thought it safe to follow all your  
corrections & so put in the parallel lines!

I am directed by Governor Lincoln  
to express to you his sense of obligation for  
the kind assistance you have rendered  
in this matter.

In haste your friend & servant  
Edwan Hitchcock





I am trying ~~hard~~ to get along with my course of chemical lectures but it is hard work. A considerable number of the grasses desired by Dr. Gray I believe I have on hand: but others I must collect. This I will do as soon as it is in my power. I fear I shall not get any subscribers for his work except myself. I mean to have it if its cost do not exceed my resources: but as I hope to come to N. York in the early part of May I will delay entering my name till that time. There is scarcely any taste for natural history in this part of the country among those who have any depth of purse and our college is so poor that I cannot get the Trustees to purchase these many books.

I did not receive your pamphlet giving reasons for resigning your place in the N. Y. University: but I ~~sent~~ one sent to Dr. Humphrey & read it with great interest. It is one of the most extraordinary disclosures of imbecility & folly to use no harder words that I ever met with in the head of a University - or even a district school. There was certainly but one course for you & your fellow laborers to adopt consistently with maintaining your character.

In ~~disposing~~ <sup>disposing</sup> of the copies of my Report which belonged to me (I had no pecuniary interest in the printing) I felt bound to remember first those societies of which I was a member & then I wanted to send a few to Europe: so that before I got as far as the N. York Lyceum my stock was so much reduced that I could not do as I wished by presenting a copy to its library. Our Legislature did not order any copies to be presented to learned societies out of the state: yet I think I

can get one for your Lyceum either of the first or second edition. I should prefer to delay the application till the second edition is completed when I promise to attend to it if alive.

Have you got Ampere's great Electro-Dynamic apparatus? I have it but by mistake no description was sent with it & I find myself greatly troubled to use it. If you have a description more recent than that inserted in the 26<sup>th</sup> volume of the Annales de Chimie & are willing to lend it me for a few weeks I shall be greatly obliged to you if you will send it to me by mail or otherwise.

The bearer is Mr. Nathan Belcher a graduate of our College & my former assistant in Chemistry. He goes to reside in N. York & would be very glad to have opportunity to give some attention to natural history. He has quite a taste for this subject & I think bids fair to do something for it if he receives in attention to it under favorable circumstances. He is very modest & amiable.

Prof. Kovey has been obliged to resign his place here on account of his health - and I fear he may never be able to fill a professorship on this account.

Truly & sincerely yours

Edward Hitchcock

P.S. I have concluded upon the whole to spare a copy of my Report for the N. Y. Lyceum & beg you to present it when you think proper.

By the Seller.

Erasmus John Jones

New York

6/23

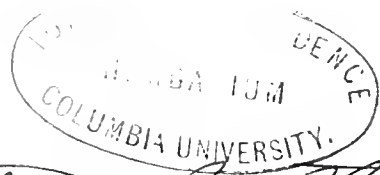
Erasmus  
Jones



Amherst Dec. 16<sup>th</sup> 1836

Recd. generally in N.Y. Aug. 16<sup>th</sup> 1837

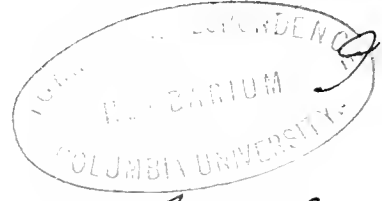
Dear Sir,



I did not intend by the sug-  
gestions I made in my last letter respecting  
the casts & the lecture to lead you to be at  
so much trouble as you have been. I merely  
meant that if you should have occasion to write  
me ere long you might express your opinion  
as to those two things. When I wrote I did not  
know what I hear since learnt from Dr. Sill-  
man that he is going to N. York to lecture on  
geology in January. If I go there it must be  
during the same month: for our vacation com-  
mences on the 11<sup>th</sup> & closes on the 25<sup>th</sup>. I cannot  
go beyond those limits many days one way or  
the other. I suppose this fact settles the  
question as to my lecturing on the bird tracks.  
At least I see no way in which it can be done  
I should be willing to give an account of all  
that I know on the subject if there were any  
opportunity. It should be thought that a lecture  
might be ventured on such a subject. It would  
be difficult however to get my large specimens con-  
veyed to N. York now that I must probably  
come all the way by land: yet I could bring speci-

mens that are very distinct: and I have large drawings of all the species.

Prof. Silliman kindly offered to aid me in getting liberty for me to examine birds & take casts of them at some of the museums in N. York & I have requested him to make enquiring before he goes on. If he gets permission say at the American Museum I have made up my mind to come on (D.V.) at the time mentioned above: especially since you inform me that probably I might get casts of the feet of some living birds. I shall also hope to get liberty to examine your copy of Buckland's works. Since I last wrote you I have found at Springfield one or two poor specimens of the singular footmark which you suggest may be his Cheirotherium. Is that a biped genus? I believe all those are which I have discovered.

 I am glad to learn that Mr. Cooper is not yet decided as to the footmarks. From his letter I was led to infer that he had decided a priori that they could not be bird tracks or that <sup>they were</sup> I should see him as Eaton did in respect to his vegetable Protalus. I blame no man for delaying to form an opinion on this subject. I did so myself till forced by the facts to adopt certain conclusions.

My Supplemental paper on

The *Ornithichnites* is not to appear in the  
January No. of the Journal of Science - My hope  
is to get some sketches from the casts which  
I may obtain in N. York that they may  
be <sup>inserted in my paper and</sup> compared with those which I shall give  
of the fossil footprints.

Respectfully & sincerely yours

Edward Hitchcock





Prof John Jones

New York

Ctts

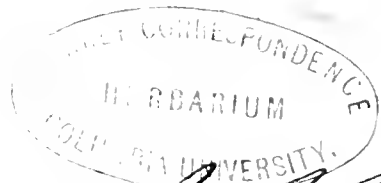
Dr David S 3/4

a priori that they could not be vindicated  
or that <sup>they feel</sup> I should serve him as Eaton did in  
respect to his vegetable brothers. I blame  
no man for delaying to form an opinion on this  
subject. I did so myself till forced by the facts  
to adopt certain conclusions.

My Supplemental paper on

Archmont Oct. 28<sup>th</sup> 1848

Dear Sir,



I am very happy to send the enclosed though I fear that my opinion will not weigh much in your favour.

I am glad to learn that you mean hereafter to make N. York your permanent residence. When I have been there once or twice within a few years I could not find you upon enquiry.

I have thought it doubtful of late whether or you were ever informed that the Trustees of Archmont College conferred on you the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws. I left it to the Secretary to write you but he writes towards that he had not been in the habit of doing it. It was conferred in 1845 & your name has now been upon our Triennial Catalogue for three years with that title. It should have been done by some other college I know; but since it was not we ventured to offer it as a sincere tribute of respect to your merits.

A few weeks ago I sent by a young man several pamphlets relating to our college. I verily believe has indeed visited upon us of late especially in the department of Nat. History. But we have had a hard struggle to go through

In consequence of my poor health & constant  
pressure of other duties I have been obliged to abandon  
you almost entirely my scientific plans. But  
I do not think it will leave the world in total  
darkness though it deprives me of a great deal of  
happiness.

In the hope that you may be successful  
in your application, I remain in much  
haste

Respectfully & sincerely yours  
Edward Hitchcock



Prof. John Torrey & Co

New York

City

Edw. Hitchcock

Prof. Hitchcock

Hitchcock's View.





