

THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY
CENTRAL PARK WEST AT 79th STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10024

L. MACMILLAN

LABEL # 21 A

7 KANGAROO RATS

20 JUNE 1940



MAMMAL DEPT.

No. 21A

American Museum

of Natural History

F. KANGAROO

Queensland: ROSE BERRY

BIRDSVILLE AREA

20TH JUNE, 1900.

L. Macmillan

21.A.

L. Mac Millan

MAY 17 - JUNE 1, 1940

DICKAREE WATERHOLE
S.A.

June 7

Birdsville
QLD.

June 12 - June 22

ROSEBERTH
QLD.

June 27 - July 3

Birdsville
QLD.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

PHYSICS 309

LECTURE 1

MECHANICS

1. Kinematics

2. Dynamics

3. Energy

4. Momentum

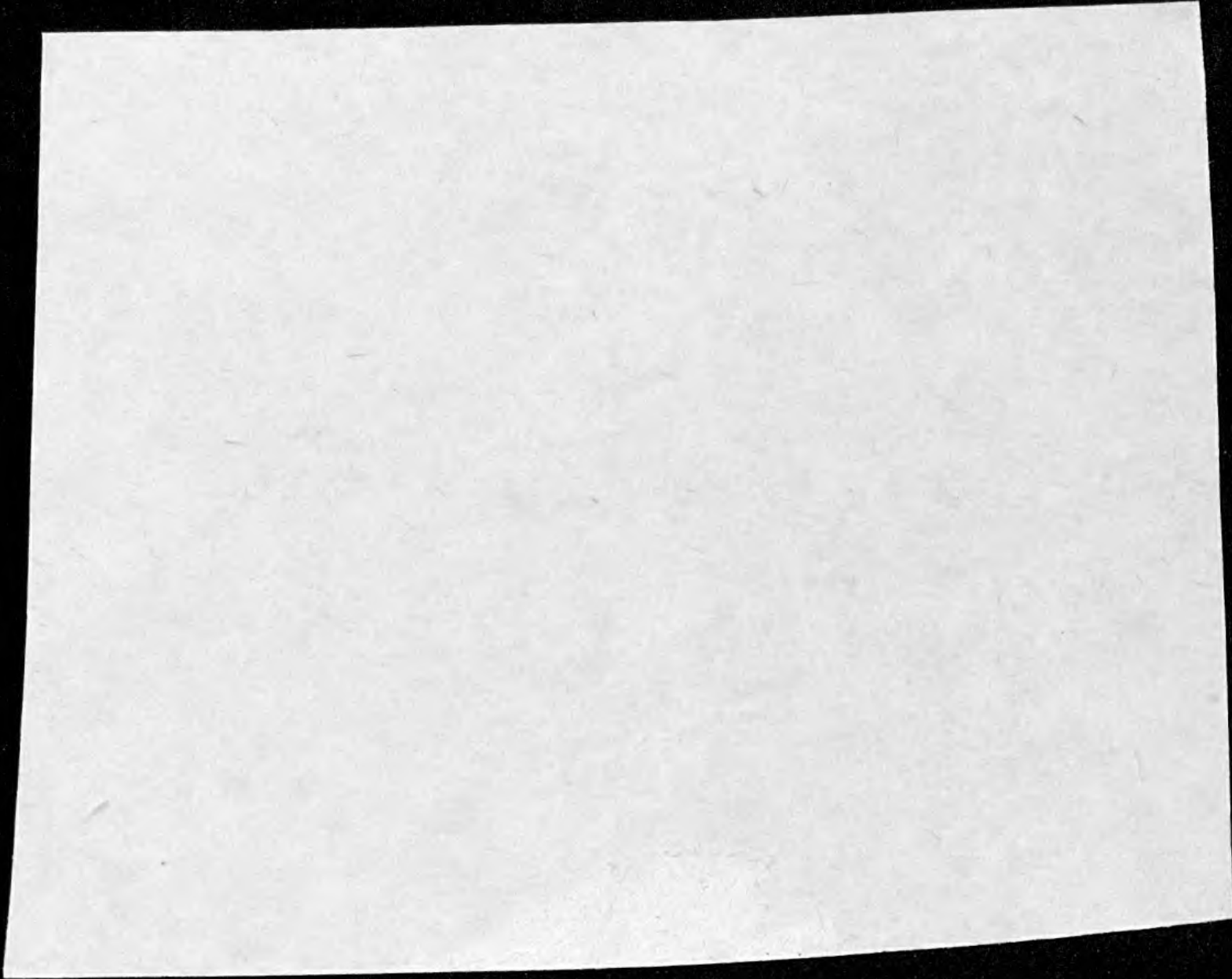
5. Angular Momentum

Collection Purchased from

L. MacMillan

S.W. Queensland, Australia

Field Notes



SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

DICKAREE WATER-HOLE.

COLL. NO. 9.

10 miles south of BIRDSVILLE.
WESTERN QUEENSLAND. (actually 2 miles inside South Australia).

Eastern margin SIMPSON DESERT. DATE 17TH MAY 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153419

SPECIES

RAT

TOTAL LENGTH. 325 mm.

SEX ♂

CONDITION GONADS.

TAIL 143 mm.

SHOT

12 P.M. midnight

WGHT. 218.8 gm.

SKL.

H.F.C.U. 40 mm.

H.E.A.C. 28 mm

STM.

SPIRIT SPECIMEN (BEING FIRST CAPTURE).

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
<u>TAIL</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.			

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



REMARKS

Iris black or very dark brown. Lips + nose. dusky flesh. Pads. dusky flesh.

These rats are very common about the flats (subject to rare flooding by overflow of Diamantina River, but annual rainfall is 5 inches or less most years), surrounding the waterhole & in the flats between the sand hills of the desert margin. They are also found well into the desert. This or another species makes its burrows in the sandhills also. Burrows are extensive in the soft sandy soil & extremely difficult to dig out, tho' abo's (Aust. natives) do capture some by this method. Burrows have many entrances usually & some well concealed, also rats dig nearly as fast as you can with a shovel. Burrows have been followed to a depth of several feet. Tracks on sandhills show the species to be very abundant & also well worn pads to water etc. show this but it is seldom or never seen even with a flashlight at night. This specimen was collected by that method but is the first which has actually been seen.

188 body.

1/47

SPECIES

ALPHA

SPECIES

SP

SP

SP

MOULT

SP

SP

SP

SP



REMARKS

ALPHA

SP

SP

SP

SP

SP

SP

SP

SP

SP

SP

SP

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SPECIES

Dickaree Water hole,
10 miles south of

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

BIRDSVILLE AREA, S.W. QUEENSLAND.

COLL. NO. MAMMALS 1.
QUEENSLAND.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153495

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 20-21st MAY 1940.

SPECIES

RAT.

SEX

♂

CONDITION GONADS. large testes, weighing 5.3 gms.

TOTAL. 337. mm.

TRAPPED
SHOT

9 P.M. night of
20-21st.

WGHT. 191.6 gm.

SKL. marked with tickot No. 1.

TAIL. 153.

H.F.C.U 34.5

H.E.A.C. 21.

STM.

1/1 full of green vegetable matter, chewed leaves.

TRAPPED with a bait of beef fat rubbed on as bait or lure. captured near a burrow.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



This is numbered SK. No 1.

REMARKS

Ears dark brown. Hips slightly dusky flesh. Pads dusky flesh.

This is the common species of rat about the waterhole flats & sandhills. There has recently been a plague of them. Drivers & horsemen in camp have to protect their leather gear from them. In this area the plague has passed but areas closer in to the coast are suffering from them at present. (It is possible the one causing the plague may be another species, my knowledge of mammals not being sufficient to know that) whether that is the case or not. Actually this appears to be the only mammal about this water hole apart from beef cattle, foxes & dingoes & rabbits. Others may be present, (possibly a mouse as small tracks have been seen but a native says these are young rats) but so far tracks have not been seen in the sand hills where tracks of many rats are plainly seen.

The area where these are collected is actually in South Australia, being 2 miles south of the Q.-SA. border.

S. W. Q. = South West Queensland.

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

Body 185.

2/17

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

FLOR

STN

MOULT

TYPE

TYPE

TYPE

SKULL

REMARKS



DATE
COLLECTOR
J. MACMILLAN

DATE
COLLECTOR

DATE
COLLECTOR

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DATE
COLLECTOR

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

SPECIES

AUSTRALIAN SECTION MAMMAL DEPARTMENT
 DICKAREE WATER-HOLE COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.
 10 miles south of BIRDSVILLE, S.W.Q. COLL. No. M. 2.
 East margin of Simpson Desert. DATE 20^a-21st MAY 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153475

SPECIES

RAT.

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS. gravid uterus, ovaries about 5mm. long.

TOTAL. 324 m.m.

TRAPPED.

SHOT 10 P.M.-1 A.M. WGHT. 175.8 gm.

SKL. Number No M. 2.

TAIL. 140 m.m.

H.F.C.U. 33.5 m.m.

H.E.A.C. 20 m.m.

STM. $\frac{1}{2}$ full of green vegetable matter, possibly clover.

TRAPPED WITH BEEF DRIPPING AS LURE.

MOULT

<u>WING</u> R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u> R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



Numbered M. 2.

REMARKS

iris dark brown. nose + lips. flesh with very slight dusky tinge, feet pads, ^{very} light tinge of dusky flesh.

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

Body 184.

3/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

AGE

STAGE

NOTES

DATE

TIME

LOCALITY

COLLECTOR



REMARKS

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN MAMMALS.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 3

A.M.N.H. NO. 153476

Dickare Waterhole, 10 miles south of
BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 21st MAY 1940.

SPECIES

♂ RAT

SEX ♂

CONDITION GONADS. testes weigh 2.65gms.

TOTAL. 356 mm.

TAIL 169 mm

H.F.C.U. 39 mm.

H.E.A.C. 22 mm.

SHOT

snapped 1-7 A.M. WGHT. 208.0 gm.

SKL. Marked M. 3.

STM.

1/2 full of green + dry vegetable matter + seeds, probably some type of grass seed.

Trapped between 1 AM + 7 AM with a trap placed alongside a pad + smeared with beef dripping as a lure.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



Marked M. 3.

REMARKS

soft parts as previous specimens.

198
- 106
863

4/47

SPECIES

A.M.M.H. 10. 1. 1952

NO. 1

SEX

AGE

HT.

WEIGHT

WING

TAIL

TOE

SKIN

REMARKS



COLLECTOR
H. MACMILLAN

DATE

1952

NO. 1

HT.

WING

TAIL

TOE

WEIGHT

SEX

AGE

5/A7

SPECIES

DICKAREE WATER-HOLE
10 miles south of BIRDSVILLE
East margin of Simpson Desert.

S. W. QUEENSLAND.
COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.
COLL. No. Spirit specimen.
3. A.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153425

MAMMAL DEPT. AUSTRALIAN SECTION. DATE 21st MAY 1940.

SPECIES

♀. RAT.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

trapped
SHOT

1-7 AM.

WGHT. 170.0 gm.

SKL.

Trapped along side a well worn pad with a trap smeared with beef dripping as a lure.

STM.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



REMARKS

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

SPERIES

ALUMINUM

100%

20%

10%

5%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%



REMARKS

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. NO. M. 4.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153477

DICKAREE WATER-HOLE 10 miles south of BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland.

East margin of Simpson Desert

DATE 21st MAY 1940

SPECIES

♀ RAT.

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS. Pregnant, 5 young about 3/4 developed, sachs size of a very large green pea.

TOTAL: 307 mm.

TAIL: 134 mm.

H.F.C.U.: 31 mm.

H.E.A.C.: 16 mm.

TRAPPED SHOT 1-7 AM. WGHT. 151.55 gm.

SKL. Numbered M. 4.

STM. 1/2, green vegetable matter, grass or herbage, some dry grass.

Trapped in trap placed alongside well defined pad, trap smeared with beef dripping a lure.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



fully skeletonized + marked M. 4.

REMARKS

Soft parts usual.

These seem a strange species as regards sex organs. The ♂ penis + the mammary glands of the ♀ appear almost identical in outward appearance. The large scrotum of the ♂ is the most noticeable difference in the sexes + by looking the large vagina of the ♀ is plainly visible.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 10141

DATE 1914

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

HAIR

Color of hair, eyes, skin, etc.

TEETH

Measurements of skull, etc.

SKULL



REMARKS

Handwritten notes in the bottom section of the page, likely providing additional details about the specimen.

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SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. Spirit N.o. 4.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153422

DICKAREE WATER-HOLE, 10 miles south of
BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland.

East Margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 22nd May 1940

SPECIES

♂ RAT.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT *trapped* 9 P.M.

WGHT. 251.0 gm.

SKL.

STM.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



REMARKS

Trapped alongside the camp fire in a mouse trap which though it did not kill the specimen kept it held by the nose, seemingly showing the animal is not strong or not a fighter as it should have easily escaped from such a low power trap.

A larger number of these than usual are being put in alcohol in case they are new, though that is doubtful as, as far as this persons knowledge goes this is the same species which has been recently a plague.

7/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

DATE

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

MOULT

PLUMAGE

TELETYPE

HOBY

SKULL

REMARKS



AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUST. SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. *Mirit 0/0 5.*

A.M.N.H. NO. 153423

DICKAREE WATER-HOLE, - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland.

East Margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE *23rd May 1940.*

SPECIES

♂ RAT.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Trapped. 2 A.M. - 3 A.M.

SHOT

WGHT. *172.0* gm.

SKL.

STM.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN

<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.
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SKULL



REMARKS

8/17

SPECIES

A.M.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

AGE

STAGE

MOULT

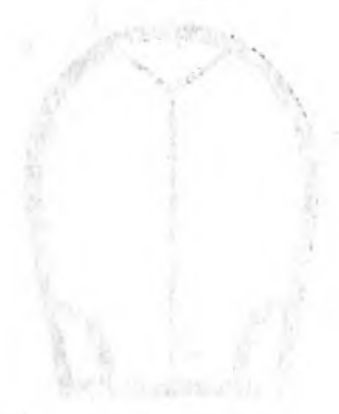
WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



DATE

1938

WING COXAL
TIBIAL COXAL

WING COXAL
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TIBIAL COXAL

WING



AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

9/47
SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUST. SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

DICKAREE W.H. - 10 miles south of

COLL. No. Spirit No. 6.

BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 24TH MAY 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153426

SPECIES

♀ RAT.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Trapped.

SHOT

2 AM - 7 AM. WGT. 141.7.

gm.

SKL.

STM.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

LOCALITY

TIME

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



DATE

194

1940

1940

1940

1940

1940

1940

1940

1940

1940

1940



SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. *Spirit No 7.*

DATE *24TH MAY 1940.*

A.M.N.H. NO. *153424*

*DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of
BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland
East margin of Simpson Desert.*

SPECIES

♂ RAT.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Trapped.

SHOT *2-7.A.M.* WGHT. *2/2.8* gm.

SKL.

STM.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN

<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.
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SKULL



REMARKS

10/42

SPECIES

A.M.N. NO.

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

HAIR

EYES

NOSE

MOUTH

TEETH

SKULL

TEARS

REMARKS



DATE

Blank area for specimen description and notes.

Blank area for specimen description and notes.

Blank area for specimen description and notes.

Blank area for specimen description and notes.

Blank area for specimen description and notes.

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. Spirit No. 8.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153470

DICKAREE WATERHOLE, 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland.

East Margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 24TH MAY 1940.

SPECIES

Reddish Brush-tailed Kangaroo Rat.

SEX ♂.

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT

Dug out of burrow.
10.45 AM. W.GHT. 28.24 gm.

SKL.

STM.

TOTAL:- 227.5 mm.

TAIL: 138 mm.

H.F.C.U.: 35 mm.

H.E.A.C: 2 mm.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.	
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.	
<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		UP COVS.	UN COVS.	
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.				
<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



REMARKS

Ears. dark brown or black. Nose + lips pink flesh. Pads flesh, with least suggestion of duskyness.

During the morning's collecting far out on the flats towards the foot of a sand hill a crow was seen attacking something which was dodging around + around a dead stump. The crow left as soon as collector approached + when arriving there nothing could be seen except a small burrow amongst the roots of the dead stump. This was dug out + a more or less stumped specimen was found. The burrow was small, about 1" to 1 1/4" in diameter at the entrance + narrowing to 3/4" for the greater part of its length. It was only about 18" in length + curved around the top root of the stump + was nowhere deeper than 4" in the very soft sandy soil. At the end of the burrow a domed circular chamber about 3" to 3 1/2" in diameter with a floor of dried grass or nest. Also there were numbers of the ~~spiky~~ spiky green seeds of the castor oil (local name for a water side herb) with the inner seeds eaten out, evidently one food of the species. Numbers of similar burrows were dug out + all corresponded closely to this, only the length varying from 1 ft to 2 ft in length. One other similar but more reddish or sandy specimen was captured in such a burrow (SP. No. 9). Many tracks of the species have been seen but this is the first time it has been captured in spite of much night hunting, digging, + trapping.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

DATE

194

SPECIES

SEX

AGE

HT.

WEIGHT

HEAD

TEETH

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



Head Color
Body Color

Teeth
Tongue

Limbs
Feet

Genitals
Anus

Measurements
Length

Weight
Tail

Other
Remarks

AMNH 1940-1941

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. Spirit No. 9.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153469

DICKAREE WATERHOLE, -10 miles south
of BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland
East Margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 24TH MAY 1940

SPECIES

♀ very sandy redish Brush-tailed Kangaroo Rat.

SEX

♀

CONDITION GONADS.

Dug out.
SHOT

2 P.M.

WGHT. 31.35 gm.

SKL.

STM.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.	
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.	
<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		UP COVS.	UN COVS.	
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.				
<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



REMARKS

Tail damage was dry + healed when captured.

captured in short burrow as described for previous specimen (SP. No. 9.).

12/21

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

HEIGHT

WING

TAIL

Y.P.

PL

BODY

HEAD

ABD.

W.

SKULL

REMARKS



104

DATE

Left Wing
Right Wing

CHIN
CHECKS

NECK
HEAD

WING
TAIL

THORAX
HEAD

WING
TAIL

WING
TAIL

WING
TAIL

WING
TAIL

WING
TAIL

13/17

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. Spirit No. 10.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153471

DICKAREE WATERHOLE, 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE S.W. QUEENSLAND.

East Margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 24TH May 1940.

SPECIES

♂ MOUSE

SEX ♂

CONDITION GONADS.

Dug out.
SHOT 3 P.M.

WGHT. 13.63 gm.

SKL.

TOTAL. 159 mm.

TAIL 89 mm.

H.F.C.U. 18 mm.

H.E.A.C. 12 mm.

STM.

Small mouse, reddish sides, dark sandy back, white unders.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

Iris. black or dark brown ?? nose. pink flesh. Pads pink flesh.

This is the first mouse seen hereabouts though their traps^{chrs.} have been seen on the sandhills. They live in extensive warrens evidently, generally in a low mound a few inches above the surrounding plains or sandhills surface. These warrens have entrances over an area of 25 or more square feet with many entrances. Burrows do not appear to be very deep, (only one dug out & it was ^{no} where more than 12 to 15" deep & mostly less than 6". The mice dig themselves out at all sorts of unexpected places while digging is going on. Nesting chambers are seen at the end of short side channels & are about 2" across (circular & domed). Generally the burrow is only an inch in diameter.

Apart from these warrens smaller burrows are to be found in surrounding areas but none had any tenants when dug out.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

HAIR

NOSE

GRILL

REMARKS



194

DATE

COLLECTOR J. MACMILLAN

14/47

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. Spirit. No. 11.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153472

DICKAREE WATERHOLE, 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland.

East Margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 24TH MAY 1940.

SPECIES

♂ dark sandy MOUSE.

SEX ♂

CONDITION GONADS.

Dug out of warren.

SHOT 3.P.M. WGHT. 11.0 gm. SKL.

TOTAL. 148 mm

TAIL 75 mm.

H.F.C.U. 16 mm.

H.E.A.C. 10 mm.

STM.

Possibly an imm. of the previous spirit specimen No. 10, as it was captured in the same warren.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.
L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10. UP COVS. UN COVS.
L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY UPPERS—RUMP LOWER BACK UPPER BACK NAPE CROWN CHEEKS
UNDERS—VENT. FLANKS BELLY BREAST NECK CHIN

ABR. W. T. W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

Soft Parts as previous except nose, lips & pads are much pinker.

In colouration it is quite different to the previous specimen but I believe it to be the same species. Lack of a smattering of a knowledge of mammals is a handicap too to collecting, so in case it is different it is being put into spirit as if it were the first specimen collected of a new sub-sp.

SPECIES

A.M.H. 192

DATE

TIME

PLACE

COLLECTOR

NUMBER

LOCALITY

PLANT

FRUIT

LEAF

STEM

ROOT

SEED

WOOD

BARK

RESIN

OTHER

REMARKS



MACHILAN

192

DATE

TIME

PLACE

COLLECTOR

NUMBER

LOCALITY

PLANT

FRUIT

LEAF

STEM

ROOT

SEED

WOOD

BARK

RESIN

OTHER

REMARKS

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153484

SKIN.

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION,

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. NO. M. 5.

Dickare Waterhole - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East Margin of Simpson Desert. (actually 2 miles north S.A.)

DATE 26TH MAY 1940

SPECIES

Reddish Sandy Brush-tailed Kangaroo-Rat.

SEX

♀

CONDITION GONADS.

no sign of pregnancy, though I believe the specimen has had young ones.

SHOT

12 P.M. - 6 A.M. WGHT. 36.45 gm.

SKL.

TOTAL. 234 mm.

TAIL. 131 mm.

H.F.C.U. 31 mm.

H.E.A.C. 23 mm.

STM.

 $\frac{1}{1}$, full chewed green vegetable matter, probably some of the green herbage which has grown up where flood waters recently covered the flats, when the Diamantina was recently in flood.

Captured in a mouse trap baited with cheese and set beside a pad.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL

NUMBERED. M. 5.

REMARKSIris brown? black. Nose + pads pink flesh.

Though never seen this species must be abundant without a doubt. When digging them out one seems invariably to damage the tail which seems to become detached extremely easily, so much so that it would almost appear as if in a very much lesser degree this species was able to shed its tail like a lizard. The brush is very conspicuous as the animal hops away + doubtless would catch the eye of an attacking bird or mammal. Tracks where foxes have been digging them out may be found + these dug out burrows are invariably short ones, pointing to this being done at night when the animal is making new burrows or flees for protection to the nearest under ground refuge handy (so Hitler ain't the only one that put folks under ground). They are doubtless hunted + dug out by the fox.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 22824

DATE

1947

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STN.

MOULT

WING - 110 mm. TAIL - 65 mm. HEAD - 25 mm. ...

THIS IS A ...

WING - 110 mm. TAIL - 65 mm. HEAD - 25 mm. ...

SKULL



REMARKS

Remarks section containing faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes.

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

DICKAREE WATER-HOLE - 10 miles S. of

COLL. No. M. 6.

BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland

East Margin of Simpson Desert

DATE 28TH MAY 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153483

SPECIES

Rudish field mouse.

SEX



CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT

Dug out of burrow.

9.30 P.M.

WGHT. 15.3

gm.

SKL.

STM.

1/2, seeds, roots?, grass.

Tail broken while skinning (L. J. Value)

Captured by digging out burrow.

TOTAL. 159.5 mm.

TAIL. 80 mm.

H.F.C.V. 18.5 mm.

H.E.A.C. 9 mm.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



marked. M. 6.

REMARKS

iris black.

nose + pads pink flesh.

This species lives in large parent warrens with small outlier burrows which are generally not extensive. They burrow in the parent burrows to considerable depth (2ft 6") but generally speaking do not go far below 12". In the outlier burrows 3-6" is the general depth + mostly 3". The burrow is seldom more than 1/2 - 3/4 of an inch in diameter except where larger nesting chambers are present or where numbers of chambers lead off from one central hall. They feed on a small onion root bulb which is abundant in the soil though it does not show on the surface except where flood waters on flats or rain on sandhills + flats causes it to sprout. They also feed on the seed of the sandhill cane grass. They seem to be fairly abundant in this area though hard to trap or dig out. One never sees them even with flash lamps at night. Tracks on the sand hills show them to be numerous.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 12

DATE

1924

SEX

AGE

WEIGHT

LENGTH

MEASUREMENTS

HEAD

NECK

BODY

SKULL



REMARKS

Col. 1234

1234

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SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. NO. M. 7.

DATE 28TH MAY 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153482

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE; S.E. Queensland

East of margin of Simpson Desert.

SPECIES

♂ Mouse. (dark redish).

SEX

♂

CONDITION GONADS. large & white.

Dug out.

SHOT

2.30 P.M.

WGHT.

13.05 gm.

SKL.

TOTAL: 153 mm.

TAIL: 80 mm

H.F.C.U.: 17.5 mm

H.E.A.C. 9 mm.

STM.

1/1, full of white kernel of some seed or possibly the bulb of the onion grass.

Captured by digging out of burrow in sand-hill.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



NUMBERED No. M. 7.

REMARKS

The mice are seldom seen but tracks are numerous. Probably their greatest enemy they have is the kite-hawk which is extremely abundant hereabouts. Crows doubtless account for an odd one found far from a burrow. In small feeding burrows close to the main larger burrows one can trace where they have been burrowing about looking for food, probably during the day time. These small feed burrows are just below the surface & may be opened by inserting a finger & lightly lifting upwards as they are seldom more than an inch deep & in this loose sand easily laid open. Doubtless numbers are killed by cattle & crushed them in such burrows. Humans sink into them & possibly crush an odd one unlucky enough to be in the road. Foxes may account for numbers when larger food is scarce & doubtless snakes, especially the fast moving species called locally "Whip snake", account for large numbers in fact they may be their main diet.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 1234

SPECIES

SEX

AGE

TIME

MOOD

WIND

RAIN

FOOD

SKULL

REMARKS



MAJILLAN
COLLECTOR
DATE
1941

LOCALITY
ALTITUDE

WEIGHT
MEASUREMENTS

[Faint, illegible handwritten text in the remarks section]

SPECIES

MAMMAL SKIN 8 MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

COLL. No. M. 8.

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND.

East Margin of Simpson Desert (actually 2 miles inside S. Aust.)

DATE 29TH MAY 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153481

SPECIES

♂ mouse.

mf.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Trapped

SHOT 10 P.M.

WGHT. 13.53 gm.

SKT.

TOTAL:- 122.

TAIL:- 51.

H.F.C.U.:- 16

H.E.A.C.:- 9

STM. full of mixed foods, grain, bulbous onion grass roots, beef dripping, scraps of damper.

Trapped actually on board the work van which would tend to show they will enter dwelling. BAIT. Whole-meat damper (bread).

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



Badly damaged.

MARKED. M. 8.

REMARKS

This specimen has an extremely short tail for the species but this may be an injury.

The tail of this specimen was badly damaged during skinning making the specimen of little or no value.

L. J. Value.

18/47

Body 72.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

DATE

194

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

SKIN

WEIGHT

WINGS

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



COLLECTOR: J. MACMILLAN

DATE

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July 16, 1942.

No field notes for Museum
Nos. 153455 to 153462,
both inclusive.

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SPECIES

MAMMAL SPIRIT 12. MAMMAL DEPT

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 12.

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 29TH MAY 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153429-153439

SPECIES

(about a dozen) Brush tailed Kangaroo Rats.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT

WGHT.

gm.

SKL.

STM.

ALL IN. LARGE GLASS JAR, LABEL MARKED No. 12.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

These specimens commenced to go bad so were popped into spirit. This was due to a rise in temp. + close weather.

These specimens are in a large size glass "Agee" jam jar along with 2 different species of mice + a lizard. Label on jar is marked No. 12.

These specimens were collected by digging out during the day + by shooting by flash light at night, which latter is much the best way of collecting. The sex ratio seems to be very many ♂'s to a single ♀. This lot should be a pretty fair cross section but it is just possible ♀ are more common in small outlier burrows where they breed, though from burrows dug out it is definite they breed freely in the large burrows.

19/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPICE

SEX

SHOT

STM

MOULT

WEIGHT

TAIL

SOLE

SKULL

REMARKS



CONDITION

AGE

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

WING

1941

DATE

Director J. Macmillan

20/47

SPECIES

SPIRIT No. MAMMAL 13 MAMMAL DEPT.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 13.

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 28TH MAY 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153415

SPECIES

Reddish mouse.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT

WGHT.

gm.

SKL.

STM.

PUT IN LARGE GLASS JAR WITH LABEL MARKED No. 12.

ALONG WITH NUMEROUS BRUSH-TAILED KANGAROO-RATS.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

This SPECIMEN IS IN THE JAR BUT HAS NO INDIVIDUAL LABEL.

Collected by digging out large warren. This species seems to be rather rare as apart from these dug out specimens none have been seen at night when hunting by flashlight, nor have they been seen by day. What were thought to be their tracks are the tracks of other species I believe. Where they are found the area they frequent seems to be limited. I believe they also feed on the bulbous roots of the onion grass, seeds of the sand hill cane grass + salt bush + other grasses + herbs.

SPECIES

A.M.M. No.

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

NO. OF

WINGS

MEASUREMENTS

DATE

SKULL

REMARKS



DATE
194

NO. OF
WINGS

MEASUREMENTS

DATE

SKULL

REMARKS

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153417 and 153418

SPIRIT No. 14 MAMMALS

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Simpson Desert.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT-14.

DATE 29TH MAY 1940

SPECIES

2 RATS (♂♀)

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT

♂ 9 P.M.
♀ 11:30 P.M.

WGHT.

gm.

SKL.

STM.

No number on individual tags but date & locality.

BOTH ♂ & ♀ in SAME BUNDLE GAUZE.

Is in LARGE SPIRIT TANK. No. 1.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

Specimens were going bad so put into alcohol to save them.

The ♂ was shot sitting up on his hind legs (like a squirrel) outside the entrance to his burrow. He seemed as much curious as afraid of the flashlight beam when it was focussed on him.

The ♀ froze in a normal all fours attitude in about $\frac{1}{2}$ " depth of water where she had been drinking or crossing to a small island or knoll in the water hole (depth 4', width of water 8 ft.). when the flash lamp beam caught her.

21/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

DATE

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

WT.

MOULT

WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



Foot and toe length

WING

Upper cover

Inner cover

WING

Inner cover

Lower cover

Inner cover

WING

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

Inner cover

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153413

S.P. 15. MAMMALS

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles S.W. of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Simpson Desert

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. NO. SPIRIT. S.P. 15.

DATE 31st MAY 1940

SPECIES

FAT-TAILED MOUSE

SEX ♀ (?)

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT 8. P.M. WGT. 15.4 gm. SKL. body entire in spirit.

STM.

Captured by shooting.

IS IN LARGE GLASS JAR WITH TAG NO. 12 (in with the Bush-tailed N. Bat)

TOTAL:- 145 mm.

TAIL:- 63.5 mm.

H.F.C.U:- 18 mm.

H.E.A.C:- 18 mm.

MOULT

WING	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

TAIL	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

BODY	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN

ABR.	W.	T.	W./T.
------	----	----	-------

SKULL



REMARKS

PUT IN SPIRIT AS IT IS THE FIRST SPECIMEN OF THE SPECIES CAPTURED TO DATE.

This specimen was shot by flashlight on a dark moonless night (moonrise 2 A.M.) in green herbage, 18" high, which had sprung up on flats alongside the waterhole after the water from the flooded Diamantina River had receded. (No rain fell locally, inches fell up towards the Gulf country & head waters of the D. but the river at Birdsville was 14 miles wide, & more across all its channels & flats.) This herbage is called locally Castor Oil plant, because of its smell when crushed (& its white trumpet like flowers & spiny seed pod,) & the seeds appear to be a great source of food to many species of the local small mammals such as rats & mice.

This specimen did not seem one atom alarmed & sat up cleaning its face in the flash light beam, making no attempt to escape even on close approach, nor did slight noises made during approaching seem to worry it much. It seemed more curious than frightened at the brilliance about it & considered it on good chance for a clean up while the light was good. (Though it is a ♀ no mirror or powder puff was noticed but it seemed to do as well in that line as paws would allow.) It remained in the beam for fully 5 minutes without alarm.

22/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

PHOT

STM

MOULT

WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



DATE 194

WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

SPECIES

MAMMAL

SKIN No. 9

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 9.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153485

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND.

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 31st MAY 1940

SPECIES

♀ Sandy-colored Brush-tailed Kangaroo - Rat

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS. *pregnant ?? very very small, looks like 2 young.*

SHOT 8 P.M.

WGHT. ^{37.9} 37.9 gm.SKL. *labeled M. 9.*STM. $\frac{1}{4}$, *chewed up castor oil seeds.**Shot in flashlight beam on moonless night.
Apparently feeding on the seeds of the locally named Castor
Oil Herb.*

TOTAL: - 244 mm.

TAIL: - 137 mm.

H.F.C.U: - 35 mm.

H.E.A.C.: - 21 mm.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

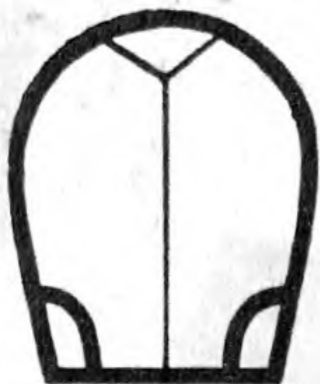
ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL

*Ticket
market M. 9. same date.*

REMARKS

Iris black, nose + pads pink flesh.

As regards previous notes on this species I find some remarks were incorrect. This species lives in large warrens where numbers of the species live, I believe mostly ♂ + non breeding ♀. Many ♀'s do breed in the main warren but the majority I believe breed in small outlying burrows previously described. Many of both species use these small burrows for daytime feeding on seeds such as the castor oil plant carried in there or on the bulbous roots of grasses. Small feeding burrows without nests are to be found in places where onion grass roots, etc. are plentiful. At the present season all seem to be extremely keen on feeding on the succulent green food left on the flats which were recently flooded by the Diamantina River.

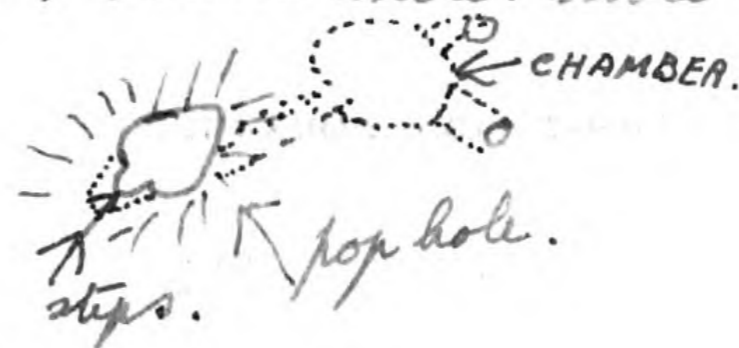
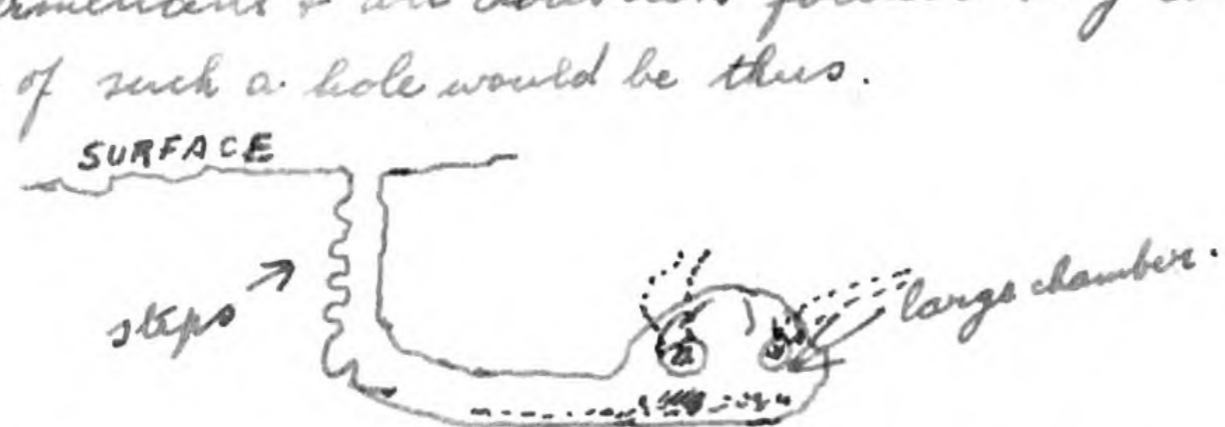
When digging out a burrow one finds many burrows choked by loose sand. I believe in most cases this is purely a place to deposit surplus sand + is a matter of convenience but the species DOES throw up this loose sand behind it when the burrow is being dug out. This form of protection has probably evolved as a method of protection against snakes which are their probable greatest enemies. (One whip snake was captured with its half consumed victim in one burrow which was dug out). Invariably the original or first entrance to a burrow is completely choked with sand + even difficult to

(CONT. OVER LEAF P.T.O.)

23/47

Body 106.

located in most cases but there are always a number of steep perpendicular pop holes left open. These pop holes never have any loose sand about them + are I believe dug from the bottom up, it is from them that the loose sand comes which is found in side burrows tunnelled + about the original entrance if such is not too far away to transport it there. It is of interest to note that in these perpendicular pop-holes there are small steps like the rungs of a ladder which are doubtless of assistance in climbing out as they offer toe holds. I do not think these toe holes are intentional but are formed in the because of the soft nature of the soil + constant use + after the first ascent or two become more or less permanent + are doubtless found very convenient + become more + more definite with use. Roughly a plan of such a hole would be thus.

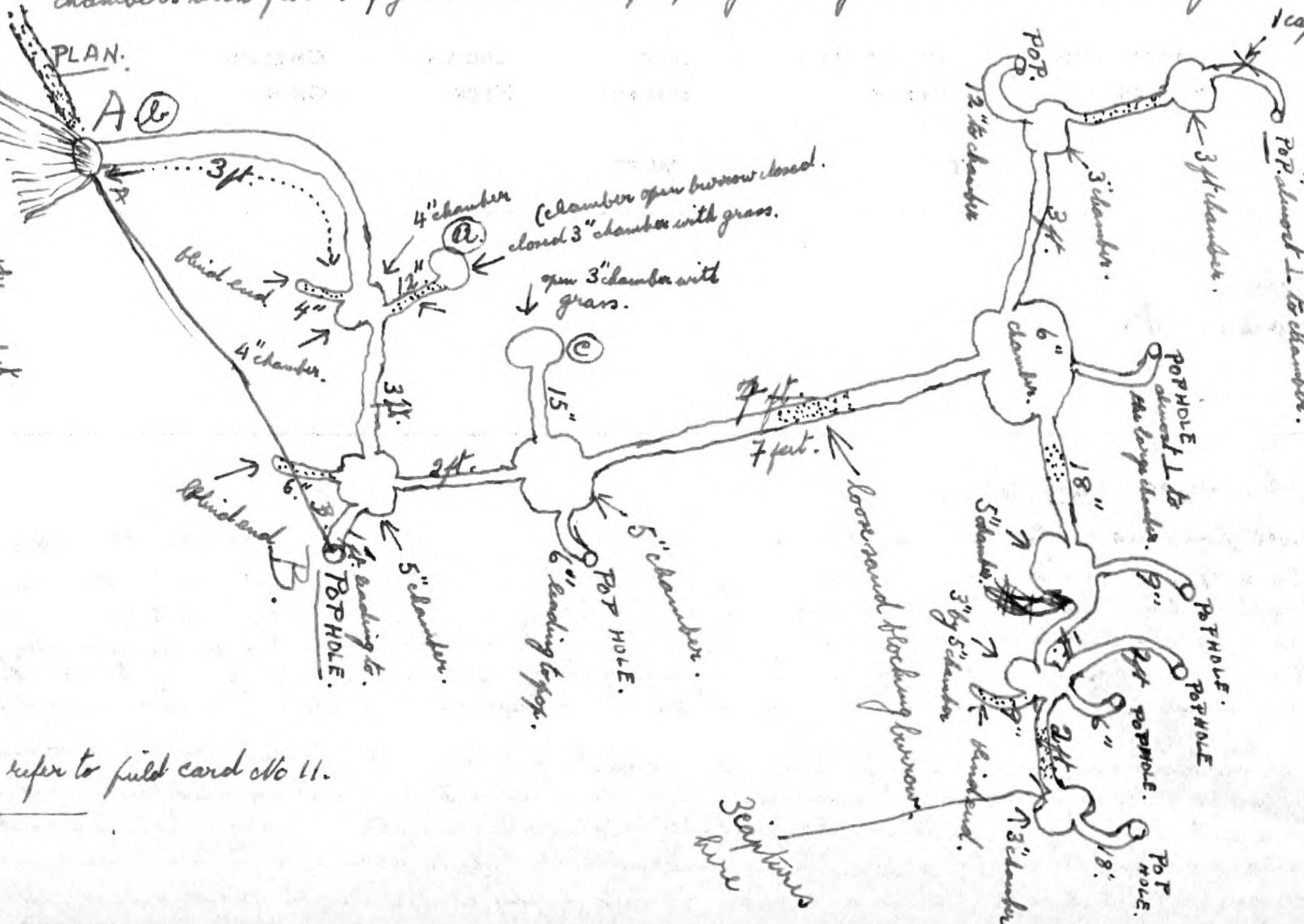


These pop holes almost invariably lead down + after a very short turn into the horizontal lead into a large chamber from which other burrows lead off (not to the surface). Almost invariably a chamber has a pop hole off from it besides the burrows leading to other parts of the warren.

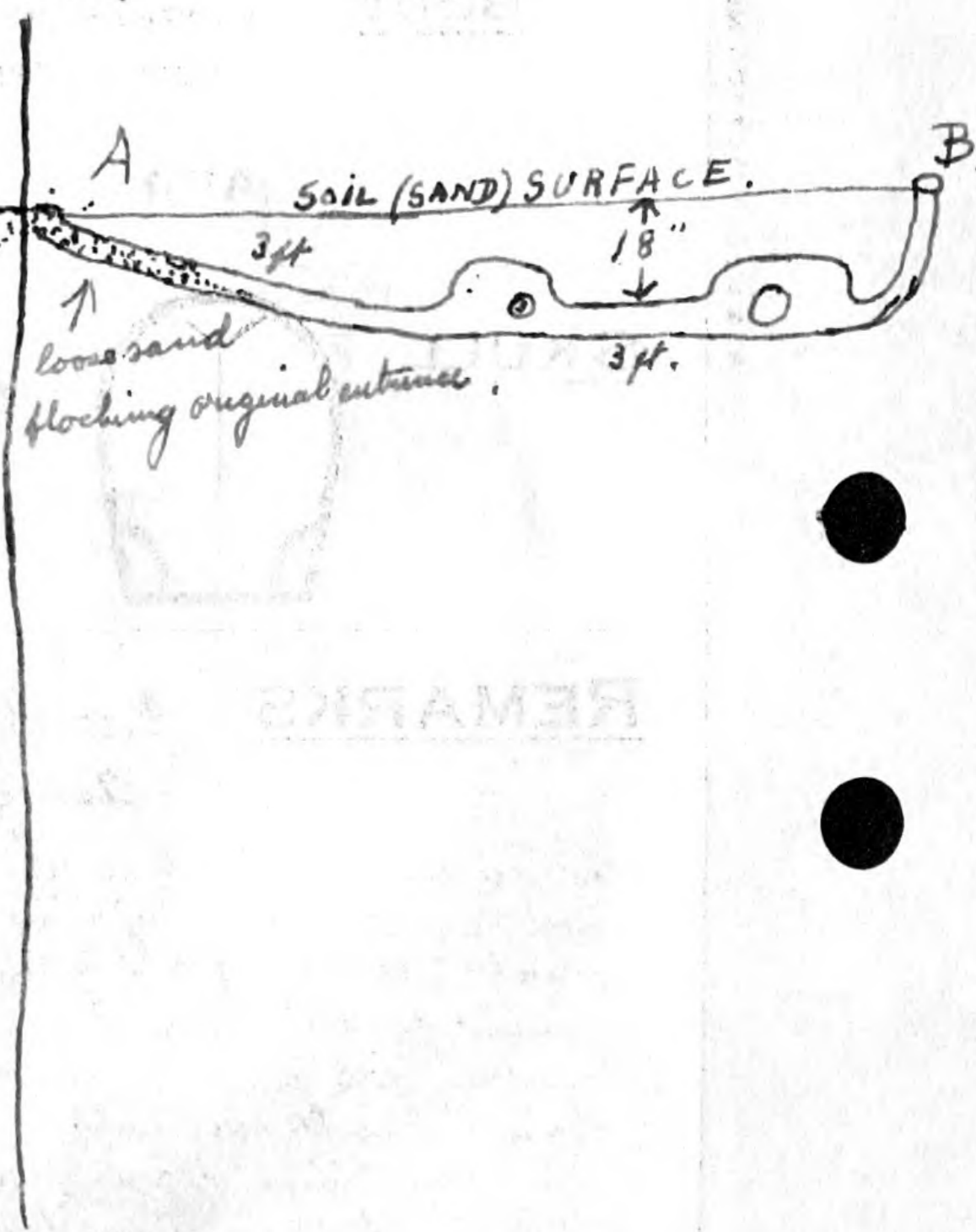
A typical burrow was charted + is here given in plan + elevation as far as this observability as an artist allows, but is not to scale. Average depth below the surface was about 18", average burrow about $\frac{3}{4}$ " to 1" in diameter. Large chambers average about 3 to 5 inches + are roughly circular or oval with a flat floor covered with dry loose sand. Off the main burrow short burrows 6" or so long lead to 3" circular chambers with floors of grass which are probably nesting chambers + are certainly used as warm resting chambers.

Leading to other burrow see card no. 11.
Loose sand completely blocked by covering of grass + pop hole in wrong surrounding surface in wrong place.

PLAN.



capture box.



Ⓐ + Ⓑ refer to field card no. 11.
Ⓒ

SPECIES

MAMMAL SK. No. 10

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 10.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153486

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East Margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 31st MAY 1940

SPECIES

Reddish Sandy Brush-tailed Kangaroo Rat

SEX

♂ (apparently IMM).

CONDITION GONADS. large white, 13 to 14 mm long.

SHOT

9 P.M.

WGHT. 33.31 gm.

SKL. Labeled M. 10. Badly shot damaged.

STM.

 $\frac{3}{4}$, seeds, soil, ^{green} vegetable matter.

shot by flashlight hunting on moonless night in grass herbage locally called Easter oil plants, about 18" or less in height which has sprung up on flats recently flooded by the Diamantina River. (No local rain for some months)

TOTAL:- 233 mm.

TAIL:- 142 mm.

H.F.C.U.:- 34 mm.

HEAC:- 23 mm.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



Labeled M. 10.

Badly shot damaged.

REMARKS

It is of interest to note that when caught in the beam of the flash lamp this species sneaks or runs along the ground in the normal manner of other rats but when alarmed by a noise or gun shot or it wants to get places in a hurry it hops like a kangaroo + can travel thus at a great speed, taking leaps of a foot with apparent ease. It carries its body in a more balled up or huddled position + more upright than as regards position of body over hind legs than a kangaroo. It does not appear to be as flat on its feet as a kangaroo but more on their toes.

24/17

Body 95.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

MTS

MOULT

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



194

DATE

1941
1941

1941

1941

1941

1941

25/17

SPECIES

MAMMAL

SPIRIT NO. 16

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT 16.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153447

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 31st MAY 1940

SPECIES

♀ Brush-tailed Kangaroo Rat.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

*shot on moonless night by flashlight
hunting - feeding on seeds of castor oil
plant.*

SHOT 9 P.M.

WGHT. 33.32 gm.

SKL.

STM.

Is in LARGE GLASS JAR WITH TICKET MARKED No. 12.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

Put into alcohol as there were few ♀'s in the last lot spiritid.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STA.

MOULT

WING

TAIL

BOVY

SKULL

REMARKS



194

DATE

COLLECTOR'S NAME
MAGNILLAN

SPECIES

MAMMALS | Sk. No. 11

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 11. (skinned).

A.M.N.H. NO. 153487

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Scorpion Desert.

DATE 1st. JUNE 1940.

SPECIES

♂ Reddish-bandy BRUSH-TAILED KANGAROO-BAT.

SEX ♂ (notably IMM)

CONDITION GONADS.

There is some doubt about the sex of this specimen, what ever it is it appear to have very small gonads. As a thing like a penis could be obtruded. It was claimed as a ♂.

DUG OUT OF SMALL BURROW.

SHOT 2 PM - 5 PM. WGHT. 34.57 gm.

SKL.

TOTAL: 237 mm.

TAIL: 137 mm

HFGU: 34.5 mm

HEAD: 25 mm.

STM. $\frac{1}{2}$, chewed seeds, probably grass seeds, sand.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



Ticketed chamber M. 11.

REMARKS

During this afternoon only small outlier burrows were dug out & it was found that there was a marked preponderance of ♀ over ♂, (6♀, 2♂) & both these ♂ may be sub adult or imm.

From general observation during digging out I place the life history of the burrow as follows. Referring back to the rough chart on field card for specimen No. 9 (31st. May).

From the point marked (B) on the plan a long single direct line burrow full of loose sand led for 12 ft to another even larger burrow which when dug out yielded not a single specimen. This other burrow I take to be the real parent burrow of the example given & its original entrances were fully 24 ft from the original entrance to the burrow given as an example & charted. To me it appears as if the ab charted burrow started as a small breeding burrow of the real parent burrow & started its original first entrance was at (B) & the nest or breeding chamber was ~~that~~ at (A). This burrow was extended & enlarged & probably (C) became the later became the nest or breeding burrow. This burrow eventually grew sufficiently large to become in its turn a parent burrow & the ♀'s (cont over leaf. P. 10)†

outlying

26/47

Body 105.

captured on this date (1st June) were in turn establishing their outlyer burrows, which providing they the parents survive would in turn become parent burrows with their outlyer breeding burrows.

at some period while the actual parent burrow was still in use (not charted) + the charted burrow was still comparatively small but enlarging the long 12 ft. direct connecting burrow ^{was} made. This later became merely a convenient place for storing the loose sand dug out in enlarging the charted burrow. Just how long a burrow takes to reach the size of the one charted is difficult to state with any degree of accuracy but from observations I do not think it would be less than 2 years + possibly not more than 3 years. This would seem to point to a long fast rate of breeding. ~~It~~ Generally speaking any burrow with about 40 ft. of more or less direct tunnels can be classed as an established parent burrow, (few are more than 40 to 45 ft. & none over 50 ft. have been seen), a burrow up to 20 ft. would be probably a first year breeding burrow enlarged for a second or more later numbered brood. The short single style is a first brood burrow. (Actually I do not know if the species breeds more than once a year so the term brood + year is very loosely applied.) I feel sure they have a definite breeding season even if more than 1 brood per year is raised, otherwise it would be difficult to account for the entire lack absence of nestlings in all the burrows (a large number) dug out by us at this season. Also considering the wonderfully good season which the floods have caused one would expect to find the species breeding like rabbits.

N. B. A light shower of rain fell during the early part of the night 31st May - 1st June which wiped out all tracks in the sand (only a matter of a few points fell, the first rain actually to fall here since late last year, roughly 5 months) + during the day a close check up on tracks was made. Mammals are not as plentiful as was at first thought to be the case from the tracks in the sand. In this desert country tracks remain plainly visible + apparently fresh for long periods + it is the accumulation of tracks which make it appear as if animal life was abundant. At the present time rats (collected) appear to be very abundant about the flats near the waterhole but scarce out on the sandhills, they were evidently very plentiful before the flood as thousands of drowned carcasses may be seen about the country. What appears to be another species of rat or small bandicoot is present but rare in the sandhills (not seen or collected). Kangaroo Rats (collected) are abundant on the sandy flats above water mark + about the bases of the sand hills + on flats between sand hills but seem to be rare on the sandhills themselves. Mice (collected) are not common anywhere except in certain restricted areas close about their warrens + these warrens are generally pretty far apart. Fat tailed mice (1 collected) are not ~~not~~ very common but seem to be evenly but thinly distributed over the whole area but to a less degree on the ^{actual} sandhills, but more so on the flats at the immediate foot of the sandhills + thinning out slightly further out across the flats, but they appear to be nowhere plentiful. They seem to be definitely wanderers having no fixed warrens or burrows but ~~establish~~ dig feeding burrows here + there about patches of onion grass, possibly slightly enlarging such a burrow for breeding, remaining to rear a brood + then move on. They do not appear to be breeding at present but to be roving the country. Rabbits are fairly numerous about the waterhole. Foxes are very plentiful about the waterhole + adjacent sand hills. Dingoes are very numerous about the water hole + far out into the sand hills seem to be still fairly plentiful. No other mammals or tracks have been seen.

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT. SPIRIT No. 17

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

DICKREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND.

COLL. NO. SPIRIT 17.

East margin of Simpson Desert.

DATE 1st JUNE 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153448

SPECIES

♀ MOUSE.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

DUG OUT OF BURROW.

SHOT 2 to 5 P.M. WGHT. 12.85 gm.

SKL.

STM.

Is in LARGE GLASS JAR WITH TICKET No. 12.
along with numerous kangaroo rats.

TOTAL:

TAIL:-

H.F.B.U.:-

H.E.A.C.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.
L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10. UP COVS. UN COVS.
L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY UPPERS—RUMP LOWER BACK UPPER BACK NAPE CROWN CHEEKS
UNDERS—VENT. FLANKS BELLY BREAST NECK CHIN
ABR. W. T. W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

tail damaged so put specimen in alcohol.

27/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

WT.

MOON

WEIGHT

HT.

HT.

HT.

DATE

194

NO. OF
BANDS

NO. OF
BANDS

NO.

NO.

NO.

NO.

NO.

NO.

NO.

SEX



REMARKS

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

SPECIES

MAMMALS

SKIN NO. 12

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M.12.

DATE 1ST JUNE 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153488

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Simpson Desert.

SPECIES

♂ Reddish sandy BRUSH-TAILED KANGAROO RAT.

SEX ♂

CONDITION GONADS. testis very small, white.

CAPTURED BY DIGGING.

SHOT 2 45 P.M. WGHT. 31.98 gm.

SKL.

TOTAL: 233 mm.

TAIL: 139 mm.

HFOU: 35.5 mm.

HEAR: 24 mm.

STM. $\frac{1}{4}$, sand + what appears to be chewed up roots + seeds.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



tick marked. M.12.

REMARKS

28/17

Body 100.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

AGE

HT.

WEIGHT

WING

TAIL

BOOY

SKULL

REMARKS



194

DATE

1942

1942

1942

1942

1942

1942

1942

1942

SPECIES

MAMMALS SKIN No. 13

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

COLL. No. M. 13.

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

DATE 1ST JUNE 1940

East margin of Simpson Desert.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153489

SPECIES

♀ reddish sandy BRUSH-TAILED KANGAROO RAT

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS. not pregnant, but appears to have recently bred.

DUG OUT

SHOT 2 to 5 P.M. WGHT. 35.95 gm. SKL.

STM. $\frac{1}{1}$, full of chewed grass + seeds.

TOTAL:- 238 mm.

TAIL:- 136 mm.

H.F.C.U.:- 32 mm.

H.E.A.C.:- 24 mm.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



Teeth numbered M.13.

REMARKS

Somewhat moth eaten on left side.

29/47

Body 101.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 1234

DATE

1941

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STAGE

MOULT

WING

TAIL

HEAD

BEAK

TAIL

BODY

WING

TAIL

HEAD

BEAK

WING

TAIL



SKULL

REMARKS

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153480

MAMMALS | SKIN 14

AUSTRALIAN SECTION

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 14.

DATE 1st JUNE 1940

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND

East margin of Simpson Desert

SPECIES

Fredshibrown FIELD-MOUSE

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS. *pregnant, with six young about 12 mm. long, eyes + fat formed + distinct.
4 on one side left, 2 on right side.*

DUG OUT OF BURROW

SHOT 2-5 P.M. WGT. 20.11. gm.

SKL.

TOTAL:- 164 mm

TAIL:- 82 mm.

H.F.C.U:- 15 mm

H.E.A.C:- 10 mm.

STM. $\frac{1}{2}$ full of soft white hermal of a species of onion grass or nut grass, probably the latter.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN

<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.
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SKULL



Ticket numbered M. 14.

REMARKS

This species live in large warrens but have small feeding burrows close about where they dig for the bulbous roots of grasses.

30/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

DATE

1943

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STAGE

MOULT

WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



Left Cove
Right Cove

Chin
Throat

Neck
Chest

Breast
Wing

Left Flank
Right Flank

Left Back
Right Back

Upper Tail
Lower Tail

Wing

AMNH 1943-44

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT. SKIN NO. 15
 DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of
 BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND.
 East margin of Simpson Desert.

AUSTRALIAN SECTION
 COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.
 COLL. No. M. 15
 DATE 1st JUNE 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153479

SPECIES

Reddish FIELD-MOUSE

SEX ♂

CONDITION GONADS. *testes, large, white. (testes are internal).*

DUG OUT OF BURROW.

SHOT 2-5 P.M. WGHT. 19.0 gm. SKL.

TOTAL:- 168.5 mm

TAIL:- 84 mm.

H.F.C.U.:- 17.5 mm.

H.E.A.C.:- 15 mm.

STM. $\frac{1}{1}$, white hernal of *rust grass*.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



Sketch numbered M. 15.

REMARKS

31/47

Body - 81.

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STM.

MOULT

WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



194

DATE

CHAMBERLAIN, J. MACMILLAN

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT SKIN NO. 16

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 16.

DATE 1ST JUNE 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153478

DICKAREE WATERHOLE - 10 miles south of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. QUEENSLAND.

East margin of Simpson Desert.

Prudich FIELD MOUSE

SPECIES

SEX ♂

CONDITION GONADS. *large, white.*

DUG OUT OF BURROW.

SHOT 2-5 P.M. WGHT. 14.12 gm. SKL.

TOTAL:- 150 mm

TAIL:- 80 mm.

H.F.C.V.:- 17.5 mm.

H.E.A.C.:- 10 mm.

STM. $\frac{1}{2}$, white kernal of nut grass, ^a(*bulb like root of a species of onion grass or nut grass.*)

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



ticket marked M. 16.

REMARKS

32/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

BY

MOULT

WEIGHT

TAIL

FOOT

SKULL

REMARKS



AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY
ROBERT J. MACMILLAN

DATE 194

WEIGHT

TAIL

FOOT

SKULL

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

33/47

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT. SPIRIT

Australian Section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

BIRDSVILLE, S.W. Queensland.

COLL. NO. SPIRIT No. 17A.

Sandhills, stony flats, salt pans,

overflow flats of Diamantina River.

DATE 7th JUNE 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153414

SPECIES NYCTINOMUS AUSTRALIS.

Leaf-eared Bat.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT 9 A.M. WGHT.

gm.

SKL.

STM.

PUT INTO LARGE GLASS JAR WITH TICKET MARKED NO. 12.
Along with numerous Kangaroo-rats, mice, etc.

TOTAL:-

TAIL:-

H.E.R.V.:-

H.E.A.C.:-

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

This specimen was captured right in the small village (1 pub, 1 store, 1000^{odd} Goats) of Birdsville. It had I believe been hit by the blades of the fan of a wind charging plant (electrical) during the night & had fallen to the foot of the mill stand. A crow was seen attacking it shortly after ~~daybreak~~ sun up & was secured by the collector. Being the first specimen captured it was put in alcohol instead of being skinned. The species was entirely unknown to white inhabitants of the "ville" but abos (Aust. natives) have seen odd ones at wide intervals. It apparently is permanently present in the area but is scarce, probably because of lack of suitable resting places in this barren land, only in trees along the rivers & a few small limestone caves would bats find suitable resting places. Probably the reason for its presence at Birdsville is that *metropoles*' nearness to the large trees of the Diamantina which has large boolibah trees with hollows.

SPECIES

A.M.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

SUBT.

STEM

FIGURE

FRUIT

LEAF

LEAF

SKULL

REMARKS



DATE 194

COLLECTOR J. MACMILLAN

Faint, illegible handwritten notes and text covering the majority of the page, likely describing the specimen and collection details.

3A/A7

SPECIES

MAMMALS SPIRIT No. 18

AUSTRALIAN SECTION.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

ROSEBERTH - 18 miles north + west

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 18.

1 BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland

DATE 12TH JUNE 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153420

Open stony downs + dry creeks (sandy)

SPECIES

♀ RAT.

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT

WGHT.

gm.

SKL.

STM.

IN LARGE TANK MARKED No. 1.
along with Rat No. 18A.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

Appears similar to specimens collected at Dickson Waterhole, 10 miles south of Birdsville.

SPECIES

A.M.H. NO.

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT



REMARKS

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

DATE

HT

HT

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HT

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT. SPIRIT

Australian section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 18.A.

Rosebath, - 18 miles north + west of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland.

Open stony downs + dry sandy brakes

DATE 13TH JUNE 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153421

SPECIES

♂ RAT.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Dug out of burrow.

SHOT

11 A.M.

WGHT. 183.4 gm.

SKL.

PUT IN LARGE SPIRIT CAN MARKED No. 1.
along with RAT. No. 18.

TOTAL:

TAIL:-

H.F.C.U:

H.E.A.C.

STM.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

35/47

SPECIES

AMNH NO.

PLANT

SEX

HT

WT

HT

WT

HT

HT

SKIN

REMARKS



WALTON I. MACMILLAN

DATE

1912

1912

1912

1912

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT.

SPIRIT

Australian section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 19.

DATE 15TH JUNE 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153 449 - 153454

Roadbirth - 18 miles north + west of

BIRDSVILLE - S. W. Queensland.

Open stony downs + dry sandy creeks.

SPECIES

Miscel. Kangaroo Rats.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Digging out burrow.

SHOT

9-3 P.M.

WGHT.

*6 specimens
217.0 gm.*

SKL.

STM.

PUT IN CHEESE CLOTH BUNDLE IN LARGE SPIRIT CAN MARKED NO. 1.

No details were taken as these specimens came in with a flood of ornithological specimens, so these were put into alcohol.

These kangaroo-rats appear at first glance to be different to those at Dickharu, the colour being different + ears appear longer.

TOTAL.

TAIL:

H.F.C.U.

H.E.A.C.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

30/97

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 12345

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

TIME

MOULT

WING

TAIL

SOOT

SKULL

REMARKS



GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

CO. 1234

194

DATE

WING

TAIL

SOOT

SKULL

REMARKS

WING

TAIL

SOOT

SKULL

REMARKS

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1934

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153463 - 153468

MAMMAL DEPT. SPIRIT

Australian Section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

Roseberth - 18 miles northwest of

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 20

BIRDSVILLE - S. W. Queensland

DATE 19TH June 1940

Open stony downs & dry sandy creeks

SPECIES

chirod. 5 FIELD-MICE

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Dug out of burrow of 5 specimens.
SHOT 12AM to 5PM. WGHT. 72.4 gm.

SKL.

*These mice appear similar to those at Dickson
 but are being put in spirit in case they are
 different.
 PUT IN LARGE SPIRIT TANK No. 1.*

STM.

TOTAL

TAIL

H.F.C.U.

H.E.A.C.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

37/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

AGE

STAGE

WEIGHT

WEIGHT

WEIGHT

WEIGHT

WEIGHT

WEIGHT

WEIGHT

SKULL



REMARKS

COLLECTOR L. MACMILLAN

DATE 1943

AMNH 100-1000-1000-1000

SPECIES

MAMMALS DEPT. SPIRIT

Australian Section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 21.

DATE 20th June 1940

38/97

153473 and
A.M.N.H. NO. 153474

Rosebath - 18 miles north & west of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland.

Open stony downs & dry sandy creeks.

SPECIES

2 FIELD MICE

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

TRAPPED in camp with traps baited with dumper, during night of 20th.

SHOT

WGHT. 26.2 gm.

SKL.

These were captured in the van which would point to the species inhabiting human dwellings when such are available.

STM.

PUT IN LARGE SPIRIT TANK No. 1.

TOTAL.

TAIL

H.F.C.U.

H.E.A.C.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

SPECIES

A.M.H. 100

SEX

AGE

DATE

TIME

MOULT

NO.

DATE

BODY

SKULL



REMARKS

COLLECTOR I. MACMILLAN

Coll. No.

194

DATE

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Left side
Right side

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, possibly a page number or reference code.

39/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153440-153446

MAMMAL DEPT. SPIRIT

Australian section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

Roseberth - 18 miles north + west of

COLL. NO. SPIRIT No. 21A.

BIRDSVILLE - S. W. Queensland.

Open stony downs + dry sandy creeks

DATE 20TH JUNE 1940.

SPECIES

7 KANGAROO-RATS

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

Dug out of burrows.

7 specimens

SHOT *8 A.M. - 5 P.M.* WGHT. *268.25* gm.

SKL.

PUT IN LARGE SPIRIT TANK No. 1.

STM.

TOTAL.

TAIL.

H.F.C.U.

H.E.A.C.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

SPECIES

A.M.N. NO.

SEX

AGE

HT

WT

MOLT

WING

TAIL

EDGE

SKILL

REMARKS



194

DATE

Collector: L. MAGNILLAN

194

WING

TAIL

EDGE

WT

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153412

MAMMAL DEPT. SPIRIT No. 22

AUSTRALIAN SECTION COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

ROSEBETH - 18 miles north + west of

COLL. No. SP. 22.

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland.

DATE 21st JUNE 1940

Mountain downs + dry sandy creeks

SPECIES CHOEROPUS CASTANOTIS (?)

? Pig footed Bandicoot. ? species ant eater (unlikely).

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS.

CAPTURED BY DIGGING.

SHOT

WGHT. 751.9 gm.

SKL.

STM.

measurements approx.
given as guide only. Can
be inked in later by
yourself.

TOTAL 495 mm

TAIL 210 mm

H.F.C.V. 93 mm

H.E.A.C. 101 mm

Is in LARGE SPIRIT TANK MARKED No. 1.

MOULT

<u>WING</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25.	SEC.	UP COVS.	UND. COVS.

<u>TAIL</u>	R.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.	UP COVS.	UN COVS.
	L.	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.		

<u>BODY</u>	UPPERS—RUMP	LOWER BACK	UPPER BACK	NAPE	CROWN	CHEEKS
	UNDERS—VENT.	FLANKS	BELLY	BREAST	NECK	CHIN
	<u>ABR.</u>	W.	T.	W./T.		

SKULL



REMARKS

This specimen being the first of its kind captured is being put in alcohol.

This specimen is reported to be becoming extremely rare hereabouts but is said by natives to be still fairly common in one small area about 100 miles east of Birdsville (Dunrobie). In case it is not collected at Dunrobie as we ^{had} found its tracks here we put in a lot of time after it + this was the only capture in many many burrows dug out. It is an unknown animal to me + a brief description will be given. An abo. tells me it was long ago present at Windorah but ~~has~~ been long extinct there. abo's say it lives on grubs it digs out of the ground, + on ants + insects, but such information may be open to doubt.

a Brief Description General colour greyish white or silver grey with a distinct jet black band on the central $\frac{1}{3}$ of the tail. Nose long + pointed, Ears long like a rabbit. Feet with powerful claws. Are of peculiar formation also. Tail has an upper side crest of hackle. Tongue is long + elastic. Fur beautifully soft.

A0/A7

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

DATE

194

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STA

MOULT

WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS

SPECIES

MAMMALS

SKIN

Australian section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 17.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153490

Rosebent - 18 miles north & west of
BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland
Open stony downs & dry sandy creeks.

DATE 22nd June 1940.

SPECIES

Greyish Kangaroo-Rat.

SEX ♀

CONDITION GONADS.

non gravid uterus. Possibly an imm. as it does not appear to have bred yet.

DUG OUT

SHOT

5 P.M. W.GHT. 29.2 gm.

SKL.

Marked M. 17.

STM.

1/2 full of chewed seeds & vegetable matter.

TOTAL 232 mm

TAIL 136

H.F.C.U. 36

H.E.A.C. 25.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

I believe though a different colour from those found at Dickaree Water hole they are the same species with a colouration more suited to their surroundings. Rosebent is a limestone outcrop country with a consequent whitening of the soil, especially the sand, & thus local species have developed a greyer colour. Burrows & habits seem very similar to Dickaree. In case they are a different race a number will be put in alcohol.

They are fairly numerous in the dry sand blows, dry sandy channels & dry creeks of the area. They do not seem common out amongst the stones of the stony areas though some have been seen out there at night but never in the day. The sandy places which are really gaps in the surface stone are where they seem to be at home.

41/47

body, 99.

SPECIES

LOCALITY

DATE

TIME

BY

NO.

SEX

AGE

WEIGHT

MEASUREMENTS

SKULL



REMARKS

DR. GEORGE J. MACMILLAN

DATE

NO.

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

Color

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT. SKIN

Australian Section.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 18.

DATE 22nd June 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153491

Roseberth - 18 miles north + west of

BIRDSVILLE - S. W. Queensland.

Open stony downs + dry sandy creeks.

SPECIES

B. Kangaroo Rat.

SEX

♂

CONDITION GONADS. *large + white*

SHOT

4-6 P.M.

WGHT.

33.82 gm.

SKL.

ticked M. 18.

STM.

1/4₁ chewed up seeds.

TOTAL:- 238 mm.

TAIL:- 138 mm.

H.F.C.U:- 35 mm

H.E.A.G:- 29 mm.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



Eye very dark, black or brown. Nose. pink flesh. Pads flesh pink.

The scrotum of this specimen is soft + pink, not hard + black as were the scrotums of specimens collected at Dickson Waterhole.

Reten What looked like a scrotum may be a ruptured testis.

REMARKS

12/47

Body 106.

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

SPECIES

SPECIES

SEX

AGE

TIME

LOCALITY

NO.

BOY

SKULL

REMARKS



194

DATE

COLLECTOR L. MACMILLAN

ENT. 100

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1943 10 15

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1943 10 15

1943 10 15

13/47

SPECIES

MAMMALS DEPT. SKIN

Australian Section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

Roseberth - 18 miles north + west of

COLL. No. M. 19.

BIRDSVILLE - S. W. Queensland

Open stony downs + dry sandy creeks.

DATE 22ND JUNE 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153 492

SPECIES

♀ KANGAROO-BAT.

SEX

♀

CONDITION GONADS.

appears to be in extremely early pregnancy, a very small foetus being present, almost infinitesimal!

Dug out of burrow.

SHOT

3-6 P.M.

WGHT.

34.73 gm.

SKL.

ticketed No. 19.

TOTAL. 255 mm

TAIL 151. mm

H.F.C.V. 38 mm.

H.E.A.C. 30 mm.

STM.

1/2, green vegetable matter.

MOULT

WING

R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL

R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

Body 101.

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

SEX

AGE

STAGE

MOULT

TYPE

DATE

LOCALITY

COLLECTOR

REMARKS



194

DATE

194

DATE

LOCALITY

COLLECTOR

REMARKS

44/47

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 153493

MAMMAL DEPT. SKIN
 Rosebath - 18 miles north + west of
 BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland
 Open stony downs + dry sandy creeks.

Australian Section
 COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.
 COLL. No. M. 20
 DATE 22ND JUNE 1940.

SPECIES

♂ Kangaroo Rat.

SEX

♂

CONDITION GONADS. testes large + white, scrotum pink flesh.

SHOT

3-6 P.M. *Drag out of burrow.*

WGHT. 34.86 gm.

SKL. numbered M. 20.

STM.

1, chewed up seeds + vegetable matter.

TOTAL 253. n/m.
 TAIL 149
 H.F.C.V. 28 35 mm
 H.E.A.C. 28

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.
 L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10. UP COVS. UN COVS.
 L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY UPPERS—RUMP LOWER BACK UPPER BACK NAPE CROWN CHEEKS
 UNDERS—VENT. FLANKS BELLY BREAST NECK CHIN

ABR. W. T. W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

after closer examination + measuring it appears as if the kangaroo-rats of this area are at least different sub-sp. to those at Dickhowe. The colouration is different, they run slightly larger, have definitely longer ears, + though not at all fat as were those at Dickhowe weigh more. Also the scrotum of the species at Dickhowe was invariably black tipped ^{+hard} flesh, whereas the scrotum of these specimens are invariably pink flesh. It would be well to look closer into the spirit material, ample of which will be supplied. Also these specimens appear to have longer whiskers.

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

SPECIES

A.M.N. NO.

SPECIES

SEX

HT

WT

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT

REMARKS



COLLECTOR E. MACMILLAN

DATE

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT

HT

REMARKS

SPECIES

MAMMALS DEPT. SKIN

Australian Section.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. M. 21.

DATE 22nd June 1940

A.M.N.H. NO. 153494

Rosebath - 18 miles north + west of

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland

Open stony downs + dry sandy creeks

O. kangaroo - Rat.

SPECIES

SEX ♂

Dug out of burrow.

SHOT 3-6 P.M. WGHT. 37.78 gm.

CONDITION GONADS. testes ^{very} large + white, scrotum pink flesh ty.

SKL. numbered M. 21.

STM. $\frac{3}{4}$, chewed grass seeds.

Fattest specimen seen in this area.

TOTAL: 252 mm.

TAIL: 152.

H.F.C.V.: 37.

H.E.V.C.: 28.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC.

UP COVS.

UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

UP COVS.

UN COVS.

L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY

UPPERS—RUMP

LOWER BACK

UPPER BACK

NAPE

CROWN

CHEEKS

UNDERS—VENT.

FLANKS

BELLY

BREAST

NECK

CHIN

ABR.

W.

T.

W./T.

SKULL



M. 21.

REMARKS

45/47

SPECIES



SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STAMP

MOULT

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



DATE OF COLLECTION 1941

Extremely faint and illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1937

SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT SPIRIT

Australian Section

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 23.

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland

Stony plain, sand hills, 1 mile from River

DATE 27th June 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153416

SPECIES *Mycteronomus australis*

♀ Leaf eared (white sided) Bat.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT 7.30 AM. *sun up.* WGHT.

gm.

SKL.

PUT IN LARGE SPIRIT TANK No. 1.

STM.

TOT.

TL.

H.P.C.U.

HEA.C.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.
 L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10. UP COVS. UN COVS.
 L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY UPPERS—RUMP LOWER BACK UPPER BACK NAPE CROWN CHEEKS
 UNDERS—VENT. FLANKS BELLY BREAST NECK CHIN

ABR. W. T. W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

This specimen was again collected at the foot of the mill stand carrying the fan of the electrical wind charger, it having been struck by the whirling blades of the fan. Pushed up at sun up.

S. & MCD. PTY. LTD., MELB., NO. 4764.

40/17

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO. 11

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

DATE

MOUNT

NO.

SEX

NO.

SKULL



REMARKS

194

DATE

TO THE HON. L. MACMILLAN

NO. 11

NO. 11

NO. 11

NO. 11

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NO. 11

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NO. 11

NO. 11

NO. 11

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SPECIES

MAMMAL DEPT. SPIRIT

Australian Section.

COLLECTOR: L. MACMILLAN.

COLL. No. SPIRIT No. 24.

BIRDSVILLE - S.W. Queensland.

True desert southhill habitat.

DATE 3rd July 1940.

A.M.N.H. NO. 153427, 153428

SPECIES

RAT.

Believed to be different to other specimens collected to date. Appears darker + is a greyish white not brownish rat.

SEX

CONDITION GONADS.

SHOT

WGHT. *A. 81.75.*
B. 67.35gm.

SKL.

PUT TOGETHER IN LARGE SPIRIT TANK No 1.

STM.

TOTAL.

TAIL.

H.E.C.U.

H.E.A.C.

MOULT

WING R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.
L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25. SEC. UP COVS. UND. COVS.

TAIL R. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10. UP COVS. UN COVS.
L. 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

BODY UPPERS—RUMP LOWER BACK UPPER BACK NAPE CROWN CHEEKS
UNDERS—VENT. FLANKS BELLY BREAST NECK CHIN
ABR. W. T. W./T.

SKULL



REMARKS

2 rats captured by Kite Hawks but dropped by them on approached by collector.

47/17

SPECIES

A.M.N.H. NO.

DATE

SPECIES

SEX

SHOT

STM.

MOULT

WING

TAIL

BODY

SKULL

REMARKS



LOCATION OF CHASE

DATE OF CHASE

TIME OF CHASE

WEATHER

STATE

COUNTY

LOCALITY

PLANT

TIME OF DAY

TYPE OF BIRD

AGE

SEX

WEIGHT

MEASUREMENTS

REMARKS

COLLECTOR

DATE

LOCALITY

STATE

COUNTY

LOCALITY

PLANT

TIME OF DAY

TYPE OF BIRD

AGE

SEX

COLLECTOR: J. MACMILLAN

DATE

DATE

UP COV.

UP COV.

UP COV.

CHERKE

CHIN

FRON

FRON

NAVE

NAVE

UPPER BACK

UPPER

LOWER BACK

LOWER

UPPER WING

UPPER

WING

UPPER WING

UPPER

UP COV.

UP COV.

UP COV.

CHERKE

CHIN

FRON

FRON

NAVE

UPPER BACK

LOWER BACK

UPPER WING

UPPER

WING

UPPER WING

UPPER

WING

UPPER WING

UPPER

WING

UPPER WING

UPPER