

doc. 517

UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

DI-6

APPROVED DECEMBER 1941

K.M. Waage

# Casselman Field Notes

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Note 21 Notes 364-6 to 365 - irreg. bedded ls + greenish str. ls. masses with marine fossils.

- Bk-436 Black to gray siltstone, interbedded ss in basal foot.
- 436-443 Shaly claystone grading to silty clay sand with hard nodules. Festone cones in upper 2'
- 449-9 Dense gray <sup>massive</sup> sandstone, calcareous <sup>thin</sup> ~~thin~~ upper part becoming silty below
- 467-4 Gray to dark gray silty clay ~~stone~~ <sup>claystone</sup> with numerous inclusions in upper 5' (3" blk cl. sh. at base)
- 476-6 Gray silty claystone ~~grading to become~~ <sup>with sandy streak</sup> shaly claystone. (Upper 6' with frequent large scattered sand grains)
- 481 Greenish gray siltstone siltstone minor silty claystone at top
- 492-6 interbedded gray siltstone & sandstone
- 496-10 Silty claystone + semiplastic clay, 3' dense gray shaly clay at top.
- 504-7 interbedded siltstone and sandstone
- 507-7 Mottled gray silty clay + claystone irregular brownstone masses
- 515 Gray shaly siltstone sandy streaks, <sup>some</sup> gray shale zones in lower part
- 517-4 Fine ss, silty streaks.

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Full Note



- 532-8 Gray to black carbonaceous shale,  
with in upper 2'.
- 533-10 Coal. (W. rich)
- 536-2 Carbonaceous claystone <sup>(plant to stem fragment, etc.)</sup> streaks of coal.
- 538-9 Interlaminated dark shaly siltstone  
and white ss.
- 539-9 Black shale
- 542-4 Coal - Upper part.
- 546-7 Dark gray silty claystone, few  
calc. pellets in lower half.
- 563 argillaceous siltstone and silty  
claystone, zones of limy pellets  
and argill. limestone throat.
- 572-6 argillaceous sandstone <sup>or siltstone</sup> (dark) <sub>sp.</sub>  
zones argill ls + limy pellets throat.
- 574 Argillaceous ls.
- 578 Fragmental claystone, grading to  
" semiplut + siliceous plut.  
light gray to brown gray, whole  
shot thin with wavy zones +  
stringers (Lith Bol #1 upper 1' Bol #2  
Lower 1')
- 586-6. Finely silty gray to green clay <sup>semiplut</sup>  
clay locally finely sandy, calc.  
stringers and fine sand mixed  
in basal 1 ft.
- 589-4 Fragmental, silty claystone, + argill. siltstone  
and fine ss. (Lith. sandstone) or  
dark gray siltstone medium (Lith B-3)

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Field Notes

- 589-8  
605-0 Argillaceous limestone.  
Light to dark gray, semiplastic clay  
very finely silty locally, minor calc.  
stringers. Basal 4' includes claystones  
and fragmental claystones.  
(Lith. B-4 & 5 from lower 4')
- 611-10  
617-7 Silty & sandy gray claystone  
Sandstone some interbedded  
siltstone.
- 623-7 Dark gray to carb. <sup>silty</sup> shale - plant frag.  
interbedded ss in upper 18"
- 626-11  
635-9 Coal.  
Dark + light gray silty claystone.  
2 feet of fragmental semiplastic  
clay at base. (Lith H-1)
- 650-10 interbedded siltstone and sandstone  
minor clay shale in middle part
- 651-2  
656-11 Carbonaceous shaly clay.  
Dark gray clayey siltstone; plant  
rootlets in upper part, ironstone  
in basal foot.
- 658-9 Dark gray clay shale grading to  
brownish semiplastic, finely  
silty.
- 668 Finely interbedded to interlaminated  
gray to black silty shale and light  
sandstone.
- 670-2  
671-0 Dark gray shale.  
Coal + bone.
- 677-4 Carbonaceous to dark dray clay shale.

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~~and shaly clay~~ with plant rootlets  
throughout.

679-4

Coal

680-7

Dark gray silty claystone, plant  
rootlets

681-7

Fragmental <sup>fragments</sup> pyritic claystone +  
siliceous flint clay (Lith) LA-1

682-8

Silty claystone, brownish gray.

693

Interbedded siltstone and fine  
sandstone

724-8

Med. grained sandstone, <sup>fine</sup> clay  
partings, small stylonites

727-4

Dark, interbedded gray siltstone  
and fine sandstone (1 inch zone of  
intermixed clay + coal flecks at  
725-2)

736-2

Med. to med + quartziferous stylonites  
sandstone

746-4

Dark, interbedded dark gray  
siltstone + fine sandstone.

748-4

Dark gray semiplastic clay, coaly  
zone at top.

749-11

Coal

752-7

One loss - driller says bone.

758-7

Gray to dark gray silty claystone  
semiplastic clay, 3" of ss at  
base.

758-9

Bone (coaly)

763-10

Gray silty claystone + semiplastic  
clay - rootlet remains.

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- 766 Carb shale coaly streaks.  
~~interbedded dark shale~~
- 769-6 Wedge ss with wavy interbedded carb. streaks
- 770 Coal <sup>to brownish gray</sup>
- 775-8 Gray claystone, ~~massive~~ silty, ~~to~~ grading to siltstone in lower 1 1/2'
- 785-4 interbedded siltstone and fine sandstone
- 787-6 Dark to carb claystone, 6" of dark ~~part~~ <sup>frag</sup> semi flint.
- 790-5 Dark to carb shaly claystone. 2<sup>nd</sup> coaly band at top.
- 792-2 Coal.
- 798-8 ~~Dark~~ argillaceous siltstone with plant rootlets grading to sandy siltstone
- 9  
~~798-8~~

Bottom.

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Awney  
 Mine Operator

|           |                  |                     |              |
|-----------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 1 - Slope | Beachy #1        | Meyers Coal Co.     | Upper Freeop |
| 2 - Crop  | Beachy           |                     | UF           |
| 3 - Crop  | Butler           |                     |              |
| 4 - "     | Gumshoe          |                     | UF           |
| 5 - "     | Old Patton       | Yodder              | UF           |
| 6 - "     | Bowman Hill      |                     |              |
| 7 - Slope | Bender & Beachy  |                     | UF           |
| 8 - Crop  | Shorn (Patten)   |                     | UF           |
| 9 - "     | Beachy           |                     | Brush Creek  |
| 10 - "    | no info          |                     | " "          |
| 11 - Crop | Bill prospect    |                     | ?            |
| 12 - Crop | Shaw mine        |                     | UF           |
| 13 - Crop | Opel "           |                     | UF           |
| 14 - "    |                  |                     | ↳ Bakerstown |
| 15 - "    | Hockman "        |                     | UF           |
| 16 - "    | Stanton, Guy     | Shannay<br>Miles    | LB           |
| 17 - "    | McKenzie         | John<br>Hershey     | UF           |
| 18 - "    | _____            | Fred Yoder          | BC           |
| 19 - "    |                  | Ezra Stanton        | UF           |
| 20 - "    | Ridgely Mine     | Norman Baker        | UF           |
| 21 - "    | Old " "          |                     | "            |
| 22        |                  | Paul Kinsinger      | UB           |
| 23        |                  | " "                 | LB           |
| 24        | 2 openings       | Orville "           | LB           |
| 25 - "    | Harry Broadwater | Fred Yoder          | LB           |
| 26 - "    | Tadpole          | John<br>Hershey     | LB           |
| 27 - "    | Broadwater       | Stanton - Hoffmeyer | LB?          |
| 28 - "    | Old Brenneman    |                     | LB ?         |
| 29 - "    | Brenneman        |                     | LB ?         |



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Hole 22

07-18

25-7 Dark gray silty clay grading to shaly siltstone, sandy at base, (3' core loss)

28-6 Grey sandy shale, carbonaceous, pyritic at base.

29-5 Coal

44 Gray calcareous clay becoming silty downward, zones siltstone in lower 4'.

78-6 Interbedded shaly siltstone and fine sandstone.

97-2 Medium grained, sandstone, coarse zones, gray to dark gray, coaly partings in middle part, carbonaceous at base

99-2 Calcareous silty clay.

104 Argillaceous limestone

123-0 Calcareous silty clay, inclusions of argillaceous limestone.

135-2 Greenish gray and grey silty claystone & clay. Iron nodules and streaks in upper part.

141-7 Interbedded siltstone and fine sandstone.

150-6 Gray silty clay shale, gray siltstone with carb. shale inclusions in basal foot

156-9 Silty semiplastic clay grading to clayey siltstone

162-4 Silty grey clay, calcareous stringers

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- 183 Fine grained calcareous sandstone, siltstone interbedding in upper part.
- 191-4 Silty gray shale.
- 220-7 Black shale with marine fossils.
- 222-4 Coal.
- 248-0 ~~Irregularly interbedded~~ <sup>chiefly</sup> limy gray clay & claystone with limestone pellets, zones of argillaceous limestone in upper part.
- 251 Mottled greenish gray & red shaley clay.
- 252-8 Dark gray to black shaley clay.
- 254-4 Silty green claystone.
- 257-6 Argillaceous limestone.
- 269-2 Greenish gray silty clay, limy pellets in upper  $\frac{2}{3}$ .
- 273-6 Gray to dark gray semiplastic clay.
- 287-8 Greenish gray to gray shaley siltstone, limy zones in basal foot, minor shaley clay at top. (Sandy zone in middle part - *Salsburg?*)
- 290-5 Gray to black clay shale.
- 295 Gray shaley siltstone, limy & pyritic zones.
- 296-5 Black, pyritic silty claystone.
- 299-9 Coal - Upper Bakers town.
- 303 Irregularly interbedded sandy claystone and pyritic argillaceous limestone.
- 305 Black pyritic silty clay.
- 311-3 Silty clay & claystone, limy pellets & inclusions.
- 334-5 Gray and dark gray shaley siltstone, zones of silty claystone, 2' silty clay.

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|      |   |                |     |
|------|---|----------------|-----|
| 30 c | Jacob Kinsinger                           |                | LB  |
| 31   | James Buttinger                           | Hampton Buttes | LB  |
| 32   | Old Buttes                                | " "            | LB  |
| 33   | New Buttes                                | " "            | LB  |
| 34   | Harry Wildt                               |                | LB  |
| 35   | Elysh Livengood                           | ACC            | LB  |
| 36   | Ray Bellmeyer                             | John Orr       | LB  |
| 37   | Everitt Platter                           |                | LB  |
| 38   | Handwork                                  | Victor Mines   | LB  |
| 39   | Chris Joimmer                             | " "            | LB  |
| 40   | Elmer Miller                              |                | LB  |
| 41   | Buller Sugar Camp                         |                | BC  |
| 42   | Morgant # 1 (Louis)<br><small>now</small> | ACC            | LB  |
| 43   | Elmer Miller                              |                | LB  |
| 44   | Harry Miller                              |                | LB? |
| 45   | Morgant UB                                |                | UB  |
| 46   | Ross + Ambrose                            |                | LB  |
| 47   | Hoover                                    |                | LB  |

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- at top.
- 336-9 Dark gray silty shale
- 338-7 Coal Lower Bakerstown
- 346-6 Dark gray <sup>gray</sup> silty clay with 6" zone argillaceous limestone in middle part.
- 363 Gray silty shale, sandy in upper 4'.
- 373 Greenish gray + gray silty clay (upper 1' dark, pyritic.) <sup>Fe</sup> sulfide pellets in lower part. (Locally calc.)
- 377-8 Red + green chytone, lime zone in middle part
- 383-L1 Fine sandstone with zones sandy siltstone
- 402 Interbedded shaly siltstone + fine sandstone. ~~Dark gray~~ siltstone in lower 2'
- 405-5 Black silty shale with calc nodules + marine fossils.
- 405-6 Coal
- 412 Gray silty clay, lime pellets
- 434 Greenish gray ~~shale~~ siltstone, calc. stringers. Sandstone. 430-433
- 451 Gray shaly siltstone grading to dark gray silty shale
- 467-11 Black shale, with calc nodules + marine fossils
- 469-4½ Coal. Brush Creek.
- 485 Silty gray + dark gray clay + chytone with calc pellets + zones argillaceous limestone.
- 499 Gray silty chytone and siltstone. <sup>zone</sup> Sandstone 489 to 491.

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## Major stratigraphic trends in Castleman.

### Conemaugh:

Presence of marine zone between  
Brush Creek and Lower Bakerstown.  
Occurs locally above Buffalo  
sandstone.

Development. —

Max. = Coal (thin) overlain by marine  
shale (fossils) and underlain  
by calcareous underclay.

A considerable thickening of the  
L.B. - B.C. interval accompanies the  
occurrence — also peripheral  
zone marked by

1. Increased L.B. - B.C. interval
2. Limey clays of underclay type  
at about 60 to 65' above B.C.

Further from holes with marine zone  
L.B. - B.C. interval decreases and  
red bed — often with calc.  
nodules, comes in at the horizon.



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Church property E end  
Altitude on coal.  
140 N.E., 80 W

Mine on Pig Shado  
60 N.E. 80 SW

July 1 Trace with Warrenville  
#1 two openings with 15 ft shale roof.  
Manufactured in shale - Harlem ✓

July 1 D&S in old Mount Street N 45 E 40 W

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595  
— 6

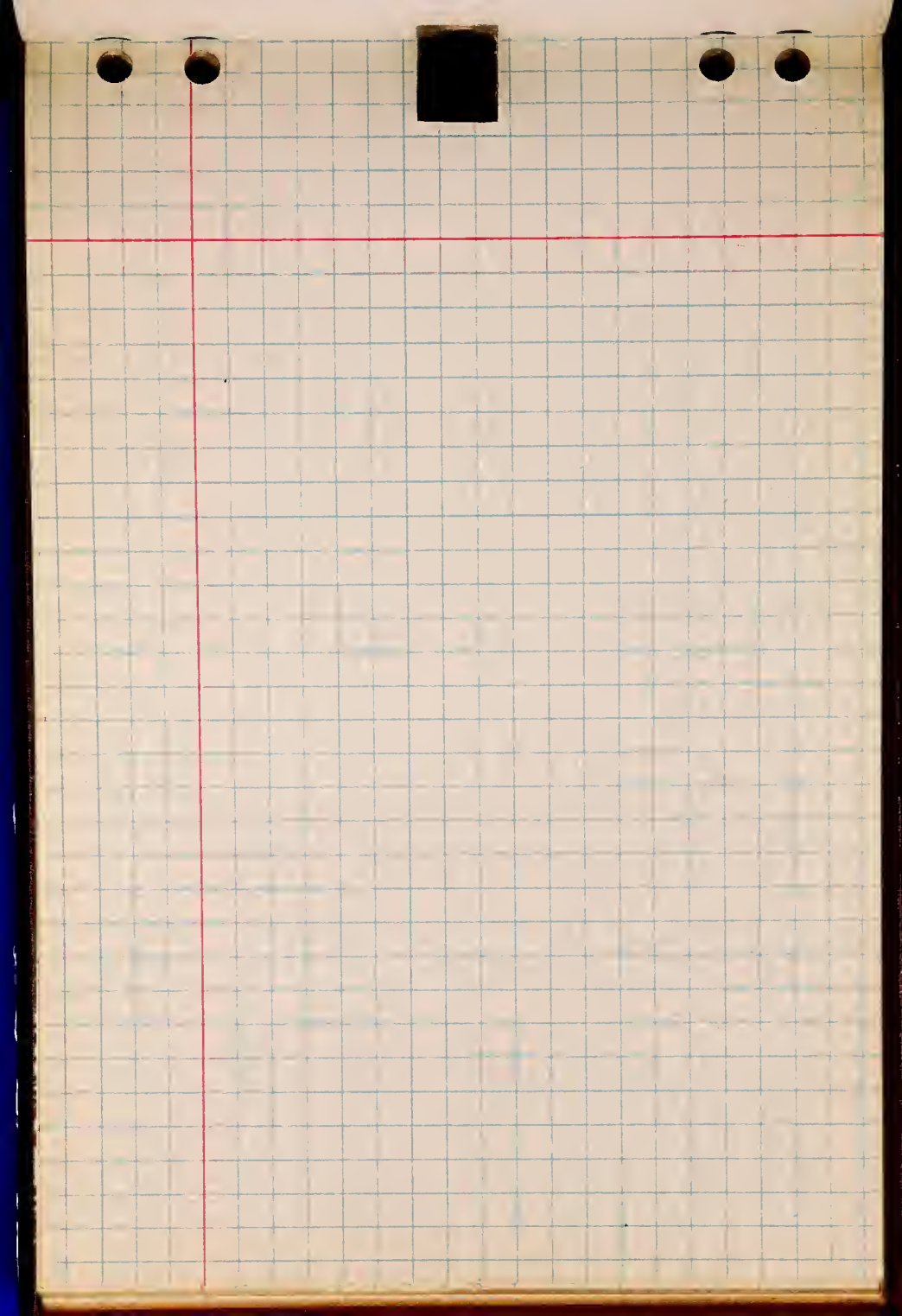
- 506-6 Interbedded green siltstone with zones of calcareous sandstone.
- 509-6 Interbedded fragmental sandy claystone and silty clay.
- 529-8 Interbedded greenish gray siltstone + shaly siltstone, zones fine SS in upper half.
- 537-4 Gray silty claystone.
- 558-6 Green to gray siltstone and shaly siltstone minor silty claystone in upper part. Lower 4' with much interbedded fine SS.
- 567-4 Gray to dark gray shale.
- 569-4 Dark gray to black clay with numerous <sup>frag</sup> ~~frag~~ partings in upper part.
- 571-4 ~~Dark~~ shale
- 577-9 Dark, interbedded dark gray siltstone and white sandstone.
- 590-2 Dark gray shale, some sandy streaks.
- 594-6 Coal - Upper Freeport
- 603-10 Argillaceous limestone + limey claystone.
- 607-10 Fragmental silty claystone.
- 617-0 Light to dark gray, tough, silty, semiplastic clay.
- 621-8 Gray semiplastic clay, zones argillaceous limestone + ironstone concretions.
- 631-2 Gray silty claystone grading to siltstone. Sandy zones in basal 2'.
- 652-10 Medium grained quartzitic, spherulitic.

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sandstone  
655-10 Coal - Upper Kittanning.  
660 Argillaceous limestone grading to  
limy claystone.  
662 Gray siltstone.

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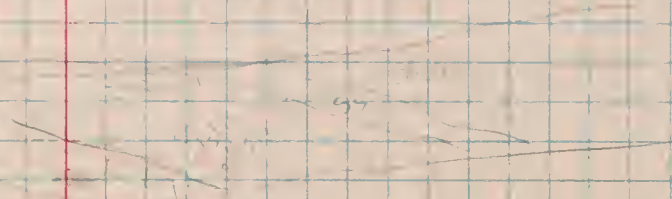
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30

Appt 10' cor with 5h + Post features  
 by 2nd photo - but sh. is not  
 well lit in photo  
 Hammer blow - 1st  
 Prognosis of the system  
 1. N 35 E - 112' - floor 25' - 112'

37

Section 10' cor with 5h + Post features  
 by 2nd photo - but sh. is not  
 well lit in photo  
 Hammer blow - 1st  
 Prognosis of the system  
 1. N 35 E - 112' - floor 25' - 112'



Section 10' cor with 5h + Post features  
 by 2nd photo - but sh. is not  
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 Prognosis of the system  
 1. N 35 E - 112' - floor 25' - 112'



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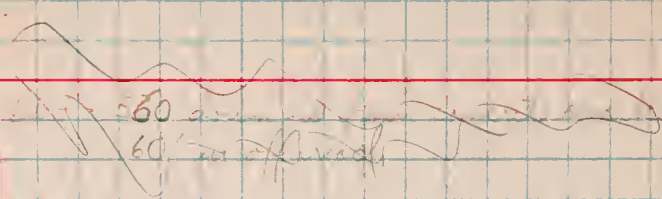
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- 12 20.00
- 14 20.00
- 17 20.00
- 37 20.00
- 38-6 20.00
- 44 20.00
- 46 20.00
- 51 20.00

Old trail  
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20.00  
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25.7  
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Rustic strip

Rustic coal

- 580 - 5
- Coal - 6
- Strale - 10
- Coal - 1
- Strale - 1/2
- Coal - 7
- Strale - 5

Notes: Rustic strip present 20+ feet above U.K.

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Monday Aug 9

- (1) Outcrop of vein and its associated clay  
+ fragments of flinty material in SS  
suggest  
hill with SS cap underlain by the  
clay with testings. Good possibility of  
is all weathered under SS cap + covered  
heretofore.
- (2) Potomac dome pure rock outcrop area  
with some clayey material, mostly  
lunar rocks of 1-2 sq ft. in size.
- (3) Coal seam in sandstone down hill, by  
varieties of claystone, impure, and  
fine blue dark gray - micaceous parting.  
No lignite equivalent or bit. - water found  
in place about 100 ft. at X  
Blue soft clay at X near base of slope  
may be surface soil, part but white  
plastic (derived from above).  
Up hill to tanks - 300 ft. as in.
- (4) No. 10. up Rd. 100 ft. from  
Coal seam shale streak, better exposed  
24 paces up hill

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exactly one digit wide

56") 24P  Lys + stacks on

shaly that contains - Dip 9° W, strike

vertical N 80° E - N 87° W

SS comes in - out at base

Fracture shippura

S+S N 38° E, 9-12° W at SE cor  
of #25.

incl. showing on face

SS on sh.

18" Coal

#-10 ~~10-2~~ carbon + rocky sh. under (quite thin)

3 coal



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Bowman Bog, shipping:

Shale with some lenses

Coal 18"

Sh. Binder 1"

Coal 23-24"

~~Some runs irregularly - normal  
some some on C' level.~~

Meadow Mt. —

Attitude — Shaly siltstones + ss

17 lower cut - Morebeau Mine

N. 28° E, 7° W.

" — In gutter 100' + E of entrance to  
Morebeau Mine, S side US 40

N. 18° E 10-20° W



102-10

11

91 10

- 71-6 - 71-11 - Silty semihard clay
- 72-3 Fragmental claystone
- 72-7 Limestone-pyrite concretions
- 74-5 Dark gray and black, locally shaly  
semiplastic clay. Pyritic.
- 76-7 Argillaceous ls - (inclusions in matrix which  
becomes less limy downward.
- 80-9 Grey to black semiplastic clay  
limy nodules in upper part,  
shaly clay at base
- 84 Argillaceous limestone - interbedded  
clay & claystone in basal 2'

Hole # 26

0-27

Surface material

34-10

Weathered clay & claystone, limey pellets  
in upper part.

39-9

Greenish gray silty claystone <sup>grading to</sup> siltstone,  
limey stringers and ironstone inclusions +  
stringers

58

Interbedded greenish gray siltstone and  
silty shale. A few zones fine ss, some limey.

62-4

Interbedded gray shale and argillaceous  
limestone.

65-10

Irregularly interlamated gray and black shale,  
pyritic, coaly streaks.

68-7 1/2

Coal, Upper Bakerstown.

71-6

Gray clay and claystone, limey nodules,  
3" argillaceous limestone at top.

84

Interbedded gray + dark gray <sup>clay</sup> claystone  
and argillaceous limestone.

92

Gray shaley claystone - grading to shale,  
ironstone concs in middle part.

108-6

Black shale, pyritic in lower part,  
ironstone concretions throughout.

110-3

Coal, lower Bakerstown.

115

Dark to light gray clay + claystone,  
~~calcareous~~ <sup>limey</sup> pellets.

117-8

Silty claystone grading to siltstone.

121-11

Fine grained sandstone

134

Interbedded siltstone and fine sandstone,  
~~some~~ <sup>some</sup> claystone in lower part.

$$\begin{array}{r} 16^4 \\ 7-8 \\ \hline 171-8 \end{array}$$

144 0

6

24

152-8

Old tram - SS ledge N. 39° E, 12 W. may be xlam.

# 26 (cont)

- 135-8 Mottled gray semi-hard clay.
- 150-8 Mottled red, & green semiplastic clay, silty at base
- 152-8 Green silty shaley claystone.
- 154-2 Argilloceous limestone.
- 171-8 Interbedded siltstone and fine sandstone.
- 172-6 Mottled gray and tan shaley clay (semi hard to semiplastic as in 135-8) with scattered, brackish or marine fossils.
- 179-9 Greenish semiplastic clay, large inclusions argilloceous limestone in upper 2'.
- 200-6 Fine grained sandstone minor, ~~zone~~ interbedded siltstone, upper 3' calcareous.
- 226-1 Interbedded dark gray silty shale + siltstone and 1-2" zones white ss. in all but lower 6'. Plant fragments throughout.
- 245 Gray to black silty <sup>shale</sup> + shale with marine fossils + lime-bronstone concretions, pyritic in lower 3'.
- 246-10 Coal. - Brush Creek.
- 248-7 Gray silty claystone, locally finely fragmental.
- 255 Limey mottled gray <sup>fragmental</sup> claystone with zone argilloceous limestone at top and base.
- 58-3
- ~~263-3~~ Gray finely silty, semiplastic



10-16  
0-1  
009

- 270-2 to 274-10 Gray mottled to fragmented  
~~claystone~~ <sup>finely silty</sup> sumplositic clay zones  
 fine redento pellets, lower 18"  
~~to 276-2 shaly claystone~~ shaly claystone
- 279-5 Hard dense claystone  
 + fragmental claystone  
 shades of gray.
- 280-8 Silty gray clay shale  
 zone argillaceous 15  
 + ~~redento~~ <sup>concretion</sup> conc in  
 upper 18"
- 286-10 Variegated zone of green  
 + gray claystone +  
 fragmental claystone.
- [ 285 - green claystone zones  
 5' approx 15' fragmental silty green  
 at top. gray + varicolored frags  
 286-10 Dark gray mottled to  
 fragmental claystone
- 290 Silty greenish gray sumplositic cl.  
 with calc. + concretion zones  
 + stringers



- mottled to fragmental clay,  
 266-1 Greenish gray silty claystone, minor  
 splaystic clay, zones & streaks  
 siltite.  
 269. Fine grained sandstone  
 270-2 Shaley claystone.  
 290 Interbedded splaystic clays and claystones  
 gray + green, zone fragmental zone and  
 minor zones argillaceous limestone.  
 293 Green shaley siltstone  
 300-9. Mottled green red & gray splaystic  
 clay & claystone. chiefly fragmental  
 307-4. Greenish gray silty claystone grading  
 to siltstone, limestone stringers,  
 & inclusions.  
 317-2 Interbedded siltstone + Fine sandstone,  
 some shaley zones, shale.  
 323-4 Fine grained sandstone, minor zones  
 streaks siltstone.  
 325 Intermixed gray claystone, sandstone  
 + siltstone, 6" silty claystone at base.  
 330-6 Interlaminated dark & light gray clay  
 shale.  
 333-4 Gray claystone with stringers dark  
 pyritic claystone & some intermixed sand <sup>(coaly  
 frags)</sup>  
 340-10 Silty brownish gray claystone with  
 zones fine ss, 2' fine argillaceous  
 ss at top.  
 365-9 Finely interbedded to interlaminated  
 dark gray to black silty shale & white

$$\begin{array}{r}
 426-14 \\
 8-10 \\
 \hline
 418 \quad 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 357-4 \\
 7-6 \\
 \hline
 \del{350}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7-6 \\
 375-11 \\
 \hline
 382 \quad 17 \\
 383-5
 \end{array}$$

- fine grained ss. (344-4 carb. siltstone  
constr. + 346-2 to 346-8 carb. clay)
- 367-1 Pyritic carb. shale.
- 370-11½ Coal. UPPER FREEPORT
- 379-11 Argillaceous limestone, (varies from  
limy claystone to layers 1/2 inch., some  
zones limy frog clatu.)
- 383-5 Fragmental thinly claystone
- 389-6 Silty claystone grading to siltstone  
with zones fine sandstone.
393. Semiplastic clay, fragmental in upper  
14" grading to silty claystone
- 406 Irregularly interbedded siltstone,  
silty claystone & fine sandstone. (Thin  
limy ironstone comes in lower part)
- 406-5 Dark gray to black claystone
- 408-5 Limestone
- 410-6 Fragmental claystone & limestone, ironstone  
concretions.
- 418-4 Dark gray silty claystone.
- 419-2 <sup>Part</sup> Claystone, 2" ls at base.
- 430-6 Interbedded fine ss. & <sup>clay</sup> siltstone
- 432-3 Dark gray to carbonaceous shale
- 435-4 Coal - UPPER KITTANNING
- 438 Argillaceous limestone.
- 439-10 Fragmental claystone & argillaceous limestone,  
ironstone inclusions at base
- 445 Gray siltstone & silty claystone.

9 215  
8-2  
hl-h-3

8 1  
9-2  
hl-025



Tom McKenzie. - worked Boucher mines  
Ray Wilburn -

1 PM Sunday with Mr McKenzie.

AMO 12-59

1. Coal blossom - gray clay - coal beds - surficial material.
2. Platey SS N48°E 10-15°E - may be X lam.  
From here to 3 SS platy to shaly.
3. Blossom - about as in 1. nothing in place  
Ondown hill surficial stuff with considerable  
plastic clay as matrix.
4. On shale - N 36°E, 15°E  
Black shale shaly - should be good  
dip.
5. Dark gray ran underlain by 4 to 6" clstn,  
locally frgy, with plant rootlets, then  
by dark gray silty clstn.
6. Blossom - very little - about 3" streak in  
clay.
7. Light gray weathered soft clay - surficial
8. Heavy SS, N2°E, 14°E may be X lam.  
Probably interbedded siltstone + SS.
9. Smutty blossom streak in surficial clay -  
caliche rather than coal inclusion.  
underlain downhill by
10. Silty claystone + siltstone with



KM. Waage

plant fragments and ironstone  
concretion, - whole is red weathered

- 11 Coal smut in gutter, unaltered flags which  
becomes shaly up hill to N. then coarser  
black shale.

Down hill wash - at (12) surficial clay with  
shale & coal mixed in.

(13) Surficial dark clay <sup>with</sup> coal sh. (mining)

Picture UFB Co Negro Mt Shipping #1  
1 Ms coal + beds above from middle of  
strip (1/2 way bet. rd & river)  
Then close up coal + clay - hammer as  
flint. Then 2 shots of entire  
section exposed.

557-5 - 557-8 Flint clay, slightly  
stonen in spots

559-7 - Tan <sup>gritty</sup> semiplastic clay  
& claystone. (Eastern Rom

~~Tan to gray~~  
542 claystone & semiflint  
clay.

# 25 cont

- 535-7. Dark gray siltstone, plant rootlets,  
shaly in lower part
- 536-1. Carb. shale with interlamated sandstone
- 536-4. Coal + bone.
- 540-5. Silty claystone, irregular patches  
fine ss.
- 546-9. Fine ss, grading to interbedded <sup>shaly</sup> siltstone  
and fine ss.
- 554-5. Gray silty shale, zone coal shale +  
zone white pellets in lower half.
- 557-3. Coal + Bone - Main at George bay,  
Surrey.
- 565-10. Dark gray to black siltstone, silty  
fine ss
- 569-4. Gray siltstone grading to gray shale
- 571-2. Coal + Bone
- 578-8. Gray silty ~~clay~~ siltstone, plant rootlets  
occasional sandier in lower part
- ~~578-8~~
586. Interbedded siltstone & fine ss
- 605-4. Med-gr. <sup>altrite</sup> siltstone ss.
- 608-9. Conglomerate, inclusions of coal, 606-6 to 608
631. Med. gr. rounded siltstone ss., some  
coarse bones

KM. Wood





AMU 12-56

1. Clays - with red bed streaks, probably  
work of nearby red zone -  
at least on lower part. SS float  
heavy on slopes on either side  
of rd. -

2. Pace traverse of Rd from fence corner  
at ② across rd.  
from ② to 219 - flat with large SS float boulders  
(not walked)

Paces

- A 15. ② to Edge entrance to little field  
↓ obscured
- B 10 E End of surface very flat to W
- ↓
- C 12 Between C & B seepage in grassy flat.  
superficial clay with SS pebbles in  
gutter coal blossom at (B+11)
- ↓
- D 17 road side, with mottled white gray  
& yellow superficial clays.
- E 30 D to E no visible exposed road gutter  
SS float present & topog deep  
suggest ledge SS
- ↓
- N A to E is small deep -
- F 19 E to F No description. SS float but  
next clay soil in gutter minor  
stains upper part. below sandy-  
silty clays (superficial & in last  
part weathered shales come in.

KM Waage

8  
A-E-F - black shale

G  
↓  
F to G, black shaly siltstone  
and silty shale with plant remains  
↑  
Attitudes N 26 E, 8 to 11°

↓  
Minor fault downthrust  
slites N 52 W slight N dip

H  
↓  
5  
↓  
Interbedded black silty sh + siltstone  
+ sand lenses ss up to several ft  
thick. In lower 5' p chiefly  
ss. Some interbedded shly siltstone  
Attitudes on shly siltstone ss heavy  
N 16° E, 6 to 10° E

A H. Bank weathered sh with coal biomass  
streaks in with the ss. common.  
I  
From H-I all ~~but~~ but ~~is~~ bedded  
(2 ± 1' thick - lowermost).

↓  
7  
Tunnel comes out at I. Soil of ss  
shaly. But outcrop at road is  
weathered yellow claystone + clay.  
This seems to be a thin shaly bed  
ss bed, which may be part  
out coal dross.

J  
↓  
I to J obscured, heavy ss front.

K  
↓  
5  
J-K silty shale with small pebbles  
silty claystone

KM 10000





K Gray to black silty loam - plant frags

↓ 20

L At L fluvial ss interbedded  
(unconformity?)

↓ 14

M - L to M fluvial ss 2 to 8" beds heavy  
but lower 3 ft may be blocky

↓ 6

Observed part soft beds.

N.

13

O N to O, dark gray to bl silty sh with  
plant fossils. All superficial, weather  
pallid, + alternating - with soft mud  
clay in lower part or occurring as  
clusters in it.

↓ 8

At O - good coal blossom.

↓

P patches coal blossom in superficial clay  
other obscured, Part drawn out.

6

Observed but patches blossom  
continue.

Q

↓ 28

Observed. ~~hard~~ float ss seems to

R

come in in upper 12+ paces. R is at start of red + mottled.

not as thick



KM 10000

surficial clays at 1.

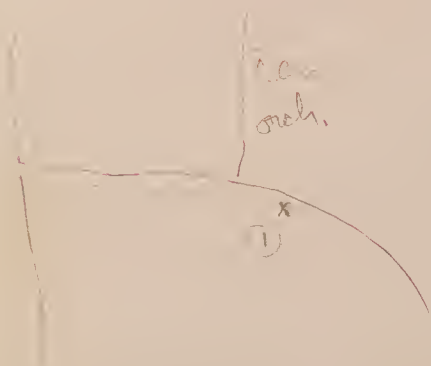
3-

Coal crop in gully shows overlain  
feet, on 15" coal. Prob. Harker,  
50' down stream on E bank old dug hole.

1

Old site heading N 35 E  
Boue & blue shale in dump.

1.00  
0.00



① Stone house road cut - strata on silty sh + clay  
N 63°E, 7°W  
just below tuffation





AMO 12, 5E

① Black shale over clay, ss float to N,  
weathered, no attitude - looks flat lying.

Same as 22 Patten Dinet Mine - 30' + coal & shale  
roof. Platy ss 25' + above.

✓ James P. Willey — { 25-30"  
split  
45"

✓ Willey - 3ft up gable

✓ Clarence Reek opened it

✓ <sup>Grant</sup> Mr. Willey - Salisbury road

✓ Mr. Hettrich

✓ S 38 W  $\frac{1}{2}$  - Amish rd. salt sh  
above s. trace, plat float



Ed Baker, Wagner, Eisel - About 200'  
about 38" coal.

Blue + White  
Blue Ridge Terminal

Standard  
Time

10:30

2:30

7

Leave C

Arrive B



Ashby's well - 46' deep

5' flint

27" soapstone

44-46' coal

5' flint

27"

Coal at 44



(3)

3' Surface  
 2' Soft cl.  
 3' Flint  
 6' Soft,

---

14 TD

(1)

4' Surf  
 5' Shale  
 4'6" Coal+Sh  
 6" Rostings  
 5' Soft fine clay  
 4'6" Flint  
 6'6" Soft Clay + ROM.

---

T.D. 30'

(2)

6'6" Surf  
 3'6" Soft Cl  
 6' Bl. sh.  
 6' SS  
 2'6" Coal+stater  
 2' Soft Cl  
 6" SS  
 4'6" Soft Cl  
 14'6" Sandy clay  
 6" SS

---

41 TD.

(4)

2'6" Surface  
 1' Flint  
 6'6" Soft Cl.  
 1' Ore + flint  
 13' Run of Mine  
 7' Rock SS

---

31'

Morgart drilling U.F.B. Co

|          |                    |    |                             |
|----------|--------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| # Stat 1 | N 39 30' E, 18.3   | to | <del>Hole</del> 1           |
|          | N 68 30 W, 136.5   | to | <del>Hole</del> 2 (VA 5-10) |
|          | S 34 W, 108.7      | To | Hole 3 (VA 7-10)            |
|          | S 19° 45' W, 76.4  | to | hand hole. (VA 10°-50')     |
|          | S 10° 30' E, 191.7 | to | crop,                       |
|          | S 52° 30' E, 211.  | "  | "                           |

Hole 3      S 64 30 W    211. )  
 → S 81 20 W    54.6      to #4

Hole 4      N 2 E    49.7      Hole 5

Hole 5      N 2 E    50      Hole 6

Hole 6      N 2 E    35.5      Hole 7

Hole 1      N 65 E    71      Hole 8

Hole #1 to Sta 1A    N 24-30 E, 174.8

1 to 2      S 67° E    234.9

1 to 3      N 5-20 W    144.3

3 to 4      N 0-30 E    200.9

4 to #2 <sup>Driller</sup>    N 85-30 E    158

2 to 5      N 73° 30 E    135.95

5 to 6      N 50 30 E    146

6 to 7      N 47 E    110.2

7 to 8      N 3 W    92.6

(5)

Surf 3'  
 Coal + Slate 5'  
 Soft Clay 6'  
 Sandy Cl 2'  
 SS 1'  
 ROM 14'  


---

 31' TD.

(6)

Surf 4'6"  
 Boulders 1'  
 SS 1'  
 Coal 4'  
 Soft Cl 5'6"  
 Sandy cl 3'6"  
 SS 5'  


---

 TD 24'6"

(7)

Surf 6'  
 Sandst 2'6"  
 Coal 4'  
 Soft Cl 5'  
 SS 4'  


---

 TD 21'6"

(8)

4' Surf  
 4' Shale  
 1'6" SS  
 5' Coal + Slate  
 5' Soft Cl  
 1'6" Flint  
 2'6" Mixed flint  
 6' ROM  


---

 27' TD

(9)

Surf 1'7"  
 Coal + Cl 2'  
 Soft Cl. 7'  
 SS 6"  
 ROM 9'6"  


---

 TD 31'

(10)

Surf 6'  
 Durb Soft cl 4'6"  
 SS 6"  
 Light soft cl 4'6"  
 SS 6"  
 Soft Cl. 2'  
 Brown shale 7'  
 Coal + slate 6'  
 Soft Cl. 1'  
 Flint Cl. 3'  
 Soft Cl. 4'  


---

 T.D. 39

|                 |           |       |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| 8 to Hole 10    | N 2 W     | 94.6. |
| Hole 10 to H 11 | S 70 E    | 100.9 |
| H 11 to 9       | E 5       | 77.8  |
| 9 to Spd        | S 35 15 E | 158.  |

|               |           |       |
|---------------|-----------|-------|
| Hole #4 to 10 | S 2-30 W  | 110.3 |
| 10 to #9      | N 88-45 W | 369.  |





#6

Bottom

|      |       |    |        |
|------|-------|----|--------|
| coal | 2'9"  | -  | 51-2   |
| "    | 1'5"  | -  | 181-3  |
| "    | 4'10" | -- | 298-10 |
| "    | 2'1"  | -  | 363-4  |
| "    | 1'2"  | -  | 381-1  |
| "    | 1'7"  | -  | 386-2  |

Dark Sh. 18'10"

Hard clay 4'2" (409-2)

Iron ore 4"

Gray sandy sh. 13'6 (423)

Striped Blue coal 1'1" (424-1)

Dark sandy sh 20'8" (444-9)

sandy sh, str ss 56'3" (501)

Cgl. — 4' (505)



200' Beyond face of old #1 Tunnel  
 2 mi NW Mt Savage near old Patty Collins farm.  
 TD

|      |                  |               |
|------|------------------|---------------|
| 40   | Surf.            |               |
| 45   | Broken ss        | 85            |
| 14   | Wash             | 99            |
| 4    | Sandy sh         | 103           |
| 2    | Dark sh          | 105           |
| -6   | Coal             | 105-6         |
| 4    | Rotten sh        | 109-6         |
| 5    | Rough sft cl.    | 114-6         |
| 3-6  | SS               | 118           |
| 4    | Hard fire cl     | 122 (Cone 33) |
| 5    | Dk. shale        | 127           |
| 6    | SS + sh          | 133           |
| 6    | SS               | 139           |
| 9    | Dk sh.           | 148           |
| 4    | Slates + coal    | 152           |
| 7    | Rough cl.        | 159           |
| 2    | Boney coal       | 161           |
| 4    | Rough sftd       | 165           |
| 13   | Sh. + sand.      | 178           |
| 34   | SS (hard)        | 212           |
| 14-6 | Dk. sand sh      | 231-6         |
| 1-6  | Frc Cl. Soft mng | 233           |
| 6    | Frc Cl. Sfr      | 239           |
| 14-6 | SS               | 258-6         |
| 9-4  | Dk ss sh         | 267-10        |
| 14-8 | SS hard          | 282-6         |
| 2-6  | Dk sh            | 285           |
| 3-6  | Fired soft mng   | 288-6         |
| 2    | Sandy sh         | 290-6         |
| 34-6 | SS - med hd      | 345           |





|      |            |        |
|------|------------|--------|
| 3-10 | Dk gray sh | 348-10 |
| 3    | SS Havel   | 351-10 |
| 4-2  | Dk gray sh | 356    |
| 3-3  | sand sh    | 359-3  |
| 12-2 | SS         | 371-5  |
| 4-7  | Dk sdy sh  | 376    |
| 16-4 | " " "      | 392-4  |
| 4    | Sindy sh   | 396-4  |
| 68-8 | SS         | 465    |
| 15   | Green sh   | 480    |
| 3    | Red sh     | 483.   |

# 11  $\frac{1}{2}$  toward Pa line from where old plane crossed it. about 150 or 200' above RR.

|       |                     |       |
|-------|---------------------|-------|
| 6     | Surface             | 6     |
| 1-6   | Hard fire clay      | 7-6   |
| 14-6  | Gray sh             | 22    |
| 8     | Gray sindy sh       | 30    |
| 41    | (Havel) SS          | 71    |
| 9-4   | Dk gray sh          | 80-4  |
| 1     | Coal dirty          | 82    |
| 6"    | Dk gray sh          | 82-6  |
| 13-6  | Fine cl. rough sft  | 96    |
| 6"    | Havel fine cl. good | 96-6  |
| 11"   | Rough soft fine cl. | 97-5  |
| 17'7" | SS coarse sh        | 115   |
| 18-6  | SS hd               | 133-6 |
| 4-8   | Dk sindy sh         | 138-2 |





|       |                  |        |      |
|-------|------------------|--------|------|
| 1-8   | Soapstone        | 139-10 |      |
| 3-2   | Dk sandy sh      | 143    |      |
| 1     | fine cl soft     | 144    |      |
| 2     | Gray rk          | 146    |      |
| 2-6   | Dk sandy sh      | 148-6  |      |
| 12    | Hard ss coal str | 160-6  |      |
| 1-8   | Dk gray sh       | 162-2  |      |
| 33-10 | SS Hd            | 196    | } SS |
| 7-4   | SS + sh hd       | 203-4  |      |
| 15-8  | SS med hd        | 219    |      |
| 9"    | coal             | 214-9  |      |
| 3"    | Dk sand ch       | 220    |      |
| 5-3   | Rough soft cl    | 225-3  |      |
| 5-7   | Light sand sh    | 230-10 |      |
| 4-2   | SS + sh          | 235    |      |
| 17-4  | SS med.          | 252-4  |      |
| 10-6  | Lt sandy sh      | 262-10 |      |
| 50-8  | SS hd            | 313-6  |      |
| 21-7  | Dk gr sh         | 335-1  |      |
| 11-5  | Dk green sand sh | 346-6  |      |
| 6     | Red + green ch   | 352-6  |      |
| 3-6   | Red sh           | 356    |      |



Johnson's Porosmo #21 for UMC  
on Mt Savage

|      |              |       |
|------|--------------|-------|
| 14   | Surface      | 14    |
| 8    | SS           | 22    |
| 9    | Snd sh       | 31    |
| 14   | Dk gr sh     | 45    |
| 19   | Lt snd sh    | 64    |
| 2    | Sl + Coal    | 66    |
| 14-6 | Dk gr sh     | 80-6  |
| 6    | Frd rough    | 86-6  |
| 14-6 | Lt sh.       | 101   |
| 3    | SS           | 104   |
| 2-8  | Dk gr sl     | 106-8 |
| 2    | Sl + Coal    | 108-8 |
| 7    | Frd soft rf  | 115-8 |
| 15-4 | Lt shale     | 131   |
| 2    | Sl + coal    | 133   |
| 12   | Dk gr sh     | 145   |
| 13-3 | Dk snd sh    | 158-3 |
| 29   | SS hard      | 187-3 |
| 2-6  | Dk gr sh     | 189-9 |
| 6"   | Coal + Sl    | 190-3 |
| 6-4  | Imp ls.      | 196-7 |
| 3-5  | Lt gray sh   | 200   |
| 11-8 | Frd chx hard | 211-8 |
| 3-4  | Dk snd sh    | 215   |
| 7    | SS + sh      | 222   |



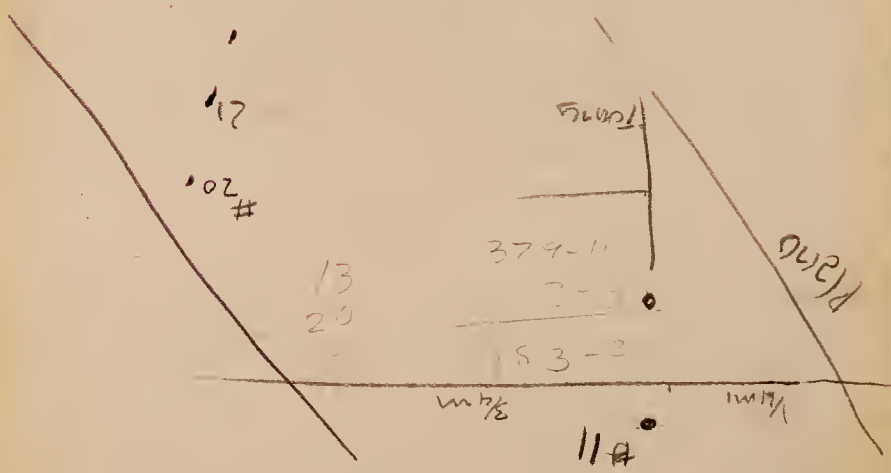


# Big Savage Strip -

Coal  
Soft clay — 3 or 4 ft  
Sandstone — 2-3' + lower part shaly  
Silty claystone <sup>siltstone</sup> 4 to 6 - shaly  
~~Soft~~ Clay seam — 12' variable acts hard  
Soft 31-32 zone + salt  
(12' + hard in rip on strip)  
Plastic (lower grade) — (at base 2525)  
Kanab

Coal - carbonaceous brown ss — 2"  
Bone — 3"  
Carbonate — 7"  
Coal — 2"  
Bone — 3"  
Coal — 20"  
Soft clay

Over coal 10-15' Interbedded ss + siltstone  
13-15' massive coal ss



Mrs. Taylor's coat of arms



