

A GLOSSARY
OF
POPULAR, LOCAL AND OLD-FASHIONED
NAMES
OF
BRITISH BIRDS
BY
CHAS. LOUIS HETT,
AUTHOR OF
A DICTIONARY OF BIRD NOTES.

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PREFACE TO GLOSSARY.



In compliance with the suggestion of a correspondent, a Glossary of Synonyms, of the names of British Birds, was added as an appendix to the 1898 edition of the Dictionary of Bird Notes.

Such a flattering view of its usefulness, has been taken by my readers and the press, as to induce me to re-write and issue it as a separate booklet. The number of names given is more than doubled, and now reach nearly 3,000; or on an average of between seven and eight for each species. As far as possible every name used in the classics of ornithology is given, as well as local appellations from all parts of the country.

Again I have great pleasure in thanking the very numerous correspondents, who have so kindly given me the benefit of their knowledge of local nomenclature.

CHAS. LOUIS HETT,
SPRINGFIELD, BRIGG.

Sept. 21, 1949 Chen
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A LIST OF BIRDS
ACCEPTED AS
BRITISH
BY A COMMITTEE OF THE
BRITISH ORNITHOLOGISTS UNION
IN 1883.

- 1 **Missel-Thrush.** *Turdus viscivorus.*
- 2 **Song-Thrush.** *Turdus musicus.*
- 3 **Redwing.** *Turdus iliacus.*
- 4 **Fieldfare.** *Turdus pilaris.*
- 5 **Black-throated Thrush.** *Turdus atrigularis.*
- 6 **White's Thrush.** *Turdus varius.*
- 7 **Blackbird.** *Turdus merula.*
- 8 **Ring-Ouzel.** *Turdus torquatus.*
- 9 **Rock-Thrush.** *Monticola saxatilis.*
- 10 **Wheatear.** *Saxicola œnanthe.*
- 11 **Black-throated Wheatear.** *Saxicola stapazina.*
- 12 **Desert Wheatear.** *Saxicola deserti.*
- 13 **Whinchat.** *Pratincola rubetra.*
- 14 **Stonechat.** *Pratincola rubicola.*
- 15 **Redstart.** *Ruticilla phœnicurus.*
- 16 **Black Redstart.** *Ruticilla titys.*
- 17 **White-spotted Bluethroat.** *Cyanecula wolfi.*
- 18 **Red-spotted Bluethroat.** *Cyanecula suecica.*
- 19 **Redbreast.** *Erithacus rubecula.*
- 20 **Nightingale.** *Daulias lusciniæ.*
- 21 **Whitethroat.** *Sylvia cinerea.*
- 22 **Lesser Whitethroat.** *Sylvia curruca.*
- 23 **Orphean Warbler.** *Sylvia orphea.*
- 24 **Blackcap.** *Sylvia atricapilla.*
- 25 **Garden Warbler.** *Sylvia hortensis.*

- 108 **Ortolan Bunting.** *Emberiza hortulana.*
 109 **Rustic Bunting.** *Emberiza rustica.*
 110 **Little Bunting.** *Emberiza pusilla.*
 111 **Reed-Bunting.** *Emberiza schoeniclus.*
 112 **Lapland Bunting** *Calcarius lapponicus.*
 113 **Snow-Bunting.** *Plectrophanes nivalis.*
 114 **Starling.** *Sturnus vulgaris.*
 115 **Rose-coloured Pastor.** *Pastor roseus.*
 116 **Chough.** *Pyrrhocorax graculus.*
 117 **Nutcracker.** *Nucifraga caryocatactes.*
 118 **Jay.** *Garrulus glandarius.*
 119 **Magpie.** *Pica rustica.*
 120 **Jackdaw.** *Corvus monedula.*
 121 **Carrion-Crow.** *Corvus corone.*
 122 **Hooded Crow.** *Corvus cornix.*
 123 **Rook.** *Corvus frugilegus.*
 124 **Raven.** *Corvus corax.*
 125 **Sky-Lark.** *Alauda arvensis.*
 126 **Wood-Lark.** *Alauda arborea.*
 127 **Crested Lark.** *Alauda cristata.*
 128 **Short-toed Lark.** *Calandrella brachydactyla.*
 129 **White-winged Lark.** *Melanocorypha sibirica.*
 130 **Shore-Lark.** *Otocorys alpestris.*
 131 **Swift.** *Cypselus apus.*
 132 **White-bellied Swift.** *Cypselus melba.*
 133 **Needle-tailed Swift.** *Acanthyllis caudacuta.*
 134 **Nightjar.** *Caprimulgus europæus.*
 135 **Red-necked Nightjar.** *Caprimulgus ruficollis.*
 136 **Great Spotted Woodpecker.** *Dendrocopus major.*
 137 **Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.** *Dendrocopus minor.*
 138 **Green Woodpecker.** *Gecinus viridis.*
 139 **Wryneck.** *Jynx torquilla.*
 140 **Kingfisher.** *Alcedo ispida.*
 141 **Belted Kingfisher.** *Ceryle alcyon.*
 142 **Roller.** *Coracias garrula.*
 143 **Bee-Eater.** *Merops apiaster.*
 144 **Hoopoe.** *Upupa epops.*
 145 **Cuckoo.** *Cuculus canorus.*
 146 **Great Spotted Cuckoo.** *Coccytes glandarius.*
 147 **Yellow-billed Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus americanus.*
 148 **Black-billed Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus.*

- 149 **Earn-Owl.** *Strix flammea.*
 150 **Long-eared Owl.** *Asio otus.*
 151 **Short-eared Owl.** *Asio brachyotus.*
 152 **Tawny Owl.** *Syrnium aluco.*
 153 **Snowy Owl.** *Nyctea scandiaca.*
 154 **European Hawk-Owl.** *Surnia ulula.*
 155 **American Hawk-Owl.** *Surnia funerea.*
 156 **Tengmalm's Owl.** *Nyctala tengmalmi.*
 157 **Scops Owl.** *Scops giu.*
 157a *American Screech Owl.* *Scops Asio.*
 158 **Eagle Owl.** *Bubo ignavus.*
 159 **Little Owl.** *Athene noctua.*
 160 **Griffon Vulture.** *Gyps fulvus.*
 161 **Egyptian Vulture.** *Neophron percnopterus.*
 162 **Marsh-Harrier.** *Circus æruginosus.*
 163 **Hen-Harrier.** *Circus cyaneus.*
 164 **Montagu's Harrier.** *Circus cineraceus.*
 165 **Buzzard.** *Buteo vulgaris.*
 166 **Rough-legged Buzzard.** *Archibuteo lagopus.*
 167 **Spotted Eagle.** *Aquila clanga.*
 168 **Golden Eagle.** *Aquila chrysaëtus.*
 169 **White-tailed Eagle.** *Haliaëtus albicilla.*
 170 **Gos-Hawk.** *Astur palumbarius.*
 171 **American Goshawk.** *Astur atricapillus.*
 172 **Sparrow-Hawk.** *Accipiter nisus.*
 173 **Kite.** *Milvus ictinus.*
 174 **Black Kite.** *Milvus migrans.*
 175 **Swallow-tailed Kite.** *Elanoides forficatus.*
 176 **Honey-Buzzard.** *Pernis apivorus.*
 177 **Gyr Falcon.** *Hierofalco gyrfalco.*
 178 **Greenland Falcon.** *Hierofalco candicans.*
 179 **Iceland Falcon.** *Hierofalco islandus.*
 180 **Peregrine Falcon.** *Falco peregrinus.*
 181 **Hobby.** *Falco subbuteo.*
 182 **Merlin.** *Falco aesalon.*
 183 **Red-footed Falcon.** *Tinnunculus vespertinus.*
 184 **Kestrel.** *Tinnunculus alaudarius.*
 185 **Lesser Kestrel.** *Tinnunculus cenchris.*
 186 **Osprey.** *Pandion haliaëtus.*
 187 **Cormorant.** *Phalacrocorax carbo.*
 188 **Shag.** *Phalacrocorax graculus.*

- 189 **Gannet.** *Sula bassana.*
 190 **Heron.** *Ardea cinerea.*
 191 **Purple Heron.** *Ardea purpurea.*
 192 **Great White Heron.** *Ardea alba.*
 193 **Little Egret.** *Ardea garzetta.*
 194 **Buff-backed Heron.** *Ardea bubulcus.*
 195 **Squacco Heron.** *Ardea ralloides.*
 196 **Little Bittern.** *Ardetta minuta.*
 197 **Night-Heron.** *Nycticorax griseus.*
 198 **Bittern.** *Botaurus stellaris.*
 199 **American Bittern.** *Botaurus lentiginosus.*
 200 **White Stork.** *Ciconia alba.*
 201 **Black Stork.** *Ciconia nigra.*
 202 **Spoonbill.** *Platalea leucorodia.*
 203 **Glossy Ibis.** *Plegadis falcinellus.*
 204 **Grey Lag Goose.** *Anser cinereus.*
 205 **Bean-Goose.** *Anser segetum.*
 206 **Pink-footed Goose.** *Anser brachyrhynchus.*
 207 **White-fronted Goose.** *Anser albifrons.*
 207a *Chinese Goose, Anser cygnoides.*
 208 **Cassin's Snow Goose.** *Chen albatrus.*
 209 **Brent Goose** *Bernicla brenta,*
 210 **Barnacle Goose.** *Bernicla leucopsis.*
 210a *Canada Goose, Bernicla canadensis,*
 211 **Red-breasted Goose.** *Bernicla ruficollis.*
 212 **Mute Swan.** *Cygnus olor.*
 213 **Polish Swan.** *Cygnus immutabilis.*
 214 **Whooper Swan.** *Cygnus musicus.*
 215 **Bewick's Swan.** *Cygnus bewicki.*
 216 **Common Sheldrake.** *Tadorna cornuta.*
 217 **Ruddy Sheldrake.** *Tadorna casarca.*
 218 **Wigeon.** *Mareca penelope.*
 219 **American Wigeon.** *Mareca americana.*
 220 **Pintail.** *Dafila acuta.*
 221 **Wild Duck.** *Anas boscas.*
 222 **Gadwall.** *Chaulelasmus streperus.*
 223 **Garganey.** *Querquedula circea.*
 224 **Blue-winged Teal.** *Querquedula discors.*
 225 **Common Teal.** *Querquedula crecca.*
 226 **American Green-winged Teal.** *Querquedula carolinensis*
 227 **Shoveller.** *Spatula clypeata.*

- 228 **Red-crested Pochard.** *Fuligula rufina.*
 229 **Tufted Duck.** *Fuligula cristata.*
 230 **Scaup.** *Fuligula marila.*
 231 **Pochard.** *Fuligula ferina.*
 232 **White-eyed Duck.** *Nyroca ferruginea.*
 233 **Goldeneye.** *Clangula glaucion.*
 234 **Barrow's Goldeneye.** *Clandula islandica.*
 235 **Buffel-headed Duck.** *Clangula albeola.*
 236 **Harlequin Duck.** *Cosmonetta histrionica.*
 237 **Long-tailed Duck.** *Herelda glacialis.*
 238 **Steller's Duck.** *Heniconetta stelleri.*
 239 **Eider Duck.** *Somateria mollissima.*
 240 **King Eider.** *Somateria spectabilis.*
 241 **Common Scoter.** *Cedemia nigra.*
 242 **Velvet Scoter.** *Cedemia fusca.*
 243 **Surf-Scoter.** *Cedemia perspicillata.*
 244 **Goosander.** *Mergus merganser.*
 245 **Red-breasted Merganser.** *Mergus serrator*
 246 **Hooded Merganser.** *Mergus cucullatus.*
 247 **Smew.** *Mergus albellus.*
 248 **Ring-Dove.** *Columba palumbus.*
 249 **Stock-Dove.** *Columba œnas.*
 250 **Rock-Dove.** *Columba livia.*
 251 **Turtle Dove.** *Tutur communis.*
 252 **Passenger Pigeon.** *Ectopistes migratorius.*
 253 **Pallas's Sand-Grouse.** *Syrrhaptes paradoxus.*
 254 **Pheasant.** *Phasianus colchicus*
 255 **Red-legged Partridge.** *Caccabis rufa.*
 256 **Barbary Partridge.** *Caccabis petrosa.*
 257 **Partridge.** *Perdix cinerea.*
 258 **Quail.** *Coturnix communis.*
 258a *Virginian Colin.* *Ortyx virginianus.*
 259 **Ptarmigan.** *Lagopus mutus.*
 260 **Red Grouse.** *Lagopus scoticus.*
 261 **Black Grouse.** *Tetrao tetrix.*
 262 **Capercaillie.** *Tetrao urogallus.*
 263 **Andalusian Hemipode.** *Turnix sylvatica.*
 264 **Water-Rail.** *Rallus aquaticus.*
 265 **Spotted Crane.** *Porzana maruetta.*
 266 **Baillon's Crane.** *Porzana bailloni.*
 267 **Little Crane.** *Porzana parva.*

- 268 **Corn-Crake.** *Crex pratensis.*
 269 **Moor-hen.** *Gallinula chloropus.*
 270 **Coot.** *Fulica atra.*
 271 **Crane.** *Grus communis.*
 271a *Demoiselle Crane.* *Grus virgo.*
 272 **Great Bustard.** *Otis tarda.*
 273 **Little Bustard.** *Otis tetrax.*
 274 **Macqueen's Bustard.** *Houbara macqueeni.*
 275 **Stone-Curlew.** *Œdicnemus scolopax.*
 276 **Collared Pratincole.** *Glareola pratincola.*
 277 **Cream-coloured Courser.** *Cursorius gallicus.*
 278 **Golden Plover.** *Charadrius pluvialis.*
 279 **Eastern Golden Plover.** *Charadrius fulvus.*
 280 **Grey Plover.** *Squatarola helvetica.*
 281 **Kentish Plover.** *Ægialitis cantiana.*
 282 **Little Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis curonica.*
 283 **Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis hiaticula.*
 284 **Killdeer Plover.** *Ægialitis vocifera.*
 285 **Dotterel.** *Eudromias morinellus.*
 286 **Lapwing.** *Vanellus vulgaris.*
 287 **Turnstone.** *Strepstilas interpres.*
 288 **Oyster-catcher.** *Hæmatopus ostralegus.*
 289 **Avocet.** *Recurvirostra avocetta.*
 290 **Black-winged Stilt.** *Himantopus candidus.*
 291 **Red-necked Phalarope.** *Phalaropus hyperboreus.*
 292 **Grey Phalarope.** *Phalaropus fulicarius.*
 293 **Woodcock.** *Scolopax rusticula.*
 294 **Great Snipe.** *Gallinago major.*
 295 **Common Snipe.** *Gallinago cælestis.*
 296 **Jack Snipe.** *Limnocyptes gallinula.*
 297 **Broad-billed Sandpiper.** *Limicola platyrhyncha.*
 298 **Pectoral Sandpiper.** *Tringa maculata.*
 299 **Bonaparte's Sandpiper.** *Tringa fuscicollis.*
 300 **Dunlin.** *Tringa alpina.*
 301 **Little Stint.** *Tringa minuta.*
 302 **Temminck's Stint.** *Tringa temmincki.*
 303 **American Stint.** *Tringa minutilla.*
 304 **Curlew Sandpiper.** *Tringa subarquata.*
 305 **Purple Sandpiper.** *Tringa striata.*
 306 **Knot.** *Tringa canutus.*
 307 **Ruff.** *Machetes pugnax.*

- 308 **Sanderling.** *Calidris arenaria.*
 309 **Buff-breasted Sandpiper.** *Tryngites rufescens.*
 310 **Bartram's Sandpiper.** *Actiturus longicauda.*
 311 **Common Sandpiper.** *Tringoides hypoleucus.*
 312 **Green Sandpiper.** *Helodromas ochropus.*
 313 **Wood-Sandpiper.** *Totanus glareola.*
 314 **Redshank.** *Totanus calidris.*
 315 **Spotted Redshank.** *Totanus fuscus.*
 316 **Greenshank.** *Totanus canescens.*
 317 **Red-breasted Snipe.** *Macrorhamphus griseus.*
 318 **Bar-tailed Godwit.** *Limosa lapponica.*
 319 **Black-tailed Godwit.** *Limosa ægocephala.*
 320 **Esquimaux Curlew.** *Numenius borealis.*
 321 **Whimbrel.** *Numenius phæopus.*
 322 **Curlew.** *Numenius arquata*
 323 **Arctic Tern.** *Sterna macrura.*
 324 **Common Tern.** *Sterna fluviatilis.*
 325 **Roseate Tern.** *Sterna dougalli.*
 326 **Little Tern.** *Sterna minuta.*
 327 **Caspian Tern.** *Sterna caspia.*
 328 **Gull-billed Tern.** *Sterna anglica.*
 329 **Sandwich Tern.** *Sterna cantiaca.*
 330 **Sooty Tern.** *Sterna fuliginosa.*
 331 **Scopoli's Sooty Tern.** *Sterna anæsthera.*
 332 **Whiskered Tern.** *Hydrochelidon hybrida.*
 333 **White-winged Black Tern.** *Hydrochelidon leucoptera.*
 334 **Black Tern.** *Hydrochelidon nigra.*
 335 **Noddy.** *Anous stolidus.*
 336 **Ivory Gull.** *Pagophila eburnea.*
 337 **Kittiwake.** *Rissa tridactyla.*
 338 **Glaucous Gull.** *Larus glaucus.*
 339 **Iceland Gull.** *Larus leucopterus.*
 340 **Herring-Gull.** *Larus argentatus.*
 341 **Lesser Black-backed Gull.** *Larus fuscus.*
 342 **Common Gull.** *Larus canus.*
 343 **Greater Black-backed Gull.** *Larus marinus.*
 344 **Great Black-headed Gull.** *Larus ichthyaetus.*
 345 **Black-headed Gull.** *Larus ridibundus.*
 346 **Little Gull.** *Larus minutus.*
 347 **Sabine's Gull.** *Xema sabinii.*
 348 **Common Skua.** *Stercorarius catarrhactes.*

- 349 **Pomatorhine Skua.** *Stercorarius pomatorhinus.*
 350 **Richardson's Skua.** *Stercorarius crepidatus*
 351 **Buffon's Skua.** *Stercorarius parasiticus.*
 352 **Storm-Petrel.** *Procellaria pelagica.*
 353 **Leach's Petrel.** *Procellaria leucorroha*
 354 **Wilson's Petrel.** *Oceanites oceanicus,*
 355 **Manx Shearwater.** *Puffinus anglorum.*
 356 **Sooty Shearwater.** *Puffinus griseus.*
 357 **Greater Shearwater.** *Puffinus major.*
 358 **Dusky Shearwater.** *Puffinus obscurus.*
 359 **Fulmar.** *Fulmarus glacialis.*
 360 **Capped Petrel.** *Estrelata hæsitata.*
 361 **Bulwer's Petrel.** *Bulweria columbina.*
 362 **Great Northern Diver.** *Colymbus glacialis.*
 363 **Black-throated Diver.** *Colymbus arcticus.*
 364 **Red-throated Diver.** *Colympus septentrionalis.*
 365 **Great Crested Grebe.** *Podiceps cristatus.*
 366 **Red-necked Grebe.** *Podiceps griseigena.*
 367 **Sclavonian Grebe.** *Podiceps auritus.*
 368 **Eared Grebe** *Podiceps nigricollis.*
 369 **Little Grebe.** *Tachybaptus fluviatilis.*
 370 **Razorbill.** *Alca torda.*
 371 **Great Auk.** *Alca impennis.*
 372 **Common Guillemot.** *Lomvia troile.*
 373 **Brünnich's Guillemot.** *Lomvia bruennichi.*
 374 **Black Guillemot.** *Uria grylle.*
 375 **Little Auk.** *Mergulus alle.*
 376 **Puffin.** *Fratercula arctica.*



A LIST OF BIRDS

ACCEPTED AS

BRITISH

BY A COMMITTEE OF THE

BRITISH ORNITHOLOGISTS UNION

IN 1883.

ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

- Alpine Accentor.** *Accentor collaris.* 44
American Bittern. *Botaurus lentiginosus.* 199
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- Greenshank.** *Totanus canescens.* 316
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Little Crake. *Porzana parva.* 267
Little Egret. *Ardea garzetta.* 193
Little Grebe. *Tachybaptus fluviatilis.* 369
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Redbreast. *Erithacus rubecula.* 19
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Rock-Pipit. *Anthus obscurus.* 68
Rock-Thrush. *Monticola saxatilis.* 9
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Sabine's Gull. *Xema sabinii.* 347
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Savi's Warbler. *Locustella lusinioides.* 42
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Scops Owl. *Scops giu.* 157
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- Smew.** *Mergus albellus.* 247
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Sooty Tern. *Sterna fuliginosa.* 330
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Spotted Crake. *Porzana maruetta.* 265
Spotted Eagle. *Aquila clanga.* 167
Spotted Flycatcher. *Muscicapa grisola.* 76
Spotted Redshank. *Totanus fuscus.* 315
Squacco Heron. *Ardea ralloides.* 195
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Stock-Dove. *Columba œnas.* 249
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Temminck's Stint. *Tringa temmincki.* 302
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Tree-Sparrow. *Passer montanus.* 89
Tufted Duck. *Fuligula cristata.* 229
Turnstone. *Streptilas interpres.* 287
Turtle Dove. *Tutur communis.* 251
Twite. *Linota flavirostris.* 96
Two-barred Crossbill. *Loxia bifasciata.* 103
Velvet Scoter. *Œdemia fusca.* 242
Virginian Colin. *Ortyx virginianus.* 258a
Water-Pipit. *Anthus spipoletta.* 67
Water-Rail. *Rallus aquaticus.* 264
Waxwing. *Ampelis garrulus.* 75
Wheatear. *Saxicola œnanthe.* 10

- Whimbrel.** *Numenius phaeopus.* 321
Whinchat. *Pratincola rubetra.* 13
Whiskered Tern. *Hydrochelidon hybrida.* 332
White-bellied Swift. *Cypselus melba.* 132
White-eyed Duck. *Nyroca ferruginea.* 232
White-fronted Goose. *Anser albifrons.* 207
White-headed Long-tailed Titmouse. *Acredula caudata.* 49
White-spotted Bluethroat. *Cyanecula wolffi.* 17
White Stork. *Ciconia alba.* 200
White-tailed Eagle. *Haliaeetus albicilla.* 169
Whitethroat. *Sylvia cinerea.* 21
White's Thrush. *Turdus varius.* 6
White Wagtail. *Motacilla alba.* 58
White-winged Black Tern. *Hydrochelidon leucoptera.* 338
White-winged Crossbill. *Loxia leucoptera.* 102
White-winged Lark. *Melanocorypha sibirica.* 129
Whooper Swar. *Cygnus musicus.* 214
Wigeon. *Mareca penelope.* 218
Wild Duck. *Anas boscas.* 221
Willow-Warbler. *Phylloscopus trochilus.* 32
Wilson's Petrel. *Oceanites oceanicus.* 354
Woodchat. *Lanius pomeranus.* 74
Woodcock. *Scolopax rusticula.* 293
Wood-Lark. *Alauda arborea.* 126
Wood-Sandpiper. *Totanus glareola.* 313
Wood-Warbler. *Phylloscopus sibilatrix.* 33
Wren. *Troglodytes parvulus.* 57
Wryneck. *Iynx torquilla.* 139
Yellow Hammer. *Emberiza citrinella.* 106
Yellow Wagtail. *Motacilla raii.* 62
Yellow-billed Cuckoo. *Coccyzus americanus.* 147
Yellow-browed Warbler. *Phylloscopu superciliosus.* 30



GLOSSARY OF SYNONYMS.

THE AUTHORISED NAMES ARE PRINTED IN HEAVY TYPE AND ARE FOLLOWED BY THE LATIN NAME AND A REFERENCE NUMBER.

- Aberdeen Sandpiper, Knot.
Aberdevine, Siskin.
Accentor, Hedge-Sparrow.
Accentor, Alpine Accentor.
Aderyn-y-Droell, Nightjar.
African Heron, Purple Heron.
Ailsa, Cock or Parrot, Puffin.
Albino (Bird) A Bird, with skin and
feathers preternaturally
white.
Alexandrine Plover, Ringed Plover.
Alk, Razorbill.
Allamotti, Storm Petrel.
Allan, Richardson's Skua.
Alp, Bullfinch.
Alpine Accentor. *Accentor collaris.* 44
Alpine Chanter, Alpine Accentor.
Alpine Swift, White-bellied Swift.
Alpine Vulture, Egyptian Vulture.
Alpine Warbler, Alpine Accentor.
American Bittern. *Botaurus lentiginosus.* 199
American
Blue-winged Teal, Blue-winged Teal.
American Goshawk. *Astur atricapillus.* 171
American Green-winged Teal. *Querquedula carolinensis* 226
American Hawk-Owl. *Surnia funerea.* 155
American Quail, Virginian Colin.
American Screech Owl. *Scops asio.* 157a
American Stint. *Tringa minutilla.* 303

- American Wigeon.** *Mareca americana.* 219
- American
 Yellow-billed Cuckoo, Yellow billed Cuckoo.
 Ammer Goose, Great Northern Diver.
 Amzel, Blackbird or Ring-Ouzel.
- Andalusian Hemipode.** *Turnix sylvatica.* 263
- Andalusian Quail, Andalusian Hemipode.
 Andalusian Turnix, Andalusian Hemipode.
 Annet, Common Gull.
 Annet, Kittiwake.
- Aquatic Warbler.** *Acrocephalus aquaticus.* 39
- Arbour Bird, Chiffchaff.
 Arctic Bird, Gull or Skua, Richardson's Skua
 Arctic, Jager or Skua, Buffon's Skua.
 Arctic Knot, Knot.
 Arctic Puffin, Puffin.
- Arctic Tern.** *Sterna macrura.* 323
- Arsfoot, Great Crested Grebe.
 Arsfoot, Little Grebe.
 Ash-coloured Buzzard, Montagu's Harrier.
 Ash-coloured Falcon, Montagu's Harrier.
 Ash-coloured Harrier, Montagu's Harrier.
 Ash-coloured Heron, Night Heron.
 Ash-coloured Loon, Great Crested Grebe.
 Ash-coloured Sandpiper, Knot.
 Ash-coloured Shrike, Great Grey Shrike.
 Ash-coloured Swan, Great Crested Grebe.
 Assilag, Storm Petrel.
 Atteal or Attile, Duck, Pochard.
 Auk, Razorbill or Little Auk.
- Australian
 Spine-tailed Swallow, Needle-tailed Swift.
 Austrian Pratincole, Collared Pratincole.
- Avocet.** *Recurvirostra avocetta.* 289
- Awl or Awl Bird, Green Woodpecker.
 Awl-bird, Avocet.

Babbler,	Great Reed-Warbler.
Babillard,	Lesser Whitethroat.
Badock,	Richardson's Skua.
Bad Willy,	Common Guillemot.
Baillon's Crake. <i>Porzana bailloni.</i> 266	
Baillon's Gallinule,	Baillon's Crake.
Bald Buzzard,	Marsh Harrier or Osprey.
Bald, Coot or Duck,	Coot.
Bald Goose,	White-fronted Goose.
Bald Pate,	Widgeon.
Bank, Martin or Swallow,	Sand-Martin.
Bankjug or Bantjug,	Chiffchaff.
Bankjug or Bantjug,	Willow-Warbler.
Bankjug or Bantjug,	Sedge-Warbler.
Bank Sparrow,	Whinchat.
Barbary Partridge. <i>Caccabis petrosa.</i> 256	
Bardrake,	Common Sheldrake.
Bardrake,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Bare-faced Crow,	Rook.
Bangander or Barganser,	Common Sheldrake.
Bargoose,	Common Sheldrake.
Bargoose,	Barnacle Goose.
Bark-Creeper,	Tree-Creeper.
Barker,	Avocet.
Barker,	Spotted Redshank.
Barley Bird,	Common Gull.
Barley Bird,	Grey Wagtail.
Barley Bird,	Nightingale.
Barley Bird,	Siskin or Wryneck.
Barnacle,	Brent Goose.
Barnacle Goose. <i>Bernicla leucopsis.</i> 210	
Barn-Owl. <i>Strix flammea.</i> 149	
Barn Swallow,	Swallow.
Barred Warbler. <i>Sylvia nisoria.</i> 26	
Barred Willow Warbler,	Yellow-browed Warbler.
Barred Woodpecker,	Lesser
	Spotted Woodpecker.

Barrel Tit,	British
	Long-tailed Titmouse.
Barrow's, Duck or Garrot, Barrow's Goldeneye.	
Barrow's Goldeneye, <i>Clandula islandica.</i> 234	
Bartram's Sandpiper, <i>Actiturus longicauda.</i> 310	
Bartram's Tatler,	Bartram's Sandpiper.
Bar-tailed Godwit, <i>Limosa lapponica.</i> 318	
Bass Cock,	Puffin.
Bass Goose,	Gannet.
Bastard Plover,	Lapwing.
Batty Bird,	Little Egret.
Bawkee or Bawkie.	Razorbill.
Bay Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Bay Ibis,	Glossy Ibis.
Beam Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Bean Crane,	Corn Crane.
Bean-Goose, <i>Anser segetum.</i> 205	
Bearded Bustard,	Great Bustard.
Bearded Pinnock,	Bearded Titmouse.
Bearded Reedling,	Bearded Titmouse.
Bearded Titmouse, <i>Panurus biarmicus.</i> 47	
Beardie,	Whitethroat.
Becks.	Shoveller.
Bee Bird.	Great Titmouse.
Bee Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Bee Bird,	Applied to many small birds.
Bee-biter,	Great Titmouse.
Bee-Eater, <i>Merops apiaster.</i> 143	
Beech Finch,	Chaffinch.
Bellcoot or Bellpoot.	Coot.
Bell Throstle,	Missel-Thrush.
Beltie,	Coot.
Belted Kingfisher, <i>Ceryle alcyon.</i> 141	
Berganser,	Common Sheldrake.

- Black-breasted Plover,** **Golden Plover.**
 Black-bonnet, Blackcap.
 Black Bonnet, Reed-bunting.
Blackcap. *Sylvia atricapilla.* 24
 Blackcap, Black-headed Gull.
 Blackcap, British Coal Titmouse.
 Blackcap, Bullfinch.
 Blackcap, Great Titmouse.
 Blackcap, Marsh Titmouse.
 Blackcap, Reed-bunting.
 Blackcap, Stonechat.
 Blackcap Warbler, Blackcap.
 Black-chinned Grebe, Little Grebe.
 Black Cock, Black Grouse.
 Black Cormorant, Cormorant.
 Black Crow, Carrion Crow.
 Black Curlew, Glossy Ibis.
 Black Diver, Common or Velvet Scoter.
 Black Diver, Cormorant.
 Black Duck, Common Scoter or Scaup.
 Black Duck, Tufted Duck.
 Black Eagle, Golden Eagle (immature).
 Black Game, Black Grouse.
 Black Goose, Brent Goose.
 Black Grebe, Eared Grebe.
 Black Gull, Any Skua.
Black Grouse. *Tetrao tetrix.* 261
Black Guillemot. *Uria grylle.* 374
 Black Hawk, Merlin.
 Black Head, Black-headed Gull.
Black-headed Bunting. *Emberiza melanocephala.* 104
 Black-headed Bunting, Reed-Bunting.
 Black-headed Bushchat, Stonechat.
 Black-headed Furzechat, Stonechat.
 Black-headed Duck, Goldeneye.
Black-headed Gull. *Larus ridibundus.* 345

Black-headed Poker,	Tufted Duck.
Black-headed Snipe,	Spotted Redshank.
Black-headed	Great or Marsh,
Tit or Tomtit,	Titmouse.
Black-headed Widgeon,	Scaup.
Blackie,	Blackbird.
Black, Jack or Jock,	Swift.
Black Kite. <i>Milvus migrans.</i> 174	
Black Martin,	Swift.
Black Neb,	Carrion Crow.
Black Neb,	Crane (sometimes).
Black-necked Crow,	Carrion Crow.
Black-necked Grebe,	Eared Grebe.
Black Noddy,	Noddy.
Black Ouzel,	Blackbird.
Black Owl,	Tawny Owl.
Black Oxeye,	British Coal Titmouse.
Black Plover,	Lapwing.
Black Poker,	Tufted Duck.
Black Redstart. <i>Ruticilla titys.</i> 16	
Black Redtail,	Black Redstart.
Black Sandpiper,	Knot (immature).
Black Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper (immature).
Black Scoter,	Common Scoter.
Blackstart,	Black Redstart.
Black Stork. <i>Ciconia nigra.</i> 201	
Black Swallow,	Swift.
Black Swift,	Swift.
Black-tailed Godwit. <i>Limosa limocephala.</i> 319	
Black Tern. <i>Hydrochelidon nigra.</i> 334	
Black-throated Diver. <i>Colymbus arcticus.</i> 363	
Black-throated Grosbeak,	Hawfinch.
Black-throated Thrush. <i>Turdus atrigularis.</i> 5	
Black-throated Wheatear. <i>Saxicola stapazina.</i> 11	

Black-throated

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Yellow Hammer, | Cirl Bunting. |
| Black Thrush, | Blackbird. |
| Black-toed Gull, | Richardson's Skua. |
| Black Top, | Cole or Marsh Titmouse. |
| Black Top. | Great Titmouse. |
| Black Widgeon, | Tufted Duck. |
| Black-winged Horn Owl, | Eagle Owl. |
| Black-winged Stilt. <i>Himantopus candidus.</i> 290 | |
| Blacky-top, | Stonechat. |
| Blakeling, | Yellow Hammer. |
| Blethering Tam, | Whitethroat. |
| Blood Hawk, | Kestrel. |
| Blood Hoop, | Bullfinch. |
| Blood Lark, | Yellow Hammer. |
| Blood Linnet, | Linnet. |
| Blood Ulf, | Bullfinch. |
| Blue Back, | Fieldfare. |
| Blue-backed Dove, | Stock-Dove. |
| Blue-backed Falcon, | Peregrine Falcon. |
| Blue-backed Game Bird, | Fieldfare. |
| Blue Bird, | Fieldfare. |
| Blue Bonnet, | Blue Titmouse. |
| Blue Breast, | Red-spotted Bluethroat. |
| Blue Cap, | Blue Titmouse. |
| Blue, Darr or Daw, | Black Tern. |
| Blue Dickie, | Hedge-Sparrow. |
| Blue Dove, | Rock-Dove. |
| Blue, Dunnock or Dykie, | Hedge-Sparrow. |
| Blue Felt, | Fieldfare. |
| Blue Gled, | Hen-Harrier. |
| Blue Hawk, | Hen-Harrier. |
| Blue Hawk, | Merlin. |
| Blue Hawk, | Sparrow-Hawk. |
| Blue Hawk, | Peregrine Falcon. |
| Blue-headed Wagtail, | Blue-headed Yellow |

Wagtail.

Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail.	<i>Motacilla flava.</i>	61
Blue Isaac,	Hedge-Sparrow.	
Blue Jacker,	Montagu's Harrier.	
Blue Jig,	Hedge-Sparrow.	
Blue Jimmy,	Blue Titmouse.	
Blue Kite,	Hen-Harrier (male).	
Blue Maa,	Common Gull.	
Blue Merlin,	Sparrow-Hawk.	
Blue, Mope or Oxeve,	Blue Titmouse.	
Blue Poker,	Pochard.	
Blue, Rock or Rocker,	Stock-Dove.	
Blue Rump,	Fieldfare.	
Bluetail,	Fieldfare.	
Blue Thee,	Blue Titmouse.	
Blue-throated Redstart,	Red-spotted Bluethroat.	
Blue-throated Robin,	Red-spotted Bluethroat.	
Blue-throated Warbler.	Red-spotted Bluethroat.	
Blue, Tit or Tomtit,	Blue Titmouse.	
Blue Titmouse.	<i>Parus cæruleus.</i>	54
Blue Top,	Blue Titmouse.	
Blue, Whaup or Yaup,	Blue Titmouse.	
Blue-winged Jay,	Jay.	
Blue-winged Shoveller,	Shoveller.	
Blue-winged Stint,	Shoveller.	
Blue-winged Teal.	<i>Querquedula discors.</i>	224
Blue Woodpecker,	Nuthatch.	
Bluey,	Blue Titmouse.	
Blue Yaup,	Blue Titmouse.	
Boatswain,	Richardson's Skua.	
Boatswain,	Pomatorhine Skua	
Boatswain,	Any Skua.	
Bob or Bob Robin,	Redbreast.	
Bog, Blutter or Bull,	Bittern.	
Bog, Bumper or Jumper,	Bittern.	
Bog Lark,	Meadow-Pipit.	
Bog Sparrow,	Reed-bunting.	

Brook Ouzel,	Dipper or Water-Rail.
Brook Runner,	Water-Rail.
Brougie,	Cormorant.
Brown and White Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull (young).
Brown Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Brown Gull,	Common Skua.
Brown-headed Duck,	Goldeneye.
Brown-headed Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Brown Hen,	Black Grouse (female).
Brown Longbeak,	Red-breasted Snipe.
Brown Linnet,	Linnet.
Brown Owl,	Tawny Owl.
Brown Phalarope,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Brown Ptarmigan,	Red Grouse.
Brown Sandpiper,	Little Stint.
Brown Snipe,	Red-breasted Snipe.
Brown Starling,	Starling.
Brown Tern,	Common Tern (immature).
Brown Woodpecker,	Tree-Creeper.
Brown Wren,	Wren.
Brünnich's Guillemot. <i>Lomvia bruennichi.</i> 373	
Buckfinch,	Chaffinch.
Budpicker,	Bullfinch.
Buff-backed Egret,	Buff-backed Heron.
Buff-backed Heron. <i>Ardea bubuleus.</i> 194	
Buff-breasted Goosander,	Goosander.
Buff-breasted Sandpiper. <i>Tryngites rufescens.</i> 309	
Buff-breasted Tringa,	Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
Buff-coloured Egret,	Squacco Heron.
Buffel-headed Duck. <i>Clangula albeola.</i> 235	
Buffel-headed Garrot,	Buffel-headed Duck.
Buffon's Skua. <i>Stercorarius parasiticus.</i> 351	
Bullcoot,	Coot.
Bullfinch. <i>Pyrrhula europæa.</i> 98	
Bullfinch,	Chaffinch.

Bullie,	Bullfinch.
Bullock's Petrel,	Leach's Petrel.
Bull of the Bog,	Bittern.
Bull's Eye,	Dunlin.
Bull's-eyed Plover,	Ringed Plover.
Bull Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
Bull Spink,	Chaffinch or Bullfinch.
Bull Thrush.	Missel-Thrush.
Bulwer's Petrel. <i>Bulweria columbina.</i> 361	
Bully,	Bullfinch.
Bunbarrel,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Bumble or Bumpy Coss,	Bittern.
Bundie,	Common Sandpiper.
Bundie,	Dunlin.
Bunter,	Meadow-Pipit.
Bunting,	Corn-Bunting.
Bunting Crow,	Carion or Hooded Crow.
Bunting Lark,	Corn-Bunting.
Burgomaster,	Glaucous Gull.
Burgomaster,	Greater Black-backed Gull (young).
Burrow Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Bushchat,	Wheatear.
Bush Dove,	Stock-Dove.
Bush Magpie,	Magpie (small sized).
Bush Quail.	Andalusian Hemipode.
Bustard,	Great Bustard.
Butcher Bird,	Great Grey Shrike.
Butcher Bird.	Red-backed Shrike.
Butter Bump,	Bittern.
Butterflip,	Avocet.
Buttle.	Bittern.
Buzzard. <i>Buteo vulgaris.</i> 165	
Buzzard,	Marsh-Harrier.
Cackareen,	Kittiwake.

- Cad Crow,
 Cadder,
 Calaw,
 Caley Tit,
 Calloo,
 Calloo,
 Cambridge Godwit,
 Cambridge Redshank,
Canada Goose. Bernicla canadensis. 210a
 Canada Goose,
 Canada Owl,
 Canadian Diver,
 Can-bottle,
Capercaillie. *Tetrao urogallus. 262*
 Capercaillie or Caperkally, Capercaillie.
 Caper Long-tail, British Long-tailed
 Titmouse.
 Capped Buzzard, Honey-Buzzard.
Capped Petrel. *Estrelata hesitata. 360*
 Car Crow, Black Tern.
 Cargoose, Great Crested Grebe.
 Carpenter Bird, Great Titmouse.
 Carolina Cuckoo, Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
Carrion-Crow. *Corvus corone. 121*
 Carrion Gull, Greater Black-backed Gull.
 Carrot, Goldeneye.
 Car Swallow, Black Tern.
Caspian Tern. *Sterna caspia. 327*
 Cassian Heron, Squacco Heron.
Cassin's Snow Goose. *Chen albatrus. 208*
 Castaneous Duck, White-eyed Duck.
 Castaneous Heron, Squacco Heron.
 Cat Gull, Herring Gull.
 Cat Owl, Long-eared Owl.
 Chacker or Check, Wheatear.

Chack or Chack Bird,	Wheatear.
Chaffer, Chaffin or Chaffy,	Chaffinch.
Chaffinch <i>Fringilla caelebs.</i>	90
Chalder or Chaldrick,	Oyster-catcher.
Chanchider,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Changeless Swan,	Polish Swan.
Channel Goose,	Gannet.
Charlie, Miftie or Muftie,	Whitethroat.
Chat,	Sedge-Warbler.
Chatterer,	Waxwing.
Chatterpie,	Magpie.
Chattie,	Wheatear.
Chauk or Chauk Daw,	Chough.
Check,	Wheatear.
Cheeper,	Meadow-Pipit.
Cheeter,	Red-backed Shrike.
Cherry Chopper,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Cherry Finch,	Hawfinch.
Cherry, Snipe or Sucker,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Cherubim,	Barn-Owl.
Chepster,	Starling.
Chequer Bird,	Whimbrel.
Chetstone,	Wheatear.
Cheverel Goldfinch,	Goldfinch with red patch on throat in addition to usual markings.
Chevvy Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
Chicker or Chickell,	Wheatear.
Chickerel,	Whimbrel.
Chick-stone,	Stonechat.
Chiffchaff. <i>Phylloscopus rufus.</i>	31
Chimney Swallow,	Swallow.
<i>Chinese Goose, Anser cygnoides.</i>	207a
Chink,	Reed-Bunting.
Chink Chawdy,	Chaffinch.
Chinky,	Chaffinch.

Chip Chop,	Chiffchaff.
Chit,	Meadow Pipit.
Chit-perl,	Little Tern.
Chitty or Chitty Wren,	Wren.
Chitty Prat,	Meadow-Pipit.
Choice and Cheap,	Chiffchaff.
Choldrick,	Oyster-catcher.
Chough. <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus.</i> 116	
Chuck,	Wheatear or Hawfinch.
Chuffer,	Chaffinch.
Church Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Churn-Owl,	Nightjar.
Churr,	Whitethroat or Dunlin.
Cinereous Butcher Bird,	Great Grey Shrike.
Cinereous Eagle,	White-tailed Eagle.
Cinereous Godwit,	Greenshank.
Cinereous Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit (young).
Cinereous Petrel,	Greater Shearwater.
Cinereous Shearwater,	Greater Shearwater.
Cinereous Shrike,	Great Grey Shrike.
Cirl Bunting. <i>Emberiza cirlus.</i> 107	
Clackaran,	Wheatear.
Clack or Claik, Goose,	Barnacle Goose.
Clakis,	Barnacle Goose.
Clatter Goose,	Brent Goose.
Cliff Daw,	Chough.
Cliff Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Climb-the-tree,	Tree-Creeper.
Clinker,	Avocet.
Clod Bird,	Corn-Bunting.
Clod-hopper,	Wheatear.
Cloven-footed Gull,	Black Tern.
Cucking Duck,	Bimaculated Duck.
Coal Goose,	Cormorant.
Coal-and-candle-light,	Long-tailed Duck.
Coalhead,	British Coal Titmouse.

Coalhead,	Marsh Titmouse.
Coalhood,	Bullfinch or Reed-Bunting.
Coal Hoodie,	Blackcap.
Coally-hood,	Bullfinch.
Cob,	Any male Swan.
Cob or Cob Farapack,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Cobble,	Great Northern Diver (young).
Cobble,	Red-throated Diver (winter or young).
Cobble Bird,	Hawfinch.
Cobbler's Awl Duck,	Avocet.
Cobweb Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Cockandy,	Puffin.
Cook,	Woodcock.
Cock of the Mountain,	Capercaillie.
Cock of the Wood,	Capercaillie.
Cock Ouzel,	Blackbird.
Cock Throstle,	Missel-Thrush.
Coddy Moddy,	Any young Gull.
Cog,	Cuckoo.
Coldfinch,	Pied Flycatcher.
Coldie,	Long-tailed Duck.
Cole Finch,	Pied Flycatcher.
Cole Goose,	Cormorant.
Colemouse,	British Coal Titmouse.
Cole Titmouse,	British Coal Titmouse.
Cole-top,	Reed-Bunting.
Colin,	Virginian Colin.
Colin-black-head,	Reed-Bunting.
Colk,	Eider Duck.
Collared Duck,	Ruddy Sheldrake.
Collared Stare,	Alpine Accentor.
Collared Pratincole.	<i>Glareola pratincola.</i> 276
Collared Turnstone,	Turnstone.
Colmorn,	Cormorant or Shag.
Common Awk,	Razorbill.

Common Avocet,	Avocet.
Common Bee-Eater,	Bee-Eater.
Common Bernicle Goose,	Barnacle Goose.
Common Bittern,	Bittern.
Common Bullfinch,	Bullfinch.
Common Bunting,	Corn-Bunting.
Common Bustard,	Great Bustard.
Common Buzzard,	Buzzard.
Common Coot,	Coot.
Common Cormorant,	Cormorant.
Common Corvorant,	Cormorant.
Common Creeper,	Tree-Creeper.
Common Crossbill,	Crossbill.
Common Cuckoo,	Cuckoo.
Common Curlew,	Curlew.
Common Dipper,	Dipper.
Common Duck,	Wild Duck.
Common Eider,	Eider Duck.
Common Flycatcher,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Common Gadwall,	Gadwall.
Common Gallinule,	Moor-hen.
Common Gannet,	Gannet.
Common Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Common Goldeneye,	Goldeneye.
Common Grosbeak,	Hawfinch.
Common Guillemot.	<i>Lomvia troile.</i> 372
Common Gull.	<i>Larus canus.</i> 342
Common Hawfinch,	Pine-Grosbeak.
Common Lapwing,	Lapwing.
Common Linnet,	Linnet.
Common Martin,	Martin.
Common Pintail,	Pintail.
Common Pochard,	Pochard.
Common Ptarmigan,	Ptarmigan.
Common Rail,	Water Rail.
Common Redpole,	Lesser Redpole.

Common Redshank,	Redshank.
Common Rotoche,	Little Auk.
Common Sandpiper,	<i>Tringoides hypoleucus.</i> 311
Common Scoter,	<i>Gedemia nigra.</i> 211
Common Scraber,	Black Guillemot.
Common Shag,	Shag.
Common Sheldrake,	<i>Tadorna cornuta.</i> 216
Common Shieldrake,	Common Sheldrake.
Common Shoveller,	Shoveller.
Common Skua,	<i>Stercorarius catarrhactes.</i> 318
Common Snipe,	<i>Gallinago caelestis.</i> 295
Common Sparrow,	House-Sparrow.
Common Stilt,	Black-winged Stilt.
Common Storm Petrel,	Storm-Petrel.
Common Swallow,	Swallow.
Common Swan,	Mute Swan.
Common Teal,	<i>Querquedula crecca.</i> 225
Common Tern,	<i>Sterna fluviatilis.</i> 321
Common Thick-knee,	Stone-Curlew.
Common Thrush,	Song-Thrush.
Common Turnstone,	Turnstone.
Common Turtle,	Turtle Dove.
Common Whitethroat,	Whitethroat.
Common Wigeon,	Wigeon.
Common Wild Duck,	Wild Duck.
Common Wild Goose,	Bean-Goose.
Common Wren,	Wren.
Coney Chuck,	Wheatear.
Continental Coal Tit,	Continental Coal Titmouse.
Continental Coal Titmouse,	<i>Parus ater.</i> 51
Coot,	<i>Fulica atra.</i> 270
Coot-foot,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Coot-footed Tringa,	Grey Phalarope.
Coot-footed Tringa,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Copper Finch,	Chaffinch.
Corbie or Corbie Crow,	Raven or Carrion-Crow.

Corby,	Raven.
Cormorant. <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> 187	
Cormorel,	Cormorant.
Corn-Bunting. <i>Emberiza miliaria.</i> 105	
Corn-cracker or Cornereak,	Corn-Crake.
Corn-Crake. <i>Crex pratensis.</i> 268	
Corn-drake,	Corn-Crake.
Cornish Chough.	Chough.
Cornish Crow or Daw,	Chough.
Cornish Gannet.	Common Skua.
Cornwall Kae,	Chough.
Corvorant,	Cormorant.
Cotton Heap,	Cormorant or Shag.
Coulterneb,	Puffin.
Courland Snipe,	Spotted Redshank.
Courser,	Cream-coloured Courser.
Cow Bird,	Yellow Wagtail.
Cow Bird or Cow-cow,	Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
Cowprise,	Ring-Dove.
Covie,	Seaup.
Craa,	Crested Lark.
Crackie.	Wren.
Cracker,	Pintail or Corn-Crake.
Craigie-easlin.	Ring-Ouzel.
Crake or Grake Gallinule.	Corn-Crake.
Cran,	Swift.
Crane. <i>Grus communis.</i> 271	
Crane,	Heron, sometimes Shag.
Crank Bird,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Cravat Goose,	Canada Goose.
Craw,	Rook.
Cream-coloured Courser. <i>Cursorius gallicus.</i> 277	
Cream-coloured Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Cream-coloured Plover,	Cream-coloured Courser.
Cream-coloured Swiftfoot,	Cream-coloured Courser.
Crock,	Corn-Crake.

Creep ^{er} ,	Tree-creep^{er}.
Crek,	Corn-Crake.
Creshawk,	Kestrel.
Crested Cormorant,	Cormorant or Shag (spring).
Crested Corvorant,	Cormorant or Shag (spring).
Crested Grebe,	Great Crested Grebe.
Crested Heron,	Heron.
Crested Lapwing,	Lapwing.
Crested Lark. <i>Alauda cristata.</i> 127	
Crested Purple Heron,	Purple Heron.
Crested Scarf or Shag,	Shag (spring).
Crested Tit,	Crested Titmouse.
Crested Titmouse. <i>Parus cristatus.</i> 55	
Crick,	Garganey.
Crew,	Manx Shearwater.
Cricket Bird,	Grasshopper Warbler.
Cricket Teal,	Garganey.
Crocker,	Black-headed Gull.
Crocker,	Brent Goose.
Crooke-bill or Crooked-bill,	Avocet.
Crossbill. <i>Loxia curvirostra.</i> 101	
Crotchet-tailed Puttock,	Kite.
Crow,	Carri^on-Crow or Rook.
Cuckee,	Manx Shearwater.
Cuckoo. <i>Cuculus canorus.</i> 145	
Cuckoo Leader,	Wryneck.
Cuckoo's Maid or Mate,	Wryneck.
Cuckoo's Messenger,	Wryneck.
Cuddy,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Cuddy,	Moor-hen.
Cullew,	Stone-Curlew.
Culver,	Eider Duck or Ring-Dove.
Curlew. <i>Numenius arquata</i> 322	
Curlew-billed Sandpiper,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Curlew Jack,	Whimbrel.
Curlew Knot,	Whimbrel.

Curlew Sandpiper.	<i>Tringa subarquata.</i>	304
Curlew	Tringa,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Curre,		Goldeneye.
Curre,		Any Diving Duck.
Cur Wigeon,		Pochard.
Curwillet,		Sanderling.
Cusha-Doo,		Ring-Dove.
Cushat,		Ring-Dove or Stock-Dove.
Cushiedoo,		Ring-Dove.
Cuthbert Duck,		Eider Duck.
Cutwater,		Any Shearwater.
Cutty Wren,		Wren.
Cygnets,		Any Young Swan.
Dabber,		Little Grebe.
Dabchick,		Little Grebe.
Dabchick or Dibchick,		Moor-hen.
Dadfinch,		Chaffinch.
Daker or Daker Hen,		Corn-Crake.
Dalmatian Regulus,		Yellow-browed Warbler.
Dalmatian Wren,		Yellow-browed Warbler.
Darby,		Hedge-Sparrow.
Darcall,		Long-tailed Duck.
Darcock,		Water-Rail.
Dark-footed Pettychaps,		Chiffchaff.
Dartford Warbler.	<i>Melizophilus undatus.</i>	27
Daw,		Jackdaw.
Daw,		Any Tern.
Dawp,		Carrion-Crow.
Deeve Dipper,		Little Grebe.
<i>Demoiselle Crane.</i>	<i>Grus virgo.</i>	271a
Denchman,		Hooded Crow.
Denmark Crow,		Hooded Crow.
Desert Wheatear.	<i>Saxicola deserti.</i>	12
Devilin or Deviling,		Swift.
Devil's Bird,		Yellow Hammer.
Devil's Screech,		White-bellied Swift.

Devil Swallow,	Swift.
Dick Dunnoek,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Didapper or Diedapper,	Little Grebe.
Dievilin,	Swift.
Dip-ear,	Any Tern.
Dipper. <i>Cinclus aquaticus.</i> 45	
Dipper,	Kingfisher or Little Grebe.
Dirty Allen,	Richardson's Skua.
Dish-washer,	Pied Wagtail.
Diver,	Cormorant.
Diver.	Razorbill.
Diver,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Diver or Diving Pigeon,	Common Guillemot.
Diving Pigeon,	Black Guillemot.
Dob-chick or Dob-chicken,	Little Grebe.
Dog-Hawk,	Nightjar.
Dollpopper,	Moor-hen.
Domestic Sparrow.	House-Sparrow.
Domestic Swan,	Mute Swan.
Doo,	Ring-Dove or Rock-Dove.
Door Hawk.	Nightjar.
Dorbie,	Dunlin.
Dorr Hawk,	Nightjar.
Dot Plover,	Dotterel.
Dotterel. <i>Eudromias morinellus.</i> 285	
Dotterel,	Ringed Plover.
Dotterel Plover,	Dotterel.
Double Scoter,	Velvet Scoter.
Double Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Doucker,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Doucker Scoter,	Velvet Scoter.
Doup,	Carrion-Crow.
Dove,	Any Wild Pigeon.
Dove Hawk,	Hen-Harrier.
Dove-coloured Falcon,	Hen-Harrier (male).
Dovekie,	Black Guillemot.

Dow Fulfar,	Fieldfare.
Draw Water,	Goldfinch.
Duck,	Wild Duck.
Ducker,	Dipper or Little Grebe.
Ducker,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Duck Hawk,	Marsh-Harrier.
Duck Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Ducks,	Dipper.
Dull-willy,	Ringed Plover.
Dun Bird,	Pochard or Scaup.
Dun Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Dun Cur,	Pochard.
Dun Diver,	Goosander (female or young).
Dunlin. <i>Tringa alpina.</i> 300	
Dun Wagtail,	Grey Wagtail.
Dung Bird or Dung-hunter,	Hoopoe.
Dung Bird or Dung-hunter,	Richardson's Skua.
Dunkadoo,	American Bittern.
Dunker,	Pochard.
Dunlin Sandpiper,	Dunlin.
Dunlin Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Dunne,	Knot.
Dunnoek,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Dunpickle,	Marsh-Harrier.
Dunter or Dunter Duck,	Eider Duck.
Dusky Duck,	Eider Duck.
Dusky Duck,	Harlequin Duck.
Dusky Godwit,	Spotted Redshank.
Dusky Grebe,	Sclavonian Grebe.
Dusky Lark,	Rock Pipit.
Dusky Petrel,	Dusky Shearwater.
Dusky Redshank,	Spotted Redshank.
Dusky Sandpiper,	Spotted Redshank.
Dusky Shearwater. <i>Puffinus obscurus.</i> 358	
Dusky Shearwater,	Greater Shearwater (young)
Dusky Snipe,	Spotted Redshank.

Dusky Spotted Duck,	Harlequin Duck.
Dusky Thrush,	Starling (young).
Dwarf Heron,	Squacco Heron.
Dwarf Rail,	Little Crake.
Dwindle,	Fieldfare.
Dykie or Dyke Sparrow,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Dylluan Wen,	Barn-Owl.
Eagle,	Any Eagle.
Eagle Fisher,	Osprey.
Eagle Owl. <i>Bubo ignavus.</i> 158	
Eaqual,	Green Woodpecker.
Eared Dabchick,	Eared Grebe.
Eared Grebe <i>Podiceps nigricollis.</i> 368	
Earl Duck,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Easterling,	Smew or Widgeon.
Eastern Golden Plover. <i>Charadrius fulvus.</i> 279	
Eave Bird or Eave Jar,	Nightjar.
Eave Swallow,	Martin.
Ebb,	Corn-Bunting.
Ecle,	Green Woodpecker.
Edder Duck,	Eider Duck.
Egret,	Great White Heron.
Egret or Egret Heron,	Little Egret.
Egyptian Neophron,	Egyptian Vulture.
Egyptian Vulture. <i>Neophron percnopterus.</i> 161	
Eider Duck. <i>Somateria mollissima.</i> 239	
Elk,	Whooper Swan.
Ellygug,	Common Guillemot.
Elmtree Goldfinch,	Goldfinch (rather small size, supposed to have been bred in an Elmtree).
Ember Goose or Emmer,	Great Northern Diver (immature).
Emmet Hunter,	Wryneck.
English Heckle,	Wryneck.
English Ortolan,	Wheatear.

Epicurian Warbler,	Pied Flycatcher.
Equestrian Sandpiper,	Ruff.
Erne,	White-tailed Eagle.
Esquimaux Curlew.	<i>Numenius borealis.</i> 320
European Chatterer,	Waxwing.
European Crossbill,	Crossbill.
European Dipper,	Dipper.
European Goatsucker,	Nightjar.
European Hawk-Owl.	<i>Surnia ulula.</i> 154
European Motheater,	Nightjar.
European Nuthatch,	Nuthatch.
Eve Bird,	Nightjar.
Eve-churr or Evejar,	Nightjar.
Eyess,	Any hawk reared from nest.
Faceddar,	Richardson's Skua.
Fachach,	Manx Shearwater.
Falcon or Falcon gentle,	Peregrine Falcon.
Falk,	Razorbill.
Fallow, Chat or Finch,	Wheatear.
Fallow Lunch,	Wheatear.
Fallow, Smick or Snatch,	Wheatear.
Familiar Creeper,	Tree-creeper.
Fan Hawk,	Kestrel.
Fantail Warbler,	Sedge-Warbler.
Fauvette,	Garden Warbler.
Feaser,	Richardson's Skua.
Feather Poke,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Feather Poke.	Chiffchaff.
Feather Poke or Featherty,	Willow-Warbler.
Feldfare or Felfer,	Fieldfare.
Felfer,	Missel-Thrush or Redwing.
Felfit,	Missel-Thrush or Fieldfare.
Felifoe, Felt or Felfare,	Fieldfare.
Feltie,	Missel-Thrush or Fieldfare.
Felty or Feltyfare,	Fieldfare.

Fen Eagle,	White-tailed Eagle.
Fen Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Fen Reedling,	Reed-Warbler.
Fen Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Fern-Owl,	Nightjar.
Ferruginous Duck,	White-eyed Duck.
Fiddler,	Common Sandpiper.
Field Duck,	Little Bustard.
Fieldfare, <i>Turdus pilaris.</i> 4	
Fieldfaw,	Fieldfare.
Fieldie,	Fieldfare or Redwing.
Field Lark,	Tree-Pipit or Rook-Pipit.
Field Lark,	Sky-Lark.
Field Sparrow,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Field Titling,	Tree-Pipit.
Fiery Brantail or Redtail,	Redstart.
Fiery Tail or Fiery Redtail,	Redstart.
Fig Bird,	Garden Warbler.
Fig eater,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Fighting Ruff,	Ruff.
Fire-crest. <i>Regulus ignicapillus.</i> 29	
Fire-crested Kinglet,	Fire-crest.
Fire-crested Regulus,	Fire-crest.
Fire-crested Wren,	Fire-crest.
Fire-crowned Kinglet,	Fire-crest.
Fire-eyed Chat,	Dartford Warbler.
Fireflint,	Redstart.
Fireflirt or Firetail,	Redstart.
Fish Hawk,	Osprey.
Fishing, Eagle or Hawk,	Osprey.
Fit Wren,	Wren.
Flasher,	Red-backed Shrike.
Flesh Crow,	Carrion-Crow.
Flesher,	Red-backed Shrike.
Flight Bird,	Young of any small bird on acquiring its full plumage.

Flitterchack,	Ring-Ouzel.
Flusher,	Red-backed Shrike.
Flycatcher,	Either Flycatcher.
Flycatcher,	Redstart.
Foolish Dotterel,	Dotterel.
Foolish Guillemot,	Common Guillemot.
Foolish Sparrow,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Forktail,	Kite.
Fork-tailed, Glead or Kite,	Kite.
Fork-tailed Petrel,	Leach's Petrel.
Frank,	Heron.
Freckled Heron,	American Bittern.
Freckled Sandpiper,	Knot (changing to summer plumage).
Frenchie,	Any Redpoll.
French Heckle,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
French Heron,	Bittern.
French Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
French Magpie,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
French Magpie,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
French Magpie,	Red-backed Shrike.
French Mavish,	Redwing.
French Partridge,	Red-legged Partridge.
French Pie,	Great Grey Shrike.
French Pie,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
French Pie,	Green Woodpecker.
French Piefinch,	Brambling.
French Pigeon,	Lapwing.
French Sparrow,	Tree-Sparrow.
French Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
French Yellow Hammer,	Girl Bunting.
Frosty-back Widgeon,	Scaup.
Fulfar or Fulfer,	Missel-Thrush.
Full Curlew,	Curlew.
Full Snipe,	Common Snipe.
Fulmar. <i>Fulmarus glacialis</i> .	359
Fulmar Petrel,	Fulmar.

Furchuck or Furse Chat,	Whinchat.
Furze, Chequer or Topper,	Meadow Pippit.
Furse Kite,	Hen-Harrier.
Furse Wren,	Dartford Warbler.
Furse Wren,	Whinchat.
Gadwall. <i>Chaulelasmus streperus.</i> 222	
Gadwall Duck,	Gadwall.
Gair-fowl,	Great Auk.
Gallinule,	Moor-hen.
Gallinule Crake,	Corn-Crake.
Gallwell Drake,	Corn-Crake.
Gally or Gally Bird,	Green Woodpecker.
Gambet Sandpiper,	Redshank (young).
Gambet Sandpiper,	Ruff (young).
Game Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Gan or Gant.	Gannet.
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Gay-Pie,	Jay.
Geck,	Cuckoo.
Gentil Falcon,	Gos-Hawk (young).
German Silktail,	Waxwing.
Gesner's Wood Crow,	Chough.
Gibralta Quail,	Andalusian Hemipode.
Gidd,	Jack Snipe.
Giller Wren,	Wren.
Gillihowlet or Gillihowter,	Barn-Owl.

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Gorse, Chat or Hopper,	Whinchat.
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Great Black and White Duck,	Eider Duck.
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Great Black and White Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
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Greater Dobchick,	Great Crested Grebe.
Greater Doucker or Imber,	Great Northern Diver.
Greater Loon,	Great Crested Grebe.
Greater Loon,	Great Northern Diver.
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Greatest Speckled Diver,	Red-throated Diver.
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Grey and White Wagtail,	White Wagtail.
Grey-back,	Hooded Crow.
Grey-backed Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Grey Bird,	Song-Thrush.
Grey Cheeper,	Meadow-Pipit.
Grey Cob,	Any Gull (immature).
Grey Coot-footed Tringa,	Grey Phalarope.
Grey Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Grey Cuckoo,	Cuckoo.
Grey Duck,	Wild Duck or Gadwall.
Grey Dun,	Hooded Crow.
Grey Falcon,	Hen-Harrier.
Grey Flycatcher,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Grey Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Grey Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Grey Gull,	Common Gull (young).
Grey Gull,	Any Young Gull.
Grey-headed Duck,	Goldeneye (female).
Grey-headed Duck,	King Eider.
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Grey Linty,	Linnet.
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Grey Owl,	Tawny Owl.
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Grey Redstart,	Black Redstart.
Grey Sandpiper,	Grey Plover.
Grey Shrike,	Great Grey Shrike.
Grey-skit,	Water-Rail.
Grey Snipe,	Red-breasted Snipe.
Grey Thristle,	Song-Thrush.
Grey Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Grey Thrush,	Fieldfare (sometimes).
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Ground-Lark,	Any Lark or Pipit.
Ground Oven,	Willow-Warbler.
Ground Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Grouse,	Red Grouse.
Grove Pettychaps,	Wood-Warbler.
Guernsey Nightingale,	Blackcap.
Guernsey Partridge,	Red-legged Partridge.
Guillem or Guillemot,	Common Guillemot.
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Hagister,	Magpie.
Haleyon,	Kingfisher.
Half Calloo,	Whimbrell.
Half Curlew,	Whimbrell.
Half Duck,	Widgeon.
Half Nebb,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Half Snipe,	Jack Snipe.
Hammer Blate,	Common Snipe.
Hanser,	Heron.
Harle,	Red-breasted Merganser.
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Harpy Duck Hawk,	Marsh Harrier.
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Hawk Owl,	European Hawk Owl.
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Hay Bird,	Willow-Warbler.
Hay Bird,	Wood-Warbler.
Hay Chat or Hay Jack,	Blackcap.
Hay Chat or Hay Jack,	Either Whitethroat.
Hay Chat or Hay Jack,	Garden-Warbler.
Hay Tit,	Whitethroat.

- Hazel Linnet,
 Hearinsew,
 Heath-cock,
 Heather-bleater,
 Heather-cheeper,
 Heather Lintie,
 Heath Fowl,
 Heath Poult,
 Heath Thristle,
 Heave Jarr,
 Heavy Plover,
 Hebridal Sandpiper,
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 Ring-Ouzel.
 Nightjar.
 Grey Plover.
 Turnstone.
 Green Woodpecker.
 Great or Blue Titmouse.
 Hedge-Sparrow.
 Hedge-Sparrow.
 Wheatear.
 Hedge-Sparrow.
 Hedge-Sparrow.
 Hooded Crow.
 Heron.
 Razorbill.
 Andalusian Hemipode.
 Hedge-Sparrow.
 Red-breasted Merganser.
 Common Skua.
 Chough.
 Heron.
 Heron.
 Heron.
 Heron.
 Gannet.

- Herring-spink,** Goldcrest.
Hew-hole or Hickle, Green Woodpecker.
Hickmall or Hickwall, Blue Titmouse.
Hickwall, Lesser Spotted Woodpecker
High Hoe, Green Woodpecker.
Hill, Blackie or Chack, Ring-Ouzel.
Hill Lintie, Twite.
Hill Plover, Golden Plover.
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Horned Dabchick, Slavonian Grebe.
Horned Doucker, Great Crested Grebe.
Horned Goose, Brent Goose.
Horned Grebe, Eared Grebe.
Horned Grebe, Slavonian Grebe.
Horned Howlet or Oolert, Short-eared Owl.

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Jack-straw,	Either Whitethroat.
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Jadreka Snipe,	Black-tailed Godwit (winter or young).
Jadreka Snipe,	Stone-Curlew.
Jager,	Common Skua.
Jamaca Night Heron,	Night-Heron.
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Jedcock.	Jack Snipe.
Jenny Howlet,	Tawny Owl.
Jenny Redtail,	Redstart.
Jenny Tit,	Blue Titmouse.
Jenny Wren,	Wren or Blue Titmouse.
Jentie,	Wren.
Jer Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Jerr Falcon,	Gyr Falcon.

Jerrybo,	Blue Titmouse.
Jetcock,	Jack Snipe.
Jill Snipe,	Common Snipe.
Jilliver Wren or Jimpo,	Wren.
Jinny Oolet,	Tawny Owl.
Jinty,	Wren.
Jippy,	Starling.
Joe Bent,	Marsh-Titmouse.
Joey,	Greenfinch.
Judcock or Juddock,	Jack Snipe.
Kae,	Jackdaw.
Kakera,	Red-throated Diver.
Kamschatka Tern,	Black Tern.
Kastril,	Kestrel.
Katagle,	Eagle Owl.
Kate,	Hawfinch or Brambling.
Kattabella,	Hen-Harrier.
Katie Needie,	Common Sandpiper.
Katy Wren,	Wren.
Keelie,	Kestrel.
Kelockdoe,	Black Grouse.
Keltie,	Kittiwake.
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 Lady Wagtail, Any Wagtail.
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 Land Curlew, Stone-Curlew.
 Land Dotterel, Dotterel
 Land Hen, Corn-Crake.
 Land Lavrock, Common Sandpiper.
 Land Lavrock, Ringed Plover.
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Larger Willow Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Larger Yellow Wren,	Wood-Warbier.
Largest Willow-Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Lark or Larrock,	Sky-Lark.
Lary,	Common Guillemot.
Laucous Gull,	Glaucous Gull.
Laughing Goose,	White-fronted Goose.
Laughing Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Laughing Gull,	Herring-Gull (sometimes).
Laughing Tern,	Gull-billed Tern.
Laverock or Lavrock,	Sky-Lark.
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Least Snipe,	Dunlin or Little Stint.
Least Spotted Woodpecker,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker
Least Willow Wren,	Chiffchaff.
Leean,	Great Northern Diver.
Leean,	Red-throated Diver.
Lennie,	Linnet.
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Lesser Bustard,	Little Bustard.
Lesser Butcher Bird,	Red-backed Shrike.
Lesser Cob,	Lesser Black-backed Gull.
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Lesser Dun Diver,	Red-breasted Merganser.
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- Little Black and White
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White Duck, Harlequin Duck.
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- Little Godwit, Stone Curlew (young).
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- Little Horned Owl, Scops Owl.
- Little Magpie Diver, Buffel-headed Duck.
- Little Mason, Wheatear.
- Little Mountain Finch, Snow-Bunting.
- Little Night Owl, Little Owl.
- Little Owl.** *Athene noctua.* 159
- Little, Peter or Petrel, Storm-Petrel.
- Little Redpole Linnet, Lesser Redpole.
- Little Ringed Dotterel, Little Ringed Plover.
- Little Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis curonica.* 282
- Little Sandpiper, Little or Temminck's Stint.
- Little Stint.** *Tringa minuta.* 301

Long-tailed Skua,	Buffon's Skua.
Long-tailed, Tit or Tommy,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Longtail Tevan Tit,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Long Tom,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Long Tongue,,	Wryneck.
Loom,	Brunnich's Guillemot.
Loon,	Any Diver or Grebe.
Lough Diver,	Smew.
Lúean Finch,	Brambling.
Lumme,	Black-throated Diver.
Lunda,	Puffin.
Lungy,	Common Guillemot.
Lyre or Lyrie,	Manx Shearwater.
Mackerel Bird,	Greater Shearwater.
Macqueen's Bustard.	<i>Houbara macqueeni.</i> 274
Ma Finch,	Chaffinch.
Madge,	Magpie.
Madge, Howlet or Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Mag, Magpie or Maggot,	Magpie.
Mag Oolie,	Barn-Owl.
Magpie.	<i>Pica rustica.</i> 119
Magpie,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Magpie Diver,	Smew.
Magullat,	Barn-Owl.
Malduck,	Fulmar.
Malliard or Mallart,	Wild Duck (male).
Mallepoke or Malmarsh,	Fulmar.
Man o' War Bird,	Richardson's Skua.
Manx Shearwater.	<i>Puffinus anglorum.</i> 355
Manx, Lyre Petrel or Puffin,	Manx Shearwater.
Marble Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
March Harrier,	Marsh-Harrier.

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| March Owl, | Short-eared Owl. |
| Marionette, | Buffel-headed Duck. |
| Market Jew Crow, | Chough. |
| Marrot, | Common Guillemot. |
| Marrot, | Razorbill, sometimes Puffin. |
| Marsh Goose, | Grey Lag Goose. |
| Marsh-Harrier. <i>Circus æruginosus.</i> 162 | |
| Marsh Hawk, | Marsh-Harrier. |
| Marsh Hen, | Moor-hen. |
| Marsh Owl, | Short-eared Owl. |
| Marsh Reedling. | Reed-Warbler. |
| Marsh Tit, | Marsh Titmouse. |
| Marsh-Titmouse. <i>Parus palustris.</i> 53 | |
| Marsh-Warbler. <i>Acrocephalus palustris.</i> 37 | |
| Martin. <i>Chelidon urbica.</i> 80 | |
| Martin Du, | Swift. |
| Martinet or Martlet, | Martin. |
| Martin Swallow, | Martin. |
| Masked Gull, | Black-headed Gull. |
| Marygold Finch, | Goldcrest. |
| Mattages, | Great Grey Shrike. |
| Mavis or Mavish, | Song-Thrush. |
| Maybird, | Bar-tailed Godwit. |
| Maybird, | Whimbrel. |
| Meadow, Crake or Drake, | Corn-Crake. |
| Meadow Lark, | Meadow-Pipit. |
| Meadow Lark, | Tree-Pipit. |
| Meadow Martin. | Martin. |
| Meadow-Pipit. <i>Anthus pratensis.</i> 63 | |
| Meadow Titling, | Meadow-Pipit. |
| Mealy Mouth, | Willow-Warbler. |
| Mealy Redpole. <i>Linota linaria.</i> 93 | |
| Megg Cut-throat, | Whitethroat. |
| Meggitt, | Magpie. |
| Megullat, | Barn-Owl. |

Melansim (Bird),	A Bird with skin and feathers preternaturally black or dark-coloured.
Melodius Willow Warbler,	Icterine-Warbler.
Melodious Willow Wren,	Icterine-Warbler.
Mer,	Guillemot or Razorbill.
Merganser,	Hooded Merganser.
Merle,	Blackbird or Song-Thrush.
Merlin. Falco aesalon.	182
Merrick,	Any Tern.
Mew,	Any Tern (in parts of Ireland).
Mew,	Common Gull (immature).
Meyer's Godwit,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Michaelmas Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
Mick-mick,	Green Woodpecker.
Midda' Creak,	Corn-Crake.
Midden Crow,	Carrion-Crow.
Middle Spotted Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker (young).
Middle Willow Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Migrant Fursechat,	Whinchat.
Migratory Pigeon,	Passenger Pigeon.
Miller,	Hen-Harrier (male).
Miller's Thumb,	Goldcrest.
Miller's Thumb,	Lesser Whitethroat.
Miller's Thumb,	Willow-Warbler.
Minute Dunlin,	Little Stint.
Minute Merganser,	Smew (female or young).
Minute Smew,	Smew (female or young).
Minute Tringa,	Little Stint.
Mire Crow,	Black-headed Gull.
Mire Drum,	Bittern.
Mire Snipe,	Common Snipe.
Missel or Misseltoe Bird,	Missel-Thrush.
Missel-Thrush. Turdus viscivorus.	1
Misseltoe,	Missel-Thrush.

Misseltoe-Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Mitty,	Storm-Petrel.
Mizzly Dick,	Missel-Thrush.
Moat Hen,	Moor-hen.
Mock or Mocking Bird,	Sedge-Warbler.
Mock Nightingale,	Blackcap.
Moko'o Bittern,	American Bittern.
Molbery,	Pomatorhine Skua.
Molrooken,	Great Crested Grebe.
Molly,	Fulmar.
Molly, Hern or Ur-rn,	Heron.
Mollymoke,	Greater Shearwater.
Monck,	Bullfinch.
Montagu's Harrier. <i>Circus cineraceus.</i> 164	
Monthly Mavie,	Missel-Thrush.
Moor-bird,	Red Grouse.
Moor Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
Moor Buzzard,	Marsh-Harrier.
Moor Cock,	Red Grouse (male).
Moor Coot,	Moor-hen.
Moor Fowl or Moor Game,	Red Grouse.
Moor Hawk,	Marsh-Harrier.
Moor-hen. <i>Gallinula chloropus.</i> 269	
Moor Hen,	Red Grouse (female).
Moor Pipit,	Meadow-Pipit.
Moor, Tit or Titling,	Stonechat.
Moor, Tit or Titling,	Meadow-Pipit.
Moory Hen,	Moor-hen.
More Hen,	Moor-hen.
Morrel Hen,	Common Skua.
Morrikon,	Goldeneye (female).
Morrot,	Common Guillemot.
Moss Cheeper,	Meadow-Pipit.
Moss Drake and Moss Duck,	Wild Duck.
Mossy,	Meadow-Pipit.
Motheater or Moth Hawk,	Nightjar.

Mother Cary's Chicken,	Storm-Petrel.
Mottled Owl,	American Screech Owl.
Mountain Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
Mountain Bunting,	Snow-Bunting.
Mountain Cock,	Capercaillie.
Mountain Chaffinch,	Brambling.
Mountain Finch,	Brambling.
Mountain Linnet,	Twite.
Mountain Magpie,	Great Grey Shrike.
Mountain Magpie,	Green Woodpecker.
Mountain Ouzel,	Ring-Ouzel.
Mountain Sparrow,	Tree-Sparrow.
Mountain Sparrow,	Reed-Bunting (sometimes).
Mountain Thristle,	Missel-Thrush.
Mouse Buzzard,	Buzzard.
Mouse Falcon,	Kestrel.
Mouse, Hawk or Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Moustache Tern,	Whiskered Tern.
Mud Dabber or Mudstopper,	Nuthatch.
Mud Lark,	Rock-Pipit.
Mud Plover,	Grey Plover.
Mudpot,	Willow-Warbler.
Muff or Muffit,	Whitethroat.
Muffin,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Muffie or Muggy,	Whitethroat.
Muir Duck,	Wild Duck.
Muir-fowl or Muirhen,	Red Grouse.
Mullett,	Puffin.
Mullett-Hawk,	Osprey.
Mum-ruffin,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Murdering, Bird or Pie,	Great Grey Shrike.
Murdering, Bird or Pie,	Red-backed Shrike.
Murre,	Razorbill or Guillemot.
Musket,	Sparrow-Hawk (male).
Mussell-Crow,	Carrion-Crow.

- Mussell-Duck, Scaup.
 Mussell, Pecker or Picker, Oyster-catcher.
 Mussell-Thrush, Missel-Thrush.
Mute Swan. *Cygnus olor.* 212
 Nanny, Redtail or Reedtail, Redstart.
 Nanny Wag, Any Wagtail.
 Nanny Washtail, Pied or any Wagtail.
 Nauk, Great Northern Diver.
 Needle-tailed Swallow, Needle-tailed Swift.
Needle-tailed Swift. *Acanthyllis caudacuta.* 133
 Nestling, Any young bird unable to
 leave the nest.
 Nettlecreeper or Blackcap, Garden Warbler
 Nettlemonger, or Whitethroat.
 New Holland Swallow, Needle-tailed Swift.
 Nick-a-pecker or Nickhill, Green Woodpecker.
 Nicker, Nicko or Nico, Goldfinch.
 Night-char or Night-churr, Nightjar.
 Night, Crow or Hawk, Nightjar.
Night-Heron. *Nycticorax griseus.* 197
Nightingale. *Daulias luscinia.* 20
Nightjar. *Caprimulgus europæus.* 134
 Night Raven, Night-Heron.
 Night-Warbler, Reed-Warbler.
 Nine Killer, Red-backed Shrike.
 Nocturnal Goatsucker, Nightjar.
Noddy. *Anous stolidus.* 335
 Noddy Tern, Noddy.
 Nope, Bullfinch.
 Norfolk Plover, Stone-Curlew.
 Norie, Comorant.
 Norman Thrush, Missel-Thrush.
 Northern Diver, Great Northern Diver.
 Northern Douker, Black-throated Diver.
 Northern Falcon, Montagu's Harrier.
 Northern Fulmar, Fulmar.

- Northern Hareld, Long-tailed Duck.
 Northern Penguin, Great Auk.
 North Sea Gull, Iceland Gull.
 Norway Crow, Hooded Crow.
 Norway Duck, Scaup.
 Norway Nightingale, Redwing.
 Norwegian Crow, Hooded Crow.
 Norwegian Nightingale, Redwing.
 Nun, Blue Titmouse.
 Nut-brown Bird, Partridge.
Nutcracker. *Nucifraga caryocatactes.* 117
 Nutcracker or Nutjobber, Nuthatch.
 Nuthack, Nuthatch.
Nuthatch. *Sitta cæsia.* 56
 Nyroca Pochard, White-eyed Duck.
 Oak Jackdaw, Jay.
 Oar-cock, Water-Rail.
 Oatear, Yellow Wagtail.
 Oat-Fowl, Snow-Bunting.
 Oat-seed Bird, Yellow Wagtail.
 Oke, Razorbill or Little Auk.
 Old Hardweather, Goldeneye (male).
 Old Hardweather, Tufted Duck (male).
 Olivaceous Crake, Little Crake.
 Olivaceous Gallinule, Little Crake.
 Olive, Oyster-Catcher.
 Olive-tufted Duck, Goldeneye.
 Olive-tufted Duck, White-eyed Duck.
 Olph, Bullfinch.
 Oossel, Blackbird.
 Orange-legged Bean Goose, Bean-Goose.
 Orange-legged Falcon, Red-footed Falcon.
 Orange-legged Hobby, Red-footed Falcon.
 Oriole, Golden Oriole.
Orphean Warbler. *Sylvia orphea.* 23
 Ortolan, Ortolan Bunting.
Ortolan Bunting. *Emberiza hortulana.* 108

Otterling,	Common Sandpiper.
Otterling,	Any Sandpiper.
Osprey. <i>Pandion haliaëtus.</i>	186
Ouzel or Ouzel Cock,	Blackbird.
Oven Bird,	Chiffchaff.
Oven Bird,	Willow-Warbler.
Oven-builder,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Ox Bird,	Dunlin or Sanderling.
Oxeye,	Great Titmouse.
Oxeye,	Dunlin (winter sometimes).
Oyster-catcher. <i>Hæmatopus ostralegus.</i>	288
Oyster, Picker or Plover,	Oyster-catcher.
Padge Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Paget's Pochard,	Supposed to be a cross between the Pochard and White-eyed Duck.
Pallas's Great Grey Shrike. <i>Lanius major.</i>	71
Pallas's Sand-Grouse. <i>Syrhaptus paradoxus.</i>	253
Patrik,	Partridge.
Pandle, Whew or Whewer,	Wigeon.
Parson,	Comorant.
Parrot Crossbill. <i>Loxia pityopsittacus.</i>	100
Parson-Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Partridge. <i>Perdix cinerea.</i>	257
Partridge-Hawk,	Sparrow-Hawk.
Passage Hawk,	Any Hawk taken when migrating.
Passenger Pigeon. <i>Ectopistes migratorius.</i>	252
Passerine Bunting,	Reed-Bunting.
Passerine Owl,	Little Owl.
Passerine Warbler,	Garden-Warbler.
Payat,	Magpie.
Pay-pay or Pea Bird,	Wryneck.
Pea Linnet,	Lesser Redpole.
Pearl,	Any Tern.

Peartree Finch,	Goldfinch.
Peartree Goldfinch,	Goldfinch of the largest size. Usual markings of a deep colour.
Pease Crow,	Any Tern.
Peathroat,	Goldfinch with red spot on throat too small to give it the name of Cheverel.
Peckel Dick,	Goldfinch.
Pectoral,	Arctic Tern.
Pectoral Sandpiper. <i>Tringa maculata.</i> 298	
Peeseweep or Peewit,	Lapwing.
Pee-wee,	Lapwing.
Pee-weet,	Golden Plover (sometimes).
Peewit Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Peggy,	Any Titmouse.
Peggy or Peggy Chaw.	Whitethroat.
Peggy Cut-throat,	Whitethroat.
Peggy Washdish,	Pied Wagtail.
Peggy Whitethroat,	Whitethroat.
Peggy Whitethroat,	Willow-Warbler (sometimes)
Pen-y-llwyn,	Missel-Thrush.
Peneuyn,	Goldfinch.
Penguin or Penguin Auk,	Little Auk.
Penrith Ouzel,	Dipper (immature).
Petrel,	Storm-Petrel.
Peregrine Falcon. <i>Falco peregrinus.</i> 180	
Petty-chaps (lesser),	Chiffchaff.
Petty-chaps (greater),	Garden-Warbler.
Pewit,	Lapwing.
Pewit Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Phayrelarn Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Pheasan,	Pheasant.
Pheasant. <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> 254	
Pheasant-tailed Widgeon,	Long-tailed Duck.
Phillip,	House-Sparrow.

Phillip-a-weipe,	Lapwing.
Phillipeen,	Lapwing.
Philomel,	Nightingale.
Pianet,	Magpie or Oyster-catcher.
Piart,	Magpie.
Picarini,	Avocet.
Pick-a-bud,	Bullfinch.
Pick-a-tree,	Green Woodpecker.
Pick-cheese,	Blue Titmouse.
Pickerel,	Dunlin.
Picket,	Common Tern.
Pickmire,	Black-headed Gull.
Picktarny,	Common Tern.
Pie,	Magpie or Oyster-catcher.
Pie Finch,	Chaffinch.
Pied Chaffinch,	Snow-Bunting.
Pied Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Pied Diver,	Smew.
Pied Finch,	Chaffinch.
Pied Flycatcher. <i>Muscicapa atricapilla.</i> 77	
Pied Mountain Finch,	Snow-Bunting.
Pied Oyster-catcher,	Oyster-catcher.
Pied Wagtail. <i>Motacilla lugubris.</i> 59	
Pied, Widgeon or Wiggon,	Garganey or Goldeneye.
Pied Woodpecker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Piedy,	Chaffinch.
Piet,	Dipper or Magpie.
Piewype,	Lapwing.
Pigeon, Felt or Fieldfare,	Fieldfare.
Pigeon Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Pigeon Hawk,	Sparrow-Hawk.
Pigeon of the North,	Little Auk.
Pigmy,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Pigmy Curlew,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Pigmy Sandpiper,	Curlew Sandpiper.
Pine Bullfinch,	Pine Grosbeak.

Pine-Grosbeak.	<i>Pinicola enucleator.</i>	99
Pink,	Chaffinch.	
Pink-footed Goose.	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus.</i>	206
Pink-legged Bean Goose,	Pink-footed Goose.	
Pinnock,	Bearded Titmouse.	
Pintail Duck,	Long-tailed Duck.	
Pintail.	<i>Dafila acuta.</i>	220
Pint,	Black-headed Gull.	
Pin-tailed Swallow,	Needle-tailed Swift.	
Pipit,	Any Pipit.	
Pipit Lark,	Meadow or Tree-Pipit.	
Pirenet,	Common Sheldrake.	
Pirr,	Common Tern.	
Pit-Martin,	Sand-Martin.	
Piwipe,	Lapwing.	
Plain Phalarope,	Grey Phalarope.	
Plaintive Stoparel,	Pied Flycatcher.	
Plover,	Lapwing.	
Plover's Page,	Dunlin.	
Pochard.	<i>Fuligula ferina.</i>	231
Poke Pudding,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.	
Poker,	Pochard and others.	
Polish Swan.	<i>Cygnus immutabilis.</i>	213
Polly, Washer or Washdish,	Pied or any Wagtail.	
Pomatorhine Skua.	<i>Stercorarius pomatorhinus.</i>	349
Pomerine, Gull or Jager,	Pomatorine Skua.	
Pomerine Skua,	Pomatorine Skua.	
Pool Snipe,	Redshank.	
Poor Willie,	Bar-tailed Godwit.	
Poor Wren,	Bar-tailed Godwit.	
Poor Wren,	Red Grouse.	
Pope,	Bullfinch or Puffin.	
Poppinjay,	Green Woodpecker.	
Port Egmont Hen,	Common Skua.	
Post Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.	
Pratincole,	Collared Pratincole.	

Pretty Chops,	Garden-Warbler.
Proud-tail or Proud-tailor,	Goldfinch.
Ptarmichan,	Ptarmigan.
Ptarmigan. <i>Lagopus mutus.</i>	259
Puckeridge,	Nightjar.
Pu-ey,	Lesser Redpole.
Puffin. <i>Fratercula arctica.</i>	376
Puffinet,	Black Guillemot.
Puit Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Pump-borer,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Pundle,	Widgeon.
Purple-crested Heron,	Purple Heron.
Purple Heron. <i>Ardea purpurea.</i>	191
Purple Sandpiper. <i>Tringa striata.</i>	305
Purple Tringa,	Purple Sandpiper.
Purre,	Dunlin.
Pusher,	Any young bird which has left the nest; but is still, more or less, dependent on the parent birds for food. Usually 3 to 6 weeks old.
Puttock,	Any Buzzard or Harrier.
Puttock,	Any Kite.
Pyat or Pye Annet,	Magpie.
Pye Finch,	Chaffinch.
Pyet,	Magpie.
Pyewipe,	Lapwing.
Qua Bird,	Night-Heron.
Quail. <i>Coturnix communis.</i>	258
Quake-tail,	Pied Wagtail.
Quebec Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Queest, Quest or Quiece,	Ring-Dove.
Quinck,	Any Goose.
Quink Goose,	Brent Goose.
Quist,	Ring-Dove.

- Rafter Bird, Spotted Flycatcher.
 Rail, Water-Rail.
 Rain Bird, Green Woodpecker.
 Rain Bird, Spotted Flycatcher.
 Rain Crow, Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
 Rain Fowl, Green Woodpecker.
 Rain Goose, Red-throated Diver.
 Ran, Wren.
 Rantock, Goosander.
 Ratch, Little Auk.
 Rat Goose, Brent Goose.
 Rattler, Goldeneye.
 Rattlesnake Bird, Grasshopper-Warbler.
 Rattle-wings, Goldeneye.
Raven. *Corvus corax.* 124
 Ray's Wagtail, Yellow Wagtail.
Razorbill. *Alca torda.* 370
 Razor-billed Auk, Razorbill.
 Razor Grinder, Grasshopper-Warbler.
 Razor Grinder, Nightjar.
 Red-back, Red-backed Shrike.
 Red-backed Butcher Bird, Red-backed Shrike.
 Red-backed Linnet, Linnet.
 Red-backed Sandpiper, Dunlin.
Red-backed Shrike. *Lanius collurio.* 73
 Red-billed Heron, Buff-backed Heron.
Redbreast. *Erithacus rubecula.* 19
 Redbreast, Redwing.
 Red-breasted Bernicle, Red-breasted Goose.
 Red-breasted Duck, White-eyed Duck.
Red-breasted Flycatcher. *Muscicapa parva.* 78
 Red-breasted Goosander, Red-breasted Merganser.
Red-breasted Goose. *Bernicla ruficollis.* 211
 Red-breasted Linnet, Linnet.
Red-breasted Merganser. *Mergus serrator* 245
 Red-breasted Pipit, Water-Pipit.

Red-breasted Shoveller,	Shoveller.
Red-breasted Snipe.	<i>Macrorhamphus griseus.</i> 317
Red-breasted Snipe,	Bar-tailed Godwit (summer).
Redcap,	Goldfinch.
Redcap,	Linnet (male in full nesting plumage).
Redchat,	Reed-Warbler.
Red Coot-footed Tringa,	Red-necked Phalarope.
Red Craking Reed-Wren,	Savi's Warbler.
Red-crested Duck,	Red-crested Pochard.
Red-crested Pochard.	<i>Fuligula rufina.</i> 228
Red-crested Whistling Duck,	Red-crested Pochard.
Red Duck,	Goldeneye.
Red Duck,	White-eyed Duck.
Reddy,	Lesser Redpole.
Red-eyed Poker,	Pochard.
Red-fiery Brantail,	Redstart.
Red-footed Falcon.	<i>Tinnunculus vespertinus.</i> 183
Red-fronted Swallow,	Swallow.
Red-fronted Thistle-Finch,	Goldfinch.
Red Game,	Red Grouse.
Red Godwit,	Either Godwit.
Red Godwit Snipe,	Either Godwit.
Red Grouse.	<i>Lagopus scoticus.</i> 260
Red Hawk,	Kestrel (male).
Red Hawk,	Peregrine (in first year's plumage).
Red-headed Finch,	Linnet.
Red-headed Linnet,	Linnet.
Red-headed, Pochard or Poker,	Pochard or Red-crested Pochard.
Red-headed Smew,	Smew.
Red-headed Widgeon,	Pochard.
Red Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Red-leg,	Redshank.

- Red-leg, Purple Sandpiper.
 Red-legs, Black-headed Gull.
 Red-legged Crow, Chough.
 Red-legged Falcon, Red-footed Falcon.
 Red-legged Godwit, Spotted Redshank.
 Red-legged Gull, Black-headed Gull.
 Red-legged Heron, Squacco Heron.
 Red-legged Horseman, Redshank.
 Red-legged Horseman, Ruff (without ruff).
 Red-legged Jackdaw, Chough.
Red-legged Partridge. *Caccabis rufa.* 255
 Red-legged Sandpiper, Redshank.
 Red-legged Sandpiper, Ruff (without ruff).
 Red-legged Snipe, Redshank.
 Red-legged Yelper, Redshank.
 Red Linnet, Linnet.
 Red Linnet or Red-un, Goldfinch.
 Red-necked Coot-foot, Red-necked Phalarope.
Red-necked Grebe. *Podiceps griseigena.* 366
 Red-necked Lobe-foot, Red-necked Phalarope.
Red-necked Nightjar. *Caprimulgus ruficollis.* 135
Red-necked Phalarope. *Phalaropus hyperboreus.* 291
 Red-necked Sandpiper, Dunlin (winter or young).
 Red Night-Reeler, Savi's Warbler.
 Red Owl, American Screech Owl.
 Red Owl, Short-eared Owl.
 Red Phalarope, Red-necked Phalarope.
 Red Phalarope, Grey Phalarope (Yarrell).
 Redpole, Any Linnet or Redpole.
 Red Ptarmigan, Red Grouse.
 Red Sandpiper, Knot.
Redshank. *Totanus calidris.* 314
 Redshanks, Chough.
 Redshank Sandpiper, Redshank.
Red-spotted Bluethroat. *Cyanecula suecica.* 18
Redstart. *Ruticilla phœnicurus.* 15

- Redstart, Black Redstart.
 Redtail, Redstart.
Red-throated Diver. *Colympus septentrionalis.* 364
 Red-throated Loon, Red-throated Diver.
 Red-throated Pipit, Water-Pipit.
 Red Thrush, Redwing.
Redwing. *Turdus iliacus.* 3
 Redwing Felt, Redwing.
 Reed, Babbler or Bird, Great Reed Warbler.
Reed-Bunting. *Emberiza schoeniclus.* 111
 Reed Bunting, Bearded Titmouse.
 Reed Chucker, Reed-Warbler.
 Reed Fauvette, Sedge-Warbler.
 Reed Pheasant, Bearded Titmouse.
 Reed Sparrow, Reed-Bunting.
 Reed Sparrow, Sedge-Warbler (sometimes).
 Reed Tit, Reed-Warbler.
 Reed Tit, Sedge-Warbler.
Reed-Warbler. *Acrocephalus stepurus.* 36
 Reed Warbler, Sedge-Warbler.
 Reed Wren, Reed-Warbler.
 Reedling, Bearded Titmouse.
 Reel-bird, Grasshopper-Warbler.
 Reeler, Grasshopper-Warbler.
 Reeler, Savi's Warbler (sometimes).
 Reeve, Ruff (female).
 Rhodwr, Nightjar.
 Richard's Lark, Richard's Pipit.
Richard's Pipit. *Anthus richardi.* 66
Richardson's Skua. *Stercorarius crepidatus* 350
 Richel Bird, Little Tern.
 Rickmire, Black-headed Gull.
 Rinding Bird, Wryneck.
 Rind Tabberer, Green Woodpecker.
 Ring Bird, Reed-Bunting.
 Ring Blackbird, Ring-Ouzel.

- Ring-Bunting, Reed-Bunting.
 Ring or Ringed Dotterel, Ringed Plover.
Ring-Dove. *Columba palumbus.* 248
 Ring-dow, Ring-Dove.
 Ringed Blackbird, Ring-Ouzel.
 Ringed Guillemot, Brunnich's Guillemot.
 Ringed Guillemot, Common Guillemot
 (a variety).
Ringed Plover. *Ægialitis hiaticula.* 283
 Ringed Thrush, Ring-Ouzel.
 Ring-eyed Diving Widgeon, Scaup.
 Ring Fowl, Reed-Bunting.
 Ringlestone or Ring Neck, Ringed Plover.
 Ring-necked, Diver or Loon, Great Northern Diver.
 Ring-necked Pheasant, Pheasant (a variety).
 Ring-necked Turtle, Turtle Dove.
Ring-Ouzel. *Turdus torquatus.* 8
 Ring Pheasant, Pheasant (a variety).
 Ring-Pigeon, Ring-Dove.
 Ringtail, Hen-Harrier (female).
 Ring-tailed Eagle, Golden Eagle (second year).
 Ring-tailed Harrier, Hen-Harrier (female).
 Ring Thrush, Ring-Ouzel.
 Rippock or Rittock, Common Tern.
 Riverside Bunting, Reed-Bunting.
 River Swallow, Sand-Martin.
 Road Goose, Brent Goose.
 Robber Tern, Caspian Tern.
 Robin or Robinet, Redbreast.
 Robin Redbreast, Redbreast.
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 Roobie, Little Auk.
 Roker, Rock-Dove.
Rock-Dove. *Columba livia.* 250
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 Rock Hawk, Merlin.
 Rock Lark, Rock-Pipit.

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Rodge,	Gadwall.
Roin Talberer,	Green Woodpecker.
Roller. <i>Coracias garrula.</i> 142	
Rood Goose,	Brent Goose.
Rook. <i>Corvus frugilegus.</i> 123	
Roseate Tern. <i>Sterna dougalli.</i> 325	
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Rose-coloured Pastor. <i>Pastor roseus.</i> 115	
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Rose-coloured Thrush,	Rose-coloured Pastor.
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Rose Lintie,	Lesser Redpole.
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Rose, Ouzel or Thrush,	Rose-coloured Pastor.
Rosy Bullfinch. <i>Carpodacus erythrinus.</i> 97	
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Royal Gull,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Royston Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Ruddock,	Redbreast.

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Ruddy Sheld Duck,	Ruddy Sheldrake.
Ruddy Sheldrake. <i>Tadorna casarca.</i> 217	
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Rufous Sedge Warbler,	Rufous Warbler.
Rufous Warbler. <i>Aëdon galactodes.</i> 35	
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Russet Chat,	Black-throated Wheatear.
Rustic Bunting. <i>Emberiza rustica.</i> 109	
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Sabine's Snipe,	Common Snipe (a melansin).
Sadcock,	Missell-Thrush.
Saddleback,	Either Black-backed Gull.
St. Cuthbert's Duck,	Eider Duck.
St. George's Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Sally-Pecker,	Chiffchaff.
Sally-Pecker,	Willow-Warbler.
Sand Cock,	Redshank.
Sand Lark,	Common Sandpiper.
Sand Lark,	Sanderling.
Sand Lark or Lawerock,	Ringed Plover.
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Sawyer,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Scaber,	Black Guillemot.
Scald Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Scale Drake,	Common Sheldrake.
Scallop-toe,	Either Phalarope.
Scallop-toed Sandpiper,	Either Phalarope.
Scammel,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Scare Crow,	Black Tern.
Scare Crow,	Hooded Crow.
Scarfe, Scart or Scarve,	Comorant or Shag.
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Schinz's Sandpiper,	Bonaparte's Sandpiper.
Scissor-grinder,	Nightjar.
Sclavonian Grebe. <i>Podiceps auritus.</i>	367
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Scolder,	Oyster-catcher.
Scooper or Scooping Avocet,	Avocet.
Scoot,	Common Guillemot.
Scopper-bill,	Shoveller.
Scoppie or Scoppy,	Chaffinch.
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Scorey,	Herring Gull or Kittiwake.
Scotch Canary,	Yellow-hammer.
Scotch Wren,	Willow-Warbler.

Scoter,	Common Scoter.
Scorie,	Any young Gull.
Scoulton, Peewit or Gull,	Black-headed Gull.
Scout,	Common Guillemot.
Scout,	Razorbill (sometimes).
Scoutie or Scoutin, Allen,	Richardson's Skua.
Scraber,	Black Guillemot.
Scriab or Scrapire,	Manx Shearwater.
Scraye,	Common Tern.
Screamer or Screech,	Swift.
Screch-y-coed.	Jay.
Screech,	Missell-Thrush.
Screech Hawk,	Nightjar.
Screech Martin,	Swift.
Screech Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Screech Thrush,	Missell-Thrush.
Scrivelling Lark,	Yellow-hammer.
Scull,	Common Skua.
Scutt or Scutty,	Wren.
Sea Awk,	Razorbill.
Sea Cob,	Common Gull.
Sea Crow,	Black-headed Gull.
Sea Crow,	Common Skua.
Sea Crow,	Cormorant or Razorbill.
Sea Dotterel,	Turnstone.
Sea Dove,	Little Auk.
Sea Eagle,	Osprey.
Sea Eagle,	White-tailed Eagle.
Sea Gull,	Any Gull.
Sea Hen,	Common Guillemot.
Sea Hen,	Common Scoter.
Sea Herdsman,	Great Northern Diver.
Sea Kittie,	Kittiwake.
Sea Lark,	Dunlin or Ringed Plover.
Sea Lark,	Rock-Pipit.
Sea Lark,	Snow-Bunting.
Sea Lintie,	Rock-Pipit.

Sea Magpie,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Mall, Maw or Mew,	Common Gull.
Sea Mew,	Herring Gull.
Sea Parrot,	Puffin.
Sea Peck,	Dunlin.
Sea Pheasant,	Long-tailed Duck or Pintail.
Sea Pie or Piet,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Pigeon,	Black Guillemot.
Sea Pigeon,	Little Auk or Rock-Dove.
Sea Piot,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Plover,	Grey Plover.
Sea Pyot,	Oyster-catcher.
Sea Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Sea Snipe,	Dunlin sometimes Knot.
Sea Swallow.	Common Tern.
Sea Swallow,	Storm-Petrel (sometimes).
Sea Tit or Titling,	Rock-Pipit.
Sea Turtle,	Black Guillemot.
Sea Turtle,	Little Auk.
Sea Woodcock,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Sedge, Bird or Marine,	Sedge-Warbler.
Sedge Reedling,	Sedge-Warbler.
Sedge-Warbler. <i>Acrocephalus phragmitis.</i> 40	
Sedge Wren,	Sedge-Warbler.
Seed, Bird or Lady,	Yellow Wagtail.
Selninger Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Senegall Bittern,	Squacco Heron.
Serin. <i>Serinus hortulanus.</i> 85	
Serin Finch,	Serin.
Serula,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Seven-coloured Linnet,	Goldfinch.
Seven Whistler,	Golden Plover or Whimbrel.
Shag. <i>Phalacrocorax graculus.</i> 188	
Shag Cormorant,	Shag.
Shaking Pettychaps,	Wood-Warbler.
Sharp-tailed Duck,	Long-tailed Duck.
Shaver,	Chaffinch.

Sheb, Shebley or Shebster,	Starling.
Shearwater,	Greater Shearwater.
Shearwater,	Puffin.
Shearwater Petrel,	Manx Shearwater.
Sheepstard,	Starling.
Sheep, Stare or Starling,	Starling.
Shelcock,	Missel-Thrush.
Sheld Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Sheld Duck,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Shelder,	Oyster-catcher.
Sheldrake or She'duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Shelfie,	Chaffinch.
Shell,	Crossbill.
Shell-apple,	Chaffinch or Crossbill.
Sheldrake,	Common Sheldrake.
Shell Turner,	Ringed Plover.
Shelly,	Chaffinch.
Shercock,	Missel-Thrush.
Shep or Shepster,	Starling.
Shieldrake,	Common Sheldrake.
Shilfa,	Chaffinch.
Shippey,	Starling.
Shirley Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Shivvy,	Chaffinch.
Shoe-awl or Shoeing-horn,	Avocet.
Shooi,	Richardson's Skua.
Shore Bird.	Sand-Martin.
Shore-Lark. <i>Otocorys alpestris.</i> 130	
Shore Lark or Pipit,	Rock-Pipit.
Shore Sandpiper,	Ruff or Green Sandpiper.
Short-eared Owl. <i>Asio brachyotus.</i> 151	
Short-heeled Field Lark,	Tree-Pipit.
Short-horned Howlet,	Short-eared Owl.
Short-horned Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Short-toed Lark. <i>Calandrella brachydactyla.</i> 128	
Short-winged Wood Wren,	Chiffchaff.
Shovelard or Shovel-bill,	Shoveller.

Shoveller. <i>Spatula clypeata.</i> 227	
Shreek,	Great Grey Shrike.
Shreitch Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Shriek Owl.	Swift.
Shrieker,	Black-tailed Godwit.
Shrike,	Any Shrike or Woodchat.
Shrike Cock or Shrite.	Missel-Thrush.
Shuffle-wing,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Shyte-hawk,	Any Skua.
Siberian Goose,	Red-breasted Goose.
Sibilous Bush-hopper,	Grasshopper-Warbler.
Sibilous Petty Chaps.	Wood-Warbler.
Sicock,	Missel-Thrush.
Silk-tail,	Waxwing.
Silver-eyed (Bridled)	Common Guillemot
Guillemot,	(a variety).
Silver Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Silvery Gull,	Herring-Gull.
Silver Plover,	Knot.
Silver-winged Black Tern,	White-winged Black Tern.
Singing Titlark,	Tree-Pipit.
Siskin. <i>Chrysomitris spinus.</i> 84	
Sit-ye-down,	Great Titmouse.
Skark,	Missel-Thrush.
Skart,	Cormorant or Shag.
Skeel Duck,	Common Sheldrake.
Skeeling Goose,	Common Sheldrake.
Skeer Devil,	Swift.
Skeldrake or Skelderdrake,	Oyster-catcher.
Skeldrake or Skelgoose,	Common Sheldrake.
Skell or Skellduck,	Common Sheldrake.
Skelly,	Chaffinch.
Skidden,	Manx Shearwater.
Skiddy Cock,	Water-Rail.
Skiphegrie,	Heron.
Skir Devil,	Swift.
Skirlcock,	Missel-Thrush.

Skirl Crake.	Turnstone.
Skite,	Yellow Hammer.
Skit Runner,	Water-Rail.
Skitty,	Spotted Crake.
Skitty,	Water-Rail.
Skort,	Razorbill.
Skout,	Common Guillemot.
Skrabe,	Manx Shearwater or Puffin.
Skreek or Shrike,	Great Grey Shrike.
Skriech Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Skua,	Any Skua.
Skua Gull,	Common Skua.
Skuttock,	Common Guillemot.
Sky,	Sky-Lark.
Sky-Lark. <i>Alauda arvensis.</i> 125	
Sly Goose,	Common Sheldrake.
Small Barred Woodpecker,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Small Black and White Diver,	Little Auk.
Small Brown Gull,	Common Tern (immature).
Small Cloven-footed Gull,	Black Tern.
Small Curlew,	Esquimaux Curlew.
Small Doucker,	Little Grebe.
Smaller Barnacle Goose,	Brent Goose.
Smaller Oxeye,	Marsh-Titmouse.
Smaller Red-headed Duck,	Goldeneye (female or young).
Smallest Willow Wren,	Chiffchaff.
Small Grey Goose,	Bean-Goose.
Small Loon,	Little Grebe.
Small Wild Swan,	Bewick's Swan.
Smee or Smee Duck,	Smew.
Smee Duck,	Pochard or Widgeon.
Smew. <i>Mergus albellus.</i> 247	
Smew Merganser,	Smew.
Smool,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Snake Bird,	Wryneck.

Snipe, Snippack or Snite,	Common Snipe.
Snorter,	Wheatear.
Snow Bird,	Ivory Gull.
Snow Bird,	Snow-Bunting.
Snow-Bunting.	<i>Plectrophanes nivalis.</i> 113
Snow Chick,	Ptarmigan.
Snowflake,	Brambling.
Snowflake or Snowfleck,	Snow-Bunting.
Snowfowl,	Snow-Bunting.
Snow Goose,	Cassin's Snow Goose.
Snow, Hammer or Sparrow,	Snow-Bunting.
Snowy Owl.	<i>Nyctea scandiaca.</i> 153
Snyth,	Coot.
Solan or Soland Goose,	Gannet.
Solent Goose,	Gannet.
Solingtary Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Solitary Snipe,	Great Snipe.
Solitary Thrush,	Starling (young).
Solpe,	Great Snipe.
Song Linnet,	Linnet.
Song Pettychaps,	Willow-Warbler.
Song-Thrush.	<i>Turdus musicus.</i> 2
Songy,	Song Thrush.
Sooty Shearwater.	<i>Puffinus griseus.</i> 356
Sooty Tern.	<i>Sterna fuliginosa.</i> 330
Southern Sandpiper,	Knot (changing to summer plumage).
Spadger or Spagcock,	House-Sparrow.
Sparling Fowl,	Goosander (female or young).
Sparrow,	House-Sparrow.
Sparrow-Hawk.	<i>Accipiter nisus.</i> 172
Sparrow Hawk,	Merlin.
Sparrow Owl,	Little Owl.
Sparve,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Spear Widgeon,	Red-breasted Merganser.

- Spectacled Goose,
Speckled Diver,
Speckled Loon,
Speckled Stare,
Speckled Water Hen,
Speel-the-tree,
Speethe,
Spency,
Speout or Speng,
Spicle-pied Woodpecker,
Spine-tailed Swallow,
Spink, Spinkey or Spinx,
Spirit Duck,
Spiug,
Spoonbill. *Platalea leucorodia.* 202
Spoonbill,
Spoonbill Duck,
Sporre,
Spotted Crane. *Porzana maruetta.* 265
Spotted Eagle. *Aquila clanga.* 167
Spotted Duck,
Spotted Falcon,
Spotted Flycatcher. *Muscicapa grisola.* 76
Spotted Gallinule,
Spotted Greenland Dove. Black Guillemot (a variety).
Spotted Guillemot, Black Guillemot (a variety).
Spotted Heron,
Spotted-necked Turtle
Dove, Turtle Dove.
Spotted Rail,
Spotted Redshank. *Totanus fuscus.* 315
Spotted Sandpiper,
Spotted Snipe,
Spotted Water Hen,
Spotted Woodpecker,
Sprat-borer,
- Gannet.
Red-throated Diver
(winter or young).
Black-throated Diver.
Starling.
Spotted Crake.
Tree-Creeper.
Either Godwit.
Storm-Petrel.
House-Sparrow.
Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Needle-tailed Swift.
Chaffinch.
Buffel-headed Duck.
House-Sparrow.
Scaup or Shoveller.
Scaup.
Common Tern.
Harlequin Duck.
Peregrine Falcon.
Spotted Crake.
Night-Heron.
Spotted Crake.
Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Red-throated Diver.

Sprat Loon or Spratoon,	Red-throated Diver.
Sprat Lumme,	Black-throated Diver.
Spratton Diver,	Red-throated Diver.
Spratton Diver,	Black-throated Diver (young)
Spring Wagtail,	Yellow Wagtail.
Sprite,	Green Woodpecker.
Sprowie, Sprug or Spucky,	House-Sparrow.
Spug or Spuggy,	House-Sparrow.
Spurre,	Common Tern.
Squacco Heron. <i>Ardea ralloides.</i> 195	
Squaiotta Heron,	Squacco Heron.
Squauk Duck,	Bimaculated Duck.
Squaw Gull,	Common Skua.
Squea-her.	Starling.
Squealer,	Swift.
Staengall or Standgale,	Kestrel.
Stag,	Ruff (male until it acquires wattles in second year).
Stag Bird,	Rook (one year old, said not to breed until fol- lowing season).
Stane Chipper,	Stonechat.
Stanepecker,	Purple Sandpiper.
Stanepecker,	Turnstone.
Stank Hen,	Moor-hen.
Stand or Stannel Hawk,	Kestrel.
Stannel Hoverhawk,	Kestrel.
Stare,	Starling.
Starling. <i>Sturnus vulgaris.</i> 114	
Starnil,	Starling.
Star Thrush,	Starling (young).
Steingall,	Kestrel.
Steinkle,	Wheatear.
Steller's Duck. <i>Heniconetta stelleri.</i> 238	
Steller's Eider,	Steller's Duck.
Steller's Western Duck,	Steller's Duck.
Stent,	Dunlin or Little Stint.

Stern,	Black Tern.
Stilt or Stilt Plover,	Black-winged Stilt.
Stint,	Dunlin or Sanderling.
Stirlin,	Ring-Ouzel.
Stock Annet,	Common Sheldrake.
Stock-dow,	Stock-Dove.
Stock-Dove. <i>Columba œnas.</i> 249	
Stock Duck,	Wild Duck.
Stock Hawk,	Peregrine Falcon.
Stock Owl,	Eagle Owl.
Stock Pigeon,	Stock-Dove.
Stock Whaap,	Curlew.
Stoggie,	Ring-Dove.
Stonehack,	Stonechat.
Stone Chaker,	Stonechat or Wheatear.
Stonechat. <i>Pratincola rubicola.</i> 14	
Stonechat,	Wheatear.
Stonechatter,	Stonechat.
Stonecheck,	Wheatear.
Stonechuck or Stoneclink,	Stonechat.
Stone-clatter,	Wheatear.
Stone-Curlew. <i>Œdicnemus scolopax.</i> 275	
Stone Curlew,	Whimbrel.
Stone Falcon,	Merlin (young).
Stonegall,	Kestrel.
Stonehatch,	Ringed Plover.
Stone Plover.	Either Godwit.
Stone Plover,	Ringed Plover.
Stone Plover,	Stone-Curlew.
Stone Redpole,	Lesser Redpole.
Stone Runner,	Dotterel or Oyster-catcher.
Stone Runner.	Ringed Plover.
Stone Runner,	Any Sandpiper.
Stonesmick or Stonesmith,	Stonechat.
Stone Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Stoney Redpole,	Mealy Redpole.

Stork,	White Stork.
Storm Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Storm Cock,	Storm-Petrel.
Storm Cock,	Fieldfare (sometimes).
Storm Finch,	Storm-Petrel.
Storm Gull,	Common Gull.
Storm-Petrel. <i>Procellaria pelagica.</i> 352	
Stormy Petrel,	Storm-Petrel.
Strany,	Common Guillemot.
Strany,	Black Guillemot.
Strawsmear or Strawsmeer,	Garden-Warbler.
Strawsmear or Strawsmeer,	Willow-Warbler.
Strea Small,	Willow-Warbler.
Striated Sandpiper,	Purple Sandpiper.
Striated Sandpiper,	Redshank.
Striated Tern,	Sandwich Tern (young).
Striated Woodpecker,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Stubble Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Sturm Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Sula or Sula Gannet,	Gannet.
Sulan Goose,	Gannet.
Summer Duck,	Garganey.
Summer Falcon,	Hobby.
Summer Lamb,	Common Snipe.
Summer Snipe,	Common Sandpiper.
Summer Snipe,	Dunlin (sometimes).
Summer Snipe,	Green Sandpiper (sometimes).
Summer Teal,	Common Teal or Garganey.
Summer Wagtail,	Yellow Wagtail.
Surf Duck,	Common Scoter.
Surf-Scoter. <i>Edemia perspicillata.</i> 243	
Surf Tern,	Sandwich Tern.
Swabian Bittern,	Squacco Heron.
Swabie.	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Swallow. <i>Hirundo rustica.</i> 79	

Swallow Hawk,	Swift.
Swallow-tailed Elanus,	Swallow-tailed Kite.
Swallow-tailed Gull,	Common Tern.
Swallow-tailed Hawk,	Swallow-tailed Kite.
Swallow-tailed Kite.	<i>Elanoïdes furcatus.</i> 175
Swallow-tailed Sheldrake,	Long-tailed Duck.
Swan,	Mute Swan.
Swan Goose,	Chinese Goose.
Swat-back,	Greater Black-backed Gull.
Swedish Nightingale,	Redwing.
Sweet Billy,	Willow-Warbler.
Swift.	<i>Cypselus apus.</i> 131
Swift Swallow,	Swift.
Swiss Sandpiper,	Grey Plover (summer).
Swinepipe,	Redwing.
Taiste,	Black Guillemot.
Tame Swan,	Mute Swan.
Tammy Norie,	Puffin.
Tangle Picker,	Turnstone.
Tang Sparrow,	Rock-Pipit.
Tang Whaap,	Whimbrel.
Tarney, Tarret or Tarrock,	Common Tern.
Tarrock,	Common Gull (immature).
Tarrock,	Kittiwake (immature).
Tartan-back,	Brambling.
Tatarat,	Kittiwake.
Tattler,	Common Sandpiper.
Tawny Bunting,	Brambling or Snow-Bunting
Tawny Hooter,	Tawny Owl.
Tawny Owl.	<i>Syrnium aluco.</i> 152
Tawny Pipit.	<i>Anthus campestris.</i> 65
Taylor,	Goldfinch.
Teachit or Teuffit,	Lapwing.
Teal,	Common Teal.
Teapot,	Goldcrest.
Teaser,	Any Skua.
Teetick or Teetling,	Meadow-Pipit.

Tee-whaap or Tee-wit,	Lapwing.
Teiste,	Black Guillemot.
Temminck's Dunlin,	Temminck's Stint.
Temminck's Sandpiper,	Temminck's Stint.
Temminck's Stint.	<i>Tringa temmincki.</i> 302
Temminck's Tringa,	Temminck's Stint.
Tengmalm's Night Owl,	Tengmalm's Owl.
Tengmalm's Owl.	<i>Nyctala tengmalmi.</i> 156
Tern,	Common Tern.
Terrack,	Common Tern.
Teuchit or Teu-fit.	Lapwing.
Teuke,	Redshank.
Te-wit,	Lapwing.
Thick-billed Guillemot,	Brunnich's Guillemot.
Thick-knee,	Stone-Curlew.
Thick-kneed Bustard,	Stone-Curlew.
Thick-kneed Plover,	Stone-Curlew.
Thin Thresher,	Missel-Thrush.
Thistle Finch,	Goldfinch.
Thomas Gierdet,	Redbreast.
Thorney-grey,	Lesser Redpole.
Three-toed Quail,	Andalusian Hemipode.
Three-toed Sand Grouse.	Pallas's Sand Grouse.
Thresher,	Song-Thrush.
Thrice Cock,	Missel-Thrush.
Throllie or Throstle,	Song-Thrush.
Throstle Cock,	Missei-Thrush.
Throstle Cock,	Song-Thrush.
Thrush,	Song-Thrush.
Thrushlike Warbler,	Great Reed-Warbler.
Thrush Nightingale,	Great Reed-Warbler.
Tiddlelope,	Wren.
Tidley Goldfinch,	Goldcrest.
Tidley Wren,	Wren.
Tiercel	Male of any Hawk.
Tiger Owl,	Short-eared Owl.
Tinkers,	Purple Sandpiper.

Tinkershire,	Common Guillemot.
Tinkers Hue,	Black Guillemot.
Tinnock,	Blue Titmouse.
Tiny Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Tippet Grebe,	Great Crested Grebe.
Tirma,	Oyster-catcher.
Tithys Redstart,	Black Redstart.
Titlark,	Meadow-Pipit.
Titlark,	Rock-Pipit (sometimes).
Titlark,	Tree-Pipit (sometimes).
Titling,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Titling,	Meadow-Pipit.
Titmall,	Blue Titmouse.
Titmeg or Titereen,	Wren.
Titterel,	Whimbrel.
Tittey,	Meadow-Pipit.
Titty Wren,	Wren.
Tod-bod,	Any Skua.
Toist,	Black Guillemot.
Tom Collier,	Great Titmouse.
Tommi-liden,	Redbreast.
Tommy,	Puffin.
Tommy Allen,	Any Grebe.
Tommy, Noddy or Norrie,	Puffin.
Tommy Tee,	Blue Titmouse.
Tom Noddy,	Puffin.
Tom Pudding,	Little Grebe.
Tomtit,	Blue or Great Titmouse.
Tomtit,	Marsh-Titmouse or Wren.
Tomnoddy or Tomnorry,	Puffin.
Tomnope,	Blue Titmouse.
Toney Hoop,	Bullfinch.
Tongue Bird,	Green Woodpecker.
Tongue Bird,	Wryneck.
Took,	Redshank.
Tope,	Wren.
Tor Ouzel,	Ring-Ouzel.

Towille or Towilly,	Sanderling.
Toyst,	Black Guillemot.
Tranillys,	Ring-Plover.
Tree Climber,	Tree-creeper or Nuthatch.
Tree-creeper. <i>Certhia familiaris.</i> 82	
Tree Finch,	Tree-Sparrow.
Tree Goose,	Barnacle Goose.
Tree Huck-muck,	British Long-tailed Titmouse.
Tree Lark,	Tree-Pipit.
Tree Pie or Magpie,	Magpie (full sized).
Tree-Pipit. <i>Anthus trivialis.</i> 64	
Tree-Sparrow. <i>Passer montanus.</i> 89	
Tringa Curlew,	Curlew-Sandpiper.
Trittichan,	Oyster-catcher.
Trolly,	Song-Thrush.
Tufit,	Lapwing.
Tufted Duck. <i>Fuligula cristata.</i> 229	
Tufted Pochard or Poker,	Tufted Duck.
Tufted Widgeon,	Tufted Duck.
Tuliac,	Common Skua.
Turkey Bird,	Wryneck.
Turnstone. <i>Streptilas interpres.</i> 287	
Turtle or Turtle-dow,	Turtle-Dove.
Turtle Dove. <i>Tutur communis.</i> 251	
Tweet or Tweet Lark,	Meadow-Pipit.
Twink,	Chaffinch.
Twite. <i>Linota flavirostris.</i> 96	
Twite Finch,	Twite.
Two-barred Crossbill. <i>Loxia bifasciata.</i> 103	
Two-itt or Two-wit,	Lapwing.
Tyste or Tystie,	Black Guillemot.
Umber Gull,	Common Gull (young).
Utick,	Whinchat.
Van-winged Hawk,	Hobby.
Vare-headed Widgeon,	Pochard.

Vare Widgeon,	Smew.
Velvet Duck,	Velvet Sooter.
Velvet Runner,	Water-Rail.
Velvet Sooter. <i>Cedemia fusca.</i> 242	
<i>Virginian Colin.</i> <i>Ortyx virginianus.</i> 258a	
Virginian Cuckoo,	Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
Virginian Partridge,	Virginian Colin.
Vraun,	Wren.
Waeg,	Kittiwake.
Wagtail,	Any Wagtail.
Wagtail,	Dunlin.
Wagel,	Greater Black-backed Guil.
Wall Bird,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Wall Chat,	Stonechat.
Wall Tack,	Blue Titmouse.
Wandering Quail,	Quail.
Wangtail,	Any Wagtail.
Warbler,	Garden-Warbler.
Warbling Pettychaps,	Willow-Warbler.
Ware Goose,	Brent Goose.
Wash-dish,	Pied Wagtail.
Washerwoman,	Pied Wagtail.
Washtail,	Pied or any Wagtail.
Water Colly or Crake,	Dipper.
Water Crake,	Spotted Crake.
Water Crow,	Common Sandpiper.
Water Crow,	Dipper.
Water Eagle,	Osprey.
Water Hen,	Moor-hen.
Water Junket,	Common Sandpiper.
Water Lark,	Water-Pipit.
Water Linnet,	Meadow-Pipit.
Water Ouzel,	Dipper.
Water Ouzel,	Little Grebe (sometimes).
Water-Pipit. <i>Anthus spipoletta.</i> 67	
Water Pyet or Pyot,	Dipper.
Water-Rail. <i>Rallus aquaticus.</i> 264	

Water Rail,	Spotted Crake.
Water Sparrow,	Reed-Bunting.
Water Thrush,	Dipper.
Water Tit,	Pied Wagtail.
Water Wag or Waggie,	Pied Wagtail.
Water Wagtail,	Pied Wagtail.
Watery Wagtail,	Grey Wagtail.
Waxen Chatterer,	Waxwing.
Waxwing. <i>Ampelis garrulus.</i> 75	
Weasel-headed Widgeon,	Snew.
Weathercock,	Green Woodpecker.
Weesel Coot,	Snew (female or young).
Weet-weet,	Common Sandpiper.
Wekeen,	Meadow-Pipit.
Wele,	Green Woodpecker.
Western Duck or Pochard,	Steller's Duck.
Wet Bird,	Chaffinch.
Wet-me-foot,	Quail.
Whaap,	Curlew.
Whantie,	Whitethroat.
Whaup,	Curlew.
Wheatear. <i>Saxicola œnanthe.</i> 10	
Wheel Bird,	Nightjar.
Wheelieve,	Willow-Warbler,
Wheeter Why,	Whitethroat.
Wheetie,	Whitethroat.
Wheetie-why-Bird,	Whitethroat.
Whet-ile,	Green Woodpecker.
Whew Duck or Whewer,	Widgeon.
Whey-beard,	Whitethroat.
Whilk,	Common Scoter.
Whim,	Widgeon.
Whimbrel. <i>Numenius phæopus.</i> 321	
Whimbrel Curlew,	Whimbrel.
Whin Bushchat,	Whinchat.
Whinchat. <i>Pratincola rubetra.</i> 13	
Whin Linnet,	Linnet.

Whinny-grey,	Linnet.
Whisker Bird,	Corn-Bunting.
Whiskered Tern	<i>Hydrochelidon hybrida.</i> 332
Whiskey,	Whitethroat.
Whiskey John,	Red-backed Shrike.
Whistler,	Goldeneye or Widgeon.
Whistling Duck,	Red-crested Pochard.
Whistling Plover,	Golden or Grey Plover.
Whistling Plover,	Stone-Curlew.
Whistling Sandpiper,	Green Sandpiper.
Whistling Swan,	Whooper Swan.
Whitall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
White Baker,	Spotted Flycatcher.
White-backed Dove,	Rock-Love.
White-bellied Swift.	<i>Cypselus melba.</i> 132
White-breasted Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
White-breasted Fauvette,	Lesser Whitethroat.
White-breasted Warbler,	Lesser Whitethroat.
White Cap,	Redstart or Whitethroat.
White Crow,	Black-headed Gull.
White Daw,	Arctic or Common Tern.
White-eyed Duck.	<i>Nyroca ferruginea.</i> 232
White-faced Crow,	Rook.
White-faced Duck,	Scaup (female).
White Falcon,	Gyr Falcon.
White Finch,	Chaffinch.
White-footed Gull,	Common Gull.
White-fronted Duck,	Scaup (female).
White-fronted Goose.	<i>Anser albifrons.</i> 207
White-fronted Redstart,	Redstart.
White Game or Grouse,	Ptarmigan.
White Hawk,	Hen-Harrier (male).
White-headed Goosander,	Smew.
White-headed Cormorant,	Cormorant (spring).
White-headed Harpy,	Marsh-Harrier.
White-headed Long-tailed Titmouse.	<i>Acredula caudata.</i> 48
White Heron,	Great White Heron.

White Jerfalcon,	Gyr Falcon.
White-legged Goldfinch,	Goldfinch (after second moult).
White Lintie,	Whitethroat.
White Merganser or Nun,	Smew.
White Owl,	Barn-Owl.
White Partridge,	Ptarmigan.
Whiterump,	Wheatear.
White-rumped Swallow,	Martin.
White Sand Duck,	Scaup (female).
Whiteside,	Goldeneye.
White's Ground Thrush,	White's Thrush.
White Spoonbill,	Spoonbill.
White-spot Cormorant,	Cormorant.
White-spotted Bluethroat.	<i>Cyanecula wolfi.</i> 17
White Stork.	<i>Ciconia alba.</i> 200
Whitetail,	Wheatear.
Whitethroat.	<i>Sylvia cinerea.</i> 21
Whitethroat,	Red-throated Diver (winter).
White-throated Blackbird,	Ring-Ouzel.
White-throated Duck,	Common Scoter.
Whitethroat Fauvette,	Whitethroat.
White-throated Warbler,	Whitethroat.
White-topped Heron,	Night-Heron.
White's Thrush.	<i>Turdus varius.</i> 6
White Wagtail.	<i>Motacilla alba.</i> 58
White Wagtail,	Pied Wagtail.
White Web-footed Gull,	Common Gull.
White Whisky John,	Great Grey Shrike.
White Widgeon,	Smew.
White Wing,	Chaffinch.
White-tailed Eagle.	<i>Haliaëtus albicilla.</i> 169
White-winged Black Tern.	<i>Hydrochelidon leucoptera</i> 333
White-winged Crossbill.	<i>Loxia leucoptera.</i> 102
White-winged Grosbeak,	Hawfinch.
White-winged Lark.	<i>Melanocorypha sibirica.</i> 129
White-winged Silvery Gull,	Loeland Gull.

White Woodpecker,	Greater Spotted Woodpecker.
White Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Whit-finch,	Chaffinch.
Whitterick,	Curlew.
Whittle,	Green Woodpecker.
Whit-wall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Whole Snipe,	Common Snipe.
Whooper Swan. <i>Cygnus musicus.</i> 214	
Wideawake,	Ringed Plover.
Wierangle,	Great Grey Shrike.
Widgeon Leader,	Pintail.
Widgeon Poker,	Pochard or Widgeon.
Wigeon. <i>Mareca penelope.</i> 218	
Wild Dove,	Rock-Dove.
Wild Duck. <i>Anas boscas.</i> 221	
Wild Goose,	Bean-Goose.
Wild Goose,	Grey Lag Goose.
Wild Pigeon,	Rock-Dove.
Wild Swan,	Whooper Swan.
Wild Duck,	Common Guillemot or Razorbill.
Wilk Bob,	Brent Goose.
Willa' Biter,	Blue Titmouse.
Willie Muftie,	Willow-Warbler.
Willie Muftie,	Wood-Warbler.
Willie Reeve,	Stone-Curlew.
Willock,	Common Guillemot (young).
Willock,	Puffin or Razorbill (young).
Willow Biter,	Blue Titmouse.
Willow Biter,	Marsh-Titmouse.
Willow Biter,	Tree-Creeper.
Willow Lark,	Sedge-Warbler.
Willow Locustelle,	Savi's Warbler.
Willow-Warbler. <i>Phylloscopus trochilus.</i> 32	
Willow Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Willy Duck,	Common Guillemot.
Willy Wagtail,	Pied or any Wagtail.

Willy Wicket,	Common Sandpiper.
Wilson's Petrel <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i> , 354	
Wily Long-bill,	Common Snipe.
Wind Fanner or Windhover,	Kestrel.
Windle or Windle Thrush,	Redwing.
Window Swallow,	Martin.
Wind Thrush,	Redwing.
Winnard or Winnel,	Redwing.
Winter Bonnet,	Common Gull.
Winter Duck,	Pintail.
Winter Falcon,	Montagu's Harrier.
Winter Fauvette,	Hedge-Sparrow.
Winter Guillemot,	Common Guillemot.
Winter Gull,	Common Gull (second year).
Winter Merganser,	Smew.
Winter Mew,	Common Gull (second year).
Winter Wagtail,	Grey or Pied Wagtail.
Wipe,	Lapwing.
Witall or Witwall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Witall or Witwall,	Green Woodpecker.
Witch,	Storm-Petrel.
Woodall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Wood Buzzard,	Buzzard.
Woodchat <i>Lanius pomeranus</i> . 74	
Woodchat Shrike,	Woodchat.
Woodchuck,	Green Woodpecker.
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Woodcock Pilot,	Goldcrest.
Woodcracker,	Nuthatch.
Wood Cush,	Ring-Dove or Stock-Dove.
Wood Dove,	Stock-Dove.
Wood Grouse,	Capercaillie.
Wood-Jar,	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
Wood-Lark <i>Alauda arborea</i> . 126	
Woodnacker,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Wood Owl,	Tawny Owl.

Woodpecker,	Any Woodpecker.
Woodpecker,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Woodpecker,	Tree-Creeper.
Wood Pie,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Wood Pigeon,	Ring-Dove or Stock-Dove.
Wood Quaiss or Quest,	Ring-Dove.
Wood-Sandpiper. <i>Totanus glareola.</i>	313
Wood Sandpiper,	Green Sandpiper.
Wood Shrike,	Woodchat.
Woodspite,	Green Woodpecker.
Wood Thrush,	Missel-Thrush.
Wood Titmouse,	Goldcrest.
Woodwall,	Great Spotted Woodpecker.
Woodwall,	Green Woodpecker.
Wood-Warbler. <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix.</i>	33
Wood Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Woosel Cock,	Blackbird.
Wrannock or Wranny,	Wren.
Wrekin Dove,	Turtle Dove.
Wren. <i>Troglodytes parvulus.</i>	57
Writing Master or Lark,	Yellow Hammer.
Wryneck. <i>Iynx torquilla.</i>	139
Wynkernel,	Spotted Crake.
Yaffer or Yaffingale,	Green Woodpecker.
Yaffle or Yaffler,	Green Woodpecker.
Yappingale,	Green Woodpecker.
Yardkeep,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Yarn,	Heron.
Yarrell,	Red-breasted Merganser.
Yarwhelp or Yarwhip,	Bar-tailed Godwit.
Yaulie,	Yellow Hammer.
Y-Benloyn-Gnyffouhir,	Long-tailed Titmouse.
Ydfrun,	Rook.
Yeldrin or Yeldrock,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow Ammer,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow-billed Chiffchaff,	Icterine Warbler.
Yellow-billed Cuckoo. <i>Coccyzus americanus.</i>	147

Yellow Bird,	Golden Oriole.
Yellow Bird,	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Bird,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow-browed Warbler.	<i>Phylloscopu superciliosus.</i> 30
Yellow-browed	
Willow Wren,	Yellow-browed Warbler.
Yellow-browed Wren,	Yellow-browed Warbler.
Yellow Bunting,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow Fulfar,	Missel-Thrush.
Yellowhall,	Widgeon.
Yellow Hammer.	<i>Emberiza citrinella.</i> 106
Yellow Hern,	Bittern.
Yellow Linnet,	Linnet.
Yellow Owl,	Barn-Owl.
Yellow Plover,	Golden Plover.
Yellow-pole,	Widgeon.
Yellow Wagtail.	<i>Motacilla raii.</i> 62
Yellow Wagtail,	Blue-headed Yellow Wagtail.
Yellow Wagtail,	Grey Wagtail.
Yellow Wagster,	Yellow Wagtail.
Yellow Warbler.	Willow-Warbler.
Yellow Warbler,	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Willow-Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Wren,	Willow-Warbler.
Yellow Wren,	Wood-Warbler.
Yellow Yeldring,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow Yeldrock,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow, Yeorling or Yite,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow, Yoldrin or Yowley,	Yellow Hammer.
Yellow-legged Gull,	Herring-Gull.
Yellow-legged Gull,	Lesser Black-backed Gull.
Yellow-legged Sandpiper,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-shanked Sandpiper,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-shanked Snipe,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-shanked Tatler,	Ruff (young).
Yellow-throated Bee-eater,	Bee-eater.
Yelper,	Avocet or Redshank.
Y Gwybedog,	Spotted Flycatcher.
Yight, Yoit or Yoldring,	Yellow Hammer.



