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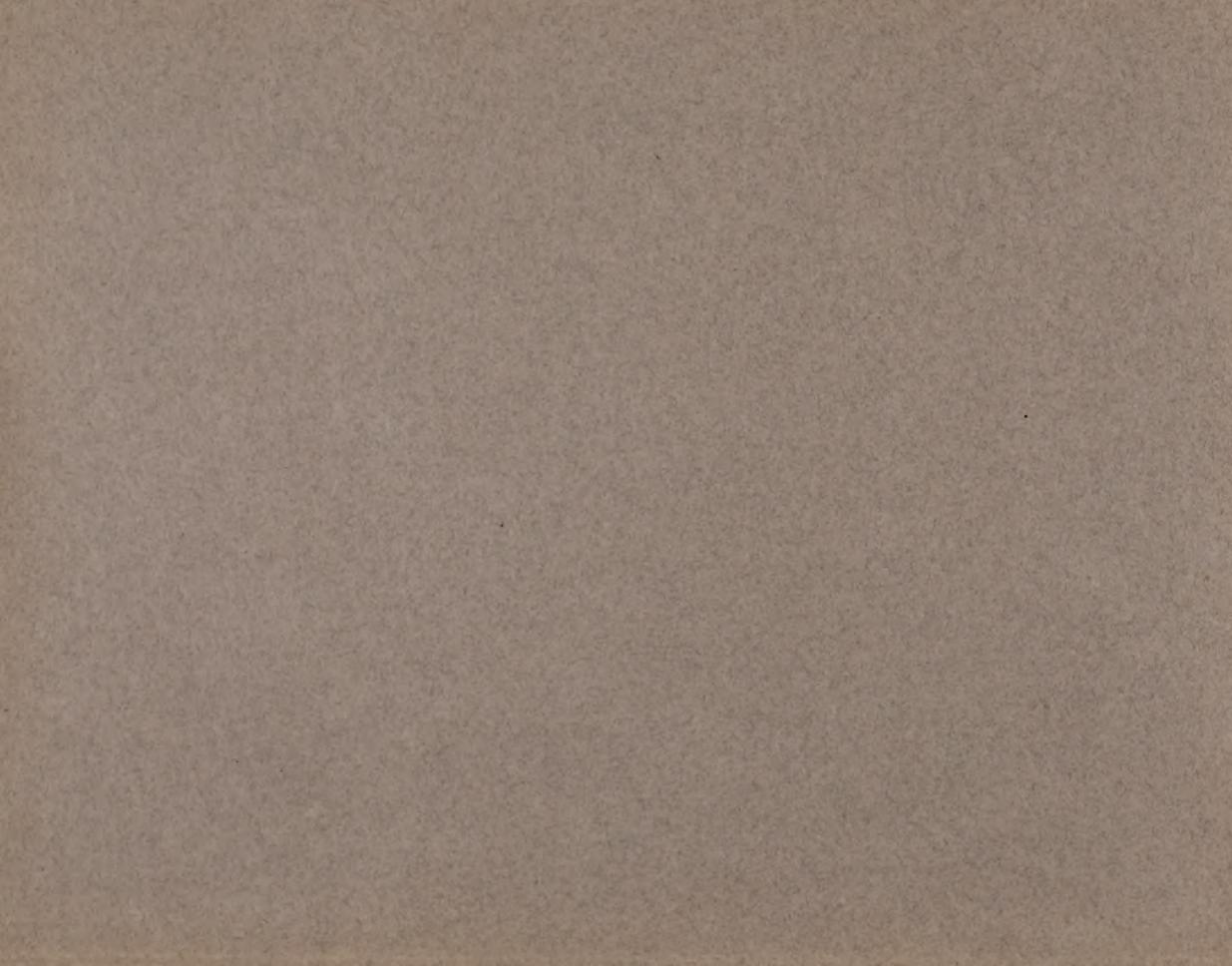


GROWTH OF THE BUILDING OF THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING AND ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

MAY, 1911

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GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING

AND

ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

Submitted by the President and Buildings and Plans Committee to the Trustees of the Museum and to the Members of the Board of Estimate and Apportionment May 8, 1911



THE ARSENAL IN CENTRAL PARK. First Home of the Museum, 1870-1877

The Arsenal in Central Park

FIRST HOME OF THE MUSEUM, 1870-1877

Site—Second and third floors of the Arsenal. President—John David Wolfe. Mayor—A. Oakley Hall. Comptroller—Andrew H. Green.

Manhattan Square, a plot of 18 acres, the present site of the Museum, was set aside as the permanent home of The American Museum of Natural History, by the Park Board in 1872.



THE MUSEUM. South Transept. The first portion of the Museum and a part of Manhattan Square as they appeared in 1877-1889

The Museum—South Transept

President-Robert L. Stuart.		
President—Robert E. Sthart. Mayors—A. Oakley Hall (1869–1872). William H. Wickham (1875–1876).		
Comptroller—Andrew H. Green.		
Deals Commissioner-Henry G. Stebbins (18(1).		
Corner-stone laid by President U. S. Grant, June 2, 1874.		
Construction period, 1874–1877.		
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 290, Laws of 1871Appropriation by the City, Chapter 315, Laws of 1875Contract price for iron workContract price for masons' workBalance for plastering, plumbing, heating, lighting, tiling, cases, painting, etc.	\$500,000.00 200,000.00	\$700,000.00 \$700,000.00
Contract awarded, July 24, 1873. Last payment, August 2, 1877. Floor Area, 71,426 square feet, including cellar and aftic used as storage rooms.		

Architect-Calvert Vaux.



THE MUSEUM. Central Section of the South Façade, 1889-1893

Central Section of the South Fagade

(SOUTH ENTRANCE)

 President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayors—Abram S. Hewitt (1887–1888). Hugh J. Grant (1889–1892). Comptrollers—Edward V. Loew (1887). Theodore W. Meyers (1889–1893). Park Commissioners—M. C. D. Borden (1887). J. Hampden Robb (1889). 		
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 44, Laws of 1887, for Central Section and	%400,000.00	
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 89, Laws of 1889, for West Transept,	400,000.00	\$\$00,000.00
stoop and entrance Contract price for building Central Section and East Transept - \$338,251.50 Balance for excavation, cases, etc 61,745.50	\$400,000.00	
Contract awarded October 8, 1888.Last payment, May 12, 1891.Contract price for building West Transept, stoop and entranceS339,291,54Balance for cases, fees, etc.	400,000.00	\$\$00,000.00
Contract awarded February 4, 1890. Last payment, September 23, 1891. Floor area, 69,405 square feet, including cellar and attic used for storage.		

Architect-J. C. Cady & Co.



FILR MUSEUM. East Wing of South Façade, 1893-1895

East Wing of South Fagade

on na

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayors-Hugh J. Grant (1889-1892). Thomas F. Gilroy (1893-1894).

Comptrollers - Theodore W. Meyers (1889/1893). Ashbel P. Fitch (1894/1897)

Park Commissioners – Paul Dana (1892), – A. B. Tappen (1893), – George C. Clausen (1891),

Appropriation by the City, Ch Appropriation by the City, Ch	apter-	148, Lav	as of 1	893	-		\$350,000,00 *50,000,00 +200,000,00	×600,000.00
Appropriation by the City, Ch Contract price for building Balance for fees, etc	-	-		-	•	330,900.00 19,100.00	\$350,000.00	
Contract awarded, July 19, 18 Last payment, August 26, 189 Reimbursement amount		-			e 0	\$48,103.36 1,896.64	50,000.00	
Balance for fees, etc Contract price for building Balance for fees, etc	-	-				\$184,750.00 15,250.00	200,000.00	\$600,000,00
Contract awarded, June 29, 18 Last payment, September 3, 1 Floor area, 52,998 square feet	895.	ıding ce	llar use	d for a	storage.			

Architect-J. C. Cady & Co.

* This amount was paid to the Trustees in reimbursement for payments made for several years for cases, repairs, etc., to various portions of entire building.

+ Completion of enlargement (refers principally to the East Wing).



southwest Corner Wing

West Wing

Central Section-South Entrance

Гни Museum, South Façade. Exterior completed in 1899

West Wing of South Fagade

President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayor—William L. Strong. Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch. Park Commissioner—David H. King.

Appropriation by the City for ¹	West	Wing.	Chapter	r 235,	Laws of	1895	\$500,000,00	
Premium from sale of bonds	_	_	-	-	-		11,775.00	\$511,775.00
Contract for building -	_	-	-	-	~	\$344,900.0	0	
Balance for cases, fees, repairs,	etc.	-	-	-	-	166,875.0	0	\$511,775.00
Contract awarded, October 1, 1								
Last payment, June 28, 1897.								
Floor Area, 52,998 square feet,	inch	iding c	ellar uso	ed for	storage.			

Architect-J. C. Cady & Co.

Southeast Corner Wing

President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayor—William L. Strong. Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch. Park Commissioner—S. Van Rensselaer Cruger.

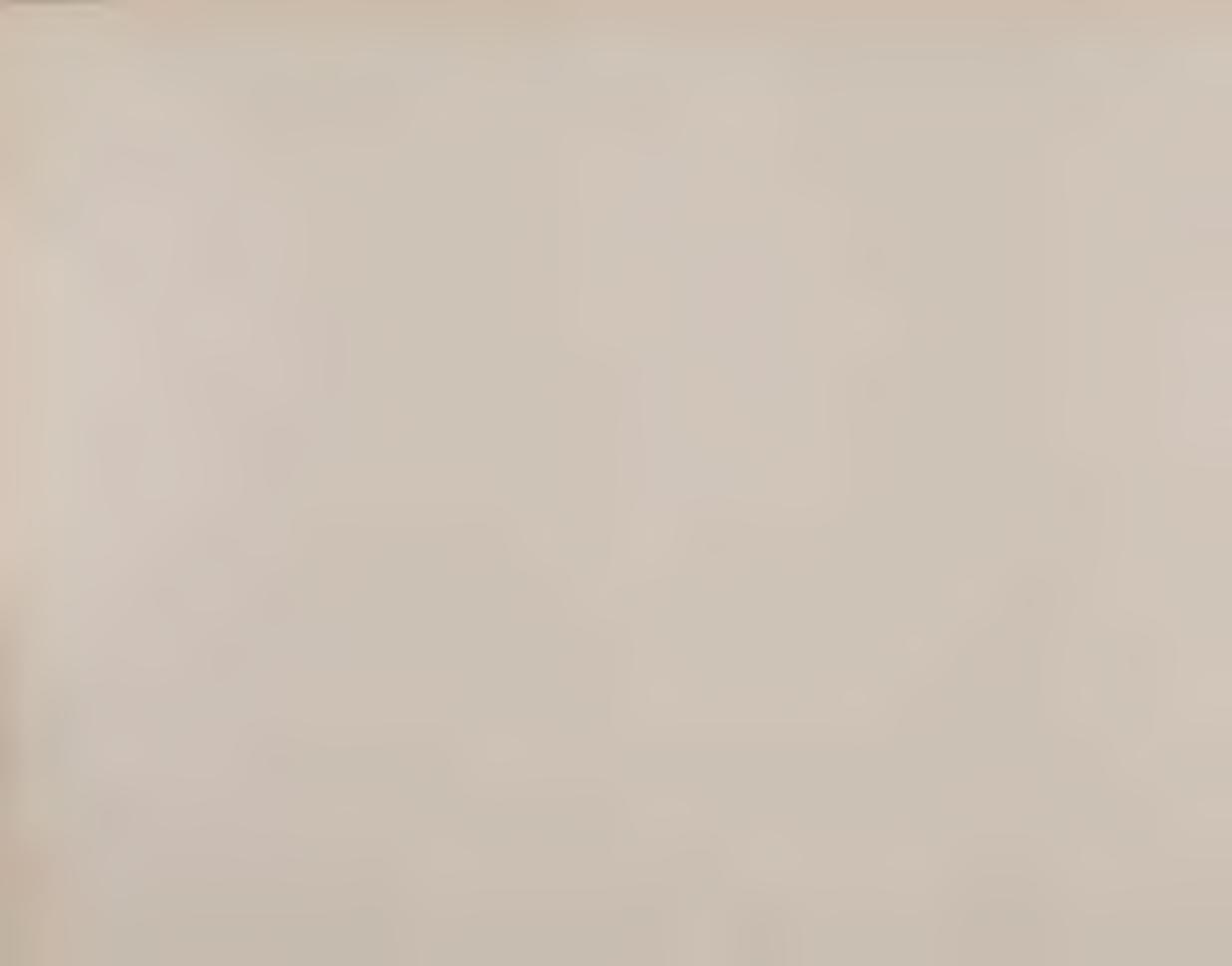
Appropriation by the City for	Southeast	; Corner	Wing,	Chapter	175, Laws	all the state of states a state	
of 1896		-	-	-		\$509,000.00	
Premium from sale of bonds		-	-	-		29,002.50	\$529,002.50
Contract for building -		-	-	w	\$364,500.00		
Balance for cases, repairs, fees,	etc	-	-	*	164,502.50		\$529,002.50

Contract awarded, September 2, 1897.

Last payment, December 7, 1899.

Floor Area, 49,416 square feet, including cellar and two attics used for storage.

Architect-Oady, Berg & See.



Southwest Corner Wing

President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayor—William L. Strong. Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch. Park Commissioner—Samuel McMillan.

Appropriation by the City for Southwest Corner Wing and Lecture Hall,

	Chapter 213, Laws of 1897	-	-	-	-		\$500,000.00	
\mathbf{P}	remium on sale of bonds -	-	-		-		26,532.50	\$526,532,50
C	ontract price for Southwest Wing	-	-		-	\$362,500.00		
С	ontract price for Lecture Hall	-	-		-	$108,\!900,\!00$		
В	alance used for fees, furnishing, re	epairs	, etc.	•		55,132,50	\$526,532,50	
0	antwart arranded for Southwest Wi		Antohom .	11 180	7			

Contract awarded for Southwest Wing, October 14, 1897.

Last payment for Southwest Wing, December 8, 1899.

Contract awarded for Lecture Hall, October 6, 1899.

Last payment, 1900.

Floor Area of Southwest Corner Wing, including two attics used for storage, 49,116 square feet.

Floor Area of Lecture Hall, 15,954 square feet.

Seating capacity of Lecture Hall, 1,500.

Architect-Cady, Berg & See.

Supplementary Equipment and Casing of South Fagade

President-Morris K. Jesup. Mayor-Robert A. Van Wyck. Comptroller-Bird S. Coler. Park Commissioner-George C. Clausen.

Appropriation by the City for the completion of buildings, cases, painting, tiling, pedestals, and equipping new building (Southwest Wing), as the contract was for the building without sash, trim, tile, painting, etc., and also for the repairs and alterations to all the buildings constructed at that time, Chapter 185, Laws of 1900 \$350,000.00



THE MUSRUM-REAR VIEW OF BUILDING. # Heating and Lighting Plant. (+) Lecture Hall

Heating and Lighting Plant

President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayor—Seth Low. Comptroller—Edward M. Grout. Park Commissioner—William R. Willcox.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the construction and installation

of a new Heating and 1	Lighting	g Plant,	July 2	2,1902	-	-	200,000.00	
Premium from sale of bonds		_	_				1,136.10	$\$201,\!136.10$
						\$189,299.00		
Contract price for building	-	-	-	-	-	ų – ,		\$201,136.10
Balance for fees, etc	-	-	-	-	-	$11,\!837.10$		\$201,150.10
	40.000	42.5						

Floor Area of Engine Room, 13,206 square feet.

Floor Area of Pump and Boiler Room, 8,094 square feet.

Floor Area of Approaches, 6,288 square feet.

Contract awarded, May 18, 1903.

Last payment, November 14, 1904.

Architect-Charles Volz.

Supplementary Equipment, Casing and Construction

President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayor—Seth Low. Comptroller—Edward M. Grout. Park Commissioner—William R. Willcox. Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the completion of the unfinished portions of the building, June 16, 1903 - - - - - \$188,000.00 Premium from sale of bonds - - - - - 1,284.21 \$189,284.21



THE MUSEUM. South Wing of West Façade

South Wing of West Fagade, Service Road and Fire Lines

President-Morris K. Jesup. Mayor-George B. McClellan. Comptroller-Edward M. Grout. Park Commissioner-John J. Pallas. Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the equipping and finishing of \$500,000.00 the buildings and the construction of additions thereto, April 11, 1905 \$\$11,090.63 11,090.63Premium from sale of bonds - - -- -- -\$325,600.00 Contract price for South Wing of West Façade -26,000,00Contract price for Service Road _ _ -19,838.00Contract price for Fire Lines (entire South Façade) --8511,090.63139,652.63 _ - -Balance for equipment, etc. - -Main contract awarded, May 22, 1906. Last payment, June 6, 1908. Floor Area, 64,163 square feet, including cellar and attics used for storage and workshops.

Architect-Charles Volz.

Casing, Equipment and Construction, Chiefly of South Section of West Fagade

President—Henry Fairfield Osborn.Mayor—William J. Gaynor.Comptroller—William A. Prendergast.Park Commissioner—Charles B. Stover.Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen, July 26, 1909*100,000,00



THE MUSEUM IN 1911

Summary of Appropriations and Floor Areas, 1869–1914

Premium

Total Floor Areas

Chapter 2	290, Laws of	1871	-	-	\$500,000.00				ma astronom de la
Chapter 3	315, Laws of	1875		-	200,000.00		South Transept	-	71,426 square feet
Chapter	44, Laws of	1887	-	-	400,000,00		South Entrance		69,405 square fect
-	89, Laws of		-	-	400,000.00		East Wing	-	52,998 square feet
*	123, Laws of		-	-	350,000.00		West Wing	-	52,998 square feet
*	448, Laws of		*		50,000,00		Southeast Corn	er Wing	49,416 square feet
-	63, Laws of		_	_	200,000,00		Southwest Cori	ner Wing	49,416 square feet
	235, Laws of			_	500,000.00	\$11,775.00	Lecture Hall	-	15,954 square feet
-	255, Laws of 175, Laws of			-	500,000,00	29,002,50	Heating and Li	ighting Plant	-21,300 square feet
-				_	500,000,00	26,532.50	Approaches	-	6,288 square feet
-	213, Laws of		4		350,000,00		South Wing, W	est Facade	64,163 square feet
•	185, Laws of		*	-		1.1.00.10		*	453,364 square feet
Ordinanc	e, Board of	Aldermen,	July 22	1902	200,000.00	1,136.10			•
Ordinane	e, Board of	Aldermen,	June 10	5, 1903	188,000.00	1,284.21			or 10,407 acres
Ordinanc	e, Board of	Aldermen,	April 1	1, 1905	500,000,00	11,090.63			
	e, Board of				100,000.00				
() ((((((((((((((((((\$4,938,000.00	\$\$80,\$20.94			
					80,820,94				
(1)	rand total		-		\$5,018,820.94				
- Ch	rande totati	-			H				

Comparative Cost of Public Buildings

American Museum of Natu	iral 1	History	, New Yo	ork	-	-	-	-	-		\$5,018,820.94
Metropolitan Museum of A			66 66		-	-	-	-	-		4,853,536.97
College of the City of New		k, inch	uding gro	unds a	nd equi	pment	-	-	w	-	5,500,000.00
New Municipal Building, 1			=	_	-	_	-		-	-	12,000,000.00
New York Public Library,		6.6	rê.		-	-	-	~		-	9,000,000.00
Hall of Records,	66	66	_	_	_	-	47	-		-	5,613,699,00
Speedway,	66	66	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	3,095,000.00
United States National Mu	sonn	n Was	hington, 1	D. C.	_	-	_	~	-	-	3,500,000.00
			-	-	_	_	-	a	-		6,120,000.00
Carnegie Institute, Pittsbu	ոբո	T Ga									



DESIGN FOR NEW EAST FAÇADE OF THE MUSEUM FACING CENTRAL PARK (Preliminary Sketch by Trowbridge & Livingston, Architects, submitted to the Trustees May 8, 1911)

GROUND PLAN of the AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Horizontal Ruling	-	-	Completed
Oblique ruling -	-	-	Projected (1911)
Blank		-	Future

1

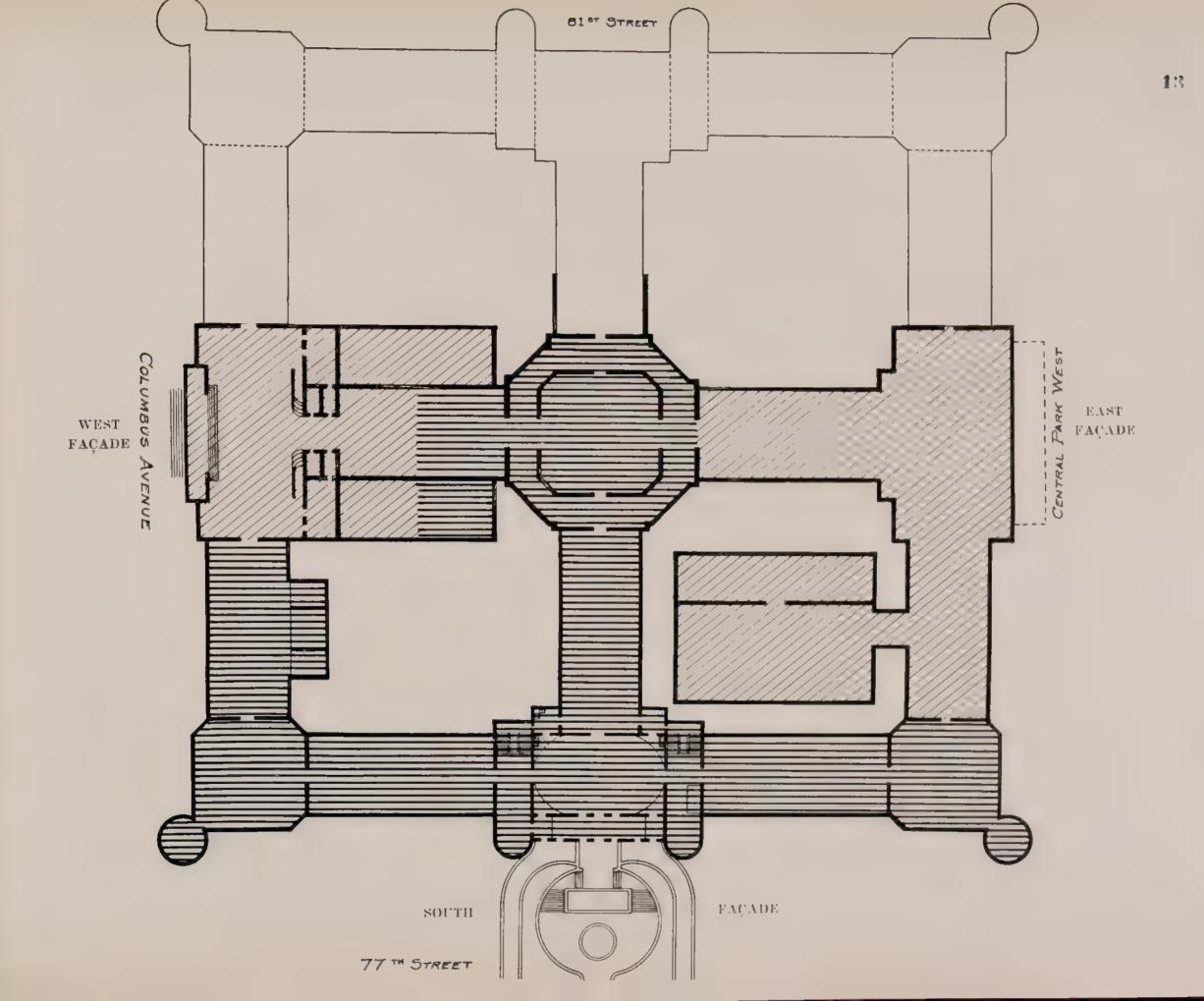
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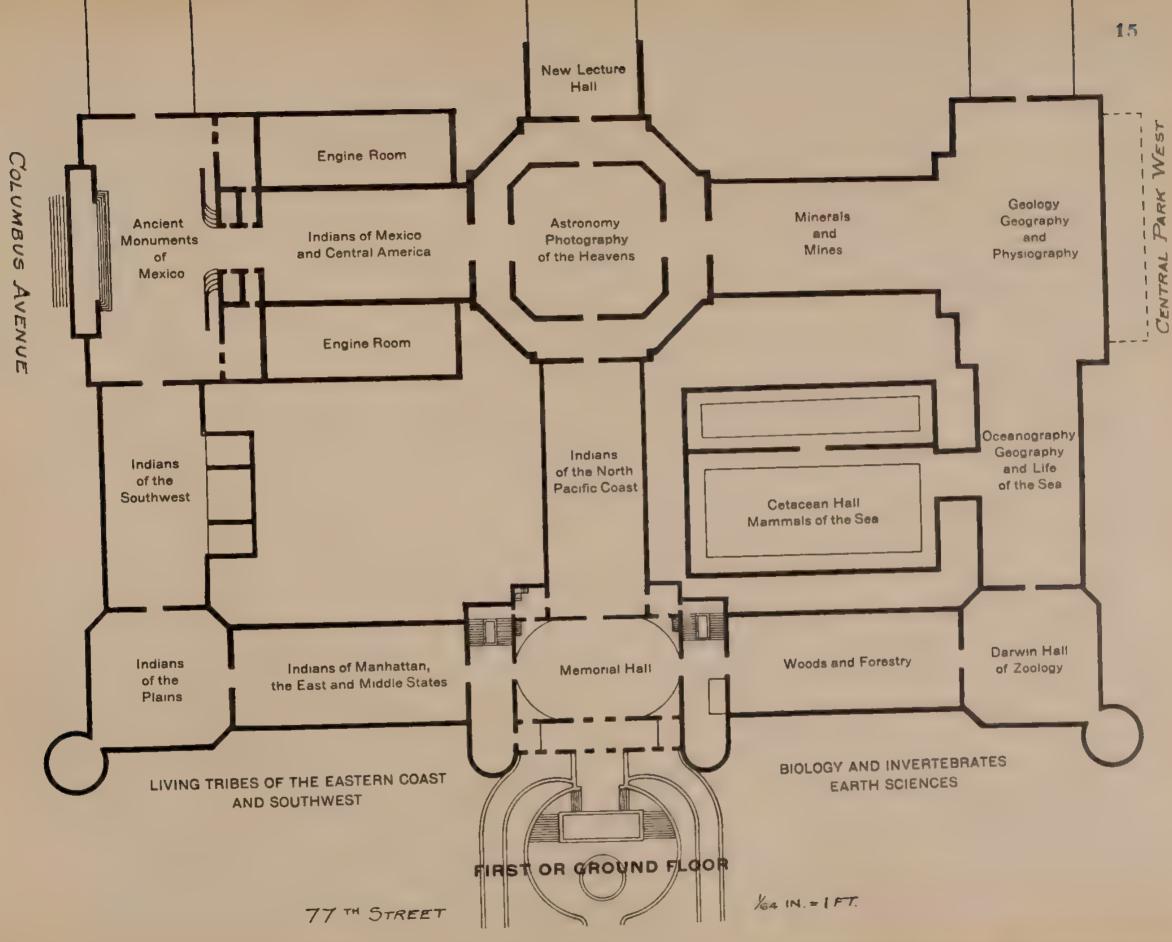


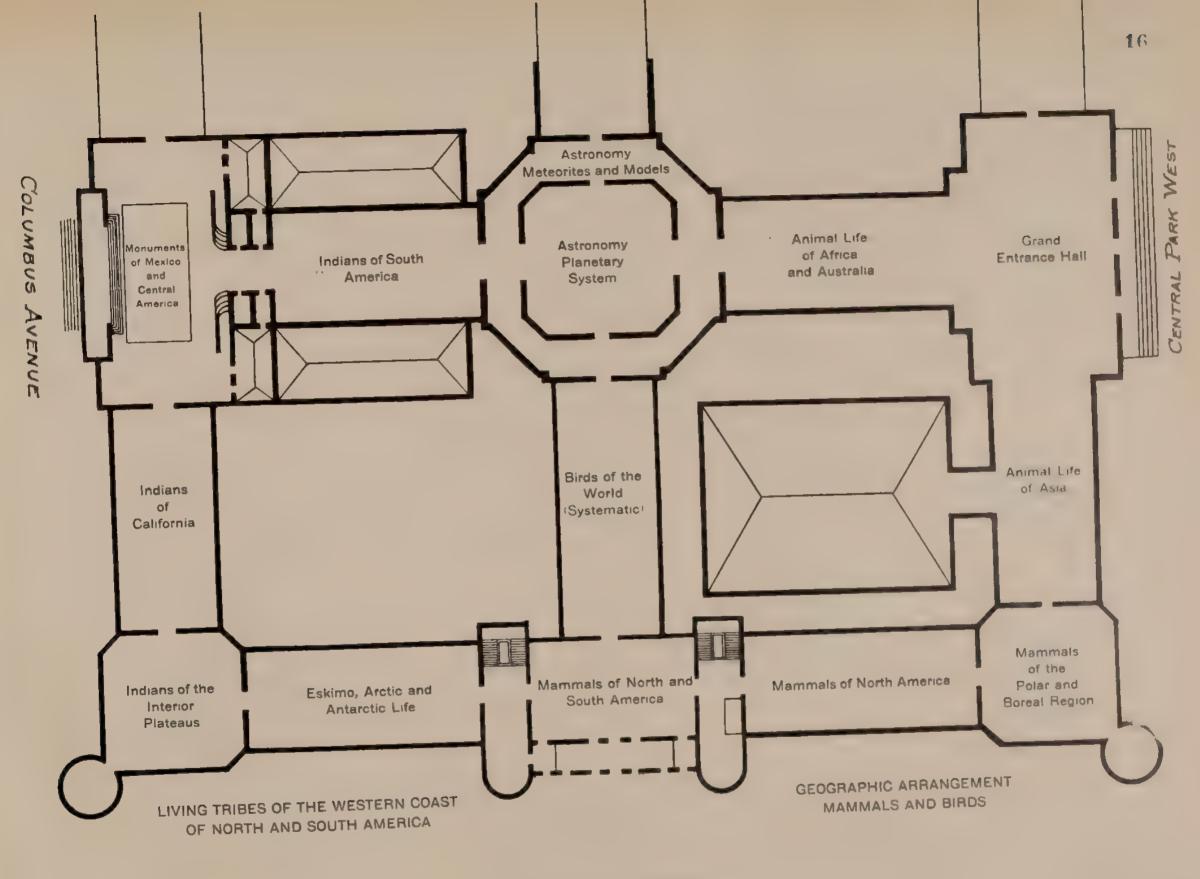
THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE

PROPOSED ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITS AND COLLECTIONS

IN THE

BUILDING AS CONSTRUCTED AND AS PROJECTED FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE



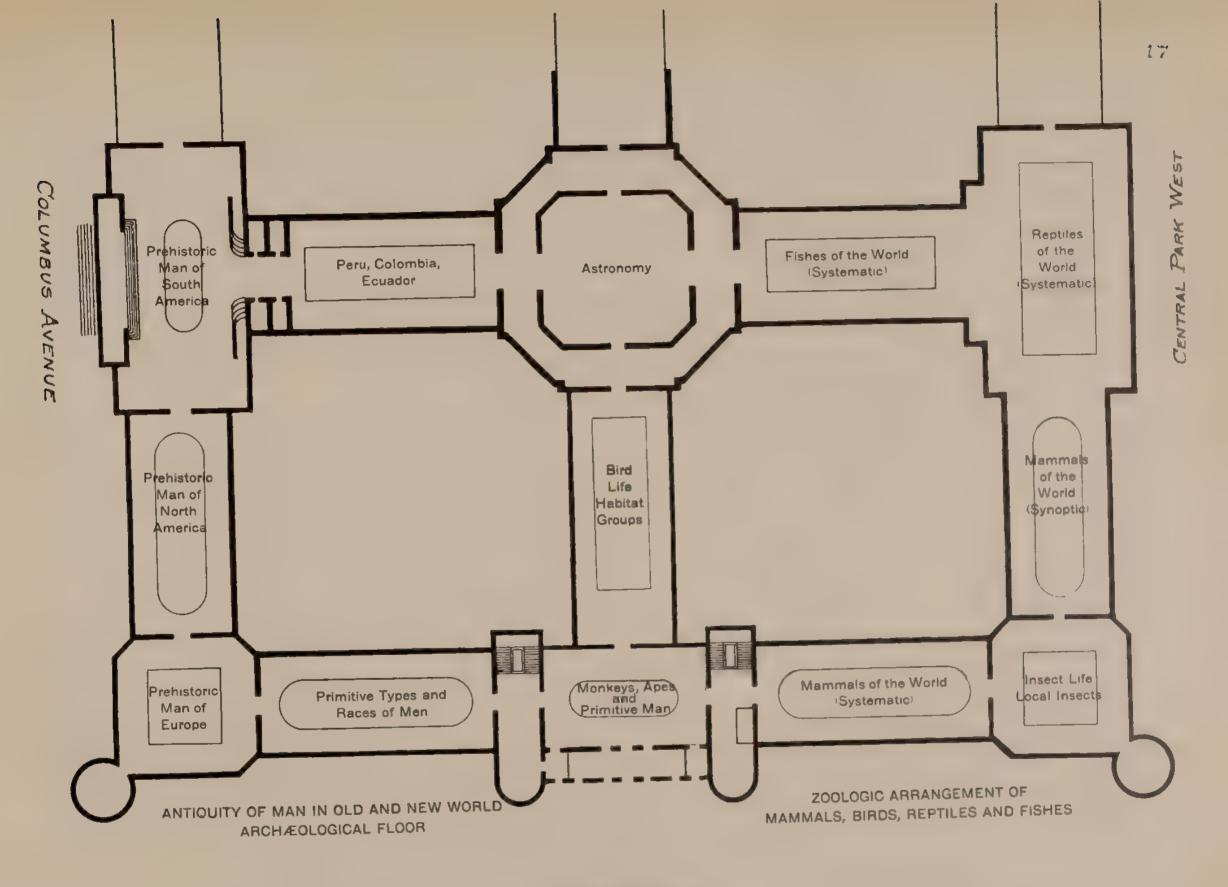


SECOND FLOOR

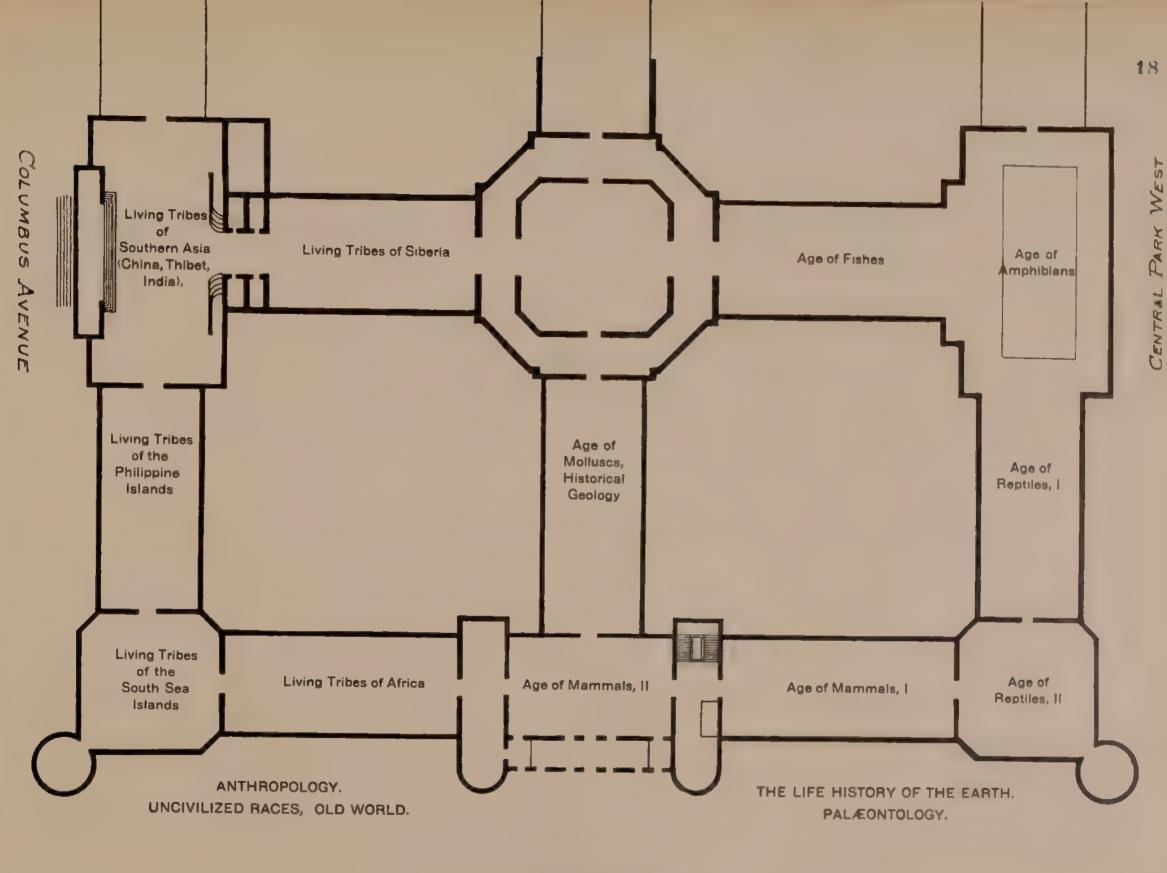
77 TH. STREET

164 IN. = 1 FT.

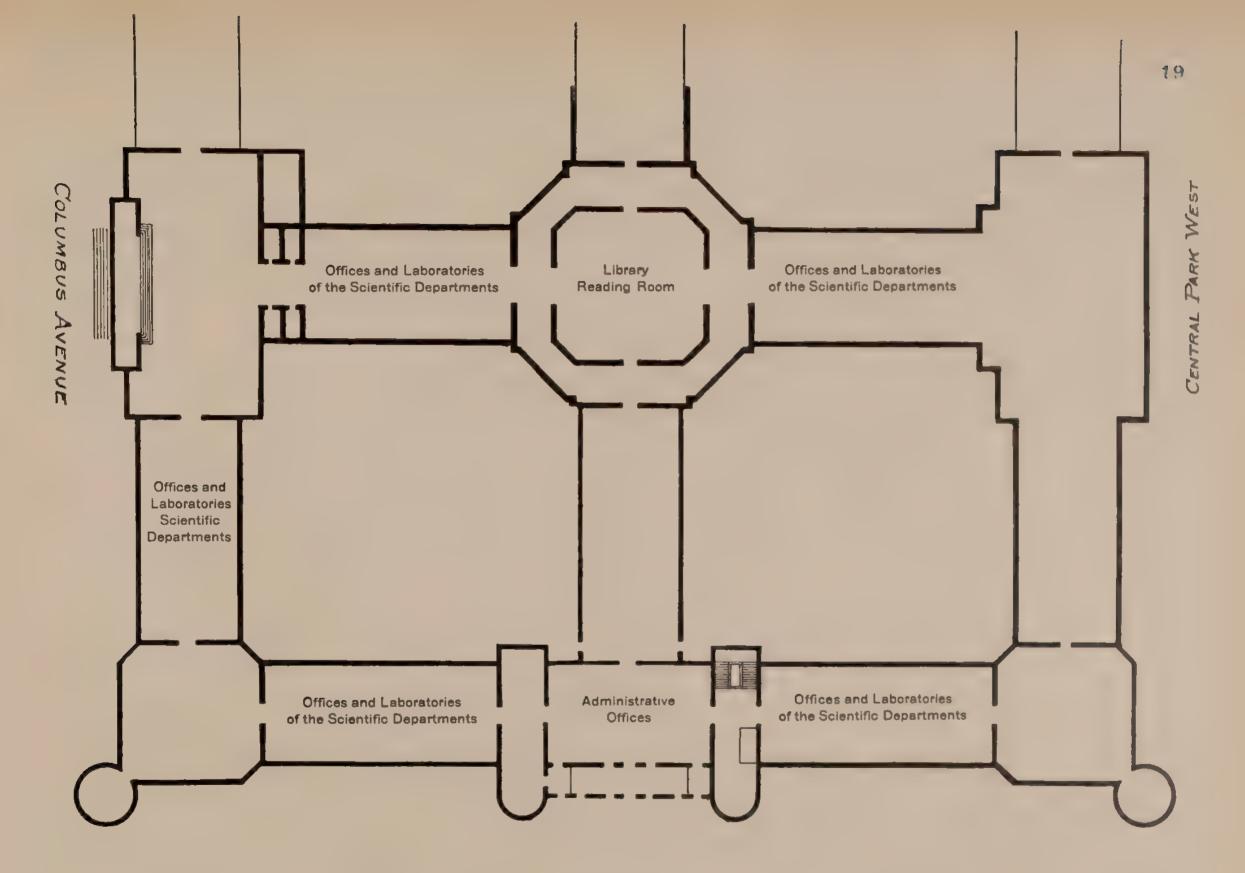
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THIRD FLOOR



FOURTH FLOOR

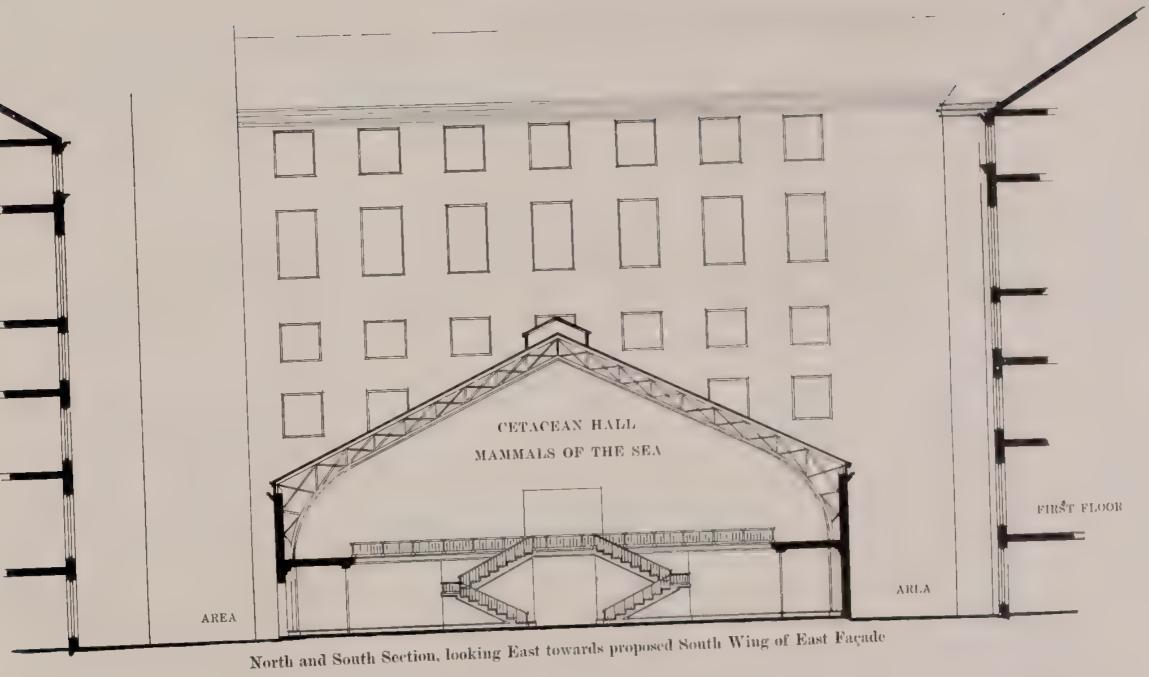


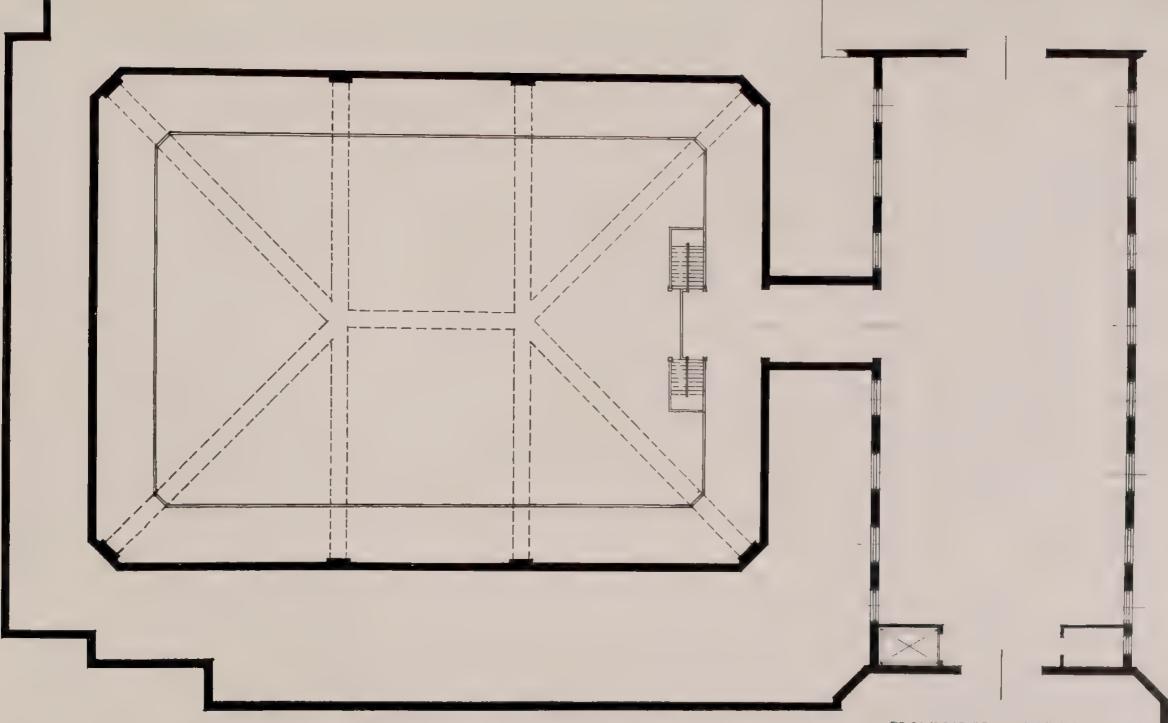
FIFTH FLOOR

THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE DETAILED PLANS FOR SOUTH WING OF EAST FAÇADE AND COURT BUILDING PROPOSED FOR IMMEDIATE CONSTRUCTION INCLUDING ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITIONS UNTIL ADJOINING SECTIONS

ARE CONSTRUCTED

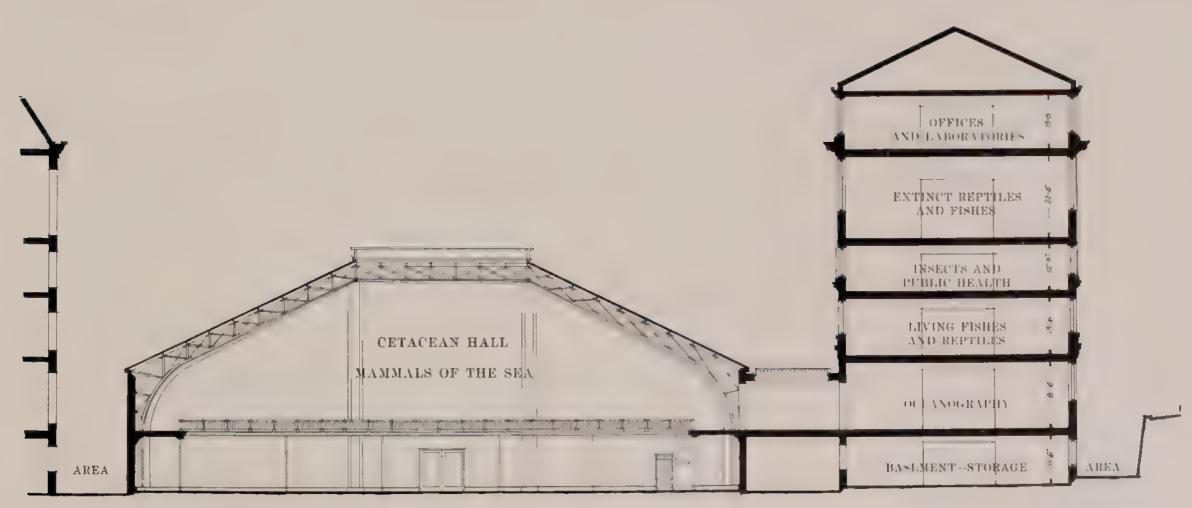






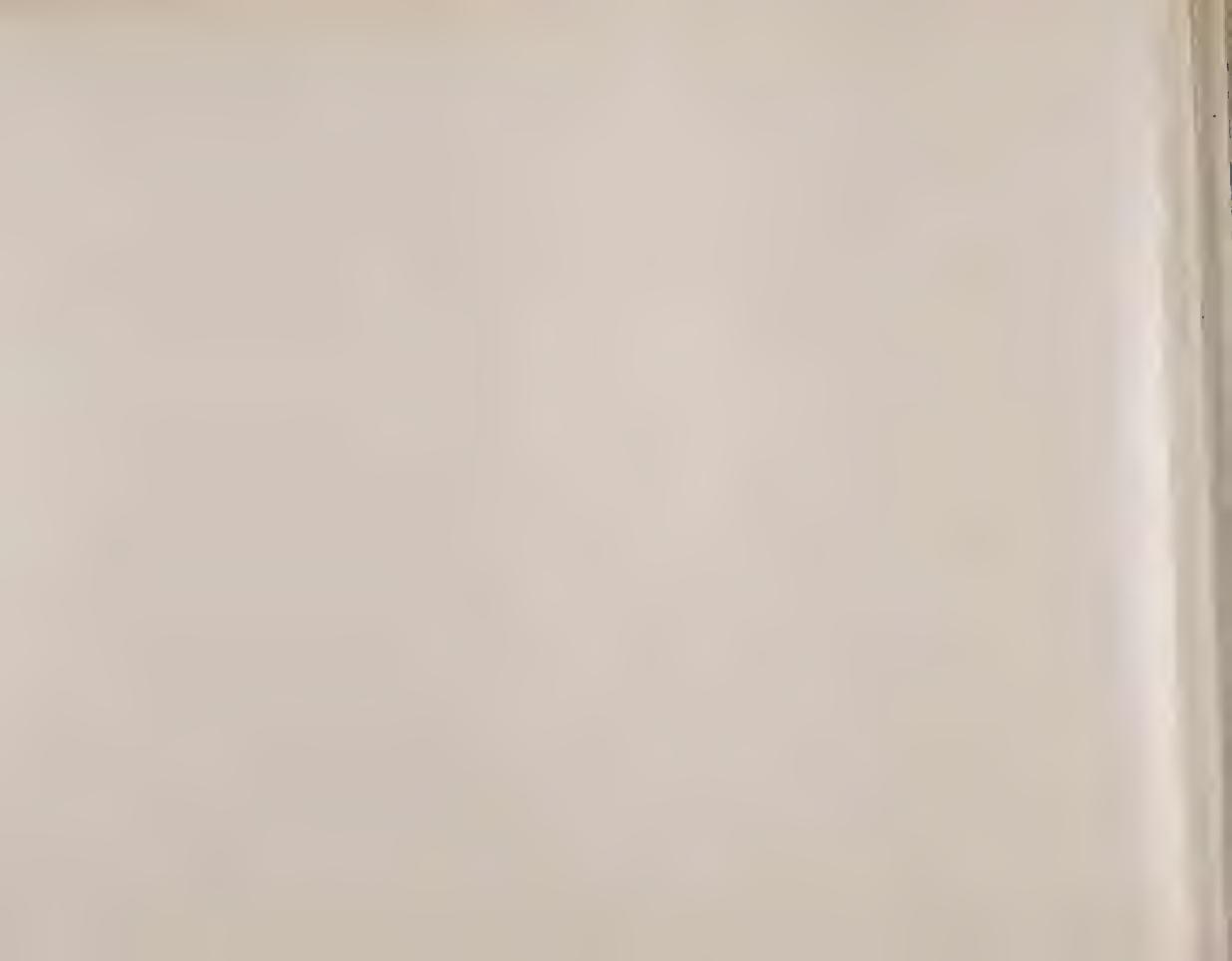
First Floor Level and Roof Girder Plan of Court Building (Cetacean Hall) and of Proposed South Wing of East Façade

TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGJTON



East and West Section through the Southeast Court, showing New Wing and Cetacean Hall

TROWDRIDGE & LIVINGSTON



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IRVING PRESS

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GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF THE

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING AND

ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

SECOND EDITION

- - - - MAY, 1912

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STATISTICS TO ACCOMPANY

BUILDING PLANS

OF THE

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

C * • · . . . •

In connection with the application for an appropriation of \$550,000 to complete the Southeast Wing and Court Building, the Trustees present to the Board of Estimate and Apportionment the following statistics relative to the operation of The American Museum of Natural History.

HENRY FAIRFIELD OSBORN,

President.

June 1, 1912.



APPROPRIATIONS AND COST OF BUILDING

May 1, 1912

Period of Construc- tion and Equipment	Amount	Construction Contract		Equipment and Furnishing	Fees	Total Cost
		Iron Work	\$287,841.50			
- 0 m fr. mm	\$500,000.00	Mason Work				
1876-77	200,000.00	Carpenter Work Plastering, Plumbing,	1			
		Slating and Tiling	499,331.26	\$181,665.91	\$19,002.83	\$700,000.00
						<i>pycoycoyccccccccccccc</i>
1888-91	400,000.00		354,186.77	27,062.18	18,751.05	400,000.00
1890-91	400,000.00		339,291.54	41,782.55	18,925.91	400,000-00
1893-95	350,000.00		330,900.00	1,507.53	17,592.47	350,000.00
1893	50,000.00			49,957.50	42.50	50,000.00
1894-95	200,000.00		184,750.00	5,732.85	9.517 15	200,000-00
1895-97	500,000.00			0.5		
Рте	m. 11,775.00		334,900.00	152,727.82	24,147.18	511,775.00
1897-99	500,000.00					
Pre	em, 29,002.50		364,500.00	142,846.51	21,655.99	529,002.50
1899-1900	500,000.00					
Pre	em. 26,532.50		471,400.00	31,540.85	23,591.65	526,532.50
1900	350,000.00			332,500.00	17,500.00	350,000.00
1903-04	200,000.00					
Pre	em. 1,136.10		189,299.00	2,063.17	9,773-93	201,136.10
1903-06	188,000.00		145,009.00	37,236.74	7,038.47	189,284.21
Pr	em, 1,284,21		143,009.00	571-0-71		
1906-08	500,000.00		and free as	122.082.08	25.507.55	511,000.63
Pr	em. 11,090.63		351,600.00	133,903.00	-313-1-30	
1909	100,000.00			101,000.54		101,000.54
Pr	em. 1,000.54			101,000.34		
1911	200,000,001	• Foundations	49,322.81		2,466.14	51,788.95
	75,000.00	×		16,570.04		16,570.04
	\$5,294,821,48	1	\$3,614,490.38	\$1,258,177.27	\$215,512.82	\$5,088,180.47

*Contracts and Orders pending will exhaust this appropriation.

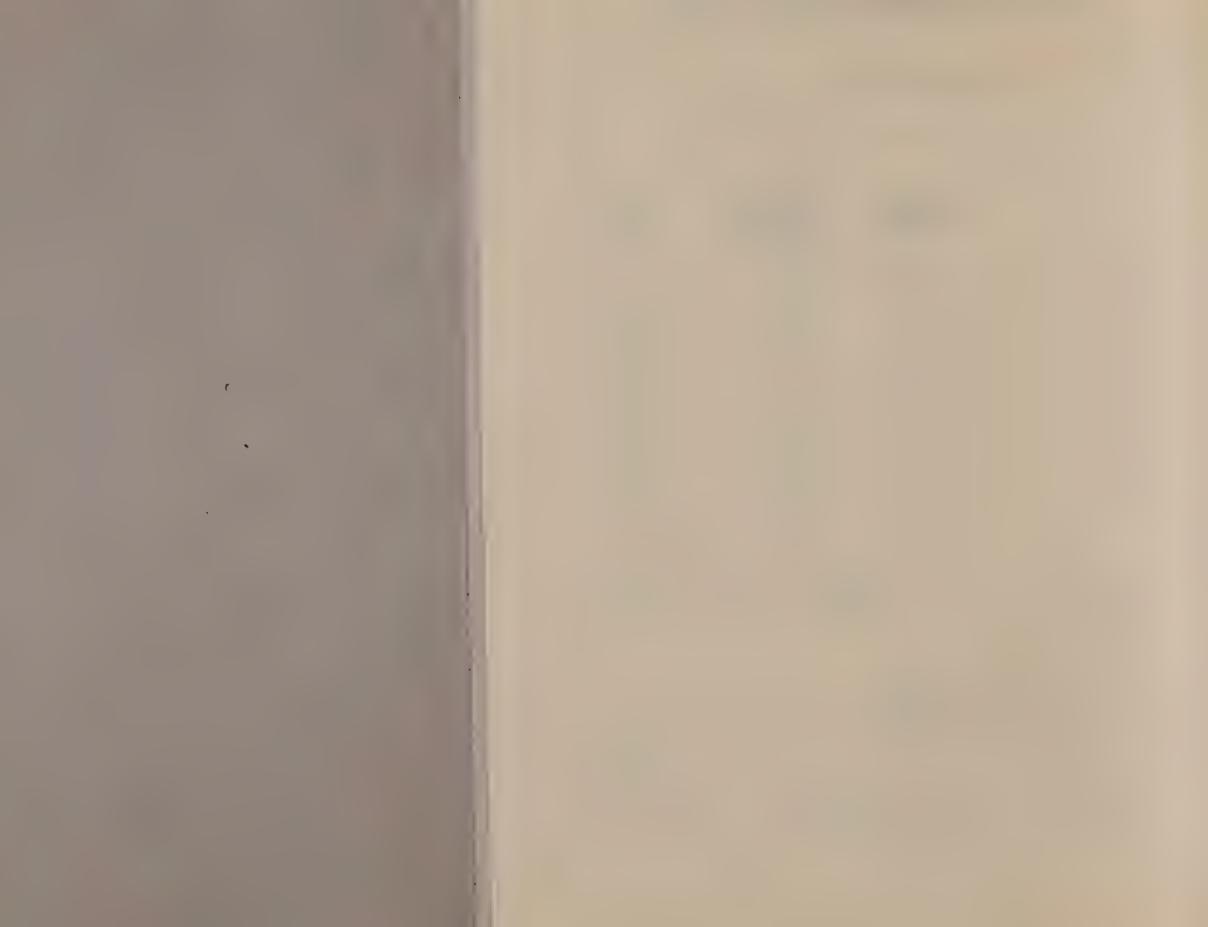


TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR 10 YEARS

	From Contributions by the City for Maintenance	From Contributions by Trustees and Friends of the Mussum for Main. and Collections	GRAND TOTALS
1903	160,000.00	96,598.32	256,598.32
1904	160,000.00	86,302.38	246,302.38
1905	160,000.00	90,594.79	250,594.79
1906	170,000.00	126,065.35	296,065.35
	160,000.00	148,815.58	308,815.58
1907	159,930.62	135,785.26	295,715.88
1908	180,000.00	182,439.86	362,439.86
1909	185,757.00	186,364.87	372,121.87
1910	189,757.00	248,341.48	438,098.48
1911		263,761.60	458,761.60
1912	195.000.00		
	\$1,720,444.62	\$1,565,069.49	\$3,285,514.11

The amount estimated for expenditures for 1912 is the approved Budget of \$398,731.92 and available funds in Special Funds as of May 1, 1912.

Estimated Expenditures for 1912	\$195,000.00
From the City for Maintenance	\$195,000.00
From Contributions by Trustees and Friends of the Museum	263,761.60
Total from all sources	\$458,761.60
The Total Contributions by Trustees and Friends exceed the City Appropriation of \$195,000 by	\$68,761.60

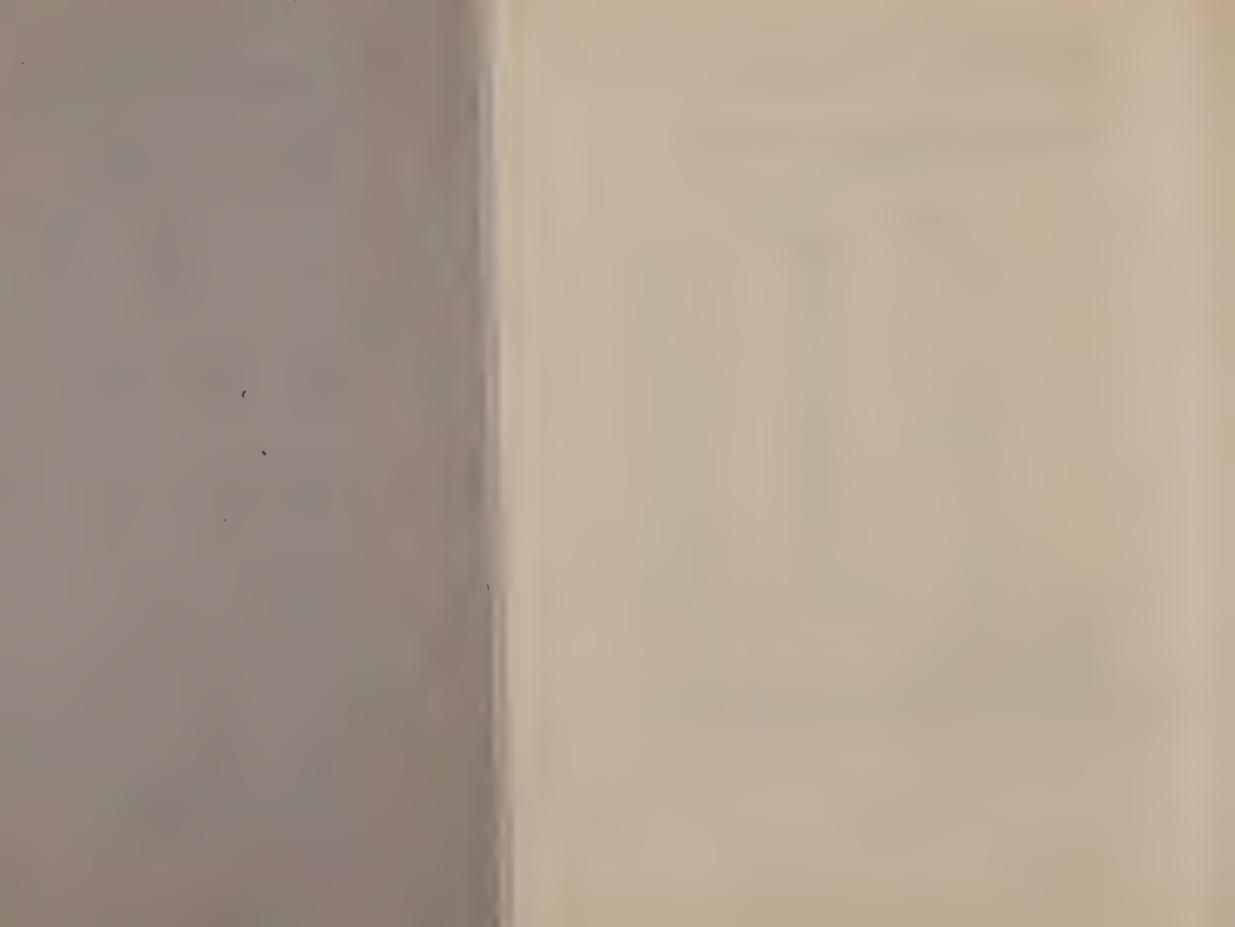


MAINTENANCE OF MUSEUM BY JOINT EXPENDITURE. OF CITY AND TRUSTEES

	Appropriations by the City	Appropriations . by the Trusteen	TOTAL
1903	160,000.00	7,368.54	167,368.54
1904	160,000.00	8,158.69	168,158.69
1905	160,000.00	19,506.41	179,506.41
1906	170,000.00	2,924.04	172,924.04
1907	160,000.00	26,828.52	186,828.52
1908	1 59,930.62	33,475-97	193,406.59
1909	180,000.00	* 36,652.01	216,652.01
1910	185,757.00	*43,502.38	229,259.38
1911	189,757.00	*64,131.10	253,888.10
1912	195,000.00	*80,900.00	275,900.00
	\$1,720,444.62	\$323,447.66	\$2,043,892.28

*Beginning in 1909 the sums of money contributed by the Trustees have been paid direct from General Account.

⁴In the above column of 'Appropriations by the Trustees' are included only items which might legally (Statute of 1905) be paid by the City had appropriations been sufficient. Other administrative expenditures, field salaries, field expenses, pensions, publications, etc., are not included.



ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES IN 1911

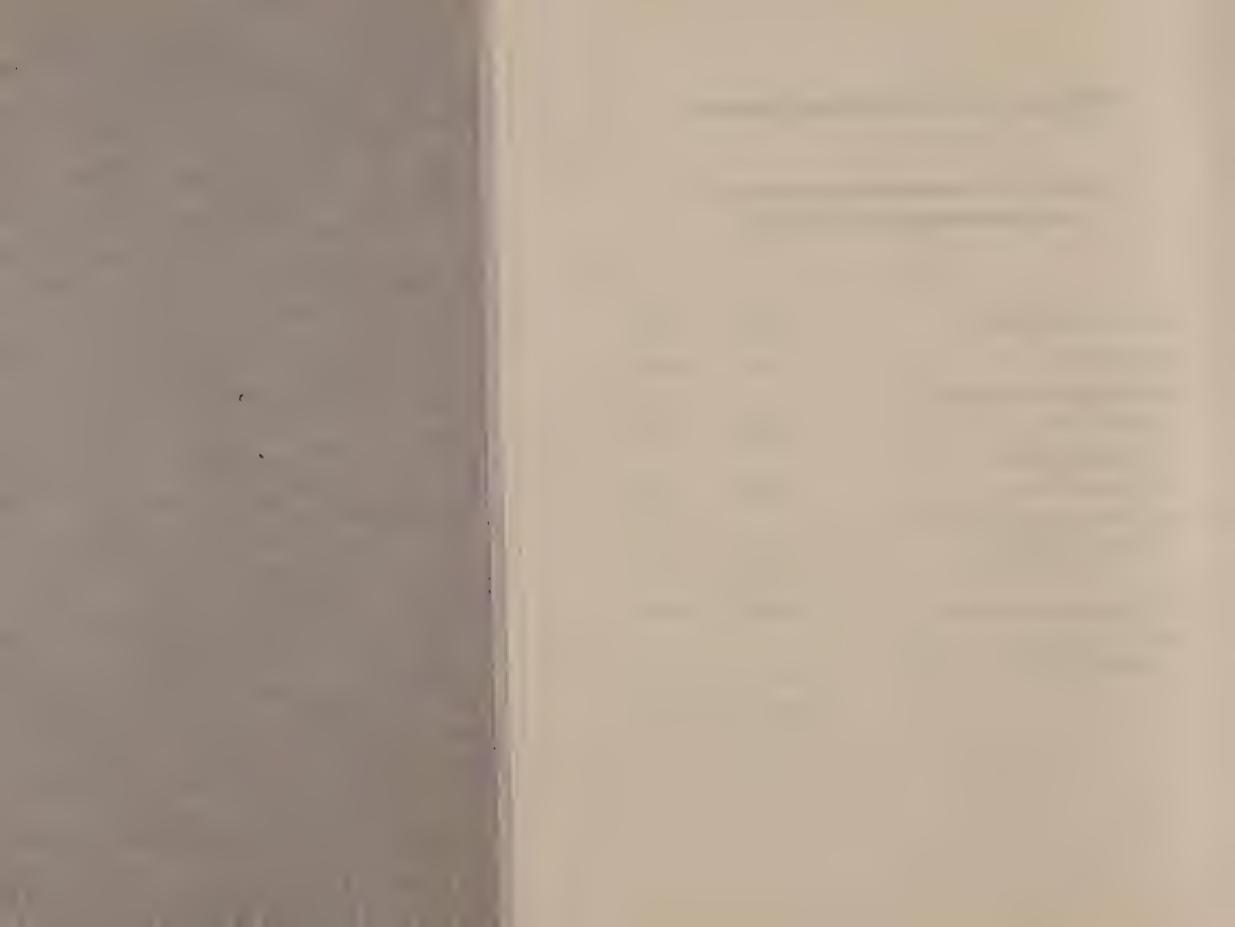
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General Administration	BY THE CITY	By the Trustees and Friends of the Museum	TOTAL
and Maintenance	\$176,266.22	\$28,856.07	\$205,122.29
Care of Exhibition Halls and Collections	1 ,9 19.97	38,824.64	40,744.61
Scientific Publication and Research		39,152.62	39,152.62
Library	7,640.00	9,666.20	17,306.20
Exploration and Purchase of Collections		92,880.16	92,880.16
Museum Extension System to Public Schools	3,930.81	7,024.58	10,955-39
	\$189,757.00	\$216,404.27	\$406,161.27



STATISTICS OF NUMBERS REACHED BY MUSEUM'S FREE EXTENSION SYSTEM IN 1910 AND 1911

Board of Education Lectures	1910 43,549	1911 40,067
Children's Lectures	9,242	22,797
Children's Room and Mrs. Roesler's Special Lectures	6,368	7,138
Classes visiting the Museum for General Study	9,284	9,444
Meetings of Scientific Societies and other Meetings and Lectures	58,926	76,132
General Attendance for all purposes	613,152	724,141
Number of Pupils reached by Circulating Collections	839,089	1,253,435
Circulating Contended	1,452,241	1,977,576





GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF THE

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING

AND

ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

SECOND EDITION MAY, 1912

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Submitted to the Trustees and Members of the Board of Estimate and Apportionment by the President and Building and Plans Committee May 6, 1912



THE ARSENAL IN CENTRAL PARK. First Home of the Museum, 1870-1877

The Arsenal in Central Park

FIRST HOME OF THE MUSEUM, 1870-1877

Site—Second and third floors of the Arsenal. President—John David Wolfe. Mayor—A. Oakey Hall. Comptroller—Andrew H. Green.

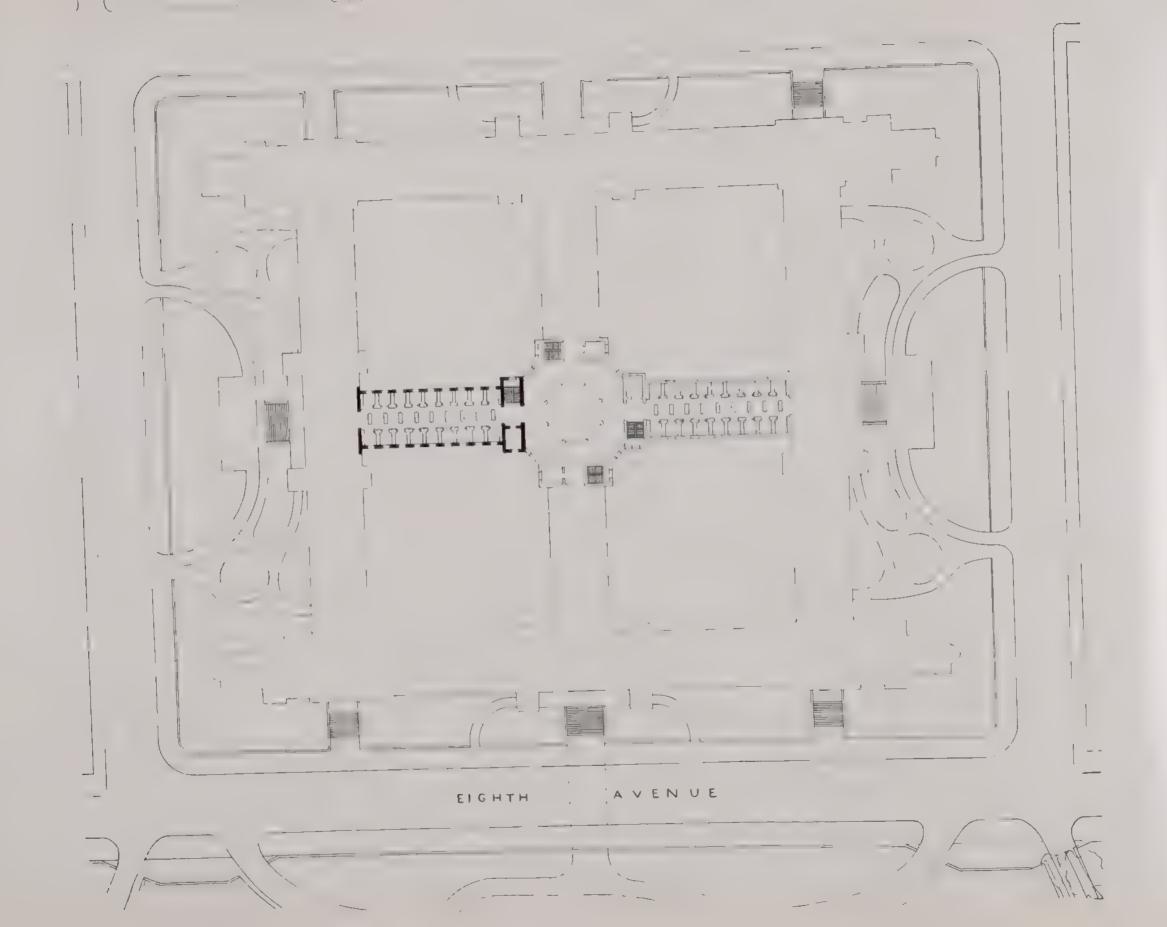
The American Museum of Natural History was founded and incorporated in 1869 for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a Museum and Library of Natural History; of encouraging and developing the study of Natural Science; of advancing the general knowledge of kindred subjects, and to that end of furnishing popular instruction. For eight years its temporary home was in the Arsenal in Central Park.

PREPARATION OF PERMANENT PLANS

In 1871 the Legislature passed an act authorizing the Department of Parks to contract for, erect, and maintain in and upon that portion of the Central Park known as Manhattan Square, or any other public park, square or place in said city, a suitable fireproof building for the purpose of establishing and maintaining therein, under rules and regulations to be prescribed by the said Board from time to time, a museum of natural history to be occupied by the American Museum of Natural History.

Manhattan Square was finally chosen as the site of the Museum building. It comprises about eighteen acres of land, and at that time was quite inaccessible from the lower part of the city. Several architects were invited to submit designs for the building, and finally Calvert Vaux was selected as the architect. His design contemplated for the entire edifice a hollow square whose sides were to be formed of four great buildings 700 feet long, ornate in material and detail, and distinguished by large entrances of architectural dignity and strength.

In general the plan of Mr. Vaux is one that is being followed at the present time.



FACSIMILE OF INDORSEMENT OF OLMSTED PLAN OF MANHATTAN SQUARE ON OPPOSITE PAGE

DIAGRAM

Indicating proposed modification of the design of Central Park, in adaptation to requirements growing out of the proposed improvements on Manhaltan Square.

September 17th 1875

Fred. Saw Olmsted Sander. Architect-

In Board, September 17. 1875 _ approved and the design provisionally adopted. Except in respect to the archway. fort ____ approaches to Manhattan Square Im brivin Secretary D. P. P.



THE MUSEUM. South Transept. The first portion of the Museum and a part of Manhattan Square as they appeared in 1877-1889

The Museum—South Transept

 President—Robert L. Stuart. Mayors—A. Oakey Hall (1869–1872). William H. Wickham (18 Comptroller—Andrew H. Green. Park Commissioner—Henry G. Stebbins (1871). Corner-stone laid by President U. S. Grant, June 2, 1874. Construction period, 1874–1877. Appropriation by the City, Chapter 290, Laws of 1871 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 315, Laws of 1875 Contract price for iron work 	875-1876). 8287,841.50 131,483.00	\$500,000.00 200,000.00	×700,000.00
 Contract price for mason's work Balance for plastering, plumbing, heating, lighting, tiling, cases, painting, etc. Contract awarded, July 24, 1873. Last payment, August 2, 1877. Floor area, 71,426 square feet, including cellar and attic used as 	280,675.50		\$700,000.00

Architect-Calvert Vaux.



THE MUSEUM. Central Section of South Façade, 1889-1893

Central Section of South Fagade

(SOUTH ENTRANCE)

President—Morris K. Jesup.		
Mayors—Abram S. Hewitt (1887–1888). Hugh J. Grant (1889–1892).		
Comptrollers-Edward V. Loew (1887). Theodore W. Meyers (1889-1893).		
Park Commissioners-M. C. D. Borden (1887). J. Hampden Robb (1889).		
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 44, Laws of 1887, for Central Section and East Transept	≈100,000,00	
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 89, Laws of 1889, for West Transept, stoop and entrance	100,000.00	\$\$00,000,00
Contract price for building Central Section and East TranseptS338,254.50Balance for excavation, cases, etc61,745.50	×400,000.00	
Contract awarded, October 8, 1888.Last payment, May 12, 1891.Contract price for building West Transept, stoop and entrance\$339,291.5460,708.46	100,000,00	\$\$00,000.00
 Balance for cases, fees, etc. Contract awarded, February 4, 1890. Last Payment, September 23, 1891. Floor area, 69,405 square feet, including cellar and attic used for storage. 		
Floor area, on, 400 square reet, moraning comment		

Architect-J. O. Cady & Co.



THE MUSEUM. East Wing of South Façade, 1893-1895

East Wing of South Fagade

President-Morris K. Jesup. Mayors-Hugh J. Grant (1889-1892). Thomas F. Gilroy (1893–1894). Comptrollers-Theodore W. Meyers (1889–1893). Ashbel P. Fitch (1894–1897). Park Commissioners—Paul Dana (1892). A. B. Tappen (1893). George C. Clausen (1894). \$350,000.00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 423, Laws of 1892 \$50,000,00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 448, Laws of 1893 \$600,000.00 1200,000,00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 63, Laws of 1894 \$330,900.00 Contract price for building \$350,000.00 19,100.00 Balance for fees, etc. Contract awarded, July 19, 1893. Last payment, August 26, 1895. \$18,103.36 Reimbursement amount 50,000,00 1.896.61.... Balance for fees, etc. \$184,750.00 Contract price for building \$600,000,00 200,000.00 15,250.00Balance for fees, etc. Contract awarded, June 29, 1894. Last payment, September 3, 1895. Floor area, 52,998 square feet, including cellar used for storage.

Architect-J. C. Cady & Co.

*This amount was paid to the Trustees in reimbursement for payments made for several years for cases, repairs, etc., to various portions of entire building. + Completion of enlargement (refers principally to the East Wing).



Southwest Corner Wing

West Wing

Central Section-South Entrance

Southeast Corner Wing

THE MUSEUM. South Façade. Exterior completed in 1899

West Wing of South Fagade

President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayor—William L. Strong. Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch. Park Commissioner—David H. King.

Appropriation by the City for West Wing, Chapter 235, Laws of	f 1 895	₹500,000.00	
Premium from sale of bonds		11,775.00	\$511,775.00
Contract for building	\$314,900.00		8511,775.00
Balance for cases, fees, repairs, etc.	166,875,00		~0114140.000
Contract awarded, October 1, 1895.			
Last payment, June 28, 1897.			
Floor area, 52,998 square feet, including cellar used for storage.			

Architect -J. C. Cady & Co.

Southeast Corner Wing

President-Morris K. Jesup. Mayor-William L. Strong. Comptroller--Ashbel P. Fitch. Park Commissioner-S. Van Rensselaer Cruger.

Appropriation by the City for Southeast	, Corner	Wing,	Chapter	175, Laws	\$500,000,00	
of 1896	-	-			29,002.50	\$529,002.50
Premium from sale of bonds -		-	~		·	<i>r</i>
Contract for building			-	\$364,500.0		\$529,002.50
Balance for cases, repairs, fees, etc.	-	-	-	164,502.5	()	

Contract awarded, September 2, 1897.

Last payment, December 7, 1899.

Floor area, 49,416 square feet, including cellar and two attics used for storage.

Architect-Oady, Berg & See.

Southwest Corner Wing

President-Morris K. Jesup. Mayor-William L. Strong. Comptroller-Ashbel P. Fitch. Park Commissioner-Samuel McMillan. Appropriation by the City for Southwest Corner Wing and Lecture Hall, \$500,000,00 ----Chapter 213, Laws of 1897 -8526,532.50 26,532.50. -Premium on sale of bonds *362,500.00 Contract price for Southwest Wing -_ 108,900.00Contract price for Lecture Hall --55,132.50 \$526,532.50 Balance used for fees, furnishing, repairs, etc. Contract awarded for Southwest Wing, October 14, 1897. Last payment for Southwest Wing, December 8, 1899. Contract awarded for Lecture Hall, October 6, 1899. Last payment, 1900. Floor area of Southwest Corner Wing, including two attics used for storage, 49,416 square feet. Floor area of Lecture Hall, 15,954 square feet. Seating capacity of Lecture Hall, 1,500. Architect-Cady, Berg & See. Supplementary Equipment and Casing of South Fagade President-Morris K. Jesup. Mayor-Robert A. Van Wyck. Comptroller-Bird S. Coler. Park Commissioner-George C. Clausen. Appropriation by the City for the completion of buildings, cases, painting, tiling, pedestals, and equipping new building (Southwest Wing), as the contract was for the building without sash, trim, tile, painting, etc., and also for the repairs and alterations to all the buildings constructed at that time, Chapter 185, Laws of 1900 - - - -\$350,000.00



Heating and Lighting Plant

and Manufa K. Losub	
President—Morris K. Jesup.	
Mayor—Seth Low.	
Comptroller-Edward M. Grout.	
Park Commissioner—William R. Willcox.	
Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the construction and installation of a new Heating and Lighting Plant, July 22, 1902	
ArchitectCharles Volz.	
Supplementary Equipment, Casing and Construction	
President—Morris K. Jesup. Mayor—Seth Low. Comptroller—Edward M. Grout. Park Commissioner—William R. Willcox. Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the completion of the unfinished portions of the building, June 16, 1903	1



THE MUSEUM. South Wing of West Façade

South Wing of West Fagade, Service Road and Fire Lines

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-George B. McClellan.

Comptroller-Edward M. Grout.

Park Commissioner-John J. Pallas.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for t the buildings and the construction of add	he equitions t	tipping hereto,	and Apr	finishing of il 11, 1905	\$500,000.00	\$511,090.63
Premium from sale of bonds	-	-	-		11,090.63	@all*unaria
Contract price for South Wing of West Façade	-	~	-	325,600.00		
	_	_	-	26,000.00		
Contract price for Service Road	(ala)		-	19,838,00		
Contract price for Fire Lines (entire South Faça	unoj			139,652.63		\$511,090.63
Balance for equipment, etc	-	-	-			
Main contract awarded, May 22, 1906. Last payment, June 6, 1908.						
 Last payment, sume 0, 1866. Floor area, 64,163 square feet, including cellar ; 	ind att	ies used	1 for	storage and w	orkshops.	

Architect-Charles Volz.

Casing, Equipment and Construction, Chiefly of South Section of West Fagade

President—Henry Fairfield Osborn.					
Mayor—William J. Gaynor.					
Comptroller—William A. Prendergast.					
Park Commissioner-Charles B. Stover.					
Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen, July 13, 1909	-	-		w	%100,000.00



THE MUSEUM IN 1912

		a	ppropriations nd Premiums			71,426 square feet
Chapter 290, Laws of 1871	-		8500,000.00		South Transept -	11,420 square reer
Chapter 315, Laws of 1875	-	-	200,000.00 1	1		
Chapter 44, Laws of 1887	445	-	- 400,000.00		South Entrance -	69,405 square feet
Chapter 89, Laws of 1889	-	-	400,000.00	Ň	South Futures	
Chapter 185, Laws of 1900	-	-	350,000,00			
Chapter 423, Laws of 1892	-	-	350,000.00		D.A.Wing	52,998 square feet
Chapter 448, Laws of 1893	-	-	* 50,000,00	Ì	East Wing	
Chapter 63, Laws of 1894			200,000,00	,	517	52,998 square feet
Chapter 235, Laws of 1895	-	-	511.775.00		West Wing	49,416 square feet
Chapter 175, Laws of 1896	-		529,902,50		Southwest Corner Wing	49,416 square feet
			526,532,50	1		15,954 square feet
Chapter 213, Laws of 1897	-	-		ſ	Lecture Hall	21,300 square feet
Ordinance, Board of Aldermon,	July 22,	1902	201, 136, 10	1	Heating and Lighting Plant Approaches	6,288 square feet
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	June 16.	1903	*189,284.21			
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	April 11	, 1905	511,090.63	ų.	South Wing, West Façade	64,163 square feet
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	July 13	, 1909	101,000,54	1		153,364 square feet
Ordinance, Board of Artestinen,	······					of erected buildings
					For construction of a foundat	ion for the Southeast
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen	July 31	, 1911	200,000,00		Wing and Court Buildin)g
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen	, July 31	, 1911	75,000.00		For permanent improvements	
	_	~	-85.294.821.48	5		
Grand total -					avments made for several years f	or cases, repairs, etc., to

Summary of Appropriations and Floor Areas, 1869-1912

* This amount was paid to the Trustees in reimbursement for payments made for ** This amount was expended for the completion of the unimished portions of the building

various portions of entire building.

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Comparative Cost of Public Buildings

A Notanal History New Y	ork to 1	912	_	-	~	-	-	\$5,294,821.48
American Museum of Natural History, New Y	111169 144 2							5,882,000.00
Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, to 19	012	-						
Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences	-	-	-	-	-		w1	3,265,054.69
		_	_	_	-	-		$2,\!139,\!500,\!00$
New York Zoölogical Park						_	_	9,000,000,00
New York Public Library -					-	-		
College of the City of New York, including gr	ounds at	nt equi	pment	~	-	-		5,500,000,00
College of the City of New Tork, including g		*				_	-	15,000,000,00
New Municipal Building, New York	-	-	-					3,095,000.00
Saudway	-	-	-	-		-	-	
Hall of Records, New York		-	-		-	-		5,613,699,00
Hall of Records, New York			1.12		1 1805	1911		102,816,886,37
School Buildings of New York City-Total fo	a: Constr	nction	and Ed	adhmen	1 1 2000	1		
Germania Instituto Pittshurgh, Pa.	-	-		-	-	-	^	6,120,000,00
Carnegle Institute, A transition -				-	_	ater	-	6,347,000.00
Library of Congress, Washington, D. C	494	-	-	-				3,500,000.00
United States National Museum, Washington	, D. C.	-	-	-	-	-0	-	13413111411111111

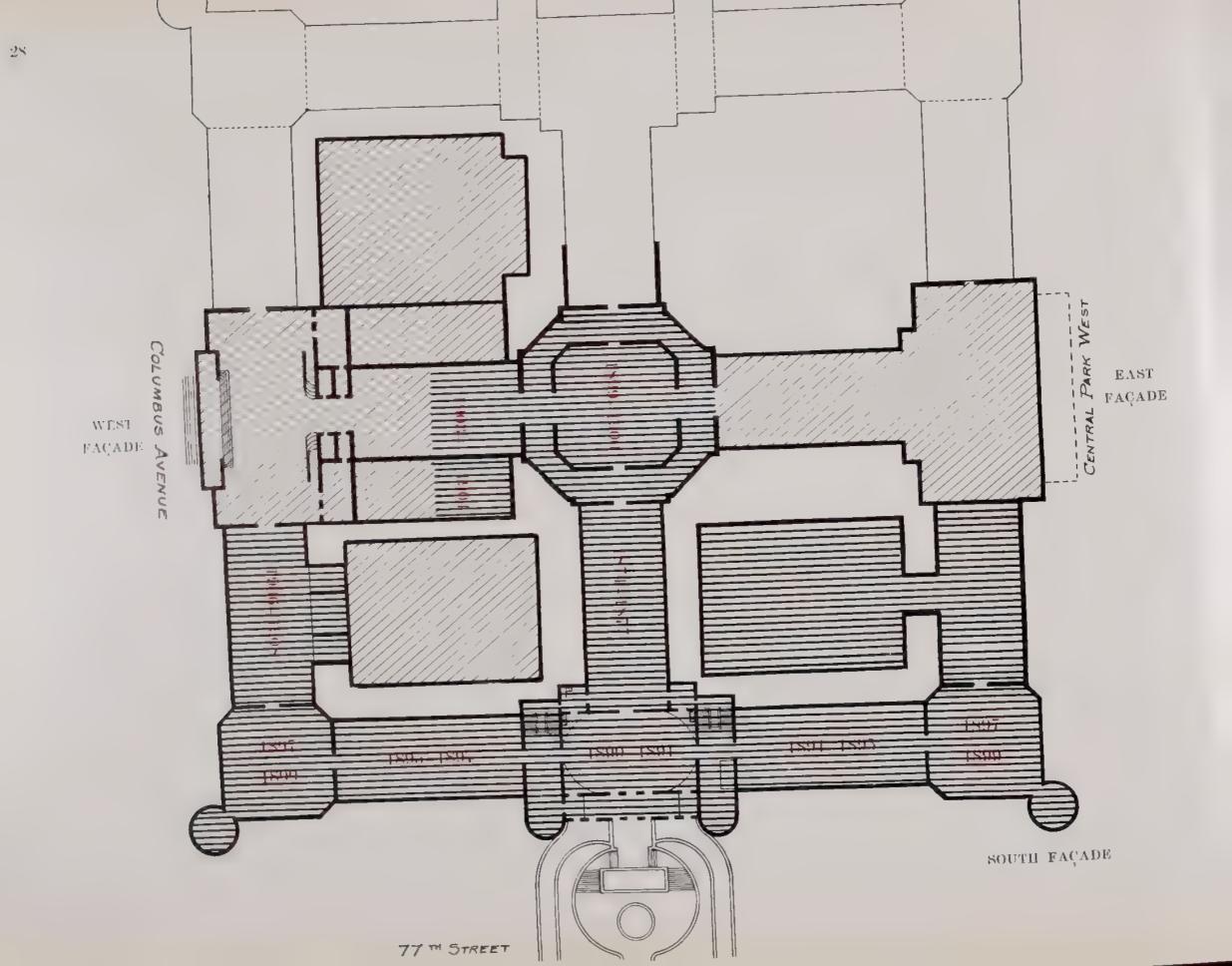


DESIGN FOR NEW EAST FAÇADE OF THE MUSEUM FACING CENTRAL PARK (Preliminary Sketch by Trowbridge & Livingston, Architects, submitted to the Trustees May 8, 1911)

Plans for Extension of the Museum

The design presented on the opposite page is a preliminary study by Messrs. Trowbridge and Livingston, architects, for the new East Façade of the Museum, facing Central Park. The design has not been adopted either by the Committee on Building and Plans or by the Trustees, but its preparation at this stage is welcomed because of the opportunity which it affords for a prolonged and careful consideration of the artistic requirements of a monumental building, and of the scientific and educational requirements of ideally related exhibits within the building. The design of the East Façade contemplates the future incorporation of the Museum within the general design of Central Park by the construction of a broad entrance roadway from the West Drive.

entrance roadway from the fresh birth.
In the design of this Eastern Façade, the architects have endeavored to retain the general Romanesque architecture of the Southern Façade, while modifying it in the direction of greater simplicity. It is obvious architecture of the vast proportions contemplated in the original plans of Calvert Vaux in 1871, and that a building of the vast proportions contemplated in the setting aside of Manhattan Square, must have an authorized by the Legislature in connection with the setting aside of Manhattan Square, must have an entrance of monumental size, and that this entrance must have a broad and diguified avenue of approach.



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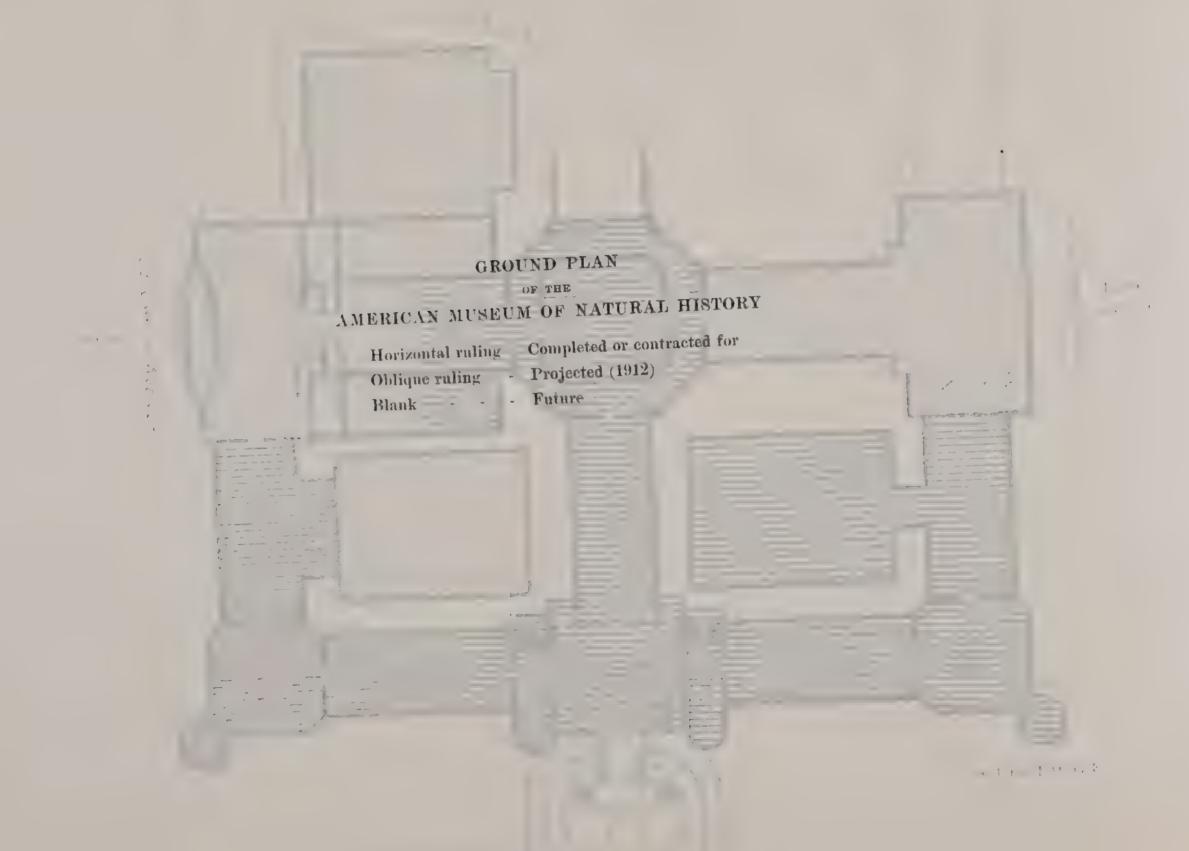
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· Listly & Falser

as to estimate the efficiency and a second to periods, of the Massault in 1912 to the spin com-

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Building Plan Adopted by Trustees

Extract from the Minutes of the Meeting of May 8, 1911:

RESOLVED. That the Trustees hereby adopt the general features of the ground plan for the extension of the Museum, as recommended in the President's Plan and Scope Report, as approved by the Building and Plans Committee of 1910 and as presented by the Building and Plans Committee of 1911.

RESOLVED. That the Executive Committee is hereby empowered to present this ground plan to the Board of Estimate and Apportionment at their coming meeting as expressing the judgment of the Trustees as to the wisest development of the Museum building during the next decade.

That the Trustees recommend to the Board of Estimate and Apportionment the construction of the building surrounding the two south courts, namely :

- 1. Southeast Wing and Court Building of the East Façade,
- 2. West Façade Entrance,
- West Transept, 3.
- East Transept. 1.
- 5. East Façade Entrance,

in time to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of the Muscum in 1949, by the opening of

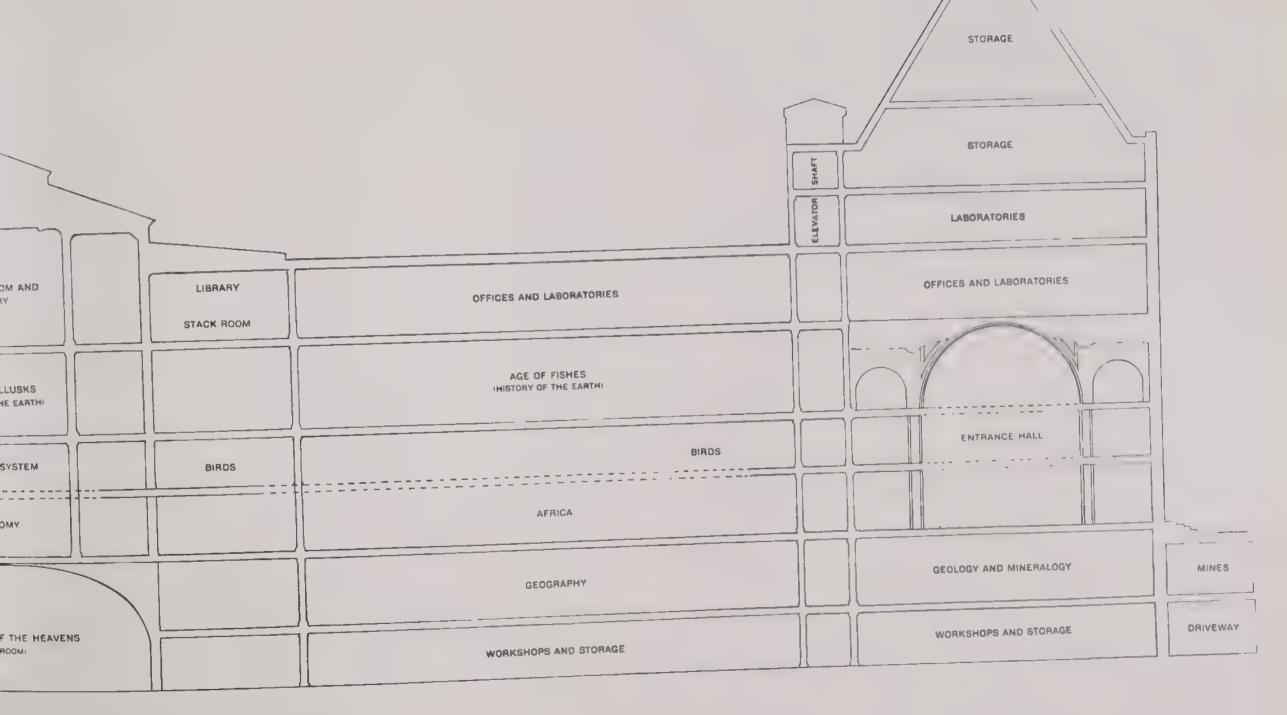
the East Façade Entrance. That the Trustees recommend the immediate crection of the Southeast Wing and Southeast

Court Building.

EAST AND WEST SECTION THROUGH CR

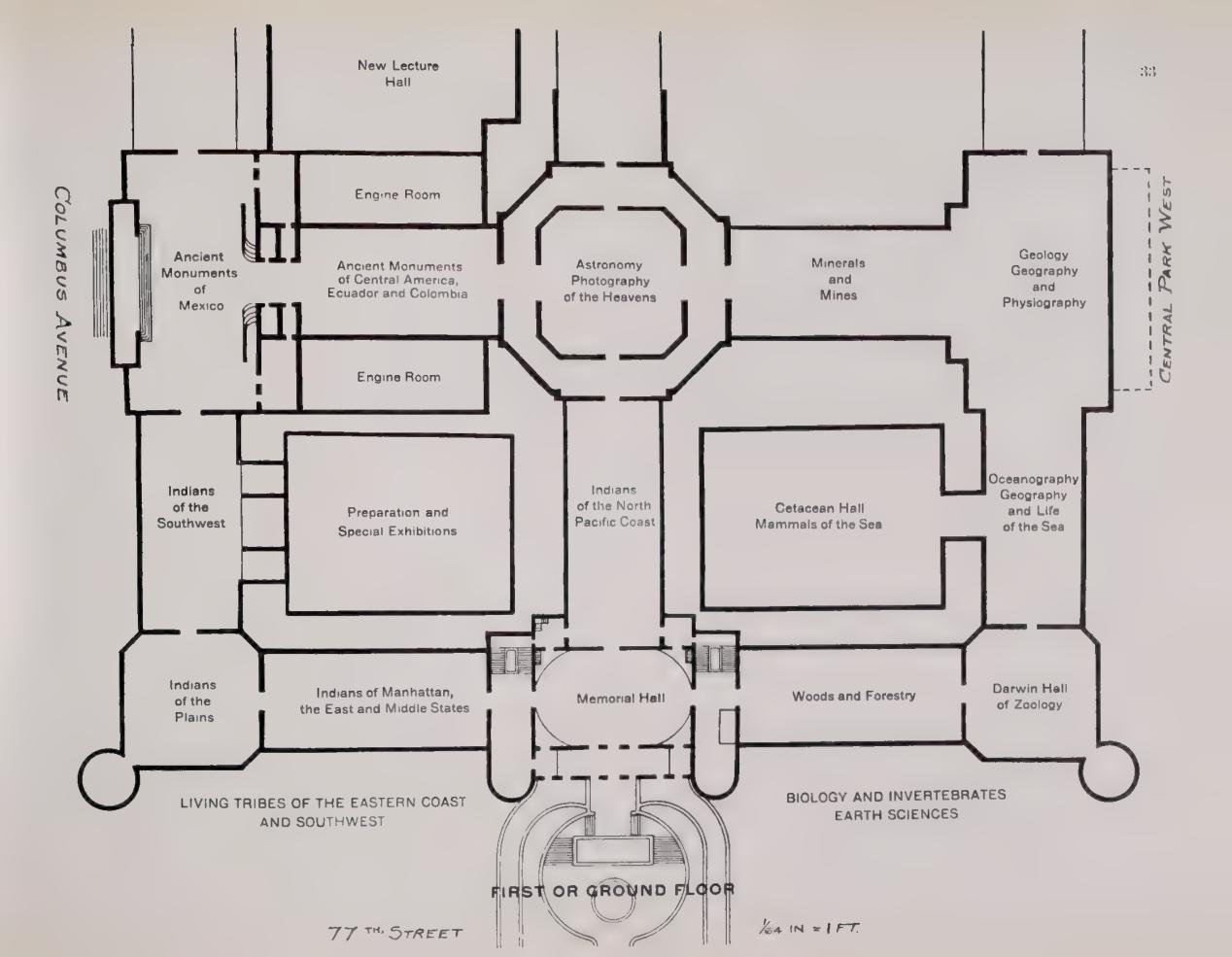
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	LABORATORIE8				READING ROOM A
	OFFICES AND LABORATORIES	OF	FICES AND LABORATORIES		
	CHINA AND JAPAN		SIBERIAN TRIBES		AGE OF NOLLUS
	INDO-MALAYA				PLANETARY SYSTE
	MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA		PERU		ASTRONOMY
	MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA WEST ENTRANCE HALL		RNIA AND SOUTH PACIFIC COAST COLOMBIA AND ECUADOR		PHOTOGRAPHY OF THE
DRIVEWAY	RECEIVING ROOM		WORKSHOPS AND STORAGE		DARK ROOM

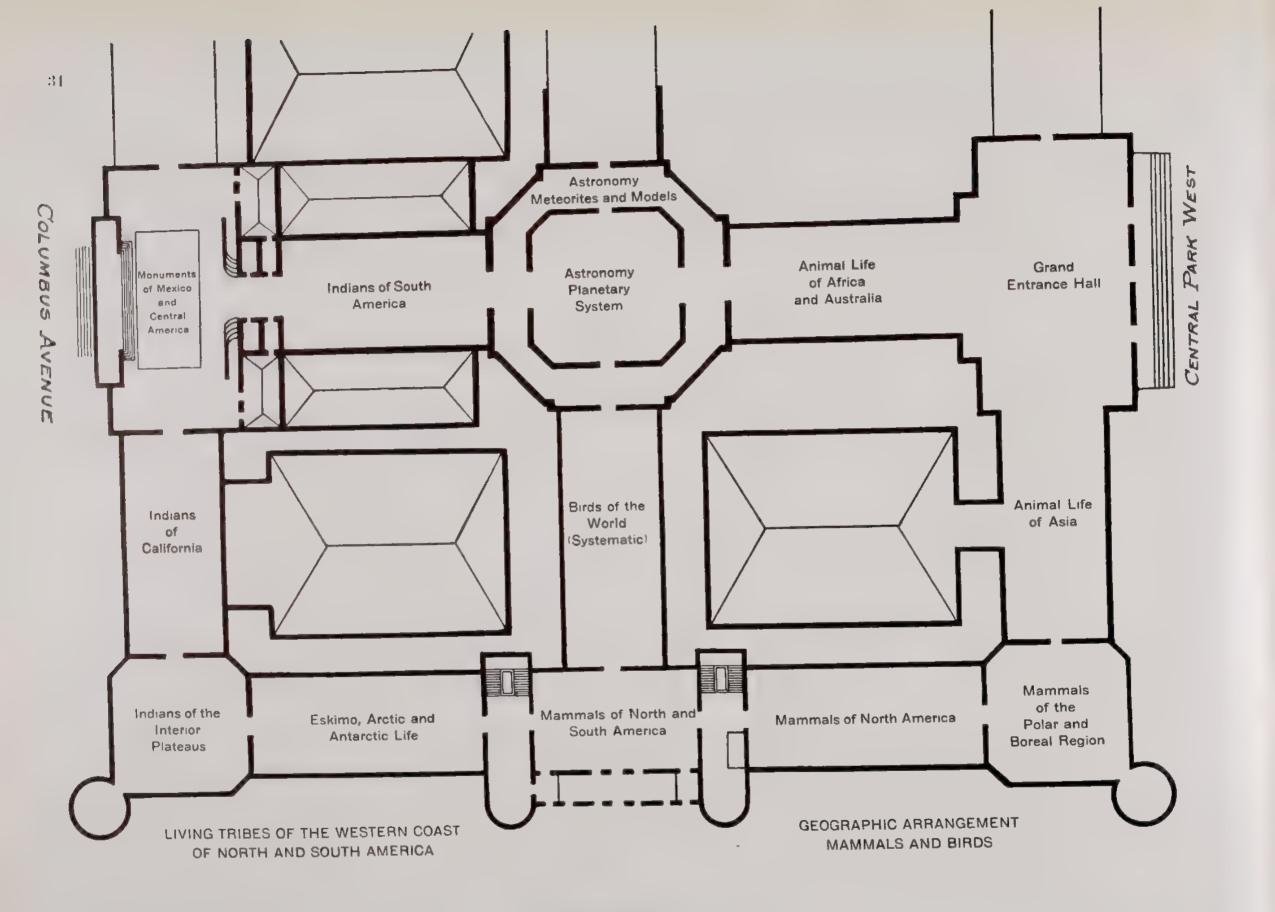
CENTER OF PROPOSED BUILDING



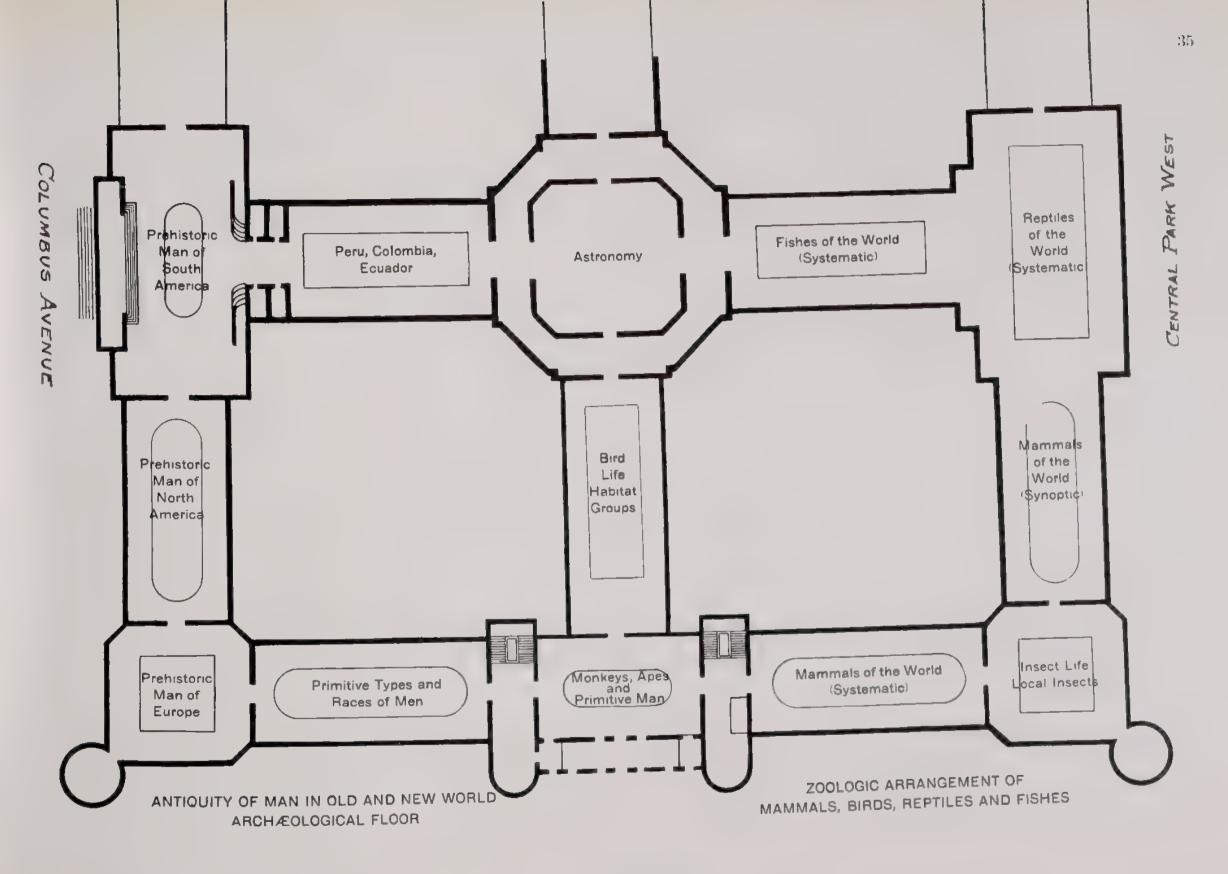
THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE PROPOSED ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITS AND COLLECTIONS IN THE

BUILDING AS CONSTRUCTED AND AS PROJECTED FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE

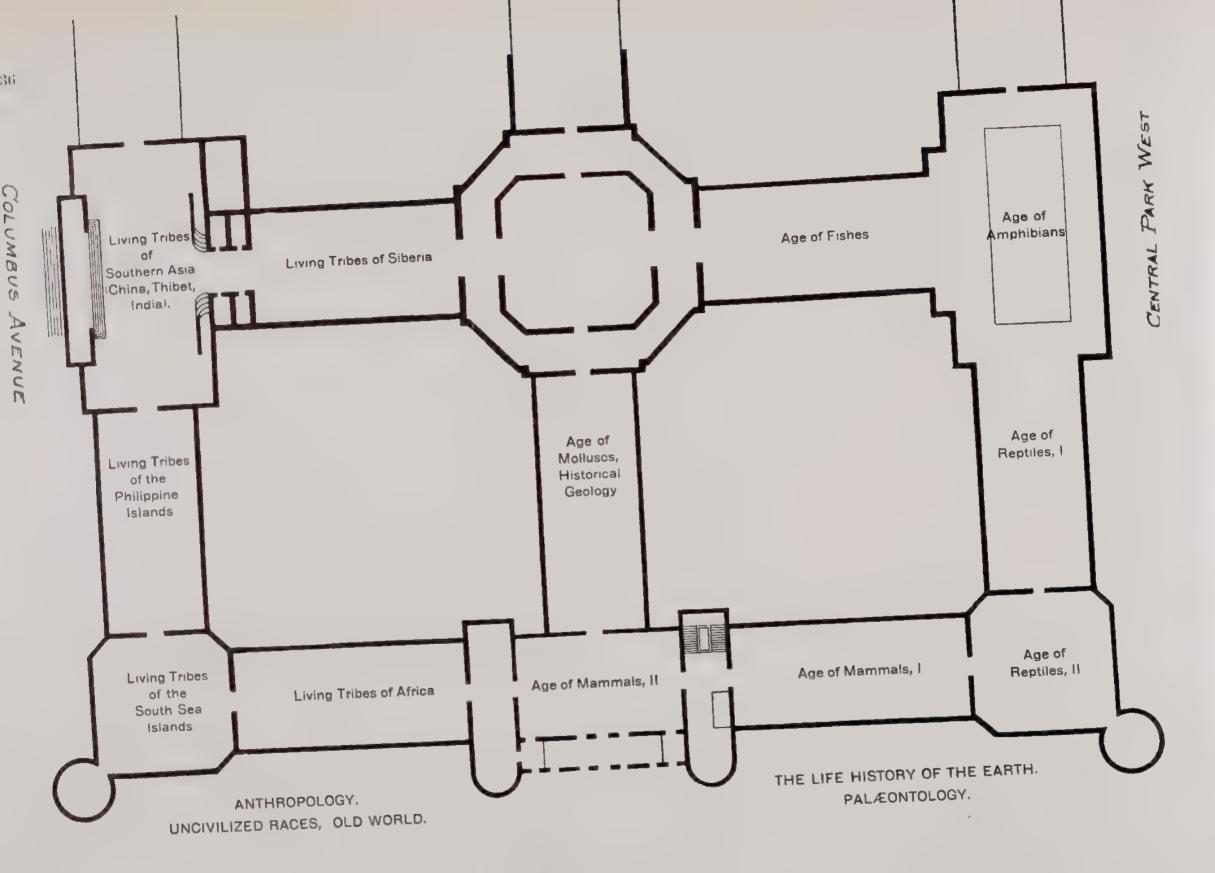




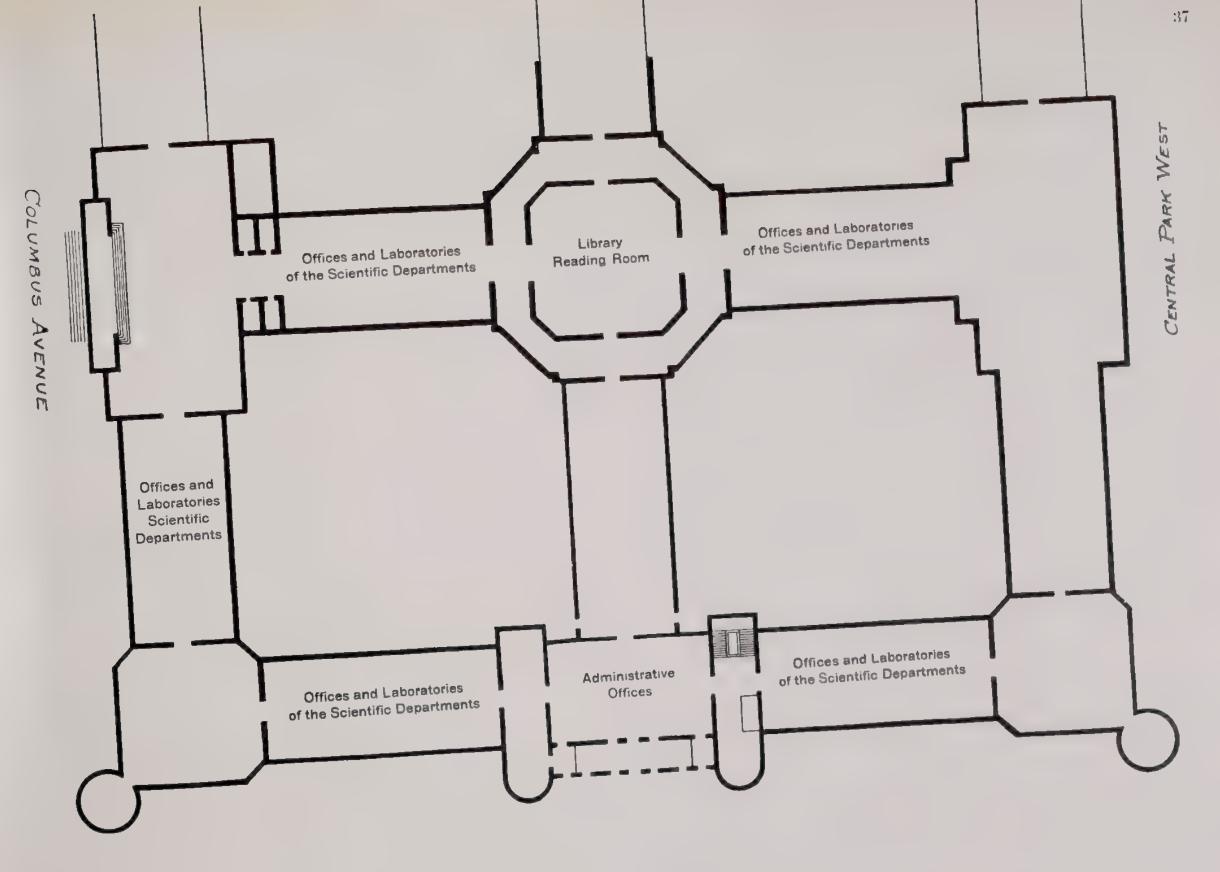
SECOND FLOOR



THIRD FLOOR



FOURTH FLOOR

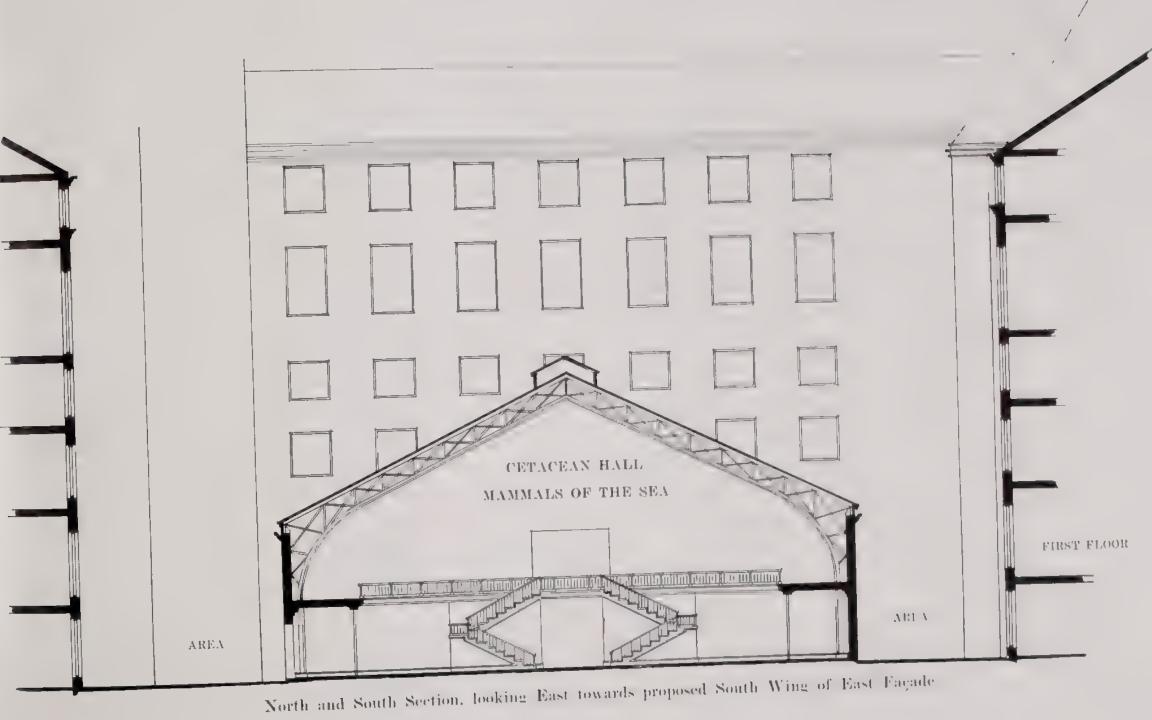


FIFTH FLOOR

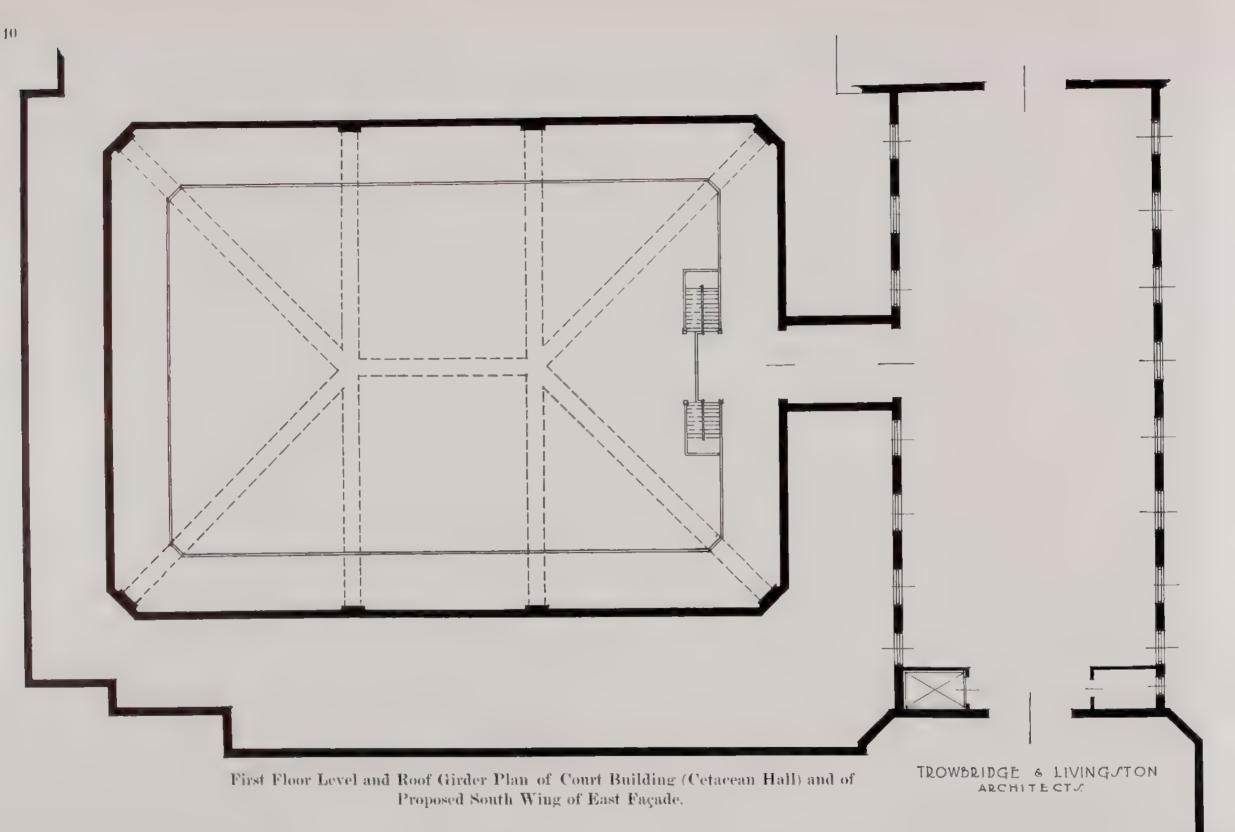
THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE DETAILED PLANS FOR SOUTH WING OF EAST FACADE AND COURT BUILDING NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION

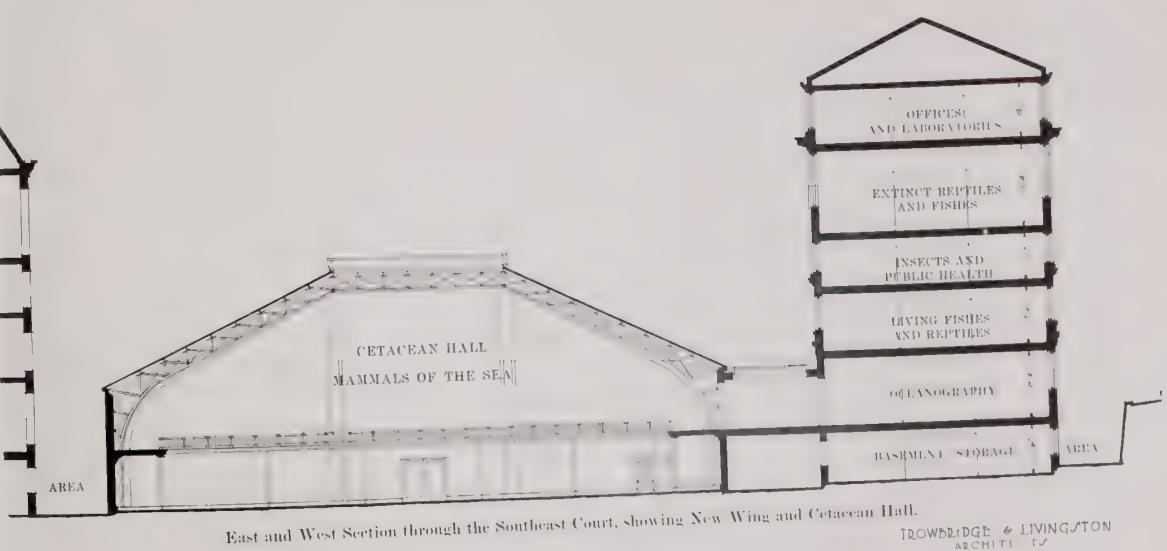
INCLUDING

ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITIONS UNTIL ADJOINING SECTIONS ARE CONSTRUCTED ALSO ELEVATION OF THE PROPOSED WEST PAVILION



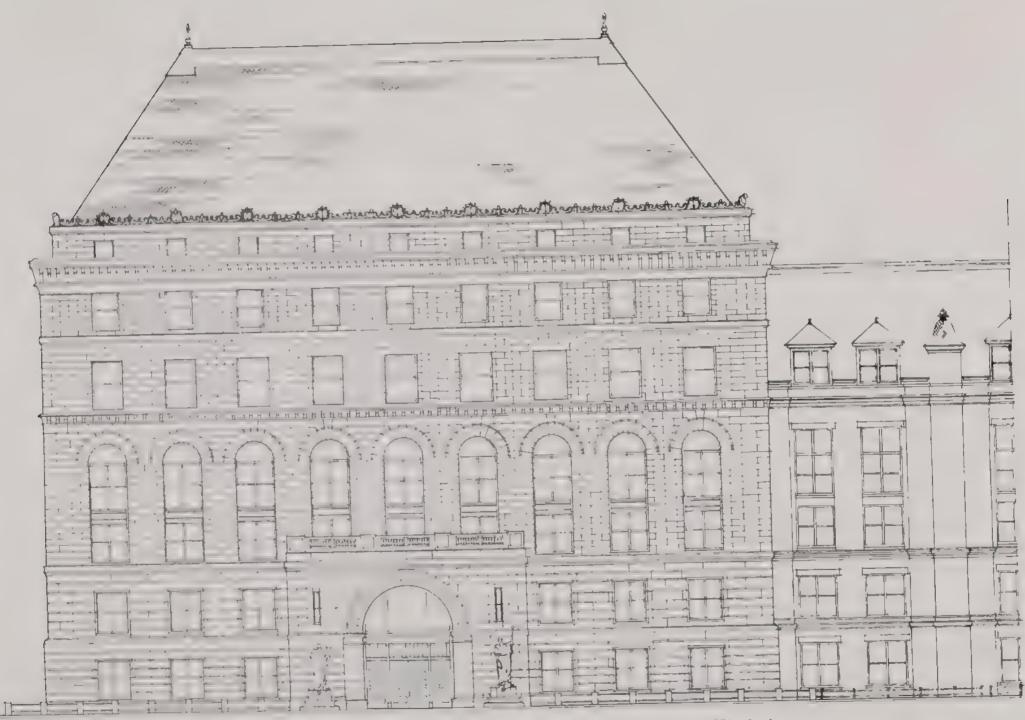
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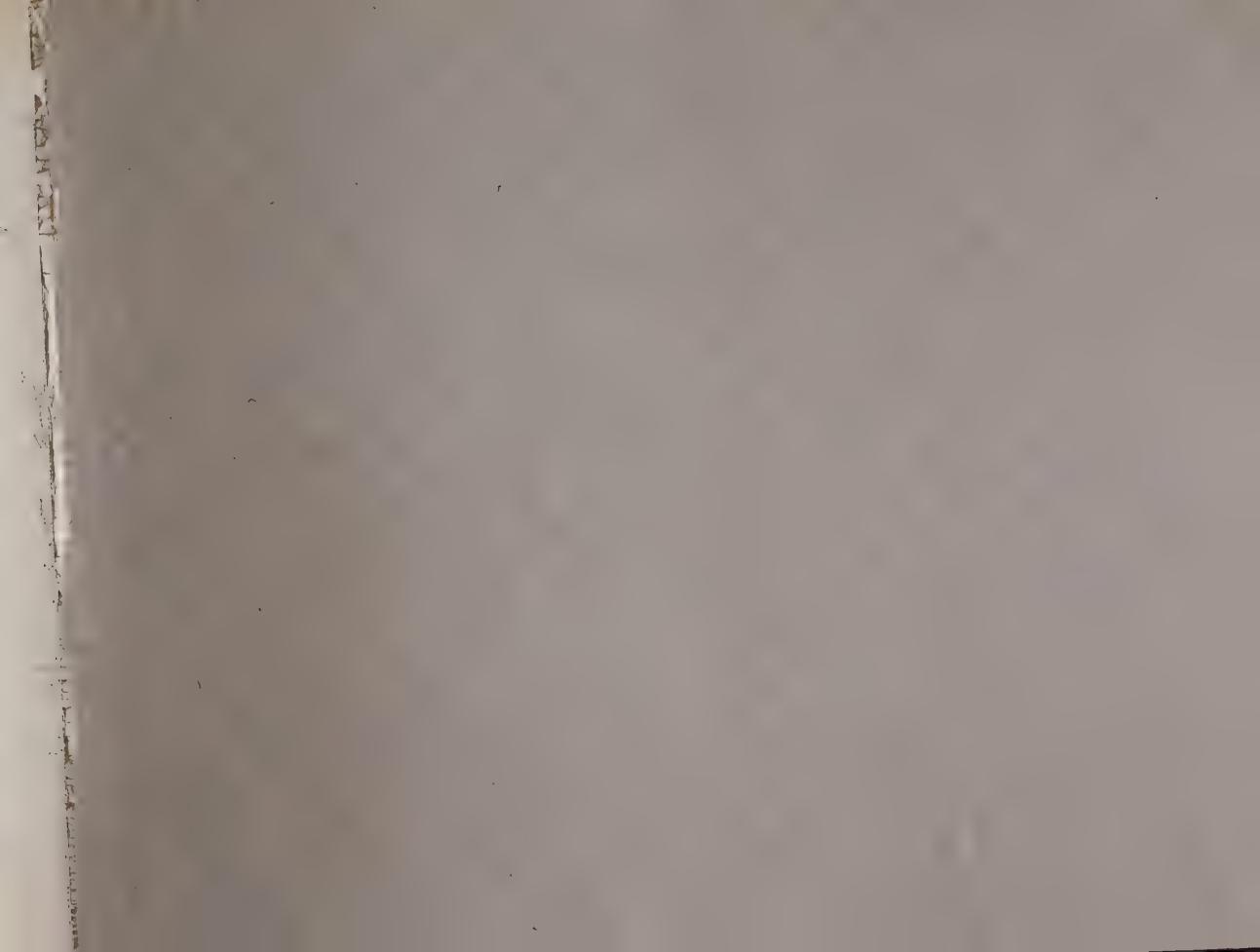
TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON

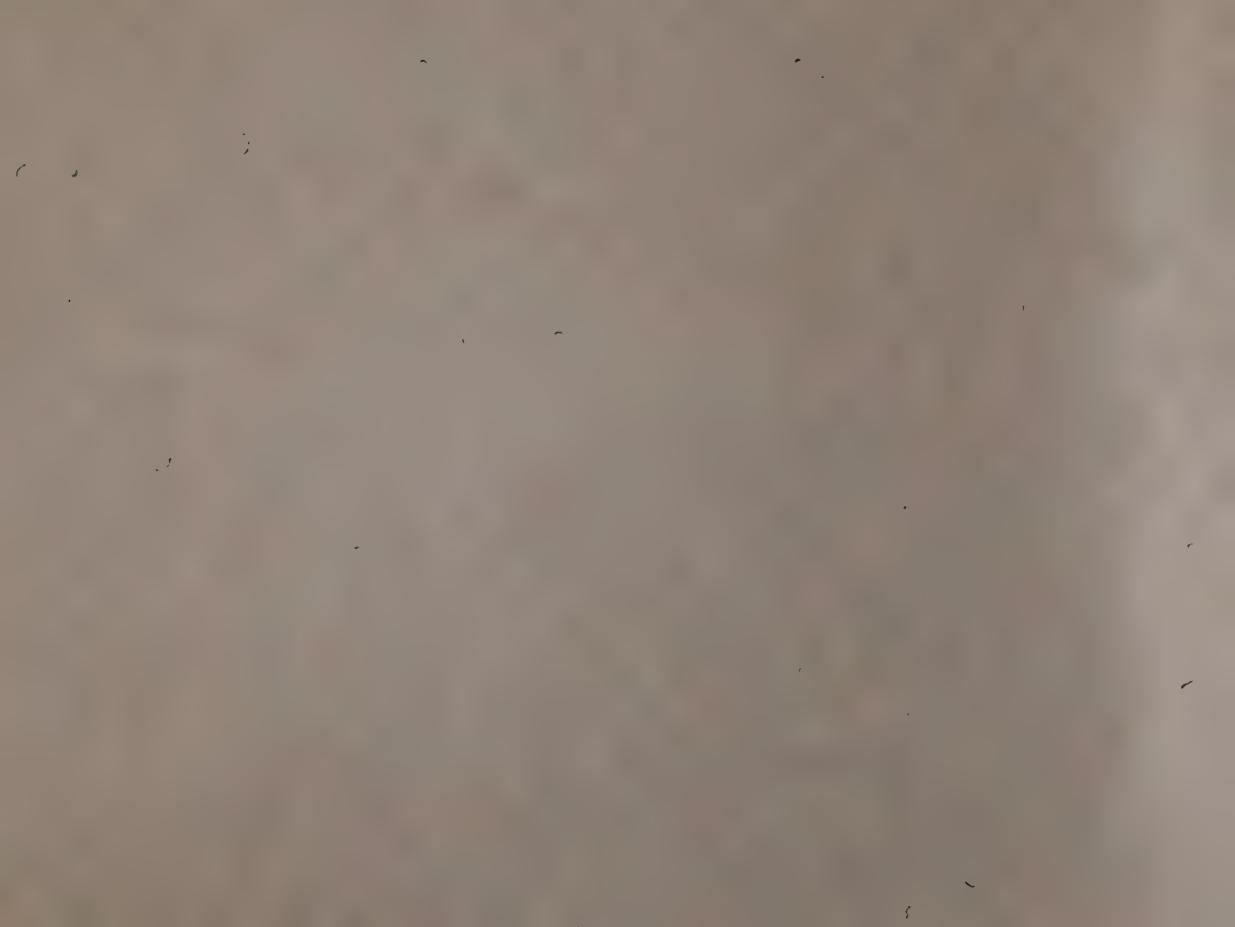
41



Preliminary Design for New West Pavilion facing 79th Street and Ninth Avenue

TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON, Architects





THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PLAN FOR NEW SOUTHEAST WING FACING CENTRAL PARK and New Southeast Court Building

THIRD EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS. JULY 1, 1915

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THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

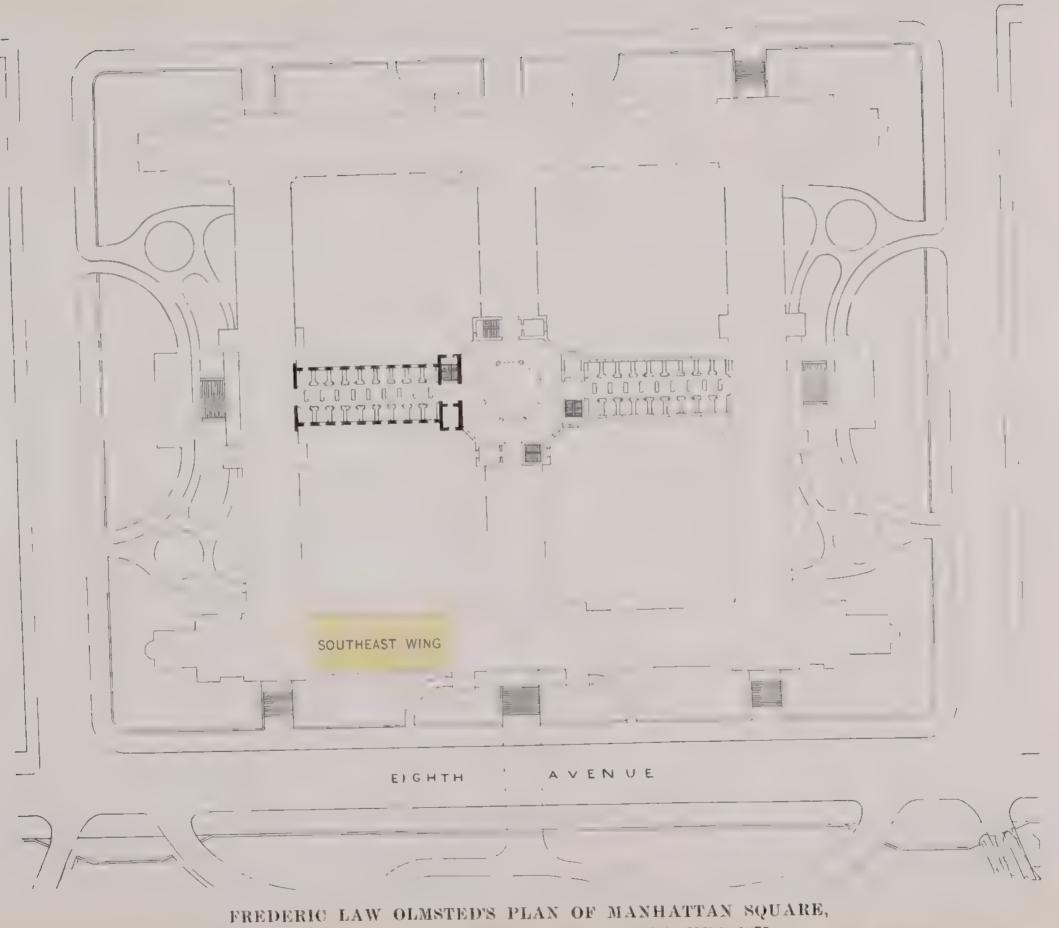
PLAN FOR NEW SOUTHEAST WING FACING CENTRAL PARK

AND:

NEW SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

THIRD EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS JULY 1, 1915

FIRST EDITION — MAY, 1911 SECOND EDITION — MAY, 1912



THE AMERICAN MUSEUM AND APPROACHES, 1875

DIAGRAM

Indicating proposed manification of the design of Central Park in adaptation to requirements growing out of the probosed improvements on Manhaitan Square.

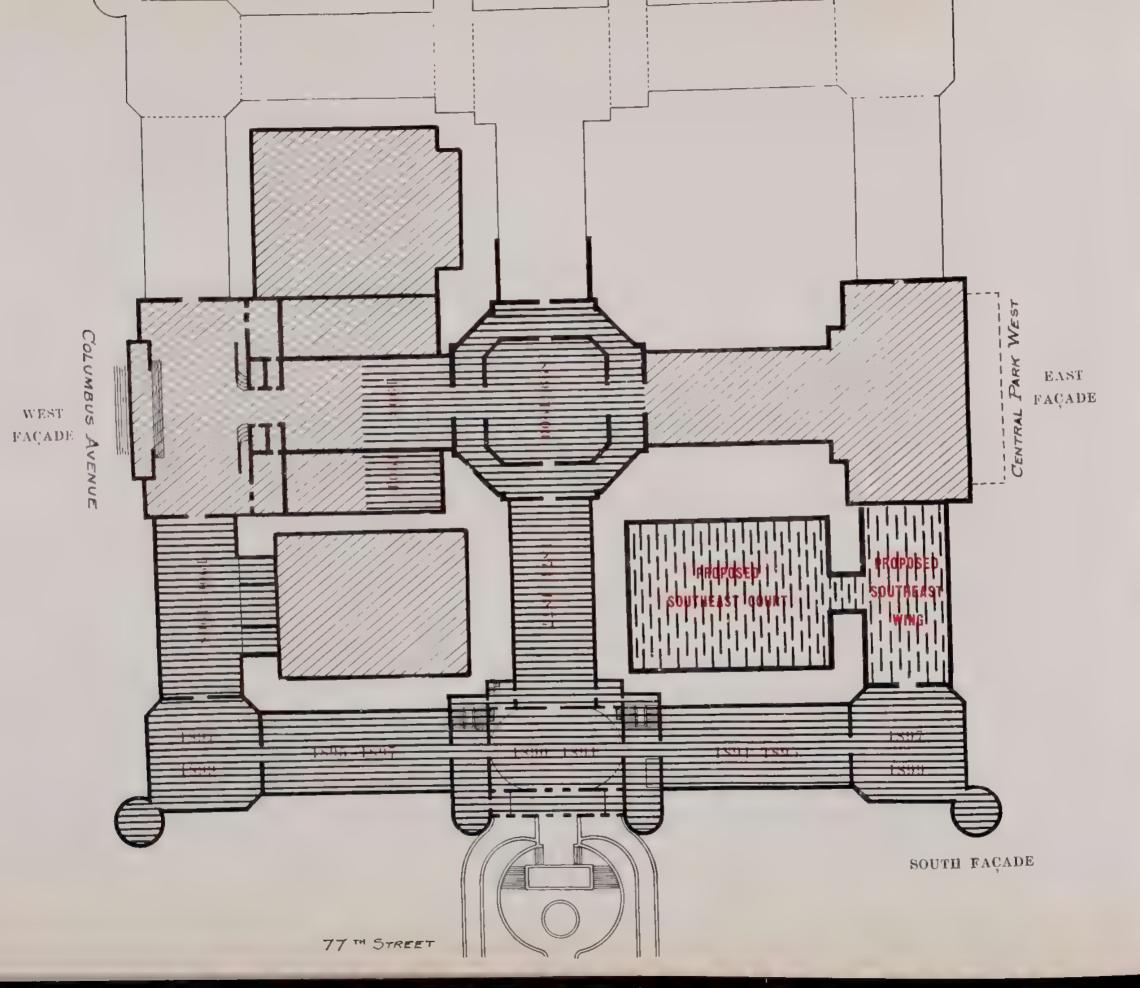
September 17th 1875

Fred Saw Olimsted

Sandon architect-

In Board, September 17. 1875 approved and the design provisionally adopted, except in respect to the archway. fort approaches to Manhattan Square. Im Friin Jecretary D. P. P.

FACSIMILE OF INDORSEMENT OF OLMSTED'S PLAN OF MANHATTAN SQUARE ON OPPOSITE PAGE



2 Maria Maria VALUESS ACCEL A OF NATURAL HISTORY Horizontal mling - - Completed Indiana (a comment of the Vertical broken lines - A waiting construction, plans completed Southwest Oblinne mitige Cal Tat : T Hank -L.c. 1 Γ. . 6, c 10000

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GROUND PLAN

OF THE

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

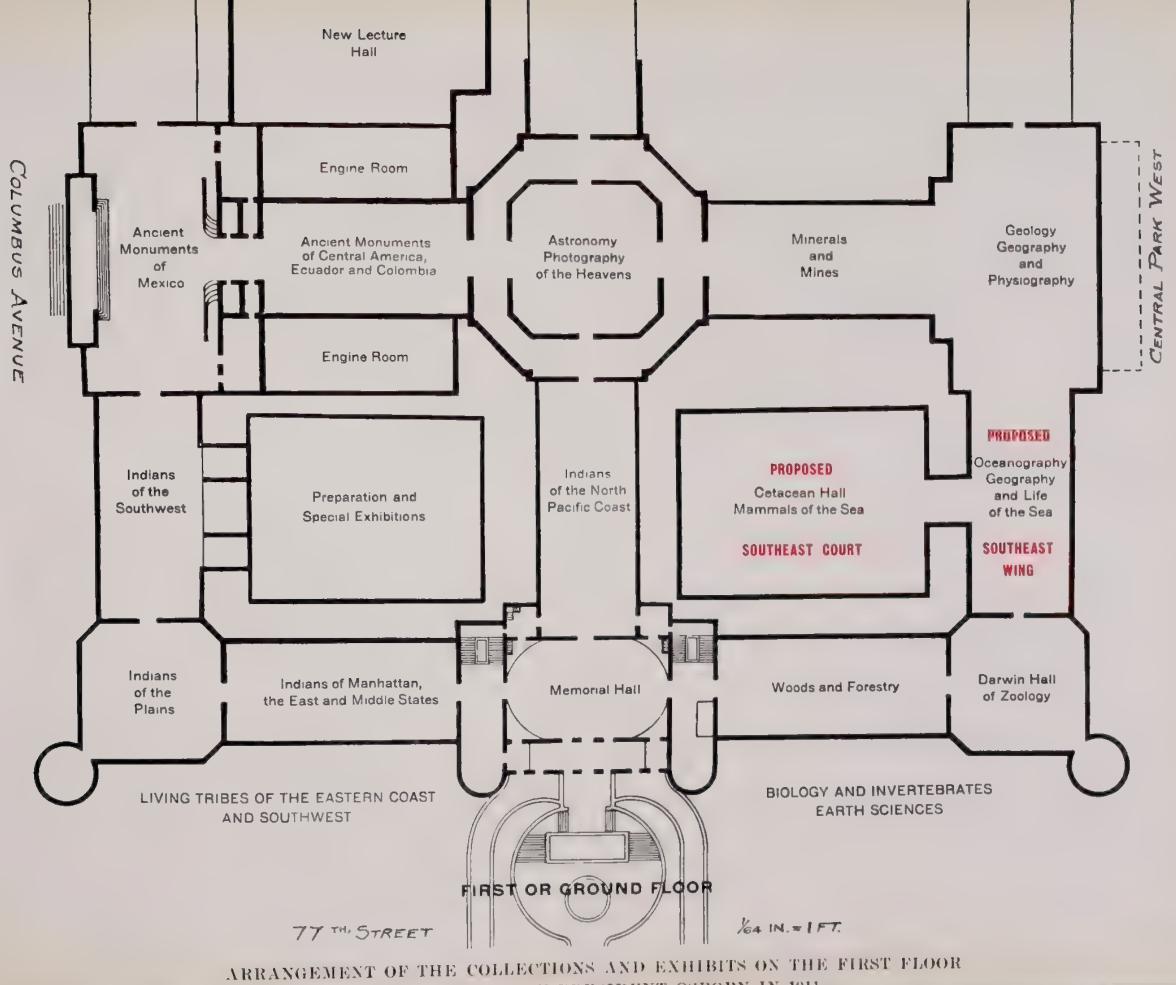
Horizontal ruling

Completed

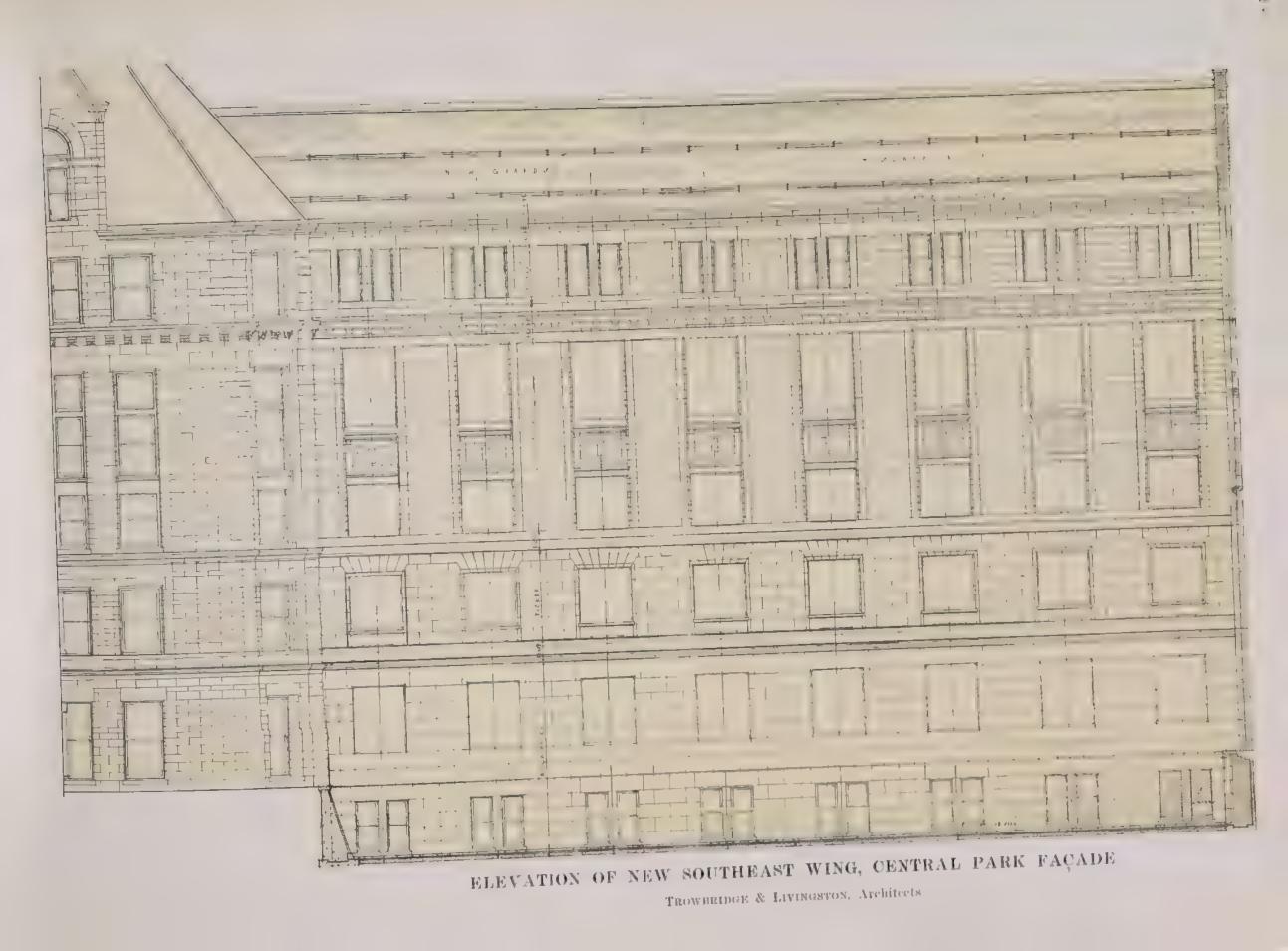
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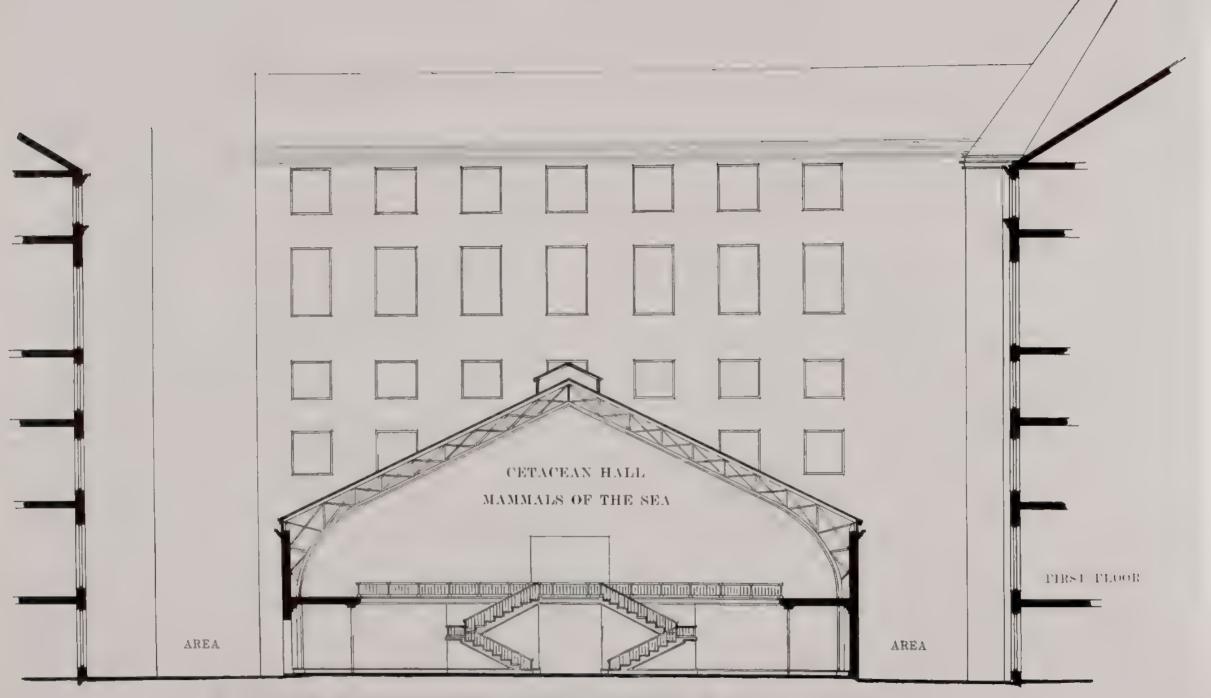
Vertical broken lines Oblique ruling Blank - Awaiting construction, plans completed

Projected (1912) Future



AS PRESENTED BY PRESIDENT OSBORN IN 1911





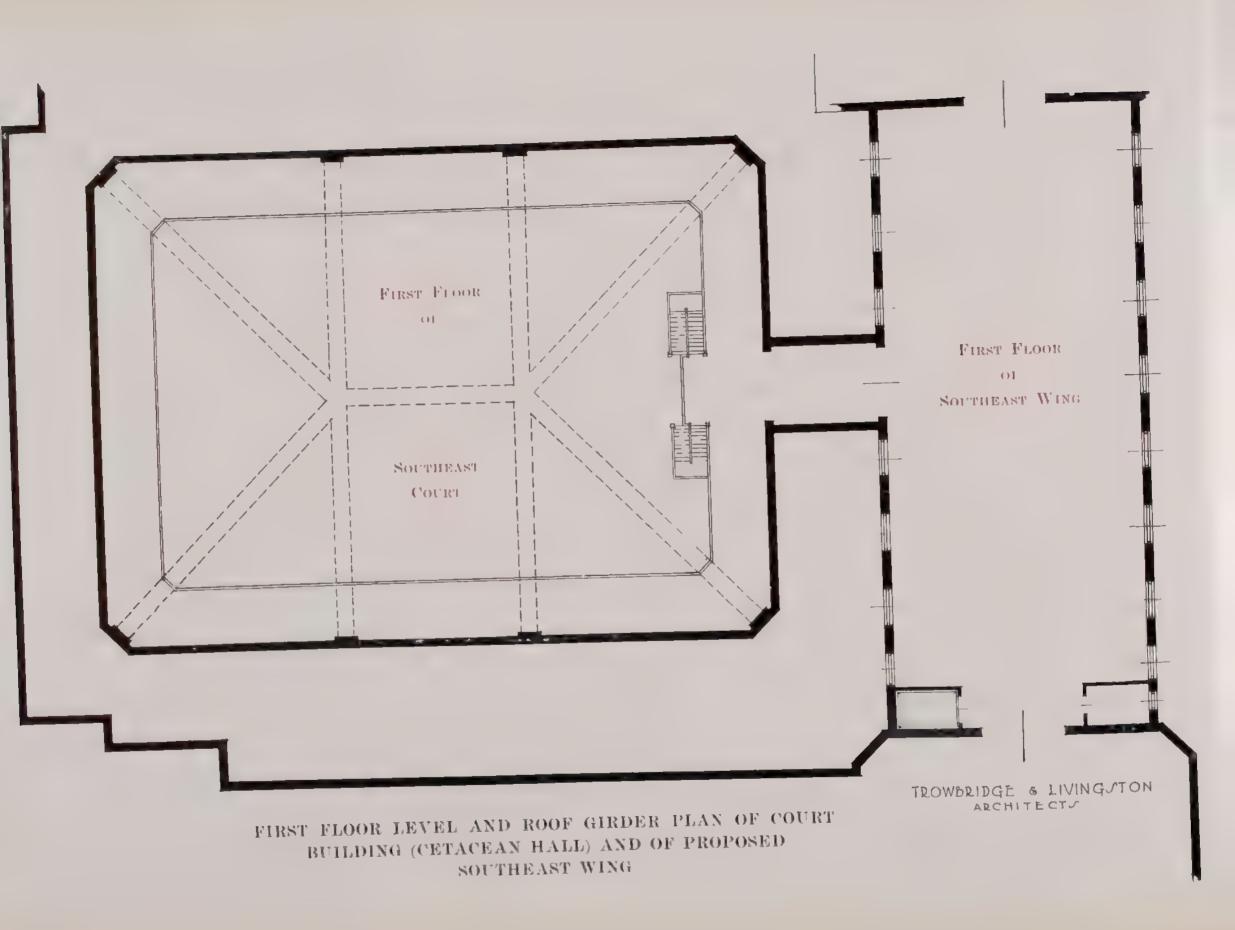
NORTH AND SOUTH SECTION, THROUGH SOUTHEAST COURT, LOOKING EAST TOWARDS PROPOSED SOUTHEAST WING

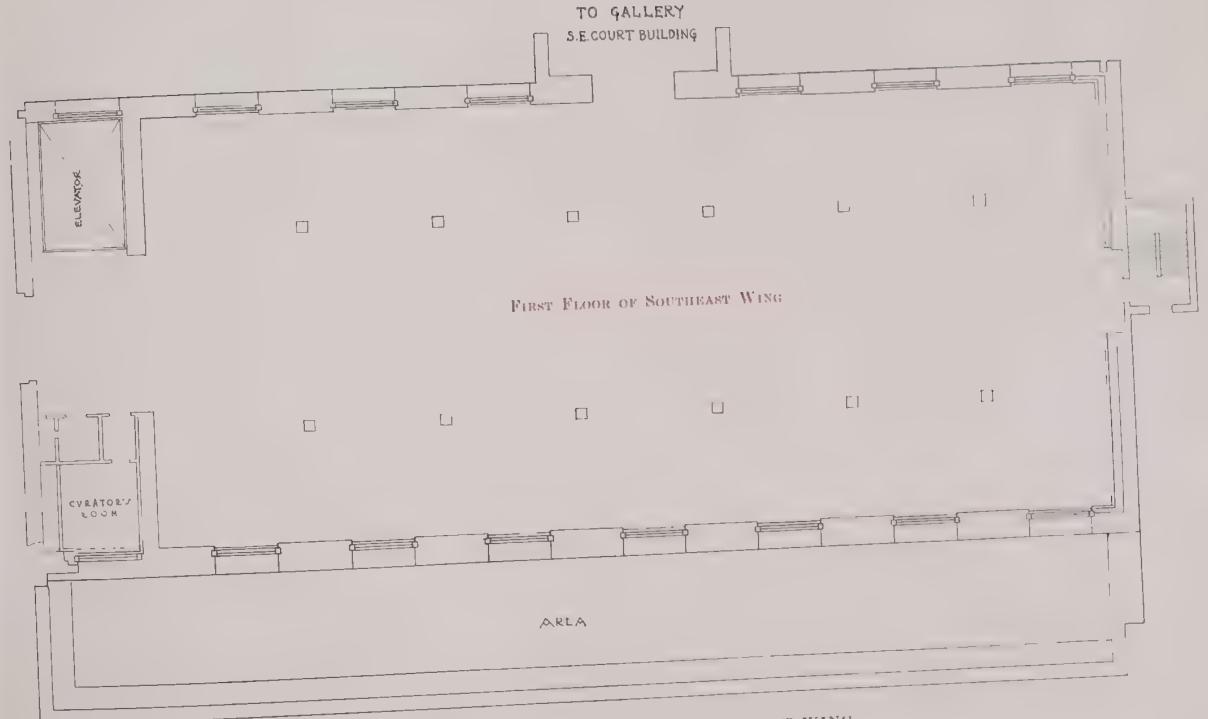
TROWBRIDOR & LIVINGSTON, Architects



EAST AND WEST SECTION, THROUGH NEW SOUTHEAST WING AND SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

ID OWBRIDGE & LIVING JTON ARCHITECTS





FIRST FLOOR PLAN OF NEW SOUTHEAST WING

TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON, Architects





GROWTH OF THE BUILDING DF THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PROPOSED NEW EAST FACADE FACING CENTRAL PARK PLANS FOR THE NEW SOUTHEAST WING AND NEW SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

> FOURTH EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS DECEMBER 1, 1916



GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF

THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

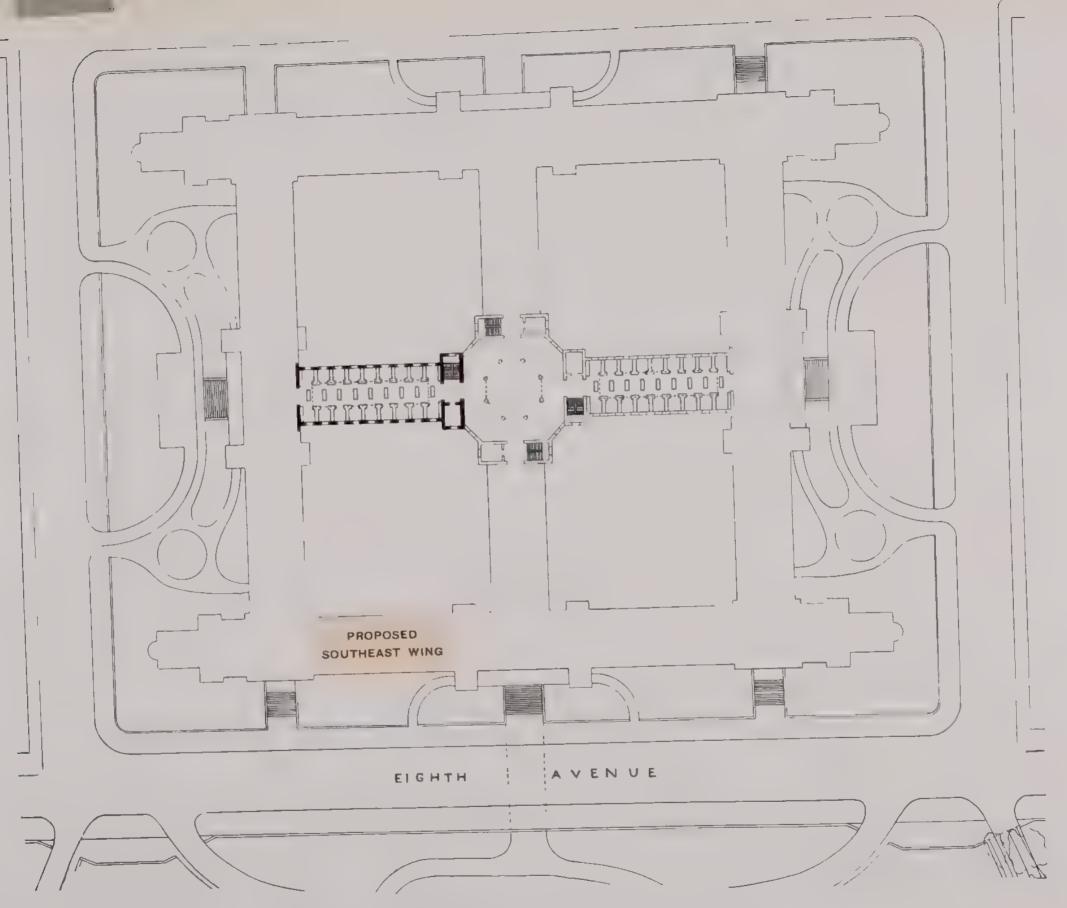
PROPOSED NEW EAST FAÇADE FACING CENTRAL PARK

PLANS FOR THE NEW SOUTHEAST WING and New Southeast Court Building

FOURTH EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS

DECEMBER 1, 1916

FIRST EDITION—MAY, 1911 SECOND EDITION—MAY, 1912 THIRD EDITION—JULY, 1915



FREDERIC LAW OLMSTED'S PLAN OF MANHATTAN SQUARE, THE AMERICAN MUSEUM AND APPROACHES, 1875

DIAGRAM

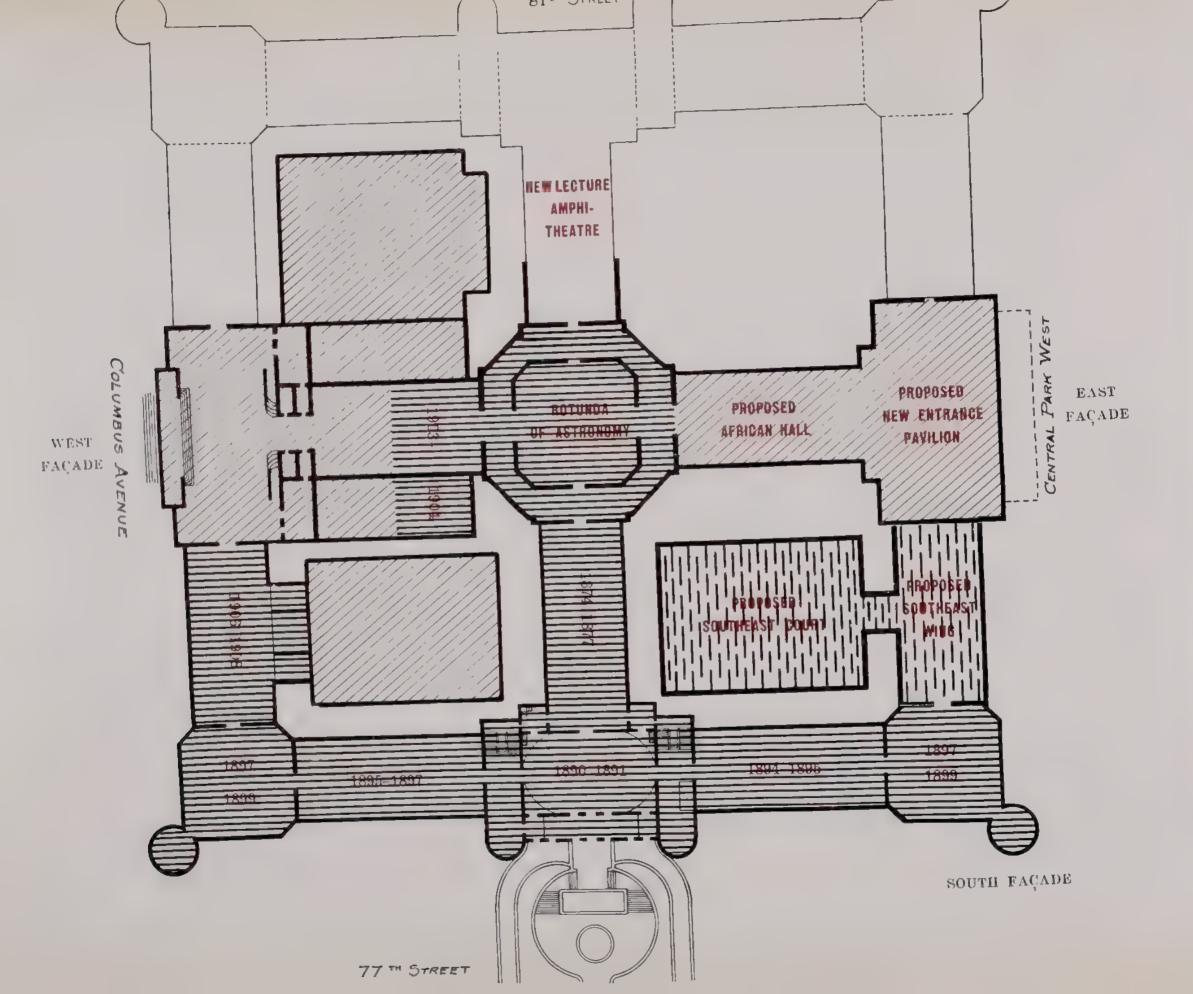
Indicating proposed modification of the design of Central Park, in adaptation to requirements growing out of the proposed improvements on Manhaltan Square. September 17th 1875

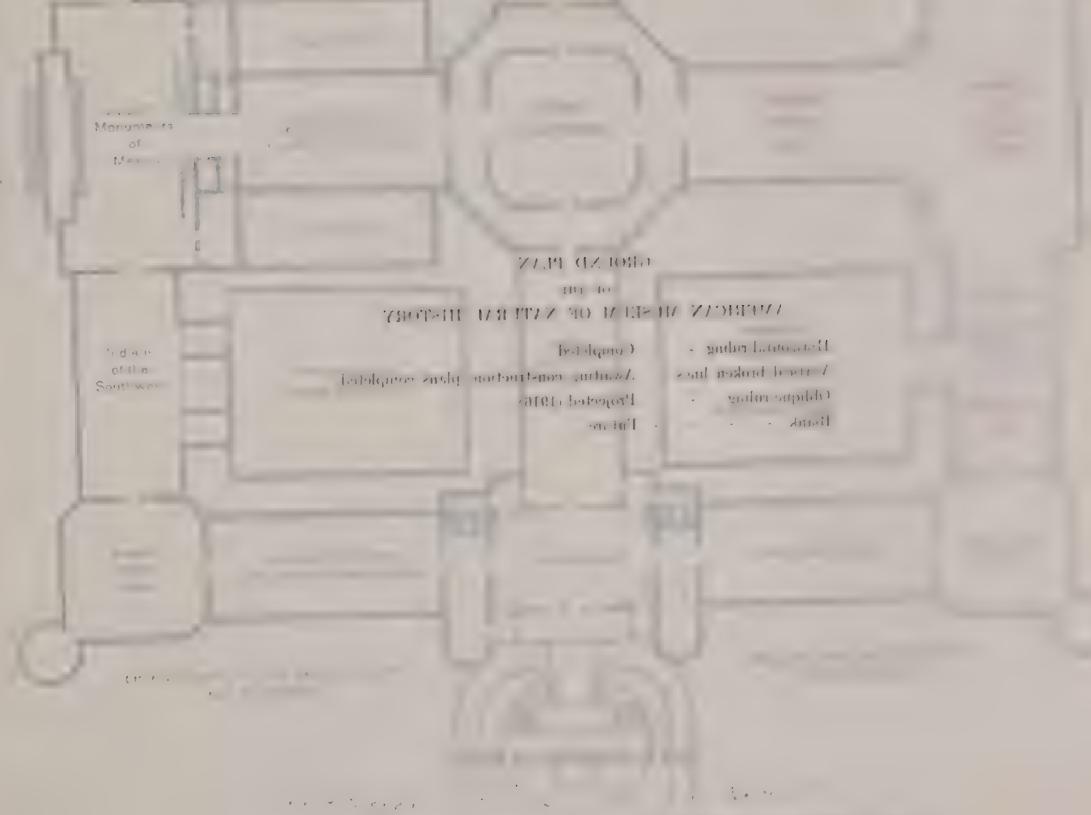
Fred. Saw Olmsted

Sander. architect-

In Board, September 17. 1875 approved and the design provisionally adopted. except in respect to the archway . fort ____ approaches to Manhattan Square mu brivin Secretary D. P. P.

FACSIMILE OF INDORSEMENT OF OLMSTED'S PLAN OF MANHATTAN SQUARE ON OPPOSITE PAGE





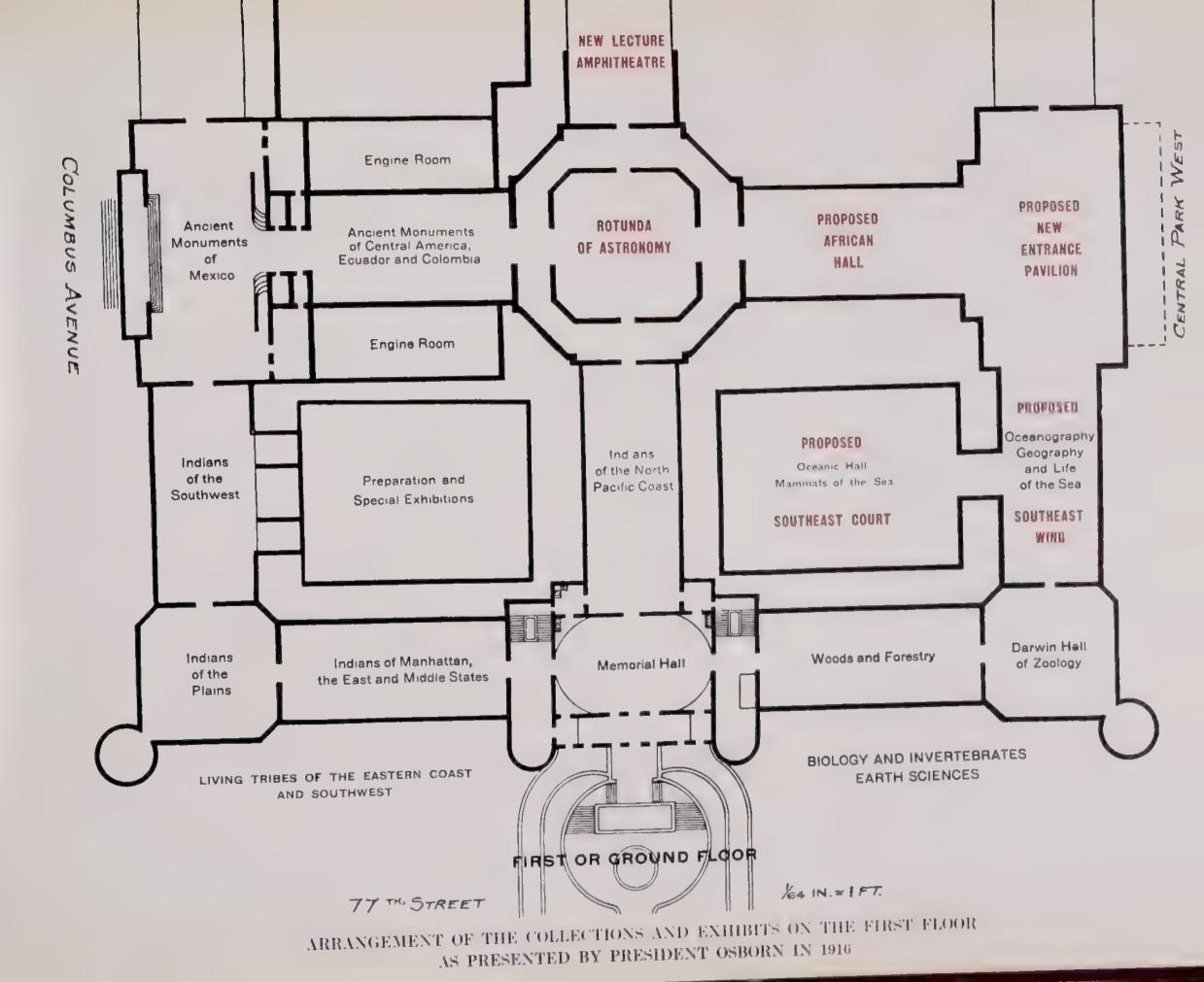
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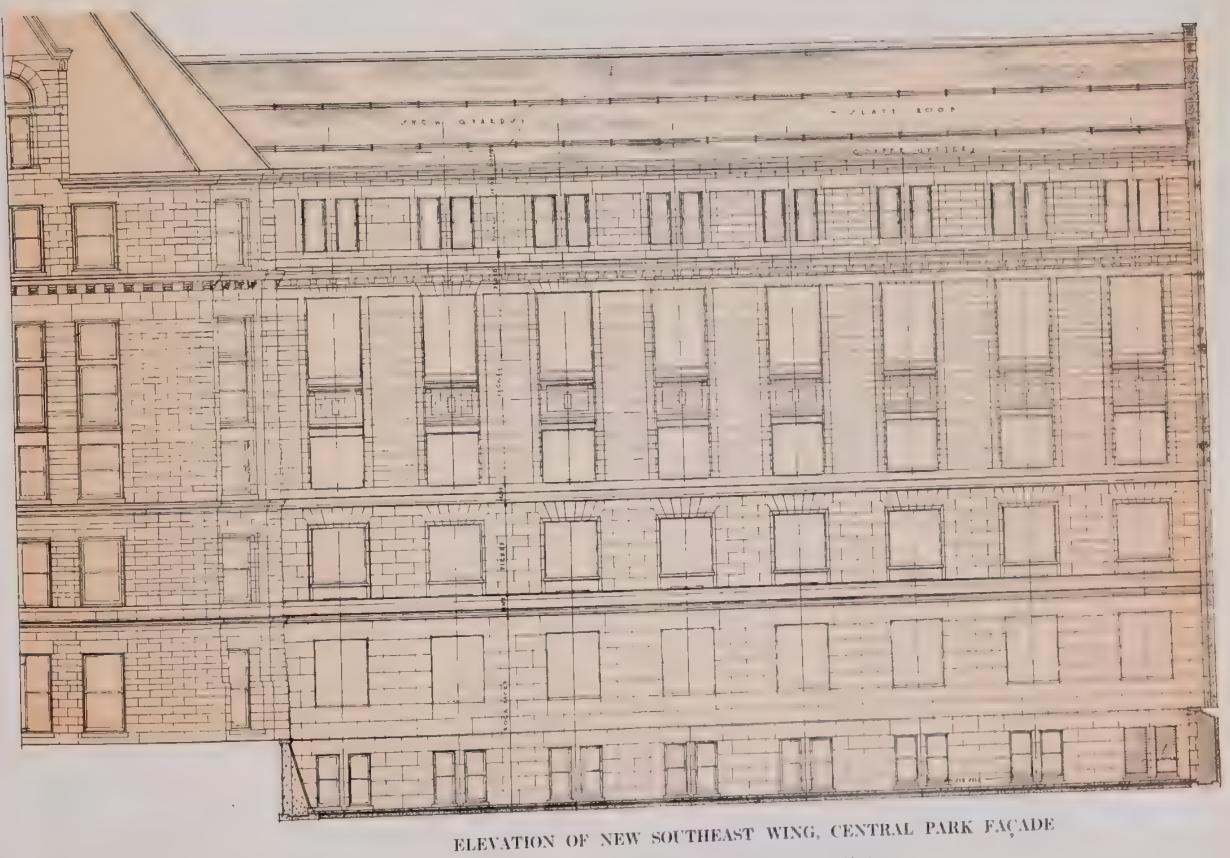
	- The second
	GROUND PLAN OF THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY
4-	Horizontal ruling - - Completed Vertical broken lines - Awaiting construction, plans completed Oblique ruling - - Projected (1916) Blank - - - Future

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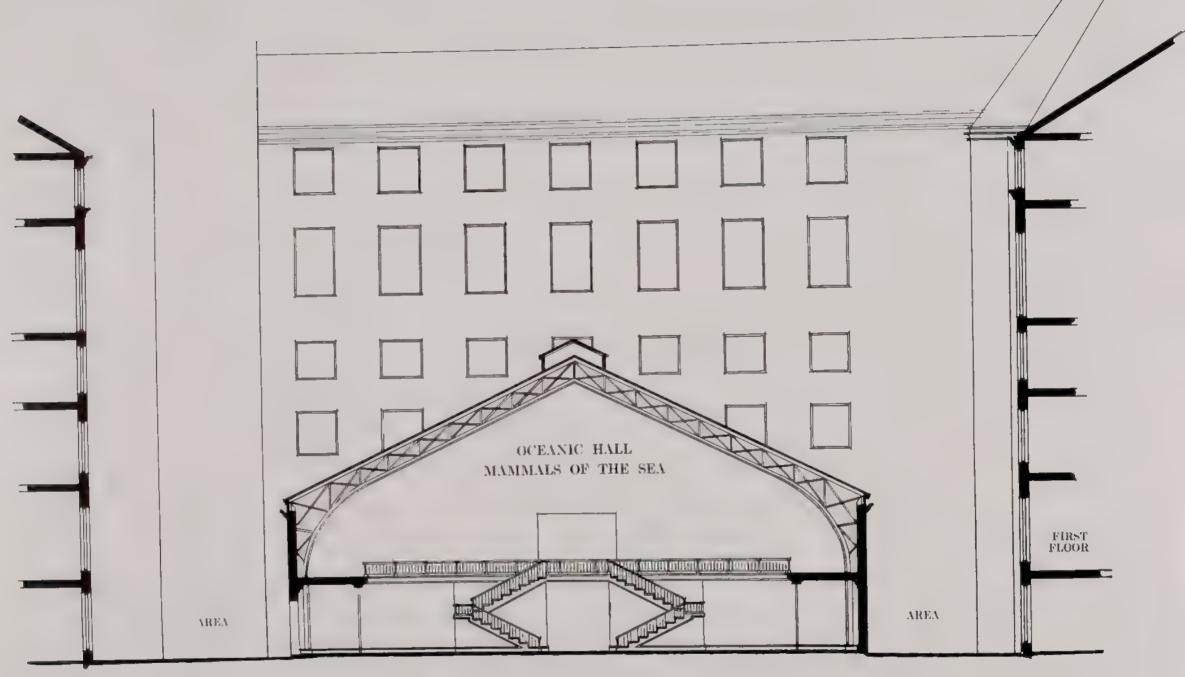




PROPOSED NEW EAST FAÇADE FACING CENTRAL PARK PRELIMINARY DESIGN TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON, Architects

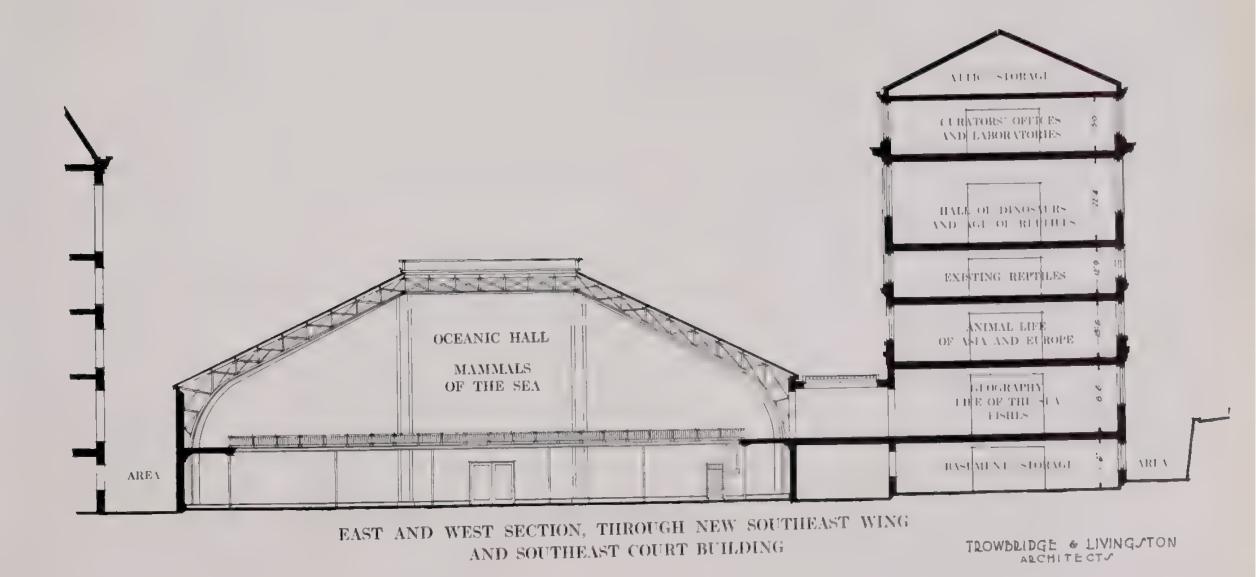


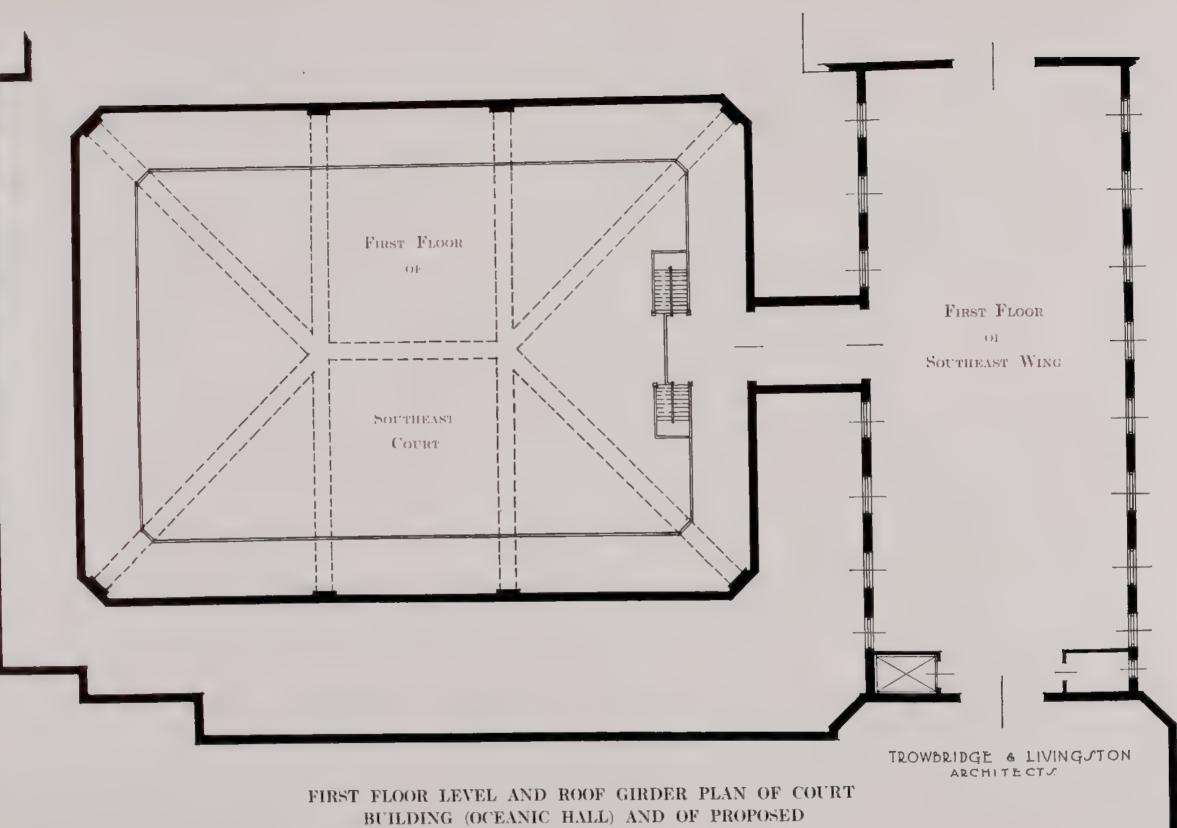
TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON. Architects



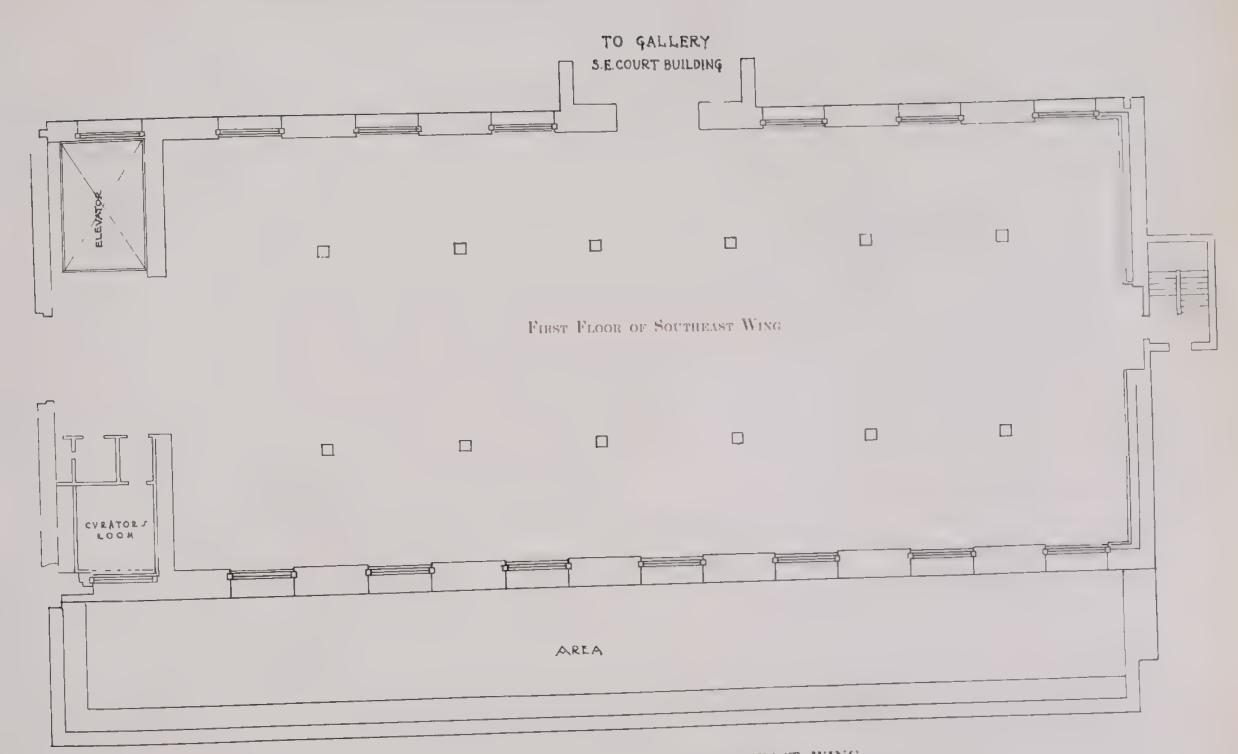
NORTH AND SOUTH SECTION, THROUGH SOUTHEAST COURT, LOOKING EAST TOWARDS PROPOSED SOUTHEAST WING

TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON, Architects





SOUTHEAST WING



FIRST FLOOR PLAN OF NEW SOUTHEAST WING

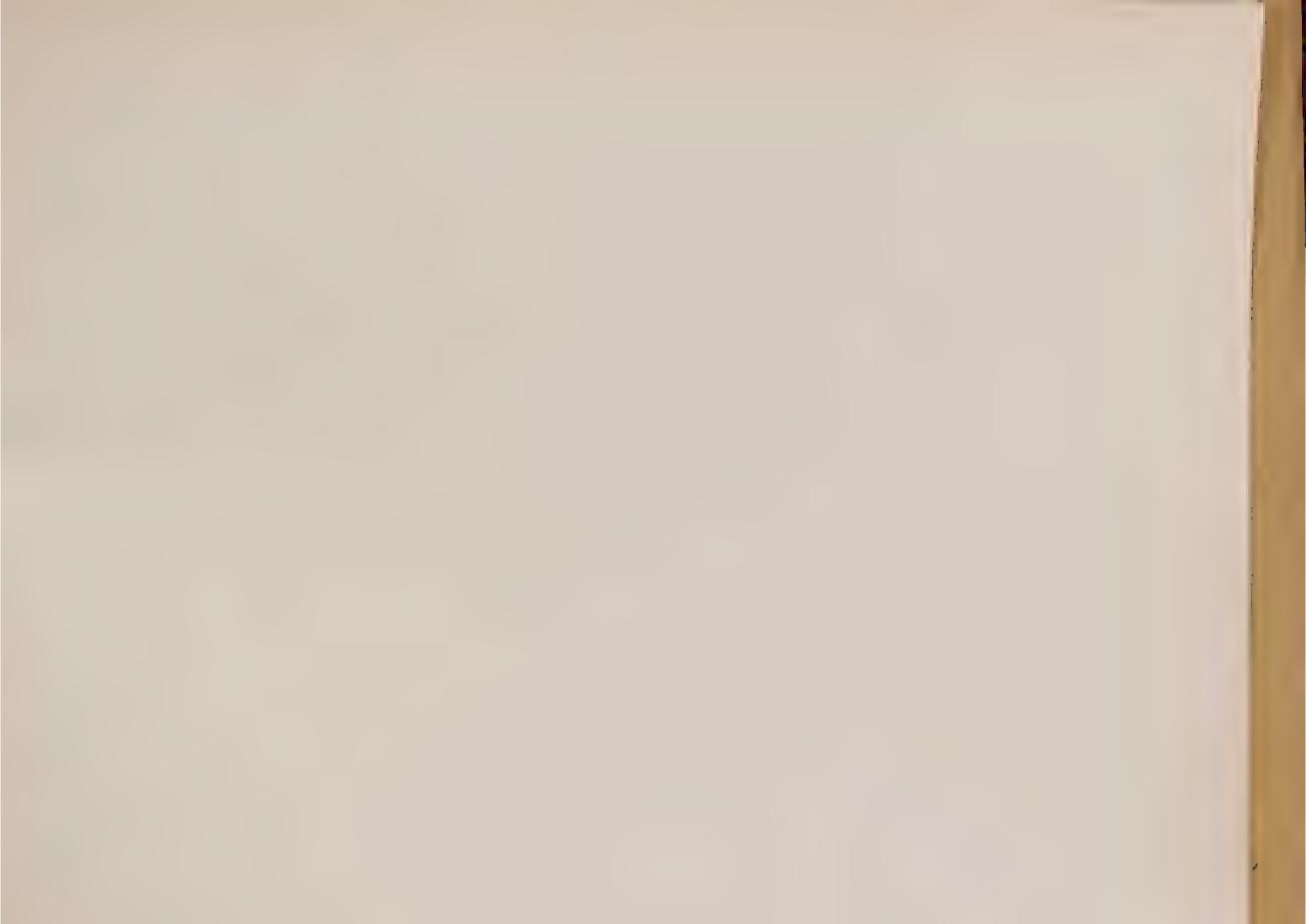
TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON, Architects











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