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*Philadelphia 1827*





# GUIDE

TO THE

## CITY OF PHILADELPHIA.

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COMPILED BY RUFUS C. HARTRANFT.

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Presented by the Local Committee for the use of  
Members attending the Meeting of the American  
Association for the Advancement of Science,  
in Philadelphia, September, 1884.

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1884.

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


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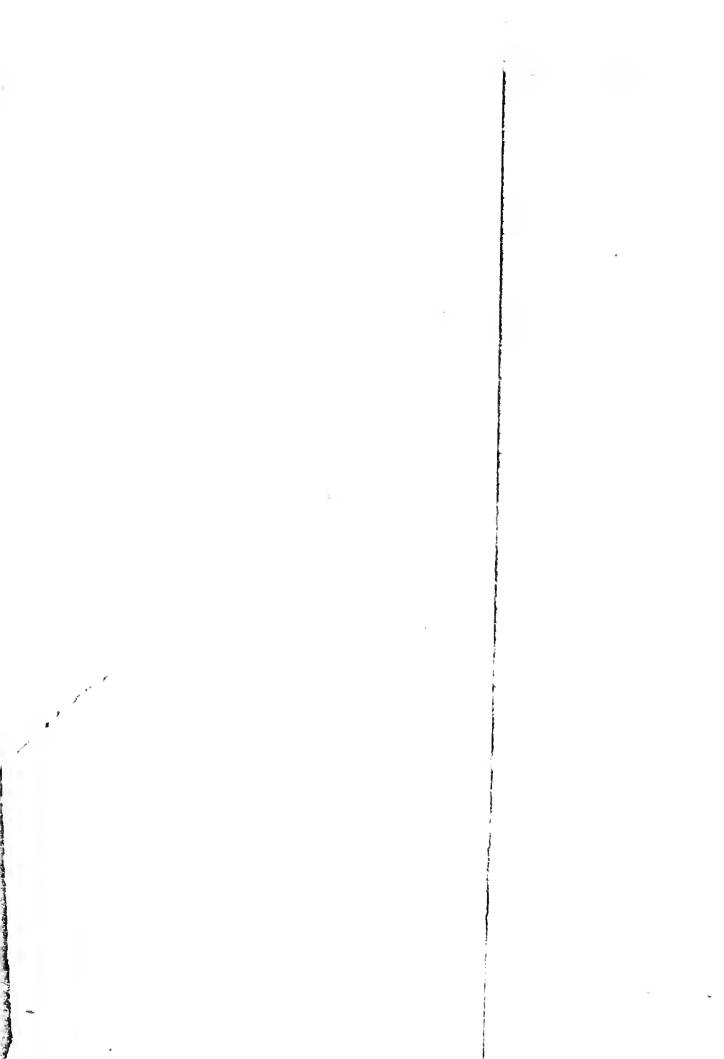


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G U I D E  
TO THE  
CITY OF PHILADELPHIA.

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**A SKETCH OF THE GEOLOGY OF PHILADELPHIA  
AND ITS SURROUNDINGS.**

Within a radius of twenty miles around the centre of the city of Philadelphia deposits belonging to no less than six of the great divisions recognized by geologists are met with, namely, Laurentian, Cambrian, Silurian, Triassic, Cretaceous, and Tertiary. The city proper itself, with its suburbs Germantown, Chestnut Hill, Manayunk, Bryn Mawr, etc., occupies an area of highly disturbed schists and gneisses which extend back (north-west) from the Delaware River for a distance of twelve or more miles. The exact relations which the rocks of this series hold to the rock masses lying to the north and north-west of them have not yet been satisfactorily ascertained, and, indeed, the opinions of geologists vary very greatly as to the position which ought to be assigned to them in the geological scale. While by some they are considered to represent the Montalban (Huronian?) period, by others they are classed with the (upper) Silurian, and even the Devonian has been indicated as possibly representing their true age. The dip throughout a considerable portion of the area occupied by the rocks in question, which have a possible develop-

ment of 10 to 20,000 feet, is to the north and north-west, at an angle varying from  $15^{\circ}$  to  $20^{\circ}$  to vertical: but the involution (?) of the axis causes deflections to the east and south-east as well. Along the northern edge of the formation the dip is to the south-east. Two parallel discontinuous belts of serpentine, with uncertain relationships, lie in the line of strike along the northern border. The Schuylkill series of rocks abut in the north for a very considerable part of their course against a mass of syenitic or granitic gneiss, referable to the Laurentian period, which rapidly widens westward from the Wissahickon Creek, and extends eastward from the same stream in a continuous belt to a point on the Delaware River opposite Trenton, N. J. The rock formations which succeed to the north of this Laurentian belt, which is considered to represent the most ancient land area in the region, and which, through its resistance to erosion, constitutes a prominent ridge throughout its entire course, are a series of sandstones and conglomerates (the Primal of Rogers), containing *Scolithus* (*S. linearis*?), and probably correctly referred to the Potsdam period (Cambrian); limestone (Auroral of Rogers), magnesian in considerable part, forming the depression of Montgomery and Chester valleys; and doubtless belonging to the (lower) Silurian age, although from the almost total absence of fossil remains, the precise determination of age has not yet been effected; and slates and quartzian micaceous schists ("hydro-mica schists"), possibly of Hudson River age (lower Silurian), but by many geologists considered to be older than the limestones and sandstones,

which form a prominent ridge known as the South Valley Hill, flanking the Chester county limestone on the south. Flanking the South Valley Hill rocks on the north, and lying conformably (?) between these and the limestones, there runs a narrow belt of alternating slates and limestones (Trenton? lower Silurian), which may or may not effect a transition between the true limestones and the hydra-mica schists. Nowhere between the various formations here indicated and the rocks of the Philadelphia series has a positive chronological relationship been as yet determined; hence the great uncertainty as to the age of the last mentioned deposits. Beyond the depression of Montgomery and Chester counties the Potsdam sandstone reappears, forming the northern boundary (North Valley Hill, etc.) to the limestone valley. The structure of the valley west of the Schuylkill is as yet undetermined, being by some described as that of a synclinal, and by others as a monoclinical; east of it appears to be a compressed synclinal, the strata over the greater width of the western half dipping steeply to the south. A trap dyke of triassic or post-triassic age crossing the Schuylkill at Conshohocken, cuts through the line of "hydra-mica schists" and limestones in the direction of their strike. The area immediately north of the Paleozoic rocks is occupied by the triassic red sandstones, shales, and conglomerates, which form a direct continuation of the similar deposits of New Jersey, and extend in a continuous belt, swing to the south, through the State to the Maryland boundary (thence through Maryland to Virginia). The strata themselves, with a moderate dip to the north

and north-west, rest uncomformably upon the eroded edges of the Paleozoic rocks.

None of the formations that have heretofore been referred to appear to the east of the Delaware River (i. e., in New Jersey) until we reach Trenton, some twenty-five miles north-east of Philadelphia, where the Laurentian gneiss reappears. Doubtless, however, the Philadelphia gneisses and schists underlie the more recent formations of the State, the Cretaceous and Tertiary, the line of whose outcrops pretty nearly conforms with the trend (south-west-north-east) of the lower section of the Delaware and Atlantic border. The Cretaceous formations which occupy the western border of this portion of the State, appearing immediately on the river front, consist of a series of clays ("plastic clays"), marls, and green sands ("marl beds") aggregating a thickness of several hundred feet. The dip of the formation is to the south-east, about thirty feet to the mile. Fossil remains are sufficiently abundant, and distinctive of the formation to which they belong. Paleontologically considered, at least three distinct horizons are marked off: 1. A lower one, with *Inoceramus*, *Trigonia*, etc.; 2. A middle one, with *Exogyra costata* and *Belemnitella mucronata*, and an upper one with *Gryphæa vesiculosa* and *Terebratula Hartani*. These three divisions fall within the limits of the upper Cretaceous of Europe ("Sennonian"). Following these in many places is found a layer of yellow lime and sand, abundantly stocked with Bryozoa and Echinoderm fragments, which would seem to be the representative of the "Maestrichtian."

No satisfactory evidence of any early Cretaceous for-



mation (Wealden) has as yet been afforded as existing in the State, the *Unio* beds at the Fish House, a few miles above Camden, being now known to belong to a late Tertiary or to a post-Tertiary period. Among the Cretaceous saurian remains are representatives of the genera *Hadrosaurus*, *Laelaps*, *Mosasaurus*, *Clidastes*, *Hyposaurus* and *Thoracosaurus*. East of the Cretaceous area are the deposits of Tertiary age, Eocene and Miocene, the former of which extends as a narrow discontinuous belt north-eastward through the State, abutting against the Atlantic a little south of Long Branch.

The character of the fossil remains indicates a low horizon, probably that of the Thanet sands or the lower "Suessionian." Resting with a slight unconformability upon the Eocene, and covered by a superficial deposit of sand and gravel of as yet an undetermined age, are the Miocene beds, whose horizon appears to be approximately that of the lower (or both lower and upper) "Mediterranean." Fossil remains have thus far been but very sparingly collected from this formation.

The immediate surface deposits upon which the city of Philadelphia is built consist in principal part of a series of boulder clays, sands, and fossiliferous gravels, collectively known as the "brick clays" and "red gravels" (the former overlying the latter), whose origin is traced to the period of the first melting or retreat of the great northern glacier, whose edge appears to have advanced to within about sixty miles of the city. The bed of the Delaware River along the site of the city, as well as the shore line of the city itself, is occupied by a

newer gravel, the "Trenton gravel," which probably represents the last sub-glacial outflow from the north. Underlying the red gravel there occurs a deposit of "yellow gravel" of uncertain age, which also covers a very considerable portion of Southern New Jersey, still resting upon some of the higher eminences there, and which, from a prominent exposure at the town of Glassboro, is also sometimes known as the "Glassboro gravel." Capping the summits of some of the highest hills in the Philadelphia gneiss region, and attaining a maximum elevation of about 450 feet, we find still another and yet older gravel, known as the "Bryn Mawr gravel," the well-rounded quartzite pebbles of which are in places firmly bound together by iron into a compact reddish-brown rock. The same gravel, which seemingly represents the beach line of the former Atlantic, also occupies the crests of the New Jersey lowland hills, and continues southward over a very considerable extent of the Atlantic border. Its precise age still remains to be determined, it being considered to be Tertiary or, possibly, Cretaceous.

The above sketch of the geology of Philadelphia and vicinity has been kindly prepared for the Local Committee by PROF. ANGELO HEILPRIN, Curator of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.

### SKETCH OF PHILADELPHIA.

In 1681 Philadelphia was planned and located by William Penn, Friend and Proprietary Governor of West Jersey. The purchase was made from the Indians, and the spot where the treaty was held is now marked by a

monument. The city was incorporated in 1701, and chartered in 1789, from which time it grew in population and prosperity.

It was here that the Continental Congress held its first session after the "Signing of the Declaration," which took place July 8, 1776. Here resided the first President of the United States, and in this city the Supreme Court held its first session.

The city is the largest and most important in the State, and in population the second of the Union. As to location and natural advantages none could be better. The extent and convenience of inland and ocean traffic, the water-power, and close proximity to vast coal fields, the benefits of a most excellent and healthful climate, all conduce to the growth and prosperity of the city.

The city has an area of a hundred square miles, more than half of which is occupied by immense structures, such as factories, ware- and store-houses, and buildings of all kinds, not forgetting to mention the thousands of tastefully built dwelling-houses, for which the city is noted, and from which it sometimes derives the name of "Philadelphia, the City of Homes." In the city proper there are more than 500 churches, and nearly 450 public schools, employing 2,500 teachers, educating 100,000 children. Although a large territory is covered, all parts are easily accessible, there being ample facilities in the way of car, cab, and cable transportation. Among the institutions likely to be of interest to the members of the Association are the following :—

## ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCES,

Logan Square—Cor. Nineteenth and Race Streets.

The Academy of Natural Sciences, the oldest institution in the country devoted exclusively to the cultivation of the natural sciences, dates to the second decade of the present century. From the year of its official incorporation, 1817, up to the present time, its progress has been well marked and steady, and although several institutions have sprung up about it as rivals during the intervening period, it still retains precedence as far as wealth of collections and the completeness of a consulting library are concerned. Its active workers have always comprised many of the most distinguished names connected with the history of American science.

Although the primary object of the Academy is the promotion of original investigation by means of the varied facilities offered within its walls, and the dissemination of the results of such investigation through publication in its "Journal" and "Proceedings," the former issued at irregular intervals, the latter of which one volume is published annually, the institution has latterly added to its functions the systematic teaching of science. Four professorships, covering the fields of Archæology and Ethnology, Invertebrate Zoology, Invertebrate Paleontology, and Mineralogy, respectively, are now filled, and regular courses of instruction in these departments, and also in Geology, are given annually.

The library comprises about 30,000 volumes, and is by far the most complete scientific library in the country. Of the collections, the most important is that of the birds, which numbers about 35,000 specimens, and

which is only equaled by the collections of the British Museum, the Burg of Vienna, and the Natural History Museum of Leyden, Holland. A large proportion of Gould's and Prince Bonaparte's types will be found here. The reptiles and fishes are also abundantly represented, and likewise comprise a very large number of type specimens; less of praise can be bestowed upon the collection of recent mammalia. The Morton cranio-logical collection is one of the most extensive of its kind. The most complete department is that of Conchology, which, as far as the number of species and specimens is concerned, is better represented than in any other institution, European or American.

The Academy is very rich in fossil remains, both vertebrate and invertebrate, and claims a first place in the representation of the stratigraphical series. The mineralogical collection has recently received great accessions through the bequest of the late Mr. W. S. Vaux, and has now but few rivals in this country or elsewhere. The herbarium numbers about 25,000 species of flowering plants—about one-fourth the total number of species recognized by botanists—and ranks after that of Cambridge, Mass., as the most complete in the country. Among other collections it comprises those of Schweinitz, Nuttall, and Pickering.

### THE PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY,

Fifth Street below Chestnut.

In 1743 Benjamin Franklin, who did so much to excite and promote the love of literature, science, and human progress in the minds of conservative Philadelphia, originated the American Philosophical Society.

The subjects which it was proposed that the society should consider and investigate included researches in botany, medicine, mineralogy, mining, mechanics, mathematics, chemistry, arts, trades, geology, agriculture, etc. Among its original members were John Bartram, Thomas Godfrey, Samuel Rhodes, Thomas Hopkinson, William Coleman, with Franklin as secretary, men of eminence and distinction in their day. The society continued its meetings successfully for ten years, after which, through non-support on the part of the citizens, it remained inactive for a period of more than twenty years. In 1769 the American Philosophical Society and the American Society held at Philadelphia for Promoting Useful Knowledge, were merged into a single association. A new code of laws was now adopted by the society, which was then called "The American Philosophical Society held at Philadelphia for Promoting Useful Knowledge," with Franklin as president. From the date of this union, measures were inaugurated and prosecuted in the various channels of scientific knowledge and research. In 1780 the society was incorporated, and in 1785 ground was bought for a hall, to be used as a permanent location for the library. The building was begun in 1785 and completed in 1791, and, with but slight change, stands intact as originally constructed. In 1801 were classed among its members the distinguished names of Thomas Jefferson, General James Wilkinson, Casper Wistar, Adam Seibert, Charles Wilson Peale, and General Jonathan Williams. Among its presidents have been Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, Thomas Jefferson, Casper Wistar,

Robert Patterson, and William Tilghman. The library, an admirable one, contains nearly 23,000 volumes, in various languages, many of which are rare and valuable. The arrangement of the books on the shelves being numerical, affords a ready reference. The plan of the catalogue is distinctly original, the subjects being divided into eight classes, viz.: From the universal to the subject; from the abstract to the concrete; inorganic to organic, and from matter to mind, each class beginning with the theory of the subject and following with its practice.

To attempt to recount the achievements of this, the oldest scientific institution in the United States, during its one hundred and forty years of varied history, or to seek to epitomize the results of its valuable researches, would be a task of great magnitude; suffice it to say its scope has been a broad and powerful one, to the salutary effects of which an enlightened people will gladly testify.

### THE FRANKLIN INSTITUTE,

Seventh Street below Market.

Was founded in 1824, as an institution for the promotion of the mechanic arts, then in their infancy in this country. During the course of its existence it has been under the leadership of men distinguished alike for their scientific attainments and personal worth. Associated with its past history are the well-known names of Merrick, Bache, Ronaldson, Keating, Baldwin, Agnew, Espey, Mitchell, and others of equal eminence, while its present roll embraces those who are fully identified

and associated with the learning and industry of Philadelphia. The Institute hall is a substantial structure of blue stone, built in 1825, and has been occupied by the Institute to the present day. Upon the first floor are located the lecture-room, chemical and physical laboratories; the second is occupied by the library, which is exclusively scientific and technical in its character, and contains all the standard and current works upon mechanics, engineering, chemistry, physics, etc., complete files of the publications of the principal learned societies of the world, besides complete sets of *British*, *American* and *French* patent reports. The extent and condition of the library render it the most complete of its kind in the United States. The upper floor is entirely devoted to the uses of the drawing-classes, male and female, pursuing studies in mechanical, architectural, and free-hand drawing. The drawing-school has been carried on uninterruptedly since the establishment of the Institute, and is in a flourishing condition.

In the collections of the Institute, rich in models, books, instruments, etc., are to be seen interesting relics, among which may be mentioned Dr. Franklin's electrical machines, Godfrey's quadrant, the original Morse telegraph apparatus, models of Evans' high-pressure engines, and many others.

In 1826 the Institute commenced the publication of the *Journal*, devoted to science and the mechanical arts, which has had an uninterrupted existence to the present day. It contains the records of the scientific work of the Institute, besides many valuable contributions respecting the growth of American industries, and



is esteemed at home and abroad as a standard work of reference.

The giving of annual courses of lectures has been a feature of the Institute since its foundation, and they constitute one of the most attractive and valuable privileges of membership. At the monthly meetings, held ten months of the year, papers on scientific and mechanical subjects are read, new inventions described, models exhibited, etc. The meetings are largely attended. The Institute has a membership of over seventeen hundred.

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTRICAL EXHIBITION.

The International Electrical Exhibition will be held under the auspices of the Franklin Institute of the State of Pennsylvania for the Promotion of the Mechanic Arts.

Extensive preparations have been made by the managers for this event, and the exhibition will doubtless be a brilliant and representative one. Being the first exhibition held in this country which is devoted exclusively to the progressive science of electricity, and under the patronage of an institution of such eminence, it has attracted an unusual share of interest. The exhibits will represent the modern advances in electric lighting, the transmission of power, electro-plating, telegraphy, the telephone and its congeners, electric clocks, electric signaling apparatus, electric musical instruments, insulating materials, wires, cables, and other conductors, methods of manufacture, and an endless number of miscellaneous applications of electricity. There will also be a special exhibition of historical electrical

apparatus, and of the literature of electricity, both of which will have special interest for the student.

The exhibition will be held in a special building, erected by the Institute for the purpose, at Thirty-second and Lancaster Avenue, and in the adjoining passenger depot of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, the two buildings being temporarily connected. The total exhibiting space thus afforded will be about 150,000 square feet. The buildings are readily reached by the cars of the Market and Chestnut and Walnut Street railways, and by the Pennsylvania Railroad from the Broad Street Station.

The exhibition will be opened September 2, and will close on October 11, 1884.

The hours of daily opening and closing are from 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.

Single admission, fifty cents, or five (5) coupon tickets, two dollars.

Children, half price.

### THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

The buildings connected with this institution are the largest college buildings in the country. The building for the departments of science and arts stands on Locust Street between 33d and 34th Streets, and is 254 feet long by 124 feet deep. The ground contains more than six acres.

The style of architecture is the Collegiate-Gothic. The material used is gray stone and green serpentine rock. On the east and west front large towers rise to prominence. The building entire, with its gables,

pinnacles, and buttresses, its bay and oriel windows, makes an attractive appearance. The foundation was laid in 1871, and the building finished October, 1872. The cost was \$236,000.

The school is divided into departments of Law, Science, Arts, Medicine, Dentistry, Music, Finance and Economy, Philosophy, and Veterinary Surgery. There are 50 free scholarships, having an annual value of \$7500, devoted to the use of scholars of the public schools of Philadelphia.

The Department of Law, for which the late Chief-Justice Sharswood felt such an interest, is most efficient and useful. Its graduates are recognized by the courts of Philadelphia as competent for admission to the bar.

The Scientific Department embraces complete courses in Chemistry, Geology and Mining, Civil and Mechanical Engineering, Draining, Architecture, and Preparatory Medicine. The school has been greatly enriched by the endowment provided in 1872 by the late John Henry Towne.

The Departments of Arts and Medicine, found below, need no further mention than that they are presided over by professors of well-known ability, and that many graduates from these departments now occupy places of honor, which they fill with distinction.

The Department of Dentistry, established in 1878, derives great advantage from the benefits of association with the medical school, and stands relatively high in the estimation of the public.

The Department of Music, established in 1877, is a school for advanced students. The preparation of a

original musical composition, and a rigid examination on the principles of music, are necessary to obtain the degree of *Bachelor of Music*.

The Department of Finance and Economy, founded by Joseph Wharton in 1881, bears his name. Its purpose is to give a thorough general and professional training to young men who are about to engage in business. It possesses the most complete library on finance and economy that is known to exist.

The Department of Philosophy, organized in 1882, embraces post-graduate instruction in literature and science. The faculty is composed of the principal professors of the other departments. Its requirements are high, and a degree is conferred only after rigid examination in the more advanced studies.

The Department of Veterinary Medicine is the last established. Its aim is to give a thorough and scientific education in veterinary medicine. The buildings and grounds devoted to its use are ample and well equipped, having every facility for thorough work in veterinary surgery, and care of domestic animals.

To Dr. William Shippen and Dr. John Morgan is to be given the credit of instituting and founding the Medical School. In 1765 the department was formally organized, with Dr. Morgan as its efficient head. The first commencement was held June, 1768, when the degree of Bachelor of Medicine was conferred upon ten gentlemen, the first medical graduates in America.

Under the succession of distinguished men, who for more than a century have made Philadelphia illustrious as a centre of medical learning, the department has

ever maintained the foremost place among the institutions for medical education in this country. In recent years, changes in the system of teaching, the introduction of many subordinate subjects of instruction under skilful specialists, vastly enlarged facilities for laboratory work, and increase in the requirements necessary to entrance, have rendered it one of the highest medical schools in the land.

The new building, opened in 1874, is built in a style of architecture in harmony with that of the main university, and is complete in all the requirements of a school of its nature, there being two large lecture-rooms, a laboratory, museum, and clinic room, also dissecting and surgical departments. There are accommodations for 600 students, besides apartments for the faculty and assistants. Practical surgical and clinical instruction is afforded by practice in the hospital, which is located on the same ground. The grounds of the University and its extensions may be reached by the Pennsylvania Railroad, and cars of the Chestnut and Walnut Streets Passenger Railway.

### JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE,

Tenth Street between Walnut and Sansom.

• Stands in the front rank of medical institutions in the country—in the number of its students, completeness of its equipment, and the learned ability and reputation of its faculty. It was founded by Dr. George McClellan, who came to the city with this aim in view. The project was bitterly opposed by the members of the medical fraternity, who thought that a new college might work

great injury to the school already established; nevertheless the College, after much opposition, was established and chartered in 1826.

The high standard of personal talent represented in the early existence of the College has been maintained ever since, and they have been in almost every case men of national, and oftentimes international, reputation.

The original location of the College was at 518 Prune Street, now Locust, where the old Walnut Street Prison was in full view on one side, and the Pauper's Burial Ground, now Washington Square, on the other.

In 1829, the College was removed to its present location, where a plain brick building, standing with its gable to the street, was erected.

The continued growth of the institution rendered more space necessary, and in the summer of 1881 the main building was remodeled by an extension to the front and an additional building on Sansom Street. There are commodious dissecting rooms, with every convenient appliance, well-lighted class rooms, a laboratory for experimental therapeutics and pharmacy, another for microscopic work, and one for pathological histology and morbid anatomy.

In this building are also contained extensive and valuable anatomical, surgical and pathological museums, which are annually enriched by important additions.

The course, originally four months, has been lengthened to nine, and three years constitute a course of study, after which a diploma is granted, with all the rights and privileges of the institution.

## WOMAN'S MEDICAL COLLEGE,

N. W. Cor. North College Ave. and North 21st St.

Is a handsome brick building especially constructed for the use of the institution. The building was commenced in 1874 and finished and occupied in October, 1875. There are numerous class- and lecture-rooms, and a moderate library for the use of the students. The institution was formed in order to insure a medical education to women, there being great prejudice against females being furnished with proper facilities for medical study in other institutions. The majority of the professors are women, having all the necessary ability and qualifications for instructors. Many of the graduates are now in successful practice. The woman's hospital which adjoins the college, furnishes clinical advantages. The College was originally formed in 1849, and was the first distinctive medical school for women in the world. The institution is reached by cars of the Continental, Girard Avenue and Union lines.

## WAGNER FREE INSTITUTE,

S. W. Cor. Seventeenth and Montgomery Avenue.

This institution was founded in 1855, by Prof. William Wagner, a retired merchant of Philadelphia. It contains a valuable scientific and miscellaneous library, philosophical and chemical apparatus, cabinets of minerals, models, and curiosities. A course of free lectures on miscellaneous subjects is given every winter in the large lecture-room, which has capacity for twelve hundred visitors. The founder was originally a merchant, and

having been highly successful in business, retired many years ago. Desiring to put his wealth to some good purpose, and having scientific tastes, he devoted himself and his wealth to the project of this institution. The ground was purchased and the building erected at his expense. It has been maintained as a means of benefit to the people. The winter lectures are held nightly, except Sunday, and are delivered by men of well-known ability.

### GIRARD COLLEGE.

The Institution occupies the tract of land extending from Ridge Avenue west to 25th Street, and from North to South College Avenue, containing nearly 41 acres of ground. The college was founded in 1833. The design of the main building is Grecian-Corinthian, and is 169 feet long by 111 feet in depth, surrounded by 38 fluted columns, which support a portico with architraves 21 feet in width and 55 feet in height, encompassed by richly carved capitals. The height of the structure is 97 feet, and is arched throughout with brick and stone. The floor and roof are of white marble, the latter weighing 970 tons. The great doors of the north and south fronts are 32 feet high and 16 feet wide. In the vestibule, in a sarcophagus, rest the ashes of Stephen Girard, merchant, mariner, and generous founder of the institution.

In a room in the main building, especially devoted to the purpose, are found personal relics of Girard, among which are his gig, pieces of furniture, etc. The cost of



the main edifice was \$2,000,000. In 1878 a chapel and primary school building were erected, at an expense of \$350,000, and in the spring of 1884 the mechanical building was finished at a cost of \$45,000. Nearly the entire wealth of Stephen Girard was bequeathed for the founding of this institution, which was intended to benefit and educate poor white male orphans.

The inmates are bound apprentices to the corporation of Philadelphia, and are indentured from the institution between the ages of 14 and 18, optional with themselves. From this institution have emanated some of our representative citizens, men who hold high positions of honor and trust, and who stand as living eulogies of Girard's beneficence. Girard was antagonistic to all ministerial teachings—so much so, that in his will he forbade *entrance* to the institution to any ecclesiastic missionary or minister of any sect for any purpose whatsoever.

### PENNSYLVANIA ACADEMY OF FINE ARTS,

Broad Street above Arch.

Organized by a party of gentlemen, in Independence Hall, in 1805, and incorporated in 1806. The first structure, located on Chestnut Street below 11th, to which large additions were made in 1846, becoming insufficient, was vacated, and the collection transferred to the building now occupied. The present Academy is built of brick and stone, in the Byzantine or Venetian style of architecture, and is thoroughly fire-proof. Over the broad portal on Broad Street stands the mutilated

colossal statue of the goddess Ceres, which was dug up at Megara, Greece, and presented to the Academy by Com. Patterson. Entrance to the school is obtained by the applicant who can show a drawing indicating sufficient capacity. The essential features of the course are lectures on Artistic Anatomy, Perspective, and a treatise on the styles of Architecture. The combined hall and staircase of the building, the principal ornamentation, is of Ohio sandstone. The shafts of the supporting columns are of Victoria and Rose Crystal marbles and Jersey granite. The capitals of the interior columns are of French Eschalon marble, and the railing of the main staircase solid bronze. The entire cost of the structure was about \$400,000, and for the purpose intended is the largest and completest in the United States. On entering, to the right we find the library, containing some 1200 volumes, the contents of which are devoted entirely to art. Among the books we may mention the valuable work of Piranesi (in 24 folio vols.), "Les Antiquites Romaines," the same being one of five copies in the United States, and the Phillips' collection of books on Engravers and Engraving. Next is the print room, where are stored many thousands of engravings, etchings and mezzotints. Here is deposited the John S. Phillips' collection of engravings and etchings, more than 60,000 in number. The donor was a retired merchant of the city, and spent the latter years of his life in making the collection which he so generously presented to the institution.

Adjoining the library are the rooms devoted to the Antique. Here are reproductions of the "Apollo," the

"Antinous of Belvedere," the "Laocoon," the "Torso Belvedere," and the "Meleager," the "Venus of the Capital," the "Dying Gladiator," etc., besides copies of the Elgin and other English marbles. Still further on are the rooms for drapery, painting, and for the life class. On the south side is a large lecture room, with proper retiring rooms; and to the rear, modeling and private rooms, devoted to the use of the professors and students. In the gallery, which contains a large hallway, are placed statues of marble and bronze. Here is a fine group, by Steinhauser, of Rome, of "Hero and Leander;" "Penelope," by Rinaldi, the last of Canova's pupils; "The Prodigal's Return," by the American, Mozier; also busts by Palmer and Powers; "Spring" and "Proserpine," and Barzaghi's "Pharaoh's Finding of Moses." On either side of the hallway are six picture galleries, of various sizes and forms. In the galleries on the south side are found the most valuable specimens which the Academy possesses, among which are Bouguereau's "Orestes," Janssen's "Peter Denying Christ," Vanderlyn's "Ariadne in Naxos;" works of Farufini, Gastoldi, Van Dyck, Vanderhelst, and Wittkamp; specimens by Stuart, Allston, Huntington, Picknell, and West's famous "Christ Rejected." Special mention should be made of the Carey and Earl collections, which form a principal part of the general collection. In 1880, the Academy was the recipient of a donation of \$60,000 from Joseph E. Temple; also the disposition of the Charles Toppan prize, which amounts to one hundred dollars a year.

## THE PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL OF DESIGN FOR WOMEN,

S. W. Cor. Broad and Master Sts. (occupying the building once the home of Edwin Forrest, the actor).

One of the most noted and worthy institutions of art in this country, and certainly in Philadelphia, is the School of Design for Women. The aim of this institution is to systematically train young women in a knowledge of the principles and practices of the art of design and of all the connected branches of art study, to develop their talents in this direction, and to qualify them for the practical application of art to the common uses of daily life. The origin of the school dates back to 1847, when it was founded by Mrs. Peter, wife of the British Consul at Philadelphia, and was opened in rented apartments in Walnut Street. In 1853 it was incorporated, and in 1863, moved to more convenient quarters; these, in consequence of the growth and success of the school, becoming insufficient, the present building was purchased and altered to suit the necessary requirements of the institution.

The edifice has dimensions of 100 feet on Broad Street by 200 feet on Master Street, and embraces a well-lighted gallery for the statues possessed by the school, with school-rooms adapted to the special needs of each class, a lecture-room and conservatory, with ample grounds to which the students can resort for recreation. The locality is, in all respects, one of the finest in the city—healthy and easy of access.

That the school has been eminently successful in its object and aim, and affords the fullest gratification to its

"Antinous of Belvedere," the "Laocoon," the "Torso Belvedere," and the "Meleager," the "Venus of the Capital," the "Dying Gladiator," etc., besides copies of the Elgin and other English marbles. Still further on are the rooms for drapery, painting, and for the life class. On the south side is a large lecture room, with proper retiring rooms; and to the rear, modeling and private rooms, devoted to the use of the professors and students. In the gallery, which contains a large hallway, are placed statues of marble and bronze. Here is a fine group, by Steinhäuser, of Rome, of "Hero and Leander;" "Penelope," by Rinaldi, the last of Canova's pupils; "The Prodigal's Return," by the American, Mozier; also busts by Palmer and Powers; "Spring" and "Proserpine," and Barzaghi's "Pharaoh's Finding of Moses." On either side of the hallway are six picture galleries, of various sizes and forms. In the galleries on the south side are found the most valuable specimens which the Academy possesses, among which are Bouguereau's "Orestes," Janssen's "Peter Denying Christ," Vanderlyn's "Ariadne in Naxos;" works of Farufini, Gastoldi, Van Dyck, Vanderhelst, and Wittkamp; specimens by Stuart, Allston, Huntington, Picknell, and West's famous "Christ Rejected." Special mention should be made of the Carey and Earl collections, which form a principal part of the general collection. In 1880, the Academy was the recipient of a donation of \$60,000 from Joseph E. Temple; also the disposition of the Charles Toppan prize, which amounts to one hundred dollars a year.

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supporters and directors, was fully exemplified by the last Commencement Exercises and Annual Exhibition of work done during the past year (June, 1883-84). The display was of unusual interest, there being shown more than a thousand examples of original work, among which were sketches in oil, crayon, and water-color, besides more than two hundred examples of china-painting, specimens of oil-cloth and carpet designs, patterns for shawls, book-covers, screens, and casts in plaster and clay for moulding, carving and figure-work.

The number of graduates this year was 260, the majority of whom will take up art as a means of livelihood.

#### THE PHILADELPHIA LIBRARY,

Locust Street, between Broad and Thirteenth.

This institution was the outcome of "the first literary society in the province," which was formed in 1728, with Benjamin Franklin at the head, and was organized and founded in 1731. The meetings were held in a small house located in Jones' Alley, afterwards called Pewter Platter Alley.

In consequence of the books growing in number, and the houseroom becoming insufficient, the books and apparatus of the concern were removed to a room in the State-House, Chestnut Street below Sixth. In 1742 a charter was granted by Thomas Penn, Proprietary Governor. The institution continuing prosperous and successful, a change was again effected, this time to the second floor of the Carpenters' Hall building, Chestnut Street below Fourth, which place was rented (1772) for £36 per annum. At this period the librarian received the

magnificent sum of £5 per year for his services, *out of which he paid an assistant!*

In the spring of 1789 a committee was appointed to select and locate a spot for a library building, and on the 31st of August the foundation-stone was laid. The building, with room for 10,000 volumes, was finished in 1791, and in 1792 the last work of adornment, a statue of Benjamin Franklin by Lazzarina, was placed in a niche in the front of the building (Fifth and Library Streets).

In 1792 the library was enriched by the gift of James Logan, who presented entire the books of the Loganian Library, which collection numbered some 3,500 volumes, making a grand total of 11,000 volumes, and a membership of more than 500; certainly a remarkable statement, bespeaking the high regard for literature held by our ancestors.

In 1869 the library fund was enriched by an extraordinary contribution. Dr. James Rush left his estate, amounting to nearly a million dollars, to the company, and the money was used by the executor in erecting on the square fronting Broad and bounded by Christian, Carpenter, and Thirteenth Streets, a grand edifice, to be devoted to library uses, and known as the Ridgway-Rush Library. There was a certain restriction in the will to which, the Philadelphia Library would not reconcile themselves, and in accordance with the intentions of the donator in case these restrictions should go unrespected, the library was opened as a free institution, and henceforth recognized as the Ridgway branch of the Philadelphia Library.



The Library Company, not content with the prospect of the new building through the munificence of Dr. Rush, and having an extensive building fund, determined in 1870 to inaugurate measures toward the erection of a suitable structure, and in 1879 the corner-stone of the new building was laid. The new structure, which is chiefly built of brick, while bearing marks of no particular style of architecture, is pleasing to the eye, and although not seeming to resemble the old library, was constructed in the interior as regards arrangement after the plan of the original building.

Among the books may be found some of the rarest of imprints, notably the specimens by Caxton, Jinson Fust and Schaefer, of Pynson, Wynken de Worde and Pannartz, a work on natural history by Pliny, and "Verard's Book of Prayers" (Paris, 1496). In the department of Americana will be found "Eliot's Indian Bible," Bradford's "*American Mercury*," the first Pennsylvania newspaper, and the first volume of Franklin's newspaper, "*The Pennsylvania Gazette*," etc. Among the manuscripts will be found specimens of the Arabic, Japanese, Chinese, and Hebraic.

The hours of admission are from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

### THE MERCANTILE LIBRARY,

Tenth Street above Chestnut.

Founded in 1821 by a company of merchants, mechanics, clerks, and others. The Mercantile Library, as its name implies, was not originally a company, but an "association." It was not composed of shareholders, having certificates of stock, but of members paying

initiatory fees and semi-annual contributions. In 1824 the library contained fifteen hundred volumes, with about four hundred members. In 1826 it was changed to an incorporated company, charter obtained, and the property of the association valued at and divided into three hundred shares, subject to an annual tax of one dollar, afterwards increased, in 1831, to two dollars, and in 1862 to three dollars per annum, as was required to supply more fully the wants of the members. The Library was originally formed in the Masonic Hall, and its first place of regular meeting in rented rooms at Front and Chestnut Streets. After several removals, the final change to the present building was made in 1869. This structure was formerly a market-house, and was changed, at a cost of \$100,000, to its present condition, one-half of which was paid by subscription, donation, and a loan. In 1864 the share-tax was raised to four dollars, and at the same time the annual charge to the subscribers was made six dollars. The library and reading-room have an area of 187 feet by 74 feet, with arched ceilings, ventilated windows, and side lights. The reading-room proper, which is in the west end of the building, is 67 feet by 74 feet, and divided by a low partition into two rooms—one for the female and the other for the male visitors. There is, in addition to this, a newspaper, and a chess-room, on the second floor, over the main entrance. The departments devoted to newspapers and periodicals are believed to be better supplied than those of any other library or reading-room in the country. On the first floor there are waiting- and conversation-room, ladies' parlor, directors' and lecture

rooms. In 1875 a gallery was added, which furnishes space for 70,000 more volumes. Here are kept classical, theological, medical, and such books as were heretofore kept in locked cases. Although designed, as its name signifies, for the especial benefit of merchants and their clerks, the library has outgrown its original scope, and become a library of the city—ministering to the community in general, and furnishing a larger amount of reading than any other institution in the city.

### ATHENÆUM LIBRARY,

Sixth Street below Walnut, Cor. Adelphi.

Near the close of 1813, a number of gentlemen assembled for the purpose of establishing a reading-room in Philadelphia. Their first and immediate object was the collection, in some central locality, of American and foreign periodical publications of politics, literature, and science, and the collecting of dictionaries, maps, and works of general reference, to which access might be had at all hours of the day. The proposals for the Athenæum were made public, and met with cordial support. In 1824 the library consisted of 3,300 volumes, and the leading magazines and reviews of the times—literary, scientific, and historical. Fifty-five newspapers were regularly received and filed. The rooms were opened daily, except Sunday, from 8 A. M. until 10 P. M. The number of stockholders was 400, who, under the original charter, paid \$25 principal upon each share of stock, and annual dues of \$3. The Library had its quarters in the building of the American Philosophical Society for more than thirty years, afterwards removing to their present build-

ing, which was erected in 1847. This building has a fronting of 50 feet on Sixth Street, and a depth of 125 feet on Adelphi Street. It is an excellent specimen of Italian architecture, tasteful in appearance, yet simple in design. At present the large hall on the first floor is used as the library room of the Law Association of Philadelphia. The second story is used by the Athenæum, and is divided into a news-room, library, and chess-room. It has not been so much the purpose of the management to supply its members with current literary works as they come from the press, as to get together a collection of periodical literature of early days. Within the last few years, however, the policy has been inaugurated of placing the current literature at the disposal of the various members. The Athenæum at the present time contains about 25,000 volumes, besides numerous manuscripts, pamphlets and old newspapers. New books are being added at the rate of 500 a year, and the annual circulation is nearly 6,000 volumes.

### THE APPRENTICES' LIBRARY,

S. W. Cor. Fifth and Arch Streets.

In 1820 a few benevolent individuals, believing that it would promote "orderly and virtuous habits, diffuse knowledge, and create a desire for knowledge, improve the scientific skill of our mechanics and manufacturers, increase the benefits of the system of general education which is now adopted, and advance the prosperity and happiness of the community," associated themselves together under the title of "The Apprentices' Library Company of Philadelphia," for the purpose of establish-

ing a *free* library for the use of apprentices and other young persons.

In 1821 the company was incorporated, and operations commenced on a very limited scale, the only resources for a number of years being donations of second-hand books, and an annual contribution of two dollars from several hundred worthy citizens, who were convinced of the beneficial effects which would result from such a course of instruction.

The first president was the learned Horace Binney. The Library met with such success that it became necessary, in 1868, to enlarge the building to its present dimensions. Until recently the Library was divided into two distinct sections, one for males and the other for females. The maintenance of two separate library rooms rendered necessary a duplicate purchase of books, which, with other inconveniences, rendered this course so unsatisfactory that the management recommended the consolidation of the two sections. The Library was instituted, and still is almost entirely controlled, by members of the Society of Friends, and the management has ever been a conservative one, its immediate object being to supply working-people with good reading matter. At the present time there are about 25,000 bound volumes upon the shelves, and the number of readers is more than 10,000.

#### THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, S. W. Cor. Thirteenth and Locust Streets.

Founded in 1825 by a number of Philadelphians. The objects of the Society are to trace all the circum-

stances of early settlements, to collect all documents, written and printed evidence, all traditionary information obtainable, and after having acquired possession of such material, to publish such portions as may be deemed most interesting and instructive; to form an ample library and cabinet, to collect books, pamphlets, models, coins, and any articles drawing value from historical or biographical features, Indian idols, ornaments, arms, utensils, etc. The property of the Society consists of original letters, books, and journals of the early settlers of Pennsylvania and distinguished persons among us in later years; facts relating to the North American Indians and their language; accounts of missionaries, copies of record and proceedings of public bodies that have existed; topographical descriptions of cities, towns, and boroughs; accounts of population, births, longevity, deaths, epidemical and local diseases; evidence relating to climatology, meteorology, and general customs of districts; biographical notices of eminent and remarkable persons, etc.

The first place of regular meeting was in the rooms of the American Philosophical Society, Fifth and Chestnut Streets. The first volume of *Memoirs* of the Society was published in 1825. In 1844 the Society removed to new quarters, and in 1848 again removed to the Athenæum building, where it remained a quarter of a century, during which period great advancement was made. Finally, the collections growing to such proportions, another move was necessary, and a house located on the grounds of the Pennsylvania Hospital was taken and occupied until the present year, when the Society

moved to the convenient and well-appointed building which it now occupies. During the Society's sixty years of investigation, much material of great value has been gathered. Of first importance is its library, which contains at the present time more than 20,000 volumes; among the rarities may be mentioned the unique Bradford imprint of 1686, being no less than the Pennsylvania Calendar, also the Thomas Budd imprint of 1685, the Eliot Bible (Cambridge, 1685), and the first two volumes of Keimer's *Pennsylvania Gazette* and Sanderson's *Lives of the Signers*, illustrated by original biographical letters. The collection of autograph letters is one of the best in existence. It includes Benjamin Franklin and Shippen papers, each of which contains a vast amount of historical, biographical, and antiquarian information. Among the pictures will be found Amerigo Vespucci, Hernando Cortez, John Hampden, William Penn, Benjamin Franklin, Washington, Lafayette, Wayne, Moultrie, Henry Knox, John Cadwalader, Reed, Mifflin, McKean, and many others.

#### THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY AND GARDEN,

Located in the West Park, at the western extremity of Girard Avenue Bridge.

The building and grounds, for comfort and convenience, are unexcelled in this country or Europe. The care taken of the animals, and the general cleanliness of the surroundings, have been universally praised by all visitors. The garden occupies 33 acres, and is handsomely laid out with walks and flower-beds. The collection of animals and birds is large, and com-

prises many rare and valuable specimens. The grounds can be reached by cars of the Girard Avenue and Race and Vine Streets Passenger Railways, also by the Schuylkill line of steamers. The cost of the building, which is owned by a stock company, was more than \$60,000. The Zoological Society was incorporated in 1859, and in June, 1873, the Park Commissioners granted the Society the grounds now occupied, from which time the work has been vigorously prosecuted.

### HORTICULTURAL HALL.

Located in the west Park, one-half mile above Memorial Hall, is a large building composed of iron and glass, and was one of the main features of the Centennial Exhibition. There are more than 7,000 specimens of rare and choice plants, trees and shrubs, etc. There are well kept lawns and walks tastefully arranged. Admission free, on application, between 9 A. M. and 6 P. M. During the winter season lectures on botany are given gratuitously.

### MEMORIAL HALL.

Containing the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, is located in the west Park, formerly occupied by the Centennial Exhibition buildings, of which this was one. The building is in the style of the Renaissance, is fire-proof throughout, and the control, government, and regulations of the Hall are vested in the Legislature, who reinvest the same in the Park Commission, as appointed by the city.



The distinctive features of the building are the south entrance of arched doorways, the pavilions, arcade, windows, and the promenades, which command a panoramic view of the park. The central hallway is 287 feet by 83 feet, from which doors open to the galleries on all sides. The building contains 75,000 feet of wall-space, and 2,000 feet of floor-space for exhibits.

The Pennsylvania School of Industrial Art is patterned after the "South Kensington Museum," and is in time intended to embrace the advantage of developing the State industries, promoting instruction in drawing, modeling, designing, etc. The present exhibit is varied and elegant—art, manufactures, archæology, and science each contributing their quota of knowledge and representation.

The features of special interest are the fine specimens of china, embracing examples of Minton, Sevres, and Worcester ware; ivory, metal, and woodwork; Rothermel's "Battle of Gettysburg;" the mosaic altar, containing thousands of inlay, in colors; the Japanese suite; extensive coin collections; castings and mouldings; carvings; paintings and photographs; armor and Turkish hangings, etc. Admission free, by application, between the hours of 9.30 A. M. and 5 P. M.

### FAIRMOUNT PARK.

Fairmount Park, situated on the Schuylkill River, and extending along the Wissahickon Creek from its mouth to Chestnut Hill, is the largest improved public pleasure ground in the world. It contains 2,991 acres, in which

there are 36 miles of foot-walks, 30 miles of carriage drives, and 8 miles of bridal-paths. At the Callowhill street entrance are located the Fairmount water-works. Skirting the eastern bank of the stream are the handsome boat-houses of the Schuylkill Navy. Many interesting objects are to be seen within the Park limits. At the Green street entrance is the Pompeian Art Gallery which was presented to the city by the Hon. John Welsh. Within sight is the Lincoln monument, and a short distance above is the cottage which General Grant occupied at the siege of Richmond. The Park on the west side of the river will ever be memorable as the location of the Centennial Exhibition. Of the numerous buildings only a few remain. The most important are the Memorial and Horticultural Halls. A feature is the imposing fountain erected near George's Hill by the Catholic Total Abstinence Union. Monuments to Morton McMichael, William Penn, Humboldt, Christopher Columbus, Rev. Dr. Witherspoon, Religious Liberty, and numerous other works of art, occupy prominent places throughout the Park. The Zoological Garden is in the west Park, near Girard avenue bridge. Immediately opposite, on an elevated point, stands the Penn cottage, which was removed from Letitia Street. There are 22 statues, 16 decorative fountains, 20 drinking fountains, and 50 large flower vases in the Park.

Any one visiting Philadelphia, and failing to take a ride or stroll through the Park, misses one of the finest attractions of the city. For miles on both sides of the winding Schuylkill, stretching far back into the country, are hill, forest, and dale. As the broad domain of the

people, it is free to all. It is unrivaled for natural scenery by any park in the world.

Though there are no feudal remains crowning the rocky bluffs of the river, there are upon its banks some old residences around which cling many reminiscences of the past. Entering the east Park at Fairmount, after passing the avenue of fine trees, the water-works, the dam across the river, boat-houses, Lincoln monument, and the rustic group of Tam O'Shanter, all objects of interest, are to be seen. The eminence rising rather abruptly from the drive, and finely wooded, was once the property of Robert Morris, the financier of the Revolution, and was known as the Hills.

The property passed into the hands of Henry Pratt, who is said to have erected the residence now standing, changing the name to Lemon Hill, and making of the place what might be styled an exotic garden—green-houses filled with rare plants and choice fruits, such as grapes, oranges, and lemons, the luxuriant growth of the latter probably suggesting the name of Lemon Hill. Fish ponds also formed part of the adornment, from which the gold fish now in the Schuylkill are supposed to have had their origin.

After the death of Mr. Pratt things fell into ruin, and the property again changed hands, and was for a time used as a beer garden. Finally, the estate came into the possession of the city, and was the beginning of what is now Fairmount Park. After awhile "Sedgely," an adjoining property, was added, and by gradual additions the Park was extended from Lemon Hill to Laurel Hill Cemetery.

Not only along the river, but for a great portion of the distance as far back as Ridge avenue, the Park embraces within its limits many places of note, such as Mt. Pleasant (once the abode of Benedict Arnold), Ormiston, Sedgely, Strawberry Mansion, and other places. Close to where the Park joins Laurel Hill ran the Old Ford Road, once a highway of travel, when the Schuylkill was fordable, but now nearly forgotten. A fine carriage road stretches along the edge of the river by the side of the cemetery, through the village known as Falls of Schuylkill.

In the early days of the settlement of Pennsylvania, the Falls was a place of much resort, and was then called Fort St. David, and celebrated as a fishing-place for rockfish, catfish, and shad, and long afterwards noted for catfish and coffee. But Falls, rockfish, and shad have long since disappeared, and, though a stray catfish may sometimes be caught, it is not like those which made the Falls famous.

Leaving the Falls, the road leads to Wissahickon Creek, by the side of which it extends for miles, and a more delightful drive is not to be found. High craggy banks on both sides, thickly covered with fine timber, give a charm to the scene, making it what might be truly styled, the Gem of the Vale. But trying to perfume the rose is a useless task, and so it would be to attempt to describe the Wissahickon. It must be seen to be appreciated. There are some excellent places on the route where all kinds of refreshments may be had.

The most noted objects are the Hermit's Pool, Pipe Bridge, Indian Rock, and a large statue of William

Penn. a gift to the city from the Hon. John Welsh. Returning to the Falls, and crossing the bridge to the west side, the river-road leads down to the city. Although a pleasant summer road, there is no object of interest on it until near Columbia Bridge, opposite Peter's Island, and there by the roadside stands a quaint little cottage which has somehow obtained notoriety on the supposition that Tom Moore, the celebrated Irish poet, resided there while visiting Philadelphia, but there is not the slightest proof that this was the case. However, as the tradition has in all probability been the means of saving it from destruction, let it remain.

If, instead of taking the river-road at the Falls, we return by way of Chamouni, we will find as fine a drive as any in the Park, affording charming views of the city. There are many spires standing out in bold relief against the sky, and many edifices can be seen. Amongst them Girard College, the Catholic Cathedral, and the Masonic Temple lift their majestic heads above all surroundings, proclaiming in silent and solemn grandeur, "We are supreme." The road runs along a high level plain, from which we may, after traveling some two miles, turn into Belmont Avenue, visit George's Hill, the Catholic fountain, Horticultural Hall, and other noted things on the Centennial Exhibition grounds, or pay our respects to Belmont mansion, where good entertainment may always be relied upon. The place was formerly known as Judge Peters' farm, and many reminiscences of Colonial and Revolutionary times still cling around it.

Of Lansdowne we have nothing left but its name.

Not a vestige of the mansion remains. Sweet-briar is a fine old house. At the outlet of Girard Avenue bridge, the old residence of William Penn, which formerly stood in Letitia Street, has been re-erected. Here once stood a mansion known as Eaglesfield, near which the Schuylkill Fishing Co., an old organization, had its headquarters.

In the Zoological Garden, close at hand, stands the old residence of John Penn, known as Solitude. There is nothing remarkable about the house itself, but the association of the great name of Penn has saved it from destruction. The place is tastefully laid out and well preserved. There are many other places and objects within the Park limits worth seeing, which cannot be described in a brief sketch.

### NEW CITY HALL.

The New City Hall, at the intersection of Broad and Market streets, covers, exclusive of the court-yard, an area of four and a half acres. The north and south fronts measure 470 feet, and the east and west fronts 486½ feet, in their extreme length. The court-yard is 200 feet square. From the north side of this space rises a grand tower, which will be surmounted with a statue of William Penn, twenty feet in height, completing an altitude of 535 feet, making it the highest tower in the world. The entire structure will contain 520 rooms. Ground was broken for the building August 10, 1871. The first stone of the foundation was laid August 12, 1872. July 4, 1874, the corner-stone was laid with impressive ceremonies. The excavation for cellars and

foundations required the removal of 141,500 cubic feet of earth.

The building is intended to house all the Courts, as well as the legislative and administrative branches of the city government. It unites architectural beauty and practical requirements, and does this by supplying room for future growth.

The question of site for erection was here, as elsewhere, one of great difficulty. The style is that of the Renaissance in the French order. A general wealth of ornament—pillars, pilasters, niches, statues, caryatides, and other sculptured work—enlivens the façade. The whole makes an impressive and agreeable impression, and will perpetuate the name of the architect, John McArthur, Jr., in lasting honor.

When the corner-stone was laid, the total cost was estimated at ten millions, and time for completion ten years. It has already cost twenty millions, and seven years will yet be required to complete it.

### HOW TO SEE PHILADELPHIA.

The first thought upon entering a great metropolis like Philadelphia, will be the magnitude of the work which we have before us, if we attempt to see all its attractions. Its miles of highways stretching from League Island to Roxborough and from Point Breeze to Kensington; its vast commercial interests represented by Stores, Banks, Exchanges, Grain Elevators, Manufactories; its Public Buildings, Churches, Libraries, Art Exhibitions, Parks, Wharves, etc., confront us, and we are almost lost amidst what seems to the stranger an

inextricable labyrinth. A few days will scarcely suffice for so great an undertaking, but if we can spend a week, we can accomplish much towards familiarizing ourselves with its principal objects of interest. The visitor will find that by a division of his time, devoting each day to a certain number of points of interest, he will be able to accomplish much more than would be otherwise possible.

With this end in view, we suggest the following arrangement of places and days, covering a period of one week:

**First Day.**—Independence Hall, Chestnut st. bel. Sixth. Carpenters' Hall, Chestnut street bel. Fourth. Custom House, Chestnut st. ab. Fourth. Franklin's Grave, Fifth and Arch sts. Christ Church, Second st. ab. Market. Girard's Bank, Third st. bel. Chestnut. New Post Office, Ninth and Chestnut sts. Mint, Chestnut st. bel. Broad. New City Hall, Broad and Market sts. Masonic Temple, Broad and Filbert sts. Academy of Natural Sciences, Nineteenth and Race sts.

**Second Day.**—Academy of Fine Arts, Broad st. ab. Arch. Jefferson Medical College, Tenth and Sansom sts. Mercantile Library, Tenth street ab. Chestnut. Franklin Institute, Seventh st. bel. Market. Phila. Library, Locust st. bel. Broad. Penna. Historical Society, Thirteenth and Locust sts. University of Penna., Thirty-fourth and Locust sts. Woodland Cemetery, Thirty-ninth and Woodland ave. Bartram's Botanical Garden, Fifty-fourth and Darby road. Abattoir, Thirtieth and Market sts. Blockley Almshouse, Thirty-fourth and South sts.



**Third Day.**—Old Swedes' Church, Swanson st. ab. Washington ave. Moyamensing Prison, Passyunk ave. and Reed st. Ridgway Library, Broad and Carpenter sts. Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Broad and Pine sts. Union League, Broad and Sansom sts. School of Design, Broad and Master sts.

**Fourth Day.**—Neafie & Levy's Ship-yard, Beach and Palmer sts. Cramp's Dry-dock, Beach ab. Vienna st. William Penn Treaty Tree, Beach and Hanover sts. Arsenal at Bridesburg. House of Correction, Holmesburg. Penna. Institution for Blind, Twentieth and Race sts.

**Fifth Day.**—Girard College, Corinthian ave. and Girard ave. House of Refuge, Twenty-second and Poplar sts. Eastern Penitentiary, Twenty-second and Fairmount ave. Zoological Garden, western end of Girard ave. bridge.

**Sixth Day.**—Fairmount Park, including Memorial Hall, Horticultural Hall, and other places mentioned in our description of the Park on page 39, Laurel Hill Cemetery, Ridge ave. and Clearfield st.

A day may also be profitably spent in visiting Germantown, a beautiful suburban portion of the city. Here will be found the Germantown battle ground, and the Chew Mansion on Germantown ave., places of great historic interest.

If the visitor remains in the city on Sunday, he will, by reference to our Church Directory, find his way readily to any of the churches of the various denominations, amongst which will be found some of the most

elegant structures devoted to public worship in the country.

### PLACES OF INTEREST, AND MODE OF OBTAINING ADMISSION.

Additional places of interest will be found under the various headings.

Independence Hall, Chestnut st. below Sixth; open daily to the public. Carpenters' Hall, Chestnut st. bel. Fourth; open in day-time to the public. Academy of Fine Arts, Broad and Cherry sts.; admission, twenty-five cents, on week-days; Sundays, free by ticket. Christ Church, Second st. ab. Market; open Sunday. New Post Office, Ninth and Chestnut sts.; open to the public. Masonic Temple, Broad and Filbert sts.; admission to members. Old Swedes' Church, Swanson st. bel. Christian; open on Sunday. Cramp's Dry-dock, Beach st. ab. Vienna; admission by permission of owners. Girard's Banking House, Third st. bel. Chestnut; open to the public. New City Hall, Broad and Market sts.; open to the public. University of Pennsylvania, Thirty-fourth and Locust sts.; tickets from trustees or faculty. School of Design, Broad and Master sts.; open in day-time. Jefferson Medical College, Tenth and Sansom sts.; tickets from faculty or trustees. Mercantile Library, Tenth st. ab. Chestnut; open to the public (for inspection). Ridgway Library, Broad and Christian sts.; open to the public. Philadelphia Library, Juniper and Locust sts.; open to the public. Franklin Institute, Seventh st. bel. Market; open to the public. Navy Yard, League Island; admission by permission on week-days. Custom

House, Chestnut street bel. Fifth; open to the public. Franklin's grave, Fifth and Arch sts.; can be seen from sidewalk. United States Mint, Chestnut and Juniper sts.; open 9 to 12 M., except Saturday. Academy of Natural Sciences, Nineteenth and Race sts.; open daily from 9 to 5 o'clock; admission, ten cents, on Saturdays, free. Moyamensing Prison, Passyunk av. and Reed st.; tickets at the Ledger office, Sixth and Chestnut sts. U. S. Naval Asylum, Gray's Ferry road and Bainbridge st.; open to the public. U. S. Arsenal, Bridesburg; open to the public. Schuylkill Arsenal, Gray's Ferry road and Washington ave.; open to the public. Zoological Garden, west end Girard ave. bridge; admission, 25 cents. Eastern Penitentiary, Twenty-second st. and Fairmount ave.; tickets at Ledger office, Sixth and Chestnut sts. House of Refuge, Twenty-second and Poplar streets; tickets at Ledger office, Sixth and Chestnut sts. Blockley Almshouse, Thirty-fourth and South sts.; tickets at 21 N. Seventh st. House of Correction, Holmesburg, Twenty-third Ward; tickets, 51 N. Sixth st. Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Broad and Pine sts.; tickets at Ledger office, Sixth and Chestnut sts. Institution for the Blind, Twentieth and Race sts.; free; concerts, Wednesday afternoon; tickets, fifteen cents. Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park; open to the public. Horticultural Hall, Fairmount Park; open to the public. Union League, Broad and Sansom streets; admission by introduction. Girard College, Corinthian and Girard aves.; tickets at the Ledger office, Sixth and Chestnut sts. Fairmount Park, open to the public. Chew's Mansion, Germantown; admission by permission. Neafie & Levy's Ship-

yard, Beach and Palmer sts.; admission by permission. Bartram's Botanical Garden, Fifty-fourth st. and Darby road; admission by permission. Abattoir, Thirtieth and Market streets; admission by permission. American Steamship Wharves, foot of Christian st.; tickets at Peter Wright's Sons, 307 Walnut street. Pennsylvania Historical Society, Thirteenth and Locust sts.; open to the public. Laurel Hill Cemetery, Ridge avenue and Clearfield st.; open to the public. Penn Treaty Monument, Beach and Hanover sts.; open to the public.

### PLACES HAVING HISTORIC ASSOCIATIONS.

**Germantown Battle Ground.**—Situated on the main street, Germantown, above Johnson street, the site of a famous battle of the American Revolution, fought October 4, 1777. Upon the ground stands the old Chew Mansion, in which the British intrenched themselves and opened a heavy fire upon the Americans.

**Mount Pleasant.**—Situated on the east side of the Schuylkill, near the Reading Railroad bridge. It was owned by Benedict Arnold while military governor of Pennsylvania. It was for a short time the residence of Baron Steuben, of Revolutionary fame. General Williams, a Revolutionary character, occupied it for many years.

**Lemon Hill.**—Situated in Fairmount Park. The house, now used as a place of refreshment for visitors in the Park, was the residence of Robert Morris, the financier of the Revolution.

**Solitude.**—Now within the enclosure of the grounds of the Zoological Garden ; for many years the residence of John Penn, son of one of the proprietors of Pennsylvania.

**Penn Mansion.**—Situated at Lansdowne, just to the west of the Girard Avenue bridge, near Zoological Garden. Was originally situated in Letitia Street, but torn down recently and removed to its present position. It was the first house built in the city. In it Wm. Penn resided during his visit in 1682-83.

**Independence Hall.**—Situated on Chestnut street below Sixth. It is open to visitors from 9 A. M. to 3 P. M. In the east room, first floor, the Second Congress voted the Declaration of Independence. The furniture in this room is the same as was used on that occasion. In the west room is a very valuable collection of relics covering the most interesting period of American history, consisting of wearing apparel, articles of vertu, etc., owned or used by revolutionary heroes, also many of their portraits, and West's celebrated painting of Penn's Treaty. The Old Liberty Bell, which rung out the Liberty proclamation on July 8, 1776, may be seen in the rotunda. Adjoining the State House is the building in which Washington was inaugurated the first President of the United States.

**Carpenters' Hall.**—On Chestnut street below Fourth. This building was originally intended as a meeting-place for the house carpenters of Philadelphia, and was built in 1771. It was here that the Continental Congress met in the year 1774. It was afterwards used as the first

Bank of the United States. It is now owned by the Carpenters' Company of Philadelphia. The furniture and fittings are the same as used by the Continental Congress more than a century ago.

**St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Church.**—"Old St. Joseph's" Catholic Church is in Willings' alley, back of Walnut street, between Third and Fourth, and is the succession of the first Catholic chapel founded in Philadelphia on the same site in 1732. The present edifice is regarded by the Catholics of Philadelphia with peculiar affection, as being the inheritor of the historic memories connected with early missionary efforts in America.

**Christ Church.**—Second street above Market. This edifice was built in 1727-31. The steeple was placed in 1753, and contains a chime of eight bells, which were brought from London in 1754. The communion plate was presented by Queen Anne in 1708 and bears the impress of the royal arms. It was here that George Whitefield preached, and Washington and Franklin worshiped.

**Old Swedes' Church (Gloria Dei).**—Swanson street below Christian. This venerable structure was built by the Swedes in 1700, and is the oldest church in Philadelphia. It occupies the site of a former church built in 1624. In its burying ground will be found headstones bearing dates as far back as 1612. Wilson, the ornithologist, lies here.

**John Bartram's Botanical Garden,** situated on the Schuylkill, near Fifty-fourth street and Darby road, will

well repay a visit. It can be reached by the Pennsylvania Railroad from station, Broad and Filbert, or street cars running out Darby road to Fifty-sixth street. John Bartram, the original owner of the garden, was the first distinguished American botanist. He lived here for many years in the pursuit of his favorite science. It is one of the few suburban landmarks still remaining which link the present with Colonial days.

### MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.

The population of the City of Philadelphia, as indicated by the last census (1880), was 846,980.

Mayor's Office, Fifth and Chestnut sts. Receiver of Taxes, New City Hall. City Treasury, New City Hall. City Solicitor, 231 S. Sixth st.

**Offices of the Departments of the City Government.**—Department of Police, office, Fifth and Chestnut sts. Police and Fire Alarm Telegraph, office, Fifth and Chestnut sts. Fire Department, office, S. W. cor. Race and Juniper sts. Board of Fire Escapes, composed of Commissioners of Fire Department and the Fire Marshal. Department of Highways, office, New City Hall. Department of Markets and City Property, office, New City Hall. Board of Revision of Taxes, office, New City Hall. Board of Health, office, S. W. cor. Sixth and Sansom sts. Trustees of Gas Works, office, Seventh st. below Market. Water Department, office, N. W. cor. Spring Garden and Thirteenth sts. Survey Department, office, New City Hall. Municipal Hospital, Lamb Tavern and

Township-line roads. Guardians of the Poor, office, 42 N. Seventh st. Inspectors of the County Prison, office at the Prison, Passyunk road. Board of Public Education, office, 713 Filbert st. Girard Estates, office, S. E. cor. Twelfth and Girard sts. Girard College, Girard and Corinthian avs. House of Refuge, Twenty-third and Parrish sts., office, 1116 Girard st. Commissioners of Public Buildings, office, New City Hall. Fairmount Park Commission, office, New City Hall. Trustees of City Ice Boats, office, 115 Walnut st. Directors of City Trusts, office, S. E. cor. Twelfth and Girard sts. Managers of the House of Correction, City office, cor. Harmony and Hudson sts. Board of Port Wardens, office, Second st. above Walnut. Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary, Fairmount av. west of Corinthian.

**County Officers.**—Sheriff, office, State-House row. Recorder of Deeds, office, Phila. National Bank building, 425 Chestnut st. Register of Wills and Clerk of the Orphans' Court, office, Phila. Bank building, Chestnut st. below Fifth. District Attorney, office, New Court-House, Sixth st. below Chestnut. Clerk of Quarter Sessions, office, New Court-House, Sixth st. below Chestnut. Coroner, office, Seventh st. below Chestnut. County Commissioners, office, New City Hall. Controller, office, New City Hall. Appraisers of Mercantile Taxes, office, 1430 S. Penn Square.

**Police Stations.**—1st. Dist., Fitzwater st. bel. Twentieth. 2d Dist., Second st. ab. Christian. 3d Dist., Union st. ab. Third. 4th Dist., Fifth st. ab. Race. 5th Dist., Fifteenth st. ab. Locust. 6th Dist., Eleventh st.



ab. Race. 7th Dist., St. John st. ab. Buttonwood. 8th Dist., Buttonwood st. ab. Tenth. 9th Dist., Twenty-third and Brown sts. 10th Dist., Front st. ab. Master. 11th Dist., Girard av. n. Otis st. 12th Dist., Tenth and Thompson sts. 13th Dist., Manayunk. 14th Dist., rear of Germantown Hall, Germantown. 15th Dist., Main street, Frankford. 16th Dist., Thirty-ninth st. and Lancaster av. 17th Dist., Taylor st. bel. Passyunk av. 18th Dist., Dauphin st. and Trenton av. 19th Dist., Lombard st. bel. Eighth. 20th Dist., Filbert st. ab. Fifteenth. 21st Dist., Darby road and Thirty-seventh street. 22d Dist., Lehigh av. bel. Broad st. 23d Dist., Jefferson street ab. Twentieth. 24th Dist., Belgrade and Clearfield streets, Delaware Harbor, Front and Noble streets. Schuylkill Harbor, Fairmount Water-Works.

## COURTS.

Common Pleas Courts: No. 1, Fifth st. bel. Chestnut. No. 2, Sixth and Chestnut sts. No. 3, Chestnut st. above Fifth. No. 4, Chestnut st. bel. Sixth. Orphans' Court, No. 211 S. Sixth street. Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Court Rooms, City Hall, South Wing.

## U. S. COURTS IN PHILADELPHIA.

(Located in New Post-Office building, Ninth and Chestnut Streets.)

United States Circuit Court. District Court. United States Marshal's Office.

## U. S. OFFICES AND OFFICERS IN PHILADELPHIA.

Mint, N. W. cor. Chestnut and Juniper streets. Naval Asylum, Gray's Ferry road. Sub-Treasury, Custom-House building. Internal Revenue, office, Second st. ab. Walnut. Examining Board of Engineers, Third National Bank building, S. W. corner Market and Merrick sts. Navy Yard, League Island. Custom-House, Chestnut st. bcl. Fifth. Post-Office, Ninth st. corner Chestnut. Rendezvous for Enlistment of Seamen, Firemen, and Boys, 208 Spruce street. Quartermaster's Department, Marine Corps, office, 226 S. Fourth st. United States Engineer Office, 1125 Girard street. Army Staff Officers, office, N. E. cor. Twelfth and Girard streets. Lighthouse Service, Fourth District, the sea-coast of New Jersey south of Squan Inlet, and of Delaware, Maryland, and part of Virginia as far south as Matonkin Inlet; office, 209 South Sixth st. Hydrographic Department, U. S. N., office at Maritime Exchange, 131 S. Second st. Signal Service, office, N. W. corner Ninth and Chestnut streets. Frankford Arsenal, Bridesburg. Schuylkill Arsenal, Gray's Ferry road. Pension Agent, office, 720 Sansom st. Pension Board Examining Surgeons, office, 720 Sansom st.; sessions every day. Rendezvous for enlistment of Cavalry, 2005 Market st. Rendezvous for Enlistment of Infantry, 1917 Market st.

## PRISONS.

Eastern Penitentiary, Twenty-second street and Fairmount av. Moyamensing Prison, Passyunk road near Tenth st. House of Refuge, Twenty-second and Poplar sts. House of Correction, Holmesburg.

## THE MORGUE.

Noble st. bet. Front st. and Delaware av.

## THE LAZARETTO.

Situated on Tinicum Island. Reached by P., W. & B. R. R. Depot, Broad and Filbert sts.

## THE BLOCKLEY ALMSHOUSE.

Thirty-fourth st. and Darby rd. (Chestnut st. cars).

## FOREIGN CONSULS AT PHILADELPHIA.

Argentine Republic, E. Shippen, 532 Walnut st.  
 Austria-Hungary, Lars Westergaard, 138 S. Second st.  
 Belgium, Dr. Chas. E. Sajous. Brazil, John Mason, Jr.,  
 138 S. Second st. Chili, E. Shippen, 532 Walnut st.  
 Columbia, Annibal Gonzales Torres, Girard House.  
 Denmark, F. F. Myhlertz, Twenty-second and Barker sts.  
 Ecuador, E. Shippen, 532 Walnut st. France, P. De  
 Bouteillier, 524 Walnut st. German Empire, C. H. Meyer,  
 227 Chestnut st. Great Britain, Robert Charles Clip-  
 perton, consul; George Crump, vice-consul, 261 S. Fourth  
 st. Greece, A. H. Lennox, 138 S. Second st. Hayti,  
 A. H. Lennox, 138 S. Second st. Italy, Count Goffredo  
 Galli, 261 S. Fourth st. Liberia, Edward S. Morris, 6 S.  
 Merrick st. Mexico, Riffael Varrios, 321 Spruce st.  
 Netherlands, Lars Westergaard, 138 S. Second st.  
 Nicaragua, Henry C. Potter, 811 Market st. Norway,  
 Lars Westergaard, 138 S. Second st. Orange Free State,  
 Chas W. Riley, 602 Arch st. Paraguay, Francis Wells,  
 607 Chestnut st. Peru, George Blaese, 138 S. Second  
 st. Portugal, John Mason, Jr., 138 S. Second st.

Russia, Henry Preaut, 138 S. Second st. Spain, Antonio Diaz Mirandi, consul; Francisco Monjes Merino, vice-consul, 411 Pine st. Sweden, L. Westergaard, 138 S. Second st. Switzerland, Rudolph Koradi, consul, 314 York av.; Werner Itschner, vice-consul, 712 Market st. Turkey, Henry W. Bartol, 139 S. Front st. Uruguay, Chas. W. Matthews, 133 Walnut st. Venezuela, Manuel Martil-Carrion, 138 Walnut st.

#### PUBLIC SQUARES—THEIR LOCATION AND AREA.

Franklin, bet. Sixth and Franklin and Race and Vine sts.; 7.83 acres. Independence, bet. Fifth and Sixth and Walnut and Chestnut sts.; 4.64 acres. Jefferson, bet. Washington av. and Federal st. and Third and Fourth sts.; 2.86 acres. Norris, bet. Diamond st. and Susquehanna av. and Howard and Hancock sts.; 5.80 acres. Fairhill, nr. Lehigh av.; 1.21 acres. Passyunk, bet. Twelfth and Thirteenth and Wharton and Reed sts.; 3.64 acres. Logan, bet. Race and Vine and Eighteenth and Nineteenth sts.; 7.83 acres. Rittenhouse, bet. Walnut and Locust and Eighteenth and Rittenhouse sts.; 6.70 acres. Washington, bet. Sixth and Seventh and Walnut and Locust sts.; 6.70 acres.

#### DELAWARE RIVER FERRIES.

Gloucester Ferry, from South st. every half hour. Last boat leaves Philadelphia at 5.30 P. M.; last boat leaves Gloucester at 6.00 P. M. Kaighn's Point Ferry, from South st. Last boat leaves Philadelphia at 12.15 A. M.; leaves Kaighn's Point at 12 night. West Jersey Ferry, from Market st. to Market st., Camden. Boats

run all night. Camden and Philadelphia Ferry, from Market st. to Federal st., Camden. Boats run all night. Camden and Atlantic Railroad Ferry, from Vine st. to Wood st., Camden. Boats run all night. Shackamaxon st. Ferry, from Shackamaxon st. to Wood st., Camden. Last boat leaves Philadelphia at 7 P. M.; leaves Camden at 6.45 P. M.

### EXCHANGES.

Commercial, 133 S. Second st. Grocers', 43 S. Front st. Petroleum, Third and Dock sts. Mining, Third and Dock sts. Textile, 106 Chestnut st. Drug, 17 S. Third st. Maritime, 131 S. Second st. Oil, 226 Walnut st. Produce, 2 Arch st. Stock, 116 S. Third st.

### OFFICES OF THE AMERICAN DISTRICT TELEGRAPH CO.

**Messenger, Police, and Fire Service furnished Day or Night.**—S. E. cor. Third and Chestnut S. W. cor. Eighth and Chestnut. N. E. cor. Broad and Chestnut. N. E. cor. Twentieth and Locust. Fortieth and Locust, W. P. Lancaster av. and Thirty-sixth, W. P. N. W. cor. Broad and Wood. S. E. cor. Eighth and Wood. N. W. cor. Twentieth and Callowhill. S. W. cor. Jefferson and Carlisle. Sub-Stations: Pa. R. R. Station, Broad st.; Reading Depot, Thirteenth and Callowhill; Court Rooms generally, Principal Hotels, Club-Rooms, etc.

### PUBLIC TELEPHONE STATIONS.

Cigar Store, N. W. cor. Fourth and Chestnut sts. 1111 Chestnut st. West Philadelphia, 3962 Market st. Germantown, 4 Cheltenham av. Frankford, 4312 Frank-

ford av. Manayunk, 4342 Main st. Drug Store, Sixteenth and Pine sts. Drug Store, Twentieth and Cherry sts. Drug Store, Thirty-third and Chestnut sts. Girard House, Ninth and Chestnut sts. C and A. R. R. office, Vine st. whf. Drug Store, N. W. cor. Broad st. and Fairmount av. Drug Store, Fifteenth and Columbia av. Drug Store, S. W. cor. Nineteenth and Green sts. W. U. Tel. Co.'s Office, S. W. cor. Third and Chestnut sts. Drug Store, Sixth and Germantown av. Drug Store, Frankford av. and York st. Cigar Store, N. W. cor. Sixth and Walnut sts. Drug Store, 2246 Ridge av. Drug N. W. cor. Tenth and Reed sts. Telegraph office, 936 Arch st. Drug Store, Nineteenth and Oxford sts. Drug Store, Forty-first st. and Lancaster av. Drug Store, 1242 Richmond st. Drug Store, cor. Palmer st. and Girard av. Drug Store, 4406 Frankford av. Zoological Gardens, Girard av. Entrance and Superintendent's House. Drug Store, S. W. cor. Camac and Norris sts. Drug Store, N. W. cor. Thirteenth and Market sts. Drug Store, Ridge and Girard avs. Mercantile Library, 14 S. Tenth st. Broad and Chestnut sts. 1330 Girard av. 210 Girard av. Eighteenth and Market sts. 2202 Hamilton st. Delaware Av. Market, Dock st. 706 N. Delaware av. 1114 S. Fifth st. Broad st and Washington av. Drug Store, S. E. cor. Eighth and Green sts. Drug Store, N. W. cor. Ridge av. and Master st. Drug Store, 1600 S. Tenth st.

#### RAILROAD DEPOTS.

Berks st., American and Berks st. Broad st., Broad and Filbert sts. Callowhill st., Thirteenth and Callowhill sts. Foot of Market st to West Jersey Depot, Camden

Foot of South st. to Gloucester Depot, Camden. Camden and Atlantic, Foot of Vine st. Kensington Depot, Front and Berks sts. Narrow Gauge from Pier 8, S. Wharves. Reading, Ninth and Green sts.

### TICKET OFFICES.

Pennsylvania Railroad: 838 Chestnut st., S. E. cor. Broad and Chestnut sts., 116 Market st., 4 Cheltenham av., Germantown, and at Depot, Broad and Filbert sts. Philadelphia and Reading Railroad: 838 Chestnut st., 317 Arch st., 624 Chestnut st., and at Depot, Ninth and Green sts. North Pennsylvania Railroad: Fifth and Chestnut sts., and at Depot, Berks and American sts. Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad: 700 and 838 Chestnut st. Camden and Atlantic Railroad: 838 Chestnut st., S. E. cor. Broad and Chestnut sts., foot of Vine st., 4 Cheltenham av., Germantown. West Jersey Railroad: 116 Market st., 838 Chestnut st., S. E. cor. Broad and Chestnut sts., foot of Market st., and 4 Cheltenham av., Germantown.

### FARES OF CABS, ETC.

For taking a single passenger any distance not exceeding *a mile*, 75 cts.; two passengers, \$1.25; and for every additional passenger, 25 cts. extra. For more than a mile and not exceeding two miles, one passenger, \$1.25; two passengers, \$1.75; every additional passenger, 25 cts. Over two miles, for each additional mile in excess of two miles, 50 cts. for each mile. Carriages by the hour, \$1.50 per hour for one or two passengers, and 25 cts. for every additional passenger. Children between 5 and 14 years of age, half price. No charge is

made for children under 5 years of age. A mile is understood to be 12 blocks. Baggage up to 100 lbs. is not charged for.

#### PLACES OF AMUSEMENT AND PUBLIC HALLS.

**Theatres.**—Academy of Music, Broad st. bel. Locust, seating capacity, 2,900. Walnut St., Ninth and Walnut, 1,600. Chestnut St., Chestnut st. ab. Twelfth, 1,600. Arch St., Arch st. ab. Sixth, 1,600. Chestnut St. Opera House, Chestnut st. ab. Tenth, 1,600. Arch St. Opera House, Arch st. ab. Tenth, 1,000. Haverly's, Broad st. ab. Spruce, 1,600. Dime Museum, Ninth and Arch sts., 1,000. New National, Tenth and Callowhill sts., 1,000. Eleventh St. Opera House, Eleventh st. ab. Chestnut, 800. New Central, Walnut st. ab. Eighth, 1,500.

**Halls.**—Horticultural, Broad st. bel. Locust. St. George's, Thirteenth and Arch sts. Association, Fifteenth and Chestnut sts. Industrial Art Building, Broad st. ab. Vine. Board of Trade Rooms, Mercantile Library, Tenth st. ab. Chestnut. Assembly Buildings, Tenth and Chestnut sts. National Guards', Race st. bel. Sixth. Mænnerchor, Franklin st. and Fairmount av. Musical Fund, Locust st. ab. Eighth. Concordia, Callowhill st. bel. Fifth. Renstein, Seventh and Dickinson sts. Kelley's, Christian st. bel. Eighth. Kater, South st. bel. Sixteenth. Literatur, Fifth st. bel. Lombard. Caledonia, Pine st. ab. Second. Spring Garden, Broad and Spring Garden sts. Washington, Eighth and Spring Garden sts. Germania, Seventeenth st. and Ridge av. Lincoln, Broad st. and Fairmount av. Temperance, York st. E. of Trenton



av. Natatorium, Broad st. ab. Locust. Liberty, Lombard st. ab. Seventh. Friendship, Frankford and Otis sts. Odd Fellows', Tenth and South sts. Athletic, Thirteenth st. ab. Jefferson. Red Men's, Third and Brown sts. American Mechanics', Germantown av. bel. Norris. George's, Fourth and George sts. Globe, Tenth st. and Montgomery av. Milton, West st. and Fairmount av. Oxford, Oxford st. bel. Twentieth. Harmony, Broad and Fitzwater sts. Alexander, Fitzwater st. ab. Broad. Philopatrian, Twelfth st. bel. Walnut. Christopher Colombo, Eighth st. nr. Catharine. Dobbins, Broad st. and Columbia av. Federal, Seventeenth and Federal sts. Durham, Seventeenth and South sts. Mechanics', Frankford. Wright's Institute, Frankford. Association, Germantown. Parker's Germantown Red Men's, Manayunk. Morton, Forty-first st. and Haverford rd. Ludlow, Thirty-seventh and Market sts. Welde's, Broad and Christian sts. Turner, Third st. nr. Green. Handel and Hadyn, Eighth and Spring Garden sts. Sons of America, Sixth and Spring Garden sts. City Institute, Eighteenth and Chestnut sts. Zoological Garden, W. of Girard Av. Bridge.

### CLUBS.

Commonwealth, 1400 Chestnut st. Engineers', 1523 Chestnut st. Our Club, 223 N. Eighth st. Philadelphia, Thirteenth and Walnut sts. Sketch Club, 1328 Chestnut st. Union League, Broad and Sansom sts. Union Republican, Eleventh and Chestnut. Young Men's (Manayunk), 4445 Main st. Young Republican, Twelfth

and Chestnut sts. Reform, Chestnut st. ab. Fifteenth. Merchants', 246 S. Third st. St. George, Thirteenth and Arch sts. Penn, Eighth and Locust sts. Catholic, 217 S. Broad st. Social Art, 1525 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Riding Club, 215 S. Sixteenth st.

#### WORKINGMEN'S CLUBS.

Epiphany, Market st. bel. Seventeenth. Franklin, 104 East Huntingdon st. Germantown, 4794 Germantown av. St. Mark's, S. W. cor. Seventeenth and Kater sts. St. Timothy's Institute, Wissahickon Station, Norristown branch of Philadelphia and Reading R. R. Reading Room, Church of the Mediator, S. Nineteenth st. ab. Lombard. Beneficial Society of St. Peter's Church, 100 Pine st. Holy Trinity Parish, 2322 Market st. Progressive, 424 S Eleventh st. Club and Reading Rooms of St. Luke's Church, 342 Dugan st. St. Clement's, 254 N. Twentieth st. Blue Bell Hill, Old Township line and Walnut lane. Trinity Church, Forty-second street and Woodland av. Mt. Vernon, 1125 Mt. Vernon st. St. Mark's Guild, Frankford.

#### SPORTING CLUBS AND CLUB GROUNDS.

**Base-Ball Clubs (Professional).**—Athletic B. B. C., grounds Twenty-sixth and Jefferson sts. Philadelphia B. B. C., grounds Twenty-fourth st. and Columbia av. Keystone B. B. C., grounds Broad and Moore sts.

**Cricket Clubs.**—Philadelphia C. C., organized 1854. Germantown cricket grounds, nr. Wayne sta., Germantown branch of Reading R. R. Germantown C. C., Germantown grounds. Young America, C. C., Germantown grounds. Merion C. C., incorporated 1874; Merion

club-grounds, near Ardmore sta., Pennsylvania R. R. Belmont C. C., of West Philadelphia. Haverford College C. C., Haverford, Pennsylvania R. R. "The Modocs" (lawyers and law students' eleven).

**Miscellaneous.**—Athletic Association of the University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia Rifle Club; rooms, winter shooting gallery, etc., 534 and 536 N. Third street; rifle range at the Schützen Park, Falls sta., on the Manayunk and Norristown branch of Reading R. R.; depot, Ninth and Green sts. Caledonian Club (Scottish games); club-rooms, 214 Pine st. Point Breeze Racing Park, Point Breeze, near Penrose Ferry bridge. Belmont Driving Park Association, Belmont av. above West Fairmount Park, and near Bryn Mawr station, Pennsylvania R. R. Suffolk Park, Island road near old line of the Wilmington and Baltimore R. R. Sportsmen's Club of Philadelphia, rooms, N. E. cor. Eighth and Walnut sts.

**Schuylkill Navy.**—A rowing organization composed of nine clubs, whose boat houses, with the exception of the West Philadelphia, are located on the east bank of the Schuylkill River, in Fairmount Park, near the Green street entrance.

**Yacht Clubs on the Delaware.**—Delaware River Y. C., headquarters, S. W. cor. Ninth and South sts. Philadelphia Y. C., headquarters, 1104 Beach st. Southwark Y. C., headquarters, 1345 S. Second st. Cooper's Point (N. J.) Y. C., headquarters, Cooper's Point.

#### BANKS.

America, 327 Walnut st. North America, 309 Chestnut st. Beneficial Saving Fund, Twelfth and Chestnut

sts. Centennial, Thirty-second st., cor. Market. Central, 109 S. Fourth st. City, 32 N. Sixth st. Columbia, 432 Chestnut st. Commercial Bank of Pennsylvania, 314 Chestnut st. Commonwealth, Fourth and Walnut sts. Consolidation, 331 N. Third st. Corn Exchange, Second and Chestnut sts. Eighth, Second st. and Girard av. Farmers' and Mechanics', 427 Chestnut st. First, 315 Chestnut st. First, of Camden, Second and Market sts. Girard, 116 S. Third st. Independence, Chestnut st. bel. Fifth. Kensington, Frankford road and Girard avenue. Keystone, Chestnut st., cor. Juniper. Manayunk, 4371 Main st. Manufacturers', 27 N. Third st. Mechanics', 24 S. Third st. Merchants', 108 S. Fourth st. Merchants' Exchange, 131 S. Third st. National, of Commerce, 211 Chestnut st. National, of Germantown, 4800 Germantown av. Northern Liberties, Third and Vine sts. Republic, 320 Chestnut st. Security, 701 Girard av. State Bank of Camden, 212 Church st. Northern Saving Fund, Sixth and Spring Garden sts. Penn, Seventh st. cor. Market. People's, 435 Chestnut st. Philadelphia, 423 Chestnut st. Philadelphia Saving Fund, Seventh st. cor. Walnut. Germantown Savings Fund, 4794 Germantown av. Second, 4434 Frankford avenue. Seventh, Fourth and Market sts. Shackamaxon, Frankford av. cor. Norris st. Sixth, Second and Pine streets. Southwark, 610 S. Second st. Spring Garden, Twelfth and Spring Garden and 400 Chestnut st. Third, Market and Merrick sts. Tradesman's, 113 S. Third st. Union, Third and Arch sts. West Philadelphia, Fortieth and Market streets. Western, 408 Chestnut st. Western Saving, Tenth and Walnut sts.

## EXPRESS COMPANIES.

Adams, cor. Sixteenth and Market sts., 622 Chestnut st., 334 N. Third st., 210 and 1330 Girard av. Addison's Local, 902 Ridge av. Andrews', for Bridesburg and Port Richmond, 9 S. Third st. Atkinson's, for Manayunk and Falls, 9 S. Third st. Anderson's West Philadelphia, 120 Dock, 222 Market, S. W. cor. Thirty-eighth and Market, N. E. cor. Thirty-sixth and Race streets. Baldwin's American-European, 622 Chestnut st.; branch offices, N. W. cor. Sixteenth and Market sts., 1330 and 534 Girard av., 334 N. Third st. Banes' Kensington, Richmond, Bridesburg, Whitehall, Wissinoming, and Tacony, 139 Market st. Britten's Fox Chase, 327 Vine, and 221 Market sts. Bustleton, 317 Market st. Brady's West Philadelphia and Hestonville, 1 N. Third street. Bailey's, Front and Dock sts., 337 and 4102 Market st. Baltimore and Ohio, Ninth and Green, 624 Chestnut, Third and Berks, Thirteenth and Callowhill sts. Bradfield's Bristol, 12 Market street. Bennett's Camden, 139 Market st. Call's Haddington and West Philadelphia, 130, 932, 1430, and 3604 Market, and 30 S. Fifth streets. Clark's Beverly, 15 Market st. Cocker's Frankford and Kensington, 1 N. Third st. Colton's for West Philadelphia and Hestonville, 9 S. Third st. Crook's City, Germantown, Tioga, Nicetown, Mt. Airy, and Rising Sun, 222 Market street. Camden and Atlantic, Vine street whf. Copeland's Baggage and Transfer, 35 S. Sixth and 2138 Ridge av. Cully's West Philadelphia, 112 and 233 Market street. Craddock's Philadelphia and Wilmington, 233 Market st. Central, same office as Adams Express. Central Transfer, local, 1725 N.

Tenth and 1419 Ridge av. Cooper's Haddington and West Philadelphia, 435 Market st. Davies & Co.'s Foreign, 462 N. Fourth st. Davidson's West Philadelphia and Haddington, 10, 512, 1233, 2002 and 4011 Market, and Sixty-third and Vine sts. Delaware, Lackawanna and Western, Ninth and Green and 624 Chestnut sts. Derby's Philadelphia Transfer, 139 Market st. Dunn's West Philadelphia, 405 Market st. Economy Package Delivery and Baggage, 830 Filbert st. Eldridge's Tacony and Bridesburg, 1 N. Third st. Frantz' Roxborough, Wissahickon and Ridge av., 9 S. Third st. Gillis' Riverton and Burlington, 38 S. Delaware av. Gillis' Beverly, 12 Market st. Globe Foreign, 407 Library st. Green's Darby and Sharon Hill, 139 Market st. Gregory & Horrock's Frankford, 9 S. Third and 30 and 105 S. Fifth sts. Girard Transfer, N. W. cor. Eighth and Girard av. Hall's Darby and Sharon Hill, 30 S. Fifth and 1500 Market sts. Hendrickson's Westville and Woodbury, 233 Market st. Handley's City, 309 Market, 1708 N. Tenth, and 1626 Perth sts. Johnson's West Philadelphia, 227 S. Fifth and 2210 Chestnut sts. Kuhm's West Philadelphia, 6 N. Third st. Keystone, S. E. cor. Dock and Water sts. Ladley's Germantown, Nicetown and Rising Sun, 1 N. Third st., Phila., and 4553, 4838 and 5022 Main st., Germantown. Lippincott's Express and Transfer Co., cor. Eleventh and Race sts. Loveland's Germantown, Nicetown, Tioga and Rising Sun, 139 Market st. Lamon's Local Transfer, 4 N. Sixth st. and 2214 Frankford av. Mann's Baggage, 105 S. Fifth st. Mattis & Son's Fails, Manayunk and Roxborough, 233 Market and 30 S. Fifth

st. Malone's Richmond and Local, 233 Market st. McNamee's Phila., Lancaster and Bryn Mawr, 924 Sansom st. Medford and Marlton, Market st. ferry. Michener's Jenkintown, Moretown, Shoemakertown, Cheltenham Hills, Branchtown, Old York Road, Pittville City-Line, Cheltenham and Lindley Lane, 139 Market st. Morris' European, 624 Chestnut st. Morton's Burlington, 12 Market st. Morrison's Holmesburg, 233 Market and 257 N. Second sts. Mt. Holly, 14 Market st., for Mt. Holly, N. J. Murphy's West Philadelphia, 425 Market st. Martin's West Phila. Transfer, 633 Market st. Northwestern Baggage, 1237, 1618 Columbia av., and cor. Camac and Norris sts. New Jersey, same office as Adams Exp. Phila. and Atlantic City, pier 8 S. whvs. People's Local Baggage Transfer Co., offices, 936 Arch and 3138 Market sts. Phila. and Reading, 624 Chestnut, Third and Berks sts., Ninth st. and Columbia av., Germantown and Wayne Junction, Broad and Callowhill, and Ninth and Green sts. Phila. Local and Germantown, Chestnut Hill, Mt. Airy, and Camden, 30 S. Fifth st. Pownall's Germantown and Tioga, 9 S. Third st. Penn Local, S. E. cor. Eleventh and South and 719 S. Eleventh sts. Peters' Local, 6 N. Sixth st. Parson's Vineland, N. J., 222 Market st. Pratt's, all points between Philadelphia and Bryn Mawr, 1209 Market st. Reliable Local, S. W. cor. Tenth and Race, 9 N. Tenth, and 811 Wood sts. Ritchie's Local, 408 Walnut st. Ransom's Local, 6 N. Third st, Twenty-ninth st. and Ridge av. Red Ball Local, Tenth st. ab. Market and 216 N. Tenth sts. Schuyler's Mount Holly, 10 Market st. Scott's Ridge Av. and

Falls of Schuylkill, 1 N. Third st. Smith's Richmond, 1 N. Third st. Snell's West Philadelphia, Hestonville and Haddington, 106, 1107, 1431, 3937 Market and 105 S. Fifth sts. Solly's Frankford and Kensington, 139 Market st. Spain's Kensington, Frankford and City, 233 Market st. Spring Garden Baggage Transfer, 820 Green st., 1306 Girard av., cor. Nineteenth and Green sts. Sturm's Tioga and Rising Sun, 101 N. Seventh st. Sutton's Germantown, Tioga and Rising Sun, 233 Market and 105 S. Fifth sts. Stewart's Turnersville and Blackwoodtown, 119 Market st. Taggart's Wilmington, Chestnut st. whf. The New Express Company, 531 Chestnut st. Troy's West Philadelphia and City, 139 Market st. Turnbull's Local, 3 N. Fifth st. Union Transfer, 838, 1100 Chestnut st., S. E. cor. Broad and Chestnut sts., 116 Market st., Market st. ferry, Broad st. sta., Phila., and 324 Federal st., Camden Vanderslice's Camden-Philadelphia, 16 N. Delaware av., 4 Vine and 222 Market sts., Phila., and Third and Federal sts., Camden. Vary's Phila. and Wilmington Messenger Package, 222 Market st. V, pier 8, S. whvs. Van Name's Phila. and Camden, 233 Market st. Wagner's Manayunk and Roxborough, 1 N. Third st. Warrington's Camden Local, 12 Market st., Phila., and 33 Market st., Camden. Walton's Moorestown, Market st. ferry. Wasser's Falls, Roxborough and Manayunk, 139 Market st. Wilkinson's Germantown, 405 Commerce st. West Jersey, foot of Market st. Wheeler's Holmesburg and Collegeville, 1 N. Third st. Worrall's West Philadelphia, S. E. cor. Water and Dock, 213 and 3966 Market sts. Waugh's West Phila. and Haddington, offices, 431 N.



Juniata sts., 14 S. Delaware av., 1904 Market st. Wells, Fargo & Co., 622 Chestnut st. Weiss' Frankford, 222 Market st.

### NEWSPAPERS.

**Evening (Daily).**—Bulletin, 607 Chestnut st. Call, 26 S. Seventh st. Chronicle-Herald, 719 Chestnut st. News, 713 Chestnut st. Star, 30 S. Seventh st. Item, 28 S. Seventh st. Telegraph, 108 S. Third st.

**Morning (Daily).**—Court Record, 402 Locust st. Free Press, 317 Callowhill st. Gazette, 618 Race st. German Democrat, 614 Chesnut st. Inquirer, 310 Chestnut st. Ledger, Sixth and Chestnut sts. North American, 701 Chestnut st. Press, Seventh and Chestnut sts. Record, 917 Chestnut st. Tageblatt, 613 Callowhill st. Times, Eighth and Chestnut sts. Volksblatt, 23 Seventh st.

**Religious (Weekly).**—Bible Banner, 704 Arch st. Catholic Standard, 505 Chesnut st. Christian Instructor, 1522 Chestnut st. Christian Recorder, 631 Pine street. Christian Standard and Home Journal, 921 Arch st. Christian Statesman, 1520 Chestnut st. Episcopal Recorder, 931 Arch st. Episcopal Register, 237 Dock st. Friend, 116 N. Fourth st. Friends' Intelligencer, 1020 Arch st. Friends' Review, 144 N. Seventh st. Illustrated Christian Weekly, 1510 Chestnut st. Jewish Record, 614 Chestnut st. Lutheran, 117 N. Sixth st. Mind and Matter, 713 Sansom st. National Baptist, 1420 Chestnut st. Presbyterian, 1512 Chestnut st. Presbyterian Journal, 15 N. Seventh st. Protestant Standard, 709 Filbert st. Sunday-school Times, 725 Chestnut st.

**Trade (Newspapers).**—American Cabinet Maker, 311 Walnut st. American Carpet Reporter, 311 Walnut st. Bulletin (Iron and Steel), 261 S. Fourth st. Commercial List, 241 Dock st. Commercial Times, 311½ Walnut st. Grocers' Price Current, 109 S. Front street. Maritime Register, 241 Dock st. Mechanics, 220 S. Fourth st. Metal Iron Worker, 220 S. Fourth st. Mining Herald, 413 Walnut st. Philadelphia Cash Grocer, 212 Carter st. Philadelphia Grocer, 1 S. Front street. Philadelphia Tobacconist, 126 S. Second st. Phila. Trade Journal, 145 N. Front st. Practical Farmer, 1420 Chestnut st. Railway World, Fifth st. bel. Market. Shoe and Leather Reporter, 404 Arch st. Tobacco Age, 404 Arch st. Trade Circular, 808 Walnut st. Tribune and Farmer, 441 Chestnut st. Weekly Produce Circular, 241 Dock st.

**Miscellaneous.**—Clinical News, 1420 Chestnut street. Germantown Telegraph, 12 W. Cheltenham ave. Golden Days, 268 S. Ninth st. Grand Army Scout, 20 N. Seventh st. Keystone (Masonic), 237 Dock st. Labor World, 40 N. Broad st. Legal Intelligencer, 134 S. Sixth st. Medical News, 1004 Walnut st. Medical and Surgical Reporter, 115 N. Seventh st. Neue Welt, 614 Chestnut street. Pearson's Guide, 908 Filbert st. Progress, 702 Chestnut st. Saturday Evening Post, 726 Sansom st. Saturday Night, Ninth and Spruce sts. Weekly Notes of Cases, 724 Sansom st.

**Sunday Papers.**—Dispatch, 139 S. Seventh st. Item, 28 S. Seventh st. Mercury, 719 Chestnut st. Mirror, 23 S. Seventh st. Republic, 38 S. Seventh st. Times, 819 Walnut st. Transcript, 703 Chestnut st. World, 122 S. Eighth st.

## LOCATION OF LIBRARIES IN PHILADELPHIA.

Academy of Natural Sciences, Nineteenth and Race sts. Academy of the Fine Arts, Broad st. ab. Arch. American Mechanics', N. E. cor. Fourth and George sts. American Philosophical Society, 104 S. Fifth st. Apprentices', S. W. cor. Fifth and Arch sts. Athenæum, Adelphi and Sixth sts. Baptist Historical, 530 Arch st. Carpenters', 322 Chestnut st. Commercial, Merchants' Exchange. Dial, 1600 South Fifth street. Franklin Institute, 15 S. Seventh street. Franklin, 1420 Frankford avenue. Friends' (Orthodox), 304 Arch street. Friends' (Hicksite), Race st. near Fifteenth. German, 24 S. Seventh street. Herrman, 347 N. Third street. Historical Society of Penna., Thirteenth and Locust sts. James Page, 208 E. Girard av. Kensington Institute, Girard av. and Day st. Law, Sixth st. bel. Chestnut. Mercantile, Tenth st. ab. Chestnut. Methodist Historical, 1018 Arch st. Moyamensing Institute, Eleventh and Catharine sts. Numismatic and Antiquarian, 524 Walnut st. Pennsylvania Medical, Pennsylvania Hospital Building, Eighth and Spruce sts. Phila. Institute, Eighteenth and Chestnut sts. Press Club, 521 Chestnut st. Presbyterian Historical, 1334 Chestnut st. Physicians' and Surgeons', N. E. cor. Thirteenth and Locust sts. Roxborough Lyceum. Shakespeare, 704 Walnut st. Southwark, 765 S. Second st. Southwark Mechanics' Institute, 1104 S. Fifth st. Spring Garden Institute, Broad and Spring Garden sts. Tabor, 1721 Fitzwater st. University, Darby rd. W. of Forty-first st. Wagner Institute, Montgomery av. nr. Seventeenth st. Young Men's Christian Association, Fifteenth and Chestnut sts.

Odd-Fellows', Sixth and Cresson sts. Friends' Free, 4760 Germantown av. Library Association (Gtn.), 4838 Germantown av. Philadelphia, Juniper and Locust sts. Ridgway (Rush), Carpenter and Broad sts.

### HOTELS.

Ashland, Seventh st. bel. Race, \$1.25 to \$2.50 a day. Aldine, 1914 Chestnut st., \$4.00 to \$6.00 a day, accommodating 300 guests. Arch St. House, foot of Arch st., \$1.50 to \$2.00 a day. Bergin's, Fifteenth and Filbert sts. Bingham, Eleventh and Market sts., \$2.50 a day, 200 guests. Bound Brook, Eighth and Spring Garden sts. Colonnade, Fifteenth and Chestnut sts., \$3.50 a day, 300 guests. Commercial, 826 Market st. Continental, Ninth and Chestnut sts., \$3.00 to \$6.00 a day, 800 guests. Girard, Ninth and Chestnut sts., \$3.00 a day, 600 guests. Great Western, 1309 Market st. Green's, 733 Chestnut street. Dooner's, Tenth street above Chestnut. Hotel Bellevue, Broad and Walnut streets. Lafayette, Broad street below Chestnut, \$3.00 to \$6.00 a day, 450 guests. Mansion, 623 Arch st. Montgomery, 413 N. Sixth st. Peabody, 250 S. Ninth st. Plumer's, 517 Chestnut st., \$2.50 to \$3.50 a day, 300 guests. Ridgway House, 1 Market st. Red Lion, Second and Noble sts. St. Charles, Third st. bel. Arch, European plan, Single Rooms 75 cts. and \$1.00 a day, 125 guests. St. Cloud, Arch st. ab. Seventh, \$3.00 a day, 250 guests. St. Elmo, 319 Arch st., \$2.00 a day, 350 guests. St. George, Broad and Walnut sts., \$4.00 a day, 250 guests. Smedley, 1227 Filbert sts., \$1.25 to \$2.00 a day. Washington, 709 Chestnut st., \$2.50 to \$3.50 a day. West End, 1520 Chestnut st., \$1.00 a day and up, 150 guests.

## COLLEGES.

**Medical.**—Hahnemann, Eleventh and Filbert sts. Jefferson, Tenth and Sansom sts. Penna. College of Dental Surgery, Twelfth and Filbert sts. Penna. College of Pharmacy, Eleventh and Chestnut sts. Penna. College of Veterinary Surgeons, Filbert and Broad sts. Penna. University, Woodland av. and Thirty-sixth st. Phila. College of Pharmacy, Tenth st. bel. Race. Phila. Dental College, Tenth and Arch sts. Women's, College av. ab. Ridge av.

**Scientific.**—Nautical and Engineering, Eleventh and Chestnut sts. Polytechnic, 102 S. Eleventh st. University of Penna., Thirty-sixth and Woodland av. Wagner Institute, Seventeenth st. and Montgomery av.

**Business.**—Bryant & Stratton, Tenth st. ab. Chestnut. Pierce's, 919 Chestnut st.

**Theological Seminaries.**—Evangelical Lutheran, 212 Franklin st. St. Charles Borromeo (Roman Catholic), Overbrook.

**Miscellaneous.**—Central High School, Broad and Green sts. Friends', Green nr. School, Germantown. Girard College, Ridge and College avs. Hebrew, 317 N. Seventh st. National School of Elocution and Oratory, 1416 Chestnut st. Normal Art School, 1523 Chestnut st. Protestant Episcopal Academy, Juniper and Locust sts. School of Art Needle Work, 1602 Chestnut st. William Penn Charter School, 8 S. Twelfth st. Friends', Fifteenth and Race sts.

## CEMETERIES.

**Jewish.**—Ada S. Jeshurun, Mulberry st. nr. Bridge, Frankford. Bethel-Emeth, cor. Market st. and Fisher's av., W. Phila. Cheora Bikur Cholim, Mulberry st. nr. Bridge, Fkfd. Hebrew, Frankford. Jewish, Fifty-fifth and Market sts. Bethd Eweth, Market and Fifty-sixth sts. Hebrew, Erie and Kensington avs. Jewish, 1114 Federal st. Jewish, Ninth and Spruce sts. Rodef Sha'om, L st. and Erie av.

**Roman Catholic.**—Cathedral, Lancaster av. and Forty-eighth street. New Cathedral, Butler and Second streets. St. Joachim's, cor. Pine and Franklin streets, Frankford. St. John's, Cresson street above Robinson, Manayunk. St. Joseph's, Eighth st. and Washington av. St. Mary's, Moore st. cor. Eleventh. St. Mary's (German), Cresson street near Oak, Manayunk. St. Michael's, Second and Jefferson sts. St. Peter's, Lewis and Venango sts.

**Episcopal.**—Christ Church, cor. Fifth and Arch sts. St. James the Less, Falls of Schuylkill, Ridge Avenue near Nicetown Lane. Old Swedes', Otsego st. ab. Washington av. All Saints, Buckius and Brown sts., Fkfd.

**Friends.**—Friends' Burying-Ground, Fourth and Arch sts. Friends' Burying-Ground, West Chester road. Friends' Western Burying-Ground, Race and Sixteenth sts. Fifth Street, Fifth st. opposite Minor (enclosed).

**Lutheran.** German, Thirty-second street and Lehigh av. German, Pechin st. bel. Martin, Roxb.

**German Reformed.**—Manayunk, Cresson st. ab. Cotton. Bridesburg, Buckius and Weisert sts.

**Presbyterian.**—Old Pine Street, Pine and Fourth sts. Presbyterian, Bridesburg Church ab. Richmond st.

**Societies.**—American Mechanics, Twenty-second and Islington sts. Knights of Pythias (Greenwood), Asylum pike above Tollgate, Fkfd Odd Fellows, Twenty-third and Islington sts. Mt. Peace (Odd-Fellows), Ridge av. near Nicetown Lane. United American Mechanics, Diamond street corner Twenty-second.

**Miscellaneous.**—Cedar Hill, Bustleton and Bristol turnpike. Chestnut Hill, Spruce Mill road, nr. Rex av. Fair Hill, Germantown av. and Cambria st. Fernwood, Baltimore turnpike. Franklin Avenue, Fkfd Franklin, Indiana av. and Jasper st. Germantown, Logan st and Germantown av. Glenwood, Ridge avenue and Twenty-second st. Greenmount, Second and Wyoming streets. Hanover Street, cor. Thompson. Ivy Hill, Germantown av. Kensington Belgrade and Palmer sts. Lafayette, Ninth and Federal sts. Laurel Hill, Clearfield st. and Ridge av. Lebanon, Penrose Ferry road. Leverington, Lyceum av. cor. Ridge av., Roxb. Machpelah, Tenth st. and Washington av. Monument, Broad st. opposite Berks. Mount Moriah, Darby rd. Mt. Sinai, Mulberry st. nr. Bridge, Bridesburg. Mt. Vernon, Lehigh av. cor. Ridge av. Mutual, Ninth street and Washington av. North Cedar Hill, Bristol turnpike. Northwood, Old York rd. ab. Haines, Fkfd. Old Oak, Venango st. and Wissahickon av. Olive, Forty-sixth st. and Girard av. Palmer Street, cor. Belgrade st. Philadelphia, Penrose Ferry road near Twenty-first st. Philanthropic, Twelfth street and Passyunk av. Ronaldson's, Ninth and Bain-

bridge sts. South Laurel Hill, Ridge av. near Huntingdon. Strangers', Germantown. Shawmont, Roxboro.' Union, Vienna near Belgrade sts. Union, Sixth st. and Washington av. Union, Chestnut Hill. Union (Methodist), Tenth st. and Washington av. West Laurel Hill. Manayunk. Woodland, Thirty-ninth street and Woodland.

### CHURCHES AND RELIGIOUS SERVICES.

#### THE LOCATION AND TIME OF SERVICE OF THE VARIOUS CHURCHES IN PHILADELPHIA.

When not otherwise stated, the hours of service are— $10\frac{1}{2}$ , morning;  $3\frac{1}{2}$ , afternoon; and  $7\frac{1}{2}$ , evening, from October to May, and 8 o'clock, evening, for the rest of the year. All the churches have *morning* service, while some have *afternoon* and others *evening* services; a few have *morning*, *afternoon*, and *evening* services.

**Baptist.**—Abbotsford, Baltimore av. near Fifty second st. Alleghany Mission, Alleghany and Frankford avs. Angora, Baltimore av. nr. Gray's lane. Berean, Chestnut st. ab. Fortieth. Bethany, Fox Chase. Beth Eden, cor. Broad and Spruce sts. Bethesda, Fifth and Venango sts. Blockley, Fifty-third st. ab. Haverford av. Bridesburg, Mission of Frankford Church. Broad Street, cor. Broad and Brown streets. Bustleton Chapel, Bustleton. Byberry, Byberry. Calvary, Fifth street bel. Carpenter. Centennial, Twenty-third and Oxford sts. Chapel of Hebron Baptist Church, Fifty-sixth and Vine streets. Chapel of Second Church (colored), Frankford. Chestnut Hill, Main and Summit sts. East, Hanover st. ab. Girard av. Eleventh (Chapel), Twenty-first and Dia-



mond sts. Zion (Germantown), Coulter st. nr. Wayne. Falls of Schuylkill, Queen st. ab. Ridge av. Fifth, Eighteenth and Spring Garden sts. Fiftieth, cor. Seventh st. and Susquehanna av. First, cor. Broad and Arch sts. First (West Philadelphia), cor. Chestnut and Thirty-sixth sts. First African, Cherry st. east of Eleventh. First German, Sixth st. ab. Poplar. Forty-sixth Street Mission, N. W. cor. Markoe and Seneca sts. Fourth, cor. Fifth and Buttonwood sts. Frankford (First), cor. Paul and Unity sts. Frankford (Second), colored. Frankford Avenue, cor. Frankford av. and Aramingo sts. Frankford Avenue Mission, Frankford av. and Clearfield st. German Mission, Restein Hall, Seventh and Dickinson sts. Germantown (First), Price street. Germantown (Second), cor. Main and Upsal. Germantown (Third), cor. Wister and Wakefield sts. Gethsemane, cor. Eighteenth st. and Columbia av. Grace, Berks street above Eleventh. Haverford Avenue, Haverford and Westminster avs. and Fifty-sixth st. Holmesburg, Main st. Hope Mission of the Second Church, Richmond and Neff sts. Immanuel Chapel, Twenty-third st. ab. Race. Lehigh Avenue, Lehigh av. and Twelfth st. Lower Dublin, nr. Hustleton. Manatawna, Upper Roxborough. Manayunk, Green lane bel. Wood. Mantua, Fortieth st. and Silverton av. Memorial, cor. Broad and Master sts. Messiah, Dauphin nr. Amber (W. Frankford av.). Milestown, Oak lane. Moore Street Mission. Mount Olive, Hall, Seventeenth and Poplar sts. Mount Vernon Mission, Washington st. ab. Hippli's lane, Manayunk. Nicetown, Germantown av. ab. Broad st. North, Eighth st. ab. Master. Oak Street, Forty-first and Ludlow sts.

Olivet, cor. Sixth and Federal sts. Passyunk, Passyunk av. W. of Broad st. Pilgrim, Twenty-third and Christian sts. Pine Grove Chapel, Bristol turnpike nr. Tacony. Poplar Street Chapel of Fifth Church, Poplar st. near Twenty-seventh. Powelton Avenue, Powelton av. above Thirty-sixth st. Roxborough, Ridge av. op. Lyceum av. Sandy Ford Chapel, Bustleton turnpike. Scandinavian Mission, Hazel st. bel. Second. Second, Seventh st. bel. Girard av. Second German, Second st. ab. Norris. Shiloh (colored), South st. bet. Tenth and Eleventh sts. South Broad Street, cor. Broad and Reed sts. Spring Garden, Thirteenth st. above Wallace. Spruce Street, Spruce st. below Fifth. Tabernacle, Chestnut st. above Eighteenth. Tacony Mission. Tenth, Eighth st. above Green. Third, Second st. ab. Catharine. Union, Minister st. above Sixth. Wheatsheaf Mission of Frankford Church, Bridesburg. Whitehall, Twenty-third Ward. Wissahickon Chapel, Ridge av. ab. Dawson st. York Street Mission, York and Fourth sts. Zion (colored), Hall, Thirteenth and Poplar sts.

**Free Baptist (Macedonian Mission).**—First, Twelfth and McKean sts. First Colored, Rodman st. ab. Tenth.

**Bible Christians.**—Christ Church, Third street above Girard avenue.

**Christadelphians.**—West Philadelphia Institute Hall, Fortieth and Sansom sts., 10½ A. M.

**Christian.**—First, Marlborough street ab. Belgrade. Mount Zion, Christian st. bel. Sixth.

**Church of the Brethren (Dunkards).**—Marshall st. ab. Poplar. Main st. ab. Sharpnack, Germantown.

**Church of God.**—First, Germantown ave. and Berks st. Mission, Richmond st. bel. Shackamaxon.

**Congregational.**—Central, Eighteenth and Green sts.

**Congregational (Independent).**—Trinity, Frankford.

**Disciples or Christians.**—First, Twelfth street above Wallace. Second, Frankford. Third, Holly st. above Forty first. Fourth, Twenty-second st. ab. Montgomery avenue.

**Evangelical Association.**—Christ, Eighth st. below Girard ave. Emanuel, Fourth st. bel. Poplar; services in German. Southwark, Fifth st. ab. Washington ave. St. John, cor. Sixth and Dauphin sts.; 10½ A.M., 8 P.M. St. John Mission, Nicetown, and Zion Mission, Bridesburg. Zion, Rittenhouse st. near Green (Germantown); morning services, German; evening, English, 7.45 P.M.

**Friends (Orthodox).**—Fourth and Arch sts.: Fifth day only, 10 A. M. Orange st. ab. Seventh: First day only, 10 A. M.; 3 P. M. winter; 4 P. M. summer. Forty-second st. and Powelton ave., West Philadelphia: First day only, 10½ A. M. Northern District, Sixth and Noble sts.: First day, 10½ A. M., 3½ P. M.; Third day, 10½ A. M. Germantown, Main and Coulter sts.: First day, 10 A. M., 7½ P. M. Western District, Twelfth st. bel. Market: First day, 10½ A. M., 7½ P. M.; Fourth day, 10½ A. M.; also includes Merion, Lancaster ave. W. of Hestonville: First and Fifth days, 11 A. M. Haverford: Fourth and Fifth days, 11 A. M. Frankford Monthly Meeting, Frankford, Orthodox and Penn sts.: First and Fifth days, 10 A. M.

**Friends.**—Byberry, Twenty-third Ward: First and Fifth days, 10 A. M. Fair Hill, Germantown ave. and Cambria sts.: First day, 3 P. M. Frankford, Unity and Waln sts.: First and Fourth days, 10½ A. M. Friends' Mission, No. 1, Beach street and Fairmount ave.: First day, 11 A. M. Germantown, School: First and Fourth days, 10½ A. M. Girard ave. and Seventeenth st.: First day, 10½ A. M., 7½ P. M.; Third day, 10 A. M. Green and Fourth sts.: First day, 10½ A. M.; Fifth day, 10½ A. M. Race st. ab. Fifteenth: First day, 10½ A. M., 7½ P. M.; Fourth day, 10½ A. M. Spruce st. cor. Ninth: First and Fifth days, 10½ A. M.; First day, 3½ P. M. West Philadelphia, Thirty-fifth st. and Lancaster ave.: First day, 10½ A. M.

**Friends (Professing Original Principles).**—Olive st. ab. Eleventh: First and Fourth days, 10 A. M.; First day, 3 P. M. in winter, and 4 P. M. in summer.

**Hebrew.**—Adath Jeshurun, Julianna avenue. Anshe Emeth, New Market st. ab. Poplar. Beth-el-Emeth, Franklin st. ab. Green. House of Israel, Crown st. bet. Race and Vine. Hungarian Congregation Chelrra Emmas Israel. Jewish Hospital Synagogue, Olney road near York pike. Keneseth-Israel (Reformed Congregation), Sixth st. ab. Brown. Krakauer Beth Elohim, 417 Pine st. Mikhve Israel, Seventh st. ab. Arch.

**Latter-Day Saints (Mormon, Joseph Smith, Jr., Branch), Anti-Polygamous.**—Church, N. E. cor. Ninth and Callowhill sts.

**Mormon, Polygamous.**—Congregation, Caledonia Hall, Pine st. ab. Second.

**Lutheran, English (General Council).**—Advent, Fifth st. ab. Cumberland. Christ, Main st. and Southampton ave., Chestnut Hill. Holy Communion, S. W. corner Broad and Arch sts. St. John, Race st. bel. Sixth. St. Luke, Fourth st. ab. Girard ave. St. Mark, Spring Garden st. ab. Thirteenth. St. Michael, Main and Church sts., Germantown. St. Paul, Twenty-second street ab. Columbia ave. St. Peter, Reed st. east of Ninth. St. Stephen, Powelton ave. bel. Fortieth st. Trinity, Rope Ferry ave. bel. Passyunk rd.

**German (General Council).**—Emanuel, cor. Fourth and Carpenter sts. German, Martin st. and Prospect ave. Immanuel, cor. Lackawanna and Plum sts., Fkfd. St. James, cor. Third st. and Columbia ave. St. John, Fifteenth and Ogden sts. St. Michael, Cumberland st. and Trenton ave. St. Paul, N. W. cor. St. John and Brown sts. St. Peter, Forty-second and Myrtle sts, W. Phila. St. Thomas, corner Herman and Morton streets, Germantown. Trinity Mission, Rising Sun. Zion, Franklin ab. Race sts.

**Independent Lutheran.**—St. Paul, corner Fourth and Canal sts.

**Swedish (Augustana Synod).**—Swedish services for sailors: Home, 422 South Front. Services, Sunday, 3½ P. M. Zion, Ninth st. bel. Buttonwood.

**German (Missouri Synod).**—St. John, Wharton and Barlow sts.

**English (General Synod).**—Calvary, S. E. cor. Forty-third and Aspen sts. Grace, Thirty-fifth and Spring Garden sts. Memorial Hall, 2529 Ridge ave. Messiah,

Sixteenth and Jefferson sts. St. Matthew, N. W. cor. Broad and Mount Vernon sts. Trinity, cor. Main and Queen sts., Germantown.

**Mennonite.**—First, cor. Manakin and Diamond, near Fifth st. Germantown, Main st.

**Methodist Episcopal.**—Alaska Street Mission. Aramingo, Frankford avenue and Ontario st. Arch Street, S. E. cor. Broad and Arch sts. Asbury, Chestnut street above Thirty-third. Belmont, Forty-third and Aspen sts. Bercan Chapel (colored), cor. Twenty-ninth and Heman sts. Bethany, Eleventh and Mifflin sts. Blue Bell Hill, mission of Haines st. Bridesburg, Kirkbride street ab. Richmond. Bristol. Broad Street, Broad and Christian sts. Bustleton, on the turnpike. Cambria Street, Cambria st. east of Kensington ave. Centenary, cor. Forty-first and Spring Garden sts. Central, Vine st. ab. Twelfth. Central, cor. Orthodox and Franklin sts., Fkfd. Central, Green lane, Roxb. Chapel of Trinity Church, Fifteenth and Mount Vernon streets. Chestnut Hill, Main street above Chestnut ave. Christ, Thirty-eighth and Hamilton sts. Christian Street, ab. Twenty-fourth street. Cohocksink, Seventh and Norris streets. Columbia Avenue. Cookman, N. W. cor. Twelfth street and Lehigh ave. Cumberland Street, cor. Cumberland and Coral sts. East Montgomery Avenue, cor. Frankford and Montgomery aves. Ebenezer, Christian st. bel. Fourth. Ebenezer, Manayunk. Eden, Lehigh ave. below Fifth street. Eighteenth Street, Eighteenth and Wharton sts. Eleventh Street, Eleventh street above Washington ave. Emanuel, Twenty-fifth and Brown

streets. Emory, Callowhill street above Eighteenth. Epworth, Fifty-sixth and Race sts. Falls of Schuylkill, Queen lane. Fifth Street, Fifth street bel. Green. First German, Girard ave. ab. Twelfth st. Fitzwater Street, Fitzwater ab. Nineteenth. Fletcher, Fifty-fourth and Paschall sts., Hestonville. Fortieth Street, cor. Fortieth and Sansom sts. Frankford ave. and Foulkrod street, Frankford (colored), Oxford st. bel. Paul. Franklinville, Fifth street and Erie ave. Front Street, Front st. near Laurel. Germantown (colored), Grace, Broad and Master sts. Green Street, Green street ab. Tenth. Haddington, N. Sixty-third and Hamilton sts. Haines Street, Germantown. Hancock Street, Hancock st. ab. Girard avenue. Haven Chapel (colored), Twenty-sixth and Jefferson sts. Henry Disston Memorial, Tacony. John Wesley (colored), Bainbridge street bel. Twelfth. Kensington, Marlborough and Richmond sts. Mariners' Bethel, Washington and Moyamensing aves, Memorial, Eighth and Cumberland sts. Messiah, Moyamensing ave. and Morris st. Milestown, York st. and Seventy-first ave. Mission (old Universalist church), Lombard st. ab. Fourth. Mount Carmel, Germantown ave. ab. Broad st. Mount Pleasant Avenue, near Germantown Ave. Mount Zion, Green lane and Poplar st., Many'k. Mount Zion, Main, Holmesburg. Nazareth, Thirteenth st. bel. Vine. Nineteenth Street, Nineteenth and Poplar sts. Norris Square, Mascher and Davis sts. Orthodox Street, Orthodox street and Tacony ave. Paschalville, Seventieth st. and Woodland ave. Park Avenue, Park ave. and Norris st. Paul Street, Frankford. Pitman, Twenty-third and Lombard sts. Port Richmond, Rich-

mond street above Ann, Ridge Avenue, Ridge and Shawmont aves. Salem, Lombard and Juniper streets. Sanctuary, Fifth st. bel. Girard ave. Scott, Eighth st. bel. Dickinson. Sepviva, Sepviva st. ab. Huntingdon. Siloam, Otis st. ab. Thompson. Somerton, Somerton pike near Somerton. Spring Garden Street, Twentieth and Spring Garden sts. St. George, Fourth st. bel. Vine. St. James, Olney. St. John's, Third st. ab. Beaver, St. Paul's, Catharine street above Six h. St. Paul's Mission and Sunday-school, Forty-first street below Elm ave. St. Stephen's, Germantown avenue below Brighthurst street. Summerfield, Dauphin st. and Frankford ave. Tabernacle, Eleventh street ab. Jefferson. Tacony, Tacony. Tasker, Fifth street and Snyder ave. Tioga, Tioga st. above Eighteenth. Trinity, Sixteenth st. bel. Fairmount ave. Twelfth Street, cor. Ogden. Twentieth Street, cor. Jefferson. Twenty-ninth and York streets. Union, Fourth st. bel. Arch. West End, Pine st. near Sixty-first. West Park Avenue, above Twentieth street. Western, Twentieth st. bel. Walnut. Wharton Street, Wharton st. bel. Fourth. Wissahickon. York Street, York and Holman sts. (German). Zoar (colored), Melon st. ab. Twelfth.

**African Methodist Episcopal.**—Allen Chapel, Lombard st. ab. Nineteenth. Bethel, Centre st., Germantown. Bethel, Sixth st. ab. Lombard. Campbell chapel, Paul and Oxford sts, Frankford. Little Wesley (Mission), Hurst. Morris Brown Mission, Vineyard nr. Poplar sts. Mount Pisgah, Locust st. ab. Fortieth. Union, Fairmount av. bel. Fifth st. Zion Mission, Seventh st. bel. Dickinson.



**Methodist Episcopal (Zion African).**—Frankford Mission. Trinity Chapel, St. Mark Chapel, Mount Olive Mission. Wesley, Lombard street below Sixth.

**Free Methodist.**—First Church, Master street below Twenty-third. Twelfth Street, Twelfth and Dickinson sts. West Philadelphia Mission, Market and Thirty-seventh streets.

**Methodist Protestant.**—St. Luke, Broad street and Germantown av.

**Independent Methodist.**—Ridge Avenue, Twenty-fifth st. and Ridge av. Tabor, Eighteenth and Dickinson sts. West Philadelphia Mission.

**Moravian Church.**—First, S. W. cor. Franklin and Wood sts. Second, S. E. cor. Franklin and Thompson sts. Third, Harrowgate. Fourth, Hancock street above Dauphin. Fifth, Germantown av. ab. Dauphin.

**New Jerusalem Church (Swedenborgian).**—First, Chestnut and Twenty-second sts. Frankford New Jerusalem Society, Paul st. nr. Unity. Society of the Advent, Cherry street below Twenty-first.

**Presbyterian.**—Alexander, Nineteenth and Green sts. Ann Carmichael (Memorial), Fifth st. and Erie avenue. Arch Street, Arch street above Tenth. Ashbourne, on North Penna. Railroad. Atonement, Wharton st. ab. Broad. Berean, S. College av. ab. Ridge av. Bethany, Twenty-second and Bainbridge sts. Bethesda, S. E. cor. Frankford rd. and Vienna st. Bethlehem, N. E. corner Broad and Diamond sts. Calvary, Locust nr. Fifteenth. Carmel (German), New st. bel. Fourth. Central, Broad st. ab. Fairmount av. Central (colored), Lombard street

below Ninth. Chambers, Broad and Sansom streets. Chandler Memorial, Kensington. Chapel of N. Broad Street, Twenty-seventh and Hagert sts. Clinton Street Immanuel, Tenth and Clinton sts. Cohocksink, Franklin st. and Columbia av. Columbia Avenue and Fairmount, Twenty-first st. and Columbia av. Corinthian Avenue (German), Corinthian av. bel. Poplar. Eastburn Mariners', Front street above Pine. Falls of Schuylkill, Ridge av. below School lane. Fifteenth, Lombard and Fifteenth sts. First (Washington Square), Seventh and Locust sts. First Bridesburg. First Chestnut Hill, Rex and Main sts. First African, S. E. cor. Sixteenth and Lombard sts. First Germantown, Chelten avenue near Germantown. First Holmesburg, Holmesburg av. bel. Decatur st. First Kensington, Girard av. ab. Hanover. First Manayunk, Centre and Chestnut streets. First Northern Liberties, Buttonwood st. below Sixth. First Southwark, German st. bel. Third. Fourth, Twelfth and Lombard sts. Frankford, Church st. and Frankford av. Gaston, Eleventh st. and Lehigh av. Grace, Twenty-second and Federal sts. Green Hill, Girard av. above Sixteenth st. Greenwich, Greenwich street bel. Moyamensing av. Hebron Memorial Chapel, Twenty-fifth and Thompson sts. Hermon, Frankford av. and Harrison st. Hollond (Memorial), Federal st. bel. Broad. Hope Chapel, Twenty-third and Wharton sts. Howard Chapel, Bainbridge st. below Fourth. Kenderton, Sixteenth and Tioga sts. Kensington, Frankford av. above Girard. Leverington. Macalester (Memorial), Torresdale. Mantua, Preston and Aspen sts. Market Square, Germantown. Memorial, Eighteenth street and Mont-

gomery av. Mount Airy. Ninth, Sixteenth and Sansom sts. North, Sixth st. above Green. North Broad Street, Broad and Green sts. Northminster, Thirty-fifth and Baring sts. North Tenth Street, Tenth st. below Girard av. Olivet, Twenty-second and Mt. Vernon sts. Olivet Mission, Twenty-fifth st. and Girard av. Oxford, Broad and Oxford streets. Penn Mission, Twenty-seventh and Hagert sts. Point Breeze Mission. Princeton, Saunders st. and Powelton av. Pulaskiville Chapel, Coulter street near Pulaski. Richmond, Richmond st. above William. Roxborough, Ridge av., ninth milestone. Scots, Spruce st. ab. Third. Second, Twenty-first and Walnut streets. Second Germantown, Tulpehocken and Green streets. Sixty-third Street, Sixty-third st. near Vine. Somerville Chapel, Stenton av. near Church lane. South, Third st. below Federal. South Broad Street, Castle ave. below Broad st. South-Western, N. E. corner Twentieth and Fitzwater st. Spring Garden, Eleventh st. below Green. Susquehanna Avenue, Susquehanna av. and Marshall st. Tabernacle, Broad st. ab. Chestnut. Tabor, Eighteenth and Christian sts. Temple, N. E. corner Franklin and Thompson sts. Tenth, Twelfth and Walnut sts. Third (Old Pine Street), Fourth and Pine sts. Trinity, Frankford road and Cambria st. Union, Thirteenth st. below Spruce. Wakefield, Germantown av. and Negley's Hill. Walnut Street, Walnut st. west of Thirty-ninth. West Arch Street, Arch and Eighteenth sts. Westminster, Broad and Fitzwater sts. West Park, Lancaster av. bel. Fifty-second st. West Spruce Street, Spruce and Seventeenth sts. Wharton Street, Ninth and Wharton streets. Woodland, S. E. cor. Forty-second and Pine sts. York

Street, York st. west of Coral. Zion (German), Twenty-eighth street and Girard avenue.

**Independent Presbyterian.**—North-Western, Nineteenth and Master.

**Protestant Episcopal.**—All Saints', Twelfth and Fitzwater streets. All Saints', Torresdale, Bristol turnpike. Calvary, Manheim st. and Pulaski avenue, Germantown. Calvary Monumental, Forty-first st. ab. Oregon. Chapel of the Burd Asylum of St. Stephen's, Market st. west of Sixty-third. Chapel Christ Church, Pine street below Twentieth. Chapel Epiphany Mission, Twenty-third and Cherry sts. Chapel Episcopal Hospital, Huntingdon av. and Front st. Christ Church, Second st. below Arch. Christ Church Hospital, Belmont av. Christ Church, Tulpehocken street near Adams, Germantown. Church of the Advent, York av. and Buttonwood street. Church of Annunciation, Norris and Camac sts. Church of the Ascension, Lombard st. ab. Eleventh. Church of the Atonement, Seventeenth and Summer sts. Church of the Beloved Disciple, Columbia av. ab. Twentieth st. Church of the Covenant, Filbert st. ab. Seventeenth. Church of the Crucifixion, Eighth st. ab. Bainbridge. Church of the Epiphany, Fifteenth and Chestnut sts. Church of the Evangelists, Catharine st. ab. Seventh. Church of the Good Shepherd, Cumberland st E. of Frankford av. Church of the Holy Apostles, Twenty-first and Christian sts. Church of the Holy Comforter, Forty-eighth and Haverford av. Church of the Holy Innocents, Tacony. Church of the Holy Trinity, Nineteenth and Walnut sts.. Church of

the Incarnation, Broad and Jefferson sts. Church of the Mediator, Nineteenth and Lombard sts. Church of the Messiah, Broad and Federal sts. Church of the Messiah, E. Huntingdon and Edgemont sts. Church of the Nativity, Eleventh and Mt. Vernon sts. Church of the Redeemer (Seamen's Mission), S. Front and Queen sts. Church of the Redemption, Twenty-second and Callowhill sts. Church of the Resurrection, Broad and Tioga sts. Church of St. Sauveur (French), Twenty-first st. ab. Chestnut. Church of the Saviour, Thirty-eighth st. bel. Market. Church of Transfiguration, N. W. cor. Walnut st. and Woodland av. Clay Mission (colored), Winslow st. bel. Twelfth. Deaf-Mute Mission of St. Stephen's Church, Tenth st. ab. Chestnut, Emanuel, Marlborough st. ab. Girard av. Emanuel, Holmesburg, Franklinville Mission, Sixth and Venango sts. Gloria Dei, Swanson st. bel, Christian. Grace, Twelfth and Cherry sts. Grace, Mt. Airy av., Germantown, Holy Comforter (Memorial), Nineteenth st. ab. Wharton. Holy Trinity (Memorial), Twenty-second and Spruce sts. House of Prayer, Branchtown. L'Emmanuello Chiesa (Italian Mission), Christian st. bel. Eleventh. La Santissima Trinidad (Spanish Mission), Rooms, 136 S. Seventh St. St. Alban, Ridge and Fairthorn avs., Roxborough. St. Ambrose, Twenty-eighth st. ab. Girard av. St. Andrew, Eighth st. ab. Spruce. St. Andrew, S. W. cor. Thirty-sixth and Baring sts. St. Barnabas, Sixty-fifth and Hamilton sts. St. Barnabas Mission, Third and Dauphin sts. St. Bartholomew, Nineteenth Ward. St. Chrysostom, Twenty-eighth st. and Susquehanna av.

St. Clement, Twentieth and Cherry sts. St. David, Center st. ab. Baker. St. David Chapel, Terrace st., Manayunk. St. George, Hazel av. nr. Sixty-first st. St. James, Twenty-second and Walnut sts. St. James the Less, Nicetown Lane and Falls of Schuylkill. St. James, Fifty-second street and Kershaw av., Hestonville. St. James, Woodland av. ab. Sixty-eighth st., Kingsessing. St. John, Brown st. below Third. St. John Free Church, Cemetery avenue, one square from Frankford road. St. John the Baptist, Germantown av. and Mehle st., Germantown. St. John the Evangelist, Third and Reed sts. St. Jude, Franklin street above Brown. St. Luke, Thirteenth st. bel. Spruce. St. Luke the Beloved Physician (Memorial), Bustleton. St. Luke, Main st below Mill, Germantown. St. Mark, Locust st. ab. Sixteenth. St. Mark, Frankfork. St. Mark's Mission, N. Y. R. R. and Orthodox st. St. Mary, Locust st. ab. Thirty-ninth. St. Matthew, Girard avenue and Eighteenth st. St. Matthias, Nineteenth and Wallace sts. St. Michael, High st. near Morton, Germantown. St. Paul, Third st. below Walnut. St. Paul, Chestnut avenue, Chestnut Hill. St. Paul, Kensington av. nr. Bockius st. St. Paul, Cheltenham. St. Peter, Third and Pine sts. St. Peter, Wayne and Harvey sts., Germantown. St Peter's House, Lombard st. ab. Third. St. Philip, Spring Garden st. below Broad. St. Stephen, Tenth street above Chestnut. St. Stephen, Bridge and Melrose streets, Bridesburg. St. Thomas, Fifth and Adelphi sts. St Timothy, Reed st. below Eighth. St. Timothy, Ridge av. near Shur's lane. Trinity, Catharine st. ab. Second, Southwark. Trinity, Oxford rd. near Second street turnpike. Trinity Chapel,

Crescentville. Trinity, Forty-second st. and Baltimore av., Maylandville. Zion, Eighth st. and Columbia av.

**Reformed Church in America (Dutch Reformed).—**First, Seventh and Spring Garden sts. Second, Seventh st. ab. Brown. Third, chapel 909 N. Broad st. Fourth, Cotton street ab Cresson, Manayunk. Fifth, Otis street between Memphis and Cedar.

**Reformed Church of the United States (German Reformed).—ENGLISH.**—First Church, Tenth and Wallace sts. Christ Church, Green street below Sixteenth. Grace, S. E. cor. Tenth and Dauphin sts. Heidelberg, Nineteenth and Oxford sts. St. John, Haverford avenue above Fortieth st. Trinity, Seventh street near Oxford.

**GERMAN.**—Bethlehem, Norris and Blair sts. Emanuel, Thirty-eighth and Baring streets. Emanuel, Bridesburg. Salem, Fairmount av. bel. Fourth st. St. John Chapel, Ontario and Tulip sts. St. Luke, Twenty-sixth street and Girard av. St. Mark, Fifth street ab. Huntingdon. St. Paul, S. E. corner Seventeenth and Fitzwater sts. Zion, Sixth street above Girard avenue.

**Reformed Episcopal.**—Church of Holy Trinity, Twelfth and Oxford sts. Church of our Redeemer, Sixteenth and Oxford sts. Church of the Corner-Stone, N. W. corner Eighteenth st. and Fairmount av. Church of the Sure Foundation. Emanuel, E. York and Sepviva sts. Grace Chapel, Falls of Schuylkill. Reconciliation, Thirteenth and Tasker sts. Second, Chestnut st. west of Twenty-first. St. John's, Frankford av. above Adams. St. Paul, Orthodox and Mulberry sts., Frankford, Third, Wayne st. and Cheltenham av.

**Reformed Presbyterian (Original Covenanters).—**Friendship Hall, Twelfth and Filbert sts.

**Reformed Presbyterian (General Synod).—**First, Broad st. bel. Spruce. First Nineteenth st. ab. Federal. Second, Twenty-second st. above Vine. Second, Twentieth and Vine sts. Third, Oxford and Hancock streets. Fourth, Eighteenth and Filbert sts. Fifth, Front street above York.

**Reformed Presbyterian Synod.—**First, Seventeenth and Bainbridge sts. Second, Seventeenth st. bel. Race. Third, Deal street east of Frankford avenue.

**Roman Catholic.—**Cathedral of St. Peter and St. Paul, Eighteenth street op. Logan square. All Saints, Brown and Bockius sts., Bridesburg. Annunciation, Tenth and Dickinson sts. Assumption, Spring Garden street below Twelfth. Assumption of the Blessed Virgin, Oak street. Manayunk. Chapel of Little Sisters of the Poor, Eighteenth st. ab. Jefferson. Church of the Gesu, Eighteenth and Stiles sts. Church of the Sacred Heart, Third street bel. Reed. Holy Trinity (German), N. W. corner Sixth and Spruce streets. Immaculate Conception, Front and Canal sts. Maternity of B. V. M., Bustleton. Our Lady of Consolation, Chestnut av., Chestnut Hill. Our Lady of the Nativity, Alleghany avenue and Belgrade st. Our Lady of the Visitation, B. V. M., Front street and Lehigh av. Our Mother of Sorrows, Forty-eighth st. and Lancaster av., Hestonville. Polish Congregation, Frankford road and Norris street. St. Agatha, Thirty-eighth and Spring Garden sts. St. Alphonsus, S. W. corner Fourth and Reed sts. St. Ann, Lehigh av. and Cedar st. St.



Augustine, Fourth st. bel. Vine. St. Boniface, Diamond st. and Norris Square. St. Bridget, Falls of Schuylkill. St. Charles Borromeo, Twentieth and Christian sts. St. Clement, Seventy-first street and Woodland avenue. St. Dominic, Holmesburg. St. Edward the Confessor, Eighth and York sts. St. Elizabeth, S. E. cor. Twenty-third and Berks sts. St. Francis Xavier, Twenty-fifth and Biddle sts. St. James, Thirty-eighth and Chestnut sts. St. Joachim, Pine street ab. Franklin, Frankford St. John the Baptist, Manayunk. St. John the Evangelist, Thirteenth st. ab. Chestnut. St. Joseph's, Willing's alley bel. Fourth st. St. Malachi, Eleventh st. above Master. St. Mary, Fourth street ab. Spruce. St. Mary Magdalene di Pazzi, Marriott street above Seventh. St. Michael, Second and Jefferson sts. St. Patrick, Twentieth st. bel. Locust. St. Paul, Christian st. ab. Ninth. St. Peter, Fifth st. and Girard ave. St. Philip de Neri, Queen street ab. Second. St. Stephen, Nicetown. St. Theresa, Broad and Catharine sts. St. Veronica, Second and Butler sts. St. Vincent de Paul, Price and Evans sts. St. Vincent, Ash and Bockius sts., Tacony.

**Spiritual Associations.**—First Association of Spiritualists, hall cor. of Eighth and Spring Garden streets. Keystone Association of Spiritualists, N. E. cor. Ninth and Spring Garden sts. Second Spiritualist Church, Thompson street below Front.

**Undenominational Missions.**—Clarence, near Municipal Hospital. Free Gospel Tabernacle, Renstein Hall, Seventh and Dickinson sts. Kensington Mission, Girard ave. E. of Otis st. Meadow Chapel, Moyamensing

avenue ab. Seventh st. Park Avenue Union Mission, Diamond street ab. Twentieth. Salvation Army Post, Richmond st. W. of Shackamaxon.

**Unitarian.**—Broad and Brandywine streets. First Church, Tenth and Locusts sts. Germantown, Green and Cheltenham ave.

**United Brethren in Christ.**—**ENGLISH.**—Jasper Street, Jasper street bel. Lehigh ave. Mount Pisgah, Kipp and Cambria sts., E. of Front.

**GERMAN.**—First, Fourth st. ab. Norris. St. Paul's, Edgemont and Westmoreland sts.

**United Presbyterian.**—First, S. W. cor. Broad and Lombard streets. Second, Race street bel. Sixteenth. Third, Front st. ab. Jefferson. Fourth, N. E. cor. Nineteenth and Fitzwater sts. Fifth, Twentieth and Burtonwood sts. Seventh, Orthodox and Leiper sts. Eighth, N. E. cor. Fifteenth and Christian sts. Tenth, Thirty-eighth and Hamilton sts. Twelfth Mission, Somerset and Garnet sts. Kensington Avenue Mission, Hart lane and Kensington ave. Ninth, Susquehanna avenue and Hancock st. North, Master st. ab. Fifteenth.

**Universalist.**—Church of the Messiah, Locust street bel. Broad. Church of the Restoration, Master street ab. Sixteenth.

#### BENEVOLENT AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

**General Relief.**—City Missions (Protestant Episcopal), office, 411 Spruce st. Bedford Street Mission, 619 Alaska st. Union Benevolent Association, office, 118 S. Seventh

st.; salesroom of Ladies' Branch, 202 S. Eleventh st. Grandom Institution to Aid Young Men in Business, and to Assist the Poor in Procuring Fuel, 715 Walnut st. House of Mercy of the P. E. Church in Phila., 411 Spruce street. Home Missionary Society of Phila., 533 Arch street. Phila. Society for the Employment and Instruction of the Poor, 716 Catharine st. Germantown Relief Society, 5021 Main st., Germantown. Hestonville Relief Society, George Institute, 5100 Lancaster ave. Sunday Breakfast Association, Eleventh and Wood streets. Phila. Society for Organizing Charity, Central Office, 1602 Chestnut st.

**Special Relief.**—Corporation for the Relief of Widows and Children in the Communion of the P. E. Church in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 212 S. Fourth st. Christmas Fund for Disabled Clergymen (P. E.), 421 Chestnut street. Clergy Daughters' Fund (P. E.), 1102 Walnut street. Female Episcopal Benevolent Society (P. E.), 1102 Walnut st. Female Hebrew Benevolent Society, 1411 Arch st. Female Association for Relief of Sick and Infirm Poor (Friends), 152 N. Fifteenth street. Female Association of Phila. for the Relief of Females in Reduced Circumstances, 2029 Pine st. Merchants' Fund. Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 1012 Walnut street. Presbyterian Board of Relief for Disabled Ministers and the Widows and Orphans of Deceased Ministers, office, 1334 Chestnut st. Ladies' United Aid Society of the Methodist Church, Thirteenth street and Lehigh ave. Women's Branch of the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 1012 Walnut st. Musical Fund

Society, hall, Locust st. ab. Eighth. Nonpareil Typographical Society, 803 Locust st. Phila. Typographical Society, Walnut street cor. Sixth. Volunteer Firemen's Funeral Relief Association, secretary's office, 511 South Fourth st. Society of the United Hebrew Charities, 325 N. Fifth st. Female Seamen's Friend Society, 422 S. Front st. Society for Alleviating the Miseries of Public Prisons, office, 109 N. Tenth st. Preachers' Aid Society of the Phila. Conference of the M. E. Church, 1018 Arch street. Society for the Relief of Poor, Aged and Infirm Masters of Ships, their Widows and Children, Carpenters' Hall. Friends' Association for Relief of Sick and Infirm Poor, 152 N. Fifteenth st. Protestant Episcopal City Mission, having charge of the following: Central Sick Diet Kitchen, 411 Spruce st.; North-eastern Sick Diet Kitchen, 1233 Leopard st.; Southern Sick Diet Kitchen, 1719 S. Ninth st.; South-western Sick Diet Kitchen, 768 S. Nineteenth st. Home for the Homeless (P. E.) Sick Diet Kitchen, 708 Lombard street. Central Soup and Bath-house, 709 Cherry st. Kensington Soup Society, 1036 Crease st. Moyamensing Soup House, 926 S. Eighth st. Northern Soup Society, 817 N. Fourth st. North-western Soup Society, Nineteenth and Thompson sts. North eastern Soup Society and Relief Association of the Nineteenth Ward, 1930 N. Front st. Philadelphia Soup House, 338 Griscom st. Richmond Soup Society, Ann st., Port Richmond. Southwark Soup Society, Sutherland street near Queen. Spring Garden Soup Society, 1329 Buttonwood st. Twentieth Ward Soup Society, Eleventh and Jefferson streets. Western Soup Society, 1615 South st.

**Industrial Relief.**—Central Employment Association (Friends), Fourth and Green sts. Female Society of Philadelphia for the Relief and Employment of the Poor (Friends), 112 N. Seventh st. House of Industry; 714 Catharine st. Ladies' Depository Association, 1024 Walnut st. Northern Association for the Relief and Employment of Poor Women (Friends), 702 Green st. Western Association of Ladies of Phila. for the Relief and Employment of the Poor, 19 S. Seventeenth st. Provident Society for Employing the Poor, 8 N. Front st. St. James' (P. E.) Industrial School and Mission, N. E. cor. Twenty-fourth and Walnut sts.

**Fuel Relief.**—Friends' Charitable Fuel Association, Race st. ab. Fifteenth. Fuel Savings Society of the City and Liberties of Philadelphia, sec. office, 217 S. Sixth st. Grandam Institution to Aid Young Men in Business and to Assist the Poor in procuring Fuel, 715 Walnut st.

**National Relief.**—Albion Society, 109 S. Third st. Caledonian Club, 216 Pine st. Cambrian Society and Welsh Benevolent Institute, S. W. cor. Twelfth and Filbert sts. French Benevolent Society, 118 S. Delaware av. Hibernian Society of Phila., office, 106 Walnut st. Hildise Bund, 111 N. Fifth st. Italian Society, Columbus Hall, Eighth st. bel. Fitzwater. Kosciusko Association. Swiss Benevolent Society, S. W. cor. Fourth and Wood sts. Society of the Sons of St. George, Thirteenth and Arch sts. St. Andrew's Society, office, 1195 Walnut st. Scandinavian Society, 347 N. Third st. Scots' Thistle Society, 216 Pine st. Vlastnal Society, 347 N. Third st. Welsh Society, 133 S. Fifth st. Belgian Benevolent



Society of Penna. German Society Contributing for the Relief of Distressed Germans in the State of Penna., 24 S. Seventh st.

### HOMES.

**Adults' Homes.**—Bishop Potter Memorial Home for Deaconesses (P. E.), Front st. and Lehigh av. Baptist Home of Phila., Seventeenth and Norris streets. Christ Church Hospital (Home for Women—P. E.), Belmont av. above Forty-eighth st. Forrest Home for Aged and Infirm Actors, near Holmesburg. Home for Consumptives (City Mission P. E. Church), 411 Spruce st. Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Persons, Belmont and Girard avs. Home for the Homeless (P. E.), 708 Lombard st. Home for Incurables 4700 Darby road. Home for Aged Couples, 1723 Francis st. cor. Perkiomen. Home for Aged and Indigent Odd-Fellows of Eastern Penna., S. E. cor. Seventeenth and Tioga sts. Indigent Widows' and Single Women's Society, Cherry st. bel. Eighteenth. Little Sisters of the Poor (Roman Catholic), Eighteenth st. above Jefferson. Orphans' Home and Asylum for the Aged and Infirm of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 5580 Germantown av. Methodist Home for the Aged of the Church, Thirteenth st. and Lehigh av. Old Ladies' Home, 2844 Frankford rd. Old Man's Home of Phila., Thirty-ninth st. and Powelton av. Presbyterian Home for Widows and Single Women in the State of Penna., Fifty-eighth st. and Darby rd. Penn Asylum of Phila. for Indigent Widows and Single Women, Belgrade st. ab. Otis. Sailors' Home, 422 S. Front st. The Soldiers' Home, office, Bank of Republic. Seaside Home for Invalid Women, Atlantic City. St. Luke's Home for

Aged Women (P. E.), 1317 Pine st. St. Anna's Widows' Asylum (Roman Catholic), 906 Moyamensing avenue. Temporary Home Association, 505 N. Sixth st. Union Home for Old Ladies, Lancaster and Girard avs. United States Naval Asylum, Gray's Ferry rd. Western Temporary Home, 24 N. Fortieth st.

**Children's Homes.**—Pennsylvania Society to Protect Children from Cruelty, 1406 Chestnut st. Emlen Institution, Manual Labor Free School, Israel H. Johnson, 809 Spruce st. Orphans' Home and Asylum for the Aged and Infirm of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, 5580 Germantown avenue. Association for the Care of Colored Orphans, Forty-fourth st. and Haverford av. Associated Institute for Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans, Twenty-third and Brown streets. Bethesda Children's Christian Home, Township Line and Willow Grove rds. Baptists' Orphans' Home, West Phila. Burd Orphan Asylum of St. Stephen's Church (P. E.), Market st. west of Sixty-third. Children's Asylum, Phila. Almshouse, Thirty-fourth and South sts. Children's Seashore House, Atlantic City, Mr. J. S. Whitney, pres., 1815 Vine street. Children's Week in the Country, No. 1112 Girard street. Catholic Home for Destitute Children, 1720 Race street. Church Home for Children (P. E.), Baltimore av. and Gray's lane. Educational Home for Boys (P. E.), Forty-ninth st. and Greenway av. Foster Home Association, Twenty-fourth and Poplar sts. Girard College, Ridge av. above Nineteenth street. Home for Infants, Westminster av. cor. Markoe st., bet. Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh sts., south of Lancaster av. Home for Destitute Colored Children, Forty-sixth st. and Darby rd. Indus-

trial Home for Girls, 762 S. Tenth street. Jewish Foster Home, Mill st., Germantown. Lincoln Institution (P. E.), 308 S. Eleventh st. Newsboys' Aid Society, 251 S. Sixth st. Northern Home for Friendless Children, Twenty-third and Brown sts. Orphans' Society of Philadelphia, Sixty-fourth street near Haverford road. Presbyterian Orphanage, Woodland avenue ab. Fiftieth st. Soldiers' Home (Children's Department), 303 S. Eleventh street, office, 22 S. Twenty-first. Friends' Home for Children, 3401 Germantown av. St. John's Orphan Asylum (R. C.), Forty-eighth st. and Westminster av. St. Vincent's Home (R. C.), Eighteenth and Wood sts. St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, Tacony. Southern Home for Destitute Children, Twelfth and Fitzwater sts. Union Temporary Home for Children, 1525 Poplar st. Western Home for Poor Children, Forty-first and Baring sts. Faith Home for Crippled Children (P. E.), Forty-fifth st. and Osage av. Orphans' Home of the Shepherd of the Lambs, Bridesburg. Training School for Feeble-Minded Children, near Media. St. Paul's Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum. Roman Catholic Society of St. Joseph for Educating and Maintaining Poor Orphan Children, 700 Spruce st. Children's Aid Society, 1602 Chestnut street. The Ellen Butler Memorial Home (P. E.), 28 and 30 Haines st., Germantown. The Pauline Home for Pauper Children, 108 Penn st., Germantown. Methodist Orphanage, Monumental and Ford avs. Presbyterian Orphanage, Fifty-eighth st. and Kingsessing av.

**Boarding Homes.**—Friends' Boarding House Association, 1623 Filbert st. Boarding House for Young Women (W. C. A.), 1605 Filbert st. Boarding Home for Young



Women, 1433 Lombard st. Clinton Street Boarding Home for Young Women, 915 Clinton st. Seaside Boarding House (W. C. A.), Asbury Park, office, 1605 Filbert st. Spring Lawn Boarding House for Convalescents and Persons of Limited Means, nr. Glen Mills P. O., Delaware Co., Pa. Women's Christian Association, Seventh st. bel. Race.

**Day Nurseries.**—Day Nursery, 2218 Lombard st. Lombard Street Day Nursery, 430 Lombard st. Northern Day Nursery, 923 N. Seventh st. Kensington Day Nursery.

**For Defective Classes.**—Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, Broad and Pine sts. Pennsylvania Working Home for Blind Men, 3518 Lancaster av. Pennsylvania Industrial Home for Blind Women, Powelton and Saunders avs. Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, Twentieth and Race sts. Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children, Elwyn P. O., Delaware Co., Pa. Pennsylvania Retreat for Blind Mutes. Deaf-Mute Mission (P. E.).

## HOSPITALS.

**General Hospitals.**—Ambulance Service. German Hospital of the City of Phila., Girard and Corinthian avs. Germantown Hospital and Dispensary, Shoemaker's lane, near Chew st. Hospital of the P. E. Church, Front st. and Lehigh ave. Homœopathic Hospital, 1116 Cuthbert st. Jefferson College Hospital, Sansom st. bel. Eleventh. Jewish Hospital Association of Phila., Olney road, Tabor Station, N. P. R. R. Pennsylvania Hospital, Eighth and Pine sts. Philadelphia Hospital, Blockley,

Thirty-fourth and South sts. Presbyterian Hospital in Phila., Thirty-ninth and Filbert sts. St. Joseph's Hospital (Roman Catholic), Seventeenth st. and Girard ave. St. Mary's Hospital (Roman Catholic), Frankford road and Palmer sts. Hospital of the University of Penna., Thirty-fourth and Spruce sts. Howard Hospital and Infirmary for Incurables, 1518 and 1520 Lombard st.

**Children's Hospitals.**—Sanitarium for Sick Children, Point Airy, Windmill Island. Children's Hospital, Twenty-second st. bel. Walnut. Children's Homœopathic Hospital, No. 914 N. Broad st. Hospital of the Good Shepherd for Children (P. E.), Radnor, Delaware Co., Pa. Homœopathic Hospital for Children, S. W. cor. Oregon ave. and Forty-third st. St. Christopher's Hospital for Children (P. E.), 132 Diamond st. Faith Home for Crippled Children (P. E.), N. E. cor. Forty-fifth st. and Osage av.

**Women's Hospitals.**—Lying-In and Nurse Charity, 126 N. Eleventh st. Preston Retreat, cor. Twentieth and Hamilton sts. Maternity Hospital, 734 S. Tenth st. Women's Hospital of Phila., N. College av. and Twenty-second st. Women's Lying-In Society (Hebrew), 317 Pine st.

**Special Hospitals.**—Home for Consumptives (City Mission P. E. Church), 411 Spruce st. Home for Incurables, 4700 Darby road. City Municipal Hospital (Contagious), Hart lane, 21st Ward. Friends' Asylum for the Insane, Frankford. German Eye and Ear Infirmary, 314 Noble st. Hospital for Nervous Diseases, Main st., Chestnut Hill. Insane Department of Penna.

Hospital, Fiftieth st. and Haverford road. Insane Department, Phila. Almshouse, Thirty-fourth and South sts. Phila. Orthopedic Hospital, cor. Seventeenth and Summer sts. United States Marine Hospital, Gray's Ferry road, bel. Bainbridge st., rear of Naval Asylum. Wills' (Eye) Hospital, Race ab. Eighteenth st. American Hospital for Skin Diseases, 923 Locust st.

### DISPENSARIES.

**General Dispensaries.**—Germantown Hospital and Dispensary, Shoemaker's lane, near Chew st. Lying-In Department of the Northern Dispensary, 608 Fairmount av. Lying-In Charity of the Presbyterian Hospital, Thirty-ninth and Filbert sts. Children's Hospital Dispensary, Twenty-second st. bel. Walnut. Charity Hospital Dispensary, 1832 Hamilton st. Church Dispensary of Southwark (P. E.), 1719 S. Ninth st. Episcopal Hospital Dispensary (P. E.), Front st. and Lehigh av. Howard Dispensary, 1518 and 1520 Lombard st. Homœopathic Dispensary, 1116 Cuthbert st. House of Industry Dispensary, 716 Catharine st. Jefferson Medical College Dispensary, Sansom st. bel. Eleventh. Jewish Hospital Dispensary, Olney road, Tabor Station, N. P. R. R. Northern Dispensary of Philadelphia, 608 Fairmount av. Pennsylvania Hospital, Out-Patient Department, Spruce st. bel. S. Ninth. Philadelphia Medical Mission and Dispensary, 519 S. Sixth st. Philadelphia Dispensary, Medical and Surgical Department, 127 S. Fifth st. Presbyterian Hospital Dispensary, Thirty-ninth and Filbert sts. Southern Dispensary, 318

Bainbridge st. St. Christopher's Hospital Dispensary, 552 E. Dauphin st., near Franford av. St. Joseph's Hospital Dispensary, Seventeenth st. and Girard av. St. Mary's Hospital Dispensary, Frankford av. and Palmer st. University Hospital Dispensary, Thirty-fourth and Spruce sts. Woman's Hospital Dispensary, N. College av. and Twenty-second st.

**Special Dispensaries.**—Dispensary for Skin Diseases, 216 S. Eleventh st. Eye and Ear Infirmary, 516 N. Eleventh st. Eye and Ear Department (of the Phila. Dispensary), Thirteenth and Chestnut sts. American Dispensary for Diseases of the Skin, 923 Locust st. German Eye and Ear Dispensary, 314 Noble st. Eye, Ear, Throat and Surgical Homœopathic Dispensary, N. E. cor. Thirteenth and Market sts.

### REFORMATORY INSTITUTIONS.

Franklin Reformatory Home for Inebriates, 911, 913, and 915 Locust st. House of the Good Shepherd (Roman Catholic), Thirty-fifth st. and Silverton av. Howard Institution, under the care of an Association of Women Friends of Phila., 1612 Poplar st. Magdalen Society of Phila., Twenty-first and Race sts. Midnight Mission, 919 Locust st. Rosine Association of Phila., 3216 Germantown av. Phila. Society for Alleviating the Miseries of Public Prisons, office, 109 N. Tenth st. House of Correction, Employment and Reformation, near Holmesburg, office, Sixth st. bel. Arch. House of Refuge, Twenty-third and Parrish sts. Penna. Society for the Prevention of Vice and Crime, 209 S. Sixth st.

## PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

Board of Public Charities of the State of Penna., office, 1224 Chestnut st. Blockley Almshouse, West Philadelphia. Board of City Trusts, office, 19 S. Fifth st. Board of Health, S. W. cor. Sixth and Sansom sts. Board of Guardians of the Poor, office, 42 N. Seventh st. Germantown Poor House, Rittenhouse st. House of Correction, Employment and Reformation, near Holmesburg, office, Sixth st. bel. Arch. House of Refuge, Twenty-third and Parrish sts. Registration Office, Sansom st. ab. Sixth. Roxboro' Poor House, Yellow School Lane. Eastern State Penitentiary, Fairmount and Corinthian avs. County Prison, Passyunk av. and Reed st.

**Beneficial Societies.**—Bank Clerks' Beneficial Association, S. W. corner Twelfth and Filbert streets. Book-keepers' Beneficial Association, Twelfth and Filbert sts. Carpenters' Society, Carpenters' Hall. Hunt Female Beneficial Association, 1137 Ogden st. Mercantile Beneficial Association, Mercantile Library Building, Tenth st. above Chestnut. Mutual Aid Association of Friends, Race st. ab. Fifteenth. National Beneficial Association, 462 N. Fourth st. St. John's Young Men's Beneficial Society, Queen st. near S. Sixth. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Thirteenth and Arch streets. Free Sons of Israel, Magnolia st. above Fifth. Artists' Fund Society, 1621 Filbert street. Keystone Mutual Beneficial Society, Sixth and Vine streets. Independent Female Beneficial Association, Mechanics' Hall. Rising Sun Beneficial Association, Mechanics' Hall. Mayflower Beneficial Association, Mechanics' Hall. St. Matthew's Beneficial

Association, Eighteenth st. and Girard av. Unity Yearly Beneficial Association, N. W. cor. Ridge av. and Wallace street. The Teachers' Beneficial Association of Phila., Board of Education Building, Filbert st. above Seventh.

### EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

Friends' Association for the Free Instruction of Poor Children, Winslow st. near Jacoby. Friends' Association for the Aid and Elevation of Freedmen, office, 30 North Third st. Friends' Association for the Relief of Colored Freedmen, office, 116 North Fourth st. Emlen Institution, Manual Labor Free School, Israel H. Johnson, 809 Spruce st. St. James' Industrial School and Mission, N. E. cor. Walnut and Twenty-fourth sts. Aimwell School Association, Cherry street near Tenth. Association of Friends for the Free Instruction of Adult Colored Persons, 304 Arch street. Apprentices' Library, S. W. cor. Fifth and Arch sts. Bellevue Library Institute, Sixty-fifth st. and Haverford road. Friends' Reading Room and Library, Main st., Germantown. Franklin Institute, 15 S. Seventh st. George Institute, Fifty-first street and Lancaster av. Library Association of Friends of Phila., Race st. ab. Fifteenth. Ludwick Institute, Catharine st. ab. Sixth. Mercantile Library, Tenth st. ab. Chestnut. Orphan Education Society, under care of the Congregation Keneseth Israel, Sixth street above Brown. Penna. Museum and School of Industrial Art, Memorial Hall. Penn Sewing School (Friends'), Race st. ab. Fifteenth. The Phila. School of Design for Women, Broad and Master streets. The Teachers' Institute of the City and County of Philadelphia, Board of Public Education

Building, 713 Filbert street. Wagner Free Institute of Science, Seventeenth street and Montgomery av. West Phila. Industrial School (Roman Catholic), Pine and Thirty-ninth streets. West Phila. Institute, N. W. corner Fortieth and Ludlow sts. Young Men's Institute, 232 Walnut st., having charge of the following, viz.: 1. Mechanics' Institute, S. Fifth street bel. Washington av. 2. Moyamensing Literary Institute, Catharine and Eleventh sts. 3. Phila. City Institute, N. E. corner Chestnut and Eighteenth sts. 4. Spring Garden Institute, Broad and Spring Garden sts. 5. Kensington Literary Institute, Girard av. cor. Day street. Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church, Locust st. E. of Broad. The Society for Providing Evangelical Literature for the Blind, 3518 Lancaster av. Bishop White Parish Library Association, 325 S. Twelfth st. University of Pennsylvania, Thirty-fourth street and Darby road.

#### RELIGIOUS AND MISSIONARY SOCIETIES.

The Board of Missions of the Diocese of Penna. (P. E.), 1102 Walnut st. Bethany Mission for Colored People, Brandywine st. near Sixteenth. Churchmen's Missionary Association for Seamen of the Port of Phila. (P. E.), N. W. cor. Front and Queen sts. Indians' Hope Association of Penna. (P. E.), 411 Spruce st. Indian Aid Association (Friends), Race street above Fifteenth. Locust Street Mission Association (Friends), S. E. cor. Locust and Raspberry sts. Mission for Colored People (Church of the Crucifixion, P. E.), S. Eighth st. near Bainbridge. St. Peter's House (P. E.), S. W. cor. Front and Pine sts. Women's Christian Association, North

Seventh street near Cherry. Bishop Potter Memorial House for Deaconesses (P. E.), Front st. and Lehigh ave. Seamen and Landsmen's Aid Society, Front and Union sts. The Penna. Seamen's Friend Society, 422 S. Front st. American Tract Society, 1512 Chestnut st. American Baptist Publication Society, 1420 Chestnut st. American Sunday School Union, 1122 Chestnut street. Board of City Missions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Phila., 726 N. Seventh st. Board of Trustees of the Howard Building, Bainbridge st. east of Fourth. Bishop White Prayer-Book Society (P. E.), secretary's office, 1714 Locust st. Bible Association of Friends in America, 116 N. Fourth st. Church Book Store, 1224 Chestnut street. Deaf-Mute Mission of St. Stephen's Church, Tenth street ab. Chestnut. Episcopal Female Tract Society Depository, 1226 Chestnut street. Evangelical Education Society of the P. E. Church in the United States of America, 1224 Chestnut st. Female Prayer-Book Society, 719 Pine st. First-Day School Union. Penna. Bible Society, Phila. Bible Society, Female Bible Society, Seventh and Walnut sts. Phila. Conference Tract Society, 1018 Arch st. Phila. Tract and Mission Society, 1224 Chestnut st. Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1334 Chestnut st. Society for the Increase of the Ministry (P. E.). The Old Established Church Book Store, 1126 Chestnut st. Tract Association of Friends, 304 Arch st. Young Men's Christian Association of Philadelphia, S. E. cor. Fifteenth and Chestnut streets. Young Men's Christian Association of Germantown, Main street. Female Seamen's Friend Society, 422 S. Front st. Friends' Book Association



of Phila., 1020 Arch street. Phila. First-Day School Association, Fifteenth and Race streets. Mutual Aid Association of Friends, Fifteenth and Race streets. P. E. Sunday School Association, 1102 Walnut st. .

#### - PHILADELPHIA STREET-CAR ROUTES.

**Cars Running North.**—Front, from Chestnut to Vine and from Thompson to Amber st. Frankford Avenue, Oxford to Norris st. Third, Mifflin to Germantown ave. at Oxford st. Fifth, Jackson to Lehigh ave. Seventh, Spring Garden to Susquehanna ave. Eighth, Dickinson to Columbia ave. Ninth, McKean to Spring Garden st. Tenth, Diamond to Germantown ave. Eleventh, Reed to Susquehanna ave. Broad, Columbia ave. to Somerset st. Fifteenth, Norris to Carpenter st. Sixteenth, Carpenter st. to Susquehanna ave. Eighteenth, Sansom st. to Montgomery ave. Nineteenth, Carpenter to Norris st. Twenty-first, Arch to Callowhill st. Twenty-third, Spruce to Green st. entrance to Park. Ridge Avenue, Ninth and Vine to Falls of Schuylkill, Wissahickon, and Manayunk.

**Cars Running South.**—Front, from Callowhill to Chestnut st. Front, Kensington ave. to Berks street. Frankford Avenue, Lehigh ave. to Jefferson st. Fourth, Germantown ave. to Dickinson st. Sixth, Lehigh ave. to Jackson st. Seventh, Race to Federal st. Franklin, Columbia ave. to Race st. Tenth, Diamond to Mifflin st. Twelfth, Susquehanna ave. to Wharton st. Twelfth, Mifflin street to Snyder ave. Thirteenth, Carpenter to Somerset st. Broad, Carpenter to Reed st. Seven-

teenth, Norris to Carpenter st. Eighteenth, Filbert to Wharton st. Twentieth, Montgomery ave. to Filbert st. Twenty-second, Wallace to Filbert st. Ridge Avenue, Manayunk to Tenth and Callowhill sts.

**Cars Running East.**—Dickinson, from Twelfth to Eighth st. Federal, Seventh to Front st. Christian, Twenty-third to Fifth st. Lombard, Twenty-fifth to Front st. Spruce, Twenty-third to Third st. Chestnut, Forty-second to Front st. Market, Forty-third to Front st. Filbert, Twentieth to Sixth st. Arch, Twentieth to Second st. Race, Twenty-second to Second, thence south to Dock st. Callowhill, Twenty-sixth to Front street. Spring Garden, Twenty-fifth to Seventh street. Green, Twenty-fifth to Beach st. Wallace, Twenty-third to Franklin st. Girard Avenue, Belmont av. (Centennial grounds), to Palmer st. Thompson, Franklin to Front st. Jefferson, Twenty-fourth to Franklin st. Columbia Avenue, Twenty-third to Franklin st. Berks, Fifth to Front st. Lehigh Avenue, Fifth to Kensington av.

**Cars Running West.**—Snyder Avenue, from Twelfth to Broad street. Wharton, Twelfth to Seventeenth st. Wharton, Front to Ninth st. Ellsworth, Ninth to Twenty-third st. South, Front to Twenty-fifth st. Pine, Second to Twenty-third, thence to Park and Gray's Ferry. Sansom, Sixth to Eighteenth st. Walnut, Front to Twenty-second st. Chestnut, Twenty-second to Forty-first st. Market, Front to Forty third street. Arch, Second to Twenty-first street. Vine, Third to Twenty-third street. Callowhill, Front to Twenty-Sixth street and Fairmount

Park. Spring Garden, Ninth to Twenty-third st. and Fairmount Park. Fairmount Avenue, Oak to Twenty-fifth street and Fairmount Park. Poplar, Seventh to Twenty-ninth st. and Fairmount Park. Girard Avenue, Palmer to Fairmount Park and Centennial grounds. Richmond, Ridge to Frankford av. Master, Frankford av. to Twenty-third st. Columbia Avenue, Front to Twenty-third st. Berks, Front to Sixth st. Lehigh Av., Kensington av. to Sixth st.

#### PHILA. PASS. RAILWAY COMPANIES' SPECIFIED ROUTES.

**LOMBARD AND SOUTH.**—Depot, Twenty-fifth and South sts. Route, Twenty-fifth and Lombard, east on Lombard to Front (twenty-six squares), to Dock, to South, west to depot.

**Passyunk Av. Branch.**—Starts from depot, Thirteenth and Snyder avenue, to Front and Lombard, by way of Twelfth, Dickinson, Eighth, Christian, Fifth, and Lombard sts.; returning to depot via South and Passyunk avenue.

**West Phila. Branch.**—Depot, Twenty-fifth and South sts. Direct to Zoological Garden via Spruce, Thirty-third, Eadline, and Thirty-fifth sts.; returning via Thirty-fifth, Arch, Thirty-sixth, Walnut, and Thirty-third sts. Also small cars from depot to Forty-first and Elm av. via Spruce, Thirty-eighth, Lancaster av. and Forty-first sts.; returning via Fortieth, Baltimore av. and Spruce st. Transfers issued to any part of the system for one

fare (five cents). Exchange tickets neither issued nor those of other roads accepted.

**SECOND AND THIRD.**—White car, green light. Route, down Frankford av. to Jefferson, to Second, to Mifflin, to Third, to Germantown avenue, to Oxford, to Front, to Amber, to depot.

**Frankford Branch.**—White car, red flag, green light. Route, up Frankford av. to Paul, to stand at Arrott st. Returning down Main to Frankford av. to depot, cor. Lehigh av.

**North Penn. Branch.**—Green car, orange light. Route, down Frankford av. to Huntingdon, to Coral, to Cumberland, to Emerald, to Dauphin, to Second, to Dock, to Third, to Germantown av., to Oxford, to Third, to Berks, to Second, to York, to Coral, to Cumberland, to Amber, to depot.

**Richmond Branch.**—Red car, red light. Route, up Lehigh av. to Richmond, to Frankford av., to Manderson, to Beach, to Laurel, to Delaware av., to Fairmount av., to Second, to Dock, to Third, up to Brown, to Beach, to Manderson, to Frankford av., to Girard av., to Norris, to Richmond, to Lehigh av., to depot, cor. Edgemont st.

**Bridesburg Branch.**—White car, white light. Route, up Lehigh av. to Richmond, to Bridge, to Washington. Returning over same route to depot.

**Front St. Branch.**—White car. Route, Fairmount av. down New Market to Vine, to Front, to Chestnut. Returning over same route.

**Alleghany Avenue Branch.**—Yellow car, white light. Route, from Lehigh av. up Richmond to Alleghany av. Returning by same route.

**Cumberland Street Branch.**—White car, white light. Route, from Richmond up Cumberland to Amber street. Returning by same route.

**FRANKFORD & SOUTHWARK** (Fifth and Sixth). Depot, Kensington av. and Cumberland st. Frankford route, Kensington av. across Frankford Creek to Frankford av., to Arrott st. Returning by same route. Southern route, from depot along Kensington avenue to Front, to Berks, to Sixth, to Jackson, to Fifth, to Berks, to depot. Also south from depot via Kensington av. to Lehigh av., to Sixth, and south as before. Single fare, six cents. Through fare (Southwark to Frankford), ten cents. Exchanges with all east and west lines from Girard av., excepting Ridge av., Spruce and Pine, and Lombard and South.

**RIDGE AVENUE.**—Starting point, Second and Arch to Ninth, to Ridge avenue, to Manayunk. Returning via Ridge av. to Tenth, to Arch, to starting place. Distance about eight miles, passing Girard College, Glenwood Cemetery, North and South Laurel Hill, Mount Vernon and Mount Peace, Falls of Schuylkill, and Wisahickon. Single fare, six cents. Five tickets for twenty-five cents. Through trip tickets, ten cents. No exchanges given or accepted. No passes issued.

**WEST PHILA. PASSENGER RAILWAY.**—Depot, Forty-first and Haverford av. Eastern route, from depot, Forty-first to Market, to Front (five miles), returning by

same route. Passengers transferred at depot to Haddington car (four miles) or West Fairmount Park. Through fare to Haddington, from foot of Market street, nine cents. To Park, six cents.

**Baring St. Branch.**—White light. From depot via Forty-first, to Baring, to Thirty-third, to Arch, to Thirty-second, to Market, to Front. Returning by same route. Transfers as above. Exchanges with all north and south roads.

**CHESTNUT AND WALNUT.**—Depot, Forty-second and Chestnut sts. (green cars), via Chestnut to Front, to Walnut, to Twenty-second, to Chestnut, to depot. Exchanges with all north and south roads.

**Lancaster Av. Branch** (yellow cars.)—Depot, Forty-fourth and Columbia av., via Forty-fourth to Lancaster av., to Thirty-second, to Chestnut, to Front, to Walnut, to Twenty-second, to Chestnut, to Thirty-second, to Lancaster av., to Forty-fourth, to depot. Exchanges with all cross roads.

**Darby Road Branch** (blue cars).—From depot, Forty-ninth and Woodland av. via Woodland av. to Chestnut, to Front, to Walnut, to Twenty-second, to Chestnut, to Woodland av., to depot. Exchanges with all cross roads. Red cars from Darby via Woodland av., to Chestnut, to Thirty-second, returning via same route. Single fare, six cents, to Forty-ninth st.; to Darby or west of Forty-ninth st., twelve cents.

**PEOPLE'S PASSENGER RAILWAY.**—Fourth and Eighth, Germantown, Girard av., Callowhill, Green, and Fairmount av. (formerly Green and Coates).

**Fourth and Eighth Branch.**—Depot, Eighth st. cor. Dauphin. Going south-east on Dauphin to Germantown av., to Fourth, south to Snyder avenue (five and one-half miles), to Eighth, north to depot. Transfers passengers at Fourth and Eighth and Girard av., east or west. The same at Eighth and Fourth and Callowhill, Eighth and Fourth and Fairmount av., east or west, for a single fare. Exchanges with Race and Vine, Arch, Market, Chestnut and Walnut. Fare, six cents.

**Germantown Branch.**—Depot, Eighth st. corner Dauphin. North-west on Germantown av. to Church street., Germantown, and return by same route. Double fare (twelve cents) from south of Girard av. to Germantown.

**Girard Av. Branch.**—Car starting from Belmont and Elm avenues, east on Girard av. to Palmer, to Allen, to Shackamaxon, to Girard av. and return by same route. Transfers up Eighth or down Fourth. Exchanges with Second and Third, Fifth and Sixth, Tenth and Eleventh, Thirteenth and Fifteenth, Twelfth and Sixteenth, Seventeenth and Nineteenth, Eighteenth and Twentieth. Fare, six cents. These cars pass Girard College, German and St. Joseph's Hospitals, Zoological Garden, Art Gallery, and over Girard avenue bridge.

**Callowhill St. Branch.**—Starting from bridge, Twenty-sixth and Callowhill, east on Callowhill to Front (three miles), to Market, returning by same route. Passes and exchanges issued and received same as on Girard avenue route.

**Green and Fairmount Av. Branch.**—Depot, Twenty-fourth and Fairmount av., east on Fairmount avenue to

Twenty-second, to Green, to Fourth, south on Fourth to Dickinson, to Eighth, north on Eighth to depot. Exchanges with Fifth and Sixth, Tenth and Eleventh, Twelfth and Sixteenth, Thirteenth and Fifteenth, Seventeenth and Nineteenth, Eighteenth and Twentieth, Race and Vine, Arch, Market, Chestnut, and Walnut sts.

**UNION PASSENGER RAILWAY CO.—Richmond and Baltimore Depot Branch.**—Green light (green car), depot, Norris and Thompson sts. Route, down Thompson to Mariborough, to Belgrade, to Frankford av., to Master, to Franklin, to Race, to Seventh, to Passyunk av., to Ellsworth, to Broad; up Broad to Christian, to Ninth, to Spring Garden, to Seventh, to Oxford, to Fourth, to Norris, to Memphis, to York, to Thompson, to depot.

**Cedar St. Branch.**—Green light (one-horse green car), depot, Norris and Thompson sts. Route, north on Cedar st. from York to Lehigh av.; return same route; transferring east on York st. Exchanges with Market, Chestnut, and Walnut sts.

**Fairmount Branch.**—Red light (yellow car), depot, Twenty-third and Brown sts. Route, down Brown st. from Twenty-ninth to Twenty-third, to Wallace, to Franklin, to Race, to Seventh, to McKean, to Ninth, to Spring Garden, to Twenty-third, to Brown, to Twenty-ninth.

**Ellsworth and Christian Street Branch.**—Red light (yellow car), depot, Twentieth and Wharton sts. Route, Twentieth to Christian, to Seventh, to Federal, to Front, to Wharton, to Ninth, to Ellsworth, to Twenty-third, to Christian, to Nineteenth, to Wharton, to Twentieth.



**Park, Columbia Avenue, and Market Street Ferries Branch.**—Orange light (red car), depot, Twenty-third and Columbia av. Route, down Columbia av. from Thirty-second to Franklin, to Race, to Seventh, to Market, to Front; up Market to Ninth, to Spring Garden, to Seventh, to Columbia av., to Park.

**Jefferson Street Branch.**—Red light (yellow car), depot, Twenty-third and Columbia av. Route, up Columbia av. to Twenty-seventh, to Jefferson, to Seventh, to Oxford, to Fourth, to Columbia av., to Howard, to Huntingdon, to Hancock, to Columbia av., to Park.

**Susquehanna Avenue Branch.**—Red light (yellow car), depot, Twenty-third and Brown sts. Route, Brown to Twenty-ninth, to Poplar, to Seventh, to Thompson, to Front, to Columbia av., to Howard, to Susquehanna av., to Franklin, to Master, to Twenty-seventh, to Poplar, to Twenty-ninth.

**Spring Garden Street Branch.**—Red light (one-horse red car), depot, Twenty-third and Brown sts. Route, Brown to Wallace, to Spring-Garden, to Seventh; return on Spring Garden to Twenth-third, to Wallace.

**Eighteenth and Twentieth Streets Branch.**—Red light (brown car), depot, Twentieth st. and Montgomery av. Route, down Twentieth to Ridge av., to S. College av., to Twentieth, to Filbert, to Seventh, to Jayne, to Sixth, to Sansom; up Sansom to Eighteenth, to Francis, to Perkiomen, to Vineyard, to Ridge av., to Eighteenth, to Montgomery av., to depot.

**North Twentieth Street Branch.**—Green light (one-horse brown car), depot, Twentieth st. and Montgomery

av. Route, north on Twentieth st. from Montgomery av. to Susquehanna av.; return same route to depot.

**Seventeenth and Nineteenth Streets Branch.**—Green light (yellow car), depot, Seventeenth and Berks sts. Route, down Seventeenth to Filbert, to Seventh, to Jayne, to Sixth, to Sansom; up Sansom to Nineteenth, to Norris, to Seventeenth, to depot.

**Nineteenth and Twentieth Streets Branch.**—Red light (one-horse blue car), depot, Twentieth and Wharton sts. Route, up Twentieth to Filbert, to Nineteenth, down Nineteenth to Wharton.

**Seventeenth and Eighteenth Streets Branch.**—Green light (green car), depot, Twentieth and Wharton sts. Route, up Eighteenth from Wharton to Filbert, to Seventeenth; down Seventeenth to Reed, to Eighteenth, to Wharton.

**Twelfth and Sixteenth Streets Branch.**—Red and purple light (yellow car), depot, Twelfth and Susquehanna av. Route, down Twelfth to Wharton, to Seventeenth, to Carpenter, to Sixteenth; up Sixteenth to Susquehanna av., to depot.

**RACE AND VINE.**—**Race Street Branch.**—Route, from depot to Haverford, to Thirty-third, to Spring Garden, to Twenty-third, to Hamilton, to Twenty-second, to Race, to Second, to Walnut, to Dock, to Third, to Vine, to Twenty-third, to Callowhill, to Twenty-fifth, over bridge along Spring Garden to Lancaster av., and thence to depot.

**Arch Street Branch.**—Route, from depot, 2590 Callowhill st., along Biddle to Twenty-fifth, to Spring Garden,

to Twentieth, to Arch, to Second; returning, Arch to Twenty-first, to Callowhill, to depot.

**Hestonville Branch.**—Route, from depot by way of Lancaster av. and Fifty-second st. to George's Hill and return.

**Zoological Garden Branch.**—Route, from Thirty-fifth and Spring Garden to Garden and return. Exchange with all cross roads.

**TENTH AND ELEVENTH STREETS PASSENGER RAILWAY CO.**—Depot, Twelfth and Susquehanna av. Route, north on Twelfth to Colona, east on Colona to Eleventh, south to Diamond, east to Tenth, south on Tenth to Mifflin, west to Twelfth, north to Wharton, east to Eleventh, north to Susquehanna av., to depot. Exchange with all east and west roads.

**THIRTEENTH AND FIFTEENTH STREETS PASSENGER RAILWAY CO.**—**Columbia Avenue Branch.** Green light (green car), Depot, Thirteenth and Jackson sts. Route, north on Thirteenth to Columbia av., west to Ridge av., south on Ridge av. to Jefferson, east to Fifteenth st., south on Fifteenth to Carpenter, to Broad, to Jackson, to depot.

**Locust Street Branch.**—Depot, Fifteenth and Cumberland. Route, down Fifteenth to Locust, to Thirteenth, to Cumberland, to depot.

**North Broad Street Branch.**—Red light (yellow car). Route, from Norris up Broad to N. Y. R. R. Junction; back over same route.

Exchange with all east and west roads; fare, 6 cents.

**PHILA. AND GRAY'S FERRY PASSENGER RAILWAY CO.**—(Spruce and Pine sts.)—**Gray's Ferry Branch.**—Red light (white car). Route, Exchange, to Second, to Pine, to Twenty-third, to Gray's Ferry rd., to Gray's Ferry bridge; return by Gray's Ferry rd. to Christian, to Twenty-second, to Spruce, to Third, to Walnut, to the Exchange. Depot, Twenty-second and Pine sts.

**Fairmount Park Branch.**—Route, same as above to Twenty-third, thence to Callowhill, to Twenty-fifth, to Green st. entrance to Park; returning via Twenty-fifth to Hamilton, to Twenty-second, and thence by the above route.

#### MONUMENTS, TOMBS AND STATUES OF A PUBLIC CHARACTER IN PHILADELPHIA.

Penn Treaty Monument, Beach street near Palmer. William Penn Statue, lead, Pennsylvania Hospital. Benj. Franklin Statue, marble, Philadelphia Library Building, Fifth and Library sts. Benj. Franklin Statue, stone, by Bailly, Ledger Building. Benj. Franklin Statue, marble, by Battin, Odd Fellows' Cemetery. Benj. Franklin's Tomb, Christ Church Burying Ground, south side of Arch st. east of Fifth; visible from the street. Stephen Girard's Mausoleum and Marble Statue, by Gevelot, Girard College. Robt. Morris' Tomb, Christ Church Crypt, Second st. ab. Market. Washington and Lafayette Monument, granite and bronze, Monument Cemetery. Washington Statue, marble, by J. A. Bailly, Chestnut st. in front of Independence Hall. Washington Statue, wood, by Wm. Rush, Independence Hall.

Sir Walter Scott and Old Mortality Group, stone, by James Thom, Laurel Hill. Abraham Lincoln Monument and Statue, bronze, by Randolph Rogers, Fairmount Park. Night, statue, bronze, George's Hill, Fairmount Park. Hudson Bay wolves quarrelling, group, bronze, Lansdowne drive, Fairmount Park. Soldiers' Monument, Scott Legion, Glenwood Cemetery. Soldiers' Monument, Cedar Hill Cemetery, Twenty-third Ward. Soldiers' Monument and Statue, bronze, Girard College ground. Washington Gray Soldiers' Monument, Girard ave. and Broad st. Soldiers' Monument to Virginia troops killed in Revolutionary war, Leverington Cemetery, Roxboro'. Thos. Godfrey, inventor of the mariners' quadrant, monument, North Laurel Hill. John Fitch, inventor of the steamboat, monument, North Laurel Hill. Yellow Fever Monument to volunteer nurses who died at Norfolk, Va., in 1855, North Laurel Hill. Gen. Hugh Mercer, of the Revolution, tomb and monument, North Laurel Hill. Thos. McKean, signer of Declaration of Independence, monument and tomb, North Laurel Hill. Chas. Thompson, Secretary of the Continental Congress, monument and tomb, North Laurel Hill. Julius R. Friedlander, founder of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, monument and tomb, Laurel Hill. David M. Lyle, monument by Fire Department, tomb and marble statue, Old Oaks Cemetery. Fireman, marble statue, by Battin, Odd Fellows' Cemetery. Fred. Graff, memorial monument and bust, marble, Fairmount Park. Wm. B. Schneider, monument and tomb erected by Masonic order, Mount Moriah Cemetery. Wm. Curtis, tomb and

monument by I. O. O. F., Mount Peace Cemetery. Com. Stephen Decatur, monument and tomb, St. Peter's churchyard, Third and Pine sts. David Rittenhouse, astronomer, signer of Declaration of Independence, monument and tomb, churchyard of Third Presbyterian Church, Fourth and Pine sts. Com. Hull, monument and tomb, South Laurel Hill. Alexander Wilson, ornithologist, tomb, Old Swedes' Church ground, Swanson street below Christian. Religious Liberty, E. Park, near Horticultural Hall.

#### HEIGHT OF SEVERAL STEEPLES, TOWERS, DOMES, ETC., IN THE CITY.

	FEET.
West Spruce Street Presbyterian Church, Spruce and Seventeenth sts.....	Steeple 248
Masonic Temple, Broad and Filbert sts.....	Tower 240
St. Peter's Roman Catholic Church, Fifth st. and Girard ave.....	Steeple 235
Methodist Episcopal Church, Broad and Arch sts.....	" 233
St. Mark's, Episcopal, Locust street west of Sixteenth.....	" 233
North Broad Street Presbyterian Church, Broad and Green sts.....	" 232
First Baptist Church, Broad and Arch sts.	" 225
St. Mark's Lutheran Church, Spring Gar- den st. ab. Thirteenth.....	" 225
St. Peter's Episcopal Church, Third and Pine sts.....	" 218
Cathedral, Roman Catholic, Eighteenth st. ab. Race.....	Dome 216

Tabernacle, Baptist Church, Chestnut st. ab. Eighteenth.....	Steeple 212
Alexander Presbyterian Church, Nine- teenth and Green sts.....	" 200
Christ Church, Episcopal, Second st. above Market.....	" 196
St. Clement's, Episcopal Church, Twentieth and Cherry sts., taken down in 1869.....	" 175
West Arch St. Presbyterian Church, Eigh- teenth and Arch sts.....	Dome 170
West Arch St. Presbyterian Church, Eigh- teenth and Arch sts.....	Towers 115
Beck's Shot Manufactory, Arch n. Schuyl- kill, built in 1808, torn down in 1834.....	Tower 166
Fifth Presbyterian Church, Arch st. above Tenth.....	Steeple 165

### BRIDGES OVER THE SCHUYLKILL.

Fourteen bridges span the Schuylkill River within the city limits. Girard Avenue Bridge, the widest in the world, is 1500 feet in length, 100 feet wide, and cost \$1,500,000. Chestnut St. Bridge is 1528 feet in length, and cost \$500,000. Market St. Bridge is 1300 feet long, and cost \$60,000. Callowhill St. Bridge is 1300 feet long, and cost \$1,600,000. South St. Bridge is 1400 feet long, and cost \$780,000. Connecting Bridge, belonging to the Pennsylvania Railroad, with the approaches, is 2200 feet long. Penrose Ferry Drawbridge, is 1000 feet long. Gray's Ferry Bridge has a length of 900 feet. The other bridges are the Philadelphia and Reading



Railroad Bridge, the Falls of Schuylkill Bridge, and two wooden bridges at Manayunk.

#### HANSOMS (CAB SERVICE).

A recent innovation on the cab service of this city was the adoption by the Penna. and Reading Railroads of the "*Hansom*." This vehicle, with seating capacity for two, conveys the traveler to all parts of the city from the several depots of the above companies at a cost (25 cents per mile) of but little more than the existing street-car fare.

THE END.

TO VISITANT  
TO VISITANT  
ADVISORY



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