At-Sea Daily Log E

- 1. Use Higgens Eternal Ink, never ballpoint. Pencil can be used only as a last resort.
- 2. Put date and page number on each sheet.
- 3. Write 1200 position of ship on each sheet of the Log (at top of page).
- 4. Mark in course heading on each sheet and indicate changes as they occur.
- 5. Begin a new sheet for each day of observation.
- 6. Do not abbreviate names (ditto marks are acceptable, when legible).
- 7. Do not write in superfluous remarks (i.e., fly buzzing overhead, good shot, etc.).
- 8. Do not use slang or obscene words.
- 9. Be sure all writing, especially numbers, is easily read and understood.
- 10. For each day note time observations began and secured. Also note time of apparent sunrise and sunset.
- 11. For nocturnal observations note condition of moon.
- 12. Note all rain squalls by time and duration.
- 13. For each bird where even a little doubt exists as to identity, give a complete description.
- 14. Put a question mark after each sighting where the birds were not definitely identifiable such as terms on the horizon (i.e., Sooty Term?).
- 15. If the bird cannot be identified to species, identify it to the closest taxonomic unit.
 - i.e. Tern
 Gadfly petrel
 Shearwater
 Shearwater-Petrel
 Bird
- 16. Repeat the time for each sighting
 - i.e. 0900 Sooty Tern N
 0900 Sooty Tern S
 These two not together
 0900 Sooty Tern S

- 17. Do not repeat the time if the birds are together.
 - i.e. 0900 Sooty Tern
 Wedge-tailed Shearwater
- 18. Write in information, such as this bird collected or this bird has red-tag, under remarks.
- 19. Direction of flight especially important for migration birds such as Sooty Shearwaters.
- 20. Wherever possible note the age, sex and/or color phase of all individuals. Give percentage of each class in flocks.
- 21. Indicate all behavior patterns such as courtship displays, chasing of other birds, sitting on water, etc.
- 22. If a banded bird is collected, write band numbers under remarks.
- 23. For birds that follow the ship (i.e., albatross) make at least hourly counts and indicate maximum number observed at any one time.
- 24. For each flock or individual indicate whether birds were feeding or milling about.
- 25. For each feeding flock or individual indicate whether flying fish were present or any other food source.
- 26. If birds are collected from a feeding flock, note stomach contents under remarks (i.e., Squid regurgitated when shot).
- 27. Indicate all sightings of mammals with direction of movement, numbers, and description including size and shape of spout.

Whenever you are in doubt about whether or not to note a piece of information - NOTE IT!