

Mission Institute 2 June 1840

Dear Sir, If you have received my previous letters you are aware of my strong desires to obtain the numbers of the Flora. You may recollect that I once wrote requesting you to send them out by some conveyance, & I would remit by the first conveyance. Not receiving any answer I requested Dr. Nelson to leave \$10 with you. He left it & a letter for you with J. S. Taylor (Brick Ch. Chapel) I was sorry he could not bring back the books. At length I was rejoiced to learn that a kind & accommodating friend would visit N.Y. & would bring back my long expected treasure. Only one objection occurred - he would not return till in May & for a part of the season I must use my hated Eaton. ~~I waited~~ ~~saw~~ ~~Dr~~ I sent. While waiting his return, saw Dr Mead & in his numbers rejoiced over my own. My friend returned last Friday night & Saturday, full of impatience I repaired to his house - He had nothing for me! You may judge my disappointment. My first impulse was to write you at once but reflecting that a letter written under a feeling of disappointment is never an agreeable one I have waited till now. I know you too well to attribute your silence to indifference or neglect. Probably my last letters reached your house while you were absent - or - but I try in vain to guess the reason. It may seem to you that I am unreasonably anxious - perhaps so, but probably not more so than you would be in my case. I would gladly take a journey of 40 miles to obtain the Flora. I see absolutely nothing of a scientific nature except at Dr Mead's. I live 40 miles from him & we see each other rarely. I have been busy making arrangements for a trip, <sup>tomorrow</sup> 15 or 20 miles down the river for plants & must I fear delay the rest of this till my return.

3 June. The weather is not very favorable & I defer my excursion to another week taking in lieu of it a ~~excursion~~ <sup>trip</sup> to a point <sup>on the river</sup> about 10 miles from here. I think I have now ~~br~~ <sup>brought</sup> my port-flora <sup>to perfection</sup> for collecting plants. I have just

just completed a contrivance for strapping it to my shoulders which is so small that I can put it all into my vest pocket. This morning two letters were laid on my table; one was from Dr Mead. It informed me of Dr Grays translation from the quasi professorship of Michigan to that of Harvard, & also of your removal to Princeton. This will I presume prevent a serious delay in this. This is essential as I expect an appointment from government to an Indian School about 30m. W. of Prairie du Chien before I can get an answer from you. I wish to take measures to get a box from N.Y. before I leave civilization & in it I wish to get if possible 1/2 a ream of herbarium paper. I do not feel safe to send ~~out~~ for things till I have made sure of going. I suppose I must be there early in Sept. I have thus far made much less progress, <sup>in botany</sup> than I expected. My duties occupy but 5 hours of my time but it exhausts all my energies. Hence I make apparently no progress except merely the mechanical part of collecting.

6 June. I will now try to get off my letter. My excursion was a circuit of about 20 miles & very successful. I found a grand locality of *Nelumbium*, <sup>not in flower yet</sup> I think, *pentapetalum*. Found *Alematis viorna*, *Diospyrus*, *Amorpha fruticosa*, *Gratiola missouriensis*, *Gymnocladus*, *Ruellia ciliosa*, *Eoungmus atropurpureus*, &c. &c. I saw a letter from Dr Gray to Dr Mead, in which he said he sent to Europe all the plants he could spare. Considering your interests united I resolved to make out a hundred or two of plants for you. Dr Mead will be sending some & I will send them at the same time. If you wish some *Nelumbium* I wish you would tell me how to put them up. They will be in flower I hope when I get your answer. I entreat you to write with as little delay as possible as I fear I shall be waiting for your answer. I wish you to answer these questions. Did you get the S/O? Can you spare me herbarium paper of the same size as yours? At what price? Can I get both that & the Flora by writing to N.Y.? How? I think I shall have a box sent from Wilde & Merriam's, Looking glass Merchants 134 Chatham St. ~~As~~ I hope my residence among the Indians will not be without results of some value.

I expect an opportunity to go out west during next <sup>year to</sup> summer with a body of troops towards the Rocky Mts. I cannot think of any thing which <sup>might</sup> shall deprive me of the use of the Flora all next year.

Did I suggest to you a correction of *Anemone Pennsylvanica*? I have seen great quantities of it this year. I find the specimens all similar. Every one has a 3 leaved involucre within it always 3 1-flowered peduncles one has no involucre & blossoms much earlier than the other two which have each a 2 leaved involucre.

Shall I send you the fruit of *Porcellia triloba*? Shall I slice it & dry it or dry it whole or make a pickle of it or embalm it in sugar? Dr Mead cannot easily get it for you. I shall leave I expect before it is quite ripe. Did you receive a geranium from me last year? Was it *G. Maculata*?

I have now written all that I think will interest you about botany. I shall save your time & my own by passing by my personal affairs in silence. It would be a great gratification if I could have every white spot in your answer filled out by Mrs. G. & the children. I have now sent you 6 or 8 sheets some quite full & have never received a line.

Can you tell me the name of the red eyed locust which abounds so this year. I have saved a hundred or two. If you can use them as specimens I will forward them.

Yours Respectfully  
J. F. Holton.

Direct "Mission Institute  
Quincy Ill."

Prof. John Torrey M.D.

Princeton,  
N. Jersey

Recd. Dec. 18/15

I will write where you would like a receipt for me. I will write where you would like a receipt for me. I will write where you would like a receipt for me.

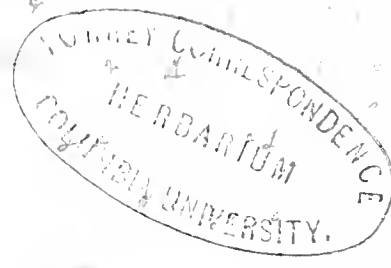


Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text covering the majority of the page. Some legible words include "after" and "of".



Dear Mrs. J. ... thoughts of making my times on the ...

It is more tedious as the ...



... through ...

... through ...

... All the ... This ... I cannot say how much I wish to ...

Prot. John Torrey. U.D.

30 McToughill St

New York.

Prof. J. D. Van Dyke sent the City of Chilton  
size of the mark every day. It is not  
please forward.





Hillsgrove 30 March 1841

Dear Sir

Having been disappointed in an answer to my communication of last November I take a more certain mode of reaching you tho' it is still somewhat doubtful whether you ever see this. I hoped to obtain 3 or 4 more Nos of the Flora (I have 1 & 2) with the spring goods from N.Y. I am sorry now that I did not succeed, as I do not know what there will be so good a chance to remit this fall as that which now occurs. The person who calls with this can tell whether it will do to try to send them now this year. If you are willing to send them & he can get them to me I would like to <sup>have</sup> you send Part 3 & those later. If a part is in the press &  $\frac{3}{4}$  printed I should like the sheets - ~~sending~~ <sup>saving</sup> the rest by ~~mail~~ <sup>for another opportunity</sup> - ~~sheet 2 or 3 sheets at a time~~. I know that the risk will be great but I want them (Those I have had reason to think differently since - 17. Nov.) I have are of little use till at least I have all the polypet. exag.)

Have you got a supply of paper for your herbarium yet? Could you spare  $\frac{1}{2}$  a ream? At what price? I ~~may have~~ <sup>expect</sup> some boxes sent me from Wilde & Merriam's 134 Chatham St. I ought to put up 500 plants this winter & if I am prospered this summer, all will be confusion unless I do. I would be glad if you would forward to me the last proof sheet of each part when you are through with it that I might know how you progress. Do you know yet when you will finish the Phanogama? I have ascertained from the Methodist papers that you are still in N.Y. - but have heard nothing else of you & nothing of Dr Gray. Was my Beck's Botany left ~~at~~ your house? Is so I should like it at the same time with the Flora. If not it is lost. I hope you will write me soon. I think Mrs J & the children - young ladies I suppose I must say, now two more years have been added to their stature, - will be willing to aid in filling it. I do not like to trouble <sup>over</sup> you with more but if you wish to know more I refer you to the accompanying letter written to Mrs J. but directed to you I.F.H.

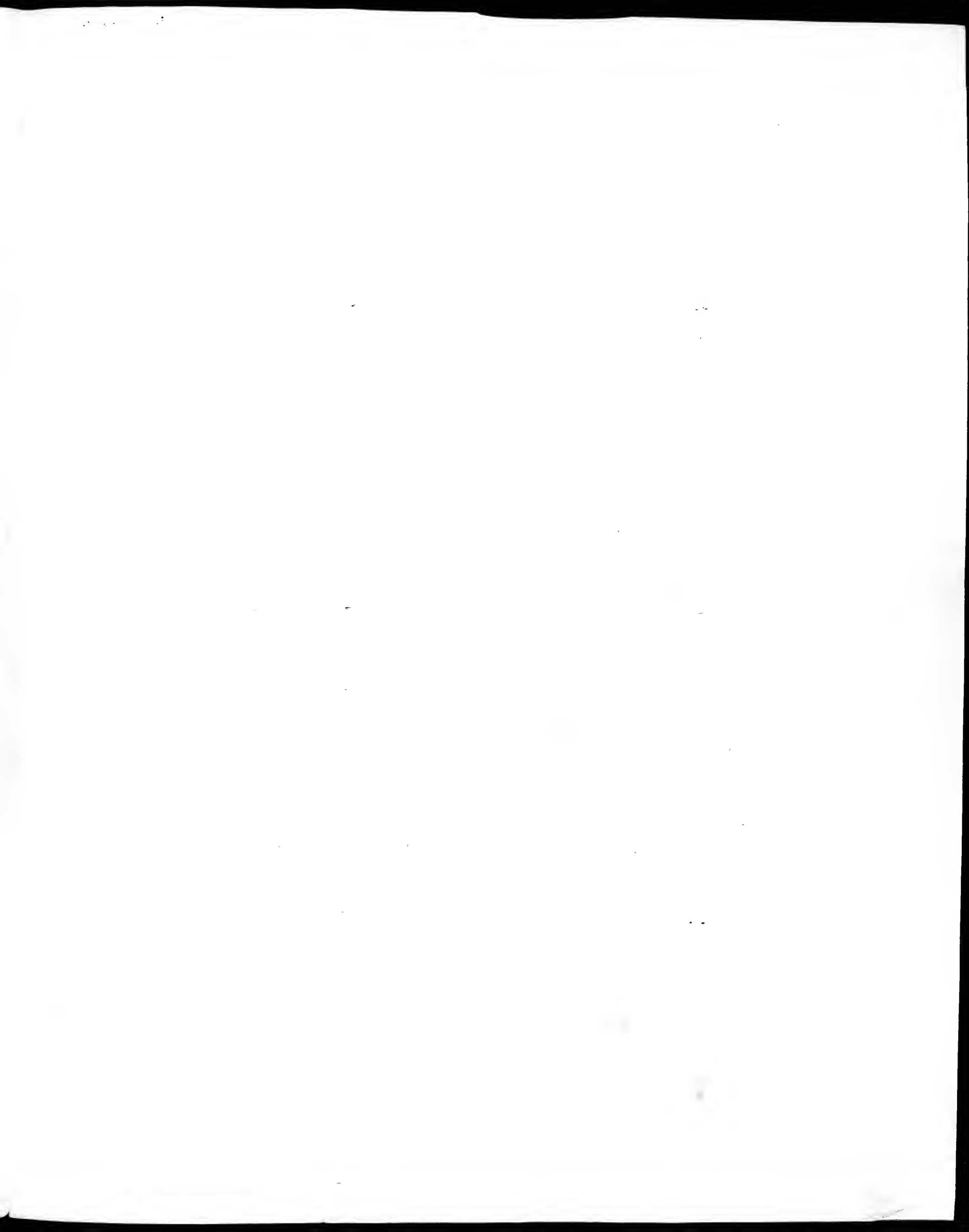
Direct Hillsgrove Mr Donough Co Ill.

Did you receive a communication from Dr Mead, <sup>post. Master</sup> Augusta  
Hancock Co Ill.? Dr Beck received some assistance from him &  
I think he might be of some service to you. He has no late  
works - is confident he has some plants not described in any work  
he has. If I had time I would go & see him before sending to you - he  
has never seen your Flora - nor Beck nor a late edition of Eaton.  
I believe he assisted Eaton some. I will convey him a part of your  
Flora. I know of no other person in this region who has even a smat-  
tering of Botany - Dr Mead says he finds many sea side plants on the  
salt licks here. I think he said he would be happy to aid you if  
in his power.

17 May My letters have been returned upon me but another oppor-  
tunity occurs & I now send them. I must content myself with  
Eaton this season but I hope to receive a package from N.Y. early in  
the fall. I feel the need of your flora more & more. I can scarcely be  
said to study this summer. I take an hour or half a day from my work  
analyse a few plants press them & pack them in a box for future leisure.  
I can do no more for I am constantly from home. Mr Merriam will I  
suppose answer a letter sent with this the day he gets it. I shall  
wait a week after receiving his reply, for yours before answering  
his cannot ~~his~~ your family make me out a letter in a week?

Yours truly J. J. Walton -





*Prof. John Torrey MD*

My dear Sir,

Miss Just Quincy 15 Nov 1841

Having an opportunity to send by the Venerable Dr Nelson, I take the liberty of addressing you a hasty line. Dr Mead has left with me a package of plants for you - I am sorry the Dr cannot conveniently take them. I hope to send them soon. I intend to send with this the seeds of *Annona triloba*. You wrote for the fruit, Dr M was unable to procure either that or seed. I wrote to a friend who took the trouble to procure seed. Had I known it I could have obtained the fruit by going a dozen miles for it as soon as I came here but all told me it was too late. If seeds will not answer your purpose I will take measures to have the fruit <sup>next year</sup> but I must make "preserves" of it or take some course to prevent its speedy decay. A lady has just sent me <sup>the</sup> receptacle<sup>s</sup> of a *Helumbium* I suppose. I have tried hard to get the flower. Expect (D.V) to succeed next year. Should you wish it I will try to send you some - w'd send a receptacle but think probable you have it. Dr Mead will spare no pains to serve you - Any thing which I can do will be done cheerfully. He tells me he intends to get the Flora as soon as he can remit east - no easy matter here. I shall expect Dr N. to leave \$5. or 10. with you, but do not wish to have the flora sent by him. I must have it at all events

however by next spring. I have had the offer of a horse & my expenses borne in a trip over the Rocky Mountains next year but felt obliged to decline on account of my ignorance of plants this side. I have the same offer for two years hence but think it too far ahead. Think I shall have an opportunity of visiting the sources of the Missouri a year from next summer. The summer past I have had poor opportunities for study. I have not touched the grasses & scarcely the compositae.

My health is not so much improved as I had hoped. I have gone to teaching again because I began to fear I never should accomplish any thing for the Savior if I did not. I had rather teach here one year and die than to live to the age of Methuselah such a life as I have been leading. I do not mean to throw myself away however though in the present emergency I work rather hard. I hear 5 recitations daily of 1 hour riding 8 or 12 miles each day Saturday excepted.

The same necessity which makes me work so hard makes me work for nothing; i.e. in addition to my board & some clothing some \$20 or 25 for 6 months. This was all I asked. They promised more if in their power but it is doubtful whether I get even this. This arises from the poverty of the Institute. If Christians at the East understood the nature of operations here they would not let be so a month.

There is not a teacher here so radical as the average

of the domestic missionaries around us, & but few of the students. I wish the churches in N.Y. would engage some judicious person coming west to spend a week here, ~~to~~ to become acquainted with each teacher & examine each pupil, enquire into receipts & expenditures & also into the privations both of teachers & students & make a report. Jo Smith, <sup>the Mormon prophet</sup> ~~recently~~ recently bought a piece of land adjoining us - in a direct line between the two Institutes, 160 or 200 acres for \$3,000. It was <sup>so</sup> obviously impossible to raise money to secure it that no attempt was made. It might I suppose now be purchased for that sum.

Want of time compels me to close. I have been somewhat disappointed in not hearing from you directly - ~~have~~ heard from you through Dr Mead. Give my respects to Mrs ~~J~~ & the family.

Respectfully yours

J. F. Holton.

I hope you received the letters I sent last June to yourself & family.





Dr. John Torrey

Corner of Prince &  
McDougal Sts N.Y.

To introduce

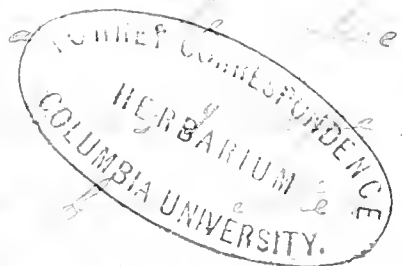
Rev Dr Nelson



Have you Herbarium Paper? How much will a 1/2 ream cost? I cannot get any get while,

Dear Sir

London 21st Dec 1841



As I find a copy of the 'Journal of the Royal Botanic Society' is getting scarce I have addressed a few lines to the Editor of the 'Journal' to see if he will be good enough to send me a copy. I have also written to the Editor of the 'Gardeners Magazine' to see if he will be good enough to send me a copy. I have also written to the Editor of the 'Gardeners Magazine' to see if he will be good enough to send me a copy.

I received a line from Dr. Lead ~~two days~~ in which I hear from you. From an indication in his letter I am expecting one from you soon. He writes me that he has completed an extensive arrangement for a new edition which he is eminently qualified being a tentative acquaintance with species. I hope your Flora which he intends to send this spring will eat him as a full answer. He is a fine reader of the Natural System. He is a fine Christian & a reader of the Greek Testament - much more so than any minister of the Gospel. I have from Dr. Lead some seeds of the *Pinus* for you with a friend who will send them to you. I wish he had dropped the whole into the P.O. but you doubtless received it. I am happy that I have the prospect of obtaining the *F. Botany* so early in the spring. If I get any more *Pinus* Botany at your house I should be glad to get it if the same quantity. I have not succeeded in seeing from any other directly or indirectly since the *Pinus* Botany was published. I have just found where I can see a copy & read it again.

The Professor - students desire me to deliver a course  
of lectures his summer on ~~the~~ ~~subject~~. I shall not be able  
to make out a course, ~~and~~ ~~will~~ ~~not~~ ~~be~~ ~~able~~  
parts of Gray's Botany, ~~and~~ ~~will~~ ~~not~~ ~~be~~ ~~able~~  
hands on. In a ~~very~~ ~~great~~ ~~measure~~ I wish to use ~~the~~ ~~Flora~~ ~~of~~  
the Flora & I am desirous to know how far, in the unpublished  
part, it will deviate from Lindley. I do not suppose I must  
use Lindley where I have not the Flora. In the Cryptogamia  
will the Flora correspond nearest with Lindley, Bridel  
or Burnett? If I could have access to Burnett it would  
save me great labor in collecting facts. Could you spare  
it for the whole season, ~~or~~ ~~if~~ ~~not~~ ~~you~~ ~~can~~ ~~spare~~ ~~it~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~whole~~ ~~season~~, ~~or~~ ~~if~~ ~~not~~ ~~you~~ ~~can~~ ~~spare~~ ~~it~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~whole~~ ~~season~~,  
flora would bring it, I would be glad to borrow it & would  
send it back by our merchants in the fall.

I do not of any means consider my situation very per-  
manent. When I ~~was~~ ~~expected~~ ~~to~~ ~~stay~~ ~~6~~ ~~months~~ &  
to receive my board, a suit of clothes, complete, &  
\$2 in addition to the 10 left with you together  
with some other matters worth perhaps \$5 more.  
For board I take my chance in the ~~power~~ ~~of~~ ~~a~~ ~~student~~  
& it probd. costs 80c to - good board in summer costs \$2.  
You may judge from this how we live. If the \$10 & the \$5  
I have received as yet \$15. I now find I must remain  
some 10 months in all. I have proposed to the ~~500~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~  
by leg. to support me here. In case they do not, as is  
most probable I shall leave here ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~spring~~ ~~as~~ ~~I~~ ~~can~~

is spared. Would, you know of an opening where  
I could be useful I would be very glad to have you  
take such steps in relation to it as circumstan-  
ces may dictate.

As to my health it is decidedly improved. I  
teach about 2 hours a day - ~~Preach~~ Greek Conic Sections  
Theists &c of necessity spend much time residing  
in study, but I have to be cautious. I rarely preach.

I shall now close though I ~~prefer~~ to have time to  
add a few lines either on this ~~letter~~ or another  
which will not need any notice from you, unless  
you choose to read them by way of amusement. I  
send you with <sup>this</sup> more Popaw seeds as I am ~~certified~~  
whether you received the others. I meant to have  
sent the remainder by the same conveyance, but  
which I forwarded Dr. Heads package out I left  
it with a man in ~~charge~~ + it was ~~lost~~. I knew  
it. The circumstances in which I am placed ~~now~~  
are the only apology I can offer for troubling you  
as I do. I would not otherwise do it as I have  
little hopes of ~~receiving~~ a ~~convenient~~ ~~return~~.

Mr Lucius Kingman who carries  
this will not be able to call on <sup>within 10 days</sup> - he may stay 20 days.  
you. If the package is left <sup>at the</sup> ~~at the~~ ~~store~~  
Astor House Care of John Fillson & Lucius Kingman, he will take it

John Torrey, D.D.

or Mrs. Torrey

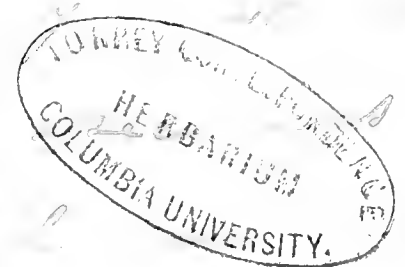


Mr Kingman can be  
seen at Mitchell's house

Dear Sir

Dear Sir

Believe me



The enclosed... I should... it would... reach me... probably you will... all other specimens... will be from... received as a... I have... it has...



My Dear Friend

7 N. 3 W. 4 Principal Meridian

28 July 1843

A rainy day a log cabin a mussed sheet of foolscap an old pen & an inkstand in a state of almost utter exhaustion are the facilities I have for answering your letter. I received it a week since. Had it not been a paid letter I should have had it in April - I have purposely delayed answering it till I had seen Dr Mead. I was surprised at its length. It was more than I had dared ask from your pen in answer to all your my letters to you. <sup>Had I had a few lines from you & a letter moderately filled by Mrs I & the dear children (I beg the young ladies' pardon. I suppose now they feel above being dear children).</sup> I had entirely despaired of a letter from you & but for the inscription on the second <sup>of the Pl.</sup> "from his friend J. Torrey" I should have concluded that I never had been entered on your list of friends. As it was I was planning a few weeks ago to present myself at your study door ere this to demand the grounds of my proscription. I wrote to Dr Gray some time since sending a miniature specimen or two & offering him & you whatever I could do for you in the swamps of the Homoschitto. I dared not do it to you. I did not expect an answer unless something were wanting, but if he wrote he wrote too late.

A chapter of autobiography has its place here. My year at the Institute expired in October 1842. It was a pleasant year & a profitable one though a very debilitating one to the purse. Stuffing my pockets ~~for~~ with testimonials, for the first time in my life I proceed to Natchez. Here I found prospects so poor that I was glad to engage to teach 9 children at the rate of \$400 & board. Severer service I never entered. My sphere of usefulness was limited to my school. The accursed schism in the Pres. Ch. cut me off from preaching to the blacks & I fear but little good ever arose from preaching to slaves. My school tho' easily governed was the hardest to be taught I ever knew. My labors knew not the remission of vacations nor the regular period of school hours. My health was unequal to the unusual task. I started for N. York <sup>to go by sea from N.O.</sup> but arriving at Natchez the prospect of Quarantine, a letter I received from Illinois & other considerations led my steps this way.

Meanwhile in natural History particularly Chemistry & Botany I have not been idle. Great indeed have been my regrets that I did not get the flora by Kingman. Even the two parts I had were of increasing value to me. Having now heard from you I shall I hope soon obtain them.

I brought some spare specimens from the south & I have now opportunity to collect more than I can use but I do not know how to aid you. Many plants have entirely escaped my notice - many others including all grasses I do not know. The few cryptogamia that

grow here are all unknown to me. This results from partially exploring N England N Jersey N.Y. Mississippi & Illinois without being confined to either region so long as to have examined <sup>any but</sup> its interesting & easy plants. But I am promising when I get the flora ~~to~~ that I will be more thorough with Compositae & other large families & large genera. *Silphium laciniatum* is abundant here. The plane of the leaf often varies many degrees from that of the meridian but its tendency to coincidence with it can not be doubted. I wanted to collect some seeds from this curious fern before to send to the Patent Office at the same time that I corrected the error which they put in circulation there. In my haste I then omitted it entirely. We have one or two other silphiums but I do not know much about them nor whether they have polarity. The leaves of *S. laciniatum* both radical & cauline (not "young tufts" only) certainly have. In a prairie the plant appears much more abundant E & W of you than N. or S. Its polarity is of little use. It does not grow in forests. In the prairie more distant objects guide the traveler in the absence of heavenly bodies.

Since being out here I have preached but little. I would feel it a great privilege to live by the gospel. that I might make every thing else subordinate to it but I never yet have received a dollar for preaching nor do I expect to while I am at the west. Consequently all I do in preparing for the desk I feel to be a sort of voluntary contribution to the cause of Christ. I made some attempts to obtain the charge of 4 congregations of slaves but after as I said my ~~new~~ heterodoxy could not be tolerated. One clergyman who treated me very kindly in other respects preferred to have his negroes sleep under a printed sermon prepared by Dr Payson for a refined congregation in Portland rather than have a man talk to them who did not believe them liable to damnation for Adew's sin. I have no small doubts of the utility of preaching to negroes without first emancipating them, but if it could do good no employment on earth would have suited me better.

I fear I never shall make a preacher. True my brethren here & their flocks have been pleased to compliment some of my performances very highly but in ~~fact~~ fact I am not naturally eloquent & I do not often feel that I have done my subject justice. There is no demand for ministers in Illinois unless they bring the means of support with them. Even then were our country intersected with canals like Holland I would recour



mend them to buy a boat to live in. There is but one settled bishop in this presbytery -

I am now past 30. A few years weeks ago I determined to adopt plans which would secure me a home should other means fail. I think of buying 128 acres wild land at Hillsgrove. If no opening occur within 3 years for me either as Pastor or Professor (I am out of the way of either at present) I intend to make a farm of it & try to get a wife. In that case I should be a dilettante preacher & naturalist & a bona fide farmer. This would be a field of much real usefulness but much more narrow than I am yet willing to accept but I am determined to have a family & not rove all my life. Were you in N. York still I would try to make arrangements to find employment in the city & teach & live in your family hoping that the tuition of yourself & Mrs. I would fit me for something better than a farmer. After a month or two of manual labor which I need after my confinement at the South I intend to go to teaching again & a situation in Platte Co Mo. has been proposed to me. I could probably save about \$200 of my salary. I do not think I shall take it.

I now turn to your letter. My interest in the Med. School is undiminished & I have often enquired after it & its rival. I think you have been very kind to Dr. Grant. I hope his son's affection will repay you. If however he is the lad who was once out in Illinois I think some grace will be necessary to render him a "wise son".

I sent for the Flora this week - & for a half ream of Herbarium paper if you can spare it. As you have placed the \$10 to my credit with W & P. you will please have them charge the Paper to me & credit the same to you. I am sorry I forgot to send at the same time for Dr. Gray's new work. You dissuaded me from buying his previous work till the 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. I hope you will find a few copies of your report to dispose of. Your plants from Mesopotamia remind me of mine from Beyroot. They bear an inscription from "Prof. Moore to Jos Constable Esq. to Dr. Asa Gray to W. J. Sullivan to Dr. S. B. Mead to Rev. J. F. Holton"!! And all this way they have traveled without labels! If I cannot get you to name them otherwise I shall add "to Dr. Torrey" & send it along. Dr. Mead wrote in March - He was a blazing Millerite! Passover passed as you are aware without the ~~three~~ crash of worlds & so did 23 Apr. These disappointments sobered him & one or two doses I gave him may have aided. but he still wants to see as many plants as possible before 23 Sept. Dr. M. is a splendid species

hunter - nothing can escape him. His diligence on the eve of the world's destruction shows the ruling passion strong - He has been astonishingly industrious for two years. You probably receive localities from him. He has no idea of structural botany <sup>or knew nothing of the bot. Syst.</sup> before I showed him Lindley. He now keeps his plants in piles each pile corresponding with a no of your Flora & arranged exactly with it. He is a man of very patient research & the best Greek Testament scholar I know. What do you say of Liebig's Animal Chemistry? I have read that & the Agricultural Ch. I think he has opened a wide field for you but does he not speculate too far. What do you think of Kames? I have scarcely been able to examine



There ought things to be left for you in N.Y.? I hope to send a few plants this week to the care of Chilton Broadway.

Hillsgrove Ills  
7th August 1846

John Torrey M.D.  
Princeton  
N.J.

it but think it better than Turner even.

Do not feel bound to answer my loquacity but in the briefest style. I am anticipating a speedy answer & hope it will reach here before I leave this region. I hope you will be obliged to call in Mrs P's aid to make out as full sheet as before. You have no idea how much pleasure it gave me. If Herbert Gray has lived through this past July without a return of the attack you will have the strongest hopes. I hope it has proved so. You did not mention Margaret. I hope she is ~~well~~ well. I am sorry I have forgotten their Aunt Jane's name. Is she still at Madura? I am forming for my brother just now & I close the principal part of this this 4 August Yours Ever J.F. Holton -

P.S. Dr Mead has sent you some numbered specimens from me & some others I believe Silphium perfoliatum I have just found - I will save some - I think you will get this before Mr Tinsley calls at W & P's.

Direct to Hillsgrove M'Donough Co Ill.

McC Donough Co 8 Aug 1843

Dear Sir

I learned yesterday that I should have an opportunity to send you some plants. So I have gone to work to day, & got together a mass of stuff chiefly for the sake of authenticating specimens for my own herbarium & partly to give you a sort of synopsis of what was growing today in our vicinity. all these growing within a circle of a mile in diameter & many more. I have gathered to day like an ox without looking to see what I was getting - perhaps you would say like an ass. I have not time to compare them with descriptions nor even to look out their names. I have but 3 days to dry them & therefore no time to labor on examining them I would thank you to minute their names opposite to their numbers on this paper & throw it into your "unanswered portfolio" till you can copy it off in a letter to Dr Mead. <sup>Ph</sup> August to Hancock Co Ill. He will know my address - (you will not know it at the time you see this) & having an interest also in these same specimens will transmit a copy of your verdict to me. I mark each specimen with 1711. They were all gathered today in a spot which you will find on a sectional map of Illinois as "Section 30 of Township 4 N 3 West of 4<sup>th</sup> principal meridian" mostly from low prairie land.

No 1 Vernonia

2

3

4

The 3 first grew close together  
No 1 had been in flower some time  
2 opening 3 not open. These grew  
close together in time of drought  
1 in ~~the~~ the dampest place - swamp in  
wet weather, 2 & 3 on drier ground  
4 just open - 30 rods from the other  
2 1/2 feet

5  
Subject of debate between me & Dr Mead

6  
Branches - 2 feet

7 - - - - - 5 f

8 Asclepias 3 1/2 f

9 - 2 feet

10 4 f

11 4 f

12 7 f

13 Equisetum

14 Scrophularia perfoliata

15 Gymnocladus canadensis leaf  
used mixed with milk & honey to poison  
flies - called coffee nut.

16

17 "Black root" used as cathartic

18 Monarda

19

20

21 Nigger head - earlier than the  
prairie species which has longer  
<sup>narrower</sup> more pendent rays

22 Helianthus 5 f

23 4 f

24 6 f. A matter of 3 years doublet of  
Dr M. & myself *Thysanopus*

25 5 f

26 Physalis

27 Lythrum

28 Millium

smaller than

*L. canadense* - not compared with Eaton

I had hoped to get  
more but have scarce  
time to do these up  
I have no paper suit-  
able for wrapping

My last attempt to  
get my flora proved  
a failure - I will  
try again this fall  
if possible

I am sorry to close  
this in such haste

If you have not written  
me & intend doing  
so - you may mail  
a letter to Hills Grove  
& it will ultimately  
reach me.

Dr Mead is well.

Respects to your  
family

In great haste yours

J F Holton

P.S. I am sorry to find  
I have omitted some

that I intended to send the name I believe  
of the numbered specimens - I am in too  
great haste to remedy the oversight.



*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes or markings, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Dr John Torrey

to be left with a package  
at Dr Chiltons Broadway  
opposite City Hall -

1851

Augusta 13 May 1844

Dear Sir

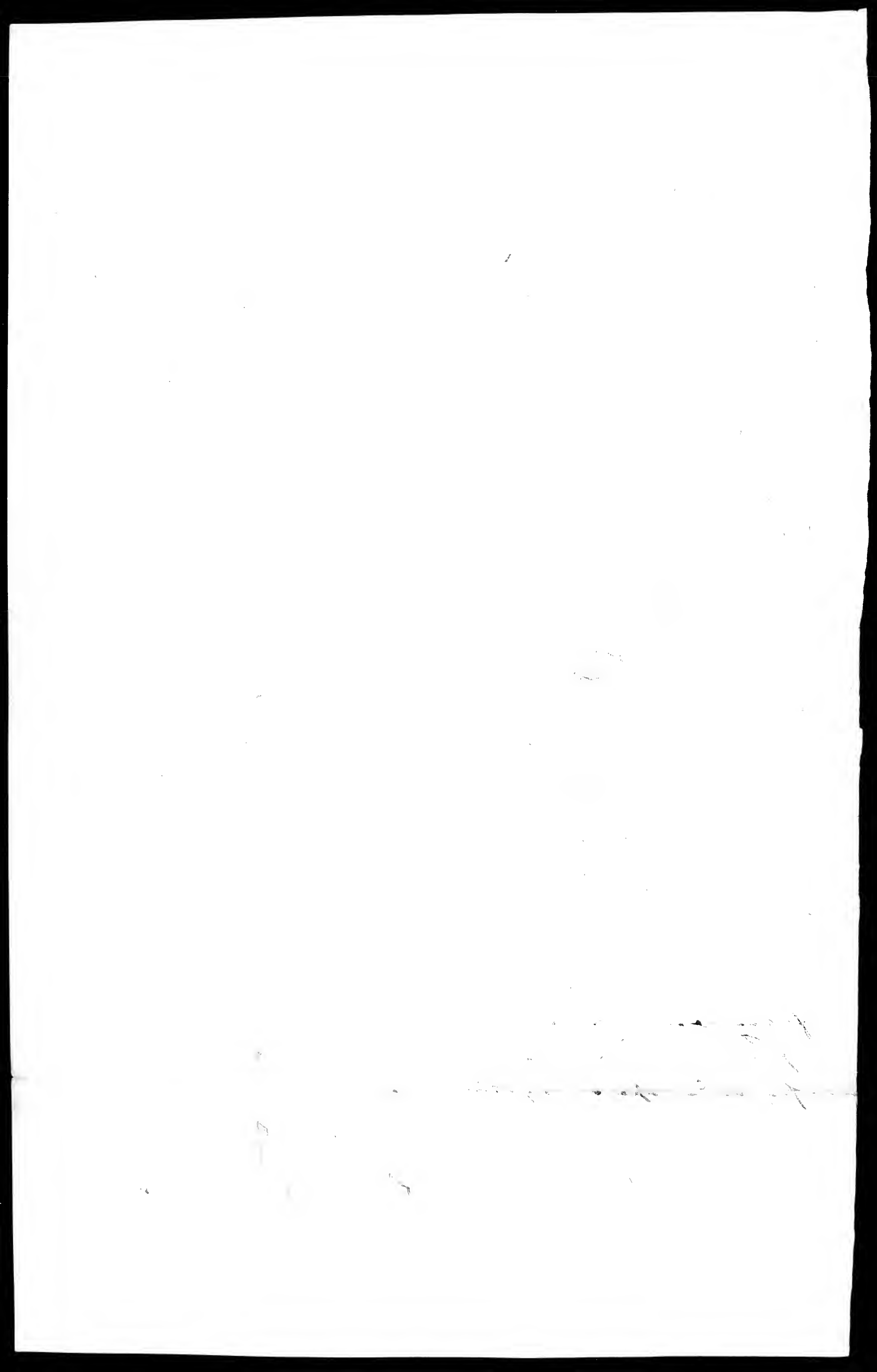
In conjunction with Dr Mead I will venture to tax your patience with another letter. <sup>knowing</sup> the many calls on your time I do not wonder <sup>that</sup> my last letter failed of eliciting an answer. <sup>I suppose</sup> the State botany was pressing you by the time your lectures were through & perhaps it is useless to hope a line from you till after the Report & the No. of the Flora long due shall have issued from the press. Meanwhile (*Deo Volente*) I shall locate myself near Quincy & devote the summer to Theology Botany & Greek. I had thought of delivering a course of lectures in Quincy but have concluded it would make too serious a draft on my time.

Glad we text books out here I could easily get a class but with Comstock's Botany — bah!

I am expecting my Flora out here with some plants for Dr Mead from Barratt & others soon. I have pressed nothing this spring. Think I shall begin next week & pursue it more vigorously than ever before. I intend to use a portable press wh. I can carry in a buggy.

My future plans are still very vague. The west is no place for me as yet. I might remain here 10 years more & not get settled. I know of but one minister installed over a church. I find openings enough to preach gratuitously. The mass want a cheap ministry. I have bought 8 acres of prairie adjoining the Village of Hills Grove McDonough Co & 40 acres of Timber. Should I obtain the means in future I intend to put buildings on it & rent it, unless something should induce me to retire to it. This fall or next spring I intend coming East when if we live I hope to see you. Will you please look at the plants I sent you in the Autumn of 1842 & 1843 if you received them & communicate their names either to Dr Mead or to me at Quincy.

Yours truly J. J. Holton.

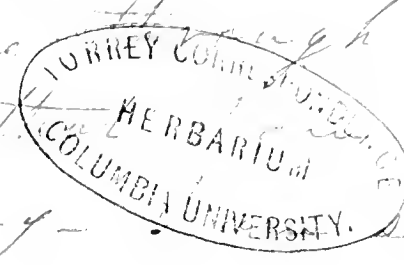




Dear kind friend

Sheepskin 2 Oct 1844

Your letter came to hand this morn-  
ing. I do not design sending off an answer to it at present  
but I prefer beginning an answer while my feelings  
are fresh. I feel very grateful for your attentions  
& sorry that I have failed of receiving any of  
your letters except the one <sup>through</sup> Dr Mead.

You express surprise that I do not in the  
regular work of preaching.  Sorry to in-  
form you that the want of educated preachers is  
no way proportioned to the need for them.

There are in this Presbytery 16 Preachers. Not one  
receives a comfortable support. I think only one is  
paid by his people for preaching all the time & only  
about 8 are receiving anything from any congregation  
for their services. My gratuitous services I may say  
without vanity are in good demand & not unaccept-  
able even at Amey - the Mercer Street of the west. But  
nothing was ever offered me for preaching but once.  
This was \$2.50 for traveling 100 miles & preaching 2  
Sabbaths. This I declined receiving myself but gave  
it to the Institution in which I was laboring.

My plan now is to give the bluffs & bottoms a  
final scouring in the spring & bring the results  
to you to seek employment in teaching voluntary in  
the city next summer & after that follow the leadings

of Providence in the Fall. This looks to me the course marked out for me by my Master at the present time.

Till recently more important studies have crowded out my botany. Even the scant time I have judged proper for it has often been necessarily devoted to Theology; but now the tables are turned. I am delivering two courses of lectures & from morning till night almost every moment is devoted to botany. I now do not preach half the time half finished sermons are left to the mellowing influences of time & botany takes the place of theological study - the classics & often intrudes even on my meals. I never was harder pressed for time than now. The lateness of the season admits no delay.

I feel that I have done your Flora some service in awakening the energies of Dr Mead. He had done absolutely nothing for some years & when I found him had not probably a dozen specimens in his house. I fear I have done him a great injury for now every hour & every dollar we can command goes to enlarge his collection - his first specimens were wretched but now they are really beautiful - equal I fancy to Short's. Something here is owing perhaps to my suggestions but much more to remonstrances of Dr Engelmann, who once told him very kindly in his peculiar english that the Curries he sent

him were "so good as so much nay"

I fancy I have now about the best press in the world. I can pick it up easily with 200 large specimens in it & 1600 thickness of paper & carry it to my carriage & keep the plants pressing all the way home.

The season has been unfavorable for collecting on the bottoms. I have not felt that I could spare much time for collecting - my collection has been more wholesale than I like. I hope to do better next spring.

I am sorry to hasten this off as I do but I find a chance to make another attempt to get my Flora & I think I will send this by the same man. I have asked him to apply to you in case he has difficulty in getting it. In case it is necessary I do think it is of importance enough to trouble even you. I feel assured you will not hesitate to do me that kindness.

I am sorry I have not an opportunity to put up some plants for you.

It is very late & I must close. Remember me cordially to Mrs G. the "young ladies" & Dr Gray

Bruney 5 Oct 1844

Yours I F Holton

P.S. The surest way to reach me will be as before through Dr Mead



Dr John Torrey  
Prof. Chemistry  
Coll. Phys. & Astron.  
New York

Favored by



Missouri Institute 107. N. 1845

Dear Friend

I take my pen to write what I hope may prove my last letter to you before I am permitted again to see you face to face - a privilege I have long & earnestly desired. It is necessary to trouble you a little in order that my spring's labors may be of as much use to you as possible. One thing only requires immediate attention you know I have but two nos. of the Flora. While you are reading this, Cooperthwaite's ~~of Phila~~ is looking up a box of books for Newton Flagg of Quincy. Now your Baswell can run down to W & P & get a line to Corey & Flint or whoever the Phil<sup>a</sup> men may be that will cause them to immediately deposit in Mr Flagg's box at Cooperthwaite's the deficient nos. If two complete sets also are added I will either sell them here, or bring them on when I come I am quite sure of selling two sets would try to sell four. The remainder of this letter you may read at your leisure.

---

I will now state my plan of operations succinctly as possible. Last year I delivered two courses of lectures on Botany - one of 23 lectures at Cheapside another of 12 in a school in Quincy. This winter I am engaged in a course of lectures on Chemistry to adults some 4 or 5 being college graduates.

The course is 18 lectures of from  $\frac{1}{2}$  to two hours each.  
Some of these same persons insist on another course on  
Kalam in the spring. This if it takes place will consist  
of from 15 to 20 lectures of 75 to 90 minutes each.  
In addition to all this I am teaching where I taught  
in 1842. My lectures have cost me incredible labor. My last  
great difficulty disappeared last week by coming to an ar-  
rangement of organic substances which if not perfectly  
satisfactory I am willing to adhere to.

The consequences of these labors are

- 1<sup>st</sup> & least My Violin hangs unstrung these many weeks.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> My correspondence is given up
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> My historical reading abandoned & general reading nearly so
  - 4 My relatives remain unvisited.
  5. My Theological reading abandoned, Hebrew almost suspended  
and five sermons on which I had bestowed great labor all  
left unfinished on the stocks.
  - 6 My health somewhat endangered by close application.
- Last & worst my spiritual health seriously impaired

Weighty reasons alone could justify the 6 first & no reasons  
the last. My course at Theopots was a matter of necessity, being  
compelled to teach without sufficient text books. Enthusiasm  
carried it beyond proper bounds. The 2 lectures in the school cost  
me nothing & netted me the enormous sum of \$12. My engagement  
at Mission East, was the result of their necessities Prof. A. Thorpe's  
~~business~~ necessary affairs calling him East. The Chemistry Lectures  
were the result of solicitation of injudicious friends & the need of

INLEY COPY  
HE 23  
MAY 1844

funds to return East. The rotary lectures will only tie me to  
one place <sup>or</sup> weeks when otherwise I would be collecting plants  
from more scattered localities. Soon after they are finished  
I intend to go to St. Louis & traffic with Dr Engelman for whatever  
St. L plants <sup>I have not & can get</sup> taking also a package of plants from him to you & to  
with Dr Short, McKinney & the Moravian Botanist & possibly Sullivant  
& Dorlington. The capital on which I start will be my own duplicated  
& a large stock of Dr Mead's (who now begins to suspect the world may  
stand a few years longer-) & whatever I find growing in the spring.  
If whatever I bring you will aid your Flora I shall be well satisfied.  
But why do I come east? Because there is no room for me  
at the west. This Presbytery cannot support the married preachers  
it contains still less let the single ones settle. I believe I am  
an acceptable preacher, I interest & can secure audiences & invi-  
tations, not to say importunities, for further appointments & in one  
case had \$2.50 given me for traveling 50 miles & back & supplying a  
Sabbath. This is the only offer of money for my services I ever re-  
ceived & that I gave away, that no Campbellite might make  
my glorifying void. But I will give you my reasons more in  
full when I see you. Suffice it I am satisfied that a year at  
the East is necessary to my usefulness at the west.

And what am I to do east? I do not know. Perhaps I  
may teach, indeed I suppose I must do so. I want to consult  
you on this point but I cannot put you in possession of the facts  
on which to base a judgement without seeing you. I will do so as soon  
as I am out of this Illinois treadmill.

What I wish of you now is to write me, as soon as you find it  
convenient, a letter of instructions by which my labors in Illinois  
this spring & on my journey & in my stoppages (of a week at a time)  
I may be of the most service to you. I do not know whether to see  
Sullivant. It would delay me a week besides the stoppage but would  
give me a first rate chance to botanize on the Canal. It mainly depends

on whether a visit to Columbus would benefit you much. I would like to know (at  
 or your date of <sup>the</sup> <sup>or</sup> <sup>of</sup>  
 what time I ought to arrive in New York to teach botany in schools there next  
 summer. I shall give these rich localities in Pike Co. a careful search before  
 I leave. *Aspidium rugifolium*, *Pteris atropurpurea*, *Menisium*, *Opuntia-Ptelea*, *Pignonia*,  
*Allionia*, *Leanthus*, *Acerates*, *Impatiens*, *Gymnocladia*, *Croton*, *Horrorbium*, *Rhus* etc. etc.  
 all growing promiscuously in perhaps the space of 10 rods - any where in the  
 many miles. Give my respects to your family. I hope my answer will be one of  
 the first letters you will write after session closes. I am sorry to have Uncle  
 Sam to get the postage on this after its delivery but he has been so careless as to  
 lose a number & I believe it is much the safest way in all Western letters  
 Yours with great esteem J. D. Howell

P.S. Mr. Flagg deals with Thomas Compton with care to

Mark  
 Phila. etc.

JO

Dr. John Torrey M.D.  
 Prof. Chem. Coll. Phys. & Surg.  
 New York City





Quincy 21 March 1845

Dear Sir

I have an opportunity to write, and though I have nothing important to communicate I write. The bearer may call on your family if in N.Y. if not I shall give him instructions to spare your time.

The Philadelphia box is soon expected, & if it brings my long expected flora it will give me greater joy than any thing I have seen for a long time. If not the satisfaction of meeting it will be entirely swallowed up in seeing you. I am still on my lectures chiefly relying on the blackboard but making a few experiments. I am resolved if I give a Botanical course this spring it shall be an exceedingly superficial one & short for I must travel & press plants. I hope a letter soon from you in answer to my last this will not need an answer. If however you lost my last as is quite possible I would wish you to inform me with little delay what course of collecting in Illinois for a month & what calls at St Louis Louisville Cincinnati &c would best aid the flora - I want to bring in something splendid, if not from my own gathering, from Short Engelmann &c. An answer to my numbered specimens would be of particular service to my friends & might save future applications from them to you. The names if in a separate letter might be directed to Dr Mead Augusta - the other letter to me at Quincy.

Mr Williams the beaver is a methodo-congregation-  
alist clergyman from Illinois. He can answer many  
questions about the destitute west - destitute of the  
desire for a good ministry as well as of means  
to maintain one - He is a plain excellent man &  
has done some good -

One Mission Institute has been incorporated under  
the name of Adelpia Theo Sem. It has done much  
good & promises much more. My services there  
close 11 April - For 5 months I receive \$60 + board. I  
could have made more but they could not have  
given more. The labors including the efforts neces-  
sary to secure an incorporation have worn on me.  
At present my nervous system is quite prostrated -

Yours in haste

J F Holton

P.S. Remember me to Mrs J & my dear old playmates.  
Tell them I want to hear "Who loves me best" again I  
have enquired for it dellegently in vain.





John Torrey MD

New York

137 Res B. R. Williams.

Edgehill Princeton 10 Nov. 1848

Dear Dr

I am not ready to write you yet but what I cannot say now I will try to say when I answer Mr Humballs letter wh I have not yet received. If he has not written hurry him off. I have not yet been able to find Fallock. Called repeatedly. Opened his door & threw in your parcel. Curtis' is in N.C. long ago. I will not leave any thing at W.A. Meads it is not safe. Dr K. will leave his parcel with me. If Dr Gorrey will consent to have your parcels left with him it would an excellent plan for you. I think he will make another attempt <sup>this week</sup> to get his parcel from W<sup>m</sup> S. M. & I will ask him to bring yours too. I am glad Auguste is not burned but if you talk so bad about mormons what will other folks do?

Oct. was vacation. I remained a few days at Princeton spent a few in N.Y. & went to Cambridge. Dr Gray was absent. I stayed & collected plants in the Garden then went to Rochester N.H. & staid 10 days returned to Cambridge & spent 2 more with Dr G. He is an excellent man all botanist. He will do nothing to the Fl. N.A. till his Lowell lectures are through Aug 10 weeks Dr G is nearly through State Fl. works on it in N.Y. Will recommence Fl. N.A. before winter closes & we may expect a no. without fail next spring. All last week I was busy with Phonography - I devote this week too to writing consequent on my change from Stenography to Ph. after wh. things will take their usual course. I have much leisure time as yet. Another ed. of Lindley is to be published in Eng. I am sorry to find nothing better for me yet. Am reading a new work by Adrien de Jussieu. For me, my Lindley that I left at the bookbinder for you wd be a better manual. Have you got that yet? Jussieu devotes 139 pages (12 mo) to orders their structures & properties.

Gray does even less I wish I cd. see a specimen of D'Orbigny's Dictionnaire Univ. d'Hist. Nat. It will make 8 Vols of 768 pp. oct. & 192 Plates oct. for \$30. Completed in 1848

24. Linnæus - for 2000 specimens - 1775  
- in an open - on pine - 1775

1775 - August 10

1775 - August 10  
- in an open - on pine - 1775


1775 - August 10  
Dr. Head  
Augusta  
Haworth  
C.C.

Coll Phys & Surg 24 Ap 1846

Dear Doctor

I was sorry <sup>not</sup> to see you again before you left but we professors must be punctual at our lectures. I was disconcerted to find you had not received the plants. I sent them by boat directed "Dr Torrey Care of Skillmon Princeton" - in Chalk. I supposed you had mentioned them to Skillmon.

Went to the Melting Ass<sup>y</sup> with Mr S. today - They have tried it - it does well. The draft is so strong they think they may safely substitute coal for wood. Mr S hopes you will be in town before they fix the other kettle.

Mrs Stewart called in person this morning to say that the couches were done & ready to be sent according to any directions you would give. I do not like to send it to Capt DeGraw  &c without definite instructions.

I have found the "Crock of Gold" directed to me in the new laboratory.

I have not studied much this week.

Give my respects to Mrs T & daughters. It is a long time since I have had a real letter from Princeton

Yours in haste  
J. F. Mott

*Handwritten text, possibly a date or address, written vertically on the right side of the page.*



*Princeton*

*Princeton*

*N. Jersey.*



College - Thursday 8 AM [c. 1846]

Dear Sir

I have this morning worked the 3 sheets into my index. I should have done so before had I time, & I only took time this morning in hopes of eliminating some errors in season for correction - faint hopes I acknowledge but as I was going to write otherwise I thought I would try. ~~In this~~ I have succeeded in <sup>finding</sup> one or two new errors I think

~~P 435 Linna for Cissua~~ Corrected

P 434 dicchotomous (I suppose corrected)  
same line as diechotoma before noted

P 444 C? Purshii or A?

P 449 - Bout. &c is not Spanish  
gu - Boutelou? French

P 454. I think Wild-oat grass an

objectionable name, out of the Wild-oat genus:  
& would prefer Spiked Danthonia. I have just found your list again & I think my errors are reduced to one  
i.e. P 449 Spanish - of this I am, <sup>(as usual)</sup> very sure. I cannot recollect to have seen precede it in Spanish but unfortunately my dictionary is not at home. I should not wonder if there was not one ou in the language.

For Vilfa I have been looking among Swedish Danish & German proper names in vain. It looks Danish to me. On Azolla (Lamarck?) I have done my best in vain. I think no man in his senses would have combined "ā" & "ö" <sup>Wolfe</sup>

on so slight grounds. You did not give me the author of *Arolla* & for a long time I sought the word in the German. Does not the whole matter of Botanical etymology need to be taken up in a work by itself? By taking all the names made by the same author together, & reserving the hardest authors <sup>for</sup> to the last I think there are few names so fanciful but they would come, especially when aided by what ~~light history~~ historical light could be obtained & a knowledge of the species from which the name was drawn. Conjecture should not be let loose. As a specimen (& a very moderate one) of what it will do see my note to Dr Gray on *Moruta*. I write it to him, first to save you trouble, & 2<sup>nd</sup> to take the opportunity to say some other things. If you prefer you can embody what it says in your letter & then you need not send the note.

Stephanus thinks *Aipa* is not a primitive. He derives it from *Aipa* under the impression that *Lolium* is degenerated wheat or from *Aipew* as it must be taken away from the wheat in cleaning it. But this belongs rather to Classical etymology than Botanical. Botanical etymology is history with its chasms filled by conjecture, generally certain - sometimes remote. General Etymology is all conjecture except a few words like *Macadamia*.

I reckoned without my host as to the L. I. trip. That conscienceless boat charges 4/ or 5/ each way.

If you hear further from the Am. Ed. of *Requie* the

Vegetable Kingdom I should be glad to know.

Two mornings more will finish Donnell's Chemistry. Next in order comes the remainder of Gregory in Furner, but I think I will defer that, hoping not to lose it thereby & devote my spare time to the Flora.

I received a letter from Hills Grove (Ill) yesterday. I was rejoiced to hear that they had been blessed with a delightful little revival - great indeed for so small a place. It may double their church which was doubled once before by a much more limited work.

If your notes on Dr Meads plants come in you next I will send them right on.

I have had company - It is nearly 11 & I have not breakfasted yet.

Yours

J F Holton



Dear Uncle I have only time to say that I hope to write you soon a letter, but just now I have no time: three hours & a half have I been in the Custom House this morning - I am well & shall see the girls this eve at Mrs Straits. Good bye

Love to all

for me

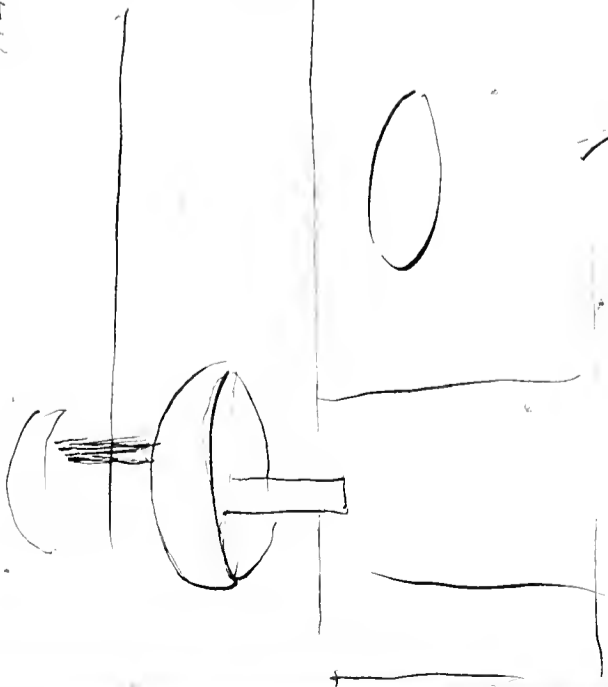
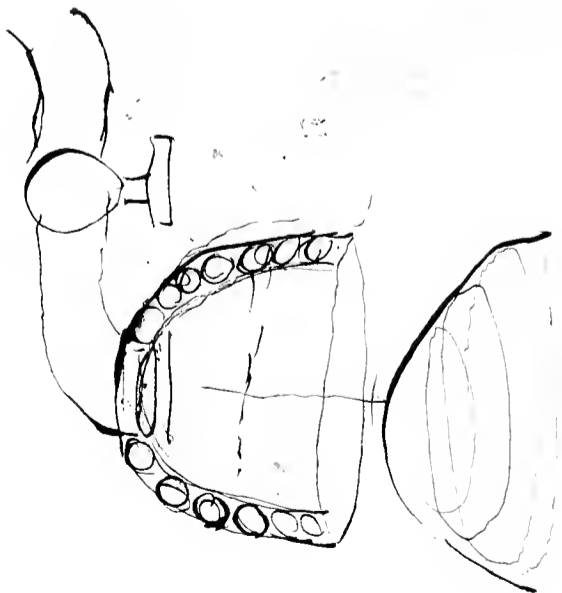
Mr Wiley has an errand

Yours affly, Hastings Grant.

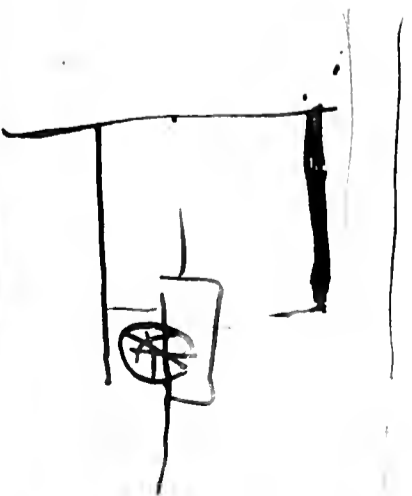
Halsted sent a living plant for you,

thanks to Mag & mother for their letters.

Dr John Jones  
Princeton  
N.J.



FN



Thursday evening [c. 1842]

Dear Sir

I finished your tables at once on getting the materials - The proof sheets (except the last which had the precaution to work before sending off) come this morning. I don't like your additions <sup>for</sup> the no. you see in the body of the work was 1500 exactly. Subuloria must go in & this makes 1509. Dr. Holton's party ed. not have sent you those plants - I am sure it is either Crowe or K. or both - provided Dr. C. lives in that Co. I begged K. to make C's herbarium for any thing to be added - Browne has found no other plant to contribute. Subuloria quite a no. of localities he can add.

I am in doubt whether I have calculated the table as you intended. You could not have meant the percent as that wd. convey no new information. Fractions of 100 will give no more definite idea than fractions of 1500. I think the table of large orders would answer the purpose - the fractions of the others is of less consequence. You did not say whether you liked that. One of my letters was from Madras - the other from my brother to whom I can now write. Thank you for forwarding them. Dr. Crowdall & Mr. B. were together when Subuloria was pulled up. Neither knew it you pronounced on it. Mr. Browne has it not or I wd. have sent it at once. He is not in to night - expect to see him before this goes - left a note for him. *Eupatorium rotundifolium* is in its place. Don't know as I shall tell you where I got my information about "those 500 copies" The Sec. of State told my informant - he charged me not to tell but I told him I certainly should

Tell Mrs Torrey I have found a book. It is "Home" by  
Chas T. Torrey written for the support of his family between  
the verdict & sentence. The style is wonderfully simple.  
Moreover I suspect the book throws a little light on your  
ancestry.

Morning - Mr Browne has called - he has found his *Subularia* -  
It is *Lemniscella subulata*

He adds *Polemonis graveolens* banks of Hudson at Peekskill

*Xanthoxylum* Am. Putnam Co. 6 m N of Peekskill

*Galactia globella* hills Peekskill

*Hylosanthes elatior*

*Gaura breunis* - river at Peekskill (Rare)

*Fedum telephium* Field at Salem Westchester Co

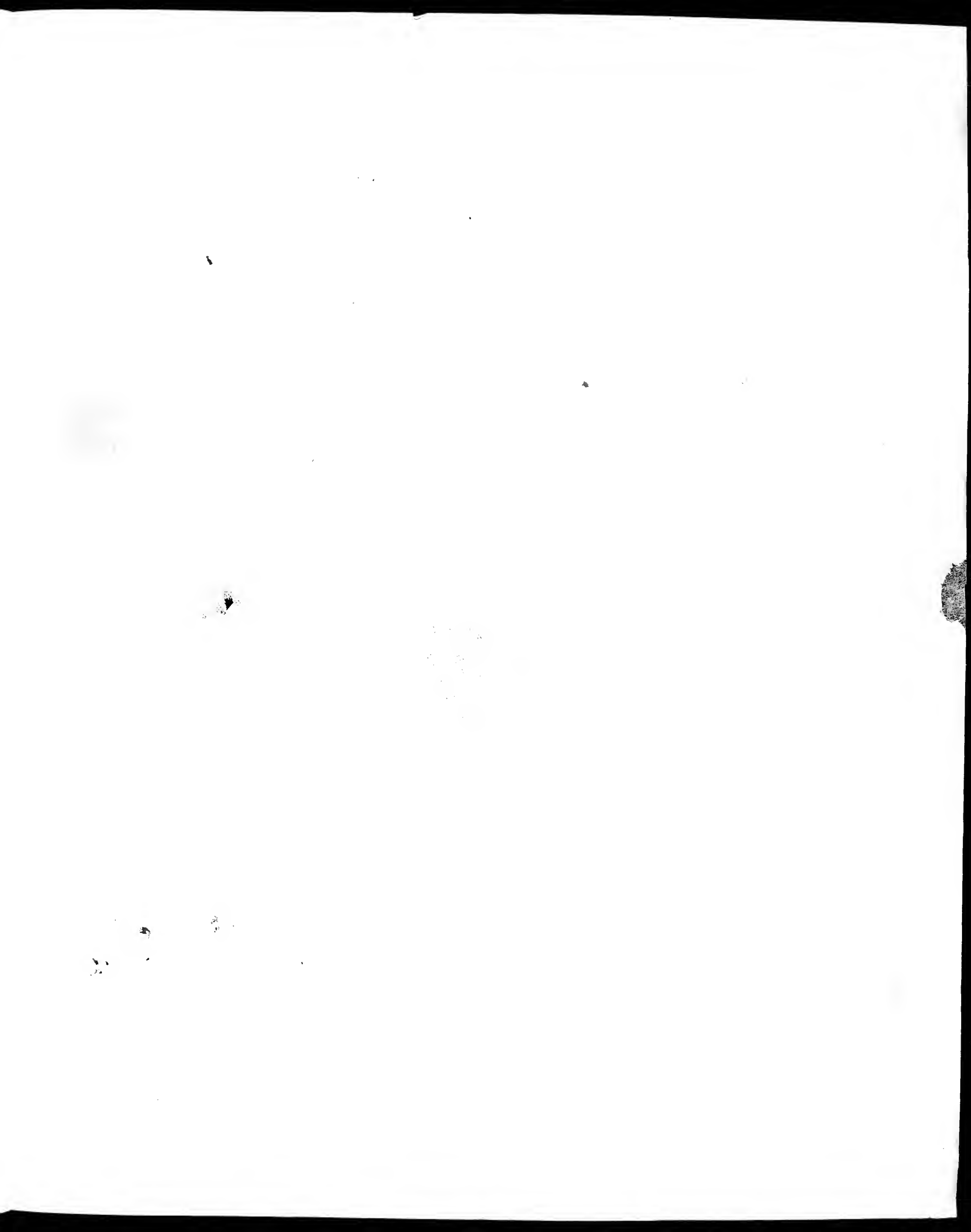
*Acuta bulbifera* Peekskill

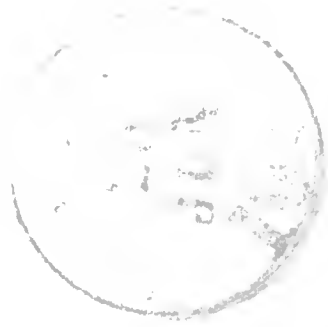
*Campanula rotundifolia* Westplank's point

I have no time to add more.

Excuse my haste Love to all the family Be sure to  
bring letters from Mrs I & Eliza. Continue to be at a little  
residence here if you can. I go to Durham tomorrow with  
Mr Browne Ever yours J F Holton.

Will you ask Eliza or Margaret to look over the calcu-  
lations of these tables I fear there may be errors in the  
adding or division





Dr John Torrey

Princeton

N. Jersey



Sat morn 18 July 1846

Dear Doctor

I hasten to answer your note. I did not suspect you had left any thing except the index to Vol 1 wh. I was careless enough to leave out it being buried up at the time. All was safe in Hastings room.

Mr Brown's name was wrong in the 1<sup>st</sup> Vol. I did not know the true name but I have just been down & sent to him in bed & got his name.

I have been fishing your papers for the index - I have got *Polyzola lutea* & *Loxema Conradi* but cannot tell whether to put the latter among the C's or the L's. Sponges of *Saxifraga arbores* yet to be given me & corrections of *Polyzola*.

I have been over the whole index examining the alphabetical arrangement. That of the latter part of Vol 1 was much freer from errors than the first. This morning I underscore the generic names of sponges

Which do you prefer

Tuckermannia 517 } or Tuckermannia Conradi 517  
Conradi 517 }

You used both. I think the last best

Which do you prefer

<u>Azalea</u> 75	} or {	<u>Azalea alba</u> 77
<u>alba</u> 77		<u>nudiflora</u> 75
<u>nudiflora</u> 75		<u>viscosa</u> 76
<u>viscosa</u> 76		

You adopted the former in Vol 1. I would a little prefer the latter as it makes the long Index shorter

Mr Browne has kindly communicated some omissions in the index of Vol 1<sup>st</sup> such as Rhododendron viscosum & Rhodora. I will get the paging from his copy.

Have you the minute for the locality of Pteraspora? In those new localities would not the precise spot be more valuable than the district?

I have not been entirely well this week & do not feel satisfied with my progress. Hastings kindly relieves me of your commissions. down town. wh. leaves me more time for work today.

You left I suppose a small pearl handled & bladed penknife on your way to Boston I have it safe.

When will the next no. of the Flora be out?

Mr Schäffer <sup>had</sup> ~~did~~ not get your letter  
yesterday - I suspect he has not utterly  
abandoned his southern project tho'  
he says it is "all up".

I must save a moment for a note  
to Mrs Torrey. !

You may count the index as good as  
ready at 2 hours warning tho' I shall  
not let it alone till it is off.

When will its proofs be out? i.e. the  
Flora completed?

Dr Jones

College - Tues. Morn [c. 1848]

Dr Torrey

Dear Sir -

I rec<sup>d</sup> your note last night - I thank you much for those drawings - I often receive your favours in entire silence because words only seem so inadequate a return - I wish I had more <sup>opportunities</sup> ~~time~~ for more substantial demonstrations - I began a course of 22 lects for Miss Green on Wed. after you left. I give 3 a week which keeps me very busy - Your drawings will allow me some respite - I succeeded in interesting my large class very much till yesterday when I perceived to my great alarm a serious falling off of attention - My subject was Compositae. This and Araceae are the only orders I have undertaken. I have still hopes of resecuring their attention next time - The subject will be Exogens & End<sup>s</sup> One lady showed me her notes of amazing fidelity.

I have scarcely seen Porcher -

My oldest brother whom I had not seen for 13 years has spent a week in town with a ~~next~~ son - They have driven me to the utmost to give them time & not neglect my classes - They left last night.

I have not seen Eliza - nor Margaret since you left.

The laboratory is but partially put to rights yet. I shall now have time to make progress in it -

I have not seen Schaffer since you left. Was much delighted last night to hear from Edwin & particularly of his hope in Christ - I am a strong believer in the Abrahamic covenant & hold Hastings convention to be sure - May it be speedy.

I shall probably miss your criticism less now I have these drawings I shall have done with them entirely before you will want them. I have borrowed Gray from Brown & Lindley 800 (Introduction?) from Miss Haines - chiefly to

make drawings from. I make out  
poorly enough. I am surprised to find  
myself as deficient in the mechanical  
as in the aesthetical requisites for paint-  
ing. I have been out for plants  
but once this year.

My time is up & I must close  
Love to Mrs F & the family

J F Holton





College - Monday Morn

Dear Sir

I snatch a moment from my preparation for my first lecture on morphology to answer your letter of 20 May. Had you sent it through Hastings it would have reached me before I wrote last. Mr Schaeffer has not yet called. I went to Mr S's father's but he has moved high up town.

Those drawings prove very useful but not so much so as the paper ones. In Morphology & Veg. Anat. they are rich - in some other departments moderate - in others still meagre - Had they been drawn for coloring it would have been infinitely better. I know a lady who would color them on low terms but they have too much ink to color well I have nothing to color by - I could have a few colored without special directions from you e.g. Strawberry & Carrot - I want good drawings on the following orders on which I shall lecture specially. Those I mark (X) I have some drawings of now.

Algae	Cruciferae
Fungi x	Leguminosae
Lichens	Labiatae
Mosses x	Scrophulariaceae
Grasses x	Compositae x
Cyperaceae x	Anchonaceae
Orchidaceae	Umbelliferae
Euphorbiaceae	

---

Some of these I may find in the  
 Materia Medica room (doubtful) &  
 some at the Lyceum. If you have  
 any of them drawn at Princeton or  
 (large) it will save me hours by  
 sending them. If most of them can  
 be found in any single volume, colored,  
 say in Bellesert even. I would feel  
 justified in asking the loan if there  
 were a safe chance to send down.  
 Do not let me urge your generosity  
 too far - but where an entire day  
 is to be spent on a drawing it is  
 desirable that it should be from  
 a good copy.

I catch eagerly at your proposal of employment - I may have but this one course of believes this string (but in this I am now nearly certain of all the success I dared hope) - therefore even a small recession to my funds will be of great service - but again working under your direction & for you will I am certain be the very best lessons I could possibly take.

Miss Green pays of a debt of \$43 due last 30 Aug - & leaves \$7 towards shirts & cravats shoes & glasses which I have yet to purchase -

H. is off



Prof. Geo Torrey

College - Monday morning

[c. 1845]

Dear Sir

I have just received the third proof sheet to page 456. I am not quick to detect merely typographical errors but noticed these - P433 pungens & obtuse P434 bend for head (caput?) I would have translated *arista* "the head or ear of grain". Same p. *Aristida dichotoma*. P441 after Withering dele (.) P445 last line *littoralis*. P453 *Arrhenothrum* & just below *avenaceum*. Besides these I suspect an error in the authorities for *Urolepis aristulata* "Spreng. *reue euta*". *Curtopogon* (P434) if correctly quoted is bad. I suppose the ~~name~~ *Muhlenbergia sylvatica* was a joint effort - but did Dr Gray claim his share in the *Grav & Gyp*? If not I conceive the author of the *N.Y. Flora* ought not to give it him.

Several works are quoted which are not enumerated at the beginning.

Before speaking of derivations I wish, *pace tua*, to advance one principle of which I am very confident - as you know I often am of an opinion that may be entirely wrong. I think the scientific writer ought not to step into the place of the etymologist but when he has carried the scientific name back to the classical word from which it was actually derived he should leave it there & let

the lexicographer trace its pedigree as far as he pleases  
Eg. having said that Fucus was from the Latin fucus I think  
he may with propriety stop there or if he will go on to say  
that fucus is from the Gr. φύκος & that from the Arabic \_\_\_\_\_ &  
that from the Hebrew פִּיטָה, that here he is bound to stop in all  
conscience, & leave the Rabbins to say why פִּיטָה ever was used  
to denote sea weed. Ne sutor ultra etc.

I know it is presumption for me to offer you my  
opinions on this point but they cost you nothing except  
the ink with which they are written & even that I suspect  
may have been a present from Kent.

I now venture some almost equally presumptuous  
remarks on individual names & for brevity's sake I  
will speak ex cathedra having concentrated all my def-  
erence into these two sentences. Calamagrostis - καλαμος  
means a reed - never a palm. The word spread from Anchus  
frutescens to all culms. Phragmites from φραγμίτης growing in  
the hedge. Eleusine. Eleusis is not a name of Ceres. She has  
I suspect an epithet taken from the name of the city  
Eleusis where her games were celebrated, & where I conjecture  
this grass or some grass (I am safe at last) grew, hence called  
πῶα ἐλευσιναιῖα Eleusis grass. Derivation: From Eleusis a city  
near Athens. Spartina from σπάρτις made of the bark of  
Spanish Broom. Tira not from τῆρις but from αἶρα holium tem-  
ulentum <sup>a primitive</sup> underrived word. Avena. The Latin name for  
Oat. (see bottom of last page & top of this). Deanthonia. He  
who will transpose two letters & write this Dauthonia  
will do nomenclature a service. Muhlenbergia stands on  
rather a critical footing - nothing but favoritism I fear can  
sustain it. Rafinesquia would have been pitched from

it neck & heels. Before getting off my stool as you may perhaps never suffer me to mount it again. I will suggest that where a name, given even by Linne, is an outrage on public decency it should be changed at once. It is no use to say Clitoria is derived ~~from an~~ anatomical term" & leave the matter there. Curiosity is whetted. the mystery solved information diffused - imagination excited & youth of both sexes corrupted ~~but~~ the laws of nomenclature <sup>are</sup> observed. Pederota & Phallus are two other stains on the character of the father of Botany which filial respect should efface even from new editions of his Genera plantarum.

I shall make my calculations for Oyster Bay on ~~Tuesday~~ <sup>Tuesday</sup> ~~Wednesday~~ <sup>Wednesday</sup> week. If you do not hear from the plant I think I will go even if you do not send me. The trip will not cost over a dollar - so please let me have directions where to look (in grass or in woods &c) & a letter to Dr De Kay whom I would be glad to see before my return from his vicinity. The boat favor me & give me on entire day, an evening, & a morning.

I expect to spend this week Wednesday night at Jamaica. Tuesday. I did not get this off yesterday as I hoped. It is surprising how little I do in a day & how tired I am in the morning. I got a letter from Dr Mead yesterday - shall answer it as soon as I can enclose your report on those plants for which he has waited nearly two years.

I have not seen Juncus yet & only barely seen Eliza. If you meet another notice of the Am. Ed. of Lindley will you be kind enough to send it to me? I fear this will come too late for your return of proof.

Ammonium ranges itself with Potassium & Gayogen with Chlorine - how many more radicals can be classed

Yours truly J. F. Holton.

Holtan

Robert Lee weeds and Island

P.S. Hastings has forgotten who to go to to engrave about  
with. I do not like a dollar bill maker & he does not like  
with that - will soon before night.



N.J.  
Princeton

Dr John Torrey

When does *Syraxia* box flower?  
Sunday morn. I have just rec'd Mother's letter & will  
attend to it. Last night I saw three. I am  
quite well & was right glad to receive it. N.Y.

Tell Mrs T. I want to hear from her - Why don't Harry write me?



College Wednesday night  
[c. 1846]

Dear Sir

I have just received yours of yesterday on my return from Jamaica. Found Mr S nearly well. He had been quite sick. I wrote him to night the substance of your note. I do not think he will be in till Monday. He means not to send for you till every thing is sure to be ready. I think Thursday or Wednesday night will be the time for you to come.

Thank you for that letter from Ceylon. I am glad your dust suits & sorry for the necessary delay. I fear I shall not see Mrs Word. All well to-day at Mrs Show's in Hicks St

To-morrow (Mon) I must go to Perth-Ambury - may be absent 28 hours.

Please thank Eliza for her nice  
long letter - Nearly a week must  
yet elapse before I can answer it.  
But I wish to correct her im-  
pression of my opinion of Mr Colman.  
I think him a good scholar.

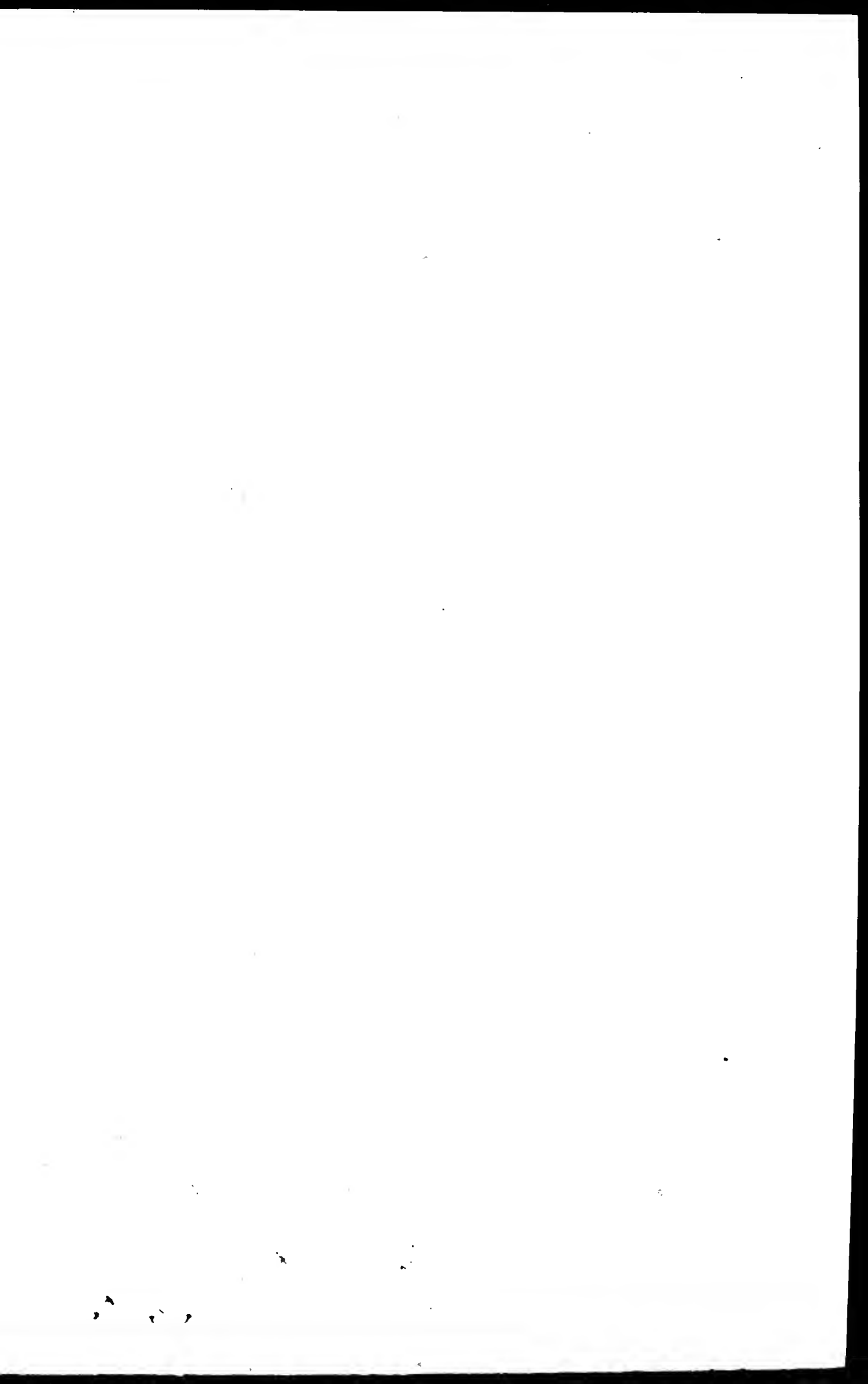
Analytical Geometry is but a  
modern college study - Mr Coleman  
(If he be Rev Lyman Coleman) grad-  
uated at Yale in 1817 & was  
afterwards tutor there. That is  
guaranty of his scholarship then.

Most graduates soon forget their  
mathematics ~~soon after~~ <sup>unless they</sup> teaching  
them. I supposed Mr C's strong  
point was the Classics

It is late & I must be  
at the dock at 5 1/2

Good night

J. F. H.



Dr Torrey

By Mr Grant

[c. 1847]

College - Friday 3 P.M.

Dear Sir

I suppose you wish to know the result of my tour. In one word it was unsuccessful. I met Dr DeKay on the boat - he took me home with him, furnished me guides & conveyance - thus increasing my facilities to the utmost. I was out a half hour the first night & again before breakfast the next morning near his house. After breakfast took the route Dr Emmons had pursued - scoured the plain & went as far as the railroad but in vain. After our return Dr D. accompanied me himself to some localities visited by Dr E. It is conjectured that the specimen must have come from near Islip. Dr D. is soon to write Dr E & will then enquire where he found the specimen & of course will obtain no satisfaction. I left the specimen & the family will all be on the watch for it. The <sup>men</sup> ~~men~~ of them I fear are good explorers. After my return I was out again after sunset & before sunrise but not with any hopes of finding the plant. I did better for myself than for you gathering 130 pages of specimens some of which are already dry & out of press. I like my press better the more I use it. It will hold 200 pages of specimens 1 sheet & collars g.s. My specimens will be better than the average I make in the city. Could I only afford it I would like to test its powers with 402 driers on the White Hills next August - nor is it certain that I shall not. I found a *Hedyotis polygala polyg.* - *Drosera adubus*, probably *soxatilis*, *Oxycoocus*, probably 2 *Andromedas* (are those sheets of *Erica* in the city?) & many other plants I had not seen for years. I committed my usual share of blunders - the worst of which were taking *Helianthemum* for *Euothera fruticosa* & *Savothra* without

flowers for an Equisetum! Dr DeKay says if I will come out again he will take me to Jerico (as I was there ~~Wednesday~~ but to Babylon.) He is very kind & the ride would be no doubt highly interesting to me but I doubt its feasibility.

Never was a house situated more pleasantly than Dr D's. It is on a beautiful beach in a fine bay apparently in the heart of a wilderness. Still he is close to a road from which no part of his <sup>house</sup> is visible & close to the landing - much nearer than the village is from which also his house is hidden. Miss DeKay sings much & well - reads Latin French German & Italian. A tutor is employed in the family - formerly a member of Douay Coll. & I fear still a Jesuit. His eldest son is Mrs Smith's constant companion & I fear much under his influence - thinks Luther was in danger of excommunication for licentiousness at the time of his rebellion - & does not deny the real presence & (why should I deny it?) is at heart a papist.

There are no naturalists in the family & Mrs D till lately even supposed mice were young rats. The children are very amiable & kind to each other & respectful to their parents. No government seemed to be needed. The family seemed to manage itself. There must have been two servants but I only saw one & that accidentally. Mrs D seems languid. They enquired very particularly after you & your family. Dr D is a zealous Episcopalian & declared enemy to Onderdonk. He was the means of having a cross erected on Our Church. The children are 3 daughters & 4 sons. Miss D is I believe both organist & prima donna in the choir & a laborious Sch. teacher & I suspect not friendly to "dissenters" as such.

I have been particular in giving my views of the family because I thought it would interest you but I hoped I have not acted the part of a spy in so doing - saying nothing but what you would readily discover but even this I would prefer should be in a degree confidential - Of course I don't mean to exclude Mrs T from any thing in it she may think worth reading.

Revenons a nos moutons. I am sorry to find uncorrected in my proof sheet a few errors. P. 462 some thing flowers from August till June. P 475 the second paragraph of the 3 which you give to each species is missing in *Fr. pitium* P 481 I think Fr. should be Fl. as it is the time of flowering which is given to the other Equisetums. Neither is given to *E. variegatum* - nor to *Hippuris* Vol 1 P 244. I do not like the etymology of *Troglodion*. The noun sing of awn is *πλάξ* nom. pl. *πλαξίς*. Is this not in classic Greek such an adj. as *τρεπλαξίος* three awned.

In your table I find *Amaryllidaceae* but none in the Flora. *Altidaceae* is a suborder & probably crept in unawares. *Fluviales* + *Najadaceae* are both inserted. the former I suppose by accident. *Moluragaceae* is a suborder & numbered with 0<sup>a</sup>. *Juncaceae* is a S.O. of *Alismae* but by mistake I suppose is numbered separately in the Flora as none of the others are. I fear you may think me very particular about these little matters - but I only suggest them to you that such may be noted as you choose.

I looked in vain for a note for Prof Gappou. I shall walk down to the P.O & mail this tonight hoping thereby you will get it in season for the morning mail of Monday & if the note is Cove Wiley & Putnam I shall get it by Hastings & use it Mon Eve. I'll press in this matter.

The proof goes with this to the mail. If they send down on Monday I  
 can send up the 1st sheet of Index on Tues. Eve. Shall I? Or send the table?  
 Don't the logarithms - Elira has them though. You want the table like that in Torrey's  
 Lindley: - Acanthaceae 1 | 1:1400  
                   Araceae     7 | 1:200 &c

Dr Halley has kindly written me twice relative to opening a boys school at P. Ambog.  
 I will not answer without seeing you. At first view I am no wise favorable

JUL 24

John Torrey M.D.

Princeton N.J.



college 8 June 1847

Dear Sir

must not let this letter, from Halstead "suppose,  
go without adding a line I am now enjoying a splendid  
"otium cum dig." having nothing to do but work for myself. It  
really is a relief to me to know that I have not to lecture to-  
morrow nor next day. I concentrated all my efforts on those  
lectures but if it is ever to be done again it can be done much  
better & with much less effort. One <sup>capital</sup> error was relying too  
much on that general knowledge of plants which is common enough  
in country girls but here is as rare as nautical knowledge is  
to landmen. However all passed off better than I ought to have  
hoped - only I have such a faculty for hoping -

I shall occupy myself for the present chiefly in my much neg-  
lected correspondence & in arranging my herbarium from which  
these lectures called me off when I had nearly completed the  
beginning of the task. I now am alarmed at looking at it.  
It never can go back into those boxes again. Indeed one is actually  
occupied now with various suppediments - blank papers - plants  
to be examined &c & the other will soon only accommodate my  
duplicates. But for my "holders" or genus papers I never should  
have again reduced my plants to order

you know the builders are overhead. It is all racket & rubbish.  
Confusion reigns in the yards & mortar rains from above. I am  
sorry they do not raise the whole building a story while they are  
about it.

I went on Sat PM to Weehawken & W. Hoboken with Mr Browne &  
filled my press for the second time these two months. I use  
3 or 4 times as much paper as last year & the effect on my  
specimens is very satisfactory

I wish to ask you to correct in error which perhaps  
you can better do at Princeton than here. In the Annals of

the Lyceum Vol 4 P 92 you say speaking of the cotyledons in a capsule of *Lakibel maritima* "they were incumbent in the inferior seed & spirally twisted on the axis of the silicle in the inferior." Which is right?

Wednesday morn. It rains - probably rains at Princeton - rains commencement day - Well it rains here too - It rains out doors rains up stairs & begins to rain in my room. I do not like this introduction of some barrels of water into the substance of the building. I fear it will not dry out soon.

Night before last I went down to 84 Broadway to watch with Dr Gould, but fortunately for me they had made arrangements so that my stay was needless. Last night I went to the Theo. Sem. Anniversary with a lady whom I found on my return to be engaged in a large school in E. Broadway where Mr Hume is now lecturing on Botany. On Friday I expect to go there & hear him.

At N. & P<sup>d</sup> I have been waiting an hour or two for a letter from Hastings but it does not come -

Mr Schäffer's election is postponed as he will inform you on Friday - He considers it merely a vexatious delay  
Give my respects to all your family

Yours in haste J. G. Holton

Dr Torrey -



[? April]

Sat. Morn 22. 1848

Dear Doctor

How shall I thank you enough for these plants? I expected 500 of them, there were over 500 of them! When I tell you that the last of them will be in its place in the herbarium before 9 o'clock this morning you will see that I have not been idle. I shall not mix the duplicates with mine, Mr Browne has taken a part & I think the Lyceum & Heroy will take the others. The grasses ferns & Eucate genera gave me much trouble from changes of names. I was astonished to see a Flora so like our own - not 20 new genera to my herbarium & most of them found here. The inequality of the addition struck me; for long spaces no plant was added other parts of my herbarium were actually swollen like a dried apple when soaked. I am more & more satisfied that such covers as you have are not the thing.

There would have been no  
end to the trouble had mine  
been in folios. Mr Brown's is  
like a crustacea that cant get  
a quiet chance to cast its shell.  
He has not added to it for a year  
or two & has many hundreds that  
ought to go in.

If you would go to the pines on  
2 August I would go with you  
just to be with you - otherwise I  
start at that time for Rutland &  
Windham Cos VT. (S.V.). My Money  
matters are much easier than last  
year besides that I have paid all  
my debt - only I must wait a  
little for a new watch & a new  
coat. Next year I can (better) make  
~~my~~ terms with Mod. C.

I have broken ground in the  
matter of the Free Academy, but  
if I am to have Gibbes for a rival  
it is of no use. I did not hear  
of him, nor Doremus, nor Hume,  
but only of candidates I had never  
heard of before - If they sepor

ate Botany from Chemistry, or  
if Dr Gibbels would not take it,  
I shall ask you to help me &  
perhaps very soon. A note from  
Mr Robt Keller asked me to see  
him on this point the last of  
next week when I shall deter-  
mine.

I think of breaking a few  
stones in Rutland Co. You once  
proposed giving me a Philip's  
of which you had a newer edi-  
tion. I conclude you have but  
one edition. If you can lend that  
& your blowpipe (here) I would like them.

I beg pardon for neglecting  
Miss Doyle's bill so long, which I was  
to have sent by I will send by Mr  
Grant in season to settle before  
I leave.

I spent a very pleasant evening  
at Mad. Chegaraj's last evening.

Our Sabbath School is improving.

Our Ch. emborassments, are not  
diminishing.

Remember me to Mrs G. & the girls.

Yours I. F. A.

Langley B

New York 17 May '48

Dear Doctor

I received yesterday a note from Mr. Trevelyan in which he says your package comes too late for him (genera & Wedding cake?); but that he will leave it at P. on his way to Philadelphia 14 May - last Sabbath. So I suppose you have it.

mons. I is in raptures with his Princeton visit.

I spent the Sabbath at Perth A. Dr. Corey's child died in the course of the day - an only son. I preached for him with much reluctance half a day Dr H. being unwell & his brother being on bad terms with Mr Corey. I undertook the task with reluctance, as Mr C is an uncommonly good preacher, & executed it with unusual embarrassment.

I send you a plant we found Monday - a very small specimen. Will it not have some interesting bearings if we prove it not to have been introduced?

My health is not good yet.  
I have not redeemed the time I wasted  
on that inaugural that nobody  
took the trouble to hear.

I have made no drawings  
since - I shall make one to-day  
perhaps of seeds entirely, mostly  
taken from that invaluable "Genea".

I have enjoyed or nearly enjoyed  
copies of it without trying, merely  
expressing one half of my exuberance  
of delight at it.

All seems to go well at Mad<sup>e</sup>  
- Chegarays - & at the Pharmacy where  
'we a lovely band' gather round  
a table & talk it out together. It  
will yield me \$32 perhaps more.

I go through my herbarium very  
slowly having only finished Poo

Will you ask Mr Evans to tell  
me the whereabouts of my tin safe.  
I have a faint recollection of lending  
it to him for a refrigerator of ar-  
tificial Comphor & for some other  
purpose - & have not seen it  
since. I cannot well do without  
it - The cover was left in the



New Laboratory but that is of  
no use without the pail nor  
to me the pail without the  
cover.

I sent Dr Mead some plants  
yesterday & have got the laboratory  
into a precious confusion.

When will you be down again?

Give my respects to Mrs Gorry.

Yours Ever

J. F. Holton.

P.S. I see I have not mentioned  
Dr Gray's present to me of Genera  
& Chloris - he gave his last proofs  
to Dr K but I have as yet no chance  
to send them.

Might I not hope yet to review  
the Genera? It will be some little  
time before I <sup>can</sup> go on from where  
I stopped to write that poor in-  
troduction.

FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE  
SERIALS  
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO LIBRARY

New York 27 May 1848

Dear Doctor

I am sorry & ashamed to have on hand 4 unanswered letters of yours & sorry to answer them all by one brief note but I am doubtful as to the space in H's letter & more than doubtful of my time & strength. First of these in date - not in reception is that of 13 inst. Engelmann's pamphlet much surprised me. What a form to publish half a hundred new species in! It seems to me scarcely above a common newspaper. The Dutch fls I have not seen. I have not seen Brécul since. The "pharmacy boys" are a nice collaneous set but there are no druggist clerks among them. I am not doing too much for them. I am going over the plates of Gray's genera with them & poor K. must get wait a week before his kind friend will transmit his sheets to him. He has not written me since his removal not even to thank me for the Manual. It seems he might have written by his ~~self~~ who called for it. I would like of all things to "take up some tribe of plants &c" but it would necessarily be with much assistance from you & a trial of your selection. But why not the growth of exogenous bark? I doubt whether it is understood. I do not find it in Gray. In Jes-sieu it is not clear. Gaudichoud may have

N.G. state work in his presence!!

I may write K. with differently meet you in the pines in a few weeks. I am delighted with your notes from K. If you are sorry of that were my feelings down the road.

it. Would my Microscope answer the purpose? Perhaps Trecul's "Nemophar jansoni" would show how to begin. I should be equally happy to go on with the review (& I have a nobler subject for it) but not with both. I should be ready by the time you would get leave from Dr Gray. My Irishism which you found in your note of 17 June was of your own making. Trecul's letter was dated 13 May & received (as I said) 16th. So would many Bible difficulties vanish could we come at the facts. How came ballast with Erodium seeds on the South end of Staten Island? I would like to make it out indigenous. It was scattered over a pasture some ways from shore. The locality shall be better investigated. Is the hook found & the wadding cake eaten? In the confusion I was in I could not find the few receipts to send you - tho' it was in my pocket I will not send it now. It is "in full for pew rent". He said you did not tell him you would leave before May, but as he could not say that the funds had rec<sup>d</sup> delinquent from you in information he remitted March & April. Endicott (Jr.) did not know Mrs Brooks address some time since. See him again to-day. He thinks he will see her & ask her.

Dr Austin Torrey has just called for five work articles - will get them to-morrow.

I begin to fear I must take better care of my health. I am not use to being solicitous about it. I fear this last trouble came from wearing wet boots from a salt marsh till bed time - from 5 till 10. I dont like to think that such a thing would hurt me. I botanize but little & dont find much. My only possible intervals are - from Friday 9 P.M. to Monday 8 P.M. Tuesday & Thursday at 10 A.M. to next day at 2. Last Thursday I went to a friend's at Ravenswood. I found on the salt marsh only wet feet & myriads of phlebotomists. Next day I brought back <sup>th</sup> *Sipho* from their garden & a mole? *Lania horrida* come from Thornburns. The rain kept me from the woods. The cone has permanent anthers? 1-celled long & persistent on the under? side of each scale. I did not even get a chance to go to Astoria & see a lady whom I own always glad to see & her garden where I may get *Gillenia 3fol.* My papers dry very slowly, & worse, imperfectly in that damp laboratory & resort occasionally, as this morning to a fire in my room for this purpose.

So slowly do I get over my plants in looking over my herbarium & logging out duplicates that I am not yet through

the grasses. I am rarely down town -  
make short work with correspondents,  
make few calls - receive almost none  
have little non-scientific reading - do  
not read the news except a few snatches  
& am short for time. I have now, (last 2)  
been up over 4 hours & have accomplished  
nothing but what you see! And yet I  
have been busy & for a sick man quite en-  
ergetic all the morning, & now feel some-  
what fatigued

Just now a package of plants tied up  
in a sort of black folio caught my eye.  
It seems to have been hidden in open sight  
for a year or two among those empty boxes  
you gave me. It seems to be a collection  
running from Ran. to Leguminosae -

I hope to write a notice for Gray's  
Genera for the Observer of this week but  
I have my fears. I have no hopes of get-  
ting it in without giving C. a copy of  
the Manual - He was over to Durham  
with me Sat. week.

I do not... Schrepper has just called  
with an expression for the patent report of the  
most horrid botanical character but well executed.  
I think you might try him to advantage.

A. asserts that E. billed some of the stagnant of the N. G.

I may with difficulty meet you in the time in a few weeks. I am delighted with your notes from K. & I hope you will be able to meet me in the time in a few weeks.

Dear Doctor

N York

I am sorry  
on hand & unanswered letters  
to answer them all by one  
doubtful as to the space in  
doubtful of my time & strength  
in date - not in reception is  
Engelmann's pamphlet much  
a form to publish half a hu-  
in! It seems to me scarcely  
newspaper. The Dutch fl. I have  
not seen in 'cul since. The "pha-  
ma is callaneous set but these  
clerks among them. I am not  
for them. I am going over the  
with them & poor K. must yet  
his kind friend will transmit  
he has not written me since his  
thanks me for the Manual. It  
written by his ~~son~~ who colle-  
of all things to "take up some  
but it would necessarily be  
from you & a title of your  
not the growth of exogenous  
it is understood. I do not find  
since it is not clear. Gaud  
I state work in his presence!!

Friday morn 2 June 1848

Dear Doctor

I send you with this a long note which I wrote when I was sick in answer to some things in various notes of yours. I don't know what it is about but in addition to that I have to say - first that those carpet balls will make but 3 yards of 24 in carpeting. I directed the man to wait a week before proceeding with so small a job.

Second. The "Good Samaritan" has returned to the city & is installed in Dr Gillman's room up stairs with his traps & ready to 'do any thing for any body' whereby he may make a few dollars & have leisure to study fresh water algae. Frey's nose is, I believe, enjoying a considerable accession of sive - apparently of erubescable subcutaneous cellular tissue - not actually erubescant - on the very tip, or rather terminal plateau.

I think I have now got nearly through my hurry not having had any drain on my time for all this week. I am rejoiced that Dr Gray is coming to town. I hope I may see him. I gather no flowers at all this week nor till next Thursday. By slipping off ~~two~~ a recitation I can make a visit to Kueskern from Thursday till Tuesday. I hope you will set it at about 25 June. If you can come this way





College Hon. Mon 5 June 1848

Dear Doctor

There certainly must be, as you suggest, some mistake about that Flora - but it is not so easy to say what there are here two unopened packages endorsed Flora - complete - Besides these, which have nothing to do with our present matter you sent me two bundles. One endorsed Flora Vol 2 wouts Sig. 2. This I believe is new - I see no trace of use. The other I thought till this moment to be entirely plates. It proves to be Vol 1 Text complete plates (proof) deficient perhaps half a dozen. The third package is from Dr Gray the Vol 2 which was sent you in sheets by mail. You recollect they stopped sending as soon as you returned the last proof but a stray proof in my possession made up the deficiency in the body of the work - No explanations to plates - no index except 4 pages of proof sent me.

I have been going over my Carices on Friday & Sat. I have only about half of them but among the missing ones are some of the most common ones. I have more hopes of understanding the carices than the grasses. Indeed I must go to dissecting the grasses or I shall never know one of them except *Cenchrus*.

A fortnight from to-day closes my course at the Coll. of Ph. When may our visit to K take place? Will you come by N.Y.? Will it be on Thursday? I am looking for our walk from Hoboken to come off one of these days, may not that be in a week or two?

Your note by Mrs. S. brought great joy to me. I knew that the Spirit was dealing with H., but I did not know that even he himself knew what was doing. Yesterday was a joyful day to me. Good Mrs. Browne was there with all her family except her babes & her husband who kept house on the occasion. Not only do I rejoice with H. but I joy also in your joy. I hope other similar opportunities of congratulating you till you have rejoiced over the last of your family.

I am a little embarrassed in selecting illustrations for your first six lectures. I will send a large portion of the whole - more than half I think. As this includes those which I used first it may be all you wish. I will at the next opportunity send a large part of the remainder. I fear very much but I may keep back some that you will want.

Many thoughts occur to me on reading what you say of Prof. Gray. Will there not be an opening for me there? I want a post that I can rise from one which will be in its very nature an apprenticeship. I shall be 36 in August & with strong desires for domestic life & an earnest longing for a home of my own I find myself apparently as far from any rational prospect of settlement as years ago. Am I to circulate in an eddy all my life? I hope not. The fear of it however has troubled me not a little.

Dr Gray expects merely to pass through N.Y. tomorrow. I shall try to meet him at the boat as otherwise I cannot see him, having to lecture at 9.

Mr. Trécul when he started meant only to go to Pa. It seems he changed his mind. He wrote me he would be back the same week.

I have as yet written nothing on the genera. It was on my order of exercises for this morning but Mrs D's coming has led me to put aside my plans. I am really discouraged to see how little I do, and yet I dare not press myself as my health now is. I hope I shall soon be ready for work - say in a week or two. I have not seen the notice of the genera in Silliman nor the Review of the Manual in the N. American. When must an article be finished to be in season for the next?

Mrs Torrey is writing in the other room & I send this (I think) with hers. I send the receipt for the paper.

I wish I had thought before to borrow Burnett's Outlines again. After all there is a great deal that is useful there.

Mrs Torrey has finished & I must close

Yours affectionately

J. F. Holton.

Trécul has just called - goes tomorrow to Boston thence to Albany Detroit & to St L. He does not know what to do with your note to Scholeshaft. I told him I could return it to you - I send the accompanying note & the letter itself is too heavy.

Wednesday 20 June 1848

Dear Doctor

you were mistaken  
in supposing I had the 'Cholera' for  
a fortnight. It was only a week  
in all. And during that time I  
took but two doses of medicine.

It was only one of those spring  
turns to which all are liable  
& on which Cholera often lays  
hold as an occasion for invading  
that particular individual rather  
than another.

I have  
two days to see to his side  
land in the Maine. If necessary  
I send a number of specimens  
I had just received by the  
prominent of an exchange sys-  
tem but had not time to take  
advantage of it. Hereafter I  
can first write all the labels  
or a package at one sitting  
& then lay it out. I intend  
to make also a package or pile

of duplicates of which I have  
but one specimen each. to  
make an catalogue of these but  
keep them to be looked over &  
selected from. I thank you much  
for your kind. When you come down  
I mean to see whether it is equally  
easy to possess myself of some  
other Brochures & small parcels  
which were desiderata in the  
small rooms, such as ~~Deys~~ Deys catalogue  
&c. I am sorry you are not to  
be down so soon. I have been specu-  
lating as to the terms on which  
I could obtain those two packages  
of Elizabeth Pine collections. I have  
been waiting for her to discover that  
she has already done all she ever  
will with them a fact I have  
been aware of for about a  
year but of which she may  
yet have some lingering doubt  
which I know not how to remove

Those Books & lectures are a reality I am sorry to say, they are a vexation to me because the experiments are all they care for & I shall make not a chemist there. in short I am trapped into giving a course of experiments with some explanatory remarks. I have been strongly inclined to bolt & I think I should have done so ere now, were it not your fixed opinion that I have from too few experiments.

I lecture today on Chlorine, performing all the experiments I can think of in Florence flasks. Prof. Ellett is now <sup>then</sup> ~~ready~~ with some capital advice. Should I be with you in winter you may hear as much of his new ways as of Prof. Kekulé's old ones.

I had made up my mind not to buy the F. N. A. till the second volume was completed, on that

point I now hesitate as I began  
to think I need it. What shall  
I do with that chronic review  
of the Genera? It ought to have  
a place in the N. American as a  
review of Vol 2. I don't like to  
leave it so long on my hands.

And Chersony I think may sus-  
pected she could extend my term  
without a promise of remuneration of kind.  
If no medical bellows must be jolking.  
The term is too long now. The fault  
is elsewhere that's flat. Suppose  
the term eleven months long & twenty  
behalves a day the course would  
not be improved.

Elijahs last pro-  
clamation is worse than usual. It  
would be better I think to make him budge.  
I desire very much to take a trip with  
you if I can. I will see about your  
papers to-morrow. I think I can get  
offers to suit - By six pounds do you  
mean single wheels or double? You want  
double papers for involuvers & single for  
specimens. You recommend me to have my  
glueing done by my children or executors  
even. It may be that delay is better for  
me.

Wednesday Mon 21 Jun '48

Dear Doctor

I have been hoping to hear from you relative to what I am to do for July & August. I had almost to have made up my mind as to July. Dr Gray requested me to call on Whelpley of the American Review. I did so. He acceded at once to the admission of my article but insisted that it was not his duty to pay for it. He easily showed me that he could better spend his money on a political article & that N. & Co could not do better than have an article inserted where among its readers would be 1500 planters.

I wrote Dr Gray Monday to this effect & yesterday recommenced my article.

I believe I will send you the first of it & in Oct I fear I must first & last trouble you with the whole of it either in mass or detail. I hope it will not get mislaid.

As to the Carmine St matter I hear nothing as yet so that your

advice may be in time in that case. Every view I can take of it however leads me to think I ought to seize on the opportunity I should it offer.

At Madame C's I really believe I have secured the good-will of both my classes. This is a good deal if I have really done it. The botany class took an excursion with me to Fort Lee on Sat. last. We were all highly delighted I with their conduct - they with their trip. We all carried our ~~bot.~~ Mammals with us, & we used them the more as it was very hot. We found but very few flowers however. I saved nothing but Hamamelis.

I shall be quite lonely when H. is gone. I hope he will enjoy himself I know he will.

Should my article pay I can spare a few more dollars on my herbarium which will tell to great effect in the arrangement of my duplicates. I am creeping over my herbarium having just passed *Rhynchospora* on



my way towards Anemone.

I hope to spend next Sabbath at Singing. My Superintendency will commence on the Sabbath after. By the way the Sup. of Brainard Sch. School figures largely in the last Evangelist. It seems he has not been late in 14 years!

I felt very sorry to hear how you missed Dr Gray on that Monday ride.

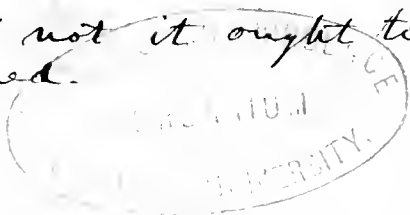
Mrs Torrey missed them too but it was much better. each being in ~~scarcely~~ calling on the other.

What will you have done with that portrait of Decaudolle?

Willis has been to see me & wants me to spend next winter with him. Will it make every movement of my life a year later if I do?

I heard from a Dr Drake some time since. He sent you some crystallized guano once. He expected you would tell him what it was but you never did. Shall I tell him? N.B. Said salt is deliquescing & decomposing I fear the specimen

is mined - if not it ought to  
be glass-stopped.



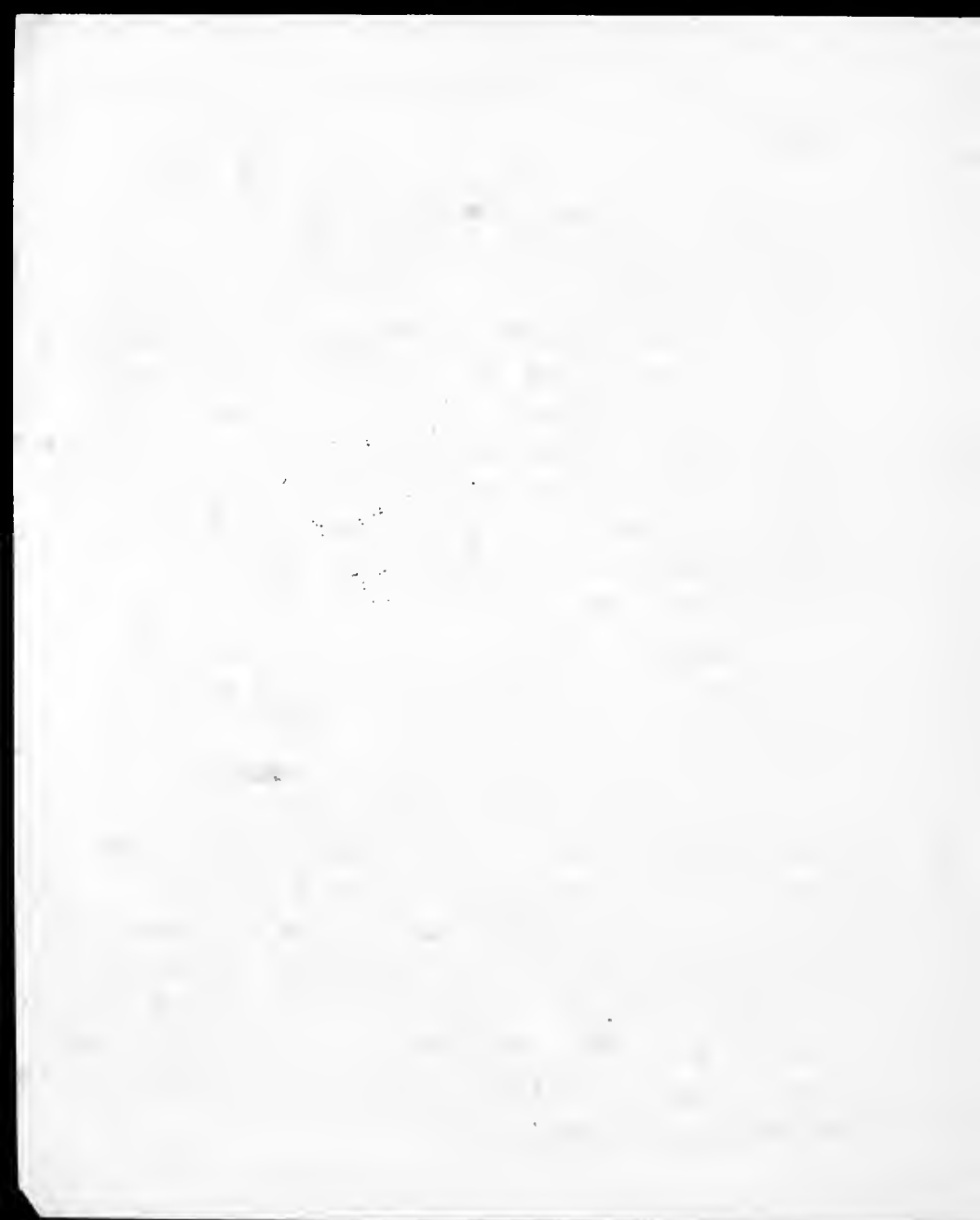
[26. 1848]

Monday morning 25 Sept.

Dear Doctor

I begin my work this dark morning by reporting progress of which I have made but very little & that is soon told. My pile of unarranged plants holds its own like flint. I have promised to let Mrs Mills take out to Legren 300 or 400 for which she is to return me native plants. These I take out as I put others in. I first went over all my new acquisitions, writing labels, & studying species a very little, & distributing them into six piles. Of these I have finally arranged from Ranunculaceae to Leguminosae, inclusive. From the same space I have laid out for Mrs Mills 75 specimens. To-day I hope to get to Corvum, but I am so often delayed that it is not much use to hope.

Friends from abroad used up almost all of Saturday & will take most of some day this week. That Sabbath School makes greater drafts on my strength than on my time. It is nearly as hard as preaching -



Young Knies them has been here  
looking for business. His father  
is well. The family grow in stature  
& I hope in intellect. They wear shoes  
sq. to school. He took the Genera.  
I have been down town once & to  
Brooklyn once since you left.  
Have not yet touched your minerals.

Mr Browne is unharassed. A  
vessel is up for Sweden. He has  
the Bishop's things ready & many others  
for other correspondents. I shall be  
send all - all but Agard's - or none?

Prof. Tappan has at length given  
me his testimonial & a curiosity it  
is. I have taken a copy to show you.  
I was going to show it to Abbot Mod<sup>r</sup> C.  
Miss Forbes & Miss Green & get others  
on the same model but on seeing  
how extravagant it was I dared  
not show it to any of them.

Who is Prof Jäger? He has been making  
a little capital, handsomely, in the Tribune.  
Will he be a candidate?

When will you be in again?

Respects for Mrs F. & family  
Yours S. F. H.

1 send 2 Gray 3 parcel 4 exp<sup>ress</sup> 5 today afternoon

6 Mollie 7 Come 8 tomorrow 9 morning. 10 Henry

11 gone 12 Philad. 13 Scientific meeting. 14 15 Milledge

16 here to 17 tonight. 18 affect? 19 John 20 Tommy



(2-1848)

Wednesday Mon

Dear Doctor

I have just finished my final improvement on my System of duplicates. I have been working at it ever since I was clear of Harris & am done just in time as I expect to leave town tomorrow. I may as well give you a brief history of my herbarium. I began it in the beginning of my Soph. year 1832. I changed my side by your advice in 1838. The plants were arranged alphabetically till 1840 when I adopted the arrangement of Burnet. Strange to say I collected my first duplicates, (for Dr. Mead) in 1842. The first I kept for myself were in 1844. About this time I left Burnet's arrangement. In 1844 my herbarium became so bulky that I could only manage it when on shelves like a dairy. It occupied about 100 ft of shelf. In 1846 I never found a plant in my herbarium. All the duplicates I gathered this year I packed up in boxes. In 1847. resorted to Genus covers. In 1848 I made cases

or covers for duplicates - numbered them & put the numbers in my catalogue of duplicates. Now I have taken a book of 300 pages (some so with my cases) & on each page have copied the labels of the duplicates in a case. I have further established a pile of plants which I do not want of only one of a species. Of this I make no catalogue any one may take any plant he wishes, but it is not accessible to correspondents. I have generally 2 species in a case, & from 2 to 100 specimens of each.

So much so of gratulation I allow myself on the completion of a long task. All this time I have been hoping to see you, never thinking that this Cholera nonsense would keep you off. I want to see you amazingly - have never been so long from you since I came east. Will you not be at Cambridge Do, I beg you, show yourself. Some



scientific men are not aware  
that you are alive. Shall I speak  
to Henry about the Curators trip?  
Write me a letter that will be at  
Prof. Gray's before I am. I am sorry  
to be in Cambridge at a time  
when I cannot go to Prof. Gray's nor  
indeed even speak to him but  
this once I submit. I have  
stopping places enough in Boston.  
I expect to leave here at 3 or 4  
& spend the night & Friday in Greenwich,  
Saturday to Sunday. After Coma-  
mencement, <sup>10. Aug.</sup> I visit a cousin  
in Spencer Mass till the Association  
meets, thence I go to a friend's  
in Rochester N.H. So there you have  
my plans - but what is man!

Ph I visited the Cholera hospital  
yesterday evening & again this  
morning. The impression made on  
me was greater than I anticipated  
something like fear. I am however  
very little concerned about myself.

Everybody here is watching themselves. Often slight disorders will stop a man's business, such as he would disregard at another time. I mostly laid by for Sat. & Monday & even took 3 pills. Up to that time my health was capital for some weeks. Last night I was a little nervous & restless. People do not seem to leave the city much this year. Our raisin box holds out nobly, but has lost its prestige of popularity.

M. Mom. I am likely to get off in fine order. I have swept this morn'g the little room cleared off the table & put all to rights. Of course the whole table in the large room is covered till pack-  
ing is over - Love to all your family -  
Yours ever J. F. H.

Dear Sir

LC. 12487

Hastings broke me off just in the wrong place in the other letter & was just about adding in reference to my pecuniary affairs that I could nearly see where every dollar was coming from that I must have till August. My Williamsburg trips (from 3 PM till night for \$11) will close I think next week. A keen young Jew of 14 comes twice a week & takes a lesson in Chemistry for 50 cts - I shall see Miss Haines I suppose tonight. ~~I fear~~

I thank you much for your advice - It is just what I need - I am always aiming at too much - I try to hold myself in. I will state my subjects thus far - perhaps at the risk of tiring you 1 Pistil 2 Stamens - 3 Envelopes - Adherent Colyx  
4 Review Araceae - 5 Ovary & seed <sup>6 Composite</sup> 6 Endogenous & Ex-  
Species Genus order & Class 8 Review - 9 Symmetry (Asclepias & Papilionacea) Morphology to Stamens -  
10 Morphology Pistil (Next probably a review).

I am in high spirits just at this moment for I think I made out to-day very well. He will get an extra half hour out of me tomorrow & on Friday I meet the juvenile part of the class - I have launched the little rogues (under 11) into the philosophy of Botany over their heads & I must help them swim. Miss Green tells me I have 20 real enthusiasts. If so they come by it fair enough for I scarce think of anything else. I brought in Araceae so early because I could - & Composite partly to prevent their mistaking heads from flowers & partly because it was a well marked order. I go next perhaps 12 Lissues & Vessels - 13 Trunk & root. I have taught them less than 30 Substantives & 4 adjectives or the trope &c.

I gave 3 specimens of *Colycauthus* out last time to three ladies to describe - One was absent today I copy the best of the other two reports

"Exogenous shrub, dicotyledonous  
"Flower

"Two bracts, a calyx of two whorls of 5 sepals each two whorls of petals 8 exterior, 5 interior, 2 whorls of stamens 8 exterior, 5 interior, anthers long - of 2 cells filaments short & connate with the petals. 3 stamens partly turned to petals Pistle, 8 or 10 carpels - styles connate stigmas distinct ovaries distinct" Would Raf. have founded a new genus on this? All I had said of the plant regarded the gradual passage from ~~petals~~ sepals to petals. 3 others report on *Sarracenia* tomorrow, but I chatter too long on this

Dr. Griscom sent here a book which I have taken the liberty to open. It proves to be *Medical Botany* by R. Eglesfield Griffith M.D. Dedicated to yourself & Dr. Gray - 300 illustrations copied from Lindley & Burnett & c. Nothing original as I can see. Orders with Lindley's last names & your arrangement - Lindley's allowance being preserved as well as may be.

I did not see Edwin's letter - I am not discouraged by your account of it. I would not expect an instantaneous return of gratitude or conversion though it may return suddenly when it does come, as come it must if the work has been genuine. Please inform Dr. Gray that I am not in correspondence with Woods - never saw the 1<sup>st</sup> ed. of his book - 2<sup>nd</sup> is not yet out I believe - I was willing to aid him if it is true - I would any man that did not know that he was a quack eliminating a half dozen errors would never make him a rival to Dr. Gray for a moment

Thursday 3 P.M. I have seen Miss Haines - her school languishes in numbers - & they are longer in finishing their studies than was expected. No lectures till fall!

I am cautious in expecting what is still uncertain but of this I felt sure - indeed the engagement was positive - But she has been lavish in paying me beyond what I asked & for beyond what I earned - I do not complain - In all my late calculations I have ~~over~~ not counted any thing from her so my previous remarks on my pecuniary prospects are true or nearly so.

I have just received your note & the Alga - I thank you

Prof Henry is off again

Dr. Henry  
H. J. ...

1848  
Thursday P.M.

Dear Doctor

I know not at what moment Mrs Torrey may leave so I will just have a line ready for her. You are surprised at my want of judgement in proposing the book as a subject of study for a beginner. I proposed it not by any judgement I could form of its ease or difficulty but merely from the fact that I have not been satisfied with any account of its growth which I have read. Jussieu's work leaves the matter in the dark both as to the granular bark & the corky portion. Gray does not even inform us I believe that the epidermis is not to be found on old trees. Lindley is if I recollect right even less explicit than either. But I want a subject that is within the compass of my powers on which I may "try my 'prentice hand".

I have a niece of Croon in my class at Mr Cheeger's. She provides me specimens from Florida & of the Croonia. If I get seeds of it might I not fill up a class in Grop's Genera by watching their germination? I am not sure of them however & will not get them for a long time yet.

I have but 5 more Pharmacy lectures due. I must then undertake something great. At present I spend my little fragments of time on my Carices which I am going over very slowly if not thoroughly. I have written a notice of the Gen- era today for the Observer. I am not sure I can make it suit me I am letting it rest till tomorrow to see how it will look. I called on Corey last evening to introduce a friend of mine a high churchman. We had an awkward visit there was no topic in the range of human thought on which we three could converse. I have made out an alphabetical index of the synonyms of carices in the manual a thing much needed. If you need it I will copy it for you.

I had intended to see Prof Gray land (at day light) but I felt too tired & as my lecture hour was 9 I could not see him at all. Did he stay at P. that night? I hope to see him on Monday.

I lecture to night for Br Skinner at Cornine St. I fear I shall be embarrassed on sacred themes without notes but I must try it once more before I abandon it as hopeless. I must steal a little time for sermon writing this summer. At Mon. little thought I when I closed the preceding sentence of what I should next say. It is this. I preached that (Thursday) evening at Cornine St. & after the close I was met by the proposition to supply the

desk during the month of August! I replied that it was impossible, but on reflecting more on the matter it accorded so with my wishes or rather with my necessities that I know not what to say. It seems hardly safe to my health to accept but if I decline may it not be the turning point of my life - may not I have written my last sermon? It has always been my grief that while devoted to sacred studies my support has been invariably derived from labors in secular pursuits. So completely is this true that I have received in all considerably less than \$15 for preaching in all the 9 years since I left the Seminary. Now \$10 a Sabbath is offered me for 4 or 5 Sabbaths. If those weeks be sacredly devoted to Theology & the avails to theological books might it not be a spiritual & intellectual benefit for which it would be worth to risk my health a little? What shall I say?

Nothing new occurs. I saw <sup>Prof</sup> Dr Smith yesterday - he was going down to Dr Beck's - says Dr B. has too many advisers - thinks Dr Swett does better - he adheres to one viz J. M. Smith M.D.

What is "Canchalagua" - a Californian plant of rare virtues? They are trying to displace Sarsaparilla with it. *Chironia Chilensis* has borne a name somewhat resembling Canchalagua & has been used for similar purposes. Is *Chironia Chilensis* a native or cultivated in California?

It is 3 weeks I believe since I put a plant into press. Perhaps only a fortnight. I shall put in a *Magnolia macroph.* this morning & may get a few in Williamsburg to-day or West of Hoboken on Monday. Mrs. Torrey's visit has been very pleasant to me, tho' I have not seen her much.

I hope to see Dr Gray on Monday morning, but would be happily disappointed if he should continue with you over the Sabbath as he ought & not come on till Monday.

I hope you will in your next work omit definitely a task for me for the coming 6 weeks - either the review of the Genera or some original investigations to strengthen rather than test my powers, which I feel are as yet incompetent to the work. I hear that Beck has out a new botany closely resembling the Manual. Horpers publish it. Have you seen or heard of it? It is very like Beck's if you have not. I fear he has got rope enough now. A little reduction of the price of the Manual may be requisite in this view altho I think it cheap now. I have written this letter with a badly constructed fountain pen which has in no way facilitated my labor or improved its appearance. Being as capricious as an ill bred cow about giving down.

Yours

J. F. Holton.



Dear Mom

My Dear mom I have called

in vain for you at the  
Public House. I want you to  
take tea with me tomorrow  
Wednesday evening. One work  
is I mean to give you full  
dwarf at my duplicates for  
the first time. Bring all  
my plants & papers if con-  
venient that you may have  
some thing to carry home  
your spoils in.

MAR 4 - 1907  
Given by A. M. VAIL:  
from the  
Crawke Collection

It was rather a mistake  
my parting with that too  
board so long. I am now  
fairly up a tree & can go  
no further till I cut more  
paper. Nor can your press  
be made - (the time fixed for  
that is I th. money) without.  
I went to the Lyceum chief-  
ly to see you last night.

I have been lame ever  
since I was at your house.

Dr Jorrey is gone to Worces-  
ter to investigate the Paine

1000.

Richard & Jesse will  
both I think go to the  
Pines

Mr Willis invites my  
friend Le Roy, & should he come  
in without his wife, to take  
up his quarters with him.

I have some fears as  
to this reaching you & will  
to increase its chances de-  
viate from my usual prac-  
tice & send it unpaid

Yours ever J. S. Holton.

LIBRARY  
NEW YORK  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN.

Tuesday P.M. 27 May 1849

Dear Doctor

What endless obstacles

there must be in the way of a correspondence between Princeton & N.Y.!

Your letter of Sat. is just received - too late for those drawings to benefit you to-morrow. The object of this is to promise that they shall reach you by the early train of Thursday. I shall go down town on purpose to have this off so that you may promise for certain a lecture on Thursday if you choose. I am sorry I did not get it sooner. I shall not send your Ergot unless you write especially for it. The rest I will make up into a compact roll. I send my drawings of seeds with gowns, you will find them of great service. I told you last Monday evening of my new chemical course <sup>at</sup> ~~at~~ M. Hyacinthe Penquet. I hope you have received that letter ere this, tho' you evidently had not when you wrote last. Harris & Co. have at last got a place - Broadv. bet. Dy & Cortland, 3<sup>rd</sup> floor. They will positively move in a few days & I hope then the

preparations for alteration & painting will be ready to make but one job of it.

I hope among the alterations will be one making the wash place & stairs change places. Each would be bespitted by the change especially the wash. Could not the water be led ~~off~~ off into the Great Vault, a "stink-trop" (Fovodas) being interspersed?

I took my plants down last Wednesday & have them now arranged but have not looked at a specimen yet. I went out yesterday, with, to Hoboken. Brought in *Orchis spect.*, *Barberris*, *Juglans cinerea*, & *Tamoxix Gallica*.

I have bought for \$4 the reliquia of a dissipated Doctor, brother to Dr Robertson of Greece. I am ashamed of the purchase because I gave so little & so much - more than it is worth to me & much less than the intrinsic value. Don't you want to buy some stoppered bottles - Specie jars - gollipots, blue vitriol, mag. hyd., senna & salts?

Further, by way of spending money

I have bought of Hastings a micro-  
scopic copy of Shakespeare & vols  
48 mo for \$1. So you will soon  
find me a literary character no  
doubt. These, a hat, an umbrella,  
& a psalm book are all the extror-  
gances I have run into as yet  
since my access of prosperity.

You thank me for the lump - it  
was all H's doings. I could not  
get down town that morning.

What color is your general paper  
Must it not be 23 x 15 1/2?

I have asked again about filters. "There  
has been none here for a year & more  
at all at all" says Mrs. Jennings And  
I believe she is right. Has not  
Gibson or Agassiz got them?

I am now so fixed that I could  
make no excursion till the middle  
of July. I must come to Princeton  
& would like to go with you to  
the Pines. What a treat to accom-  
pany you there.

When shall I begin to study Grasses?  
I know not a Genus & scarce a  
species. Of this my desiderata  
is sufficient proof.

Indeed I learn but little of any  
thing. I have learned one thing however.  
It is to blow hydrogen bubbles; con-  
nect the pipe by a flexible ~~reservoir~~  
tube to a reservoir.

Tell Ross beforehand where to leave  
your drawings. Your offer to  
pay the express is decidedly cool.  
They are here for my use.

Yours in haste J. F. Holton.



[c. 1829] 1

Mr Willis I have gradually  
 become aware that for some  
 weeks past your manner has  
 been constrained to me and  
 unfriendly. I have been so slow  
 to <sup>discover</sup> find it ~~out~~ from <sup>causes</sup> ~~various~~  
 First I was unwell and at-  
 tributed the seeming change  
 to <sup>my</sup> fancy. Again I knew  
 you <sup>must be</sup> were well aware that  
 without co-operation between  
 us, such as friends only can  
 have, your interests must

suffer. It was not till  
yesterday that a new expla-  
nation occurred to me.

You may recollect that  
before we engaged I expres-  
sed a wish that it were not  
~~so~~ necessary for you to  
put yourself so entirely  
in the power of those you  
employ. By refusing to leave  
till the expiration of the en-  
gagement a malicious or  
enraged assistant might

drive you to almost any terms. You might well therefore prefer that a proposition of separation should come from the other party even where you expect ~~had~~ no reason to fear ~~had no ground~~ for such a course.

I write now under the supposition that for weeks you have desired such a proposition from me. It originates <sup>really then</sup> not with me but you. I can

'bear a friends infirmities.'  
Wid. I <sup>suppose</sup> ~~suspect~~ this heavy to  
be natural to you, it would  
not in ten years drive me to  
ask to leave you. I do it now  
to please you.

The pecuniary  
terms shall be easily arranged  
if the account current between  
us be once satisfactorily ~~arranged~~ settled  
and our mutual relations  
<sup>agreed upon</sup> ~~satisfactorily~~ adjusted. Both  
of course must sacrifice  
some. I will take the greater

burden because it naturally <sup>5</sup>  
falls upon me. Mine chief-  
ly must be the task of two  
removels in six months.

I return to the city too  
late to procure ~~the~~ places  
~~left~~ in schools, which ~~are~~  
engag<sup>ed</sup> by the first of this  
month. I lose the \$95 I was  
to receive from Mr Rich-  
ardson for lectures all  
of which I had deferred for  
winter & spring. I land  
in N York without employ-

ment. Yours will be the  
task of supplying my  
place. You will I suppose  
suffer me to select for  
my removal any time ~~which~~  
during your vacation which  
will best suit such ar-  
rangements as I can make  
at my future boarding place.  
And while packing I should  
expect from you the same  
kind of hospitalities which  
I have ever enjoyed under

Your roof. And I hope<sup>7</sup>  
you will not think it  
too much to take upon  
yourself the expense of the  
removal as for as the  
wharf at N York - inclu-  
ding, if it be necessary,  
the expense of a journey  
there & back to engage a  
place for myself before moving.

As to other matters if we  
cannot be friends we must  
abstain from every hos-  
tile act. I am botanical friend.

ship & relations need undergo no change, what we have seen of each others faults, or defects in teaching or governing must be passed over in silence even with our most intimate friends. The cause we will assign for our separation shall be a true one the inadequacy of my health to the task. As for the remainder of the session I desire to be exempted entirely from government except



in relation to my own classes  
and also from all attendance  
in the school-room, our design  
of separating being however  
kept from the boys till 7 Oct.  
I, on the other hand, will en-  
gage to spare no possible  
pains to put my classes  
in as good order for exam-  
ination as possible and  
in all respects treat your  
interests in the school as  
you would wish.

I trust that on none of  
these points there will arise  
any difficulty between us  
and our separation, if in-  
evitable will be <sup>without</sup> without  
bitterness.

Should there be  
any points on which this  
paper does not fully meet  
your <sup>views</sup> ~~and~~ I beg you to  
return it to me with  
the emendations proposed  
and I will not be wanting  
in a spirit of concession

in the other hand should  
it meet your entire and  
hearty assent I will try  
faithfully conscientiously  
to carry it out.

I have thus descended  
to minute particulars that  
you may feel assured that  
I will not throw the slight  
est obstacle in the way of  
our separation if you  
desire it

I have altered the  
preceding draft so as to  
be an exact copy of the  
paper - so that if a  
copy should be wanted  
for any purpose this may  
and will



York 10 July 1850

Dear Doctor. I returned from  
Freehold on Monday night. I  
hoped to find a letter from  
you but found none. We had  
a more pleasant & less prof-  
itable time than I expected.  
Leroy & his family started on  
Tuesday with me but were  
too late for the boat. I went  
on alone & no others come  
except Leroy next day. Willis'  
kindness knew no bounds; but  
he was unable to go with us  
to Squon. Here but for Mr Rowell's  
kindness I should have been  
an inmate of a not very pleas-  
ant Tavern - No offer of any kind  
was made at Dr K's. The Dr did  
what he could for us & we  
botanized together all the  
time we could spare & he  
helped us take care of our  
plants at his house.

He is in a much poorer re-  
gion than he was. ~~Willet~~<sup>Henry</sup> & I  
resolved to help him fill  
the lacuna in his 25 sets  
of Gramma & Lyr. hoping that  
he might next year get them  
ready to sell. He has been  
throwing away his time on  
an immense hen establish-  
ment which would have  
succeeded if the hens had  
laid enough.

We brought off a  
good supply of *Scirpus Olneyi*.  
of "Black grass" and a *Coloste-*  
*gia* that we could not make  
out.

I found waiting for me  
a letter from home. My Uncle  
who was a father to me in  
boyhood is very sick & cannot  
live the summer out. My  
Father too is very old & I  
fear may not live another

year. He desires too see me very much. My business there demands my attention. My affairs may be more complicated by my Uncle's death.

All things considered, nothing ought to stop me but some consideration of the most permanent nature - such as the N.C. affair. If this will be prejudiced by my going I ought to stay but not otherwise. I write this <sup>note</sup> expressly to ascertain your opinion on this point.

It seems to me that it will make no difference. I can have it telegraphed on to me at Quincy & put so that it will reach me. No man would be expected to be on the ground the week after his election.

I may even have more time than usual & as part of my library is in Ill, & the books a little scattered perhaps, the pending election, were I sure of succeeding would be a further argument for going.

I wait your decision before answering the letter.

Brackenridge advanced a little at Freehold but not greatly - as I feared now I mean to have a little spell of hard work. My last bot. lecture is to-day

Respects for Mrs D & the family particularly H. & M whom I most desire to see after so long an absence.

Yours Truly  
J. P. Bolton



New York July 12 1830

Dear Doctor  
Your acceptable notes  
of the 8<sup>th</sup> - 11<sup>th</sup> are before me.  
Allow me first to say in reference  
to a previous one that I had no  
part in sending that letter to  
Mrs Snow which was so long  
delayed. I find we can do nothing  
till we can settle our Terminol-  
ogy - Unfortunately I have no good  
model and have drawn up the  
accompanying paper at random.  
Will you please correct it into  
a practicable shape that we  
can nail to the mast.

I don't see why when once settled  
it may not be developed into  
a description or definition of  
ferns. I rather would to con-  
sider the Stipes as a part of the  
frond - I find your description  
of Polypodium in procerum page 21 ut-  
terly beyond my comprehension

whether I take the English  
the Latin or both

I am sorry I went to Mon-  
mouth now that I have deci-  
ded to go West for I think it  
very probably that a visit  
to Princeton will be inevita-  
ble & it must be so short.  
Had I not to go West I hoped  
to spend a fortnight with you  
perhaps even more! At this  
time Willis had leisure &  
promised to go with me to  
Squon. Most of our botanizing  
was in the pines.

I don't understand Sporangium  
medial - is it that the Sori  
occupy the center of a lacuna  
or a segment? Sori in linea  
media disposita?

I am glad Short has got rich.  
Give my respects to Quaker  
'bridge & buy back any thing  
you if you please

I scarcely thought a hiatus possible - there is a long space without a new species. is not that all?

I fear lest I fail to revise this much for Pat. but I will send it back by him & if it comes back next week with the Terminology settled I will put it straight through. Yesterday I swept out 2 rooms at College beyond my <sup>opportunity</sup> ~~essence~~ & got through delicious! I am determined to push at the library till I have carried the catalogue half through & then give all the rest of my time to preparing for my start.

But it is after 5 and my P.M. work is not even begun! 6 P.M. Well I have spent just an hour on ~~it~~ <sup>the ferns</sup> & I do not regret it. I only wish I had more time to spare. I have made all my cor.

~~xx~~ I then gave it up entirely & went to the Forum

rections in pencil so that you  
can rub them off; except one  
grammatical slip which will not  
need rubbing off. I shall now wait  
till the ~~manuscript~~ <sup>Journal</sup> comes back  
before advancing on the other.

closed my last bot. lect yes-  
terday. For my course I got \$9 per  
agreement - Mr Hall of whom I asked  
nothing, having invited his daughter  
wif as your friend, gave me an  
X including pay for a Gray.

I think of starting West on Monday  
27 July

Sat Mon. My determined start  
has given me numerous letters  
to write which I have done in  
great haste; they are hardly  
legible you see.

Remember me to your family

Ever yours

J. F. W.

Lebronz - Fox Thom 19 Jul. 1850

Dear Doctor Ferry

By your note last night I learned for the first time that I might write with the expectation of the letter finding you at Princeton; as you had informed me that you would be absent nearly all this week. This & Pat's failure to take that package, have been the cause of all this trouble. Fortunately I have sent nothing to Philada for you. I hope you found that proof at the Office when you mailed your last. I corrected it partly that night, <sup>I received it</sup> & partly next day & dropped it into the Box at Dupuy's where I went expressly, as I had no stamps & they do not sell them at the nearest box, I would not trust it without. ~~Unless there~~ <sup>then must have</sup> been some delay that I know not of <sup>also</sup> as I infer by your speaking of it as sent "some days ago" the day after I got it but Mr G. says he gave it to me the day it came which was Tuesday four days & 16 hours ago now. But I am very much troubled about what Pat should have taken & now I know what to do I have broken it open & taken out the letter & the paper on Terminology & send them with this & hope an immediate answer as I feel all unsettled; & cannot see how I did a thing before settling this. By the way I express no preference for one term rather than another (Sporangia, for instance, or Theca) only I want to see the thing pinned fast somewhere. Lacina I am sure is correct, not for a cleft torn in a substance, but for a <sup>narrow shred</sup> ~~shred~~ between two clefts. My distinction between Lacina & Seguentura, between Costula & Vena may not be improved I think by your knowledge of ~~the~~ fact that there is

not a thing there that I regard as definitively settled.

I hope you will make it a model for future phytophans.

I am sorry our plans seem to clash next week; I had been hoping to go to Princeton on Wednesday night & leave on Friday morn, staying <sup>in</sup> one whole day. I am straining every nerve to get through the letter for Hastings. I am spending I fear too much time on my articles, but I am losing them better.

The past (current) yr., for the first time in N York, my expenses have exceeded my income. It will not be likely to do so again. ~~I shall~~ I must draw as much as \$30 from my funds, if not more.

There is not a day in which some past kindness from Mr Corey, <sup>does not</sup> turn up & fill me with sad thoughts. Why should so good a man be so severe towards one who has always loved him & never offended in aught?

I am anxious to hear from Dr Hunter.

I would like to look at that pumice stone process for  $\text{Si}$  in Chem Gaz. 1 Apr 1848 I hope it is at the College. Could Pt sponge or black be substituted for oxydizing the  $\text{Si}$  (as in vinegar) to advantage?

Willis will be with me just P.M. My last lesson is Tues. A.M.

I am very sorry for the trouble that that delay of proof gave you but I think it was no fault of ~~me~~ or any one here -

Yours ever J. D. Holton -

to Prof Short      New York 19 Nov 1850

Dear Sir      The liberal proposal

of yourself & brother to devote \$10,000 to a botanical exploration of W. Africa has occupied my thoughts for some time. Two of my former pupils & two other of my personal friends have gone there of whom two I believe still survive. Another friend of mine lived there some years. All these were missionaries laboring in a cause worthy of laying down life for. Botany will not justify such risks nor, I hope, will it require so much.

Several motives combine to lead me to enquire more particularly about your plans. Among others I have an intense desire to see a tropical flora. I have been in all the states of the Union except the Carolinas Ga. Fla. Ala. Tex. & California. None of these journeys was ostensibly for the sake of Botany, but the want of means has alone prevented my visiting the W. Indies for that purpose alone.

Again I am accomplishing less than a man ought to desire. Here I am in a state of pupillage as it were though never could it be more pleasant. But I think it has lasted too long & still I am only following the round of other men's labors.

Could your African expedition materially improve my pecuniary circumstances & give me a vantage ground among botanists without too much risk of life I would be glad to engage in it. No ones ~~life~~<sup>hopes</sup> & comfort depend on my life. Those who were dearest to me have "passed the flood." My father, more than 80, expects never to see me again, nor do I think he will more than once. While I hope my loss would be widely regretted no one would grieve so intensely for me as for a brother or son stricken down in their midst.

Our family is large but I am so separated from them that



my loss would be less felt.  
I hope too I might be of some service  
to my Missionary brethren and that  
would be worth some risk.

Could I go in a National vessel,  
touch only at Liberia without  
spending a night on shore, take  
in there from 4 to 6 acclimated  
assistants, land at the Goboan,  
proceed immediately towards the  
height of land in the bend of  
the Niger, taking with me two or  
three missionary pupils from the  
interior tribes as guides, interpre-  
ters & pupils, going only so far as  
I could & keep up my line of  
communication with my base of  
operations. At the Goboan I think  
much might be accomplished  
without too much exposure. Some  
sable Peterkin too might be  
trained in the while to carry on  
the exploration in that pestiferous

region beyond any thing that Euro-  
peans can ever hope to accom-  
plish. In such a tropical expedition  
I should expect to perform no  
physical labor further than to  
walk & indicate the plants to  
be gathered devoting a considerable  
proportion of my time to the labors  
of the Microscope. Nor would I consent  
to make my herbarization one contin-  
ued journey. A thorough exploration  
of 3 or 4 good localities spending  
two or three weeks in each would  
incure far less danger & yield triple  
the number of specimens & I think  
even more species.

Lastly I shall take no step in the  
matter contrary to the advice of my  
true & best friend Dr Torrey through  
whom I make this communication  
to you, and by whose advice I shall  
ultimately be guided.

Yours J. G. Holton

W & P. S. Th. Moore [L. 700]

Dr Sir Mrs H. says her spine is again becoming affected. Mr H. has scalded both his feet. He thinks drawing hurts her wishes to give it up for the present. I told E. expressly that if he ventured on that plant without your seeing it it was at his own risk. Your direction to me was: 'Please get it, for E is in a hurry for it'. you did not tell me what to do with it & I told him so. I had no idea he would venture on more than branches & foliage. he was competent to estimate the risk & has no one to blame.

No Poass unions were to be had. They assured me they would not differ mechanically from Iron.

As to the report Prof. G. will have the stuff in his own hands. Knowing ones will not be affected by it. So of the vulgaris will be favorably impressed to one that is not — me judice of course.

I think the quasi censure might be so worded as not to injure Prof. G's reputation & at once commend the Nat Syst & help sell the book. On the whole matter I rely entirely on your judgement & taste; I know you would spare no pains to give the book a prestige. I hope yet to see its 10 edition! Let me hope the report will be short as possible. At heart I approve the trifacial analysis as an expedient. I fear I may yet be obliged to use it.

Grecy plants. "Mea culpa mea maxima culpa". The ~~composed~~ bundle was awkward - I did nothing to either of its elements - I ~~had~~ curved the lozenge slightly - left it in the express wagon near City Hall & went down to the office before it was off - explained the "weak side" of the affair & received assurances of its safety which I was a fool to trust to.

Previous to your last remission you had an outstanding balance in my hands for general purposes of \$ 0.15

Remission

Deduct coil & door handle

Balance

0.15	
3.00	
3.15	
4.15	
-1.00	

You left the listern full of water  
a slight scum covers its surface  
shall I empty it?

I have just finished my first draft  
of my introduction (or inaugural in  
reality) were you to see it I should  
be ashamed to have you know how  
much labor it has cost me. I am  
sorry the coil leaks.

Yours in haste

J. F. Holton -  
Respects to Mrs. J. & Thanks to E. for  
the run of her plants - doubt whether  
I shall avail myself of it

Dr. J. J. ...  
H. L. ...

Friday morning <sup>21. 1850</sup>

My dear friend

I have just finished  
my brief duplicate statement of  
which you spoke. I am sure  
that no one besides yourself and  
Mr Carey for whom I would take  
as much pains to expiate myself  
of a charge which time would  
show to be groundless.

You know I have not done this  
in any way to retain your good  
opinion for you have seen too  
much of me to suspect for a  
moment that I would return all  
Mr Carey's kindness in looking over  
plants in my herbarium & solving dif-  
ficulties, by an attempt to divert  
to myself plants designed for him.  
You know too that Mr Carey would have  
cheerfully given me any of Dr Collins's  
plants which he already had in his  
herbarium & that no dishonorable course  
could have given me more plants

or in better order than I could  
have obtained from quiet expectancies.  
You can see too that my intrigue  
must have been as fatal in its  
execution as in its inception,  
being betrayed by myself, entirely  
without necessity to the last  
point to which I would have  
to have been the subject.

I know too that you never  
thought me a trader in plants.  
True I never have asked plants  
without offering a return, but  
on the other hand I have never asked  
a return & am incapable of doing so.  
I confess that I have taken numer-  
al pains to write my duplicates  
accessible to my friends & more  
than I would have done but  
for a hope that my own herbar-  
ium would be supplied by my  
lover but I should be too  
happy to let you plant



for every five I give one.

Mr Brown and Mr Deitz will tell you that I do not get one for ten that I let them have but still I give them for the mere pleasure of giving. I think you too may even recollect my giving you a unisue which you had not, because it would be of more importance in your collection than in mine.

But I need say no more I shall not forever forfeit Mr Loys esteem. Even should he think my conduct in this point inexplicable to the last, he must see at length that the interpretation he puts upon it is totally inconsistent with the context. Once more specimens are but the subjects of botany not its final objects. The true

botanist does not value them  
so highly as the scientist may.  
I have early been taught this  
inordinate love for them & I  
have sometimes shown it by too  
easily seeking them. Hæc mea  
mea culpa. I will not deny it nor  
extenuate it. But I am sorry for it  
& so far I shall not go - it.

Lastly I beg you to assure Dr  
Chapman that he could hope to have  
no course more acceptable to  
me than he has taken in sending  
the plants first to Mr Carey rather  
than bring out some for me at  
hazard. Every plant that has been  
under Mr Carey's eye acquires addition-  
al value to me. I only regret  
the labor imposed on Mr Carey  
& the unforeseen circumstances  
arising from the affair.

Yours ever  
J. D. Wotton.

(Please return this. J. T.)

22. 1840  
Waboy - Sat. Noon

Dear Dr. Purroy

I received your letter  
on Tuesday on my return from  
Luzon where I preached to a  
certain very worthy & intelligent  
audience - I have been home & from  
Thursday absolutely laid up with  
an outrageous cold. To day I  
am driven out by starvation -  
I have done all that could be done  
in doors - Brackenridge included  
Page 3 & all the rest lies rolled  
up on Elizabeth's table - Your Gray  
<sup>(was)</sup> is at the College - I can work off  
that Brack. (in the style I do)  
with great rapidity - Send me  
a dozen quires if you will but

I want some criticisms on what  
I have done. My loneliness has  
prevented my taking up your  
tickets - I mean to do it Mon-  
day A.M. so as to remit by  
Eliza. The Medal I have not (for  
the long excuse) been able to  
attend to.

I go to ~~the~~ the beach on the  
2 July & leave on Monday after-  
noon & one or 2 others go -  
Can't you come down? It  
would gratify us all very much.  
My plans for the summer are  
yet unsettled & must be for  
a week or two.

Miss Graham says Maj L -  
has some plants for you

from Holsted - I will bore  
my case, <sup>this afternoon</sup> so that I can move  
my plants into it, &c.

The way I have got out is  
by cutting a hole in my  
boot - I am in haste  
& fear this is not worth  
your trouble -

Forster - Agassiz's persecutor  
is in town - He called on me  
I was stiff but courteous - He  
went to Browne - who abso-  
lutely refused him a word  
of information or even civil  
treatment giving his treatment  
of A. as a reason - I candid-

ly told him I approved of  
B's course & that it was but  
a sample of what he must  
expect from every scientific  
man from Portland to Charles-  
ton if he did not withdraw  
~~that suit~~. Severe as I was  
he seemed to think it kind-  
ness to what he had met.

Yours in haste

J. G. H. Allen

I hope you can come to  
Freehold by Wed. evening 3 July  
at furthest —

I. N. Hall Le 1857

Dear Doctor

I, rich. up on  
of my ubiquitous, views  
of ~~the~~ hope (thatful &  
fear to your eyes & take  
a spare bag hours  
acknowledge your ~~last~~. What  
changes have two months  
brought about in your  
family! The old doll w. i. e. L  
Henry is so soon to leave  
will soon be no more. The  
home either of you or of  
him.

My dear Sir you will know that few persons live in whose pecuniary interest I take a deeper welfare than in yours. Allow me to hope then that the ballooning of your account with the old place will show a handsome ~~off~~ item on the "profit" side. It ought to if the repairs have not cost you too much. But knowing the rapacity of



carpenters I have my fears.  
Have you yet engaged a  
house in N.Y. yet. I hope  
you will seek one that  
will not hold many guests.  
They are an unprofitable  
kind of cattle - more trouble-  
some than pigs & less prof-  
itable than a surplus  
of cats & dogs. Now in this  
I say nothing against real  
friends - *sava avis in  
terris* - may you never be

without time to enjoy  
them and as for space I know  
they require but little.

I do not believe I oversolve  
money but I know that it is  
essential to happiness that  
the outgoes should never  
exceed the income. In this  
Mackay has expressed my  
mind exactly. but I had  
not thought of running into  
this homily.

I did not think I  
could find time to  
scribble over more paper  
when I began or I would  
have taken a larger sheet.

I finished, <sup>3.11.62</sup> this morning,  
reviewing my *Cyperaceae*  
& look back upon the whole  
achievement (including  
grasses) with some sat-  
isfaction. I have now  
ready for distribution

48 species of *Carex*, 42 other

Elytraea and 56 Grasses .  
in all 146 Species in the  
two orders. I should  
like to thin off my du-  
plicates by putting up  
some sets & sending to  
Europe hoping if possible  
to get Asiatic Australian  
African or S. American  
plants in return.

My eyes have been used  
too much in the night  
and I am now obliged

to spare them. In fact  
I do not read at night.  
I am otherwise in excel-  
lent health.

I think an M.D.  
might be of essential ser-  
vice in getting me out  
my stomach quod if it  
could only be arrived at  
by fair means. It might  
easily be accomplished at  
13<sup>th</sup> St but I would pre-  
fer it from Crosby St

to any other school in  
the world.

You may depend  
on my promptly doing  
all you recommend and,  
if need be, getting off a quire  
of letters next week.

I hope to hear from  
you by return of mail.

Yours truly  
J. Walton

My best respects to your  
family —

[c. 1850]

Thursday morn

My dear kind friend

I will just drop you  
a line to let you know what  
I am doing - I have got all  
my plants into covers - Genera  
of 3 or more species in  
covers with their names  
on - all plants between one  
such genus & the next in  
one cover with its back  
turned the other way which  
equalises the fascicle at  
both edges.

I exploded one of your test tubes yesterday making two or three small blisters on my left hand with fused Nitrate of Potassa. This is all my breakage except a piece of glass which will be replaced this week.

I have soldered some of the holes in that tin Pneumatic trough - but not well.

I have removed your microscope\* to a less exposed situation in the case next

---

\* I believe I have divided this word right



the electrical machine) & have appropriated the table on which it stood to my own use till you return or H. shall want it. Mr Stewart has sent half a laboratory full of carbogs. Shall Mr Knox put them down cellar? There are only 4 after all - but so large. Can you direct me to make some caustic Potassa or Soda or rectify some Alcohol for you while I have leisure & a nice fire? or any thing else.

Yours ever  
I. F. Holton.

Lawrence

[C. 1750]

Friday P. M. Library

Dear Doctor

Hastings has that  
Texan matter in hand and  
nearly completed. He will do  
as you suggest.

I lack about an hour  
of being square up to the  
Cyperaceae & Gramineae and  
a much dreaded job they  
will be. They may take me a  
month. Now I think of it

it will be all but impos-  
sible to do them either  
at the Coll of Pharmacy where  
the Stars seem to exercise  
an adverse influence or  
at my new rooms where  
I shall have much less space.  
Indeed I shall need all the  
table room I ever had in  
Crosby St. Nothing hinders  
my going there but the pres-  
ent occupation of the rooms  
and your consent. You

see at once that it would  
be impossible for me to do  
anything there before the  
spring clearing, which I hoped  
would have been ere this.  
How long will Mr Wurtz be  
likely to stay there? I hope  
by all means I can get in  
by the close of next week  
if possible. I shall work  
up all the crypts before at-  
tacking my great task.

It seems that I am

not likely to undertake  
the Catalogue - tho' the Com.  
have not yet reported against  
it. I have now no work  
for May & June. What do  
you think of a volume for  
beginners, for children?  
I think it is wanted. I think  
I could do it. Will it pay?

Are you going to do all  
that translating yourself

Yours truly

J. F. A.

[c. 1850]

Friday evening.

Dear Doctor

I have concluded to hurry off my letter at last at a moments warning as I am now going down town & can add nothing tomorrow. I have gone over my *Caries* as far as *C. aurea*, but not thoroughly. I cannot satisfy myself on them. I thank you for Duckermans letter. You sent but one before.

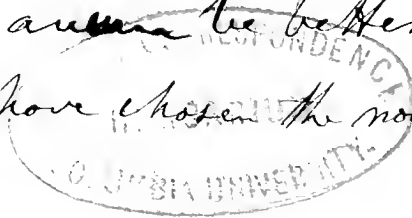
I would much rather have  
one from Gray. I said  
nothing about your sum of  
payment <sup>for genus covers</sup> as they would not  
expect pay before delivery I  
expect heroy tonight. We go  
to the Pines to spend the  
day to-morrow. I do no field  
work this year as a general  
thing. I fear I shall collect  
no grasses. Mr Willis will be  
up at the time I said. I am  
well as are our family.

Am I right in writing Prof Steyer  
through you. If not please suppress  
& return the enclosed to our  
P.A.



With this. You seem to  
have written it for a new  
genus. When reduced to a  
subgenus ought not the  
*Suffrutex* *coliformis* to  
have been ~~stricken~~ placed  
under the species and *hab-*  
*itu* *transeria* to have been  
stricken out? I do not  
understand *squamis* (*ruvo*  
*lucris*?) *base lanceolata*  
*breve-spinosis* - What is a  
*broad lanceolate base*?

Sarcodes. Is not this an  
adjective? Should not Sarco-  
chortus, Sarcochloe or, (if it  
might be made a pot-herb)  
Sarcobolach ~~anum~~ be better?  
Or why not have chosen the noun  
Sarcosis?



[c. 1858]

Thursday evening  
Dear Doctor

I find a few  
minutes now on my hands with  
out any special employment.  
I find an old envelope with  
Mrs G's name on it which  
I have never sent. I find  
I have about matter enough  
to fill out this little sheet  
to you though I cannot think  
of any thing to write Mrs G.  
All things considered I will  
send this in Hastings next  
so that it will cost you just

I regret to say I can find nothing of those  
albums we know let to the City to be there.

its worth-nothing. In re-  
vising my herbarium I have  
got down to Veratrum. With  
those Wickström plants I  
for the first time intro-  
duced insects into my col-  
lection; I began this week  
for the first time to poison  
them. I take a bit of glass  
tube drawn fine at the  
lower end, when it stands  
in the bottle it partly fills.  
I take it out & the fluid  
is monozed to admiration.

Griceul has reappeared.  
He cannot speak 10 words of  
English. For want of an  
atlas I cannot exactly make  
out his route. He left  
Bent's fort on the right,  
also, I think the Comanche  
country. Saw Presidio de  
Rio Grande & Ludwiger  
but not Wright, sailed  
from Port La Vaca to N. A. &  
came by land Norway sent  
all his plants to Paris. He  
starts soon for California

via Cincinnati Sunday, &  
Oregon, to return via Santa  
Fe & Texas. I was just too late  
to send this little strip of map  
paper by Eliza. Can't we do  
anything about Herbarium paper?  
I guess that Leroy, Richard &  
I can make out \$50 between us.

Starr annoys me less; he only  
burns my cool charcoal & al  
cohol, uses my towels soap  
& water and some such little  
matters. I may study grasses  
this spring more thoroughly than before.  
Yours J. G. H.

Friday P.M.

[2. 1850]

Dear Sir

A gentleman has left a letter here for you which falls short in weight. I add a line or two tho' I have nothing particular to say altho both of my previous notes were broken off by the sudden departure of the beavers.

I have had a hard week of it having lectured 4 times & to-day feel used up (confectus). Many of my class leave after the next lecture as a quarter then ends. I have kept steadily at the main point - structure of flowers & fruits - only I have taken a flying glance at remarkable ~~the~~ plants in all orders up to Anacardiaceae - noticing ~~only~~ <sup>only</sup> the structure of Ranunc, Malv, & Conif.  
Tomorrow I intend to visit Durham Survey

with Seligman My only purpose is to  
bring plants for Monday's <sup>lecture</sup> study & for  
an analytic exercise to be written  
after on one plant each. I cannot  
however lose the opportunity of filling  
my press which has lain idle  
all the spring. I spent one lecture  
this week on anatomy & another on  
the stem & root.

My last Willbrounburg lesson  
comes Monday. The family move  
to Sing Sing on Wednesday.

My Jew chemist has arrived  
at organic chemistry & stopped.  
Seven more lectures completed  
all the instruction I expect to  
give till September.

If I pay entirely a debt <sup>in Illinois</sup> due  
one month since (\$39.82)

I shall have about \$7 left for



subsistence—my wardrobe being now in a complete, but not high, state of order. I have been in debt all the spring and am just extricating myself. Had my earnings this year been only \$20 more I should be a comparatively independent man.

But if I can rely on you for employment even to the amount of \$~~10~~<sup>5</sup> I will pay that debt entirely as it will be quite troublesome to make two payments at that distance. As soon as my last lecture is off my mind I will make a vigorous effort to pick up some small job. Now I feel as if next years success hung on those seven remaining lectures and I must put the whole of my strength into them—which by the way is small this week.

I saw Schoeffer for the first time  
to day - He expects to be elected on  
the 20th inst - Monday week. & to  
have \$500 appropriated for apparatus.  
I had one call from Eliza & M. Had  
they taken counsel from my evil  
genius when to find me in the  
worst passible plight they could  
not have hit better - It was my  
day for putting my room to rights  
but it had been necessarily omitted  
to finish a drawing that I must  
use that day - I had worked away  
almost just as I rose till my  
pupil unexpectedly caught me  
& he had not left when they come.  
I was very glad to see them never-  
theless. Will you give me a little  
more clue, if possible, to Mrs Brooks  
who has your Gray's text book?  
Shall we not see you soon  
Yours S. F. H.

Freehold 7 July 1851

Dear Doctor Recollect-

ing that I have some enclosure  
I have curtailed my sheet  
so as to barely bring the dobe  
on the right page. I have had

a broken knee for the last  
month. On my Xerophyllum ex-  
pedition I seriously injured  
my knee and till to-day I have been  
a cripple. I heard all my recita-

tions - wrote what I must but  
exchanged Botany for general  
reading & History. It has made  
a serious break in my Gram-  
mology just where I concluded that  
*Portia cyrenoides* & *polytaeja*  
are either 4 species or one.

I expect to resume tomorrow.

My lameness spoilt a visit to  
N. York. So Gardiner I could not  
accomote, after seeing Browne  
& spending a night with my

Nephew I rode to the Sta-  
tion & went up to see Leroy.  
I spent the Sabbath there &  
on Monday came down - did  
the business I came to town  
for and with great difficul-  
ty got off. I don't admire your  
criticism of my Pendulum ar-  
ticle - It was not written for  
Botanists, & I could not expect  
you to take the pains with it  
necessary to understand it.

I am anxious about a pair  
of a pair I broke & two stop  
cocks of Mr Brownes that I  
left in the laboratory. I think  
Smith thought them abandon-  
ed & possessed them. I have  
written him & got no answer  
I could not get to the College  
when I was in last week, so  
that I know not whether they  
have yet been turned up.

But my main object at  
this time is to write about  
genus-holders. Those will  
not do - they are too small  
though in other respects  
admirable. He will make  
some more for us if we  
will take 10 reams. I think  
they will cost us about \$6.50  
I want two reams - Leroy  
one. I think you want the  
rest. I would upon a pinch  
take 2½ Leroy 1½ I think - I am  
writing to him. Leroy may  
persuade Richard to take half  
a ream which is the most  
we can hope to take off  
your hands. So to make the  
enterprise carry you really  
must take 5½ and as it  
is to be exactly made & cut  
to suit you I hope you  
will not hesitate. I have  
sold to Willis all my present

holders so that mine will  
be uniform. Otherwise I could  
have done very well with  
half a ream. A good stiff  
set of holders will improve  
your ~~herbarium~~ immensely  
& save your plants from  
injury. Nothing ever did so  
much for mine as those coarse  
ones did. I am more & more  
satisfied that our pages are  
of the right size. Very few  
plants need larger ones & our  
specimens of such plants  
generally come to us reduced  
down to our size or smaller.  
Should we change our size  
it would be found 10 years hence  
that not 1 per cent. of our actual  
specimens needed the enlarge-  
ment while the bulk & weight  
& clumsiness of the large pages  
would counterbalance all the

to gain leaving us the expense  
of the change & an infinity  
of trouble & plants ruined in  
detaching from their present  
sheets all for nothing & worse  
than nothing. The labor  
too would be immense. Most  
of your glued plants could  
better be replaced than chan-  
ged & your new specimens  
would rarely exceed the old.  
Look at *Elatine-Plantago pusilla*  
*Schizoc* & several thousands no  
larger see how they would  
be ranged on the very edges  
of the enlarged sheets to keep  
them up even with the centres!  
Do you have no inducement to  
enlarge & you absolutely can-  
not - positively never will  
even if you attempt it.

The new genus holders  
will release from your  
herbarium a large mass of

PS Can I have a list of plants mounted on soft paper for a little while.

paper which you will find  
very useful for species &  
for other purposes. I hope  
to obtain your assent to  
the order at once

Another errand I have  
done. You will see in  
the Commercial an advertisement  
of ours. Will you try to slip  
an editorial - only a very  
brief one into their columns  
for us? I have made no  
attempt. To induce you  
to do it at this very sitting  
for no time is to be lost  
I enclose the envelope so  
that you have but to scribble  
it off on the first bit of  
paper that lays near you &  
it will be off in the next  
mail. I do this at no time  
is to be lost. I have bored  
you longer than I expected  
to be well. Yours J. D. Bolton



Free cold 6. July 1857

Dear Major Errey I had no time  
when I sent you the letter from  
Luckemou. Now as Mr Willis  
is going tomorrow I must con-  
trive to send you a line.

For myself I have not  
much to write. Our Satur-  
day's trip brought us nothing  
important. By the way the  
cause of Deroy's non-appear-  
ance was a sad one - the  
failure of his employer. I  
fear he loses considerably  
besides being thrown out  
of business. If you build  
I think you could use him  
to the saving to yourself of  
a few hundreds. He has been  
employed in superintending  
& paying off workmen on  
buildings ever since he left  
the Bible house and by the

same man under whom  
he was there employed.

But I hope you may  
yet avoid the necessity  
of building, as ready made  
houses boats & coats are  
always considerably cheaper  
than those made to order.  
But if you build you can-  
not have a better counsel-  
lor than Jerry. I think  
too you might like the  
neighborhood where he  
now lives, (Lubby Hook).  
Mrs Jerry told me in 1839  
that she would like a house  
there. There is a Pres. Church  
there & a good pastor, son  
in-law of a deceased capitol-  
ist named Thompson - whose  
residence was there.

We intend going to Aquan  
next Tuesday with the  
whole school to be gone

one night. I have now  
got in my caries to  
C. concept. Gray's. Horned l.  
I have laid aside my mic-  
roscope (I divided that word  
so on purpose) & do not read  
the descriptions. I only  
look at the plants.

I am going to send you  
by Mr. W. one species of *Carex*  
& perhaps a grass or two  
about which I doubt. If  
I can get answers by him  
so much the better. I do  
not now work so hard  
as I did.

Barnop Dubuison & Hall  
(is that the firm?) have not  
answered my letter, it  
unless it be to you.

I send again those notes  
you sent me. If they are  
of no use to you Mr. Willis  
will buy them back so

that if I might wish to refer to them again I could. I am sorry I have not Dorlingtonia & Coleogyne by me, if they were copies merely.

I hope by all means the "Chloris" & not the Fendler papers will be your model. Your paper is in strict analogy with the Chloris I understand.

Mr Baird surely will concede this point.

One more item - When am I to hear more from that African Expedition? Have you written Dr Short? I am persuaded you can reach the interior safely from the Gaboon.

Yours truly J. Walton  
P.S. In my moderation I send but one grass and one Cory.

15  
New York 15 Dec 1857

Dear Dr Gray! Did you ever realize  
what it was to be the owner of  
an Elephant? Just fancy one,  
full-grown, looking to be stabled  
in your greenhouse, to pop out of  
some corner of a S. African package  
of plants & you will conceive the  
mingled admiration & dismay with  
which I looked at that long array  
of Ericas - 166 in number. After  
recovery from my stupefaction  
I took D.C. & made out a list  
of the 415 species there recorded &  
then looked ~~over~~ my acquisition  
& put numbers on the labels,  
checked off my list & arranged them  
in 8 or 10 genus holders numbered  
on the corners - But a consid-  
erable number not in D.C. ap-  
peared. These I must intercolate  
if possible or they will be of no  
use - But how I am to do it?

I have not the slightest idea.  
It may be that Klotzsch who appears  
the author of most my troubles has  
affixed Condollean numbers to  
his species somewhere; or there may  
be somewhere an enumeration that  
will help me. I little suspected  
the narrow range of the package, for  
I was dreaming of *Melionthus* ~~Pro-~~  
~~ced~~ & I know not what all &  
here come species to make *Erica*  
exceed *Aster* or possibly even *Carex*!  
Well it is a beautiful collec-  
tion & will help deplete my dupli-  
cates finely and there are enough  
that would be glad to get them from  
me were I sick of my bargain. If  
you can possibly fix nos to any of  
these or help in arranging them you  
will greatly add to their value.  
I hope to see the others in due time.  
I am driving hard at my herbar-  
ium at present.

Please remember me to Mrs Gray  
& Dr Perrey's daughters  
Yours &c  
G. D. Bolton.

*Erica* in Herb. 17 Holton not  
found in Candolle

- E. asperma* Kl  
*absinthioides* L  
*galeiflora* Benth  
*memorata* Kl  
*tholictroides* Kl  
*mundtiona* Kl  
*soluta* Kl  
*cutanea* Spr  
*hemisphaerica* Kl  
*inermis* Kl  
*severa* Kl  
*plumea* Kl  
*flava* Andr  
*leionia* Kl  
*erectiuscula* Wende  
*juleana* Kl  
*patraea* Kl  
*fulgens* Kl  
*patens* <sup>Sonch</sup> Andr  
*myrsantha* Benth  
*ornata* Kl

porrigens Benth  
flexuosa Andr  
violacea Kl  
densiflora Benth

---

Westphalica

Mediterranea



Princeton 8 Nov 1852

Dear Dr. Torrey Today, for the first  
time since Saturday's lecture I have  
my working dress on. The ague  
made me its third unwelcome visit  
on Friday night. It did not damage  
my lecture <sup>of</sup> Saturday but its par-  
oxysm of Sunday came earlier than  
I expected & was very hard. I went  
to church soon after it began &  
before I knew the fact; & after church  
I went to Dr Maclean's. At 5 P.M. I heard  
the clock strike & readily found where  
I was but was obliged to wait till  
the Dr. came in before I could tell whether  
it was A.M. or P.M. Next morning I  
could not instantly tell on which  
side of the Alleghenies I was! Indeed  
my mind was a little numb till  
Tuesday morning. The ague is now  
broken & Dr S. says he will keep  
it off. But I have lost a great deal  
of precious time that I needed  
very much. I have letters to

lectures to arrange, dust to eject  
from the laboratory, unlabeled  
bottles to examine & a thousand  
things to do. I shall only answer  
Dr Gray's letter to-day. I send it to  
you with my answer, that you may  
read both. You see the way threatens  
me with a Holtoria barbata! The  
ire of "the Duke" has not cured him  
yet. Mr Brownne is out of his reach:  
unless indeed he should plead that  
the specific "Americana" would  
save the great Anglican from the  
joke of a Bobbraunnea. I meant  
to have signalized my Compositae  
without taking them from the case.  
I have but three large bundles. The  
Orchids in the first (west) vertical  
row, the Compositae near the mid-  
dle & the Leguminosae near the last.  
I have just got news of our election  
& it gives me little satisfaction. Those  
K.N.'s delight in astonishing us!

I get along very nicely with my  
servant. I shall have no difficulty  
there I trust. Dr M. is very kind. He  
asked me to tea last night & to  
dinner to day. I declined of course.  
We have a new Prof. of Mental Philos.  
Dr Atwater from Ct, a strong  
O.S. man I should judge. I took  
tea there last night, & spent the evening  
as I was not well enough to work. I  
do not suppose Mr Catell is aware  
that I am in the place. I cannot  
call there till next week.

I wish you had spoken to me  
sooner about flasks. Yesterday  
I found one in a dirt box & the  
dirtiest thing in it. Its contents  
insoluble in H appear to be resin-  
ous. As soon as my letter is off I will  
try alcohol on a particle of it. The  
cleaning has made no perceptible  
advances since Thursday P.M. I am  
making an improvement on your  
crusade against draws. I think

of abolishing cork boxes. What  
right has one cost to be atop of  
another? I cannot find Sillimons  
journal here & I want to read  
the three past years. And I should  
like to see Sillimons Chemistry  
published late in 1852. On the  
whole I find nearly all I want here  
have bought a wash bowl (for Chlor-  
ine) & will order some more tin  
plates for bell-glasses as I have  
but one. I bought on a 4qt capped bell  
which I should have done body to  
have omitted as a small cracked  
one was all we have.

Dr Schenck is glad to hear that  
you are coming out & I am much  
more so. I have many questions to  
ask. You did not mention Mrs Lorrays  
health. Is Eliza home. Ask Maggie  
if I owe her a letter. I will  
write you again next vacation  
i.e. the first half of the week  
Yours truly J. H.

Princeton 13 Nov 1854

Dear Doctor As to-day is the first week-day in which I have been neither lecturing nor sick I can assure you I have enjoyed it as a treat. Do not imagine that "I've been roaming" for till yesterday I had not gone east of Mr Van Dykes nor west of Dr Shanks but last night I pushed my discoveries as far as Second Ch. & to-day has been a genuine working day. I read over Mr Kents Catalogue, noted some things that College ought to get next year & hunted over the chemicals to see if any thing was missing. I found some bismuth & also what I took for Sb but it did not behave as I expected with blow-pipe or hot HCl. also some more in a paper, powdered. Expect to make Cl. on Wednesday to use on Friday of next week. Will test said powder. If you know that is not Sb please

send me out some. I want also  
a pipette (No 376 Kent 5 Ed) & have  
no funnel smaller than  $5\frac{3}{8}$ . I  
think I ought to have  $4\frac{1}{8}$  &  $2\frac{5}{8}$   
(Nos 236 & 239) & this I believe will  
put my glass on a good footing ex-  
cept grill tube & one or two other  
varieties that can all be dispensed  
with. I sent for a small bottle  
of strong Nitric Ac (eg  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb of  
fuming & Mr Kent sent me 1 lb  
of common. Is there "wood work" to  
the blow-pipe gas bags?

But about my dogs work. Next I had  
the carpenter in & finally found where  
the water-pipe was stopped for I have  
lost all this rain while he was fus-  
sing about it. Then I examined ex-  
amination. Papers till noon. This  
PM the carpenter put bars to some  
flask shelves & on the edge of shelves  
for tubing, the servant washed  
out three cases thoroughly & I  
have been busy enough.

I enjoy myself here highly. I have no desire for running about & all my enjoyment is limited to the laboratory. I have no annoyances &, but for the want of gas, nothing to wish altered. I got my sand-bath filled Saturday & hope to-morrow to carry my explorations into the SE corner of the room. I have been to two faculty parties, very pleasant have taken tea with Prof. Atwater when too sick to study, called on Prof. Moffat & have made sundry professional calls at Dr. Skank's office, this is all my godding for a fortnight except calling at Prof. Stepen's to give Miss Henry her box. Now I think I behave quite well: don't you?

I have a suspicion that my nephew is in New York. If so & if you can get word to him please let him know that I wish to see

him on particular business.

I forget when I wrote you last but I had a hard time with the intermittent but I was nearly well last Wednesday. On the morning after election the Tribune had one of my N. Grant's letters in with a queer change of "cursed" for "deserved" in one place. Did you see it. I am out with the K.N.'s & think they deserve their name for helping Paddy's candidates into office.

We are all looking for you next Friday. Dr S. has perhaps a more disinterested desire to see you than I who have 20 things to label & 40 other questions to ask but I assure you that I have all sorts of desires to see you.

I wish much to hear from your family - particularly of Mrs. Loney's health.

Yours J. F. H.





to bring out my drawings for  
me. If he does not come on  
Sunday, can you make up a roll  
for me? My own little roll is  
in the botanical room of the  
college in newspapers. You  
can add to it parts of flowers  
& illustration & in florescence  
& whatever you do not want  
I'll offer that.

Will you give me some  
sketch of your course and  
I will try to be as heterodox  
as possible. It is well for me  
that I have been unable to prevent  
your regiminy with cells. I  
should break down under  
such a course but your way  
is best for you.

"Dr George" thinks I relieved  
liking a Western Book of  
Chemistry. His company has  
been quite pleasant to me.

If he does not see you it,  
will be best to have the roll  
fortified somewhat with about  
cord board & sent to Mr Van  
deventer with "Tom Kent"  
on a corner. "Tom Kent"  
means for me.

I am sorry that Margaret (if  
she was going) did not go with  
Hestings. There is no fun in  
a steamer. Your family have  
left early for the country. It  
seems a pity that one house  
will not accommodate you  
all the year.

As I expect to write  
you again this evening or  
Monday Morning I will now  
say no more -

Yours  
J. H. Brown

Don't you want your letters sent  
to the Issay Office?

Princ on 4 June 1875

Dear doctor

You have had a long  
respite from my pen as I  
have been <sup>unable</sup> to construct  
such things as <sup>needed</sup> -  
my lectures & further I have  
been expecting to see you every  
day here. I am in full blast  
with my botany into which  
more than half the class enter  
with considerable interest  
but a large minority vote  
it quite a bore. I have now  
heaped up on my table 35  
written analyses of 20 different  
flowers. A votin' beer class  
are to meet <sup>th</sup>ree mornings a  
week to dissect plants before  
breakfast! I believe more than

half the class have handed in  
their names for it. I am  
now in fruit & hope to finish  
my next lecture with Phyllotaxy.  
I then have 2 lectures left for  
the course cryptog. issues  
& the evolution theory of metamorphic  
rocks - for these I want drawings.  
I hope you will give some  
little boxes to take them down  
to Mr <sup>Wm</sup> Burger's, druggist in  
Cortlandt St. as soon as conve-  
nient. I am now nearly through  
all I have here & would send  
them in could I learn that you  
are likely to use them but  
I conclude you do not lecture  
this summer. My health has  
been quite poor for a week  
& it is hard work to keep my class  
from suffering for it. I have  
been runned out a very little  
& hope to keep on after a sort.

They said I was very late after I  
got through my last lecture. I  
wondered how much easier were  
I certain of drawings for the  
rest of my course.

I am writing Mr Henry to do  
as he did not answer my other  
letter, & I must soon know  
what to do with my plans.

I hope you will come out &  
if you are here at the time  
I will read sick if you will  
only deliver the memoirs for  
his lecture. I wrote to the  
Library Office without permission  
but it seems as if you must  
get it sooner.

I would like to hear from  
the family, I suppose they are  
all at Airedale.

I saw Dr Schaubert to day  
they are all well. I made a

visit with Dr Macdonald on  
your friends behalf which they  
send love & say that Dr Short  
will be on this summer. Ought  
he not to take a set of my  
albums?

I hope if you are not come  
out the drawings will be at  
Mr Burgers as early as Wednes-  
day though they may not be  
called for till Thursday at 12 M.  
Please direct to Mr Vandeventer.

We are sadly poor at books  
& are a mixture of Darby Gray  
& Wood & Hopes & Mrs  
Brown & will sail for Havre &  
surberland on the 30th Both  
Dr Hopes & Dr Waters family are  
represented with the intermit-  
tent as badgers & am.

Yours truly

J. F. Hobson.



Rusley's report - Canada  
Sci. adv. and Aug.

Meredith Village N. H. Dec 1881

Dear Dr. Torrey

I have been expecting to write to Eliza but have had a great pressure of other writing this being the 28th. I believe I shall come here to-morrow that I need to write reasonably deferred. But this matter of the cost of the planks begins really to alarm me.

They could not have been taken but by my direction for just those bundles were taken. I supposed it was all right or I would have looked the matter out. I still think that Mr. Schultz was the one, if you have not yet spoken to him.

Will you please ask him to take the accompanying note to the lumberman & also

See Mrs Knox & see if any  
light can be thrown on the  
matter.

I am working hard & with  
as much success as could be  
expected. I make about one  
pastoral visit each night or  
if they are distant each day  
& by the close of next week, if  
I am well, I hope there will be  
few of the members of the church  
whom I have not seen at  
their houses. I exchange next  
sabbath & have therefore followed  
my book rather farther this  
week than usual.

The fountain pen works  
well & is very convenient  
as it endures us longest  
& is always ready. In con-  
nection it is as valuable  
as in continuous writing.  
It is a hard three days work  
to empty it.

My people are very attentive  
to me very kind. I wish no-  
more of them than an in-  
creased interest in eternal  
things. Even ~~the~~ now there is  
a little more than ~~usual~~  
should it increase, <sup>small</sup> the load  
on my shoulders; but God  
will never require of me more  
than I can do. I am therefore  
quite anxious to see my  
duties become even more ar-  
duous.

My health is as good  
as I can expect with so  
much confinement. I have  
been on the ice six times  
but less than an hour at  
the longest. I have a pleas-  
ant room but I am not  
entirely settled in it yet  
as it could not be prepared  
for me at once.

The one great deficiency

that I feel is a visit of  
faith in mine of a deys-  
trous spirit. That I  
had not Jovey's mantle  
in me. Such a spirit is  
I fear rare in this day  
I must close

remember me at all  
occasions & write me if you  
can.

Yours truly  
J. F. Bolton.

Ms V 22 Feb. 1846

Dear Dr Torrey I believe that  
at this instant two of your letters  
one of Eloras & one of Hastings are  
unanswered! I make amends for all  
in this for my long letter to Madge that  
you must read as an answer to all  
yours. I do not often tell so much  
about myself & my situation I write  
a great number of letters or rather  
notes but most of them very brief.

I wish you had time to look  
round at Harper's you can do that  
in office hours & see Dr Guernsey  
who has my affairs in hand. I  
wish to show you my Chief downore  
a table of Altitudes, temperatures & pro-  
ductions. I supposed that the temper-  
ature varied so irregularly with the  
altitudes that the ~~Dennis~~ temperature  
scale could not have equal parts.

You will comprehend my surprise  
& pleasure when you see the results.  
You may find some Botanical terms

to correct. My views will  
be strengthened by adding Legumen-  
dama at ~~5492~~<sup>7800</sup> feet & 54° and alter-  
ing Mesa to 72½° Fahr.

By reading this letter to Dr  
Wenmeyer you will see something  
how we are getting on. But  
if you cannot see them but can  
send round or borrow (and return)  
the table I should like it! I am  
very jealous of your time but  
not so much so of Uncle Sam's.

I think but do not know! What  
Dr Gray has traced at last the mis-  
sing Gramadon plants from Kinsley  
to the Curander. Amusing slow work  
is not it. Had it only gone through  
Adams', Stratton, who was watching  
for it would have notified Gray.

I hope I shall get the catalogue  
of them in season for my book.

The indexing of my book is slow  
pendous. It takes a long time to  
index a chapter. But in the

and any man that is looking for  
any thing can find it readily if  
there whatever be the nature  
of the clue he has to it.

I intend to preach on Pen-  
itence next Sat. morn & in the  
PM - on Salvation by grace not  
works. Lecture in evng on Ake-  
delusion History.

I am trying to make my  
sermons on Prozer do me some  
good. How I will rejoice when  
I get out of this book! get this  
old man off my shoulders.

My fountain pen is a great  
improvement - on the best  
inkstand in the world. If you  
use one you must not lay it  
down often when it is half  
empty. The pen expands the  
air within & drives out more  
ink than you want. That is  
the only inconvenience -

have scores laid down  
my pen now for three hours  
When next I want it for little  
jobs more than <sup>20</sup> seconds each  
I shall fill it

I really must write  
no more - If you cannot  
conveniently answer this  
ask Eliza to for (Herb) though  
I love her own & to him much  
love

Yours truly

J F Holton -

I have broken open the letter so  
so that a man has called to announce  
a second happy death in a very  
wicked family - first a son went to glory  
a month ago after six months horse  
and foot of serious sickness. The  
aged mother gave herself to god on  
last Sabbath - was taken sick on  
Monday & will be buried next Sab-  
bath. The old gentleman who once kept  
an amateur grocery & spent much of  
his property in defending it from the low will  
be called upon - I am very happy



St. James - 17 Sept. 1856

My dear friend

It is long indeed since I received your tardy answer to my letter this spring but I am almost literally answering it at my earliest leisure. I have just enclosed to the Hoppers the last of my book except preface. I expected proof sheets enough to keep me busy here & have none so that for 26 hours to come I have no K Granoda to do. I am here nominally on a visit to a cousin, really to see Pres Lohmeier who has looked at me and gone home. Their Corporation meet to vote about me next Tuesday. They will concede me a year ~~minus~~ a term for absence in K. Granoda at some future time. I ask a year + a vacation say from Nov 1855 to March 1860. I have not yet told our folks what is in the wind - have refused to take the matter seriously into consideration till elected. The only other man they had in view was lacking in morals so that they

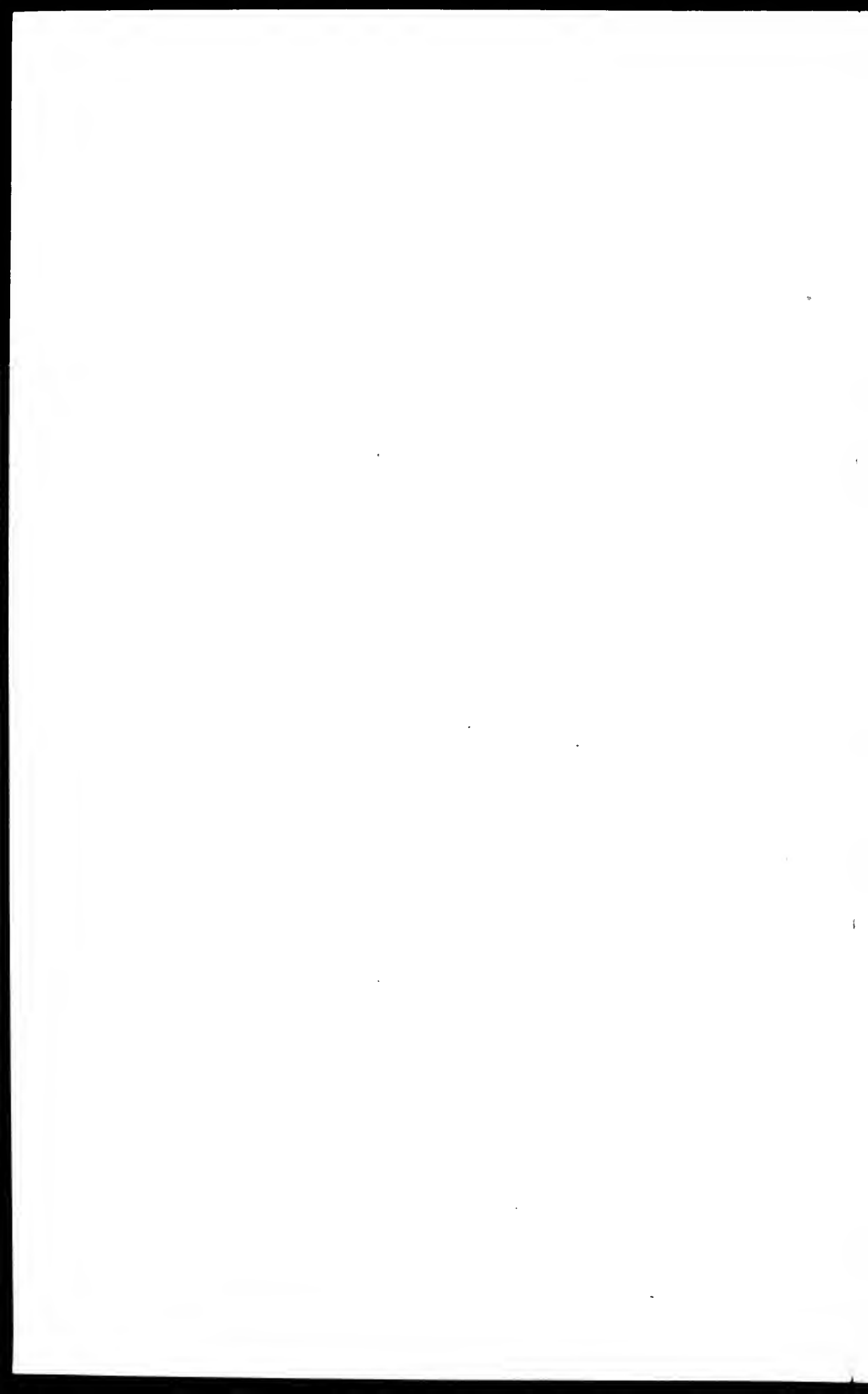
now score an alternative. The doc-  
any being but \$500 the Rogerses &  
Gibbes let the matter alone. As it  
is only by the consent of those worthy folk  
that I can have a professorship at all  
I suppose I ought to be thankful. Now  
if I go there I mean to stick there and  
I shall be thankful that it is not Princeton  
I am hesitating whether to send this  
to day as I am not in a vein for cor-  
respondence but it is so long since  
any of you have heard from me. I  
am really stiff with the cold now -  
I wish you - father that this I think he  
owes me a letter that I will not deter  
me from writing again next week as  
soon as I have anything to write.  
But I suspect now I am mistaken  
and owe him well I never wish for  
that I need have any thing to write  
to come to write in. I wonder if  
Maggie is at home & how she is  
If you are not hurried do write me  
soon & tell me how you are all

getting on.

... receive a wife & it  
were a not count this as a ...  
We look ... to York city here as  
a poor benighted place - the only spot  
in all the free states that will not give  
a majority - or, remark - well we  
look next it - and then he gets in  
some one will get the custom house  
abolish office with honest chops from  
the country & move the democratic  
job of the Army Office as it is.

is Dr. in the West. Well, this winter?  
I had not write to make myself out to  
a student this winter - I feel some on that  
had I <sup>wholly</sup> refused your father for me. If  
I had not still shown an interest in the  
society I don't know as I would have put on  
a word - I am working in the  
office of the famous scie (Manufacture)  
I see everywhere  
yours truly

C. C. Cotton



Mexico via 19 Sept 1900

Dear Dr. Stone

RECEIVED  
MEXICO  
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

I write to you a  
 down on the since expecting them  
 to write you today. I have been  
 elected to Mexico City. I have  
 I wish had a leave on home for a  
 day and the moment the question will be  
 decided I will be settled that I  
 do not hope a permanent home here  
 that alone ought almost to settle the  
 question. Had I been destined to  
 Grenada it seems that a year's ab-  
 sence would have given me time  
 to go with me but I have made a mistake  
 is not my rest hence I believe that ques-  
 tion except that it is understood that  
 I was in some way or the other 8 months  
 & I mean that it should be 16 in total  
 will even in 8 I can accomplish  
 more than in the 24 I was gone before.  
 Now as to Mexico City. I must do my  
 one thing at least there. We have a law  
 here that if a man is found drunk

in the highway he shall be arrested  
& not release till he shall have sworn  
out a warrant against the man that  
purchased him the liquor. I boord with  
the justice who is perhaps the main man  
in the ch. though C, a democrat and an  
ex-minister. I saw a man drunk in  
the streets a worthless vagabond & I  
called in to our house our two deacons  
& the most zealous temperance man in my  
congregation. I declined acting and  
told them that if the law was not enforced  
by them I must either enforce it or  
leave the law books against either of  
these things, told me that the majority  
of the people were opposed to the law and  
but further gave me to hope that the man  
wd be arrested next day in compliance  
with a warrant. ~~There~~ He is not  
one several times see of drunken-  
ness have since occurred. I have  
seen none of these except a respect-  
able member of my congregation

quietly drunk in his own house &  
not liable to arrest. This thing hangs  
over me. I am to show it is in the  
guilt in lie. That I am living about a life  
parent state, things. I am not warranted  
to take it from any thing I see & see.

I have no love to I see it - here is  
states support & might <sup>UNIVERSITY</sup> for years.  
I don't know but <sup>UNIVERSITY</sup> we have a  
unanimous call <sup>UNIVERSITY</sup> here. Against  
this last I know of no valid objection since  
the weakness of the body, the temperance  
matter & the other letters call. The differ-  
ence of salary BT & of S.C. now not  
be taken into the account.

It will grieve me much to lose  
the work who have received & benefit  
my first labors in the same way but  
I must have a home I see. I will  
never think I am better equipped to  
multiply than pastoral labors. I look  
to your letter to aid me much in  
the solution of this question of duty.

have been without from the Han-  
pers on nearly a week. I do not  
doubt but that the little appearance  
with me here here this month is what  
I intend to write my preface next week.  
I have not seen Dr Gray's new Manual  
yet. I have in view to buy it & if I know  
of a good chance of getting it from  
N. York I will do so for it.

Your very affectionate wife to Mary  
is as she is home. I go to the  
I think I shall spend part of the  
N. York there, so have here to I should  
giving a report here part on all the  
winter & see Boston next year before  
resuming my duties in the Spring.  
I can hardly hope to see you sooner.  
Yours truly  
J. F. Holton.

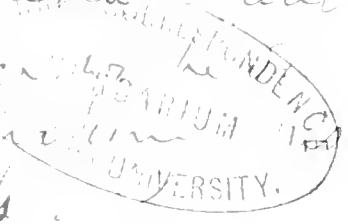


Byron. Dearborn. Med. Student. Oct. 10th

Dear Sir

I have the pleasure to inform you that

will be present at the meeting of the  
a member of our hospital an  
-excellent young man who now  
one himself in New York for the  
first time an active student  
He is a medical student and  
I think your advice in  
service to him in making  
first arrangements.



I will be glad to see you in  
a few weeks time to see how  
to be. I am glad to hear that  
you are in New York at the  
next Monday as a student of  
the University of Michigan  
as he will be. My service to  
a man who will be present  
in the hospital with us when

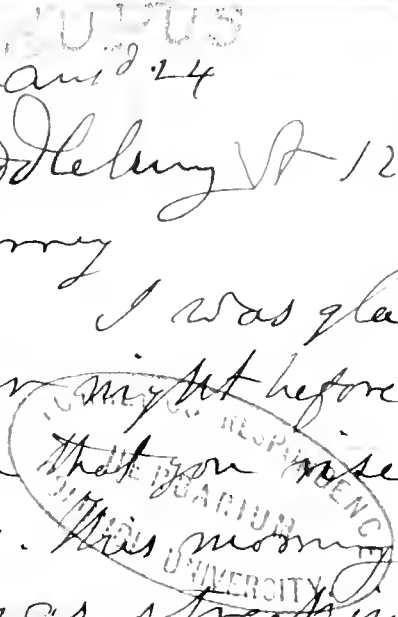
no. 1000 - me 221  
the end of the line - results  
he will 7 in  
and  
J.H. Lee

Recd. March 14 - and 24

Middlebury St 12 March 1857

Dear Doctor Torrey

I was glad to get your letter <sup>night</sup> before last. I am glad to see that you rise early; I do sometimes. This morning for instance day was streaking the east as I was streaking it down the hill from the hotel, the grade being too steep & the track too slippery to allow me to put on the breaks. It is nipping cold & I wish I had some of the nice warm things that I laid in for this emergency which are still in N.Y. waiting the R.R. & Leroy. You two are suffering in that; for in that box of miscellany lies somewhere my catalogue of Granodan plants. In 24 hours after its arrival you shall have the list of Bignoniates and in due



season. a better list of the whole than any student here can make you. Yesterday I planned out my herbarium case or "shelves" as they go for in the bill. The wall they cover is 8 ft 11 high & 7 ft 1 wide: the case is to be made of three stores that can be taken apart & put out through a window. Ultimately it will have 18 doors the bottom is 6 inches from floor, & the <sup>bottom of the</sup> top 6 inches 6 from ceiling. The carpenters have left me & have but little more to do beside this case. My little study that they have taken off the herbarium room & wh is in a year or two to be added to the laboratory is 19 ft  $4\frac{3}{4}$  by 8 ft 4 with the window in the end & an immovable table under it of the same height as the windowsill.

I think I shall have the floor covered with oil cloth. The match-maker is anxious to hear from you.

Your next letter I hope will announce that the bible is secured. I wish we had \$100 to spend in elegancies or rather decencies. My colleagues seem to look with approbation on my changes: they are really great improvements. My pump is engaged - a donation from the patent holder - a first class lift & force pump. It has no piston, a disk of india rubber is the only movable thing about it except handle & valves. Queen that they have never yet had a pump! My cistern & sink are ready for the plumber. He waits the first thaw. Thermometer -  $9\frac{1}{2}$  this morning. I expect soon to go to Pres laborers to board. I wish

I have lost 8 bottles lime water & a gallon  
of eq. dist. nothing more by freezing! My P. did  
not break. Wrote Eliza yesterday at Wash -

you knew Mrs. L. She is very differ-  
ent from him: she is very elegant  
a great reader & a warm unexpected  
friend. I have lost more than half of  
my best female friends. She alone  
has been added to the list since death  
made the first breach in it. Were  
only one such to fill the great void  
of my life!

I am on galvanism. I  
fear I must amalgamate. I have six  
Daniels cups and nothing else of a  
battery that can be worked. Three St  
trumps, a voltaic pile, electro-magnet  
capable of sustaining a ton & sundry  
electro-magnetic toys, engines &c all well  
made. But I must write to A. to  
my Christian Democrat P. M. & congratu-  
late him on the defeat of his party.  
Ruin & Democracy have a disastrous alliance.

Love to all. Hope M. will write soon  
Yours truly  
J. Bolton

Golley fallen than ever since Bates left! I did not  
succeed in mining it last year.

And

Middlebury VT 21 Sept 1857

Dear Dr Gorrey I am back in my old  
quarters & trying to see if the smoke  
has cleared away after the explosion of  
12 Mt. I have as yet got very little  
light indeed, only that a successor was  
appointed (all the work of a post only of  
that day!) who unhesitatingly declined.  
Were the Corporation deceived? It is a  
little curious that Miss Gordon, not  
knowing what you said remarked to  
me a little while ago "You ought never  
to have boarded at the Presidents. Prof  
Bittinger an excellent professor  
was sent away for no other reason than  
that he was disagreeable to Mrs L. with  
whom he boarded." But from her fur-  
ther account, his offence was rank  
compared with mine; for he publicly

condemned low-necked dresses while Mrs L. wore them. I have never assaulted her I am sure, but I have shown myself rather uncoaxable in matters where she had no right to interfere. With Dr L. I think my worst offence has been my disgust (never openly expressed) to certain defects in discipline, particularly with respect to the devotional exercises which have been scandalous. The only complaint he has further made is to the hardness of the questions I sometimes ask in recitations - questions which cannot be answered in the words of the book. "If a hydrocarbon meets with an insufficient supply of oxygen, which element will seize on it?" Now there is no answer to this in the lesson, why then



should I ask it? He tells me the scholars do not consider it fair. I find that scholars frequently recite without questions being asked them just as they do in a geometry class. Moreover the President does not approve of lectures.

As you may wish to know the particulars of the Chemistry <sup>examination</sup>, I subjoin a list of the questions asked

1 Give the symbol for lampblack. 2 Aguar-fertis 3 Harshorn 4 Olefiant gas 5 Choke-damp 6 "chloride of lime" 7 Ratsbane 8 Realgar 9 Kings yellow 10 Red precipitate 11 Calomel 12 Vermillion 13 Copper pyrites 14 Massicot 15 Bone phosphate 16 Gypsum 17 Copperas 18 Cubic nitre 19 Clay iron ore 20 Glass (These were drawn by lot from all the inorganic substances in Gross Chemistry that had common names) 21 Give the equivalent number & volume for Water 22 Sulphur 23 Carbonic Acid 24 Ammonia 25 H<sub>2</sub>

34-38 ~~same~~ series so are 41-43 & 44-46 & 47-50.

• Iochloric Acid 26 Hypochlorous Ac. 27 Cal-  
culate the specific gravity of Carbonic Ac 28 Hy-  
drochloric Ac. 29 Give the formula for ob-  
taining Iron 30 Chlorine 31 Nitrous oxide  
32 Potassium 33 Lead 34 Sulphate of Alu-  
mina 35 Alum 36 Alumina 37 Chloride of  
Aluminium 38 Aluminium 39 Hydrogen  
40 Hydrosulphuric Ac. Complete the follow-  
ing formulas 41  $HgS + Ca =$  42  $Hg + 2S =$   
43  $HgCl + Hg =$  44  $FeCr + 2KN =$  45  $2KCr + S =$   
46  $KCr^2 + S =$  47  $NaCl + H^S =$  48  $2NaS + 3CaC + 9C =$   
49  $NaC + Ca$  50  $Na + C$

My present work is grading examinees,  
labeling a few things for cabinet, gluing  
& poisoning granodan plants, reading & writing  
letters including some book notices too  
long deferred. I need immediately that  
list of N Granodan plants. Have you  
seen the \$5 label press? Elisa will  
apprize you of my movements after leaving  
Quebec. My sheet is full so Adieu  
Yours J. F. Bolton.

Middlebury 19 Oct 1857

Dear Doctor

The most important en-  
quiries in your last I had supposed  
Eliza's letter would answer particularly  
the little significance of the ~~fact~~ <sup>fact</sup> that  
you thought might be ~~inferred~~ <sup>inferred</sup> from  
my announcement of my re-  
appointment. No such thing has occur-  
red, nor would be probable for a year  
& I think not even. I am not look-  
ing for it. I have not settled with the  
college yet: I mean to let that pass  
& then call on certain parties for ex-  
planations. I have one or two friends  
here that have enquired but no clue  
to the mystery occurs yet.

Prof Hadley of Castleton was  
introduced to me by Prof. Parker  
as about to open a course of lectures  
on the anniversary of my acceptance.  
I showed him all my ~~writing~~ <sup>writing</sup> books &  
place of deposit & left him in possession.  
That was Thursday & I have not  
heard from him since. <sup>He lectures daily, I suppose</sup> The night  
you might get some clue from Prof.  
Parker at Middlebury. He knows more about

The affairs of College Man or other  
professor.

The examination questions were  
well answered & I only sent them to  
you that you might judge how severe  
- how lax the examination was: a rebut-  
tal to any plea that I had not taught  
them any thing.

I am steadily gluing plants &  
doing them very thoroughly but slowly  
as it is a trade that I am learning. Most  
of them are glued at several succes-  
sive operations. I use a knife as a spat-  
ula to introduce glue under a place  
that does not stick the first time &  
in a few cases by a plant, when very  
flexible & large, on the paper dry &  
put all the glue under. I leave the  
right hand lower corner for a future  
label. Have you seen lower \$5 printing  
press? The smallest size occupies a space  
of  $\frac{1}{2}$  inches by 8 & prints a sheet of 5 inches  
by 6! I do not know how fast or how  
well it works.

Can any thing be done to extract from  
number a report on those matches.  
I shall give him a good scolding from  
me. I have written him once on the

matter & got no answer, perhaps  
I would need a reprimand from you.  
Have you seen Donders Physiology?  
I am about noticing it. I am afraid  
his desire of novelty has led him to  
your damage. I understand him to  
deny not only the existence of species  
but of individuals also. See page 470  
"Plants are operations not individuals."  
"Analogy between a plant & a flame" see also  
on p. 106 "The classification of Nat. Hist. are  
fictions" There is a good deal of ingenuity  
displayed in this matter & I thank him  
for going to the very end of the affair un-  
less the denial of the existence of matter  
& mind would be a possible step  
beyond. The work was published by the Har-  
pers last fall & I fear has not met the  
attention it has deserved. The attack  
on Wells' year book in the N.Y. Observer  
in August was by me, but this is in  
confidence. The time I am not at  
my plants I spend in reading English &  
German I have a great deal of back  
reading to do as I have not caught up  
since my return from N.Y. I have not  
made a visit on a call en route excepted in  
this village since my return. I have

been to Cornwall twice & expect to go  
from there to Port Henry next Friday. I  
am getting pretty thoroughly tired of the  
world & if nothing stops me shall go to  
my land in Illinois next Spring. Any  
call to intellectual or religious duties  
would be sufficient but I do not  
feel like seeking any. The question  
is not whether "the world owes me a living"  
but what service I owe the world. I own  
myself the debtor, and am willing to  
pay on demand at my counter but  
do not feel like running after my  
creditor. How I miss Mrs Torrey &  
I have got into my orchids, glued the  
first of them today. I think all are  
finished as far as ~~service~~ <sup>between</sup> the rest are  
done or going. I mean to earn a charac-  
acter above par in glueing; & especially  
to spare nothing that could add to the volume  
of my grand old sett. I wish some botan-  
icist would show my orchids to Lindley  
after I have got them nicely glued &  
all the fragments recorded. I send  
you on another sheet the removed end of  
black list. Also a letter to Eliza  
Regards to the rest  
Ever yours  
J. J. Bolton.

Middlebury 31 Dec 1857

Dear Dr Torrey

I do not know when the dying year can leave me more saddened than I am here alone in Middlebury. My chief business ~~has~~ since I saw you last has been waiting. And what I am waiting for comes not unless that be an adjournment of all the hopes of usefulness that I and my friends have ever formed of the benefit the world might derive from my long & varied education. The prospect now is that on or before 18 Jan. I shall leave here for Hillsgrove Ill. there to cultivate my own land till I can sit under my own vine & enjoy an undisturbed ease. I have not sought this result, but I see no leading of Providence to any other.

fields of duty. I cannot be idle  
and I must go to carrying something.  
My land needs my supervision: the place  
needs my preaching. And if Providence  
has other work for me He can call me  
thence. If I had had in 1843 the same  
views of life I now have I should have  
married & settled there then.

It seems a pity to carry my herbari-  
um & library out there if my stay  
there were to be short.

My time has been occupied here  
chiefly in gluing down my Gravendan-  
sett. I am as far along as the Soloman  
and heavy a few more besides the  
Polynesians to be glued in Illinois. I  
have done them I think very thoroughly  
& carefully.

What a waste of human life there  
is in this world! One man drops out  
of life just after entering a midcareer  
few for which a dozen years of study



has exactly fitted him: another crowd  
out of sight from no visible cause,  
when the world needs so many true  
laborers. I no more understand the  
currents that have towed me into this  
eddy than I do those of the great  
whirlpool of Niagara that I soon  
expect to see.

It is a long time since I have  
heard from any of your family  
and I think each of them owes me  
a letter. I hope I shall hear from  
you soon.

The little village of Port Henry  
Essex Co. N.Y. has a Pres. Ch. edifice  
or has had occasional preaching only.  
They designed in Aug. to secure a Ch.  
in Boston the next year & after my  
resignation fixed their views on me.  
But it is an iron village and the  
revulsion led them to economize &

and defer them enterprise a year.  
I reached them merely from friend-  
ly feelings and after that they made  
an effort to change the arrangement  
for the year to come but it was  
impossible to do any thing before  
next August.

I have now just returned from  
a four weeks' visit to my relatives  
south of here the first I have made  
them for a long time

As you worried?

Give my love to all

Yours S. F. Holton.

and<sup>d</sup> Apr. 15/58 Mt Holly VT 31 March 1858

Dear Dr Loring

I fear you do not  
always read my letters carefully. From  
what phrase of mine you derived the news  
of my marriage as a fait accompli I  
cannot conjecture. I thought not the first  
time I have heard of it, it certainly was  
the most authentic statement of the  
fact: it is not so nevertheless. Could  
I have had my own way I should have  
left Vermont ere this but the lady is  
impracticable on that point. Not before April  
was the first approximation before the 10th was  
the second and now before <sup>the</sup> day is finally  
fixed I am quite sure that a delay of a  
week longer will be found necessary.

I have not now your letter at hand to  
answer: it is in my valise. Your letter  
was addressed to Middlebury, a day there  
some time before I received it: one from  
Eliza took the same course. Most of week  
before last I spent in Port Henry N.Y.  
with Miss Warner at her brother's who

is physician there. Last week was  
spent in packing which I did not en-  
tirely complete, but as I was not willing  
to spend another Sabbath either in Midd.  
or Cornwall, I left a boy's work of it & came  
down here where I have nephews. I preached  
last Sabbath in Cuttingsville where the  
Ch. is perhaps in as pitiable a case as any  
one I ever saw in N.E. The pastor is  
dearly discouraged. I staid over & we had  
a prayer meeting on Monday night - nine  
of us present - They have another to night  
& I meet them again tomorrow night  
& on Fast Day. It may be that the Lord  
will look on their low estate & help them.  
Universalism is ripe there: their pastor is  
a young man of, I think, moderate talent.

I learned that Dr. Haberman is to  
sail for Europe on 10th. While I was  
last in Midd. I ascertained too that  
there was no present chance of getting  
any money from College at the pres.

needed all they can by Hudson and I  
could make no satisfactory arrangement  
for the future: so in advice with one of  
the Prudential Committee I appeal from it  
to the Trustees.

Yesterday I wrote to Dr L. It was my  
first voluntary communication with him  
since Commencement. I have asked him  
about my disconnection with College and  
first 'what disposition was made of my pa-  
per proposing, at a future time and un-  
der circumstances not then determined, the  
severance of my connection with College.'  
To that communication I had received no  
answer & wished to know if it had  
been read to the board & if so what they  
had done about the matter. If I can get  
about two letters from him I think I may  
then get data from them for my appeal to  
the Board. I have dreaded this matter ex-  
ceedingly and am glad that it did not  
become my duty to carry it through while  
so occupied in Cornwall. The work was  
pressing there when I left. It is now in  
charge of a very good man rather slow & dull

but I hope it is still going on. It has little  
of excitement in it: scarcely what I should  
consider the minimum of feeling necessary  
to conversion in man. I therefore did not  
feel at so much liberty to encourage what I  
really know not how to estimate the results  
of the work as I left it.

I cannot say I am happy now while my  
main business is waiting. It will take us a  
long time to reach our future home as we  
have visiting to do in not less than nine places  
between New York & Hills Grove. Miss W. has a  
sister in Beloit & I a brother in Stephen's  
My. Pres. Andrews of Kenyon Coll & his wife <sup>are</sup> ~~was~~  
both first cousins to her. Was not Edwin Grant  
there? Where is he now?

Give my respects to Eliza & Maggie, and  
deprecate the results of your misreading of my last.  
I will not try to answer Eliza's letter now,  
perhaps not till after I have seen her.

Respectfully yours

J. F. Holton.

P.S. Should you favor me with another  
letter please let it be in 10 or 12 days & directed  
to Cornwall — I visit Westminster, Vt., my  
native place, before my return.



are on <sup>mark</sup>

May 1871 34 x 1

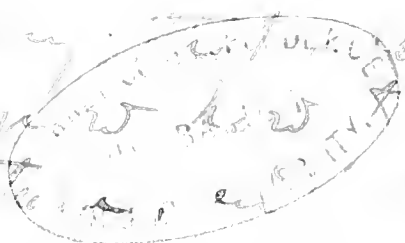
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S. Thalden Mass. 31 July 1879

Dear Mr. Gray

I suppose many of your "particular friends" do not miss me as I do from home. I was too late to leave so late of French that I feared you would not have been home.



I am sorry it has not been returned to me as yet. I average for the month of July, 1879, 100. I have the copy in the whole set. Perhaps you can secure the sending of the rest; for those who come some reach us through you. My first v. t. is defective. The last page is 136. It is done only, at the rest I would willingly copy out the missing part.

What has been will come back stronger than I have seen here for many a day you -

Yours truly I T. Howe

Hollis

South Malden Mass. 1870/22

Dear Dr Torrey, -

If we could not have had your visit without sacrificing one in the early summer, I am not sorry that you could not come to us. Next time please come to us first and I will go with you to Dr Gray's. A car from the depot where you arrive in Boston will take you to Scollay's building. If you forget the name of Belmont St. all the conductors know me. Our car starts at 11:30.

Did you receive a letter from me enclosing one to Garrison, of the Nation proposing to furnish him an article on coinage? He never replied. The enclosed from the Boston Daily News will show you in brief the scheme.

I wish you would examine it and write me as strongly in its favor as you conscientiously can. It is not a little wonderful that on the very day that I proposed the Metric Florin in the American Association, Dr Farr was advocating in the British Association the Victoria, just ten times as large. Its ultimate fractions

would have to be thousandths, a most serious  
inconvenience. If Garris proposition should  
carry, we doubtless would imitate it, but  
using the Florin for a unit. The French  
are dissatisfied with their unit & have a  
variety of projects of change. Their centimes  
are too small. If the British do not change the  
weight of their gold they will make 100 half-pence = 14 livres & 10/1 = £1  
I think I could furnish Garrison  
with a very readable article which  
would reach the British readers. If not  
I think I will try in some way to reach  
Dr Farr only I know not how.

I would like to have you write me  
soon, as there are now three different  
schemes of change introduced into Congress,  
not less than two in the British Association  
and two at least proposed in France, Mine  
is the eighth, unless you call it identical  
with Garris as it probably is. One coin  
proposed is smaller than my stiver, a hun-  
dredth of the British Florin, or two-shilling  
piece.

Will you note that my scheme estab-  
lishes an absolute ratio between the value of  
standard gold and any commodity sold by  
metric weight. For example let  $1000 \text{ gms} = 1 \text{ kg}$   
and let  $1000 \text{ gms} = 1 \text{ kg}$

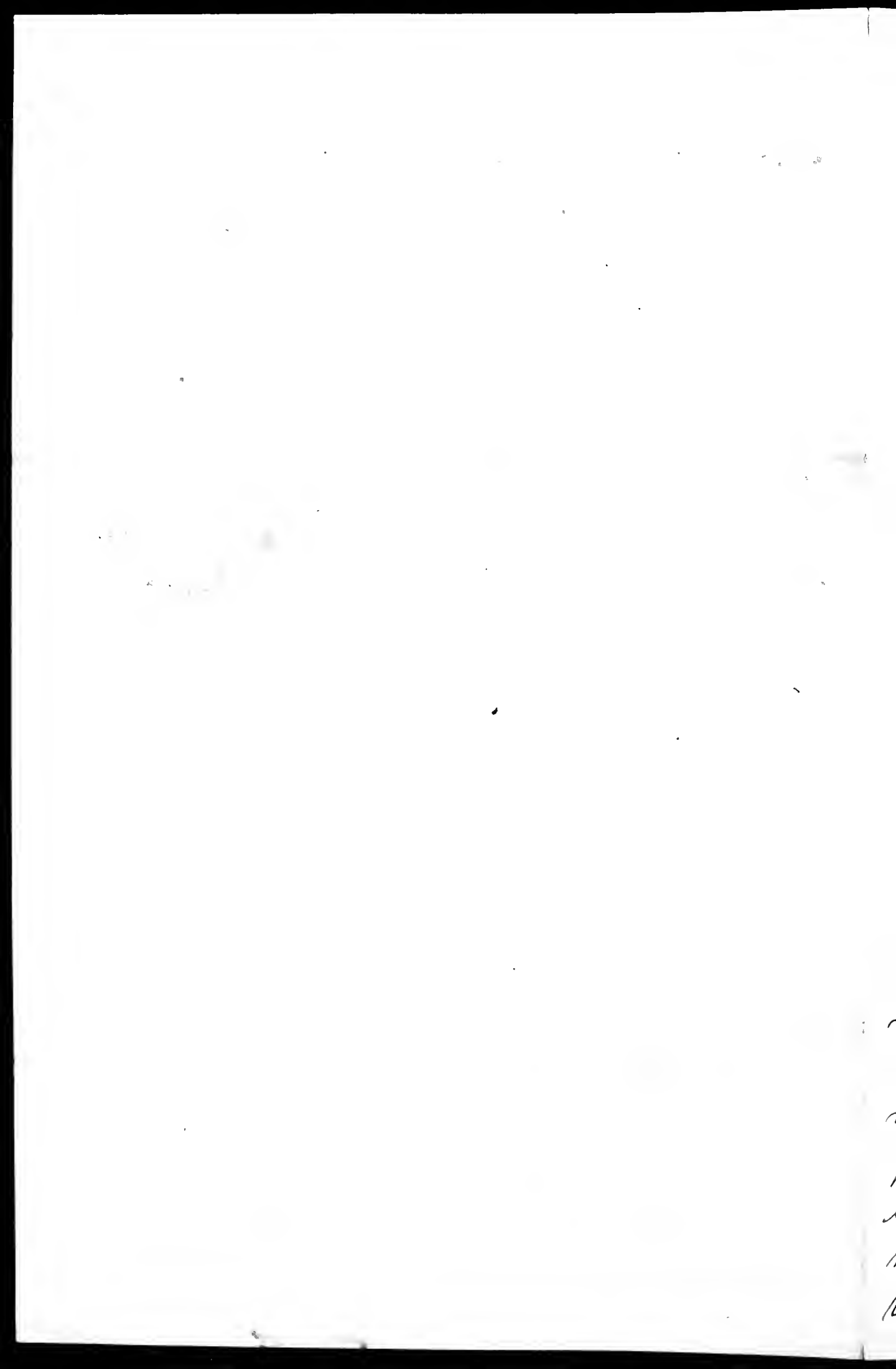
"millier or tonneau of coal, (1,000,000 grammes)  
be \$ 9 = fl 15; or 15 grammes of gold  $\frac{9}{10}$  fine  
simple division will  $15 \overline{) 1,000,000}$   
show that any piece of such  $66,667$   
gold will buy  $66,667$  times its weight of  
coal.

We are all as well as usual now  
after having a very severe time. Our little  
Charlie had severe convulsions with  
his measles and whooping-cough. His brain  
is too large. LIBRARY-CORRESPONDENCE  
NEW-BATON With a I saw the Ren-  
dalls off for Madras (father & daughter) on Sat.  
I am forwarding my letter this Monday morn.

I still am hoping to go to N.Y. some  
time hoping to get work. I have now  
an article "Moderest Chemistry" which I  
do not know what to do with. It is too long  
and too costly for a newspaper. I do a  
good deal for an evangelic daily (the news  
started by Dr. Merwin former owner of the  
Boston Recorder.

In haste A. F. Holton

Oh and in this envelope you have the  
entire issue of my "Novelty press" Mrs  
Holton says her love & much respects  
that you did not come



### THE MONEY UNIT.

The Americans, English and French are all projecting changes in coinage. And there is need; for no even number of gold coins of any nation on earth will weigh an exact pound or ounce, kilogramme or any other weight. Most of them are nine-tenths fine, but the British vary from the rest in fineness. A given weight of standard gold cannot be estimated in any coin by simple calculations. To find its value in dollars, you reduce it to grains, and divide by 25 8-10. To make sovereigns of it, you must reduce it to Troy pounds, deduct a tenth and add an eleventh, and divide by 46 29-40. To find its value in francs, reduce it to grammes and divide by 10-31. To estimate in the Union crowns of Germany is easiest; take its weight in grammes, ~~re-~~duce one tenth and divide by 10. It is reasonable to suppose that when the civilized world settles into uniformity it will be on the best system possible. Can this be ascertained without experiment? The following statements are more or less certain:

1. The best possible system of weight and measures must have three characteristics: 1, each denominator shall be equal to ten, a hundred or a thousand of the next lower; 2, each kind of weights or measures shall bear natural relations to the rest as if a cubic foot should be a peck, and a peck of water should weigh a pound; 3, that ~~there~~ be the same throughout the civilized world.

II. The METRIC SYSTEM, and that alone, of all ever proposed, can fulfil these conditions.

III. The Metric system will ultimately prevail. It is authorized in the United States and Great Britain, and is the only system in three-fourths of the nations of Christendom.

IV. The Money Unit should be a hundred times the value of the least coin needed.

V. The least coin should be about half the value of a cent; the unit about a half dollar, a florin, two British shillings or three francs.

VI. A gramme of gold, ~~about~~ nine-tenths fine would lack three-thousandths of being sixty cents, would exceed three francs by 1-30 part, would lack 17-1000 of an eighth of a pound sterling, will be exactly 1 1-4 Prussian thalers, Bavarian gulden exactly, and 1 1-5 Austrian florins. This coin might be called a METRIC FLORIN, and its hundredths, STIVERS.

VII. As nearly all the coinage of the world is of standard gold, the bare weighing of a mixed quantity of these coins with gramme weights, gives its value in Metric Florins; and this coin becomes spontaneously the international unit. A better one could not be; no other is desirable.

VIII. The statement of a price by weight is readily reducible to a comparison between the value of the article and its weight in gold. Thus when a metric ton of coal (a million grammes) are worth twenty Metric Florins, standard gold is worth fifty thousand times its weight in coal. A fact stated in this form is equally intelligible in all languages, all lands, and all ages.

These considerations seem to us to lack little of being a demonstration that the Metric Florin is the best possible monetary unit, and that the adoption of any other would be merely temporary. The change can be effected whenever the stivers shall have displaced the cents; and 60-cent, three-dollar and other bills shall have replaced our present bank-notes.

The coinage of silver could be resumed immediately, without waiting for gold to come to par, were the silver coins of 1870 made to contain but four-fifths of the silver fixed for future years. There can never, we hope, be so good a time to change, for the only coins to be recalled are the one, two and five cents. The three-cent piece—five stivers—is an exact twentieth of the florin. But the time is soon to come when the channels of commerce must be filled with a metallic currency. Let these questions be rightly settled while our mints are yet dormant.

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Miscellaneous.

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