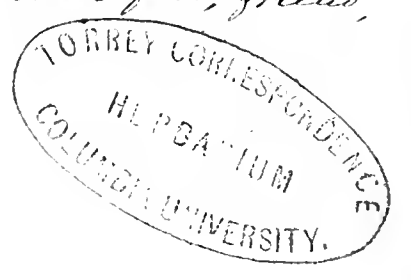


My dear Doctor - I lose no time in embracing your kind offer, of looking over my list of Hyperacæ, which you will find annexed - Truly, to my fond eye, it looks a very goodly array, & I contemplate the two long columns with huge satisfaction, notwithstanding the little word (bad) which candour has compelled me to append to some half dozen of the poor fellows. (detailed) - Upon the whole, however, it is so imposing, & respectable, that I covet the more earnestly some of the many (alas! too many!) lacking species - Now, independently of the charity of the procedure, you will find yourself strongly impelled to throw your mite, every now & then into my beggar's hat, to moderate, as much as may be, that lurking Coquetism, which after all, will not be found susceptible of cure, or eradication, in this particular, but which may, without doubt, be somewhat mitigated, and modified, by the exercise of your occasional bounty - Behold me, therefore, all importunate, with hat in hand, to receive such alms as your charity, benevolence, vanity, or any other inciting motive, good or evil, may induce you to deposit, in its crown - I am very truly, your, already, much obliged, but, never the less, craving & unsatisfied, friend,

Chambers Street -
Friday Morning 6 o'clk. !!!

J. Macarey



Doctor Torrey -

- serena
- capillacea
- fusca
- filifolia (bad)
- distans (bad)
- glomerata
- cephalantha
- paniculata
- fascicularis (bad)

- Ceratostachys macrostachys
- Cladium mariscoides
- Scleria - reticularis (bad)
- parviflora
- triglomerata

- Hypopoxum gracile (bad)
- verticillatum -

- retrota
- oligosperma
- bulbata
- vesicaria
- Schweinitzii
- trichocarpa
- lacustris
- scabrata
- hystericina
- pseudo Cyperus
- longirostris
- flavescens
- linosa ?
- B. virgata
- blepharophora
- miliacea
- pallidus
- umbellata -

Prof. J. J. Loney. M. D.

do. do.

Enumeratio Cyperacearum in Herbario J. Carey -

Panicum spathaceum -
Cyperus - flavescens
 diandrus
 nuttallii
 articulatus
 Michauxianus
 strigosus
 rufus
 hydra
 filiculmis
 Grayii
 Balowinii
 compressus
 dentatus
 leptos
 inflexus
 viridis
 ovalaris }
 B. tenellus }
 uniflorus
 Eruthrochizus - Kunth.

Mariscus retrofractus - (bad)

Hydrilla pumila

Tridena sparsa

Cleocharis palustris
 olivacea
 intermedia
 obtusa
 capitata (bad)
 tuberculosa
 acicularis
 tenuis
 tricostrata (bad)
 microcarpa

Scirpus - planifolius
 hastulatus
 debilis
 lacustris
 triquetus
 maritimus
 atrovirens
 brunneus
 Eriophorum
 lineatus

Eriophorum alpinum
 vaginatum
 virginicum
 polytachyum
 angustifolium

Himbristylis congesta
 spadicosa

Isolepis subquarrosa
 capillaris
 coarctata
 stenophylla

Trichostylis micronulatus

Dichromena leucocephala
 latifolia

Rhynchospora plumosa
 semiplumosa - (bad)
 oligantha
 cynosa
 Torrejana
 rariflora - (bad)
 multiflora
 pratensis
 inexpandens
 Elliottii
 alba
 capillacea
 fusca
 filifolia (bad)
 distans - (bad)
 glomerata
 cephalantha
 paniculata
 fascicularis (bad)

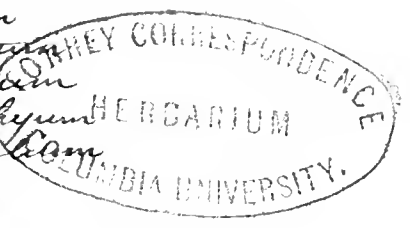
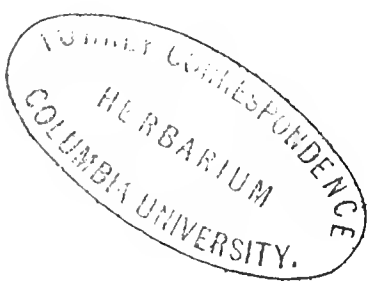
Ceratostachys macrostachys

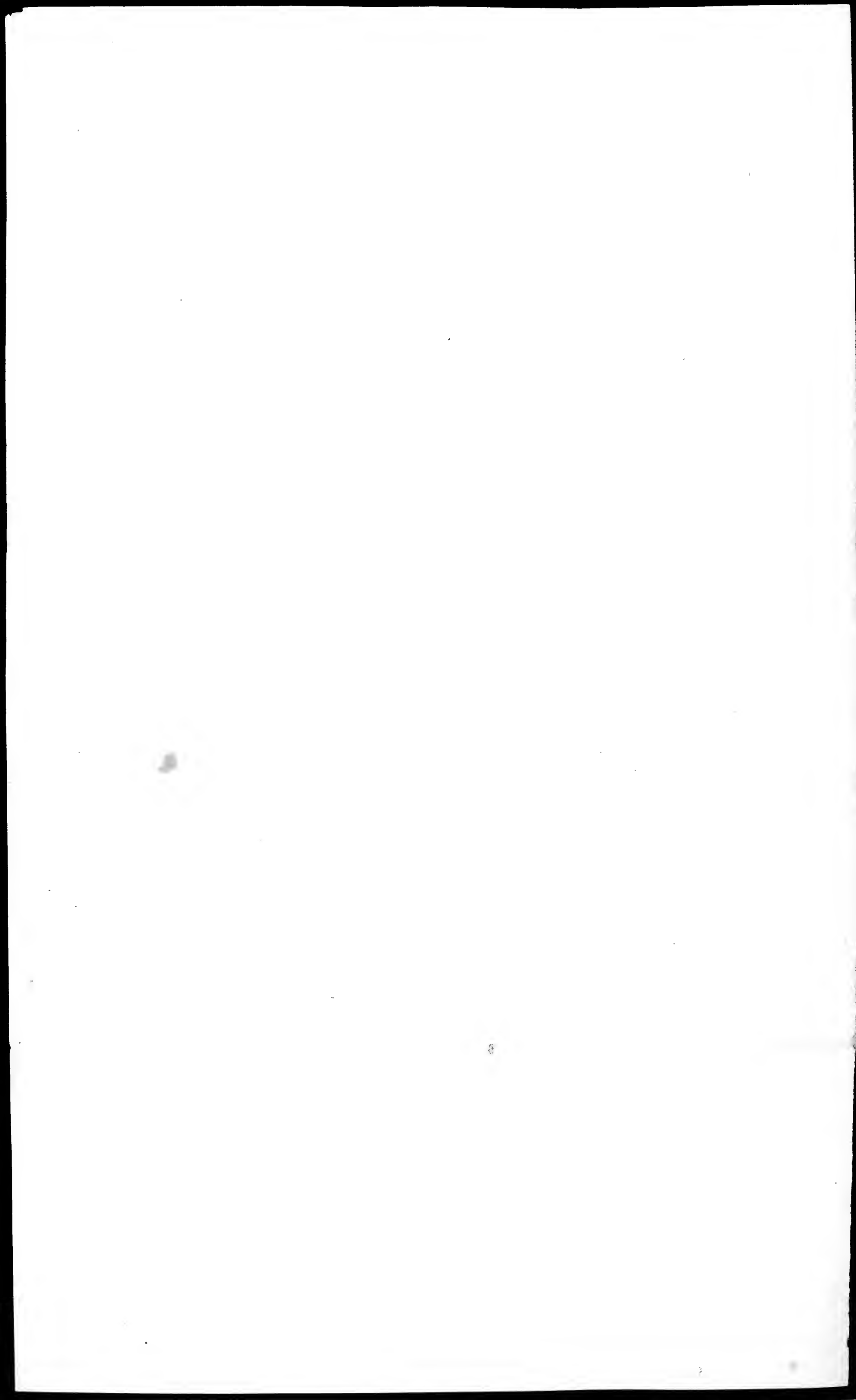
Cladium mariscoides

Scleria reticularis (bad)
 pauciflora
 triglomerata

Glyponoxum gracile (bad)
 verticillatum -

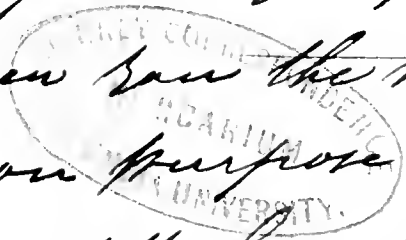
Carex exilis
 chordorrhiza
 disperma
 rosea
 cephalophora. B. ?
 sparganioides
 Muhlenbergii
 vulpinoidea
 setacea
 multiflora
 paniculata
 bromoides
 trisperma
 Lawryana
 stellulata
 caudex
 scopariva
 arida
 festucacea
 cristata
 straminea
 aurea
 caespitosa
 acuta
 aquatilis
 cincta
 leucoglochis
 polytrichoides
 Willdenovii
 pedunculata
 squarrosa
 Shortii
 Buxbaumii
 hirsuta
 virescens
 gracillima
 formosa
 (Danisia) (Peb. & L.)
 laevigata
 pennsylvanica
 Emmonsii
 nove angliae
 praecox
 pubescens
 Hitchcockiana
 laxiflora
 granulata
 conoidea
 anceps
 plantaginea
 Carex
 oligocarpa
 paupercula
 sylvatica
 debilis
 linaea
 Oederi
 flava
 Elliottii - (bad)
 folliculata
 nitunesens - }
 - B. globularis }
 lupulina
 tentaculata
 stenolepis
 retrorsa
 oligosperma
 bulbata
 vesicaria
 Schuvinitzii
 trichocarpa
 lacustris
 scabrata
 hysteriina
 pseudo Cyperus
 longirostris
 glaucescens
 linosa }
 B. irrigua }
 opharophora
 miliacea
 pallens
 umbellata -





Friday Evening -

Your kind letter, my dear Doctor,
 which reached me this Morn'g. has
 relieved me from some little fidgets
 on the score of the safety of yr. Caries.
 Tho' it always affords me much
 pleasure to hear from you, yet I
 w^d not have given you the trouble
 to write to me on purpose to ack-
 nowledge receipt of the box, had I
 felt perfectly easy respecting it -



I avail myself of Mr. Grant's
 visit to send you a Copy of Booty's
 paper, which, ^{it} appears you have not
 & which you certainly need - as it
 describes 51 Species! I am quite
 pleased that I happen to have a du-
 plicate of it - I have no Dup^t of
 the short paper on C. Grahami
 but you can have mine whenever

You need it - How ever you have
the species, & I have separated it
from some others, with which it
was confounded, in your Herb,
& I believe made some notes.

I am acquainted with the plant of
Kze. to which you call my atten-
tion - There is a specⁿ in Herb. Gray!
brought by Buckley, from the Vets.
of N.Y. & a bit from Curtis, which
I detected amongst some other species
when "putting things to rights" at Cam-
bridge - It is not in your Collecⁿ
nor in mine - More's the pity! You
will see it - with the synon^y - in
the paper, I now send you, under
C. juncea - Willd.

I have been looking a little,
(& with a good deal of interest) at
Chenopodeaceae - altho' kindly call
this - in his affected conceit - the Scaven-

Prof. J. Torrey

series of Botany! My materials
are so very scanty that I should like
to borrow yours, for a very short
time - If your collecⁿ does not
exceed 1 or 2 folios, (so as to make a
portable parcel), perhaps you wd
send it to me by Mr. Grant with
your Copy of Moes. Land. But
if you are likely to work at these
plants before you go to Cambridge,
perhaps you will bring them with
you - when you come on - I leave
them with me whilst you are in
the East - which wd suit me just
as well, as I am in no sort of
hurry - I shall be really rejoiced
to see you, I have no thought of
leaving the city at present - I want
to tell you something (very interesting)
about a certain group of fishes, which
is too long a story to write - To-day
I was strong enough to walk to town & back
the first time since my illness - Very affly
yours

CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
UNIVERSITY.

Dr. Doctor,

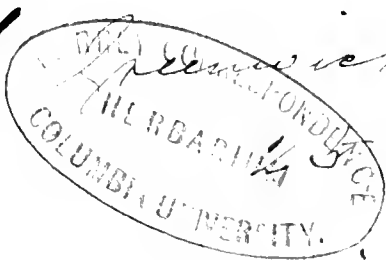
I send you a few plants which have been long laid by for you, being what you selected from my last year's collections - I wish they were more suited worth having, but it is idle for the poor to grieve because they cannot enrich the wealthy - I beg my respects to Mrs. Torrey, & am very truly Yrs
Fitz. Mowbray
Dr. Torrey -
Geo. Carey





D. L. Torney

36



36 Greenwich Street
June 1846.

My dear friend,

I yesterday received from Mr. Holton a few of his MS. specimens & they came to me in 2 proof sheets of your State Flora, containing, as it chanced, the genus *Polygala*. I find, on questioning Mr. Holton, that you are printing an appendix, or addn. to the Flora, & I should be glad if you could put these little errors in the *Polygala* to rights yourself - You see I am jealous of your Botanical fame, & would rather you should correct yourself - It seems to me that your description of *P. ambigua* belongs, ^{in some respects} to Nutt's *P. brevifolia*, which I suspect may be distinct from *P. cruciata* to which you refer it - Then again, if Nuttall's *P. fastigiata* which, in the Flora, ^(of Torr. Her.) you refer to *P. cruciata*, should turn out to be the plant you call *P. Nuttallii*, in that Flora, the latter name will have to be suppressed - Does the real *P. ambigua*, of Nutt. exist at all in N.Y.? See if you can sweep up these matters clean, as I do not wish another to have a chance of correcting you -

If you can bring your material for these
4 Spec. to town, I would devote a morning
in comparing them, with what I possess - Not that
you want help, by any means, but I should like
for my own sake, to go over them, with you,
to see if they cannot be made out satisfactorily.

Write me word when I may expect you, (if
at all) & I will remain at home - 36 Greenwich.

I wrote to a friend in Congress who sent me
a copy of Fremont's report, which I think a
good enough book to deserve binding - Please
therefore look me out an autograph letter
of the Captain to bind up with it -

I am, my dear friend,
with very sincere regards

Yrs. truly
J. M. Carey

Prof. J. Torrey

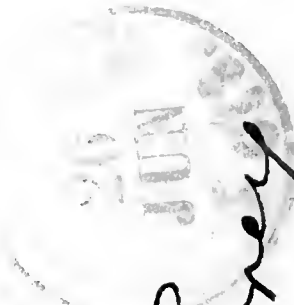




[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

at all;

I wrote
a copy of
your error
therefore
of the Cap



Prof. J. Torrey
Princeton

N. J.

50 ga

who
be
sing



Dr. Torrey -

New York - 25 July /46 -

My dear friend, a few days since I wrote to our friend Gray, enquiring after you, & was much grieved (shall I say angry?) to learn that you passed thro' the City, without giving me a call, upon which I counted with pleasant Anticipation - However, tho' you deserve scolding, that is not my present purpose, I therefore leave that to the upbraidings of your own conscience, & proceed to tell you that I received yesterday, a box from Dr. Engelman of St. Louis, containing parcels for all the botanists in the Country, or nearly so, (17 in all!) & amongst them one for your goodness, & a paper of Carpell's of Insularia - Now what shall I do with them? Do you wish them forwarded to me, & by what means? This is the main object of my letter, but I shall also make it subserve another purpose in laying before you one or two quiddities in connection with the State Flora, if, as I hope, the Appendix is not completed - Some time after I had the pleasure of seeing our Minister sent me some 1/2 doz. things in a letter, to name for him, & amongst them was a small specⁿ of the plant which Gray gathered years ago, in Jefferson Co., & called, on Hooker's authority Juncus stygius - I remember Gray's specimens, & Knieskem's (from the same locality) looks just like them - Now I have, at present, only a single specⁿ of real J. stygius from Martin's (ex Herb. Gray) which, tho' very young, seems to be a branched plant, & otherwise distinct - Upon reference to my only authority, Kunth 3 - p. 359 - I find that J. stygius is only credited to Europe, but with a B. (Schimper name) found in Newfoundland.

which, from the very short description, is to be just the plant
of Jefferson Cay - On the other hand, Hook. in Flor. Bor. Am. makes
no mention of this species, at all, which he ought to have done, if
it really occurs in Venezuela - Upon the whole, therefore, I wish you
to go carefully over your materials, & see if this be not, in fact,
a new, & altogether Amer^{ic}an species, which I strongly suspect
it to be, under the cir^cumstances - I Gray's name would seem
to be appropriate in such case -

Oliny has also sent me one or 2 of his difficulties in a
letter, & amongst them a grass which he calls *P. trivialis*, tho'
I do not - As it grows abundantly about N. Holly, the
question comes up in the State Flora & I wish to draw your
attention to it - The plant (we judge) is too slender, &
too smooth for *P. triv.*, the glumes & palea are also too ob-
tuse, & the branches of the pan^{ic}le are in pairs, or even single,
whereas in *P. triv.* they are semi-vert^{ic}il in 5's - Darlington
seems to understand *P. triv.* just as I remember it in Eng^l -
On the other hand the habit of the plant I am speaking of, is
too sharp, & elongated, for any form of *P. frontensis*, or of *P. nem-
oralis*, which it resembles in some respects - It is not Elliott's
P. pungens; if Darlington (who appears to know that species) be
correct, as I have his plant, a herb. copy - It comes near
to *P. canyfle*, but this species has 4 florets, & differs in other
respects - This plant seems to have a regular 3 flowered
I have not seen the State Flora, but tho' I think it may be
that you have worked this all out, but if not, & time permitting
please look at the spec^{imen} - One thing more, Mr. Brown
sent me a few plants, and amongst other things, I noted
that he put together specimens of *P. hypochaeris multiflorum*
& *P. pubescens*, which I do not know (for his name was magnis)

but which is certainly by a mistake - to whom I send the autho^r.
of your State Flor. Catalog. & it may be, therefore, that you carried
out the name into the finished work, & I therefore wish you
in such case, to revise your judgment. It is true that, about
here, we have both species, but in N. E. Vermont, where
we had plenty of *P. pubescens*, the *P. multiflor.* is not found
at all! Now I by no means rate any Char. of importance
upon the mere pubescence, but there are other, & very sufficient
characters to distinguish them -

P. pubescens - flowers earliest, by 2 or 3 weeks, & is in
blossom, when *P. mult.* is in flower - The flowers of the
last, are much larger, & usually 3 or 4 on a pedicel,
in *P. pubes.* they are always 2 & very thin & slender.
The leaves of *P. pubesc.* are ovate lanceol. (often even
ovate) & always canv beneath - *P. multif.* is a perfectly
smooth, glaucous plant with lanceolate leaves, which
are more acute - it is also much stouter in the stem,
& sometimes 3 or 4 times higher than *P. pubesc.* which
is always a humble, slender plant - I know
both so well, that I could detect them growing
even whilst riding by - So much of these matters,
I know one thing more - A gentleman (Dr. Bromfield)
arrived in the "Gt. Britain", & brought a letter to me from our
friend Booth - He is a business man at Southam's, & has
letters to many of our merchants - He proposes to take a
short run thro' the N. York States, & will visit me - He asked
me the best way of going to Princeton - Please know
if it not by the "Gt. Britain" or is there a special train for such
place - Best respects to all - Always, with much regard
yrs, affly
Brookley

34

1850



Prof. L. Jersey

Princeton

N. Jersey



Greenwich Street,
10 Aug. 1846.

My dear friend,

Your very kind & interesting
letter, & the invitation, respecting which
I shall only say that it would gratify
me much to spend a few weeks with
you & to renew our former acquaintance
with Mrs. Torrey & your family. My
affairs, however, are so pressing, & my time
so unequal, that I hardly dare to
impose myself upon your generous
hospitality. Still, I will not absolutely
say no, but will permit myself
to indulge the hope of visiting you
in two or 3 weeks time. Tomorrow
I leave town, for a few days, to visit the
sick (& I fear dying) bed of a much valued
friend, & it may be that after my
return something may bring you to the
City, when I shall hope to have an evening



Your wish that you, & mine always does
me good, as I scarcely see any friends
from one week's end to another -

I am well aware that your
"duplicate bundles" contain good
"pickings", & no less so, that I am
welcome to them - Indeed, to say the
truth, I have several times reflected
that whilst my nascent herbarium
is indebted to the Charity of all the
(botanical) world, I have not yet
incorporated the Contribution of any
highly valued friend - Indeed I have
reproached myself at times with a
seeming (certainly not real) indifference
to your repeated, & most sincere offers
of assistance - I am, however, quite
determined that your name shall appear
amongst the number of benefactors
in my folios, as it will give me pleasure
beyond the mere acquisitions themselves -
A few days since I received a letter
from Dr. Chapman, in which he announces
the shipment of his long promised plants,
& he also advises a small package for
your good self, which, when at hand, I will

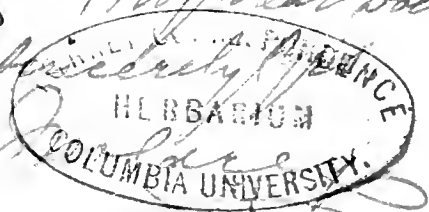
leave at the Pres. Col. unless you say
to the contrary, in the meantime -

He says that he sends me 6-700 Spees
all Southern, which will be the first
important contribution I have received
from the South - indeed the only one,
except some ^{few} of Hales' which I got
from Gray, when at Boston - I shall
prefer incorporating these plants, in
my Collⁿ before summarizing over your
duplicates, as I might otherwise deprive
you, unnecessarily, of many good things.

The Ship is expected here in about 10
days or a fortnight - Dr. Bromfield is,
I believe, out of town, as I have not
seen him for some 10 days - He is a
very zealous hand, & evidently knows
well what he is about - Some time ago,
you told me you thought you could arrange
with the Printers at the State House, for
some Copies at a lower rate than Wiley
charged - If you succeeded in this, I should
not disposed of all you bespoke, I should
like a Copy, in Sheets, as I should prefer
having it interleaved for Mem.^a (like my
Hook. flor. bor.) & it would save the expense
of two bindings - If there are prints enough to

make a volume, I should have them bound
separate - Of course, my inquiry proceeds
upon the assumption that you have copies
enough to admit of my taking one at the
price you say - otherwise, I shall get
one elsewhere - I am glad you published
the Pod as a n. sp. which I doubt not
that it is - I wrote Olney accordingly -
I am very unhappy about my poor
brother Sam. He has continual
(stiept) workings of blood from the bron-
chial vessels, &c & greatly fears that the
coming winter will be very trying to
him - With 4 young children his life is
now very valuable, in all respects -
I have heard nothing from Jay, for an
 fortnight - I suspect he is taking a run
somewhere - I hope it may be so, as
he sits too close to the desk, & his health
suffers, in consequence - I beg my kind
respects to Mrs. F. I am, My Dear Doctor

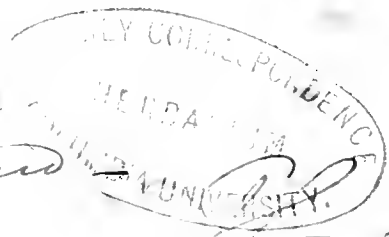
Very sincerely,
J. J. Torrey



Prof. Torrey.

New York, 17 October 1846.

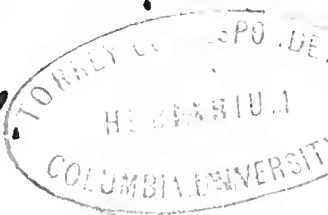
My dear Friend



The tenor of your last letter led me to anticipate the pleasure of seeing you, & probably our friend Gray, long since; but having neither seen or heard from either, I am induced to drop you a line - My poor Brother, of whose illness I informed you, has now been confined to his house for 4 weeks, & for the first two of them, to his bed, with inflammation of the lungs. He is now coming better, & I trust will get up again, but Dr. Beale's says that the lungs are still obstructed, & he fears that tubercular matter has formed, which will never be entirely removed - It is uncertain, at present, whether a Sea Voyage to a milder Climate may not be thought necessary for the ensuing winter - In the meantime, with a view to lighten his care, I have tendered my services, in fine street, where I have now a desk, to render such assistance, as I best may, until he is able to return to his Country House - Where

I look at his 4 young Children, I feel quite
dismayed and broken-hearted at the prospect of
their bereavement - Indeed, my Afflictions seem
to know no end, & at the Desires of rendering
all Assistance, I feel little fitted for business -
I learn from Krieskern that he has sent
me 2 several Packages by the Steam Boat
"Orus", in the same way that he sends yours,
but as neither of them have come to hand,
I am induced to enquire whether the had you
sent to the boat, can have taken them away
as yours. Please say if this is so - You
remember I have a Package for you, from
Chapman, which, as you desired, awaits your
arrival - Of course, my present position in
Pine Street, will confine me closely during the
day, & I shall only be visible at home in
the evening - My visit to you will, in like manner,
be prevented - I beg my best respects to Mrs. F.
I am my dear friend, very truly yrs.
Address me now
care of my Ho

Ina Carey



DENCE
UNIVERSITY.



Prof. John Torrey

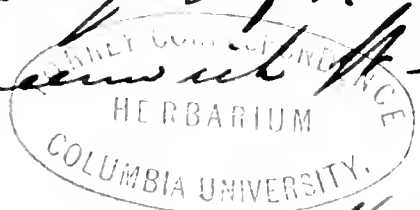
Princeton

N. J.



[1846?]]

Monday After
Greenwich St -



My dear friend -

Upon going up to the Coll. I learnt from Mr. Hobson that you had gone home, & your course of lectures had terminated! He said, however, that you would be in town on Wed. night, or Thursday morning. I therefore write to ask if, amongst the Foxemont plants, there are any bits of Artemisia to spare? If so, please let me have them, for Charity. I have been trying, in vain, to make something out of them. Even, when I read Nuttall's Species I did not well understand them; & now that I am almost bare of exemplars, the genus is a sealed book to me, notwithstanding the light one ought to derive from the Book. I shall call at the Coll. on Thurs. morning. as I

If you do not propose to visit N. Y. this week, drop me a line by return mail, that I may know when to look after you at the College -

want to show you a letter from
Dr. Chapman, wherein he speaks
of the 'new Shrub'. If you should
be in the City, on Wed. Evening
I have nothing more agreeable in
view, let me see you at my
Chambers, as I want to ask
your opinion about a very
rough bundle of Epiphytes
which I have received - partly
Orchid? & partly Bromelid?

I ~~was~~ on Sat. rec? by Mail the
2 first Sheets of our friend Gray's
new "Bot. Nov. U. S." with which
I am much pleased. No doubt
you have rec? them also, & surely
we must needs have "a talk" over
so eventful a matter - My best
respects to Mr. J. & the Company.

I believe me, with much regard
Yrs. sincerely
Dr. Torrey - J. A. Gray

My dear Doctor,

I am well reconciled to my disappointment on Saturday, & in that you were occupied upon "something in the bread & butter line" - both to say, there is very little of that sort of business stirring in these times - Many, very many thanks, for your valuable packet of plants, & I am: shall have those indicated for him, if my honesty should hold out until his return home - The "Geranium from white lands, *Bethlehem* pa" is, no doubt, our European *G. pyrenaicum* - I feel well assured of it, tho' the fruit in your Specⁿ is very young - you send me one ear, & a small piece of the Culm, of what you call *Stipa pinnata* - Upon this imperfect state of the plant it is bold to venture upon objections, nevertheless, I very humbly submit, as follows, give our mutual friend Kunth. *S. pinnata* of Lin.: is a Grecian plant credited only with "? ripe missouri". & the char^r assigned to the seed of that species does not agree with your specimen. *S. pinnata* of W. (a northern plant, "sinus Hudsonis &c.") is *S. canadensis* of Fair.: & has "arist. crassis bracteis". This then, cannot be your plant, which I suppose to be the *S. barbata* W. (*S. Virginica* Pers.:) - on the subject of Prinos, I have also a word to offer with all humility - you send *P. ambiguus* W.? from Pokono Mt. & I have the same Specⁿ from Catskill Mt. If the Prinos (as mine are in fruit) it is just the *P. ~~ambiguus~~ ^{navigator}* of Ph. which he found "on the Allegany Mts. N. Y. to Va." whereas the *P. ambiguus* was found by Michx. in Carolina, Ph. says "in the mountains of Virginia" -

You send me without a spec. name, a species from
Tampa Bay, & I have the same thing from Miss Clay,
Georgia, & also from Baldwins' herb^m no doubt from
Florida, ~~likewise~~ ^{likewise} Now, is it not likely, that this Southern
Plant is the *P. ambiguus* of Michx. & the Mt. Plant,
(which I am convinced is the *P. ~~ambiguus~~ ^{hirsutus}* of Th.)
does, in fact, appear distinct. On the other hand,
however, the plant we have recently gathered in
the Mountains of N.C. closely resembles that from
Pokono & Hatts Kill - Pursh, to distinguish his
P. lanceolatus, adds to Michx.' char: of *P. ambiguus*
foliis subtus pubescentibus, which will not agree
with either of the two sp: of which my specimens,
at least are quite smooth - ~~and these remarks as~~
You are now looking attentively at the genus -
Our dear Mother is very feeble, but no worse than
when I had the pleasure of seeing you - Send me word
how Herbert is getting on - Very truly Yrs.

Greenwich N.Y.
Monday aftn.

Dr. Torrey

Dr. Torrey.

What is *Pinus lanceolata* Ph. from the "lower
counties of Carolina & Georgia"? If this should
be the Southern plant, perhaps *P. laevigata* Ph.
may also be *P. ambigua* Mx. — It is possible,
however, that you may certainly know one, or
both, of Pursh's plants, though I do not, in which
case, I give you full licence to enlighten your
stove, instead of your brain, with my clever
suggestions, on the other side —



Subject in order - 1001



Quadrant

Quadrant



Dr. James

Medical College.

$\frac{1}{2}$ past 9 o'clk.
Tuesday morning.

My dear friend

I find, with my usual
(un)luck, that I am about 15 minutes
too late to have the pleasure of seeing
you - The purport of my, early, visit
was to say that Dr. Alexander dines
at my Brother's to-day at 5 o'clk.
& the latter sends his regards to you
& hopes you will contribute your good
company to the pleasure of the Afternoon.
My brother did not know where
to find you, so I undertook to hunt
you up for him - His house is
376 Fourth St. a few doors East
of Broadway on the So. side of the Street.

a gentleman at the Med. Coll.
assures me that this will reach you
within an hour, so I venture to
hope that we shall meet at dinner.

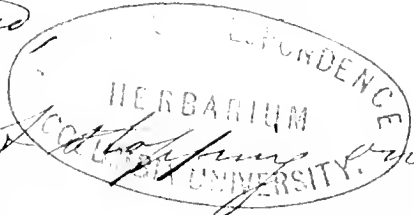
Till then - Adieu!

Affly Yrs. J. L.

(Prof. Torrey.)

New York,
Med. Coll.
Wed. Morning.

My dear friend,

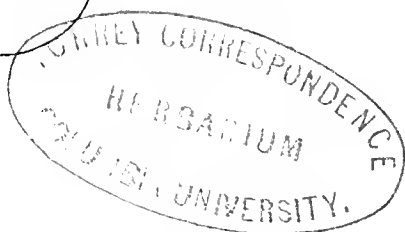
Instead of ~~at the College~~  we were week
at Staten Island, as I anticipated,
I have been there for three! & called
this morning to report myself returned.
I have not, however, the good fortune
to find you, at the College, & I learn
from Dr. Merriam that I am too
late to see Mr. Lindgren. I wish,
however, to talk to you upon the
subject of the letter you forwarded
to me, some weeks ago, from Prof. Henry
which is to me a mere piece of
mystification, as I have not received

the "memoir" he professes to have sent
to me, nor have I any idea to what
he alludes.

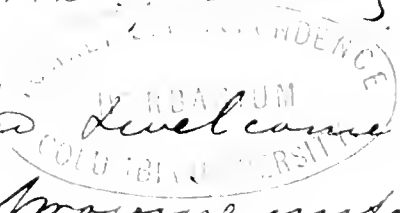
I will call again upon you
tomorrow or Friday, I am,
in the meantime,
very truly Yrs.

Maloney

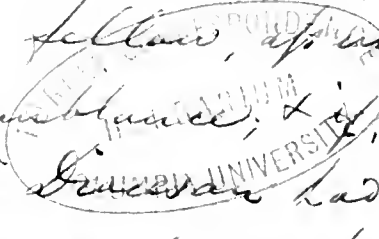
Prof. Torrey.

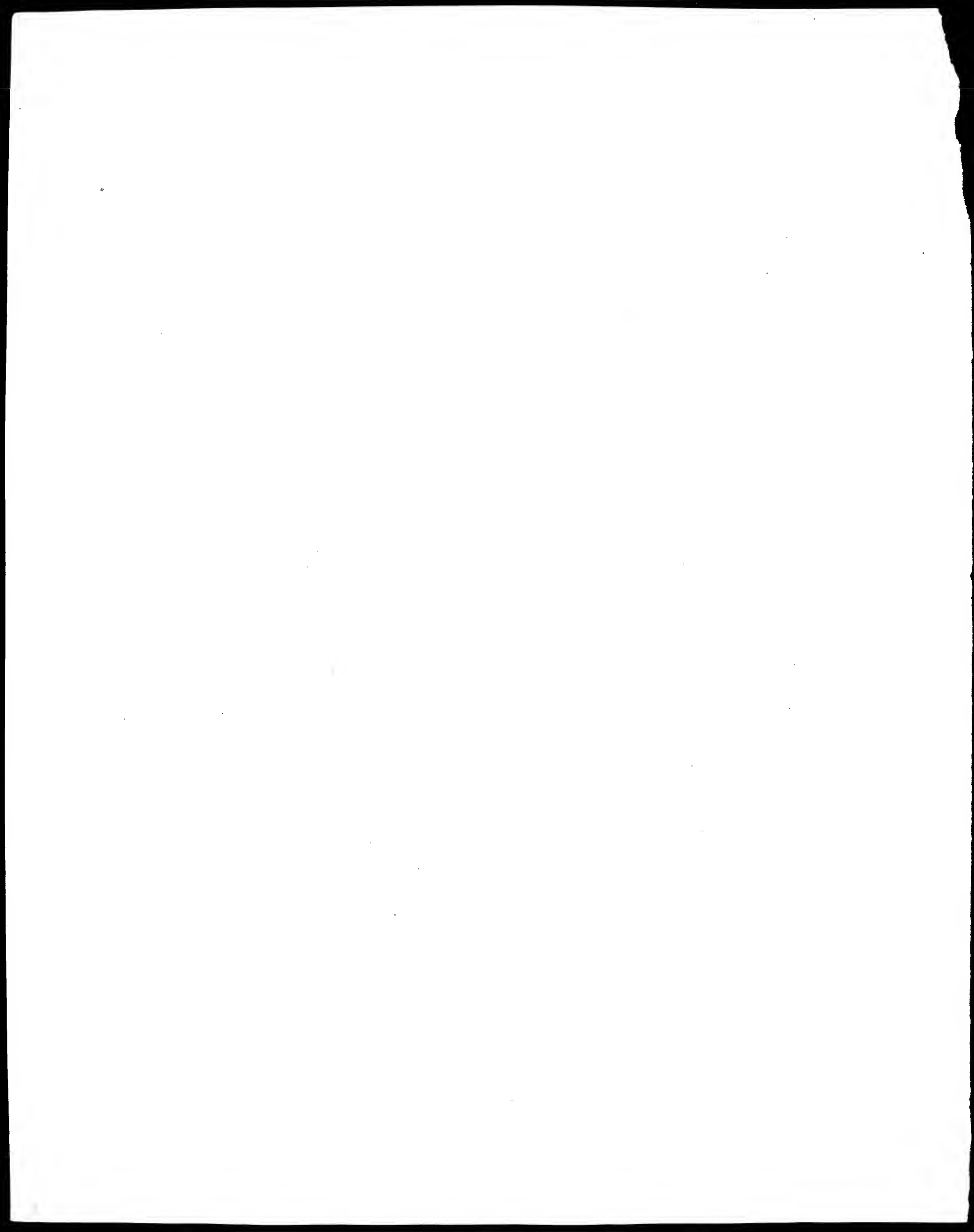


Wet. 17 Mar. 47



My dear friend,
Your kind welcome letter reached me yesterday, but the wiper proving unfaithful to its trust permitted the fruit of the Haben^a to be destroyed - However, you will probably see Mr. Hutton's plant before I shall, as a further kind invitation from our mutual friend, has determined me to make him a visit, & to assist him, in "doing" the Caries Salices - I leave by the Boat this Afternoon, & have been, for some time past, very uncomfortable in my late Chamber, & on Friday, a sudden annoyance induced me to give them up, on the instant, & I bestowed myself of good night at Brother Sam's, from whence I am now writing. I shall hereafter, have to seek fresh quarters, & possibly, prior to doing so, I may indulge myself with a day or two's run to Princeton, as you so very kindly propose - Since you appear disposed to make a revisio Caricium, it will be a good opportunity, as I shall be fresh from the investigation of them - I should however be better pleased to learn that you had not your houses, & were "in the transition state" - The two bundles of plants which I named for Knieberrn, he himself packed up in the Box he forwarded to Dr. Gray, for Mr. Lamell - Give yourself no trouble about the Fremont's plants, but should leisure & inclination concur at any time to examine them, I shall rejoice over the "pickings" - As I understand the new P. O. law, I can no longer send you the Sheets of Bot. N. U. S. but I have only 3, some appearing to have missed their way - Your Clergyman must needs be a handsome fellow, if wearing the correct eye of your eye, as to our personal resemblance, & if moreover, "almost as good" as I am, why I can only wish his Grace had many such!! Very kind respects to Mrs. T. & the young ladies, & to yourself much regards.
From Swanton





My dear Doctor -

Cambridge - 19 March 1847.

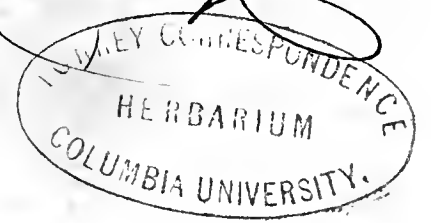
I arrived here ^{very} safely yesterday morning. I found our good friend well & busy & hard-working a man can expect to be. As he is writing Botany, I take up the (gold!) pen as his private Secretary, & in respect of what follows, - Lagunitur A. G. -

Your two letters of 13/16 are received, & of the list of plants marked off as sent to me, I find I have only Anamerta? - Schizandra - & Crotonia - but as the remainder of the list have not reached me is it not probable that you laid them aside with the intention of forwarding ~~to~~ them to me - Please look around once more, as Sprague is waiting for the Selenia, especially - Good Cleome integrifol. may accompany C. serrulata. My first vol. will leave off on this side of Caryophyll. probably will include Elatinaceae - I would not be in haste as to a new Fremontia - Wait see what the 3^d Coll^r may contain - There may be some very handsome or interesting ferns - As to the Smithsonian papers, there wd. seem to be a great propriety in publishing the new Fremontians at Washington. Have them nicely drawn, & good dissections, but there is no need of Col^{our}ing, if they are well done. The sheets of your Flora (vol. 2.) arrived last night. I sent you by mail to-day some sheets of my new book. The writer misunderstood my intention, & did not forward them to you, as I designed to intimate to him, ~~but~~ writing your name in pencil on the sheets

He also misapprehended the new P. O. Law which
Does not apply to such documents - I enclose a few
sheets of any genera, which you can return when
you send on the plants - They are struck off by
Pretele himself, & perhaps not so good as future
impressions will be - My work at present, both
at college, & on my Bank, preclude the possibility
of a visit to N. York - When you have drawn up
your list of Asclepiad? you may as well send it on to
me, that I may see how far your arrangement is
available for my Northern Botany - I send kind
love & greetings to you all, & allow my self
the remainder of the sheet -

of which, having written you so lately,
he only avails himself to say that he is
very truly yrs.

Inolary



Prof. J. Torrey -

Tuesday Evening 13 Apl.

Many thanks, dear Doctor, for your few lines, rec^d. yesterday - Here I remain, & for aught I see, am likely to do so for some time to come, as my work gets on very slowly. I endeavour to examine every species for myself, where we have the means, & this, with an hundred other little matters for ever occurring, keep me from "going-a-head" as I should desire - I shall be glad to see your *S. myricoides*, if it turns up - As to Barratt, I am utterly amazed that the study of a life should have taught him no more - Our material (re Sol.) was very imperfect, but I brought on my brother's incomplete set, from Barratt himself, & had hardly begun to study them, in earnest, before I discovered what, from his casual remarks in the Flor. Bor. Am. I think Hooker suspects, that the Duke had far more conceit of his knowledge than the amount of it warranted - However, I have paid no regard to him whatever, & have made wide work with his tribes, using them in whole, or in part, as it suited me, in the present reduced number of species - I enumerate 22 - following Koch in uniting *S. occipens* with *S. fragilis* which I have long done, in my own mind, also putting down other species, & particularly those of "his grace", & amongst them, alas! the *S. Torreyana*! I should like to see a piece of your *S. petiolaris*, what I so call, is quite distinct from *S. grisea* - Can you send a leaf & ♀ amount? As to *Populus*, we were very badly off indeed for exemplars, but I feel satisfied with them - We retain 7 species - You will remark that it is strange that neither W. nor his son found *P. monilif.* a tree so generally diffused, but how is it you did not suspect that this *P. Canad.* is the identical plant, which to my mind, is perfectly clear, & my good

masters here being of like opinion, I put them together, without a doubt or hesitation - Indeed, Michx.' own figures would warrant it without the other (negative) evidence.

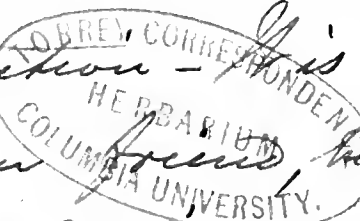
As to Aiton's *P. laevigata*, with "3-nerved leaved", it was raised on a cultivated tree, & may or may not be worth amⁿ, as he supposed - At any rate, we have nothing like it - All our specimens (very few however) are clearly Aiton's *P. monilif.* with "spreading nerves" & cartilag. teeth incurved" - You will remark that Hook. took exactly my view as to the probability of Michx.'s *s. canad.* being the same thing - (Fl. B. Am. p. 155.)

I am now beginning to dig into the Salices - As you remark Emerson has relied on Barratt, & clearly did violence to his own better judgment in doing so, both as to the Salices, & even in this last matter of the Populi, wherein B. had a conceit about the colour of the styles &c. &c. for distinction - I have found some of his Salices in my brother's set, ridiculously at variance with his own (even sectional!) characters - Please send, in your next, a spike of Tuckerman's *C. dlopecoides*, which you adopt, & which I had supposed was the same as Dewey's new cephalaides (which you do not notice, even as a type.)

It cannot be so, however, as Dewey in Wood's (!!!) Batty has named the 3 species cephalophora - dlopecoides, & cephalaides! Of the first & last you make no mention.

If you have a spike of each, from Dewey, or Sartwell (who knows his species) I should like to see them - I am more than ever convinced of the distinctness of C. Steudeli, tho' I remember you told me you were not satisfied with it, & I observe that your Char. of C. Willd. is made to include both forms - I separate them thus - C. Willd. has

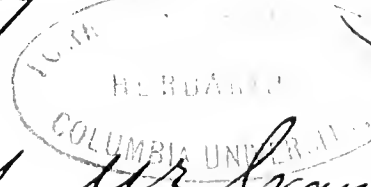
Sterile fl. 4-6, perig. 6-8, somewhat alternate, oblong, & rough on the angles & tapering beak - stigma pubescent.
C. Steudeli, has ster. fl. imbricatus 10-15, perig. 2-3, smooth, roundish-obovate, with a long, abrupt, roughened beak - achen^m roundish, much smoother than in C. Willd. & the stigmas less pubescent - Please look at your specimens, in connection with these Char. & say if C. Steudeli comes into N. Y., tho' I suppose not, as you do not quote the Syn. under C. Willd. I only know it from the So. W. from whence we have not got C. Willd. How are your specimens? I hope you will put on your specs, & endeavour, manibus pedibusque to find out Char. to distinguish Asclep. incar. & puleh. I have long made up my mind that they are good species. In W. I did not even know a puleh. tho' quite familiar with the other - They are never found together, at least such is my experience - We had yesterday a visit from Mr. Oakes, he was very courteous, but almost drove me wild - Talk of gunpowder, or even gun cotton, in comparison with this gentleman! They would be illustrations far too tame & inexplosive - Our good friend, here, works like a Tiger, but has still a long job before him - It would be artily please me to spend a few days with you, that we might "sing willow willow" together, but my stay here is likely to be so protracted that I do not care to promise myself this gratification - It is but little that I can do to help our over-laden friends, but such as it is, I have much satisfaction in rendering my puny assistance - I pray my kind regards to Mrs. S. & the young ladies (who have doubtless long since forgotten me), & am, with much regard
Mrs. very truly
Bro. Carey



[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is arranged in approximately 25 horizontal lines across the page.]

Monday Morning.

My Dear friend -



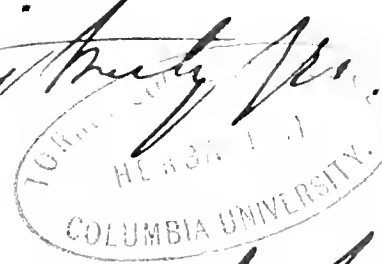
By the hands of Mr. Grant I send you a few lines, accompanying a copy of our friend Booth's paper - with reference to which, a letter from him, 11 ulto. - rec'd on Sat. has the following obs.

"I have discovered an oversight of mine! C. abbreviata, Lin. Frs. p. 141, is, to my marvel! C. Torreyi, Tuck! I took Prescott's Imp. name, anxious to preserve anything of poor Prescott, never dreaming of any American species. Prescott affords no clue to country, & therefore I suspect it may be from Arctic America. Correct this in my paper. Seeing Asiatic Travellers in his Herb. I dreamed of nothing else, & took all without habitats for plants of the Russian Travellers"

It appears he has more quiddities & discoveries respecting the Acutae, & I now regret that I did not send him the Reply. Expon. things. of that section. as he is now thinking & writing about your C. america of which, (as I suppose) there are such very varying forms amongst the Wilkes' plants. I do not gather from your brief remark, whether you are also inclined to refer them to your plant - but I suppose not, as you did not seem to be at all struck with the resemblance, when they were first papered under your review. I only marked "Acutae aff. etc." I learn that the things sent to Booth for Exam. are now on their way home, & committed to the care

of a friend whom I look to see in about 10 ds. when
I hope safely to receive your specimens - *Cum botis*
exepeticis / *Boottii*! - I do not know how soon
you wish to make your report - but if you do not
desire to do so, for some 2 or 3 months, I want like
to send ^{the whole of} the *Expl. Rep.* "*Acetoe*" to our friend Boott &
have no doubt I can find an opportunity of *Caring* so.
In this case, add to them your origl *C. Jamesii*,
& the young plant, in your herb. which our descri-
minating friend Dew. calls *C. Damp.* which I also
refer to *C. Jamesii* - If you conclude to send these
please add to the package Greys little thing, & the
C. mirata Dew. from Greece, Bradley - which Boott
would like to see - You may send this small package
to me by Mr. Grant, on his return, unless you
yourself are coming about the same time - as
of course the sooner I can get it off, the sooner
we may expect it back again - In my last, I
 begged for the loan of your *Chenopodiaceae*, & I
 should ~~also~~ also like to borrow your genus
Cyperus, as there are some half dozen of the
new sp. (Low. & Hook. from Texas) which I never
understood, & should much like to see - A few days
will abundantly serve my purpose - I forgot to say that
Boott charges me with - "Remember me to Honey," speaking
of some of my old friends, he remarks, incidentally,

"Brown too was here speaking highly of Gray's beautiful volume" - I have not heard from Gray since he left N.Y. I am again troubled with irritability in the Bowels, which, in my present weak state of health I find very trying - I also find this close Camp weather rather against me - at least, it seems so. - I must be
are quite strong I will they my best respects to Mr. J. & the young Ladies - I am very truly
Yours
J. C.



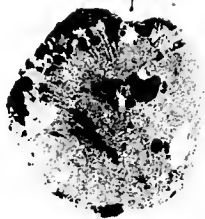
Can you spare me an autogr. letter of Nicolle's? I have Dr. Wislizenus from himself.

Since I wrote the foregoing I have a letter from Gray, who remarks - "By an acquaintance of Booth who goes out from Boston July 12 I have a good opportunity of sending to him"! This is singularly apropos to what I have been writing - so that if you are inclined to embrace the opportunity - send me the plants I have indicated - say, to be here not later than the 9th that I may have time to pack them up, send them off to Boston with a letter to Dr. Booth - Booth is quite delighted with Gray's fern. illust. & says "it may challenge a comparison with any work produced in Europe!"

On these 4 plants certain questions will arise as to
names of Synon. & it may save both you & Baill
troubles that he should see them for himself - Adieu!

I am a little better today, but "commemorating" does not
suit me very well, in my present weak & nervous condition, & I
find the noise oppressive - I am going down town, but may find
the P. O. closed, very probably - 4 July, noon.

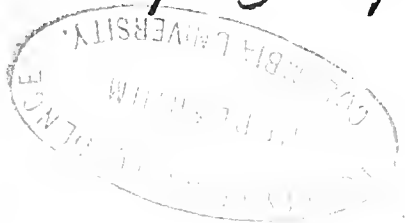
Dr. J. S. Jones
Miscellane
New Jersey



Sickness prevented my sending my letter yesterday, & I therefore
further add that if you conclude to send Carices within named
to Baill, you may as well add to the package, the following
of the Explanatory plants - Colombianensis

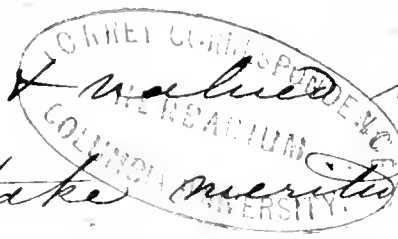
- C. cryptocarpa (Scouleri. Torr.)
- Sitchensis -
- vesicularia B. Baill. ?
- Bouvardiana - C. A. M.

Let him see, also, what I have referred to this last, in your own Herb.



Wed. Sept. 3rd

N. Jersey. 3 Sept. 1847

My dear friend, Your kind & valued letter of the 15th July! is before me, & I take merited shame to myself that it has not been sooner acknowledged. However, as you inform me of your purpose to visit our friend Gray, on the 1st Augt., it was not my intention to write before your probable return, tho' a letter from him informed me that your visit was a very short one, & I ought therefore to have written 2 or 3 weeks ago. I must therefore plead guilty to every thing but indifference to your esteemed correspondence, & for the rest, I throw myself on your clemency for forgiveness. The most important point in your letter is the reference to the Phila. professorship, which I heartily wish you may obtain, even with the knowledge that Botany must give you up, which I should very greatly regret. Still, my dear friend \$4 @ \$4500 pr. an. does not seem upon every count in these populous times, & so very comfortable a certainty w^d. soon reconcile you to the necessary divorce from your early love (Flora) It would be a sacrifice, in your case a very great sacrifice, but looking at your dear family, & your own anxieties on their behalf, it is one which I feel you ought to

make - For myself, I think that, in your position, I should not hesitate an instant. Indeed, unless I am to starve outright, I must content myself with whatever may turn up, in the bread & cheese way, without reference to what leisure may be left me for Botany. I do not, however, place the value of my efforts with yours, in the remotest degree; but the sacrifice of personal tastes & predilections may be, in all respects, equal.

I had heard something of your St. J. Collins when at Boston, & should much like to see them, especially the Cyp. - I hardly know, however, when I may have the pleasure. I should rejoice at having a little (closet) botany with you here, but we should have no comfortable opportunity - I have only a very small (hot) sleeping chamber, where however I am compelled to carry on all my operations, which I do not care to exhibit in the parlour below. I sent my Carex Nsp. to our friend Gray who wrote for it under date 20 ult. when he was printing Orchids. - You have probably later advices of his consp. - I have arranged my sections & subsections of the genus, with exclusive reference to the species comprehended within his geographical range, & they would have, in many cases, to be modified or subdivided to admit the

excluded Amerⁿ species in their proper groups. In-
deed, I found an increased difficulty in dealing with
so comparatively small a number of species (I enu-
merate 126) as many gaps occur in the lineal
series - I am satisfied, however that under any
circumstances, the groups when well defined &
understood, will always be more or less indepen-
dent of each other, as there is no such thing in
nature as a strict lineal series of affinities.
I have endeavoured to bring the allied species &
groups (as I understand them) as nearly together as
may be, & the result of my study leads me to
regard as the most natural, leading, combining
Character - the orifice of the perigynium.

You will observe that in the matter of species
I occasionally differs from your last expressed views
in the N. Y. Herb. Fl. but this is, I suppose, inevitable
where folks look out of their own respective eyes.
Where I had specimens I have re-written all
the characters, reserving as I best might, the con-
trasting ones for the specific phrase, & throwing
what I could into the combining Characters of
the sections & groups. It occurs to me to observe
that I saw in Mr. Speer's Texas species, collected
by Drummond, your *C. complanata* the perig. of
which is, to my eye, distinctly triate, nor can I at all
distinguish it from *C. triceps*, Mr. but as the Texan plant

was out of my range, I did not notice it, at all, & only
 call your attention to it when needful. Fucherman's
C. Torreyi is a good species, very distinct from C. pallens.
caus, but @ antlets an arctic species - There must have been
 an error in the labels in Hooker's Herb. I however never
 it as a (possible) N. S. plant. a friend has brought for
 me a copy of your N. Y. St. H. which I have had inter-
 leaved for memoranda & additions.



Prof. John Torrey
 Princeton
 New Jersey



I suppose I shall return to N. Y. in about a
 fortnight - What my next move will be, I cannot
 even imagine, at present - Write me at your early
 leisure what is likely to be done in the matter of the
 correspondence - Also, care of C. H. G. as my brother
 brings out my letters very liberally - Mr. F. has
 to Miss L. he has one already, very truly, Wm. F. Torrey

My dear Doctor - I am endeavouring (very slowly) to grope my way amongst the willows, but our friend Gray's Collections & what we can command here are miserably deficient. Please send me, by letter a leaf or 2 & Aments (of both sexes) of your *Salix myricoides* which (following Barratt) you put in his tribe "Episæ" where it surely cannot belong. The "Episæ" have ovaries silky-gray, aments appearing before the leaves, leaves silky-gray beneath, drying black &c. Your plant has a "smooth" ovary, leaves glaucous beneath, bright green shining above - To all this if you turn to Willd. p. 666 (which you quote) you will note his Char. "amentis coætantibus" - Upon the whole then, Muhlberg's plant, described by himself & Willd. must belong to Barratt's tribe "Cordada" where we have all the required Char! - Aments with the leaves - smooth ovaries, & leaves - Add to all this that Muhlberg's figure of the leaf, so far as it goes, points the same way, &

the bi-glandular serratures at the base of the leaf
(on which he lays in due steps) belongs especially
to the condole - I do not get on at all to my mind
but our friend is patient with me, & lets me go
along as best I may - Yes. with much regard

J.C.

[1847?]

Dear Doctor - I am patiently waiting for answers to my several queries - especially whether I am to put down *C. Craueri* or *C. heterostachya*. What is the date of your publication of the former in the State Fl. ? If you think them distinct send me a working specimen of your *C. heterostachya*, & pray say what the species rests upon, for I frankly own I cannot see, from Deane's own Char. why it is not identical with his *b. Craueri* - I have seen specimens of *C. Fooyi* - It is distinct from *C. pallens*, but probably not a native of N. Yk. However, I insert it with the necessary caveat

I hope you have managed Wilkes's Char.

Ch. L. L. L.

21847??
Cambridge - Thurs. 7 Nov. 1893

My dear friend - The Carices arrived safely, for which & my thanks of your last letter; I am much obliged. Truly, when you say that "C. Crawei & C. heterostach. look ^{like} ~~like~~ "Crawei" you puzzle my optics, for to be to say, I can't not pick them out if they were cringled. However, I will again have the fruit under the microscope when I review my work, in a day or two, tho' I shrewdly suspect that you looked on them without your Specs., or towards bed-time, but, if not, I must assuredly borrow the same or procure the like glasses. As to names, I suppose I must preserve the (euphonous!) C. Crawei

as Dewey's publication was not until 1 Sept. last, & from what you say, I suppose that some copies of your *Att. Fl.* (vol. 2.) were in circulation before that date. I cannot with propriety put *C. Jamesii* & *C. Stuedel.* in order to restore the name of Schw. as he (even admitting the sufficiency of the orig. description which is rather questionable) virtually suppressed the species himself by omitting to take any notice of it in the subsequent *Mon. Car.* which was published with him, & more recently in your own *Mon. Cyp.* you adduce *C. Jamesii* as a *Syn.* under *C. Willd.* with the authoritative (!) * In the *State Fl.* you omit it altogether, & also the *Syn.* of *Kimb.* Upon the whole then I think *Kth.* had a right to consider his plant undescribed, & ~~to retain~~ ^{that we are bound to respect} his name,

* & elsewhere (p. 399) you assert the identity of the two & establish a new *C. Jamesii* which must have been retained if a good species.

tho' under other circumstances, as
you well know, the slightest expression
of an inclination from your pen
would determine my course - While
on the subject of names I must notice
your remark about Olney, merely to
explain to you that he is utterly uncon-
scious of wrong - He sent his *Palyg.*^{m.}
to me at N. Y. 18 mos. ago as *P. penns.*^{m.}
when I told him it was my (new as I
thought) *P. cernuum* or *mutans*, but that
he might deal with it as he liked - Last
winter he proposed to me *P. dasycaul.*
which he understood any as a name
suggested to him ^(or approved, I forget, which) by you - He told me at
the same time he had intended to call it
after my name, but that you had it from
another quarter - I objected to *P. dasycaul.*
or rather preferred as more expressive
of the habit of the plant one of my own
intended names, but of course left the
matter to O. & knew no more of it
until I saw the printed description - I am
certain Olney w^d have done nothing he
thought "contrary to custom" & least of

all w^d he have put an intended slight
upon your previous claims, & I feel that
I need not say that I would never have
sanctioned it - As to your *Scirpus mu-*
conatus, you will remember that when
I first got it from O. I enquired of you
how you identified it with the pl. of L. as it
did not seem to me to accord with his Char.
When I saw in Gray's herb. what I think
exactly *caes*, my opinion was strengthened
& Orey was much pleased with an oppor-
tunity of testifying his respect for you
by giving your name to his *herbarium*
It is only on his account that I have
given these long explanations that he
may not suffer in your estimation
for as to myself I venture to hope that we
are friends of too old & certain standing
to render any necessary, & that you
know & feel with how true a regard
I am yours &c

Dr. Conroy -

My stay has been so protracted here
that I hardly know whether I dare hope
to make my visit to you -

My dear friend -

New York - 28 Mar. 1848.

This morning brings me your welcome letter of yesterday, & 5 days since I received the package of Tremont plants, for which accept my most sincere thanks - They are very highly valuable to me; & I am most glad that the parcel turned up so opportunely, for the worms were beginning their ravages in many places, but happily had not proceeded far in their nefarious business - It was right & fitting that Dr. Gray & Hooker should be "helped before me" & I am the last to object to such an arrangement having been made, feeling only too thankful & gratified that any remained for myself - The other folios of your Carices was only delivered to me by Mr. Hutton, & is safely tied up with the rest, for sooth to say - I have not as yet touched one of them! I wanted to go through with the Knoskovsky plants first, but the illness & death of Mrs. Depeyster (Mrs. P.'s mother) took me off from my work for some time, & subsequently my mornings have been much occupied by superintending the repairs of brother Sam's new house - so that, in good truth, I have done very little Botany; & the less from the fact that I myself, have been, & continue to be, in very poor health - I believe I have gone as far as Onagraceae (in the order of your Fl.) & proposed to study them to the end of Camp. The remainder I shall merely pillage, & return to you in the order in which I have arranged them - perhaps with numbers, in some instances, where I wish to remark upon them - How soon do you want them? & How shall I send them to you? - Sam. will move house, I suppose, in about 3 weeks (the 3^d week in April, perhaps)

his new address will be 57 Murray Street - but I do not propose to accompany the family thither, & am at this very moment hunting about for some decent, & not over expensive, chambers for myself - As soon as I am located, I will write you, at once, & until I do so, I would rather that you retain the further bundle of papers, of which you make mention - that they may be spared unnecessary travel. You have not sent Suckermans' letter, (as you say in your own), but it is quite needless, as I know the purport of it from one which he wrote to myself, & which I may, or may not, answer, hereafter - To enable you, however, to avoid all appearance of unkindness towards him, I have just opened your folio, & send you the needful, without any comment of my own, which I am not, at present, prepared to make - Suckermans' object is to establish that his *C. cylindrica* (which it appears is the real *C. bullata* of Schk.) is the same plant as the *C. cylind.* of Schw. & this he is so very anxious to do, in order that the other plant (our old *C. bullata*) may bear the name of *C. Suckermanni* imposed by Devey - a matter in which I's egregious vanity feels the deepest concern - Now, your Herb. throws the following light on the matter -

On the same paper with your (only) orig. spec. of *C. cylindrica*, Schw. you have from "near Boston, Greene" a plant exactly corresponding with the authentic specimens of *C. cylindrica*, Suck. against which you have yourself written "*C. cylindrica*, Suck.^m hardly of Schw." - & on the other paper, containing Suckermans' own authentic specimens & label, you say - "*C. cylind.* Schw. An. tab. ? Does not well

agree with a Schweinitzian sp. of *C. cylind.* in my herb. I. I. "Your further mark, as a syn., "*C. Tuckermanni*, (Dew. Sil. I. 49. p. 48" - but this is an error, as the last was founded not on the *C. cylind.* of Tuck.^m but on our old (very intumescent) *C. bullata*, which I, in Gray's Book, have (to the dismay & annoyance of Tuck.ⁿ) referred to *C. cylind.* Schw. - When I see you, I will talk over with you what I now think & feel on the subject; but in the meantime it is enough that the evidence afforded by your herb. (so far as it goes) does not, in your opinion, establish the fact desired by Tuckermanni, but rather the reverse! I have copied your own exact words that you may write to him, in full assurance what your views were, when studying the species - Thus much for Tuck.ⁿ but now, as between you & me, there is this difficulty.

The plant of Schw. has, in fact, the precise facies of that to which I referred it (our old *C. bullata*) & by no means that of the *C. cylind.* of Tuck. but, most unfortunately, the beak of the perig.^m is slightly serrulate & this char.^r we all supposed to belong arbitrarily to the *C. bullata* Schw. (*C. cylind.* of Tuck.) Now, therefore, reference must be had to the herb. of Schw. at Phil.^a & if, as it is quite likely, it should turn out that Schw.³ himself confounded the two plants, it is quite manifest that one of them being Schw.'s *C. bull.* the other must bear the name of Schw. *C. cylind.* - But I would say nothing of all this to Tuck.ⁿ until you can speak authoritatively from the proper herb. of Schw.³ at Phil. - As to your own single spec. what I have given above will enable you to answer his dr. If you are going to Phil.^a before I see you - let me know, & I will write you, at length, the minute points to be observed, in the matter.

Before quitting the genus *Carex*, I must tell you that our friend Dewey has written me (and to my surprise) that he has gone over my work with "no little satisfaction" & that he has "no doubt of its favorable reception" adding "I do not know but the plan is as nearly perfect as can now be expected!!" Of course, he differs from me as to such of his species as I have rejected tho' he kindly remarks, that "it will not detract from the great merit of the work if I do not exactly see all things as you do" - The dear man, however, finds himself much injured & aggrieved by my quotation of his old Syn. in cases where he has since found out, or been informed of his error. A much better botanist than Dewey (Engelmann) also seems much pleased with my work & says "I have lately received your elaboration of the *Pro^a Carices*, which has been of great value to me. "Carices have to some extent suffered the same fate in the U.S. as the numerous species & varieties of the genus *Uris*, & it may be a high time that some more comprehensive mind and conscientious (!) botanist should bring order in the confusion made by numberless amateurs &c." - Think of the "conscience" of a gentleman always ready to pillage Collections committed to him! at least when any thing like leave is given -

So much for Botany - I did not know that our valued friend's happy day was fixed, & am indignant that ~~it~~ ^{the information} should reach me thro' another channel - But he is, as you say, always busy; & as I am placable, I suppose I must even "omit the venom of my spleen"; & wish him all happiness - Dare I send my best respects to Mr. Torrey? I pray you strive to make them acceptable, be it only for the sake of the medium. I am ashamed that the sb. have left the city without my having called upon her - but so it was, that her departure was fixed just at the very time of Mr. D's death, whose remains I followed up the river - It is quite true that I ought not to have delayed so long paying my respects, but I go no where, & this is the true (& my only) excuse - Yrs. affec^tly Geo. Carey

I count upon your informing me, in every instance where any determination of the Kooskoosky plants is erroneous in your view

H.H. Sixth Street. N. Y. (1848)
Wed. Morn. 23-Apr

My dear friend -

I have just mailed down the Box of Kooskoosky plants, which I purpose sending to you by the Freight Train to-morrow (Thurs. & aftn) & of which I now "render previous advice" as agreed - I have had great pleasure & amusement in examining these specimens, & as between your goodness & me, I regard it as another instance of kindness for which I am indebted to your long experienced friendship; but so far as the "Washington Institute" is concerned, I conceive that I have thoroughly earned my abstracts from the collection, by the time & study I have devoted to it; & I may conscientiously affirm, that I doubt whether they could have found any one else to work so cheaply - Two days since I rec^d a letter from Gray, informing me that he has had sent to him Spatsing's entire Collection! (a large mass, it appears) from which the Washington Inst. plants, were merely selected as a set! Gray, of course, chuckles over our small nibblings, & offers me much more "glorious pickings" if I wd go on to Cambridge, & lay out the rest, but this I decline - It appears he is to make liberal abstractions for himself, & then to subdivide (I presume?) the remainder, & to dispose of them for the benefit of Spatsing, the Collector - In replying to his letter, I have called his attention to what I consider new Campos. & which you will see noted, as you go thro' the set - I intended to make my "Report" only to you, but as he has got the plants, himself, I thought it might save you trouble, as I knew you wd refer all quiddities in this order, for his consideration - which you now need not do -

The Umbelliferae, gave me a good deal of pleasure, as they were mostly new to me, & I laboured carefully at them, but as the fruit was wanting, in almost all cases, I do not feel entirely certain, as to my decisions, & I must beg you to go over my work, here, very critically, & report all errors.

The Compositae, also interested me very much, & especially

You will find, I think a new Cymopteris.

a plant of the Heliosidea, with the foliage of Balsamorhiza & inflorescence of Helipsis - but, with villous achenia! - Gray, in the Flora, under Helipsis, gives a ♂. 1. Helipsis DC. with "achenia smooth", from which I infer that DC. has other ♂♂. with hirsute achenia, to which this plant may belong. My vol. V. of the Prod. was burnt, & I learn from Brown that no copy exists in N. Y.! I hope to hear about it from you, if Gray be too busy to enlighten me. See also, in their places, with my (judicious!) remarks, papim. a Chrysopsis - Scorzonella (an gen. prop.?) & a sp. of Calceis. Except here, & there, I have not ventured on examining the specimens, beyond Campos.^o for I have no Books to enable me to do so, with satisfaction - but I have, I hope, arranged all the families & genera for you, so as to save you all trouble, in going thro' them - I have numbered the ferns Hentsenon 1 @ 7 & Castilleja 8 @ 14 & I expect from your goodness, the result of your determinations, in these two difficult genera, as I have neither specimens nor Books to aid me. The flumaceous plants are few, collected evidently with an eye to economical purposes - of Cyp. there are 3 Carices & a Scirpus, only! of the former I have laid out exemplars, for your herb. which you will find, by & bye, in their places; & of S. leucocaris, Torr.? there were only 2 characteristic Spec.^{us} & a young one - one of the former I retain, for the present, but, if on examination, you find you are not well provided with it, please let me know, & it shall find its way to you, here after, with the Carices - where you find but one Spec.^{us} you may know I have retained none, unless in the case of some common thing. Where there were only 2, I have, in some cases, as you will see, asked you to say by one for me, where you had it abundant, yourself. There is now, however, the less need for your impoverishing yourself, on my behalf, as Gray writes that even if I do not go to Cambridge, he may so far "mollify" as to send me a set of his pickings, which may contain (by good luck) the things which I desire - By the way, you will find

a single leaf & panicle of *Cyclachena*, & as the seeds are quite ripe I wish you would take some of them to a retired pond-side (or brackish marsh?) & see if you cannot establish it - I should select a sort of wet thicket, just where we find *Ambrosia* trif. in flourishing circumstances - There is also a single head of ripe seeds of the new(?) ^{Calais} *Scorzonella*, & perhaps also of the *Scorzonella* if you have "public spirit" enough to try & raise them in a nook of your garden - The *Cyclachena* is no doubt a rude grower, & a pond, or river thicket would suit it best - And here I think I will conclude my Kouskowsky "report", of course with the accustomed - All which is respectfully submitted &c. &c.

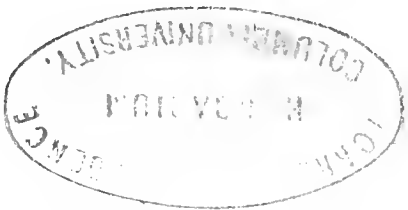
Two days after I had the pleasure of seeing you Mr. Hottel brought me the sealed package of Carices, not yet opened - I purpose, next week, D. V. to commence overhauling your Collect. I take one note of your instructions (by which I shall carefully guide myself) that - "at present we will not have the pleasure of cribbing" from the Rep. Carices of U. Sam. However, I remark, with consolatory hope, the emphatical "but be patient!" which follows the prohibitory clause - and this (contingent) "I promise to pay" shall serve me, in these times of perplexity, in lieu of the "Specie clause" or hard-money system - "Can you be honest Gungo? What you give me Mapa"? In the present instance, I will try to be honest, & take my pay in - the possibility of future possibilities. As to the other "odd-ends" of Carices, of which you speak, I shall take a (conscientious!) toll, where I care to go to, & your abundance will permit - laying together all your loose complexities, as you desire - My Congress friend, has sent me a copy of Nicoll's report - much to my contentment - please lay aside for me an autogr. br. of Nicoll's, if you have several, also one of any of the other parties, ^(in our line) which you may possess, whose reports are severally in preparation - Kind regards to Mrs. & the young ladies, believe me Affec^d Yrs. Maloney

Frank J. Sawyer

Miscellane-

New Jersey.

1864



Gray tells me that - "The title-form of General Bos. Amer. Confed. Illustrated, has gone to the printer" - & that, next week he shall begin to deliver - I suppose, however, he keeps you well advised of his doings, from time to time.

What awful times in Europe! Glad is again about to flow, in Rivers - I greatly fear. Men will not fight, as mere automata, under command; but each, for himself, in a fearfully unpassioned view of a principle! So it seems to me, at least.

44 Sixth Street Tues. Ev. Morning.

My dear friend - I only rec^d. & thank you
for yours of the 2nd. - Had you ever compared
our friend Dewey's Char. of *C. Nuttallii*, with
the specimen, you w^d. have been as much astonished
as I am, at the discordance between them -
The same thing, in 2 very different appearances,
however, occurs in the Expl. Expedⁿ. plants, as well
young as mature - I have no doubt but that they
are all referrible to Nutt's *C. Douglasii*!

There is also another plant of much (Carico-
graphical) interest in the Expedⁿ. Colln & a piece
in your own herb! (mixed up with *C. bromoides*,
& so labelled by Dew. tho' very distinct!) con-
cerning which I have just been writing at
length to our friend Nutt - This last plant
is very close to *C. bromoides*, L. & I suspect
will turn out to be identical with the
Kauschat.^a *C. pallida*, C.A. Mey. (judging
from his Char. as given by Kth.) - Nutt
I know, unites Meyer's plant with
C. bicata, but may not have authority
for so doing - Now, since writing to Nutt,
(via Steamer America) it has occurred to me
that as I have an intimate friend going
to London, by the "Waterloo" on ~~Monday~~ Thurs-
day Morn^g. I should like to profit by the op-
portunity of sending to our friend B. your

only! *C. Nuttallii* - two pieces of each of the
forms from the Dept. exs. and likewise a
piece of what I call *C. pallida* Gray. with
your own spec.ⁿ (called *C. brownii*).

It would then relieve us of all uncertainty
in naming the foot plants, & enable us
to correct Dewey's *C. Nuttallii*, with authority
if my views are right - Pratt, you know,
(like all Caricographers!) is honest enough
to return what is sent him, in one time.
If you like this idea, write me immediately
& address your letter to 6th str. as there is
no time to be lost.

I have a letter from Gray dated on the
Tuesday preceding the day on which you tell
me he was to be married - but nothing since.
I trust all went off happily - He says,
in answer to my remarks, that he found
no *Cyclachena* amongst the Kauskausky
plants - Do therefore, at once, sow a few
of the seeds, in some well sequestered spot,
where you wd. look to find *Ambrasia*
trifida in good condition - From the prox-
imity of the plant to India, I should expect
it wd. prefer brackish water, but you might
try both, if both are at hand -

Always & affly Yrs. Geo. Carey

with the list of your corrections, so far as they may have gone; & also the determination of my numbered species, where you have concluded upon them. I do not wish you however, to go out of your way to accomplish this - but only send me the memoranda you have already on hand -

Way, I understand passes thro' Princeton on Saturday, on his return; & if you should not previously be in the city - please to hand him what you may have ready for me -

For the last 4 or 5 weeks, I have been working steadily - in the morning at your Carices; & hope to make an end by Saturday - when I shall send them all on (but I will write you the exact day, when I am through) by the Freight Train - I am a good deal interested in your C. Jamesii - in some

respects, it is peculiar - You wrote me
at Cambridge, to revive the *C. Jamesii*
of Schum? (*C. Steudeli*) as your own would
not stand - But why? Into what prior
species is it merged? Please let me know,
for I cannot find any thing that touches
it - There are - if I am correct - 4 spe-
cimens of this plant - all more or less diffe-
rent - in the Dept. Rep.^m set. Two of them
were over 2 ft. high! & in general, the
whole character will need revision &
alteration - I have engaged our friend
Gray to look at the Herb. of Schum? & have
given him the necessary mem.^m & exemplars
to settle, ex cathedra, the questio vexata
of *C. cylindrica* fruct. - I trust
when my labours come into your
hands you will find some of the
accumulated quiddities of 20 yrs!
made more straight & comfortable -
I take it for granted that the Cycla-
chena has been named in one or more
good places, before this - If not - but
I won't believe otherwise, & am affected,
Dr. Torrey, Thos. C.

New Jersey

Princeton

Prof: J. Ferry



44 - Sixth St. West, Quincy.
20th Feb 1850

My dear friend - On Friday (9 inst.) I wrote you
a few lines to say that I should send off your Carices
on the succeeding day - for which I made preparations,
but was too unwell to go down town - in fact
the bed nearly the whole day - The next day (Sunday)
Gray was with me twice, & I still continued quite ill -
but on Monday (12 inst.) I contrived to ride down
town with your Box, which ought to have reached
you on the same day by the St. Louis - as I suppose
left it at the Office I saw the man enter it upon
his Book - tho' he gave me no receipt, in the way
of receipt - On the top of the Box was tied a
brown paper package, being a portion of your
Carices which the box itself w^d not contain -

Having now waited for more than a week to
hear of the safe arrival of your treasures I am
at length become so fidgetty that I resolve to
drop you a line of inquiry, which I pray you
to excuse, if, as I hope - my - Harry - Our friend
Gray brought me one quite a batch of Knickerbocker
& these - with my former "annexations" have made
me so fine a set that I w^d not change with you.

not even with himself - I suspect. You know all
about his dealings with Wilkes - @antleap. He seems
well. & full of (botanical) bustle & energy. He
was singularly unfortunate in missing Mr. Emory
on the Monday he spent here - They seem to have
@adged each other about, in a very annoying manner.

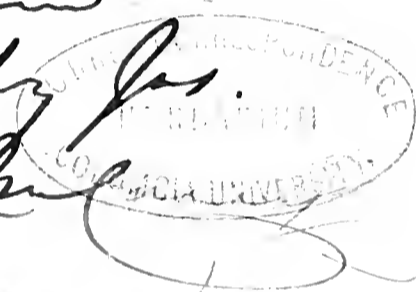
I wish you to answer my Query as to your
Carex Jamesii - especially, after you have looked
at the spec. in the U. S. Dep. Expt. Coll.

With best respects to Mrs. J. & the family

Yours by definition

Aspy Jos.

Dr.



I am still very feeble, & fit for little or
nothing, but the Doctor has taken his leave
of me - which is something!





Prof. J. Torrey

Princeton

New Jersey



44 Sixth St. N.Y.

Monday Evg.

My dear friend -

On the ~~after~~ ^{morning} succeeding that on which you left the City, I saw the ~~Box~~ ^{Kooskowsky} safely ~~deliv'd~~ ^{to} the Man at the K.K.s. Office, & I therefore hope it has reached you safely -

It is not to speak of that, however, that I am now addressing you, but to enquire how I shall make my "Obs." upon your Carices - shall I write on tickets & leave them loose, or

upon your paper itself, when the plants are glued, & if
so in ink or pencil? or

lastly, shall I write on labels & glue them to the paper?

I find, in several cases you have perfectly different plants under the same name, as for instance *C. Muhlenbergii* consists of at least 3 species! Hence this, which to my mind, is one of the best defined of the set, becomes exceedingly obscure, & your charts. have been drawn with reference to these different forms. Now, in such cases, I propose to cut the papers, & they can then be glued down again on new pieces of the right size - This is Gray's plan, & I think it a good one. Do you like it? or w? You rather they were left together, & merely marked?

These instructions I shall beg you to give me, by return mail, as I have been submitting rather different "notes" to-day, & tomorrow I hope to make some head-way in sorting, so as to begin to study them on Wed. Truly, my good friend, your collection was, (& still is) most emphatically - "in pi" & you are a very ingenious gentleman to be able to find out what you want, at all, in such a mass of confusion.

What is that queer looking thing of which you have only 1 specⁿ labelled by Dewey C. Nuttall? He asks (on the label) your permission to publish it in Silliman. Did he do so, & if so, please give me the reference - But why is it not noticed in your Mon. Cyp. in any way? If he did not publish it, has it ever been described? And if not, why not? Please to tell me all you know about it - I find some very, very queer things of Dewey's, under his own hand, dear Man. I am sorry to tell you that you are not likely to be pillaged, as I had hoped, & for which you were cautiously prepared - So it is, however, that amongst the whole lot of those things, I believe there is not a species which I do not possess! What with collections, from all quarters, & wholesale plundering of the "Fishes Professor" I am really very rich in Carices - so that you are likely to come off

very nearly "Scot-free"! By the way, I had not time to tell
you during the few minutes we were last together, that I have
just heard from Booth, that he has been shipping me a pack-
age of fishes, "the most of them furnished by @ear Hooker"
Some of which He thinks I shall find valuable - So Dear!
But do n't be jealous - I will give you free access to my
Collections, when you are studying!!! I have only just
peeped at Uncle Sam's things - Truly, when I saw those
magnificent Spec^{ies} of *C. macroceph.* I found myself com-
mitting a breach of the X. Command! - & it occurred to me
that I must have been a great pose to have pledged my-
self to strict honesty - However, the word has gone forth,
& @ear U. Sam. shall not be cheated - this time.
I fear you will have to exercise some patience
before you get your Caries back again, for your
Collection is so large, that to examine them carefully,
as I wish to @, will take me a long while, especially as
I cannot see well enough to work by lamp-light, notwith-
standing the power of my Campsene burners, which nearly
blind me with their glare. I propose to sort all your
@uplicates together, & make one package of them, of
course reserving the best for your own Collection,
where your previous specimens were poor, or from
widely different localities - Many of the immature
things, being worse than useless (cumbersome rubbish)
I have assigned to an ignominious end, as I have done
in my own Collections which I doubt not you will approve.
Friday Morning. I find I have one of Dewey's green(!) engraving
of *C. Nuttallii*, from Sell. Dur. July 14, 2. So it seems he published

subsequent to your Mon. - If it is not long, please copy out his
Char. for me, that I may see his idea of its affinities - If it is a long
story, I will get the Number of fill. from the Lyceum, thro' Browne.
I have been distributing your androg. Species, & I find that
(for myself) I should often add or change species, in your position.
I have therefore concluded to send all your material home,
without laying out the Dup. which, after all, is somewhat
matter of fancy; & as every thing will be labelled (in such way
as you are blunt to direct) & in its place, you can at once lay
out for your press, & discard dup. This will be better for
you, in ~~another~~ view of the case - it will probably be done
at once - ^(when you get them, synopsi!) which it should be, or the loose things will soon
relapse into disorder, & you would gain little convenience
by the labour bestowed upon them - I hope to get a line
from you tomorrow, & in the meantime, With kind
regards to Mrs. J. the dear's I am Yrs. affly
E. C.



I fear I am too correct in my anticipations as to
Europe. Affairs - There seems a prospect of widely extended
wars, & awful bloodshed.

NEW YORK
BOTANICAL
GARDEN.

44 Sixth St. Tuesday Morning.
1848

Your note, my dear friend, has given me very much pleasure, & indeed I was about writing to you, yesterday, when I received it. I shall not leave the city for 2 weeks, & shall be most rejoiced to see you - write me a line the day before your proposed coming, & say whether I may expect to see you in the morning, or after that I may not be disappointed. You must contrive matters that we may have an hour or so, of daylight together, as I want to receive some light on the Chenopodiaceae, & it may be done to impart a very small ray. Come alone - I mean do not bring A. with you, whom, by the way, I have not seen since my return from the country - Thanks for Nicotlet's Aulager. The mean and opprobrious character of his decease, completely haunted me for some time, & worried my spirits, extremely - Our last parting was most kind, on his part. After saying me to spend a month with him, he said - "well, Carey, I have had so much pleasure in my intercourse with you, that I will not believe we are not to meet again in this world"! I am glad to hear what you tell me about the preparation of some choice specimens for Smithsonian Memoirs. As to my share of the "pickings"

From the J. Brooke Collection
 Given by A. M. Sill.

I need not say how welcome they will be - & if not exceeding 42 a dozen - I shall still "bless the giver, without looking the gift horse in the mouth". I am contented on one principle, that Gray's set should be as the largest - By the way, it occurs to me to suggest, in connection with the queer little prostrate, primula-leaved plant (without flower or fruit) which you brought on, when I saw you last, on your way to Boston - that it may be near to Hippia or Soliva. Compare your specimen of the Calycos species of the last genus - I have none myself, but have a great notion that Fremont's plant belongs to Compositae - somewhere hereabouts - last week I rec^d. from Dr. Harvey 227 spec^s. of Cutler's Mexican plants, which were mightily welcome to me - There were 2 or 3 Malpighiaceae & perhaps Umbelliferae, and a plant which reminded me a little of your new Fremontia!

I have a line from Baett (8 Aug¹⁸⁴⁵), rec^d. via Boston, informing me that he sent your Wilkes' Carices by Dr. Bigelow (per steamer 12 Aug¹⁸⁴⁵) & that the Dr. would hand them to Gray - who no doubt has

them - The prior parcel are returned,
safe in any hands - cum notis exiget.

Booth says "Suckerman tells me
that Curtis has found *C. Torreyi* in Durand's
Herb. in Phil^a sent to Mr. D. by Torrey
as *C. pallens*! but there is no
habitat. It may be one of the Arctic
specimens, but I should think not. Pray
enquire about it. Curtis wrote to Gray."
* * * My love to Torrey. I wish he would
spare me a bit of *C. Geyeri* which you
say is among Wilkes' plants -

I suspect that you did, in fact,
distribute your Arctic specimens of
C. Torreyi (believing them to be *C. pall.*)
because both Hook. & Durand appear
to have rec^d. them from you, & there
are none in your own Herb. ex-
cept a miserable bit from Durand.

I want the following Jersey plants,
which please lay by for me, as they
turn up -

Amaranthus pumilus
Gentiana angustifolia
Arnica montana *leucanthoides*. &c.

I did not know that Gray was reviewing
the Malvaceae, but I am glad to hear it, as
there is much to sort up in that order.

I know not whether I shall visit him
by his dear good little wife this fall, or
not - tho' they both of them kindly &
wishingly desire it - You say very truly
that there is still much to be learned con-
cerning plants that have been often described
even by good Botanists - & the remark
applies to some very common species -

I do not send you a copy of my
review of Gray's Books, as he told me that
you took one from Boston - Not that
it is of much consequence, any way,
but I wish to keep so valued a friend
acquainted with all my @arisp-val.
quant.

I hope I shall not be
disappointed in the pleasure which
I count upon, in seeing you shortly,
& in the meantime, I am

Yrs. very truly & affly,

J. W. Carey

My best respects to Mrs. J. & the young ladies.
I believe brother Sam's family return
to town this week - Perhaps you can
manage to spend a forenoon with me
& then pick a bone at his house - Think of
this - He is rather better in health, & will be
very glad to see you, I know.

[Manuscript 1749]

4th Street - Friday After

My dear friend, Your kind note, & the Spoon! reached me very safely, & I most heartily thank you for both - "Kinde affair" quotha - I only wish I may produce botanical Spoon-meats, mete for such a Spoon - That's all - Why, I should be a very Robert Brown! I shall bethink me well whether to make that same botanical Spoon an especially legacy to - the Smithsonian Institute, or leave it as an heir-loom of my house. Perhaps the latter. I have delayed acknowledgment of your kind present until I could "report proper" as to myself. The die is now cast - I remove to N. 81 Jane Street on Thursday next, 5th moe? D. V. Now, altho' you have a daughter Jane, it does not therefore absolutely follow that you know where Jane Street is; & I beg you to take note that my future residence is a few doors West of Hudson Street, Jane Street being one or two streets above Albion Sq. which you may possibly know - at any rate,

keep up Hudson St. until you come
to Jane, St. & then turn to your left -

I have just returned from Crosby ~~Street~~
where I accompanied a certain ebony
friend of mine, & we safely deposited in
your private room, a very cleverly done
up package, containing your pig-weddy,
Carices &c. & a substratum of brown
paper, to which you promised to give
house-room - At the College I saw
our friend Walton, who, to my great
surprise, told me you were expected
in Town to-day, & I therefore returned
a second time, in hopes to have a
bit of gossip with you, but was disap-
pointed - However, I made the acquaint-
ance of our friend Wright, who it
happens is detained until Tuesday
next - I heartily thank you for your
kind invitation, but I must get shook
down into my new quarters - The
thoughts of moving, with even my few
traps, haunts me like the Night Mare.
I shall be glad when it is over.

I have not looked at a plant
since our nice pig-weed day,
except putting up a few Carices
for Booth - I allow myself to hope
that I may spend a day in your
workshop at Princeton, by & bye,
as I want to see Cyperi, & some
other matters -

I had a letter from Gray
days since - I am sorry to say
that Jane is no better, & looks forward
to protracted indisposition -

I beg my best respects to Mrs. J.
Kind regards to the young ladies
& am my dear Doctor -

Very Affly Yrs.


Pro Carey

Dr. Torrey

Alliman sent me a dozen copies of my
Pigweedologia, one of which I had the pleasure
of forwarding to you, last week, by mail

paid.

PAID



Prof. J. Loney
Princeton
New Jersey.

St. James Street, 30th April 1849.

My dear friend, your letter did not reach me
acknowledgment by Saturday's post - so, I take the earliest
opportunity of thanking you for it - It is indeed, very kind
of you to bear in mind so for soon a mortal as myself,
& I can truly say that the few (& far between) hours that
I spend in your company, are amongst the happiest I know.
I hardly know whether I am to expect you on Tuesday or Thurs.
as you speak of visiting the City on the former day, &
bid me prepare for stewed oysters on the latter - perhaps,
you mean to spend an hour or two with me on each.
Be this as it may - and the more I see of you the better -
I will not leave Jane St. until 1 o'clk. pm. on Tuesday
I will call in Crosby St., if I do not see you, to learn
if you have arrived - In the matter of my new quarters,
I think I shall be very comfortable - My landlady is
a hard-working Scotchwoman, whose husband is much
from home, but I feel assured that she would not let me
lie for 3 days on a bed of sickness, as did my late hostess,
without any ministrations whatever! Indeed, I feel very
thankful that I have so fair a prospect of comfort, for
some time to come, if life & health be spared - At present,
I am suffering severely from sick headaches, which
during the morning hours - incapacitate me for every thing.

HERBARIUM
UNIVERSITY OF
CAMBRIDGE

I doubt if I have taken an Oyster dinner since we went together to your (!) shop in the Brewery - But I have had my eye on a (very decent looking) establishment in this neighbourhood, where they write up - "The friends of good oysters meet here" - Undoubtedly we are of that body politic - but, I have no pretension to dine with you in the matter, as I do not eat them 3 times a day! I wonder whether you have any of the kind of teeth with which the old ceratationidae & Saurians were furnished, for the purpose of devouring Mollusc shells and all? They may not be fully developed, but doubtless your *Ostracodonta*, ~~gray~~, carefully examined by Owen - or our friend Agassiz - would exhibit the rudiments of such instruments - of which your inordinate propensities at once suggest the need! And now dear Oyster-eater to your queries -

1. I sent my small package to Bramfield, 4 weeks since, thro' Baillie.
2. I cannot take a family of plants to work up just now, first, because, having refused Gray, he might justly be angry with me, for so doing; & secondly, because I have just begun to examine & lay out my framina, for gluing, which, as they have not hitherto been carefully overhauled, is a long & laborious work - This tribe, & the Cypos. thanks to our friend Gray's rich stores, & liberality, constitute the strength of my new Herb. & I wish to get what I have in working order, as soon as I can - I am not over-fond of so mechanical a job, & get on very slowly, but I have some little incidental study, which enlivens the creativity of the work, in some degree -
3. Giving any little family you, or myself, may fancy for work whilst we are together - I am rather fresh in Saurici - if you have not yet worked them up - I have been

gluing & studying what I possess - a very respectable set - & have de-
tected, as I believe, a n. sp. from Western N. Yk!! Aut.
you ashamed, of yourself? Juncus Nasevus, nihil Imp.

Also the exply. Cypr - are they too large an affair to bring
on? Mine are now all in working order - I know all about
Ravenel's 2 anachet. Rhyn. - more, perhaps than you do - I have

a 3rd sp. Phylac. is no genus, I fear - It has nothing but the
technical char? to rest on, as the sp. are very dissimilar
in habit - It is to Rhynch. just what Isoplepis is to Scirp.

a (technical) sub^on of the genus - I am glad your heart yearns
again towards your old loves - I have no desire to "monopo-
lize" the genus Carex ~~Carex~~ which you so kindly assign to me,

when you proposed to me, some time since, a revision of the
whole order, I did feel half inclined to say yes, but the
job seemed too formidable, till I had got my collections

in order, & I am now heartily glad you are disposed to
review your old pets - Somehow, I too, am very fond of
them - & always was so. I have a new Rhynch. (which, in
the prospect of a (flying) paper for Sill. I meant to describe,

but will hand over to you, with some other cyperaceous
hints & suggestions, Val. Grant!

4. If you found Cyperus articulatus amongst Ravenel's
plants, I should like one - also a ripe Scirpus quadrang.

5. Did you get Sherts' 1st report? If so please bring it
on, with the accompanying autograph letter.

Many thanks for your kind invitation - The "rambles with me"
have more attractions than the "two little days" - for as I am
nothing of a horseman, at the best, I have not been on horseback
for more than 3 years! it would take me 2 or 3 weeks work
to rick the stiffness out of my old joints - you laugh - I forgive you, but
I tell you the real truth.

Olney paid me a flying visit 2 days since - He was in great
 haste, & only staid an hour or so - learning the mystery of making
 cement, & sticking down plants - It is more than a month since
 I heard from Gray - I am extremely prieved to learn that poor
 Jane gets on so slowly - I fear she must be the subject of some
 important chronic derangement - I am very glad you have
 got poor Griffiths remains - They are valuable, & will be of use to you.

LIBRARY CORRESPONDENCE
 HERBARIUM
 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

I have found out the best short-cut route
 to my new quarters - Keep up your street,
 (Crossing to its commencement in Steeple,
 which follows straight up, till it issues in
 Spring Lane Square - a stone's throw from my
 house - It there is 1/4 m. of the same distance. The
 please bring it with you - only 1/2 m. from
 an apparatus for "see" in paper.

LIBRARY CORRESPONDENCE
 HERBARIUM
 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Prof. John Torrey
 Princeton
 New Jersey

I did not think of writing you to say a letter, but have
 only left myself room to beg my kind regards to Mrs. &
 the young ladies, & to assure you of the sincere friendship
 of yrs. S.

in which the injury you have sustained is irreparable.
You have lost my business as a free-bailer! I
cannot be left at an uncertainty from the inatten-
tion of the tradespeople whom I employ; I have
therefore taken measures to render myself inde-
pendent in this important matter - My apparatus
is constructed, & waits only a trial! Thus do folks
throw themselves out of bread, by inattention to their
business & customers!

Many, very many thanks for your kindly renewed
invitation - It will be unwarranted in about a month's
time, & then I shall hope to spend a day with you.
At present I have certain pains about the right
side & shoulder, which I trust milder weather will
remove - I thank you for the directions, which
I shall not be likely to forget - Apart from the
fact that I wd. quite as soon pay 5^s as 11^s fare,
I think I shd. even prefer the steam boat route.
But you will be in town before I start, doubtless,
& I shall hope to see you - once again
Keep up Crosby St. to its commencement
in Bleeker St. & up the latter until it issues in
Kingdon Square, a few doors only from my
house, which is N. 81 Lane Street, the 3rd door west
of Hudson Street !!!

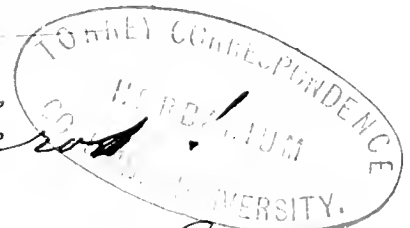
I should have liked to have seen Sprague's Tremont

drawings, but hope to see the engravings, which I shall compare with my specimens — perhaps — by & bye!
I have heard nothing about V. 13. S. C. Prod.

Boott writes (27 apt.) "we have lost poor Gardner at
Ceylon & Indlicher! I fear the last is one of the vic-
tims of the excitement of 1848. He was one of the mem-
bers of the Frankfort Assocn. & too zealous in the
movement cause" — He also wrote me (12 Feby)
"Mr. Hooster at 82 is raring in spirits as when you
saw him here" — but I have just seen an obituary
notice of his decease, for the forthcoming Silliman
sent me by Gray — He is there called 84 — A good,
kind-hearted man. May we meet again in Heaven!

This will reach you by the hands of an
English Botanist — Dr. Alexander — introduced
to us by Boott! He has letters to you or I should
consider him, myself. He seems a very intelligent
& a very gentlemanly man — I like him much,
what little I have seen of him — Are not all
naturalists good — nay, capital fellows?

*Jyenuas didicisse fideliter artes
Amollit mores — hec sunt esse feroc.*



Best respects to Mrs. J. & love to the young ladies
(why not?) Also much to yourself — best of men
& oyster-eaters, but worst of topographers, from
your very affec. C.

Dr. Farrey

from
Dr. Alexander

17

June 11. Saty Morn -

My dear friend - I feel as though I had done more than enough work on the Chapman plants to pay for the share I kept of them; & I therefore now make over to you the entire bundle of drops, subject only to this "lien on the property" - viz. a named set for myself - with the localities - as far as for Olney -

If there are any new or beautiful things you will probably send them to Sullivan, & in this case, please put into my set a number corresponding with what you attach to his, that I may have his determinations, correctly, when you get them - Chapman only remarks of the package of drops "They are, I believe, all Floridian, & I believe there is a new species of Calymperes, amongst them" - If, however, the drops are like the Phenax plants, you will find amongst them many that he collected when in Massachusetts - I take this opportunity of

recording my request for a couple of fruiting
specimens of *Thaspia atrapurpurea*, if you
come across it -

Very truly Yrs.

Inglary

I think you are wrong in referring *Thaspium*
aureum, to the West. part of N. Y. as I never
saw, or heard of it from any quarter in the state.
I believe it does not occur so far to the Eastward -



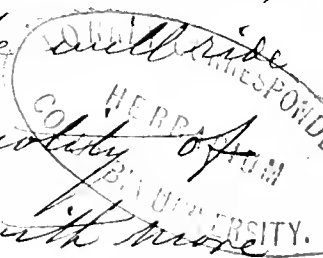
New York, 15 June /49.

My dear good friend - Yrs. of the 28 ulto. is before me, & as I have nothing to scold about this time, I do not know but that I should have wanted to see you, but that I am uncertain from the terms of your letter whether your proposed visit to Phil^a will be anterior to your coming hither - What I want is this - Gray told me that Gambell had some Copies of Nuttall's California paper to "distribute amongst Botanists," & I want you to apply to him for one for me - for I am a Botanist (hence coming within the category required) altho' neither a Torrey nor a Gray - A Donkey is a quadruped, albeit not an Elephant. Gray promised to write to Gambell for me, but doubtless he has been too busy, & has forgotten it - I should also like a Copy of Nutt's Compositae (in 4^{to} published some 8 or 10 yrs. ago) if to be begged, or stolen at Phil^a - Observe, I wish to ask no favors of said Mr. Gambell, I am only supposing that it is as Gray had heard, in which case, I know old Nuttall w^d have given me a Copy himself - I do hope you will give me the names of Spatling's Erigerons - as I numbered them all with a view to your information - Also the Scrophs, which I numbered, when you work at them - I have heard nothing from the Grays since I wrote you last, but had a short letter from friend Pratt, a week since,

full of bare talk, of course. He says my method, in Gray's
Man. is "excellent"; & having now had so long to chew the
aid upon it, I am well pleased to hear so much from
so competent a judge. To say the truth, I am already
forgetting very much of the matter, myself, having scarcely
touched them, since I arranged yours a year ago - I find
these little quiddities, & minute differences very soon
escape my recollection. With our friend Pratt, who does
nothing else (botanically) it is of course otherwise -

I have been quite unwell, for 2 or 3 weeks, in a
"menstrual" way, & have had to consult the Doctor. I do
little of any thing - Strength & Spirits being alike below par.
Holton called on me 3 or 4 days ago to talk about paper
for his *Sp. Herb.* - I gave him one of my sheets & such
guiding Mem^{os} as I could furnish. It is clear, at least
that he @id possess my exact address, tho' it seems he
could not impart it to you, when required. Drop me
a line when you are about visiting N. Y. that I may
not run the chance of missing you. If your time here
shd. be short, I will try if I can find my way to
Crosby St. whereby you will be saved the trouble & in-
tricacy of exploring your route to Jane Street -

Another Sam. takes his family to West Farms tomorrow,
where he has hired quarters for the Summer - He will ride
to town daily, on the Rail Rd - This, is my alibi of
news, & if not worth 5¢ you must average this with more
profitable despatches - Kind regards to Mrs. T. & the young ladies
Don't forget Albert's 1st report. I wonder if you wrote to him?
I believe me affly Yrs. J. G. Carey



EVIDENCE



Prof. John Jones
Princeton
New Jersey

Jane Street - 7 July 1849.

My dear friend -

Tho' requiring no particular answer I should have acknowledged, before this, your kind & welcome letter of the 15th Ult^o. Had I not been, ever since, so very unwell as to feel unfit for any thing, I have been constantly under the care of the Doctor, but, as yet, he has not been able to "make a job" of me - Perpetual nausea & disordered bowels have kept me very miserable - Indeed, I have been quite unable to read or to amuse myself at ~~any~~ times, & whilst lying on the sofa became very weary of my own (bad) company - Many times did I wish, in vain, for some gentle ministering hand, & for the solace & sympathies of our common nature -

However, I am now, thank God, somewhat better, tho' feeble enough, still - I have agreed to pass a week or two with Sam's family, who are at a ~~family~~ house in West Chester - If I should recover my strength so as to be, in any sort, companionable, it is my wish & hope to spend a day or two with you - In the meantime, it is the principal object of my letter to prevent you - Should you visit N.Y.

from essaying the doubtful issue (!) of an exposition
to the Ter. incog. of Jane Street - Should you have
occasion to write me, before my return, please
address Care of C. H. Pine St. as my brother goes
backwards & forwards daily by the R.R. & I should
get your letter with only a few hours delay.

Many thanks for what you have done in the
matter of the Gambell paper - I have Emory's Report
from Washington - As to Mr. Shertis' 1st I suppose it
must rest till you come across him, personally,
to hear what can be done.

Remember me most kindly to Mrs. Loney & the
young ladies, & believe, very sincerely, Saffy's,

J. M. Carey

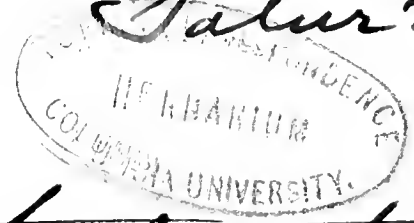
I hear Gray is just ready to publish the 2^d Vol.
of Cent. illustr. & I hope you will lose no time
in doing up a prime review - I shall be pleased
to "hide my diminished head" before you.
My son tells me that Dr. Alexander, for whose
sight I had prepared him, has not turned up - so
I conclude the Dr. has altered his plans.

[23, 1849]

New York

Saturday

My dear friend -



I have nothing to say to you, except that I have received from Surtwell for you, the first part of his Carices, containing some 70 sp. I was very nicely put up. I shall keep them, with some other plants, as you are so shortly coming to the City - for good, I truly hope. I have also received from our friend Boutt the U. S. rept. Carices, which you took to Boston. He wants to see the "St. Pablo" which must needs be amongst the "Resensae" or "Flavide". If you are removing to the City this winter I will look it out - if not - take another peep before quitting Princeton for the Winter. I see that Prof. Quornis is appointed to the chair of Great Philos. How is this? Do you confine your lectures at Princeton to Chemistry?

H. went twice in search of the Rouleina in
vain, tho' I gave him a specimen as a guide.
I then appointed a Murrel to go with him, but
he did not keep his appointment, & I therefore
went, & detected an exact, & abundant
locality, of which I made him a surveyor's
plan. I conclude a sufficient one, as I have
not since seen him. If he fails. I have
for a doz. specimens at your service, as I
intended when making them. I purpose
taking a run to Cambridge about the
middle of next week, or it may be I shall
not start before Monday (2^d Oct^r.) It will
depend mainly on the health of dear Sam,
who is very feeble. Indeed, I am very anxious
about him. He bronchial irritation (with
slight bleeding indications) continues, & he
is now subject to cold fits, with slight febrile
reaction, & in general, exhibits great prostration.
My stay at Cambridge will probably be
limited to a week, or two. & I shall hope
to see you on my return. I take it for

granted that you will not wish to have your
Chamypods. sent to Princeton, with your
present anticipations of removal - If otherwise,
write by return mail, & they shall be forwarded
before I set out - You can hardly imagine how
I enjoyed our recent tête-à-tête. I called at
the College early in the morning of the day after
you left. My hoping to have another steamed
or at least a few more (botanical) "talks".
However, life & health permitting, it
must needs be that we will "do up
a good mess" of talk the coming winter.

With kind respects to Mr. J. & the girls,

I am my dear Dr.

Yrs. Affly.



Prof. L. J. Taylor

Princeton

New Jersey

The care was for - There is no such "township",
as I write from. Send home under I am
"in charge" of the Chick's for a couple of days
at least. My name have gone up the river
for that time -

[1849?]
Friday Afternoon - 28 Sept^r

My very @ear friend - Your letter of "Wed^d Evng^s" only reached me this afternoon, at 2 o'clock, so I suppose it was dated in error for Thurs^d. I have since been down town & have seen your letter, & to whom I communicated your intention of visiting N.Y. on Tuesday next - Though I hope to see you so very soon, I nevertheless conclude to write, that you may carry out your proposition as to the Exp^o. Compos^o. - Bring them on, by all means - It will afford me the greatest pleasure to assist you in preparing them for your report - It is certain that I did no work, whilst at Princeton, & as dear Jeannie truly remarked to you, the sound of her chords in the drawing-room, easily allured me from "the bed you put under my nose" in the study - Whether I shall ever get to work again, even in Jane Street (I will not say, at home), when alluding to my solitary abode is more than I can say - If I do, your Composite shall be my first job. Seriously, my valued friend, I am none the better for my long domiciliation with your amiable family - For the last 4 or 5 years of my life, I have been doing violence to every feeling of my heart & nature, that I might be able to live alone (for which I was never intended) & to depend exclusively upon my own ^{and was reconciled} resources - I had succeeded to some extent, in that habitude, to a life with which I was scarcely content, though unrepining, latterly. I now, painfully feel

that in 5 (too happy!) weeks I have undone, in great measure, the constant labour of as many wretched years. The yearnings of my nature for love & sympathy have returned upon me with a force, which, as yet, I vainly endeavour to resist & control - I am restless & discontented, & am no longer able to amuse myself - Before I well knew that I was lonely, whereas now, I feel that I am, & the thought is ever present to me! This you will call weakness - folly - perhaps, even worse, but be it what it may - I cannot help it - tho' I do & shall strive to recover the composure & self-possession of my mind. As a preliminary effort, I have resolved that I visit no more at Princeton! for the present, at any rate - This is my answer to your incidental kind expression of a wish that I should soon join your dear circle again - I know you all love me, & were I less sensitive on that score, might more safely trust myself within the "charmed circle." Saturday Morning - Thus far, I wrote last evening, with somewhat jaded spirits, & still feel as unwilling to resume the last subject, as I was to continue it when I laid down my pen. I shall merely further remark that I can well enough understand how Miss Graham, as the loved of such a family as yours, should ask to "stay with you altogether." Should I ever know her, she will at least have the prestige with me, of one dear to those whom my heart "delights to honour".

I am rather surprised at the commencement of your letter - You say, "As you must have returned from your visit up the river" &c. Now, I returned home on the afternoon of Friday (21 Inst.) & on the very next morning. (This day, a week) called on H. Grant, who happened to be writing to some one of your family, & I charged him to give my love to all, which he yesterday assured me that he did. How then, dear

friends could have been doubtful or ignorant of my return? My visit to "Rokely" was gratifying in all respects. I shall not find it hard to leave my future daughter - She is, I feel assured, a pious, & most gentle girl, & at the same time nursed in the lap of luxury, since her birth, & with every appliance of boundless wealth - She is as artless & unpretending a girl as I ever knew - Very quiet & retiring, & as I believe, of warm & kindly affections - My former impressions of Mrs A. are fully confirmed - She is a good, & very lady-like woman, & has brought up her children to be at once a credit & a joy to her - I am much pleased with the whole family - Mrs A's family, living round about her, on the North river (Arundel & Livingston) are highly respectable folks - of the old school. I have just received me with the utmost courtesy & kindness - A letter just received from my John - & lying open before me - says, "You have made the impression, I was sure you would do, dearest father - & won the regard & affection of all" - I trust I do not transcribe this in the mere insolence of vanity, as you kindly anticipate, in your remark, that my visit to these new connections would be "enjoyed", I allow myself to believe that the confirmation of your (too partial) expectations, as contained in the above extract, will give you pleasure. My "little boy" tells me to meet him at dinner tomorrow, at Murray Street, as he expects to pass thro' N. Y. en route for Rokely - I may therefore see him for about 2 or 3 hours. However, this is all right, & I do not begrudge dear Alida the preference to which she is now entitled - He has concluded his last half-yearly report - (55 large pages! he says,) & met his directors 2 days since - also, for the last time, I suppose. He must have had plenty of writing of late, for during the week I spent at Rokely, 4 (if not 5) letters arrived from him - & he certainly receives fully as many - so the news keeps pretty well posted up!

I am less hopeful than I was on the score of having for now
in my immediate neighbourhood - I have set my landlady to en-
quire, but she hears of nothing, as yet - I also keep an eye on
2 or 3 newspapers, & have, at present, some half dozen houses on
my list, but I fear there will be nothing suitable - I have as
yet seen nothing inviting - I fear, from the comparatively
meagre list of advertisements, that this is the wrong time of
year, for any great choice of situation - so many families
will be coming to the City, for the winter - If, when I see you,
you should feel inclined to advertise for exactly what you want,
I will pay attention to the answers that may come to the applica-
tion.



Prof. J. Torrey.

Princeton

New Jersey.

score
"chd"

And now, my dear friend, though I have entirely filled
a large sheet of paper, yet I am so little satisfied with
what I have written, that I am half inclined to destroy it -
now, resolved to do so, at one moment - but I believe that I
should please myself no better were I to go over the same
ground again - So commend it what you may think worth
to the affectionate & merciful construction which it will not
fail to meet with, I am, my dear friend - Yrs. faithfully J. C.

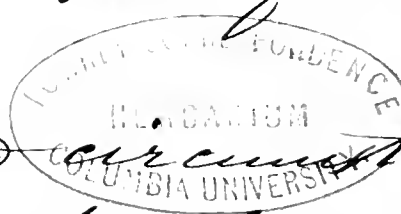
2 Nov 31 1843

Friday

Jane Aust. - ~~Thos. Young~~

My dear friend - An unexpected circumstance induces me to trouble you with a letter, as I was unable to call upon you on Wed. after as I had intended - A British Officer in Canada (Dr. MacLagan of the Roy. Can. Rifles, to me personally unknown) has sent me on a package of his "pauitfuls" for solution, amongst which are some Potamogeta, a genus which I never studied, & of which I know very little - Being therefore called upon to teach, I must first learn & hence have to beg the favor of you to lend me your set of Potamogeta. as they came from the hands of your "friend" Fucherman, whose disciple I propose to become Prohacvise. If you have a duplicate of his paper, please let me have it - if not, I can borrow Brother Sam's Gill. Journ - If you will trouble yourself with this package, when you come to town, I will call at the Med. Coll. & fetch it thence.

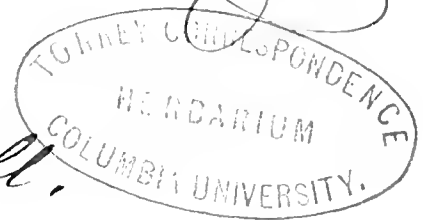
Please bear in mind the Fremont Umbellif. & such few Erig. as may be forthcoming - but I am in no haste for either of them, & merely put the matter on record now, that you may not forget it -



I had a letter from Gray yesterday - He has bought for me - at the Sale of poor Oakes' library - his C. Chevalier Microscope, with 6 @ outlets for \$17, & his Copy of Rudolichsen. with the 2 Supps for \$5. - The last is extremely low, but Gray says that, upon the whole, the sale was a very good one for the estate, which I am glad to hear - I commissioned him to bid \$20 for the first 12 vols. of D. Prod. (in boards) but they sold for 24^{50%}, and, as he truly says, it does not follow that, even if he had exceeded my commission, & bid \$25, that he should have got them -

I am sorry to learn that poor Mrs. J. was again indisposed, though the Doctor hopes that she had only been living a little too fast at Boston. G. himself, it seems, has been living very thick indeed, lately, as Harvey had been feted extensively, & sundry good dinners have also been given to "Cousin John" (Cunningham) on the announcement of his engagement to a certain "charming" Miss Haskell. Harvey is to be here early next week & brings with him your Vesicaria, at which I shall wish to take a peep before they go home - I thought of you very much, yesterday, & of your happy reunion - I know that it is my own fault that I was not with you but I am out of sorts, & very low in spirits, & should have made awfully bad company -

A very Crow in a Dove-Cot! I spent my Thanksgiving
Evening "solitary & alone", at Jane Street, but my spirit
was sometimes with you, & I fancied your dear,
familiar faces, as I have seen them at Princeton!
The season has changed, & in some sort, of course,
the internal domestic arrangements, but the hearts
& faces which I knew & loved are without alteration.
My best love to Mrs. J. & the dear girls, & much
my dear friend to yourself from Yr. very affe.
H.



I shall not call at the Med. Coll.
before Tues. or Wed. of next week,
as I heard you would not return
to the City sooner.

More last words!

I have broken the seal of my letter to say that our
friend Sartwell has written to me for seeds of certain
Chenopodiaceae which he wishes to cultivate, & among
them C. murale. Now I do not know exactly
where to pitch upon this, but it is all about
your premises, & I remember plenty of it on a
little barren patch in the field where Herbert
built his Rabbit-Hutch. Please, therefore, to charge
yourself with a pinch of ripe seed for friend Sartwell.
It is a pity he should lack so ornamental a plant,
speaking of the Rabbit-Hutch further reminds me to
say you will give my love to dear little "Herby".

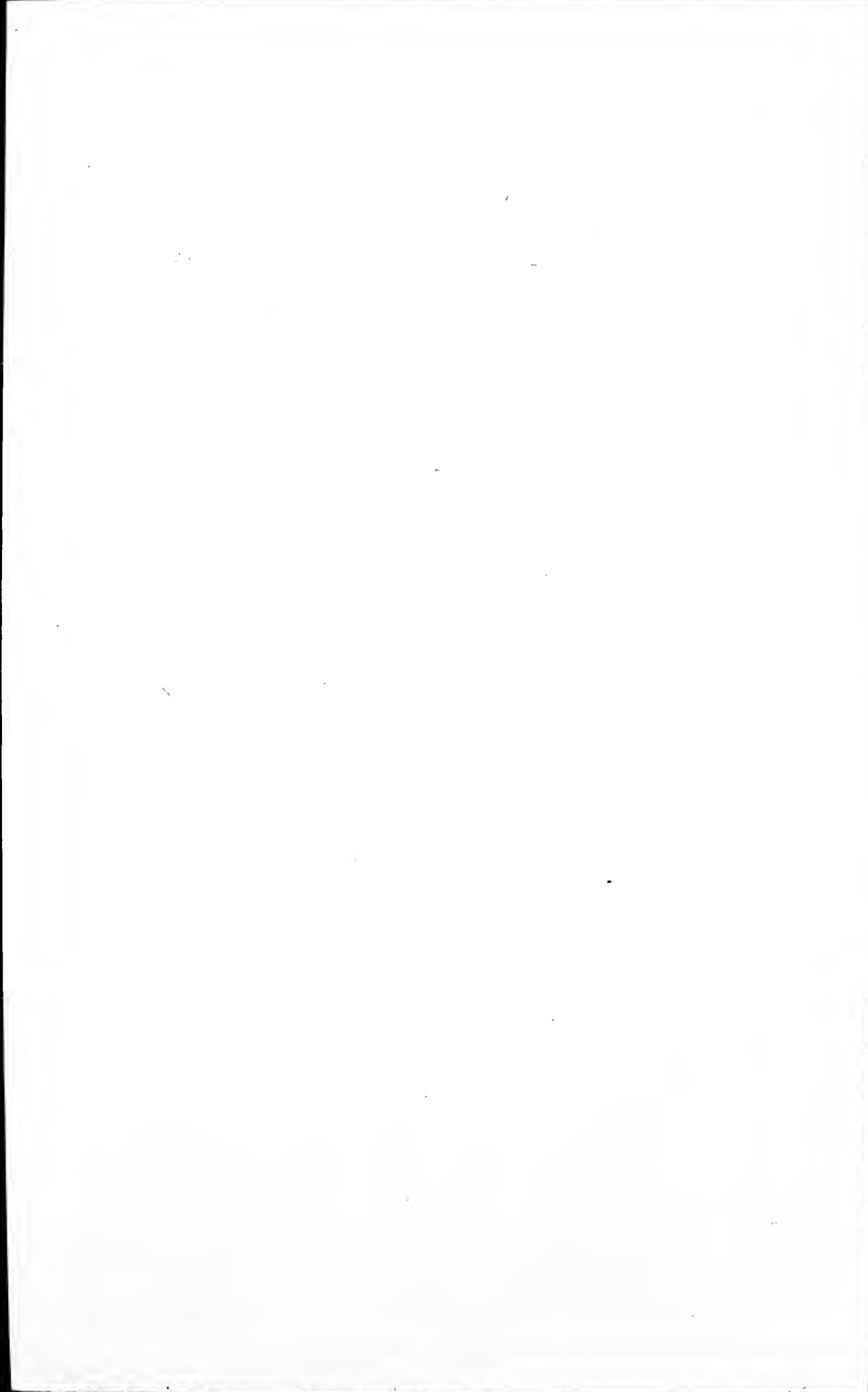


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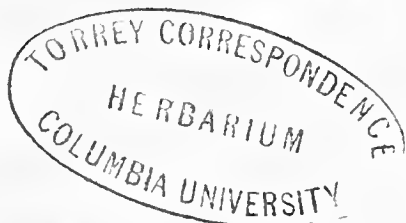
Prof. Tarrey

Princeton

New Jersey



[1849?]

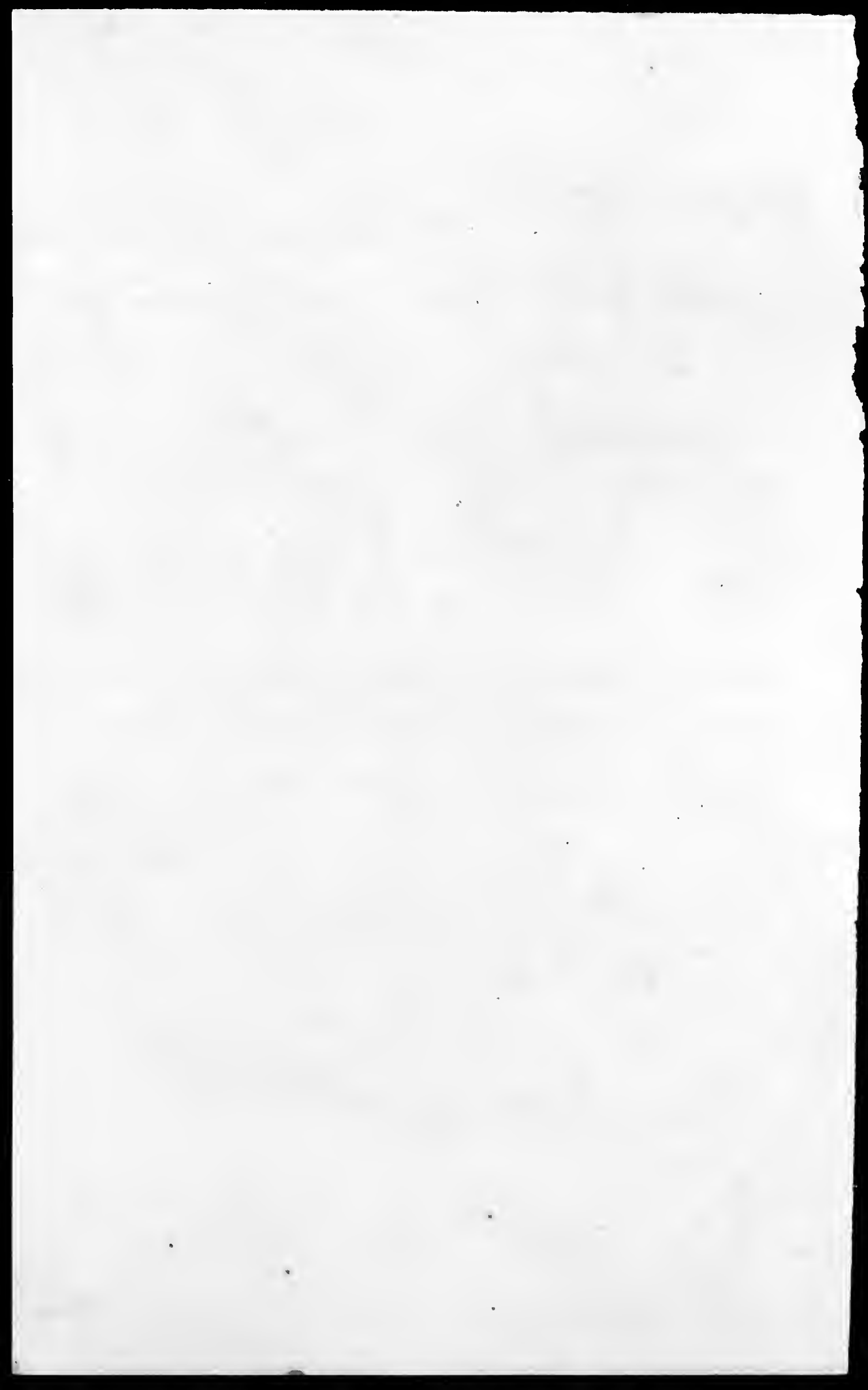


My dear friend,

As you do not indicate which vol. of DeCand. Compositae you require, I send all three, also the 2nd vol. of Hook. & the two last nos. of the flora - I have not yet received the third number, & was informed this morning, at W. & P.'s, that the thick paper parts were still in the binder's hands. I shall be rejoiced to see you whenever, & as often as you feel inclined to favor us with your company being, very truly yrs. J. A. Gray

Friday Aftn

D. Torrey



Saturday Morning.

My dear friend - It was my intention
to have written you a rather long letter
with your Carices - but a head cold
which has troubled me for the last 3 days
has now become so unmanageable
that I have been obliged to call in the
aid of Dr. Beales this morning - You will
find one of your parcels of Carices fastened
outside the box, which was too small to
contain them all - & my next largest
size, is far too capacious - There are 7
of your own packets in all, & I have
numbered them outside to correspond
with the order in which you will
find them arranged, in the Catalogue
I send you - I strongly recommend you
to have them glued down, & I think
you had better keep a good many of
your duplicates - (I return them all
arranged in their proper places) - as your

Papers are often meagre, & do not
show-geograph. range sufficiently, in
so intricate a genus - I have here & there
thrown in one from my own folios, which
are much richer than yours - as a whole -
As to the Foreign species, I have generally
followed Luch.^{us} *rumm.* unless when I
objected to it - & you will find my notes
in many instances - which you will just
take for what they are worth -

I sent to Walt about 1/2 a dozen
9. India things from Herb. D.C. that you
might have them correctly named, & also
some 3. or 4 quiddities - *C. Nuttallii* -
C. pallida Mey. &c. which he will return
at his earliest convenience - You will
see by my Cole in U.S. plants - the
two specimens he has from the Collect
You will observe that I have cut &
carved up your papers where species
were mixed - & I trust upon the whole that

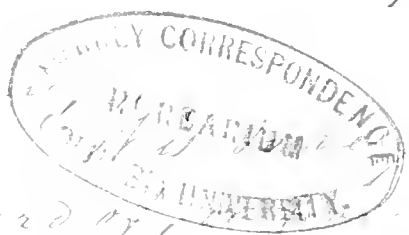
When I had done - your collection will
be the most desirable than it has
been recently - I cannot write more
but am Affly. Yrs.

A. L. Jones

In many instances - which you will just
take for what they are worth -

I sent to Nutt about 1/2 a dozen
9. India things from Herb. DC. that you
might have them correctly named, & also
some 3. or 4 quiddities - *C. Nuttallii* -
C. pallida Mey. &c. which he will return
at his earliest convenience - You will
see by any Cole in U.S. Plants - the
two specimens he has from the College
You will observe that I have cut &
carved up your papers where species
were mixed - & I trust upon the whole that

11 June Street -
13 Ma, 1850.



My dear friend,
Since I heard of your
that I am glad of an opportunity
extract a few lines of your
last issue, I receive a box from
Dr. Chapman, & here is in it a
small package for you - I shall
send it to your care, & now?
The box contains a vast quantity
of duplicates, literally in a
matted & packed together curious
enough - However, the
specimens are (excepted by insects,
many are in good order, & I am
bringing the chaos into manageable
condition, as far as I can, but it will
be a very long job, I perceive -

Can you tell me like a set of them?
The Cyp^{re} & the fram^e are very full,
& the specimens nice - Many other
things are good, & worth having,
unless you have "done taking in"
Florida Plants -

I have nothing of interest to tell
you, & am myself dull enough
on my conscience - My family
have spent their money - indeed at
Mr. S's Country seat, & they are
both so happy, & unwilling to quit
the country, that I hear they will
probably pass 2 or 3 weeks more
up the river - They then go to the
South (Maryland) for 6 or 8 weeks,
I believe -

Two days ago, I read in the papers
that there is some Agricultural (?)
bureau about to be established
by the government - & one of the
officers is to be - a Chemist - with

a salary of \$2000. Do you mean
about this? might it not be more?
If so, have no share in the matter,
as the Senate seem to be acting
now upon the subject - I am
however, far from sure of this
than I do myself -

I suppose dear Mr. Gray has
learned ere this, I hope, that I
am, by his dear letters, & with
kindest & affectionate regards to all
believe me, my warm friend
Your very grateful friend
C. C.



Dr. Torrey -

It is very long since I heard
from Gray - I did not see him, as
he passed thro' the city, on his way
home, from you -



No 15. West 21st St.

New York, 8 Apl. 1851.

As I have an abiding conviction, that whatever concerns me, nearly, is not without interest for you, my much valued friend, nor, as I hope, to kind, good Mrs. Loney, & the dear girls, I take the earliest opportunity of telling you my news, which, as to the most material item is unfortunate.

On Monday (30. Ult.) my dear daughter was prematurely confined with twin daughters - perfectly formed, & sweet little things, but who only lived 4 & 7 hours, respectively, having arrived some 3 months too soon. This has been a very sad disappointment, but, on the other hand, we have to be very thankful that M^r. C. is doing remarkably well, & has not, in fact,

had a still unfavourable symptom
since her confinement - when this
took place I was at Staten Island,
little expecting what was to befall, &
before I got home, the poor little
infants were laid in their grave, so
that my account of them is only derived
from the family. I had made arrange-
ments for quitting N. Y. on the 3^d Inst.
but this sudden disappointment
threw such a gloom over us all,
that I could not resist the entreaties
of my dear John to come to his house,
which I did, on the above day, & am
with him, for the present, at any rate.
He is very kindly fitting up a room
for me, with cabinets for my plants,
& it is my hope that you & I, my
dear friends, may occasionally work
there a little, together - as of old.

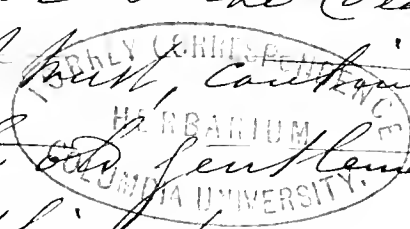
Some 3 weeks ago - not knowing
that your lectures had closed, I
called in Crosby St. in the hope
of introducing you, personally, to
my daughter, as a friend whom she
already knows that I highly prize;
but, you had concluded your lectures,
I found, & I was therefore disappointed.

I left, on that occasion, 2 or 3 spec.^{ies}
for you, of things which we had looked
at, together, & also your copy of
Mag. Land. Chenopod. for the loan of
which, accept my best thanks.

I hope you will take an early
oppo^{rt} of calling at 24 St. (the second
block west of the 5th av^{enue} on the N. side
of the St.). If my daughter is not
down stairs, John will be pleased
to welcome you, & I shall be
much rejoiced to do so - as I hope
you well know & believe.

I had a recent letter from W. H. G.
They were quite well, tho' the Doctor
limped a little, ~~and~~ the effect of
his accident. I hear that his
Herb. is nearly doubled (!!) by
the contributions made to it, &
he proposes to be very busy when
he returns, in Sept. next. But
when is he otherwise? I now
hope to welcome him on his
return - which 10 days ago
I never expected to do, as rains
are aware -

I beg my kindest regards to
Mrs. Torrey, & love to the dear
girls, who will, I trust, continue
to remember "the old gentleman"
now & then, as their;
very affectionate Pa.
Also love to Herby.

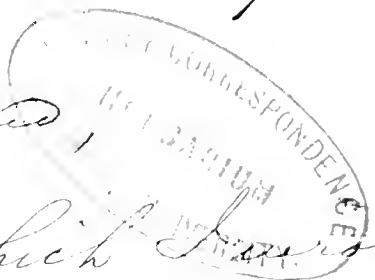
A circular stamp is visible in the lower right quadrant of the page, partially overlapping the text. The text within the stamp reads "UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO HERBARIUM" around the top inner edge and "TORONTO UNIVERSITY" around the bottom inner edge. The center of the stamp contains some faint, illegible text.

[1851]

15 West 21 St. N.Y.C.

Thurs Friday Morn.

My dear friend,



A letter which I wrote
you three days since, will
have told you all my news,
that I am now under my
son's wing - I rejoice to confirm
my former report, as to my
daughter's well-being.

Your letter reached my hands
only this morning, & having been
perused by my son he desires
me to say - of course for your
own private information - that

the party claiming his intimacy has never been within his doors, & that he has heretofore instructed his servant to refuse him admission should he at any time present himself.

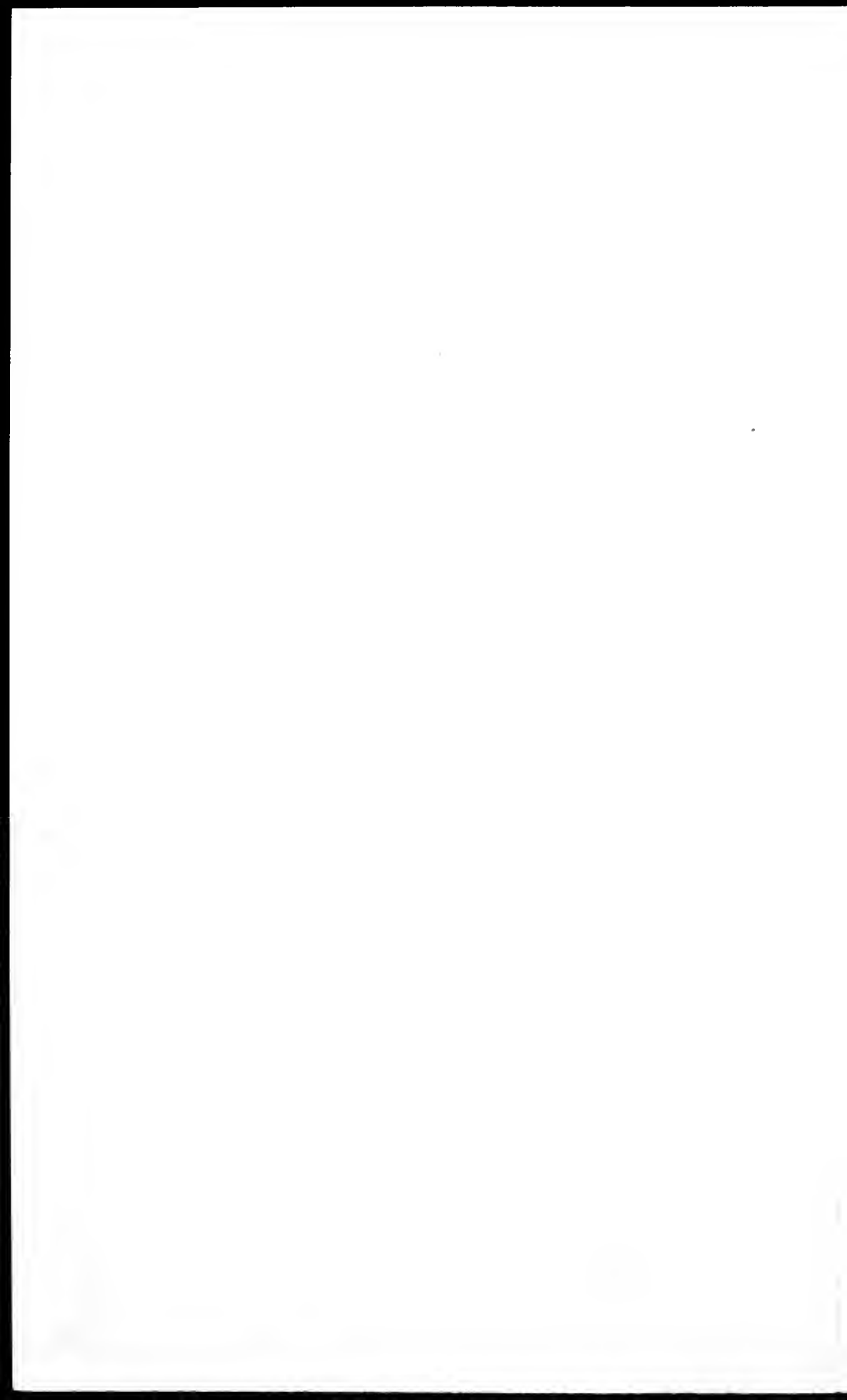
I thank you heartily for your kind invitation, but I shall have needful occupation for some time to come in "snuffing" myself in my new, & very comfortable quarters, where I hope to botanize again some day with greater convenience than I have experienced for a long time past. The specimens enclosed in your letter has got sadly mangled in conveyance

but I will study it when
I get to work again, & report
progress - but I hope to see you
here before that, where I can
aspire you of the warmest
welcome from my son & daughter.

Kind regards to Mr. T. & the dear
girls, believe me

HERBERT
CORRECTION
CALIFORNIA
JULY 1884
Truth
J. W.

Prof. Torrey.



Friday Morning - W. 21st H. M. Jk.

The "joint" letter of my dear friends reached me yesterday, & I find it kind - more than kind - funny & rather saucy, in places - but how to reply? & to whom? A point to be considered, & not easily to be determined - The dear old Professor first -

You want me to work, do you? very likely, indeed, in such a coterie as you have around you! & Parry is with you - Poor dear man! I hope if he wants to work he eschews ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{the} young women better than some other Botanists, I have known, else his visit would be very profitable, in a scientific point of view - Mind you get the Carex from him, which you promised me. This is all I have to say, at the moment, respecting Mr Parry - "Work off the Californians at a heat" quotha? What read I next? in the unmistakable, barely readable (!) characters of saucy Jeannie "remember I shall not permit any botany" & which would have their way, think you? we grave Naturalists, or the little good-for-nothing in question - "Corner by the wind and" forsooth, I think I see myself there, under the circumstances. "Dear plants" & dear girls (I mean naughty girls) can't be studied & arranged - got into order!!! at the same time. Not by me, at least. I like the notion of "nice stealings" from the specimens, but work, indeed - Bah! Poor Adam was driven

from his garden & his botany by his only help mate!)
& you have a bevy of such helpers - You ought to
get on cleverly & very fast. "what can be the reasons,
why you so steadily refuse to come to us - if you are
as much attached to us as you profess to be." You ought
to be ashamed of yourself for penning this last sentence
& tho' I have a good reason, may be more than one,
why I cannot come just now, I scorn to assign it
to you, & in fact, am too indignant to write another
line to you, Mr. Professor -

Oyes, dear Cousin Eliza, it is "good for you to be at
Worcester," & I have found it only too good in my
own case, tho' my present home would no longer
present the desolate contrast which Jane W. formerly
did - "light hearts & beaming faces" do indeed "renew
one's youth" but - Am I not still growing? I
like not the insinuation, dear Cousin. I have
no objection to your feeling "a little piece of the
kitten" & purring or frisking as you see fit, but
for me - I am - a lion of course, but a young
one, not a curb, but with a beautiful full-grown
mane! I feel assured you would be happy
with those friends whom I have found so
kind, & rejoice to learn I was not disappointed.
I have heard nothing from 4th St. since you left, so
have no news from that quarter.

No - You saucy, abominable Jeannie, I am
not "in so much splendour now that I cannot
think of Worcester" - & when you are so naughty
as to insinuate so injuriously I find it easier
to "resist the sweet call" to "come immediately

1. For your sake" - No doubt you would "do all
in your power to keep me from the dear old
place" - but I will not let your power be as great
as it has been - in fact, I am not sure whether
I will leave you any more - tho' you do call me
dear dear Mary, & promise to "dress in your
best" to receive me - as if I did not understand
the satisfaction of every little conquest at a
chance to look her prettiest! But - dear dear
Jeanie, I cannot leave the City just now, for
several good reasons, & I sign one - not that a
petted & spoiled little thing like yourself is at all
moved by reasons - of any sort - or at any time.
Therefore, upon second thoughts, I will not give
reasons to you, but beg you to say to your
good Mother, with my sincere acknowledgments
for her kind & warm invitation - that my
daughter has guests at her house (her sister
& brother-in-law) who sail for England in
a fortnight, & it would not be pleasant
for me to quit the City, in the interim. Besides
this, it is only within the last 2 days that I
have felt at all like myself, & as I am
now, thank God, very much better, I should
not like to run the risk of renewing the cold
& attending disagreeables from which I am
but just recovering, after 3 or 4 very uncom-
fortable weeks. - what an old fellow he has
become! exclaims Nancy. Jeanie. I am almost

afraid it is so, but can't you tell, or you may
do me an injury - I mean to be young again,
& to get a very rich wife! Then - but no
matter - when the time comes, we shall see.

Ah! my dear Philosopher - will you
listen to reason? Will you Greek & Roman,
Latin & Roman Mathematics - stand me in
any stead? The interview with "Edwards" - the
label-writing - the respectful "Sir" with which
I am to be addressed, are all very inviting,
(especially the last) but as you see, I must
forego them, & I therefore pray you, as you
are strong, to be merciful.

"Maggie adds her beseeching & her love" -
I dare say - indeed - & she can't not write
it herself? but must be lying on a sofa,
forsooth - when such a polygraph was in
preparation! I tell you what Miss Maggie,
I have loved you, a very little bit, but unless
your poor eyes can be pleaded in excuse,
I am by no means sure, how I shall feel
towards you, for the future. However,
until I know how this may be, I allow
you a very small share of the large package
of love which I send, herewith, to be distributed
amongst the figures of the - Rainier Robert,
from Incalary - "The Veteran Naturalist!"

Ship Africa - At sea, 27 Nov^r /52.
Saturday -

My very dear friend, As I do not know what time I may leave at Liverpool, & resolve to send you the earliest notice of my arrival, I commence a letter to you at sea - but the ship is rolling so abominably, that you must not scan my Post-looks too critically.

In the very first place, I must beg you to offer my heartfelt thanks to the dear, dear writers of the packet, as put into my hands, on leaving N.Y. Especially, do I estimate the kindness which prompts dear Mrs. Torrey to invite to me so much of kindness from her "Sick-Chamber" - May the blessing of God be upon her, & all of your kind Circle!

Hitherto, we have proceeded safely, but uncomfortably. Contrary to all expectation, we have had constant head winds & rough seas, through which we have pitched & tossed with some discomfort. Not, however, that I, personally, have any right to complain, for I have not

once been sea-sick, tho occasionally
giddy during the first four days.

We are now 620 miles out of Liverpool,
& hope to arrive there on Monday, perhaps
to dinner. We are, in all, about 160 souls
on board, of whom 116 are under the Captain's
command. We set our muster above 30 to
dinner - all gentlemen (except one) & British
Subjects (except two -) There are some 5 or 6
lady passengers below. In fact, the voyage
has been too rough for ladies. On Sunday
the Admiralty Mail-officer, read the
English Church Liturgy & a sermon. We
mustered some 70 or 80. - There are 5
regular meals set out, daily, & I really
never saw so much eating & drinking
going on, in my life. I am astonished
at the excellence & abundance of the
provision - we have a Carte every day
& people call for the most out of the way
things, continually. In fact, the first rate
Hotels do not set out better tables - Soups,
of sorts, Fish &c. almost every kind of fowl,
with joints of every kind of meat, roasted &
baked, with most abundant made-dishes,
pastry & desert, are our daily fare! I,
for my part, take only breakfast & dinner,
but am, perhaps, the most abstemious person in

the cabin.

Liverpool. Tuesday Morn. 30 Nov^r.

Last night, at 12 o'clk, we landed safely, after a very heavy gale of wind, in the Channel, & its consequent discomforts. I, for one, was quite well, tho' many others were greatly the reverse. We met with no sort of accident, & have every reason to be thankful. Behold me, then, at home, but homeless! Alone - tho' in the land of my fathers! But I will not allow myself, in such reflections, now, as I have much to do here (in a small way) & go up to handover this afternoon. I beg you to present my earnest love to all of your dear household, & believe that I cherish a lively & grateful recollection of you, & their, continued & unvarying goodness, to me - giving the best years of my life. I have no time to write the particulars now - please, therefore, to inform

them at my safe arrival, & say what
is kind, on my behalf.

To the goodness of God, I commend
us all, in much love, & am

Truly, & very affectly yours

Geo. Carey

Prof. Torrey.



Rec^d. March 21st 1853

London, 3rd March 1853.

My very dear friend, I wrote you from
Lpool. immediately upon my arrival in England,
& have long been hoping that I should hear some-
thing from you. I trust that neither affliction nor
illness has been the cause of your silence. I must
now speak of myself, as almost the only matter
of interest to you, from hence. Very soon after
my arrival, in London - indeed, after the first
conversation I had with the gentleman with whom
it was proposed that I should make a business
engagement, I resolved to decline doing so, & within
a short time afterwards, I accepted an invitation
to join the firm of a very old & valued friend
who ~~was~~ carrying on the business of a stock &
share broker with his son - The father I have
known for 30 years, very intimately, & the son
almost ever since he could walk. Our new
firm commenced on the 1st of January under
that of Simon, Son & Carey & we carry on our
business at 8 Warwick Court, in this City, to
which address please send your letters. As my
old friend, who is a man of handsome fortune,
has been very liberal in the arrangements
he has made with me, my position, in a
pecuniary point of view, as well as in
every other respect, is infinitely superior
to any thing I anticipated when I quitted New York.

I have therefore every reason to feel contented & thankful, which, in the main, I trust I do, tho' you will not be surprised to know that there are times when I miss the companionship of those I love, in the western world. The social system is so different here, as a whole, that I feel myself more at home than I did in America, & without comparing the advantages & disadvantages of the two, I am convinced that I, personally, am better fitted for a liegeman of the British Crown, than for one of Uncle Sam's - Free & enlightened Citizen. I will allow you to pity the prejudices of my birth & education, in this matter, so that you have me none the less, which, indeed I little fear. And now for my mode of life - I spent the first month after my arrival (December) at the house of my excellent Partner who lives at Blackheath about 6 miles from town - going backwards & forwards Mr. Railway - He is turned of 70 years old, but a man of wonderful vigour & activity, nevertheless - indeed, I fear he has more than I have - tho' I hope to spare him, very much, as I became acquainted with the business & customers. At the beginning of the year I lived very comfortable & genteelly furnished Chambers in Keppel Street - near Russell Square, which you may possibly remember - The situation is very airy for London, & about 1 1/2 mile from my Country-house. I generally ride

each way, however, as the weather has been
wet & uncomfortable ever since I have been
home. I am within 2 or 3 minutes walk
of our friend Bant, who received me most
warmly & affectionately, but I have only had
a single evening with him, tho' we are such
close neighbours. The truth is that my partner's
family are so loving & good to me, that I
spend very much of my time at Blackheath.
He has 7 Children & 24 grandchildren! amongst
whom I am, I believe, always a welcome guest.
I have also been obliged to do more than I like
of "dining-out" for my old friends - a new
large circle - have not forgotten me, as I sup-
posed, but have received me with very great
warmth & cordiality, which I mention, as a
matter of pleasurable interest to you. I go
to my Counting House soon after 10 o'clk.
& remain there until about 5 or 1/2 past 5 o'clk.
I then dine at a Chop-house, unless engaged
to a friend, & get home from 1/2 p. 6 to 7 o'clk.
After tea (I now take Cocoa) I read until
about 10 o'clk. then to bed. My eyes do better
than I had ventured to hope, tho' I could not
do much with them, after dark. My health,
I thank God, is very good, except that I have
had a Cough ever since I returned home, &

seem but little likely to get rid of it.

Thus, my dear friend, I have filled my chest with gossip, confined literally to myself, but in the assured persuasion that it will be of interest to you, & the other dear eyes that it will meet. Our kind & good friend Waverley is still in London, & we often meet - but he talks of returning to your side next May. I have drunk tea with Miss Ludov, once. She is not now in London, & writes me word that she has been very unwell. She said that she hoped to have heard from some of your family, as she wrote you immediately on her return to ~~London~~ England. In a letter I have since received from her, she says - "Mind you tell Dr. Farrey's family, I did not, do not, & never shall forget them" - I have not a single word to say on the subject of botany & Natural History! I have repelled, as a matter of duty, all the advances of my worthy old friends, in this line - & have refused every invitation to Royal & Lin. Societies! My business is arduous, & requires my thoughts, & I could neither do justice to myself, or my partners, if I allowed them to be engrossed, as they soon would be, with objects of far higher interest to me than money-getting. I do not, & never did love business - for itself, & "my poverty & not my will consents" to carry it on.

Still, I must do so conscientiously, & I know myself too well not to be aware that I must not be coquetting with @ams Nature, if I want to make a good man of business - In the evening, I have neither sufficient light, nor leisure, & the mornings are now not, fairly, my own. I have not even had a talk with Baott about Carices! Neither have I been to Kew, nor to the Zoolog. gardens, tho' I hope to do both, if I live until the Summer - I met Gray, the Botanist, at a dinner party - he gave me a history of all my old friends, & pressed upon me a reading ticket for the Brit. Museum which is within a stone's throw of my residence, & a very beautiful building, but this, also, I decline for the present. Gray is now an officer of the B. Museum - I have not seen Brown, but Stokes - who is of our calling, a Stock-broker - tells me is very well. Stokes, himself, is very infirm, I see him very often in the Stock Exchange, & he spends many of his evenings at Baott's, I hear.

I have become acquainted with a son of the distinguished & veteran M. P. Joseph Hume, who tells me that he expects

very shortly to visit the U. S. - probably
in a week or two - & should he do so, I will
give him a letter to you - He is a widower,
a very intelligent & pleasant man, who
tho' he will visit the States, on business,
if at all, will nevertheless devote some
time, more or less, to seeing the notabilities
of the U. S. as he is a lover of nature,
altho' not a naturalist - & has already
travelled thro' the Mountains of Switzerland,
&c. &c. He wants to see the grandeur
of an American unbroken forest,
also the Alleghanies, & other things, on
a great scale, of which I have given
him some faint idea; & you will
perhaps, kindly direct his steps, if
he visits you - I shall also give him
letters to my son - Dr. Gray, & other friends,
as I think you will be pleased to know
him, independently of the great respecta-
bility of his connections here. He is a
very quiet - unpretending man, & you
need not put yourself out of the way in
receiving him, in the smallest degree.

He is a very intimate friend of my partner's
2nd Son - a distinguished Surgeon & F. R. S. -
& Mr. Hume, tho' of no business or profession
himself, is, as I have said, much of a Natu-
ralist, at heart.

My poor brother's fearful accident is
a sad affliction to me, as I fear he can
never be strong again - Indeed, his recovery,
thus far, seems almost miraculous to me
when I consider the nature & extent of his
injuries, & his somewhat feeble health.

I am very desirous of hearing good
accounts of dear Mrs. Torrey, whom I left
less comfortable than I could have desired.
I beg my very affectionate regards to her,
& altho' it is improbable that we shall
ever meet again, in this world, yet I
shall always cherish a lively remem-
brance of her kindness to me - To the
dear girls, also, I send my best love -
If they should think of me, as frequently
as I do of them, it is assuredly very often.
Remembers me, with much kindness to
Mr. Grant, & for yourself I beg you to
believe, that with a very grateful

recollection of your goodness to me,
during very many years, I am
& always shall be,

Very truly & affectionately yours
Jno Carey

Prof. Torrey



I am purposing to write Gray by this
Vessel, but lest time should fail me, I
will beg you to give my regards to them
when you are writing.

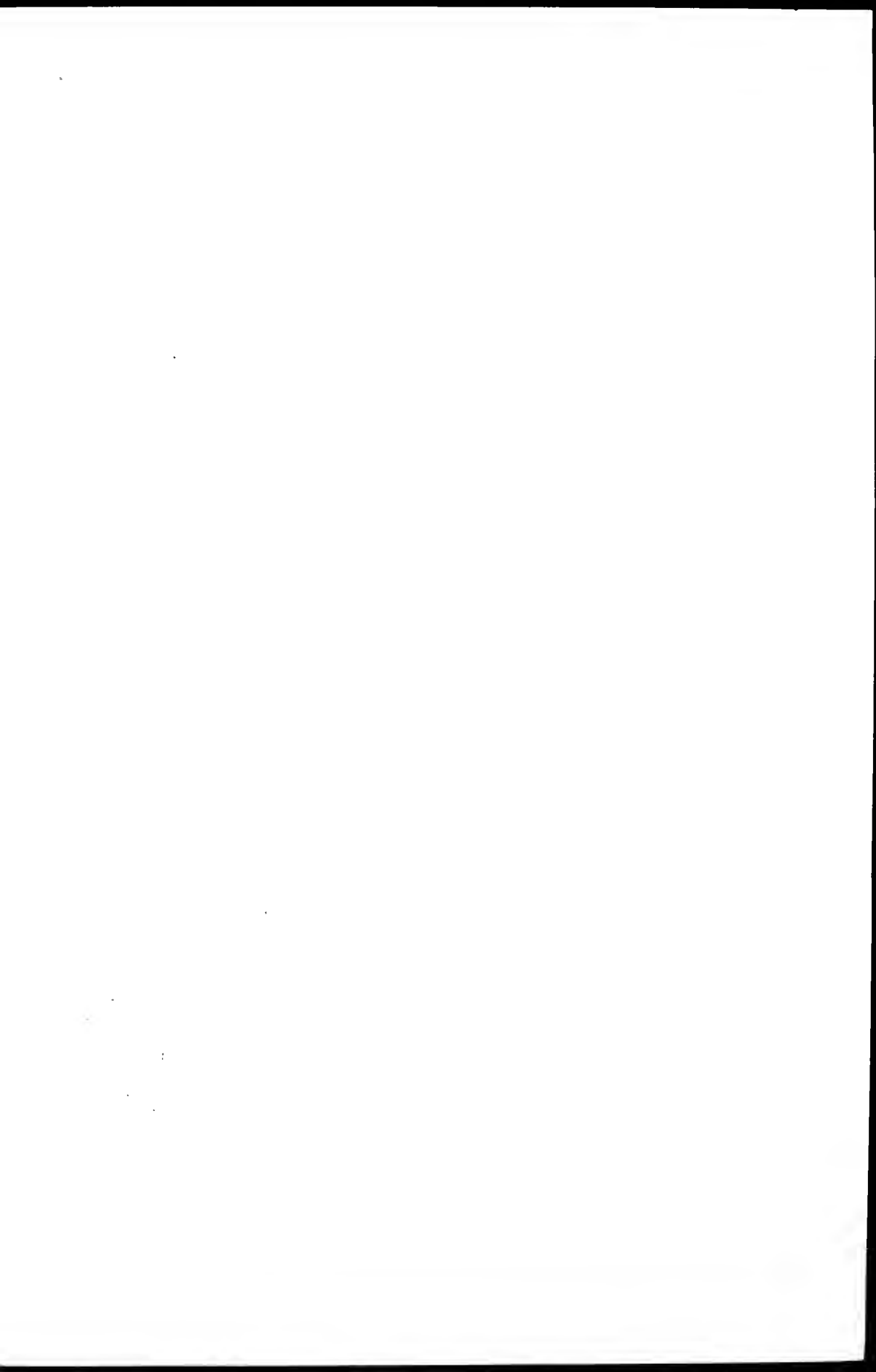
On the spot, however, & with the benefit
of your Counsel, Mr. Hume will be
better able to plan out his route to
advantage. and I feel assured that I
may confidently rely upon your
friendly Offices in contributing to make
his trip to America as agreeable as possible.

Thanking you, therefore, in advance,
for the kind attentions which I feel assured
Mr. Hume will receive at your hands,
& with my best regards to Mrs. Torrey
& the dear girls, I am,

My dear friend,
Very truly yours
Jno. Carey

Mr. Torrey -
Prof. Chemistry &c.
New York



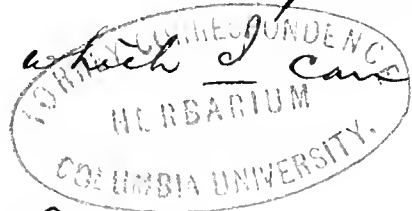




[1853?]

My dear Doctor

Do you know what my father used to stick his plants to their papers? anything more than glue? - Dr. Short of Louisville has written to ask him the question, and I think that with your assistance, perhaps this may be a botanical question which I can answer him.



I am, dear Doctor

with great respect

Very truly yours,

15 West 21st St.
London.

John Carey Fry

Will you do me the favour to answer my question, by the Penny Post.

W 11
J 12
J 13
S 14
S 15
J 16
W 17
J 18
J 19
S 20
J 21
W 22
J 23
W 24

of friends whom, she knows, I have esteemed
so highly - & who were as I am well convinced,
be still glad to hear from me. Indeed, she has,
for some time past, threatened that she would
write, herself, if I did not. Urged alike by
her proper reasoning, & my own conscience,
I determined to try if forgiveness might follow
the expression of contrition, but I waited until
a certain happy expectation might, by its
fulfilment afford me, at least, a pretext for
making my peace. That time has arrived.
Three weeks ago, my dear wife became the
happy mother of a nice little girl (my first!)
& both are @ain^g as well as even my anxious
heart could wish. Mamma comes @awn
stairs to dinner, for the first time, today, but
has been in the @rawing-room, for several
@ays past. I trust that I am thankful,
how ever inadequately, for the happiness of
which I am keenly sensible, but really I
find it almost impossible to reconcile the
altered position in which, by the kind provi-
dence of God, I am placed. The past two
years of my life have been a continued ro-
mance; & now that the battered & gnarled
old tree should be putting forth a bright
& vigorous offset, appears to be absolutely

impossible! Yet so it is - & yesterday, had
you been with us, you might have seen our
dear, kind old friend, Baatt, & and his in-
fant-child of your loving - though unworthy -
correspondent! Truly, it sometimes happens,
that "facts are stranger than fictions." I think
I remember writing to you that 12 months ago,
we had a boy - born dead, & prematurely, and
this is the only cloud which has passed over the
18 months of my married life - which has been
& continues to be most happy! My dear wife
is all the world to me, & tho' 30 years younger
than I am - is the prudent & faithful depository
of every thought of my heart. If I ever think,
with anxiety, on the great disparity of our
years, it is only on her account - For myself,
there is nothing left to desire, but I should like
to think that I had a probability before me,
of more years during which I might lay up
provision for my dear wife & child - But,
I am conscious (tho' turned of 57) of more
vigour, & far better health than I latterly
enjoyed in New York - Indeed, I scarcely ever
feel any thing - & if not robust, am certainly
more healthy than most men of my age -
eating, drinking & sleeping, as well as ever,
& finding no occasion to "take care of myself"
or to be prudent. We are not by any means

gay, but visit a little. My wife plays, very well, on the Piano, & this is a great pleasure to me, when, as commonly happens, we spend our evenings, at home. For the past 2 months we have had my son & his wife & child living with us - so that we now constitute quite a family, & are very happy together. Think of my grand-child being 2 years older than her newly-born Aunt! Is it not funny? as well as unusual? They are going to spend a winter on the Continent, - 3 or 4 years - & will leave us in a month or so. I fear that we shall miss them much, but, they purpose returning to spend a year in England, before quitting Europe, finally. By another strange chance, my old friend John Kingsford (of Staten ^{Island}, is in England) with his wife & family - & they are stopping at a Hotel quite close to my house, so that we see him frequently, but Mrs K. is very recently confined. As to Botany - Cheu! I think I might still know a Carex from a Festuca, but whether from a Cyperus, I scarcely know. However, I have got my Cabinets in England, & they are now nicely arranged in my (pet) breakfast-parlour. Whether I shall ever work again, I know not, but I always allow myself at least to hope so. I have to thank you for your paper, which I received with much pleasure - & I am also in debt to Mr Gray, to whom I purpose writing, by this mail. I have not seen Hooker, nor Pursh (now named of 81!) since my return home, & I fear that my