$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { KATE GREENAWAY'S } \\
\text { LANGUAGE } \\
\text { OF } \\
\text { FLOWERS }
\end{gathered}
$$







Ihal- Yeletuan



Almond (Flowering) . . Hope.
Almond, Laurel . . . Perfidy
Allspice . . . . Compassion.
Aloe . . . Grief. Religious superstition.
Althæa Hrutex (Syrian Mallow) .
Alyssum (Sweet)
Perszasion.
Worth beyond beauty.
Amaranth (Globe) . . . Immortatity. Unfrading love.
Amaranth (Cockscomb) . Foppery. Affectation.
Amaryllis
Pride. Timidity. Splendid beanty.


Ambrosia
Love returned.
American Cowslip
Divine beauty.
American Elm . . . Patriotism.
American Linden . . . Matrimony.
American Starwort . . Welcome to a stranger. Cheerfinluess in old age.
Amethyst . . . . Admiration.
Anemone (Zephyr Flower)

- Sickness. Expectation.

Anemone (Garden).

- Forsaken.

Angelica . . . Inspiration.
Angrec . . . . . Royalty.
Apple
Temptation.
Apple (Blossom) . . . Preference. Fame s/caks him great and good.


Apple, Thorn
Apocynum (Dog's Vane)

- Deceitful charms.

Arbor Vitæ . .. . . Unchanging Friendship. Live for me.
Arum (Wake Robin) . . Ardoar.
Ash-leaved Trumpet Flower
Ash Tree
Separation.
Aspen Tree
Aster (China) .
Asphodel
Auricula
Grandent.

- Lamentation.
- Variety. Afterthought.
- My regrets follow yon to the grave.

Auricula, Scarlet
Painting.
Austurtium
Avarice.
Azalea

- Splendour.

Temperance.



Bachelor's Buttons .
Celibacy.
Balm
Sympathy.
Balm, Gentle . . . . Pleasantry.
Balm of Gilead . . . Cure. Relief.
Balsam, Red . , . Touch me not. Inpaticnt resolues.
Balsam, Yellow
Impatience.
Harberry . . . . Sourness of temper.
Parberry Tree . . . Sharpness.
Basil
Hatred.
Bay Leaf . . . I change but in deati.
Bay (Rose) Rhododendron . Danger. Beivare.
Bay Tree . . . . Glory.
1:ay Wreath . . . . Reward of merit.
Hearded Crepis . . . Protection.
Beech Tree . . . . Prosperity.
Bee Orchis . . . . Industry.
Pee Ophrys . . . . Error.
Belladonna . . . . Silence.
Bell Flower, Pyramidal . . Constancy.
Bell Flower (small white) : Gratitude.




Cabbage . . . . . Profit.
Cacalia . . . . . Adzlation.
Cactus . . . . Warmth.
Calla Æthiopica . . . Magnificent Beauty.
Calycanthus . . . Benevolence.
Camellia Japonica, Red
Camellia Japonica, White

- Unpretending excellence.

Camomile

- Perfected loveliness.

Canary Grass. . . . Perseverance.
Candytuft . . . Indifference.
Canterbury Bell . . . Acknozoledgement.
Cape Jasmine . . I'm too happy.
Cardamine . '. . . Paternal error.
Carnation, Deep Red . Alas! for my poor keart.
Carnation, Striped . . Refusal.
Carnation, Yellow . . . Disdain.

Cardinal Flower
Catchfly
Catchfly, Red
Catchfly, White
Cedar
Cedar of Lebanon
Cedar Leaf
Celandine (Lesser).
Cereus (Creeping) .
Centaury
Champignon
Chequered Fritillary
Cherry Tree
Cherry Tree, White
Chesuut Tree
Chickweed
Chicory . . . . . Firugality.
China Aster
China Aster, Double
China Aster, Single
China or Indian Pink
China Rose
Chinese Chrysanthemum
Christmas Rose
Chrysanthemum, Red
Chrysanthemum, White
Chrysanthemum, Yellow
Cinquefoil
Circæa
Cistus, or Rock Rose
Cistus, Gum
Citron
Clematis.
Clematis, Evergreen
Clotbur
Cloves
Clover, Four-leave
Clover, Red
Clover, White
Cobæa , . . . Gossip.
Cockscomb Amaranth . . Fioppery. Affectation. Singularity.

- Rudeness. Pertinacity.
- Dignity.
- Be mine.
- Indinstry.
- Think of me.


Colchicum, or Meadow
Saffron . . . . My best days are past.
Coltsfoot . . . . Fustice shall be done.
Columbine . . . . Folly.
Columbine, Pnrple . . Resolved to win.
Columbine, Red . . . Anxious and tremliling.
Convolvulus . . . . Bonds.
Convolvulus, Blue (Minor) . Repose. Vight.
Convolvulus, Major . . Extivgzuished hopes.
Convolvulus, Pink . . . Worth sustained by juticious and tender affectios.
Corchorus . . . Impatient of absence.
Coreopsis . . . . Alway's cheerfui.
Coreopsis Arkansa . . . Love at first sight.
Coriander . . . . Hidden ruorth.
Corn . . . . . Riches.
Corn, Broken . . . Quarrel.
Corn Straw . . . . Agreenent.
Corn Butte . . . . Delicacy.
Corn Cockle . . . . Gentility.
Cornel Tree . . . . Duration.
Coronella
Success crown your wishes.
Cowslip . . . . Pensiveness. Winning grace.
Cowslip, American . . Divinebeanty. Fou are my divinity.
Cranberry . . . . Cure for heartacke.
Creeping Cereus . . . Horror.
Cress . . . . . Stability. Porver.
Crocus . . . . . Abuse not.
Crocus, Spring . . . Youthful gladness.
Crocus, Saffron . . . Mirth.
Crown Imperial . . . Majesty. Power.


| Crowsbill | Enzy. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Crowfoot | Ingratitudu. |
| Crowfoot (Aconite-leaved) | Lustre. |
| Cuckoo Plant. | Avdour. |
| Cudweed, American | Unceasitg remembrance. |
| Currant . | Thy frown will kill me. |
| Cuscuta . | Meanness. |
| Cyclamen | Diffidence. |
| Cypress . | Death. Mourring. |




Daffodil . . . . Regard.
Dahlia . . . . . Instability.
Daisy . . . . . Innocence.
Daisy, Garden . . . I share your sentiments
Daisy, Michaelmas . . Farewell.
Daisy, Party-coloured

- Beauty.

Daisy, Wild

- I will think of it.

Damask Rose . . Brilliant complexion.
Dandelion - . . . Rustic oracle.
Daphne Odora . . . Painting the lily.
Darnel (Ray grass). . . Vice
Dead Leaves . . . . Saduess.
Dew Plant . . . . A Serenade.
Dittany of Crete . . . Birth.
Dittany of Crete, White . Passion.
Dock . . . . . Patience.
Dodder of Thyme . . . Baseness.
Dogsbane . . . . Deceit. Falschood.
Dogwood . . . . Durability.
Dragon Plant . . . Snare.
Dragonwort . . . . Horror.
Dried Flax . . . . Utility.


Ebony Tree
Eglantine (Sweetbrier) . Poetry. I remud to heal.
Elder . . . . . Zealonshess.
Elm . . . . . Dignity.
Enchanter's Nightshade

- Witchoraft. Sorcery.

Endive . . . . . Frugality.
Eupatorium . . . . Delay.
Everflowering Candytuft , Indifference.
Evergreen Clematis . . Pozierty.
Evergreen Thorn . . . Solace in adversity.
Everlasting . . . Nefler-ceasing renembrance.
Everlasting Pea . . . Lasting pleaswre.


| Flytrap | Deceit. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fool's Parsley | Silliness. |
| Forget Me Not | True love. Forget nue not. |
| Foxglove | Insincerity. |
| Foxtail Grass . | Sporting. |
| French Honeysuckle | Rustic beauty. |
| French Marigold | Jealousy. |
| French Willow | Bravery and humanity. |
| Frog Ophrys | Disgust. |
| Fuller's Teasel | Misanthropy. |
| Fumitory | Spleen. |
| Fuchsia, Scarlet | Taste. |







Hand Flower Tree Harebell
Hawkweed
Hawthorn Hazel
Heath
Helenium
Heliotrope
Hellebore
Helmet Flower (Monkshood).
Hemlock
Hemp
Henbane
Hepatica
Hibiscus
Holly
Holly Herb Hollyhock Honesty .

IVarning.
Submission. Grief.
Quicksightedness.
Hope.
Reconciliation.
Solitudc.
Tears.
Devotion. Faithfulness.
Scandal. Calumnty.
Kinight-errantry.
You will be my death.
Fate.
Imperfecition.

- Confidence.
- Delicatc beauty.
- Foresight.

Encluantment.
Ambition. Fecundity. Honesty, Fascinntion.


| Honey Flower | Love sweet and secret. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Honeysuckle . | Generous and devoted affection. |
| Honeysuckle Coral) | The colour of ney fate. |
| Honeysuckle (French) | Rustic beauty. |
| Hop | Injustice. |
| Hornbeam | Ornament. |
| Horse Chesnut | Luxury. |
| Hortensia | You are cold. |
| Houseleek | - Vivacity. Domestic industry. |
| Houstonia | Content. |
| Hoya | - Sculpture. |
| Humble Plant | Despondency. |
| Hundred-leaved Rose | Dignity of mind. |
| Hyacinth | Sport. Game. Play. |
| Hyacinth, White | Unobtrusive loveliness. |
| Hydrangea | A boaster. Hear-tlessness. |
| Hyssop . | - Cleanliness. |




Iceland Moss . . . . Health.
Ice Plant . . . . Your looks fieeze me
Imperial Montague . . Pozver.
Indian Cress . . . . Warlike trophy.
Indian Jasmine (Ipomoa) - Attachment.
Indian Pink (Double) . . Alzuays lovely.
Indian Plum . . . Privation.
Iris. . . . . Message.
Iris, German . . . . Flame.
Ivy. . . . . Fidelity. Narriage. Ivy, Sprig of, with tendrils . Assidzous to please.



Jacob's Ladder
Japan Rose . . . . Beanty is your only attraction. Jasmine . . . . Amiability.
Jasmine, Cape . . Transport of joy.
Jasmine, Carolina . . . Separation.
Jasmine, Indian . . . I attach myself to you.
Jasmine, Spanish . . . Sensuality.
Jasmine, Yellow . . . Grace and elegance.
Jonquil . . . . . I desire a return of affeition.
Judas Tree . . . . Unbelief. Betrayal.
Juniper . . . . . Succour. Protection. Justicia . . . . . The perfection of female loveliness.


Kennedia . . . . Mental Beazty.
King-cups . . . . Desire of Riches.



Laburnum
Lady's Slipper

- Forsaken. Pensive Beauty.

Lagerstræmia, Indian
Lantana.
Larch
Larkspur
Larkspur, Pink
Larkspur, Purple
Laurel
Laurel, Common, in flower
Laurel, Ground
Laurel, Mountain
Laurel-leaved Magnolia.
Laurestina
Lavender
Leaves (dead)
Lemon
Lemon Blossoms
Lettuce .
Lichen

Capricious Beauty. Win me and zuear me.

- Eloquence.

Rigour.
Audacity. Boldness.
Lightness. Lerity.
Fickleness.
Haughtiness.
Glory.
Perfidy.
Perseverance.
Ambition.

- Dignity.
- A token. I die if neglected.
- Distrust.

Melancholy.
Zest.
Fidelity in love.

- Cold-heartedness.

Dejection. Solitude.

Lilac, Field
Hzmility.
Lilac, Purple
First emotions of love.
Lilac, White
Youthfiul Innocence.
Lily, Day
Lily, Imperial
Coquetry.
Lily, White
Lily, Yellow .
Lily of the Valley
Linden or Lime Trees
Lint
Live Oak
Mrajesty.
Purity. Sweetness.
Falsehood. Gaiety.
Retarn of happiness.
Conjugal loze.

- I feel my obligations.

Liverwort

- Liberty.

Licorice, Wild

- Confidence.

Lobelia
I declare against yon.


Locust Tree
Locust Tree (green)
London Pride
Malevolence.

Lete Tree Corory.
Le Tree - -
Lotus . . . . . Eloquence.
Lotus Flower . . . Estranged love.
Lotus Leaf . . . . Recantation.
Love in a Mist . . . Perplexity.
Love lies Bleeding . . Hopeless, not heartless.
Lucern . . . . . Life.
Lupine







Palm
Pansy
Parsley
Pasque Flower
Passion Flower
Patience Dock
Pea, Everlasting
Pea, Sweet

Peach Blossom
Pear
Pear Tree
Pennyroyal
Peony
Peppermint
Periwinkle, Blue
Periwinkle, White .
Persicaria

Victory.

- Thoughts.
- Festivity.
- You have no claims.
- Religious superstition.
- Patience.
- An appointed meeting. Lasting Pleasure.
- Departure.
- Your qualities, like your charms, are unequalled.
- I am your captive.
- Affection.
- Comfort.
- Flee aziay.
- Shame. Baskfitluess.
- Warmth of fecling.
- Early friendslipp.
- Plcasures of memory.

Restoration.

| Persimon | - Bury me amid Nature's beauties. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Peruvian Heliotrope | - Devotion. |
| Pheasant's Eye . | - Remembrance. |
| Phlox | Unanimity. |
| Pigeon Lerry . | - Indifference. |
| Pimpernel | - Change. Assignation. |
| Pine | - Pity. |
| Pine-apple | You are perfect. |
| Pine, Pitch | - Philosophy. |
| Pine, Spruce | - Hope in adzersity. |
| Pink . | Boldness. |
| Pink, Carnation | Woman's loz'e. |
| Pink, Indian, Double | Alzuays lozely. |
| Pink, Indian, Single | Aversion. |
| Pink, Mountain . | Aspiring. |
| Pink, Red, Double | - Pure and ardent loze. |
| Pink, Single . | Pure love. |
| Pink, Variegated | Refusal. |
| Pink, White | Ingenionsuess. Talent. |
| Plane Tree | - Genius. |
| Plum, Indian. | - Privation. |
| Plun Tree | - Fidelity. |
| Plum, Wild | - Indesendence. |
| Polyanthus | - Pride of riches. |
| Polyanthus, Crimson | - The heart's mystery. |
| Polyanthus, Lilac | - Confidence. |
| Pomegranate . | Foolisluess. |
| Pomegranate, Flower | - Mature elegance. |
| Poplar, Black | - Courage. |
| Poplar, White | - Time. |
| Poppy, Red | - Consolation. |
| Poppy, Scarlet | - Fantastic extravasance. |
| Poppy, White | - Sleep. My bane. My artidote. |
| Potato | - Benevolence. |



- Confidence.

Foolishtness.
Mature elegance.
Courage.
Time.
Consolation.
Fantastic extravagance.
Sleep. My bane. My autidote.
Potato . . . . . Benevolence.

Prickly Pear . . . Satire.
Pride of China . . . Dissension.
Primrose . . . Early youth.
Primrose, Evening . , Inconstancy.
Primrose, Red . . . Untatronized merit.
Privet . . . . . Prohibition.
Purple Clover . . . Provident.
Pyrus Japonica . . . Fairies'fire.




Ragged Rolin

- Wit.

Ranunculus

- You are radiant withe charms.

Ranunculns, Garden

- You are rick in attractions.

Ranunculus, Wild .
Raspberry
Ingratitude.
Ray Grass
Red Catchfly.
Remorse.

Red
lice.
Reed
Reed, Split
Rhododendron (Rosebay)
Rhubarb
Fouthfut loze.

- Complaisance. Mrusic.

Rocket . . . . . Rivaly,
Rose . . . . . Loz'e.
Rose, Austrian . . . Thou art all that is lowely.
Rose, Bridal . . . Happy loite.
Rose, Burgundy
Unconscions beauty.
Rose, Cabbage . . Ambassador of loze.
Rose, Campion . . Only deserve ny lowe.
Rose, Carolina . . . Love is dangerous.
Rose, China . . . Beatty always nerw.
Rose, Christmas

- Indiscretion.
- Danger. Bezuare.
- Adrice.

Rose, Daily
Rose, Damask
Rose, Deep Red
Rose, Dog
Rose, Guelder
Rose, Hundred-leaved
Rose, Japan .
Rose, Maiden Bhush
Rose, Multifora
Rose, Mundi .
Rose, Musk .
Rose, Musk, Cluster
Rose, Single .
Rose, 'I'hornless
Rose, Unique
Rose, White .
Rose, White (withered)
Rose, Yellow.
Rose, York and Lancaster
Rose, Full-blown, placed over two Buds . . . Secrecy.
Rose, White and Red together. . . . . Unity.
Roses, Crown of
Rosebud, Red
Rosebud, White
Rosebud, Moss
Rosebay (Rhododendron)
Rosemary
Rudbeckia
Rue
Rush
Rye Grass
Pride. out.

## Grace.

Fariety.
Charming.
Simplicity. War.

Girlhood.

- Justice.

Disdain.
Docility.

Thy smice $/$ aspire to.
brilliant complexton.
bash ful shame.
Pleasure and pain.
Winter. Age.
Fcauty is your only attraction.
If you love me, you will find it

Capricious beauty.

Early attachment.
Call me not beautiful.


I am zoorthy of yous.
Transient intpressions.
Decrease of love. Fcalously.
kezuard of wirtue.
Pure and lovely.

- Confession of love.
- Bezuare. Danger.
- Remembrance.

Changeable disposition




Saffron
Saffron Crocus
Saffron, Meadow . . . My rappiest days are past.
Sage
Sage, Garden . . . Esteem.
Sainfoin.
Saint John's Wort
Sardony
Saxifrage, Mossy
Scabious.
Scabious, Sweet
Scarlet Lychnis
Schinus
Scotch Fir
Sensitive Plant
Senvy
Shamrock
Snakesfoot

Beware of excess.
Mirth.
Domestic virtuc.

- Agitation.
- Animosity. Superstition.
- Irony.
- Affection.

Unfortunate loic.
Widowhood.

- Sunbeaming eyes.
- Religious enthusiasm.
- Eleration.

Sensibility. Delicate feelinus.

- Indifference.
- Light heartedness.

Horror.

Snapdragon
Snowball
Snowdrop
Surrel
Sorrel, Wild
Sorrel, Wood
Southernwood
Spanish Jasmine
Spearmint
Speedwell
Speedwell, Germander
Speedwell, Spiked .
Spider, Ophr: :
Spiderwort
Spiked Willow Herl,
Spindle Tree
Star of Bethlehem.
Starwort .
Starwort, American
Stock
Stock, Ten Week
Stonecrop
Straw, Broken
Straw, Whole .
Strawberry Tree
Sumach, Venice
Sunflower, Dwarf
Sunflower, Tall
Swallow-wort
Sweet Basil
Sweetbrier, American
Sweetbrier, European
Sweetbrier, Yellow
Sweet Pea
Sweet Sultan .
Sweet William
Sycamore
Syringa.
Syringa, Carolina

P'resumption.
Bound.
Hope.
Affection.
Wit ill-timed.
loy.
Jest. Buntering.
Sensuality.
Warmth of sentiment.
Female fidelity.
facility.
Semblance.
Adroitness.
Esteem not love.
Pretension.
Your charms are engraven on my heart.
Purity.
Afterthought.
Cheerfulness in old age.
Lasting beauty.
Promptness.
Tranquillity.
Ripture of a contract.
Union.

- Esteen and love.
- Splendour. IntellectuaZ excellence.
Adoration.
Haughtiness.
Cure for heartache.
- Good zuishes.

Simplicity.

- I wound to heal.
- Decrease of love.
- Delicate pleasures.
- Felicity.
- Gallantry.
- Curiosity.
- Memory.

Disappointment.
D



Thistle, Scotch . . Retaliation.
Thorn Apple . . . Deceitfz:l charms.
Thorn, Branch of

- Severity.

Thrift

- Sympathy.

Throatwort . . . . Neglected beanty.
Thyme.
Tiger Flower . . For once may pride befriend me.
Traveller's Joy . . . Safety.
Tree of Life . . . Oldage.
Trefoil . . . . Revenge.

Tremella Nestoc . . . Nesistance.
Trillium Pictum . . . Modest beauty.
Truffle . . . . . Surprise.
Trumpet Flower . . . Fame.
Tuberose . . . Dangerous fleasures.
Tulip . . . . . fiane.
Tulip, Red . . . . Declaration of love.
Tulip, Variegated . . . Beautiful cyes.
Tulip, Yellow . . . Hopeless love.
Turnip . . . . Charity.
Tussilage (Sweet-scented) . Yustice shall be done you.







Xanthium . . . . Ruaeness. Pertinacity.
Xeranthemum . . . Cheerfuluess under adrersity.



Zephyr Flower . . . Expectation.
Zinnia . . . . Thoughts of absent friends



Absence
Abuse not
Acknowledgment
Activity
Admiration
Adoration
Adroitness
Adulation
Advice
Affection
Affection
Affection
Affection beyond the grave
Affection, maternal
Affectation
Affectation
Afterthought
Afterthought
Afterthought
Agreement
Age
Agitation
Agitation
Alas! for my poor heart
Always cheerful
Always lovely
Ambassador of love

II ormerood.
Croczes.
Canterbury Bell.
Thyme.
Amethy'st.
Duarf Sutnflozver
Spider Ophrys.
Cacalia.
Rhubarto.
Mossy Saxifrage.
Pear.
Sorrel.
Green Locust.
Cinquefoil.
Cockscomb Amaranth.
Morning Glory.
Michaelmas Daisy.
Starmert.
China Aster.
Straw.
Guelder Rose.
Moving Plant.
Sainfoin.
Deep Red Carnation.
Coreopsis.
Indian Pink (double).
Cabbage Rose.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.



## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.



## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

Death
Death preferable to loss of innocence
Deceit
Deceit
Deceit
Deceitful charms .
Deception
Declaration of love
Decrease of love
Delay
Delicacy
Dejection
Desire to please
Despair
Despondency
Devotion
Difficulty . . . . . . Blackthorn.
Cypress.
White Rose (dried).
Apocynzum.
Flytrap.
Dogsbane.
Thorn Apple.
White Cherry Trea.
Red Tulip.
Yellow Rose.
Eupatorium.
Bluebottle. Certaury.
Lichen.
Mezereoin.
Cypress.
Humble Plant.

Dignity
Blackthorn.
Dignity
Cloves.
Disappointment
Disdain
Lanrel-leaved Magnolia.

Disdain
Disgust
Dissension
Carolina Syringa.
Yellow Carnation.
Rue.
Frog Ophrys.
Distinction
Pride of China.
Cardinal Flower.
Distrust
Divine beauty
Docility.
Lavender.

Domestic industry
American Conslip.
Rush.
Domestic virtue
Flax.
Durability
Sage.
Duration
Early attachment.
Early friendship
Early youth.
Dogzuood.
Cornel Tree.

Elegance
Elegance and grace
Elevation
Eloquence
Enchantment
Enchantment
Thornless Rose Blue Perizuinkle. Primrose. Locust Tree. Yellow Jasmince. Scotch Fir. Indian Lagerstremia.

Energy in adversity Holly Herb.
Vervain.
Envy
Camomile. Bramble.
Error
Bee Ophrys.
Error
Fly Orchis.
Esteem . . . . . . Garden Sage.
Esteem not love . . . . . . Spidemwort.
Esteem and love . . . . . . Strazuberry Tree. Estranged love . . . . . . Lotus Flower.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

Excellence . . . . . . . Camellia Japonica.
Expectation . . . . . . Anemone.
Expectation
Zephyr Filower.
Expected meeting . . . . . Nutmeg Geranium.
Extent
Gourd.
Extinguished hopes
Major Conzolvulus.
Facility
Fairies' fire
Germander Specdzuell.
Faithfulness
Faithfulness .
Pyrus Japonica.

Falsehood
Blue $V$ iolet.

Falsehood
Heliotrope.

Falsehood
Buglass.
Yellow Lily.
Fame
Fame speaks him great and good
Fantastic extravagance
Manchineal Tree.
Tulip. Trumpet Flower.
Apple Blossom.
Scarlet Poppy.
Farewell
Michaelmas Daisy.
Fascination
Fern.
Fascination
Honesty.
Fashion
Queen's Rocket.
Fecundity
Hollyhock.
Felicity
Female fidelity
Festivity
Sweet Sultan.
Speedruell.
Fickleness
Parsley.
Fickleness
Abatina.
Filial love
PinkLarkspor.
Fidelity
Ficlelity
Fidelity in adversity
Fidelity in love
Fire
First emotions of love
Flame
Virgin's bower.
Veronica. It'y.
Plun Tree.
Wall-flower.
Lemon Blossons.
Fleur-de-Luce.
Purple Lilac.
Flewr-de-lis. Jris.
Flattery
Venus' Looking-glass.
Flee away
Pennyroyal.
Fly with me.
Folly
Venus' Car.
Foppery
Columbine.
Foolishness
Cockscomb Amaranth.
Foresight
Ponegranate.
Forgetfulness
Forget me not
For once may pride befriend me
Forsaken
Forsaken
Holly'.
Moonzwort.
Forget Me Not.
Tiger Flower.
Garden Anemone.
Laburnum.
Frankness
Osier.
Fraternal love
Woodbine.
Freedom

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.


## IANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.



Ingenuous simplicity Ingratitude Innocence Insinuation Inspiration Instability Intellect Intoxication Irony

Jealousy
Jealousy
Jest
Joy
Joys to come
Justice
Justice shall be done to you
Justice shall be done to you
Knight-errantry
Lamentation
Lasting beauty
Lasting pleasures.
Let me go
Levity
liberty
Life
Lightheartedness
Lightness
Live for me
Love
Love
Love, forsaken
Love, returned
love is dangerous
Lustre
Luxury.
Magnificent beauty
Majesty
Malevolence
Marriage
Maternal affection
Maternal love
Maternal tenderness
Matrimony
May you be happy

Mousc-eared Chickueed.
Crovefoot.
Daisy.
Foxglove.
Great Bindweed.
Angelica.
Dahlia.
Wainut. Vine.
Sardony.
French Marigold.
Yellow Rose.
Southernziood.
Wood Sorrel.
Lesser Celandine.
Rudbeckia.
Coltsfoot.
Sweet-scented Tussilage.
Helmet Flower (Monkshood').
Aspon Tree.
Stock.
Everlasting Pea.
Buitterfly Weed.
Lartespur.
Live Oak.
Lucern.
Shamrock:
Larkspur.
Arbor Vita.
Myrtle.
Rose.
Creeping Willow.
Ambrosia.
Carolina Rose.
Aconite-leazed Crozefoot, or Fair Maid of France.
Chesnut Tree.
Calla AEthiopica.
Crozen Imperial.
Lobelia.
I $7, y$.
Cinquefoil.
Moss.
Wood Sorrel.
Anerican Iinden.
Volkamenia.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

| Meanness | . . . | - . | Cuscuta. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Meekness | . . . | . . | Birch. |
| Melancholy | . . . | . . | Dark Geranium. |
| Melancholy . | . . . | . . | Dead Leaves. |
| Mental beauty | . . . | . . | Clematis. |
| Mental beauty | . . . | . . | Kennedia. |
| Message | . . . | . . | Iris. |
| Mildness | . . . | - | Mallow. |
| Mirth | . . . | . | Saffron Crocus. |
| Misanthropy. | . . . | - . | Aconite (Wolfsbane). |
| Misanthropy. | . . . | . . | Fraller's T'easel. |
| Modest beauty | . . . | . . | Trillizun Picturn. |
| Modest genius | . . . | . | Creeping Cereus. |
| Modesty | . . . | . | Violet. |
| Modesty and purity | . . | . . | White Lily. |
| Momentary happiness | . . . | . . | Virginian Spideravort. |
| Mourning | . . . | . . | Weeping Willow. |
| Music. | . . . | . . | Bundles of Reed with their panicles. |
| My best days are past | . . . | , . | Colchicum,or-MeadowSafiron |
| My regrets follow you | to the grave | . . | Asphodel. |
| Neatness | . . . | - . | Broom. |
| Neglected beauty | . . . | . . | Throatreort. |
| Never-ceasing rememb | brance | . | Everlasting. |
| Old age |  | . . |  |
| Only deserve my love | . . . | . . | Campion Rose. |
| Painful recollections | $\cdots$. | . | Flos Adonis. |
| Painting . | . . . | . . | Aurricula. |
| Painting the lily | . . . | - . | Daphne Odora. |
| Passion. | . . . | . . | White Dittany. |
| Paternal error | . . . | . | Cardamize. |
| Patience | . . . | . . | Dock. Ox Eye. |
| Patriotism | . . . | - . | Anterican Eln. |
| Patriotism | . . . | . . | Nasturtium. |
| Peace | . . . | . . | Olize. |
| Perfected loveliness | . . . | - . | Camellia Faponica, White. |
| Perfidy | . $\cdot$ | . ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | Common Laurel, in flower. |
| Pensive beauty | - . . |  | Laburnumi. |
| Perplexity | . . . | - . | Love in a Mist. |
| Persecution | - . | - | Chequered Fritillary'. |
| Perseverance | . . | . . | Swamp Magnolia. |
| Persuasion | . . | - | Althea Frutex. |
| Persuasion | . . . |  | Syrian Mallow. |
| Pertinacity | . . . |  | Clotbur. |
| Pity . | . . . |  | Pizze. |
| Pleasure and pain | . |  | Dog Rase. |
| Pleasure, lasting . | . . . | - | Everiasting Pea. |

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS



Reward of merit
Reward of virtue.
Riches.
Rigour.
Rivalry.
Rudeness
Rudeness
Rural happiness
Rustic beauty
Rustic oracle
Sadness
Safety
Satire
Sculpture
Secret Love
Semblance
Sensitiveness
Sensuality
Separation
Severity
Shame.
Sharpness
Sickness
Silliness
Simplicity
Sincerity
Slighted love
Snare
Sulitude
Sorrow.
Sourness of Temper
Spell
Spleen
Splendid beauty
Splendour
Sporting
Stedfast Piety
Stoicism
Strength
Submission
Submission
Success crown your wishes .
Succour
Sunbeaming eyes
Surprise
Susceptibility
Suspicion
Sympathy
Sympathy

Bay Wreath. Garland of Roses. Corn.
Lantanta.
Rocket.
Clotbur.
Xanthiusn.
Yelloze Violet. French Honeysuckle. Dandelion.

Dead Leares.
Traveller's $70 \%$.
Prickly Pear.
Hoya.
Yelloze Acacia.
Spiked Sperduell.
Mimosa.
Spanish Jasmine.
Carolina Jasmine.
Branch of Thorns.
Peony.
Barberry Tree.
Anemone (Zeptyyr Flower).
Fiool's P'arsley.
American Sueetbrier.
Garden Chervil.
Yelloze Chrysanthemum.
Catchfly. Dragon Plant.
Heath.
Yeze.
Barberry.
Circoea.
Fumitory.
Amaryllis.
Austurtizin.
Fox-tail Grass.
Wild Geranium.
Box Tree.
Cedar. Fennel.
Grass.
Harebell.
Coronella.
Juniper.
Scarlet Lychuis.
Truffle.
IVax Plant.
Champignon.
Balm.
Thrift.

Talent .
Tardiness
Taste
"lears .
Temperance
Temptation.
'Thankfulness
The colour of my fate. . . . . Coral Honeysuckle.
'The heart's mystery
The perfection of female loveliness
The witching soul of music
Thoughts
Thoughts of absent friends
Thy frown will kill me
Thy smile I aspire to .
Ties
Timidity
Timidity
Time
Tranquillity
Tranquillity.
Tranquillize my anxiety
Transient beauty":
Transient impressions.
Transport of joy
Treachery
True love
True Friendship
Truth
Truth
Unanimity
Unbelief
Unceasing remembrance
Unchanging friendship
Unconscious beauty
Unexpected meeting
Unfortunate attachment
Unfortunate love.
Union
Unity
Unpatronized merit
Uselessness.
Utility
Variety
Variety
Vice
Victory
Virtue.

White Pink.
Flax-Leaved Goldy-locks.
Scarlet Fuchisia.
Helenizm.
Azalea.
Apple.
Ag'rimony.
Crimson Polyanthus.
Justicia.
Oats.
Pansy.
Zinnia.
Currant.
Daily Rose.
Tendrils of Climbing Plants.
Antarylles.
Marzel of Peru.
White Poplar.
Mudwort.
Stonecrop.
Christmas Rose.
Night-blooning Cercus.
Withered White Rose.
Cape Fasmine.
Billerry.
Forget Me Not. Oak-leaved Geranium. Bittersweet Nightshade.
White Chrysanthentum.
phiox.
Fudas Tree.
Anerican Cudueed.
Arbor Vitce.
Burgundy Rose.
Lemon Geraniunt.
Mourning Bride.
Scabious.
Whole Strazu.
White and Red Rose together.
Red Primrose.
Merdowsweet.
Grass.
China Aster.
Muradi Rose.
Darnel (Ray Grass).
Palm.
Mint.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

Virtue, Domestic.
Volubility
Voraciousness
Vulgar Minds
War
War
Warlike trophy
Warmth of feeling
Watchfulness
Weakness
Weakness
Welcome to a stranger
Widowhood.
Win me and wear me
Winning grace
Winter.
Wit
Wit ill-timed
Witchcraft
Worth beyond beauty
Worth sustained by judicious and tender affection
Worthy all praise
You are cold
You are my divinity
You are perfect.
You are radiant with charms
You are rich in attractions
You are the queen of coquettes
You have no claims
You please all
You will be my death .
Your charms are engraven on my heart
Your looks freeze me
Your presence softens my pains .
Your purity equals your loveliness
Your qualities, like your charms, are unequalled
Your qualities surpass your charms
Youthful innocence
Youth ful love

Sage. Abecedary. Lupine. African Marigold.

York and Lancaster Rose.
Achillea Millefolia.
Indian Cress.
Peppermint.
Dame Violet.
Moschatel.
Mrisk Plant.
Anterican Starwort.
Szueet Scabious.
Lady's Slipper.
Cozeslip.
Guelder Rose.
Meadow Lychnis.
Wild Sorrel.
Enchanter's Nightsltade.
Sweet Alyssum.
Pint Convolvulus. Fennel.

Hortensia.
American Cowslip.
Pine Apple.
Ranunculus.
Garden Ranzuzculus.
Queen's Rocket.
Pasque Flower.
Branch of Currants.
Henilock.
Spindle Tree.
Ice Plant.
Milkvetch.
Orange Blossoms.
Peach.
Mignionette.
White Lilac.
Red Catchfly.
Elder.
Lemon.

## Language of Flowers.

DAFFODILS.

I wandered lonely as a cloud That floats on high o'er vales and hills, When all at once I saw a crowd, A host of golden Daffodils: Beside the lake, beneath the trees, Fluttering and dancing in the brecze.

Continuous as the stars that shine And twinkle in the milky way, They stretched in never-ending line Along the margin of a bay: Ten thousand saw I at a glance, Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.

The waves beside them danced; but they
Outdid the sparkling waves in glee;
A poet could not but be gay,
In such a jocund company ;
I gazed and gazed, but little thought
What wealth the show to me had brought!

For oft when on my couch I lie, In vacant or in pensive mood, They flash upon that inward eye

Which is the bliss of solitude :
And then my heart with pleasure fills, And dances with the Daffodils.

WORDSWORXH.

> THE ROSE.

Go, lovely Rose !
Tell her that wastes her time on me,
That now she knows,
When I resemble her to thee,
How sweet and fair she seems to be.
Tell her that's young, And shuns to have her graces spied,

That hadst thou sprung
In deserts where no men abide,
Thou must have uncommended died
Small is the worth
Of beauty from the light retired;
Bid her come forth,
Suffer herself to be desired, And not blush so to be admired.

Then die, that she
The common fate of all things rare
May read in thee ;
How small a part of time they share
That are so wondrous sweet and fair.
Yet, though thou fade,
From thy dead leaves let fragrance rise
And teach the maid
That goodness Time's rude hand defies;
That virtue lives when beauty dies.
Waller.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## THE SENSITIVE PLANT.

A Sensitive Plant in a garden grew, And the young winds fed it with silver dew, And it opened its fan-like leaves to the light, And closed them beneath the kisses of Night.

But none ever trembled and panted with bliss In the garden, the field, or the wilderness, Like doe in the noontide with love's sweet want, As the companionless Sensitive Plant.

The snowdrop, and then the violet, Arose from the ground with warm rain wet, And their breath was mixed with fresh odour, sent, From the turf, like the voice and the instrument.
'Then the pied wind-flowers and the tulip tall, And narcissi, the fairest among them all, Who gaze on their eyes in the stream's recess, Till they die of their own dear loveliness.

And the naiad-like lily of the vale, Whom youth makes so fair and passion so pale, That the light of its tremulous bells is seen Through their pavilions of tender green ;

And the hyacinth purple, and white, and blue, Which flung from its bells a sweet peal anew Of music so delicate, soft and intense, It was felt like an odour within the sense!

And the rose like a nymph to the bath addrest, Which unveiled the depth of her glowing breast, Till, fold after fold, to the fainting air The soul of her beauty and love lay bare :

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

And the wand-like lily, which lifted up, As a Mænad, its moonlight-coloured cup, 'till the fiery star, which is its eye, Gazed through the clear dew on the tender sky;

And the jessamine faint, and the sweet tuberose,
The sweetest flower for scent that blows;
And all rare blossoms from every clime Grew in that garden in perfect prime.

The Sensitive Plant, which could give small fruit Of the love which it felt from the leaf to the root, Received more than all [flowers], it loved nore than ever, Where none wanted but it, could belong to the giver-

For the Sensitive Plant has no bright flower ;
Radiance and odour are not its dower;
It loves, even like Love its deep heart is full, It desires what it has not, the beautiful !

Each and all like ministering angels were
For the Sensitive Plant sweet joy to bear,
Whist the lagging hours of the day went by Like windless clouds o'er a tender sky.

And when evening descended from heaven above, And the earth was all rest, and the air was all love, And delight, though less bright, was far more deep, And the day's veil fell from the world of sleep,

The Sensitive Plant was the earliest Up-gathered into the bosom of rest : A sweet child weary of its delight, The feeblest, and yet the favourite, Cradled within the embrace of night.

Sherley.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { O LUVE WILL VENTURE IN, \&oc. } \\
\text { TUNE-"The Posie." }
\end{gathered}
$$

O luve will venture in, where it daur na weel be seen, $O$ luve will venture in, where wisdom ance has been; But I will down yon river rove, amang the wood sae green, And a' to pu' a posie to my ain dear May.
'The primrose I will pu', the firstling $0^{\prime}$ the year, And I will pu' the pink, the emblem o' my dear, For she's the pink o' womankind, and blooms without a peer;

And a' to be a posie to my ain dear May.
I'll pu' the budding rose, when Phoebus peeps in view, For it's like a baumy kiss o' her sweet bomnie mou; The hyacinth 's for constancy w' its unchanging blue,

And a' to be a posie to my ain dear May.
The lily it is pure, and the lily it is fair, And in her lovely bosom I'll place the lily there ; 'The daisy's for simplicity and unaffected air,

And a' to be a posie to my ain dear May.
The hawthorn I will pu', wi' its locks o' siller grey, Where, like an aged man, it stands at break o' day, But the songster's nest within the bush I winna tak away;

And a' to be a posie to my ain dear May.
The woodbine I will pu' when the e'ening star is near, And the diamond-drops o' dew shall be her e'en sae clear: The violet's for modesty which weel she fa's to wear,

And a' to be a posie to my ain dear May.
I'll tie the posie round w' the silken band o' luve, And I'll place it in her breast, and I'll swear by a' above, That to my latest draught o' life the band shall ne'er remuve,

And this will be a posie to my ain dear May.
Burns.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { MY NANNIE 'S AWA. } \\
& \text { Tune-"'There'll never be peace," \&oc. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Now in her green mantle blithe Nature arrays, And listens the lambkins that bleat o'er the braes, While birds warble welcome in ilka green shaw ; But to me it's delightless-my Nannie 's awa.

The snaw-drap and primrose our woodlands adorn, And violets bathe in the weet o' the morn; They pain my sad bosom, sae sweetly they blaw, They mind 'me o' Nannie-and Nannie 's awa.

Thou lav'rock that springs frae the dews of the lawn, The shepherd to warn o' the grey-breaking dawn, And thou mellow mavis that hails the night-fa', Give over for pity-my Nannie 's awa.

Come, autumn, sae pensive, in yellow and grey, And sooth me wi' tidings o' Nature's decay ; The dark, dreary winter, and wild-driving snaw, Alane can delight me-now Nannie's awa.

Burns.

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { THEIR GROVES, \&OC. } \\
\text { TUNE-" Humours of Glen." }
\end{gathered}
$$

Their groves o' sweet myrtle let foreign lands reckon, Where bright-beaming summers exalt the perfume;
Far dearer to me yon lone glen o' green breckan, Wi' the burn stealing under the lang yellow broom.

Far dearer to me are yon humble broom bowers, Where the blue-bell and gowan lurk lowly unseen; For there, lightly tripping amang the wild flowers, A listening the linnet, aft wanders my Jean.

Burns.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## TO A MOUNTAIN DAISY,

On turning one down with a plough, in April 1786.

Wee, modest, crimson-tipped flow'r, Thou's met me in an evil hour;
For I maun crush amang the stoure
Thy slender stem;
To spare thee now is past my pow'r,
Thou bonnie gem.
Alas! it's no thy neebor sweet, The bonnie Lark, companion meet ! Pending thee 'mang the dewy weet! Wi' spreckled breast, When upward-springing, blythe, to greet The purpling east.

Ciuld blew the bitter-biting north
Upon thy early, humble birth ;
Yet cheerfully thou glinted forth
Amid the storm,
Scarce rear'd above the parent earth
Thy tender form.

The flaunting flow'rs our gardens yield,
High shelt'ring woods and wa's maun shield,
Bet thou beneath the random bield
O' clod or stane,
Adoms the histie stibble-field,
Unseen, alane.

There, in thy scanty mantle clad, Thy snawy bosom sun-ward spread, Thou lifts thy unassuming head In humble guise ;
But now the share uptears thy bed,
And low thou lies !
Such is the fate of artless Maid,
Sweet flow'ret of the rural shade !
By love's simplicity betray'd.
And guileless trust,
Till she, like thee, all soil'd, is laid
Low i' the dust.
Such is the fate of simple Fard, On life's rough ocean luckless starr'd!
Unskilful he to note the card
Of prudent lore,
Till billows rage, and gales blow hard, And whelm him o'er !

Such fate to suffering zoorth is giv'n, Who long with wants and woes has striv'n, By human pride or cunning driv'n, To mis'ry's brink, Till wrench'd of ev'ry stay but Heav'n, He, ruin'd, sink !

Ev'n thou who mourn'st the Daisy's fate, That fate is thine-no distant date; Stern Ruin's plough-share drives, elate,

Full on thy bloom,
Till crush'd beneath the furrow's weight,
Shall be thy doom!
Burns.

# LAMENT OF MARY, QUEEN of sicolis. 

On the Approach of Spring.
Now Nature hangs her mantle green
On every blooming tree,
And spreads her shieets c' daisies white Out o er the grassy lea;
Now Phoebus cheers the crystal streams, And glads the azure skies;
But nought can glad the weary wight That fast in durance lies.

Now lav'rocks wake the merry morn, Aloft on dewy wing ;
The merle, in his noontide bow'r,
Makes woodland echoes ring;
The mavis mild wi' many a note,
Sings drowsy day to rest :
In love and freedom they rejoice, Wi' care nor thrall opprest.

Now blooms the lily by the bank, The primrose down the brae ;
The hawthorn's budding in the glen,
And milk-white is the slae;
The meanest hind in fair Scotland May rove their sweets amang ;
But I, the Queen of a' Scotland, Maun lie in prison strang.

I was the Queen o' bonnie France, Where happy I hae been;
Fu' lightly rase I in the morn, As blythe lay down at een;
And l'm the sov'reign of Scotland, And mony a traitor there;
Yet here I lie in foreign lands, And never ending care.

But as for thee, thou false woman, My sister and my fae,
Grim vengeance, yet, shall whet a sword That thro' thy soul shall gae:
The weeping blood in woman's breast Was never known to thee;
Nor th' balm that draps on wounds of woe Frae woman's pitying e'e.

My son! my son! may kinder stars Upon thy fortune shine;
And may those pleasures gild thy reign, That ne'er wad blink on mine !
God keep thee frae thy mother's faes, Or turn their hearts to thee :
And where thou meet'st thy mother's friend, Remember him for me!

Oh ! soon, to me, may summer-suns Nae mair light up the morn!
Nae mair, to me, the autumn winds Wave o'er the yellow corn!
And in the narrow house o' death Let winter round me rave;
And the next flow'rs that deck the spring, Bloom on my peaceful grave !

Burns.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## RED AND WHITE ROSES.

Read in these Roses the sad story Of my hard fate, and your own glory ; In the white you may discover The paleness of a fainting lover; In the red the flames still feeding On my heart with fresh wounds bleeding. The white will tell you how I languish, And the red express my anguish, The white my innocence displaying,
The red my martyrdom betraying;
The frowns that on your brow resided, Have those roses thus divided.
Oh ! let your smiles but clear the weather, And then they both shall grow together.

## Carew.

## SONNET.

SwEET is the rose, but growes upon a brere ; Sweet is the Juniper, but sharpe his bough: Sweet is the Eglantine, but pricketh nere; Sweet is the Firbloom, but his branches rough; Sweet is the Cypress, but his rind is tough, Sweet is the Nut, but bitter is his pill; Sweet is the Broome-flowere, but yet sowre enough ; And sweet is Moly, but his roote is ill. So every sweet with sowre is tempred still, That maketh it be coveted the more: For easie things that may be got at will, Most sorts of men doe set but little store. Why then should I account of little pain, That endless pleasure shall unto me gaine

## TO PRIMROSES

FILLED WITH MORNING DEW.

> Why do ye weep, sweet babes? Can tears
> Speak grief in you,
$\therefore \quad$ Who were but born
Just as the modest morn
Teemed her refreshing dew?
Alas! ye have not known that shower
That mars a flower:
Nor felt the unkind
Breath of a blasting wind;
Nor are ye worn with years ;
Or warped as we,
Who think it strange to see
Such pretty flowers, like to orphans young,
Speaking by tears before ye have a tongue.
Speak, whimpering younglings, and make known
The reason why
Ye droop and weep.
Is it for want of sleep,
Or childish lullaby?
Or that ye have not seen as yet
The violet?
Or brought a kiss
From that sweetheart to this?
No, no ; this sorrow shown
By your tears shed,
Would have this lecture read:
That things of greatest, so of meanest worth, Conceived with grief are, and with tears brought forth.

Herrick.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

A RED, RED ROSE.
'Tune-" Wishazu's favourite."
O, MX luve's like a red, red rose, That's newly sprung in June :
O, my luve's like the melodie
That's sweetly play'd in tune.

As fair art thou, my bonnie lass, So deep in luve am I;
And I will luve thee still, my dear, Till a' the seas gang dry.

Till a' the seas gang dry, my dear, And the rocks melt $w^{\prime}$ the sun;
I will live thee still, my dear, While the sands o' life shall run.

And fare thee weel, my only luve ! And fare thee weel a while; And I will come again, my luve, Tho' it were ten thousand mile. Burns.

Virgins promised when I died, That they would each primrose-tide Duly, morn and evening, come, And with flowers dress my tomb. -Having promised, pay your debts, Maids, and here strew violets.

Robert Herrick.

Music, when soft voices die, Vibrates in the memory ; Odours when sweet violets sicken, Love within the sense they quicken.

Rose leaves, when the rose is dead, Are heaped for the beloved's bed; And so thy thoughts when thou art gone, Love itself shall slumber on.

Shelley.

Radiant sister of the day
Awake! arise! and come away ! To the wild woods and the plains, To the pools where winter rains Image all their roof of leaves, Where the pine its garland weaves Of sapless green, and ivy dun, Round stems that never kiss the sun, Where the lawns and pastures be And the sandhills of the sea, Where the melting hoar-frost wets The daisy star that never sets, And wind-flowers and violets Which yet join not scent to hue Crown the pale year weak and new ; When the night is left behind In the deep east, dim and blind, And the blue moon is over us, And the multitudinous Billows murmur at our feet, Where the earth and ocean meet And all things seem only one In the universal sun.
P. B. Shelley.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## TO DAFFODILS.

FAir Daffodils, we weep to see
You haste away so soon;
As yet, the early-rising sun
Has not attained its noon. Stay, stay,
Until the hastening day
Has run
But to the even song ;
And having prayed together, we
Will go with you along.

We have short time to stay as you,
We have as short a spring ;
As quick a growth to meet decay,
As you or any thing.
We die,
As your hours do, and dry
Away,
Like to the summer's rain,
Or as the pearls of morning's dew,
Ne'er to be found again.
Robert Herrick.
CONSTANCY.

LAY a garland on my hearse Of the dismal yew ;
Maidens willow branches bear ;
Say, I died true.
My love was false, but I was firm
From my hour of birth.
Upon my buried hody lie Lightly, gentle earth !

Samuel Fletcher.

Mourn, ilka grove the cushat kens!
Ye haz'lly shaws and briery dens!
Ve burnies, wimplin down your glens, Wi' toddlin din,
Or foaming strang, wi' hasty stens, Frae lin to lin.

Mourn little harebells o'er the lee;
Ye stately foxgloves fair to see ;
Ye woodbines hanging bonnilie,
In scented bow'rs;
Ye roses on your thorny tree.
'The flrst o' flow'rs.

At dawn, when ev'ry grassy blade
Droops with a diamond at his head,
At ev'n, when beans their fragrance shed.
I' th' rustling gale,
Ye maukins whiddin thro' the glade,
Come join my wail.

Mourn, spring, thou darling of the year;
Ilk cowslip cup shall kep a tear :
Thou, simmer, while each corny spear
Shoots up its head,
"Thy gay, green, flow'ry tresses shear,
For him that's dead!

Thou, autumn, wi' thy yellow hair, In grief thy sallow mantle tear ! Thou, winter, hurling thro' the air The roaring blast, Wide o'er the naked world declare

The worth we've lost !
Bunns.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## TO THE SMALL CELANDINE.

Pansies, Lilies, King-cups, Daisies, Let them live upon their praises; Long as there's a sun that sets, Primroses will have their glory ; Long as there are Violets,

They will have a place in story; There's a flower that shall be mine, 'Tis the little Celandine.

Ere a leaf is on the bush, In the time before the thrush
Has a thought about her nest,
'Thou wilt come with half a call, Spreading out thy glossy breast

Like a careless prodigal ;
Telling tales about the sun, When we've little warmth, or none.

Comfort have thou of thy merit, Kindly unassuming spirit! Careless of thy neighbourhood,

Thou dost show thy pleasant face
On the moor, and in the wood,
In the lane-there's not a place, Howsoever mean it be,
But 'tis good enough for thee.
111 befall the yellow flowers,
Children of the flaring hours !
Buttercups that will be seen,
Whether we will see or no;
Others, too, of lofty mien,
They have done as worldlings do,
Taken praise that should be thine, Little, humble Celandine!

Prophet of delight and mirth, Ill requited upon earth ; Herald of a mighty band, Of a joyous train ensuing, . Serving at my heart's command,

Tasks that are no tasks renewing; 1 will sing, as doth behove, Hymns in praise of what I love!

Wordsworth.

## TO BLOSSOMS.

Fair pledges of a fruitful tree, Why do ye fall so fast?
Your date is not so past,
But you may stay yet here awhile
To blush and gently smile,
And go at last.

What, were you born to be, An hour or half's delight, And so to bid good-night?
'Twas pity Nature brought ye forth, Merely to show your worth

And lose you quite.

But you are lovely leaves. where we May read, how soon things have Their end, though ne'er so brave : And after they have shown their pride, Like you, awhile, they glide

Into the grave.
Herrick.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## THE LILY AND THE ROSE.

The nymph must lose her female friend, If more admired than she-
But where will fierce contention end, If flowers can disagree.

Within the gardens peaceful scene Appear'd two lovely foes, Aspiring to the rank of queen, The Lily and the Rose.

The Rose soon redden'd into rage,
And, swelling with disdain,
Appeal'd to many a poet's page To prove her right to reign.

The Lily's height bespoke command, A fair imperial flower;
She seem'd designed for Flora's hand,
The sceptre of her power.
This civil bick'ring and debate
The goddess chanced to hear,
And flew to save, ere yet too late,
The pride of the parterre.
Yours is, she said, the nobler hue,
And yours the statelier mien;
And, till a third surpasses you,
Let each be deemed a queen.
Thus, soothed and reconciled, each seeks
The fairest British fair:
The seat of empire is her cheeks, They reign united there.

Cowper.

## THE WALL-FLOWER.

Why this flower is now called so,
List, sweet maids, and you shall know.
Understand this firstling was
Once a brisk and bonny lass, Kept as close as Danae was,
Who a sprightly springald loved ;
And to have it fully proved, Up she got upon a wall, 'Tempting down to slide withal:
But the silken twist untied,
So she fell, and, bruised, she died
Jove, in pity of the deed,
And her loving, luckless speed,
Turn'd her to this plant we call
Now "the flower of the wall."

## Herbrcik

## THE PRIMROSE.

Ask me why I send you here, This firstling of the infant year ;
Ask me why I send to you
This Primrose all bepearled with dew:
I straight will whisper in your ears,
The sweets of love are washed with tears.
Ask me why this flower doth show
So yellow, green, and sickly too;
Ask me why the stalk is weak
And bending, yet it doth not break ;
I must tell you, these discover
What doubts and fears are in a lover.
Cartiw.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

ADONIS SLEEPING,

In midst of all, there lay a sleeping youth Of fondest beauty. Sideway his face reposed On one white arm, and tenderly unclosed, By tenderest pressure, a faint damask mouth 'To slumbery pout; just as the morning south Disparts a dew-lipp'd rose. Above his head, Four lily stalks did their white honours wed To make a coronal ; and round him grew All tendrils green, of every bloom and hue, Together intertwined and trammel'd fresh: The vine of glossy sprout ; the ivy mesh, Shading its Ethiop berries; and woodbine, Of velvet leaves, and bugle bluoms divine. Hard by, Stood serene Cupids watching silently. One, kneeling to a lyre, touch'd the strings, Muffling to death the pathos with his wings; And, ever and anon, uprose to look At the youth's slumber; while another took A willow bough, distilling odorous dew, And shook it on his hair; another flew In through the woven roof, and fluttering-wise, Rain'd violets upon his sleeping eyes.

Keats.

Modonna, wherefore hast thou sent to me Sweet Basil and Mignonette, Embleming love and health, which never yet In the same wreath might be. Alas, and they are wet! Is it with thy kisses or thy tears? For never rain or dew Such fragrance drew From plant or flower; the very doubt endears My sadness ever new, The sighs I breathe, the tears I shed, for thee. P. E. Shelley.

There grew pied Wind-flowers and Violets, Daisies, those pearl'd Arcturi of the earth, The constellated flowers that never set ; Faint Oxlips; tender Blue-bells, at whose birth The sod scarce heaved; and that tall flower that wets Its mother's face with Heaven-collected tears, When the low wind, its playmate's voice, it hears.

And in the warm hedge grew lush Eglantine, Green Cow-bind and the moonlight-colour'd May And cherry blossoms, and white cups, whose wine Was the bright dew yet drained not by the day : And Wild Roses, and Ivy serpentine With its dark buds and leaves, wandering astray, And flowers azure, black, and streaked with gold, Fairer than any wakened eyes behold.

And nearer to the river's trembling edge There grew broad flag-flowers, purple prankt with white,
And starry river buds among the sedge,
And floating Water-lilies, broad and bright, Which lit the oak that overhung the hedge With moonlight beams of their own watery light ; And bulrushes, and reeds of such deep green As soothed the dazzled eye with sober sheen.
P. B. Shelley.

Fade, Flow'rs! fade, Nature will have it so ;
"Tis but what we must in our autumn do! And as your leaves lie quiet on the ground, The loss alone by those that lov'd them found;
So in the grave shall we as quiet lie, Miss'd by some few that lov'd our company; But some so like to thorns and nettles live, That none for them can, when they perish, grieve.

Waller.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## ARRANGEMENT OF A BOUQUET.

Here damask Roses, white and red, Out of my lap first take I, Which still shall run along the thread, My chiefest flower this make I.

Amongst these Roses in a row, Next place I Pinks in plenty, These double Pansies then for show; And will not this be dainty?

The pretty Pansy then I'll tie, Like stones some chain inchasing;
And next to them, their near ally, The purple Violet placing.

The curious choice clove July flower, Whose kind hight the Carnation,
For sweetnest of most sovereign power, Shall help my wreath to fashion;

Whose sundry colours of one kind, First from one root derived,
Them in their several suits I'll bind:
My garland so contrived.
A course of Cowslips then I'll stick, And here and there (though sparely)
The pleasant Primrose down I'll prick, Like pearls that will show rarely;

Then with these Marigolis I'll make My garland somewhat swelling,
These Honeysuckles then I'll take, Whose sweets shall help their smelling.
The Lily and the Fleur-de-lis, For colour much contending :
For that I them do only prize, They are but poor in scenting.

The Daffodil most dainty is,
To match with these in meetness;
The Columbine compared to this, All much alike for sweetness.

These in their natures only are Fit to emboss the border, Therefore I'll take especial care

To place them in their order :
Sweet-williams, Campions, Sops-in-wine, One by another neatly;
Thus have I made this wreath of mîne, And finishéd it featly.

Nicholas Drayton.

## THE CHERRY.

Chere is a garden in her face,
Where roses and white lilies grow;
A heavenly paradise is that place,
Wherein all pleasant fruits do grow ;
There cherries grow that none may buy
Till cherry ripe themselves do cry.
Those cherries fairly do enclose
Of orient pearl a double row, Which, when her lovely laughter shows,

They look like rosebuds fill'd with snow;
Yet them no peer nor prince may buy Till cherry ripe themselves do cry.
Her eyes like angels watch them still, Her brows like bended bows do stand, Threatening with piercing frowns to kill

All that approach with eye or hand
These sacred cherries to come nigh.
Till cherry ripe themselves do cry.
Richard Allison

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## THE GARLAND.

The pride of every grove I chose, The violet sweet and lily fair, The dappled pink and blushing rose, To deck my charming Cloe's hair.

At morn the nymph vouchaf'd to place Upon her brow the various wreath; The flowers less blooming than her face, The scent less fragrant than her breath,

The flowers she wore along the day ; And every nymiph and shepherd said, That in her hair they look'd more gay Than glowing in their native bed.

Undrest, at ev'ning, when she found Their odours lost, their colours past;
She chang'd her look, and on the ground Her garland and her eye she cast.

That eye dropt sense distinct and clear, As any muse's tongue could speak, When from its lid a pearly tear Ran trickling down her beauteous cheek.

Dissembling what I knew too well ; My love! my life! said I, explain
This change of humour ; pray thee tell: That falling tear.-What does it mean?

She sigh'd, she smil'd ; and to the flowers Pointing, the lovely moralist said:
See ! friend, in some few fleeting hours, See yonder, what a change is made!

Ah me! the blooming pride of May, And that of beauty are but one:
At morn both flourish bright and gay, Both fade at ev'ning, pale, and gone!

At dawn poor Stella danc'd and sung ; The am'rous youth around her bow'd:
At night her fatal knell was rung!
I saw and kiss'd her in her shroud :
Such as she is, who dy'd to-day, Such I, alas ! may be to-morrow :
Go, Damon, bid thy muse display The justice of thy Cloe's sorrow.

Prior.

TO THE VIRGINS, TO MAKE MUCH OF TIME.

Gather ye rose-buds while ye may :
Old Time is still a-flying;
And this same flower that smiles to-day,
To-morrow will be dying.

The glorious lamp of heaven, the sun,
The higher he's a-getting,
The sooner will his race be run,
And nearer he's to setting.
That age is best, which is the first, When youth and blood are warmer ; But being spent, the worse and worst Times will succeed the former.
-Then be not coy, but use your time, And while ye may, go marry;
For baving lost but once your prime, You may for ever tarry.

Pobert Herrick.

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

## SONG OF MAY MORNING.

Now the bright morning-star, day's harbinger, Comes dancing from the east, and leads with her The flowery May, who from her green lap throws The yellow cowslip, and the pale primrose.

Hail, bounteous May, that dost inspire
Mirth, and youth, and warm desire;
Woods and groves are of thy dressing,
Hill and dale doth boast thy blessing.
Thus we salute thee with our early song,
And welcome thee, and wish thee long.
Milton.

Among the myrtles as I walk'd,
Love and my Sight thus intertalk'd :
Tell me, said I, in deep distress,
Where I may find my Shepherdess?
-Thou Fool, said Love, know'st thou not this?
In everything that's sweet she is.
In yon'd Carnation go and seek,
There thou shalt find her lips and cheek;
In that enamell'd Pansy by,
There thou shalt have her curious eye ;
In bloom of Peach and Rose's bud
There waves the streamer of her blood.
-Tis true, said I ; and thereupon
I went to pluck them one by one,
To make of parts an unión ;
But on a sudden all were gone.
At which I stopp'd; said Love, these be
The true resemblance of Thee;
For as these Flowers, thy joys must die ;
And in the turning of an eye ;
And all thy hopes of her must wither, Like those short sweets here knit together.

Robert Herrick.

## FRAGMENT, IN WITHERSPOON'S

COLLECTION OF SCOTCH SONGS.
TUNE-" Hughie Graham."
" O Gin my love were yon red rose,
" That grows upon the castle wa';
"' And I mysel' a drap o' dew,
" Into her bonnie breast to $\mathrm{fa}^{\prime}$ !
" Oh, there beyond expression blest,
" I'd feast on beauty a' the night ;
" Seal'd on her silk-saft faulds to rest,
" Till fley'd awa by Phoebus' light.'
*O were my love yon lilac fair, Wi' purple blossoms to the spring ;
And I, a bird to shelter there,
When wearied on my little wing :
How I wad mourn, when it was torn By autumn wild, and winter rude!
But I wad sing on wanton wing, When youthfu' May its bloom renew'd. *

* These stanzas were added by Burns.
THE DAISY.

OF all the floures in the mede
Than love I most these floures white and rede
Soch that men callen Daisies in our town, To hem I have so great affection,
As I sayd erst, when comen is the Maie, That in my bedde there daweth me no daie, That I n'am up and walking in the mede To see this floure ayenst the Sunne sprede ; Whan it up riseth early by the morrow, That blissful sight softeneth all my sorrow.

Chaucer.

## ILLUSTRATIONS．

aid Acacia frien istiti Page ..... 7

Cowsur，Auerican四ifint braty．祭out are myJisinityII
［71 Dead Leaves Sauness ..... 15
追 Enchanter＇s Nightshade－Teltityeraft．Sarcerg ..... 16
FF Fig Marigold FIMIETES5 ..... 17
ara Grape，Wild Ufarity ..... 19
组 Hyacinth Zport．©ame．列lay ..... 21
正 Indian Jasmine（Ipomaza）。 attaclument ..... 23
3 Jacob＇s Ladder ..... 24
© Cone mown
解 Kennedia ..... 25
追 Larkspur，Purple ..... 26
$f \mathfrak{l l}$ Moss ..... 28
兒 Nettle Tree ..... 30
（7）Osmunda ..... $3 I$
羽 Periwinkle，Blue ..... 32
（1）Queen＇s Rocket  Jabyion ..... 35
独 Rose。 7lubr ..... 36
\＄Southernwood Jest．Wantering ..... $3^{8}$
（II）Thrift Sumpatyy ..... 40
y Veronica． Jivelity． ..... 42
Tfil Wood Sorrel 3oy．ftatemal temoerness ..... 43
※ Xeranthemum （eycerfulncss untar abuersity ..... 45
琵 Yew Sorrobor ..... 46
登 Zephyr Ezower （rxpectation ..... 47

