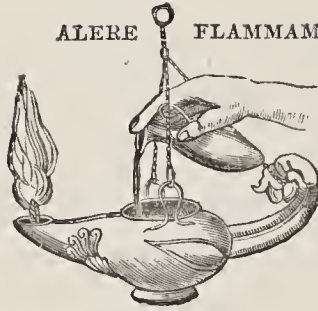


A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS,
INCLUDING ALL SPECIES FOUND IN THE
WESTERN PALÆARCTIC REGION.

The Nomenclature carefully Revised by
HENRY E. DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c., &c.,
AUTHOR OF 'THE BIRDS OF EUROPE.'

LONDON:
PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR
AT
6 TENTERDEN STREET, HANOVER SQUARE, W.
1881.

ALERE FLAMMAM.



PRINTED BY TAYLOR AND FRANCIS,
RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET.

RB64161

INTRODUCTION.

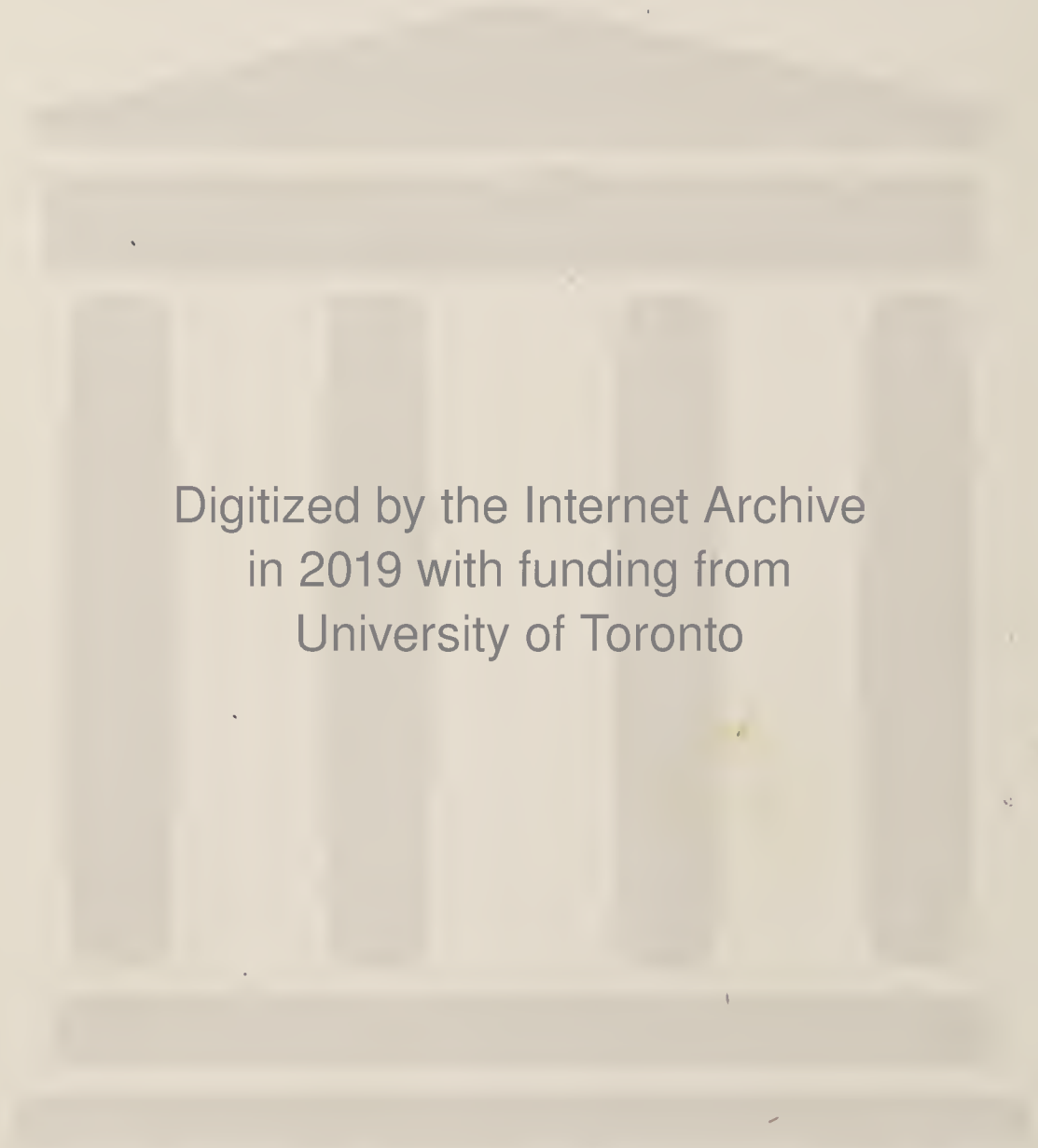
SEVERAL of the Subscribers to my 'Birds of Europe' have urged me to publish a List of the Birds of the Western Palæarctic Region, as a check-list for labelling, and for reference in making exchanges of birds and eggs; and as no such list already existed, I hope that the present one may prove useful.

I have, as will be seen, followed Professor Huxley's classification, ^{his 1868} which appears to me to be the best that has yet been elaborated, which classification I have adopted in the 'Birds of Europe;' and in order to facilitate reference, the species are numbered consecutively, as has been done in that work.

A few alterations in the nomenclature, which further research has proved to be necessary, have been made.

H. E. DRESSER.

6 Tenterden Street, W.,
London, 28th February, 1881.



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A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS.

AVES CARINATÆ.

ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

Order I. PASSERES.

Suborder OSCINES.

Section I. OSCINES DENTIROSTRES.

✓ Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

1. *Turdus viscivorus*, Linn. 3667
Missel-Thrush.
2. *Turdus musicus*, Linn. 3677
Song-Thrush.
3. *Turdus iliacus*, Linn. 3678
Redwing.
4. *Turdus pilaris*, Linn. 3679
Fieldfare.
5. *Turdus naumanni*, Temm.
Red-tailed Fieldfare.
6. *Turdus dubius*, Bechst.
Dusky Thrush.
7. *Turdus ruficollis*, Pall.
Red-throated Thrush.
8. *Turdus obscurus*, Gmel. 3713
Pale Thrush.

9. *Turdus varius*, Pall. 3581
White's Thrush.
10. *Turdus atrigularis*, Temm. 3714
Black-throated Thrush.
11. *Turdus sibiricus*, Pall. 3716
Siberian Thrush.
12. *Turdus merula*, Linn. 3697
Blackbird.
13. *Turdus torquatus*, Linn. 3720
Ring-Ouzel.
14. *Monticola saxatilis* (Linn.). 3800
Rock-Thrush.
15. *Monticola cyanus* (Linn.). 3805
Blue Rock-Thrush.

✓ Subfamily CINCLINÆ.

16. *Cinclus aquaticus*, Bechst. 3899
Common Dipper.
17. *Cinclus melanogaster*, C. L. Brehm. 3901
Black-bellied Dipper.
18. *Cinclus albicollis* (Vieill.). 3900
Pale-backed Dipper.

✓ Subfamily SAXICOLINÆ.

19. *Saxicola œnanthe* (Linn.). 3905
Common Wheatear.
20. *Saxicola isabellina*, Rüpp. 3916
Isabelline Chat.
21. *Saxicola albicollis*, Vieill. 3920
Black-eared Chat.
22. *Saxicola rufa* (C. L. Brehm).
Russet Chat.
23. *Saxicola melanoleuca* (Güld.). 3907
Black-throated Chat.
24. *Saxicola deserti*, Rüpp. 3912
Desert-Chat.
25. *Saxicola finschii*, Heugl. 3920
Arabian Chat.
26. *Saxicola mæsta*, Licht. 3918
Tristram's Chat.
27. *Saxicola xanthopyrna*, Ehr.
Red-rumped Chat.

3252 28. *Saxicola lugens*, Licht. — *leucocola* —
Pied Chat.

3253 29. *Saxicola morio*, Ehr. 3208
Eastern Pied Chat.

3254 30. *Saxicola monacha*, Temm.
Hooded Chat.

3255 31. *Saxicola leucopyga*, C. L. Brehm.
White-rumped Chat.

3256 32. *Saxicola leucura* (Gm.).
Black Chat.

3275 33. *Pratincola rubetra* (Linn.).
Whin-Chat.

3276 34. *Pratincola rubicola*.
Stone-Chat.

3277 34A. *Pratincola maura* (Pall.).
Eastern Stone-Chat.

3278 35. *Pratincola hemprichi* (Ehr.).
White-tailed Stone-Chat.

3153 36. *Ruticilla phœnicurus* (Linn.).
Redstart.

3154 37. *Ruticilla mesoleuca* (Ehr.).
Ehrenberg's Redstart.

3161 38. *Ruticilla rufiventris* (Vieill.).
Indian Redstart.

3254 39. *Ruticilla titys* (Scop).
Black Redstart.

3158 40. *Ruticilla moussieri* (Olphe-Gall.).
Moussier's Redstart.

3175 41. *Ruticilla erythrogastra* (Güld.).
Güldenstädt's Redstart.

✓ Subfamily SYLVIINÆ.

42. *Cyanecula wolfi*, C. L. Brehm. 3197
White-spotted Bluethroat.

43. *Cyanecula suecica* (Linn.). 3196
Red-spotted Bluethroat.

44. *Erithacus rubecula* (Linn.). 3195
Redbreast.

45. *Calliope camtschatkensis* (Gm.). 3202
Ruby-throated Warbler.

46. *Cossypha gutturalis*, Guérin. 3204
White-throated Robin-Chat.

47. *Nemura cyanura* (Pall.). 3185
Red-flanked Bluetail.

- 312
48. *Daulias luscinia* (Linn.).
Common Nightingale.
49. *Daulias philomela* (Bechst.).
Northern Nightingale.
50. *Sylvia rufa* (Bodd.).
Whitethroat.
51. *Sylvia curruca* (Linn.).
Lesser Whitethroat.
52. *Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli.
Subalpine Warbler.
53. *Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm.
Spectacled Warbler.
54. *Sylvia deserticola*, Tristram.
Tristram's Warbler.
55. *Sylvia melanothorax*, Tristram.
Palestine Warbler.
56. *Sylvia melanocephala* (Gm.).
Sardinian Warbler.
57. *Sylvia momus* (Ehr.).
Bowman's Warbler.
58. *Sylvia orphea*, Temm.
Orphean Warbler.
59. *Sylvia rueppelli*, Temm.
Rüppell's Warbler.
60. *Sylvia atricapilla* (Linn.).
Blackcap.
61. *Sylvia salicaria* (Linn.).
Garden-Warbler.
62. *Sylvia nisoria*, Bechst.
Barred Warbler.
63. *Melizophilus undatus* (Bodd.).
Dartford Warbler.
64. *Melizophilus sardus* (Marm.).
Marmora's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily PHYLLOSCOPINÆ.

65. *Regulus cristatus*, Koch.
Golden-crested Wren.
66. *Regulus ignicapillus* (C. L. Brehm).
Fire-crested Wren.
67. *Regulus maderensis*, Vern. Harc.
Madeiran Goldcrest.
68. *Phylloscopus superciliosus* (Gm.).
Yellow-browed Warbler.

- 3048 69. *Phylloscopus tristis*, Blyth.
Siberian Chiffchaff.
- 3034 70. *Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieill.).
Chiffchaff.
- 3052 71. *Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linn.).
Willow-Wren.
- 3058 72. *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechst.).
Wood-Wren.
- 3053 73. *Phylloscopus bonellii* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Warbler.
- 3061 74. *Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus*, Swinh.
Grey-legged Willow-Wren.
- 3063 75. *Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius).
Eversmann's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily ACROCEPHALINÆ.

- 3042 76. *Hypolais polyglotta* (Vieill.).
Melodious Warbler.
- 3046 77. *Hypolais icterina* (Vieill.).
Icterine Warbler.
78. *Hypolais olivetorum* (Strickl.).
Olive-tree Warbler.
79. *Hypolais opaca* (Licht.).
Western Olivaceous Warbler.
- 3047 80. *Hypolais languida* (Ehr.).
Upcher's Warbler.
- 3044 81. *Hypolais pallida* (Ehr.).
Olivaceous Warbler.
82. *Hypolais caligata* (Licht.).
Booted Warbler.
83. *Aedon galactodes* (Temm.).
Rufous Warbler.
84. *Aedon familiaris* (Ménétr.).
Grey-backed Warbler.
85. *Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerd.).
Paddy-field Warbler.
86. *Acrocephalus dumetorum*, Blyth.
Blyth's Reed-Warbler.
87. *Acrocephalus streperus* (Vieill.).
Reed-Warbler.
88. *Acrocephalus palustris* (Bechst.).
Marsh-Warbler.
89. *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (L.).
Great Reed-Warbler.

90. *Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Ehr.).
Clamorous Sedge-Warbler. 2950

91. *Acrocephalus aquaticus* (Gmel.).
Aquatic Warbler. 2965

92. *Acrocephalus schænobæmus* (L.).
Sedge-Warbler. 2964

93. *Lusciniola melanopogon* (Temm.).
Moustached Sedge-Warbler. 2969

94. *Locustella naevia* (Bodd.).
Grasshopper Warbler. 2970

95. *Locustella lanceolata* (Temm.).
Lanceolated Warbler. 2971

96. *Locustella fluviatilis* (Wolf).
River-Warbler. 2972

97. *Locustella luscinoides* (Savi).
Savi's Warbler. 2973

98. *Locustella certhiola* (Pall.).
Pallas's Warbler. 2974

99. *Cettia cettii* (Marm.).
Cetti's Warbler. 2975

✓ Subfamily DRYMÆCINÆ.

100. *Cisticola cursitans* (Frankl.).
Fantail Warbler. 2806

101. *Drymæca gracilis* (Licht.).
Streaked Wren-Warbler. 2832

✓ Subfamily CRATEROPODINÆ.

102. *Argya fulva* (Desf.).
Algerian Bush-Babbler.

103. *Argya squamiceps* (Cretzschm.).
Palestine Bush-Babbler.

✓ Family ACCENTORIDÆ.

104. *Accentor collaris* (Scop.).
Alpine Accentor. 2976

105. *Accentor montanellus* (Pall.).
Mountain-Accentor. 2977

106. *Accentor modularis* (Linn.).
Hedge-Sparrow. 2978

✓ Family PANURIDÆ.

107. *Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.).
Bearded Reedling. 3028

✓ Family PARIDÆ.

108. *Acredula rosea* (Blyth).
British Long-tailed Titmouse. ✓
109. *Acredula caudata* (Linn.). 3395
Long-tailed Titmouse.
110. *Acredula irbii*, Sharpe & Dresser.
Irby's Long-tailed Titmouse.
111. *Acredula tephronota* (Günther). 3397
Turkish Long-tailed Titmouse.
112. *Parus major*, Linn. 3328 ✓
Great Titmouse.
113. *Parus ledouei*, Malh. 3330
Algerian Coal Titmouse.
114. *Parus ater*, Linn. 3331 ✓
European Coal Titmouse.
115. *Parus britannicus*, Sharpe & Dresser.
English Coal Titmouse. ✓
116. *Parus palustris*, Linn. 3348 ✓
Marsh-Titmouse.
117. *Parus borealis*, De Selys. 3049 ✓
Northern Marsh-Titmouse.
118. *Parus camtschatkensis* (Bp.).
Siberian Marsh-Titmouse.
119. *Parus lugubris*, Temm. 3351
Sombre Titmouse.
120. *Parus einetus*, Bodd. 3352
Lapp Titmouse.
121. *Parus cæruleus*, Linn. 3366 ✓
Blue Titmouse.
122. *Parus teneriffæ*, Less. 3367 ✓
Ultramarine Titmouse.
123. *Parus cyanus*, Pall. 3368
Azure Titmouse.
124. *Lophophanes cristatus* (Linn.). 3372
Crested Titmouse.
125. *Ægithalus pendulinus* (Linn.). 3416
Penduline Titmouse.
126. *Ægithalus castaneus*, Severtz. 3416a
Chestnut-crowned Titmouse.

✓ Family SITTIDÆ.

127. *Sitta europæa*, Linn. 3482
Northern Nuthatch.

128. *Sitta cæsia*, Wolf. 2484
Common Nuthatch.
129. *Sitta neumayeri*, Michah. 2485
Syrian Nuthatch.
130. *Sitta krueperi*, von Pelz. 2495
Krüper's Nuthatch.

✓ Family CERTHIIDÆ.

131. *Certhia familiaris*, Linn. 2512
Common Creeper.
132. *Tichodroma muraria* (Linn.). 2520
Wall-Creeper.

✓ Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

133. *Troglodytes parvulus*, Koch. 2530
Common Wren.
134. *Troglodytes borealis*, Fischer. 2560
Northern Wren.

✓ Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

135. *Motacilla alba*, Linn. 3502
White Wagtail.
136. *Motacilla lugubris*, Temm. 3504
Pied Wagtail.
137. *Motacilla citreola*, Pall. 3505
Yellow-headed Wagtail.
138. *Motacilla melanope*, Pall. 3506
Grey Wagtail.
139. *Motacilla flava*, Linn. 3508
Blue-headed Wagtail.
140. *Motacilla viridis*, Gmel. 3585
Grey-headed Wagtail.
141. *Motacilla melanocephala*, Licht. 3587
Black-headed Wagtail.
142. *Motacilla raii*, Bp. 3645
Yellow Wagtail.
143. *Anthus pratensis* (Linn.). 3645
Meadow-Pipit.
144. *Anthus bertheloti*, Bolle. 3645
Canarian Pipit.
145. *Anthus gustavi*, Swinh. 3645
Petchora Pipit.

146. *Anthus cervinus* (Pall.) 3626
Red-throated Pipit.
147. *Anthus trivialis* (Linn.) 3640
Tree-Pipit.
148. *Anthus campestris* (Linn.) 3635
Tawny Pipit.
149. *Anthus richardi*, Vieill. 3609
Richard's Pipit.
150. *Anthus ludovicianus* (Gmel.) 3619
Pennsylvanian Pipit.
151. *Anthus spinoletta* (Linn.) 3614
Water-Pipit.
152. *Anthus obscurus* (Lath.) 3615
Rock-Pipit.

✓ Family PYCNONOTIDÆ.

153. *Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.) 3926
Dusky Bulbul.
154. *Pycnonotus xanthopygus* (Ehr.) 3928
Palestine Bulbul.
155. *Pycnonotus capensis* (Linn.) 3924
Gold-vented Bulbul.

✓ Family ORIOLIDÆ.

156. *Oriolus galbula*, Linn. 4299
Golden Oriole.

✓ Family LANIIDÆ.

157. *Lanius excubitor*, Linn. 5927
Great Grey Shrike.
158. *Lanius lahtora*, Sykes. 5923
Pallid Shrike.
159. *Lanius meridionalis*, Temm. 5928
Southern Grey Shrike.
160. *Lanius algeriensis*, Less. 5930
Algerian Grey Shrike.
161. *Lanius minor*, Gmel. 5966
Lesser Grey Shrike.
162. *Lanius collurio*, Linn. 5965
Red-backed Shrike.
163. *Lanius auriculatus*, Müll. 5942
Woodchat Shrike.

164. *Lanius isabellinus*, Ehr. = *biencicurus* 5977
Isabelline Shrike.
165. *Lanius nubicus*, Licht. = *personatus* 5949
Masked Shrike.
166. *Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw). 6052
Hooded Shrike.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

167. *Ampelis garrulus*, Linn. 5565
Waxwing.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

168. *Muscicapa grisola*, Linn. 4811
Spotted Flycatcher.
169. *Muscicapa atricapilla*, Linn. 4821
Pied Flycatcher.
170. *Muscicapa collaris*, Bechst. 4822
White-collared Flycatcher.
171. *Muscicapa parva*, Bechst. 4839
Red-breasted Flycatcher.

✓ Section 2. OSCINES LATIROSTRES.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

172. *Hirundo savignii*, Steph. 789
Chesnut-bellied Swallow.
173. *Hirundo rustica*, Linn. 786
Swallow.
174. *Hirundo rufula*, Temm. 808
Red-rumped Swallow.
175. *Chelidon urbica* (Linn.). 880
Martin.
176. *Cotile riparia* (Linn.). 864
Sand-Martin.
177. *Cotile rupestris* (Scop.). 872
Crag-Martin.
178. *Cotile obsoleta*, Cab.
Pale Crag-Martin.

Section 3. OSCINES CONIROSTRES.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

179. *Carduelis elegans*, Steph. 711
Goldfinch.

180. *Chrysomitris citrinella* (Linn.). 7201
Citril Finch.
181. *Chrysomitris spinus* (Linn.). 7171
Siskin.
182. *Serinus hortulanus*, Koch. 7206
Serin Finch.
- 183. *Serinus canonicus*, Dresser. 7207
Tristram's Serin.
- 184. *Serinus canarius* (Linn.). ↓
Canary. 7200
- 185. *Serinus pusillus* (Pall.). 7200
Red-fronted Finch.
186. *Ligurinus chloris* (Linn.). 7219
Greenfinch.
187. *Coccothraustes vulgaris*, Pall. 7286
Hawfinch.
188. *Passer italiae* (Vieill.). 7269
Italian Sparrow.
189. *Passer domesticus* (Linn.). 7251
Common Sparrow.
190. *Passer hispaniolensis*, Temm. 7260
Spanish Sparrow.
191. *Passer montanus* (Linn.). 7258
Tree-Sparrow.
- 192. *Passer simplex* (Licht.). 7284
Desert-Sparrow. 7243
193. *Petronia stulta* (Gmel.). 7243
Rock-Sparrow.
194. *Petronia brachydactyla*, Bp. 7281
Desert Rock-Sparrow.
195. *Montifringilla nivalis* (Linn.). 7251
Snow-Finch.
196. *Fringilla caelebs*, Linn. 7156
Chaffinch.
197. *Fringilla tintillon*, Webb & Berthel. 7154
Azorean Chaffinch.
198. *Fringilla spodiogena*, Bp. 7157
Algerian Chaffinch.
199. *Fringilla montifringilla*, Linn. 7156
Brambling.
- 200. *Fringilla teydea*, Webb & Berthel. 7170
Teydean Chaffinch.
201. *Linota cannabina* (Linn.). 7245
Linnet.

202. *Linota linaria* (Linn.). 7649
Mealy Redpoll.
203. *Linota rufescens* (Vieill.). 7650
Lesser Redpoll.
204. *Linota exilipes* (Coues). 7651
Coues's Redpoll.
205. *Linota hornemanni*, Holb. 7654
Greenland Redpoll.
206. *Linota flavirostris* (Linn.). 7646
Twite.
207. *Linota brevirostris*, Gould. 7647
Eastern Twite.

Subfamily LOXINÆ.

208. *Carpodacus rubicilla* (Güld.). 7514
Caucasian Rose Finch.
209. *Carpodacus sinaiticus* (Temm.). 7524
Sinaitic Rose Finch.
210. *Carpodacus erythrinus* (Pall.). 7509
Scarlet Grosbeak.
211. *Erythrospiza githaginea* (Licht.). 7536
Trumpeter Bullfinch.
212. *Erythrospiza sanguinea* (Gould). 7528
Crimson-winged Finch.
213. *Pyrrhula major*, C. L. Brehm. 7488
Northern Bullfinch.
214. *Pyrrhula europæa*, Vieill. 7477
Common Bullfinch.
215. *Pyrrhula murina*, Godm. 7484
Azorean Bullfinch.
216. *Pinicola eunclator* (Linn.). 7659
Pine-Grosbeak.
217. *Loxia pityopsittacus*, Bechst. 7637
Parrot Crossbill.
218. *Loxia curvirostra*, Linn. 7632
Common Crossbill.
219. *Loxia leucoptera*, Gmel. 7636
White-winged Crossbill.
220. *Loxia bifasciata* (C. L. Brehm). 7637
Two-barred Crossbill.

Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

221. *Emberiza melanocephala*, Scop. 7675
Black-headed Bunting.

222. *Emberiza cinerea*, Strickl. 7681
Strickland's Bunting.
223. *Emberiza miliaria*, Linn. 7697
Common Bunting.
224. *Emberiza citrinella*, Linn. 7683
Yellow Bunting.
225. *Emberiza cirrus*, Linn. 7684
Cirl Bunting.
226. *Emberiza hortulana*, Linn. 7687
Ortolan Bunting.
227. *Emberiza chrysophrys*, Pall. 7692
Yellow-browed Bunting.
228. *Emberiza striolata* (Licht.). 7726
Striped Bunting.
229. *Emberiza cia*, Linn. 7698
Meadow-Bunting.
230. *Emberiza caesia*, Cretzsch. 7719
Cretzschmar's Bunting.
231. *Emberiza leucocephala*, Gmel. 7700
Pine-Bunting.
232. *Emberiza aureola*, Pall. 7678
Yellow-breasted Bunting.
233. *Emberiza rustica*, Pall. 7695
Rustic Bunting.
234. *Emberiza pusilla*, Pall. 7725
Little Bunting.
235. *Emberiza schœniclus*, Linn. 7702
Reed-Bunting.
236. *Emberiza pyrrhuloides*, Pall. 7707
Large-billed Reed-Bunting.
237. *Plectrophanes lapponicus* (Linn.). 7724
Lapland Bunting.
238. *Plectrophanes nivalis* (Linn.). 7727
Snow-Bunting.

Section 4. OSCINES SCUTELLI-
PLANTARES.

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

239. *Certhilauda alaudipes* (Desf.). 7721
Curve-billed Lark.
240. *Certhilauda duponti* (Vieill.). 7722
Dupont's Lark.

241. *Galerita cristata* (Linn.) 7752
Crested Lark.
242. *Galerita macrorhyncha*, Tristr. 7768
Tristram's Lark.
243. *Galerita isabellina*, Bp. 7767
Isabelline Lark.
244. *Alauda arvensis*, Linn. 7744
Sky-Lark.
245. *Alauda arborea*, Linn. 7760
Wood-Lark.
246. *Ammomanes deserti* (Licht.) 7708
Desert-Lark.
247. *Ammomanes cinctura* (Gould) 7711
Gould's Desert-Lark.
248. *Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisl.) 7775
Short-toed Lark.
249. *Calandrella minor* (Cab.)
Lesser Short-toed Lark.
250. *Calandrella bætica*, Dresser.
Andalucian Short-toed Lark.
251. *Calandrella pispoletta* (Pall.) 7776
Pallas's Short-toed Lark.
252. *Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétr.)
Eastern Calandra Lark.
253. *Melanocorypha calandra* (Linn.) 7784
Calandra Lark.
254. *Melanocorypha sibirica* (Gmel.) 7783
White-winged Lark.
255. *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* (Forst.) 7786
Black Lark.
256. *Rhamphocorys clotbey* (Bp.) 7787
Thick-billed Lark.
257. *Otocorys alpestris* (Linn.) 7739
Shore-Lark.
258. *Otocorys penicillata* (Gould) 7786
Eastern Shore-Lark.
259. *Otocorys bilopha* (Rüpp.) 7741
Algerian Shore-Lark.

Sect. 5. OSCINES CULTRIROSTRES.

Family STURNIDÆ.

260. *Sturnus vulgaris*, Linn. 6326
Common Starling.

261. *Sturnus unicolor*, De la Marm. 6309?
Sardinian Starling.
262. *Sturnus purpurascens*, Gould. 6311
Purple-winged Starling.
263. *Pastor roseus* (Linn.). 6280
Rose-coloured Starling.

Family CORVIDÆ.

264. *Pyrrhocorax graculus* (Linn.). 6245
Red-billed Chough.
265. *Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Koch. 6249
Alpine Chough.
266. *Nucifraga caryocatactes* (Linn.) 6262
Nutcacker.
267. *Perisoreus infaustus* (Linn.). 6082
Siberian Jay.
268. *Garrulus glandarius* (Linn.). 6090
Common Jay.
269. *Garrulus brandti*, Eversm. 6072
Brandt's Jay.
270. *Garrulus atricapillus*, St. Hilaire. 6070
Syrian Jay.
271. *Garrulus krynicki*, Kalenicz. 6075
Black-headed Jay.
272. *Garrulus cervicalis*, Bp. 6074
Algerian Black-headed Jay.
273. *Cyanopica cooki*, Bp. 6177
Azure-winged Magpie.
274. *Pica rustica* (Scop.). 6167
Magpie.
275. *Pica mauritanica*, Malh. 6168
Moorish Magpie.
276. *Corvus monedula*, Linn. 6230
Jackdaw.
277. *Corvus corone*, Linn. 6192
Carrion-Crow.
278. *Corvus cornix*, Linn. 6193
Hooded Crow.
279. *Corvus frugilegus*, Linn. 6201
Rook.
280. *Corvus affinis*, Rüpp. 6197
Fantail Raven.
281. *Corvus tingitanus*, Irby.
Irby's Raven.

282. *Corvus corax*, Linn. 6181
Common Raven.
283. *Corvus umbrinus*, Hedenb. 2836199
Brown-necked Raven.

Order II. MACROCHIRES.

✓ Family CYPSELIDÆ.

284. *Cypselus apus* (Linn.). 717
Common Swift.
285. *Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray. 722
White-rumped Swift.
286. *Cypselus pallidus*, Shelley. 2727
Pallid Swift.
287. *Cypselus unicolor*, Jard. 718
Madeiran Swift.
288. *Cypselus melba* (Linn.). 719
White-bellied Swift.
289. *Acanthyllis caudacuta* (Lath.). 770
Needle-tailed Swift.

✓ Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

290. *Caprimulgus europæus*, Linn. 612
Common Nightjar.
291. *Caprimulgus ægyptius*, Licht. 615
Egyptian Goatsucker.
292. *Caprimulgus ruficollis*, Temm. 614
Russet-necked Nightjar.

Order III. PICI.

Family PICIDÆ.

Subfamily PICINÆ.

293. *Dryocopus martius* (Linn.). 8634
Great Black Woodpecker.
294. *Picus major*, Linn. 8541
Great Spotted Woodpecker.
295. *Picus numidicus*, Malh. 8541
Algerian Pied Woodpecker.
296. *Picus syriacus*, Ehr. 8556
Syrian Pied Woodpecker.

297. *Picus leuconotus*, Bechst. 8552
White-backed Woodpecker.
298. *Picus lilfordi*, Sharpe & Dresser.
Grecian Woodpecker.
299. *Picus medius*, Linn. 8555
Middle Spotted Woodpecker.
300. *Picus minor*, Linn. 8558
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
301. *Picus pipra*, Pall. 8541a
Siberian Lesser Spotted Wood-
pecker.
302. *Picoides tridactylus* (Linn.). 8536
Three-toed Woodpecker.
303. *Gecinus viridis* (Linn.). 8671
Green Woodpecker.
304. *Gecinus sharpii*, Saunders. —
Sharpe's Green Woodpecker.
305. *Gecinus vaillantii* (Malh.). 8673
Algerian Green Woodpecker.
306. *Gecinus canus* (Gmel.). 8677
Grey-headed Green Woodpecker.

Subfamily IYNGINÆ.

307. *Iynx torquilla*, Linn. 8848
Wryneck.

DESMOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COCCYGES.

Suborder COCCYGES ANISO-
DACTYLI.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

308. *Alcedo ispida*, Linn. 1151
Common Kingfisher.
309. *Ceryle rudis* (Linn.). 1180
Pied Kingfisher.
310. *Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linn.). 1095
Smyrna Kingfisher.

Family CORACIIDÆ.

311. *Coracias garrulus*, Linn. 897
Common Roller.

312. *Coracias indicus*, Linn. 900
Indian Roller.

Family MEROPIDÆ.

313. *Merops apiaster*, Linn. 1201
Common Bee-eater.
314. *Merops persicus*, Pall. 1205
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater.
315. *Merops viridis*, Linn. 1210
Little Green Bee-eater.

Family UPUPIDÆ.

316. *Upupa epops*, Linn. 1250
Hoopoe.

Suborder COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLI.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

317. *Cuculus canorus*, Linn. 8935
Cuckoo.
318. *Coccyzus glandarius* (Linn.). 9360
Great Spotted Cuckoo.
319. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linn.). 8914
Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
320. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wils.). 8915
Black-billed Cuckoo.

Order II. ACCIPITRES.

Suborder STRIGES.

Family STRIGIDÆ.

321. *Strix flammea*, Linn. 556
Barn-Owl.

Family BUBONIDÆ.

322. *Asio otus* (Linn.). 539
Long-eared Owl.
323. *Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.). 549
Short-eared Owl.
324. *Asio capensis* (Smith). 553
Cape Eared Owl.

325. *Syrnium aluco* (Linn.). 500
Tawny Owl.
326. *Syrnium uralense* (Pall.). 503
Ural Owl.
327. *Syrnium lapponicum* (Sparrm.). 503
Lapp Owl.
328. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linn.). 397
Snowy Owl.
329. *Surnia ulula* (Linn.). 376
Hawk Owl.
330. *Surnia funerea*, Linn. 397
American Hawk Owl.
331. *Nyctala tengmalmi* (Gmel.). 554
Tengmalm's Owl.
332. *Scops giu* (Scop.). 431
Scops Owl.
333. *Bubo ignavus*, Forst. 440
Eagle Owl.
334. *Glaucidium passerinum* (Linn.). 432
Pygmy Owl.
335. *Athene noctua* (Retz.). 378
Little Owl.
336. *Athene glaux* (Savigny). 379
Southern Little Owl.

Suborder ACCIPITRES.

Family VULTURIDÆ.

337. *Gyps fulvus* (Gmel.).
Griffon Vulture.
338. *Vultur monachus*, Linn.
Cinereous Vulture.
339. *Neophron percnopterus* (Linn.).
Egyptian Vulture.
340. *Gypaetus barbatus* (Linn.).
Bearded Vulture.

Family FALCONIDÆ.

341. *Circus æruginosus* (Linn.).
Marsh-Harrier.
342. *Circus cineraceus* (Mont.).
Montagu's Harrier.

343. *Circus cyaneus* (Linn.).
Hen-Harrier.
344. *Circus swainsoni*, Smith.
Pallid Harrier.
345. *Buteo vulgaris*, Leach.
Common Buzzard.
346. *Buteo desertorum* (Daud.).
African Buzzard.
347. *Buteo ferox* (Gmel.).
Long-legged Buzzard.
348. *Archibuteo lagopus* (Gmel.).
Rough-legged Buzzard.
349. *Aquila pennata* (Gmel.).
Booted Eagle.
350. *Aquila pomarina*, C. L. Brehm.
Lesser Spotted Eagle.
351. *Aquila clanga*, Pall.
Larger Spotted Eagle.
352. *Aquila nipalensis*, Hodgs.
Steppe-Eagle.
353. *Aquila rapax* (Temm.).
Tawny Eagle.
354. *Aquila adalberti*, L. Brehm.
White-shouldered Eagle.
355. *Aquila mogilnik* (Gmel.).
Imperial Eagle.
356. *Aquila chrysaetus* (Linn.).
Golden Eagle.
357. *Haliaeetus leucoryphus*, Pall.
Pallas's Sea-Eagle.
358. *Haliaeetus albicilla* (Linn.).
Sea-Eagle.
359. *Circaetus gallicus* (Gmel.).
Short-toed Eagle.
360. *Nisaetus fasciatus* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Eagle.
361. *Astur palumbarius* (Linn.).
Goshawk.
362. *Accipiter nisus* (Linn.).
Sparrow-Hawk.
363. *Accipiter brevipes* (Severtzoff).
Levant Sparrow-Hawk.
364. *Milvus ictinus*, Savigny.
Kite.

365. *Milvus migrans* (Bodd.).
Black Kite.
366. *Milvus ægyptius* (Gmel.).
Arabian Kite.
367. *Elanus cæruleus* (Desf.).
Black-winged Kite.
368. *Pernis apivorus* (Linn.).
Honey-Buzzard.
369. *Falco gyrfalco*, Linn.
Jerfalcon.
370. *Falco candicans*, Gmel.
Greenland Falcon.
371. *Falco islandus*, Gmel.
Iceland Falcon.
372. *Falco peregrinus*, Tunstall.
Peregrine Falcon.
373. *Falco minor*, Bp.
Lesser Peregrine.
374. *Falco barbarus*, Linn.
Barbary Falcon.
375. *Falco feldeggi*, Schlegel.
Lanner.
376. *Falco sacer*, Gmel.
Saker.
377. *Falco subbuteo*, Linn.
Hobby.
378. *Falco æsalon*, Tunstall.
Merlin.
379. *Falco vespertinus*, Linn.
Red-legged Falcon.
380. *Falco eleonoræ*, Gené.
Eleonoran Falcon.
381. *Falco tinnunculus*, Linn.
Common Kestrel.
382. *Falco cenchris*, Naum.
Lesser Kestrel.
383. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linn.).
Osprey.

Order III. STEGANOPODES.

Family PELECANIDÆ.

384. *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linn.). 1112
Cormorant.

385. *Phalacrocorax graculus* (Linn.). 11120
Shag.
386. *Phalacrocorax africanus* (Gmel.). 11121
African Cormorant.
387. *Phalacrocorax pygmaeus*, Pall. 11122
Pygmy Cormorant.
388. *Sula bassana* (Linn.). 11123
Gannet.
389. *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, Linn. 11124
Roseate Pelican.
390. *Pelecanus crispus*, Bruch. 11125
Dalmatian Pelican.

Order IV. HERODII.

Family ARDEIDÆ.

391. *Ardea cinerea*, Linn. 10099
Common Heron.
392. *Ardea purpurea*, Linn. 10102
Purple Heron.
393. *Ardea melanocephala*, Childr. 10100
Black-necked Heron.
394. *Ardea alba*, Linn. 10101
Great White Egret.
395. *Ardea garzetta*, Linn. 10103
Lesser Egret.
396. *Ardea bubulcus*, Audouin. 10104
Buff-backed Heron.
397. *Ardea ralloides*, Scop. 10105
Squacco Heron.
398. *Ardetta minuta* (Linn.). 10106
Little Bittern.
399. *Nycticorax griseus* (Linn.). 10107
Night-Heron.
400. *Botaurus stellaris* (Linn.). 10108
Bittern.
401. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Mont.). 10109
American Bittern.

Family CICONIIDÆ.

402. *Ciconia alba*, Bechst. 10110
White Stork.

403. *Ciconia nigra* (Linn.) 10186
Black Stork.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

404. *Platalea leucorodia*, Linn. 10199
Spoonbill.

Family IBIDÆ.

405. *Ibis comata* (Rüpp.)
Red-cheeked Ibis.
406. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linn.) 10214
Glossy Ibis.

Family PHŒNICOPTERIDÆ.

407. *Phœnicopterus roseus*, Pall. 10544
Flamingo.

Order V. ANSERES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

408. *Anser cinereus*, Meyer. 10561
Grey-lag Goose.
409. *Anser segetum* (Gmel.) 10563
Bean-Goose.
410. *Anser brachyrhynchus*, Baill. 10564
Pink-footed Goose.
411. *Anser albifrons* (Scop.) 10565
White-fronted Goose.
412. *Anser erythropus* (Linn.) 10566
Lesser White-fronted Goose.
413. *Bernicla brenta* (Pall.) 10575
Brent Goose.
414. *Bernicla leucopsis* (Bechst.) 10581
Bernacle Goose.
415. *Bernicla ruficollis* (Pall.) 10582
Red-breasted Goose.
416. *Chen albatas* (Cassin.) 10580
Cassin's Snow-Goose.
417. *Chen hyerboreus* (Pall.)
Snow-Goose.
418. *Cygnus olor* (Gmel.) 10597
Mute Swan.

419. *Cygnus immutabilis*, Yarr.
Polish Swan.
420. *Cygnus musicus*, Bechst.
Whooper Swan.
421. *Cygnus bewicki*, Yarr.
Bewick's Swan.
422. *Tadorna cornuta* (Gmel.).
Common Sheldrake.
423. *Tadorna casarca* (Linn.).
Ruddy Sheldrake.
424. *Anas boscas*, Linn.
Mallard.
425. *Anas angustirostris*, Ménétr.
Marbled Duck.
426. *Chaulelasmus streperus* (Linn.).
Gadwall.
427. *Spatula chlypeata* (Linn.).
Shoveller.
428. *Querquedula crecca* (Linn.).
Common Teal.
429. *Querquedula circia*, Linn.
Garganey Teal.
430. *Querquedula formosa* (Georgi).
Baikal Teal.
431. *Querquedula falcata* (Georgi).
Falcated Teal.
432. *Dafila acuta* (Linn.).
Pintail.
433. *Mareca penelope* (Linn.).
Wigeon.
434. *Fuligula ferina* (Linn.).
Pochard.
435. *Fuligula rufina* (Pall.).
Red-crested Pochard.
436. *Fuligula marila* (Linn.).
Scaup.
437. *Fuligula cristata* (Leach).
Tufted Duck.
438. *Nyroca ferruginea* (Gmel.).
White-eyed Duck.
439. *Clangula albeola* (Linn.).
Buffel-headed Duck.
440. *Clangula glaucion* (Linn.).
Goldeneye.

441. *Clangula islandica* (Gmel.). 10698
Barrow's Goldeneye.
442. *Cosmonetta histrionica* (Linn.). 10700
Harlequin Duck.
443. *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.). 10701
Long-tailed Duck.
444. *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.). 10706
Eider Duck.
445. *Somateria spectabilis* (Linn.). 10708
King Eider.
446. *Somateria stelleri* (Pall.). 10705
Steller's Duck.
447. *Ædemia fusca* (Linn.). 10714
Velvet Scoter.
448. *Ædemia nigra* (Linn.).
Common Scoter.
449. *Ædemia perspicillata* (Linn.). 10712
Surf-Scoter.
450. *Erismatura leucocephala* (Scop.). 10718
White-headed Duck.
451. *Mergus merganser*, Linn. 10728
Goosander.
452. *Mergus serrator*, Linn. 10729
Red-breasted Merganser.
453. *Mergus albellus*, Linn. 10734
Smew.

SCHIZOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COLUMBÆ.

Family COLUMBIDÆ.

454. *Columba palumbus*, Linn. 9243
Ring-Dove.
455. *Columba livia*, Bonnat. 9231
Rock-Dove.
456. *Columba œnas*, Linn. 9241
Stock-Dove.
457. *Columba bollii*, Godm.
Bolle's Pigeon.
458. *Columba laurivora*, Webb & Berth.
Canarian Pigeon.

459. *Columba trocaz*, Heinek.
Madeiran Pigeon.
460. *Turtur communis*, Selby. 9311
Turtle Dove.
461. *Turtur orientalis* (Lath.). ~~9328~~
Asiatic Turtle Dove.
462. *Turtur isabellinus*, Bp.
Isabelline Turtle Dove.
463. *Turtur risorius* (Linn.). 9328
Collared Turtle-Dove.
464. *Turtur senegalensis* (Linn.). 9317
Egyptian Turtle Dove.

Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

465. *Pterocles arenarius* (Pall.). 9457
Black-bellied Sand-Grouse.
466. *Pterocles alchata* (Linn.). 9467
Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse.
467. *Syrrhaptes paradoxus* (Pall.). 9471
Pallas's Sand-Grouse.

Order II. GALLINÆ.

Family PHASIANIDÆ.

468. *Phasianus colchicus*, Linn. 9574
Pheasant.
469. *Caccabis saxatilis* (Meyer). 9803
Greek Partridge.
470. *Caccabis chukar* (G. R. Gray). 9805
Chukor Partridge.
471. *Caccabis rufa* (Linn.). 9806
Red-legged Partridge.
472. *Caccabis petrosa* (Gmel.). 9811
Barbary Partridge.
473. *Ammoperdix bonhami* (G. R. Gray). 9872
Seesee Partridge.
474. *Francolinus vulgaris*, Steph. 9680
Francolin.
475. *Perdix cinerea*, Lath. 9688
Partridge.
476. *Coturnix communis*, Bonnat. 9705
Common Quail.

Family TETRAONIDÆ.

477. *Lagopus mutus*, Leach. 9837
Common Ptarmigan.
478. *Lagopus scoticus* (Lath.). 9836
Red Grouse.
479. *Lagopus rupestris* (Gmel.). 9838
Rock-Ptarmigan.
480. *Lagopus hemileucurus*, Gould.
Spitzbergen Ptarmigan.
481. *Lagopus albus* (Gmel.). 9835
Willow-Ptarmigan.
482. *Bonasa betulina* (Scop.). 9832
Hazel-Grouse.
483. *Tetrao tetrrix*, Linn. 9822
Black Grouse.
484. *Tetrao mlkosiewiczzi*, Taczan. 9822a
Georgian Black Grouse.
485. *Tetrao urogallus*, Linn. 9819
Capercaillie.
486. *Tetraogallus caucasicus* (Pall.). 9815
Caucasian Snow-Partridge. *himalayensis 9815*
487. *Tetraogallus caspius* (Gmel.) 9814
Caspian Snow-Partridge.

Family TURNICIDÆ.

488. *Turnix sylvatica* (Desf.). 9729
Andalucian Hemipode.

Order III. GRALLÆ.

Family RALLIDÆ.

489. *Rallus aquaticus*, Linn. 10408
Water-Rail.
490. *Porzana maruetta* (Leach). 10451
Spotted Crane.
491. *Porzana bailloni* (Vieill.). 10461
Baillon's Crane.
492. *Porzana parva* (Scop.). 10452
Little Crane.
493. *Crex pratensis*, Bechst. 10450
Land-Rail.

494. *Porphyrio cæruleus* (Vandelli).
Purple Gallinule. 10496
495. *Porphyrio smaragdonotus*, Temm. 10498
Green-backed Gallinule.
496. *Porphyrio alleni*, T. R. H. Thomps.
Allen's Gallinule.
497. *Gallinula chloropus* (Linn.). 10495
Moorhen. 10521
498. *Fulica cristata*, Gmel. 10513
Crested Coot.
499. *Fulica atra*, Linn.
Common Coot.

Family GRUIDÆ.

500. *Grus communis*, Bechst. 10099
Common Crane.
501. *Grus virgo* (Linn.). 10092
Demoiselle Crane.
502. *Grus leucogeranus*, Pall.
Siberian Crane.

Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.

Family OTIDÆ.

503. *Otis tarda*, Linn. 9913
Great Bustard.
504. *Otis tetrix*, Linn. 9914
Little Bustard.
505. *Otis undulata* (Jacq.). 9937
Houbara Bustard.
506. *Otis macqueeni*, J. E. Gray. 9938
Macqueen's Bustard.

Family ŒDICNEMIDÆ.

507. *Œdicnemus scolopax* (Gmel.). 9939
Stone-Curlew.

Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

508. *Glareola pratincola*, Linn. 10026
Common Pratincole.

509. *Glareola melanoptera*, Nordm. 10027
 Nordmann's Pratincole.

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

510. *Cursorius gallicus* (Gmel.).
 Cream-coloured Courser.
511. *Charadrius pluvialis*, Linn. 9982
 Golden Plover.
512. *Charadrius fulvus*, Gmel. 9985
 Eastern Golden Plover.
513. *Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.). 9980
 Grey Plover.
514. *Ægialitis geoffroyi* (Wagl.).
 Greater Sand-Plover.
515. *Ægialitis asiatica* (Pall.).^c
 Caspian Plover.
516. *Ægialitis cantiana* (Lath.). 10020
 Kentish Plover.
517. *Ægialitis curonica* (Gmel.). 9999
 Lesser Ringed Plover.
518. *Ægialitis hiaticula* (Linn.). 9998
 Ringed Plover.
519. *Eudromias morinellus* (Linn.). 9989
 Dotterel.
520. *Pluvianus aegyptius* (Linn.).
 Black-headed Plover.
521. *Chettusia gregaria* (Pall.). 9953
 Sociable Plover.
522. *Chettusia leucura* (Licht.). 9956
 White-tailed Lapwing.
523. *Hoplopterus spinosus* (Linn.). 9969
 Spur-winged Plover.
524. *Vanellus vulgaris*, Bechst. 9950
 Lapwing.
525. *Streptilas interpres* (Linn.). 10068
 Turnstone.
526. *Hæmatopus ostralegus*, Linn. 10057
 Oystercatcher.

Family SCOLOPACIDÆ

527. *Recurvirostra avocetta*, Linn. 10285
 Avocet.

528. *Himantopus candidus*, Bonnat. 10292
Black-winged Stilt.
529. *Phalaropus hyperboreus* (Linn.). 10301
Red-necked Phalarope.
530. *Phalaropus fulicarius*, Linn. 10300
Grey Phalarope.
531. *Scolopax rusticula*, Linn. 10352
Woodcock.
532. *Gallinago major* (Gmel.). 10328
Double Snipe.
533. *Gallinago caelestis* (Frenzel). 10329
Common Snipe.
534. *Gallinago gallinula* (Linn.). 10342
Jack Snipe.
535. *Limicola platyrhyncha* (Temm.). 10305
Broad-billed Sandpiper.
536. *Tringa maculata*, Vieill. —
Pectoral Sandpiper.
537. *Tringa fuscicollis*, Vieill. 10307
Bonaparte's Sandpiper.
538. *Tringa alpina*, Linn. 10310
Dunlin.
539. *Tringa minuta*, Leisl. 10311
Little Stint.
540. *Tringa temmincki*, Leisl. 10315
Temminck's Stint.
541. *Tringa minutilla*, Vieill. 10317
American Stint.
542. *Tringa subarquata* (Güld.). —
Pygmy Curlew.
543. *Tringa striata*, Linn. 10302
Purple Sandpiper.
544. *Tringa canutus*, Linn. 10300-544
Knot.
545. *Machetes pugnax* (Linn.). 10299
Ruff.
546. *Calidris arenaria* (Linn.). 10324
Sanderling.
547. *Tryngites rufescens* (Vieill.). 10283
Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
548. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechst.). 10281
Bartram's Sandpiper.
549. *Totanus hypoleucus* (Linn.). 10279
Common Sandpiper.

550. *Totanus ochropus* (Linn.). 10267
Green Sandpiper.
551. *Totanus glareola* (Linn.). 10268
Wood-Sandpiper.
552. *Totanus stagnatilis*, Bechst. 10266
Marsh-Sandpiper.
553. *Totanus calidris* (Linn.). 10272
Common Redshank.
554. *Totanus fuscus* (Linn.). 10275
Spotted Redshank.
555. *Totanus canescens* (Gmel.). 10276
Greenshank.
556. *Macrorhamphus griseus* (Gmel.). 10325
Red-breasted Snipe.
557. *Terekia cinerea* (Güld.). 10265
Terek Sandpiper.
558. *Limosa lapponica* (Linn.). 10259
Bar-tailed Godwit.
559. *Limosa algocephala* (Linn.). 10258
Black-tailed Godwit.
560. *Numenius borealis* (Forst.). 10255
Esquimaux Curlew.
561. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linn.). 10249
Whimbrel.
562. *Numenius tenuirostris*, Vieill. 10247
Slender-billed Curlew.
563. *Numenius arquata* (Linn.). 10239
Common Curlew.
- Rhyacionia caryocarpae* 10356

Order V. GAVIÆ.

Family LARIDÆ.

Subfamily STERNINÆ.

564. *Sterna macrura*, Naum. 11020
Arctic Tern.
565. *Sterna fluviatilis*, Naum. 11024
Common Tern.
566. *Sterna dougalli*, Mont. 11038
Roseate Tern.
567. *Sterna minuta*, Linn. 11062
Little Tern.
568. *Sterna media*, Cretzschm. 11045
Allied Tern.

569. *Sterna caspia*, Pall.
Caspian Tern.
570. *Sterna anglica*, Mont.
Gull-billed Tern.
571. *Sterna cantiaca*, Gmel.
Sandwich Tern.
572. *Sterna fuliginosa*, Gmel.
Sooty Tern.
573. *Hydrochelidon hybrida* (Pall.).
Whiskered Tern.
574. *Hydrochelidon leucoptera* (Schinz).
White-winged Black Tern.
575. *Hydrochelidon nigra* (Linn.).
Black Tern.

Subfamily LARINÆ.

576. *Xema sabinii* (Sabine).
Sabine's Gull.
577. *Rhodostethia rosea* (Macgill.).
Cuneate-tailed Gull.
578. *Pagophila eburnea* (Phipps).
Ivory Gull.
579. *Larus ridibundus*, Linn.
Black-headed Gull.
580. *Larus melanocephalus*, Natt.
Adriatic Gull.
581. *Larus ichthyaetus*, Pall.
Great Black-headed Gull.
582. *Larus minutus*, Pall.
Little Gull.
583. *Larus canus*, Linn.
Common Gull.
584. *Larus gelastes*, Licht.
Slender-billed Gull.
585. *Larus audouini*, Payr.
Audouin's Gull.
586. *Larus argentatus*, Gmel.
Herring-Gull.
587. *Larus leucophæus*, Bruch.
Yellow-legged Herring-Gull.
588. *Larus affinis*, Reinh.
Siberian Herring-Gull.
589. *Larus fuscus*, Linn.
Lesser Black-backed Gull.

590. *Larus marinus*, Linn.
Greater Black-backed Gull.

591. *Larus glaucus*, Fabr.
Glaucous Gull.

592. *Larus leucopterus*, Faber.
Iceland Gull.

593. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linn.).
Kittiwake.

Subfamily STERCORARIINÆ.

594. *Stercorarius catarrhactes*, Linn.
Common Skua.

595. *Stercorarius pomatorhinus* (Temm.).
Pomatorhine Skua.

596. *Stercorarius crepidatus* (Banks).
Richardson's Skua.

597. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linn.).
Buffon's Skua.

Order VI. TUBINARES.

Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

598. *Procellaria pelagica*, Linn.
Storm-Petrel.

599. *Procellaria leucorrhœa*, Vieill.
Leach's Petrel.

600. *Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl).
Wilson's Petrel.

601. *Puffinus kuhli* (Boie).
Mediterranean Shearwater.

602. *Puffinus anglorum* (Temm.).
Manx Shearwater.

603. *Puffinus griseus* (Gmel.).
Sooty Shearwater.

604. *Puffinus major*, Faber.
Great Shearwater.

605. *Fulmarus glacialis* (Linn.).
Fulmar.

606. *Æstrelata hæsitata* (Kuhl).
Capped Petrel.

607. *Bulweria columbina* (Moq.-Tand.).
Bulwer's Petrel.

Order VII. ALCÆ.

Family ALCIDÆ.

608. *Alca torda*, Linn. 10774
Razorbill.
609. *Alca impennis*, Linn. 10773
Garefowl.
610. *Lomvia troile* (Linn.). 10820
Common Guillemot.
611. *Lomvia bruennichi* (Sabine). 10821
Brünnich's Guillemot.
612. *Uria grylle* (Linn.). 10816
Black Guillemot.
613. *Uria mandti*, Licht. 10817
Spitzbergen Guillemot.
614. *Mergulus alle* (Linn.). 10824
Little Auk.
615. *Fratercula arctica* (Linn.). 10775
Puffin.

Order VIII. PYGOPODES.

Family COLYMBIDÆ.

616. *Colymbus glacialis*, Linn. 10735
Great Northern Diver.
617. *Colymbus arcticus*, Linn. 10737
Black-throated Diver.
618. *Colymbus septentrionalis*, Linn. 10738
Red-throated Diver.

Family PODICIPITIDÆ.

619. *Podiceps cristatus* (Linn.). 10739
Great Crested Grebe.
620. *Podiceps griseigena* (Bodd.). 10747
Red-necked Grebe.
621. *Podiceps auritus* (Linn.). 10751
Slavonian Grebe.
622. *Podiceps nigricollis* (C. L. Brehm). 10753
Eared Grebe.
623. *Podiceps fluviatilis* (Tunstall). 10763
Little Grebe.

SYNOPTICAL TABLE OF SUBDIVISIONS.

AVES CARINATÆ.		Section 4. <i>Oscines scutelliplantares.</i>	
<i>ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.</i>		Page	
Order I. PASSERES.		Family Alaudidæ	17
Suborder OSCINES.		Section 5. <i>Oscines cultrirostres.</i>	
Section 1. <i>Oscines dentirostres.</i>		Family Sturnidæ	18
	Page	Corvidæ	19
Family Turdidæ	5	Order II. MACROCHIRES.	
Subfamily Turdinæ	5	Family Cypselidæ	20
Cinclinæ	6	Caprimulgidæ	20
Saxicolinæ	6	Order III. PICI.	
Sylviinæ	7	Family Picidæ	20
Phylloscopinæ	8	Subfamily Picinæ	20
Acrocephalinæ	9	Iynginæ	21
Drymœecinæ	10	<i>DESMOGNATHÆ.</i>	
Crateropodinæ	10	Order I. COCCYGES.	
Family Accentoridæ	10	Suborder COCCYGES ANISODACTYLI.	
Panuridæ	10	Family Alcedinidæ	21
Parridæ	11	Coraciidæ	21
Sittidæ	11	Meropidæ	22
Certhiidæ	12	Upupidæ	22
Troglodytidæ	12	Suborder COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLI.	
Motacillidæ	12	Family Cuculidæ	22
Pycnonotidæ	13	Order II. ACCIPITRES.	
Oriolidæ	13	Suborder STRIGES.	
Laniidæ	13	Family Strigidæ	22
Ampelidæ	14	Bubonidæ	22
Muscicapidæ	14		
Section 2. <i>Oscines latirostres.</i>			
Family Hirundinidæ	14		
Section 3. <i>Oscines conurostres.</i>			
Family Fringillidæ	14		
Subfamily Fringillinæ	14		
Loxiinæ	16		
Emberizinæ	16		

Suborder ACCIPITRES.		Order III. GRALLÆ.	
Family Vulturidæ	Page 23	Family Rallidæ	Page 31
Falconidæ	23	Gruidæ	32
Order III. STEGANOPODES.		Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.	
Family Pelecanidæ	25	Family Otidæ	32
Order IV. HERODII.		Ædicnemidæ	32
Family Ardeidæ	26	Glareolidæ	32
Ciconiidæ	26	Charadriidæ	33
Plataleidæ	27	Scolopacidæ	33
Ibidæ	27	Order V. GAVIÆ.	
Phœnicopteridæ	27	Family Laridæ	35
Order V. ANSERES.		Subfamily Sterninæ	35
Family Anatidæ	27	Larinæ	36
<i>SCHIZOGNATHÆ.</i>		Stercorariinæ	37
Order I. COLUMBÆ.		Order VI. TUBINARES.	
Family Columbidae	29	Family Procellariidæ	37
Pteroclidæ	30	Order VII. ALCÆ.	
Order II. GALLINÆ.		Family Alcidæ	38
Family Phasianidæ	30	Order VIII. PYGOPODES.	
Tetraonidæ	31	Family Colymbidæ	38
Turnicidæ	31	Podicipitidæ	38