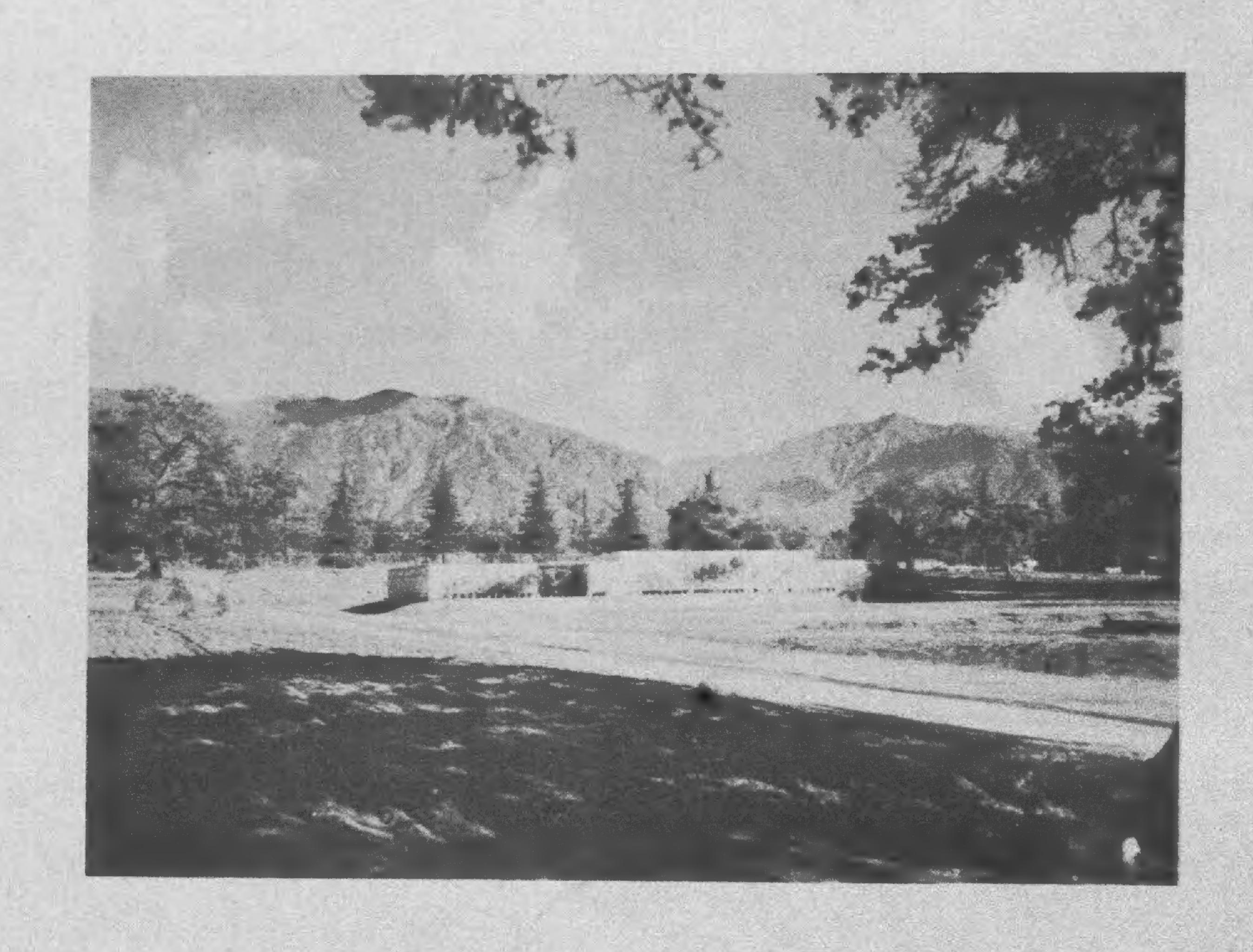
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ANNUAL REPORT 1953 - 54



LOS ANGELES COUNTY

DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA

AND BOTANIC GARDETA

VOLUME - 2 OCTOBER, 1954



LOS ANGELES STATE ARBORETUM

291 No. Old Ranch Road, Arcadia, California

BEIBERT, DIRECTOR

October 1, 1954

Telephone: DOuglas 7-3444

Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Los Angeles 501 Hall of Records Los Angeles 12, Calif.

Gentlemen:

It is a pleasure to submit herewith the first Annual Report of the Department of Arboreta and Botanic Gardens, County of Los Angeles.

Since its inception in 1948, until the close of the fiscal year 1952-53, the Los Angeles State and County Arboretum was operated by California Arboretum Foundation, Inc., a non-profit corporation receiving most of its operating funds through County subvention.

Beginning with this fiscal year 1953-54, the Department of Arboreta and Botanic Gardens was created to operate and develop the Los Angeles State and County Arboretum.

The Arboretum is under a long-term development program. It will serve present and future generations of Los Angeles County residents as a center for plant research, introduction, testing, improvement, information and display of exotic plant materials which are well adapted to Los Angeles County conditions.

It is felt that your Honorable Board is doing a great service to the plant minded residents and property owners of Los Angeles County in fulfilling the need for a public Arboretum. Through this basic facility will come much of the united incentive to improve Los Angeles County as the beauty spot of the nation.

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DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GARDENS

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

HERBERT C. LEGG - 1ST DISTRICT

KENNETH HAHN - 2ND DISTRICT

JOHN ANSON FORD, - 3RD DISTRICT

CHAIRMAN

BURTON W. CHACE - 4TH DISTRICT

ARTHUR J. WILL, CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

ROGER W. JESSUP

5TH DISTRICT

DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GARDENS

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

SAMUEL AYRES, JR., PRESIDENT	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	The second secon
MRS. HARRY J. BAUER, VICE PRESIDENT	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1956	PER COLUMN
ROBERT CASAMAJOR, VICE PRESIDENT	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1954	THE RESERVE THE PARTY OF THE PA
HOWARD A. MILLER, TREASURER	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1956	CHARLES THE PARTY OF STREET
RALPH D. CORNELL	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1954	Section of Participation of Street, St
MRS. RICHARD Y. DAKIN	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1956	CONTRACTOR STREET
JOHN ANSON FORD	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	CANADA CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY
J. D. FUNK	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1954	ACT OF RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS OF THE
WILLIAM HERTRICH	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1954	THE PARTY MANAGEMENT OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS
LIONEL LOUIS HOFFMANN	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	CORPS CHANGE A SHOP
HENRY ISHIDA	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1957	
CHARLES S. JONES	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY OF TAXABLE PARTY.
JOHN C. MACFARLAND	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1954	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TRANSPORT NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN T
MRS. JOHN R. MAGE	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	100 PM
SAMUEL MOSHER	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1956	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
MRS. RUDOLPH J. RICHARDS	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1954	OF TAXABLE WAS A SAME
F. HAROLD ROACH	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1956	200 Page 2017
MRS. WILLIAM D. SHEARER	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1954	THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH
HENRY C. SOTO	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1956	William Names
FRANK E. TITUS	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	CONTRACTOR OF THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON ADDRESS OF THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON AND A
MRS. HERBERT E. WAITE	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	TOTAL STATE OF STATE
FRITS W. WENT	TERM	EXPIRES	JUNE	30,	1955	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR

DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GARDENS

LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM

STAFF

RUSSELL J. SEIBERT	DIRECTOR
GEORGE H. SPALDING	SUPERINTENDENT
LOUIS B. MARTIN	PLANT PHYSIOLOGIST
DEWEY E. NELSON	HISTORICAL CURATOR
W. QUINN BUCK	PLANT PROPAGATOR
J. THOMAS MCGAH	PLANT RECORDER
THELMA G. BLANCHARD	ACCOUNTANT
JANET WRIGHT	LIBRARIAN
H. H. BENSON	INFORMATION AID
JOYCE E. DAY	SECRETARY

LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM

(Founded through the efforts of the Southern California Horticultural Institute). Sponsored by California Arboretum Foundation, Inc., and the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors.

GENERAL INFORMATION:

ADDRESS: 291 NORTH

291 NORTH OLD RANCH ROAD. P.O. BOX 688

LOCATION:

ARCADIA, CALIFORNIA

TELEPHONE:

DOUGLAS 7-3444

PUBLIC ENTRANCE AND PARKING: 301 NORTH BALDWIN AVENUE

SOUTH OF COLORADO BLVD

OPENING DATE:

WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC AFTER PUBLIC ENTRANCE,

ADMINISTRATION AND INFORMATION FACILITIES ARE CON-

STRUCTED. SUNDAY OPENINGS ARE ANTICIPATED STARTING

ABOUT MID JANUARY, 1955.

SIZE:

127 ACRES.

ARBORETUM SITE:

FORMER HOMESITE OF RANCHO SANTA ANITA.

FORMER OWNERS:

PRIOR TO 1769 - GABRIELENO INDIANS

1769 - 1822 - KING OF SPAIN

1822 - 1841 - MEXICAN REPUBLIC

1841 - 1847 - HUGO REID

1847 - 1854 - HENRY DALTON

1851 - 1858 - JOSEPH A. ROWE

1858 - 1865 - WM. CORBITT AND ALBERT DIBBLEE

1865 - 1872 - WILLIAM WOLFSKILL

1872 - 1875 - HARRIS NEWMARK

1875 - 1913 - ELIAS J. ("LUCKY") BALDWIN

1913 - 1936 - ANITA BALDWIN MCCLAUGHRY ET AL.

1936 - HARRY CHANDLER

1936 - 1947 - RANCHO SANTA ANITA, INC.

1947 - STATE OF CALIFORNIA

PRESENT TITLE:

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, PURCHASED JOINTLY BY STATE OF CALIFORNIA AND COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, LEASED TO COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES FOR 50 YEARS FOR ARBORETUM PURPOSES.

ARBORETUM OPERATED BY: COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA

AND BOTANIC GARDENS.

LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM OBJECTIVES:

- 1. THE HORTICULTURAL CENTER FOR SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, PROVIDING FACILITIES FOR THE PROMOTION OF HORTICULTURE AND FLORICULTURE, FOSTERING MORE EXTENSIVE AND INTELLIGENT USE OF ORNAMENTAL PLANTS AND TREES TO ENHANCE THE BEAUTY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA'S GARDENS, PARKS AND PARKWAYS.
- 2. A CENTER FOR THE INTRODUCTION, TESTING AND IMPROVEMENT OF PLANTS ADAPT-ABLE TO SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.
- 3. A GARDENING SCHOOL FOR TRAINING GARDENERS, GARDEN SUPERINTENDENTS, PRO-PAGATORS AND OTHER SKILLED PERSONNEL REQUIRED BY COMMERCIAL AND PRIVATE NURSERIES AND GARDENS; WITH SPECIAL EVENTS AND A PORTION OF THE CURRICULUM OF INTEREST TO AMATEURS.
- 4. A CENTER OF RESEARCH AND SCIENTIFIC STUDY, WORKING IN COLLABORATION WITH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND WITH FEDERAL, STATE AND COUNTY DEPART-MENTS OF AGRICULTURE. AN INFORMATION CENTER, MAINTAINING A CATALOGUE OF PLANTS CULTIVATED IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. HERE SPECIMENS CAN BE READILY IDENTIFIED, AND PRACTICAL ADVICE GIVEN ON PLANTING, PROPAGATION AND CULTIVATION.
- 5. A LIBRARY AND HERBARIUM.

- 6. A PUBLICATION CENTER FOR BULLETINS, BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS OF HORTI-CULTURAL, BOTANICAL AND HISTORICAL INTEREST.
- 7. A PRESERVE OF EARLY CALIFORNIA BUILDINGS AND AUTHENTIC HISTORICAL GARDENS.
- 8. A BIRD SANCTUARY, 163 SPECIES RECORDED.

ACCESSIBILITY

LOCATED IN THE CITY OF ARCADIA, THE LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBOR-ETUM LIES SOUTH OF COLORADO BOULEVARD AND WEST OF THE NEW EXTENSION OF BALDWIN AVENUE. IT IS LESS THAN 40 MINUTES' RIDE BY AUTOMOBILE FROM THE LOS ANGELES CIVIC CENTER AND ONLY 20 MINUTES FROM PASADENA'S CITY HALL. MAIN PUBLIC ENTRANCE WILL BE AT 301 N. BALDWIN AVE., ARCADIA, CALIFORNIA. THOUGH NOT YET OPEN TO THE PUBLIC, ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONDUCTING SPONSORED GROUP TOURS THROUGH THE GROUNDS MAY BE MADE BY CALLING DOUGLAS 7-3444.

SITE

THE SITE INCLUDES A FIVE-ACRE LAGOON, SURROUNDED BY FLAT AND SLIGHTLY ROLLING LAND, INCLUDING SOME SEMI-MARSH TERRAIN, AND A LARGE KNOLL, WHICH RISES APPROXIMATELY FIFTY FEET ABOVE THE SURROUNDING AREA. THE TOTAL PROPERTY NOW COMPRISES ABOUT 127 ACRES. THE ORIGINAL 111 ACRES WERE PURCHASED JOINTLY BY THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES AND THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA SUBSEQUENT PARCELS FOR PARKING AND MAIN ENTRANCE WERE PURCHASED BY THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES.



The Lagoon

HISTORY

INDIANS FREELY ROAMED THE SITE OF OUR ARBORETUM UNTIL THE ESTABLISHMENT OF MISSION SAN GABRIEL IN 1771. THEREAFTER, IT BECAME KNOWN AS SANTA ANITA, A MISSION RANCHO, AND REMAINED CHURCH PROPERTY UNTIL GIVEN BY THE PADRES TO AN INDIAN WOMAN OF THE COMICRABIT CLAN, IN APPRECIATION OF HER HOUSEKEEPING SERVICES AT THE MISSION. SHORTLY AFTERWARD SHE MARRIED HUGO REID, A SCOT ENGAGED IN COASTAL TRADE. ON APRIL 16, 1841, GOVERNOR ALVARADO GRANTED PROVISIONAL TITLE TO THIS "SCOTCH PAISANO", AND FROM AN ADOBE HOME ON THE BEAUTIFUL RANCHO SANTA ANITA THE REIDS DISPENSED PRODIGIOUS HOSPITALITY AND WONDERFUL MEALS—ALL PRODUCE OF THE PLACE. DON HUGO ACHIEVED FAME AS A WRITER, A FEARLESS CHAMPION OF HIS WIFE'S PEOPLE, AND A FRAMER OF CALIFORNIA'S FIRST CONSTITUTION.



REID SOLD THE RANCH TO HIS FRIEND, HENRY DALTON, AN ENGLISHMAN WHO SETTLED IN CALIFORNIA AFTER YEARS OF BUSINESS LIFE IN LIMA, PERU. DALTON PLANTED MANY ACRES TO VINEYARDS AND ORIGINATED THE STILL POPULAR METHOD OF PACKING GRAPES IN SAWDUST. THE NEXT OWNER WAS WILLIAM WOLFSKILL, WHO STARTED THE FIRST COMMERCIAL ORANGE ORCHARDS IN CALIFORNIA. AMONG LATER OWNERS WAS HARRIS NEWMARK, A PIONEER MERCHANT WELL KNOWN FOR HIS REMINISCENCES OF THAT EARLY LIFE. IN 1875 THE FABULOUS "LUCKY" BALDWIN, AFTER SUCCESS IN MINING, ACQUIRED THE PROPERTY AND DEVELOPED HIS OWN HOMESITE INTO AN EXOTIC PARK SURROUNDING THE LAKE. HE LIVED IN THE OLD REID ADOBE AND BUILT THE FANCIFUL "QUEEN ANNE COTTAGE", FOR ENTERTAINING; ALSO THE CARRIAGE HOUSE. THESE EARLY OWNERS OF SANTA ANITA HAVE LEFT US A PRECIOUS LEGACY IN BUILDINGS, IN TREES, AND IN A NOSTALGIC ATMOSPHERE WHICH NEED NEVER BE LOST. AN ACTIVE HISTORICAL COMMITTEE IS AUTHENTICALLY RESTORING THE THREE OLD BUILDINGS AND ADJACENT GARDENS, AS A PORTION OF THE MASTER PLAN.



HISTORICAL PRESERVE

RESTORATIONS WITHIN THE GROUNDS OF LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM; CARRIED ON THROUGH PRIVATE FINANCING BY THE HISTORICAL COMMITTEE OF CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC. CONTRIBUTIONS AND DONATIONS ARE EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX LAWS, MADE PAYABLE TO HISTORICAL FUND OF THE CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC.

- 1. "QUEEN ANNE COTTAGE" ("LUCKY" BALDWIN) BUILT 1879-1880. RESTORATION COMPLETED JUNE 1953, BY HISTORICAL COMMITTEE OF THE CALIFORNIA ARBOR-ETUM FOUNDATION, INC.
- 2. COACH BARN ("LUCKY" BALDWIN) BUILT 1879. TO BE RESTORED.
- 3. HUGO REID ADOBE BUILT 1839. TO BE RESTORED.

CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC.

CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC. 291 NORTH OLD RANCH ROAD - P.O. BOX 688 ARCADIA, CALIFORNIA - DOUGLAS 7-3444

A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF CALIFORNIA, FEBRU-ARY 20, 1948. FROM ITS INCEPTION UNTIL JUNE 30, 1953 THE FOUNDATION, UNDER AGREEMENT WITH THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, WAS CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF OPERATING AND DEVELOPING THE ARBORETUM.

SINCE JULY 1, 1953, THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GARDENS HAS BEEN CREATED FOR THE PURPOSE OF OPERATING, MAINTAINING AND DEVELOPING THE ARBORETUM. CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC., AS OF JULY 1, 1953, HAS THE FUNCTION OF CONDUCTING SPECIAL HISTORICAL, HORTICULTURAL, RESEARCH AND EDUCATIONAL PROJECTS AT THE LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC.

THE FOUNDATION IS ORGANIZED TO MAKE AVAILABLE MEMBERSHIPS OF VARYING CLASSIFICATIONS TO INDIVIDUALS, GARDEN CLUBS, PLANT SOCIETIES, OTHER SPONSORED GROUPS AND COMPANIES INTERESTED IN THE ARBORETUM'S ACTIVITIES. THE FOUNDATION PUBLISHES JOINTLY WITH THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HORTICULTURAL INSTITUTE A QUARTERLY JOURNAL, "LASCA LEAVES", DEVOTED TO HORTICULTURAL SUBJECTS OF INTEREST TO SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, WHICH IS SENT TO ALL MEMBERS. ANNUAL PLANT AND SEED DISTRIBUTIONS ARE MADE TO ALL MEMBERS EXCEPT ANNUAL ASSOCIATE MEMBERS.

THE ARBORETUM FOUNDATION RECEIVES CONTRIBUTIONS, GRANTS, BEQUESTS, AND DONATIONS TOWARDS ITS SPECIAL PROJECTS. ALL CONTRIBUTIONS DEDUCTIBLE UNDER FEDERAL INCOME TAX LAWS.

LUX ARBORETUH ANNEX

OWNED AND OPERATED BY CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC. 154 ACRES IN CITY OF MONROVIA. DONATED TO CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC., NO-VEMBER 1951 BY DR. GEORGE P. LUX, CLOVER CREST, MONROVIA. OPERATED BY CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC., AS A FROST-FREE FOOTHILL AREA ANNEX TO SUPPLEMENT THE PLANT COLLECTIONS OF THE LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM AND WHERE COMPARATIVE COLD TOLERANCE STUDIES OF NEW EXOTIC PLANTS FOR SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA MAY BE MADE.

DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GARDENS

1ST ANNUAL REPORT -- 1953-54

THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GARDENS WAS CREATED THROUGH COUNTY ORDINANCE NO. 6219 AND BECAME EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1953:

Ordinance No. 6219

An ordinance amending Ordinance No. 4099, known as the Administrative Code of the County of Los Angeles. The Board of Supervisors of the

County of Los Angeles do ordain as follows:

Section 1. Article IV-A of Ordinance No. 4099, entitled Administrative Code of the County of Los Angeles, adopted May 19, 1942, is hereby renumbered to be Article IV-B.

Section 2. A new Article IV-A is hereby added to said Ordinance No. 4099, to read as follows:

ARBORETA AND BOTANIC
GARDENS DEPARTMENT
"Section 99.03. That there be and
there is hereby created a department
of the County of Los Angeles, which
department shall be known and designated as the DEPARTMENT OF
ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GAR-

The functions of said department shall consist of and include administrative charge, maintenance, and control of the Los Angeles State and County Arboretum consisting of all property described in the agreement between the State Park Commission of the State of California and the County of Los Angeles dated December 23, 1947, and other property acquired by said County subsequent to said date for arboretum or botanic

"Section 99.04. Subject to the supervision of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Los Angeles, the De-

the County of Los Angeles, the Department of Arboreta and Botanic Gardens shall be under the management and control of a board of governors, which board is hereby created. "Said Board of Governors shall consist of fifteen (15) members, who shall be appointed by said Board of Super-

be appointed by said Board of Supervisors, subject to the right of said Board of Supervisors to remove any member at its pleasure. Each such member shall serve for a term of three (3) years. The members of the Board of Governors, at their first meeting after this amending ordiance becomes effective, shall so classify themselves by lot as to serve terms of one (1), two (2), and three (3) years, so that the term of one-third (3) of said Board of Governors shall terminate each year.

annually, or at such other times as may be convenient and by majority vote, elect from the members thereof

The members of said Board. "The members of said Board of Governors shall serve without compensation, except that when required to travel in the performance of their duties they shall be reimbursed for their necessary traveling expenses, including transportation, meals and lodging.

"Section \$9.05. There is hereby created in said Board of Governors an executive committee, consisting of three (3) members, to be appointed by the president of said Board from the members thereof and approved by said Board.

"Said Executive Committee shall meet at such times between meetings of said Board as shall be necessary or expedient, and shall have the power and duty to handle, during such times and consistent with the policies of said Board, general or specific matters involving the administration of the department, and, to that end, shall have power to act.

"Said Executive Committee shall keep a minute record of all of its proceedings and all actions taken by it, and shall file with said Board at each regular meeting a copy of such minutes involving all matters acted upon since its preceding report.

Section 99.06. The Board of Governors, subject to confirmation by the Board of Supervisors of the County, pursuant to the civil service provisions of the County Charter, may appoint a director of Arboreta and Botanic Gardens, which office is hereby created.

of said Board of Governors, the administration and operation of said Department shall be under the direction and management of said Director. Said Director shall, subject to confirmation of said Board of Governors, appoint all subordinate employees of said Department. Said Director shall be responsible for and have charge of all administrative, financial, and personnel matters of said Department, subject only to the general supervision of said Board of Governors." Section 3. This ordinance shall be

Section 4. This ordinance shall be published in Independent Review-Greater Los Angeles-Journal of Commerce, a newspaper printed and published in the County of Los Angeles. JOHN ANSON FORD.

Chairman, Board of Supervisors of the County of Los Angeles. Attests

HAROLD J. OSTLY, County Clerk
Ray E. Lee, Depaty
I hereby certify that at its meeting
of May 26, 1953, the foregoing ordinance was adopted by the Board of
Supervisors of said County of Los
Angeles by the following vote to wit:
Ayes: Supervisors Herbert C. Legg,
Burton W. Chace, Roser W. Jessup,
and John Anson Ford
Noes: Supervisor Kenneth Hahn,
(Seal)

HAROLD J. OSTLY, County Clerk, By Ray E. Lee, Deputy. Effective date June 26, 1853. Operative date July 1, 1953. THE FOLLOWING AMENDMENT TO THE PRECEDING ORDINANCE BECAME EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 9, 1953:

An ordinance amending Ordinance No. 4099, the Administrative Code, relating to the Arboreta and Botanic Gardens Department.

The Board of Supervisors of the County of Los Angeles do ordain as follows:

Section 1. Section 99.04 of Ordinance No. 4099, entitled "The Administrative Code of the County of Los Angeles," adopted May 19, 1942, is amended to read:

Section 99.04. DEPARTMENT

CREATED.

Subject to the supervision of the Board of Supervisors of the County, the Department of Arboreta and Botanic Gardens shall be under the management and control of a Board of Governors, which Board is hereby created.

Section 2. Section 99.05 of said Ordinance No. 4099 is hereby renumbered to be Section 99.08 and, as so renumbered, is amended by amending the first paragraph thereof to read:

Section 99.08. EXECUTIVE COM-MITTEE.

There is hereby created in said Board of Governors an Executive Committee, consisting of five (5) members, to be appointed by the President of said Board of Governors from the members thereof and approved by the said Board of Governors.

Section 3. Section 99.06 of said Ordinance No. 4099 is renumbered to be Section 99.09.

Section 4. Sections 99.05, 99.06, and 99.07 are added to said Ordinance No.

BERS.

4099 to read: Section 99.05. NUMBER OF MEM-

The said Board of Governors shall consist of twenty-five (25) members who shall be appointed by the Bourd of Supervisors. At its meeting on July 21, 1958, the fifteen members which then constituted the Board of Governors, pursuant to the second paragraph of Section 99.04 as it then existed, classified themselves so that the terms of five members expired July 1, 1954, the terms of five members expired July 1, 1955, and the terms of five members expired July 1, 1956. At the first meeting of the Board of Governors after the appointment of the additional ten members, the said additional ten members shall so classify themselves that the terms of three members shall expire on July 1 1954, the terms of three members shall expire on July 1, 1955, and the terms of four members shall expire on July 1, 1956. Thereafter each member shall serve for a term of three years. The Board of Supervisors, at its pleasure. may remove any member of the Board of Governors.

Section 99.06. PRESIDENT OF BOARD.

The said Board of Governors annually, or at such times as may be convenient and by majority vote, shall elect from the members thereof a President of the said Board of Governors.

Section 39.07. TRAVELING EX-PENSES.

The members of said Board of Governors shall serve without compensation, except that when required to travel in the performance of their duties they shall be reimbursed for their necessary traveling expenses, including transportation, meals, and lodging.

Section 5. This ordinance shall be published in METROPOLITAN NEWS, a newspaper printed and published in the County of Los Angeles.

John Anson Ford, Chairman. Attest:

HAROLD J. OSTLY. County Clerk.

By Ray E. Lee, Deputy.
I hereby certify that at its meeting of September 8, 1953, the foregoing ordinance was adopted by the Board of Supervisors of said County of Los Angeles by the following vote, to-wit:

Ayes: Supervisors
Herbert C. Legg.
Kenneth Hahn,
Roger W. Jessup, and
John Anson Ford.
Noes: None.
HAROLD J. OSTLY,
County Clerk.

By Ray E. Lee, Deputy.
(SEAL)

Effective date October 2, 1963.

66184 — 200 — Sept 18

66184 ——200—— Sept 18 1t

CONSTRUCTION

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS ON THE ARBORETUM GROUNDS HAVE CONTINUED SATISFACTORILY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1953-54. THIS WORK HAS BEEN HANDLED ON CONTRACT BY THE COUNTY ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT AND REPRESENTS CONTRACTS LET DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR:

- 1. SOME 200 TREES RECEIVED MAJOR WORK OF TRIMMING, INCLUDING A MINOR PERCENTAGE OF OLD DISEASED EUCALYPTUS WHICH HAD TO BE REMOVED.
- 2. FORECOURT AND MAIN ENTRANCE WAS GRADED AND PAVED TO INCLUDE SPACE FOR PARKING AN ADDITIONAL 140 CARS.
- THE MAIN ENTRANCE PUBLIC RESTROOMS ARE STARTED AND WILL BE COMPLETED IN DECEMBER, 1954. THIS WILL ALLOW THE ARBORETUM TO START OPENING TO THE PUBLIC ON SUNDAYS ABOUT JANUARY 9, 1955.
- 4. A GROWING GREENHOUSE 34' X 102' HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTED AND UNDERWAY IS THE:
- 5. HEAD HOUSE CONSISTING OF OFFICE, POTTING, STORAGE AND TOILET, AS WELL AS HEATING EQUIPMENT AND AUTOMATIC CONTROLS FOR THE GREEN HOUSE.
- 6. THE FIRST WING OF THE SERVICE BUILDING IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION, CONSISTING OF FACILITIES FOR EQUIPMENT STORAGE, TOOL ROOM AND ELECTRICAL VAULT. UNDERGROUND ELECTRICAL LINES ARE GOING IN FROM THE SERVICE UNIT TO THE NEW BUILDINGS.
- 7. ADDITIONAL SPRINKLER SYSTEM WAS INSTALLED IN THE FORECOURT, IN THE ESPLANADE, IN THE VICINITY OF THE MAIN ENTRANCE AND ALONG THE WEST FENCE OF THE NORTH ACRES.

LAND ACQUISITION

THE FINAL ACQUISITION OF LAND FOR THE ARBORETUM WAS COMPLETED THIS YEAR WITH THE PURCHASE OF TWO SMALL PARCELS OF LAND LOCATED BETWEEN THE SOUTH BOUNDARY OF THE ARBORETUM AND HUGO REID DRIVE, ALONG THE WEST SIDE OF BALDWIN AVENUE. THIS AREA OF APPROXIMATELY 3.5 ACRES WAS PROCURED AS FUTURE PARKING FOR THE ARBORETUM'S NEEDS.

HORTICULTURAL PROGRAM

A - ACCESSIONS

2,168 ACCESSIONS OF SEED AND PLANT MATERIALS WERE RECEIVED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR FROM 133 DIFFERENT SOURCES, BOTH FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC.

A - ACCESSIONS

A TOTAL OF 10,560 ACCESSIONS HAVE BEEN HANDLED SINCE THE ARBORETUM'S INCEPTION IN 1948.

B - PLANT RECORDS

A SYSTEM OF KEEPING PLANT RECORDS HAS BEEN DEVISED WHICH HAS PROVEN SUCCESSFUL IN MAINTAINING AND SUPPLYING VALUABLE DATA. DURING THE YEAR THIS SYSTEM HAS BEEN IMPROVED UPON AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OF VALUE IS NOW AVAILABLE.

AN ACCURATE RECORD IS AVAILABLE OF SEED AND HISTORY OF ALL THE PLANTS, WHICH WILL INCREASE IN VALUE IN THE FORTHCOMING YEARS. THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS RECORDED:

- 1. ACCESSION NUMBER, YEAR, SEED, CUTTING, PLANT, BULB OR DIVISION.
- 2. DATE RECEIVED.
- 3. SOURCE AND FROM WHOM OBTAINED.
- L. BOTANICAL NAME.
- 5. COMMON NAME.
- 6. FAMILY.
- 7. NATIVE HABITAT.
- 8. TREE, SHRUB, PEKENNIAL, ANNUAL.
- 9. AVERAGE HEIGHT.
- 10. COLOR OF FLOWERS.
- 11. DATE SEED PLANTED.
- 12. PLANTING MEDIUM USED.
- TREATMENT.
- 14. QUANTITIES POTTED OR CANNED.
- 15. FIELD LOCATION, PERMANENT PLANTING.
- 16. HABIT OF GROWTH.

B - PLANT RECORDS

- 17. BLOOMING PERIOD.
- 18. OTHER HORTICULTURAL AND CLIMATIC INFORMATION AS; DROUGHT RESISTANCE, FROST TOLERANCE, ETC.

C - PROPAGATION, SEED AND PLANT CONTROL

	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER	TOTALS
ACCESSIONS	174	856	549	589	2,168
SEED PLANTED	602	271	630	284	1,787
CUTTINGS INSERTED	1,496	1,944	1,475	595	5,510
INTO 1 GALLON CANS	1,969	1,327	1,534	2,277	7,107
INTO 5 GALLON CANS	557	14	75	258	904
PERMANENT FIELD PLANTING	862	1,617	4,654	2,162	9,295
EXPERIMENT & TEST PLANTING	518	291	124	66	999

D - NOMENCLATURE

BOTANICAL NOMENCLATURE OF SEED AND PLANT MATERIAL ACCESSIONED DURING THE YEAR HAS BEEN CHECKED THROUGH VARIOUS BOTANICAL AUTHORITIES AND IN MATERIAL IN THE PLANT RECORDS OFFICE AND ARBORETUM LIBRARY IN SO FAR AS TIME HAS PERMITTED. THIS WORK IS CARRIED ON IN SO FAR AS LIMITED TIME AND PERSONNEL PERMITS AND HAS REACHED THE STAGE WHERE TRAINED TAXONOMIC ASSISTANCE HAS BECOME URGENT IN ORDER TO KEEP OUR COLLECTIONS ACCURATELY IDENTIFIED.

E - LABELS

ALL PLANT MATERIALS ARE CLEARLY LABELED AT TIME OF PLANTING AND CARRY A METAL PLANT IDENTIFICATION LABEL INTO THE FIELD. THESE LABELS CARRY THE ACCESSION NUMBER, BOTANICAL NAME, PLANT FAMILY AND NATIVE HABITAT.

WHEN A PLANT REACHES A STAGE OF MATURITY A PERMANENT ENGRAVED PLASTIC LABEL IS PLACED WITH THE PLANT SHOWING AT LEAST COMMON NAME, BOTANICAL NAME AND NATIVE HABITAT.

F - MAPPING

IT IS OUR HOPE THAT A PERMANENT TWO-HUNDRED FOOT GRID SYSTEM WILL BE

F - MAPPING

INSTALLED ON THE ARBORETUM GROUNDS TO FACILITATE MAPPING AND ACCURATE LOCATION OF EACH PLANT IN THE FIELD. UNTIL THAT GRID INSTALLATION IS AUTHORIZED, AN EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE, WHEN TIME PERMITTED, TO DRAW MAPS OF AREAS WHERE PLANTS HAVE BEEN GROUPED IN LARGE QUANTITIES. THIS HAS BEEN DONE WHEN PLANTS ARE OF THE SAME GENUS, FAMILY OR LIKE HABIT.

G - OUTSTANDING COLLECTIONS

WE ARE INDEBTED TO DR. SAMUEL AYRES, JR., PRESIDENT OF OUR BOARD OF GOVERNORS, FOR THE SEEDS OF MANY AUSTRALIAN, SOUTH AFRICAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN PLANTS AS A RESULT OF HIS COLLECTING TRIPS TO THESE AREAS.

AT PRESENT THE ARBORETUM HAS GATHERED AN OUTSTANDING COLLECTION OF THE FOLLOWING LISTED PLANTS AND PLANT MATERIAL, MANY OF THEM NOW IN A PERMANENT LOCATION IN THE FIELD:

SPECIES OR VARIETIES

GENUS OR FAMILY	NAMED	UNIDENTIFIED	TOTAL
ACACIA	113		125
BAMBOO	66	8	74
CALLISTEMON	16		19
CISTUS	21		21
ERYTHRINA	25		37
EUCALYPTUS	199	22	221
FICUS	24		28
PALMACEAE	49	2	51.
PINUS	26		26
PROTEACEAE	92	8	100
MAGNOLIA	32		32
MELALEUCA	36	3	39
HEMEROCALLIS	281	7	288

H - EXPERIMENTAL AND TEST GARDEN RECORDS:

PLANT RECORDS SECTION HAS KEPT A RECORD OF INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY THOSE CARRYING ON EXPERIMENTS OR TESTS AS IT PERTAINS TO CERTAIN SPECIAL PLANT GROWTH SUCH AS; PROPAGATION, FIELD NURSERY GARDENS AND CHOSEN PLANTS IN THE FIELD NOTING EFFECT OF RESISTANCE TO DROUGHT, WATER, FROST, INSECTS, ETC.

I - CONDITION AND SURVIVAL REPORTS

REPORTS HAVE BEEN MADE AND FORWARDED, AS REQUESTED, TO THOSE FURNISHING THE ARBORETUM WITH PLANTING MATERIAL. THESE REPORTS HAVE APPLIED CHIEFLY TO MATERIAL RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, PLANT INTRODUCTION SECTION AND PLANT INTRODUCTION GARDENS, FROM WHICH WE HAVE RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE MATERIAL. WE HAVE ALSO FORWARDED INFORMATION OF THIS NATURE TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS, BOTH FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC, AS REQUESTED.

J - SEED AND PLANT EXCHANGE

DURING THE YEAR SEED AND SURPLUS PLANTS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO VARIOUS BOTANIC GARDENS, ARBOREA, UNIVERSITIES, AND GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS ON AN EXCHANGE BASIS.

THE FOLLOWING QUANTITIES WERE DISTRIBUTED:

	SEED	PLANTS
ARBORETUM MEMBERS	565	477
BOTANIC GARDENS, ARBORETA) UNIVERSITIES AND) GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS)	331	820
TOTALS	896	1,297

K - WEATHER

THE PLANT RECORDS SECTION HAS TAKEN A DAILY READING OF TEMPERATURES, RAINFALL AND EVAPORATION. A MONTHLY REPORT IS FORWARDED TO THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY FLOOD CONTROL DISTRICT OFFICE FROM THE ARBORETUM WEATHER STATION NO. 1037-1037-E. A COPY REMAINS IN THE ARBORETUM FILES.

IN ADDITION WEATHER INFORMATION IS GIVEN TO THE CITY OF ARCADIA AS REQUESTED. IT ALSO SERVES AS A GUIDE TO THE ARBORETUM IN SEASONAL PLANT-ING AND THE CARE OF PLANTS.

A HYDRO-THERMOGRAPH HAS BEEN REQUESTED FOR THE COMING YEAR, THAT WE MAY

K - WEATHER

OBTAIN MORE ACCURATE READINGS OF TEMPERATURES AND HUMIDITY.

LASCA WEATHER FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1953 - 1954

		TEN	PERATU	RES		RAINFALL	EVAPORATION
MONTH	AVERAMIN.	AGE MAX.	PE. MIN.	AKS MAX.	MEAN	INCHES MONTH	INCHES MONTH
JULY	58.6	97.0	50.0	107.0	77.8		6.785
AUGUST	54.5	92.6	49.0	100.0	73.6		6.110
SEPTEMBER	54.2	92.1	47.0	108.0	73.1		5.110
OCTOBER	43.0	86.7	41.0	109.0	64.8	1.05	4.090
NOVEMBER	45.8	78.6	34.0	93.0	62.2	1.38	2.020
DECEMBER	37.8	73.1	28.0	88.0	55.4	.140	2.050
JANUARY	38.9	66.9	31.0	89.0	52.8	5.97	5.970
FEBRUARY	42.0	79.3	34.0	92.0	60.7	2.33	1.485
MARCH	40.7	69.9	30.0	85.0	55.3	4.04	1.735
APRIL	47.3	74.6	39.0	93.0	61.0	. 24	1.910
MAY	51.4	80.3	41.0	92.0	65.0	.01	3.145
JUNE	53.0	82.2	43.0	96.0	67.6	.15	4.140
			TOTAL	INCRES		15.57	44.550

ARBORETUM PLANTING

THIS FISCAL YEAR HAS SHOWN THE PRIMARY DEVELOPMENT OF SOME OF THE MAJOR SECTIONS OF THE ARBORETUM'S MASTER PLANTING PLAN. THE ARBORETUM FOUNDATION HAS CONTRIBUTED THE CONSULTING SERVICES OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT EDWARD HUNTSMAN-TROUT TO ASSIST US IN LAYING OUT THE VARIOUS FEATURE SECTIONS TO BE DEVELOPED ON THE ARBORETUM GROUNDS.

1 - BALDWIN AVENUE ESPLANADE:

THIS APPROACH PLANTING LEADING SOUTH OF COLORADO BOULEVARD DOWN TO THE MAIN ENTRANCE FORECOURT WAS INITIATED WITH THE INSTALLATION OF THE SPRINKLER SYSTEM. IT IS DESIGNED TO DISPLAY, IN SOME MASS, VARIOUS PROVEN PLANT MATERIALS FOR THIS AREA WHICH WILL SHOW GOOD COLOR AT VARIOUS TIMES THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.

2 - NORTH PARKING STRIP:

ALONG THE ARBORETUM FENCE ON THE WEST SIDE OF BALDWIN AVENUE BETWEEN COLORADO BOULEVARD AND THE FORECOURT ENTRANCE, A GOOD START HAS BEEN MADE IN DISPLAYING A VARIETY OF COLORFUL AND EFFECTIVE LOW MAINTENANCE PLANTINGS WHICH WILL BE OF INTEREST TO FUTURE VISITORS USING THE PARKING AREA. A FOCAL MASS PLANTING OF ACACIA SPECIES AT THE JUNCTION OF BALDWIN AVENUE WITH COLORADO BOULEVARD HAS MADE AN EXCELLENT SHOWING THIS YEAR.

3 - AUSTRALIAN SECTION:

A GEOGRAPHICAL AREA DEVOTED TO AUSTRALIAN PLANTS HAS RECEIVED SEVERAL MASS PLANTINGS OF EUCALYPTUS SPECIES DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO DISPLAY THE GREAT VARIETY OF SPECIES BUT ALSO AS LANDSCAPE FEATURES FOR BACKGROUND USE. THE MASS PLANTING OF "BOTTLE-BRUSH", CALLISTEMON, MELLALEUCA, AND CALOTHAMNUS IS NOW BEGINNING TO SHOW SOME COLOR VALUE OF THE DIFFERENT SPECIES THROUGHOUT THE YEAR.

4 - SOUTH AFRICAN SECTION:

DEVOTED TO SOUTH AFRICAN PLANTS, THIS SECTION HAS BEEN INITIATED TO A LIMITED EXTENT.

5 - SOUTH AMERICAN SECTION:

MANY PLANTINGS HAVE BEEN MADE IN THIS SECTION AND ARE SHOWING EXCELLENT GROWTH. THIS SECTION WILL TIE INTO THE JUNGLE PLANTING.

6 - JUNGLE:

THE JUNGLE AREA HAS RECEIVED MANY NEW PLANTS IN ORDER TO ADD GENERAL

6 - JUNGLE:

INTEREST AND PARTICULARLY WINTER GREENNESS AND COLOR TO THIS SECTION OF THE ARBORETUM.

7 - HISTORICAL PRESERVE:

THE LANDSCAPING OF THE NEWLY RESTORED "QUEEN ANNE COTTAGE" IS WELL ON ITS WAY TO COMPLETION. THE OLD PLANTINGS IN THIS PRESERVE ARE GRADUALLY BEING REJUVENATED AND AUGMENTED TO CREATE THE PROPER HISTORICAL SETTING FOR THE OLD BUILDINGS.



The newly restored "Queen Anne Cottage" within the Historical Preserve of the Arboretum.

8 - BAMBOO AND PALM SECTION:

THE BAMBOO SCREEN PLANTING ON THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF THE ARBORETUM HAS MADE RAPID GROWTH AND IS STARTING TO BE EFFECTIVE FOR ITS PURPOSE.

9 - DECIDUOUS SECTION:

PREDOMINATELY DECIDUOUS PLANTINGS, THIS SECTION IS RAPIDLY FILLING TO CAPACITY.

10 - DOMESTIC LANDSCAPE SECTION:

A BACKGROUND PLANTING INCLUDING MANY EUCALYPTUS AND ACACIAS, HAS MADE RAPID GROWTH THIS YEAR. IT WILL SERVE AS THE BACKGROUND FOR THE WEST ACRES.

11 - FLOWERING SHRUB SECTION:

THE NORTH FACE OF TALLAC KNOLL IS UNDER DEVELOPMENT. THE PLANTINGS WILL FEATURE FLOWERING SHRUBS DESIGNED TO SHOW SPOTS OF COLOR THROUGH-OUT MOST OF THE YEAR. THIS SECTION INCLUDES OUR TEST PLANTING OF PROTEACEAE, MANY OF WHICH HAVE PROSPERED THIS YEAR, DESPITE THEIR BEING VERY DIFFICULT SUBJECTS TO GROW.

12 - HERB GARDEN:

THE BASIC GARDEN DESIGN FOR THIS AREA HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

13 - BIBLICAL GARDEN:

BASIC DESIGN FOR THIS EDUCATIONAL GARDEN, TO MAKE USE OF THE PLANTS MENTIONED IN THE BIBLE, HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN. ALTHOUGH WE ARE STILL IN THE PRELIMINARY PHASES OF GETTING THE MATERIALS TOGETHER, SOME PLANTING HAS BEEN DONE.

14 - PINETUM:

THIS AREA, DEVOTED TO CONIFERS, HAS BEEN INITIATED ON THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF TALLAC KNOLL.

15 - "GARDEN OF EDEN":

THIS GARDEN, ADJOINING THE BIBLICAL GARDEN SECTION, UTILIZES A FORMER CIRCULAR RESERVOIR. IT IS WITHIN THE WARMEST AREA OF THE ARBORETUM AND IS DEVOTED TO THE MORE TENDER, SUBTROPICAL AND MOISTURE LOVING PLANTS.

RESEARCH PROGRAM

A. EXPERIMENTS: EXCLUSIVE OF GRASS AND LAWN PROJECTS.

1. COOPERATION IN TESTING VARIOUS CISTUS (ROCK ROSE) SPECIES FOR THEIR RESISTANCE TO BURNING AND THEIR ABILITY TO RESEED OR STUMP SPROUT

A. EXPERIMENTS: EXCLUSIVE OF GRASS AND LAWN PROJECTS.

FOLLOWING A FIRE. SEE PUBLICATIONS, FOR REFERENCE TO AN ARTICLE RE-PORTING THIS EXPERIMENT. THE DONATED SERVICES OF MRS. GUSTAV JUHREN IN ASSISTING WITH THE CISTUS EXPERIMENTS WAS GREATLY APPRECIATED.

DAMAGE TO SPECIES FROM FIRE RANGED FROM SLIGHT TO SEVERE, THROUGH THE BURNING OF A THICK STRAW LITTER PLACED AROUND THE BASE OF THE PLANTS. FIRE MOVED SLOWLY THROUGH THE PLANTS. AFTER FIRE, SEED GERMINATED MORE VIGOROUSLY UNDER BURNED BUSHES THAN UNBURNED ONES. STUMP SPROUTING WAS EVIDENT IN MANY SPECIES FOLLOWING THE FIRE.

APPROXIMATELY 4000 SEEDLINGS WERE SUPPLIED TO THE FLOOD CONTROL DIVISION, UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE, FOR TESTING IN FIRE DENUDED AREAS AND ON NEW EARTH DAM IN LANNON CANYON, ARCADIA.

TWO OTHER PLANTINGS ARE NOW UNDER OBSERVATION BY THE ARBORETUM:

- 1) ALONG A FIRE-BREAK ON EDGE OF CLAMSHELL CANYON, MONROVIA.
- 2) CUT BANK PLANTING NEAR ENTRANCE TO LUX ARBORETUM ANNEX, MONROVIA.

 SEED SAMPLES WERE SUPPLIED TO THE COUNTY FORESTER AND FIRE WARDEN
 DEPARTMENT FOR TRIAL.
- 2. POTTING SOIL TRIAL WITH FTE (FRITTED TRACE ELEMENTS) AS A SOIL AMEND-MENT.

POTTING SOIL TRIAL WITH A PEAT MATERIAL FROM A NATURAL DEPOSIT IN UTAH.

FERTILIZER TRIALS WITH MAGNITE, A COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND SOIL CONDITIONER.

COMPARATIVE FERTILIZER TRIAL BETWEEN UTAH PEAT AND STEER MANURE.

- A. THE FIRST TWO TRIALS MADE NO OBSERVABLE DIFFERENCE COMPARED TO UNTREATED (CONTROL) SOILS.
- B. NITROGEN OF MAGNITE, GREENED GRASS, BUT EFFECT WAS OF SHORT DU-RATION.
- C. STEER MANURE GREENED GRASS, BUT UTAH PEAT FAILED TO PRODUCE ANY OBSERVABLE EFFECT.
- 3. SOIL STERILIZATION TRIAL USING CALCIUM CYANAMID.

THE TREATED AREA REMAINED WEED FREE FOR ABOUT ONE YEAR.

- A. EXPERIMENTS: EXCLUSIVE OF GRASS AND LAWN PROJECTS.
 - 4. WEED ERADICATION USING WEED OILS, 2,4-D AND 2,4,5-T.

MOST WEED SPECIES KILLED AFTER ONE OR TWO TREATMENTS. SOME WEEDS WITH UNDERGROUND RHIZOMES RE-APPEARED AGAIN AND AGAIN, REQUIRING ADDITIONAL TREATMENTS.

5. ALGAE CONTROL IN ARBORETUM LAGOON, USING COPPER SULFATE.

ALGAE KILLED AT TIME OF TREATMENT, BUT TREATMENTS HAD TO BE RE-PEATED THROUGHOUT SUMMER TO SATISFACTORILY CONTROL GROWTH.

- B. EXPERIMENTS: LAWNS AND GRASSES.
 - 1. TRIAL METHODS FOR VEGETATIVE PROPAGATION OF ZOYSIA MATRELLA:
 - 1) TINES OF SPADING FORK USED TO MAKE PLANTING HOLES.
 - 2) MATTOCK BLADE USED TO MAKE PLANTING HOLES.

NEITHER METHOD OF MUCH MERIT; TOO SLOW COMPARED TO SCATTERING SPRIGS OF THE GRASS ON SOIL SURFACE, COVERING WITH A MULCH, AND KEEPING WET UNTIL SPRIGS TAKE ROOT.

2. SOIL AERIFICATION USING MOTORAIRE MACHINE.

THIS OPERATION TO LOOSEN COMPACTED SOIL, ALLOWING MORE RAPID AIR AND WATER PENETRATION INTO SOIL.

OPERATION SUCCESSFUL IF GROUND IS MOIST TO A DEPTH OF 3-4 INCHES. HOLES IN SOME AREAS LASTED 6-12 MONTHS.

3. LAWN MAINTENANCE FOR BERMUDA GRASS LAWNS.

AN EFFORT TO PROLONG PERIOD OF WINTER GREENNESS AND ACCELERATE RE-GROWTH IN SPRING.

SEPTEMBER - OCTOBER SCALPING, AERIFICATION, FERTILIZING OF LAWNS SEEMED TO AID GRASS IN REMAINING GREEN FURTHER INTO THE WINTER DORMANT PERIOD. SPRING RE-GROWTH NOT NOTICABLY AFFECTED. SIMILAR MAINTENANCE WILL BE TRIED IN FALL OF 1954.

H. MAINTENANCE AND OBSERVATIONS OF GROWTH AND COLOR OF A COLLECTION OF BLUE GRASS (POA) HYBRIDS DONATED BY MR. G. JUHREN, UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE.

FLATS OF GRASS GROWN IN GREENHOUSE; LATER TO BE MOVED OUT-OF-DOORS.

- B. EXPERIMENTS: LAWNS AND GRASSES.
 - 5. DEVELOPMENT OF A DISPLAY AREA FOR VARIOUS GRASSES.

SMALL PLOTS OF VARIOUS GRASS SPECIES. SOME GRASS OF LAWN TYPES AND OTHERS AS ORNAMENTALS.

6. EXTENSION OF LAWNS BY VEGETATIVE PROPAGATION OF SELECTIONS OF ZOYSIA MATRELLA BASED ON TEXTURE AND WINTER GREENNESS.

SIX COLOR AND TEXTURE SELECTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE, AND OBSERVATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR ONE YEAR. THIS WORK CONTINUES.

7. ESTABLISHMENT OF PLOTS OF MICROLANEA STIPOIDES, A GRASS FROM AUSTRALIA.

THIS GRASS USED AS A LAWN MATERIAL IN AUSTRALIA, BUT NOT IN THE UNITED STATES. ANOTHER ITEM IN THE SEARCH FOR AN ALL YEAR GREEN LAWN GRASS.

8. VEGETATIVE SPRIGGING OF ST. AUGUSTINE GRASS AS A REPLACEMENT LAWN.

THIS MATERIAL GROWS WELL IN SUN AND LIGHT SHADE, FORMING A TOUGH TURF FOR HEAVY TRAFFIC.

9. PLANTING OF A NEW STRAIN OF ZOYSIA MATRELLA, Z-73.

AN INTRODUCTION, AGAIN A SEARCH FOR A SUITABLE ALL YEAR GRASS FOR SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

10. COLLECTION OF SEED AND PLANTING OF A BLUE GRASS FOUND GROWING ON THE ARBORETUM GROUNDS. TENTATIVELY NAMED "LUCKY" BALDWIN BLUE GRASS.

A POSSIBLE BLUE GRASS "NATIVE" TO SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. WILL BE TESTED AT THE ARBORETUM FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD TO STUDY YEAR TO YEAR RESPONSE AND TO BUILD UP A SOURCE OF SEED.

11. OVER SEEDING ESTABLISHED BERMUDA LAWNS USING ANNUAL RYE GRASS.

DEVELOPING WINTER-GREEN TURF FOLLOWING SCALPING (ITEM 3). A FAIRLY INEXPENSIVE METHOD. RATE OF SEEDING WILL BE INCREASED IN FALL OF 1954.

- 12. EXTENSION OF ROAD SHOULDER GRASS STRIPS.
- 13. COLLECTION OF ANNUAL BLUE GRASS SEED (POA ANNUA).

A COOL SEASON GRASS. SEED NOT COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE. WILL BE USED TO OVERSEED BERMUDA LAWNS FOR WINTER GREENNESS TEST.

EXPERIMENTS: LAWNS AND GRASSES.

14. TEST PLANTINGS OF NEW STRAINS OF PERENNIAL RYE AND MEADOW FESCUE GRASSES.

> SEED DONATED BY NORTHRUP KING SEED CO. OF SUMMER TURF EXCELLENT.

THE FOLLOWING GRASS SPECIES ARE UNDER OBSERVATION AND MAINTENANCE. THE VARIOUS PLOTS RANGE IN AGE FROM 2 MONTHS TO 4 YEARS. THE TOTAL AREA OF TEST GRASS PLOTS IS 55,109 SQUARE FEET.

> ARBORETUM BLUE GRASS ZOYSIA JAPONICA DELTA BLUE "LUCKY" BALDWIN BLUE ZOYSIA MATRELLA 445 MERION BLUE

ALTA FESCUE COARSE TALL FESCUE ZOYSIA MATRELLA, Z-73 ILLAHE FESCUE MEADOW FESCUE 200 NK BROWN TOP MEADOW FESCUE 200- NK CRESTED DOGSTAIL

ARLINGTON BENT ST. AUGUSTINE HIGHLAND BENT CENTIPEDE DAHLGREN BENT DICHONDRA

PERENNIAL RYE PERENNIAL RYE 100 NK PERENNIAL RYE 100-1 NK PERENNIAL RYE 100-2 NK

U-3 BERMUDA BERMUDA, EVERGLADES #1 BERMUDA, EVERGLADES #2 BERMUDA, EVERGLADES #3 BERMUDA, MAGENNISII

ZOYSIA JAPONICA "MEYER", Z-52

ZOYSIA MATRELLA 1304

ZOYSIA MATRELLA 1304, 6 SELECTIONS

ZOYSIA MATRELLA "FLAWN"

MICROLANEA STIPOIDES CYPERUS GRACILIS

MERION BLUE & EVERGLADES BERMUDA #2 MERION BLUE & EVERGLADES BERMUDA #3 MERION BLUE & U-3 BERMUDA

MERION BLUE & ZOYSIA MATRELLA

ZOYSIA JAPONICA & MERION BLUE ZOYSIA JAPONICA & "LUCKY" BALDWIN BLUE

GERMAIN'S "12" BRAND NIX

NORTHRUP KING FORE LAWN NIX NORTHRUP KING GOLF BRAND MIX

AGGELER & MUSSER BLU-GREEN MIX AGGELER & MUSSER VELVIT GREEN MIX

C. SPECIAL PROJECTS:

1. DROUGHT RESISTANT PLANTS FOR BURNT OVER FOOTHILL PLANTING OF THE WATERSHED.

OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO THE ARBORETUM IS THE QUESTION OF LOCATING DROUGHT RESISTANT PLANTS SUITABLE FOR USE IN REPLANTING BURNED-OVER AREAS OF OUR FOOTHILL WATERSHED, TO SUPPLEMENT THE NATIVE CHAPPORAL VEGETATION.

SEVERAL PREREQUISITES ARE ESSENTIAL IN CONSIDERING ANY EXOTIC PLANT FOR THIS PURPOSE:

- A. DROUGHT RESISTANCE MUST BE CONSIDERED AS PARAMOUNT. ONLY SUCH PLANTS AS CAN BE EASILY ESTABLISHED AND WILL WITHSTAND OUR DRY SUMMERS CAN BE CONSIDERED.
- B. NATURAL RESEEDING ABILITY IS A NECESSARY FUNCTION OF SUCH PLANTS TO BE USED IN THE FOOTHILLS.
- C. LOW FLAMABILITY, PLANTS WHICH WILL CUT DOWN ON HIGH FIRE IN-CIDENCE.

ONE OF THE PLANT GENERA WHICH THE ARBORETUM HAS FOUND TO SHOW PROMISING SPECIES FOR USE IN OUR BURNT OVER FOOTHILL WATERSHED IS CISTUS, OR ROCK ROSE. SOME 20 SPECIES ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SUCH USE AND WE CONSIDER THAT SOME OF THESE SPECIES WILL PROVE SUITABLE IN ALL THE ABOVE PREREQUISITES. OUR PRELIMINARY TESTS AND THOSE IN COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE INDICATE THAT CISTUS IS DROUGHT RESISTANT. SOME SPECIES ARE NATIVE OF AREAS HAVING AS LITTLE AS 4 INCHES OF RAINFALL PER YEAR.

PRELIMINARY TESTS OF DIRECT SEEDING ON FIREBREAKS INDICATE GOOD GER-MINATION AND SURVIVAL THROUGH THE DRY SEASON. FURTHERMORE, THEY ARE PROLIFIC SEEDERS AND HAVE VERY SMALL SEEDS. CERTAIN SPECIES ARE VERY DIFFICULT TO SET ON FIRE AND SEEM TO CURL UP AND CHAR RATHER THAN TO BURST INTO FLAME WHEN SUBJECTED TO ARTIFICIAL BURNING OF LITTER UNDER THE PLANTS.

IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE CHARACTERISTICS, CISTUS PRODUCES ATTRACTIVE FLOWERS IN THE SPRING AND THE PLANTS COULD HELP TO BEAUTIFY OUR FOOT-HILLS.

C: SPECIAL PROJECTS (CONTINUED)



Experimental burning of <u>Cistus</u> to determine most fire resistant species

IN ADDITION TO CISTUS, OTHER PLANTS ALSO SHOW ADAPTABILITY TO USE ON THE FOOTHILLS AS INDICATED ON THE LUX ARBORETUM ANNEX IN THE MONROVIA FOOTHILLS. THESE PLANTS ARE:

SPARTIUM JUNCIUM

NERIUM OLEANDER

COLUTEA SP.

ATRIPLEX SPP.

PSORALEA BITUMINOSA

C. SPECIAL PROJECTS (CONTINUED)

2. DEW RECORDING STATION

SECOND YEAR OF SUPERVISION OF THE DEW RECORDING STATION. THIS IN-CLUDES MAINTENANCE OF STATION PROPER, SUPPLYING THE GAUGES, AND COMPUTATION OF THE DATA FROM THE DEW RECORDINGS. THIS STATION WAS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND IN THE UNITED STATES AND HAS SERVED AS THE CENTRAL STATION FOR TWO OTHER STATIONS IN THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AREA.

THE DATA FROM THIS STATION WILL BE INCORPORATED WITH SIMILAR STUDIES BEING MADE IN ISRAEL, BY S. DUVDEVANI, THE INVENTOR AND DEVELOPER OF DEW RECORDING RESEARCH.



Dew gauges in position for recording the amount of dew precipitation at varying elevations above ground level

CONDUCTED TOURS

THE ARBORETUM HAS MADE AVAILABLE CONDUCTED TOURS TO SPONSORED CIVIC AND YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS IN SO FAR AS TIME AND LIMITED PERSONNEL WAS AVAILABLE. THE RESPONSE TO THESE CONDUCTED TOURS HAS BEEN EXCELLENT AND WE HAVE RECEIVED 94 LETTERS OF APPRECIATION AND APPROVAL FROM AMONG NEARLY 5000 VISITORS SEEING THE ARBORETUM ON CONDUCTED TOURS DURING THE PAST FISCAL YEAR.

1953	TOURS	
JULY	NAME	TOWN NO. OF PEOPLE
12 14 15 20 21 22 22 24 24 24 27 28	CAL. TECH. CAMERA CLUB CACTUS & SUCCULENT CONVENTION SANTA ANITA Y.M.C.A. CITY OF HOPE GIRL SCOUTS SANTA ANITA Y.M.C.A. CUB SCOUTS LAS CHICAS SUMMER RECREATION GROUP ADULT HISTORY CLASS SUMMER RECREATION GROUP SUMMER RECREATION GROUP SUMMER RECREATION GROUP SUMMER RECREATION GROUP ADULT GROUP	PASADENA U.S. NATIONAL ARCADIA DUARTE PASADENA ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA MONROVIA MONRO
AUGUST		
20	Y.M.C.A. BOYS GROUP ADULT GROUP L. A. COUNTY MEDICAL GARDEN CLUB	MONROVIA 40 SIERRA MADRE 45 PASADENA 10 LOS ANGELES COUNTY 75
SEPTEMBE	R	
10 19 23 21	NEW SCHOOL TEACHERS GIRL SCOUTS RANCHO GARDEN GROUP NATIVE DAUGHTERS OF GOLDEN WEST NATIVE DAUGHTERS OF GOLDEN WEST L. A. COUNTY CIVIL SERVICE	ARCADIA SAN GAERILL ARCADIA LONG BRACH PASADENIA LOS ANGELES COUNTY 50

OCT.	NAME	TOWN NO. OF PEOPLE
7 8 9 13 14 15 16 19 20 21 26 27 30	CAMERA CLUB GIRL SCOUTS HIGH SCHOOL HOME MAKING CLASS SO. CALIF. TURF CONFERENCE CUB SCOUTS ONEONTA CONG. CHURCH GARDEN CLUB CAMP FIRE GIRLS CUB SCOUTS TEMPLE BETH DAVID CAMP FIRE GIRLS CHILDRENS GROUP WOMEN'S CLUB GIRL SCOUTS	ARCADIA MONROVIA ARCADIA SO. CALIFORNIA SO. CALIFORNIA SO. CALIFORNIA FASADENA PASADENA ARCADIA PASADENA 10 PASADENA 10 SAN GABRIEL 15 SAN GABRIEL 15 SOUTH GATE MONROVIA 12
NOVEMBEE		
2 3 4 4 6 6 9 10 10 12 13 16 17 18 18 20 23 24 24 25 25 26 23 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	P. E. O. CAMP FIRE GIRLS WELCOME WAGON GROUP DIGGERS GARDEN CLUB CUB SCOUTS CAL. POLY STUDENTS BROWNIES GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS BROWNIES MT. SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE BROWNIES GIRL SCOUTS SCHOOL EBEL CLUB BROWNIES PIERCE COLLEGE CUB SCOUTS	PASADENA 11 PASADENA 11 WHITTIER 20 SAN GABRIEL 20 MONROVIA 10 SAN DIMAS 30 SAN GABRIEL 14 LOS ANGELES 25 PASADENA 14 ALHAMBRA 20 POMONA 30 MONROVIA 15 ARCADIA 15 BALDWIN PARK 30 POMONA 19 MONROVIA 11 VAN NUTS 7 MONROVIA 9
24 27 27 27 30 30	GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS RIO HONDO SCHOOL - JRD GRADE CAMP FIRE GIRLS	PASADENA 10 PASADENA 12 ARCAULA 17 EL MONTE 25 ALHAMBRA 13

CONDUCTED TOURS (CONTINUED)

DEC.	NAME	TOWN	NO. OF PEOPLE
11 11 28 29	BROWNIES PAINTING CLASS CUB SCOUTS ARBORETUM NEIGHBORS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS	ARCADIA	
1954			
JANUARY			
7 13 14 21 22 25 26 27 28 28	GIRL SCOUTS CALIF. FEDERATION WOMENS CLUB AUDUBON SOCIETY BIRD WALK AUDUBON SOCIETY BIRD WALK CUB SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS ANDRES-DUARTE SCHOOL GIRL SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS	MONROVIA ARCADIA LOS ANGELES ALHAMBRA ARCADIA MONROVIA MONROVIA ROSEMEAD	20 200 35 25 16 18 35 17 10
FEBRUARY			
3 4 5 8 10 15 16 16 17 18 18 19 24	ALMAR GRAMMAR SCHOOL PRIVATE GROUP OF ADULTS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CAMP FIRE GIRLS GIRL SCOUTS & ADULTS CAMPFIRE GIRLS BLUE BIRDS AND ADULTS	PASADENA PASADENA ALHAMBRA PASADENA ARCADIA AZUSA PASADENA PASADENA PASADENA PASADENA MONROVIA SIERRA MADRE ARCADIA	10 95 21 19 19 10 10 18 11
MARCH			
2 2 3 4 4 7	WOMEN'S CLUB GARDEN SECTION CHURCH OF RELIGIOUS SCIENCE BROWNIES CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS SCOTT WILSON HIGH SCHOOL	EL MONTE ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA	25 40 16 14

CONDUCTED TOURS (CONTINUED)

1954

MARCH	NAME	TOWN	NO. OF PEOPLE
9 10 11 12 15 22 26 29 31	POLY TECH. SCHOOL BROWNIES CUB SCOUTS BROWNIES HORTICULTURAL MAGAZINE EDITORS PLYMOUTH SCHOOL SOUTHWEST BIRD STUDY GROUP CHURCH GROUP BROWNIES CUB SCOUTS	PASADENA ARCADIA U. S. NATIONAL ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA SAN GABRIEL	20 16 12 15 15 22 20 20 20 20 25
APRIL			
1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 5 5 5 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 1 2 1 3 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5	CUB SCOUTS BROWNIES CITY COLLEGE NATURE CLASS CUB SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS CITY COLLEGE NATURE CLASS PLYMOUTH SCHOOL LONGLEY WAY SCHOOL WRIGHT SCHOOL THE TILLERS HUGO REID SCHOOL BLUE BIRDS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS BROWNIES GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS CIRL SCOUTS BROWNIES GIRL SCOUTS BROWNIES GIRL SCOUTS SCHAKESPEARE JUNIORS HIGH SCHOOL BIOLOGY CLASS CUB SCOUTS	ARCADIA PASADENA ARCADIA PASADENA MONROVIA MONROVIA PASADENA ARCADIA ARCADIA EL MONTE PASADENA ARCADIA PASADENA ARCADIA ARCADIA PASADENA SAN GABRIEL ARCADIA SAN MARINO PASADENA PASADENA PASADENA SAN GABRIEL	9 14 140 12 10 35 19 20 35 19 22 14 12 75 20 12 29 19 17 31 18 30 20 15
25 25 26 29	CUB SCOUTS MONROVIA FOOTHILL GARDEN CLUB HERB SOCIETY CUB SCOUTS	SILVERA MANGES MONROVIA PASADENA PASADENA	35

MAY	NAME	TOWN NO.	OF PEOPLE
2 4 4 5 6 7 10 10 11 11 13 13 13 14 17 17 17 17 17 19 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 22 23 27 28	SENIOR CITIZENS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS FRED ARCHER SCHOOL OF PHOTOGRAPHY AUDUBON SOCIETY WOMEN'S CLUB WOMEN'S CLUB WOMEN'S CIVIC LEAGUE BROWNIES SCHOOL - 4TH GRADE GIRL SCOUTS ROTARIANNS METHODIST CHURCH CLUB GIRL SCOUTS LONGDEN SCHOOL CITY COLLEGE CLASS HOE CLUB HIGHLAND OAKS SCHOOL GARDEN CLUB WELLS SCHOOL - 6TH GRADE CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS WILSHIRE GARDEN CLUB ONEONTA CHURCH CLUB SENIOR CITIZENS GIRL SCOUTS GIRL SCOUTS FLORAL ARTS CLUB BLUE BIRDS BANKERS CONVENTION CAL POLY HORTICULTURE CLUB HASTINGS RANCH GARDEN CLUB WELLS SCHOOL - 5TH GRADE HUGO RETD SCHOOL - LTH GRADE MISSION HIGH SCHOOL SISTERS BLUE BIRDS CHERRYLEE SCHOOL - LTH GRADE	PASADENA SAN GABRIEL SAN GABRIEL LOS ANGELES PASADENA SO. SAN GABRIEL PASADENA ARCADIA WEST COVINA ROSHIEAD SIERRA MADRE SAN GABRIEL TEMPLE CITY PASADENA SANTA MONICA ARCADIA CHEVY CHASE ROSEMEAD SAN GABRIEL PASADENA FULLERTON SAN MARINO LOS ANGELES SAN GABRIEL ARCADIA PASADENA BURBANK ARCADIA PASADENA BURBANK ARCADIA PASADENA SAN DIMAS PASADENA ROSEMEAD ARCADIA ROSEMEAD ARCADIA SAN GABRIEL ARCADIA ROSEMEAD ARCADIA SAN GABRIEL ARCADIA SAN GABRIEL	25 18 11 41 35 20 15 22 40 30 20 30 12 32 10 25 60 50 60 10 9 7 35 16 15 10 15 21 14 80 50 18 24 35 35 35 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46
JUNE			
1 2 2 3	HUGO REID SCHOOL - 3RD GRADE LA FETRA SCHOOL ROOSEVELT SCHOOL HISTORY CLASS	ARCADIA GLENDCHA PASADENA	29 30 13

JUNE	NAME	TOWN	NO. CF PEOPLE
	CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS HIGHLAND OAKS SCHOOL - 3RD GRADE CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS CAMINO GROVE SCHOOL - LTH GRADE CUB SCOUTS CUB SCOUTS LA FETRA SCHOOL BROWNIES HOLLY AVENUE SCHOOL - LTH GRADE	SIERRA MADRE SIERRA MADRE ARCADIA PASADENA ARCADIA SIERRA MADRE LOS ANGELES GLENDORA SAN GABRIEL ARCADIA SAN GABRIEL WHITTIER DOWNEY TEMPLE CITY WEST ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA MONROVIA EL MONTE PASADENA WHITTIER PASADENA WHITTIER PASADENA WHITTIER PASADENA WHITTIER PASADENA MONROVIA	10 10 60 10 14 31 16 10 30 15 36 16 15 35 9 30 7 10 15 21 25 12 18 20 85 25
30	HISTORY CLASS	LOS ANGELES	

SUMMARY

MONTH	NUMBER OF TOURS	MUNICIPALE
JULY - '53 AUG. SEPT. OCT. NOV. DEC. JAN '54 FEB. MAR.	NUMBER OF TOURS 14 6 13 24 7 10 13 16	359 322
APRIL MAY JUNE TOTALS	31. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31. 31.	1,059 709



Supervisor Herbert C. Legg participating in the Arbor Day Magnolia planting at the Arboretum by the Garden Clubs

ARCADIA GOLDEN JUBILEE

THE ARBORETUM GROUNDS WERE OPENED TO THE PUBLIC ON SUNDAY, AUGUST 16, 1953, TO COMMEMORATE THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF ARCADIA BY E. J. "LUCKY" BALDWIN, THE FORMER OWNER OF RANCHO SANTA ANITA, THE HOME SITE OF WHICH IS LOCATED WITHIN THE HISTORICAL PRESERVE OF THE LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM. FOR THIS FESTIVE OCCASION THE HISTORICAL BUILDINGS FORMED THE CENTER OF ATTRACTION, ESPECIALLY THE NEWLY RESTORED "QUEEN ANNE COTTAGE". APPROXIMATELY 5000 PEOPLE VISITED THE ARBORETUM ON THIS "SUNDAY AFTERNOON AFFAIR".

"QUEEN ANNE" COTTAGE DEDICATION

THE "QUEEN ANNE" COTTAGE WAS OFFICIALLY DEDICATED AS HISTORICAL LANDMARK NO. 367 BY THE CALIFORNIA STATE PARK COMMISSION ON MAY 18, 1954.

THE "QUEEN ANNE" COTTAGE, CONSTRUCTED IN 1881 BY ELIAS JACKSON ("LUCKY")
BALDWIN IS SITUATED IN THE ARBORETUM'S HISTORICAL PRESERVE. THIS HISTORICAL STRUCTURE HAS BEEN ARCHITECTURALLY RESTORED THROUGH PRIVATE FUNDS
RAISED BY THE HISTORICAL COMMITTEE OF CALIFORNIA ARBORETUM FOUNDATION, INC.

MR. AUBREY NEASHAM, HISTORIAN, DIVISION OF BEACHES AND PARKS, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, PERFORMED THE DEDICATION CEREMONY WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY 300 REPRESENTATIVES OF COUNTY, STATE, CITY AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS.



Supervisor John Anson Ford addressing participants in the dedication of the "Queen Anne Cottage" as Historical Landmark No. 367

ARBORETUM LECTURES

NOTE: IN COLUMN HEADED "TIME", THE "D" MEANS THAT THE PROGRAM WAS PRESENTED DURING THE DAY. "E" MEANS AN EVENING PROGRAM, "SAT" FOR SATURDAY AND "SUN" FOR SUNDAY. "HOL" DENOTES A HOLIDAY PROGRAM.

TIME	PROGRAM PRESENTED TO:	LOCATION
JULY 1953		
D 9 D 13 E 28	ALHAMBRA EXCHANGE CLUB SOUTH BAY GARDEN CLUB MONROVIA FOOTHILL GARDEN CLUB	ALHAMBRA REDONDO BEACH MONROVIA
AUGUST		
	NO PROGRAMS	
SEPTEMBER		
D 15 D 17 E 17 E 29	WESTCHESTER WOMANS CLUB L. A. CITY SCHOOL EMPLOYEES GAR. CLUB SO. CALIF. HORTICULTURAL INSTITUTE HILLOREST SCHOOL P. T. A.	LOS ANGELES LOS ANGELES LOS ANGELES REDONDO BEACH
OCTOBER		
E 2 6 SAT 10	VILLAGE PRESEYTERIAN CHURCH NATIONAL SHADE TREE CONFERENCE WOMENS CLUB GARDEN CLUB	ARCADIA LOS ANGELES SAN GABRIEL LA CANADA
NOVEMBER		
E 6 E 7 E SEN LL	NATIVE DAUGHTERS - GOLDEN WEST DELTA SIGNA PI EXCHANGE CLUB PRIVATE HOME GROUP WOMENS CLUB	PASADENA U.C.L.A. CAMPUS ALHAMBRA ARCADIA MONROVIA
DECEMBER		
	NO PROGRAMS	
LANUARY 1951		
E 6	FIRST PRINCESS CHIECH	AZUSA

ARBORETUM LECTURES (CONTINUED)

TIME	PROGRAM PRESENTED TO:	LOCATION
JANUARY 1954		
D 13 E 21 E 25 E SAT 30	CALIF. FED. WOMENS CLUBS-DIST. MEETING MASONIC LODGE FAMILY NIGHT HISTORICAL SOCIETY AT PUBLIC LIBRARY	ARCADIA ARCADIA GLENDORA PASADENA
FEBRUARY		
E 8 D 11 E HOL 12 E 17 D SUN 20 E 23 E 24	COMMUNITY PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH NORTHWEST GARDEN CLUB TENTH AVENUE BAPTIST CHURCH VILLAGE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH HISTORICAL SOCIETY CHURCH OF THE GOOD SHEPARD WOMENS CLUB	EL MONTE LOS ANGELES INCLEWOOD ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA ARCADIA
MARCH		
E 2 E 12 D 15 D 16 D 18 D 18 E 22 D 24	PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH CLIPPER CLUB CLAREMONT MANOR CHURCH HOME WELCOME WAGON EXCHANGE CLUB SIDELIA CLUB - PASADENA CITY COLLEGE WOMENS 20TH CENTURY CLUB RIVERSIDE GARDEN CLUB CALIFORNIA HISTORY & LANDMARK	ARCADIA CLAREMONT WHITTIER ARCADIA PASADENA EAGLE ROCK RIVERSIDE MONTEREY PARK
APRIL		
D 7 D 13 D 20 E 20 D 21 D 21 D 27 D 27 28	WOMENS CLUB EBELL CLUB ARBORETUM TRUSTEES WOMENS CLUB TUESDAY CLUB FAMILY NIGHT WOMENS CLUB WOMENS CLUB	FLORENCE SAN MARINO HIGHLAND PARK LOS ANGELES HIGHLAND PARK ALHAMBRA ORANGE WHITTIER
MAY		
D 5 D 12 D 18 E 25 E 27	ARCADIANNS MICHILINDA WOMENS CLUB LITTLE GARDEN CLUB KNIGHTS OF THE ROUND TABLE AGASSIZ NATURE CLUB JUNIOR WOMENS CLUB	ARCADIA ARCADIA PASADENA ARCADIA LONG BEACH SAN GABRIEL

TIME		PROGRAM PRESENTED TO:		LOCATION
JUNE				
E SUN		GREVILLEA PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH LAMPL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH MARIN	IGHTERS	SAN GABRIEL ARCADIA ARCADIA
		IFTY-THREE "THE ARBORETUM STORY . H. BENSON.	" PROGRAMS PRES	ENTED BY DEWEY
		DAYTIME PROGRAMS EVENING PROGRAMS SATURDAY PROGRAMS SUNDAY PROGRAMS HOLIDAY PROGRAMS	23	
		TOUTAL	53	
SPECIA	L LECT	URES		
AUGUST	1953			BY:
E	7	ROTARY CLUB CALIF. ASS'N. NURSERYMEN	ARCADIA LOS ANGELES	DR. SETBERT MR. SPALDING
OCTOBE	IR.			
D HOL	12	SO. CALIF. TURF CONFERENCE	LOS ANGELES	DR. SEIBERT
NOVEME	BER		».	
		CAL. STATE POLY PIERCE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE		DR. SEIBERT DR. SEIBERT
FEBRUA	RY 195			
E	9	HUGO REID P. T. A. D. A. R.	ARCADIA	DR. SEIBERT
MARCH				
E	11 17 18	BEGONIA SOCIETY BEGONIA SOCIETY	INGLEWOOD HOLLYWOOD LA VERNE	MR. SPALDING MR. SPALDING MR. SPALDING
APRIL				
	13 28	BEGONIA SOCIETY BEGONIA SOCIETY	LONG BEACH ARCADIA	MR. SPALDING MR. SPALDING

PHOTOGRAPHIC RECORDS

WE HAVE ESTABLISHED AN INDEXED FILE OF BLACK AND WHITE NEGATIVES AND PRINTS OF PICTURES PERTAINING TO DIFFERENT PHASES OF THE ARBORETUM PROGRAM. THE FILE AT THE PRESENT TIME CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING ASSORTMENT. WE ESTIMATE THAT ABOUT FIFTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THESE PICTURES HAVE BEEN ADDED THIS LAST YEAR.

EXPERIMENTAL.	
FLORA	48
OUTSIDE GARDENS	12
HISTORICAL	
SCENIC	269
EXOTIC	30
TOTAL	41.3

THERE HAS ALSO BEEN COMPILED AN INDEXED FILE OF 35MM COLORED SLIDES, ALL MOUNTED IN GLASS. THIS FILE AT THE PRESENT TIME HAS THE FOLLOWING ASSORT-MENT OF WHICH AN ESTIMATED SIXTY PERCENT HAS BEEN ADDED THIS YEAR.

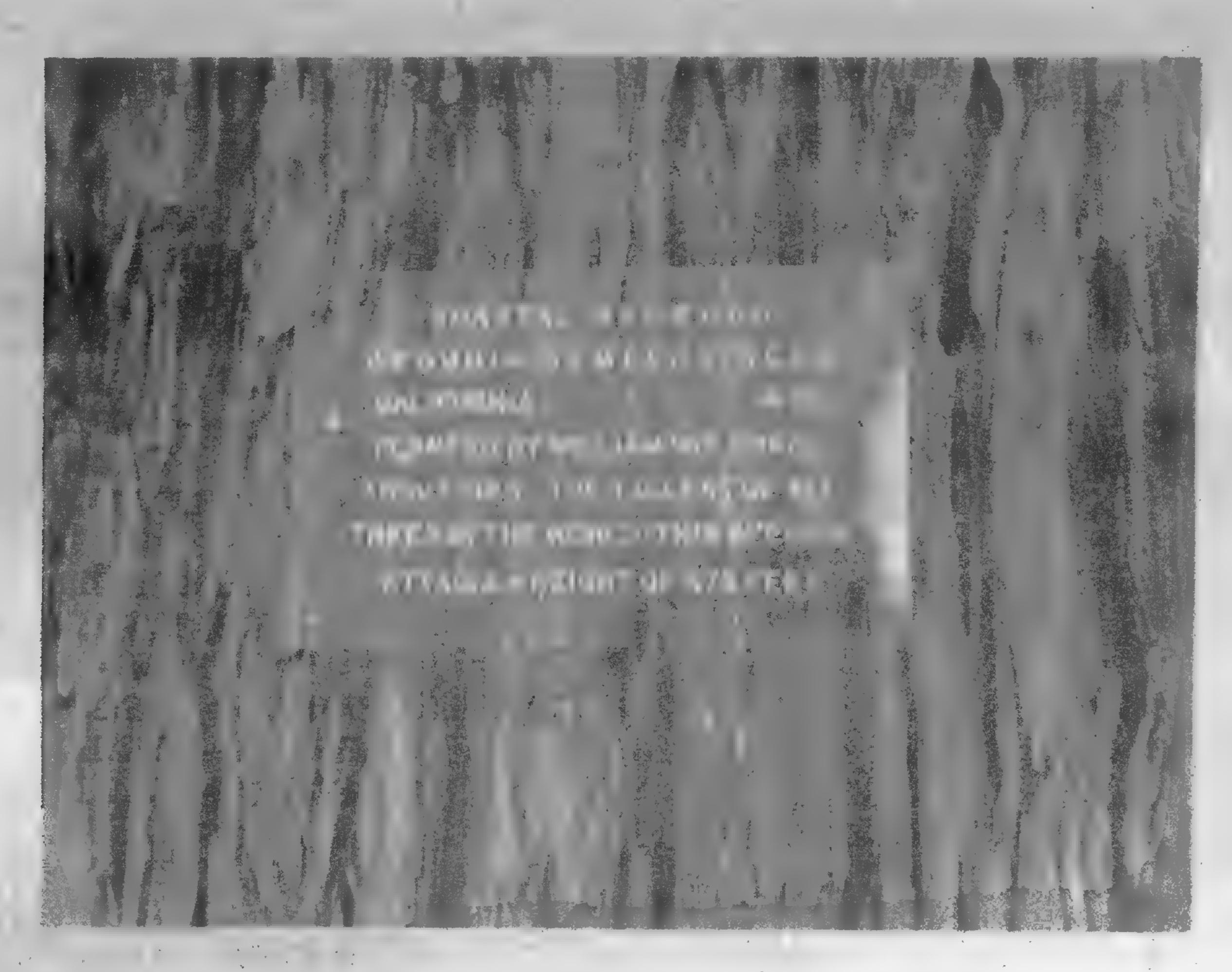
ARBORETUM BEFORE ALTERATIONS	217
FLORA OF THE AREA	310
SCENIC VIEWS	235
EXPERIMENTAL	195
BUILDINGS, NEW AND OLD	27
FLORA AT LUX ARBORETUM ANNEX	22
TOTAL	1,006

PERMANENT PLANT LABELS

DURING THE PAST YEAR PLASTIC LABELS FOR PERMANENT PLANT MARKING HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED. THESE LABELS ARE MACHINE ENGRAVED ON THE REVERSE SIDE AND AT PRESENT ARE LIMITED TO TWO GENERAL KINDS, ALTHOUGH OTHERS MAY BE DESIGNED AS NEED ARISES. THOSE IN USE NOW ARE HEREWITH DESCRIBED.

- EXAMPLE #1 SIZE APPROXIMATELY 2 X 6 INCHES WITH TWO SMALL HOLES (NATL SIZE) DRILLED TO FASTEN TO THE LARGER TREES. (NOTE): WE ARE TRYING TO FIND AN IMPROVED METHOD OF FASTENING THESE TO TREES AND EXPECT TO HAVE AN ANSWER SOON.
- EXAMPLE #2 THE OTHER TYPE IS THE SAME SIZE (2 X 6) BUT IS PLASTI-WELDED TO AN UPRIGHT PLASTIC ROD OF VARYING LENGTHS (15 TO 20") AND PLACED IN THE GROUND NEAR THE BASE OF THE SMALLER TREES, SHRUBS OR OTHER PLANTS. SOME HAVE BEEN IN USE FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS, PARTICULARLY THOSE NAILED TO TREES, AND EVEN THOUGH THERE IS AN ACCUMULATION OF WEATHER FILM ON EACH LABEL, THEY CAN BE EASILY RESTORED TO THEIR ORIGINAL BEAUTY BY A SIMPLE CLEANING PROCESS. THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT THEY WILL LAST INDEFINITELY.

THESE LABELS IN MOST INSTANCES CARRY THE COMMON NAME, SCIENTIFIC NAME AND HABITAT, AND MAKES A THREE LINE MARKER. WE ARE WORKING ON A SERIES OF LABELS A BIT LARGER, 2 X 6" THAT WILL TAKE FOUR LINES. THE ADDITIONAL LINE TO BE A SORT OF "THOUGHT PROVOKER", OR "INTEREST AROUSER" FOR FUTURE ARBORETUM VISITORS. ONE SMALL AREA NEAR THE OFFICE IS BEING USED AS A TEST AREA, AND SOME OF THE FIRST MENTIONED THREE LINE LABELS ARE IN POSITION THERE. THEY ATTRACT A GOOD DEAL OF ATTENTION FROM THOSE VISITING THE ARBORETUM GROUNDS.



Engraved transparent plastic label used at the Arboretum

THE GENERAL PUBLIC HAD AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY NOT LONG AGO TO SEE THESE PLASTIC LABELS IN USE. THEY WERE ON VIEW AT THE INTERNATIONAL FLOWER SHOW EDUCATIONAL EXHIBIT IN INGLEWOOD. THE ARBORETUM FURNISHED ON LOAN 233 LABELS OF DIFFERENT SIZES FOR THIS DISPLAY, AND ALSO SUPPLIED 17 FOR THE LAST PASADENA FLOWER SHOW. DESCANSO GARDENS WAS SUPPLIED WITH ABOUT 300 OF THESE LABELS RECENTLY.

THERE HAS ALSO BEEN DEVELOPED A SMALL MACHINE STAMPED ALUMINUM LABEL WITH ONLY THE ACCESSION NUMBER ON IT. THIS IS ABOUT 1½" LONG WITH A PLASTIC COATED WIRE ATTACHED. THESE ARE BEING FASTENED TO EACH AND EVERY PLANT ON THE ARBORETUM GROUNDS, AND IN THE LATH HOUSE AS SOON AS THE PLANTS ATTAIN THE PROPER SIZE, AND IN ANY EVENT BEFORE THEY LEAVE THE LATH HOUSE. IT IS INTENDED THAT EVERY PLANT AND TREE IN THE ARBORETUM WILL EVENTUALLY BE MARKED WITH ONE OF THESE SMALL ACCESSION LABELS.

ALL THIS WILL BRING ABOUT A CONTINUED LESSENING IN THE DEMAND FOR THE OLD STYLE ALUMINUM LABEL, FOR IN THE FUTURE THEY WILL BE REPLACED BY THE PLASTIC LABEL THAT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED HEREIN.

GIFTS TO THE ARBORETUM

THE FOLLOWING EQUIPMENT AND OTHER GIFTS HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF ARBORETA AND BOTANIC GARDENS FOR THE LOS ANGELES STATE AND COUNTY ARBORETUM DURING FISCAL YEAR 1953-54.

ITEM : NAME OF THE PARTY OF THE	DONOR			
1 - TRUCK - CHEVROLET - 1을 TON 1 - TRUCK - CHEVROLET - 을 TON	CALIF.	ARBORETUM !!	FOUNDATION,	INC.
1 - CARRYALL - CHEVROLET	12	75	##:	## · ·
1 - TRACTOR - FORD				
1 - MOWER - TRACTOR ATTACHMENT	***	11	***	14
1 - DISC - "	13:	材.	11	- 41
1 - LOADER "	11	17 .	***	11
1 - POSTHOLE DIGGER "	88	· \$2	.11	ut.
I - AUGER "	#	11		T#
I - CUTTING BAR	11	**	FE.	188
1 - AIR-CLEANER	11	17	1	14
1 - MOWIER - WHIRLWIND				
1 - SULKY - MOWER ATTACHMENT	***	##	**	11
1 - ROTOTILLER - B MODEL	**	**		11
1 - ROTOTILLER - ROTO-ETTE	TE	**	**	11
1 - SPRAYER	**		**	Ħ
1 - SAW - CHAIN - MALL	. ***			11
1 - COOLING UNIT	**	11	11	**
1 - POT WASHER - WITH MOTOR	£1			Ħ
L - LAWNYOWER	**	**	**	11

I		1			DONOR			
1 6	,	EDGER - HYDRANTS	L.	AWN - FIRE	CALIF.	ARBORETUM	FOUNDATION,	ENC.
1	min	HYDRANT	-	GREENBERG				
10	des	HEATERS	-	ORCHARD	**		**	11
				ECTORS - HEATER ATTACHMENTS	11	17	**	11
				KEROSENE				12
				RS - ROYAL	17		TT	11
1	-	EMBOSSIN	VG	PRESS - ROOVERS	##			**
L.	IBE	RARY ITEM	4S					
4	-	VOLUMES	-	UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT AG	RIC.			4
				PLANT INTRODUCTION INVENTOR	IES	Ħ	11	11
2	-	VOLUMES	-	PLANT PHYSIOLOGY	17	***	**	
5	-	VOLUMES		BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS	**	71	11	***
5	des	VOLUMES	-	ORCHID DIGEST	TT	. 11	. 1	11
1	•••	VOLUME	-	FIELDIANA: BOTANY	1	27	**	11
				PARTS III, IV, V.				*
5	-	VOLUMES		UNITED STATES NATIONAL	17	**		\$\$
				HERBARIUM CONTRIBUTIONS				
3	***	VOLUMES		HISTORIA DE LAS PLANTAS DE	71.	推		***
				NUEVA ESPANA		and the same of th	*	Marine.
				EL ALISO	- 11			
				BOTANICAL GAZETTE	11	18	71	11
				CACTUS AND SUCCULENT JOURNA				## -
				AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BOTANY	11	77		13 ·
				THE GARDENERS CHRONICLE	**		EF	## ##
1		VOLUME		SHRUBS AND TREES FOR				II
				AUSTRALIAN GARDENS				and the
4	-	VOLUMES		ARBORETUM BULLETIN -			**	\$#
				UNIV. OF WASHINGTON	2.4			- Alexander -
				SOIL SCIENCE		ST 1-27 AG TELEVISION AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE PARTY OF	TT	
4.00				CEIPA		ANONTH	UU.5	
	L 101 (E)			TROPICAL WOODS	*	11		
					•			
				ECONOMIC BOTANY				
3	and,	VOLUMES	-	FLORA OF COSTA RICA				

DURING THE YEAR WE HAVE ADDED 57 BOOKS THROUGH PURCHASE. THROUGH GIFTS WE HAVE RECEIVED 62 BOOKS, 1372 NON-CURRENT PERIODICALS AND 743 PAMPHLETS.

WE SUBSCRIBE TO 34 CURRENT PERIODICALS, RECEIVE 19 THROUGH GIFTS, 73 THROUGH EXCHANGE AND 3 BY PUBLICATION.

PUBLICATIONS

THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BY MEMBERS OF THE ARBORETUM STAFF:

ARTICLE	PUBLICATION	AUTHOR
"LATH HOUSE'S OF ALUMINUM"	NATIONAL HORTICULTURAL MAGAZINE - JULY 1953	R. J. SEIBERI
"SOLI: BALIBOOS FOR WESTERN GARDENS	"SUNSET L'AGAZILLE - MARCH 1951	H. J. SEIBERT
"SOME BAMBOOS FOR WESTERN GARDLINS	"SUNSET WESTERN GARDEN BOOK - MARCH 1954	
"GRASSES FOR OUR HOLE LAWNS"	LASCA LEAVES VOL.III #4	R. J. SEIRERI L. B. MARTIN
"CISTUS AND ITS RESPONSE TO FIRE"	LASCA LEAVES VOL.IV #3	L. B. MARTIN MRS. M. JUHREN
"CROWING NOTES"	LASCA LEAVES VOL. III #3 VOL. IV #1 VOL. IV #2	C. H. SPAIDING
"INDEX" TO JOHN HUTCHINSON'S "A BOTANIST IN SOUTHERN AFRICA"	LASCA MISCELLANEA	G. H. SPALDING
"SOIL CONDITIONING WITH KRILIUM"	LASCA LEAVES VOL.III #3	L. B. MARTIN
"THE DUVDEVANT DEW GAUGE"	LASCA LEAVES VOL.III #3	R. J. SELERI

PUBLICITY

NEWSPAPER:

CLIPPINGS REGARDING THE ARBORETUM DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1953-54.

1953		<u>1951</u>	
JULY	31	JANUARY	10
AUGUST	27	FEBRUARY	12
SEPTEMBER		MARCH	10
OCTOBER	6	APRIL	56
NOVEMBER			66
DECLINISING		JUNE	7.7

TOTAL - 253

RADIO PROGRAMS

	DATE	PROGRAM	STATION	Pan'l'ICIPANI
		PYOUR COUNTY COVERNMENT		JOHN ANSOM BURE
	JAN - III- ISSII	"NATIVE DAUGHTERS OF THE GOLDEN WEST"		
	JAN 16, 1951.	TAXPAYERS LEAGUEN		In. J. Signature L. L. Lieling
TELEVISION PROGRAMS:				
		"CITY AT MIGHT!"	K.T.L.	R. J. SELBE
	Aug. 24, 1953	"BEFORE YOUR EYES"	K.T.T.V.	MRS. R. Y. DIALIN R. J. SELBERT D. E. MELSER
		"CAMPUS FARMERS"		

OROUNDS PERMITS

TEMPORARY GROUNDS PERMIT CARDS ARE ISSUED TO AUTHORIZED PERSONS FOR SPECIAL STUDY OR OBSERVATION OF SPECIAL FEATURES OF THE ARBORETUM. 39 PERMITS WERE GRANTED.



SILHOUETTE'S OF TREE AND SHRUB

GREET YOU WITH EVER CHANGING MOOD

OFTEN - AS NOW - AGAINST A LEADEN SKY

THEY SEEM IN MYSTERY CLOAKED

BUT CHOOSE ANOTHER HOUR, AND SEE THEM BRIGHTLY GREEN
AS ON A SUMMER'S DAY.

OR UNDER DARKENING CLOUDS, AND MAYBE RAIN
YOU WALK THIS WAY ANOTHER TIME
AND PAUSE,
TO FIND THE SURLIGHT BREAKING THROUGH
AND WATCH,
AS EVERYTHING THAT GROWS
SHINES WITH A RAIN-WASHED HUE

THE WHOLE WORLD SMILES; AND ALL SEEMS WELL UNTIL -- OH SAD THE DAY
THE WIND STARTS BLOWING PROTETHE WEST
AND WAFTS THE STOR YOUR WAY.



