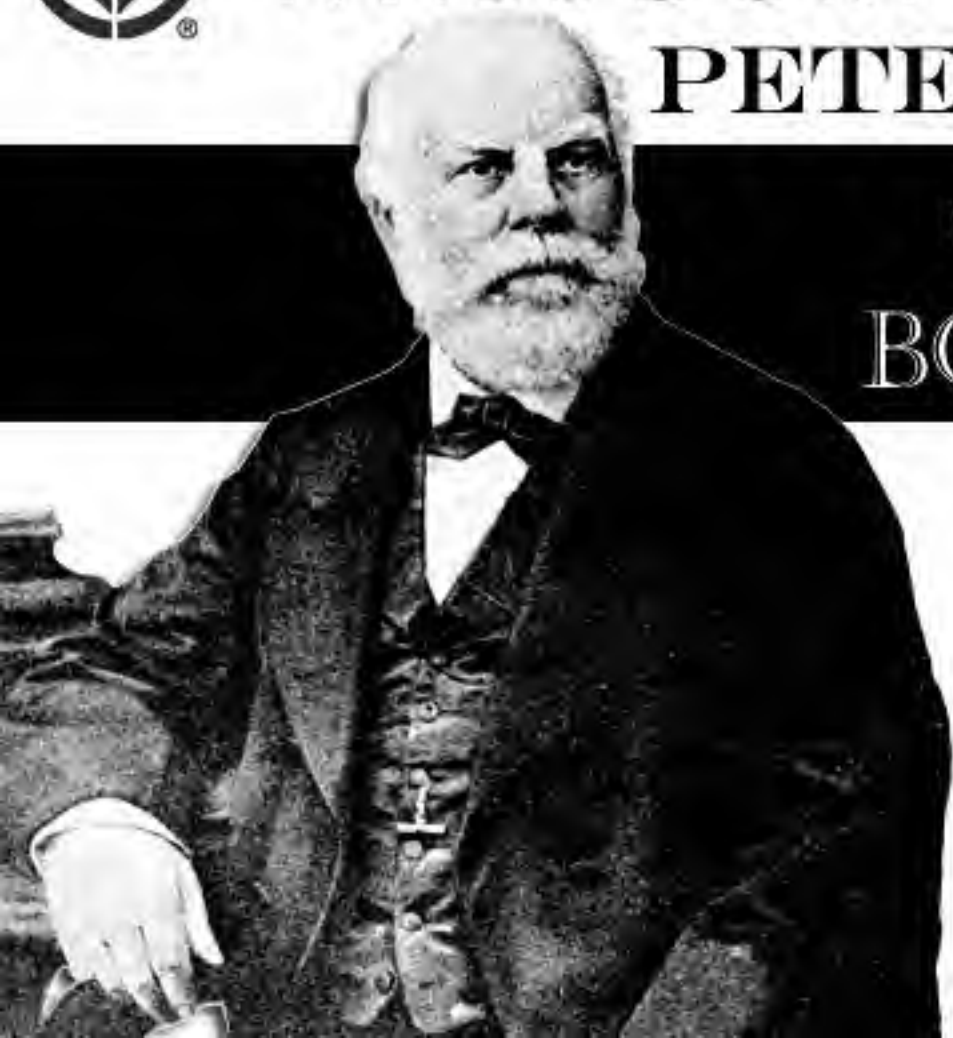




MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
PETER H. RAVEN LIBRARY



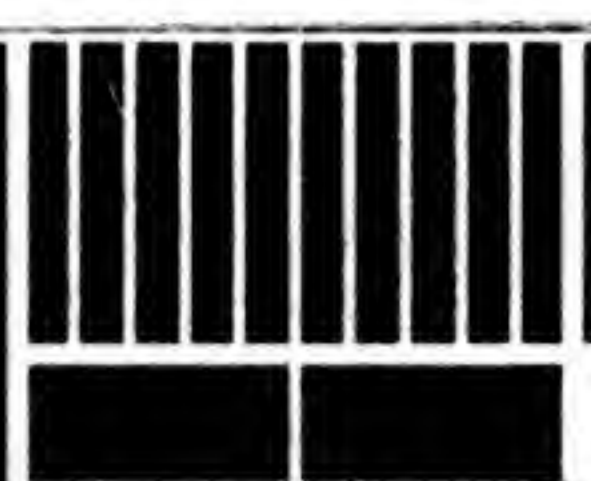
GEORGE ENGELMANN  
BOTANICAL NOTEBOOKS

*Pagination Note:*

*Since many of the items lack a specific page number, the page number displayed online refers to the sequentially created number each item was given upon cataloging the materials.*

1-27

*Sagittaria*



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

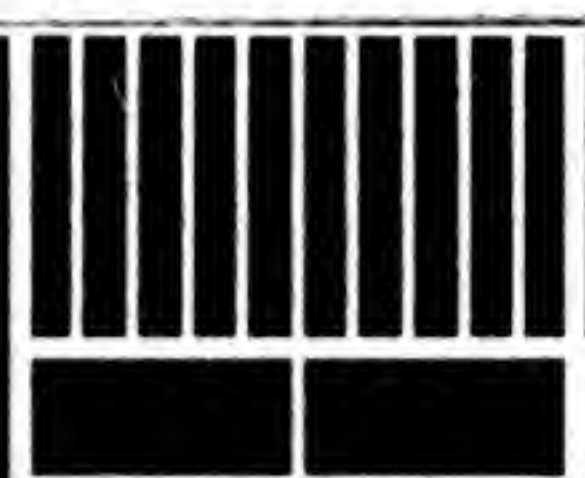
copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10012

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

x10

Sagittaria  
Estherville, Iowa

Oct 5 1881



nearly mature achenium



very young  
achenium

x10



pistil  
in flower



single female  
ventral - often even  
one of these lowest  
flowers male is  
pedicel in male and  
female flowers equal

x10



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10013

Leitch & Corlies

CORRIGANS

South West  
Corner Fifth  
and Market  
Streets

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Oct 1881

x10



M.A. Curtis

J. Cardine



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10014

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Leitch &  
Barber  
South West  
Corner E



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Sagittaria N 713

H. Lindh.



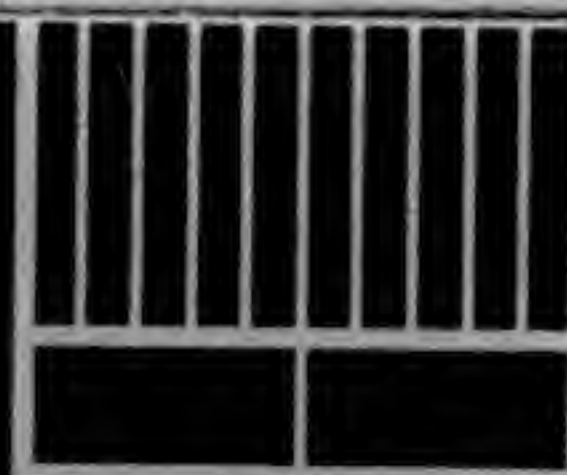
fruit winged on back and somewhat  
winged carinate on the sides



pistills



pistills femineas brevioribus, subultrix  
defloratis recurvatis, but no  
other difference from *S. graminea*



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



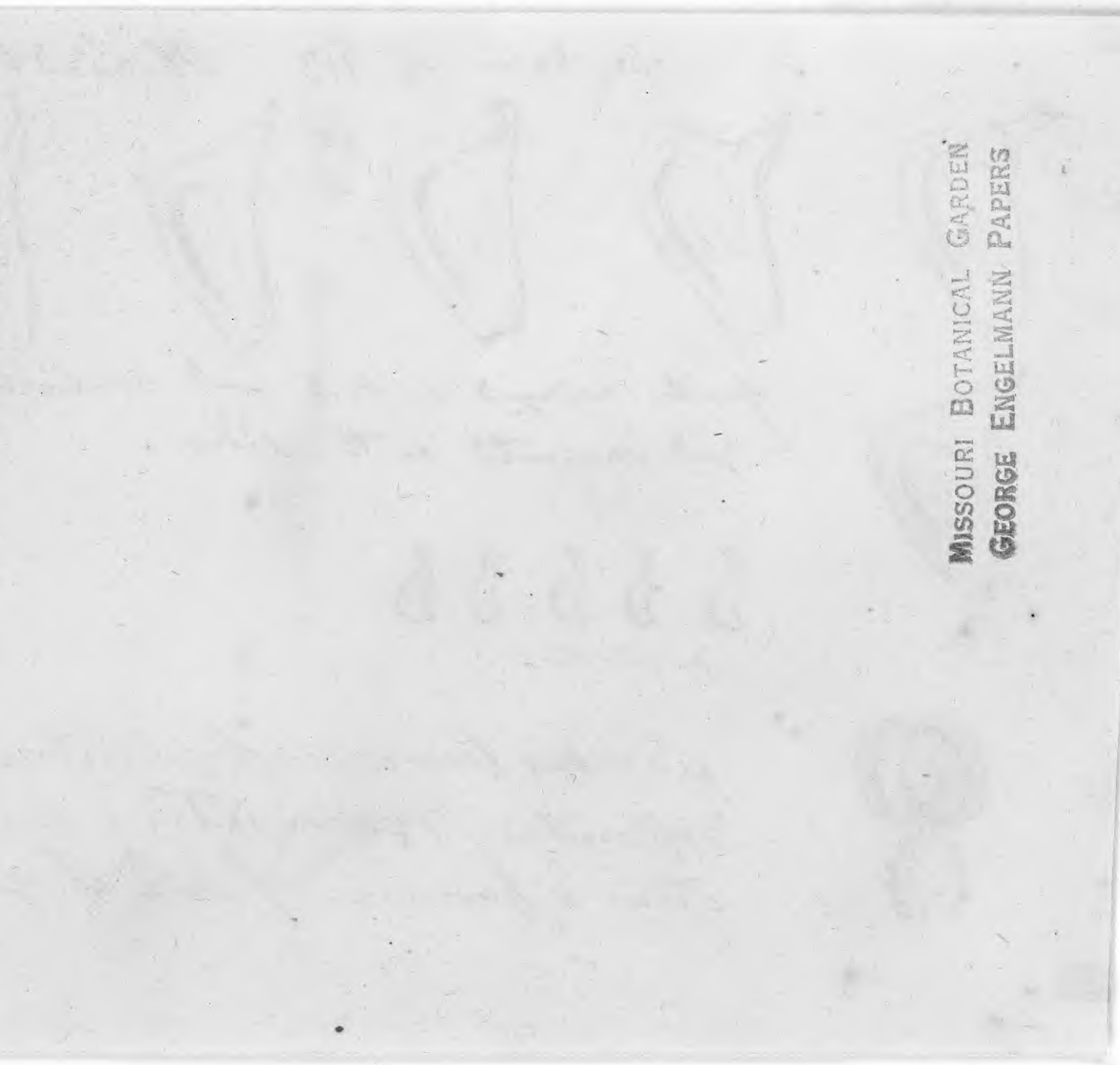
MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



10015

**ALEX. LEITCH,**  
**APOTHECARY & PHARMACEUTIST,**

Marble Building Cor. Fourth & Olive Sts. St. Louis, Mo.



MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

July 1860

DD DD

stamens

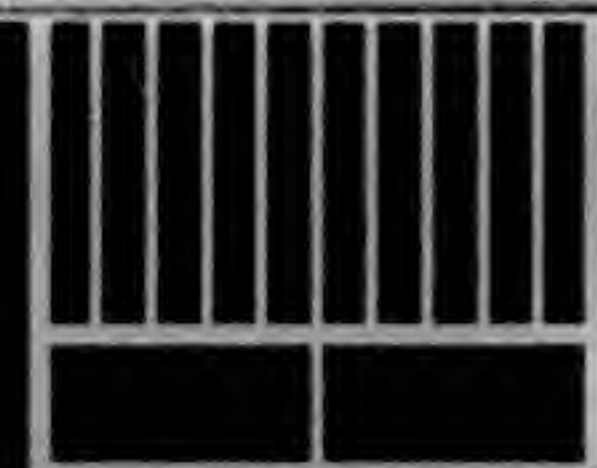
Sagittaria

Pierdenches 1847



Pollen  $\frac{4\frac{1}{4}}{412} = 0.011 \text{ lin}$

$\frac{5}{412} = 0.012$



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10016

**ALEX. LEITCH,**  
**APOTHECARY & PHARMACEUTIST,**

Marble Building Cor. Fourth & Olive Sts. St. Louis, Mo.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Dec.....	11	17	21	5	34	45	13	38	W. & N.W. ....	0
	112	191	211	230	259	265	351	550	S., S.E. & W. ....	4
	S.E. ....									50

10017

V. Positive or Negative Electricity in the Observations of '61 & '62.

	Positive Electricity.		Negative Electricity.		No Electricity, or 0.		Highest Positive Electricity.	
	1861.	1862.	1861.	1862.	1861.	1862.	1861.	1862.
Jan.....	179	179	3	5		2	40°	40°
Feb.....	162	166	6	2			34	33
March...	168	179	15	8	1	1	30	48
April.....	157	157	12	22	1	3	33	52
May.....	171	180	17	5	1	20	25	32
June.....	162	143	5	2	8	16	16	21
July.....	183	153	3	8	1	24	14	11
August...	176	143	5	4	6	40	15	19
Sept.....	169	117	1	1	10	61	18	23
Oct.....	162	143	4	3	20	41	33	35
Nov.....	172	157	2	7	6	16	42	42
Dec.....	175	166	5	0	6	17	37	35
	2046	1883	78	67	59	225	42°	52°

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
 GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



copyright reserved



V

*S. on?ata* 1881

10018A



young fruit

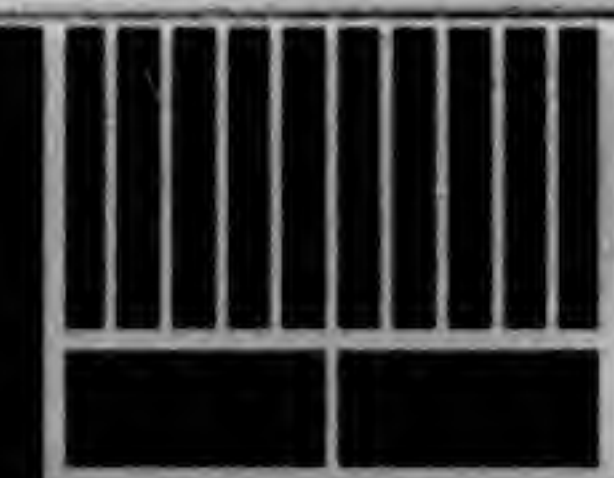


fruit ripe almost

1847

*S. pyramidea?*  
A. N. Coulter

C. N. Coulter



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10018B

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

*Sagittaria cristata* Eng. = <sup>C. E.</sup> Hb. C. E. Faxon

Banks of the Merrimack, Lawrence, Mass.  
= new Iowa plant

Aug 5<sup>th</sup> 1879

only one female <sup>found</sup> with peduncles  
exactly like the Iowa plant

~~*Ceratophyllum heterophyllum* Flagg~~

~~(= *C. melanocarpum* & *C. pictum*  
coll. Hohenberg, Helena, Mont.)~~



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

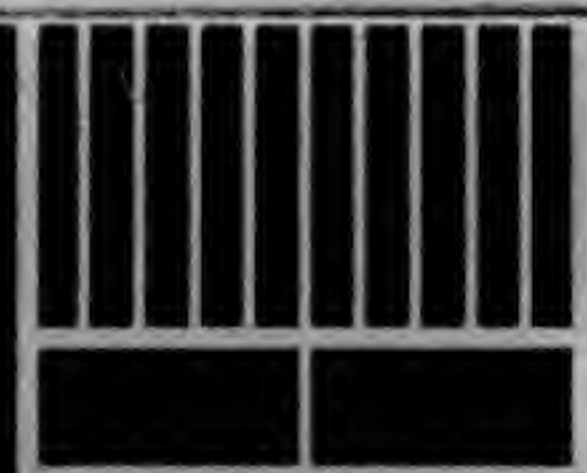


10019

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]*

*[Handwritten notes in cursive script, including the words "Largest", "at night", "Bogus", and "all three".]*



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

*S. graminea* Michx

45

October .....	3 .....	1 .....	1 .....	7 .....	0 .....
November .....	2 .....	3 .....	7 .....	7 .....	1 .....
December .....	2 .....	3 .....	.....	.....	7 .....
	50 + el.	36 + el.	23 - el.	28 - el.	34 no el.

Snowing was accompanied

	By Positive Electricity.		By Negative Electricity.		By no Electricity.	
	In 1861.	In 1862.	In 1861.	In 1862.	In 1861.	In 1862.
January.....	3 .....	9 .....	.....	2 .....	.....	.....
February.....	12 .....	8 .....	.....	1 .....	.....	.....
March.....	3 .....	12 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October.....	.....	1 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November.....	.....	4 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December.....	5 .....	2 .....	2 .....	.....	.....	1 .....
	23 + el.	36 + el.	2 - el.	3 - el.	.....	1 no el.

REMARKS.

The monthly mean of atmospheric electricity in 1862 was not quite so regular as that in 1861. While in 1861 an un-



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

December; the second with a  
of March, April, May and October; and the third with the  
lowest electricity by the months of June, July, August and  
September.

The aggregate monthly mean of

The first group in 1861 is 52.9—in 1862, 54.6
The second " " 33.5 " " 35.2
The third " " 14.1 " " 10.5

Thus in 1861 the third group prevailed, and in 1862 the first and second. But these differences are so well balanced throughout the year; that the mean of the whole year in 1861 and in 1862 is exactly the same, namely, 8.4. Such an identity in the yearly result, even to decimals, is of course not to be expected every year; but it seems to prove, at least, that the yearly mean of electricity is as constant as that of temperature, of relative humidity, and of atmospheric pressure.

The third table, showing the daily periodicity of atmospheric electricity, confirms the daily two maxima and two minima of electricity as an undeniable fact.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

10020



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Febr 1867

*Sagittaria graminea*

var. *graminea angustifolia*  
*acutifolia* (phyllodia)

*simplex* s. *laucifolia*

*platyphylla*, the Southern form

I separate from it the  
Texas & Mississippi  
<sup>N: 713</sup>  
plant with shorter stouter  
recurved pectiform pedicels,  
longer style —

sub water *recurva*

L. H. 1820 des 1842 (bulbs)

Drawn. Top 423

Drawn of labors: W. H. Hook

Hale, Louisiana

probably = my *S. platyphylla*

and not distinct from *graminea*



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Mrs Schoenthaler Accouchement

1849 Jan 22<sup>o</sup>  
6481

1851 March 17<sup>th</sup>  
1581

1852 March 16<sup>th</sup>  
1581

1862 Jan 18<sup>th</sup>  
1581

1862	1303.60
67	218
62	5
12	98
61	115.50
<hr/>	
	1740.10

10021



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

*S. graminea* Mx  
var *platyphylla*

1846

10022A



anthers



stamens



*S. lanceifolia*  
n. Mx  
*S. lanceifolia*  
~~*S. lanceifolia*~~  
Georgia



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved

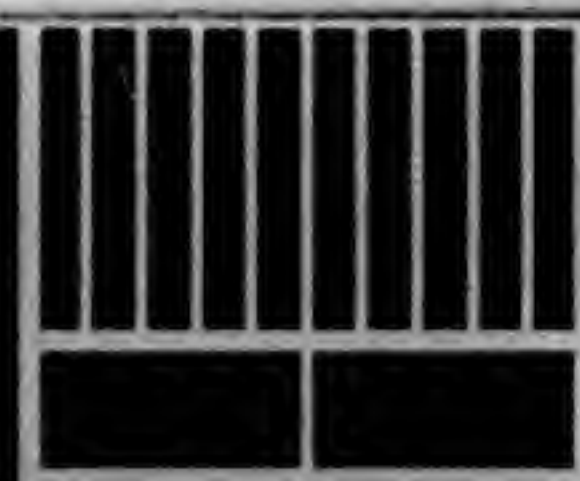


MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10022B

*Handwritten notes, possibly including the name "Hill" and other illegible text.*

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Germination of

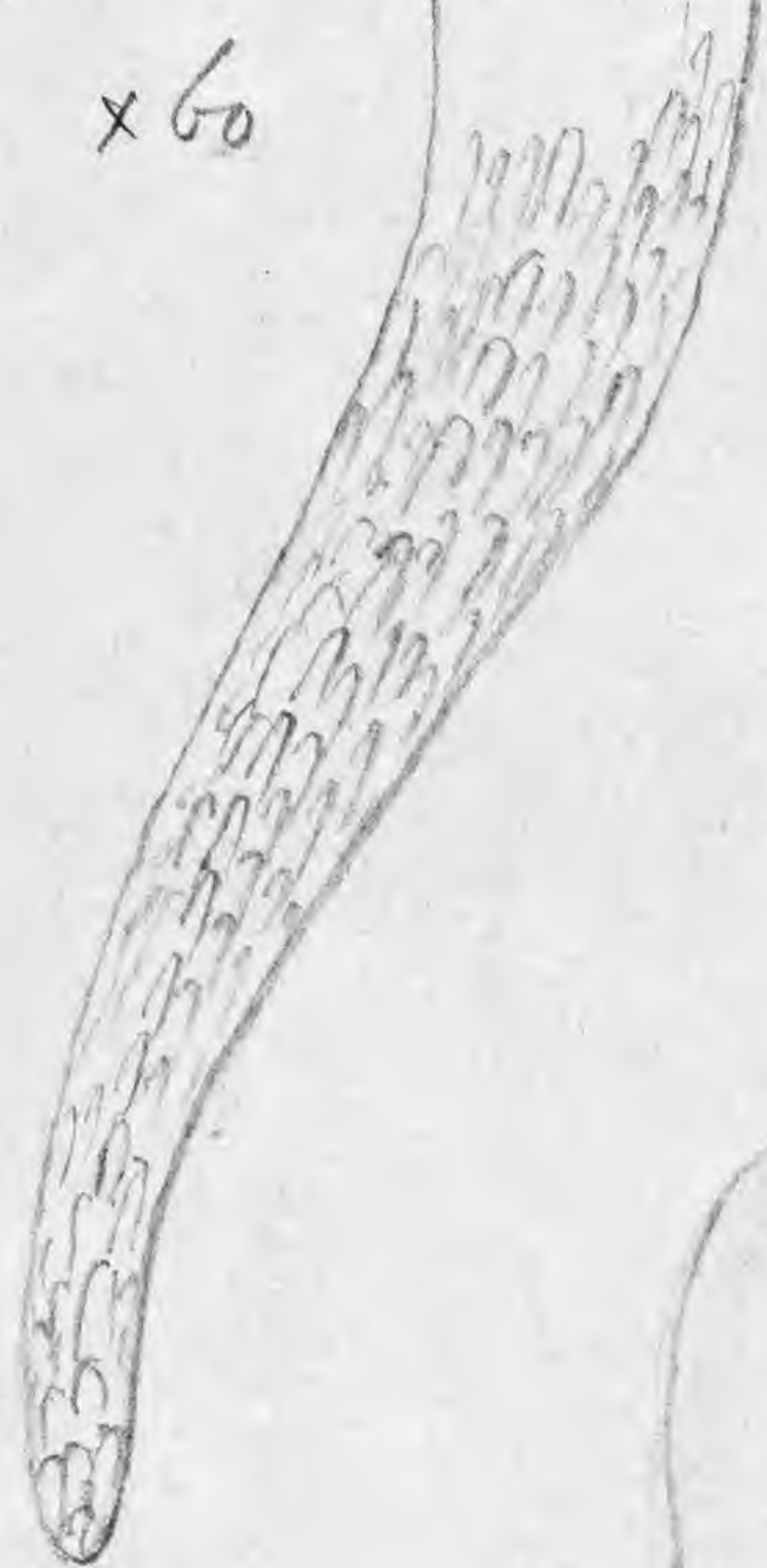
*Sagittaria graminea*  
Stolon

Sept 4 1861

x 10



x 60



x 10



germinating  
embryo,  
carpel removed,  
seed coats burst.

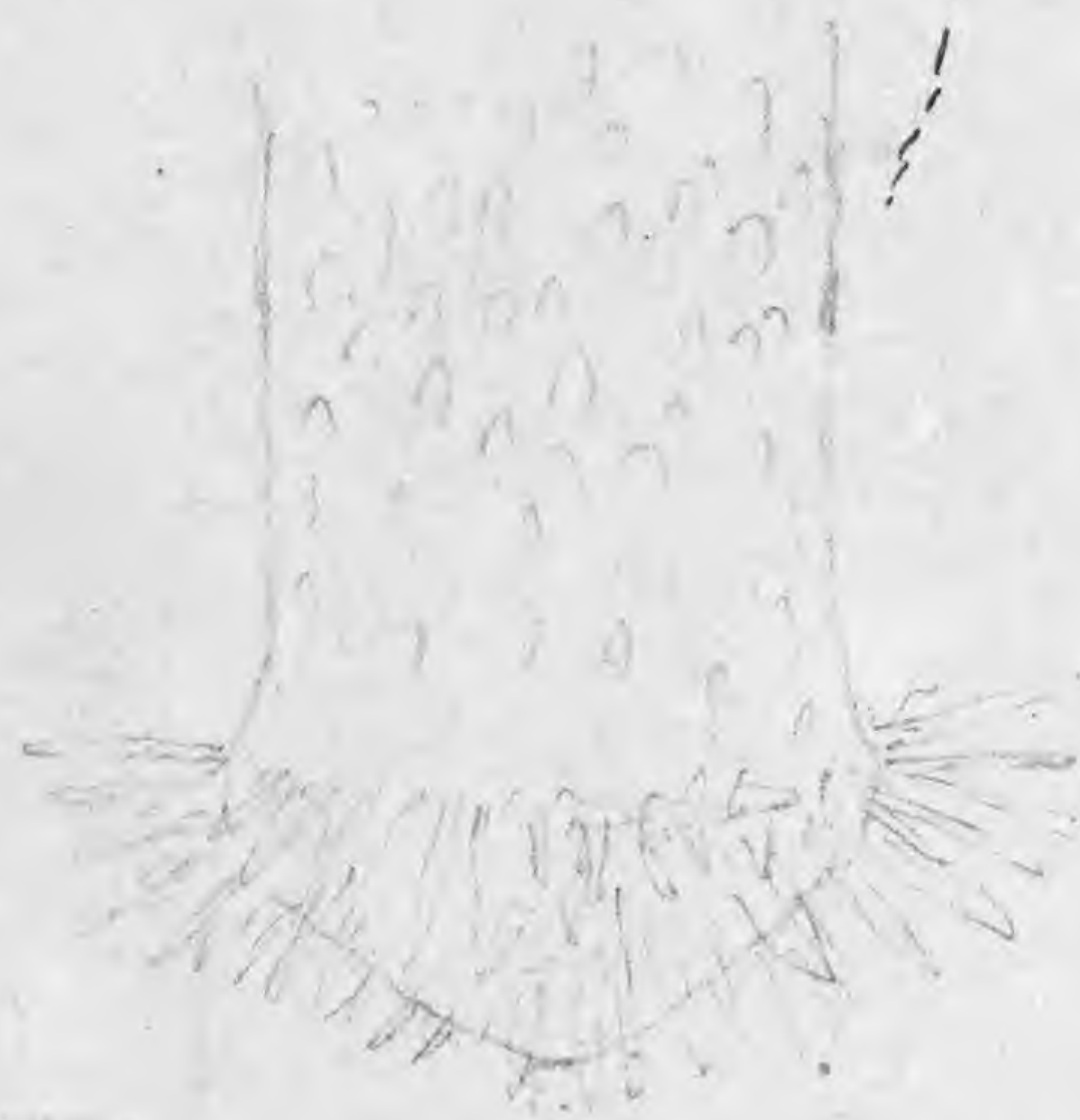
x 40



end of radicle without fibillae

x 10

x 60



x 30

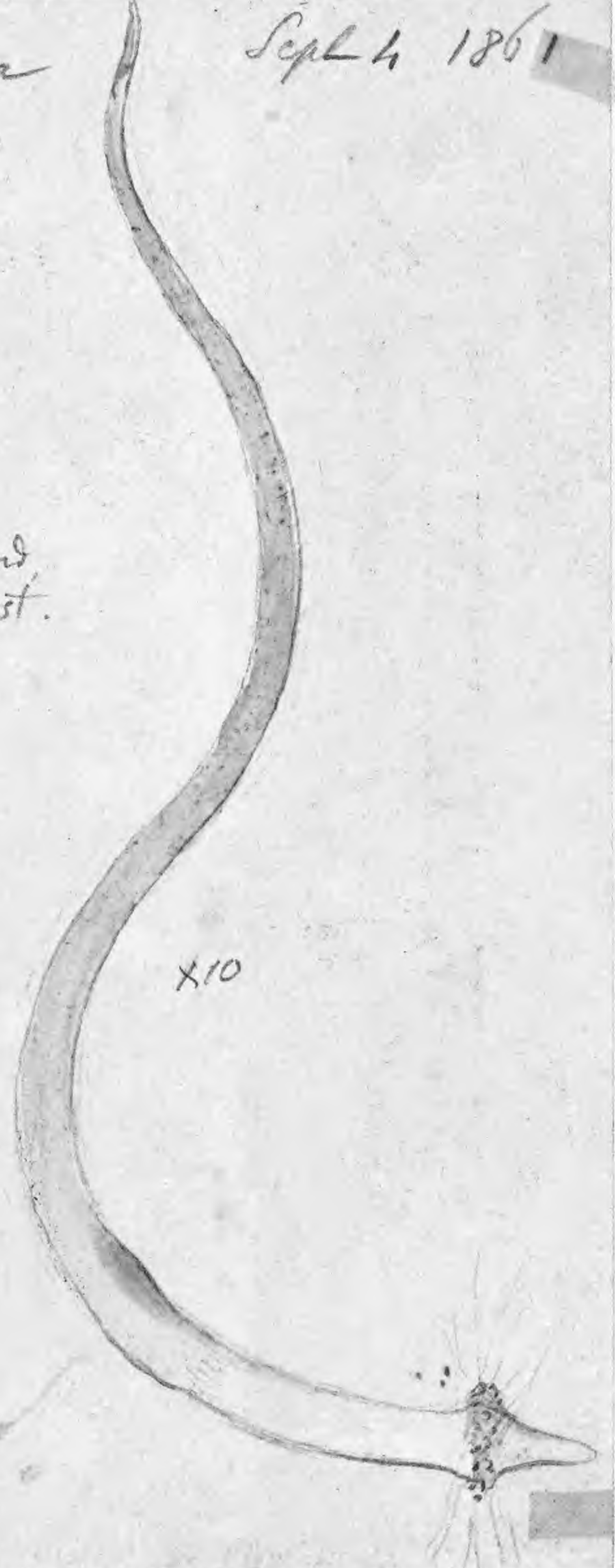


seed



embryo

x 10



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



10023

**M. W. ALEXANDER,**

SOUTH-EAST CORNER FOURTH AND MARKET STREETS,

ST. LOUIS.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0  
cm

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Germination

of *Sagitt. graminea*

Sept 10<sup>o</sup> 1861

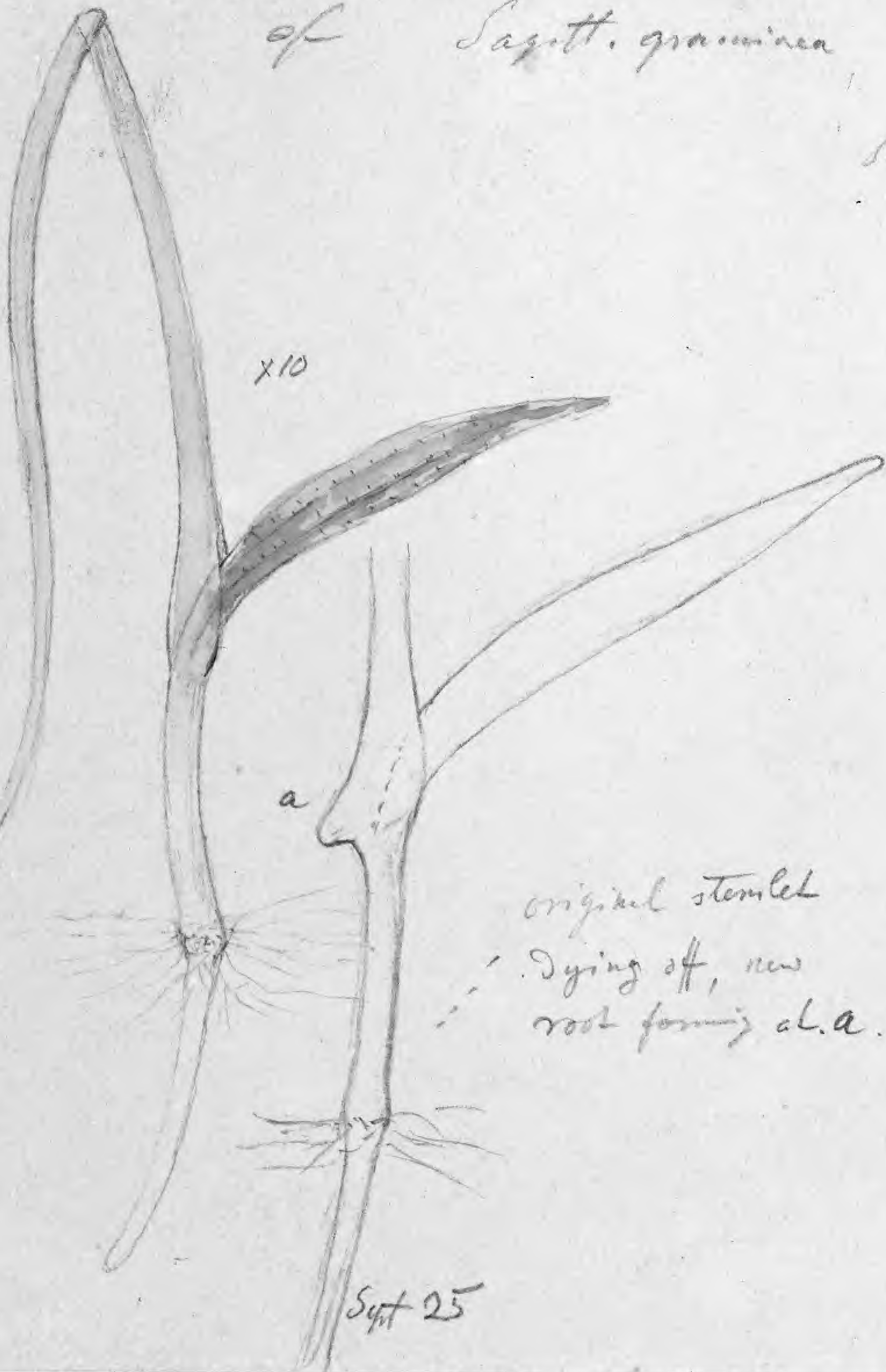
A. Louis

x 10



\*

x 10



a

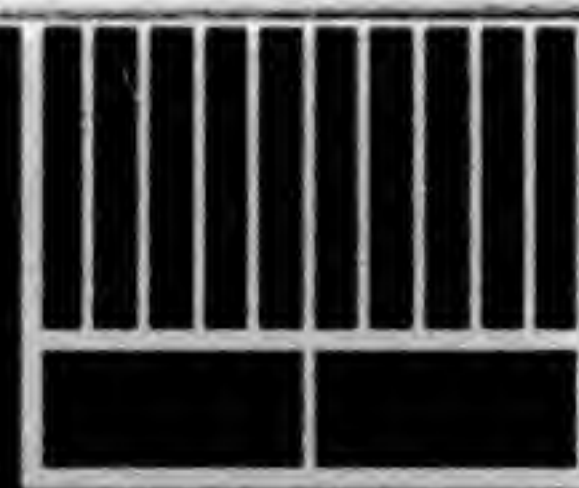
original stemlet

Dying off, new root forming at a.

x 415

end of capillary fibres of root

Sept 25



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

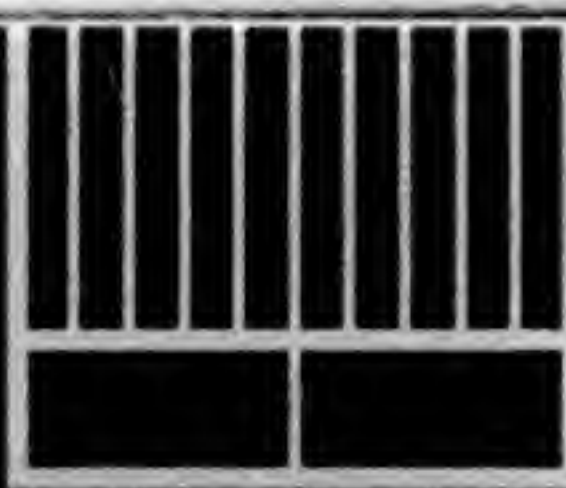
10024

**M. W. ALEXANDER,**

SOUTH-EAST CORNER FOURTH AND MARKET STREETS,

ST. LOUIS.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0  
cm

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

copyright reserved

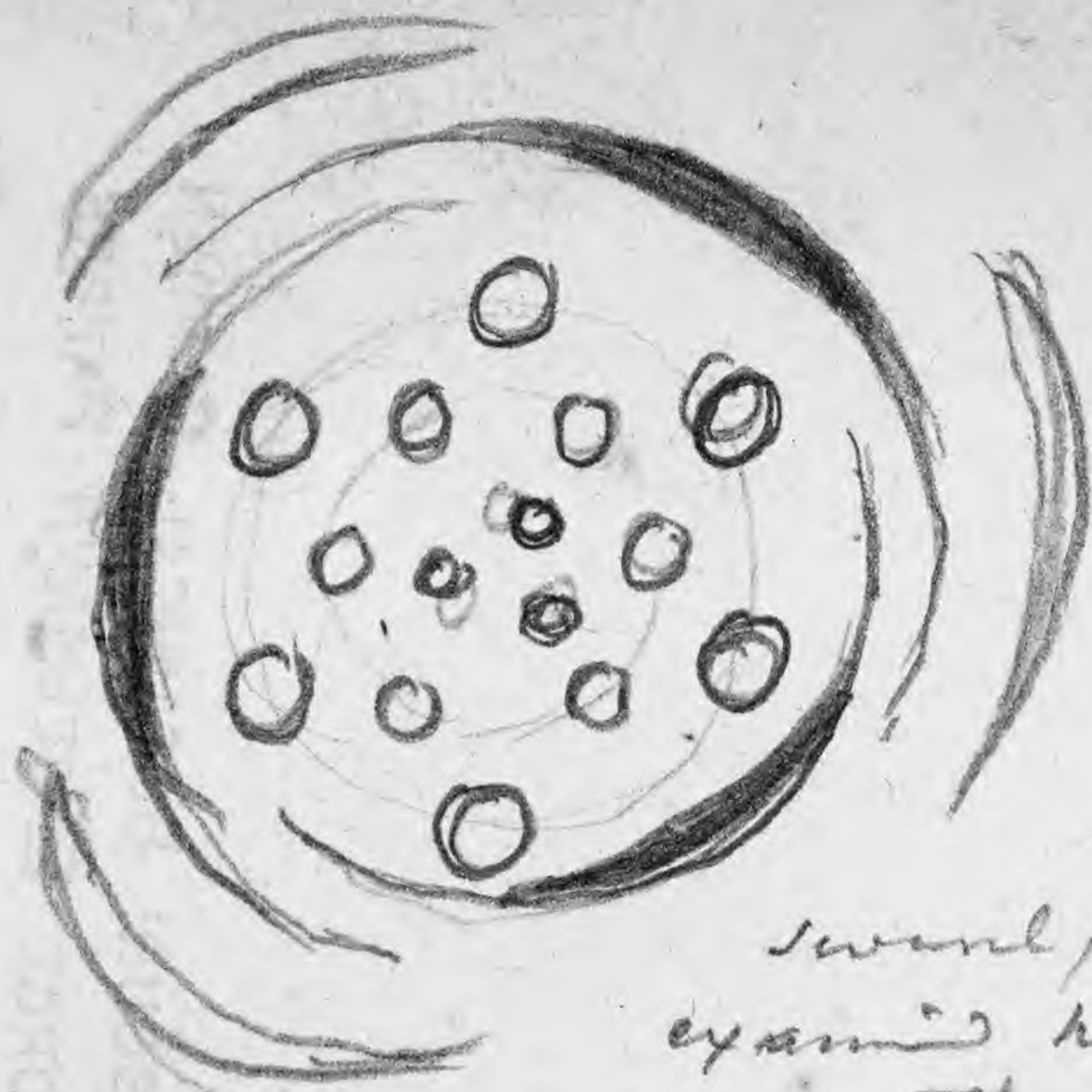


MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Sagittaria graminea

24 1863

St Louis



verticill of raceme

3 flowers, alternat

Several flowers examined but all the same arrangement.

male fl. 15 stam.

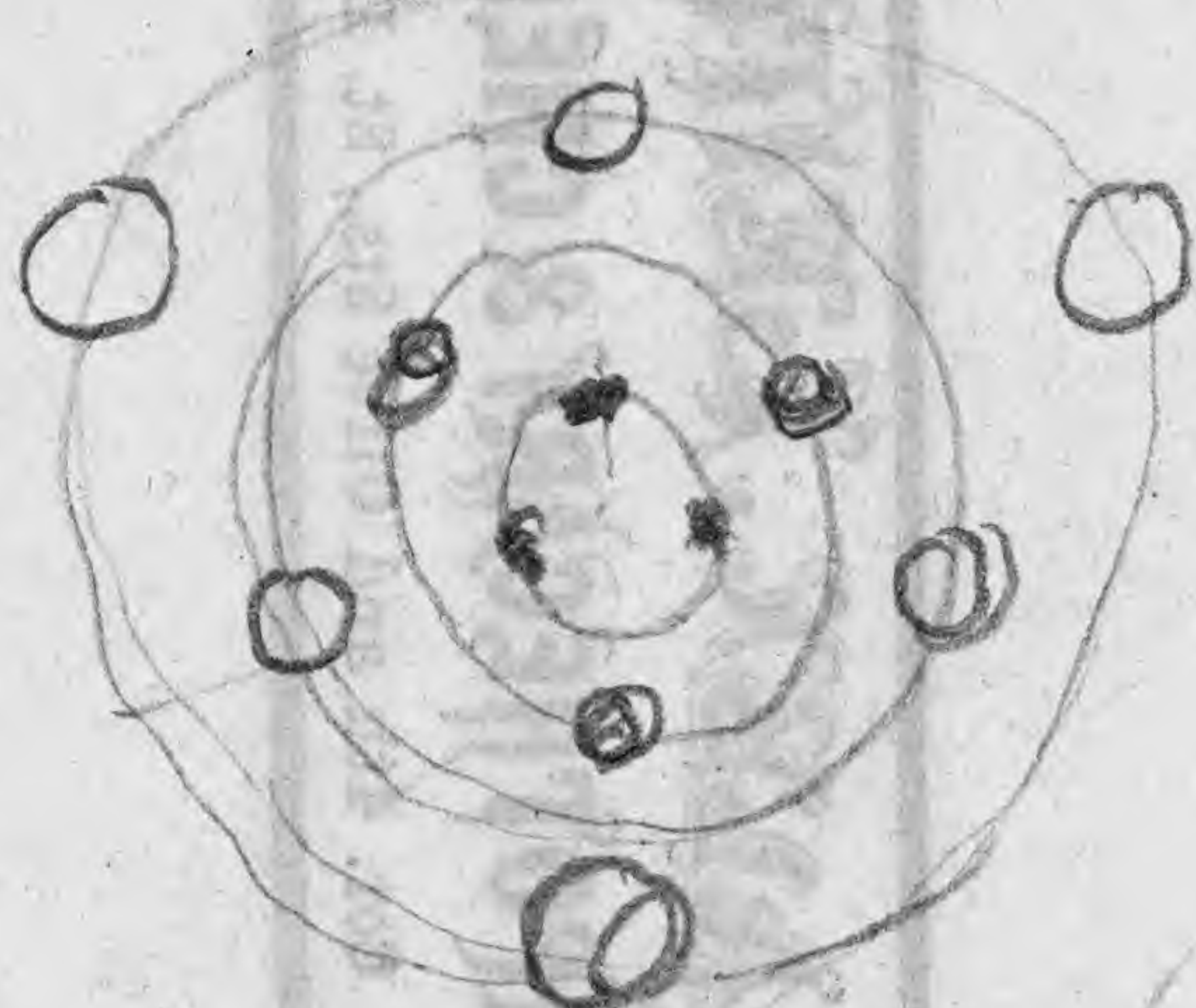
1 circle <sup>of 6 sepals</sup> alternat with sepals & petals!

2 circle of 6 stam. altern. with 1<sup>st</sup>, & opp. sepals & petals.

3 circle of 3 stamens. alternat with sepals



Polliniferous X415

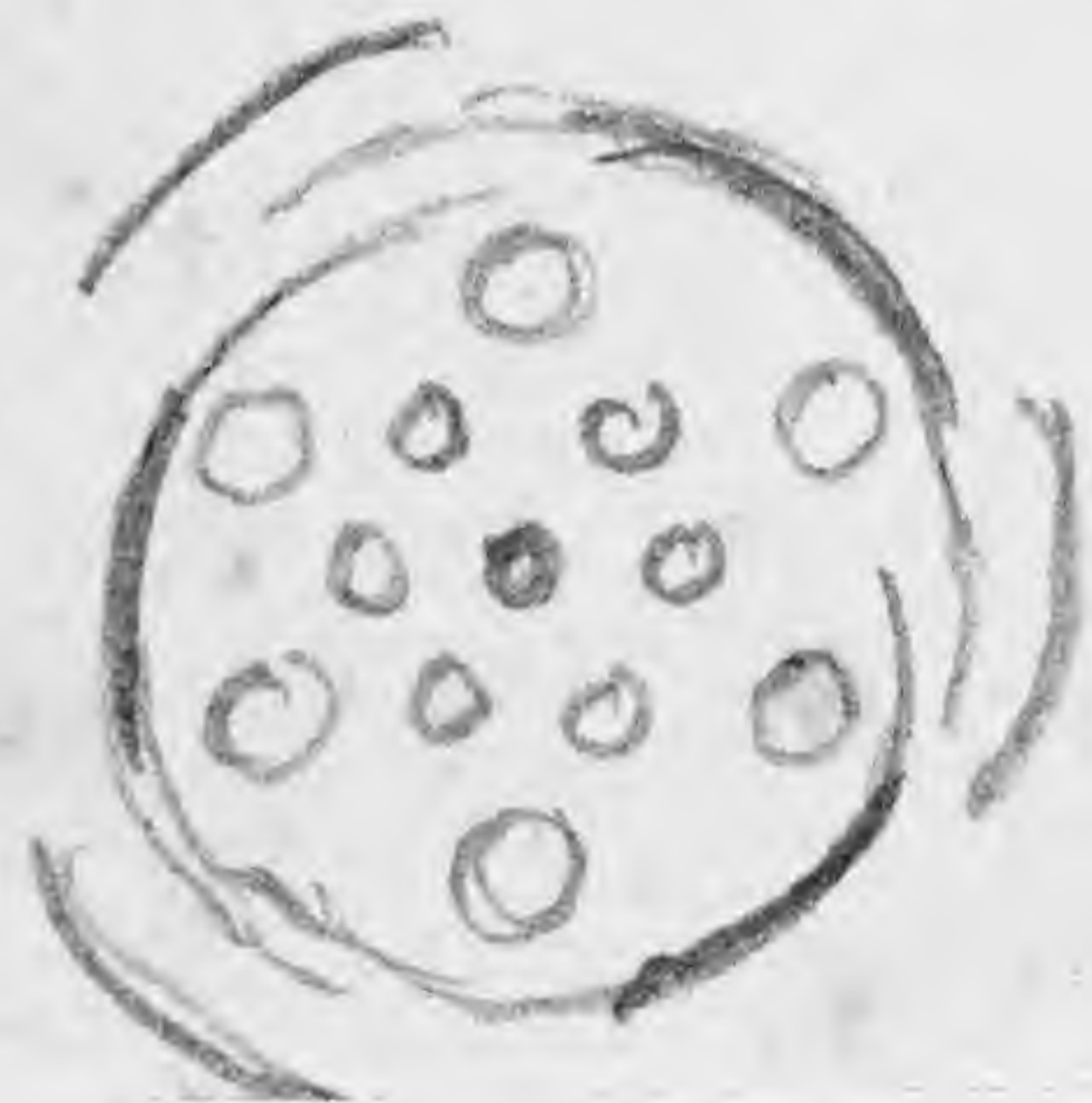


Raceme



X30

capillae one rolled hairs



13 stam.



Stamen

dorsal view

capilla X415



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



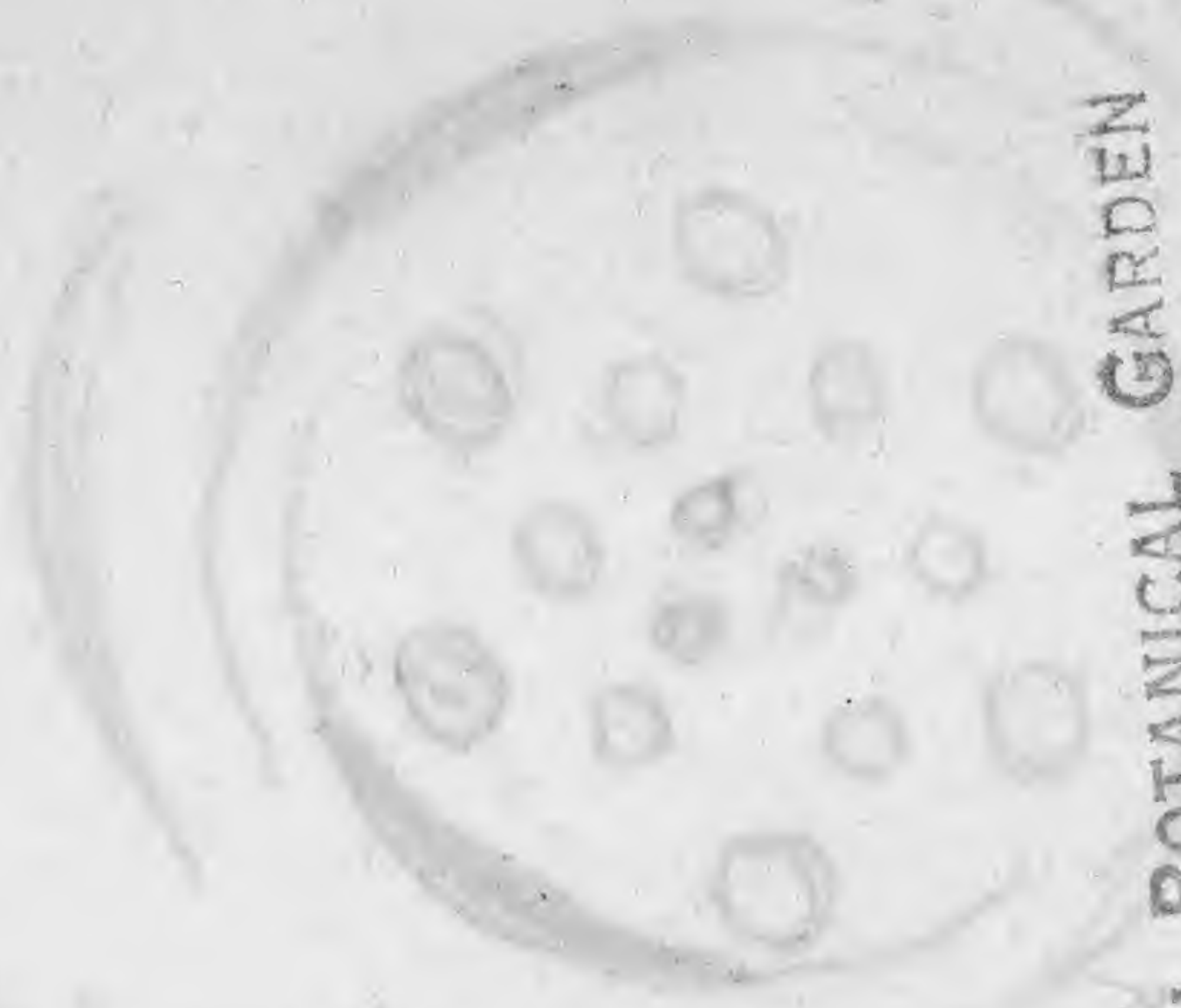
MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

10075

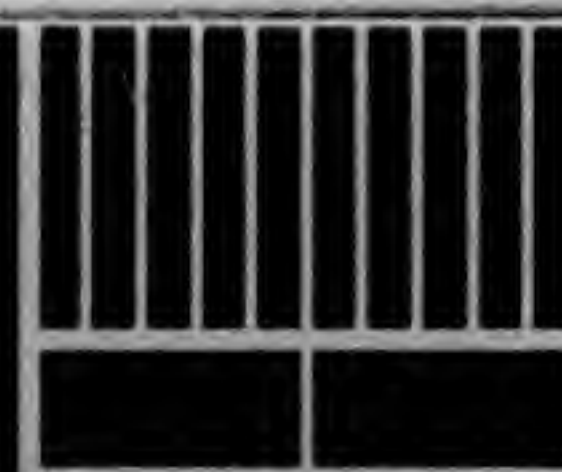


**ALEX. LEITCH,**  
**APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,**

Cor. 4th and Olive Sts., St. Louis



MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



inside



outside



side

*Choateana ~~Asperna~~*

Aug 1848



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10026

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

*and I am  
of finding  
the forms  
to express  
them as  
I assure  
the members  
of the  
committee  
concerned  
with this  
subject  
that I  
will be  
more*



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

*Sag. heterophylla* Pursh

*Diagnosis.*—HOLIGRUB, 0.20 OF AN INCH, WICHITA, U.S.A.

The *Elæacrinus Kirkwoodensis* is nearly allied to *E. (Pentremites) melo*, from which it is distinguished by its much smaller size and less deeply excavated base. It also occupies a higher geological position.

Occurs in the St. Louis Limestone (Carboniferous) on the Pacific railroad near Kirkwood, St. Louis county, Missouri.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



They exhibit double refraction quite pronounced. The locality of the mineral is near lat. 39° 40', long. 30' west of Greenwich, west of south of Salt Lake, in Thomas' range of mountains, on Capt. Simpson's return trail. Circumstances prevented me from obtaining more than a few crystals, which are now deposited in the collection of the Smithsonian Institute; a few others are also in the hands of members of the party. We were travelling at the time by forced night marches with nearly worn out animals, seeking to gain a spring of water in a distant range of mountains. This desert was then entirely unexplored. I have but little doubt that more interesting materials are to be found at the same point.

The mountains of the former Territory of Utah promise a rich yield to the mineralogist. We know already of gold and silver ores in the east, west and south part of that district; of copper and lead ores in the south, and I have discovered the latter also in the centre of it; of specular iron ores and native sulphur in the Rocky Mountains and near Little Salt Lake; of rock salt in the mountains south-east of Utah Lake; of native alum near Salt Lake; of various other salts in the deserts; and of silicates, composing the granites, porphyries, diorites, trachytes, and lavas, nearly over the whole area.

10027

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



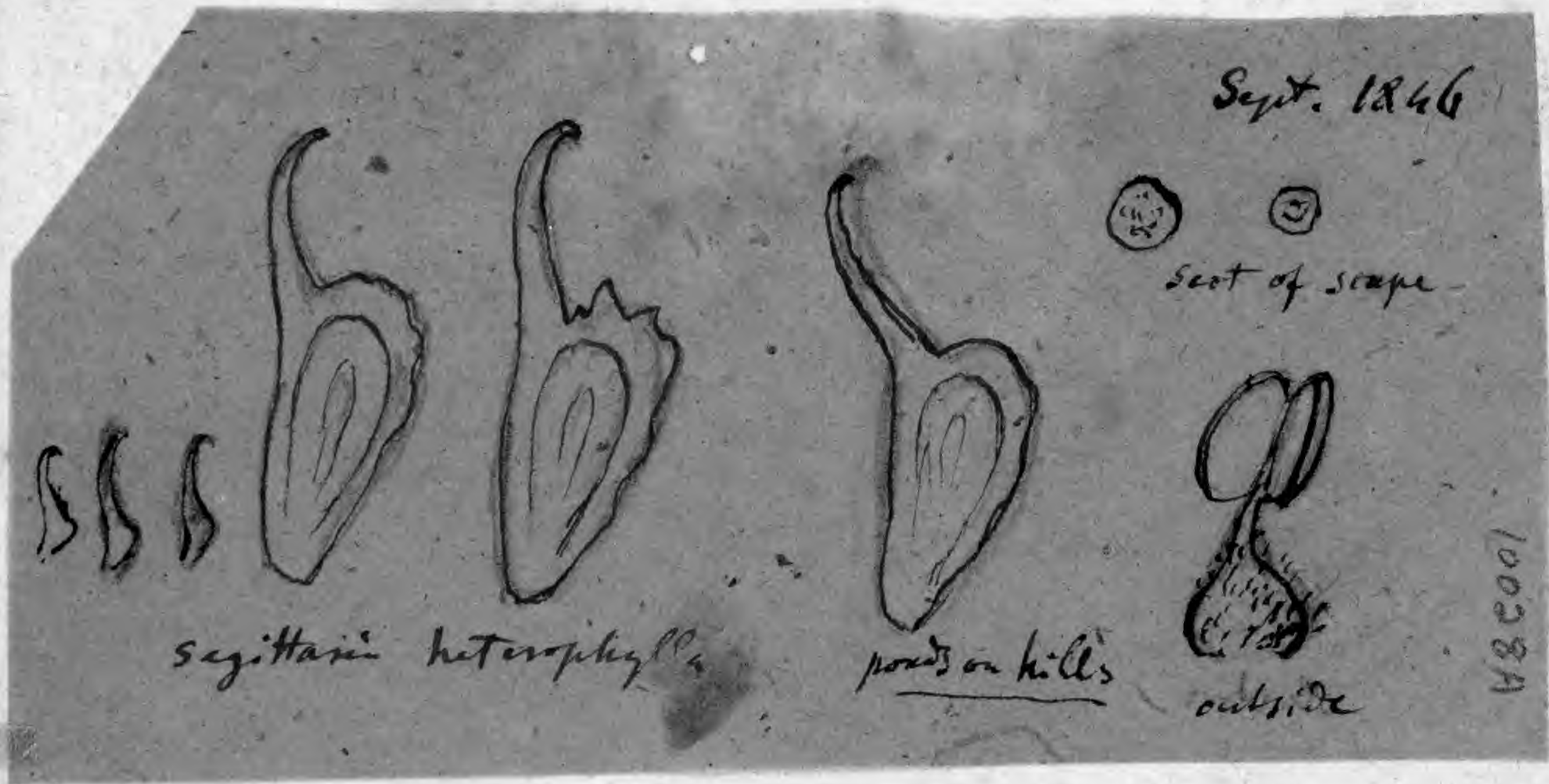
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

10028B

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

" *S. heterophylla* "

Hk. Short

Reith. Walle

is a very slender form  
of *S. variabilis* male,

1 foot high,

foliis linear-lanceolatis

vs. longioribus linear-lanceolatis



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

ALEX. LEITCH,  
APOTHECARY & PHARMACEUTIST,  
Marble Building Cor. Fourth & Olive Sts. St. Louis, Mo.

10029



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

In Herb Gray is a Sagitt. labeled *S. heterophylla*  
from N Jersey, which has narrowly lanceolate linear  
leaves, and one or two narrowly sagittate  
ones — but few male flowers, one of them  
with a few <sup>pistils</sup> stigmata on it can  
not be anything but  
*S. var. whitei*



Oct. 1856



0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

*Handwritten botanical notes in cursive script, including the name "L. ...".*



Oct. 1829

10030



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

*S. trachysepalis* P.

B. Matthes N 278  
from Texas

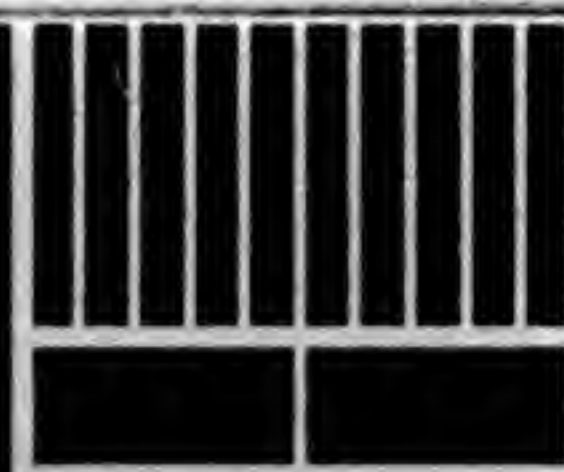
(Can it be a small *S. laurifolia*?)

— New Orleans, Drummond, 435 - HB Hook

— Texas L. H. 182

Matthes' plant 278 - HB Douvrie "is the larger form  
of this, venation of leaf = *laurifolia*; calyx  
& bracts rough —

Drummond, Alabama - HB Hook see notes, HB  
Hook



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



10031

**ENNO SANDER & CO.,  
PHARMACEUTISTS,**

Cor. 4th & Walnut, under Southern Hotel,

Cor. 2d & Walnut, under Barnum's Hotel,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

*Faint handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.*

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

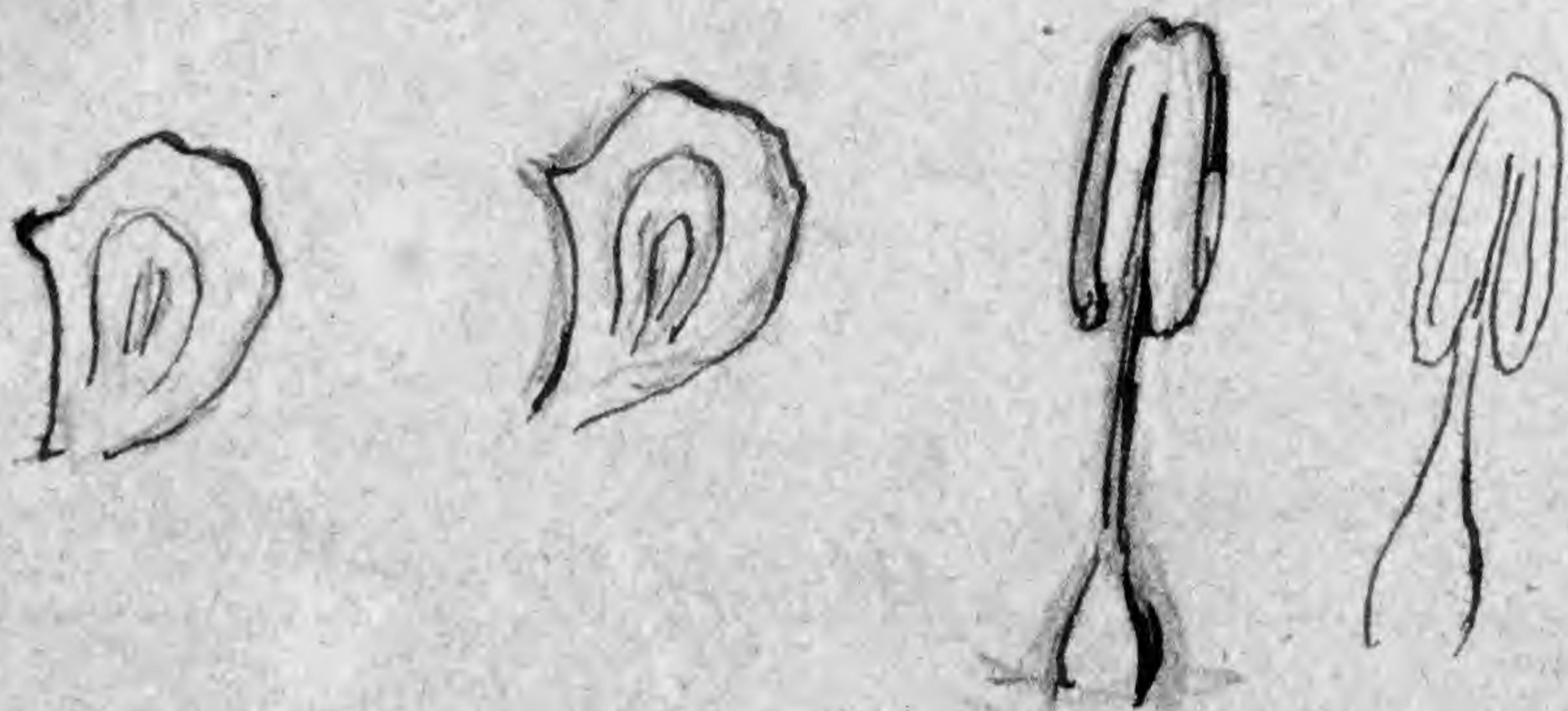
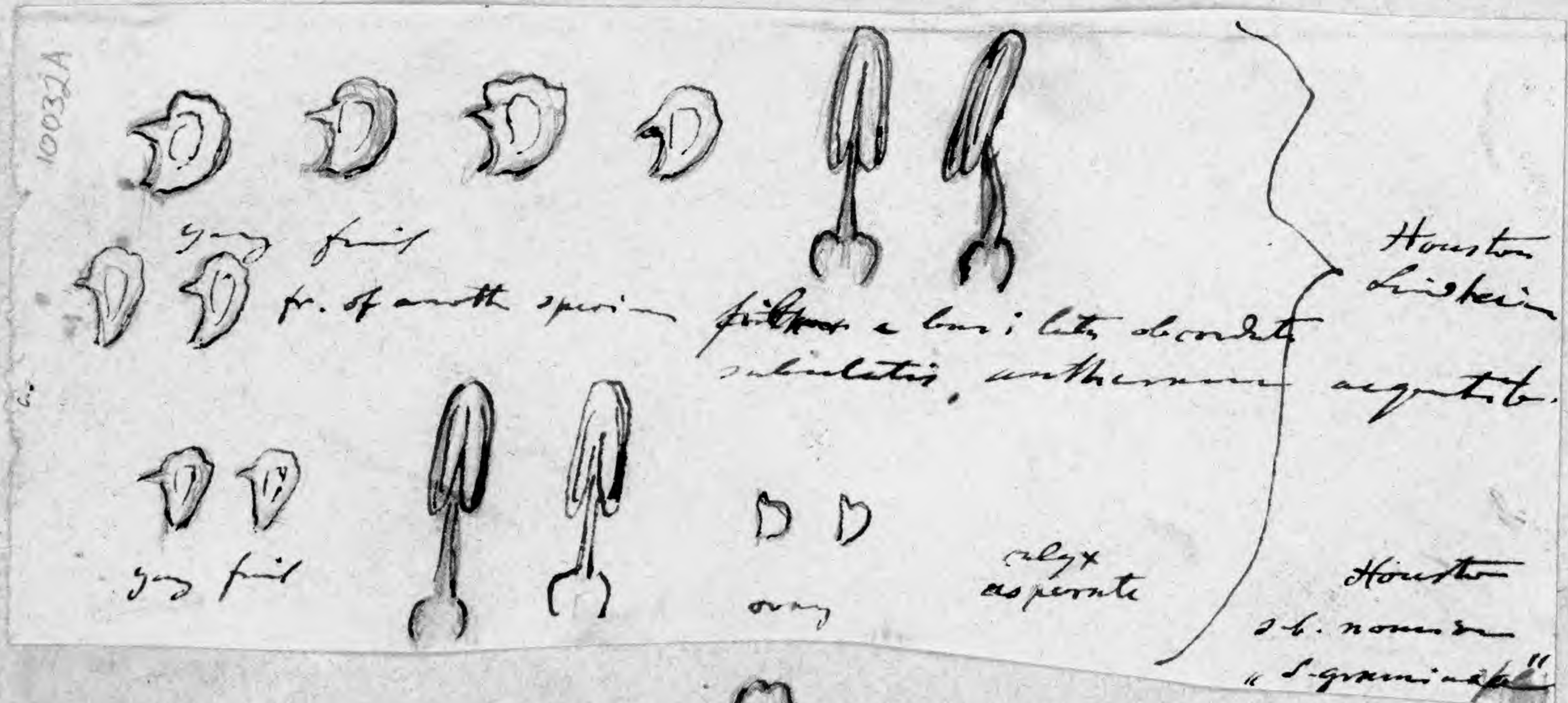
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

Sagitt. *Trachysepala* n. sp.  
 allied to *S. graminea*



Hale Louisa,  
 \*scapo clute ramoso



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved

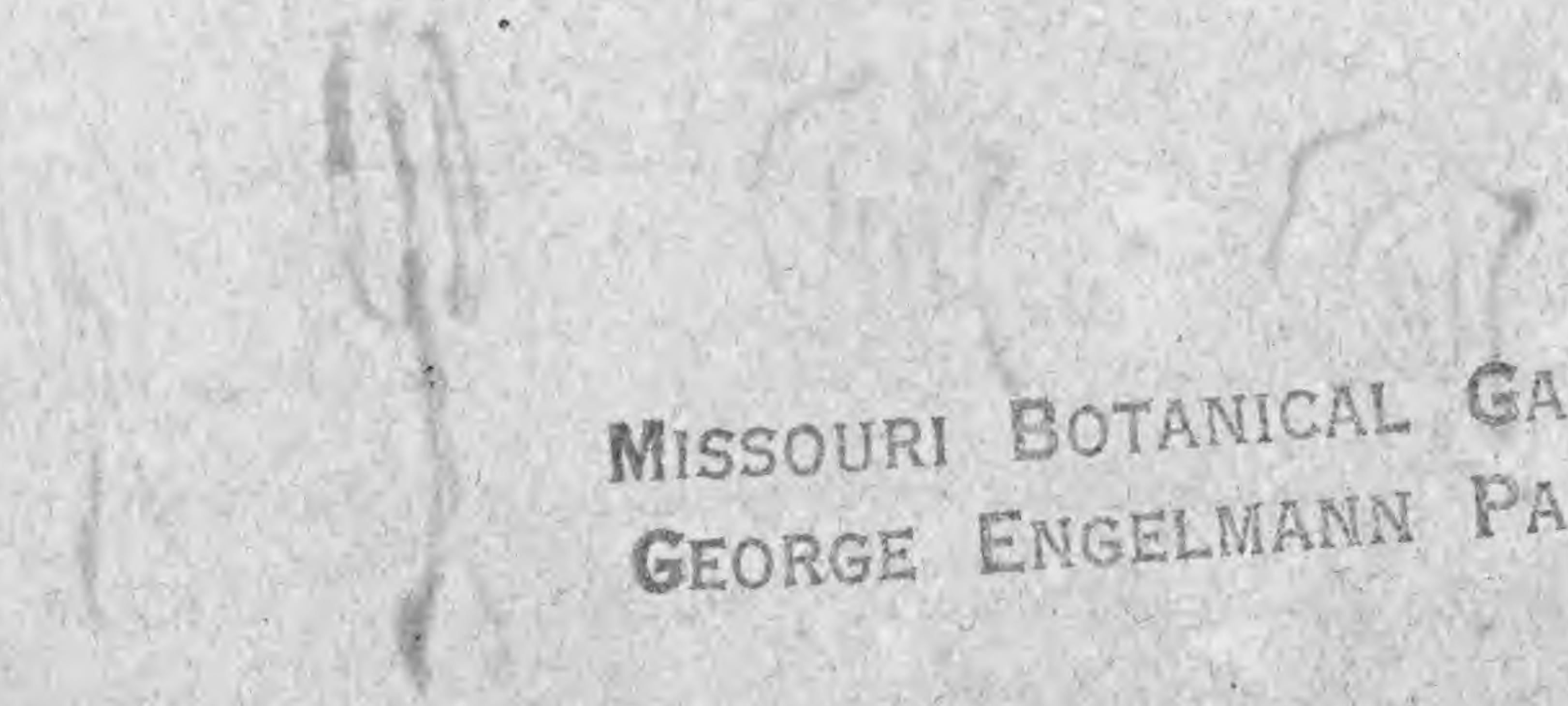


MISSOURI  
 BOTANICAL  
 GARDEN

10032B

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]*

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]*



MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN