

Nov Febr 14

Booth?

Jan 26

The Germantown Nurseries,

Chew Street, below Gorgas,

Germantown, Philadelphia.

July 10th 1881

Dear Mr. Engelmann -

I am very thankful
that you have sent the
Pinus Elliptica to my friend
Booth.

I could not see any
difference at the time (1873)
in the series I found ~~at~~
near the timber line at Gray's
Peak, - a rather lower if
they commenced to get scarcer
as we rose up from
Dutcher's Mill, - and those
I saw in the 1871 at
Engelmann's Canon, - but
if you say they are they
must be, for you have
had better chances to com -



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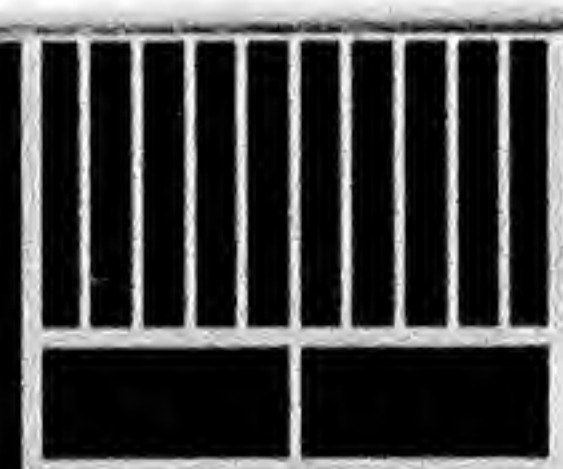
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No two than I have -
of course when I said
'general produce seed' I meant
so far as I had ever seen
or heard of. I should not
suppose it impossible that
some ~~the~~ could be found
'just above the timber line';
I suppose that there were
many much higher than
those you saw which had
no seed, and if so, this
would still leave the
inference just where I
placed it. I am very
much interested in knowing
just how this was, for
if the scrubby trees do
bear cones freely at
the highest elevations



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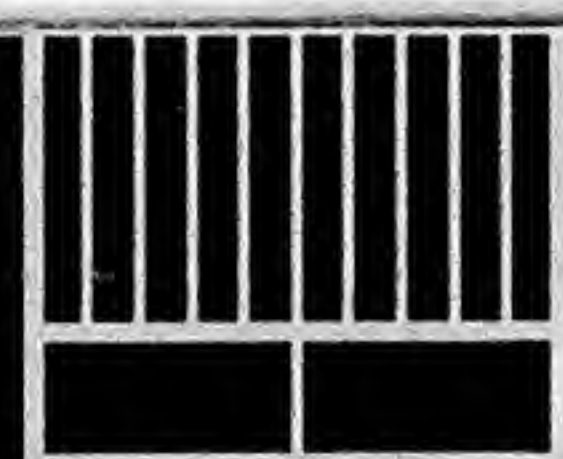
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that they reach, it would
surely cause me to
change my views.
No doubt climatal con-
ditions have some influence
in defining the timber line,
but there can be I think
no dispute that though
the climatal conditions
remain exactly the
same, the timber line
must get lower as
the earth wears down
and leaves the broken
rock bare.

Sincerely as ever yours
Thomas Meehan



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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN



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Cars leave Ninth and Green Streets,
Philadelphia, every hour.

Horse Cars connect with the cars in
Germantown, direct to Upper
Church Street.

Horse Cars along Eighth Street, direct
to Upper Church Street.

Chestnut Hill Cars to Gorgas Lane Sta-
tion, is ten minutes' walk from
the Nursery.

Germantown Nurseries,

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor.

Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

Recd Febr 26
as month 3

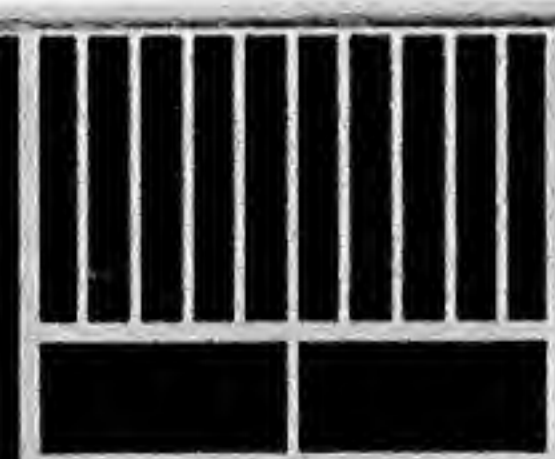
MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

July 25 1881

Dear Dr. Engelmann

While arranging drawings for
Vol series III of my flowers
and Ferns, I thought I should
like to include an *Echinocactus*
I received last year from Southern
Utah; but have not yet got
it named. Can you tell it for
me from the drawing enclosed &
in a parcel by to day's mail.

While sending I include
~~through~~ three others to see
if your determination agrees
with mine. The *Habenaria*
is from Washoe Valley Nevada,
the *Eriogonum*, the common
one of the Rocky mountains,
and the *Solidago* one of the
common ones of the Eastern
States. Sincerely yours
Thos. Meehan



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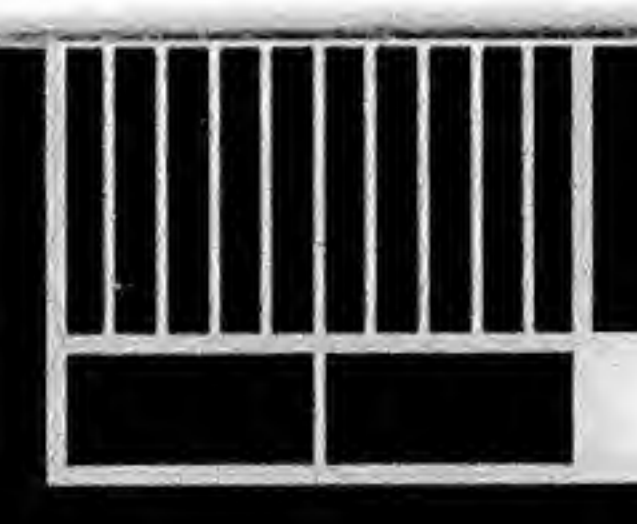
MISSOURI
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Germanistown Nurseries
THOMAS MECHAN, Proprietor

Rotterdam has just
returned from Germany

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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Cars leave Ninth and Green Streets,
Philadelphia, every hour.

Cars connect
Germantown, 11th Street.

Horse
to 11th Street, direct
to 12th Street.

Chestnut Hill
Station, is to
Germantown, walk from
the nursery.

Germantown Nursery,

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor.

Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

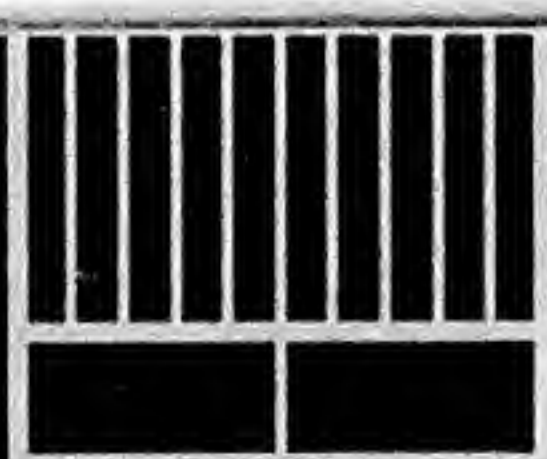
Rec June 2^d

May 31 1881

Dear Dr. Engelm.

I send with this a flower
of what you thought when you saw
it here might be *Mammillaria*
Mittallii. In comparing it how-
ever with the description I am
not satisfied that it is that
and would be glad of your
re-opinion. I send the mamma
which was below the flower.
I have five plants, and it
was interesting to note that
each had three flowers
to open yesterday - fifteen
flowers at exactly the
same moment! Is not
an interesting fact in plant
life? but each plant has
yet more buds to open. To-
day, my *Mammillaria*
vivipara is in flower,

GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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More beautiful than I ever
had before. The flower is nearly
as large as those I send you of
this species. I have lost all
recollection of where I had
this *Mammillaria* from but
I am half inclined to think
it must have been from
yourself; perhaps five or
six years ago. Is it a Texan?
I have an *Echinocactus*
with soon flower, which some
unknown correspondent
sent to me some time last
spring. I have no idea where
from. It is about four inches
high, conical (almost columnar)
with a fearfully pachydermatous
character, very short but
very thick spines, and the
one flower (not quite open)
looks as if it might be much
like this *Mammillaria* in
form and color. Along with it
came a plant of what I take to
be *E. spectabilis*.

I hear that you are



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Germantown Nurseries,

Germantown, Pa.
Upper Church Street.

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor.

Horse Cars along Eighth Street, direct
to Upper Church Street.

Chestnut Hill Cars to Gorgas Lane Sta-
tion, is ten minutes' walk from
the Nursery.

Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

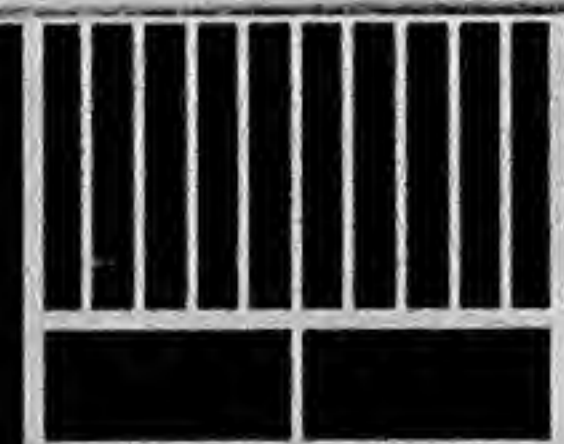
Rec June 22
Dear Sir

788

Kind up, I hope you are
better now. Try and take
care of yourself for our
sakes. What are we to
do in Cactae after you are
gone? Only that after all
our care the youngest,
even I at 55, may go
before you over three care
and ten. I should be
tempted to go again into
the critical study of
Cactaceae, which was
among my early loves. It
was in 1845, I was the
little king among the other
boys in Cactaceous matters.

Sincerely yours

Thos. Meehan



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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Clm 11 21
Long Fish
at
the

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Cars leave Ninth and Green Streets,
Philadelphia, every hour.

Horse Cars connect with the cars in
Germantown, direct to Upper
Church Street.

Horse Cars along Eighth Street, direct
to Upper Church Street.
Cheese Cakes to Gorgas Lane Sta-
tion, is ten minutes walk from
Germantown Nursery.

Germantown Nurseries,

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor.

Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

No June 13
June 11th 1885

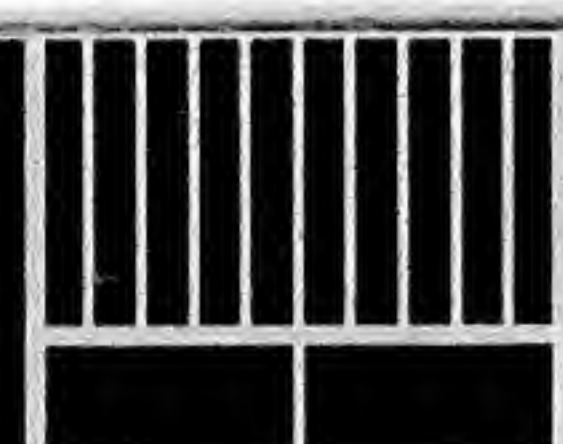
Dear Dr. Engelman
I thought you would like
to see two yucca flowers which I
send to day. One - the green &
large flower, and the shorter leaved -
is from my own collection in 1871
from South Park Colorado. The
white flower with long
leaves is from seed Parry gave
me a few years ago. I believe
he collected it in Utah. When he
gave it to me he remarked "it
is like *argentea*, but may be a
new species". They both have
opened their flowers today. The
leaves of the "new one" are
so much longer, that though
scarcely much narrower, they
seem much to be the young
plant. The flowers are
scattered on the stem, - *argentea*

are not the *Strophomena* of *Howe* & *Wright* -
Carpenter & *Strophomena*?

very dense. You will
notice the glabrous perianth
ovarium, & other differences
what shall be its name?
Silene grayi is just opening.
It has good points from
S. Canadensis. I had a
"lily root", sent me from
Woburn Ontario. It looks
very much like *Trillium*
Kanuschataea. Did you know
that it was found so far
East. Kuntze seems to
indicate that it might be
(Synopsis) As it must be from
Millisia Missouriensis,
the description must be
altered from "petals white"
to petals greenish brown.
There will be another crop of
flowers in a week or two.

Sincerely yours

Dr. W. C. Cress



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Rec June 24

at The²⁶ Germantown Nurseries,

Chew Street, below Gorgas,

Germantown, Philadelphia.

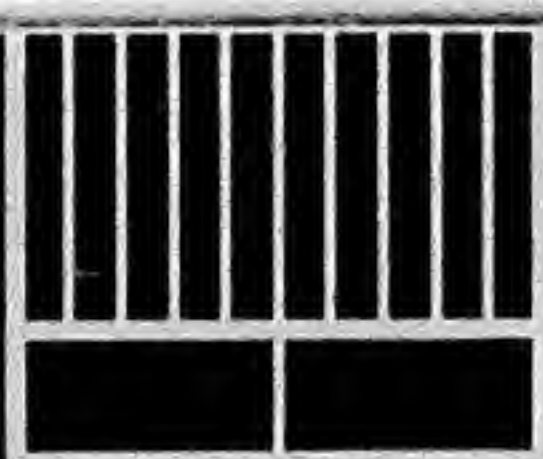
MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

June 24 1887

Dear Dr. Engelmann

I have a horror of species
making. No one knows better
than I how plants vary
from seed. With all I am
sure if you saw these
two *Yuccas* as they are growing
here you would surely
believe them distinct, not
with standing the green apex
to the ovarium.

The *Y. angustifolia* has
slender pedicels, ~~perianth~~
(tapering from the pedicel) much
lower than wide, segments
papery rugose, tapering,
and nocturnal. — The
other has very thick pedicels,
the perianth rotating from



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November No 4. Filamen torn in bark they
do nothing towards penetrating them -
bark 4. August 1861 has always
presented every well by my own
touching the green aspect with the
flame of sun pollen - and this is
why it seems to me that just
as it be stipitate. This
new form seems inclined to grow by
the above process. *Aspidaria*
9th March 1861



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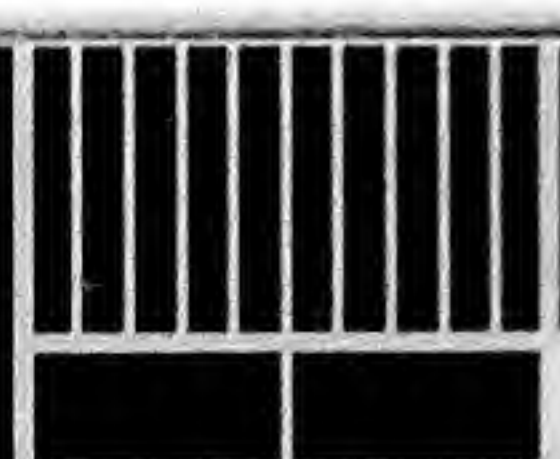


MISSOURI
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The pedicel, the segments
almost orbicular smooth
thick, shining, - and divi-
sual. They expand so
during the day, that if the
segments were not incur-
ved, the flower would
be literally flat.

Prof. Porter was here yester-
day, and said that with
your great knowledge of
specimens, he should feel
compelled to bow to your
decision and to feel that
you must be right about
A, - but that he should
not hesitate under other
circumstances to regard
them as distinct.

The *Prodracus* infest
the flowers just as do



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in flowers a few days ago. The
flower is much like the Virginia
but the appearance of the long
cotyledons with stipes and lobes
growth of the plant is very different.
I suppose you refer to as a part
of the plant?

Very sincerely
Yours
G. Engelmann

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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Rio July 7

The Germantown Nurseries,

Chew Street, below Gorgas,

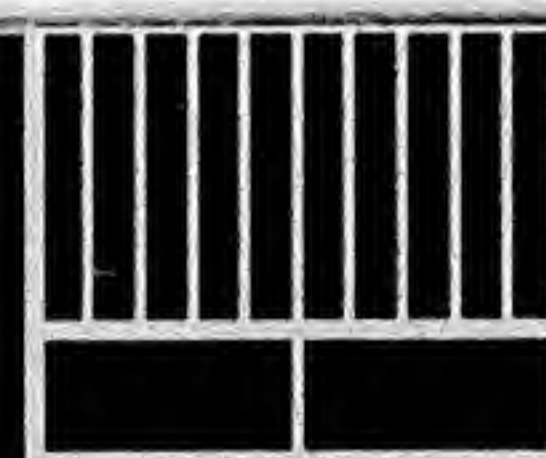
Germantown, Philadelphia.

July 4th - 1881

Dear Dr. Engelman

Rothrock has been made full Professor of Botany in the University, at \$1200. a year. He is nearly broken down by hard work.

There is no doubt about the new form of *Yucca* being a day opener. The flowers at midday are as nearly flat as an *Opuntia* in the sun, only they turn up and recurve at the edges, saucer like. I know no *Yucca* that does like it. The texture of the segments is a striking peculiarity. These are thicker than *Y. gloriosa*, and very polished and shining. While I should not hesitate to regard it as a good species, there need be no hurry about it. Another year I can get you to review the matter. It is of far more importance to convince you



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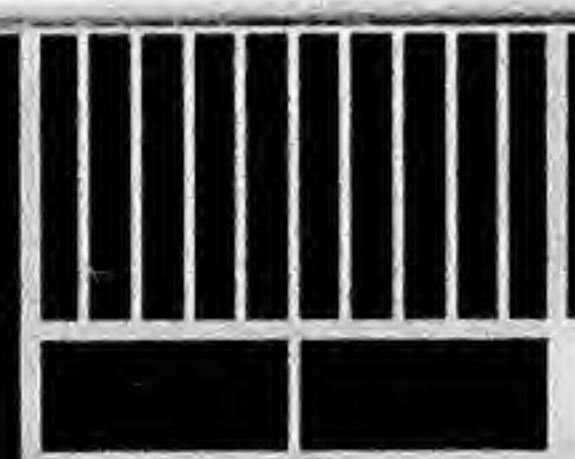
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than to risk more symptoms,
I hate them. I am anxious
to sow the seed of both this,
and the nodal angustifolia,
but I will send you a seed vessel
of each, (which you can return)
as soon as you have done
with them. They will be ripe
in about two weeks.

Do you know there
are some puzzling things
about the time opening of
flowers. Some closely allied
Bruecheras may be either
mid day or vesperine. But
what bothers me is that
the same species is not
uniform in different years
or in different places. A
few years ago I watched, daily,
through the whole season, and
found *Talinum teretifolium*
open at one and closed at 2.
P.M. - This season they do
not open till 2, and close
till 4 P.M. As of other things.



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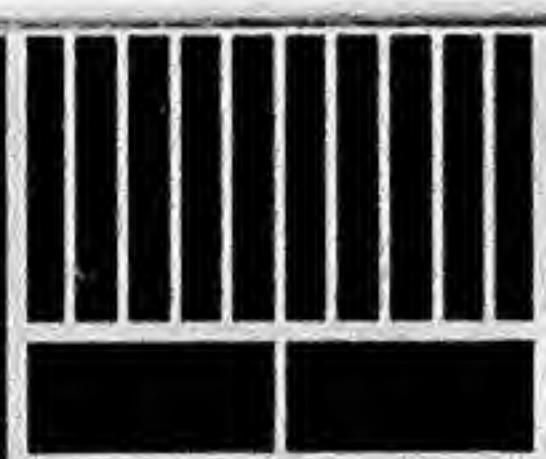
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In regard to the timber line
question, I see your observations
were, as I suspected, — the
fruitful dwarfs were not
much above the timber line,
now I know of nothing in my
observations to lead me to
think that ~~the~~ the scrubby
ones may not sometimes
seed, — my point is that they
do not generally do so. My
assertion was that in obser-
vations extending over ten years
I had seen numerous cases
of scrubby conifers, often in
thousands feet or ^{above present} ~~more~~ ^{timber line} which
bore no cones, and yet
were in situations which
showed that they could not
have germinated there in
the first place, without the
proximity of some bearing trees.
Your observation of some
cones just above timber line on
Barney's Peak does not in the
least affect these facts.



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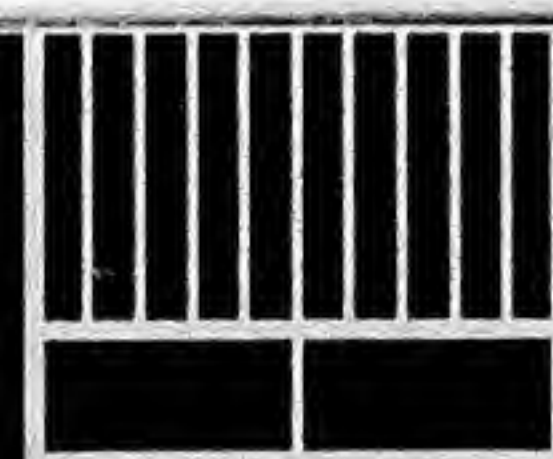
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again your observation that
there are often grassy slopes
far above timber line, is essen-
tially correct, - but the inference
that they ~~have~~ had been there
"perhaps thousands of years"
I much doubt. I examined
this matter very carefully on
Roan Mountain. To the
southward is a grassy
hill which I determined
to give a day to, with the
express purpose of studying
this question there on my
mind. I found a thick bed
of *Sarothra compressa*,
with the earth probably 2 feet
deep at least over the rock.
There was however a spot
on which you might jump
down from a two or three
feet rock, without feeling
the ground tremble under
foot, showing that there
were hollow places
underneath, and which
gave the elasticity to the



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tion, is ten minutes' walk from
the Nursery.

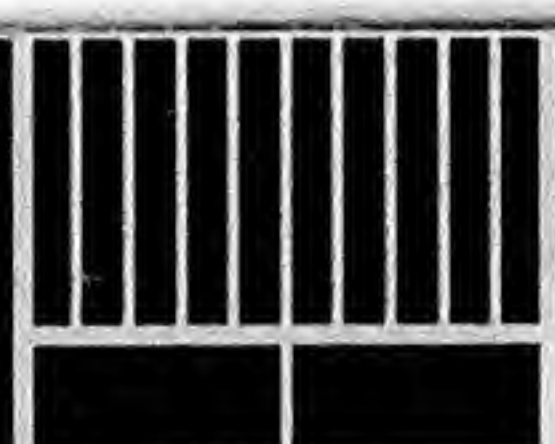
Germantown Nurseries,

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor.

Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

Surface Soil. November 1888
There would be, here and there
a tree standing perhaps 100 or 150
years old, in the midst of this
huge slope of grass. Careful
examination among the grass in
various places ~~where the soil~~
showed still the black earth
of a dead stump, showing that
at some remote date the grassy
slope was tree-covered. In short
I found that the grass had grown
since the trees died away and
that the soil had accumulated
since then, by the power
which the grass had of holding
the particles of rock together,
in spite of the washings of
rain or melting snow. No
doubt some favorable
chance will some time
scatter seeds again on the



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Grassy slopes, trees will
cover them, the grass be
destroyed, and again the
soil will wash away and
the trees die — and so the
round of perpetual change
go on. The barometrical
~~objection~~ you make
is borne, seem to have some
force. Still as you put it it
is only a question. Perhaps the
answer might not be what
you think. whatever the
answer might be, it cannot
invalidate the facts I have
gathered, ~~nor~~ ~~the~~ ~~ans~~ the
other question you put, why does
not the same phenomenon
occur on a lower mountain?
It does, as I have myself
seen in the alleghany of Penn.
Sincerely yours
Thomas Meehan



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Rec Oct 3²

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The Germantown Nurseries,

Chew Street, below Gorgas,

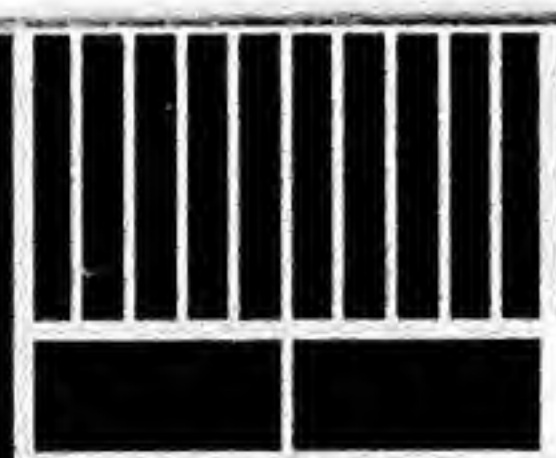
Germantown, Philadelphia.

Aug 30 - 1881

Dear Dr. Engelman!

I must not dispute with you that the yucca is or is not a new species, but I must maintain that, outside of the green apex, there is more difference between it and argyrotipha, than between argyrotipha and filamentosa.

I repeat 4 points made in my note Book June 16th at mid-day: — outer divisions of the perianth, roundish-ovate (1 1/2 inch across) wax-like, smooth and glossy, very pink tinge among the white; inner three pure white and waxy, orbicular, 2 inches across, three lobed above the middle; perianth broadly expanded, the tips of the opposite segments being three inches from each other, a bitterish liquid exuding from the whole outer surface of the



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of the perianth.

The same day green
angustifolia — outer three
divisions of the perianth (two
narrow long by one wide) oval
inner $2\frac{1}{2} \times 2$. terminating
in a dark green point;
all the segments light green,
thin, and very delicately veined,
closed; also exuding a
bitternish moisture.

The seed vessels?
send you. While green
they have a more
marked difference than
now. In the green one
there seems to be three
holes, a half inch from
the apex of the three cups.

If you look closely
with a lens at the
top of the ~~dissepiment~~ dissepiment,
you will see what I mean



In order for a pair com-
parrison, I have sent the
lower most capsule on
each panicle. — You will
notice the longer and
slender pedicel in the
anthers.

They were artificially
fertilized by pollen placed
on the papillose apex.

No insects appeared when
these were in flower —
not till the blooming
was half over. No seed
vessels came after the in-
sects appeared, though hand
pollinization was kept up
to the end. When the insects
appeared I sent all I caught
in one flower to Hagen.
He reported they were all
males — 4 *Promethes* 13 *Andoxus*.



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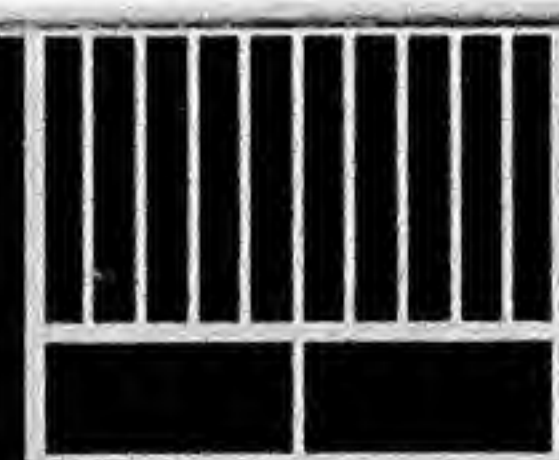
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GARDEN

Mr. Riley came here the
next day after I sent those
to Hager, and took many
hundreds away. He reports
all of his insects *Prodoxus*.

I send the capsules - the
large round one is the
new one, - the next largest
of *angustifolia*, - and the
smallest is of *filamentosa*
for comparison.

We were all very
sorry not to have you
at Cincinnati. There
was not however much
Botany, or papers aiding
indirectly botanical science,

Very sincerely yours
Thomas Meehan



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Rec Feb 23

an - 28

The Germantown Nurseries,

Chew Street, below Gorgas,

Germantown, Philadelphia.

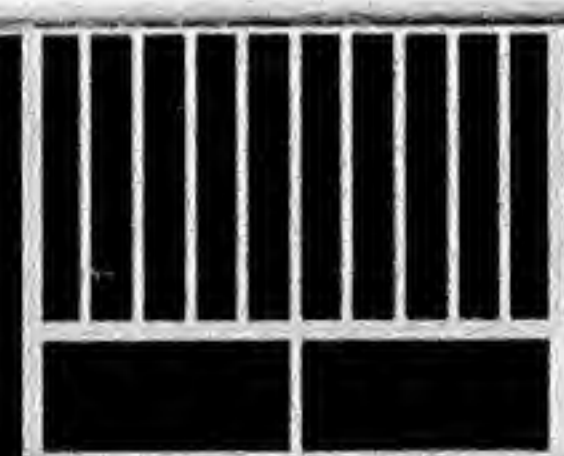
July 21 - 188 -

Dear Mr. Engelman

I have just read the
"Yucca elata" in Bot. Soc.

My plant is nothing like it.
It does not branch, the in-
florescence in fact, in this
respect, is just like Y.
angustifolia. From what

you tell me, I am nearly
sure my plant is from
Barney's Arizona seed, but
I am not sure enough of
it to warrant me in saying
this as the fact. All I
know certainly is that Barney
gave me a packet of seed
with the remark, that it was



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like *Myrtilloides*, but might prove
a new species. I have
had this plant about this
many years, but the label
being long since lost, I can
not say positively it is your
Darwin's seed.

That Snowy *Mammillaria*
I can give no more informa-
tion about now. It is in a
caespitose mass, and soon as
the warm weather comes, I
will split off one of the offsets,
and send you. If I do it
now they will rot. It is a
pretty species, and I am
very anxious to get it accurate.

I send you to day some
specimens I wish you would
glance at for me. I had
sent me some ^{Tuesday} *Muehlenbergia*
specimens some time ago,



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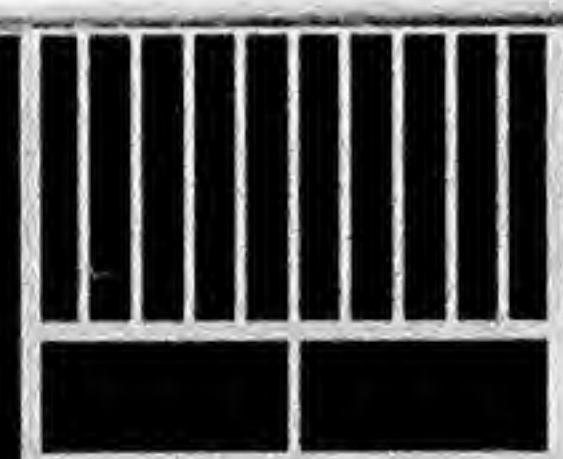
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and among them two — one
I named Opuntia tortispina
the other Carex polyacanthus
Since then Dr. Sweeney has
sent me the better specimens
I now send, and I doubt
my own determinations.
Also I send you a Mamillaria
from a lot in Rusby's
collection. He makes
miserable Cacti spec.
With a M. Grahamii with
fewer spines than common.
The Academy of Natural
Sciences, though with an
excellent herbarium of
North American and other
plants, has no Cacti.
I shall give it all mine



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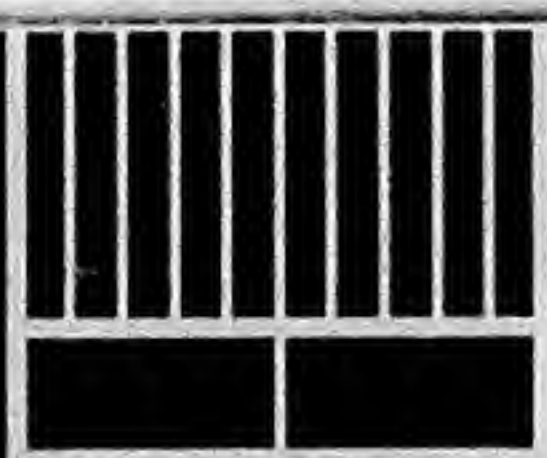


MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

and pay special attention
to building up the
future! Have you any
duplicates you can
reasonably spare for it?
It will be an act of
Botanical Charity we
shall all be grateful
for.

Very sincerely yours
Thomas Meehan

Should you desire to retain
some of these do so where
they will divide - or if
you want them all do so,
as you will no doubt have
some just as good you can
give to the Academy.



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Germantown Nurseries,

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor.

Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

Rec March 13 MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

March 9 1882

Dear Dr. Engelmann

Much obliged by the suggestions
about the Cacti. I will label the *Mamillaria*
M. Wrightii, as you have no doubt of it.
I have written on the label that the spines
and aculei are downy, though not so
stated in Engelmann's description.
I have since had another specimen from
Dusky, in fruit. The form of the
fruit, and the color, are as you have
figured, but the crown formed by
the dead flower is fully as long as
the fruit itself, and but this
may be of no importance,
looking over Martindale's
Herb. I saw a specimen of your
M. deserti, from Parish, and the
appearance is precisely the same
as the snowy one. I sent you
fruit of in the fall. This is not
in fruit. I send a fascicle



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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

from his specimen, and one
from my plant, except that one
has rather shorter flowers than
the other. I think they must be
the same thing. But it does
not fit your description in
Bot. of California in the following
particulars.

The fruit is vermilion purple
when mature, — not green.

The plant is caespitose, not in
single upright stems; and
it is larger than you indicate.
My plant is in three branches,
each about ~~three~~ four
inches high by three wide,
and they taper rapidly having
a corroidal outline

May I for all this
label it *M. deserti*?

It was one of the first sent me last
year by Vasey; and I
supposed it then to be *M. arizonica*.

Sincerely yours

Wm. W. Meacham



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GERMANTOWN NURSERIES, near Philadelphia, Pa.

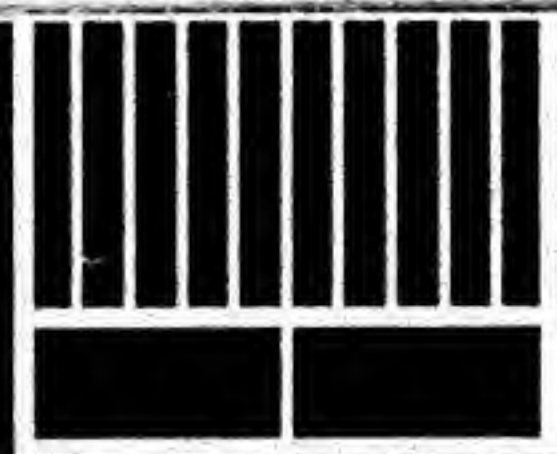
Recd Apr. 22
MISSOURI BOTANICAL

Apr. 19 1882

GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

I am very much obliged by the seeds,
and by the Isvetes paper. It is strange
how much of interest there is yet to
learn. In a few weeks when the weather
gets warmer, I will send you to look at
my plant of *Quercus laevis* with
Red fruit. I have now a plant of *M. deserti*
and I see it is not that, though the spines are
so much alike. My *M. Nuttallii*, which flowered
last summer, and I sent you a flower, is only now
maturing the fruit. It is ~~not~~ not half as long as
M. maxima!

THOMAS MEEHAN.



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POSTAL CARD.

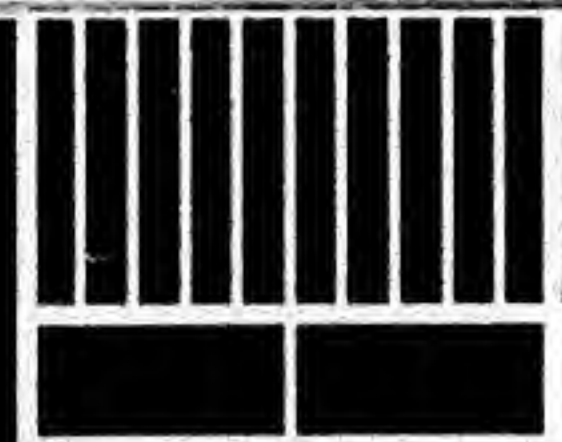
PHILAD
APR
10
2PM
PA.



NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS CAN BE PLACED ON THIS SIDE.

PHILAD
APR
10
2PM
PA.

Dr. J. E. Suggsman
St. Louis
Mo.



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NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

May 27 1882

Dear Dr. Engelmann,

In order to get your opinion
to best advantage, I send you my
Mamillaria for you to look at. —
The one which I thought might be
Arizona, until it perfected the purple
ovate fruit, I sent to you last
fall. I believe the flowers come
out from the center, but it was
out of flower before I had it
(from Vasey) last year. I
enclose postage for its re-
turn when you have done
with it. The spines are much
like deserti, — but the numerous
small Mammulae, and conoid
form separates them. deserti
is just out of flower with me.
It is an insignificant thing, —
not as pretty as Cereus lindleyi
which is also just out of flower.



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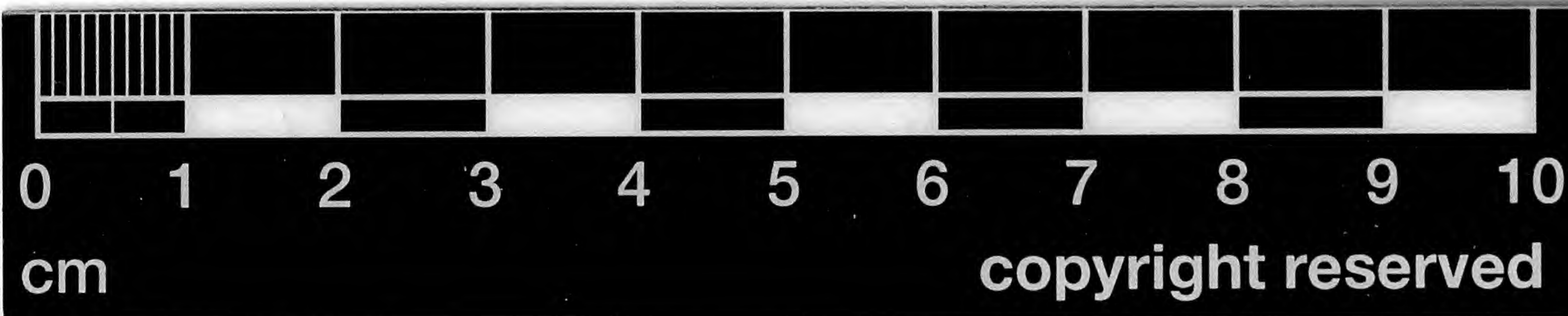
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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

† They are hardly ~~as~~ half as long
 as the mammura and round.
 I suppose this is the M. Nutt.
caespitosa of Porter's Fl. Cal. -
 but what is it to be if the
 species goes back to the
Missouriensis? Is it used
 for these plants to keep their
 fruits so long before maturing?
 I have a Mexican species
 which does the same. It flowered
 last summer, and I supposed
 did not seed, but recently it
 has pushed out the seeds ~~on~~
~~to~~ a half inch above the
mammura, and they are
 pushed out all in one
 night! Is there any more
 recent or better work for
 Mexican cacti than
 Walpers? His seems very
 unsatisfactory.

Sincerely J. Meehan



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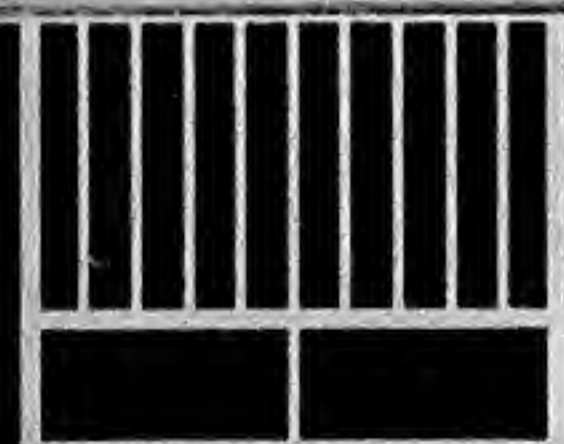
Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

2

788

You remember last summer
I sent you a flower of a *Marrillanã*
you had named *Muttalliana* for
me some years ago, or I thought
I saw some differences from the
published description - you consid-
ered it to be *ferus*, but that the
name must be *M. Priscoensis*.
I was annoyed that the flowers seemed
to die away without fruiting. In
the Spring - in early May - I was
working among them, and knocked
off an old flower dried flower,
which seemed as much like a
flower, and found pale rosy -
white-green - pink beneath.
With a few warm days they
began to color, and for the
past two weeks the plant
seems as if bestudded with
bright red holly berries. +



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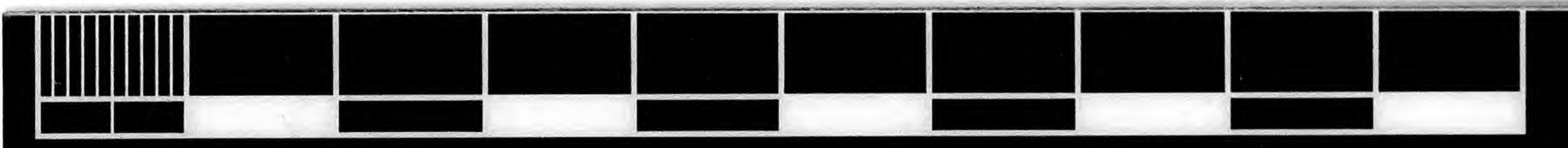
MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

Gettysburg, Pa. 1863
Missouri Botanical Garden

2

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

*The flowers
were all
grown from
seeds & from
cuttings
of the
same plant?*

Rec June 12

an Aug 12

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Ms. 8

7882

Dear Dr. Engelman

I am very much obliged by the trouble you took with the Mammillaria. Unfortunately we must wait for the fruit till it flowers again, for I have no seed of it now. The berry was broadly oval and red, this is all we are safe in saying. I am very anxious to get my collection accurately named as I go on. Even from the most careful persons I get all sorts of things. I bought an Opuntia mutata from Parish. It has just flowered, and I see that it is only a very strong form of O. Missouriensis, and not mutata. I bought a Mammil-
laria of Senecrow, which is certainly but a form of Cereus pectinatus, and



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MISSOURI
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"to it goes".

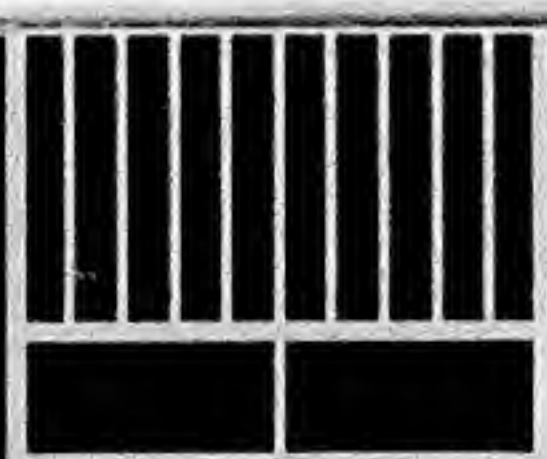
MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Cactaceae *Pain* to flower

very well with me and I have
great pleasure in their study.
At the present time I have
open, *M. missouriensis*, *M. mam-*
vivipara, *M. missouriensis*,
and *M. deserti*. When I said
the last was insignificant
I should have said unattractive.
But on the days yet warmer
it brightens.

To day I have in flower
Derris *rederiva*. I was
glad to note it, as I fancy
there is a closer relation-
ship between *Portulacaceae*
and *Cactaceae*, than generally
supposed. All I could make
of it to day is that it is not
quite so near *Opuntia* as
Portulaca is, whatever it
may be to the reverse of cact.
There are white and pink flowers
among them. I enclose a fl. of
M. deserti. Sincerely J. M. Coulter



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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec July 4th

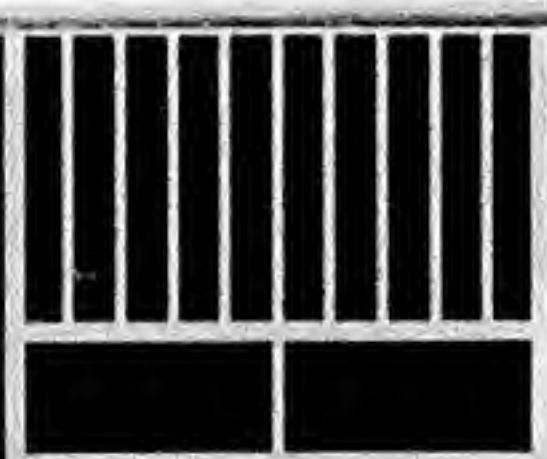
as July 12

July 1

788 2

Dear Dr. Engelmann.

I got home yesterday. You
all over. I know the earnestness of your
great consequence. I only mentioned
it that you might have all the facts.
I am not anxious you should make
a species of it. One who sees as much
individual variation in *O.*, rather
commends the prudence which
hesitates, than the courage which
rushes into "new species". Indeed
I wonder who could have made
Opuntia vulgaris and *O. Rafinesqui*
distinct? I watch them from day to
day. "But the seeds"? But why
should there not be variations here
as well as in oaks, hickories or
beans? I read with this a
specimen of one I have written to
you before about, and which I was
under the impression I had from you



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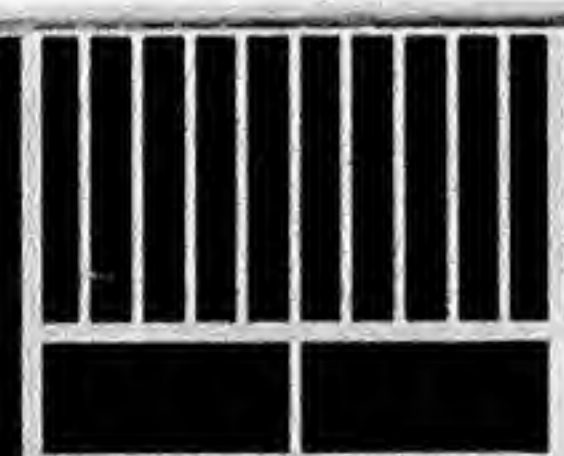
MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

years ago, under the name of
"O. Raf. Optocarpa". You will see
whoever named it, was sadly astray
in "Optocarpa". I am out of conceits of
giving plants Latin varietal names,
but this it deserves one I think ra-
ther than does O. vulgaris from
O. Rafinesciana. The fruit is thinner
the spines very slender, and the
stamens rather shorter in pro-
portion to the length of the petal than
the other. I should not favor
~~the botanical giving~~ and a little
glaucescous - but I should hardly
favor even a varietal name
from Rafinesciana. I begin to
see that Rose things vary like
a lot of gooseberries. I bought
an "Opuntia ovata" of Davis,
which is certainly only a stronger
growing O. Missouriensis than
I have seen. You will see
by the enclosed what Davis
says of it. You can keep the
"O. Raf. Optocarpa" if of any use
to you.

Sincerely yours

Wm. Meehan

This "Optocarpa" is a pretty "florid" variety,
and I must give it some distinctive
Latin name.



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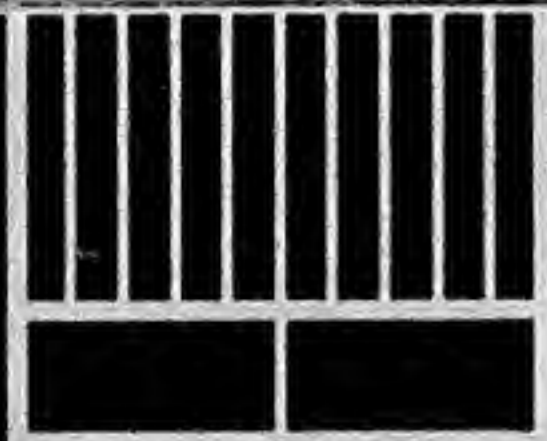
MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Aug. 18 1882

Dear Mr. Engelmann,

I shall be back from
Montreal by this day tomorrow
I think, — say Sep. 2^d, but
at any rate Martindale,
Parker, and Redfield will
be among the "Friends at home"
to look after you. You must
try and spend the Sunday with
me if I am at home. Redfield
will know if I am back. I
hope I shall be for I have
lots to show you. Especially
Cactuses. I think in *Opuntia*
prutescens longispina, I have
a cleistogeme, but am not
sure. I have a few more
buds coming on. When I shall
know for certain.

Mamillaria phellosperma
and *M. Wrightii*, both new in



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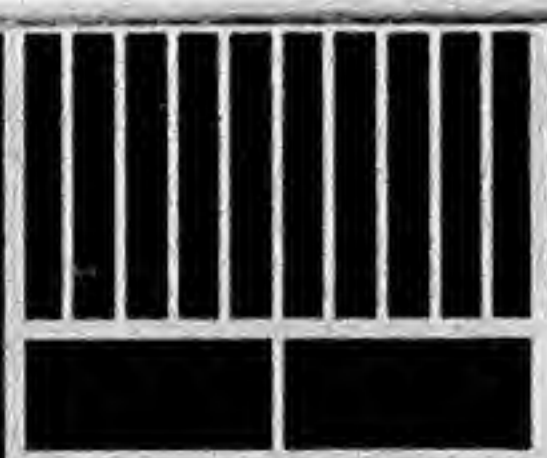
MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

flower. The first blossoms
on each opened within 24
hours of each other, - but the
flowers are remarkably
distinct. I have several
of ~~the~~ *Op. Raf. 4* *Ophe-*
carpa printing. Now that
it is getting to that stage it
is ~~very~~ quite distinct, - though
I do not know that the dis-
tinctions are of specific value.
I did not know that *Ophe-*
carpa was your name.
I thought you had repudiated
it, when I called your attention
to it before.

I enclose some
curious leaves in the direction
of lobes, from *Azara* & *Butyrli*
Very truly
yours

Thomas Meehan

I expect one of the Parish's
from San Bernardino, here
in a few days.



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Office, Upper Church & Chew Sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

Rec Jan 29th

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Jan 26 1883

Dear Dr. Meppelman,

I am glad the note on *C. Smileyi*
interested you. I am sorry I did not
have drawings made of the flower. Over
a year ago the publisher of my *G. & Z.*
died suddenly, and his estate got into
law. There seemed to much un-
certainty about the work going on
within any reasonable time, that I
stopped the work of my artist. It is only
a few months ago that the publisher's
affairs were settled, and I felt
warranted in looking up another
publisher. I believe I shall
have one soon, and if so, I hope
again to go on with my drawings,
and other work. I am not idle
in botanical work however,
having engaged to prepare the
miscellaneous botanical chap-
ters for the American supplement



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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

to Meyoedia Prostrata
Britannica. I have finished
to G. I expect with my wife to
take three months on the Pacific
coast from June next. So am
working a little hard to get all
my tasks ahead.

The seed was expelled from the
apex of the seed vessel.

I am much interested in
what you say of the Ruellia,
when we think of the structure
of the seed vessel, I should not
wonder if a similar experience
might not be had with other
Scrophulariaceae. I shall watch
them when I get a chance with
much interest. But so far
as purpose is concerned, though
I feel sure there is purpose in
all things, I have lost faith in
the idea that this purpose is always
for individual benefit. Still
every suggestion helps us to get
at the real purpose whatever
that may be.



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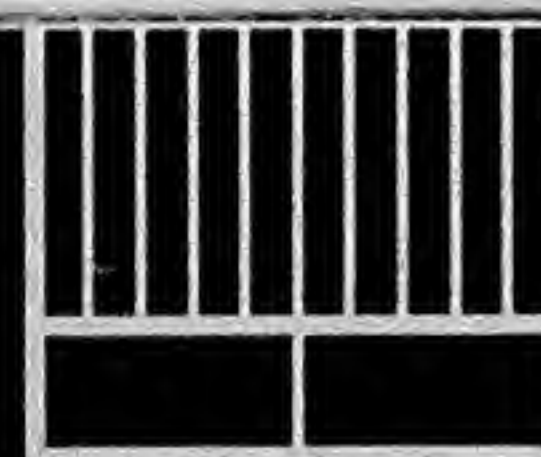
NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

788

Speaking of Acauthaceae, I am
looking over an unnamed coll.
of specimens from North western
Texas, and I find a very pretty
Calophanes I cannot identify. The
flowers are very much larger than
any described while the ovate-
spatulate leaves are with larger
hair like decumbens.

The Inverus undulata - Sam-
ueli you sent me have made
a number of good plants.

I was sorry to hear of
your semi-centennial in
one sense, thought it really
gratifying that you have tried
to try to do such good work.
Though only 57 myself, I begin
to feel more strongly every
day that life is well worth



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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

Living unless we can
add some little to human
knowledge with every day
that goes over us.

As ever sincerely
yours

Thomas Meehan

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

Rec March 14

An

The Germantown Nurseries,

Chew Street, below Gorgas,

Germantown, Philadelphia.

March 12, 1883

Dear Dr. Engelmann

I am much concerned that you have been bed-fast, but as a peculiar form of throat disease seems epidemic, but seems to be not fatal to anyone about here, I suppose you have been under this misfortune also and will soon be well again.

My *Echinocactus* which I had looked on as a form of polyancistrus has flowered, and proves to be a very different thing. Unless it may be one described since Watson's Index, I think it is entirely new. I enclose you a memorandum I made before the plant to day. Can you



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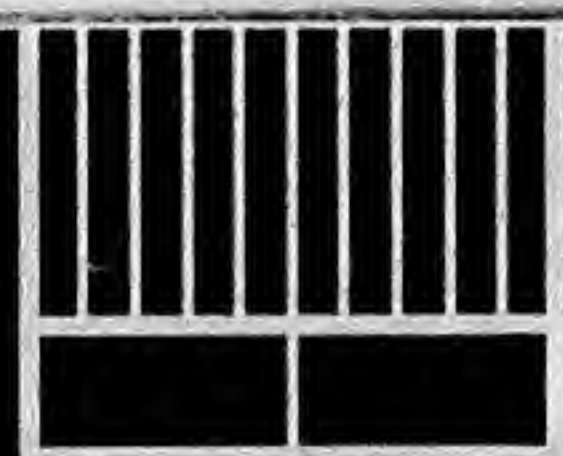
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suggest any thing for me
to look up, and which it might
be? It has but one flower
or I should be tempted to cut
one off and send you. Thought
very different, I should look
for some relationship with *E.*
incinalis, which I shall have
in bloom in about three weeks,
next week I shall have
one in bloom nearly related
to the one in question, - but
as the buds are swelling, I see
it is more different than I
~~once~~ thought. The one
I have now in flower has the
blossom so much like a
~~Messanilla~~ *Manillaria*, that
if I had seen it off the plant,
I should have taken it for
one. It has also the same dispo-
sition not to expand except
in bright sun-light. Thought



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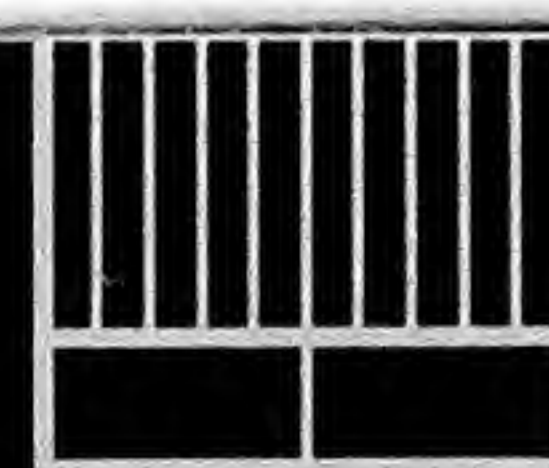
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we have had fair sunlight—
only a misty veil over the
sun for three days, it does not
expand more than with a
thimble.

With my knowledge of
Variations, ~~and~~ I have been in-
clined to believe that many
species of cactus will be found
but variations of some espe-
cially or another, but I begin to
feel that I may have carried
this pre-judgment too far.
Last year I flowered an
Opuntia, which Parish tells me
you identified as O. *rutila*.
I had it in flower with O.
missouriensis, and I used
see no difference whatever ex-
cept that every part of the plant
and flower was larger than in
the ordinary *missouriensis*.
Merely an overgrown chap!
But Parish tells me you find
distinction in the seeds.



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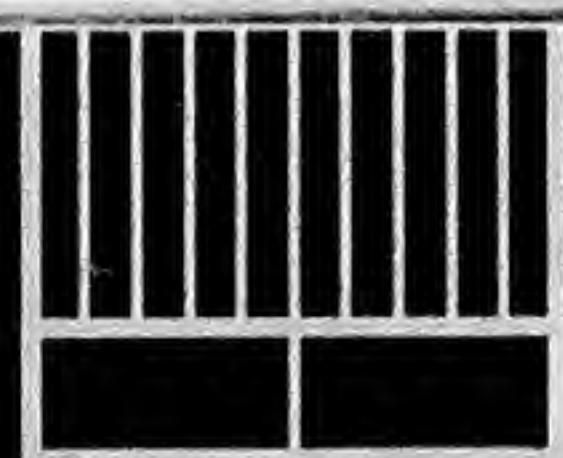


MISSOURI
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GARDEN

Hopes is happy in having some
half grown cones of *Pinus*
Koraiensis from islands of
the mouth of the Lena, gathered
by Engineer Melville. At least
I tell him it is that species -
but he says "better be not
too sure till we know," a
reproof I like to get once in
a while. It is a good thing
for our leaders to hold a
tight rein over us colts
once in a while.

The trees are described
as if they may have been
20 or 30 ft high. Very good
for *Pinus* in that high region
is it not?

Hoping you are quite
recovered and at work,
Sincerely yours as ever
Wm. Beecher



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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

Rec March 22
on Jan 19 1884

The Germantown Nurseries,

Chew Street, below Gorgas,

Germantown, Philadelphia.

March 19th 1883

Dear Dr. Engelman

I cannot tell you how pleased I am to know you are about again. It has been a rather unheathy season I think, and if you get through this, you will get the better in many years.

To tell the honest truth, I do not believe that Illino's observation is accurate. It is not however just the thing to be expressing one's doubts about this or that, and I said what I did that others might look closer at the *Catalpa* next year. There is so much looseness in statements of facts, that we have to doubt many things we read. I never for instance, said any thing any where to warrant Prof. Seemann in saying I endorsed the importance of his *Matto's* *Coveris*. They may be important, but I don't want say so.

Well about cactuses! - I have to day *E. polyancistrus* in flower.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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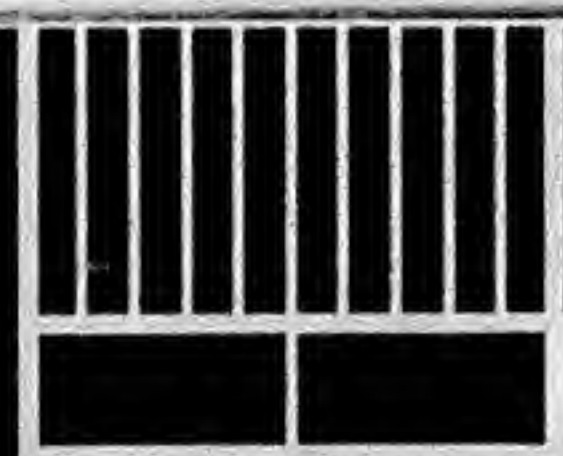
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I am sure this is correct, since
you decide the other to be *E.*
Whipplei. But I do not think any
one could decide them positively
by the descriptions published.
Bot of California, and Watson in
Kunze's report, says "flowers yellow"
in *Polyanthesis*, but in this we
they are bright rosy purple.
The sepals are said to be fringed,
but nothing of the petals, which
are much more beautifully
fringed than the sepals. In my
specimen the ~~transverse~~ spines
and aculei (radial) are very
little colored, - nearly all of an
amber white, or wholly white.
The two (*Whipplei* and *Polyanthesis*)
appear much more distinct than
I have seen, than the written
descriptions led me to suppose.

Is it not strange now we
open have legs, and see not!
I was wondering why this flower
why half opened in the full sun,
when I noticed that it could not
because of the long stiff spines around
it. Looking at the remains of



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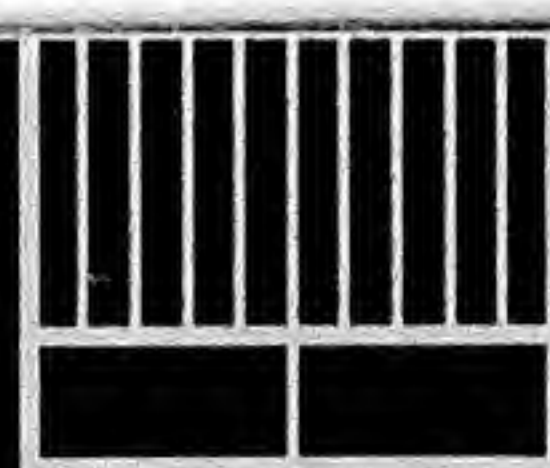
Whipplei, I saw it had also
been the case with that, and
the mystery was settled! I shall
have a print to study on Whipplei
by and by.

I was delighted beyond measure
to discover in polyancistrus that
the stamens are seriate as
in some Opuntia. It is the first
Cactaceae I have found with this
power outside of Opuntia.

The next I shall have to
flower will be E. uncinatus.
The plate in Pfeiffer does not
quite correspond with my plant
so far, though enough so to show
I have the plant he intends.

The central hooked spine is double
the length of the lateral ones, and
always strongly erect - more
nearly approaching the relative
length of the figures in E. longibarbatum,
and the smaller calycine scales
are red and white edged, as in his
plate of longibarbatum, but the
plant is certainly his uncinatus.

Maybe I may run against
your Pacific E. Simpsoni; for



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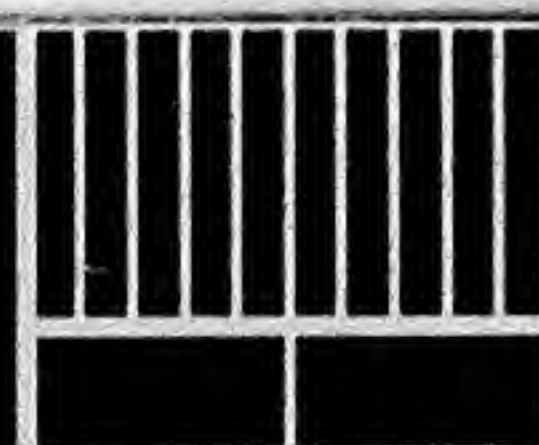
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W. Meekam and I have arranged
for a three months holiday for
eight passengers the Pacific coast.
we leave here the last week
in May, and shall halt—
perhaps a week in Colorado,
a week or so in Utah, then
go on to San Francisco, and work
slowly westward, returning
most likely by Northern Pacific
and dropping on the west of
San Jose. at Minneapolis,
and home by 1st week of September.
I have been absolutely free from
Rheumatism for six months,
with not much for a year or
more and I want to have
a good, slow, scientific season,
while I feel in good heart.
I am almost tempted to go round
by way of St. Louis especially to
shake hands with you and W.
Shaw, but my wife has never been
over the Union Pacific, nor have I
since 1871, and so we have selected
Oregon as the via. Very sincerely
Yours
Thomas Meekam



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