

Rec. Febr 3<sup>d</sup>  
An - 17

Bluffton 79  
28. Jan 80

To  
W. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor,

I recd yr p. card  
as I was in the hurry  
of leaving for James  
Hill to see my old kin =  
= man suddenly stricken  
with Paralysis.

But the parcel did  
not come which you  
referred to. I had hoped  
to get it upon my re =  
= turn, but it has not  
yet turned up. Could you  
send me another as I  
was anxious to read what  
you had to say as to *Catalpa*  
*Spec?* ?

Some two or three years  
ago I was shown a



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Small tree which had  
 been brought from  
 Camden S.C. as some =  
 = thing very fine - The  
 name of which was  
 unknown. From the  
 leaves - bark &c as  
 well as the peculiar  
 odor, I said unhesi =  
 = tatingly that it was  
 nothing but a Catalpa  
 tree. What was my  
 surprise last week  
 when on James Isd  
 to see the tree covered  
 with capsules of the  
 shape of a hickory  
 nut, and not pendulous -  
 and filled with minute  
 seeds. But still from  
 these last as well as  
 the leaves I cannot



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved

MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



But think <sup>Rowland</sup> that it 79<sup>#</sup>

must be among  
the Dignonaceae. I'm =  
= close a capsule - please  
tell me if it is cultivated  
with you & what is  
the name. Flowers in  
clusters & said to be  
blue. I'd be glad  
also if you can  
send me another  
pod. Yes! the Catalpa  
is not uncommon, but  
it is most usually  
found in the low  
country near Swelling.  
Wood said to be most  
durable.

Very truly  
yours  
J. H. M.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



but think that it  
should be named  
the *Thymoides*  
= *Thymoides* - *Thymoides*  
tell me if it is cultured  
with you & what is  
the name. I have in  
culture & send to be  
blue. I'll be glad  
to see you & can  
send you one of the  
herb. You! The *Thymoides*  
is not uncommon, but  
this must be  
found in the  
country near  
New York to be most  
general.

*Thymoides*  
I'll be glad

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



I think A. Elliptica has <sup>been</sup> <sup>fallen</sup> <sup>to</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>ground</sup> <sup>under</sup> <sup>some</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>oak</sup> <sup>seedlings</sup> <sup>that</sup> <sup>you</sup> <sup>sent</sup> <sup>me</sup> <sup>last</sup> <sup>fall</sup> <sup>was</sup> <sup>very</sup> <sup>heavy</sup> <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>hops</sup> <sup>have</sup> <sup>long</sup> <sup>been</sup> <sup>feasting</sup> <sup>under</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>trees</sup>.  
It was useless therefore to look under them out- side of any enclosure so I went over into a next brass yard in hope of finding a few germinating or preserving good acorns.

Bluffton K

9. Feb 1880.

Engelmann  
My Dear Victor

I have been so  
much in the run since  
getting your letter as to live -  
oak seedlings that this  
is the first leisure time  
I've had to reply - and  
I do so now in a hurry!  
The acorn "mash" this  
last fall was very heavy  
and the hops have long been  
feasting under the trees.  
It was useless therefore  
to look under them out-  
side of any enclosure so  
I went over into a next  
brass yard in hope of  
finding a few germinating  
or preserving good acorns.





I found the Lady had raked  
up a barrel all of the seeds  
but I succeeded in getting <sup>some</sup>  
in diff<sup>t</sup> stages - all of  
wh<sup>ch</sup> I now send. Fortunately  
an old lady had put up  
some in a Quinine bottle  
with wh<sup>ch</sup> to make a rustic  
frame, & to her distress found  
that about a half had  
germinated ~~in~~ the other half  
worn, so she made me  
a present of the lot. I  
had to rush to her the  
old present of the "ill  
mint" &c. You will find  
them tall with somewhat  
irregular & ramifying  
roots. I have hardly had  
time to examine these  
things but for the life  
of me I can't see how  
the tuberos swelling of  
the stems is due to the



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



80A

cannot, cotyledons which you suppose  
to continue to live with the plant for  
several years - probably.!

Now from the very slight examination I  
have made thus far it seems to  
me that the acorn with its en-  
closed cotyledons remains adherent  
but a very short time comparatively  
- much shorter than the "water  
oak" Q. laurifolia which holds on  
a long time as you will see by the  
two or three left ~~and~~ and which  
remains close ~~to~~ stem, whereas  
in Q. Virens the acorn is at least  
an inch or more further off, the  
pedicel (or stalk I call it  
funis or funiculus?) being extremely  
weak & very easily detached after  
the caudex forms with its  
first leaves. I send some which  
are all detached & looking out  
directly for themselves with their  
swollen stems, & a few others  
with cotyledons still attached  
but by a slender & attenuated  
stalk & easily broken. Now  
if such tuberos cond<sup>n</sup> is  
the result of cannot cotyledons one  
with ~~of~~ ~~the~~ at least to



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN







— Index

81

10. Feb.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Pardon my Dear Doctor my bother-  
ing you again - but I forgot to tell  
you yesterday that some three weeks  
ago your Co-voyager Mr. Sargent wrote  
me asking information about a meagre  
sp of the so-called P. glabra left for  
him by W. Gray, - to whom I had sent  
it from Greenville! (You see I catch  
it all round - serves me right!).

Mr S - was inclined to think that  
it was only P. inops - but wanted  
better sp & more light I believe.

I had to write him (as I did to  
Mr. Canby also) briefly my peccari,  
and excused myself on acct of my  
ignorance and my unfamiliarity  
with the tree - not having seen  
P. inops before & not referring to  
the miserable scrub at St. Motte  
wh. may or may not have been  
P. inops. Doubtless Mr C - has the  
~~original~~ sp. now if you care to look  
at them, for they were originally in-  
tended for you - but such men will  
hardly err. I enclose Bacca palustris,  
just flowers strange to say I ever saw  
and from the only shrub I ever saw - just  
just plucked.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



10. Oct.

Faded handwritten text on lined paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and the angle of the page.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Rec April 20

42

Bluffton, C

15. April 80

To H. G. Engelmann -

My Dear Doctor

I write only a few words - just to thank you for your kindness in sending me your Revision of *Pinus* - and describe your (now!) old friend *P. Elliottii*! Only the latter I have thus far read - and I am delighted! Tomorrow I shall go into the rest as well as I can, - but I shall meet many things of which I know nothing. Many thanks!

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



My letter I shall answer  
soon & shall consider  
what you say as to  
"subterminal" & "lateral"  
when I shall have  
read your revision  
carefully — meantime  
I send parcel with  
sp. of Pauciflorus — such  
as sent before — wh  
I thought I must  
you that Pauciflorus  
was not terminal  
a rather subterminal —  
— but "lateral" — At  
least in the young  
& vigorous trees — saplings  
— the condition holds!  
The parcel contains



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



73a

a fine st. of Bark of  
P. glabra wh. a friend  
cut from a tree  
some twenty miles  
off & brought to me.  
He says it was about  
14 inches in diameter.

I pulped it - and  
fixed it up - thinking  
it might be an in-  
= structive st., and  
worth of Y. Herbar.!

Of course the Bark  
of older trees is some-  
= what different - but  
in fact as I sent you  
any also. Thanks for  
hope on Germination  
of Acorns - mine are  
sprouting - will water



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



43<sup>er</sup>

and wait and send.  
 I enclose my new "find"  
 from a deep swamp of  
Asimina triloba wh<sup>ch</sup> I  
 never saw before. It was  
 a great pleasure to stumble  
 upon something new. I see  
 now it is found as far  
 north as N.Y. - and I  
 dare say you have  
 seen it in Mo. Also  
A. parviflora wh<sup>ch</sup> of course  
 is no stranger to me. Also  
Heliantho - Cerytho a fl<sup>r</sup> =  
varia unifol (?) from  
 ditch on edge of rice field.  
 Early is it not for a fall  
 bloom - but the "plants"  
 have commenced to spin with  
 their twisting already!  
 Oaks from the oak glab obtus =  
loba here - not from old in  
 May River. Flowering sps of?  
glabra also - Thank again  
 for the pleasure you have  
 given me. M<sup>ine</sup> soon. V<sup>ry</sup> truly  
 J. H. M<sup>itchell</sup>

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
 GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
 cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
 BOTANICAL  
 GARDEN



Your young Catalpas are coming  
well in Bluffton a box<sup>189</sup>  
— one or two have  
been set out.

Rec May 29<sup>1880</sup>  
By June 2<sup>1880</sup>

24. May 1880,

To  
H. Dr. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor —

With this I send  
you better and flowering  
sp<sup>s</sup> of that queer Beech  
Hill oak. I did not  
collect them myself, — They  
were collected by the over-  
= seen them, — but I know  
them to be genuine!

I now feel satisfied  
that this tree is only a  
variety or form of Q.  
Obtusiloba — indeed the  
acorns obtained last Fall  
were enough to prove  
that. I got them be-  
= cause I wished the tree

well.





to be well represented in  
your Herb! I shall get  
wood soon this fall to  
plant. I would have  
written long ago in re-  
= sponse to your query as  
to terminal & sub =  
= terminal but have  
been too much indis-  
= posed for writing - hardly  
more than able to drag  
at my work. If it be  
possible I shall try and  
set away up the country  
later in the summer.

One sometimes gets  
sick not of a place  
but sick of the people,  
and that reminds me of  
a quotation I saw the  
other day of what a  
witty French traveler said.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



I can hardly read French, but  
I can read that because  
it rather comes home just  
at present - Il ya quelque  
chose de trop dans tous  
les pays, — les habitants!  
I think I'll go and see  
some just faces — some  
just habitants. But in  
fact I am really half  
sick and I want fresh  
air. Pardon all this  
a un business."

You asked whether flowering  
aments are not always  
sub. terminal & become only  
lateral after the flowering  
is over. I suppose that at  
a certain stage of many  
pines (as Elliottii (2)) they are  
always sub terminal, and  
that the axis does not elongate  
until after flowering. I have  
now before me three specimens  
of P. Elliottii — now certainly in



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

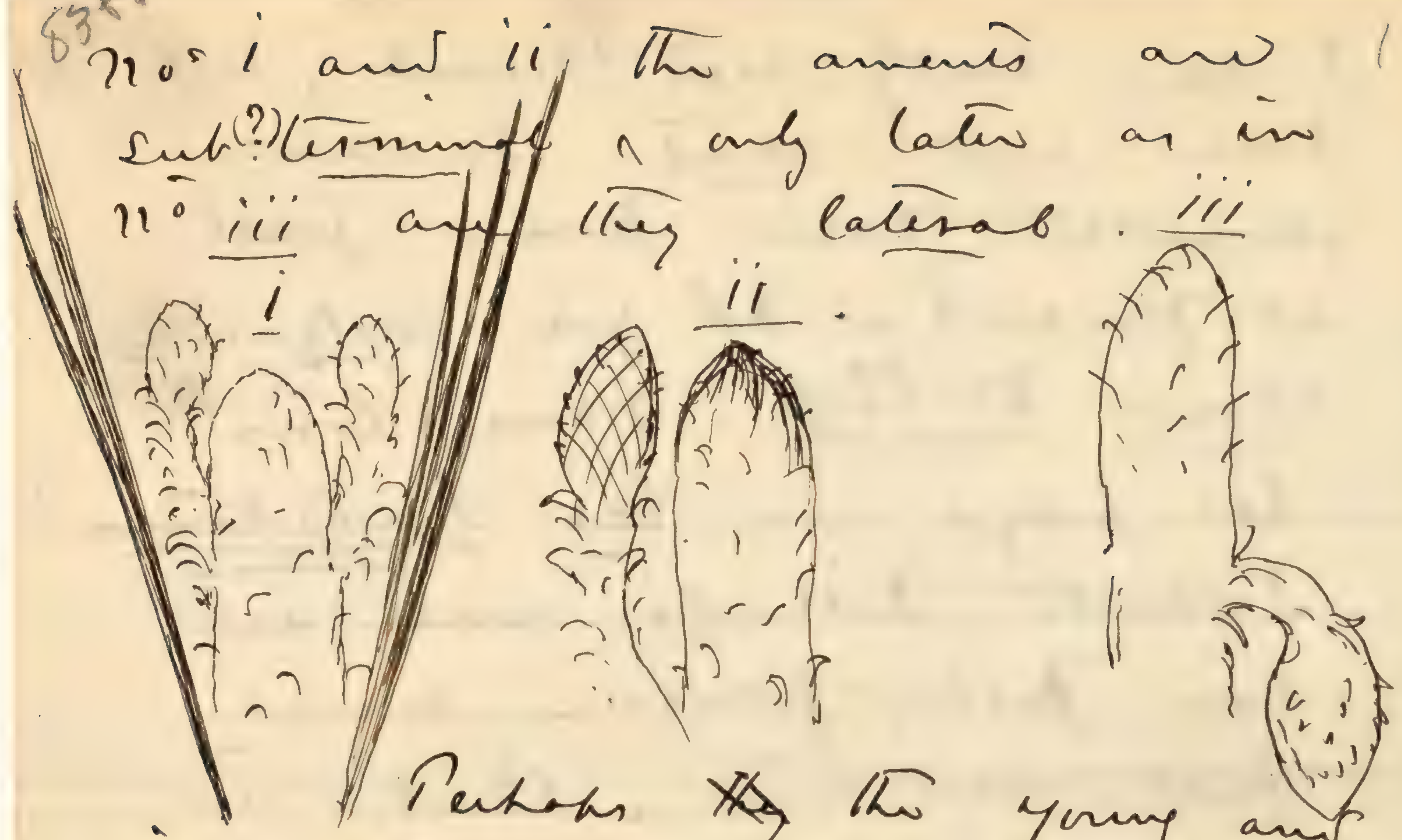
copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



838



No<sup>s</sup> i and ii The aments are  
 sub(?) terminal & only lateral as in  
 No<sup>s</sup> iii are they lateral. iii

Perhaps they the young and  
 vigorous trees of all pines said to be  
sub terminal are in reality as  
 much lateral (according to my meaning  
 & definition) as Elliptica - Serrata &c.  
 Certainly it seems to be so with  
 the only one I have had an opportunity  
 of examining, viz Australis as indeed  
 I long ago pointed out to you with  
 an instructive sp<sup>er</sup>. This spring I have  
 examined 3 or 4 young shobblers of  
Australis and invariably there was  
 a very considerable elongation of axis.  
 Is it not then just a question of  
vigor - for some old pines show the  
 tendency, - some very slightly - some barely!  
 The one I send was taken this  
 spring - I have seen many such - Was  
 this due to the mild winter? I am hardly  
 satisfied with the term sub. term applied to  
Australis. That fungus attacked Ell as I never  
 saw it before & I see now the same one  
Australis. Very truly & respectfully, I hope you are  
 well.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
 GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

with J. well.





St Louis Aug 16<sup>th</sup>  
a. H. J. 23'

Beaufort Co 2438 Shites  
27752 Oaks

15

84

Aug 16 80

Greenville

Swila

12 Aug 1880 -

My Dear Doctor -

I have just been  
able to get up here  
in hopes of catching  
enough mountain  
air to carry me  
thru the summer -

for I am half  
sick. I don't know  
where this may meet  
you - but as I found  
Pennis glabra here  
to day growing abundantly  
on the hills, I thought  
I'd mention it and



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



ask ~~me~~ whether you  
saw it at Caesar's Head  
& Table Rock which  
is not far off a where  
I hope to go tomorrow.  
N. glabra from here  
with N. nitida ~~but~~  
who ~~do~~ confound them?  
My Brother always see<sup>s</sup>  
= opinion the former.  
I saw one elevation  
entirely covered with  
this pine, — no other  
growing with it & a  
hundred of young  
saplings. I saw  
~~no trees~~ none over  
40 — 50 feet high.  
Bark more reddish  
than in the low =  
= country



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



24a  
a leaves usually I think  
shorter & stouter. The  
young ones of last spring  
are somewhat different  
but the limbs ~~are~~ are  
very smooth like the  
enclosed — comes the same  
with new rigid spine.

I don't see how I  
can possibly be mistaken  
in the tree I know it  
so well in the low country.  
Isn't it unexpected  
~~to find~~ it up here  
within sight of the  
Blue Ridge — It does  
my eye good to rest  
them on the hills & to  
inhale the pure sweet  
air & I fancy I feel  
better. Very truly & affly

J. H. Michaux



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



848

I shall keep  
the ~~the~~ I have  
of P. Mabe for  
you to examine.  
When you get  
back

JEM

228, Engelmann  
3003 Forest St.  
St. Louis  
Mo.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

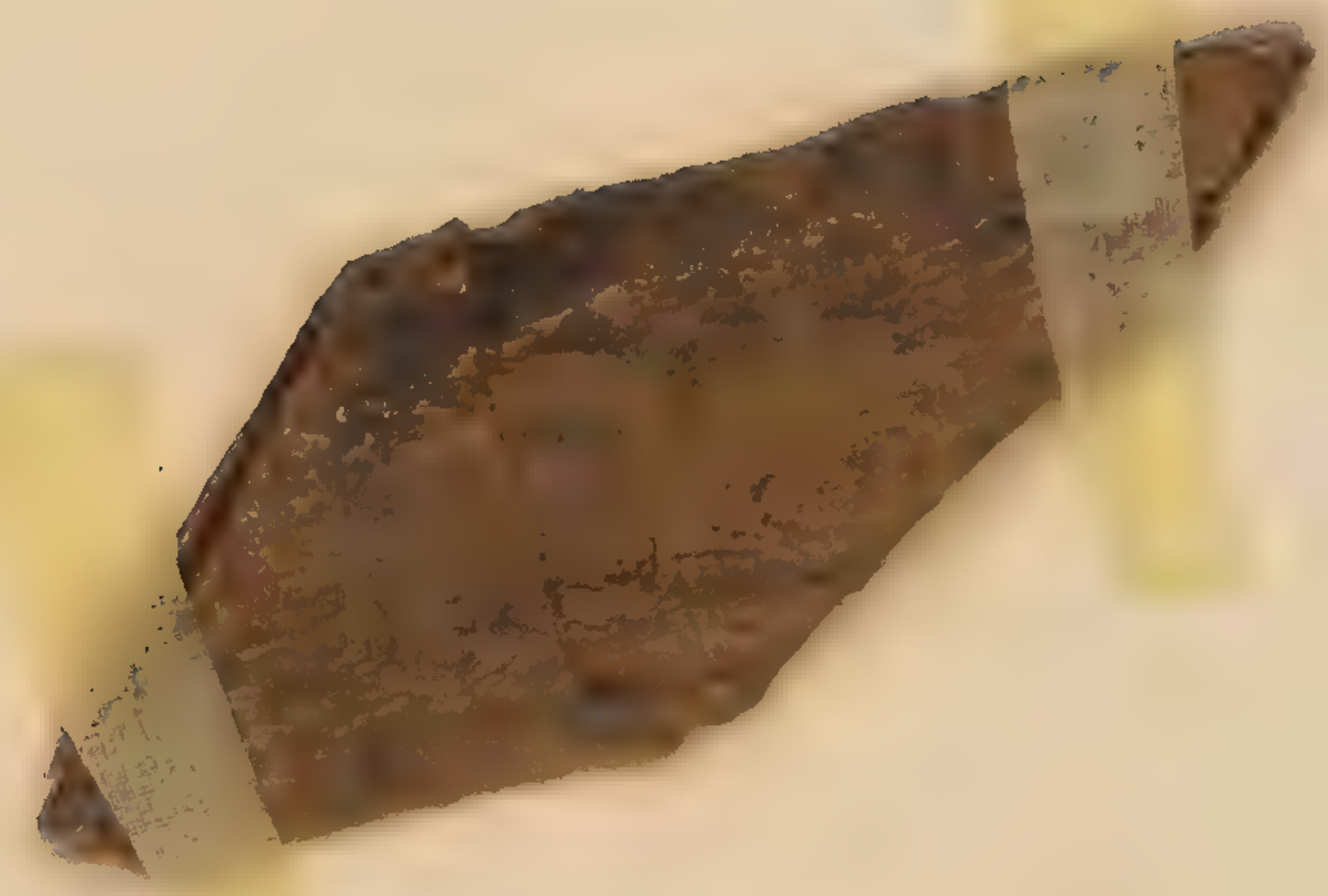


0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN





0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN





0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Rec Febr 14

85

To  
Engelmann  
St. Louis

Bluffton C

7. Feb. 1881.

My Dear Doctor.

It was a great pleasure  
to see your hand writing  
once more - and although it  
is rather late in the day  
I welcome you back home!

It is perhaps best to face  
one's hobgoblins at once, - so  
I plunge in medias res -  
and with much shame and  
confusion of face let me  
confess that my wonderful  
discovery of Pinus glabra at  
Greenville - was but a  
man's nest, - a no P. glabra  
at all! It turns out to  
be only P. inops - a pine  
with which I was of course  
unacquainted. This comes of  
haste & being foolishly carried  
away by one's imagination.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



8521

When I got home I brought with  
 me diff. sps of Pines & wrote  
 Mr. Coult of my discovery - what  
 was my mortification when he  
 wrote me that he took my  
mountain P. glabra to be only  
P. inops, - as indeed without  
 any shadow of doubt it is.  
 Surely, and most justly - you  
 can hereafter place but little  
 faith in my powers of obser-  
 vation & judgment and as a  
 criminal I await sentence.

Let me however, advance  
 this much only in my de-  
 fence - that I had never been  
 in our mountain country  
 before & that my head was  
 a good deal dazed with new  
 sights. Once before w<sup>h</sup> had I  
 seen a miserable little scrub of  
 a pine about 7 ft tall in the  
 middle country which was  
P. inops, & in my ignorance  
 I thought the whole tribe re-  
 sembled that. Whereas these





25a  
trees which I saw on that breezy  
hill on the outskirts of the town  
were beautiful trees - 40 - 50 feet  
high & their general aspect extremely  
resembling P. glabra. True, the bark  
of the trunk was flatter & not  
oak like as in P. g. - more disposed  
to strip & flake, but the limbs  
were quite smooth (tho' not so  
so smooth as in P. g.) and at a  
little distance the very numerous  
dark cold cones could not be dis-  
tinguished from P. g. The leaves  
seemed stouter and more rigid &  
shorter (I believe) the young cones  
also diff. - but I repeat  
the general aspect of P. crinis  
w<sup>d</sup> remind anyone immediately  
not of P. mitis but P. glabra.

I can well understand how any-  
one would mistake P. crinis  
for P. glabra, but I cannot see  
how anyone else mistakes P.  
glabra for P. mitis. I see the  
two species here continually and  
I repeat that the difference is  
great. Nevertheless, it was a ter-  
rific blunder, and one wh<sup>ch</sup> must  
necessarily subject all of my  
statements to some suspicion!



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



8521

My conclusion was in seeing the  
up country P. mifs that this was  
 but a rougher kind a coarser  
 kind of P. glabra. I examined  
 a great many - the youngest little  
 saplings as well as the largest trees  
 of 40-50 ft in height & that was  
 my conclusion. Doubtless if I  
 had read attentively (but I had no  
 book on botany) the bot. description  
 of P. mifs I would have diagnosed  
 differently, - as it was I did not  
 have P. mifs in my head!  
 Terrible; - but now no help  
 for it but confession! -  
 I had as you can well im-  
 =agine a "splendid time" - as  
 splendid almost as yours in Asi-  
 =zona. (Comparing small things  
 with great) even though my whole  
 trip did not last over ten (10)  
 days & only three nights (I believe)  
 spent in the mountains at Caesar  
Head! But I had a grand  
 time walking about, & never did  
 mortal man leave more re-  
 =luctantly than did I when I  
 had to turn my back upon  
 that Paradise. Adam and  
 Eve driven out of Milton's Para-  
 =dise with a flaming sword

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN





754

5) behind them & they casting one  
longing lingering look behind, —  
— were — "a circumstance" to  
us — (my Brother & myself) when  
the inexorable summons came  
for us to quit! But we  
hoped that at some other  
more propitious time we might  
return and "summers best  
in bly upon the hills of  
God", — in what hope we  
rest, — meanwhile this rusty  
"Cove" has returned to his  
native salt marshes, & seeking  
his field, and malarious air,  
& content himself as best he  
can in the spot where Fate  
has cast him. —

You ask about the fruit of  
*M. alvifolia* whether the colour  
is not "purplish with a dingy  
greenish tinge". First of course  
green through summer — towards  
fall it is as above stated — then  
after frost (?) true purple  
after through winter black purple  
— almost black & very soft. That  
is the cond<sup>n</sup> now. Never saw  
such as you describe of pale yellowish



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



pale banana like colour". Most likely  
something new - what of the leaves, -  
rigid like our "Spanish bayonet"?

6) I enclose a few seeds and send  
also a small parcel - all I could get,  
the only ones I've seen this year.

As for *Y. filamentosa* - ~~sent at~~  
no fruit this year at all - at  
least I never met with any.  
For the first time I saw *Y. fil.*  
blooming last fall - late - now  
I think, perhaps so - no fruit.

With the *Yucca aloifolia* seeds I  
sent also some of Sabal Palmetto  
(the tree) for your Col. friends.

Almost every seed has been  
punctured by an insect - look  
like that. Sent some to  
Mr. Riley, I suppose he can say  
when the larva comes out whether  
the same as that which attacks  
the thousands of live oak, across

13) I thank you for Doctor's kindness  
my running on to this length  
and your with your hands so  
full - but you said I must  
write a "word long letter"!

In answer to your query as to health  
as I will say that this fall I  
escaped altogether - or almost altogether  
my usual attacks of Ag. & fever! - first  
time for 10-15 years. Could these nights  
at C's H<sup>o</sup> have done that? ~~Wonderful~~  
can go to San Diego by boat ~~over~~ over rice fields.

Mr. Sage returns  
Garden  
Kiers  
A letter  
I have  
written  
since  
I was  
in  
San  
Diego  
on  
Rice  
Hill  
before  
I  
left

per  
of  
complicated  
per  
perfect  
of  
an  
it  
is  
of  
least  
of  
health  
have  
not  
seen  
so  
I'm  
informed





Rec 11 Madison 2 Sept  
85  
Bluffton T.C.

23 Aug 1887.

Dear Boston, If I  
mistaken not you for =  
= my wife for her  
y. filamentosa for  
a friend in Cal.

With this I send you  
a parcel containing  
seed y. Var. ? d. leri =  
= gata". They are not  
all false. The leaves  
& capsules from same.  
I trust you are  
kind well.

My truly  
& affly  
J. H. Mearns



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN

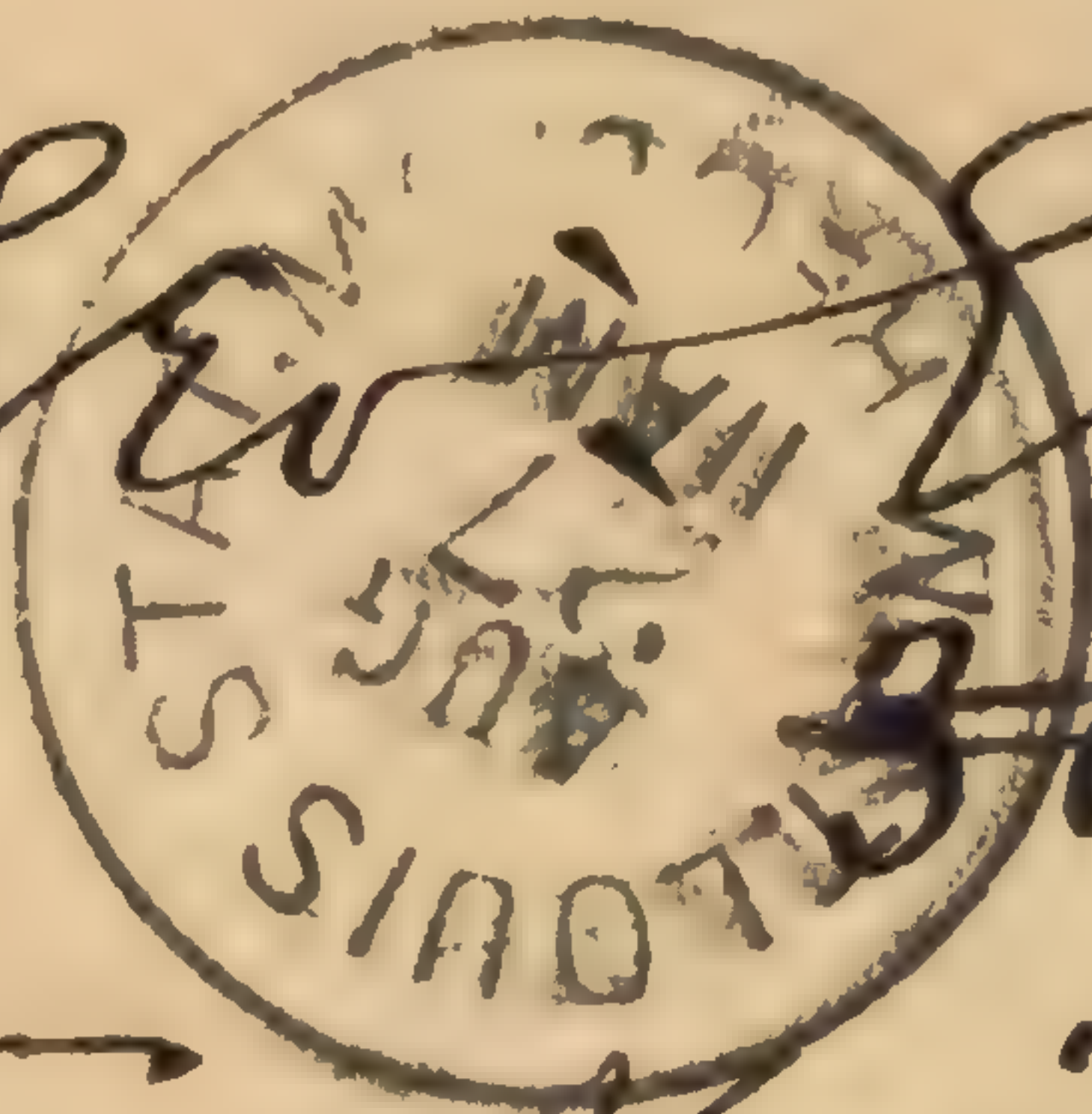




WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

*G. Engelmann*



~~Box 3. Locust St.~~  
~~Manitow. Springs St. Louis. Mo.~~  
~~Colo.~~



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Rec'd by Manitowish / Sept 29<sup>22</sup>

Bluff New C

9. Sept 1881

Dr. G. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor

Your letter post-  
marked Sep 4. reached  
me to night - which I  
think pretty rapid trans-  
-itting! Thanks also for  
the enclosure of Yucca  
seed which I shall plant  
tomorrow. You ask after  
J. polycephalus - no! I  
have not at all for-  
-otten it! Whenever I  
have ranged over the rich  
-field region of new river, and  
lower down on the Savannah,  
I have tried to keep a  
good look out - but I can't  
find it. I see a plenty of  
aculea & effusus here but



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



268

not polycephalus. Perhaps if  
 I could take a day at it -  
 that day whenever comes - I  
 might find it - but I hope  
 yet to send it to you. Did you  
 ever meet with a Spineleaf  
 Holly (I. Opaco) - or rather a  
 holly with leaves only spiny at  
 the tip? Last year I met  
 with one such in a swamp,  
 I suppose that there was not  
 a single spiny leaf on the  
 whole tree. The tree which  
 is quite vigorous and 20 ft  
 high, was prostrated in the  
 late severe storm, & with it  
 a sweet gum tree (wh. it  
 was almost touching) - their roots  
 being so <sup>closely</sup> intermingled, that it  
 was difficult to distinguish them.  
 Upon close examination I  
 found a few spiny leaves on  
 the very lowest branches, but not  
one on the middle and upper -  
2 most.





86  
Is not this condition unusual?  
Quite near are two or three  
fine trees of *J. Dahoon*, and  
a little distance off a still  
larger tree of *J. Opaca* with  
smaller leaves - at least one  
half or ~~two~~ two thirds of which  
are spineless. This is probably  
a male as it has no fruit,  
whereas the other is crammed  
with berries. I send leaves of  
each a one or two berries. I  
sent Mr. Mrs. Seffelt for  
exam<sup>n</sup> of the Club, and  
also to Mrs. Carby. Perhaps  
however it is a ~~to~~ not  
unusual condition and  
unworthy of notice. So neither  
ever have we heard a spike?  
- I yesterday saw a  
large st of Habenaria repens  
with two heads - first  
I ever saw.

Lafayette Mexii is blooming



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



86

than

say

shall I

not heard from

I have numbers?

No!

in my yard (I believe honey  
 like prapam) and I under  
 a shing. The late storm  
 (you would you have  
 seen acels in the paper)  
 was by seven, - perhaps I  
 might be terrible. We here  
 in this neck protected by  
 trees did not feel it so  
 much, but on the level  
 rice fields on Sav Riv it  
 was terrible. Salt water covered  
 the fields to the high land, houses  
 blown down & many persons drowned.  
 I have heard the loss but as high  
 as 500 - but that I think an  
 exaggeration. Here no casualties  
 saw a negro woman & her two  
 children drowned in a field which  
 had been partly submerged. The first  
 time I ever saw live oaks up where  
 their limbs twisted & went off.  
 Fine chance to study oak & pines if  
 one has the sense for it. I have my  
 gun on me because I had any-  
 thing to say which might interest you - but  
 for the mere pleasure of writing to  
 you - I trust you are well.  
 Yr truly yr J. H. M.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
 GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS





Rec Feb 14  
An April 2

Bynke

87

Feb 82

My Dear Doctor

I was very glad  
to hear from you again  
that you had returned  
safely, and that you  
expected to come south  
in the Spring. —

I have nothing of  
interest botanically to write  
you of, — and indeed  
if I had, I would do  
so with but little  
relish as I have just  
returned from Chesin —  
— or rather within a  
few days — whether I  
had been urgently sum =



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



by the but - Frank and  
oldest friend I ~~had~~ had  
in the world. He died  
two days after I saw him,  
but what the comfort it  
has been with him at  
the last, - to have nursed  
him & performed the last  
office for him. He did  
not speak to me but  
insistently, but he knew  
me, - grasped my hand  
with the old affectionate  
greeting - and kissed me.  
The day before - the  
day before, - one of  
the last letters with  
which a college days.  
The sweetest soul I ever  
knew, - so genial - so  
thoughtful & generous,



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



27<sup>a</sup>

utterly unapproachable of envy,  
a maker, or any  
means. When shall we  
look upon sweet Ann then  
who could be so sweet &  
tender & yet so brave?  
But we must meet these  
things, but how they  
enrich life — it seems  
wishes, — foolish to say  
anything, so let me say  
no more. (This is one  
of the pleasures you pay  
for writing to me such  
as I am — why do I  
throw these things upon  
you?)

Fare upon death  
comes marriage —  
my daughter will be  
married in just week  
month to a fourth



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



87\*

on fifth Convin —  
 (after the manner of  
 an Amster!) — one  
 of the Coall tribes!!  
 So we go! — Propin?  
 = Quily, — Propin quily!  
 My dear brother you  
 must not go away  
 after reaching Aiken  
 without coming to see  
 me. We shall all be  
 delighted to have you  
 with us, and what  
 there is to be seen (very little)  
 I will show you. But you  
 must come in time —  
 I live 17 miles from RR. — from  
Hardenville, via a Ch<sup>s</sup> RR. We  
 get mail three times a week  
Monday, — Wednesday in Friday evening.  
 Pardon my letter.  
 My friend's name Rush Finley Gaillard — and  
 our Carol. stock. By your truly J.F.M.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
 GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS





Recd Sept 15<sup>th</sup>  
and Oct 25<sup>th</sup>

26

Bluffton, C.

9. Sep. 1882.

W. Geo. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor,

I have given  
you a long respite, —  
but as a friend from  
Seminole <sup>has</sup> just sent  
me a little box of  
acorns & crusted leaves  
of *D. lyrata* (wh. he  
promised me some 3 yrs ago!)  
I thought it best to turn  
them over to you!

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



As also the sps  
of Xanthosoma Laffitti =  
folium from Dr. Ches F.  
Wood of Wilmington N.C.  
I did never find that  
plant here (tho' it ought  
to be on New River), but  
I described Elliott's =  
= Calif - near Savannah  
Ga - to a rice-planter  
on that river and he  
succeeded in getting sps  
for me. Please examine  
that stranger in the  
bottom of the box (wh  
also I send 7. 25 frag  
by this mail) and tell  
me if it be not.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Psilotum triquetrum,

wh. Chapman says is  
 found in E. Fla! I stem 2  
 & blot over five or six plants  
 today under a live oak  
 spine. Very many years  
 ago. I remember finding  
 a single sp. under pine-  
 sapling, and wondering  
 what it could be! That  
sp. was started & stepped,  
 & I remember ~~it~~ had sp.  
2 varia. Since then  
 I have often looked for  
 it - but in vain, until  
 today! I'd be glad to  
 know. I trust my dear  
 Doctor that you continue  
 well. I read your description





I have a venture in near Chelvi with my brother -  
last year I floored him I hope this dont want I count as  
cuckers that

782  
of the new Cal. Rose!  
I've been hard pressed  
this ~~year~~ summer &  
malaria - almost as  
bad as in '67 & '68, and  
I feel a little jaded,  
but now I have a breathing  
spell. Suet - cataracts  
of rain within last day  
or two, & now the moon =  
2 in in the trees, and a  
general look of things be-  
tween our Sep gale, which  
indeed will last some time  
2 days of from Cuba. I  
will well escape.

Visiting a rest for  
J. H. M. [unclear]

10 Sep. Last night the gale came  
but not as bad as last year, and  
it is still blowing, & there's no telling  
when it will end. I've pinned up  
parcel & added sps of J. sinuata  
(an old friend) which may come in some where.  
- then snatched off by the wind. I'm trembling in  
my shoes on a little S. side crop

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN  
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS





Rec Octob 20<sup>th</sup>  
a - 24

Bluffton

Soila

13 July 1883

W. Geo Engelmann

My Dear Doctor,

It seems a long  
time since I have  
written you.

Yesterday having col-  
lected sps of Schizandra  
Coccinea with imma-  
ture fruit I have fixed  
up a small parcel con-  
taining leaves and  
fruit, and send it on  
with this. I suspect  
it is very rare in S.C.  
as I have met with  
only in one spot.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



You will find the little  
cluster of berries sur-  
rounded with cotton in  
the match box, but you  
will have to be care-  
ful in opening it  
lest you break the  
long and slender pe-  
duncle. I regret not  
being able to send a  
Herbar. sh. of flower etc,  
but I had not time to  
visit the spot in May  
or June when they  
bloom. I have never  
seen it in bloom.

I do not know  
whether it is unusual  
or not for the stamens  
of Yucca filamentosa



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



to become very much  
enlarged resembling  
small petals. This  
was the case in about  
two thirds of all the  
flowers of one plant  
which I examined. I ex-  
amine two or three,  
but you can now  
hardly detect the en-  
largement.

My truly

respectfully

P.S.

J. H. Mearns

Perhaps I had better yet  
Victor Hugo, look "L'art de  
Grand-père" (or some such  
title) as I have been a f. p.  
for three or four years or there-  
abouts. A nice little book. That  
he may be a good man - a good  
man - that will suffice us!  
I see your son's name in many journals  
& already (I believe) he has been ac-  
cepted as an authority. I venture to con-  
gratulate the father!



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN







Rec Nov 26  
Am Jan 26

Bluffton SC

22. Nov 83.

My Dear Doctor -

I was unable to  
reply to yours of the 14<sup>th</sup>  
last mail as I was  
hurried off to Sawpuckin,  
but this is the first op-  
portunity I have had  
since. L. Stellata  
seems awfully polymorphic  
judging from the forms I  
have sent you, and why  
may not this take from  
Beet Hill be only  
another form? I was not  
sure that you had arrived  
at any certain conclusion  
about it - or I had  
forgotten it - and so when  
sending Actinomenis also  
to 22<sup>nd</sup> Nov the other day



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Fructus also sp. collected  
in June (?) and very lately.  
I saw that it seemed to be  
a var of Q. obtusiloba  
a rather stellata, or, if  
not that, a hybrid of  
the former & Q. alba -  
on acct of the general  
look of the tree, the grayish  
blaky bark (a little  
tawny beneath? like  
Q. obtusiloba?) the annual  
print on the leaf. The  
leaf of Q. alba may not  
be glabrous in spring but  
as you remark does be-  
-come so after in summer,  
& the leaf of the Beech  
Hill oak reminds me  
of Q. alba in its feel -  
- its thinness! The  
acorn has nothing to in



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



it however like 2. alba -  
it is indeed only that of  
2. stellata. The "intermediate  
form" from here - (or rather  
from Buck Gulch near here)  
and from Buzzard Gulch in  
my River seem to be the  
same trees - at least I don't  
see much difference between  
them, and as for those I saw  
wh. bear fruit they are. (I  
~~think~~ only stunted sprouts I think  
from young trees wh. have  
been either burned or cut -  
growing in very poor sandy  
land. I thought I had sent  
you the letter with flowers  
certainly I have collected  
& sent them to you & others  
and I am almost sure  
that I sent you mature  
fruit of the Buzzard Gulch trees.  
I need a quantity of them, planted  
some & even have on a few  
small ~~plants~~ oaks a foot or less  
growing from them - acorns just like



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



900  
The normal Q. stellata. If the  
Beech Hill tree be a good species  
it must be extremely rare - but  
then if I had time to run through  
an swamp I might find more.  
Yes! The "curious thought" will do  
perhaps - (Q. larigata) the others  
intermediate forms between that  
& Q. stellata - but somehow  
I don't believe it. In truth  
I believe it to be only a  
form of Q. stellata, if not  
that, then a hybrid of Q. alba  
& Q. stell. I have not forgotten  
that I did send you another  
Q. stellata from here with  
diff. bark - the leaves being  
very pubescent - but ~~the~~ fruit  
just like the true Q. stellata.  
Why not change the name  
of Q. stellata (another still  
more "curious thought"?)  
to Q. polymorpha & let  
~~Q. stellata~~ them all be varieties  
or forms, no true normal  
form at all - how nice that  
is for brilliancy! I can get  
a dwarf st with 6 flowers I'm  
sure. V. truly yours J. M. Mearns



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



908  
I'd carry for on each of the trees!

Rec Nov 26

P.S.

Some day to  
Mr. Hartman T. St.

I break the letter  
open to say that I  
send also in the parcel  
specimens of the Isletta  
oak from Buzzard's  
Bay Riv, which I had  
always supposed that I  
had sent you. The sps  
of leaves - a large cup  
on branch - also seems  
I found where they  
placed them - my recollection  
is that they came from  
said isle and I do not  
think it possible I can  
be mistaken, - but, they  
had not been labelled  
that is the only way to  
make sure!

That the great stem  
part of the tree  
has killed most or all of the trees -  
Cassius who lives in  
that isle  
tells me

be left in  
them, but  
might  
be  
take  
my

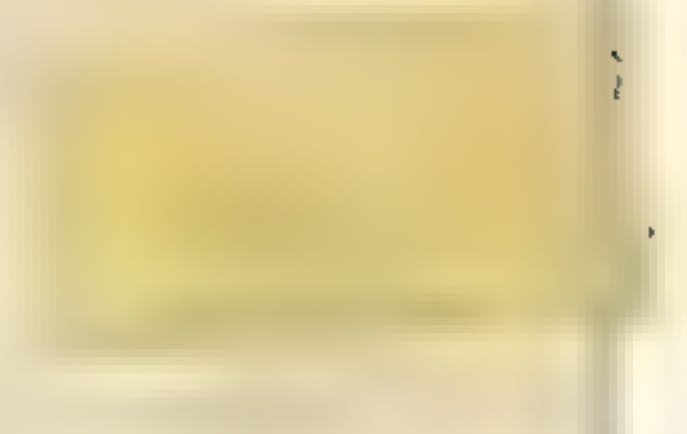




*[Faint, illegible handwritten text on lined paper]*

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

~~GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS~~



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Rec Dec 1<sup>st</sup>  
Am Jan 26

Bluffton  
S.C.

91

27. Nov 1883

To Mr. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor.

If I have again  
annoyed the Executive furor  
at an inopportune time  
I am sorry, but it can't  
be helped now. So we  
may as well go through  
with it - if it takes all"  
- winter, & next summer  
too! I replied to y letter  
last week but did not  
tell you how I quoted  
old Job to myself after  
reading it - as to certain  
war horse - smelling the  
battle afar off - the  
noise of the Captains  
of the shouting"! I had  
to laugh!



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



Not that I am a Captain  
- and a very humble  
private - the humblest  
in the ranks - but all  
can contribute. -

By good or bad luck  
I was called to Beech  
Hill to combat Cans

of *Erysipelas*, & the  
head & face <sup>to</sup> slept  
down then I had a

good opportunity to get  
across of that oak

(var. *glaberrima*, or will  
~~that~~ you say, *glabra*?) and I sent

you some with a few  
Cups collected from

under the tree, with  
also the dried leaves  
as you will find

in the bottom of



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



the box. Bag 1 contains <sup>91a</sup>  
the acorns from that  
tree. Bag 2 contains  
acorns collected recently  
near New River Bridge (on  
my way back) from a  
clump of Q. prinus,  
acorns green - did I ever  
send you such before?  
- don't remember I ever  
saw such - not so  
about me here. Leaves  
& young sprouts sent.  
Bag 3 contains two or  
three acorns of the  
Q. alba with such  
by narrow lobes - from  
near Col J. J. Storey's  
gate. The cobsules  
of Palatas from sea-  
beach - I think I told  
you I spent a  
night in Daupuskie



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN



9/5

I feel a pleasant  
 change, & a lot of recrea-  
 = ation to me to ~~the~~  
 hear the roar of the  
 = of the Boies *Αγαθός*  
 (I've forgotten I believe my  
 Greek letters & spelling!)  
 & listen to the dear  
 cries of curlews & sea-  
 = gulls I never loved so  
 to hear!

I think I shall  
 send some of the  
 acorns of the Beech-Hill  
 oak to Mr. Watson  
 on 25th May - I have been  
 very busy, & run with  
 in a hurry which  
 trust you will pardon  
 with <sup>the</sup> indulgence you  
 have always shown by  
 Dr. Boies to yours  
 very truly &  
 respectfully  
 J. J.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

cm

copyright reserved



MISSOURI  
BOTANICAL  
GARDEN