

Rec. Febr 3^d
Am - 17

Bluffton 79

28. Jan 80

To
W. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor,

I read yr. card
as I was in the hurry
of leaving for James
Jed. to see my old kin-
= man suddenly stricken
with Paralysis.

But the parcel did
not come which you
referred to. I had hoped
to get it upon my re-
= turn, but it has not
yet turned up. Could you
send me another as I
was anxious to read what
you had to say as to *Catalpa*
Spec??

Some two or three years
ago I was shown a



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Small tree which had
 been brought from
 Camden S.C. as some =
 = thing very fine - The
 name of which was
 unknown. From the
 leaves - bark &c as
 well as the peculiar
 odor, I said unhesi =
 = tatingly that it was
 nothing but a Catalpa
 tree. What was my
 surprise last week
 when on James Isd^s
 to see the tree covered
 with capsules of the
 shape of a hickory
 nut, and not pendulous -
 and filled with minute
 seeds. But still from
 these last as well as
 the leaves I can only



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but think ^{Rowland} that it 79#

must be among
the Dignonaceae. I'm =
= close a capsule - please
tell me if it is cultivated
with you & what is
the name. Flowers in
clusters & said to be
blue. I'd be glad
also if you can
send me another
pod. Yes! the Catalpa
is not uncommon, but
it's most usually
found in the low
country near Swelling.
Wood said to be most
durable.

Very truly
yours
J. H. M.



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[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to its lightness and orientation.]

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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GARDEN

I think A. Elliptica has ^{been} ^{collected} ^{by} ^{1. Jelt} ^{as} ^{the} ^{Acad Feb 14} ⁱⁿ ^{the} ¹⁸⁷⁵
an ^{new} ^{order} ^{the} ^{ground} ^{under} ^{some} ^{trees}. ^{Other}
I ^{think} ^{still} ^{for} ^{the} ¹⁸⁷⁵
am ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{back} ^{of} ^{the} ¹⁸⁷⁵
am ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{back} ^{of} ^{the} ¹⁸⁷⁵

Bluffton K

9. Feb 1880.

Engelmann
My Dear Victor,

I have been so
much on the run since
getting your letter as to Live-
oak seedlings that this
is the first leisure time
I've had to reply - and
I do so now in a hurry!
The acorn "mass" this
last fall was very heavy
& the hogs have long been
feasting under the trees.
It would be useless therefore
to look under those out-
side of any enclosure so
I went over into a neighbor-
hood yard in hope of
finding a few germinating
or becoming good acorns.



I found the Lady had raked
up a barrel all of the seeds
but I succeeded in getting some
in diff^t stages - all of
wh^{ch} I now send. Fortunately
an old lady had put up
some in a Quinine bottle
with wh^{ch} to make a rustic
frame, & to her dictation found
that about a half had
germinated ~~in~~ the other half
worn, so she made me
a print of the wt. I
had to quote to her the
old proverb of the "ill
mint" &c. You will find
them tall with somewhat
irregular & ramifying
roots. I have hardly had
time to examine these
things but for the life
of me I can't see how
the tuberos swelling of
the stem is due to the



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80A

cannot, cotyledons which you suppose
to continue to live with the plant for
several years - probably.!

Now from the very slight examination I
have made thus far it seems to
me that the acorn with its en-
closed cotyledons remains adherent
but a very short time comparatively
- much shorter than the "water
oak" Q. laurifolia which holds on
a long time as you will see by the
two or three ~~left~~ sent and which
remains close to stem, whereas
in Q. Virens the acorn is at least
an inch or more further off, the
pericarp (a shell I call it
funis or funnel?) being extremely
weak & very easily detached after
the caudex forms with its
first leaves. I send some which
are all detached & looking out
directly for themselves with their
swollen stems, & a few others
with cotyledons still attached
but by a slender & attenuated
thread & easily broken. Now
if such tubercles condense is
the result of cannot cotyledons one
with ~~of~~ at least to



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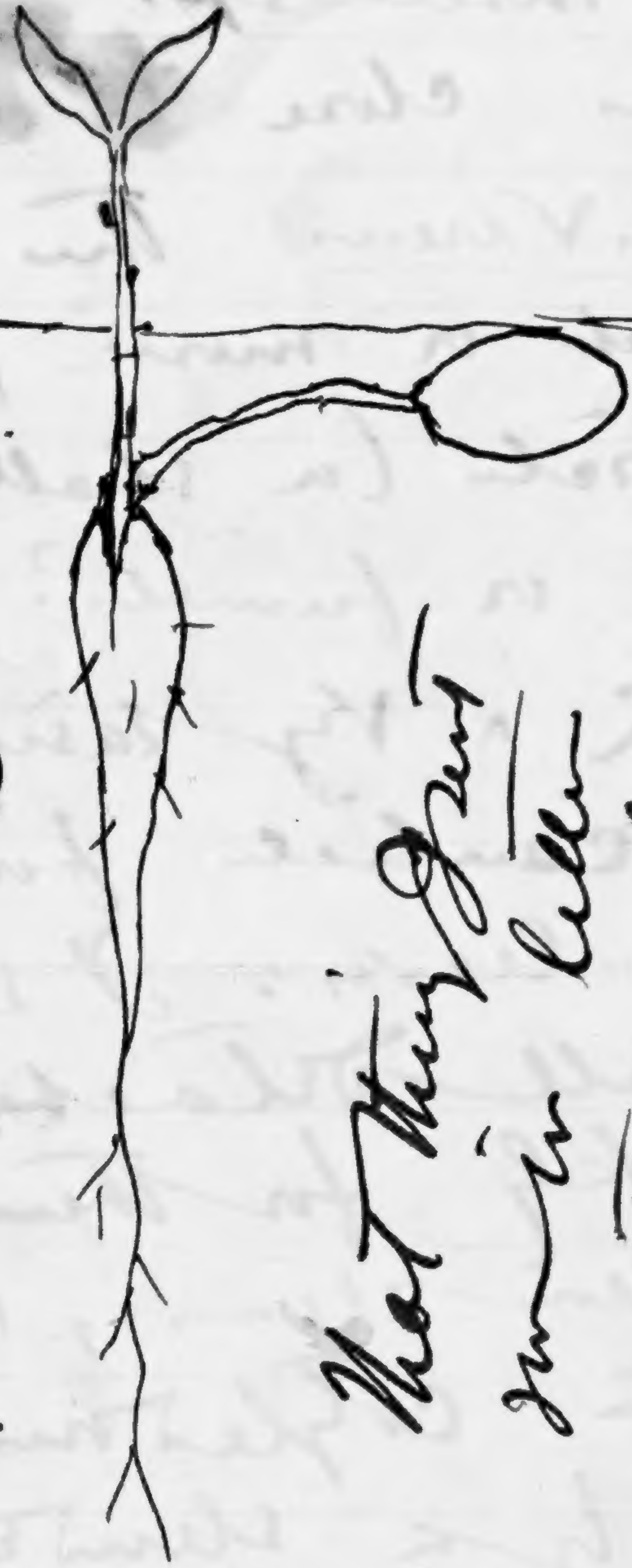
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80^k find the latter very close ~~to stem~~ ^{to stem} whereas they are far off. The cause - the cause? - why they "just growed so"! But perhaps with my usual obtuseness I may have failed to understand you. Please examine for myself still me. If I can get fresh acorns (I've heard you have) I'll send you some a plant also.

But think acorns will germinate unless fresh. I'll try a Quercus button. I haven't made any dissection as I prefer sending what I had to you. I think I am sure I think germination must take a hold in 2(?) or more years? - but hardly so with Q. virens.



That they don't
germinate

must be Quercus!

You must examine back - ab-
as unambiguously - 9/11/77

with Q. virens. Acorns, packed in
moss to keep them moist.
Are all ~~acorns~~ acorns in germination
hypogaeal?

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— 13th

81

10. Feb.

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Pardon my Span boeta my bother =
=ing you again - but I forgot to tell
you yesterday that some three weeks
ago your Co-voyager Mr. Sargent wrote
me asking information about a meagre
sp of the so-called P. glabra left for
him by W. Gray, - to whom I had sent
it from Greenville! (You see I catch
it all round - serves me right!).

Mr S - was inclined to think that
it was only P. inops - but wanted
better sp & more light I believe.

I had to write him (as I did to
Mr Canby also) briefly my peccari,
and excused myself on acct of my
ignorance and my unfamiliarity
with the tree - not having seen
P. inops before & not referring to
the miserable scrub at St. Motte
wh. may or may not have been
P. inops. Doubtless Mr C - has the
~~original~~ sp. now if you care to look
at them, for they were originally in-
=tended for you - but such men will
hardly err. I enclose Bacca palustris,
just flowers strange to say I ever saw
and from the only shrub I ever saw - just
just plucked.



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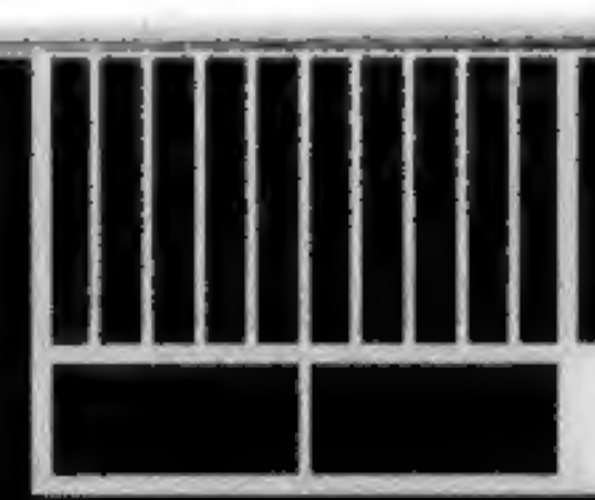
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Rec April 20

42

Bluffton, C

15. April 80

To H. G. Engelmann -

My Dear Doctor

I write only a few words - just to thank you for your kindness in sending me your Revision of *Pinus* - and describe your (now!) old friend *P. Elliottii*! Only the latter I have thus far read - and I am delighted! Tomorrow I shall go into the rest as well as I can, - but I shall meet many things of which I know nothing. Many thanks!

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My letter I shall answer
soon & shall consider
what you say as to
"subterminal" & "lateral"
when I shall have
read your revision
carefully — meantime
I send parcel with
sp. of Paustalis — such
as sent before — wh
I thought I must
you that Paust
was not terminal
a rather subterminal —
— but "lateral" — At
least in the young
& vigorous trees — saplings
— the condition holds!
The parcel contains



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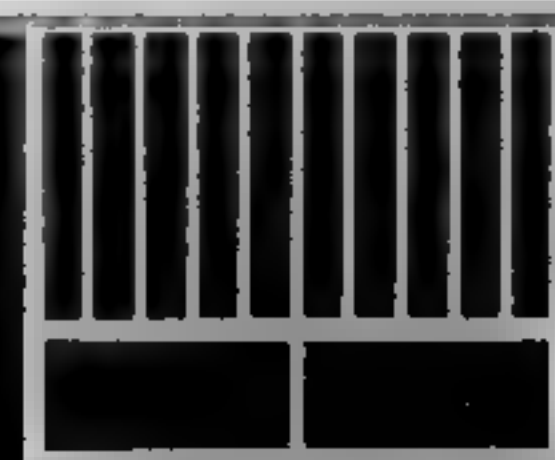
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83a

a fine st. of Bark of
N. glabra wh. a friend
cut from a tree
some twenty miles
off a knuff to me.
He says it was about
14 inches in diameter.

I pulped it - and
fixed it up - thinking
it might be an in-
= structive st., and
worth of Y. Herbar.!

Of course the Bark
of older trees is some-
= what different - but
in fact as I sent you
any ago. Thanks for
paper on Germination
of Acorns - mine are
sprouting - will wait



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43^e

and wait and send.
 I enclose my new "find"
 from a deep swamp of
Asimina triloba wh^{ch} I
 never saw before. It was
 a great pleasure to stumble
 upon something new. I see
 now it is found as far
 north as N.Y. - and I
 dare say you have
 seen it in Mo. Also
A. parviflora wh^{ch} of course
 is no stranger to me. Also
Helianthus - Cerythraea a fl^r =
varia unifol (?) from
 ditch on edge of rice field.
 Early is it not for a fall
 bloom - but the "plants"
 have commenced to spin with
 their twigs already!
 Oaks from the oak glab obtus =
loba here - not from old in
 May River. Flowering sps of?
glabra also - Thank again
 for the pleasure you have
 given me. M^{ine} soon. V^{ry} truly
 J. H. Merriam

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Your young Catalpas are coming
well in Bluffton a box, ²³
— one or two have
been set S. C. out.

Rec May 29th 24. May 1880,
By June 2^o

To H. Gr. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor

With this I send
you better and flowering
sp^s of that queer Beech
Hill oak. I did not
collect them myself — they
were collected by the over-
= seen them, — but I know
them to be genuine!

I now feel satisfied
that this tree is only a
variety or form of Q.
obtusiloba — indeed the
acorns obtained last Fall
were enough to prove
that. I got them be-
= cause I wished the tree

well.



to be well represented in
your Herb! I shall get
good acorn this fall to
plant. I would have
written long ago in ref-
erence to your query as
to terminal & sub =
= terminal but have
been too much indis-
posed for writing - hardly
more than able to drag
at my work. If it be
possible I shall try and
set away up the country
later in the summer.

One sometimes gets
sick not of a place
but sick of the people,
and that reminds me of
a quotation I saw the
other day of what a
witty French traveler said.



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I can hardly read French, but
I can read that because
it rather comes home just
at present - Il ya quelque
chose de trop dans tous
les pays, — les habitants!
I think I'll go and see
some just faces — some
just habitants. But in
fact I am really half
sick and I want fresh
air. Pardon all this
a minute "business".

You asked whether flowering
aments are not always
sub. terminal & become only
lateral after the flowering
is over. I suppose that at
a certain stage of many
pines (as Elliotii (2)) they are
always sub terminal, and
that the axis does not elongate
until after flowering. I have
now before me three specimens
of P. Elliotii — now certainly in



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838



nos i and ii the aments are
 sub(?) terminal & only lateral as in
 no iii are they lateral. iii

Perhaps ~~the~~ the young and
 vigorous trees of all pines said to be
sub terminal are in reality as
 much lateral (according to yr meaning
 a definition) as Elliptica - Serrata &c.
 Certainly it seems to be so with
 the only one I have had an opportunity
 of examining, viz Australis as indeed
 I long ago pointed out to you with
 an instructive sp^{er}. This spring I have
 examined 3 or 4 young shabblers of
Australis and invariably there was
 a very considerable elongation of axis.
 Is it not then just a question of
vigor - for some old pines show the
 tendency, - some very slightly - some barely!
 The one I send was taken this
 spring - I have seen many such - Was
 this due to the mild winter? I am hardly
 satisfied with the term sub. term applied to
Australis. That fungus attacked Ell as I never
 saw it before & I see now the same one
Australis. Very truly & respectfully I hope you are
 well.

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GEORGE ENGEL MANN PAPERS

W.H.K. J. well.

St Louis Aug 16th
a. H. S. 23'

Beaufort Co 2438 Whites
27752 Blacks

15

84

Aug 16 '80

Greenville

Swila

12 Aug 1880 -

My Dear Doctor -

I have just been
able to get up here
in hopes of catching
enough mountain
air to carry me
thru the summer -

for I am half
sick. I don't know
where this may meet
you - but as I found
Pinus strobus here
to day growing abundantly
on the hills, I thought
I'd mention it and



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ask ~~not~~ whether you
saw it at Caesar's Head
& Table Rock which
is not far off a where
I hope to go tomorrow.
N. glabra from here
with N. nitida ~~at~~
who ~~do~~ confound them?
My brother always see
= opinion the former.
I saw one elevation
entirely covered with
this pine, — no other
growing with it & a
hundred of young
saplings. I saw
~~no trees~~ none over
40 — 50 feet high.
Bark more reddish
than in the low-
= country



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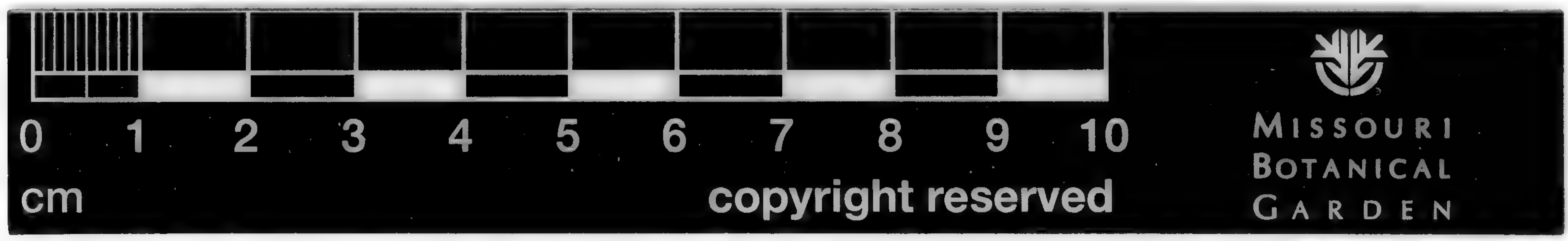
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a leaves usually I think shorter & stouter. The young cones of last spring are somewhat different but the limbs ~~are~~ are very smooth like the enclosed - cones the same with more rigid spine.

I don't see how I can possibly be mistaken in the tree I know it so well in the low country. Don't it unexpected to find it up here within sight of the Blue Ridge - It does my eye good to rest them on the hills & to ~~in~~ inhale the pure sweet air & I fancy I feel better. Very truly & affly
J. H. Michaux



842

I shall keep
the ~~the~~ I have
of P. Maiba for
you to examine.
When you get
back -

J. M.

228, Engelmann
3003 Front St.
St. Louis
Mo.

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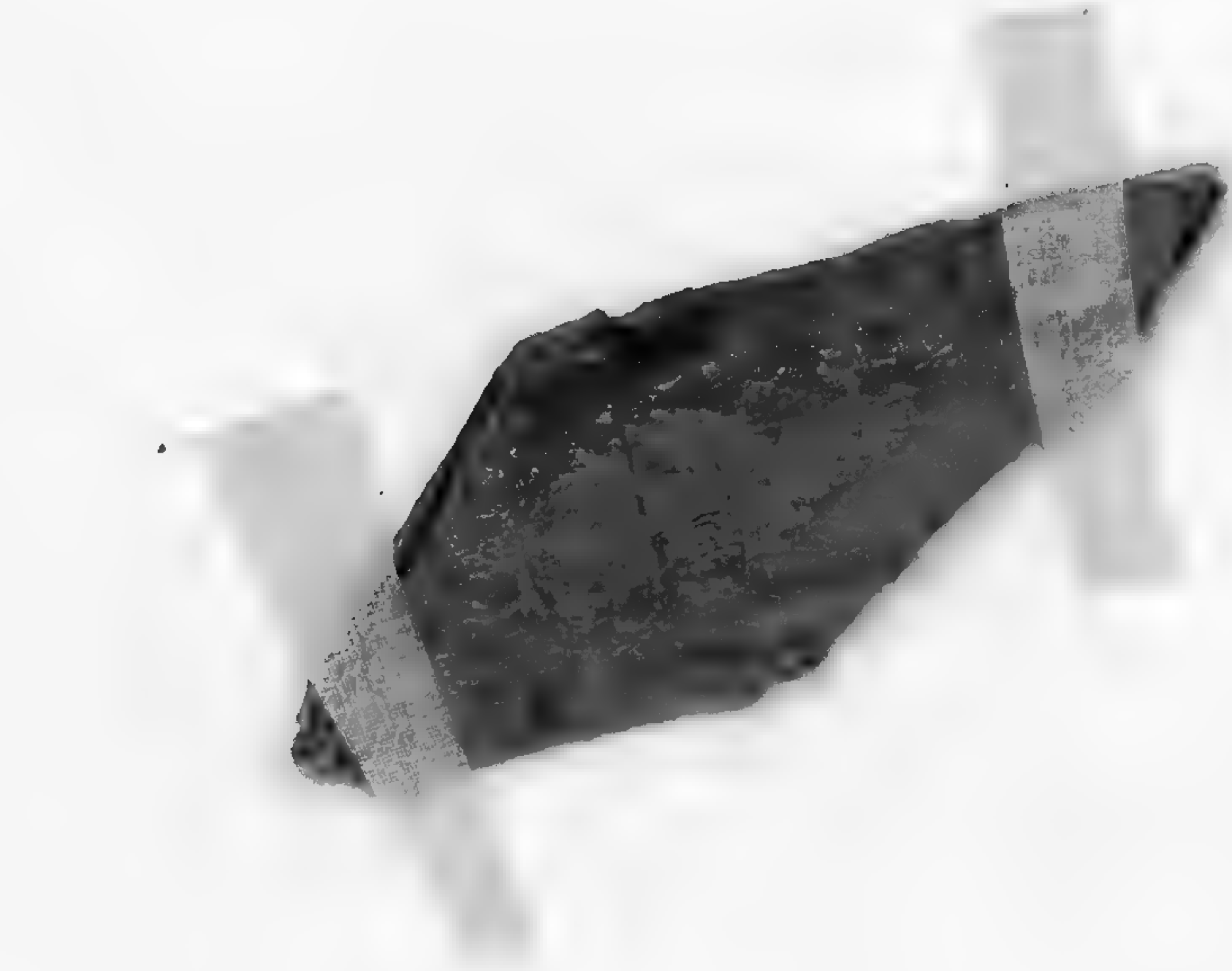
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Rec Febr 14

85

To
Engelmann
St. Louis

Bluffton C

7. Feb. 1881.

My Dear Doctor.

It was a great pleasure
to see your hand writing
once more - and although it
is rather late in the day
I welcome you back home!

It is perhaps best to face
one's hobgoblins at once, - so
I plunge in medias res -
and with much shame and
confusion of face let me
confess that my wonderful
discovery of Pinus glabra at
Greenville - was but a
man's nest, - a no P. glabra
at all! It turns out to
be only P. inspis - a pine
with which I was of course
unacquainted. This comes of
haste & being foolishly carried
away by one's imagination.



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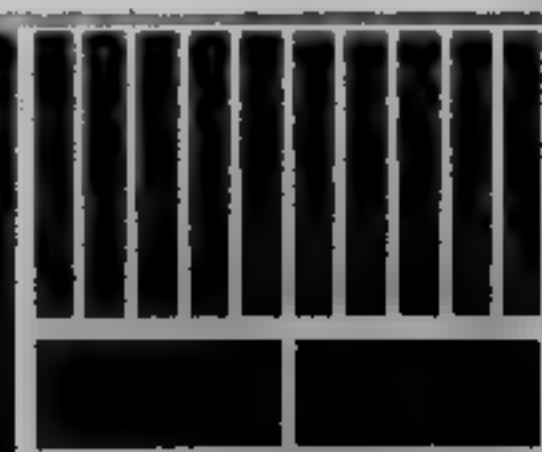
8521

When I got home I brought with
 me diff. sps of Pines & wrote
 Mr. Coult of my discovery - what
 was my mortification when he
 wrote me that he took my
mountain P. glabra to be only
P. inops, - as indeed without
 any shadow of doubt it is.
 Surely, and most justly - you
 can hereafter place but little
 faith in my powers of obser-
 vation & judgment and as a
 criminal I await sentence.

Let me however, advance
 this much in my de-
 fence - that I had never been
 in our mountain country
 before & that my head was
 a good deal dazed with new
 sights. Once before w^h had I
 seen a miserable little scrubby
 pine about 7-10 m^t in the
 middle country which was
P. inops, & in my ignorance
 I thought the whole tribe re-
 sembled that. Whereas these



85a
trees which I saw on that breezy
hill on the outskirts of the town
were beautiful trees - 40 - 50 feet
high & their general aspect extremely
resembling P. glabra. True, the bark
of the trunk was flatter & not
oak like as in P. g. - more disposed
to strip & flake, but the limbs
were quite smooth (tho' not so
so smooth as in P. g.) and at a
little distance the very numerous
dark cold cones could not be dis-
tinguished from P. g. The leaves
seemed stouter and more rigid &
shorter (I believe) the young cones
also diff^r - but I repeat
the general aspect of P. umb.
w^d remind anyone immediately
not of P. mitis but P. glabra.
I can well understand how any-
one would mistake P. umb.
for P. glabra, but I cannot see
how anyone else mistakes P.
glabra for P. mitis. I see the
two species here continually and
I repeat that the difference is
great. Nevertheless, it was a ter-
rific blunder, and one wh^{ch} must
necessarily subject all of my
statements to some suspicion!



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8521

My conclusion was in seeing the
up country P. mifs that this was
 but a rougher kind a coarser
 kind of P. glabra. I examined
 a great many - the youngest little
 saplings as well as the largest trees
 of 40-50 ft in height & that was
 my conclusion. Doubtless if I
 had read attentively (but I had no
 book on botany) the bot. description
 of P. mifs I would have diagnosed
 differently, - as it was I did not
 have P. mifs in my head!
 Terrible; - but now no help
 for it but confession! -
 I had as you can well im-
 -agine a "splendid time" - as
 splendid almost as yours in Asi-
 -zona. (Comparing small things
 with great) even though my whole
 trip did not last over ten (10)
 days & only three nights (I believe)
 spent in the mountains at Casan
Head! But I had a grand
 time walking about, & never did
 mortal man leave more re-
 -luctantly than did I when I
 had turned my back upon
that Paradise. Adam and
 Eve driven out of Milton's Para-
 -dise with a flaming sword

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN



P.S.R.

5) behind them & they casting one
longing lingering look behind, —
— were — "a circumstance" to
us — (my Brother & myself) when
the inexorable summons came
for us to quit! But we
hoped that at some other
more propitious time we might
return and "summers brief
in bliss upon the hills of
God", — in what hope we
rest, — meanwhile this rusty
"cow" has returned to his
native dall marshes, & seeking
his fields, and malarious air,
& content himself as best he
can in the spot where Fate
has cast him. —

You ask about the fruit of
M. alvifolia whether the colour
is not "purplish with a dingy
greenish tinge". First of course
green through summer — towards
fall it is as above stated — then
after frost (?) true purple
after through winter black purple
— almost black & very soft. That
is the condⁿ now. Never saw
such as you describe of pale yellowish



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GARDEN

Rec 11 Madison 2 Sept
BS Bluffton T.C 85

23 Aug 1887.

Boston. If I
mistaken not you for
= my note for
y. filamentosa for
a friend in Cal.
With this I send you
a parcel containing
seed y. var. ? d. leri =
= gata. They are not
all false. The leaves
& capsules from same.
I trust you are
satisfied well.

My truly
& affly
J. H. Mearns



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WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

George Engelmann
~~3003. Locust St.~~
~~Manitow. Springs~~ ~~St. Louis. Mo.~~
Boles.



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Rec'd by Manchester / Sept 29²²
an Jan 78

Bluff New C

9. Sept 1881

Dr. G. Engelmann -

My Dear Doctor -

Your letter post-
marked Sep 4, reached
me to night - which I
think pretty rapid trans-
-itting! Thanks also for
the enclosure of Yucca
seed which I shall plant
tomorrow. You ask after
J. polycephalus - no! I
have not at all for-
-otten it! Whenever I
have ranged over the rich
-field region of New York, and
lower down, on the Savannah,
I have tried to keep a
good look out - but I can't
find it. I see a plenty of
aculea & effusus here but



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868

not polycephalus. Perhaps if
 I could take a day at it -
 that day whenever comes - I
 might find it - but I hope
 yet to send it to you. Did you
 ever meet with a Spineleaf
 Holly (Ilex) - or rather a
 holly with leaves only spiny at
 the tip? Last year I met
 with one such in a swamp,
 I suppose that there was not
 a single spiny leaf on the
 whole tree. The tree which
 is quite vigorous and 20 ft
 high, was prostrated in the
 late severe storm, & with it
 a sweet gum tree (wh. it
 was almost touching) - their roots
 being so ^{closely} intermingled, that it
 was difficult to distinguish them.
 Upon close examination I
 found a few spiny leaves on
 the very lowest branches, but not
one on the middle and upper -
2 most.



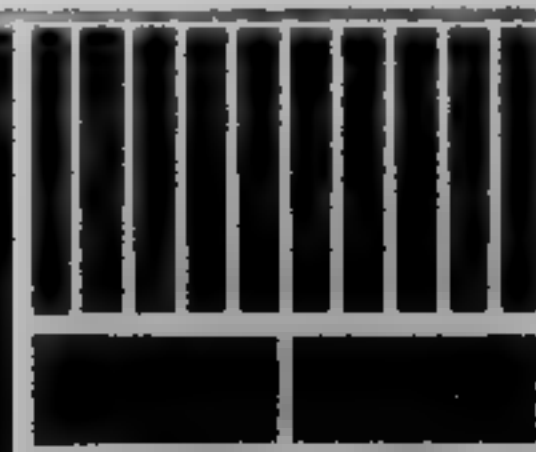
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Is not this condition unusual?
Quite near are two or three
fine trees of *J. Dahoon*, and
a little distance off a still
larger tree of *J. Opaca* with
smaller leaves - at least one
half or ~~two~~ two thirds of which
are spineless. This is probably
a male as it has no fruit,
whereas the other is crammed
with berries. I send leaves of
each a one or two berries. I
sent ~~to~~ to Mr. Seffelt for
examⁿ of the Club, and
also to Mrs. Carby. Perhaps
however it is a ~~to~~ not
unusual condition and
unworthy of notice. Do orchids
ever have two heads or spikes?
- I yesterday saw a
large st of Habenaria repens
with two heads - first
I ever saw.

Lafayette Mexii is blooming



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86

from

say

shall I

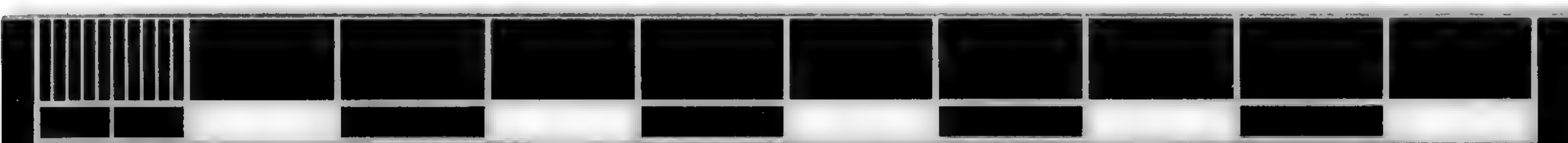
not heard from

numbers?

No!

in my yard (I believe honey
 like prapam) and I under
 a spring. The lot of storm
 (y^{et} no doubt you have
 seen acbs in the paper)
 was by seven, - perhaps I
 might say terrible. We here
 in this neck protected by
 trees did not feel it so
 much, but on the level
 rice fields on Sav Riv it
 was terrible. Salt water covered
 the fields to the high land, houses
 blown down & many persons drowned.
 I have heard the loss but as high
 as 500 - but that I think an
 exaggeration. Here no casualties
 save a negro woman & her two
 children drowned in a field wh^{ich}
 had been partly submerged. The first
 time I ever saw live oaks up where
 their limbs twisted & went off.
 Fine chance to study oak & pines if
 one has the sense for it. I have my
 gun on me because I had any-
 thing to say wh^{ich} might interest you - but
 for the mere pleasure of writing to
 you - I trust you are well.
 Y^{ours} truly G. H. M.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
 GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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Rec Feb 14
An April 2

Bynke

87

Feb 82

My Dear Doctor

I was very glad
to hear from you again
that you had returned
safely, and that you
expected to come south
in the Spring. —

I have nothing of
interest botanically to write
you of, — and indeed
if I had, I would do
so with but little
relish as I have just
returned from Chesin —
— or rather within a
few days — whether I
had been usefully sum =



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by the but - Frank and
oldest friend I ~~had~~ had
in the world. He died
two days after I saw him,
but what the comfort it
has been with him at
the last, - to have nursed
him & performed the last
office for him. He did
not speak to me but
insistently, but he knew
me, - grasped my hand
with the old affectionate
greeting - and kissed me.
The left h. - me - the
left h. - me, - one of
the last letters with
yours & college days.
The sweetest soul I ever
knew, - so genial - so
thoughtful & generous, so



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27a

utterly incapable of envy,
a maker, or any
means. When shall we
look upon sweet Ann then
who could be so sweet &
tender & yet so brave?
But we must meet these
things, but how they
enbitter life — it seems
wishes, — foolish to say
anything, so let me say
no more. (This is one
of the pleasures you pay
for writing to me such
as I am — why do I
thrust these things upon
you?)

Fare upon death
comes marriage —
my daughter will be
married in just work
March to a fourth



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87*

on fifth Conium —
 (after the manner of
 an Amster!) — one
 of the Coall "tribes"!!
 So we go! — Propin =
 = Quily, — Propin cing!
 My dear brother you
 must not go away
 after reaching Aiken
 without coming to see
 me. We shall all be
 delighted to have you
 with us, and what
 there is to be seen (very little)
 I will show you. But you
 must come in time —
 I live 17 miles from RR. — from
Hardenville, via a Ch^o RR. We
 get mail three times a week
Monday, — Wednesday in Friday evenings.
 Pardon my letter in
 my friend's name Rush Finley Gaillard — and
 our Carol. stock. — by a very J.H.M.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



Recd Sept 15th
an Oct 25th

16

Bluffton C

9. Sep. 1882.

W. Geo. Engelmann

My Dear Doctor,

I have given
you a long respite, —
but as a friend from
Seminole ^{has} just sent
me a little box of
acorns & crusted leaves
of D. lysata (wh. he
promised me some 3 yrs ago!)
I thought it best to turn
them over to you!



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As also the sps
of Xanthosoma Laffitti =
folium from W. Ches F.
Wood of Wilmington N.C.
I did never find that
plant here (tho' it might
be on New River), but
I described Elliott's =
= Calif near Savannah
Va to a rice-planter
on that river and he
succeeded in getting sps
for me. Please examine
that stranger in the
bottom of the box (wh
also I send 7. 25 frag
by this mail) and tell
me if it be not.



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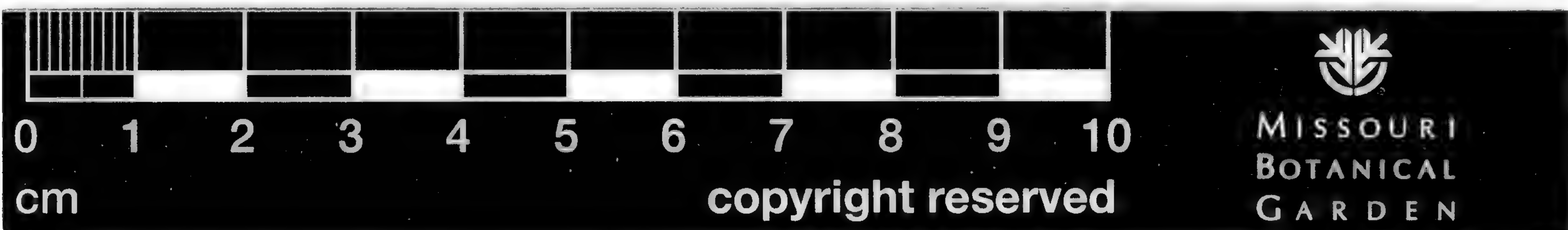
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Psilotum triquetrum,

wh. Chapman says is
 found in E. Fla! I stem 2
 & blot over five or six plants
 today under a live oak
 spine. Very many years
 ago. I remember finding
 a single sp. under pine-
 sapling, and wondering
 what it could be! That
sp. was started & stepped,
 & I remember ~~it~~ had sp.
Langia. Since then
 I have often looked for
 it - but in vain, until
 today! I'd be glad to
 know. I trust my dear
 Doctor that you continue
 well. I read your description



I have a venture in near Cheli with my brother -
last year I placed him I hope this dont want to write as
into cricket ball!

788
of the new Cal. Rose!
I've been hard pressed
this ~~year~~ summer &
malaria - almost as
bad as in '67 & '68, and
I feel a little jaded,
but now I have a breathing
spell. Suet - cataracts
of rain within last day
or two, & now the moon =
= in the trees, and a
general look of things be-
= like our Sep. fall, which
indeed was not so bad as
= of from Cuba. I
= will escape.

Visiting a rest for
J. H. M. ...

10 Sep. Last night the fall came
but not as bad as last year, and
it is still blowing, & there's no telling
when it will end. I've opened up
parcel & added sp. of J. sinuata -
(an old friend) which may come in some other.
- then snatched off by the wind. I'm trembling in
my shoes on a little S. side - crop

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Rec Octob 20th
a - 24

Bluffton

Soila

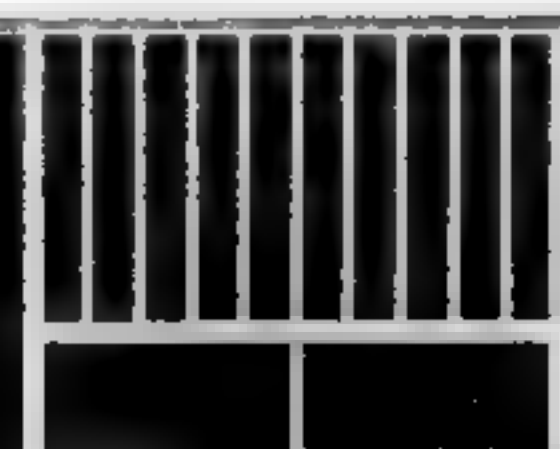
13 July 1883

W. Geo Engelmann.

My Dear Doctor,

It seems a long
time since I have
written you.

Yesterday having col-
lected sps of Schizandra
Coccinea with imma-
ture fruit I have fixed
up a small parcel con-
taining leaves and
fruit, and send it on
with this. I suspect
it is very new in S.C.
as I have met with
only in one spot.



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You will find the little
cluster of berries sur-
rounded with cotton in
the match box, but you
will have to be care-
ful in opening it
lest you break the
long and slender pe-
duncle. I regret not
being able to send a
Herbar. sh. of flower &c,
but I had not time to
visit the spot in May
or June when they
bloom. I have never
seen it in bloom.

I do not know
whether it is unusual
or not for the stamens
of Yucca filamentosa



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to become very much
enlarged resembling
small petals. This
was the case in about
two thirds of all the
flowers of one plant
which I examined. I can
not show two or three,
but you can now
hardly detect the en-
largement.

My truly

respectfully

P.S.

J. H. Mearns

Perhaps I had better yet
Victor Hugo's book "L'art de
grand-père" (or some such
title) as I have been a f. p.
for three or four years or there-
abouts. A nice little book. That
he may be a good man - a good
man - that will suffice us!
I see your son's name in many journals
& already (I believe) he has been ac-
cepted as an authority. I venture to con-
gratulate the father!



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[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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MISSOURI
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GARDEN

Rec Nov 26
Ans Jan 26

Bluffton NC

22. Nov 83.

My Dear Sweet -

I was unable to
reply to you after the 14th
last mail as I was
hurried off to Sawfork,
a ~~thicket~~ is the first op-
portunity I have had
since. L. Stellata
seems awfully polymorphic
judging from the forms I
have sent you, and why
may not this take from
Beet Hill be only
another form? I was not
sure that you had arrived
at any certain conclusion
about it - or I had
forgotten it - and so when
sending Actinomenis also
to 22 pray the other day



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BOTANICAL
GARDEN

Fructus also sp. collected
in June (?) and very lately.
I saw that it seemed to be
a var of Q. obtusiloba
a rather stellata, or, if
not that, a hybrid of
the former & Q. alba -
on acct of the general
look of the tree, the grayish
blaky bark (a little
tawny pubes? like
Q. obtusiloba?) the annual
print on the leaf. The
leaf of Q. alba may not
be glabrous in spring but
as you remark does be-
- come so after in summer,
& the leaf of this Beech
Hill oak reminds me
of Q. alba in its feel -
- its thinness! The
acorn has nothing to in



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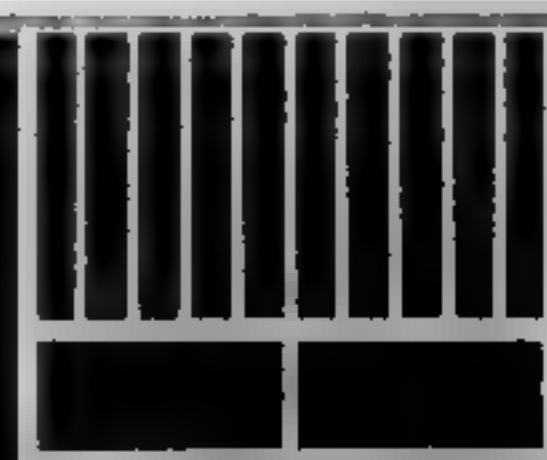
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GARDEN

it however like Q. alba -
it is indeed only that of
Q. stellata. The "intermediate
form" from here - (or rather
from Buck's "near here")
and from Buzzard's in
my River seem to be the
same trees - at least I don't
see much difference between
them, and as for those I saw
when they were fruit they are. (~~A~~
~~part~~) Only stunted sprouts I think
from young trees which have
been either burned or cut -
growing in very poor sandy
land. I thought I had sent
you the letter with flowers
certainly I have collected
& sent them to you & others
and I am almost sure
that I sent you mature
fruit of the Buzzard's trees.
I seed a quantity of them, planted
some & even have on a few
small ~~plants~~ oaks a foot or less
growing from them - acorns just like



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900
The normal Q. stellata. If the
Beech Hill tree be a good species
it must be extremely rare - but
then if I had time to run through
my swamps I might find more.
Yes! The "curved thought" will do
perhaps - (Q. larigata) the others
intermediate forms between that
& Q. stellata - but somehow
I don't believe it. In truth
I believe it to be only a
form of Q. stellata, if not
that, then a hybrid of Q. alba
& Q. stell. I have not forgotten
that I did send you another
Q. stellata from here with
diff. bark - the leaves being
very pubescent - but ~~as~~ fruit
just like the true Q. stellata.
Why not change the name
of Q. stellata (another still
more "curved thought"?)
to Q. polymorpha & let
~~Q. stellata~~ them all be varieties
or forms, no true normal
form at all - how nice that
is for brilliancy! I can get
a dwarf st with 6 flowers I'm
sure. V. truly yours J. M. Mearns



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GARDEN

908
I'd say for an oak with this!

Rec Nov 26

P.S.

Some day to
Mr. Hartman T. 1856

I break the letter
open to say that I
send also in the parcel
specimens of the Isletta
oak from Buzzard's
Bay Riv, which I had
always supposed that I
had sent you. The sps
of leaves - a large cup
on branch - also seems
I found where they
placed them - my recollection
is that they came from
said isle and I do not
think it possible I can
be mistaken, - but, they
had not been labelled
that is the only way to
make sure!

That the great stem
part of this oak
has killed most or all of the trees -
Cassius who lives in
that isle
Tells me
the species

be left
them, but
might
holly for
take
my
they are



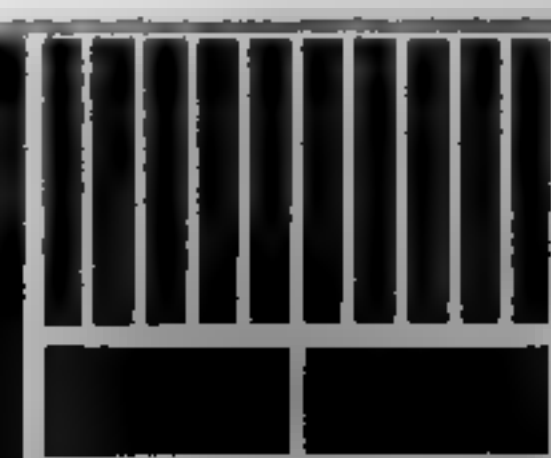
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Rec Dec 1st
Am Jan 26

Bluffton
S.C.

91

27. Nov 1883

Mr. Geo. Engelmann

Hydractinia?

If I have again
annoyed the Executive furor
at an inopportune time
I am sorry, but it can't
be helped now. So we
may as well go through
with it - if it takes all"
- winter, or next summer
too! I replied to y letter
last week but did not
tell you how I quoted
old Dr. to myself after
reading it - as to certain
was horse - smelling the
bottle afar off - the
noise of the Captains
of the shouting"! I had
to laugh!

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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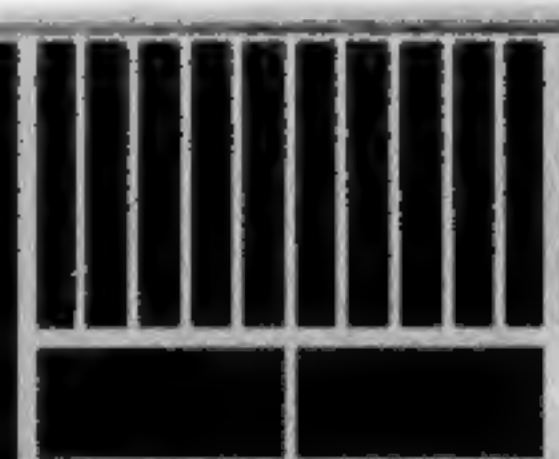
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GARDEN

Not that I am a Captain
- and a very humble
private - the humblest
in the ranks - but all
can contribute. -

By good or bad luck
I was called to Beech
Hill to combat a case
of *Erysipelas* of the
head a few ^{to} slept
down then a had a
good opportunity to get
across of that oak
(var. *glaberrima*, or will
~~that~~ you say *glaberrima*?) and I sent
you some with a few
Cups collected from
under the tree, with
also the dried leaves
as you will find
in the bottom of



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the box. Bag 1 contains ^{91a}
the acorns from that
tree. Bag 2 contains
acorns collected yesterday
near New River Bridge (on
my way back) from a
clump of Q. prinus,
acorns green - did I ever
send you such before?
- don't remember I ever
saw such - will be
about me here. Leaves
& young sprouts sent.
Bag 3 contains two or
three acorns of the
Q. alba with such
by narrow lobes - from
near Col J. J. Storey's
gate. The copules
of Palatas from sea-
beach - I think I told
you I spent a
night in Danburskie



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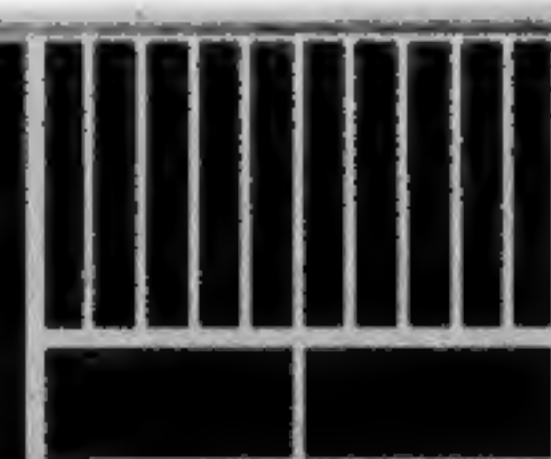


MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
GARDEN

9/5

I feel a pleasant
 change, & a lot of pleasure
 in attending to ~~the~~
 hear the roar of the
 2 φ λ ο ι s Β ο ι c α s Α γ λ α ο ο γ s
 (I've forgotten I believe my
 Greek letters & spelling!)
 & listen to the dear
 cries of curlews & sea
 gulls I never loved so
 to hear!

I think I shall
 send some of the
 acorns of the Beech-Hill
 oak to Mr. Watson
 on 25th May - I have been
 very lately a non writer
 in a hurry which
 trust you will pardon
 with the indulgence you
 have always shown by
 Dr. Boott to your
 very truly &
 respectfully
 J. J.



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