

Rec Jan 4
Ans - 28

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., January 1 1881.

Dear Doctor,

The new year begins well. because
it brings me a letter from you.

No doubt your box is all right

It takes a long time to get any
thing by freight in these days. when

all the roads are blocked with
the unusual traffic. I know sent
a box home for S. F. some time
before yours was sent; and it has
only just reached here.

I am still certain that you
have some where some of those

photographs. and that the right



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before we left S-7 for Soda

Spring. I handed you one half

of the lot. The handwriting looks

to me. of what you speak was

anterior to this, and before an

other of our structures off.

May they not be in the long

but lot?

I am not yet prepared to

agree that the other valves

of the Cascade and Shasta.

are different. The valves - the

two forms may differ but

do they differ enough to justify

their separation? But we must



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study them more carefully. As
for color & texture. I saw
more than ever before that
they should not be separated.
or certainly by some they were
important than either the length
or color of the leaves. Characters
which vary with every plant
almost.

I sent before leaving California
\$10.00 to the Mr Jones.
He went up Douglas' Mountain
with me, asking him to try
if he could find some seed of ambrosia
for me; but I have not heard
of a word from him yet!



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Furlow promises to collect
all the trees for me. So we may
get you P. Ellisii for some
of the Islands.

I am about buying that
house, was full first rate. -
weather very cold here. - How
they must suffer at the South!

Hope you are well and
having a good time.

Very yours,

C. S. Sargent

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Rec Jan 17¹⁶
Ans Jan 28

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

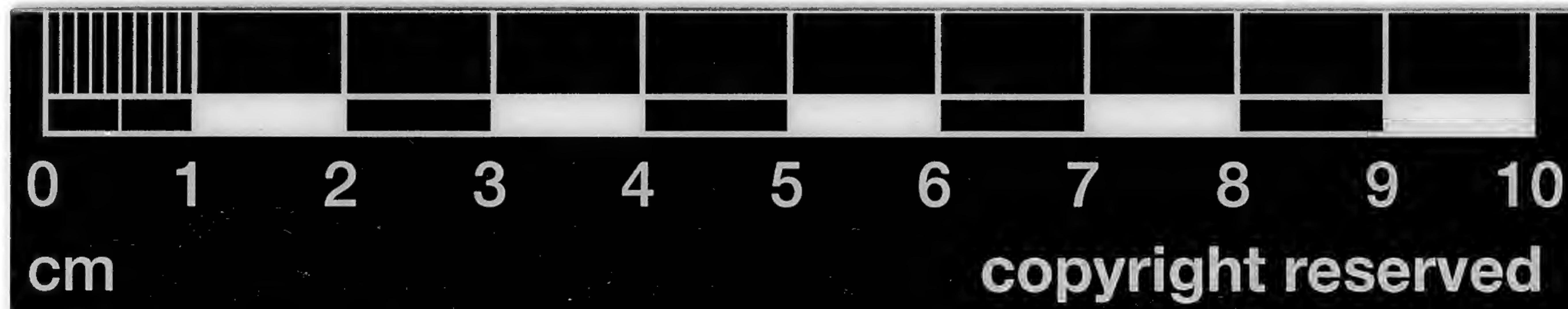
Brookline, Mass.,

January 13th 1881

My Dear Dr. Engelman,

I send you to day some experimental plates which I have asked Mr. Chas. Faxon to make for me in the hope of being able to arrange to have a series of drawings illustrative of North American Trees made in connection with the New York Museum collection which I have undertaken.

Failing in that there is always the hope of being able to secure from the General Government an appropriation for this purpose. Of course this is all speculation on my part but I think it would be as well to get Mr. Faxon started on work of this sort. I like his cone of Pinus jeffreyi. The other plates are of course more or less open to criticism and they are certainly too crowded, two plates not being too much (or enough) for the species. Then, too, they were made



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ARNOLD ARBORETUM HARVARD UNIVERSITY

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

Brookline, Mass. January 12, 1881

My Dear Dr. Engelman,

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely a letter or report.]

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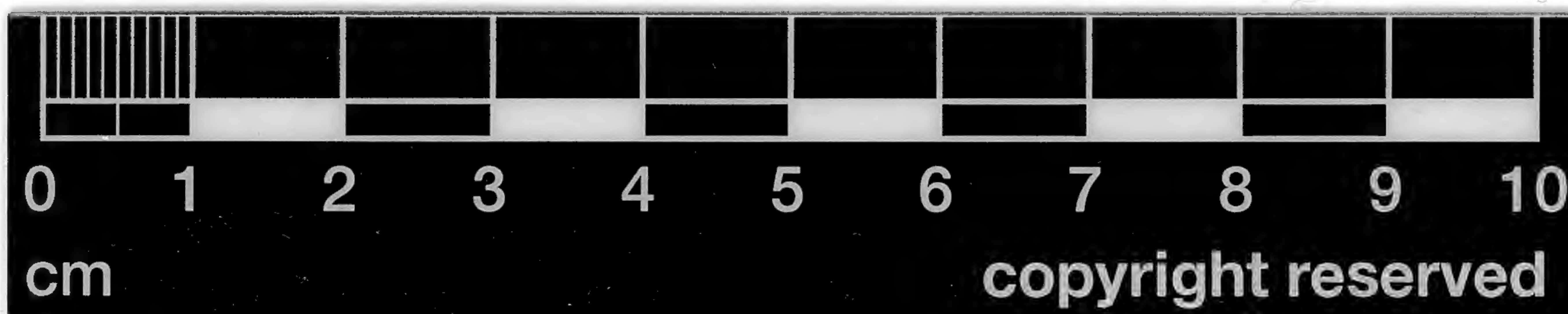
Brookline, Mass., 63 Jan 1887

2.

in winter from insufficient material. I send them to you with the request that you will criticize them as freely and as severely as you can. It seems, perhaps, almost hopeless to try to get a complete set of plates of trees made by the same hand, as to do this it would require I should think fully twenty years. Calling the number of species 450 to properly illustrate them would require fully 1000 plates and I doubt if any one person could make more than fifty such plates a year, still there has to be a beginning to all things and I should be very glad to see this important work undertaken.

Of course as this whole matter is only in embryo it will be best to say little about it at present.

I will be much obliged if you will send me a large paper copy of your paper on *Pinus* for Mr. Faxon if any are left. Have you seen the new plates re-

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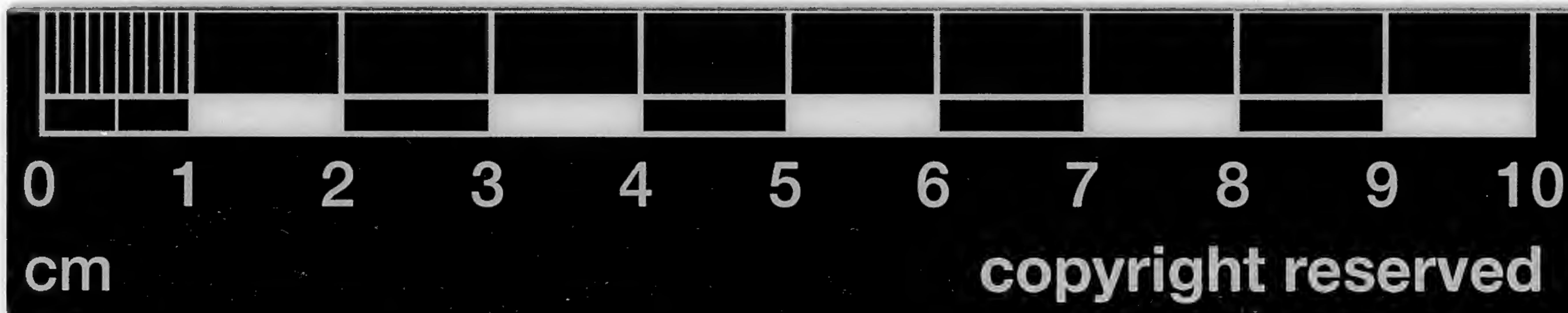
DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

Brookline, Mass.

188

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., 13 Jan 1887

cently issued by M. Lavallii; although not colored
I like them better than any plates of trees I have ever
seen. ?

Yours faithfully,

C. P. Sargent



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DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

Brookline, Mass.

88

Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly a list or notes.

Large area of very faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.

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TENTH CENSUS
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Tree Covering; Forest Wealth;
the Lumbering Industry.

CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., *January 14th, 1881.*

Dr. George Engelmann.

St. Louis, Missouri.

My Dear Dr. Engelmann,

*I send you to day two specimens of Pine
marked A. and B. They were collected last summer
by Mr. Mohr in the Pearl River Valley of Mississippi.*

*Can one be P. mitis and the other
P. glabra, and if so which is which; or are they
both P. mitis or both P. glabra? I confess I
am all at sea in regard to these two specimens
especially after what you say in regard to *Curtissia*
Apalachicola specimen which I sent you the other day.*

Yours very truly,

C. S. Sargent



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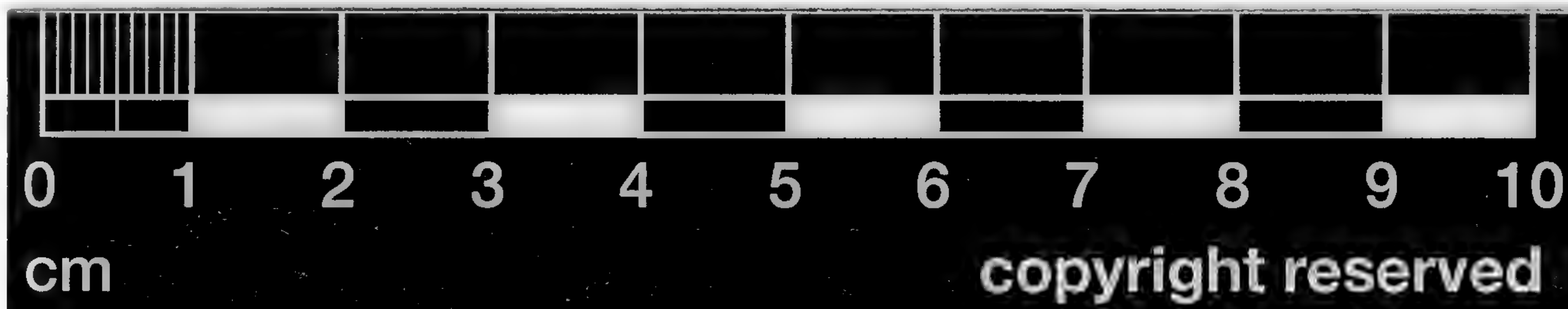
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Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., *January 18th*, 1881.

Rec Jan 21
Jan - 28

Dr. Geo. Engelmann,
St. Louis, Missouri.

My Dear Dr. Engelmann,

I think that we must have packed
all the back specimens which I got on the
Cascade Mts. with the Oregon woods as I can
not find them here.

This collection is now en route from
San Francisco here and when it arrives I
will send you if possible the specimens asked
for in your letter of the 30th. of December.

I shall have now soon the extracts from
Douglas' journal which you desire. This has
been too long delayed.

Have you got for me herbarium specimens
of the following to accompany the wood specimens

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Jan. 18 1887

you have already sent from San Diego;—
Acanthoclea, Baccharis Emoryi, Isomeris,
Ephedra Californica.

Do you know yet to what species the
 wood specimens of Ceanoclus you sent from
 Auburn belong?

Do you want specimens of the gum of
 the Mesquite of which, you remember, Skinner
 got a supply at Tucson.

Yours very truly,

L. S.argent-
 Special Agent.

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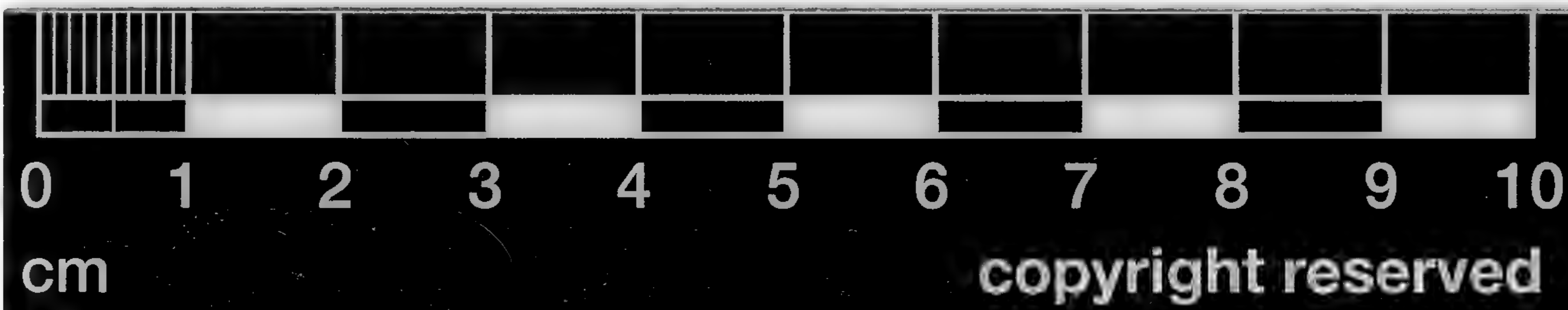
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TENTH CENSUS
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Expert and Special Agt.Rec Jan 31
An Feb 1

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., January 27th, 1881.

Dr. Geo. Engelmann,
St. Louis, Mo.

My Dear Dr. Engelmann,

I send you to day a few oaks from Texas collected principally about Austin and in the neighborhood of San Antonio by Mohr. Please look at them when time permits and tell me what you think about them. They seem peculiar enough to me.

I have to go on Saturday to Philadelphia and Washington and shall be gone probably about ten days. If, when you receive this letter, you have not already returned Mr. Faxon's drawings I wish you would mail them to me at Wormley's Hotel, Washington as I may have occasion to show them to somebody while

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[Jan 27 81]

there. In the mean time I would respectfully suggest that you devote at least five minutes to writing to me and elucidating a few of the many problems with which, I fear, I have lately overwhelmed you.

Mr. Watson is, as you know, at home again but I fear in a more hopeless condition in regard to Cupressus than ever. I don't see that he knows anything more about it than we do and I regret more than ever that we left California without having paid more attention to this genus.

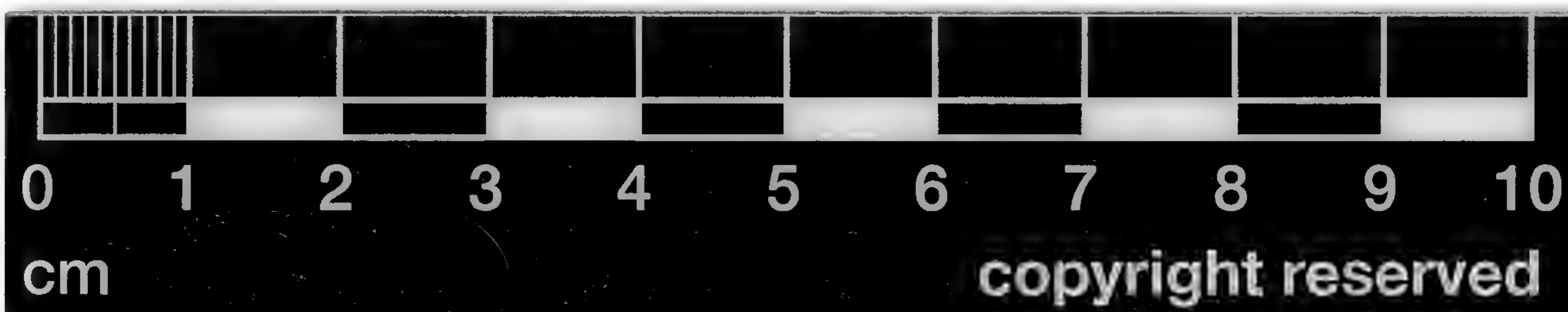
How do you feel about that Arizona and San Gabriel Oak?

Yours very truly,

C. S. Sargent



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Nov Febr 14th

Photo. de. Masten

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., ^{Febr} November 10 1881

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I received your letter in Washington
and from the long mail here
on my return yesterday. Thanks
so both. And for Umack's
father's drawings. What I am
glad to get. His work has done
for these material. was in the
first of the last, what he has
attempted. He will I hope be
better. if such a scheme ever
takes any definite shape.
It is impossible for me to



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Sales factors discuss the money
doubtful questions raised by me
January by letter and early
next month I must get St
Louis to "have it out with you"
in person.

I looked over some of the
Brandy Plants in Washington
will do the same in New
York next week.

According to the Washington
herbarium Tracy's original

D. oblongifolia of N. Mexico
is one of the foot bells
of the Santa Lucia hills. This



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Whether you agreed to, but then what
is the San Gabriel talk? of Man
Upland there was a specimen
of Volcan for the Ints. East of
San Diego but no cone.

Pugh seems to greatly fear
Indians. Snakes. but Hope
seems to have his courage up
to the point of getting off
next week. month.

There brought back a heavy
cold. which makes me feel
most uncomfortable. Weather
here seems nasty - the great
bodies of snow going off very



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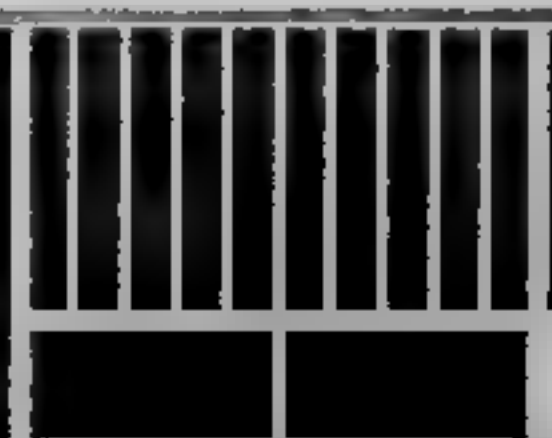
Don't pray be in too great
a hurry over that *Juncus*
of Carolina!! An individual
tree is a dangerous thing on
which to base a series.

If Curtis could only find a
fruit of it - You know how
greatly the Humboldt series
is cultivated. And what an
immense number of seedling
varieties are met with in all
museums.

In haste.

P. S. P.

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Recd March 4

Ans

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., March 1 1881.

My dear Dr.

This long talk of Bebb's
may interest you.

So our "Black Willow" or
"Salix Sargentii" = *S. Scouleriana*.
(you have I hope the measurement
of the big specimen. you saw near
Mr. Trush's place at Victoria)

Salix Hookeriana. is the plant
we first saw at Astoria. and
afterwards. as a small tree near
near the Sea. in Winchester Bay.



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Master writes that our partners
are to appear in the Chronicle.
that I must send him some -
they to go with them. I must
try & work up my notes of the
trip after Hobbes & Amabilis
for the Cascades.

I hope to leave for St Louis
on the 13th or 14th of this month.
if possible. So get ready
on this. I am sure that
we may have a big show. Now.
I am really happy to the thought



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of seeing you in a moment.

Yours very truly,

C. S. Sargent

Did we get seeds of Apocynum
undulata? You remember we
collected it near the Santa Rita.
I have not as yet received any
seeds for you.

Suppose the tall Phoradendron
Shrub. collected by the road just south
of Tucson. is a new Ceanothus.

I am reading with much interest
Barklett's Personal Journal of
the Boundary Survey. Do you
know it?
C.S.S.



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Rec March 7
any — 10

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., March 4 1881

Dear Doctor

I have your note but not
yet the Pica which will
be gratefully received - I

have not seen Geophris'

Catalogue - of what? and

why does he catalogue curly

wood fibre with Amphopollen?

Yes. I have looked at

Peanut - when you collected C.

Spinosa I see, you remember,

is bed. Have you a specimen for



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me? I don't find either that
I have C. papillosus, what you
have from Santa Cruz. I have
only C. thyrsoiflorus from there
from the tree we cut for a
wood specimen -

Hardly make out from your
note whether the wood specimen
from Abulum is C. curvatus.
Is it?

I suppose the Shasta plant is
C. divaricatus, although I don't
well distinguish C. ^{latus} cordulosus
f. C. divaricatus; and I dare
say they must go together again.



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Our plant certainly has very
various fruit. You have I hope
a specimen of the Texas plant.

I am hastening to get a few
more rail road passes from
Pough. Then he will start going
via St Louis to Selma City. &
then probably (if the Indians will
let him) into the mts of
Western New Mexico.

I will send you Humboldt
specimens next week.

Hope to have here 14 or 15
for St Louis. Other of the weather
is the worst part three or four
mounds into Texas. New



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Dear Mother. m.

It is vile here to day. but less ^{less}
bad, I believe, than with you.

What a winter!

I hope ere this Frostson has sent
you his specimens. I have not
seen them. was when I was last
at Cambridge he had not even
unpacked his packages.

Yr always,

C. S. Sargent -

Our large fruited (red) Ribes from
Mexico. V. J. was again in crossing
the Sierrita. Lots. were first trees
of A. Lincoln. in R. Lobbia. a good
fruit. the fruit not described. There
is a good supply of seed. fortunately. There not
yet looked at the Ribes. How is it?

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Rec March 12

[7-155.]

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the Lumbering Industry.

CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., March 9, 1881.

Dear Dr Engelmann,

Thanks for your letter. I am trying hard to get ready to get off to St Louis on Tuesday of next week. What we shall want to discuss are.

books of S. California. Arizona.

Ariz. S. Western Japan.

books of Texas.

Waters' Plants. what I hope you will have by that time. Pinus clausa.

This should well fill the short 5 minutes I can give to St Louis.

I send you to day specimens of all the Hemlocks we have growing. Also so your share of the books collected in the Cascades Int by me. I put labels



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[Mar. 9, 1881]

in them all when I packed them in
Portland, but there are many of the
specimens are nearly obliterated. I think,
however, they are all straight with the
exceptions of the two specimens (1. & 2)
of the two Abies. These were taken from
trees less than 100 years old, but I don't
tell what is what. Perhaps you can.

Silyb:

"White Willow" given us by Wright = *S. laevigata*.

"Black Willow" " " " " = *S. lasiocarpa*
var. *laevifolia*.

Tree at crossing of Cow Creek. August 17. = *S. lasiocarpa*

" " Cowitz, ^{July} August 16 = *S. lasiocarpa* var. *laevifolia*.

Black Willow. Vancouver. Seattle. = *S. Sempleiana*.

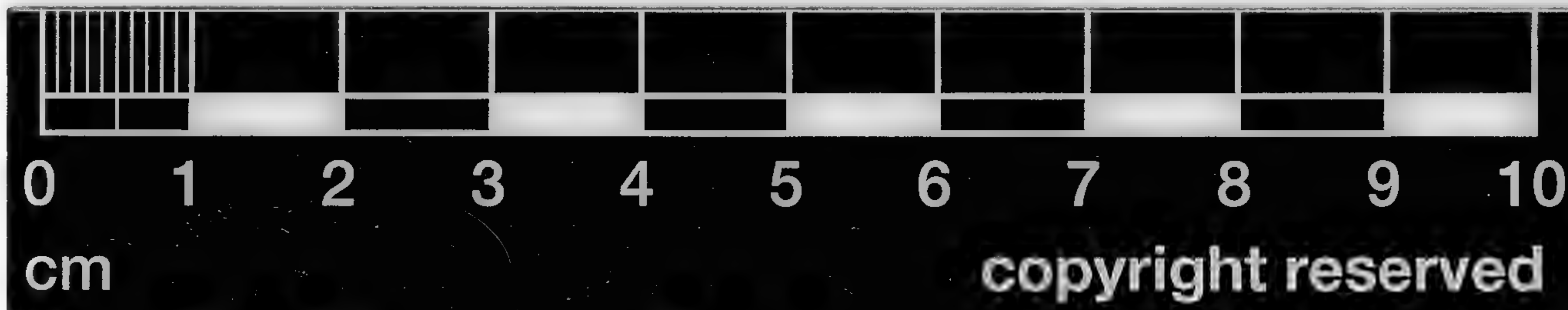
Narrow leaved Willow with glaucous foliage. Common
on the banks of the Klamath = *S. longifolia* var.

argophylla (*S. argophylla*, Nutt)

Willow of the Santa Rita Mts = *S. longifolia*.

The Shrub of Astoria with tree on the shore at

Winchester Bay = *S. Hoopiana*.



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[Mar. 9, 1881]

S. nigra.

Did not find any alpine
specimens in my collection.

Does your friend at Presidio get
Pistacia mexicana or *Parkinsonia florida*?

I am most anxious to get more (some) information
in regard to these plants - size, habit, mode of
growth, etc. And if true to get the wood
specimens necessary for our investigations.

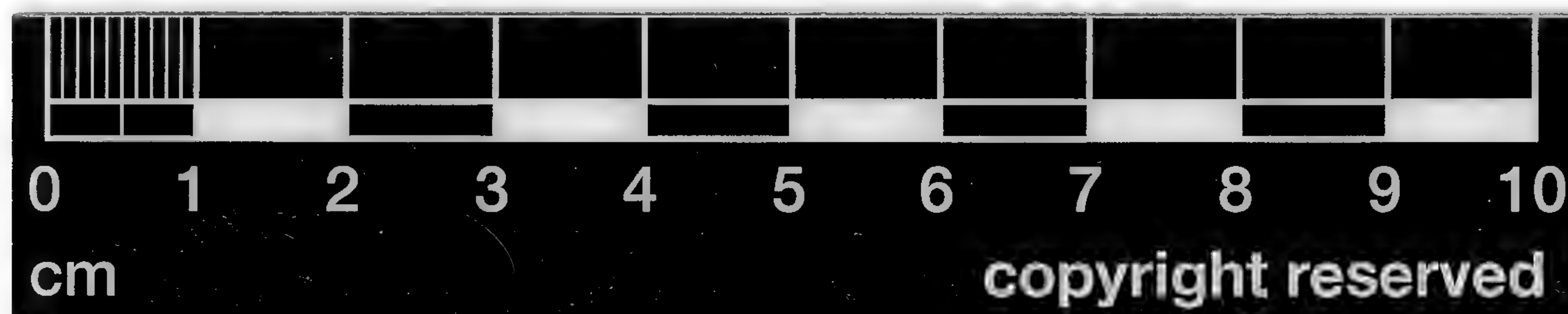
Can you help me.

At work from tomorrow I shall, I hope be
with you.

Yr very truly,
C. P. Sargent



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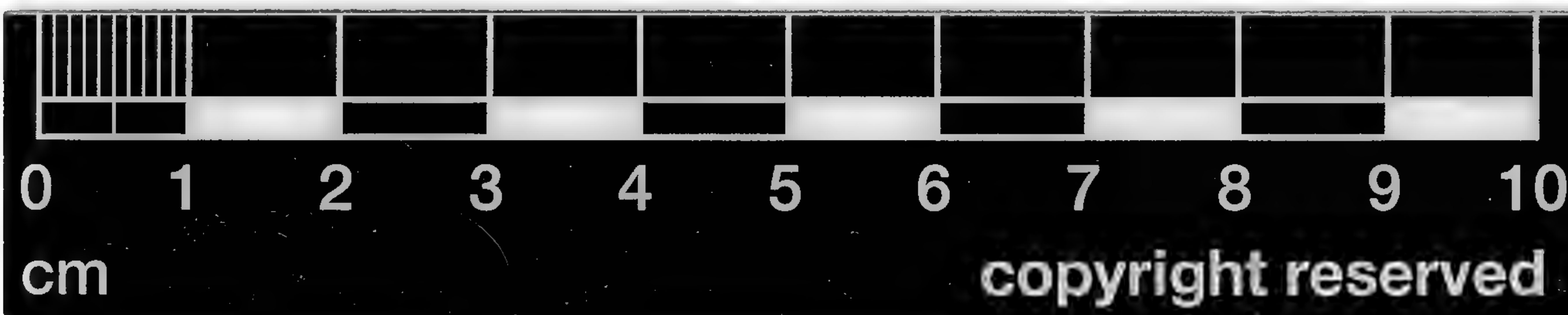
Rec March 28 1888

Tenth Census
of the
United States.

Austin, March 24
Post mark 25

Dear Doctor,

To day I have been among Buckley's barks.
I suspect as a form of the Port bark must be
grown up. There specimens in all stages, what you shall
see in due time. The bark is peculiar (see the enclosed) more
flexible (even on all the branches) than any bark I know.
except perhaps Michauxii. & quite white. It grows, too,
along the wet edges of streams, in the bottoms, ^{into the Black Jack} while
here the Port bark is confined to the ridges above
the bottoms. If not a species, what is it? Buckley
says he saw one specimen of the same tree in Central
Alabama. & one on the Red River below Shreveport!
Do you believe it? Here it probably is widely
distributed west of the Brazos & from here to the coast.
I suspect in bark, habit & foliage is a red-
bark, but the ~~top~~ fruit! It certainly is not
Coccoloba. Was it one of your favorite hybrids - what
the parents? There is no Coccoloba or tinctoria this
side of the ~~Red~~ Trinity. I should have you give
specimens than you have seen - and there may



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Ulmus crassifolius is beautiful - very. Buckley says it flowers in August!!!

help. It is beautifully - I should like to report
this Juniper for the western species. it looks
so very different - did you know that it was
found in Semi Stone ridges, was that the best
of the young trees, and the branches is white?
geographically it is far away from the New Mexico
& Colorado plant. but reaching I believe much further
west than San Antonio. At least so says your
friend Buckley. We had a cold time at first.
Spencer 24 hours in or near a snow drift at
Sedalia. Very pleasant! But soon before reaching
Marshall. Then lovely spring, with Silver. Concord.
Apple blossoms etc etc. I never saw any thing more
lovely than the great sheets of bloom of Cereus
in the Indian Territory. I never imagined that
could be so plentiful, or so beautiful! We passed
a night in Dallas, one in Marshall, visited
Shreveport, & got here this morning. Leave tomorrow
morning for San Antonio. So you see that this
is strictly on the "five minutes" plan - the
only one when you really want to see any
thing. We have but one regret - that you are
not with us. In best ever yours,

C. S. Sargent



TENTH CENSUS
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the Lumbering Industry.CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., ^{April} ~~March~~ 8, 1881.

My dear Doctor,

Home this morning direct from New Orleans.
Finding that I could not get back to St Louis
without a loss of more than five minutes. Very
sorry indeed! Will send you ~~the~~ specimens
very soon and only write now to enclose this

letter for Mr Deane & to say that I am
doubting your belief that he sends me.

His style to be P. Nees. & the other looks
very much like the form of P. Elliottii which
Curtis found in the extreme southern portion
of Florida. It is, then, your species!!

I have not even brushed my face after the
long journey & so must say farewell for the
moment.

(over)

Ever yours,

C. S. Sargent

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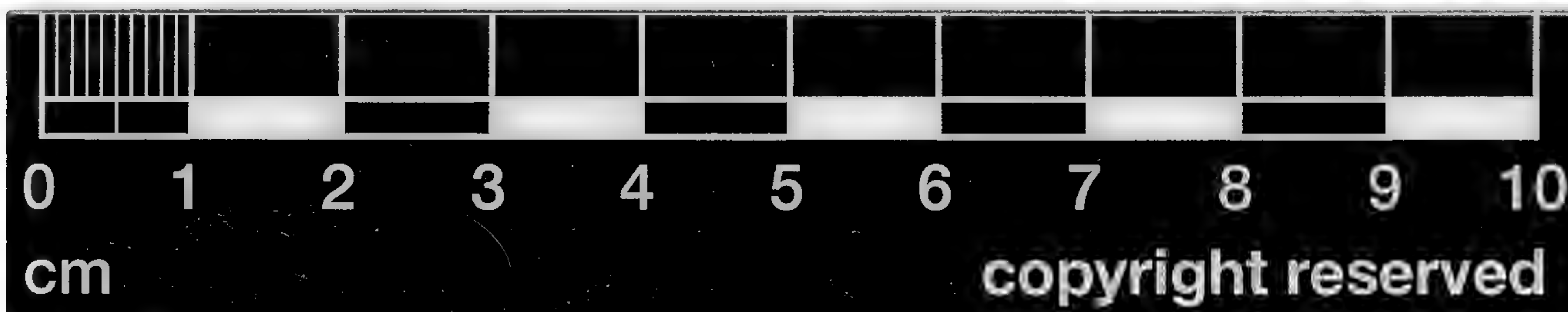
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MISSOURI
BOTANICAL
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Will you please send me by mail when
time permits. My bundle of specimens for
your herbarium. the Vitis seeds and Letterman
Pickney buds. & c. C. S. S.

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TENTH CENSUS
OF THE
UNITED STATES.Tree Covering; Forest Wealth;
the Lumbering Industry.CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.Rec April 15
Ans - 17

From Bradley's Oakley

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., April 12, 1881

Dear Dr. Engelmann.

I send you to day some of my Texas plants.
Every specimen of I. Durandii is sent.
Take what you want send me back the rest.
The large leaves are I suppose nearly fully grown.
They are from the lower branches of the largest
tree I saw - about 20 inches in diameter.

The specimens were all taken from three or
four trees growing near to each other and
in the neighborhood of Austin the only place
where I met this tree. I am most impatient
to hear what you will have to say in regard to
it. I don't think that there is much in
Ilex coccinea from connecting it with
the typical plant as yet now. The Red
oak is a very common along the streams.

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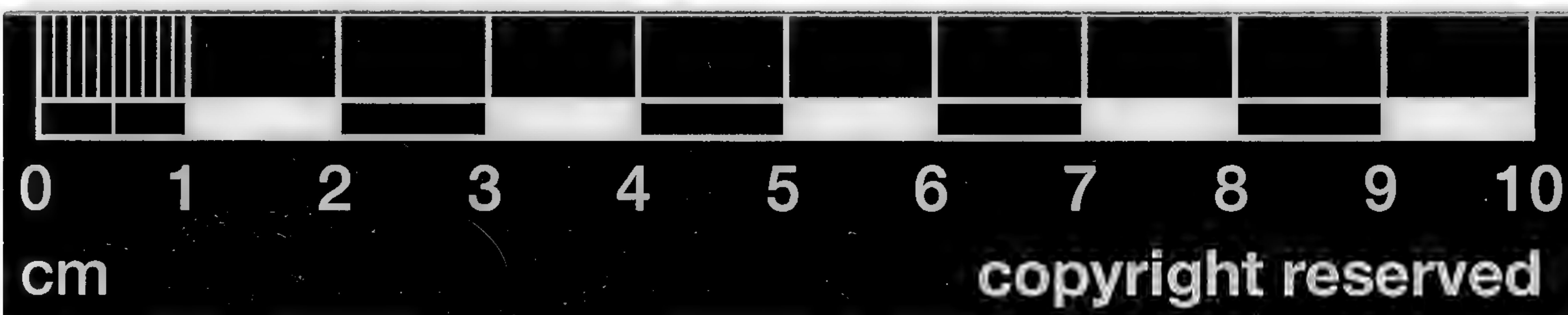
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[7-155.]

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the Lumbering Industry.

CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., [Apr. 12], 188[1].

of west Texas growing very large at San Antonio
— fully three feet in diameter. In Eastern
Texas the leaves of L. Michauxii are all
green on both sides. As you will see by specimen
enclosed. It is a truly magnificent tree
The little specimen of what I take to be L. bygonia
is only interesting in showing the time of flowering
of the specimen. What Schubert says was from trees
to three weeks later than the other specimens will
all it is associated. In this season the
flowers are taken before the late frosts. +
this, appears to be the only certain loop of "west" in
East Texas. I never found any signs of flowers
of the other oak East of the Trinity. So perhaps
they had all been killed by severe
weather. The whole I send you is the



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Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., [Apr. 12], 188[1].

only form I saw in Texas was is certainly
very different from what I have seen before.

What do you think of the specimens of L.
alba?

Here to day we have one of the heaviest
snow storms of the year. Is this sort of
thing never going to with? Very busy, but
as always yours faithfully.

C. S. Sargent.

Bottle was sent a few seeds of Picea
mariana. What shape will grow.

Yucca Triculmen. was magnificent,
in bloom in the Austin Gardens.



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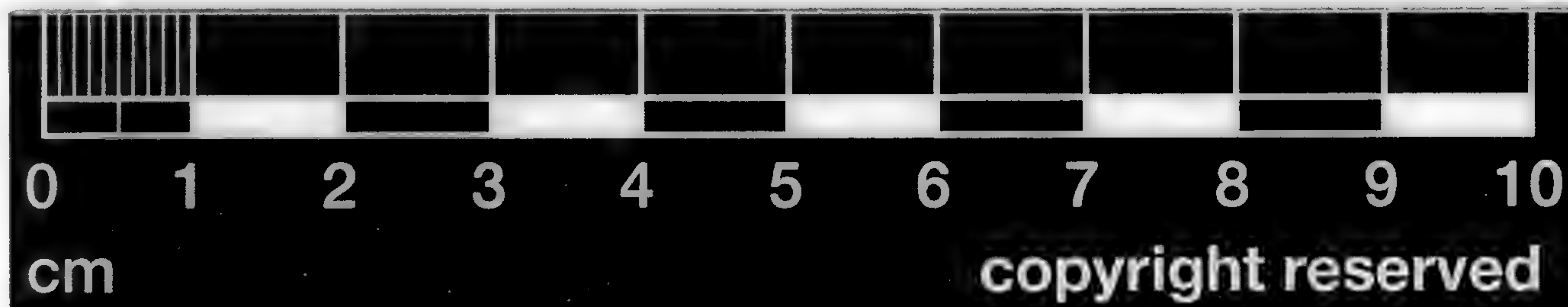
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Rec April 21

[7-155.]

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CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., April 18, 1881.

My dear Dr Engelmann

Your package has arrived. Many thanks.

I send you to day a specimen (Kubert)

just sent by Buckley of his *L. San Sabanae*.

He says "best of main stem light gray very

slender 2-3 in d + 5-10 ft h. grows in dense

clumps often making impenetrable thickets of

many acres in extent on limestone hills & mesas.

Called Skin-bark. Do you think it is what

Engelmann calls it? I do not." You may

not of but perhaps some peculiar form

of *L. stellata* -

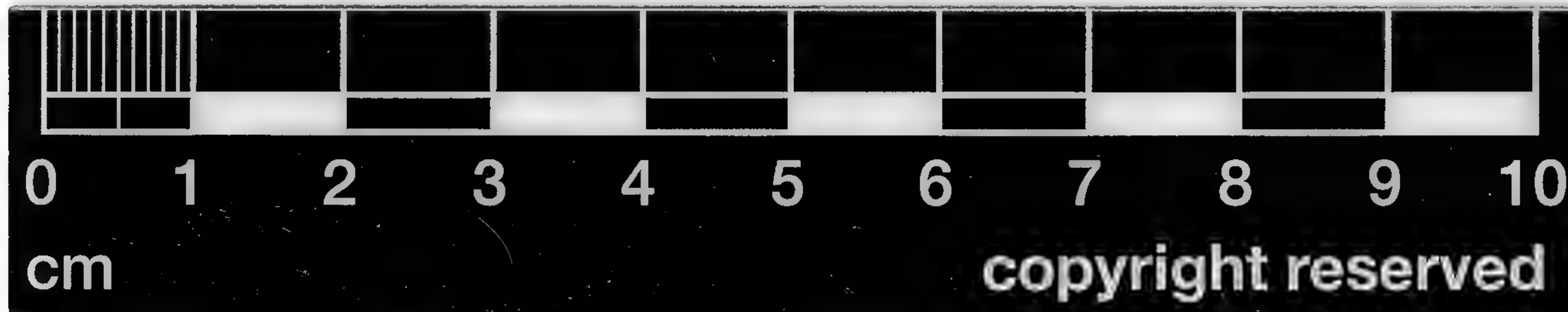
A good letter from Gray this morning

what I will send you tomorrow. Don't go to

Arizona without letting me know.

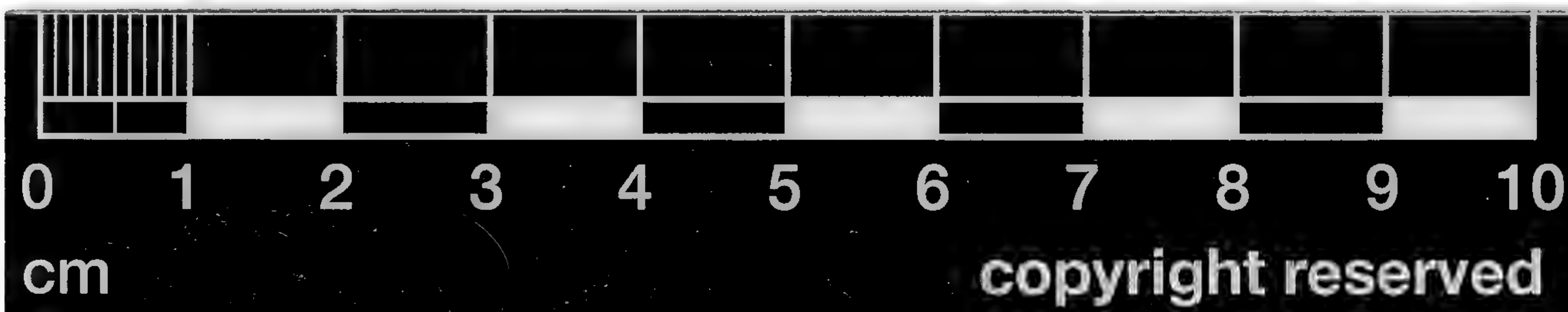
Yours faithfully, C. S. Sargent.

What do you know of *Pinus* and *Embryon*?



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Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., April 23, 1881.

Rec April 27

Dr George Engelmann

St Louis Mo.

Dear Sir

~~Prof.~~ Buckley says he has found Juniperus
pachyphloea in the mountains near Fort Davis, Texas,
and also in the valley of the Rio Grande near El Paso.

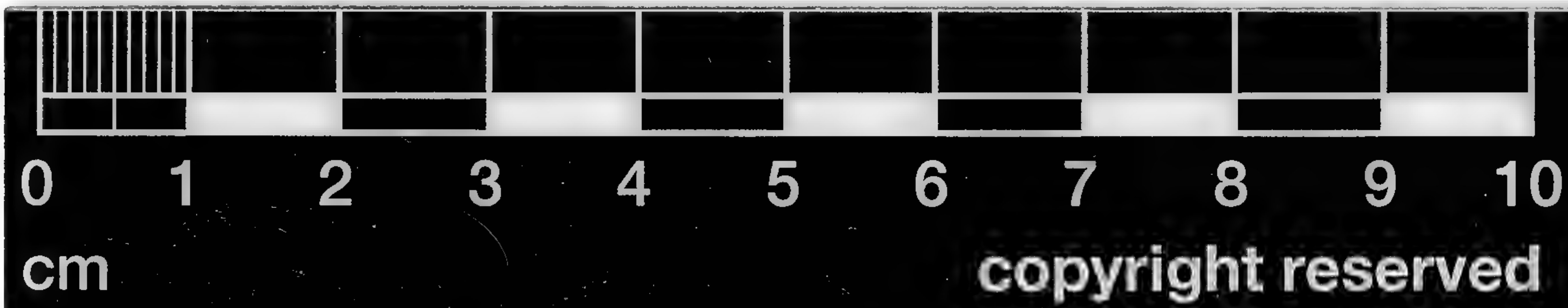
Of course he has nothing to show for it in the way of
specimens. Have you any reason to believe him to be
correct? Have you any specimens from this region?

Has he not probably in mind J. Californica, var
Utahensis, or perhaps J. occidentalis?

Have you anything to tell me in regard to the West
Indian pine - I am very anxious to hear something of
it - as fully as possible

Yours very truly

C. S. Sargent - Sp. Agt



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Recd April 30
and C. S. S. P.C.

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., April 27 1881

Dear Dr Engelmann.

Here Buckley's original

description of L. Durandii

in proceedings Phil. Academy

1866 p. 445. Where is also

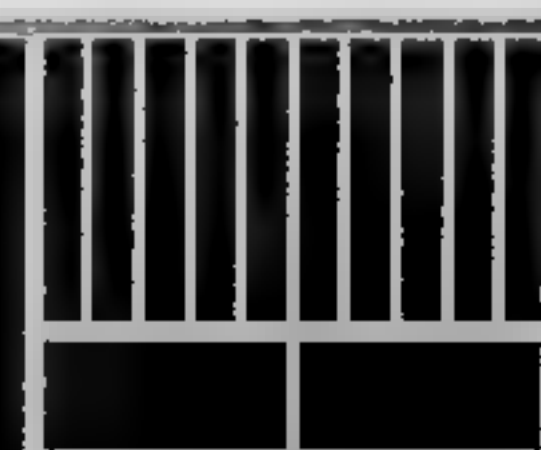
his L. annulata? L.

Shumardii? Chrysa Durandii?

Aslesia reticulata? or or.

What are these???? Are you
in Arizona? Bureau of Antiquities.

Ever yours, C. S. S.



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Recd May 7th
Ans same day

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., May 4 1881

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I am truly sorry at what
you write me about your
rheumatism. It is too bad!
You must have "nerve
stimulants" and that you
cant get so long as you are
in your back in St Louis.
You will have to start off
again, as soon as you are
able. Either to the Arizona
Mts or to Europe. In the latter



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As we should have you here,
it would be a great
pleasure.

Pringle writes very little - he
has written the Santa
Caterina Range. near

Jacón. From there a Cubensis.

of which he sends specimens.

They look like what you

get. Pringle also sends

^{books} of letters in bloom. of which

he has specimens - but

don't get. I have had to

blow him up for not writing



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more in detail. Nothing

In London. Especially

to be done for Perry. Wright.

to the Parish Brothers who

are seen more or less

active.

In one of my many letters

I wrote you about the

specimens from Curtis of

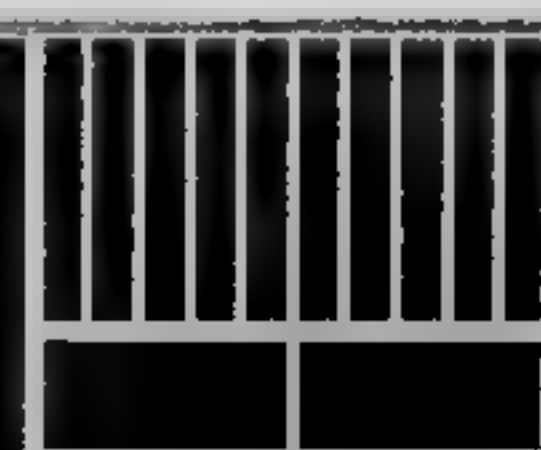
P. Clusia var. = *glabra*.

I believe you are right.

I want then James's

Pinus flexilis var. *reflexa*

as found for our Santa Rita



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plant - & identical with you

then *M. str. histonensis*. I don't want

distinctions. The scale of the latter

what you gave me for those

sent by Greene. But you don't

want to be bothered with

the old questions now. What

I want is something new

exciting that I have not

got to offer to day. So good

day for the moment.

Yours
greener.

C. S. Sargent -

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Rec May 14
an - 17

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., May 11 1881

Dear Doctor.

Glad you are better, or at
least out of pain. With this
hot weather (if you are having
it) you will come round all
right I hope.

I am often a very weak case
of nervous, only this morning.

Belle sent me a few weeks
ago a very fine seed of

Picea Omorika. They
are coming up nicely.



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I hope you will not be
whoever enough to insist
in having me. But I fear
you will!

Where in North Carolina
does your Isopyrum grow
and did my son but Gibbs
collect it before Curtis?

What are your characters?

Send me long ago Curtis'
letter in regard to the plant.

You still have it. That is
all he has ever written me on
the subject. You perhaps have



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Some where about the house or field
of things. I am collecting during
your sickness. other letter is
probably among them.

I want much to know about
the W Indian Pine. by Lewis.

So after all you got I.
oblongifolia in that May when
you move off for San Angelo
in the hot-Sun. what I should
be best. At least you seem
seem to think so. if I
rightly understand your letter.

I am glad of it. It would
have made my first hobby.



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to have found S. Douglasii
in Southern California. Heard
in Arizona.

We have been very much
alarmed about my father
during the past few days.

He had a severe attack of gout
about a week ago. This left
him completely prostrated. He
is now better and I think will
recover, but at 82 years there
is always great anxiety.

I sincerely hope that this will
find you justly restored.

Faithfully, C. S. Sargent

We are packing Arctostaphylos

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Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., May 16, 1881.

My dear Dr. Engelman,

I wish you would review the original specimen of your Texas Cruc. reniforme by the light of what we collected last year in California. Buckley writes me that in the neighborhood of Austin it is often a tree 20-30 feet high, and not, as has been supposed, always a shrub. I enclose pods of the three plants — Atlantic, Pacific & Texas — and a leaf of the last sent by Buckley. His pod is the dark colored one. Notice that the upper & lower sides are quite unequal, the former being almost straight (I don't know the right word to express this shape) while that of the California plant are much wider. The general out-line the 2 sides ^{are} much nearer alike. The leaves differ especially

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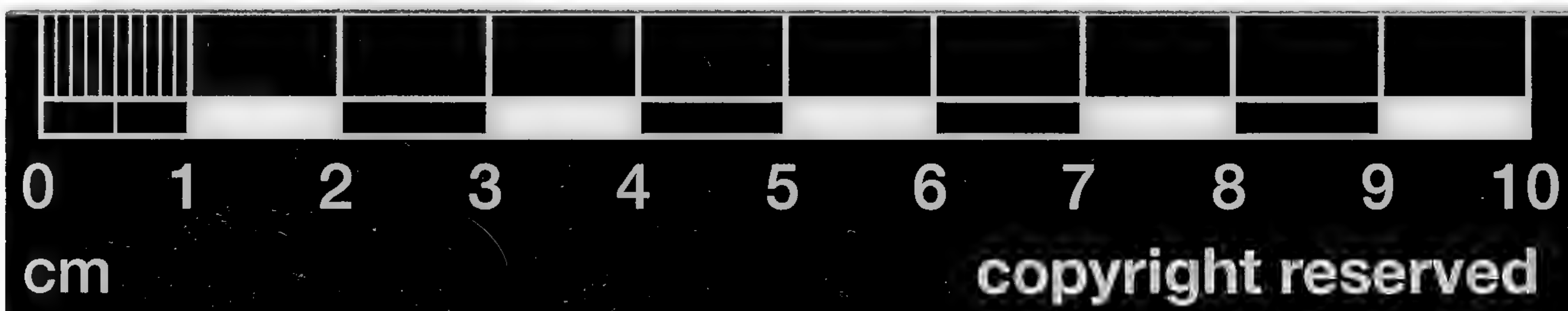
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Nov - May 19

[May 16, 1881]

in texture in the Texas was being somewhat
prolonged at the apex. Then there is (so far as
we know) no clear growing connection between the
Sierra Nevada + western Texas within our
territory. So that geographically the two plants are
very widely separated. What have you from Gregg or
other Mexican collectors? I want to reestablish
your name unless you have some further light
to throw on the subject.

Have you yet seen Palmer's Mexican plants. (The
last)? That wonderful Cubensis turns up again.
This time from Chihuahua. Same as former?
Same as Purpus? Or why not some
macrocarpa? ? ? ? There is a pine in the collection
new to me. + also what I take for your Uplera.
How is the fruit - beg your pardon, rhomboid?

Your faithfully

C. S. Sargent



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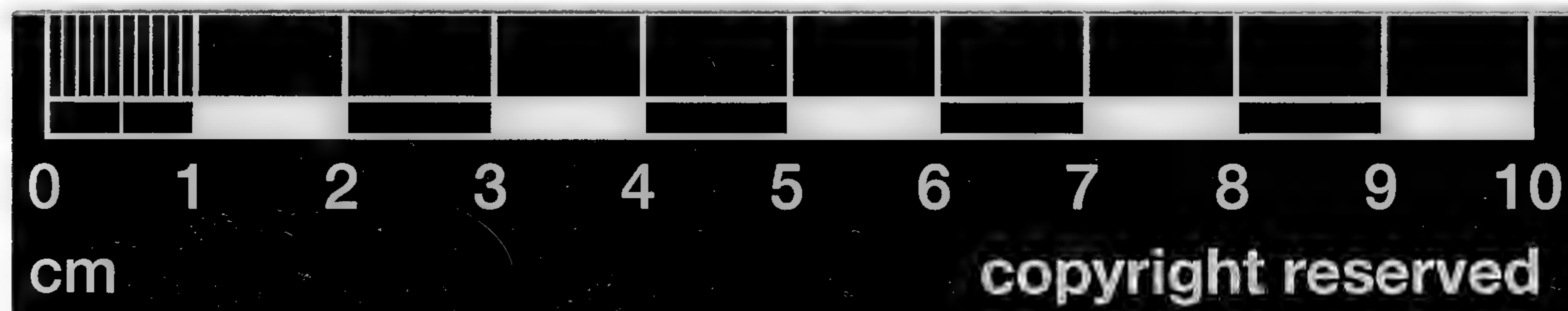
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Rec May 20
Am 41

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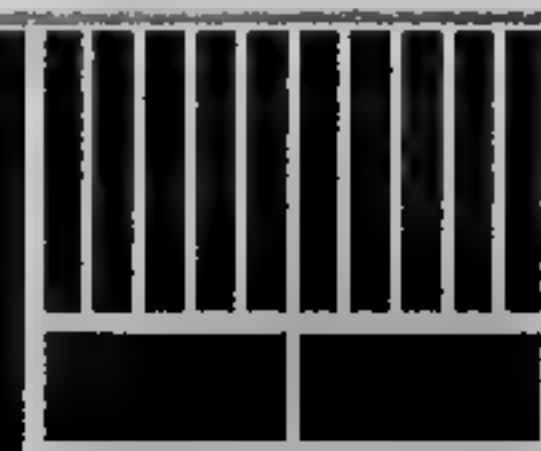
Brookline, Mass.,

May 17

1881

Dear Dr. Engelmann

Will I have enough gives
you plenty of nervous at
last. And do you were right
after all about *Persea
argyrea*. What an idiot
I was to listen to Masson's
knowledge of *Canquich*. I give up
going to the top of those
hills. And then you remember
that I wanted (or was
willing) to stay there in other



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day & but you were ~~demanded~~
so we went off. slept it all
in Memphis. How! Don't
you feel badly!

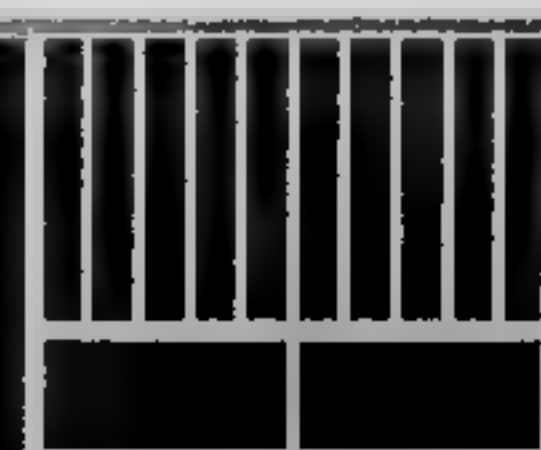
You have seen Memphis trees,
what I show you: How
do they "pan out"?

I send you some more
nature photos of I.

Surrounding sent by

Buckley, stolen from

the tree for which I think



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GARDEN

the large leaves: I have already

sent you:

Wald Eastern Storm here.

now in its third day!

Substrate,

C. S. Sargent -



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Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

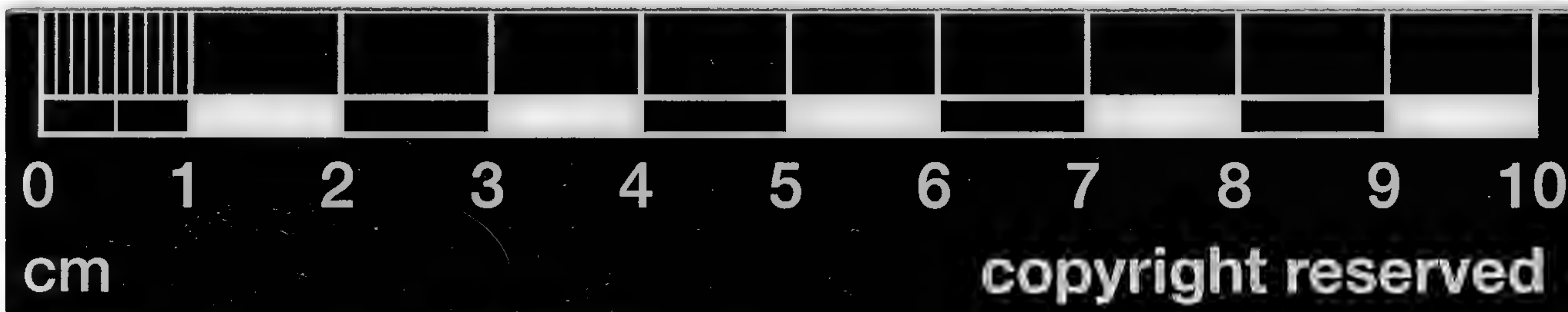
Brookline, Mass., May 23rd, 1881.

Dear Dr. Engelman.

Glad to hear you are home again. But
take good care of yourself. For see we continue
to push at the two ends of the line. Thank
you for your good advice. What I have been unable
to tell Sargent - tho' he is better than I know
the value of it. But will it do any good. Please
not! You must love yourself. I find that
young women. & seem to be talking to. Nothing
else I can do long prolong my life in comfort.

Your letter in regard to you.
I have been sent long ago. (When you asked
for it). and has not been returned. It
either failed to reach you or you have it some-
where in your house. Thanks for yours. I.

Very truly
I shared with you family

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the N. Indian specimens. I have no young cones.
As you say to me some times "they can't you
look at the specimens & make up your mind
about them". My Bulletin says of the Pine
Forest of Florida - it is in the cypress swamps
& Great Woods very soon after. You know
it is the *Elliptica* or *Cubensis*. Is
most of the pine forest of Southern Florida
made up of the *Speciosa*. What is it to be?

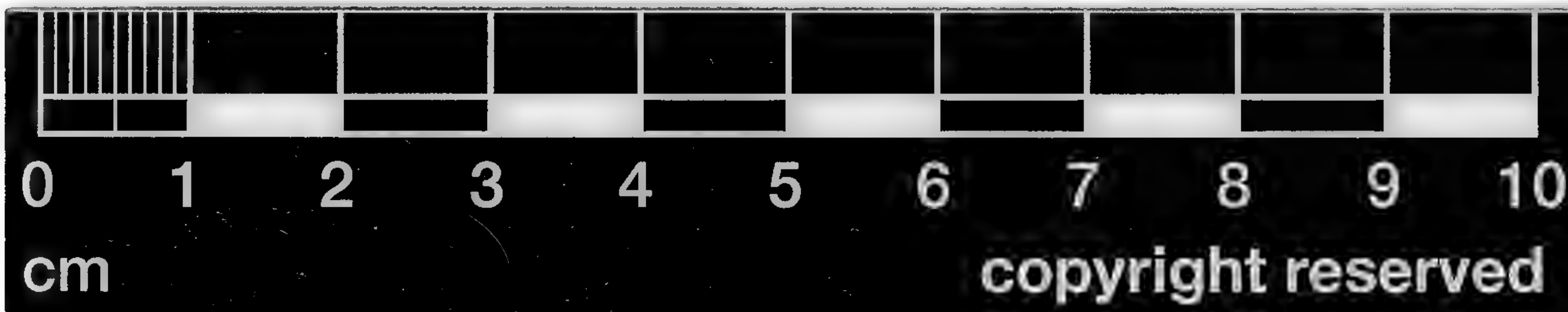
In a late card from Pringle he says
the *Summa* thinks that he has done away
with *P. virginica* probably. Don't you feel
bad?

L. cocconis this year flower. ~~to work~~
Calli the *L. tinctoria*:

Ever yours.

C. S. Sargent -

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Rec June 18th

Am - 20

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., June 15th 1881

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I see by the papers that you
have gone to Europe, but still
venture to address you at 3013

Laurel St.

I send you to day flowers &
leaves of Agave from the
Keys of Southern Florida. In what
Century would a name

Will write Buckley to
look after Curtis. Palmer
is still in Cambridge, but
goes to your part of the



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would to dry woods for

Putnam.

Better write Pringle to
look after your persons
son of P. Fletcher. He is
doing pretty well & will
get some good things so
soon. I think I shall send
him to the Columbia River
in the autumn to look up
some of the tree blues
& then let him winter in
Southern California.

I seem ~~to~~ not to get



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the wood of Pinus Coulteri.

As the last specimen which

might get for me tree.

has been burned at Ogden.

with a lot of other California

woods. which finished up the

whole collection for the coast.

There are Heber me on

two sets (complete) of Palmer's

last Mexican & Yucatan plants.

If you want to get me.

I will send you

his uniform. to examine.

but I think you should have

them. "The other set" sent



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with L. Durandii in Buckley's

Sax. Sabiana.. which is rather

stellata than undulata. I

never think. I have seen

in Philadelphia Buckley's

rigid L. annulata all

years. L. Durandii

Fine weather at least after

a month of cold easterly

win storms.

Wm. Engelm.

C. C. Sargent

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Recd July 4th
Ans - 7

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., June 30 1881

Dear Doctor,

*Carry
police
impellens*

Good for you. So you are
off to the nuts again! I wish

I was going; but of course

can't. Some of a portion
of 5 mts.

I return Sumner's letter. Frank

Brough is put out with him.

& I have say with cause.

He is a disagreeable fellow.



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the gross letter from Gray
tells of his return to Kew.
This was the first possible
return to Cambridge this
autumn...

Conley is in Room Int.
He had been at Cassin's
House in the neighborhood
of which he had seen a
good deal of John Tringa.

Why did not you see
the same when you were



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there?

Mohr

Inch. found at least

or rather it is joined again.

at least by Inch - Derby.

other time among the nuts

of further blossoms. You shall

have the answer. It is

monoceros... but ^{unfortunately} undoubtedly

is in the lot of the ♀ flower.

though the swelling ^{series} was

^{I know trace} show a trace of the ^{bract} bract of

Buckley's. of which perhaps

it must be separated...



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Justifying for you these
advertisements the foreman
Chronicle. must expect a
big sale for your portrait!!

Keep me well posted
as to your movements, address
etc. Hope you will have
a splendid time. but how
that you know. Arctostaphylos
what will amuse yourself
with.

Yr friend & ally,

C. S. Sargent.

GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



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MISSOURI
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Recd July 12
Ans Aug 15

BOTANIC GARDEN,
HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

Cambridge, Mass. July 9 1871.

My dear Dr. Engelmann.

Incidentally, Forsteria is found
to be dormant! None of your plants
show any signs of moving from
the roots on yet, and I fear not
one of the seeds will grow. I have
broken into about fifty, and they
all contained a white grub, well
fattened with the contents of the seed.
The rest will be planted in the
hope that one or two may grow.
But I have not much hope.

I fear I must look to you for
a supply of Persea fruticosa seeds.



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as yours is the only weather-station
I can hear from. Can't Egypt
undertake the job? I can take
care of 10 or 15 lbs of clean, good
seed if that amount can be had.
This would necessitate a stay of
several days among the trees, and
probably he would have to take some
one with him. Of course, as the sun
is intended primarily for
passengers, he will be paid for
his work, what it is worth. But
I don't know about the difficulties
and expense of the undertaking.
I don't form an idea of how much
he should receive. I am perfectly



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walking, however, to have that matter
to go to settle. Five or six dollars
a piece does not seem to me
to be an unreasonable price. And
perhaps it is worth more.

Brooks arrived this morning in
fine condition; and Thursday they
start via Philadelphia for
Cincinnati, where they will be
Saturday evening. They will pass
Sunday there; and be with you
sometime on Monday, P.M. The 18th

I am curious to know how like
you make of the oak. It is
constant puzzling.

Believe me,

C. S. Sargent.



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TENTH CENSUS
OF THE
UNITED STATES.Tree Covering; Forest Wealth;
the Lumbering Industry.CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.Rec July 18th Empire
do - 19

Department of the Interior,

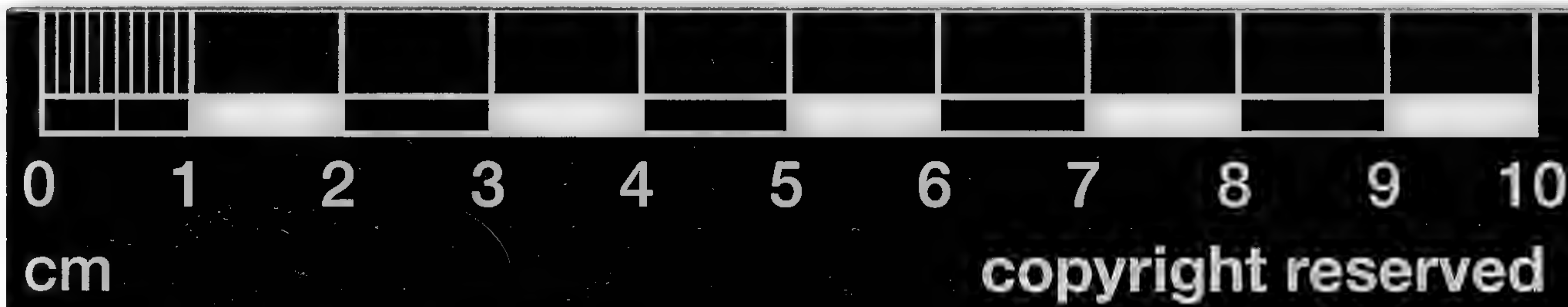
CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., July 11, 1881.

Dear Doctor,

I am glad you are off. (or going). It is a wise thing for you to do; and if I could but be with you. I should see no objection whatever to the plan, as it is, my only objection is a selfish one.

You must not blame me about the Carolina Fungus. You and the others might have seen it, but I was not at Cieser's Bend, or at any of the stations where it is said to grow. I might send some flowering specimens of the Punguelinus, the same as the plant collected long ago by the Boundary Botanists, about you know that. As it is, or a new species, whether rightly or wrongly I don't know. As seeds, etc.,



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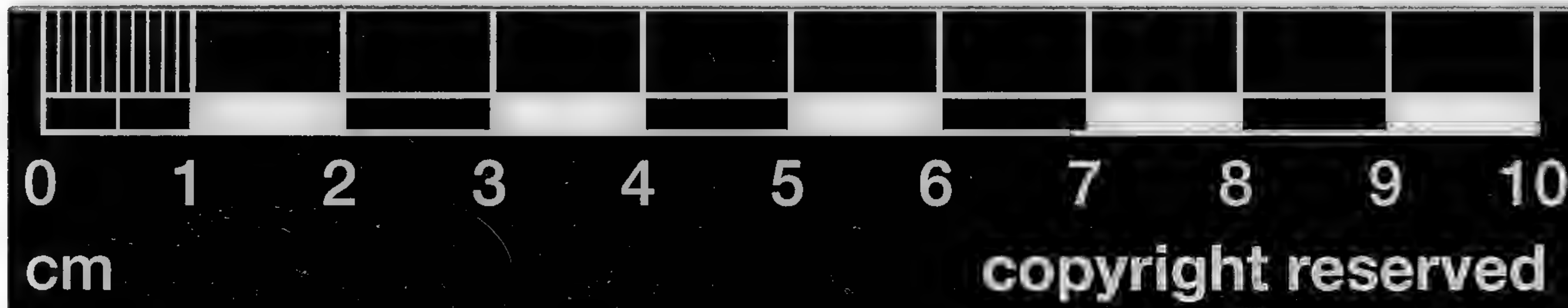
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flowering specimen of that Bambusa that
to be sure is far away from home. marked
next to its narrower leaves & few flowered
umbels. I don't distinguish from the form
for West Mex. (Austrian), of B.
laevigata.

I don't feel very clear about Grisea
baccata: a plant I have not seen growing
wild anywhere I have yet seen. Does the
Conchucant was you call it the further from
come within the limits of the U.S.; and if
so where can it best be got from?

Baron
The Baron von San Paul of Berlin
with whom I have long corresponded about
trees, wants me to get for him some
200 lbs of the seed of the Douglas Fir
from Colorado!!! I had counted on Bonpland
to undertake this job, but I don't know
certainly yet that he will not undertake



Rec July 18 Empire

[7-155.]

TENTH CENSUS
OF THE
UNITED STATES.

Tree Covering; Forest Wealth;
the Lumbering Industry.

CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., [July 11], 188[1].

it; although I fear that he cannot. I have
 known some time ago in regard to making
 a collection of woods specimens of the Rocky
 Mt. Trees for the New York Museum. This
 he felt that he could not undertake owing to
 previous rail-road engagements. Since
 then the Baron's request has come, & I have
 suggested that Brandegee could possibly
 afford to take a vacation for the purpose of
 getting the specimens & the seeds. To this I have
 not yet an answer. I fear that he will
 not be able to see his way clear to doing
 what I want of him.

Now if you can find some local botanist
 in the region, whom you could post about
 the trees, I should be glad to make a



little money, or indeed a good deal, if he
succeeds in getting any thing like 200 lbs
of seed - an impossible task. I fear even if the
trees are bearing this year, which seems by no
means certain, I might be able to arrange something with him.
Please think the over, & if
any thing suggests it to you, let me hear
your ideas on the subject.

There are only 2 specimens, some help again.
Specimens in all what I need from Colorado.

Unfortunately Brandegee is the only botanist
there in the State.

Yours in haste,

C. S. Sargent.

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New Empire Aug 13 1881
Aug 15TENTH CENSUS
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the Lumbering Industry.CHAS. S. SARGENT,
Expert and Special Agt.

Department of the Interior,

CENSUS OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., July 30th, 1881.

My dear Dr.

I am sorry to learn from you last that the change of air has not done every thing for you that you could have wished, but you must cheer up. So that in your next I may hear that you are again, as last year, "climbing like a cat" the highest mountain sides. Your letter solves me doubt in my mind i. e. what two sticks of Jussiaea were which came with the other specimens from California and in regard to what I could learn nothing. Now I take it that they were the specimens of Jussiaea bartramii. You sent from San Diego and about what you never wrote me. I am glad to get it. My grandson Barnes' name is now

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Please keep me posted as to the sending of Douglas' & Cloud.

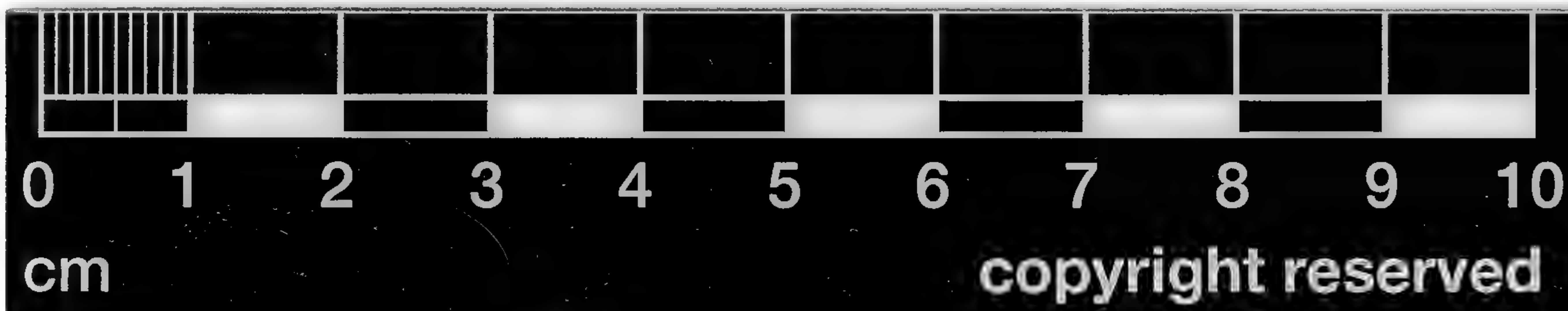
San Paul. I believe he is a retired
Admiral, and he is certainly a great
lover and planter of trees.

Cusick sends the enclosed. What he
says is a common tree at 4,000 feet
in the Blue Mts of Oregon. What is it?

I sent well distinguished the leaves for those
of the grandis of the Mts south of the
Columbia. except in the greater number
of stomata on the lower side ~~of the~~
~~leaves~~. I don't find any stomata on the
other side. So can it be Concolor, or
Louisiana, or the connecting link between
them, or what? I don't know but you will
have to make me specimens cover grandis, Concolor,
Louisiana, or so. If not, where show the line.
if stomata on both sides of the leaves, fine.

Here is a Conundrum. what may well last you
for a long time. Ever yours, C. S. Sargent.

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Rec^d Manston Sept 4

R. C. Sh. Fe Sept 10

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., August 30 1881

My dear Dr. Engelmann.

I am well pleased to
learn from your late notes
that you are still alive
and well. I was getting
anxious lest the storms
"wash-out", if not we
read such accounts in
the papers, had done you
harm
Some, or at least caused



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In some cases to convenience

I am greatly obliged for the
various specimens you have
sent. what I am delighted
to get.

I am not much to write you
to day. but the enclosed
is interesting. first you seem
be correct in regard to
the specimen of *Cuscuta*. that
I sent you the other day. then
we were pretty well out as
to the geographical range
of the species. Why not take



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the bull by the horns. and
make me polymorphous. Show

to cover grounds. Overlook.

Invasion. or is it? And if

great, they will? You will

have to come to it sooner

or later.

My family are all at the

Sea-shore in Rhode Island.

In six weeks. I generally

go for Sunday. Unusually frequently

at home. during the week.

I have not felt so well

for a long time as I have

this summer. although

an occasional twinge is very



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right but. reminds me. that
there may be a good time

coming. if I don't follow

you. in structure pretty closely.

Spencer however. that horse

back riding agrees wonderfully

well with me.

Pringle reached San Francisco.

After a delay of 10 days owing

to an angry storm. + started

on the following day for Port Shasta.

He will be on the Columbia

in time for some of the labor.

Good bye for the moment. Have

a good time. and come back full

of health + vigor.

Ever yours.
C. S. Sargent

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Recd Sept 24

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., Sept 21 1881

Dear Dr Engelmann

Glad to hear that you are
back at home again. How
you long for me to hope,
although you say nothing about
it. That you are quite well
strong again.

Many thanks for your
kind regards. The same
we already in the garden
with hope. Yours
Ivan.



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going away for a few days

in the country. on my return

will write at some length.

Did you get a letter from

Frank when I sent you the

prescription? He sends for horses

October 25.

In great haste your

affectionately

C. S. Sargent

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MISSOURI
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Rec Nov 21
As a 9

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., Nov 17 1881

My dear Dr Engelmann.

I feel ashamed when I think
how long it is since I have written
you even a line. I should at
least have asked how you
were getting on in health. In
these later times told you some-
thing of Gray. But I have
been horribly busy and
much distracted by many
conflicting calls on my time!

Gray of course. you have heard
from ^{but} you will be glad to hear
of us other how gray and
fresh he looks. and of his

When is Perry?



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Smudges in body & mind. I don't
 see that the time what has passed
 since I saw him last, in June
 1880. has added any thing to
 his eyes. He visits the streets
 of Astoria & Solidago. His "Sabbath"
 must be considered ^{proof} against
 all human evils.

How for a few ???

I saw some time ago a line
 for you to Watson in what.

To speak of having found

the true L. grisea of Schubert.

That was in the back for near

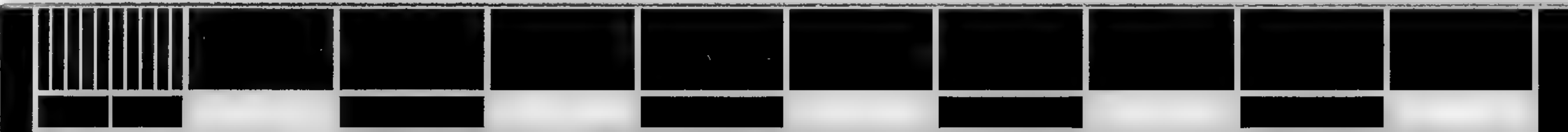
the Santa Rosa Camp. with

white-labeled leaves. What we took

for grisea? What is your ^{final}

decision in regard to your back

What do you think of identifying L. ~~grisea~~ ^{var. grisea} from var. grisea?
 The chart you - "Sabbath" in the first "Sabbath" - "There is it?"



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from San Gabriel? Are you suggesting
more to say in the ~~conclusion~~ - ~~main~~

Section - ~~just~~?

What will you publish. Please

reply on. Yucca. elata? I hope

soon (in ~~minutes~~ in ~~few~~ minutes)

is I want to ^{quote} just you. for

them.

I'm still uncertain about

the ~~best~~ form of Yucca.

locata. ~~that~~ is whether it

comes into our flora. or is

only Mexican. as seen by Thurber

or in Britton's Report.

Is the ~~best~~ Yucca.

of Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Y. ~~truncata~~ or ~~caniculata~~.



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... are not they one & the same?
 ... Cent you make the 7th in
 June. ... do you
 want more specimens of this?
 How about that catalogue
 of your neighborhood. What you
 now showed me. Show me ...
 thought was perhaps distinct?
 Have you thought of it now
 & can you spare me some
 specimens. might fruit for
 planting? But this will
 do for me there. I am already
 saying. There is no little
 ... of seedlings of your name
 ... I hope you will be doctor.
 ... you faithfully,
 C. J. Sargent.

do you want more about them - 7th. ...

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
 GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS



Rec'd Nov 29th
in Dec 2

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., Nov 26th 1881

My dear Doctor,

I am very much obliged
for your letter and the
information botanical and
otherwise which it contains.

Yes, I know what you have
told me about Yucca baccata.
but I have never been able
to find the specimen you
sent from San Diego a year
ago. nor do I know yet
much about the distribution of



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the species in spite of all you
have told me about it, but
then, I suppose, is my fault.

I am delighted that you have
taken up Cupressus. They need
looking over badly, more than
any of our arborescent genera.
I wish perhaps Castanopsis should
be a hopeless job. I wish
perhaps for your patient and
minute investigation.

I have a good deal of
Cupressus material, picked
up in gardens, and sent
by California correspondents.



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Just send it all to you. if it
will help you at all. Say the
word, if you want them.

I enclose in this a couple of
letters from Hooker about
Cypripedium. some specimens
from him. Take of these you
shall. and return me the
balance at your convenience.

Should like an herbarium
specimen some seeds of fruit
of that Catalpa if you
can spare the former and
get Egypt to look up the
letter. Found in the boxes



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garden this morning a small
plant of what is in the enclosed.

It is has been there three or
four years. is perfectly healthy.

What is good - very!

I want to go to Mexico.

to follow in the footsteps of

Wright. New plants!

When ~~will~~ will you be
ready to start?

In the mean time I am
always faithfully yours,

C. S. Sargent

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Rec Dec 20th
Ans same day.

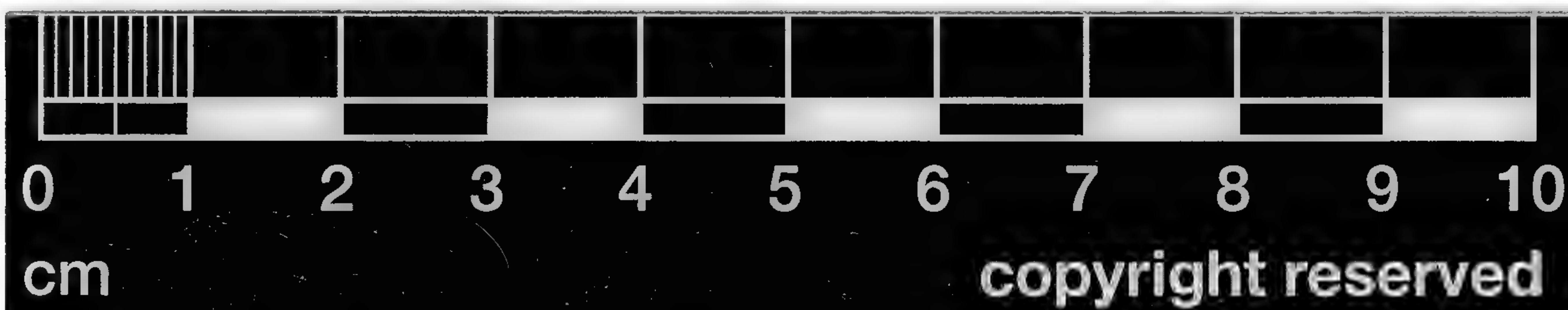
ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., Dec 13, 1887

Dear Doctor

Yes Pessimist: : if you need a new
post-master at St Louis. for better packed
shippers has never sent by any one. to
any one. I have been in bed for nearly
ten days with a horrid cold. that troubled
my liver and generally made me unhappy. Rich
ford you will say: and I doubt not rightly.
Now I am all right again. and in good
condition. I look for the long winter. and its
dangers, social and climatic. How for your
letter. You are going to have a good
set of my works. and I have been waiting
for you to come on. and pass a few weeks
with me. so that we can go over the collection
pick out just what you want. This will



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DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass.,

[Dec 17]

188

[1]

be better than sending it random, and without knowing what you want. What you & Lettman in the trial end of a lot of small sets made up from refuse material and of no great value to you. The wood of Cupressus is for you. That labelled "Southern California. Vasey" is for the Department of Agriculture. was collected in 1875. It is no doubt C. macrocarpa, from Monterey. as he was out there in the Santa Lucia Mts. I had supposed that the finding of C. macrocarpa by Jeffrey in the Santa Region was an error. I had forgotten that Munsey had redrafted it there. No part of California has been more carefully examined by botanists in late years. I don't believe it grows there at all.

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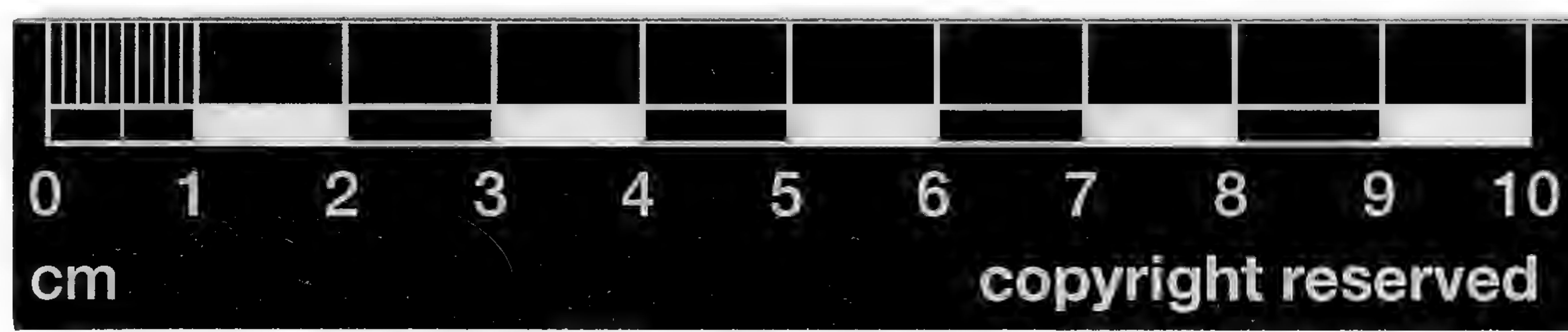
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DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,

Brookline, Mass., [Dec 17] 188[7]

We sadly neglected Cubresses in Calif. & as
 it ^{turns out} ~~was~~ not (and as we very well knew then)
 it was one of the most important subjects for
 us to look into. The summer was too short
 for what we wanted to do! Johnston ^{devoted} devoted
 some time to cubresses, but I have not yet seen
 his notes. How you? I found in one of his letters
 the following: "I have been twice to Monterey
 investigating the cubresses. Grossia and
Dasycarpus and I am pretty sure that
 they ^{are not} are not distinct certainly the character
 given in Bot. Cal. are not good".

He was at Colistoga. I gave me Fisher's
 address. He is a strong driver, and there
 no notes from here. I don't report the plant
 from Bolander's Clear Lake plant. and if
 if

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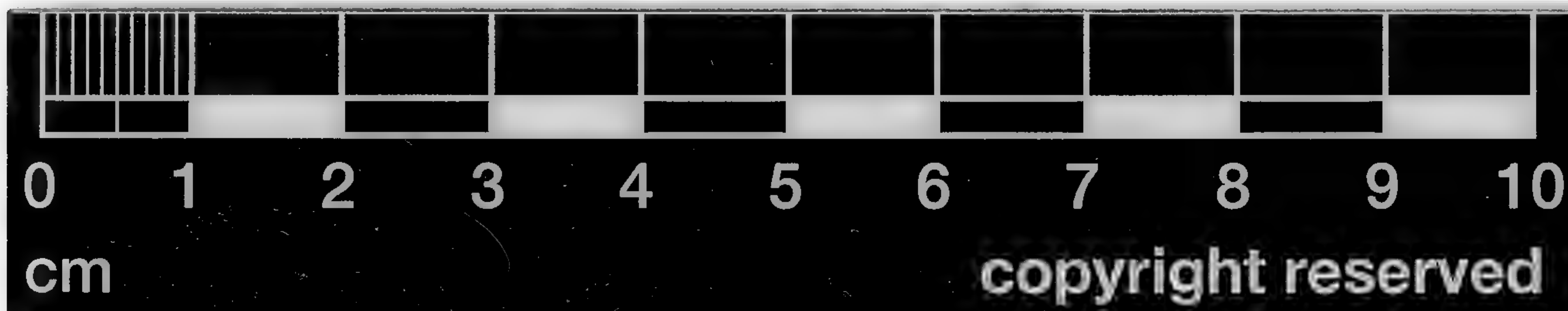
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Brookline, Mass., [Dec 17] 188 [1]

2 species of *Clusia* Lake.

It is not *C. Macholiana*. The I do not
know that plant. I think you ^{must} be mistaken.

This ^{meadow} plant
is the same species which
you in ^{Tamalpais} Tamalpais, and also Vasey's
Santa Lucia species. What he took for *C.*
resurrecta. which he found in both the



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[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

+

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]



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MISSOURI
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GARDEN

Brookline, Mass.,

[Dec 17]

188

East west slopes of the Santa Lucia. It
 has sometimes ^{50 feet} 50 feet high, and two
 but in diameter. Such water are such
 insatiable factory. is an all of Murray's work.

How do you separate Greene & Pungli's
 Oregon. Cupressus. that I understand you
 consider distinct? To me they both seem
 too near C. Guadalupeana. what we saw
 in Oakland Garden. but without fruit.

You don't send the list of Murray (or
 Jeffrey) Shasta Sp. you say you do. Please
 do. Many others you can spare. But
 enough for today.

I hope you will all have a Merry
 Christmas. & happy & prosperous New Year.

and be so always - your faithfully,

C. S. Sargent -

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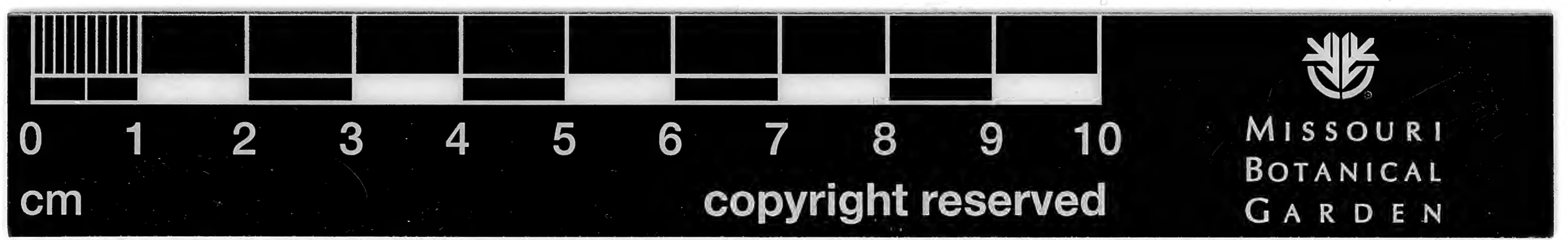
at least. altho I hardly see you to get my way to 2000 feet as it is high.
If we ~~bring~~ ^{bring} that *Junonia cypris* near Shasta. I saw plants of it, for my
self in the steps, along the other Sacramento valley. The day we left Shasta, and

Dear Doctor
Rec Dec 29
Anderson
Christmas brings me your
good letter. for which I hasten
to thank you - I don't,
among the specimens I have
seen, distinguish two *Cypris*
in the Clear Lake - Colis toya
region. But saw plenty
of the tree at Colis toya, and
now declares them to be
entirely different from
the plant from the neighborhood
of San Francisco. But who knows?

ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY,
DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,
Brookline, Mass.,

188

John - I saw
you in the
Best work for the
anyone I recall
mean
see
the Eastern
Cypris.
C. S. Sargent.



I have not been for a long time of

his plant. although there is

plenty of it in New York, which

I will share with you soon.

but I am inclined to join

all the new species - Arizona

two together. ^{really} and really

I don't separate them from

the Guadalupe plant in

any manner. I do not think to

repeat.

You know of the silly

actions of the foolish Californians.



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usurer. It is proposed to
devote 10 years to the work and
map the whole country from Lake
Superior to Puget Sound, and
from south of the Blue Mts to
on a scale of 4 miles to the mile.

Alaska, a tremendous undertaking

If I accept it will enable me
to keep (if he consents) through

in the field (and others) for a
number of years, and to ^{make} my self.

(and you with me of course) as

many trips as I can make
to into these parts of the world.

No expresses there, but more
than enough to obtain plants!

I don't think I should refuse such an

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