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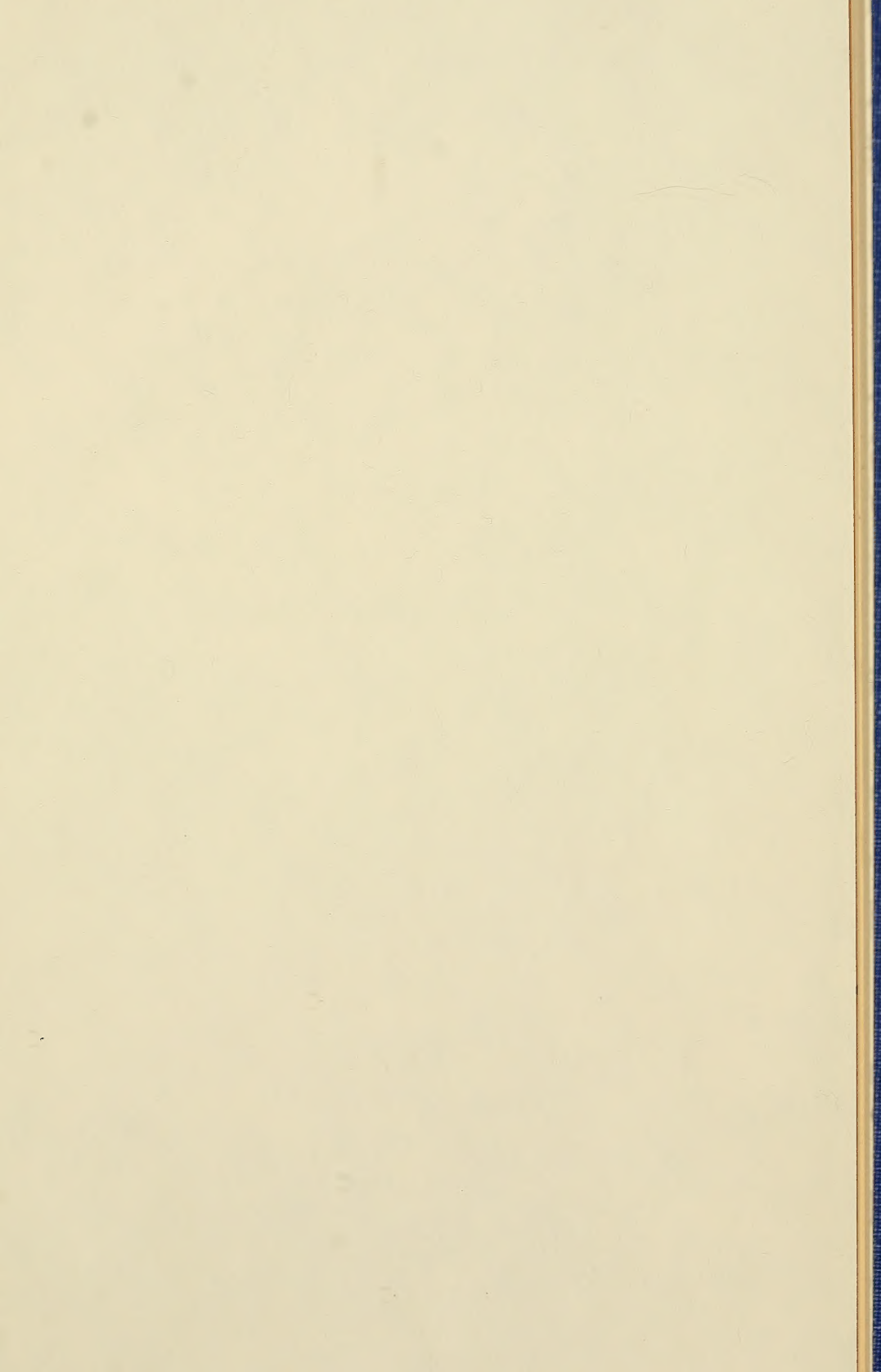
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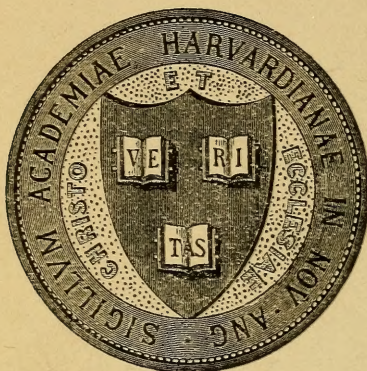
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An  
Ornithological Index.  
Baker.

London:  
1835.

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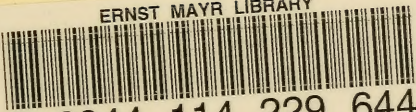
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AN

ORNITHOLOGICAL INDEX,

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO

THE SYNOPSIS AVIUM

OF

MR. VIGORS.

BY T. B. L. BAKER, Esq.

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LONDON:

PRINTED BY RICHARD TAYLOR, RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET,

AND

SOLD BY W. WOOD, TAVISTOCK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

1835.



## P R E F A C E.

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**F**EW authors have made their first appearance before the public under so favourable auspices as myself; for in the first place I am told by some of my friends that my work *may* be of use, and therefore it *may* receive praise, and secondly, as I did not write a word of it myself, I cannot with justice be blamed. With regard to the third and worst contingency, viz. its being passed over unheeded, I can only say, "T is its vocation," and I am satisfied.

I some years ago began to write an index of this description; but ere I had waded through ten pages I discovered that I had neither time nor patience for such a labour. Finding, however, considerable difficulty in searching for the description of any bird through two quarto volumes of Vieillot arranged according to one system, two of Spix in a different order, ten of Latham still different, innumerable numbers of Temminck arranged according to the fancy of the purchaser, and Wilson's American Ornithology not arranged at all, I put my books into the hands of Mr. Prince, who undertook to finish it, though, without an idea of publication; but as some of my friends thought that a work of this description might be of use to science, I have printed it, less in

hopes of its being useful in its present crude and unfinished state, than of its serving as a stepping-stone to something better. The principal drudgery of the work is over ; and any good ornithologist, possessing far more perseverance and science than myself, might, I think, by amending the errors and making some additions, set a stamp on the paper and render it truly valuable. Were there, for instance, two or three columns placed on the right hand of each page, one giving the length in inches, another the prevailing colour, and a third the habitat, it would add but little to the bulk, while the student would generally be enabled nearly at a glance to fix on the bird he wished to find. For instance, if in the column of length he saw 10, he would at once know whether it corresponded with the length of the bird under his inspection, and this might prevent his searching through many books for birds of 20 or 30 inches in length. A slight abbreviation, as Blk. (Black), Wh. (White), Br. (Brown), &c. to denote the prevailing colour, and Eur. (Europe), N. H. (New Holland), &c., for the habitat, might still further assist the student in discovering the object of his search.

A work of this kind, even from the hand of a good ornithologist, can never be perfect, as new works are constantly appearing containing valuable accounts of new and interesting species ; but by a little attention in adding the references as they appear, for which a space is left at the end of each genus, I think that were the work originally good, it would amply repay the trouble.

With regard to the arrangement, I have exactly followed that admirable one given by Mr. Vigors in the second volume of the Zoological Journal, as it seems by far the nearest approach I have yet seen to that beautiful and delicate chain of affinities by which Nature loves to connect her works. If I might venture to comment upon an order of so high authority, or rather to decide between two authorities I so highly respect, I would prefer some slight alterations made by Mr. Selby in his truly valuable new edition of the British Ornithology, such as removing the genus *Trogon* from the *Cuculidæ*, and *Coracias* from the *Corvidæ*, into the *Fissirostres*; but I have thought it better to retain entire the splendid scheme of Mr. Vigors, than to hazard spoiling it by interpolations of my own.

I trust that Mr. Prince's labours—for I will not call them my own—may have the effect of calling forth some better work from abler hands. Certes; should they be instrumental in easing the labours and facilitating the progress of one student of the most fascinating and, perhaps, least perfectly described branch of Natural History, I shall be overpaid.

T. B. L. BAKER.

# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AND OF

## AUTHORS INDEXED.

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- Audubon, Birds of Am. and Orn. Bio.*—The Birds of America, by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. &c. Vol. I. London, 1827–30. Ornithological Biography, by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. &c. Vol. I. Edinburgh, 1831.
- Buon. Am. Orn.*—American Ornithology, by C. L. Buonaparte, Prince of Musignano, &c. Vols. I. II. III. Philadelphia, An. 1825–28.
- Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde.*—Voyage autour du Monde dans le Coquille; et *Atlas*; par Capitaine Duperrey. Paris, 1826.
- Gould's Century.*—A Century of Birds from the Himalaya Mountains, by John Gould, A.L.S. London, 1831.
- Gould's Mon. of Ramph.*—A Monograph of the Ramphastidæ, or Family of Toucans, by John Gould, F.L.S. London, 1834.
- Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.*—Illustrations of Ornithology, by Sir William Jardine, Bart., and P. J. Selby, Esq. Vols. I. II. Edinburgh.
- Lear's Ill. Psitt.*—Illustrations of the Family of Psittacidæ, or Parrots, by E. Lear, A.L.S. London, 1832.
- Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*—Histoire Naturelle des Oiseaux-Mouches, par R. P. Lesson. Paris.
- Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*—Supplement à la Histoire Naturelle des Oiseaux-Mouches, par R. P. Lesson. Paris.
- Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris.*—Histoire Naturelle des Colibris, par R. P. Lesson. Paris.
- Rüppell, Atl. Zool.*—Atlas zu der Reise im Nördlichen Afrika, von Eduard Rüppell. Vögel. Frankfurt am Main, 1826.



- Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.*—Avium Species Novæ, quas Itinere per Brasiliam Annis MDCCCXVII.—MDCCCXX. Jussu et Auspiciis Maximiliani Josephi I. Baviariæ Regis suscepto collegit et descripsit Dr. J. B. de Spix. Monachii, MDCCCXXIV.
- Sw. Zool. Ill.*—Zoological Illustrations, by W. Swainson, F.R.S., &c. Vols. I. II. 2nd Series. London, 1829–31.
- Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*—Fauna Boreali-Americana, or the Zoology of the Northern Part of British America. Part Second. The Birds. By W. Swainson, Esq., and Dr. Richardson. London, 1831.
- Temm. Man.*—Manuel d'Ornithologie, par C. J. Temminck. 2nde edit. Paris, 1820.
- Temm. Pl. Col.*—Planches Coloriées des Oiseaux, par C. J. Temminck et M. Meifren de Laugier. Paris, 1820 et seq.
- Vieill. Gal. des Ois.*—Galerie des Oiseaux, par M. L. P. Vieillot. 2 vols. Paris, 1825.
- Wilson, Am. Orn.*—American Ornithology, by Alexander Wilson. 9 vols. Philadelphia, An. 1808–1814.
- Zool. Journ.*—The Zoological Journal. Vols. I. II. III. IV. London, 1825–1829.

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N.B. The small Roman letters placed after the number of the plate or figure, as the case may be, indicate the bird figured, a. signifying adult; m. male; a. m. adult male; f. female; a. f. adult female; y. young; y. m. young male; y. f. young female. Examples: p. 34, "Lanius collaris, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 52. m. 53. f. and y.*," which read, "plate 52. male, 53. female and young." Page 48, "Sylvia Americana, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 15. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f.*," which read, "plate 15. figure 1. adult male, 2. adult female."

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CORRIGENDUM.

The line

SUBFAM. 5. ?

having been omitted in page 45, the reader is requested to insert it between the genera, *Timalia*, *Horsf.*, and *Petrocincla*, *Vig.*



AN

ORNITHOLOGICAL INDEX.

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ORD. I. RAPTORES, *Ill.* [Accipitres, *Linn.*]

FAM. 1.

?

Gypoggeranus, *Ill.* [Serpentarius, *Cuv.* Ophiotheres,  
*Vieill.*]  
Gyp.

Serpentarius, *Cuv.* [Gypoggeranus, *Ill.* Ophiotheres,  
*Vieill.*]  
Serp.

Ophiotheres, *Vieill.* [Gypoggeranus, *Ill.* Serpentarius,  
*Cuv.*]  
Oph. cristatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 260.*

FAM. 2. VULTURIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Vultur, Linn.*)Cathartes, *Ill.* [*Catharista, Vieill.*]

- Cath. atratus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 6.*  
*Aura, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 2. Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 4.*  
 Gryphus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 133. m. 408. f. 494. head.*  
 Monachus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 222.*  
 Papa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. i. f. p. 1.*  
 Percnopterus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 8.*  
 ruficollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 2.*  
 vulturinus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 31.*

Catharista, *Vieill.* [*Cathartes, Ill.*]

- Cath. Aura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 4.*

Sarcoramphus, *Dum.* [*Cathartis pars, Ill. Gypagus,*  
*Vieill.*]

- Sarc. Californianus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 1.*

Gypagus, *Vieill.* [*Cathartis pars, Ill. Sarcoramphus,*  
*Dum.*]

- Gyp. Papa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 3.*

Gyps, *Sav.*

## Gyps

Vultur, *Auct.* [Ægyptius, *Sav.*]

- Vult. Ægyptius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 407.  
 atratus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p.* 104.  
 Aura, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p.* 96.  
 Californianus, *Douglas in Zool. Jour. v. 4. p.* 328.  
 cinereus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 4.  
 fulvus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 5.  
 Indicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 26.  
 Kolbii, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 32.  
 Monachus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 426.  
 niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 1.  
 occipitalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 13. *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.*  
*pl.* 22.  
 Ponticerianus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 2.

Ægyptius, *Sav.* [Vultur, *Auct.*]

Æg.

Gypaetus, *Storr.* [Phene, *Sav.*]

- Gyp. barbatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 431. *Man. v. 1. p.* 11.

Phene, *Sav.* [Gypaetus, *Storr.*]

- Ph. Ossifraga, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 8.

Neophron, *Sav.* [Cathartis pars, *Temm.*]

- Neoph. Percnopterus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl.* 33.  
*Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 2.

FAM. 3. FALCONIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Falco, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. AQUILINA, *Vig.*

*Ibycter, Vieill.*

*Ib. leucogaster, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 6.*

*Daptrius, Vieill.*

*Dapt. ater, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 5.*

*Polyborus, Vieill.*

*Pol. Brasiliensis, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. pl. 1.*

*ochrocephalus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 2.*

*vulgaris, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 7. Spix, Av.*

*Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. 1<sup>a</sup>. y.? p. 3.*

*Pandion, Sav.*

*Pand. Americanus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 11.*

*Haliaeetus, Sav.*

*Hal. erythronotus, Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 424.*

*Girrenera, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 10.*

Aquila, *Auct.*

Aq. Buson, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 6.*

Chrysaëtos?, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 12.*

(Pandion) Haliæeta, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 20.*

heliaca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 9.*

(Haliæetus) leucocephala, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 15.*

Milvoïdes, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. 1<sup>d</sup>. p. 5.*

pecta, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. 1<sup>c</sup>. p. 5.*

Urubutinga? *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. 1<sup>b</sup>. a. m. p. 4.*

Harpia, *Cuv.*

Harp. braccata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. III. p. 7.*

ornata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 8.*

Physeta, *Vieill.*

Phys.

Morphnus, *Cuv.* [Spizaëtus, *Vieill.*]

Morphn.

Spizaëtus, *Vieill.* [Morphnus, *Cuv.*]

Spiz. ornatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 21.*

Cymindis, *Cuv.*

Cym. leucopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. II. p. 7.*

Asturina, *Vieill.*

Ast. cinerea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 20.*

SUBFAM. 2. ACCIPITRINA, *Vig.*Dædalion, *Sav.*

Dæd.

Astur, *Auct.* [Sparvius, *Vieill.*]

Ast. albus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 1.*

brachypterus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 9.*

cachinnans, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. III<sup>a</sup>. p. 8.*

Cayennensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. VIII<sup>c</sup>. f.*

Sparvius, *Vieill.* [Astur, *Auct.*]

Sparv. niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 22.*



*Accipiter*, *Auct.*

Acc. *Fringilloides*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 434.*

(*Astur*) *palumbarius*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 26. m. p. 39.*

*Pennsylvanicus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 44.*

*Harpagus*, *Vig.*

Harp.

*Gampsonyx*, *Vig.*

*Gamps. Swainsonii*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 69.*

SUBFAM. 3. FALCONINA, *Vig.**Hierax*, *Vig.*

Hier.

*Hæmatornis*, *Vig.*

*Hæm. undulatus*, *Gould's Century, pl. 1.*

Falco, *Auct.*

- Falc. *Æsalon*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 27. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 25. f. p. 37.*  
*Aguaia*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 301.*  
*Albicilla*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 49.*  
*albidus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 19. a.*  
*Aldrovandii*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 128. a.*  
*apivorus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 67.*  
*ater*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 60.*  
*aterrimus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 37.*  
*atricapillus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 79. Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 80.*  
*biarmicus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 324. a.*  
*bidentatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 38.*  
*biventer*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 438. a. m.*  
*Bonelli*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 288.*  
*borealis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 75. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 51. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 265.*  
*brachydactylus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 46.*  
*brachypterus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 141. a. m. 116. y. or f.*  
*Buteo*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 63.*  
*cærulescens*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 97. m. and f. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 18.*  
*Cayennensis*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 270. f. or y. m. Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. VIII. f. p. 13.*  
*Chicquera*, *Gould's Century, pl. 2.*  
*cineraceus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 76.*  
*columbarius*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 107. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 92. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 166. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 35.*  
*concolor*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 330. a. m.*  
*Cooperii*, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 1.*  
*coronatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 234.*  
*cristatellus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 282. m.*  
*Cuculoïdes*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 129. a. m. 110. y. f.*  
*cyanea*, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 30.*  
*cyaneus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 72.*  
*deiroleucus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 348. a. f.*  
*Destructor*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 14.*

- Falc. diodon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 198. a. m.  
 dispar, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 319. y. f.  
 Dussumieri, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 308. a. f. 336. y. f.  
 exilis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 496. a.  
 femoralis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 343. a. m. 121. m. *Spix,*  
*Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p.* 18.  
 fucosus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 32.  
 fulvus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 13. *Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p.* 38.  
 furcatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p.* 70. *Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 72. a. m., *Orn. Bio. p.* 368.  
 Gabar, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 122.  
 gracilis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 91.  
 gymnogenys, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 307. a.  
 Haliæetus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 13. *Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p.* 47. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 81. a. m.,  
*Orn. Bio. p.* 415.  
 hamatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 61. a. 231. y.  
 Harlani, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 86. *fig.* 1.  
 a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio. p.* 441.  
 hemidactylus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 3. f.  
 hyemalis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p.* 73. *Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 71. a. m., *Orn. Bio. p.* 364.  
 imperialis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 151. a. 152. y., *Man. v. 1.*  
*p.* 36.  
 insectivorus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. viii<sup>d</sup>. p.* 17.  
 Islandicus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 17. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 27.  
 lacernulatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 437. a.  
 lagopus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p.* 59. *Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p.* 65.  
 lanarius, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 20.  
 Leucauchen, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 306. a.  
 leucocephala, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p.* 89.  
 leucocephalus, *Wilson, Orn. Am. v. 9. p.* 129. *Temm.*  
*Man. v. 1. p.* 52. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1.*  
*pl.* 31. a. m., *Orn. Bio. p.* 160.  
 leucogaster, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 49.  
 leucopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 489.  
 Leverianus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p.* 78.

- Falc. *Limnætus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 134. a. m.  
*lineatus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 86. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 56. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 296.*  
*longicauda*, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 588., Atlas to ditto, pl. 10.*  
*lophotes*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 10.  
*Macei*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 8. a. 223. y.  
*magnirostris*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 86. *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 18.*  
*Malayensis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 117.  
*maurus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 461. a. f.  
*melanops*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 105. a.  
*Milvus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 59.*  
*Mississippiensis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 80.*  
*monogrammicus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 314. a.  
*nævius*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 42.*  
*niger*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 82.*  
*Nisus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 56.*  
*nitidus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 87. a. 294. y. *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 19.*  
*niveus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 127.  
*Novæ-Zelandiæ*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 192. a. 224. y.  
*Ossifragus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 16.*  
*palliatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 204. a. f.  
*Palumbarius*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 55.*  
*palustris*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 22. y. m.  
*pennatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 33., *Man. v. 1. p. 44.*  
*Pennsylvanicus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 67. *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. pp. 14, 92. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 91. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 461.*  
*peregrinoïdes*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 479. a. m.  
*peregrinus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 120. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 22. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 16. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 85. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 23.*  
*pileatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 205. a. m.  
*plumbeus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 180. y. *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. VIII<sup>b</sup>. p. 12.*  
*pæcilonotus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 9. a.  
*poliogaster*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 264. a. m. 296. y.

- Falc. poliogenys*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 325. a.  
*Pterocles*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 56. a. 139. y.  
*ptilorhynchus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 44. a.  
*punctatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 45.  
*radiatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 123.  
*rapax*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 455.  
*regalis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 495. a.  
*Riocour*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 85. a.  
*rufinus*, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 27.  
*rufipes*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 33.  
*rufus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 69.  
*rutilans*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 25. a.  
*Sparverioides*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p.* 436.  
*Sparverius*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 117. and v. 4.  
*p. 57. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl.* 24. m.  
*p. 31.*  
*Stanleyii*, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 36. a. m.  
*fig. 2. a. f. 1. y. m., Orn. Bio. p.* 186.  
*Subbuteo*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 25.  
*Tachiro*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 377. a. m. 420. y. f.  
*temerarius*, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 75., *Orn.*  
*Bio. p.* 381.  
*Tinnunculoïdes*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 31.  
*Tinnunculus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 29.  
*torquatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 43. a. 93. y.  
*trivirgatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 303. a.  
*Tyrannus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 73.  
*uliginosus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p.* 67. young of *F. cy-*  
*anea, Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 39.  
*uncinatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 103. m. 104. f.? 115. y.  
*unicinctus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 313. a.  
*Urubitinga*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 55.  
*velox*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 116.  
*virgatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 109. a. m.  
*Washingtonii*, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 11.  
*a. m., Orn. Bio. p.* 58.  
*Xanthothorax*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 92. *Spix, Av. Sp.*  
*Nov. v. 1. p.* 19.

Circaëtus, *Vieill.*

Circ. cinereus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 12.*

Herpetotheres, *Vieill.*

Herp. cachinnans, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 19.*

SUBFAM. 4. BUTEONINA, *Vig.*Ictinia, *Vieill.*

Ict. ophiophaga, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 17.*

Circus, *Auct.*

Circ. assimilis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 51.*  
 Montagui, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 13.*

Pernis, *Cuv.*

Pern.

*Buteo, Auct.*

- But. Borealis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 50.*  
 (Circus) cyaneus? var.? *Americanus, Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 29. m. p. 55.*  
 lagopus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 28.*  
*p. 52.*  
 melanoleucus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 14.*  
 vulgaris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 27. m.*  
*p. 47.*

*Gymnops, Spix.*

- Gym. aquilinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 11.*  
 aterrimus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 11.*  
 fasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. IV. p. 10.*  
 strigilatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. IV<sup>a</sup>. p. 10.*

*Milvago, Spix.*

- Mil. ochrocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. v. p. 12.*

*Bidens, Spix.*

- Bid. albiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. VII. p. 14.*  
 aurantius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 17.*  
 cinerascens (femorialis), *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. VIII.*  
*p. 15.*  
 Dominicensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 16.*  
 rufiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. VI. p. 14.*  
 sparverius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 16.*

SUBFAM. 5. MILVINA, *Vig.*Elanus, *Sav.*

El.

Elanoïdes, *Vieill.*El. Riocourii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 16.*Nauclerus, *Vig.*Nauc. furcatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 387.*Riocourii, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 386.*Milvus, *Auct.*Milv. sphenurus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 15.*FAM. 4. STRIGIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Strix, Linn.*)SUBFAM. 1. NOCTUINA, *Vig.*Surnia, *Dum.*

Surn.



Noctua, *Sav.*

Noct. Cuculoïdes, *Gould's Century, pl. 4.*

SUBFAM. 2. BUBONINA, *Vig.*

Scops, *Sav.*

Scops

Bubo, *Cuv.*

Bub.

SUBFAM. 3. ASIONINA, *Vig.*

Asio, *Antiq.* [Otus, *Cuv.*]

As.

Otus, *Cuv.* [Asio, *Antiq.*]

Ot. Bengalensis, *Gould's Century, pl. 3.*

SUBFAM. 4. STRIGINA, *Vig.*

Ulula, *Cuv.*

Ul.

Strix, *Auct.*

- Str. Acadica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 96. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 97.*  
 Africana, *Temm. Pl. Col. 50.*  
 albomarginata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. x<sup>a</sup>. p. 23.*  
 Aluco, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 89.*  
 (Bubo) Arctica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 32. p. 86.*  
 Ascalaphus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 57. a.*  
 Asio, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 83. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 97. fig. 1. a. 2. 3. y., Orn. Bio. p. 486.*  
 Asio et nævia, *Temm. Pl. Col. 80. m.*  
 atricapilla, *Temm. Pl. Col. 145. m.*  
 badia, *Temm. Pl. Col. 318. a.*  
 brachyota, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 75.*  
 brachyotos, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 64. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 99.*  
 Brama, *Temm. Pl. Col. 68. a.*  
 Bubo, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 100.*  
 castanoptera, *Temm. Pl. Col. 98. a.*  
 Ceylonensis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 74. y. m.*  
 cinerea, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 31. p. 77.*  
 crucigera, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. ix. p. 22.*  
 cunicularia, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 68.*  
 ferruginea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 199. a. f.*  
 flammea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 21. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 91. Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 57.*  
 funerea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 86. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 92.*  
 furcata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 432.*  
 grallaria, *Temm. Pl. Col. 146. m. Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 21.*  
 hirsuta, *Temm. Pl. Col. 289. a.*  
 Hudsonia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 64.*  
 hylophila, *Temm. Pl. Col. 373. m.*  
 lactea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 4.*  
 Lapponica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 81.*  
 leptogrammica, *Temm. Pl. Col. 525. a.*  
 Leschenault, *Temm. Pl. Col. 20.*

- Str. leucotis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 16.  
*longirostris*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. IX<sup>a</sup>. p. 20.*  
*macrorhyncha*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 62. a.  
*maculosa*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 23 bis.*  
*Maugei*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 46.  
*nævia*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 17.*  
*nana*, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 427.*  
*nebulosa*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 61. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 46. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 242.*  
*Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 88. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. p. 81.*  
*Noctula*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 99. a. f.  
*nyctea*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 53. Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p. 82. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 88.*  
*occipitalis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 34.  
*Otus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 73. Temm. Man. v. 1.*  
*p. 102. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 72.*  
*Pagodarum*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 230. a.  
*passerina*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 66. Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p. 92.*  
*passerinoïdes*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 344. a.  
*pumila*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 39. f.  
*rufipes*, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 426.*  
*Scops*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 103.*  
*Sonnerati*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 21.  
*strepitans*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 174. a. 229. y.  
*Tengmalmi*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 23. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 1. p. 94. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. pl. 32. p. 94.*  
*undulata*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. x. p. 23.*  
*Uralensis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 27. a. *Man. v. 1. p. 84.*  
*Virginiana*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 52. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 61. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 313.*  
 (Bubo) *Virginiana*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p. 82.*

SUBFAM. 5. SYRNIANA, *Vig.*Syrnium, *Sav.*

Syrn.

FAM. 5. ?

ORD. II. INSESSORES, *Vig.* [Picae, Passeres, *Linn.*]

TRIB. 1. FISSIROSTRES, *Cuv.*

FAM. 1. MEROPIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Merops, Linn.*)

*Merops, Linn.* [*Apiaster, Briss.*]

*Mer. amictus, Temm. Pl. Col. 310. a. m.*

*Apiaster, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 420.*

*Athertoni, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. p. 58.*

*bicolor, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 186.*

*chrysolaimus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 99.*

*Apiaster, Briss.* [*Merops, Linn.*]

*Ap.*

*Nyctiornis, Swains.*

*Nyct. amictus, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 56.*

FAM. 2. HIRUNDINIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Hirundo, Linn.*)

Cypselus, *Ill.* [*Apus, Cuv. Micropus, Meyer.*]

- Cyps. alpinus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 433.*  
 ambrosiacus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 460. fig. 2.*  
 Collario, *Temm. Pl. Col. 195.*  
 comatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 268.*  
 giganteus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 364.*  
 longipennis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 83. fig. 1. m.*  
 Melbus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 121.*  
 murarius, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 434.*  
 pygargus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 460. fig. 1.*  
 Senex, *Temm. Pl. Col. 397. m.*  
 unicolor, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 83.*

Macropteryx, *Swains.*

Mac. longipennis, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 47.*

Apus, *Cuv.* [*Cypselus, Ill. Micropus, Meyer.*]

Ap.

Micropus, *Meyer.* [*Apus, Cuv. Cypselus, Ill.*]

Mic.

Hirundo, *Auct.*

- Hir. albicollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 120.*  
*Americana, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 34. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 329.*
- bicolor, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 98. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 491. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 328.*
- fasciata, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 17.*
- fucata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 161. fig. 1.*
- fulva, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 63. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 68. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 353.*
- Javanica, *Temm. Pl. Col. 83. fig. 2.*
- jugularis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 161. fig. 2.*
- lunifrons, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 331.*
- melanoleuca, *Temm. Pl. Col. 209. fig. 2.*
- minuta, *Temm. Pl. Col. 209. fig. 1.*
- pelasgia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 48.*
- purpurea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 58. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 22. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 115. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 335.*
- riparia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 46. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 429. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 333.*
- rupestris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 430.*
- rustica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 427.*
- urbica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 428.*
- viridis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 44.*

Chætura, *Swains.*

- Chæt. macroptera, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 42.*

FAM. 3. CAPRIMULGIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Caprimulgus*,  
*Linn.*)

Caprimulgus, *Auct.*

- Cap. Americanus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 65.*  
 Carolinensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 95. Audu-  
 bon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 52. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f.,  
 Orn. Bio. p. 273.*  
 climacurus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 122.*  
 diurnus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 182. a.*  
 Europæus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 436.*  
 eximius, *Temm. Pl. Col. 398.*  
 hirundinaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. III. fig. 1.  
 p. 2.*  
 infuscatus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 6.*  
 Isabellinus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 379.*  
 Leopetes, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 87.*  
 leucopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. III. fig. 2.  
 p. 3.*  
 longicaudatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. I. p. 1.*  
 mystacalis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 410. m.*  
 Nattereri, *Temm. Pl. Col. 107. m.*  
 psalurus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 157. y. m. 158. a. f.*  
 ruficollis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 438.*  
 rupestris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. II. p. 2.*  
 (Chordeiles) Virginianus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.  
 Am. v. 2. p. 337.*  
 vociferus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 71. Audubon,  
 Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 82. fig. 1. a. m. 2. 3. a. f.,  
 Orn. Bio. p. 422. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.  
 v. 2. p. 336.*

Podargus, *Cuv.*

- Pod. cinereus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 123.*  
 cornutus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 159.*  
 humeralis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 88.*



*Ægotheles*, *Horsf. and Vig.*

*Æg.*

*Steatornis*, *Humb.*

*Steat.*

*Nyctilius*, *Vieill.*

*Nyct. grandis*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 89.*

FAM. 4. TODIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Todus*, *Linn.*)

*Eurylaimus* *Horsf.*

*Eur. Blainvlii*, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 595.*

*Atlato ditto*, *pl. 19. fig. 1.*

*Corydoi* *Temm. Pl. Col. 297.*

*cucullatu*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 261.*

*Horsfield*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 130. m.*

*lunatus*, *Guld in Trans. Zool. Soc. v. 1. pl. 25. p. 178.*

*nasutus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 154. a.*

*Eurystomus*, *Vieil* [*Colaris*, *Cuv.*]

*Eur. cyanocollis*, *Vill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 111.*

*Colaris*, *Cuv.* [*Eurystaus*, *Vieill.*]

*Col.*

Todus, *Auct.*

- Tod. cinereus, *Spix, Av.-Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. x. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 8.*  
 melanocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. ix. fig. 2.*  
*p. 8.*  
 viridis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 124. Sw. Zool.*  
*Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 66.*

Fluvicola, *Swains.*

- Fluv. cursoria, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 46.*

FAM. 5. HALCYONIDÆ, *Vig. (Gen. Alcedo, Linn.)*Alcedo, *Linn.* [Ispida, *Briss.*]

- Alc. Alcyon, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 59. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 77. fig. 1. 2. a. m. 3. a. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 394. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 339.*  
 Biru, *Temm. Pl. Col. 239. fig. 1.*  
 cinereifrons, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 187.*  
 Cryzona, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 Diops, *Temm. Pl. Col. 272.*  
 gigantea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 188.*  
 guttatus, *Gould's Century, pl. 5.*  
 Ispida, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 423.*  
 Lazuli, *Temm. Pl. Col. 508.*  
 melanorhyncha, *Temm. Pl. Col. 391.*  
 Meninting, *Temm. Pl. Col. 239. fig. 2.*  
 omnicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 135. a. m.*  
 tridactyla, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. part 2. p. 315.*

Ispida, *Briss.* [Alcedo, *Linn.*]

Isp.

Ceyx, *Lacep.*

- Ce. azurea, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 55. fig. 1.*  
 tridactyla, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 55. fig. 2.*

Halcyon, *Swains.*

- Halc. sacra, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 96. m. 97. y.*

Dacelo, *Leach.*

- Dac. concreta, *Temm. Pl. Col. 346.*  
 Cyanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 262. a.*  
 pulchella, *Temm. Pl. Col. 277.*  
 pygmæus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 28. fig. b.*

Tanysiptera, *Vig.*

Tan.

Galbula, *Briss.*

- Galb. albogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVII. fig. 1.*  
*p. 54.*  
 Ceycoïdes, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 22. Dr.*  
*Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 112.*  
 macroura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 29.*  
 tombacea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVIII. p. 55.*  
 tridactyla, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVII. fig. 2. p. 55.*

Capito, *Vieill.*?

- Cap. cyanocollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 35.*  
 melanotis, *Tem. Pl. Col. 94. a. m.*

Monasa, *Vieill.*?

- Mon. personata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 36.*  
 phaioleucos, *Tem. Pl. Col. 323. fig. 2.*  
 tenebrio, *Tem. Pl. Col. 323. fig. 1.*

TRIB. 2. DENTIROSTRES, *Cuv.*FAM. 1. MUSCICAPIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Muscicapa, Linn.*)Platyrhynchus, *Desm.*

- Plat. brevirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xv. fig. 2. p. 13.*  
 Cancromus, *Tem. Pl. Col. 12. fig. 2.*  
 chrysoceps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xi. fig. 2. p. 10.*  
 cinereus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xiii. fig. 2. p. 11.*  
 collaris, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 9. fig. 1.*  
 Desmarestii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 9. fig. 2.*  
 filicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xiv. p. 12.*  
 flaviventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xv. fig. 1. p. 12.*  
 fuscus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 126.*  
 hirundinaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xiii. fig. 1.*  
*p. 11.*  
 Horsfieldii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 125.*  
 murinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xvi. fig. 2. p. 14.*  
 olivaceus, *Tem. Pl. Col. 12. fig. 1.*  
 paganus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xvi. fig. 1. p. 13.*  
 ruficauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xi. fig. 1. p. 9.*  
 sulphurascens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xii. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f.? p. 10.*  
 xanthopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. ix. fig. 1.*  
*p. 9.*

Muscicapa, *Auct.*

- Musc. albicollis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 153.*  
 albiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxx. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f. p. 21.  
 Alektor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 155. m. and f.*  
 alectrura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 132.*  
 Bonapartii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 5. m.,*  
*Orn. Bio. p. 27.*  
 cæsia, *Temm. Pl. Col. 17. m. and f.*  
 Canadensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 100.*  
 Cantatrix, *Temm. Pl. Col. 226. fig. 1. 2. m. Wilson,*  
*Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 166.*  
 chalybeocephalus, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde.*  
*p. 589. Atlas to ditto, pl. 15. fig. 1.*  
 chrysomela, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 594.*  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 18. fig. 2.*  
 cinerascens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxi. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f. p. 16.  
 cinerea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxvi. fig. 2.*  
 p. 19.  
 cœrulea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 164. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 84. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 431.*  
 crinita, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. 75.*  
 cucullata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 101.*  
 cyanomela, *Temm. Pl. Col. 470. m.*  
 diops, *Temm. Pl. Col. 144. fig. 1. m.*  
 Dominicana, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxix. fig. 2.*  
 p. 21.  
 eximia, *Temm. Pl. Col. 144. fig. 2. m.*  
 flammea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 263. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 flammiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col. 144. fig. 3. m.*  
 forficata, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 15.*  
 fulvicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxviii. fig. 2.*  
 p. 20.  
 furcata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xix. p. 15.*  
 galeata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxvii. m. xxviii.*  
*fig. 1. f. p. 20.*  
 Goodenovi, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 8. fig. 2.*

- Musc. Grisola, *Temm. Man. v. 1. 152.*  
 gularis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 167. fig. 1. m.*  
 Guttula, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 591.*  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 16. fig. 2.*  
 hirundinacea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 119. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 hyacinthina, *Temm. Pl. Col. 30. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 inornata, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 591.*  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 16. fig. 1.*  
 Joaziero, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxiii. p. 17.*  
 Lathamii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 8. fig. 1.*  
*Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 410.*  
 longicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xvii. p. 14.*  
 longipes, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 594.*  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 19. fig. 1.*  
 luctuosa, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 155.*  
 Maupitiensis, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde,*  
*p. 592. Atlas to ditto, pl. 17. fig. A, a. m. B, old*  
*m. C, f.*  
 melanops, *Gould's Century, pl. 6.*  
 melodia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 85.*  
 miniata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 156. m. and f.*  
 minuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 62.*  
 mystacea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxi. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 22.*  
 nivea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxix. fig. 1. p. 20.*  
 Nunciola, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 78.*  
 obsoleta, *Temm. Pl. Col. 275. fig. 1.*  
 olivacea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 55.*  
 parva, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 158.*  
 polyglotta, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxiv. p. 18.*  
 psalura, *Temm. Pl. Col. 286. m. 296. f.*  
 pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 103.*  
 querula, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 77.*  
 rapax, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 81.*  
 risoria, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 121.*  
 rufina, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxi. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 22.*  
 Ruticilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 103. and v. 5.*  
*p. 119. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 40.*  
*fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 202.*

- Musc. Savana, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 1.*  
 Saya, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 20.*  
 Selbii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 9. m., Orn., Bio. p. 46.*  
 similis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxv. p. 18.*  
 solitaria, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 141.*  
 straminea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 167. fig. 2. m.*  
 strenura, *Temm. Pl. Col. 167. fig. 3. m.*  
 sulphurea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xx. p. 16.*  
 sylvicola, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 117.*  
 telescopthalmus, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 593. Atlas to ditto, pl. 18. fig. 1.*  
 Thamnophiloides, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxvi. fig. 1. p. 19.*  
 Toïtoi, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 590. Atlas to ditto, pl. 15. fig. 3.*  
 Traillii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 45. m., Orn. Bio. p. 236.*  
 Tyrannus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 66. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 79. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 403.*  
 velata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxii. p. 17.*  
 ventralis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 275. fig. 2. m.*  
 verticalis, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 18.*  
 virescens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 275. fig. 3. m.*  
 Vetula, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xviii. p. 15.*

### Setophaga, *Swains.*

- Set. Bonapartii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 47. p. 225.*  
 picta, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 3.*  
 Rutililla, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 223.*

### Muscipeta, *Cuv.*

Musc.

Phœnicornis, *Swains.*

- Phœn. brevirostris, *Gould's Century*, pl. 8. m. and f.  
 flammeus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 52.*  
 peregrina, *Gould's Century*, pl. 9. m. and f.  
 Princeps, *Gould's Century*, pl. 7.

Onychorhynchus, *Fisch.*

On.

Vireo, *Vieill.*

- Vir. Bartramii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 235.*  
 longirostris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 237.*  
 Novæ-Boracensis, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 63.*  
 a. m., *Orn. Bio. p. 328.*  
 olivaceus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 233.*  
 solitarius, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 28. fig. 1. a. m.*  
 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio. p. 147.*

Icteria, *Vieill.?*

- Ict. dumicola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 85.*



FAM. 2. LANIADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Lanius, Linn.*)SUBFAM. 1. TYRANNINA, *Swains.*Tyrannus, *Cuv.*

Tyr. Borealis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 35. f. p. 141.*

calcaratus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 37.*

intrepidus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 133. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 137.*

Tyrannula, *Swains.*

Tyr. pusilla, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 46. fig. 1. p. 144.*

Richardsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 46. fig. 2. p. 146.*

Saya, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 45. p. 142.*

Tityra, *Vieill.* [*Psaris, Cuv.*]

Tit. castanea, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 10. fig. 2. cinerea, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 124.*

personata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 24.*

pileata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 17.*

Vieilloti, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 10. fig. 1.*

Psaris, *Cuv.* [Tityra, *Vieill.*]

- Psar. cristatus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 355. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 41.*  
 erythrogenys, *Selby in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 483.*  
 Jardinii, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 35.*  
 niger, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 356.*

Gubernetes, *Such.*

- Gub. Cunninghamsi, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 114.*

SUBFAM. 2. DICRURINA, *Swains.*

Artamus, *Vieill.* [Ocypterus, *Cuv.*]

- Art. leucorhynchus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 145.*

Ocypterus, *Cuv.* [Artamus, *Vieill.*]

- Oc. sanguinolentus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 499. a. m.*

Dicrurus, *Vieill.* [Edolius, *Cuv.*]

- Dic. cristatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 141.*

**Edolius, Cuv.** [Dicrurus, Vieill.]

Ed. puellus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 70. a. m. 224. a. f.  
remifer, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 178. m.

**Trichophorus, Temm.**

Trich. barbatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 88. m.

**Irena, Horsf.**

Ir.

**Hypsipetes, Vig.**

Hyps. psaroides, *Gould's Century, pl.* 10.

SUBFAM. 3. LANIANA, *Swains.*

**Sparactes, Ill.**

Spar. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 136.

Lanius, *Auct.*

- Lan. Borealis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 33. f. p. 111.*  
 Carolinensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 57.*  
 collaris, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 52. m. 53. f. and y.*  
 Collurio, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 147.*  
 elegans, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 122.*  
 erythrogaster, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 29.*  
 erythropterus, *Gould's Century, pl. 11.*  
 Excubitor, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 142.*  
 Excubitor? *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 74.*  
 Excubitoroides, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 34. p. 115.*  
 frontatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 77. m. and f.*  
 Ludovicianus, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 57. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 300.*  
 Meridionalis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 143.*  
 minor, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 144.*  
 niger, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 589.*  
 personatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 256. fig. 2. a. m.*  
 pyrrhonotus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 135.*  
 rufus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 146.*  
 virgatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 256. fig. 1.*

Collurio, *Vig.*

- Coll. Hardwickii, *Gould's Century, pl. 12. fig. 1.*  
 erythronotus, *Gould's Century, pl. 12. fig. 2.*

Milvulus, *Swains.*

- Milv. longipennis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 42.*

Falcunculus, *Vieill.*

Falc. frontatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 137.*

Cyclarhis, *Swains.*

Cyc.

Lanio, *Vieill.?*

Lan. atricapillus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 138.*

SUBFAM. 4. THAMNOPHILINA, *Swains.*Vanga, *Cuv.*

Vang.

Thamnophilus, *Vieill.*

Thamn. affinis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxiv. fig. 2.*  
p. 26.

agilis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxiv. fig. 1.*  
p. 25.

albiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxii.*  
fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 23.

albonotatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxvii.*  
fig. 2. m. p. 27.

ambiguus, var.? *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 91.*

bicolor, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 86.*

cinnamomeus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 87.*

fasciatus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 88.*

ferrugineus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 92.*

- Thamn. griseus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLI. fig. 1. m.*  
*XL. fig. 1. f. p. 29.*
- gularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLI. fig. 2.*  
*p. 30.*
- guttatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXV. fig. 1.*  
*p. 25.*
- Leachii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 41.*  
*Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 558.*
- lineatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXIII.*  
*fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 24.*
- leuconotus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXIX.*  
*fig. 2. p. 28.*
- maculatus, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 557.*
- melanoceps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXIX.*  
*fig. 1. p. 28.*
- melanogaster, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLIII.*  
*fig. 1. p. 31.*
- myotherinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLII.*  
*fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 30.*
- nævius, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 90.*
- niger, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 21. Dr.*  
*Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 559.*
- olivaceus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 139.*
- pileatus, var.? *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 91.*
- radiatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXV. m.*  
*XXXVIII. f. p. 24.*
- ruficeps, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 559.*
- ruficollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXVII. fig. 1.*  
*p. 27.*
- stellaris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXVI. fig. 2.*  
*p. 27.*
- striatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XL. fig. 2.*  
*p. 29.*
- strigilatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XXXVI. fig. 1.*  
*p. 26.*
- Swainsonii, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 556.*
- torquatus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 89.*
- Vigorsii, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 557.*

Malaconotus, *Swains.*

- Mal. atro-coccineus, *Burchell in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 461.*  
*Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 76.*  
 barbarus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 71.*

Formicivora, *Swains.*

- Form. brevicauda, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 148.*  
 maculata, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 147.*  
 nigricollis, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 147.*

Drymophila, *Swains.*

- Drym. Alecto, *Temm. Pl. Col. 430. fig. 1.*  
 atra, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 153.*  
 carinata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 418. fig. 2.*  
 cinerascens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 430. fig. 2.*  
 leucopus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 150.*  
 longipes, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 152., Zool.*  
*Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 23.*  
 trifasciata, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 152., Zool.*  
*Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 27.*  
 trivirgata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 418. fig. 1.*  
 variegata, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 559.*  
 velata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 334. a. m.*

Laniarius, *Vieill.*

- Lan. viridis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 143.*

Prionops, *Vieill.*

- Prio. Geoffroii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 142.*

SUBFAM. 5. CAMPEPHAGINA, *Swains.*Graucalus, *Cuv.*

Grauc. pectoralis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 57.*

Campephaga, *Vieill.* [Cebilepyris, *Cuv.*]

Camp. cana, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 130.*

Cebilepyris, *Cuv.* [Campephaga, *Vieill.*]

Ceb. aureus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 382. fig. 2. m.*

bicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 278.*

fimbriatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 249. m. 250. f.*

lineatus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 466.*

lobatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 279. m. 280. f.*

tricolor, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 467.*

Ptiliogonys, *Swains.*

Ptil. cinereus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 62.*

FAM. 3. MERULIDÆ. (*Gen. Turdus, Orioli pars, Linn.*)SUBFAM. 1. MYIOTHERINA, *Swains.*Urotomus, *Swains.*

Ur.



Myiothera, *Ill.* [Myrmothera, *Vicill.*]Myi. Andromedæ, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 392.capistrata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 185. *fig.* 1.coraya, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIII. fig.* 2.  
*p.* 73.epilepidota, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 448. *fig.* 2.ferruginea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 132. *fig.* 3. m.grammiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 448. *fig.* 3.gularis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 442. *fig.* 1.leuconota, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXII. fig.* 2.  
*p.* 72.leucophris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 448. *fig.* 1.malura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 353. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.melanothorax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 185. *fig.* 2.mentalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 179. *fig.* 3. m.obsoleta, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 6.pyrrogenys, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 442. *fig.* 2.ruficeps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXII. fig.* 1.  
*p.* 72.rufimarginata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 132. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.strictothorax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 179. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.Eupetes, *Temm.*Eup. macrocercus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 516. a.Anabates, *Temm.*An. amaurotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 238. *fig.* 2.cristatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIV. p.* 84.leucophrus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl.* 93.rufifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXV. fig.* 1.  
*p.* 84.(Sphenura) striatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIII. fig.* 2. *p.* 83.striolatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 238. *fig.* 1.

Textor, *Temm.*

Text. Alecto, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 446. a.

Myophonus, *Temm.*

Myo. Horsfieldii, *Gould's Century, pl.* 19.

metallicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 170.

Temminckii, *Gould's Century, pl.* 20.

Zoothera, *Vig.*

Zoo. monticola, *Gould's Century, pl.* 21.

Philydor, *Spix.*

Phil. albogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIV. fig. 1. m.*  
2. f. p. 74.

ruficollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXV. p.* 74.

superciliaris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIII. fig. 1.*  
p. 73.

Myrmothera, *Vieill.* [Myiothera, *Ill.*]

Myr. guttata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 155.

Pitta, *Vieill.*

- Pitt. brachyura, *Gould's Century*, pl. 22.  
 cyanoptera, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 218. a.  
 cyanura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 153.  
 erythrogaster, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 212. a.  
 Gigas, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 217. a.  
 glaucina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 194.  
 granatina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 506.  
 strepitans, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 333. a.  
 thoracica, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 76. a.  
 versicolor, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p.* 468.

Grallaria, *Vieill.*

- Grall. fusca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 154.

Turdus, *Auct.*

- Turd. albicollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXX. p.* 71.  
 albiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXIX. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f. p. 70.  
 amaurotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 497.  
 aquaticus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p.* 66.  
 atriceps, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 147. m.  
 atrogularis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 169.  
 aurocapillus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 88.  
 azureus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 274. a. m.  
 cardis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 518. m.  
 chrycolaus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 537. m.  
 citrinus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 445. m.  
 cyanotis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl.* 46.  
 cyanus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 174.  
 Daulias, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 515.  
 dispar, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 137. a. m.

- Turd. erythrogaster, *Gould's Century*, pl. 14.  
 eunomus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 514. m.  
 flavipes, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXVII. fig. 2.*  
 p. 69.  
 iliacus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 165.  
 Interpres, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 458. m.  
 Leschenaultii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 146.  
 lividus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 90.  
 Ludovicianus, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 19.  
 a. m., *Orn. Bio. p.* 99.  
 melanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 498.  
 melodus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 29.  
 Merula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 168.  
 migratorius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 35.  
 minor, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 58. fig. a. m.  
 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio. p.* 303.  
 musicus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 164.  
 mustelinus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 98. *Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 73. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn.*  
*Bio. p.* 372.  
 Naumannii, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 170.  
 ochrocephalus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 136. m.  
 Orpheus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXI. fig.* 1. m.  
 2. f. p. 71.  
 Phœnicopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 71. a. m.  
 pilaris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 163.  
 pœcilopterus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 15.  
 polyglottus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 13. *Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 21. figs. 1. 1. a. m. 2. 2. a. f.,  
*Orn. Bio. p.* 108.  
 rubripes, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 409. a. m.  
 rufiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXVIII.*  
 p. 70.  
 rufus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 83.  
 saxatilis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 172.  
 solitarius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 95.  
 splendens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. 2nd part,*  
 p. 235.  
 torquatus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 166.  
 viscivorus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 161.

Turdoïdes, *Spix*.

Turd. leucocephala, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 4.*

Orpheus, *Swains*.

Orph. felivox, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 38. p. 192.*

Meruloïdes, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 38. p. 187.*

rufus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 38. p. 189.*

Conopophaga, *Vieill*.

Con. leucotis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 127.*

Cinclosoma, *Vig*.

Cinc. erythrocephalum, *Gould's Century, pl. 18.*

leucolophum, *Gould's Century, pl. 19.*

ocellatum, *Gould's Century, pl. 16.*

variegatum, *Gould's Century, pl. 17.*

Cinclus, *Bechst.*? [Hydrobata, *Vieill.*]

Cinc. Americanus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 173.*

aquaticus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 177.*

Pallasii, *Gould's Century, pl. 22.*

Hydrobata, *Vieill.* [Cinclus, *Bechst.?*]

Hyd. albicollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 152.*

Chamæza, *Vig.*

Cham. Meruloïdes, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 8.*

SUBFAM. 2. MERULINA, *Vig.*

Merula, *Ray.*

Mer. migratoria, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 176.*

minor, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 36. p. 179.*

silens, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 186.*

solitaria, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 35. p. 184.*

Wilsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 182.*

Sphecothera, *Vieill.*

Sphec. virescens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 148.*

SUBFAM. 3. ORIOLINA, *Vig.*Oriolus, *Auct.*

Or. auratus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 83.*

Baltimorus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 23. m. v. 6.  
p. 88. f.*

Galbula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 129.*

mutatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 64.*

regens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 320. a.*

xanthonotus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 214. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

SUBFAM. 4. COSSYPHINA, *Vig.*Cossypha, *Vig.*

Coss.

Timalia, *Horsf.?*

Tim.

Petrocincla, *Vig.*

Pet. cinclorhyncha, *Gould's Century, pl. 23.*

*Ixos*, *Temm.*

- Ixo. chalconcephalus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 453. fig. 1.*  
*plebejus*, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 23.*  
*squamatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 453. fig. 2. m.*  
*virescens*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 382. fig. 1.*

*Donacobius*, *Swains.*

- Don. vociferans*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 72.*

*Crateropus*, *Swains.*

- Crat. Reinwardii*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 80.*

FAM. 4. SYLVIADÆ, *Vig. (Gen. Motacilla, Linn.)*

## SUBFAM. 1. ?

*Hylophilus*, *Temm.*

- Hyl. poicilotus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 173. fig. 2.*  
*thoracicus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 173. fig. 1. m.*

*Iora*, *Horsf.**Io.*



Accentor, *Bechst.*

Acc. alpinus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 156. Temm.*

*Man. v. 1. p. 248.*

modularis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 249.*

montanellus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 251.*

Prunella, *Géssn.*

Prun.

SUBFAM. 2.

?

Brachypteryx, *Horsf.*

Brach.

Curruca, *Bechst.*

Curr. Atricapilla, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 95.*

Heinekeni, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 94.*

Ficedula, *Bechst.*

Fic.

Ægithina, *Vieill.*

Æg.

SUBFAM. 3. SYLVIANA, *Vig.*Sylvia, *Auct.*

- Sylv. æstiva, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 95. m., Orn. Bio. p. 476.*
- agilis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 64.*
- Americana, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 15. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 78.*
- arundinacea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 191.*
- aquatica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 188.*
- Atricapilla, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 201.*
- autumnalis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 65. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 88. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 447.*
- azurea, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 48. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 255.*
- brevicaudata, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 33. fig. a.*
- Blackburniæ, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 64.*
- calendula, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 83.*
- Canadensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 115.*
- carbonata, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 60. y. m., Orn. Bio. p. 308.*
- castanea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 97. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 69. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 358.*
- Cayana, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 165.*
- celeta, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 45.*
- Certhiola, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 186.*
- Cetti, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 194.*
- Childrenii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 35. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 180.*

- Sylv. chrysoptera, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 113. Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 12.*
- cinerea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 207.*
- cisticola, *Temm. Pl. Col. 6. fig. 3. m., Man. v. 1. p. 228.*
- citrinella, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 111.*
- cœrulea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 141. m. Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 27. f.*
- conspicillata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 6. fig. 1. m., Man. v. 1. p. 210.*
- coronata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 138. f. v. 5. p. 121. m.*
- crassirostris, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 33. fig. a.*
- Curruca, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 209.*
- discolor, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 14. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 76.*
- domestica, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 129.*
- dorsalis, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 428.*
- flavicollis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 64.*
- fluvialis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 183.*
- formosa, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 85. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 38. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 196.*
- galactotes, *Temm. Pl. Col. 251. fig. 1., Man. v. 1. p. 182.*
- Hippolais, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 222.*
- hortensis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 206.*
- icterocephala, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 59. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 306.*
- ignicapilla, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 231.*
- locustella, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 184.*
- Luscinia, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 195.*
- maculosa, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 50. y. m., Orn. Bio. p. 260.*
- magnolia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 63.*
- Marilandica, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 88. and v. 2. p. 163.*
- maritima, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 99. m., Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 32. f.*
- melanocephala, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 203.*
- melanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col. 245. fig. 2. a. m.*
- minuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 87.*

- Sylv. montana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 113.*  
 Nattererii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 24. fig. 3. m., Man. v. 1. p. 227.*  
 nistoria, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 200.*  
 obscura, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 429.*  
 orphea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 198.*  
 Palmarum, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 12.*  
 palpebrosa, *Temm. Pl. Col. 293. fig. 3.*  
 palustris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 192.*  
 Parus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 114.*  
 passerina, *Temm. Pl. Col. 24. fig. 1. m., Man. v. 1. p. 213.*  
 Pennsylvanica, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 99.*  
 pensilis, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 85. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 434.*  
 peregrina, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 83.*  
 petechia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 19.*  
 phœnicurus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 220.*  
 Philadelphia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 101.*  
 Philomela, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 196.*  
 phragmitis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 189.*  
 pinus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 25.*  
 protonotarius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 72. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 3. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 22.*  
 provincialis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 211.*  
 pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 17. and v. 5. p. 100.*  
 Rathbonia, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 65. fig. 1. a. m., 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 333.*  
 rara, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 119. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 49. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 258.*  
 Regulus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 126. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 229. Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 51.*  
 Roscoe, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 24. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 124.*  
 Rubecula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 215.*  
 rufa, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 225.*  
 ruficapilla, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 164. et Suppl. Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 120. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 89., Orn. Bio. p. 450.*

- Sylv. Rüppelli, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 245. *fig.* 1. *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 19.  
 Sarda, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 24. *fig.* 2. m., *Man. v.1. p.*204.  
 sericea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 197.  
 Sialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 56.  
 sibilatrix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 245. *fig.* 3., *Man. v. 1. p.* 223.  
 solitaria, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 109. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 20. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p.* 102.  
 speciosa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 293. *fig.* 2. m.  
 striata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p.* 40. *and v. 6. p.* 101.  
 subalpina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 6. *fig.* 2. f. 251. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f. in spring pl., *Man. v. 1. p.* 214.  
 Suecica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 216.  
 Tithys, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 218.  
 Trichas, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 23. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p.* 121.  
 Trochilus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 224.  
 Troglodytes? *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 139. *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 233.  
 Turdoides, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 181.  
 venusta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 293. *fig.* 1. f.  
 vermivora, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p.* 74. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 34. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p.* 177.  
 Vigorsii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 30. m., Orn. Bio. p.* 153.  
 virens, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 137.

### Sylvicola, Swains.

- Sylv. æstiva, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 211.  
 coronata, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 216.  
 maculosa, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl.* 40. *p.* 213.  
 (Vermivora) peregrina, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl.* 42. *under fig. p.* 221.

Sylv. petechia, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 41.*  
*p. 215.*

(*Vermivora*) rubricapilla, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. pl. 42. upper fig. p. 220.*

striata, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 218.*

### Seiurus, *Swains.*

Sei. aquaticus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 43.*  
*p. 229.*

aurocapillus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 227.*

### Melizophilus, *Leach.*

Mel.

### Synallaxis, *Vieill.*

Syn. albicens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 227. fig. 2.*

cinerascens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 227. fig. 3.*

ruficapilla, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 174.*

ruficauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXV. fig. 1.*  
*p. 84.*

rutilans, *Temm. Pl. Col. 227. fig. 1.*

setaria, *Temm. Pl. Col. 311. fig. 2.*

tecellata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 311. fig. 1.*

### Parulus, *Spix.*

Par. ruficeps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXVI. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 84.*

Malurus, *Vieill.*?

- Mal. Acaciæ, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 18.*  
 clamans, *Temm. Pl. Col. 466, fig. 2. Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 2. fig. a.*  
 cyaneus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. pl. 385.*  
 frenatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 385. a. m.*  
 galactotes, *Temm. Pl. Col. 65. fig. 1.*  
 gracilis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 466. fig. 1. Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 2. fig. b.*  
 inquietus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 36. fig. b.*  
 marginalis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 65. fig. 2.*  
 polychrous, *Temm. Pl. Col. 466. fig. 3.*  
 pulchellus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 35. fig. a.*  
 ruficeps, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 36. fig. a.*  
 squamiceps, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 12.*

Troglodytes, *Cuv.*

- Trog. Bewickii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 18. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 96.*  
 furva, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 167.*  
 hyemalis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 318.*  
 Ludovicianus, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 78. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 399.*  
 ædon, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 83. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f. 3. y., Orn. Bio. p. 427. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 316.*  
 palustris, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 100. fig. 1. a. m. 2. 3. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 500. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 319.*

Regulus, *Cuv.*

Reg. cristatus, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 22.*

Cuvieri, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 55. m., Orn. Bio. p. 288.*

omnicolor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 166.*

Tyrannulus, *Vieill.*

Tyr. elatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 71.*

Culicivora, *Swains.*

Cul. atricapilla, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 57.*

SUBFAM. 4. MOTACILLINA, *Vig.*Motacilla, *Auct.*

Mot. alba, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 255.*

Boarula, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 62. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 257.*

Citreola, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 259.*

flava, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 260.*

lugubris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 253.*

melanocephala, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 336.*

mitrata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*



Phœnicura, *Jard. and Selb.*

- Phœn. atrata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 86. fig. 3.*  
 cœruleocephala, *Gould's Century, pl. 24.*  
 frontalis, *Gould's Century, pl. 25.*  
 leucocephala, *Gould's Century, pl. 25.*  
 Rubeculoïdes, *Gould's Century, pl. 24.*  
 Tethys, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 86. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f.

Budytes, *Cuv.*

Bud.

Enicurus, *Temm.*

- En. coronatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 113.*  
 maculatus, *Gould's Century, pl. 26.*  
 rufficapillus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 534. m.*  
 Scoulerii, *Gould's Century, pl. 27.*  
 velatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 160. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

Anthus, *Bechst.*

- Ant. arboreus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 271.*  
 aquaticus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 265. Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 44. p. 231.*  
 leucophrys, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. p. 262.*  
 pipiens, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 80. m., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 408.*  
 pratensis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 269.*  
 Richardi, *Temm. Pl. Col. 101. y., Man. v. 1. p. 263.*

- Ant. rufescens, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 267.*  
 rufulus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 161.*  
 Spinoletta, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 10.*  
*fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 49.*

Corydalla, *Vig.*

Cor.

Megalurus, *Horsf.*

Meg.

SUBFAM. 5. SAXICOLINA, *Vig.*

Saxicola, *Bechst.* [CEnanthe, *Vieill.*]

- Sax. aurita, *Temm. Pl. Col. 257. fig. 1. m., Man. v. 1. p. 241.*  
 bifasciata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 472. fig. 2.*  
 cachinnans, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 236.*  
 deserti, *Temm. Pl. Col. 359. fig. 2. m.*  
 isabellina, *Temm. Pl. Col. 472. fig. 1. Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 34. fig. b.*  
 leucomola, *Temm. Pl. Col. 257. fig. 3., Man. v. 1. p. 243.*  
 melanura, *Temm. Pl. Col. 257. fig. 2.*  
 monacha, *Temm. Pl. Col. 359. fig. 1. m.*  
 CEnanthe, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 237.*  
 pallida, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 34. fig. a.*  
 rubetra, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 244.*  
 rubicola, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 246.*  
 stapazina, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 239.*

Œnanthe, *Vieill.* [Saxicola, *Bechst.*]

Œn. climazura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 157.*

Petroica, *Swains.*

Pet. bicolor, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 43.*

multicolor, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 36.*

Gryllivora, *Swains.*

Gryll. Saularis, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 61.*

Erythaca, *Swains.*

Er. (*Sialia*) *Arctica*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 39. p. 209.*

(*Sialia*) *Wilsonii*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 210.*

FAM. 5. PIPRIDÆ, *Vig. (Gen. Parus, Pipra, Ampelis, Linn.)*

Ægithalus.

Æg.

Acanthiza, *Jard. and Selb.*

Ac. albifrons, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 56. fig. 1. m.*  
2. f.

Parus, *Linn.*

- Par. ater, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 288.*  
 atricapillus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 134. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 226.*  
 atriceps, *Temm. Pl. Col. 287. fig. 2. m.*  
 biarmicus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 69. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 298.*  
 bicolor, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 137. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 39. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 199.*  
 cœruleus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 289.*  
 caudatus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 296.*  
 cristatus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 290.*  
 cyaneus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 68.*  
 cyanus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 295.*  
 erythrocephalus, *Gould's Century, pl. 29.*  
 furcatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 287. fig. 1. a. m.*  
 lugubris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 293.*  
 major, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 287.*  
 melanolophus, *Gould's Century, pl. 29.*  
 monticolus, *Gould's Century, pl. 28.*  
 palustris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 291.*  
 pendulinus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 70. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 300.*  
 sibiricus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 294.*  
 xanthogenys, *Gould's Century, pl. 28.*

Megistina, *Vieill.*

Meg.

Pardalotus, *Vieill.*

- Pard. ornatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 394. *fig.* 1.  
 percussus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 394. *fig.* 2. m.  
 punctatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 78. m. and f. *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 73.

Pipra, *Linn.* [Manacus, *Briss.*]

- Pip. aureola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 caudata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl. Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. vi. fig.* 1. m. 2. f.  
 chloris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 172. *fig.* 2. m.  
 cornuta, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. vii. fig.* 2. p. 5.  
 coronata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. vii. fig.* 1. p. 5.  
 elata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. viii<sup>a</sup>. fig.* 2. p. 7.  
 filicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. viii. fig.* 1. m. 2. f. p. 6.  
 herbacea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. viii<sup>a</sup>. fig.* 1. p. 6.  
 musica, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 pareola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 pileata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 172. *fig.* 1. m.  
 polyglotta, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 90.  
 rubrocapilla, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 54. *fig.* 3. m.  
 serena, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 72.  
 strigilata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 54. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.

Manacus, *Briss.* [Pipra, *Linn.*]

Man.

Rupicola, *Briss.*

Rup. aurantia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 189.*  
 viridis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 216. a. m.*

Calyptomena, *Raff.*

Cal.

Phibalura, *Vieill.*

Phib. flavirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col. 118. a. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 74.*

Bombycilla, *Briss.*

Bomb. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 239.*  
 Carolinensis, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 43. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 227.*  
 cedrorum, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 118.*  
 Garrula, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 237.*  
 phœnicoptera, *Temm. Pl. Col. 450. a. m.*

Bombycivora, *Temm.*

Bomb. Garrula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 124.*

Ampelis, *Auct.* [Cotinga, *Briss.* Tersa, *Vieill.*]

Amp. Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 107.*  
 coerulea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 106.*  
 carnifex, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. v. p. 4.*  
 cucullata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 363. m.*  
 variegata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 117.*

Cotinga, *Briss.* [Ampelis, *Auct.* Tersa, *Vieill.*]

Cot.

Tersa, *Vieill.* [Ampelis, *Auct.* Cotinga, *Briss.*]

Ters.

Tersina, *Vieill.*

Ters. coerulea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 119.*

Procnias, *Hoffm.*

Procn. ventralis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 5. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

Casmarhynchus, *Temm.* [Ampelis, *Vieill.*]

Casm. ecarunculatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. iv. p. 3.*  
 nudicollis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 368. m. 383. f.*  
 variegata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 51. a. m.*

Hypothymis, *Lichten.*

Hyp. chrysorhoëa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 452. a.

Querula, *Vieill.*

Quer. rubricollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 105.

Coracina, *Vieill.*? [Cephalopterus, *Geoff.*]

Cor. cephaloptera, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 255. *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 114.

gymnodera, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 112.

ornata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LIX. p.* 63.

Papuensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 113.

scutata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 40. a.

Cephalopterus, *Geoff.* [Coracina, *Vieill.*]

Ceph.

Pachycephala, *Swains.*

Pach.



TRIB. 3. CONIROSTRES, *Cuv.*

FAM. 1. FRINGILLIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen.* Fringilla, Alauda,  
Emberiza, Tanagra, *Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. TANAGRINA? *Vig.*

Euphonia, *Vieill.*

Euph.

Nemosia, *Vieill.*

Nem. flavicollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 75.*

Tachyphonus, *Vieill.*

Tach. cristatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 30.*

*fig. 1. y. m. 2. a. m. pl. 36. fig. 1. a. f.*

leucopterus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 82.*

Vigorsii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 36. fig. 2.*

Saltator, *Vieill.*

Salt. olivaceus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 77.*

Tanagra, *Auct.*

- Tan. *æstiva*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 95. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 44. fig. a. m. 3. a. f. 2. y. m., Orn. Bio. p. 232.*
- archiepiscopus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LV. fig. 1. m. p. 42.*
- atricollis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LVI. fig. 2. f. p. 43.*
- auricapilla*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LII. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 39.*
- aurifrons*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. L. fig. 2. p. 38.*
- axillaris*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LIV. fig. 2. m. p. 41.*
- brunnea*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLIX. fig. 2. m. p. 37.*
- capistrata*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LIV. fig. 1. p. 40.*
- citrinella*, *Tem. Pl. Col. 42. fig. 2. m.*
- cœlestris*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LV. fig. 2. m. p. 42.*
- crisatella*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LIII. fig. 1. p. 40.*
- cyanocephala*, *Tem. Pl. Col. 215. fig. 2. f.*
- diademata*, *Tem. Pl. Col. 243. m.*
- flammiceps*, *Tem. Pl. Col. 177. m.*
- graminea*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LIII. fig. 2. p. 40.*
- Ludoviciana*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 27.*
- multicolor*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 76.*
- nigro-gularis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLVII. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 35.*
- penicillata*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLIX. fig. 1. p. 36.*
- psittacina*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LVII. fig. 1. m. p. 44.*
- rubra*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 42.*
- rubricollis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LVI. fig. 1. f. p. 42.*
- ruficollis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LIII. fig. 3. m. p. 39.*

- Tan. rufiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. I. fig. 1. p. 37.*  
 rufiventris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 Saira, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLVIII. fig. 1. m. p. 35.*  
 Schrankii, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LI. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 38.*  
 speculifera, *Temm. Pl. Col. 36. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 superciliaris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LVII. fig. 1. m. p. 44.*  
 thoracica, *Temm. Pl. Col. 42. fig. 1. m.*  
 tricolor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 215. fig. 1. f.*  
 viridis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 36. fig. 3. m., Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXVIII. fig. 2. m. p. 36.*  
 vittata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 48. m. and f.*

### Aglaïa, *Swains.*

- Ag. flava, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 31.*  
 Gyrola, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 28.*

### Pyrranga, *Vieill.*

- Pyr. cyanicterus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 81.*  
 rubra, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 273.*

### Ramphopsis, *Vieill.*

Ramph.

Arremon, *Vieill.*

Arr. torquatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 59.*  
*Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 78.*

Ramphocelus, *Vieill.*

Ramph. coccineus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 79.*

Ramphocænus, *Vieill.*

Ramph. melanurus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 128.*

Pithys, *Vieill.*

Pit. leucops, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 129.*

Dulus, *Vieill.*

Dul. palmarum, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 147.*

Pipilo, *Vieill.*

Pip. erythrophthalmus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 80.*  
maculata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 31. m.*  
32. f.

SUBFAM. 2. ALAUDINA, *Vig.*Emberiza, *Linn.*

- Emb. Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 54.*  
 cæsia, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 10. b.*  
 calcarata, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 322.*  
 Canadensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 49. p. 252.*  
 Cia, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 315.*  
 Ciris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 68.*  
 cirlus, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 313.*  
 citrinella, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 304.*  
 cristatella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 67.*  
 erythrophthalma, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 35. m. v. 6. p. 90. f.*  
 flavigaster, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 25.*  
 graminea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 51.*  
 gubernatrix, *Tem. Pl. Col. 63. m. 64. f.*  
 Henslowii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 70., Orn. Bio. p. 360.*  
 hortulana, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 311.*  
 Lapponica, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 53.*  
 (Plectrophanes) Lapponica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 48. p. 248.*  
 Lesbia, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 317.*  
 leucophrys, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 49.*  
 melanocephala, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 303.*  
 miliaria, *Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 306.*  
 nivalis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 36. Tem. Man. v. 1. p. 310.*  
 (Plectrophanes) nivalis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 246.*  
 oryzivora, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 48.*  
 pallida, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 49. p. 251.*  
 pecoris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 145.*

- Emb. (Plectrophanes) picta, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 49. p. 250.*  
 pithyornus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 310.*  
 Schœniculus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 307.*  
 striolata, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 10. a.*

### Emberizoïdes, *Temm.*

- Emb. marginalis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 114. fig. 1.*  
 melanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 114. fig. 2.*

### Passerina, *Vieill.*

- Pass. Ciris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 66.*

### Alauda, *Auct.*

- Al. Africana, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 159.*  
 alpestris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 85. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 158. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 279.*  
 arborea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 282.*  
 arvensis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 281.*  
 brachidactyla, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 284.*  
 (Anthus) breviunguis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXVI. fig. 1. p. 75.*  
 bifasciata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 393. a. Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 5.*  
 bilopha, *Temm. Pl. Col. 244. fig. 1. a.*  
 calandra, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 276. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 244.*  
 (Anthus) Chii, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXVI. fig. 2. p. 75.*

- Al. cornuta*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 245.*  
*crinata*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 277.*  
*Isabellina*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 244. fig. 2.*  
*Kollyi*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 305. fig. 1.*  
*magna*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 20.*  
*mirafræ*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 305. fig. 2. m.*  
*rufa*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 89.*  
*Tatarica*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 160. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 1. p. 275.*

### *Figulus, Spix.*

- Fig. albogularis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXVIII.*  
*fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 76.*

### *Mirafræ, Horsf.*

Mir.

### SUBFAM. 3. CARDUELINA, *Vig.*

#### *Carduelis, Briss.*

- Card. Americana*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 268.*  
*caniceps*, *Gould's Century, pl. 32.*  
*Spinoïdes*, *Gould's Century, pl. 32.*

Ploceus, *Cuv.* [Agelaii pars, *Vieill.*]

- Ploc. aurifrons, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 175.m. 176.f.  
 personatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 84.  
 superciliosus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 15.  
 textor, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl.* 37.

Molothrus, *Swains.*

- Mol. pecoris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 277.

Dolichonyx, *Swains.*

- Dol. oryzivorus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 278.

Agelaius, *Vieill.* [Ploceus, *Cuv.*]

- Ag. militaris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 88.  
 phoeniceus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 280.  
 xanthocephalus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 281.

SUBFAM. 4. PASSERINA, *Vig.*Fringilla, *Auct.*

- Fring. albicollis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p.* 51.  
 amæna, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 61.  
 arborea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 123.



- Fring. Bichenovii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 12. fig. 3.*  
 borealis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 65.*  
 Brasiliensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXI. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 47.*  
 campestris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXI. fig. 3. m. p. 48.*  
 cannabina, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 364.*  
 Carduelis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 376.*  
 caudacuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 70.*  
 Chloris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 346.*  
 Ciris, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 53. fig. 1. a. m. in full pl., 2. m. in 3rd year. 4. m. in 2nd year, 3. m. in 1st year, 5. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 279.*  
 Cisalpina, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 351.*  
 citrinella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 62. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 370.*  
 Coccothraustes, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 344.*  
 Cœlebs, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 357.*  
 cruciger, *Temm. Pl. Col. 269. fig. 1. a. m.*  
 cyanea, *Wilson Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 100. m. Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 91. f. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 74. fig. 1. m. in full pl., 2. m. in 1st autumn, 3. m. in 2nd year, 4. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 377.*  
 domestica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 350.*  
 elegans, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 64.*  
 erythrophthalma, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 29. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 150.*  
 grammaca, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 47.*  
 graminea, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 94. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 473.*  
 (Zonotrichia) graminea, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 254.*  
 Hispaniolensis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 353.*  
 Hudsonia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 129.*  
 hyemalis, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 13. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 72. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 259.*  
 (Zonotrichia?) iliaca, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 257.*

- Fring. Italiæ, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 63.*  
 leuconota, *Temm. Pl. Col. 500. fig. 1.*  
 (Zonotrichia) leucophrys, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. p. 255.*
- Linaria, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 42. and v. 9.*  
*p. 126. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 373.*
- Ludoviciana, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 79.*
- lutea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 365. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*
- maritima, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 68. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 93. fig. 1. a. m. 2. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 470.*
- majanoide, *Temm. Pl. Col. 500. fig. 3.*
- melanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 221. fig. 1. m.*
- melodia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 125. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 25. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 126.*
- montana, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 354.*
- Montifringilla, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 360.*
- montium, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 368.*
- nisoria, *Temm. Pl. Col. 500. fig. 2.*
- nivalis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 362.*
- ornata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 208. m. and f.*
- otoleucos, *Temm. Pl. Col. 269. fig. 2. a. m. 3. m.*  
 in change.
- palustris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 49. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 44. a. m., Orn. Bio.*  
*p. 331.*
- passerina, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 76.*
- Pennsylvanica, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 8.*  
*fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 42.*
- Petronia, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 348.*
- pinus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 133.*
- polyzona, *Temm. Pl. Col. 221. fig. 3. f.*
- psaltria, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 54.*
- purpurea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 119. and v. 5.*  
*p. 87. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 4. figs. 1. 2.*  
*a. m. 3. f., Orn. Bio. p. 24. Sw. and Rich. Faun.*  
*Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 264.*
- pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 121.*
- rodochroa, *Gould's Century, pl. 30.*

- Fring. rodopepla, *Gould's Century*, pl. 30.  
 rufa, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 53.*  
 sanguinolenta, *Temm. Pl. Col. 221. fig. 2. m.*  
 Savanna, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 55. and 72.*  
 serinus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 356.*  
 simplex, *Temm. Pl. Col. 358. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 socialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 127.*  
 sphecura, *Temm. Pl. Col. 96. fig. 1. m. 2. m. var.*  
     3. f.  
 Spinus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 371.*  
 superciliosa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 61.*  
 temporalis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 12.*  
     *fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 tristis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 20. m. Buon. Am.*  
     *Orn. v. 1. p. 57. f. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1.*  
     *pl. 33. fig. 1. a. m. in spring. 2. a. f. in spring., Orn.*  
     *Bio. p. 172.*  
 vespertina, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 75.*

## Pachyrhynchus, *Spix.*

- Pach. Cajanus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLIV. fig. 1. m.*  
     *p. 32.*  
 cinerascens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLVI. fig. 1.*  
     *p. 34.*  
 Cuvieri, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLV. fig. 1.*  
     *p. 33.*  
 niger, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLV. fig. 2.*  
     *p. 33.*  
 rufescens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLVI. fig. 2.*  
     *p. 34.*  
 semifasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLIV.*  
     *fig. 1. m. p. 32.*  
 variegatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLIII. fig. 2.*  
     *p. 31.*

Passer, *Auct.* [Pyrgita, *Cuv.*]

Pass.

Pyrgita, *Cuv.* [Passer, *Auct.*]

Pyrg. (Pipilo) *Arctica*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*pl. 51. m. 52. f. p. 260.*

SUBFAM. 5. PYRRHULINA? *Vig.*

*Linaria*, *Bechst.*

*Lin. minor*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 50.*  
*p. 267.*

(*Leucosticte*) *tephrocotis*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. pl. 50. p. 265.*

*Vidua*, *Cuv.*

Vid.

*Pyrrhula*, *Briss.*

*Pyrr. auranticollis*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 55.*

*cœrulea*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 54.*

*cinereola*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 11. fig. 1.*

*Enucleator*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 333.*

- Pyrr. (Corythus) Eucleator, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 53. f. p. 262.*  
 erythina, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 336.*  
 erythrocephala, *Gould's Century, pl. 31.*  
 Europæa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 56.*  
 falcirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col. 11. fig. 2.*  
 frontalis, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 49.*  
 githaginea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 400. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 longicauda, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 340.*  
 nigra, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 57.*  
 rosea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 335.*  
 synoïca, *Temm. Pl. Col. 375. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 vulgaris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 338.*

FAM. 3. STURNIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Sturnus, Orioli pars, Buphaga, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. ICTERINA, *Vig.*

Xanthornus, *Cuv.* [*Yphantes, Vieill.*]

Xan. coronatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 45.*

Yphantes, *Vieill.* [*Xanthornus, Cuv.*]

Yph. Baltimore, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 87.*

Icterus, *Cuv.* [*Pendulinus, Vieill.*]

Ict. agripennis, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 54. fig. a. m.*  
 in summer, 2. a. f. in summer., *Orn. Bio. p. 283.*  
 Baltimore, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 284.*

- Ict. *Baltimorus*, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 12.*  
*fig. 1. a. m. three years old in spring, 2. m. two years old in do. 3 m. one year old in do., Orn. Bio. p. 66.*  
*Cayenensis, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd. Ser. v. 1. pl. 22.*  
*chrysocephalus, Temm. Pl. Col. v. 1. t. LXVII. fig. 1. p. 68.*  
*citrinus, Temm. Pl. Col. v. 1. t. LXVI. p. 69.*  
*diadematus, Temm. Pl. Col. 482.*  
*Fringillarius, Temm. Pl. Col. v. 1. t. LXV. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 68.*  
*icterocephalus, Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 27.*  
*minor, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXIII. fig. 2. p. 67.*  
*pecoris, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 99. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 493.*  
*personatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 482.*  
*phoeniceus, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 67. fig. 1. m. in full pl. 2. m. in first sp. 3. a. f. 4. y.*  
*spurius, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 42. fig. 1. 2. a. m. 3. m. first autumn and spring. 4. m. in second year. 5. a. f.*  
*sulcirostris, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXIV. fig. 2. p. 67.*  
*Tanagrinus, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXIV. fig. 1. p. 67.*

*Pendulinus, Vieill. [Icterus, Cuv.]*

*Pend. chrysocephalus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 86.*

*Sycobius, Vieill.?*

*Syc.*

Quiscalus, *Vieill.*

Quisc. major, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 35.*

versicolor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 108. Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 44. m. Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 42. f. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 7. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 35. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 285.*

Scolecophagus, *Swains.*

Scol. ferrugineus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 286.*

Cassicus, *Daud.*

Cass. augustifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXII. p. 66.*

bifasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXI. p. 65.*

niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 89.*

nigerrimus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXIII. fig. 1. p. 66.*

Leistes. [*Agelaii pars, Vieill.*]

Lei. Suchii, *Vig. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 192.*

SUBFAM. 2. STURNINA, *Vig.*Sturnella, *Vieill.*

Sturn. collaris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 90.*

Ludoviciana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 282.*

Sturnus, *Linn.*

- Sturn. *predatorius*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 30.*  
*unicolor*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 111. a. Vieill. Gal. des*  
*Ois. v. 1. pl. 91. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 133.*  
*vulgaris*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 132.*

Amblyramphus, *Leach.*

Amb.

Dilophus, *Vieill.?*

Dil.

SUBFAM. 3.                   ?

Lamprotornis, *Temm.*

- Lamp. *cantor*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 149. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
*erythrophris*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 267. a.*  
*metallicus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 266. a. m.*  
*spilopterus*, *Gould's Century, pl. 33.*

Acridotheres, *Vieill.* [*Gracula, Cuv.*]

- Ac. *pagodarum*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 149.*



*Manorina, Vieill.*

*Man. viridis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 150.*

## SUBFAM. 4.

?

*Pastor, Temm. [Psaroidos, Vieill.]*

*Past. roseus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 136.*

*Traillii, Gould's Century, pl. 34.*

*Psaroidos, Vieill. [Pastor, Temm.]*

*Psar.*

*Grallina, Vieill.*

*Grall. melanoleuca, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 151.*

## SUBFAM. 5.

?

*Buphaga, Linn.*

*Buph. erythrorhyncha, Temm. Pl. Col. 465.*

*rufescens, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 92.*

FAM. 3. CORVIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Corvus, Coriacias, Gracula, Paradisæa, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. ?

*Cracticus, Vieill.* [*Barita, Cuv.*]

*Cract. streperus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 109.*

*Barita, Cuv.* [*Cracticus, Vieill.*]

*Bar. destructor, Temm. Pl. Col. 273. a. m.*

*Nucifraga, Briss.*

*Nuc. Caryocatactes, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 117.*  
*guttata, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 105.*  
*hemispila, Gould's Century, pl. 35.*

SUBFAM. 2. CORVINA, *Vig.*

*Pica, Briss.*

*Pic. Beecheii, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 353.*  
*chrysops, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 101.*  
*Colliei, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 353.*  
*erythrorhyncha, Gould's Century, pl. 40.*  
*Sinensis, Gould's Century, pl. 42.*  
*vagabunda, Gould's Century, pl. 41.*

Garrulus, *Briss.*

- Garr. bispecularis, *Gould's Century*, pl. 37.  
 brachyrhynchus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. pl. 55. p. 296.*  
 Canadensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*pl. 44. p. 295.*  
 coronatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 64.*  
 cristatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 102. Sw.*  
*and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 293.*  
 Floridanus, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 59.*  
 gubernatrix, *Temm. Pl. Col. 436. a. m.*  
 lanceolatus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 38 and 39.  
 torquata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 444.*  
 sordidus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 86.*  
 Stelleri, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 44. Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 44. p. 294.*  
 striatus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 36.  
 ultramarinus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 439. a.*

Corvus, *Auct.*

- Corv. azureus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 168.*  
 Bullockii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 96. a., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 483.*  
 Canadensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 33.*  
 Columbianus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 29.*  
 Corax, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 113. Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p. 107. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p. 290.*  
 Cornix, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 109.*  
 Corone, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 79. Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p. 108. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 291.*  
 cristatellus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 193.*  
 cristatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 11.*  
 cyanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col. 169.*

- Corv. Floridanus, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 87.*  
*fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 444.*  
 frugilegus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 110.*  
 glandarius, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 114.*  
 gymnocephalus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 327.*  
 infaustus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 115.*  
 leucophæus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 100.*  
 Monedula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 111.*  
 nasicus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 413.*  
 ossifragus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 27.*  
 Pica, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 75. Temm. Man.*  
*v. 1. p. 113. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 292.*  
 pileatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 58. a. f.*  
 splendens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 425.*

SUBFAM. 3. CORACIANA, *Vig.*

Coracias, *Linn.* [Galgulus, *Briss.*]

- Cor. erythroramphus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 103.*  
 Garrula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 127.*

Galgulus, *Briss.* [Coracias, *Linn.*]

- Galg. viridis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 110.*

Gracula, *Auct.* [Eulabes, *Cuv.*]

- Grac. ferruginea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 41.*  
 Quiscal, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 44.*  
 religiosa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 95.*

Eulabes, *Cuv.* [Gracula, *Auct.*]

Eul.

Ptilonorhynchus, *Kuhl.*

Ptil.

Glaucopis, *Forst.* [Callæas, *Lath.*]

Glauc. aterrimus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 337.*

leucopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 265.*

temnura, *Temm. Pl. Col. 337.*

Kitta, *Temm.*

Kitt. holosericea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 395. m. 422. a. f.*

thalassina, *Temm. Pl. Col. 401. a.*

virescens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 396. a. m.*

Callæas, *Lath.* [Glaucopis, *Forst.*]

Call. cinerea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 93.*

Crypsirina, *Vieill.* [Phrenotrix, *Horsf.*]

Cryps. vorians, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 106.*

Phrenotrix, *Horsf.* [Crypsirina, *Vieill.*]

Phren.

SUBFAM. 4. PARADISEANA, *Vig.*

Astrapia, *Vieill.*

Ast. gularis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 107.*

Parotia, *Vieill.*

Par. sexsetacea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 97.*

Paradisea, *Linn.* [Manucodiata, *Briss.*]

Par. apoda, *Anatomy of. Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde,*  
*p. 596.*  
 rubra, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 99.*

Manucodiata, *Briss.* [Paradisea, *Linn.*]

Man.

Lophorina, *Vieill.*

Loph. superba, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 98.*

*Ciccinnurus*, *Vieill.*

*Cic. regius*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 96.*

*Epimachus*, *Cuv.*

*Ep.*

SUBFAM. 5. ?

*Fregilus*, *Cuv.* [*Coracias*, *Briss.*]

*Freg.*

*Coracias*, *Briss.* [*Fregilus*, *Cuv.*]

*Cor.*

*Pyrrhocorax*, *Vieill.*

*Pyrr. alpinus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 104.*

*graculus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 123.*

*Pyrrhocorax*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 121.*

FAM. 4. BUCERIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Buceros*, *Linn.*)

*Buceros*, *Linn.* [*Hydrocorax*, *Briss.*]

*Buc. Abyssinicus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 191.*

- Buc. anthracicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 529. m.  
 buccinator, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 284. a.  
 cassidix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 210. a.  
 cavatus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 44.  
 cineraceus, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 convexus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 530. a.  
 corrugatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 531. m.  
 cylindricus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 521. fig. 2. beak of adult.  
 elatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 521. fig. 1. beak.  
 exaratus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 211. a.  
 galeritus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 520. m.  
 gracilis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 535. f.  
 Hydrocorax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 283. a.  
 lunatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 546. a.  
 Malayanus, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 sulcatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 69. a.

Hydrocorax, *Briss.* [Buceros, *Linn.*]

Hyd.

Momotus, *Briss.* [Prionites, *Ill.* Baryphonus, *Vieill.*]

Mom. Martii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 23.*

Prionites, *Ill.* [Baryphonus, *Vieill.* Momotus, *Briss.*]

Prio. Martii, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LX. p. 64.*

Mexicanus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 81.*

Baryphonus, *Vieill.* [Momotus, *Briss.* Prionites, *Ill.*]

Bar. ruficapillus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 190.*



FAM. 5. LOXIADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Loxia, Linn.*)Phytotoma, *Gmel.*

Phyt. Bloxhami, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 4.*

Coccothraustes, *Briss.*

Cocc. erythromelas, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 59.*

ferreo-rostris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 354.*

Icterioïdes, *Gould's Century, pl. 45.*

(Guiraca) Ludoviciana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*

*Am. v. 2. p. 271.*

melanura, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 63.*

ostrina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 60.*

rubricollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 58.*

vespertina, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*

*pl. 68. m. p. 269.*

Pitylus, *Cuv.*

Pit. atro-chalchicus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 3.*

Loxia, *Briss.*

Lox. albogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LX. fig. 1. m.*

*2. f. p. 46*

brevirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LIX. fig. 1. m.*

*2. f. p. 47.*

Cardinalis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 38.*

cœrulea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 78.*

- Lox. curvirostra, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 328.*  
 Eucleator, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 80.*  
 ignobilis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LX. fig. 3. p. 46.*  
 leucoptera, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 52. Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 84. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 263. (Curvirostra leucoptera, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 48.)*  
 leucopterygia, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LVIII. fig. 3. p. 45.*  
 nasuta, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LVIII. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 45.*  
 plebeja, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LIX. fig. 3. p. 46.*  
 Pytiopsittacus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 325.*  
 rosea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 135. m. (f. Fringilla Ludoviciana, Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 79.)*

### Curvirostra, *Linn.*

- Curv. Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 14.*  
 leucoptera, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 48. (Loxia leucoptera, Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 84.)*

### Psittacirostra, *Temm.*

- Psitt. icterocephala, *Temm. Pl. Col. 45. m.*

### Colius, *Linn.?*

- Col. Senegalensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 51.*

Cissopus, *Vieill.* [Bethylus, *Cuv.*]

Ciss. bicolor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 140.*

Bethylus, *Cuv.* [Cissopus, *Vieill.*]

Bet.

Strobilophaga, *Vieill.* [Corythus, *Cuv.*]

Strob. Eucleator, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 53.*

Corythus, *Cuv.* [Strobilophaga, *Vieill.*]

Cor.

TRIB. 4. SCANSORES, *Auct.*

FAM. 1. RAMPHASTIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Ramphastos, Linn.*)

Scythrops, *Lath.*

Scyth. Novæ-Hollandiæ, *Temm. Pl. Col. 290. a. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 39.*

Ramphastos, *Linn.* [Tucana, *Briss.*]

- Ramph. Aracari, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 30.*  
 Ariel, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 8.*  
 Azara, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 carinatus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 5.*  
 culminatus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 1.*  
 Cuvieri, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 2.*  
 bicolorus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 29.*  
     *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 9.*  
 erythrorhynchus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 3.*  
 maculatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 Swainsonii, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 6.*  
 Toco, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 4.* Anatomy  
     of beak, &c. *pl. 24.*  
 vitellinus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 7.*

Tucana, *Briss.* [Ramphastos, *Linn.*]

Tuc.

Pteroglossus, *Ill.*

- Pter. Aracari, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 10.*  
 Azaræ, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 14.*  
 Baillonii, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 17.*  
 bitorquatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 481.*  
     *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 13.*  
 castanotis, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 11.*  
 croceus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 6.*  
 Culik, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 21.*  
 hypoglaucus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 16.*  
 inscriptus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 19.*  
 maculatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 24.*

- Pter. maculirostris*, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 20.*  
*prasinus*, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 22.*  
*regalis*, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 12.*  
*sulcatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 356. a. Gould's Mon. of*  
*Ramph. pl. 23.*  
*ulocomus*, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 15.*  
*viridis*, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph. pl. 18.*

FAM. 2. PSITTACIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Psittacus, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. PSITTACINA, *Vig.*

*Psittacus, Auct.*

- Psitt. accipitrinus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxii<sup>a</sup>. p. 44.*  
*æstivus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 44.*  
*Amazonicus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 45.*  
*badiceps*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 1.*  
*Barrabandi*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 45.*  
*Carolinensis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 89. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 26. figs. 1. 1. 1. a. m. 2. 2. 2. a. f.*  
*3. y., Orn. Bio. p. 135.*  
*columbinus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxvii. p. 40.*  
*cruentatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 338. a. m.*  
*cyano-pygius*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl. pls. of*  
*m. and f.*  
*Desmarestii*, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde,*  
*p. 600. Atlas to ditto, pl. 35.*  
*diadema*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxii. p. 43.*  
*discurus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 26.*  
*Eos*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 81.*  
*eximius*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
*festivus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 44.*  
*flavirostris*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxi. fig. 2.*  
*p. 42.*  
*Maitaca*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxix. fig. 1. m.*  
*xxx. f. p. 41.*

- Psitt. malachitaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxviii. m. p. 40.*  
 melanocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 46.*  
 menstruus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 46.*  
 Meyeri, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 11.*  
 mitratus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 207. a.*  
 nasicus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 331.*  
 Pennantii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 pulverulentus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 43.*  
 pumilo, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxix. fig. 2. p. 41.*  
 purpureus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 46.*  
 pyrrhopterus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 535.*  
 senilis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxi. fig. 1. p. 42.*  
 setarius, *Temm. Pl. Col. 15. a.*  
 xanthops, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxvi. p. 39.*

### Anodorhynchus, *Spix.*

- An. Maximiliani, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xi. p. 47.*

### Aratinga, *Spix.*

- Ar. acutirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xv. fig. 1. p. 32.*  
 aureus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 37.*  
 aurifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xvi. fig. 1. m. fig. 2. f. p. 32.*  
 Caixana, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xix. fig. 1. p. 34.*  
 Carolinæ-Augustæ, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xii. p. 29.*  
 chrysocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xiv. p. 30.*  
 cyanogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xvii. m. p. 33.*  
 fasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxi. fig. 1. m. fig. 2. f. p. 35.*  
 flaviventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xviii. fig. 1. m. fig. 2. f. p. 33.*  
 hæmorrhous, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xiii. p. 29.*

- Ar. luteus sive Guarouba, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XIV<sup>a</sup>. p. 30.*  
 melanurus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXII. fig. 1. m. fig. 2. f. p. 46.*  
 ninus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XIX. fig. 2. p. 34.*  
 nobilis sive Guianensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 36.*  
 perlatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XX. fig. 1. m. fig. 2. f. p. 35.*  
 pertinax, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 37.*  
 virescens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 37.*  
 xanthopterus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XV. fig. 2. p. 31.*

### Psittaculus, *Spix.*

- Psitt. gregarius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXXIV. fig. 3. m. 4. f.? p. 39.*  
 passerinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXXIII. fig. 1. m. 2. y. t. XXXIV. fig. 2. f.? p. 38.*  
 Tui, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 39.*  
 xanthopterygius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXXIV. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 38.*

### Arara, *Spix.*

- Ar. Aracanga, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 27.*  
 Ararauna, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 28.*  
 hyacinthinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXIII. p. 25.*  
 Macao, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 27.*  
 Makawuana, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 28.*  
 macrognathos, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXV. fig. 1. m. fig. 2. f. p. 26.*  
 purpureo-dorsalis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXIV. p. 26.*  
 severus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 28.*

### Androglossa, *Vig.*

And.

SUBFAM. 2. PLYCTOLOPHINA, *Vig.*Plyctolophus, *Vieill.*

- Plyct. galeritus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 3.*  
 Leadbeateri, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 5.*  
 rosaceus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 2.*  
 sulphureus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 4.*

Calyptorhynchus, *Vig.*

- Cal. Baudinii, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 6.*

Microglossus, *Geoff.*

- Mic. aterrimus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 50.*

SUBFAM. 3. MACROCERCINA, *Vig.*Macrocercus, *Vieill.*

- Mac. Aracanga, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 7.*  
 Ararauina, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 8.*  
 hyacinthinus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 24. Lear's  
 Ill. Psitt. pl. 9.*

Cacatua, *Vieill.*

- Cac. rosea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 25.*



SUBFAM. 4. PALÆORNINA, *Vig.**Psittacara*, *Vig.*

- Psitt. frontatus*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 388.*  
*leptorhyncha*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 11.*  
*Lichtensteinii*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 389.*  
*nana*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 12.*  
*Patachonica*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 10.*

*Nanodes*, *Vig.*

- Nan. undulatus*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 13.*  
*venustus*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 21.*

*Platycercus*, *Vig.*

- Plat. auriceps*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 531.*  
*Barnardi*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 18.*  
*Baueri*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 17.*  
*Brownii*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 20.*  
*erythropterus*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pls. 14 and 15.*  
*Pacificus*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 529. Lear's*  
*Ill. Psitt. pl. 26.*  
*palliceps*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 19.*  
*pileatus*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pls. 21 and 22.*  
*scapularis*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 26.*  
*Stanleyi*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pls. 23 and 24.*  
*Tabuensis*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 16.*  
*Ulietanus*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 533.*  
*unicolor*, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 25.*

Pezoporus, *Ill.*

Pez.

Palæornis, *Vig.*

- Pal. Alexandri, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 49.*  
 anthopeplus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 29.*  
 Barrabandi, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 56.*  
 Bengalensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 54.*  
 bitorquatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 51.*  
 Columboïdes, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 31.*  
 cucullatus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 32.*  
 erythrocephalus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 53.*  
 flavitorquis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 51.*  
 Malaccensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 52.*  
 melanura, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 28.*  
 Novæ-Hollandiæ, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 27.*  
 Papuensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 56.*  
 Pondicerianus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 54.*  
     *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 16.*  
 rosaceus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 30.*  
 torquatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 50. Lear's*  
     *Ill. Psitt. pl. 33.*  
 xanthosomus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 52.*

Trichoglossus, *Vig.*

- Trich. concinnus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 34.*  
 Matoni, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 35.*  
 rubritorquis, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 34.*  
 versicolor, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 36.*

Lorius, *Vig.*

- Lor. Domicella, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 37.*  
 garrulus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 12.*  
 Isidori, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 8.*

Brotogeris, *Vig.*

Brot.

Psittaca, *Briss.*

- Psitt. calita, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 82.*

SUBFAM. 5. PSITTACULINA, *Vig.*Psittacula, *Kuhl.*

- Psitt. Kuhlii, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 412. Lear's  
 Ill. Psitt. pl. 38.*  
 rubrifrons, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 41.*  
 Swinderiana, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 42.*  
 Tarantæ, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 39.*  
 torquata, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 40.*

FAM. 3. PICIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Picus, Bucco, Yunx, Linn.*)Pogonias, *Ill.*

- Pog. erythromelas, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 32.*  
 melanocephala, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 28. fig. a.*  
 personatus, *Tem. Pl. Col. 201.*

Bucco, *Auct.*

- Bucc. albifrons sive leucops, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLIII. fig. 1. p. 53.*  
 armillaris, *Tem. Pl. Col. 89. fig. 1. a.*  
 chrysoconus, *Tem. Pl. Col. 536. fig. 2. a.*  
 chrysopogon, *Tem. Pl. Col. 285. a.*  
 corvinus, *Tem. Pl. Col. 522. a.*  
 faiostriatus, *Tem. Pl. Col. 527. a.*  
 frontalis, *Tem. Pl. Col. 536. fig. 1. a. m.*  
 grandis, *Gould's Century, pl. 46.*  
 gularis, *Tem. Pl. Col. 89. fig. 2. a.*  
 Henricii, *Tem. Pl. Col. 524. a.*  
 margaritatus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 20.*  
 mystacophanos, *Tem. Pl. Col. 315. a.*  
 niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 33.*  
 nigrifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLIII. fig. 2. p. 53.*  
 rubecula, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XXXIX. fig. 1. p. 51.*  
 rufus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XL. fig. 1. p. 52.*  
 striatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XL. fig. 2. p. 52.*  
 Tamatia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 34.*  
 versicolor, *Tem. Pl. Col. 309. a.*

Macropus, *Spix*.

- Mac. Caixana, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLIII. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f. ? p. 54.  
 phasianellus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLII. p. 53.*

Picus, *Linn*.

- Pic. albirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLV. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f. p. 56.  
 (Apternus) Arcticus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. pl. 57. p. 313.*  
 auratus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 45. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 37. figs. 1. 1. 1. a. m. 2. 2. a. f.,*  
*Orn. Bio. p. 191.*  
 aurulentus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 59. fig. 1. m.*  
 Boie, *Temm. Pl. Col. 473.*  
 brunnifrons, *Gould's Century, pl. 52.*  
 canus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 393.*  
 campestris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLVI. p. 57.*  
 Carolinensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 113.*  
 concretus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 90. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 dimidiatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 Dominicanus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. L. fig. 2. m.*  
 1. f. p. 59.  
 erythrocephalus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 142.*  
*Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 64. Audubon, Birds of*  
*Am. v. 1. pl. 27. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f. 3. 3. 3. y., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 141.*  
 flavescens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLIX. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f. p. 58.  
 flavicans, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LI. fig. 2. f. p. 60.*  
 flavifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LII. fig. 1. m.*  
 2. f. p. 60.  
 galeatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 171. m.*  
 guttatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LIII. fig. 1.*  
 p. 61.

- Pic. hyperythrus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 50.  
 icerocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LIV.*  
*fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 62.*  
 Jumana, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLVII. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 57.*  
 leucogaster, *Temm. Pl. Col. 501. m.*  
 leuconotus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 396.*  
 lineatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLVIII. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f? p. 58.*  
 Macei, *Temm. Pl. Col. 59. fig. 2. a. m.*  
 macrocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LIII. fig. 2.*  
*p. 60.*  
 maculifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVI. fig. 1.*  
*p. 62.*  
 Magellanicus, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 430.*  
 Mahrattensis, *Gould's Century*, pl. 51.  
 major, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 395.*  
 martius, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 390.*  
 medius, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 398.*  
 mentalis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 374. a. m.*  
 melanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col. 451. m.*  
 minor, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 399.*  
 minutus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 197. fig. 2.*  
 occipitalis, *Gould's Century*, pl. 47.  
 ochraceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LI. fig. 1.*  
*p. 59.*  
 percussus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 390. m. 424. f. Vigors in*  
*Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 444.*  
 pileatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 27.*  
 (Dryotomus) pileatus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p. 304.*  
 poicilophos, *Temm. Pl. Col. 197. fig. 1.*  
 principalis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 20. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 66. fig. 1. a. m. 2. 3. a. f.,*  
*Orn. Bio. p. 341.*  
 pubescens, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 153.*  
 (Dendrocopus) pubescens, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. p. 307.*  
 pulverulentus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 329. a. m.*  
 puniceus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 423. m.*

- Pic. querulus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 103.*  
 robustus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XLIV. p. 56.*  
 rubrifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LV. fig. 1. m.*  
     *2. f. p. 61.*  
 ruficeps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVI. fig. 2. m. 3. f.*  
     *p. 63.*  
 rubriventris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 27.*  
 scapularis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 354.*  
 Shorii, *Gould's Century, pl. 49.*  
 squamatus, *Gould's Century, pl. 48.*  
 superciliaris, *Temm. Pl. Col. 433. a.*  
 torquatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 31.*  
 tridactylus, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 64. Temm. Man.*  
     *v. 1. p. 401.*  
 (Apternus) tridactylus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
     *v. 2. pl. 56. p. 311.*  
 validus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 378. m. 402. f.*  
 varius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 147. a. Buon. Am.*  
     *Orn. v. 1. p. 75. y.*  
 (Dendrocopus) varius, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
     *v. 2. p. 309.*  
 villosus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 150.*  
 (Dendrocopus) villosus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
     *Am. v. 2. p. 305.*  
 viridis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 391.*

### Mycropogon, *Temm.*

- Myc. fuliginosus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 490.*  
     margaritatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 490.*

### Picumnus, *Temm.*

- Pic. abnormis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 371. fig. 3.*  
     cirratus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 371. fig. 1. a. m.*  
     exilis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 371. fig. 2.*

Colaptes, *Swains.*

- Col. auratus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 314.*  
 collaris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 354.*  
 Fernandinæ, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 445.*  
 Mexicanus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 315.*

Melanerpes, *Swains.*

- Mel. erythrocephalus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 316.*

Yunx, *Linn.* [Torquilla, *Briss.*]

- Yunx minutissima, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 28.*  
 Torquilla, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 403.*

Torquilla, *Briss.* [Yunx, *Linn.*]

Torq.



FAM. 4. CERTHIADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen.* Certhiæ pars,  
Upupæ pars, *Linn.*)

Dendrocolaptes, *Herm.* [Dendrocopus, *Vieill.*]

Dend. bivittatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xc. fig. 1.*  
*p. 87.*

Cayennensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 89.*

crassirostris, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 115.*

cuneatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xci. fig. 3.*  
*p. 89.*

decumanus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXVII.*  
*p. 86.*

falcirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXVIII.*  
*p. 86.*

fortirostris, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 115.*

guttatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 89.*

ocellatus (guttatus), *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xci.*  
*fig. 1. p. 88.*

Picus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 90.*

platyrostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIX.*  
*p. 87.*

procurvus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 28.*

Sylviellus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 72. fig. 1.*

tenuirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xci. fig. 2.*  
*p. 88.*

Turdinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 90.*

Wagleri, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xc. fig. 2.*  
*p. 88.*

Dendrocopus, *Vieill.* [Dendrocolaptes, *Herm.*]

Dend. falcularius, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 175.*

Campylorhynchus, *Spix*.

- Camp. Scolopaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIX.*  
*fig. 1. p. 77.*  
 striolatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIX. fig. 2.*  
*p. 77.*

Certhia, *Auct.*

- Cert. Caroliniana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 61.*  
 Chiliensis, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 599.*  
 cinnamomea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 173.*  
 familiaris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 122. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 1. p. 410.*  
 maculata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 23.*  
 palustris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 58.*  
 varia, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 90., Orn. Bio.*  
*p. 452.*

Climacteris, *Temm.*

- Clim. Picumnus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 281. fig. 1.*  
 scandens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 281. fig. 2.*

Orthonyx, *Temm.*

- Ort. spinicaudus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 428. m. 429. f.*

Tichodroma, *Ill.* [Petrodroma, *Vieill.*]

- Tich. phœnicoptera, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 412.*

Petrodroma, *Vieill.* [Tichodroma, *Ill.*]

Pet. Baillonii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 172.*

Upupa, *Linn.*

Up. cristatella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 184.*

Epops, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 415.*

Sitta, *Linn.*

Sitt. Carolinensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 40.*

Europea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 407.*

melanocephala, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 171.*

pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 105.*

varia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 43.*

velata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 72. fig. 3.*

Xenops, *Hoffm.*

Xen. Anabatoides, *Temm. Pl. Col. 150. fig. 2.*

genibarbis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 150. fig. 1. m.*

rutilans, *Temm. Pl. Col. 72. fig. 2.*

Orthotomus, *Horsf.*

Ort.

Neops, *Vieill.*

Neo. ruficauda, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 170.*

Mniotilta, *Vieill.*

Mnio. varia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 169.*

Thryothurus, *Vieill.*

Thryo. longirostris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 168.*  
Mexicanus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 11.*

Pyrrota, *Vieill.*

Pyrr.

Opetiorhynchus, *Temm.*

Op.

Oxyrhynchus, *Temm.*

Oxy. flammiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col. 125. m.*

FAM. 5. CUCULIDÆ, *Leach*. (*Gen. Cuculus, Trogon, Crotophaga, Linn.*)

*Coccyzus, Vieill.*

- Cocc. Americanus, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 2.*  
*fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 18.*  
*cœruleus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 41.*  
*Delalandi, Temm. Pl. Col. 440.*  
*erythrophthalmus, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1.*  
*pl. 32. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 170.*  
*Geoffroyi, Temm. Pl. Col. 7. a.*  
*Vaillantii, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 13.*

*Leptosomus, Vieill.*

- Lept. viridis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 40.*

*Cuculus, Auct.*

- Cuc. canorus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 381.*  
*Carolinensis, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 13.*  
*chalcites, Temm. Pl. Col. 102. fig. 2. f.*  
*cupreus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 42.*  
*erythrophthalma, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 16.*  
*glandarius, Temm. Pl. Col. 414. a. f.*  
*Himalayanus, Gould's Century, pl. 52.*  
*lucidus, Temm. Pl. Col. 102. fig. 1. m.*  
*nigricans, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 7.*  
*Sparverioïdes, Gould's Century, pl. 51.*

Indicator, *Vieill.*

Ind. albirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 367.

Archipelagicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 542. *fig.* 1.

major, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 45.

minimus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 542. *fig.* 2. a.

Centropus, *Ill.* [Corydonyx, *Vieill.*]

Cent. Menebiki, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p.* 600.,  
*Atlas to ditto, pl.* 34.

Calobates, *Temm.*

Cal. radiceus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 538. a. f.

Corydonyx, *Vieill.* [Centropus, *Ill.*]

Cor. pyrrholeucus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 46.

Saurothera, *Vieill.*

Saur. vetula, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 38.

Phænicophæus, *Vieill.*

Phæn. calyorhynchus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 349.

pyrrhocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 37.

Crotophaga, *Linn.*

Crot. Ani, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 43.*

Piririgua, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 44.*

'Trogon, *Linn.?*

Trog. ardens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 404.*

atricollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 31.*

aurantius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxvi. p. 47.*

castaneus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxvii. p. 48.*

collaris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 50.*

Curucui vel strigilatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 49.*

Diardii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 541. a. m.*

Duvaucelii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 291. a. m.*

fasciatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 321. a. m.*

Mexicanus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 82.*

Oreskios, *Temm. Pl. Col. 181. m.*

pavoninus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 372. a. m. Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxv. p. 47.*

Reinwardtii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 124. a. m.*

sulphureus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxviii. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 48.*

temnurus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 326. a. m.*

variegatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxviii<sup>a</sup>. p. 49.*

violaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 50.*

viridis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 50.*

Cyphos, *Spix.*

Cyph. macrodactylus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxix. fig. 2. p. 51.*

Corythaix, *Ill.*? [Opæthus, *Vieill.*]

Cor.

Opæthus, *Vieill.* [Corythaix, *Ill.*?]

Op. erythrolophus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 49.*

Musophaga, *Isert.*?

Mus. Paulina, *Temm. Pl. Col. 23.*

variegata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 48. Jard.  
and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 25.*

violacea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 47.*

#### TRIB. 5. TENUIROSTRES, *Cuv.*

FAM. 1. NECTARINIADÆ? *Vig.* (*Gen. Certhiæ pars,  
Linn.*)

Nectarinia, *Ill.* [Cæreba, *Vieill.*]

Nect. chrysogenys, *Temm. Pl. Col. 388. fig. 1.*

coccinigaster, *Temm. Pl. Col. 388. fig. 3.*

eximia, *Temm. Pl. Col. 138. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

Hasseltii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 376. fig. 3.*

inernata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 84. fig. 2.*

Kuhlii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 376. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

lepida, *Temm. Pl. Col. 126. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

longirostra, *Temm. Pl. Col. 84. fig. 1.*



- Nect. *metallica*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 347. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f. *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 7.  
*mystacalis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 126. *fig.* 3. m.  
*pectoralis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 138. *fig.* 3. m.  
*phœnicotis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 108. *fig.* 1. m.  
*rubro-cana*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 108. *fig.* 2. m. 3. f.  
*solaris*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 347. *fig.* 3. m.

Cæreba, *Vieill.* [Nectarinia, *Ill.*]

- Cær. *cyanea*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 176.

Dacnis, *Cuv.*

- Dacn.

Furnarius, *Vieill.?*

- Furn. *rufus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 182.

FAM. 2. CINNYRIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Certhiæ pars, Linn.*)

Cinnyris, *Cuv.* [Mellisuga, *Vieill.*]

- Cinn. *elegans*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 178.  
*Gouldiæ*, *Gould's Century, pl.* 56.  
*lepidus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 177.

Mellisuga, *Vieill.* [Cinnyris, *Cuv.*]

Mell. Kingii, *Capt. King and Mr. Vigors in Zool. Journ.*  
v. 3. p. 431-2.

Dicæum, *Cuv.*

Dic. cantillans, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 478. *fig.* 3. m.  
chrysorrhæum, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 478. *fig.* 1. m.  
sanguinolentum, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 478. *fig.* 2. m.

Drepanis, *Temm.*

Drep.

FAM. 3. TROCHILIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Trochilus, Linn.*)Trochilus, *Auct.* [Polytmus, *Briss.*]

Troch. albicollis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 203. *fig.* 2. m.  
auratus, *Lesson's Hist. Nat. Colibris, pl.* 10. m.  
p. 46.  
aurulentus, *Lesson's Hist. Nat. Colibris, pl.* 16. m.  
17. f. 18. y. f. 19. y. m. pp. 68, 71, 73, 74.  
bilophus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 18. *fig.* 3. a. m.  
Brasiliensis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 120. *fig.* 2. f.  
brevicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXX. fig.* 2.  
p. 78.  
chalybeus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 66. *fig.* 2. m.  
Colubris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 26. *Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 47. *fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f.  
3. y.; *Orn. Bio. p.* 248. *Sw. and Rich. Faun.*  
*Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 323.

- Troch. enicurus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 66. *fig.* 3. m.  
 falcatus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.* pl. 36.  
*p.* 126.  
 gigas, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1.* pl. 180.  
 gramineus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 12.  
*a. m.* 12. bis, *y. pp.* 52, 56.  
 hirsutus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 21. a.  
*p.* 80.  
 holosericeus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,*  
*pl.* 20. *p.* 76.  
 Lalandei, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 18. *fig.* 1. y. m. 2. f.  
 Langsdorffi, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 66. *fig.* 1. m.  
 lazulus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1.* pl. 179.  
 leucurus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 22.  
*p.* 83.  
 magnificus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 299. *fig.* 2. a. m.  
 Mango, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 13. a.  
 13. bis, *y. a.* 14. *y.* 15. *y. pp.* 58, 62, 64, 66.  
 mesoleucos, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 317. *fig.* 1. a. m.  
 2. *y. m.* 3. f.  
 multicolor, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.* pl. 72.  
*p.* 201.  
 nævius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 120. *fig.* 3. m.  
 pella, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 2. m.  
 3. var. 4. *y.* 5. f. *pp.* 21, 27, 31, 33.  
 petasophorus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 203. *fig.* 3. m.  
 Prevostii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 24.  
*p.* 87.  
 pygmæus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXX.* *fig.* 1.  
*p.* 78.  
 recurvirostris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 37. *p.* 129., and *Suppl. p.* 166.  
 rufigaster, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 9. m.  
*p.* 43.  
 (Selasphorus) rufus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2.* *p.* 324.  
 scutatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 299. *fig.* 3. a. m.  
 simplex, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 23. *p.* 86.  
 squalidus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 120. *fig.* 1. a. m. *Lesson,*  
*Hist. Nat. des Colibris,* pl. 8. *p.* 40.

- Troch. squamosus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 203. *fig.* 1. m.  
 superbus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 299. *fig.* 1. a. m.  
 superciliosus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,*  
*pl.* 6. a. m. 7. f. *pp.* 35, 38.  
 viridis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 11.  
*p.* 50.

### Ornismya, *Less.*

- Orn. albicollis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 63.  
*p.* 184.  
 albirostris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 78.  
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 albiventris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 76.  
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 Amazili, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pls.* 12.  
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 Anaïs, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 3.  
*p.* 104.  
 Andenetii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 2. *p.* 102.  
 Annæ, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 74.  
*p.* 205., and *Suppl. pl.* 7. y. m. *p.* 113.  
 Arsennii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 9.  
*p.* 60., and *Suppl. pl.* 27. f. *p.* 152.  
 Arsinæ, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 28. a. 29. y. *pp.* 154, 156.  
 Audeberti, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 51.  
*p.* 164.  
 aurita, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 10. m.  
 11. f. *p.* 63.  
 Avocetta, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 24. y. *p.* 145.  
 bicolor, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 49. m.  
 50. y. *p.* 161.

- Orn. brevirostris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 77.*  
*p. 211.*
- Canivetii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 37. nearly a. 38. y. pp. 174, 177.*
- cephalatra, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 17.*  
*p. 78.*
- chrysolopha, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 7. m. 8. f. p. 55., and Suppl. pl. 32. f. p. 162.*
- chrysurā, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 4. a. p. 107.*
- Clemenciæ, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 80.*  
*p. 216., and Suppl. pl. 8. f. p. 115.*
- Colubris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 48. m.*  
*48 bis, y. p. 151.*
- Cora, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 6. a. p. 52.*
- cristata, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 31. m.*  
*32. f. p. 113.*
- cyanea, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 71.*  
*p. 199., and Suppl. pl. 23. y. p. 143.*
- cianocephala, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois.*  
*Mou. pl. 17. a. 18. y. pp. 132, 134.*
- cyanopogon, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 5. m. p. 50., and Suppl. pl. 9. y. a. 10. y. pp. 117,*  
*119.*
- Delalandii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 23. m.*  
*24. f. p. 95., and Suppl. pl. 19. p. 136.*
- Dumerilii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 36. a. p. 172.*
- Dupontii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 1. p. 100.*
- Eriphile, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 25. p. 148.*
- érythronotos, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 61. p. 181.*
- furcata, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 18.*  
*p. 82.*
- glaucopis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 58. m.*  
*59. f. p. 175.*
- heteropygia, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 15.*  
*p. 72.*

- Orn. Hirundinacea, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 25. p. 98., and Suppl. pl. 39. a. p. 179.*
- Langsdorffi, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 26. p. 102., and Suppl. pl. 16. y. p. 129.*
- latipennis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 34. p. 121.*
- lugubris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 38. m. 39. f. p. 132.*
- Maugei, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 68. m. 69. f. p. 194.*
- mellivora, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 21. m. 22. f. p. 90.*
- mesoleuca, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 29. m. 30. f. p. 110.*
- minima, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 79. p. 213.*
- moschita, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 52. m. 53. fig. 1. f. 2. y. m. 54. very y. f. p. 166.*
- Nattererii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 16. p. 75.*
- Nuna, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 35. p. 169.*
- Œnone, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 30. a. m. p. 157.*
- ornata, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 41. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 139.*
- Pampa, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 15. m. p. 127.*
- petasophorus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 1. m. p. 37.*
- platura, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 40. a. m. p. 136., and Suppl. pl. 31. y. p. 159.*
- prasina, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 65. p. 188.*
- recurvirostris, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 34. y. p. 166.*
- Rivolii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 4. m. p. 48.*
- rubinea, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 44. m. 45. f. 46. y. p. 146.*

- Orn. Sapho, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 27. m. 28. p. 105.*
- sapphirina, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 55. m. 56. f. 57. var. p. 172.*
- Sasin, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 66. m. 67. y. p. 190., and Suppl. pl. 11. y. f. 12. plumage of 2nd year, 13. nearly a. pp. 121, 123, 124.*
- Sephanoides, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 14. p. 69., and Suppl. pl. 5. f. p. 109.*
- simplex, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 33. p. 119., and Suppl. pl. 6. p. 111. var.*
- strumaria, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 42. m. 43. fig. 1. f. 2. y. p. 143.*
- Swainsonii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 70. p. 197.*
- superba, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 2. m. p. 40., and Suppl. pl. 33. y. p. 164.*
- Temminckii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 20. m. p. 88.*
- tephrocephalus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 62. p. 182.*
- tricolor, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 14. p. 125.*
- tristis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 3. m. p. 43.*
- vesper, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 19. p. 85.*
- Vieillotii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 64. p. 186.*
- viridis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 60. p. 178.*
- viridissima, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 75. p. 207.*
- Waglerii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 73. p. 203.*
- Weidii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 26. p. 150.*

*Campylopterus*, Swains.

*Camp. ensipennis*, Lesson, *Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 35.  
p. 124.

*Ramphodon*, Less.

*Ramph. maculatum*, Lesson, *Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 1.  
p. 18.

*Grypus*, Spix.

*Gryp. ruficollis*, Spix, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXX. fig.* 3.  
p. 79.

*Colibri*, Spix.

*Col. albogularis*, Spix, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXII. fig.* 1.  
p. 81.

*crispus*, Spix, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXI. fig.* 1.  
p. 80.

*helios*, Spix, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXII. fig.* 2.  
p. 81.

*hirundinaceus*, Spix, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXI. fig.* 2.  
p. 80.

*leucopygus*, Spix, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXI. fig.* 3.  
p. 81.

*mystax*, Spix, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXII. fig.* 3.  
p. 82.



Sphenura, *Spix*.

Sph. striata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIII. fig. 2.*  
*p. 83.*

subulata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIII. fig. 1.*  
*p. 82.*

Polytmus, *Briss.* [Trochilus, *Auct.*]

Pol.

Mellisuga, *Briss.* [Orthorhynchus, *Lacép.*]

Mell.

Orthorhynchus, *Lacép.* [Mellisuga, *Briss.*]

Ort.

FAM. 4. PROMEROPIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Upupæ pars,*  
*Linn.*)

Promerops, *Briss.* [Falcinellus, *Vieill.*]

Prom.

Falcinellus, *Vieill.* [Promerops, *Briss.*]

Falc.

Rhinopomastus, *Smith.*

Rhin. *Smithii*, *Jardine in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 1. pl. 1.*

FAM. 5. MELIPHAGIDÆ, *Vig.*

Meliphaga, *Lewin.* [Philedon, *Cuv.* Philemon, *Vieill.*]

Mel. atricapilla, *Temm. Pl. Col. 335. fig. 1.*

chrysops, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 33. fig. 1.*

fasciculata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 471. a.*

leucotis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 435. Jard. and Selb. Ill.*

*Orn. v. 1. pl. 33. fig. 2.*

maculata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 29. fig. 1.*

mystacalis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 335. fig. 2.*

reticulata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 29. fig. 2.*

Philedon, *Cuv.* [Meliphaga, *Lewin.* Philemon, *Vieill.*]

Phil. circinnatus, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde,*  
*p. 598. y.*

Philemon, *Vieill.* [Meliphaga, *Lewin.* Philedon, *Cuv.*]

Phil. circinnatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 133.*

Phyllornis, *Boié.*

- Phyll. aurifrons, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 484. *fig.* 1. m.  
 Cochinchinensis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 484. *fig.* 2. m.  
 cyanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 512. *fig.* 1. m.  
 Malabaricus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 512. *fig.* 2. m.  
 Mullerii, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

Chloropsis, *Jard. and Selb.*

- Chlor. gampsorhynchus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v.* 1.  
*pl.* 7.  
 Malabaricus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v.* 1. *pl.* 5.  
 Sonnerati, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v.* 2. *pl.* 100.

Psophodes, *Jard. and Selb.*

- Psop. crepitans, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v.* 2. *pl.* 60.

Melithreptus, *Vieill.*

- Mel. albicapillus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v.* 1. *2nd pt.* p. 299.  
 vestiarius, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v.* 1. *pl.* 81.

Creadion, *Vieill.*

- Crea. carunculatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v.* 1. *pl.* 94.

Mimeta, *King?*

Mim. viridis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 61.*

Sericulus, *Swains.?*

Ser. chrysocephalus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pls. 18, 19, 20. Swains. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 478.*

Ptiloris, *Swains.*

Ptil. paradiseus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pls. 43, 44. Swains. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 481.*

Pomatorhinus, *Horsf.?*

Pom. erythrogenys, *Gould's Century, pl. 55.*  
 trivirgatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 443.*  
 turdinus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 441.*

Prinia, *Horsf.?*

Prin.

ORD. III. RASORES, *Ill.* [Gallinæ, *Linn.*]FAM. 1. COLUMBIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Columba, Linn.*)Treron, *Vieill.* [Vinago, *Cuv.*]

Trer.

Vinago, *Cuv.* [Treron, *Vieill.*]

Vin. *militaris*, *Gould's Century, pl. 58.*  
*sphenura*, *Gould's Century, pl. 57.*

Columba, *Auct.*

Col. *Capellii*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 143. a. m.*  
*Capensis*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 341. fig. 2. y. m.*  
*capistrata*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 165.*  
*Carolinensis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 91. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. pl. 17. figs. 1. 1. a. m. 2. 2. a. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 91.*  
*cinerea*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 260. f.*  
*Denisea*, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
*dilopha*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 162.*  
*Dusumeri*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 188.*  
*fasciata*, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 77.*  
*humeralis*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 191.*  
*humilis*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 258. m. 259. f.*  
*hypogastra*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 252.*  
*inornata*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 446.*  
*janthina*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 503.*

- Col. lacernulata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 164.  
 leucocephala, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 194.  
 leucomela, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 186.  
 leuconota, *Gould's Century, pl.* 59.  
 leucotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 189.  
 Livia, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 446.  
 locutrix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 166.  
 lophotes, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 142. m.  
 luctuosa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 247. a.  
 magnifica, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 163.  
 migratoria, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 102. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 62. *fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio. p.* 319.  
 (Ectopistes) migratoria, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 363.  
 monacha, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 253.  
 Œnas, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 445.  
 olax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 241. m.  
 oxyura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 240.  
 Palumbus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 444.  
 passerina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 196. *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p.* 15.  
 perspicillata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 246. a.  
 phasianella, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 100. a.  
 picturata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 242.  
 porphyrea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 106. a.  
 purpurata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 254.  
 Reinwardtsi, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 248. a.  
 scripta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 187. m.  
 Trocaz, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl.* 98.  
 Turtur, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 448.  
 venusta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 341. *fig.* 1. m.  
 Waalia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 195.  
 xanthonura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 190.

### Columbina, *Spix.*

- Col. campestris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXV. fig.* 2. *p.* 57.

- Col. Cabocolo, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXV<sup>a</sup>. fig. 1. m.*  
*p. 58.*  
 griseola, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXV<sup>a</sup>. fig. 2.*  
*p. 58.*  
 strepitans, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXV. fig. 1.*  
*p. 57.*

*Ptilinopus, Swains.*

- Ptil. purpuratus, Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 474.*

*Lophyrus, Vieill.*

- Loph. coronatus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 197.*

FAM. 2. PHASIANIDÆ, *Vig. (Gen. Meleagris, Pavo, Phasianus, Numida, Linn.)*

*Meleagris, Linn. [Gallo-pavo, Briss.]*

- Mel. fera, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 201.*  
 Gallo-pavo, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 79. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 1. a. m. 6. f. and y., Orn.*  
*Bio. pp. 1. m. and 33. f. and y.*  
*ocellata, Temm. Pl. Col. 112. m.*

*Gallo-pavo, Briss. [Meleagris, Linn.]*

Gall.

Pavo, *Linn.*

Pav. spiciferus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 202.*

Diplectron, *Vieill.* [Polyplectron, *Temm.*]

Dip. bicalcaratus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 203.*

Polyplectron, *Temm.* [Diplectron, *Vieill.*]

Pol. bicalcaratum, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

chalcurum, *Temm. Pl. Col. 519.*

Chinquis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 539. a. m.*

emphanum, *Temm. Pl. Col. 540. a. m.*

Gallus, *Briss.*

Gall. æneus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 374. m.*

furcatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 483.*

ignitus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 207.*

Sonnerati, *Temm. Pl. Col. 232, 233. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. p. 26.*

Monaulus, *Vieill.* [Lophophorus, *Temm.*]

Mon. Impeyanus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 208.*



Lophophorus, *Temm.* [Monaulus, *Vieill.*]

Loph. Cuvieri, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 1. m.

Impeyanus, *Gould's Century*, pls. 60. m. 61. f.

refulgens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 507. m. 513. f.

Tragopan, *Cuv.*

Trag. Hastingsii, *Gould's Century*, pl. 63. a. 64. y. m. 65. f.

Satyrus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 62.

Phasianus, *Auct.*

Phas. albo-cristatus, *Gould's Century*, pls. 66. m. 67. f.

Amherstiae, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

Colchicus, *Temm. Man.* p. 453.

Pucrasia, *Gould's Century*, pl. 69. m. 70. f.

Satyrus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 206.

Sœmmerringii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 487. m. 488. f.

Staceii, *Gould's Century*, pl. 68.

veneratus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 485. a. m.

versicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 486. m. 493. f. *Vieill.*

*Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 205.

Argus, *Temm.*

Arg. pavonius, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 204.

Numida, *Linn.* [Meleagris, *Briss.*]

Num.

Meleagris, *Briss.* [Numida, *Linn.*]

Mel. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 209.*

FAM. 3. TETRAONIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Tetrao, Linn.*)

Liponyx, *Vieill.* [Cryptonyx, *Temm.*]

Lyp. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 210.*

Cryptonyx, *Temm.* [Liponyx, *Vieill.*]

Crypt. Cambaiensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 350.*

coronatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 350. m. 351. f.*

cristatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 348.*

ferrugineus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 349.*

niger, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 349.*

ocellatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 349.*

Odontophorus, *Vieill.*

Od. rufus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 211.*

Coturnix, *Cuv.*

Cot.

Perdix, *Briss.*

- Perd. Australis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 215.*  
 Borealis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 214.*  
 Cambayensis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 447. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f.*  
 Capueira, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVI<sup>a</sup>. p. 59.*  
 Chukar, *Gould's Century, pl. 71.*  
 cinerea, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 488.*  
 Clappertoni, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 9.*  
 Coturnix, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 491.*  
 cruenta, *Temm. Pl. Col. 332. m.*  
 Francolinus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 482.*  
 fusca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 212.*  
 Heyi, *Temm. Pl. Col. 328. m. 329. f.*  
 Javanica, *Temm. Pl. Col. 148. m.*  
 megapodia, *Temm. Pl. Col. 462. m. 463. f.*  
 perlata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 213.*  
 petrosa, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 487.*  
 Ponticeriana, *Temm. Pl. Col. 213. m.*  
 picta, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 50.*  
 rufina, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVI<sup>b</sup>. p. 60.*  
 rubra, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 485.*  
 rubricollis, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 30.*  
 saxatilis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 484.*  
 Sonninii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 75. m.*  
 striata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 82. m.*  
 textilis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 35. m. and f.*  
 Vaillantii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 477. a.*  
 Virginiana, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. fig. 1. a. m.*  
     2. y. m. 3. a. f. 4. y. f. 5. very y. birds; *Orn. Bio.*  
     *p. 388.*

Rhynchotus, *Spix.*

- Rhynch. fasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVI<sup>c</sup>. p. 60.*

Pezus, *Spix*.

- Pez. Niambu, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVIII<sup>a</sup>. p. 63.*  
 serratus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVI. p. 61.*  
 Yapura, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVIII. p. 62.*  
 Zabele, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVII. p. 62.*

Ganga, *Vieill.* [Pterocles, *Temm.*]

Gang.

Pterocles, *Temm.* [Ganga, *Vieill.*]

- Pter. arenarius, *Temm. Pl. Col. 352. a. m. 353. a. f., Man. v. 2. p. 476.*  
 coronatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 339. m. 340. f.*  
 exustus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 354. m. 360. f.*  
 guttatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 345. f.*  
 Lichtensteinii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 335. m. 361. f.*  
 setarius, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 478.*

Tetrao, *Auct.*

- Tet. Bonasia, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 463.*  
 Canadensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 62. f. p. 346.*  
 Cupido, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 219. Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 104.*  
 Franklinii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 61. m. p. 348.*  
 Lagopus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 468.*

- Tet. (*Lagopus*) *leucurus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 63. summer pl. p. 356.*  
*medius*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 459.*  
 (*Lagopus*) *mutus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 350.*  
*obscurus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 59. m. 60. f. p. 344.*  
 (*Centrocercus*) *phasianellus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 361.*  
 (*Lagopus*) *rupestris*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 64. f. p. 354.*  
*Saliceti*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 471.*  
 (*Lagopus*) *Saliceti*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 351.*  
*Scoticus*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 465.*  
*Tetrix*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 460.*  
*Umbellus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 45. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 40. fig. 1. 2. a. m. 3. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 211. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 342.*  
*Urogallus*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 457.*  
*Urophasianus*, *Ch. Buon. in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 212.*  
 (*Centrocercus*) *urophasianus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 58. p. 358.*  
*Virginianus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 21.*

## Œnas, Vieill.

- Œn. *bicincta*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 220.*

## Ortyx, Vig.

- Ort. *capistrata*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 38.*  
*Douglasii*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 354.*

Lagopus, *Vieill.*

Lag. Scoticus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 221.*

Syrrhaptus, *Ill.* [Heteroclitus, *Vieill.*]

Syrr. heteroclitus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 222.*  
 Pallasii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 395. y. m.?*

Heteroclitus, *Vieill.* [Syrrhaptus, *Ill.*]

Het.

Ortygis, *Ill.* [Ortygodes, *Vieill.* Hemipodius, *Temm.*]

Ort.

Ortygodes, *Vieill.* [Hemipodius, *Temm.* Ortygis, *Ill.*]

Ort.

Hemipodius, *Temm.* [Ortygis, *Ill.* Ortygodes, *Vieill.*]

Hem. Dussumier, *Temm. Pl. Col. 454. fig. 2. a.*  
 lunatus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 495.*  
 Meiffrenii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 60. fig. 1.*  
 pugnax, *Temm. Pl. Col. 60. fig. 2. m.*  
 tachydromus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 494.*  
 varius, *Temm. Pl. Col. 454. fig. 1.*

Tinamus, *Lath.* [Crypturus, *Ill.* Cryptura, *Vieill.*]

- Tin. Boraquira, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXIX. p. 63.*  
 major, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXX. p. 64.*  
 medius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXI. p. 65.*  
 minor, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXII. p. 65.*  
 nanus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 316. a. m.*  
 obsoletus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 196. m.*  
 Tataupa, *Temm. Pl. Col. 415. a. m.*  
 rufescens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 412. a.*  
 vermiculatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 369. a.*

Crypturus, *Ill.* [Cryptura, *Vieill.* Tinamus, *Lath.*]

Crypt.

Cryptura, *Vieill.* [Crypturus, *Ill.* Tinamus, *Lath.*]

Crypt. sylvicola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 216.*

Turnix, *Vieill.*

- Turn. maculatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 217.*  
 nigrifrons, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 218.*

FAM. 4. STRUTHIONIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Struthio, Linn.*  
*Otis, Linn.*)

Rhea, *Briss.*

Rhea Americana, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 224.*

Struthio, *Linn.*

Struth. Camelus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 223.*

Casuarius, *Briss.*

Cas. galeatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 225.*

Dromaius, *Vieill.*

Drom. ater, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 226.*

Dromiceius, *Vieill.*

Drom.

Didus, *Linn.* [Raphus, *Briss.*]

Did.

Raphus, *Briss.* [Didus, *Linn.*]

Raph.



Otis, *Linn.*

- Ot. Arabs, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 16.*  
 aurita, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 40. v. 2. pl. 92.*  
*Temm. Pl. Col. 533. a. m.*  
 cœrulescens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 532. a. m.*  
 Himalayanus, *Gould's Century, pl. 73. a. m. 74. y. m. 75. f.*  
 Houbara, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 227. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 509.*  
 nigriceps, *Gould's Century, pl. 72.*  
 Nuba, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 1.*  
 tarda, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 506.*  
 Tetrax, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 507.*

FAM. 5. CRACIDÆ, *Vig. (Gen. Crax, Linn.)*

Ourax, *Cuv. [Pauxi, Temm.]*

Our. Mitu, *Temm. Pl. Col. 153. a.*

Pauxi, *Temm. [Ourax, Cuv.]*

Paux.

Crax, *Linn.*

- Crax Alector, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 200.*  
 Blumenbachii, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXIV. p. 50.*  
 fasciata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXII<sup>a</sup>. p. 48.*  
 globulosa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXV. m. LXVI. f.*  
*p. 50.*

Crax Pauxi, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 119.*

rubrirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXVII. p. 51.*

tomentosa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXIII. p. 49.*

tuberosa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXVII<sup>a</sup>. p. 51.*

Urumutum, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXII. p. 49.*

Penelope, *Merr.*

Pen. Araucan, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXIV. p. 56.*

guttata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXIII. p. 55.*

Jacúaçú, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXVIII. p. 52.*

Jacúcaca, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXIX. f. p. 53.*

Jacupeba, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXI. p. 54.*

Jacupemba, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXII. p. 55.*

Jacútinga, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXX. p. 53.*

Marail, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 198.*

Ortalida, *Merr.*

Ort.

Opisthocomus, *Hoffm.?* [Orthocorys, *Vieill.*]

Op.

Orthocorys, *Vieill.* [Opisthocomus, *Hoffm.?*]

Ort.

Menura, *Lath.*

Men. Novæ-Hollandiæ, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 192.*

Sasa, *Vieill.*

Sas. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 193.*

Megapodius, *Temm.*

Meg. Freycineti, *Temm. Pl. Col. 220. a.*

La Peyrousi, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

rubripes, *Temm. Pl. Col. 411. a. m.*

ORD. IV. GRALLATOIRES, *Ill.* [Grallæ,  
*Linn.*]

FAM. 1. GRUIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Ardeæ pars, Linn.* *Psophia, Linn.*)

*Psophia, Linn.*

*Psoph. crepitans, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. Suppl.*  
*leucoptera, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXIV.*  
*p. 67.*  
*viridis, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXIII. p. 66.*

*Anthropoides, Vieill.*

*Ant. Pavonina, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 257.*  
*Stanleyanus, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. pl. VIII.*  
*p. 234.*

*Balearica, Briss.*

*Bal.*

Grus, *Pall.*

- Grus *Americana*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. 372.*  
*Canadensis*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. 373.*  
*Leucauchen*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 449. a.*  
*leucogeranos*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 467. a.*  
*cinerea*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 557.*  
*torquata*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 256.*

*Cariama*, *Briss.* [*Dicholophus*, *Ill.* *Lophorhynchus*,  
*Vieill.* *Macrodactylus*, *Geoff.*]

*Car. saurophaga*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 259.*

*Dicholophus*, *Ill.* [*Cariama*, *Briss.* *Lophorhynchus*,  
*Vieill.* *Macrodactylus*, *Geoff.*]

*Dich. cristatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 237. a. m.*

*Lophorhynchus*, *Vieill.* [*Cariama*, *Briss.* *Dicholophus*,  
*Ill.* *Macrodactylus*, *Geoff.*]

*Loph.*

*Macrodactylus*, *Geoff.* [*Cariama*, *Briss.* *Dicholophus*,  
*Ill.* *Lophorhynchus*, *Vieill.*]

*Mac.*

FAM. 2. ARDEIDÆ, *Leach*. (*Gen. Ardeæ pars*, *Linn.*  
*Cancroma*, *Linn.* *Phœnicopterus*, *Linn.* *Platalea*,  
*Linn.* *Mycteria*, *Linn.* *Tantalus*, *Linn.*

*Aramus*, *Vieill.*

*Ar. scolopaceus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 252.*

*Eurypyga*, *Ill.* [*Helias*, *Vieill.*]

*Eur.*

*Helias*, *Vieill.* [*Eurypyga*, *Ill.*]

*Hel. Phalænoïdes*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 244.*

*Ardea*, *Auct.*

*Ard. albicollis*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 253.*

*Americana*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 20.*

*cœrulea*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 117.*

*candidissima*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 120.*

*carunculata*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*

*cinerea*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 567.*

*Egretta*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 106. Temm.*

*Man. v. 2. p. 572.*

*exilis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 37.*

*fasciata*, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 117.*

*Garzetta*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 574.*

*Goliath*, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 26. Temm. Pl. Col.*

474. a.

- Ard. Herodias, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 28. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 373.*  
 lentiginosa, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 374.*  
 Ludoviciana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 13.*  
 Maguari, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xc. p. 71.*  
 minor, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 35.*  
 minuta, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 584.*  
 Nycticorax, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 101. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 577.*  
 pacifica, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 90.*  
 Pavonina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 purpurea, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 570.*  
 Ralloïdes, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 581.*  
 sibilatrix, *Temm. Pl. Col. 271. a.*  
 stellaris, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 580.*  
 Typhon, *Temm. Pl. Col. 475. a.*  
 violacea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 26.*  
 virescens, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 97.*  
 Virgo, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*

Cancroma, *Linn.* [Cochlearius, *Briss.*]

Canc. cochlearia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 249.*

Cochlearius, *Briss.* [Cancroma, *Linn.*]

Cochl.

Phœnicopterus, *Linn.*

- Phœn. minor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 419. a. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 273.*  
 ruber, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 45. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 586.*

Platalea, *Linn.* [Platea, *Briss.*]

- Plat. Ajaja, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 248.* *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 123.*  
leucorodia, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 595.*

Platea, *Briss.* [Platalea, *Linn.*]

Plat.

Ciconia, *Briss.*

- Cic. Abdimii, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 8.*  
alba, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 560.*  
Argala, *Temm. Pl. Col. 301. a.*  
capillata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 312. a.*  
ephippiorhyncha, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 3.*  
Jaburu, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXIX. p. 71.*  
Maguari, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 254.* *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 563.*  
Marabou, *Temm. Pl. Col. 300. a.*  
nigra, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 561.*

Mycteria, *Linn.*

- Myct. Senegalensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 255.*

Scopus, *Briss.*

- Scop. Umbretta, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 250.*



Anastomus, *Ill.* [Hians, *Lacep.*]

An. Coromandelianus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 251.*  
 lamelligerus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 236. a.*

Hians, *Lacep.* [Anastomus, *Ill.*]

Hia.

Tantalus, *Linn.*

Tant. albus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 43.*  
 chalcopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 511. a.*  
 lacteus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 352. a.*  
 leucocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 248.*  
 Loculator, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 39.*  
 plumicollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXV. p. 68.*  
 ruber, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 41.*

Ibis, *Lacep.* [Falcinellus, *Bechst.*]

Ib. chalcoptera, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 246.*  
 Falcinellus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 598.*  
 leucon, *Temm. Pl. Col. 481. a.*  
 leucopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXVIII. p. 70.*  
 nudifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXVI. p. 69.*  
 oxycercus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXVII. p. 69.*  
 papillosa, *Temm. Pl. Col. 304. a.*  
 plumbeus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 235. a.*

Falcinellus, *Bechst.*

- Falc. cursorius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 510. a.  
resplendiscens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 185.

FAM. 3. SCOLOPACIDÆ? *Vig.* (*Gen. Scolopax, Linn.*  
*Recurvirostra, Linn. Tringa, Linn.*)Numenius, *Briss.*

- Num. Arquata, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 603.  
Borealis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl.* 65.  
*p.* 378.  
brevirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 381.  
Hudsonicus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p.* 377.  
longirostra, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p.* 23.  
longirostris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p.* 376.  
phæopus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 604.  
rufiventris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p.* 356.  
rufus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 245.

Dromas, *Payk.*

- Drom. Ardeola, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 362. f.

Totanus, *Bechst.* [*Actitis pars, Ill.*]

- Tot. Bartramia, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 650.  
Bartramius, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p.* 391.

- Tot. *Calidris*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 643. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 391.*  
*chloropygius*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 393.*  
*flavipes*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. v. 2. p. 390.*  
*fuscus*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 639.*  
*Glareola*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 654.*  
*Glottis*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 659.*  
*Glottoïdes*, *Gould's Century, pl. 76.*  
*hypoleucus*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 657.*  
*macularia*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 656.*  
*macularius*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 394.*  
*ochropus*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 651. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 392.*  
*semipalmatus*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 637. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 67. p. 388.*  
*stagnatilis*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 647.*  
*variegatus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 239.*  
*vociferus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 389.*

*Actitus*, *Ill.* [*Totanus*, *Bechst.* *Limosa*, *Briss.* *Limicula*, *Vieill.* *Machetes*, *Cuv.* *Tringa*, *Auct.*]

Act.

*Recurvirostra*, *Linn.* [*Avocetta*, *Briss.*]

- Rec. *Americana*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 127. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 592. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 375.*  
*Avocetta*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 590.*  
*Himantopus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 48.*

- Rec. leucocephala, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 272.*  
 Occidentalis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 356.*  
 Orientalis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 593.*  
 rubricollis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 592.*

Avocetta, *Briss.* [Recurvirostra, *Linn.*]

Av.

Limosa, *Briss.* [Actitis pars, *Ill.* Limicula, *Vieill.*]

- Lim. Edwardsii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 398.*  
 Fedoa, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 395.*  
 Hudsonica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 396.*  
 melanura, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 664.*  
 rufa, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 668.*

Limicula, *Vieill.* [Actitis pars, *Ill.* Limosa, *Briss.*]

- Lim. marmorata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 243.*

Ereunetes, *Ill.*

Er.

Macroramphus, *Leach.*

Mac.

Scolopax, *Auct.*

- Scol. Borealis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 22.*  
 Drummondii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 400.*  
 Fedoa, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 30.*  
 flavipes, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 55.*  
 Gallinago, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 18. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 676.*  
 Gallinula, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 678.*  
 gigantea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 403.*  
 grisea, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 679.*  
 leucophæa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 241.*  
 major, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 675.*  
 minor, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 40.*  
 Noveboracensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 45.*  
 Novoboracensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 398.*  
 Rusticola, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 673.*  
 Sabini, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 27.*  
 semi-palmata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 27.*  
 vociferus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 57.*  
 Wilsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 401.*

Rusticola, *Vieill.*

- Rust. minor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 242.*

Rynchæa, *Cuv.* [Rostratula, *Vieill.*]

- Rynch. variegata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 240.*

Rostratula, *Vieill.* [Rynchæa, *Cuv.*]

Rost.

Machetes, *Cuv.* [Actitis pars, *Ill.*]

Mach.

Pelidna, *Cuv.*

Pel.

Phalaropus, *Briss.* [Crymophilus, *Vieill.*]

Phal. fimbriatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 370.

fulicarius, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
p. 407.

hyperborea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 75.*

hyperboreus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 709. Sw. and*  
*Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 406.*

lobata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 72.*

platyrhynchus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 712.*

Wilsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 69.*  
p. 405.

Crymophilus, *Vieill.* [Phalaropus, *Briss.*]

Crym. rufus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 270.*

Lobipes, *Cuv.* [Phalaropus, *Vieill.*]

Lob. incanus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 16.*

Phalaropus, *Vieill.* [Lobipes, *Cuv.*]

Phal. frenatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 271.*

Tringa, *Auct.* [Actitis pars, *Ill.*]

Tring. albescens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 41. fig. 2.*

alpina, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 25. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 383.*

Australis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 91.*

Bartramia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 63.*

brevirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xciii. p. 76.*

Cinclus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 39.*

cinerea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 36. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 627. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 387.*

Douglasii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 66. p. 379.*

Hiaticula, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 65.*

Himantopus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 380.*

Interpres, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 32.*

macroptera, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcii. p. 76.*

macularia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 60.*

maritima, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 619. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 382.*

minuta, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 624. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 385.*

platyrhyncha, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 616.*

pugnax, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 631.*

- Tring. pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 32. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 386.*  
 rufa, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 43.*  
 rufescens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 238.*  
 Schinzii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 384.*  
 semipalmata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 131. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 381.*  
 solitaria, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 53.*  
 subarquata, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 609.*  
 Temminckii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 41. fig. 1., Man. v. 2. p. 622.*  
 variabilis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 612.*

Phæopus, *Cuv.*

Phæo.

FAM. 4. RALLIDÆ, *Leach. (Gen. Parra, Palamedea, Rallus, Fulica, Linn.)*

Parra, *Linn. [Jacana, Briss.]*

- Parr. Africana, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 6.*  
 gallinacea, *Temm. Pl. Col. 464. a.*  
 melanoviridis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 264.*  
 Sinensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 265. Gould's Century, pl. 77.*

Jacana, *Briss. [Parra, Linn.]*

Jac.



Palamedea, *Linn.* [Anhima, *Briss.*]

Pal. Chavaria, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 219. a.  
cornuta, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 261.

Anhima, *Briss.* [Palamedea, *Linn.*]

Anh.

Chauna, *Ill.* [Opistolophus, *Vieill.*]

Chaun.

Opistolophus, *Vieill.* [Chauna, *Ill.*]

Op. fidelis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 262.

Glareola, *Briss.*

Glar. isabella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 263.

grallaria, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 503.

lactea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 399., *Man. v. 2. p.* 503.

torquata, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 500.

Rallus, *Auct.*

Rall. Ardeoïdes, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xci. p.* 72.

aquaticus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 683.

- Rall. Carolinus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 403.*  
 crepitans, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 112.*  
 exilis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 523. a.*  
 Novoboracensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 402.*  
 pectoralis, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 ruficollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 266.*  
 Virginianus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 27. and v. 7.*  
*p. 109.*

Chionis, *Forst.?* [Vaginalis, *Gmel.*]

- Chio. necrophagus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 258.*  
 vaginalis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 509. a.*

Vaginalis, *Gmel.* [Chionis, *Forst.?*]

Vag.

Crex, *Bechst.* [Ortygometra, *Steph.*]

- Crex Baillonii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 15.*  
 gularis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 39.*

Ortygometra, *Steph.* [Crex, *Bechst.*]

Ort.

Gallinula, *Briss.*

- Gall. ardosiacea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 268.*  
 Baillonii, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 692.*  
 cæsia, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcv. p. 73.*  
 Chloropus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 693.*  
 Crex, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 686.*  
 eurizona, *Temm. Pl. Col. 417.*  
 gigas, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcix. p. 75.*  
 Mangle, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcvi. p. 74.*  
 Porphyrio, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 67.*  
 porzana, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 688.*  
 pusilla, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 690.*  
 rubiginosa, *Temm. Pl. Col. 357.*  
 ruficeps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcvi. p. 74.*  
 Saracura, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcvi. p. 75.*

Porphyrio, *Briss.*

- Porph. hyacinthinus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 698.*  
 melanotus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 701.*  
 pulverulentus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 405. a.*  
 smaragdinus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 421. a.*  
 smaragnotus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 700.*  
 Tavoua, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 267.*

Podoa, *Ill.* [*Heliornis, Vieill.*]

Pod.

Heliornis, *Vieill.* [*Podoa, Ill.*]

Hel. Senegalensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 280.*

Fulica, *Auct.*

- Ful. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 404.*  
 atra, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 62. Temm. Man.*  
*v. 2. p. 706.*  
 cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 269.*

FAM. 5. CHARADRIADÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Charadrius,*  
*Hæmatopus, Linn.*)Hæmatopus, *Linn.* [*Ostralegus, Briss.*]

- Hæm. ater, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 230.*  
 niger, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 533.*  
 Ostralegus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 15. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 531.*  
 palliatus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 532.*

Ostralega, *Briss.* [*Hæmatopus, Linn.*]

Ost.

Calidris, *Ill.* [*Arenaria, Briss.*]

- Cal. arenaria, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 524. Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 366.*  
 Tringoides, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 234.*

*Arenaria*, *Briss.* [Calidris, *Ill.*]

Ar. Interpres, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 237.*

*Falcinellus*, *Cuv.*

Falc.

*Erolia*, *Vieill.?*

Er. varia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 231.*

*Cursorius*, *Lath.* [Tachydromus, *Ill.*]

Curs. Asiaticus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 514.*

bicinctus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 48.*

*Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 515.*

chalcopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 291. a.*

isabellinus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 513.*

*Tachydromus*, *Ill.* [Cursorius, *Lath.*]

Tach. Asiaticus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 232.*

*Ortyxelos*, *Vieill.*

Ort. Meifreni, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 300.*

Strepsilas, *Ill.*

Streps. collaris, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 553.*

Interpres, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 371.*

melanocephalus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 356.*

Squatarola, *Cuv.*

Squat.

Vanellus, *Briss.* [Tringa, *Ill.*]

Van. albicapillus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 336.*

cristatus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 550.*

cucullatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 505. a.*

gallinaceus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 84.*

Goensis, *Gould's Century, pl. 78.*

melanogaster, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 547. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 370.*

Tringa, *Ill.* [Vanellus, *Briss.*]

Tring.

Pluvianus, *Vieill.*

Pluv. armatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 54.*

melanocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 233.*

Charadrius, *Auct.* [Pluvialis, *Briss.*]

- Char. albiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 526, a.  
 apricarius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 41.  
 Azarai, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 184, a.  
 bicinctus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl.* 28.  
 bicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 Calidris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 68.  
 Cantianus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 544.  
 crassirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xciv. p.* 77.  
 Hiaticula, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 30. *Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p.* 539.  
 melanops, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 235.  
 melanopterus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 31.  
 minor, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 542.  
 Morinellis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 537.  
 nigrifrons, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 47, fig. 1, a.  
 pecuarius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 183, a.  
 Pluvialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 71. *Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p.* 535. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p.* 369.  
 rubidus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 129.  
 ruficapillus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 47, fig. 2, m.  
 semipalmatus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p.* 367.  
 vociferus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 73. *Sw. and*  
*Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 368.  
 Wilsonia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p.* 77.  
 xanthocheilus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl.* 85.

Pluvialis, *Briss.* [Charadrius, *Auct.*]

Pluv.

Burhinus, *Ill.?*

Bur.

Himantopus, *Briss.* [Macrotarsus, *Lacép.*]

- Him. melanopterus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 528.*  
 nigricollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 239.*

Macrotarsus, *Lacép.* [Himantopus, *Briss.*]

Mac.

Œdicnemus, *Cuv.*

- Œd. crepitans, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 521.*  
 maculosus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 292.*  
 magnirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col. 387. a. m.*  
 longipes, *Temm. Pl. Col. 386. a. Vieill. Gal. des*  
*Ois. v. 2. pl. 228.*

Ibidorhyncha, *Vig.*

- Ib. *Struthersii*, *Gould's Century, pl. 79.*



ORD. V. NATATORES, *Ill.* [Anseres, *Linn.*]FAM. 1. ANATIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Anas, Mergus, Linn.*)SUBFAM. 1. ANSERINA, *Vig.*Anser, *Briss.*

*Ans. albifrons, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 466.*

*Bernicla, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 469.*

*Canadensis, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 468.*

*Hutchinsii, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 470.*

*hyperboreus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 467.*

*Indica, Gould's Century, pl. 80.*

*jubatus, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. CVIII. p. 84.*

*melanotos, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 285.*

Bernicla, *Steph.*

Bern.

Cheniscus, *Brookes's MSS.*

Chen.

Chenolopex, *Steph.*

Chen.

Plectropterus, *Leach.*

Plect.

SUBFAM. 2. CEREOPSINA, *Vig.*

Cereopsis, *Lath.*

*Cer. cinereus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 284.*  
*Novæ-Hollandiæ, Temm. Pl. Col. 206. a.*

Hydrobates, *Temm.*

*Hyd. lobatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 406. y. m.*

SUBFAM. 3. ANATINA, *Vig.*

Tadorna, *Leach.*

Tad.

Cairina, *Flem.*

Cair.

Anas, *Auct.*

An. acuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 72. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 838.*

Albeola, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 51.*

albifrons, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 821.*

Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 86.*

Anser ferus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 818.*

Bernicla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 131. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 824.*

Boschas, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 112. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 835.*

Canadensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 53.*

(Dafila) caudacuta, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 441.*

Clangula, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 62. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 870.*

clypeata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 65. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 842. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 439.*

Crecca, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 101. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 846.*

(Boschas) crecca var., *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 443.*

Cygnus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 828.*

discors, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 74.*

(Boschas) discors, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 444.*

(Boschas) domestica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 442.*

ferina, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 868.*

ferina? *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 110.*

- An. Fuligula, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 60. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 873.*  
 fusca, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 137. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 854.*  
 galericulata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 287.*  
 glacialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. pp. 93 and 96. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 860.*  
 histrionica, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 139. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 878.*  
 hyperborea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. pp. 76. and 89. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 816.*  
 Labradorica, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 91.*  
 leucocephala, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 859.*  
 leucophthalmos, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 876.*  
 Leucopsis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 823.*  
 Marila, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 84. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 865.*  
 mollissima, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. pp. 122. and 125. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 848.*  
 nigra, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 135. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 856.*  
 obscura, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 141.*  
 Olor, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 830.*  
 Paturi, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. CIX. p. 85.*  
 Penelope, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 840.*  
 perspicillata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 49. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 853.*  
 Querquedula, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 844.*  
 Radjah, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 602., Atlas to ditto, pl. 49.*  
 rubidus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. pp. 128 and 130.*  
 ruficollis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 826.*  
 rufina, *Yarrell in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 492. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 864.*  
 rutila, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 832.*  
 segetum, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 820.*  
 spectabilis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 851.*  
 sponsa, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 97.*  
 strepera, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 120. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 837.*

- An. (*Chauliodus*) *strepera*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p. 440.*  
*Tadorna*, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 833.*  
*Tadornoides*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 62.*  
*Urophasianus*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 357.*  
*Valisneria*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 103.*

*Dendronessa*, *Swains.*

- Dend. sponsa*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 446.*

*Dafila*, *Leach.*

*Daf.*

*Mareca*, *Steph.*

- Mar. Americana*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 445.*

*Querquedula*, *Ray.*

*Querq.*

*Rhynchaspis*, *Leach.*

*Rhynch.*

## SUBFAM. 4. ?

Clangula, *Flem.*

- Clang. Albeola, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 458.*  
 Barrovii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 70.*  
*p. 456.*  
 histrionica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 459.*  
 vulgaris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 456.*

Harelda, *Ray.*

- Har. glacialis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 460.*

Fuligula, *Ray.*

- Ful. ferina, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 452.*  
 marila, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 453.*  
 rufitorques, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 454.*  
 rubida, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 455.*  
 Valisneria, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 451.*

Mergus, *Linn.* [Merganser, *Briss.*]

- Merg. albellus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 126. Temm.*  
*Man. p. 887.*  
 Brasilianus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 283.*

Merg. cucullatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 79. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 463.*

Merganser, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. pp. 68. and 71. and v. 9. p. 131. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 881. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 461.*

serrator, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 81. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 884. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 462.*

Merganser, *Briss.* [Mergus, *Linn.*]

Merg.

Somateria, *Leach.*

Som. mollissima, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 448.*

spectabilis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 447.*

Oidemia, *Flem.*

Oi. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 450.*

fusca, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 449.*

perspicillata, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 449.*

Biziura, *Leach.*

Biz.

SUBFAM. 5. CYGNINA, *Vig.*Cygnus, *Meyer.*

Cygn. atratus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 286.*

*Bewickii, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 95.*

*Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 465.*

*buccinator, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 464.*

FAM. 2. COLYMBIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Colymbus, Linn.*)Podiceps, *Lath.* [*Colymbus, Briss. Ill.*]

Pod. Americanus, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 599.*

*auritus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 725.*

*Carolinensis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. 2nd pt. p. 204.*

*Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. c. p. 78. Sw. and Rich.*

*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 412.*

*Chiliensis, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 601.*

*cornutus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 281. Temm.*

*Man. v. 2. p. 721. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 411.*

*cristatus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 717. Sw. and Rich.*

*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 410.*

*dominicus, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. ci. p. 79.*

*minor, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 727.*

*poliocephalus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 13.*

*rubricollis, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 720. Sw. and Rich.*

*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 411.*



Colymbus, *Briss. Ill.* [Podiceps, *Lath.*]

Col. Arcticus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 913. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 475.*

glacialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 84. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 910. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 474.*

septentrionalis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 282. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 916. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 476.*

Mergus, *Briss.* [Colymbus, *Auct.* Eudytes, *Ill.*]

Merg.

Colymbus, *Auct.* [Mergus, *Briss.* Eudytes, *Ill.*]

Col.

Eudytes, *Ill.* [Colymbus, *Auct.* Mergus, *Briss.*]

Euc

AM. 3. ALCADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Alca, Linn.*)

Uria, *Briss.*

UrAlle, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 928. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 479.*

- Ur. brevirostris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 357.*  
 Brunnichii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 477.*  
 Grylle, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 294. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 925. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p. 478.*  
 Troile, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 921. Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 477.*

Cephus, *Cuv.?*

Ceph.

Mergulus, *Ray.*

Merg. Alle, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 295.*

Phaleris, *Temm.* [Alca, *Vieill.*]

Phal. cristatella, *Temm. Pl. Col. 200. a.*

Alca, *Vieill.* [Phaleris, *Temm.*]

Alc. cristatella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 297.*

Mormon, *Ill.* [Fratercula, *Briss.* Larvæ pars, *Vieill.*]

Morm. fratercula, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 933.*

Larva, *Vieill.* [Fratercula, *Briss.* Mormon, *Ill.* Alca, *Auct.*]

Larv.

Alca, *Auct.* [Larvæ pars, *Vieill.*]

Alc. Alle, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 94.*

impennis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 939.*

Torda, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 936.*

Fratercula, *Briss.* [Mormon, *Ill.* Larvæ pars, *Vieill.*]

Frat. cirrhata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 296. Vigors*  
*in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 358. y.?*

Spheniscus, *Briss.*

Sphen.

Catarrhactes, *Briss.* [Eudyptes, *Vieill.*]

Cat. chrysocome, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 298.*

Eudyptes, *Vieill.* [Catarrhactes, *Briss.*]

Eud.

Aptenodytes, *Forst.*

Apt. Papua, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 299.*

FAM. 4. PELICANIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Pelecanus, Phaëton, Plotus, Linn.*)

Onocrotalus, *Briss.*

On.

Pelecanus, *Linn.*

*Pel. conspicillatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 276. a.*

(Carbo) *dilophus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 473.*

*fuscus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 276.*

*Gaimardi, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 601., Atlas to ditto, pl. 48.*

*Onocrotalus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 891. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 472.*

*rufescens, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 21.*

Phalacrocorax, *Briss.* [*Carbo, Meyer. Halieus, Ill. Hydrocorax, Vieill.*]

Phal.

Carbo, *Meyer*. [*Halius, Ill. Hydrocorax, Vieill. Phalacrocorax, Briss.*]

Carb. Brasilianus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. cvi. p. 83.*

Cormoranus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 894.*

cristatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 322. a winter pl. Temm.*

*Man. v. 2. p. 900.*

Graculus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 897.*

pygmæus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 901.*

Halius, *Ill.* [*Carbo, Meyer. Hydrocorax, Vieill. Phalacrocorax, Briss.*]

Hal.

Hydrocorax, *Vieill.* [*Carbo, Meyer. Halius, Ill. Phalacrocorax, Briss.*]

Hyd. dilophus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 275.*

Sula, *Briss.* [*Dysporus, Ill. Morus, Vieill.*]

Sul. alba, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 905.*

Brasiliensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. cvii. p. 84.*

fusca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 277.*

Dysporus, *Ill.* [*Morus, Vieill. Sula, Briss.*]

Dys.

Morus, *Vieill.* [Dysporus, *Ill.* Sula, *Briss.*]

Mor.

Tachypetes, *Vieill.*

Tach. Aquila, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. p. 274. Spix,*  
*Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. cv. f. p. 82.*

Phaëton, *Linn.* [Lepturus, *Briss.*]

Phaët. phænicurus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 279.*

Lepturus, *Briss.* [Phaëton, *Linn.*]

Lept.

Plotus, *Linn.* [Anhinga, *Briss.*]

Plot. Le Vaillantii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 380. m.*  
melanogaster, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 278.*  
*Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. pp. 79, 82.*

Anhinga, *Briss.* [Plotus, *Linn.*]

Anh.

FAM. 5. LARIDÆ, *Leach*. (*Gen. Sterna, Rhynchops, Larus, Diomedea, Procellaria, Linn.*)

*Sterna, Linn.*

- Sterna affinis, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 14.*  
*Anglica, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 744.*  
*aranaea, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 143.*  
*Arctica, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 742. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 414.*  
*Cantiaca, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 735.*  
*Caspia, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 733.*  
*Dougalii, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 290. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 738.*  
*fuliginosa, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 145.*  
*hirundo, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 76. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 740. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 412.*  
*leucopareia, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 746.*  
*leucoptera, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 747.*  
*magnirostris, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. CIV. p. 81.*  
*melanauchen, Temm. Pl. Col. 427. a.*  
*melanogaster, Temm. Pl. Col. 434. a.*  
*minuta, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 80. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 752.*  
*nigra, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 749. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 415.*  
*plumbea, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 83.*  
*tenuirostris, Temm. Pl. Col. 202. a.*  
*velox, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 13.*

*Rhynchops, Linn.* [*Rygchopsalia, Briss.*]

- Rhync. brevirostris, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. CIII. p. 81.*  
*cinerascens, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. CII. p. 80.*

- Rhync. flavirostris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 291.*  
 nigra, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 85.*  
 Orientalis, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 24.*

Rygchopsalia, *Briss.* [Rhynchops, *Linn.*]

Rygc.

Larus, *Auct.*

- Lar. argentatus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 764.*  
 argentatoides, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 417.*  
 atricilla, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 779.*  
 Audouinii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 480 a.*  
 Belcherii, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 358.*  
 Bonapartii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 72. p. 425.*  
 brachyrhynchus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 422.*  
 canus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 771. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 420.*  
 capistratus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 785.*  
 cirrocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 289.*  
 eburneus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 769. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 419.*  
 Franklinii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 71. p. 424.*  
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Stercorarius, *Briss.* [Lestris, *Ill.* Prædatrix, *Vieill.*]

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 pomarinus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 288.*

Lestris, *Ill.* [Prædatrix, *Vieill.* Stercorarius, *Briss.*]

- Lest. Catarrhactes, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 792.*  
 parasitica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 430.*  
 parasiticus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 796.*  
 pomarina, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 429.*  
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Prædatrix, *Vieill.* [Lestris, *Ill.* Stercorarius, *Briss.*]

Præd.

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Albatrus, *Briss.* [Diomedea, *Linn.*]

Alb.

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**Pachyptila, Ill.**

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Puff.

**Thalassidroma, Vig.**

Thal.



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