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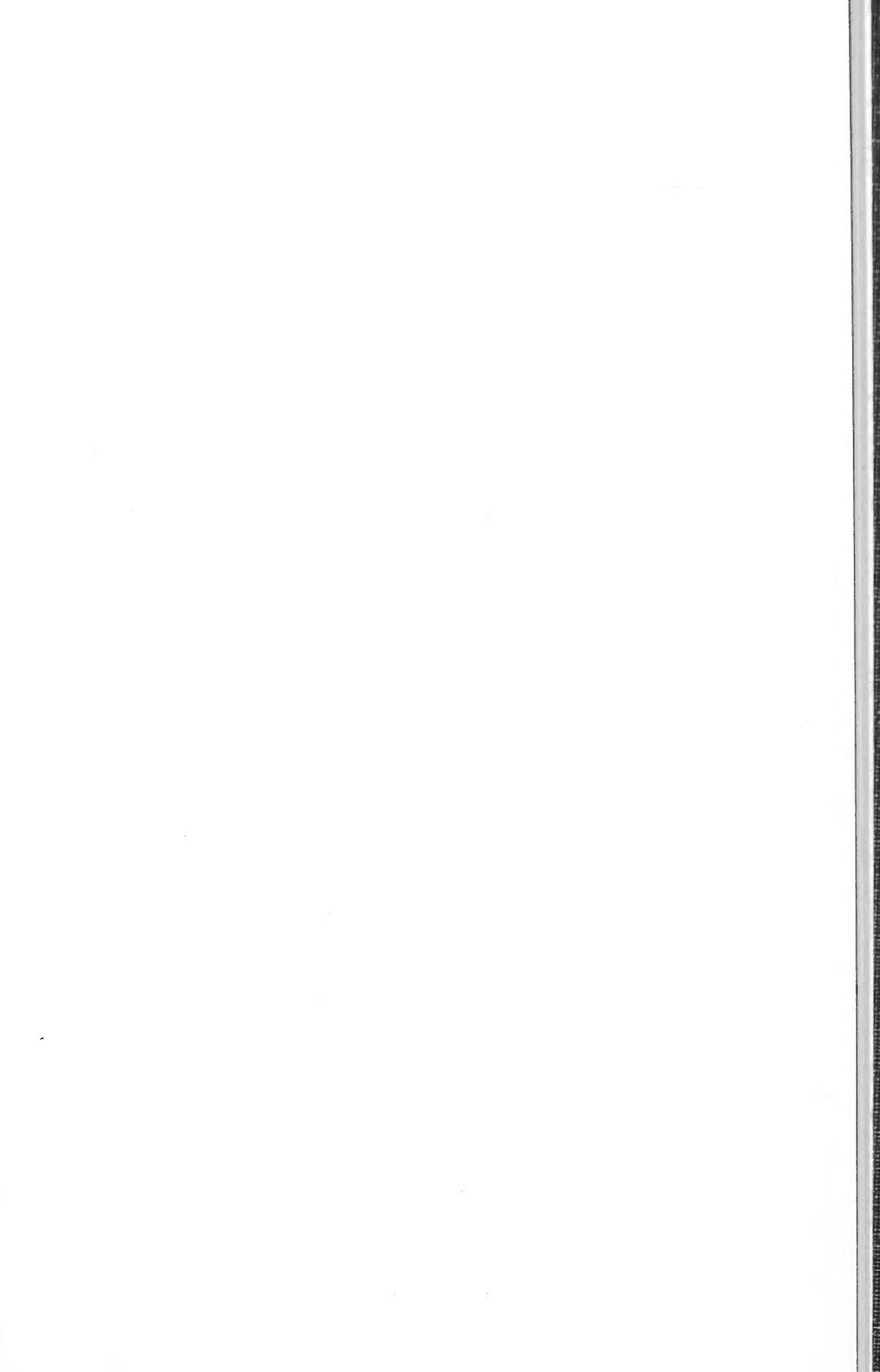
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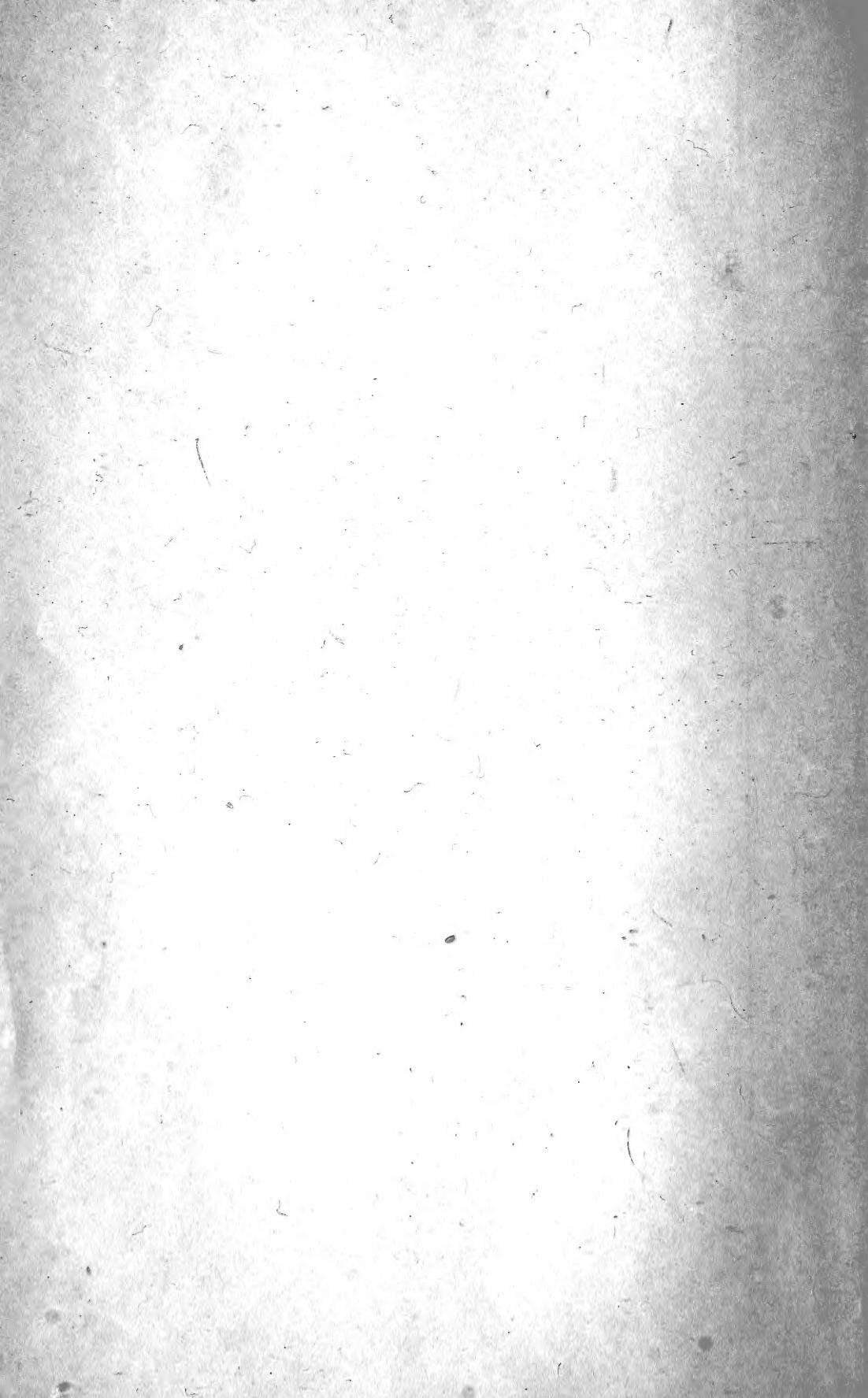
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AN

# ORNITHOLOGICAL INDEX,

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO

THE SYNOPSIS AVIUM

OF

MR. VIGORS.

BY T. B. L. BAKER, Esq.

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LONDON:

PRINTED BY RICHARD TAYLOR, RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET,

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## P R E F A C E.

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FEW authors have made their first appearance before the public under so favourable auspices as myself; for in the first place I am told by some of my friends that my work *may* be of use, and therefore it *may* receive praise, and secondly, as I did not write a word of it myself, I cannot with justice be blamed. With regard to the third and worst contingency, viz. its being passed over unheeded, I can only say, “ ‘T is its vocation,” and I am satisfied.

I some years ago began to write an index of this description; but ere I had waded through ten pages I discovered that I had neither time nor patience for such a labour. Finding, however, considerable difficulty in searching for the description of any bird through two quarto volumes of Vieillot arranged according to one system, two of Spix in a different order, ten of Latham still different, innumerable numbers of Temminck arranged according to the fancy of the purchaser, and Wilson’s American Ornithology not arranged at all, I put my books into the hands of Mr. Prince, who undertook to finish it, though, without an idea of publication; but as some of my friends thought that a work of this description might be of use to science, I have printed it, less in

hopes of its being useful in its present crude and unfinished state, than of its serving as a stepping-stone to something better. The principal drudgery of the work is over ; and any good ornithologist, possessing far more perseverance and science than myself, might, I think, by amending the errors and making some additions, set a stamp on the paper and render it truly valuable. Were there, for instance, two or three columns placed on the right hand of each page, one giving the length in inches, another the prevailing colour, and a third the habitat, it would add but little to the bulk, while the student would generally be enabled nearly at a glance to fix on the bird he wished to find. For instance, if in the column of length he saw 10, he would at once know whether it corresponded with the length of the bird under his inspection, and this might prevent his searching through many books for birds of 20 or 30 inches in length. A slight abbreviation, as Blk. (Black), Wh. (White), Br. (Brown), &c. to denote the prevailing colour, and Eur. (Europe), N. H. (New Holland), &c., for the habitat, might still further assist the student in discovering the object of his search.

A work of this kind, even from the hand of a good ornithologist, can never be perfect, as new works are constantly appearing containing valuable accounts of new and interesting species; but by a little attention in adding the references as they appear, for which a space is left at the end of each genus, I think that were the work originally good, it would amply repay the trouble.

With regard to the arrangement, I have exactly followed that admirable one given by Mr. Vigors in the second volume of the Zoological Journal, as it seems by far the nearest approach I have yet seen to that beautiful and delicate chain of affinities by which Nature loves to connect her works. If I might venture to comment upon an order of so high authority, or rather to decide between two authorities I so highly respect, I would prefer some slight alterations made by Mr. Selby in his truly valuable new edition of the British Ornithology, such as removing the genus *Trogon* from the *Cuculidæ*, and *Coracias* from the *Corvidæ*, into the *Fissirostres*; but I have thought it better to retain entire the splendid scheme of Mr. Vigors, than to hazard spoiling it by interpolations of my own.

I trust that Mr. Prince's labours—for I will not call them my own—may have the effect of calling forth some better work from abler hands. Certes, should they be instrumental in easing the labours and facilitating the progress of one student of the most fascinating and, perhaps, least perfectly described branch of Natural History, I shall be overpaid.

T. B. L. BAKER.

# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AND OF

## AUTHORS INDEXED.

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*Audubon, Birds of Am. and Orn. Bio.*—The Birds of America, by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. &c. Vol. I. London, 1827–30. Ornithological Biography, by John J. Audubon, F.R.S.E. &c. Vol. I. Edinburgh, 1831.

*Buon. Am. Orn.*—American Ornithology, by C. L. Buonaparte, Prince of Musignano, &c. Vols. I. II. III. Philadelphia, An. 1825–28.

*Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde.*—Voyage autour du Monde dans le Coquille; et *Atlas*; par Capitaine Duperrey. Paris, 1826.

*Gould's Century.*—A Century of Birds from the Himalaya Mountains, by John Gould, A.L.S. London, 1831.

*Gould's Mon. of Ramph.*—A Monograph of the Ramphastidæ, or Family of Toucans, by John Gould, F.L.S. London, 1834.

*Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.*—Illustrations of Ornithology, by Sir William Jardine, Bart., and P. J. Selby, Esq. Vols. I. II. Edinburgh.

*Lear's Ill. Psitt.*—Illustrations of the Family of Psittacidæ, or Parrots, by E. Lear, A.L.S. London, 1832.

*Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*—Histoire Naturelle des Oiseaux-Mouches, par R. P. Lesson. Paris.

*Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*—Supplement à la Histoire Naturelle des Oiseaux-Mouches, par R. P. Lesson. Paris.

*Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris.*—Histoire Naturelle des Colibris, par R. P. Lesson. Paris.

*Rüppell, Atl. Zool.*—Atlas zu der Reise im Nördlichen Afrika, von Eduard Rüppell. Vögel. Frankfurt am Main, 1826.

*Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.*—Avium Species Novæ, quas Itinere per Brasiliam Annis MDCCCXVII.—MDCCCXX. Jussu et Auspicis Maximiliani Josephi I. Bavariæ Regis suscepto collegit et descriptsit Dr. J. B. de Spix. Monachii, MDCCCXXIV.

*Sw. Zool. Ill.*—Zoological Illustrations, by W. Swainson, F.R.S., &c. Vols. I. II. 2nd Series. London, 1829–31.

*Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*—Fauna Boreali-Americana, or the Zoology of the Northern Part of British America. Part Second. The Birds. By W. Swainson, Esq., and Dr. Richardson. London, 1831.

*Temm. Man.*—Manuel d'Ornithologie, par C. J. Temminck. 2nde edit. Paris, 1820.

*Temm. Pl. Col.*—Planches Coloriées des Oiseaux, par C. J. Temminck et M. Meifren de Laugier. Paris, 1820 et seq.

*Vieill. Gal. des Ois.*—Galerie des Oiseaux, par M. L. P. Vieillot. 2 vols. Paris, 1825.

*Wilson, Am. Orn.*—American Ornithology, by Alexander Wilson. 9 vols. Philadelphia, An. 1808–1814.

*Zool. Journ.*—The Zoological Journal. Vols. I. II. III. IV. London, 1825–1829.

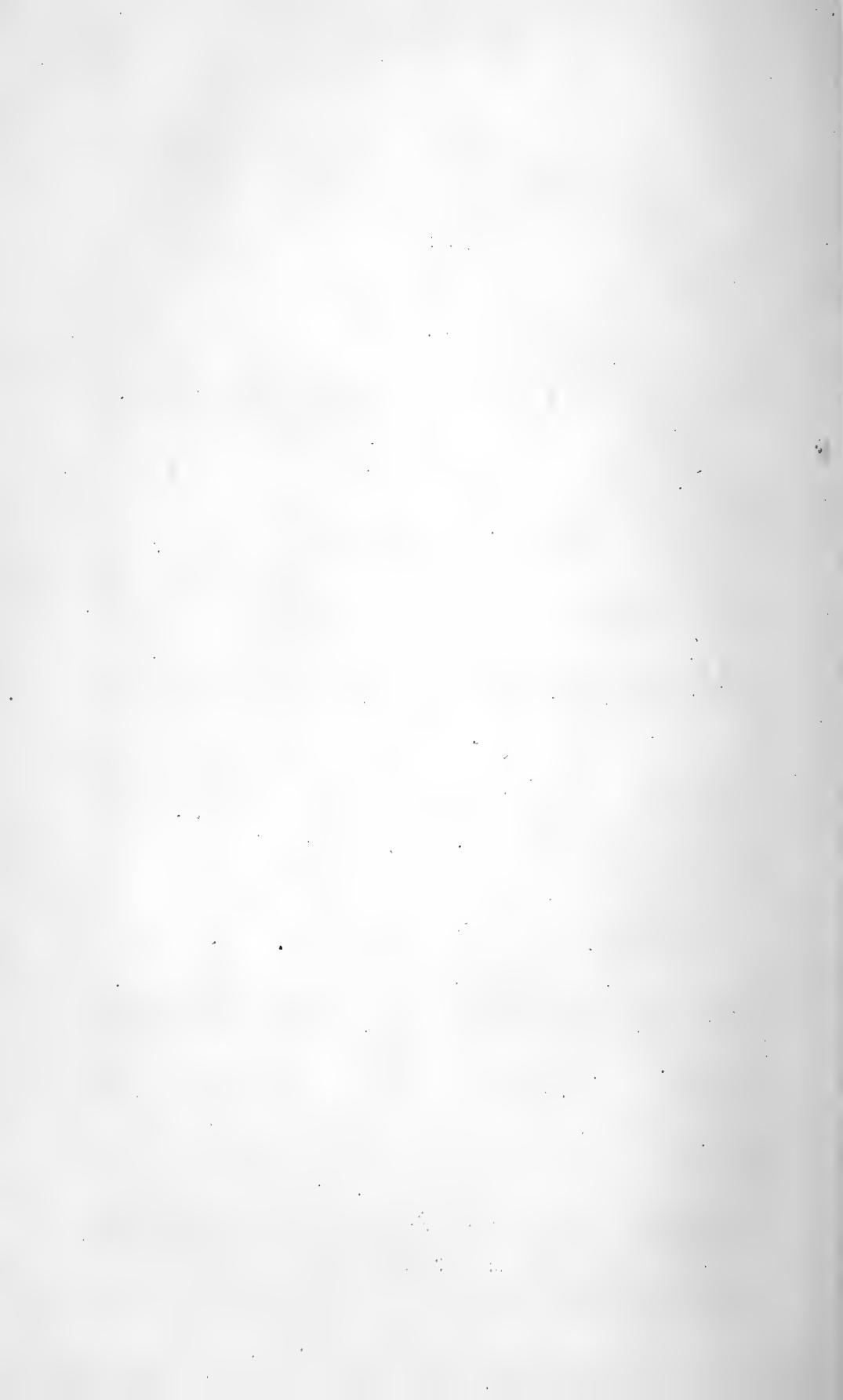
N.B. The small Roman letters placed after the number of the plate or figure, as the case may be, indicate the bird figured, a. signifying adult; m. male; a. m. adult male; f. female; a. f. adult female; y. young; y. m. young male; y. f. young female. Examples: p. 34, “*Lanius collaris*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 52. m. 53. f. and y.*,” which read, “*plate 52. male, 53. female and young.*” Page 48, “*Sylvia Americana, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 15. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f.*,” which read, “*plate 15. figure 1. adult male, 2. adult female.*”

#### CORRIGENDUM.

The line

SUBFAM. 5. ?

having been omitted in page 45, the reader is requested to insert it between the genera, *Timalia*, *Horsf.*, and *Petrocincla*, *Vig.*



AN

## ORNITHOLOGICAL INDEX.

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ORD. I. RAPTORES, *Ill.* [Accipitres, *Linn.*]

FAM. 1. ?

Gypogermanus, *Ill.* [*Serpentarius*, *Cuv.* Ophiotheres,  
*Vieill.*]  
Gyp.

Serpentarius, *Cuv.* [Gypogermanus, *Ill.* Ophiotheres,  
*Vieill.*]

Serp.

Ophiotheres, *Vieill.* [Gypogermanus, *Ill.* Serpentarius,  
*Cuv.*]

Oph. cristatus, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 260.

FAM. 2. VULTURIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Vultur, Linn.*)Cathartes, *Ill.* [Catharista, *Vieill.*]

Cath. atratus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 6.*  
 Aura, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 2. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 4.*  
 Gryphus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 133. m. 408. f. 494. head.*  
 Monachus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 222.*  
 Papa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. 1. f. p. 1.*  
 Percnopterus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 8.*  
 ruficollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 2.*  
 vulturinus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 31.*

Catharista, *Vieill.* [Cathartes, *Ill.*]Cath. Aura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 4.*Sarcoramphus, *Dum.* [Cathartis pars, *Ill.* Gypagus,  
*Vieill.*]Sarc. Californianus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 1.*Gypagus, *Vieill.* [Cathartis pars, *Ill.* Sarcoramphus,  
*Dum.*]Gyp. Papa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 3.*Gyps, *Sav.*

Gyps

Vultur, *Auct.* [Ægypius, *Sav.*]

- Vult. Ægypius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 407.  
 atratus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 9. p. 104.  
 Aura, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 9. p. 96.  
 Californianus, *Douglas in Zool. Jour.* v. 4. p. 328.  
 cinereus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 4.  
 fulvus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 5.  
 Indicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 26.  
 Kolbii, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 32.  
 Monachus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 426.  
 niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 1.  
 occipitalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 13. *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.*  
     pl. 22.  
 Ponticerianus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 2.

Ægypius, *Sav.* [Vultur, *Auct.*]

Æg.

Gypaetus, *Storr.* [Phene, *Sav.*]Gyp. barbatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 431. *Man.* v. 1. p. 11.Phene, *Sav.* [Gypaetus, *Storr.*]Ph. Ossifraga, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 8.Neophron, *Sav.* [Cathartis pars, *Temm.*]Neoph. Percnopterus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 33.  
*Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 2.

FAM. 3. FALCONIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Falco, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. AQUILINA, *Vig.*

Ibycter, *Vieill.*

Ib. leucogaster, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 6.*

Daptrius, *Vieill.*

Dapt. ater, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 5.*

Polyborus, *Vieill.*

Pol. Brasiliensis, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. pl. 1.*

ochrocephalus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 2.*

vulgaris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 7. Spix, Av.*

*Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. 1<sup>a</sup>. y.? p. 3.*

Pandion, *Sav.*

Pand. Americanus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 11.*

Haliaëetus, *Sav.*

Hal. erythronotus, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 424.*

Girrenera, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 10.*

*Aquila, Auct.*

- Aq. Buson, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 6.  
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 (Pandion) Haliæta, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p. 20.*  
 heliaca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 9.  
 (Haliæetus) leucocephala, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. p. 15.*  
 Milvoïdes, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. 1<sup>d</sup>. p. 5.  
 picta, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. 1<sup>c</sup>. p. 5.  
 Urubutinga? *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. 1<sup>b</sup>. a. m. p. 4.

*Harpia, Cuv.*

- Harp. braccata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. III. p. 7.  
 ornata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 8.

*Physeta, Vieill.*

Phys.

*Morphnus, Cuv.* [Spizaëtus, *Vieill.*]

Morphn.

*Spizaëtus, Vieill.* [Morphnus, *Cuv.*]

Spiz. ornatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 21.

Cymindis, *Cuv.*

Cym. leucopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. II. p. 7.*

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Ast. cinerea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 20.*

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Dædalion, *Sav.*

Dæd.

Astur, *Auct.* [Sparvius, *Vieill.*]

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brachypterus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 9.*

cachinnans, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. III<sup>a</sup>. p. 8.*

Cayennensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. VIII<sup>c</sup>. f.*

Sparvius, *Vieill.* [Astur, *Auct.*]

Sparv. niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 22.*

*Accipiter, Auct.*

- Acc. Fringilloïdes, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 434.*  
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*p. 44.*

*Harpagus, Vig.*

Harp.

*Gampsonyx, Vig.*

- Gamps. Swainsonii, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 69.*

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Hier.

*Hæmatornis, Vig.*

- Hæm. undulatus, *Gould's Century, pl. 1.*

*Falco, Auct.*

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 Albicilla, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 49.  
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 bidentatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 38.  
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 brachypterus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 141. a. m. 116. y. or f.  
 Buteo, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 63.  
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- Falc. diodon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 198. a. m.  
 dispar, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 319. y. f.  
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*femoralis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 343. a. m. 121. m. *Spix*,  
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*hyemalis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p.* 73. *Audubon*,  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 71. a. m., *Orn. Bio. p.* 364.  
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*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 27.  
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 rutilans, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 25. a.  
 Sparverioides, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p.* 436.  
 Sparverius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 117. and *v. 4. p.* 57. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl.* 24.m.  
*p.* 31.  
 Stanleyii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 36. a. m.  
*fig.* 2. a. f. 1. y. m., *Orn. Bio. p.* 186.  
 Subbuteo, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 25.  
 Tachiro, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 377. a. m. 420. y. f.  
 temerarius, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 75., *Orn. Bio. p.* 381.  
 Tinnunculoïdes, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 31.  
 Tinnunculus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 29.  
 torquatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 43. a. 93. y.  
 trivirgatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 303. a.  
 Tyrannus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 73.  
 uliginosus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p.* 67. young of *F. cyanea*, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 39.  
 uncinatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 103. m. 104. f.? 115. y.  
 unicinctus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 313. a.  
 Urubitinga, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 55.  
 velox, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 116.  
 virgatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 109. a. m.  
 Washingtonii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 11.  
*a. m., Orn. Bio. p.* 58.  
 Xanthothorax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 92. *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p.* 19.

Circaëtus, *Vieill.*

Circ. cinereus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 12.*

Herpetotheres, *Vieill.*

Herp. cachinnans, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 19.*

SUBFAM. 4. BUTEONINA, *Vig.*

Ictinia, *Vieill.*

Ict. ophiophaga, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 17.*

Circus, *Auct.*

Circ. assimilis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 51.*

Montagui, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 13.*

Pernis, *Cuv.*

Pern.

*Buteo, Auct.*

- But. *Borealis*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 50.  
 (Circus) *cyaneus?* var.? *Americanus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 29. m. p. 55.  
*lagopus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 28. p. 52.  
*melanoleucus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 14.  
*vulgaris*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 27. m. p. 47.

*Gymnops, Spix.*

- Gym. *aquilinus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 11.  
*aterrimus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 11.  
*fasciatus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. iv. p. 10.  
*strigilatus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. iv<sup>a</sup>. p. 10.

*Milvago, Spix.*

- Mil. *ochrocephalus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. v. p. 12.

*Bidens, Spix.*

- Bid. *albiventer*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. vii. p. 14.  
*aurantius*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 17.  
*cinerascens* (*femoralis*), *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. viii. p. 15.  
*Dominicensis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 16.  
*rufiventer*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. vi. p. 14.  
*sparverius*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 16.

SUBFAM. 5. MILVINA, *Vig.*

*Elanus, Sav.*

El.

*Elanoïdes, Vieill.*

El. Riocourii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 16.*

*Nauclerus, Vig.*

*Nauc. furcatus, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 387.*

*Riocourii, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 386.*

*Milvus, Auct.*

*Milv. sphenus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 15.*

FAM. 4. STRIGIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Strix, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. NOCTUINA, *Vig.*

*Surnia, Dum.*

Surn.

Noctua, *Sav.*

Noct. Cuculoïdes, *Gould's Century, pl. 4.*

SUBFAM. 2. BUBONINA, *Vig.*

Scops, *Sav.*

Scops

Bubo, *Cuv.*

Bub.

SUBFAM. 3. ASIONINA, *Vig.*

Asio, *Antiq.* [Otus, *Cuv.*]

As.

Otus, *Cuv.* [Asio, *Antiq.*]

Ot. Bengalensis, *Gould's Century, pl. 3.*

SUBFAM. 4. STRIGINA, *Vig.*

Ulula, *Cuv.*

Ul.

*Strix, Auct.*

- Str. Acadica, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 96. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 97.  
*Africana, Temm. Pl. Col.* 50.  
*albomarginata, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. x<sup>3</sup>. p. 23.  
*Aluco, Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 89.  
*(Bubo) Arctica, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
*pl. 32.* p. 86.  
*Ascalaphus, Temm. Pl. Col.* 57. a.  
*Asio, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 83. *Audubon, Birds  
of Am.* v. 1. pl. 97. fig. 1. a. 2. 3. y., *Orn. Bio.* p. 486.  
*Asio et nævia, Temm. Pl. Col.* 80. m.  
*atricapilla, Temm. Pl. Col.* 145. m.  
*badia, Temm. Pl. Col.* 318. a.  
*brachyota, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 75.  
*brachyotos, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 64. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 1. p. 99.  
*Brama, Temm. Pl. Col.* 68. a.  
*Bubo, Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 100.  
*castanoptera, Temm. Pl. Col.* 98. a.  
*Ceylonensis, Temm. Pl. Col.* 74. y. m.  
*cinerea, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 31. p. 77.  
*crucigera, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. ix. p. 22.  
*cunicularia, Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 68.  
*ferruginea, Temm. Pl. Col.* 199. a. f.  
*flammea, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. p. 21. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 1. p. 91. *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 57.  
*funerea, Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 86. *Sw. and Rich. Faun.*  
*Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 92.  
*furcata, Temm. Pl. Col.* 432.  
*grallaria, Temm. Pl. Col.* 146. m. *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.*  
*v. 1. p. 21.*  
*hirsuta, Temm. Pl. Col.* 289. a.  
*Hudsonia, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 64.  
*hylophila, Temm. Pl. Col.* 373. m.  
*lactea, Temm. Pl. Col.* 4.  
*Laponica, Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 81.  
*leptogrammica, Temm. Pl. Col.* 525. a.  
*Leschenault, Temm. Pl. Col.* 20.

- Str. leucotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 16.  
 longirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. ix<sup>a</sup>.* p. 20.  
 macrorhyncha, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 62. a.  
 maculosa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 23 bis.*  
 Maugei, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 46.  
 nævia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3.* p. 17.  
 nana, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3.* p. 427.  
 nebulosa, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4.* p. 61. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 46.* a. m., *Orn. Bio.* p. 242.  
*Temm. Man. v. 1.* p. 88. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.* p. 81.  
 Noctula, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 99. a. f.  
 nyctea, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4.* p. 53. *Temm. Man. v. 1.* p. 82. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.* p. 88.  
 occipitalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 34.  
 Otus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6.* p. 73. *Temm. Man. v. 1.* p. 102. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.* p. 72.  
 Pagodarum, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 230. a.  
 passerina, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4.* p. 66. *Temm. Man. v. 1.* p. 92.  
 passerinoïdes, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 344. a.  
 pumila, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 39. f.  
 rufipes, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3.* p. 426.  
 Scops, *Temm. Man. v. 1.* p. 103.  
 Sonnerati, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 21.  
 strepitans, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 174. a. 229. y.  
 Tengmalmi, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 23.* *Temm. Man. v. 1.* p. 94. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.* pl. 32. p. 94.  
 undulata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. x.* p. 23.  
 Uralensis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 27. a. *Man. v. 1.* p. 84.  
 Virginiana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6.* p. 52. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 61.* fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 313.  
 (Bubo) Virginiana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.* p. 82.

SUBFAM. 5. SYRNIANA, *Vig.*

Syrnium, *Sav.*

Syrn.

FAM. 5. ?

ORD. II. INSESSORES, *Vig.* [Picæ, Passeres, *Linn.*]

TRIB. I. FISSIROSTRES, *Cuv.*

FAM. I. MEROPIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen.* Merops, *Linn.*)

Merops, *Linn.* [Apiaster, *Briss.*]

Mer. amictus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 310. a. m.

Apiaster, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 420.

Athertoni, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. p.* 58.

bicolor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 186.

chrysolaimus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl.* 99.

Apiaster, *Briss.* [Merops, *Linn.*]

Ap.

Nyctiornis, *Swains.*

Nyct. amictus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl.* 56.

FAM. 2. HIRUNDINIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Hirundo, Linn.*)Cypselus, *Ill.* [Apus, *Cuv.* Micropus, *Meyer.*]

- Cyps. alpinus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 433.*  
*ambrosiacus, Temm. Pl. Col. 460. fig. 2.*  
*Collario, Temm. Pl. Col. 195.*  
*comatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 268.*  
*giganteus, Temm. Pl. Col. 364.*  
*longipennis, Temm. Pl. Col. 83. fig. 1. m.*  
*Melbus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 121.*  
*murarius, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 434.*  
*pygargus, Temm. Pl. Col. 460. fig. 1.*  
*Senex, Temm. Pl. Col. 397. m.*  
*unicolor, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 83.*

Macropteryx, *Swains.*

- Mac. longipennis, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 47.*

Apus, *Cuv.* [Cypselus, *Ill.* Micropus, *Meyer.*]

Ap.

Micropus, *Meyer.* [Apus, *Cuv.* Cypselus, *Ill.*]

Mic.

*Hirundo, Auct.*

- Hir. albicollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 120.  
Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 34. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 329.  
bicolor, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 98. fig. 1. a.m.  
2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 491. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 328.  
fasciata, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. pl. 17.  
fucata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 161. fig. 1.  
fulva, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 63. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 68. fig. 1. a.m.  
2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 353.  
Javanica, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 83. fig. 2.  
jugularis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 161. fig. 2.  
lunifrons, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 331.  
melanoleuca, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 209. fig. 2.  
minuta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 209. fig. 1.  
pelasgia, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 48.  
purpurea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 58. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 22. fig. 1. a.m.  
2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 115. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 335.  
riparia, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 46. *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 429. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 333.  
rupestris, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 430.  
rustica, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 427.  
urbica, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 428.  
viridis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 44.

*Chætura, Swains.*

- Chæt. macroptera, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. pl. 42.

FAM. 3. CAPRIMULGIDÆ, *Vig.* (Gen. *Caprimulgus*, *Linn.*)

*Caprimulgus*, *Auct.*

- Cap. Americanus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 65.  
*Carolinensis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 95. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 52. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 273.  
*climacurus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 122.  
*diurnus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 182. a.  
*Europæus*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 436.  
*eximus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 398.  
*hirundinaceus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. III. fig. 1. p. 2.  
*infuscatus*, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 6.  
*Isabellinus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 379.  
*Leopetes*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 2. pl. 87.  
*leucopygus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. III. fig. 2. p. 3.  
*longicaudatus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. I. p. 1.  
*mystacalis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 410. m.  
*Nattereri*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 107. m.  
*psalurus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 157. y. m. 158. a. f.  
*ruficollis*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 438.  
*rupestris*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. II. p. 2.  
*(Chordeiles) Virginianus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 337.  
*vociferus*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 71. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 82/fig. 1. a. m. 2. 3. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 422. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 336.

*Podargus*, *Cuv.*

- Pod. cinereus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 123.  
*cornutus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 159.  
*humeralis*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 2. pl. 88.

*Ægotheles, Horsf. and Vig.*

*Æg.*

*Steatornis, Humb.*

*Steat.*

*Nyctilius, Vieill.*

*Nyct. grandis, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 89.*

FAM. 4. TODIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Todus, Linn.*)

*Eurylaimus Horsf.*

Eur. Blainvlii, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 595.*

*Atlasto ditto, pl. 19. fig. 1.*

*Corydoi Temm. Pl. Col. 297.*

*cucullatu, Temm. Pl. Col. 261.*

*Horsfield, Temm. Pl. Col. 130. m.*

*lunatus, Guld in Trans. Zool. Soc. v. 1. pl. 25. p. 178.*

*nasutus, Temm. Pl. Col. 154. a.*

*Eurystomus, Vieill. [Colaris, Cuv.]*

*Eur. cyanocollis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 111.*

*Colaris, Cuv. [Eurystomus, Vieill.]*

*Col.*

*Todus, Auct.*

- Tod. cinereus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. x. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 8.*  
*melanocephalus, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. ix. fig. 2.*  
*p. 8.*  
*viridis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 124. Sw. Zool.*  
*Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 66.*

*Fluvicola, Swains.*

- Fluv. cursoria, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 46.*

FAM. 5. HALCYONIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Alcedo, Linn.*)*Alcedo, Linn.* [*Ispida, Briss.*]

- Alc. Alcyon, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 59. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 77. fig. 1. 2. a. m. 3. a. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 394. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 339.*  
 Biru, *Temm. Pl. Col. 239. fig. 1.*  
 cinereifrons, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 187.*  
 Cryzona, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 Diops, *Temm. Pl. Col. 272.*  
 gigantea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 188.*  
 guttatus, *Gould's Century, pl. 5.*  
 Ispida, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 423.*  
 Lazuli, *Temm. Pl. Col. 508.*  
 melanorhyncha, *Temm. Pl. Col. 391.*  
 Meninting, *Temm. Pl. Col. 239. fig. 2.*  
 omnicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 135. a. m.*  
 tridactyla, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. part 2. p. 315.*

*Ispida, Briss.* [*Alcedo, Linn.*]

Isp.

**Ceyx, Lacep.**

Ce. *azurea*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 55. fig. 1.*  
tridactyla, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 55. fig. 2.*

**Halcyon, Swains.**

Halc. *sacra*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 96. m. 97. y.*

**Dacelo, Leach.**

Dac. *concreta*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 346.*  
Cyanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 262. a.*  
pulchella, *Temm. Pl. Col. 277.*  
pygmæus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 28. fig. b.*

**Tanysiptera, Vig.**

Tan.

**Galbula, Briss.**

Galb. *albogularis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVII. fig. 1.*  
*p. 54.*  
Ceycoïdes, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 22. Dr.*  
*Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 112.*  
macroura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 29.*  
tombacea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVIII. p. 55.*  
tridactyla, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LVII. fig. 2. p. 55.*

Capito, *Vieill.?*

Cap. cyanocollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 35.*  
 melanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 94. a. m.*

Monasa, *Vieill.?*

Mon. personata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 36.*  
 phaioleucos, *Temm. Pl. Col. 323. fig. 2.*  
 tenebrio, *Temm. Pl. Col. 323. fig. 1.*

TRIB. 2. DENTIROSTRES, *Cuv.*FAM. 1. MUSCICAPIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Muscicapa, Linn.*)Platyrhynchus, *Desm.*

Plat. brevirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xv. fig. 2. p. 13.*  
 Cancromus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 12. fig. 2.*  
 chrysoceps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xi. fig. 2. p. 10.*  
 cinereus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XIII. fig. 2. p. 11.*  
 collaris, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 9. fig. 1.*  
 Desmarestii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 9. fig. 2.*  
 filicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XIV. p. 12.*  
 flaviventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XV. fig. 1. p. 12.*  
 fuscus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 126.*  
 hirundinaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XIII. fig. 1.*  
*p. 11.*  
 Horsfieldii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 125.*  
 murinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XVI. fig. 2. p. 14.*  
 olivaceus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 12. fig. 1.*  
 paganus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XVI. fig. 1. p. 13.*  
 ruficauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XI. fig. 1. p. 9.*  
 sulphurascens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XII. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f.? p. 10.*  
 xanthopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. IX. fig. 1.*  
*p. 9.*

*Muscicapa, Auct.*

- Musc. albicollis, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 153.  
 albiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxx. fig. 1. m.  
 2. f. p. 21.  
*Alector, Temm. Pl. Col.* 155. m. and f.  
*alectrura, Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 132.  
*Bonapartii, Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 5. m.,  
*Orn. Bio.* p. 27.  
*cæsia, Temm. Pl. Col.* 17. m. and f.  
*Canadensis, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 100.  
*Cantatrix, Temm. Pl. Col.* 226. fig. 1. 2. m. *Wilson,*  
*Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 166.  
*chalybeocephalus, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde.*  
*p. 589. Atlas to ditto, pl. 15. fig. 1.*  
*chrysomela, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 594.*  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 18. fig. 2.*  
*cinerascens, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxi. fig. 1.m.  
 2. f. p. 16.  
*cinerea, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxvi. fig. 2.  
 p. 19.  
*cœrulea, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 164. *Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 84. fig. 1. a.m. 2. a. f., *Orn.*  
*Bio.* p. 431.  
*crinita, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. 75.  
*cucullata, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 101.  
*cyanomela, Temm. Pl. Col.* 470. m.  
*diops, Temm. Pl. Col.* 144. fig. 1. m.  
*Dominicana, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxix. fig. 2.  
 p. 21.  
*eximia, Temm. Pl. Col.* 144. fig. 2. m.  
*flammea, Temm. Pl. Col.* 263. fig. 1. m. 2. f.  
*flammiceps, Temm. Pl. Col.* 144. fig. 3. m.  
*forficata, Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 15.  
*fulvicauda, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxviii. fig. 2.  
 p. 20.  
*furcata, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xix. p. 15.  
*galeata, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxvii. m. xxviii.  
 fig. 1. f. p. 20.  
*Goodenovi, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 8. fig. 2.

- Musc. Grisola, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. 152.  
 gularis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 167. fig. 1. m.  
 Guttula, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*, p. 591.  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 16. fig. 2.*  
 hirundinacea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 119. fig. 1.m. 2.f.  
 hyacinthina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 30. fig. 1. m. 2. f.  
 inornata, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*, p. 591.  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 16. fig. 1.*  
 Joaziero, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxiii. p. 17.  
 Lathami, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 8. fig. 1.  
*Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 1. p. 410.  
 longicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xvii. p. 14.  
 longipes, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*, p. 594.  
*Atlas to ditto, pl. 19. fig. 1.*  
 luctuosa, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 155.  
 Maupitiensis, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*,  
*p. 592. Atlas to ditto, pl. 17. fig. A, a. m. B, old*  
*m. C, f.*  
 melanops, *Gould's Century*, pl. 6.  
 melodia, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 85.  
 miniata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 156. m. and f.  
 minuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 62.  
 mystacea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxxi. fig. 1.m.  
*2. f. p. 22.*  
 nivea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxix. fig. 1.p. 20.  
 Nunciola, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 78.  
 obsoleta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 275. fig. 1.  
 olivacea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 55.  
 parva, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 158.  
 polyglotta, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxiv. p. 18.  
 psalura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 286. m. 296. f.  
 pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 103.  
 querula, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 77.  
 rapax, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 81.  
 risoria, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 121.  
 rufina, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxxi. fig. 1. m.  
*2. f. p. 22.*  
 Ruticilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 103. and v. 5.  
*p. 119. Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 40.  
*fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio.* p. 202.

- Musc. Savana, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 1.  
 Saya, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 20.  
 Selbii, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 9. m., *Orn.*,  
     *Bio.* p. 46.  
 similis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxv. p. 18.  
 solitaria, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 141.  
 straminea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 167. fig. 2. m.  
 strenura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 167. fig. 3. m.  
 sulphurea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xx. p. 16.  
 sylvicola, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 117.  
 telescopthalmus, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*,  
     p. 593. *Atlas to ditto*, pl. 18. fig. 1.  
 Thamnophiloïdes, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxvi.  
     fig. 1. p. 19.  
 Toïtoi, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*, p. 590.  
     *Atlas to ditto*, pl. 15. fig. 3.  
 Traillii, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 45. m.,  
     *Orn. Bio.* p. 236.  
 Tyrannus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 66. *Audubon,*  
     *Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 79. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f.,  
     *Orn. Bio.* p. 403.  
 velata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xxii. p. 17.  
 ventralis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 275. fig. 2. m.  
 verticalis, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 18.  
 virescens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 275. fig. 3. m.  
 Vetula, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xviii. p. 15.

### Setophaga, *Swains.*

- Set. Bonapartii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 47.  
     p. 225.  
 picta, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. pl. 3.  
 Ruticilla, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 223.

### Muscipeta, *Cuv.*

Musc.

**Phœnicornis, Swains.**

Phœn. brevirostris, *Gould's Century*, pl. 8. m. and f.  
flammeus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 52.*  
peregrina, *Gould's Century*, pl. 9. m. and f.  
Princeps, *Gould's Century*, pl. 7.

**Onychorhynchus, Fisch.**

On.

**Vireo, Vieill.**

Vir. Bartramii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 235.*  
longirostris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 237.*  
Novæ-Boracensis, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 63.*  
a. m., *Orn. Bio. p. 328.*  
olivaceus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 233.*  
solitarius, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 28. fig. 1. a. m.*  
*2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 147.*

**Icteria, Vieill.?**

Ict. dumicola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 85.*

FAM. 2. LANIADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Lanius, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. TYRANNINA, *Swains.*

Tyrannus, *Cuv.*

Tyr. Borealis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 35. f. p. 141.*

calcaratus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 37.*

intrepidus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 133. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 137.*

Tyrannula, *Swains.*

Tyr. pusilla, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 46. fig. 1. p. 144.*

Richardsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 46. fig. 2. p. 146.*

Saya, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 45. p. 142.*

Tityra, *Vieill.* [*Psaris, Cuv.*]

Tit. castanea, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 10. fig. 2. cinerea, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 124.*

personata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 24.*

pileata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 17.*

Vieilloti, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 10. fig. 1.*

**Psaris, Cuv.** [Tityra, Vieill.]

- Psar. cristatus, *Sw.* in *Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 355. *Zool.*  
*Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. *pl.* 41.  
*erythrogenys*, *Selby* in *Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 483.  
*Jardinii*, *Sw.* *Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. *pl.* 35.  
*niger*, *Sw.* in *Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 356.

**Gubernetes, Such.**

- Gub.** *Cunninghami*, *Dr. Such* in *Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 114.

**SUBFAM. 2. DICRURINA, Swains.**

**Artamus, Vieill.** [Ocypterus, Cuv.]

- Art.** *leucorhynchos*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 145.

**Ocypterus, Cuv.** [Artamus, Vieill.]

- Oc.** *sanguinolentus*, *Temm.* *Pl. Col.* 499. a. m.

**Dicrurus, Vieill.** [Edolius, Cuv.]

- Dic.** *cristatus*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 141.

**Edolius**, *Cuv.* [Dicrurus, *Vieill.*]

Ed. puellus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 70. a. m. 224. a. f.  
remifer, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 178. m.

**Trichophorus**, *Temm.*

Trich. barbatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 88. m.

**Irena**, *Horsf.*

Ir.

**Hypsipetes**, *Vig.*

Hyps. psaroïdes, *Gould's Century*, pl. 10.

SUBFAM. 3. LANIANA, *Swains.*

**Sparactes**, *Ill.*

Spar. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 136.

*Lanius, Auct.*

- Lan. Borealis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 33. f.*  
*p. 111.*  
 Carolinensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 57.*  
 collaris, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 52. m.*  
*53. f. and y.*  
 Collurio, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 147.*  
 elegans, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 122.*  
 erythrogaster, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 29.*  
 erythropterus, *Gould's Century, pl. 11.*  
 Excubitor, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 142.*  
 Excubitor? *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 74.*  
 Excubitoroides, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*pl. 34. p. 115.*  
 frontatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 77. m. and f.*  
 Ludovicianus, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 57.*  
*fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 300.*  
 Meridionalis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 143.*  
 minor, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 144.*  
 niger, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 589.*  
 personatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 256. fig. 2. a. m.*  
 pyrrhonotus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 135.*  
 rufus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 146.*  
 virgatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 256. fig. 1.*

*Collurio, Vig.*

- Coll. Hardwickii, *Gould's Century, pl. 12. fig. 1.*  
*erythronotus, Gould's Century, pl. 12. fig. 2.*

*Milvulus, Swains.*

- Milv. longipennis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 42.*

*Falcunculus, Vieill.*

*Falc. frontatus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 137.*

*Cyclarhis, Swains.*

Cyc.

*Lanio, Vieill.?*

*Lan. atricapillus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 138.*

SUBFAM. 4. THAMNOPHILINA, *Swains.**Vanga, Cuv.*

Vang.

*Thamnophilus, Vieill.*

*Thamn. affinis, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxiv. fig. 2.*

*p. 26.*

*agilis, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxiv. fig. 1.*

*p. 25.*

*albiventer, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxii.*

*fig. 1.m. 2.f. p. 23.*

*albonotatus, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxviii.*

*fig. 2. m. p. 27.*

*ambiguus, var.? Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 91.*

*bicolor, Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 86.*

*cinnamomeus, Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 87.*

*fasciatus, Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 88.*

*ferrugineus, Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 92.*

- Thamn. griseus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xli.* *fig. 1.* m.  
*xl.* *fig. 1.* f. p. 29.  
 gularis, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xli.* *fig. 2.*  
*p. 30.*  
 guttatus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxv.* *fig. 1.*  
*p. 25.*  
 Leachii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 41.*  
*Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 558.*  
 lineatus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxiii.*  
*fig. 1.* m. 2.f. p. 24.  
 leuconotus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxix.*  
*fig. 2.* p. 28.  
 maculatus, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 557.*  
 melanoceps, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxix.*  
*fig. 1.* p. 28.  
 melanogaster, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xliii.*  
*fig. 1.* p. 31.  
 myotherinus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xliv.*  
*fig. 1.* m. 2.f. p. 30.  
 nævius, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2.* p. 90.  
 niger, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 21.* *Dr.*  
*Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 559.*  
 olivaceus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 139.*  
 pileatus, var.? *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2.* p. 91.  
 radiatus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxv.* m.  
*xxxviii.* f. p. 24.  
 ruficeps, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 559.*  
 ruficollis, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxvii.* *fig. 1.*  
*p. 27.*  
 stellaris, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxvi.* *fig. 2.*  
*p. 27.*  
 striatus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xl.* *fig. 2.*  
*p. 29.*  
 strigilatus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xxxvi.* *fig. 1.*  
*p. 26.*  
 Swainsonii, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 556.*  
 torquatus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2.* p. 89.  
 Vigorsii, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 557.*

**Malaconotus, Swains.**

- Mal. atro-coccineus, *Burchell in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 461.*  
*Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 76.*  
barbarus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 71.*

**Formicivora, Swains.**

- Form. brevicauda, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 148.*  
maculata, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 147.*  
nigricollis, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 147.*

**Drymophila, Swains.**

- Drym. Alecto, *Temm. Pl. Col. 430. fig. 1.*  
atra, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 153.*  
carinata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 418. fig. 2.*  
cinerascens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 430. fig. 2.*  
leucopus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 150.*  
longipes, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 152., Zool.*  
*Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 23.*  
trifasciata, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 152., Zool.*  
*Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 27.*  
trivirgata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 418. fig. 1.*  
variegata, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 559.*  
velata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 334. a. m.*

**Laniarius, Vieill.**

- Lan. viridis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 143.*

**Prionops, Vieill.**

- Prio. Geoffroii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 142.*

SUBFAM. 5. CAMPEPHAGINA, *Swains.**Graucalus, Cuv.**Grauc. pectoralis, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 57.**Campephaga, Vieill. [Cublepyris, Cuv.]**Camp. cana, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 130.**Cublepyris, Cuv. [Campephaga, Vieill.]**Ceb. aureus, Temm. Pl. Col. 382. fig. 2. m.**bicolor, Temm. Pl. Col. 278.**fimbriatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 249. m. 250. f.**lineatus, Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 466.**lobatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 279. m. 280. f.**tricolor, Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 467.**Ptiliogonyx, Swains.**Ptil. cinereus, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 62.*FAM. 3. MERULIDÆ. (*Gen. Turdus, Orioli pars, Linn.*)SUBFAM. 1. MYIOTHERINA, *Swains.**Urotomus, Swains.**Ur.*

**Myiothera, Ill. [Myrmothera, Vieill.]**

- Myi. Andromedæ, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 392.  
 capistrata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 185. *fig.* 1.  
 coraya, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIII.* *fig.* 2.  
*p. 73.*  
 epilepidota, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 448. *fig.* 2.  
 ferruginea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 132. *fig.* 3. m.  
 grammiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 448. *fig.* 3.  
 gularis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 442. *fig.* 1.  
 leuconota, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXII.* *fig.* 2.  
*p. 72.*  
 leucophris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 448. *fig.* 1.  
 malura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 353. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.  
 melanothorax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 185. *fig.* 2.  
 mentalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 179. *fig.* 3. m.  
 obsoleta, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 6.  
 pyrrogenys, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 442. *fig.* 2.  
 ruficeps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXII.* *fig.* 1.  
*p. 72.*  
 rufimarginata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 132. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.  
 strictothorax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 179. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.

**Eupetes, Temm.**

- Eup. macrocercus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 516. a.

**Anabates, Temm.**

- An. amaurotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 238. *fig.* 2.  
 cristatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIV.* *p.* 84.  
 leucophrus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl.* 93.  
 rufifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXV.* *fig.* 1.  
*p. 84.*  
 (Sphenura) striatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIII.*  
*fig.* 2. *p. 83.*  
 striolatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 238. *fig.* 1.

Textor, *Temm.*

Text. Alecto, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 446. a.

Myophonus, *Temm.*

Myo. Horsfieldii, *Gould's Century, pl.* 19.

metallicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 170.

Temminckii, *Gould's Century, pl.* 20.

Zoothera, *Vig.*

Zoo. monticola, *Gould's Century, pl.* 21.

Philydor, *Spix.*

Phil. albogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIV. fig. 1. m.*

*2. f. p. 74.*

ruficollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXV. p. 74.*

superciliaris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIII. fig. 1.  
p. 73.*

Myrmothera, *Vieill.* [Myiothera, *Ill.*]

Myr. guttata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 155.*

*Pitta, Vieill.*

- Pitt. brachyura, *Gould's Century*, pl. 22.  
 cyanoptera, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 218. a.  
 cyanura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 153.  
 erythrogaster, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 212. a.  
 Gigas, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 217. a.  
 glaucina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 194.  
 granatina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 506.  
 strepitans, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 333. a.  
 thoracica, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 76. a.  
 versicolor, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p.* 468.

*Grallaria, Vieill.*

- Grall. fusca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 154.

*Turdus, Auct.*

- Turd. albicollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. lxx. p.* 71.  
 albiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXIX. fig. 1.m.*  
*2. f. p. 70.*  
 amaurotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 497.  
 aquaticus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p.* 66.  
 atriceps, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 147. m.  
 atrogularis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 169.  
 aurocapillus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 88.  
 azureus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 274. a.m.  
 cardis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 518. m.  
 chrycolaus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 537. m.  
 citrinus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 445. m.  
 cyanotis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl.* 46.  
 cyanus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 174.  
 Daulias, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 515.  
 dispar, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 137. a. m.

- Turd. erythrogaster, *Gould's Century*, pl. 14.  
 eunomus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 514. m.  
 flavipes, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXVII. fig. 2.*  
*p. 69.*  
 iliacus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 165.*  
 Interpres, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 458. m.  
 Leschenaultii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 146.*  
 lividus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 90.*  
 Ludovicianus, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 19.*  
*a.m., Orn. Bio. p. 99.*  
 melanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 498.  
 melodus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 29.*  
 Merula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 168.*  
 migratorius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 35.*  
 minor, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 58. fig. a.m.*  
*2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 303.*  
 musicus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 164.*  
 mustelinus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 98. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 73. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn.*  
*Bio. p. 372.*  
 Naumanini, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 170.*  
 ochrocephalus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 136. m.  
 Orpheus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXI. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 71.*  
 Phœnicopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 71. a. m.  
 pilaris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 163.*  
 pœcilopterus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 15.  
 polyglottus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 13. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 21. figs. 1. 1. a. m. 2. 2. a. f.,*  
*Orn. Bio. p. 108.*  
 rubripes, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 409. a. m.  
 rufiventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXVIII.*  
*p. 70.*  
 rufus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 83.*  
 saxatilis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 172.*  
 solitarius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 95.*  
 splendens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. 2nd part,*  
*p. 235.*  
 torquatus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 166.*  
 viscivorus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 161.*

**Turdoïdes, Spix.**

**Turd.** leucocephala, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 4.*

**Orpheus, Swains.**

**Orph.** felivox, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 38.*  
*p. 192.*

**Meruloïdes,** *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*pl. 38. p. 187.*

**rufus,** *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 38.*  
*p. 189.*

**Conopophaga, Vieill.**

**Con.** leucotis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 127.*

**Cinclosoma, Vig.**

**Cinc.** erythrocephalum, *Gould's Century, pl. 18.*  
*leucolophum, Gould's Century, pl. 19.*  
*ocellatum, Gould's Century, pl. 16.*  
*variegatum, Gould's Century, pl. 17.*

**Cinclus, Bechst. ? [Hydrobata, Vieill.]**

**Cinc.** Americanus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 173.*

**aquaticus,** *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 177.*  
**Pallasii,** *Gould's Century, pl. 22.*

Hydrobata, *Vieill.* [Cinclus, *Bechst.?*]

Hyd. albicollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 152.*

Chamæza, *Vig.*

Cham. Meruloïdes, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 8.*

SUBFAM. 2. MERULINA, *Vig.*

Merula, *Ray.*

Mer. migratoria, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 176.*

minor, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 36. p. 179.*

silens, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 186.*

solitaria, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 35. p. 184.*

Wilsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 182.*

Sphecothera, *Vieill.*

Sphec. virescens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 148.*

SUBFAM. 3. ORIOLINA, *Vig.*

Oriolus, *Auct.*

Or. auratus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 83.

Baltimorus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. *p.* 23. m. *v.* 6.  
*p.* 88. f.

Galbula, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. *p.* 129.

mutatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. *p.* 64.

regens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 320. a.

xanthonotus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 214. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.

SUBFAM. 4. COSSYPHINA, *Vig.*

Cossypha, *Vig.*

Coss.

Timalia, *Horsf.?*

Tim.

Petrocincla, *Vig.*

Pet. cinclorhyncha, *Gould's Century*, *pl.* 23.

**Ixos, Temm.**

- Ixo. chalcocephalus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 453. *fig.* 1.  
 plebejus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 23.  
 squamatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 453. *fig.* 2. m.  
 virescens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 382. *fig.* 1.

**Donacobius, Swains.**

Don. vociferans, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl.* 72.

**Crateropus, Swains.**

Crat. Reinwardii, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl.* 80.

FAM. 4. SYLVIADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Motacilla, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. ?

**Hylophilus, Temm.**

- Hyl. poicilotus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 173. *fig.* 2.  
 thoracicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 173. *fig.* 1. m.

**Iora, Horsf.**

Io.

**Accentor, Bechst.**

- Acc. alpinus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 156. Temm.  
Man. v. 1. p. 248.*  
modularis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 249.*  
montanellus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 251.*

**Prunella, Gessn.**

Prun.

SUBFAM. 2. ?

**Brachypteryx, Horsf.**

Brach.

**Curruca, Bechst.**

- Curr. Atricapilla, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 95.*  
Heinekeni, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 94.*

**Ficedula, Bechst.**

Fic.

*Ægithina, Vieill.**Æg.*SUBFAM. 3. SYLVIANA, *Vig.**Sylvia, Auct.*

*Sylv. æstiva, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 95. m., Orn. Bio. p. 476.*

*agilis, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 64.*

*Americana, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 15. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 78.*

*arundinacea, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 191.*

*aquatica, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 188.*

*Atricapilla, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 201.*

*autumnalis, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 65. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 88. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 447.*

*azurea, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 48. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 255.*

*brevicaudata, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 33. fig. a.*

*Blackburniæ, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 64.*

*calendula, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 83.*

*Canadensis, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 115.*

*carbonata, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 60. y. m., Orn. Bio. p. 308.*

*castanea, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 97. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 69. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 358.*

*Cayana, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 165.*

*celeta, Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 45.*

*Certhiola, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 186.*

*Cetti, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 194.*

*Childrenii, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 35. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 180.*

- Sylv. chrysoptera, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 113. *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 12.  
 cinerea, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 207.  
 cisticola, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 6. fig. 3. m., *Man. v. 1.* p. 228.  
 citrinella, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 111.  
 coerulea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 141. m. *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 27. f.  
 conspicillata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 6. fig. 1. m., *Man. v. 1.* p. 210.  
 coronata, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 138. f. v. 5. p. 121. m.  
 crassirostris, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 33. fig. a.  
 Curruga, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 209.  
 discolor, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. *pl.* 14. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 76.  
 domestica, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 129.  
 dorsalis, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ.* v. 3. p. 428.  
 flavicollis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 64.  
 fluviatilis, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 183.  
 formosa, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 85. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. *pl.* 38. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 196.  
 galactotes, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 251. fig. 1., *Man. v. 1.* p. 182.  
 Hippolais, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 222.  
 hortensis, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 206.  
 icterocephala, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. *pl.* 59. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 306.  
 ignicapilla, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 231.  
 locustella, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 184.  
 Luscinia, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 195.  
 maculosa, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. *pl.* 50. y. m., *Orn. Bio.* p. 260.  
 magnolia, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 63.  
 Marilandica, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 88. and v. 2. p. 163.  
 maritima, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 99. m., *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 32. f.  
 melanocephala, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 203.  
 melanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 245. fig. 2. a. m.  
 minuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 87.

- Sylv. montana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 113.*  
 Nattererii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 24. fig. 3. m., Man. v. 1. p. 227.*  
 nisoria, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 200.*  
 obscura, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 429.*  
 orpheus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 198.*  
 Palmarum, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 12.*  
 palpebrosa, *Temm. Pl. Col. 293. fig. 3.*  
 palustris, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 192.*  
 Parus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p. 114.*  
 passerina, *Temm. Pl. Col. 24. fig. 1. m., Man. v. 1. p. 213.*  
 Pennsylvanica, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 99.*  
 pensilis, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 85. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 434.*  
 peregrina, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 83.*  
 petechia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 19.*  
 phoenicurus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 220.*  
 Philadelphia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 101.*  
 Philomela, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 196.*  
 phragmitis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 189.*  
 pinus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 25.*  
 protonotarius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 72. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 3. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 22.*  
 provincialis, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 211.*  
 pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 17. and v. 5. p. 100.*  
 Rathbonia, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 65. fig. 1. a. m., 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 333.*  
 rara, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 119. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 49. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 258.*  
 Regulus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 126. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 229. Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 51.*  
 Roscoe, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 24. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 124.*  
 Rubecula, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 215.*  
 rufa, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 225.*  
 ruficapilla, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 164. et Suppl. Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 120. Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 89., Orn. Bio. p. 450.*

- Sylv. Rüppelli, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 245. *fig.* 1. *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 19.
- Sarda, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 24. *fig.* 2. m., *Man. v. 1. p.* 204.
- sericea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 197.
- Sialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 56.
- sibilatrix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 245. *fig.* 3., *Man. v. 1. p.* 223.
- solitaria, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 109. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 20. *fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio. p.* 102.
- speciosa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 293. *fig.* 2. m.
- striata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p.* 40. *and v. 6. p.* 101.
- subalpina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 6. *fig.* 2. f. 251. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f. in spring pl., *Man. v. 1. p.* 214.
- Suecica, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 216.
- Tithys, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 218.
- Trichas, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 23. *fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio. p.* 121.
- Trochilus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 224.
- Troglodytes? *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 139. *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 233.
- Turdoïdes, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p.* 181.
- venusta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 293. *fig.* 1. f.
- vermivora, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p.* 74. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 34. *fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio. p.* 177.
- Vigorsii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl.* 30. m., *Orn. Bio. p.* 153.
- virens, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p.* 137.

### Sylvicola, Swains.

- Sylv. æstiva, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 211.
- coronata, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 216.
- maculosa, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl.* 40. *p.* 213.
- (Vermivora) peregrina, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl.* 42. *under fig. p.* 221.

*Sylv. petechia*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 41.*  
*p. 215.*

(*Vermivora*) *rubricapilla*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 42. upper fig. p. 220.*  
*striata*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 218.*

### *Seiurus*, *Swains.*

*Sei. aquaticus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 43.*  
*p. 229.*

*aurocapillus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 227.*

### *Melizophilus*, *Leach.*

*Mel.*

### *Synallaxis*, *Vieill.*

*Syn. albicens*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 227. fig. 2.*

*cinerascens*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 227. fig. 3.*

*ruficapilla*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 174.*

*ruficauda*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXV. fig. 1.*  
*p. 84.*

*rutilans*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 227. fig. 1.*

*setaria*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 311. fig. 2.*

*tecellata*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 311. fig. 1.*

### *Parulus*, *Spix.*

*Par. ruficeps*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXVI. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 84.*

*Malurus, Vieill.?*

- Mal. Acaciæ, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 18.*  
 clamans, *Temm. Pl. Col. 466, fig. 2. Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 2. fig. a.*  
 cyaneus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. pl. 385.*  
 frenatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 385. a. m.*  
 galactotes, *Temm. Pl. Col. 65. fig. 1.*  
 gracilis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 466. fig. 1. Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 2. fig. b.*  
 inquietus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 36. fig. b.*  
 marginalis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 65. fig. 2.*  
 polychrous, *Temm. Pl. Col. 466. fig. 3.*  
 pulchellus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 35. fig. a.*  
 ruficeps, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 36. fig. a.*  
 squamiceps, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 12.*

*Troglodytes, Cuv.*

- Trog. Bewickii, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 18. a. m., Orn. Bio. p. 96.*  
 furva, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 167.*  
 hyemalis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 318.*  
 Ludovicianus, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 78. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 399.*  
 ædon, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 83. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f. 3. y., Orn. Bio. p. 427. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 316.*  
 palustris, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 100. fig. 1. a. m. 2. 3. a. f., Orn. Bio. p. 500. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 319.*

*Regulus, Cuv.*

*Reg. cristatus, Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 22.*

*Cuvieri, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 55.m., Orn. Bio. p. 288.*

*omnicolor, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 166.*

*Tyrannulus, Vieill.*

*Tyr. elatus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 71.*

*Culicivora, Swains.*

*Cul. atricapilla, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 57.*

## SUBFAM. 4. MOTACILLINA, Vig.

*Motacilla, Auct.*

*Mot. alba, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 255.*

*Boarula, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 62. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 257.*

*Citreola, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 259.*

*flava, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 260.*

*lugubris, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 253.*

*melanocephala, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 336.*

*mitrata, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*

*Phœnicura, Jard. and Selb.*

- Phœn. atrata, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 86. fig. 3.*  
*cœruleocephala, Gould's Century, pl. 24.*  
*frontalis, Gould's Century, pl. 25.*  
*leucocephala, Gould's Century, pl. 25.*  
*Rubeculoïdes, Gould's Century, pl. 24.*  
*Tethys, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 86. fig. 1.m.*  
*2. f.*

*Budytes, Cuv.*

- Bud.

*Enicurus, Temm.*

- En. coronatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 113.*  
*maculatus, Gould's Century, pl. 26.*  
*rufficapillus, Temm. Pl. Col. 534. m.*  
*Scoulerii, Gould's Century, pl. 27.*  
*velatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 160. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

*Anthus, Bechst.*

- Ant. arboreus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 271.*  
*aquaticus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 265. Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 44. p. 231.*  
*leucophrys, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. p. 262.*  
*pipiens, Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 80. m., Orn. Bio. p. 408.*  
*pratensis, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 269.*  
*Richardi, Temm. Pl. Col. 101.y., Man. v. 1. p. 263.*

*Ant. rufescens*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 267.*  
*rufulus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 161.*  
*Spinoletta*, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 10.*  
*fig. 1. a.m. 2. a.f.*, *Orn. Bio. p. 49.*

### Corydalla, *Vig.*

Cor.

### Megalurus, *Horsf.*

Meg.

### SUBFAM. 5. SAXICOLINA, *Vig.*

#### Saxicola, *Bechst.* [Œnanthe, *Vieill.*]

*Sax. aurita*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 257. fig. 1. m.*, *Man. v. 1. p. 241.*  
*bifasciata*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 472. fig. 2.*  
*cachinnans*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 236.*  
*deserti*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 359. fig. 2. m.*  
*isabellina*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 472. fig. 1. Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 34. fig. b.*  
*leucomola*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 257. fig. 3., Man. v. 1. p. 243.*  
*melanura*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 257. fig. 2.*  
*monacha*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 359. fig. 1. m.*  
*Œnanthe*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 237.*  
*pallida*, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 34. fig. a.*  
*Rubetra*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 244.*  
*rubicola*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 246.*  
*stapazina*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 239.*

Œnanthe, *Vieill.* [Saxicola, *Bechst.*]

Œn. climazura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 157.*

Petroica, *Swains.*

Pet. bicolor, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 43.*

multicolor, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 36.*

Gryllivora, *Swains.*

Gryll. Sularis, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl. 61.*

Erythaca, *Swains.*

Er. (Sialia) Arctica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 39. p. 209.*

(Sialia) Wilsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 210.*

FAM. 5. PIPRIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Parus, Pipra, Ampelis, Linn.*)

Ægithalus.

Æg.

*Acanthiza, Jard. and Selb.*

*Ac. albifrons, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 56. fig. 1. m.  
2.f.*

*Parus, Linn.*

*Par. ater, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 288.  
atricapillus, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 134. Sw. and  
Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 226.  
atriiceps, Temm. Pl. Col. 287. fig. 2. m.  
biarmicus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 69. Temm.  
Man. v. 1. p. 298.  
bicolor, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 137. Audubon,  
Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 39. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., Orn.  
Bio. p. 199.  
cœruleus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 289.  
caudatus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 296.  
cristatus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 290.  
cyaneus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 68.  
cyanus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 295.  
erythrocephalus, Gould's Century, pl. 29.  
furcatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 287. fig. 1. a. m.  
lugubris, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 293.  
major, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 287.  
melanolophus, Gould's Century, pl. 29.  
monticolus, Gould's Century, pl. 28.  
palustris, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 291.  
pendulinus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 70. Temm.  
Man. v. 1. p. 300.  
sibiricus, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 294.  
xanthogenys, Gould's Century, pl. 28.*

*Megistina, Vieill.*

*Meg.*

Pardalotus, *Vieill.*

- Pard. ornatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 394. *fig.* 1.  
 percussus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 394. *fig.* 2. m.  
 punctatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 78. m. and f. *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 73.

Pipra, *Linn.* [Manacus, *Briss.*]

- Pip. aureola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 caudata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.* *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. vi. fig.* 1. m. 2. f.  
*Nov. v. 2. t. vi. fig.* 1. m. 2. f.  
 chloris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 172. *fig.* 2. m.  
 cornuta, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. vii. fig.* 2. p. 5.  
 coronata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. vii. fig.* 1. p. 5.  
 elata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. viii<sup>a</sup>. fig.* 2. p. 7.  
 filicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. viii. fig.* 1. m. 2. f. p. 6.  
 herbacea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. viii<sup>a</sup>. fig.* 1. p. 6.  
 musica, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 pareola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 pileata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 172. *fig.* 1. m.  
 polyglotta, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p.* 90.  
 rubrocilla, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 54. *fig.* 3. m.  
 serena, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 72.  
 strigilata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 54. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f.

Manacus, *Briss.* [Pipra, *Linn.*]

Man.

**Rupicola, Briss.**

Rup. aurantia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 189.  
viridis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 216. a. m.

**Calyptomena, Raff.**

Cal.

**Phibalura, Vieill.**

Phib. flavirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 118. a. *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 74.

**Bombycilla, Briss.**

Bomb. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
p. 239.

Carolinensis, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 43.  
fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 227.

cedrorum, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 118.

Garrula, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 237.  
phœnicoptera, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 450. a. m.

**Bombycivora, Temm.**

Bomb. Garrula, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 124.

Ampelis, *Auct.* [Cotinga, *Briss.* Tersa, *Vieill.*]

Amp. Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 107.  
cœrulea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 106.  
carnifex, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. v. p. 4.  
cucullata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 363. m.  
variegata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 117.

Cotinga, *Briss.* [Ampelis, *Auct.* Tersa, *Vieill.*]

Cot.

Tersa, *Vieill.* [Ampelis, *Auct.* Cotinga, *Briss.*]

Ters.

Tersina, *Vieill.*

Ters. cœrulea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 119.

Procnias, *Hoffm.*

Procn. ventralis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 5. fig. 1. m. 2. f.

Casmarchynchus, *Temm.* [Ampelis, *Vieill.*]

Casm. ecarunculatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. iv. p. 3.  
nudicollis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 368. m. 383. f.  
variegata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 51. a. m.

**Hypothymis, Lichten.**

*Hyp. chrysorhoëa, Temm. Pl. Col. 452. a.*

**Querula, Vieill.**

*Quer. rubricollis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 105.*

**Coracina, Vieill.?** [Cephalopterus, Geoff.]

*Cor. cephaloptera, Temm. Pl. Col. 255. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 114.*

*gymnodera, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 112.*

*ornata, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LIX. p. 63.*

*Papuensis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 113.*

*scutata, Temm. Pl. Col. 40. a.*

**Cephalopterus, Geoff.** [Coracina, Vieill.]

Ceph.

**Pachycephala, Swains.**

Pach.

TRIB. 3. CONIROSTRES, *Cuv.*

FAM. 1. FRINGILLIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen.* *Fringilla*, *Alauda*,  
*Emberiza*, *Tanagra*, *Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. TANAGRINA? *Vig.*

Euphonia, *Vieill.*

Euph.

Nemosia, *Vieill.*

Nem. flavigollis, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 75.

Tachyphonus, *Vieill.*

Tach. cristatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 30.  
fig. 1.y.m. 2.a.m. pl. 36. fig. 1.a.f.  
leucopterus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 82.  
Vigorsii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 36. fig. 2.

Saltator, *Vieill.*

Salt. olivaceus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 77.

Tanagra, *Auct.*

- Tan. æstiva, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 95. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 44. fig. a. m. 3. a. f. 2. y. m., *Orn. Bio.* p. 232.
- archiepiscopus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LV. fig. 1. m. p. 42.
- atricollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LVI. fig. 2. f. p. 43.
- auricapilla, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LII. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 39.
- aurifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. L. fig. 2. p. 38.
- axillaris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LIV. fig. 2. m. p. 41.
- brunnea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLIX. fig. 2. m. p. 37.
- capistrata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LIV. fig. 1. p. 40.
- citrinella, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 42. fig. 2. m.
- cœlestris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LV. fig. 2. m. p. 42.
- cristatella, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LIII. fig. 1. p. 40.
- cynocephala, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 215. fig. 2. f.
- diademata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 243. m.
- flammiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 177. m.
- graminea, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LIII. fig. 2. p. 40.
- Ludoviciana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 27.
- multicolor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 76.
- nigro-gularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLVII. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 35.
- penicillata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLIX. fig. 1. p. 36.
- psittacina, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LVII. fig. 1. m. p. 44.
- rubra, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 42.
- rubricollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LVI. fig. 1. f. p. 42.
- ruficollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LIII. fig. 3. m. p. 39.

- Tan. rufiventer, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. l. fig. 1.*  
*p. 37.*  
 rufiventris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 Saira, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. XLVIII. fig. 1. m.*  
*p. 35.*  
 Schrankii, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LI. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. f. p. 38.*  
 speculifera, *Temm. Pl. Col. 36. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
 superciliaris, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LVII. fig. 1. m.*  
*p. 44.*  
 thoracica, *Temm. Pl. Col. 42. fig. 1. m.*  
 tricolor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 215. fig. 1.f.*  
 viridis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 36. fig. 3.m.*, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXVIII. fig. 2. m. p. 36.*  
 vittata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 48. m. and f.*

### Aglaia, *Swains.*

- Ag. flava, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 31.*  
 Gyrola, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 28.*

### Pyranga, *Vieill.*

- Pyr. cyanicterus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 81.*  
 rubra, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 273.*

### Ramphopis, *Vieill.*

Ramph.

*Arremon, Vieill.*

Arr. torquatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 59.*  
*Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 78.*

*Ramphocelus, Vieill.*

Ramph. coccineus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 79.*

*Ramphocænus, Vieill.*

Ramph. melanurus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 128.*

*Pithys, Vieill.*

Pit. leucops, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 129.*

*Dulus, Vieill.*

Dul. palmarum, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 147.*

*Pipilo, Vieill.*

Pip. erythrophthalmus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 80.*  
maculata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 31. m.*  
*32. f.*

SUBFAM. 2. ALAUDINA, *Vig.*

*Emberiza*, *Linn.*

- Emb. Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 54.  
 cæsia, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 10.b.  
 calcarata, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 322.  
*Canadensis*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 pl. 49. p. 252.  
*Cia*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 315.  
*Ciris*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 68.  
*cirlus*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 313.  
*citrinella*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 304.  
*cristatella*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 67.  
*erythrophthalma*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 35. m.  
 v. 6. p. 90.f.  
*flavigaster*, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 25.  
*graminea*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 51.  
*gubernatrix*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 63. m. 64. f.  
*Henslowii*, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 70.,  
*Orn. Bio.* p. 360.  
*hortulana*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 311.  
*Laponica*, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 53.  
 (Plectrophanes) *Laponica*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 48. p. 248.  
*Lesbia*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 317.  
*leucophrys*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 49.  
*melanocephala*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 303.  
*miliaria*, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 306.  
*nivalis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 36. *Temm. Man.*  
 v. 1. p. 310.  
 (Plectrophanes) *nivalis*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 246.  
*oryzivora*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 48.  
*pallida*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 49.  
 p. 251.  
*pecoris*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 145.

Emb. (*Plectrophanes*) *picta*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. pl. 49. p. 250.*  
*pithyornus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 310.*  
*Schœniculus*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 307.*  
*striolata*, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 10. a.*

### Emberizoïdes, *Temm.*

Emb. *marginalis*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 114. fig. 1.*  
*melanotis*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 114. fig. 2.*

### Passerina, *Vieill.*

Pass. *Ciris*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 66.*

### Alauda, *Auct.*

Al. *Africana*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 159.*  
*alpestris*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 85. Vieill. Gal.*  
*des Ois. v. 1. pl. 158. Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 279.*  
*arborea*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 282.*  
*arvensis*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 281.*  
*brachidactyla*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 284.*  
*(Anthus) breviunguis*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXVI.*  
*fig. 1. p. 75.*  
*bifasciata*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 393. a. Rüppell, Atl. Zool.*  
*pl. 5.*  
*bilopha*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 244. fig. 1. a.*  
*calandra*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 276. Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 244.*  
*(Anthus) Chii*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXVI. fig. 2.*  
*p. 75.*

- Al. cornuta, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 245.  
cristata, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 277.  
Isabellina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 244. fig. 2.  
Kollyi, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 305. fig. 1.  
magna, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 20.  
mirafra, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 305. fig. 2.m.  
rufa, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 89.  
Tatarica, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 160. *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 275.

### Figulus, *Spix.*

Fig. albogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. lxxviii.  
fig. 1.m. 2.f. p. 76.

### Mirafra, *Horsf.*

Mir.

### SUBFAM. 3. CARDUELINA, *Vig.*

### Carduelis, *Briss.*

- Card. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
p. 268.  
caniceps, *Gould's Century*, pl. 32.  
Spinoïdes, *Gould's Century*, pl. 32.

**Ploceus, Cuv.** [Agelaii pars, Vieill.]

Ploc. aurifrons, Temm. Pl. Col. 175. m. 176. f.  
 personatus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 84.  
 superciliosus, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 15.  
 textor, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 37.

**Molothrus, Swains.**

Mol. pecoris, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 277.

**Dolichonyx, Swains.**

Dol. oryzivorus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.  
 p. 278.

**Agelaius, Vieill.** [Ploceus, Cuv.]

Ag. militaris, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 88.  
 phoeniceus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.  
 p. 280.  
 xanthocephalus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.  
 p. 281.

SUFBAM. 4. PASSERINA, Vig.

**Fringilla, Auct.**

Fring. albicollis, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 51.  
 amæna, Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 61.  
 arborea, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 123.

- Fring. Bichenovii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 12.  
fig. 3.  
borealis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 65.  
Brasiliensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXI. fig. 1. m.  
2. f. p. 47.  
campestris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXI. fig. 3. m.  
p. 48.  
cannabina, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 364.  
Carduelis, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 376.  
caudacuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 70.  
Chloris, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 346.  
Ciris, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 53. fig. 1.  
a. m. in full pl., 2. m. in 3rd year. 4. m. in 2nd  
year, 3. m. in 1st year, 5. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 279.  
Cisalpina, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 351.  
citrinella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 62. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 1. p. 370.  
Coccothraustes, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 344.  
Cœlebs, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 357.  
cruciger, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 269. fig. 1. a. m.  
cyanea, *Wilson Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 100. m. *Buon.*  
*Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 91. f. *Audubon, Birds of Am.*  
v. 1. pl. 74. fig. 1. m. in full pl., 2. m. in 1st au-  
tumn, 3. m. in 2nd year, 4. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 377.  
domestica, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 350.  
elegans, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 64.  
erythrophthalma, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 29.  
fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 150.  
grammaca, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 47.  
graminea, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 94. a.m.,  
*Orn. Bio.* p. 473.  
(Zonotrichia) graminea, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am.* v. 2. p. 254.  
Hispaniolensis, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 353.  
Hudsonia, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 129.  
hyemalis, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 13. fig. 1.  
a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 72. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 259.  
(Zonotrichia?) iliaca, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
v. 2. p. 257.

- Fring. Italiæ, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 63.  
 leuconota, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 500. fig. 1.  
 (Zonotrichia) leucophrys, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 255.  
 Linaria, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 42. and v. 9.  
     p. 126. *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 373.  
 Ludoviciana, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 79.  
 lutea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 365. fig. 1. m. 2. f.  
 maritima, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 68. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 93. fig. 1. a. m. 2. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 470.  
 majanoide, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 500. fig. 3.  
 melanotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 221. fig. 1. m.  
 melodia, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 125. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 25. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 126.  
 montana, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 354.  
 Montifringilla, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 360.  
 montium, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 368.  
 nisoria, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 500. fig. 2.  
 nivalis, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 362.  
 ornata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 208. m. and f.  
 otoleucus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 269. fig. 2. a. m. 3. m.  
     in change.  
 palustris, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 49. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 44. a. m., *Orn. Bio.* p. 331.  
 passerina, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 76.  
 Pennsylvanica, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 8.  
     fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 42.  
 Petronia, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 348.  
 pinus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 133.  
 polyzona, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 221. fig. 3. f.  
 psaltria, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 54.  
 purpurea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 119. and v. 5.  
     p. 87. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 4. figs. 1. 2.  
     a. m. 3. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 24. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 264.  
 pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 121.  
 rodochroa, *Gould's Century*, pl. 30.

- Fring. rodopepla, *Gould's Century*, pl. 30.  
 rufa, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 53.  
 sanguinolenta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 221. fig. 2. m.  
 Savanna, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 55. and 72.  
 serinus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 356.  
 simplex, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 358. fig. 1. m. 2. f.  
 socialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 127.  
 sphecura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 96. fig. 1. m. 2. m. var.  
 3. f.  
 Spinus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 371.  
 superciliosa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 61.  
 temporalis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 12.  
 fig. 1. m. 2. f.  
 tristis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 20. m. *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 57. f. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 33. fig. 1. a. m. in spring. 2. a. f. in spring., *Orn. Bio.* p. 172.  
 vespertina, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 75.

### Pachyrhynchus, *Spix.*

- Pach. Cajanus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLIV. fig. 1. m.  
 p. 32.  
 cinerascens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLVI. fig. 1.  
 p. 34.  
 Cuvieri, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLV. fig. 1.  
 p. 33.  
 niger, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLV. fig. 2.  
 p. 33.  
 rufescens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLVI. fig. 2.  
 p. 34.  
 semifasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLIV.  
 fig. 1. m. p. 32.  
 variegatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. XLIII. fig. 2.  
 p. 31.

**Passer, Auct.** [Pyrgita, Cuv.]

Pass.

**Pyrgita, Cuv.** [Passer, Auct.]

Pyrg. (Pipilo) Arctica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*pl. 51. m. 52. f. p. 260.*

SUBFAM. 5. PYRRHULINA? *Vig.***Linaria, Bechst.**

Lin. minor, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 50.*  
*p. 267.*

(Leucosticte) tephrocotis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am. v. 2. pl. 50. p. 265.*

**Vidua, Cuv.**

Vid.

**Pyrrhula, Briss.**

Pyrr. auranticollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 55.*  
*cœrulea, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 54.*  
*cinereola, Temm. Pl. Col. 11. fig. 1.*  
*Enucleator, Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 333.*

**Pyrr.** (*Corythus*) *Enucleator*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*

*Am. v. 2. pl. 53. f. p. 262.*

*erythrina*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 336.*

*erythrocephala*, *Gould's Century*, *pl. 31.*

*Europaea*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 56.*

*falcirostris*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 11. fig. 2.*

*frontalis*, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 49.*

*githaginea*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 400. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

*longicauda*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 340.*

*nigra*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 57.*

*rosea*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 335.*

*synoïca*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 375. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*

*vulgaris*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 338.*

**FAM. 3. STURNIDÆ, *Vig.* (Gen. *Sturnus*, *Orioli pars*,  
*Buphaga*, *Linn.*)**

**SUBFAM. 1. ICTERINA, *Vig.***

**Xanthornus, *Cuv.* [Yphantes, *Vieill.*]**

*Xan. coronatus*, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 45.*

**Yphantes, *Vieill.* [Xanthornus, *Cuv.*]**

*Yph. Baltimore*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 87.*

**Icterus, *Cuv.* [Pendulinus, *Vieill.*]**

*Ict. agripennis*, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 54. fig. a. m.*

in summer, 2. a. f. in summer., *Orn. Bio. p. 283.*

*Baltimore*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 284.*

- Ict. Baltimorus, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 12.  
*fig.* 1. a. m. three years old in spring, 2. m. two years  
old in do. 3 m. one year old in do., *Orn. Bio.* p. 66.  
Cayenensis, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd. Ser.* v. 1. pl. 22.  
chrysocephalus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* v. 1. t. LXVII. *fig.* 1.  
*p.* 68.  
citrinus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* v. 1. t. LXVI. *p.* 69.  
diadematus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 482.  
Fringillarius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* v. 1. t. LXV. *fig.* 1. m.  
2. f. *p.* 68.  
icterocephalus, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. *p.* 27.  
minor, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LXIII. *fig.* 2. *p.* 67.  
pecoris, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 99. *fig.* 1. a. m.  
2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 493.  
personatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 482.  
phœniceus, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 67.  
*fig.* 1. m. in full pl. 2. m. in first sp. 3. a. f. 4. y.  
spurius, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 42. *fig.* 1. 2.  
a. m. 3. m. first autumn and spring. 4. m. in second  
year. 5. a. f.  
sulcirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LXIV. *fig.* 2.  
*p.* 67.  
Tanagrinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LXIV. *fig.* 1.  
*p.* 67.

Pendulinus, *Vieill.* [Icterus, Cuv.]

Pend. chrysocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 86.

Sycobius, *Vieill.?*

Syc.

*Quiscalus, Vieill.*

*Quisc.* major, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 35.

versicolor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 108. *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 44. m. *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 42. f. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 7. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 35. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 285.

*Scolecophagus, Swains.*

*Scol.* ferrugineus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 286.

*Cassicus, Daud.*

*Cass.* augustifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LXII. p. 66. bifasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LXI. p. 65. niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 89. nigerrimus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LXIII. fig. 1. p. 66.

*Leistes.* [Agelaii pars, *Vieill.*]

*Leii. Suchii, Vig. in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 192.

SUBFAM. 2. STURNINA, *Vig.**Sturnella, Vieill.*

*Sturn.* collaris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 90.

*Ludoviciana, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 282.

**Sturnus, Linn.**

*Sturn. predatorius*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 4. p. 30.*  
*unicolor*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 111. a. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 91.* *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 133.*  
*vulgaris*, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 132.*

**Amblyramphus, Leach.****Amb.****Dilophus, Vieill.?****Dil.**

**SUBFAM. 3.** ?

**Lamprotornis, Temm.**

*Lamp. cantor*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 149. fig. 1. m. 2. f.*  
*erythrophrys*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 267. a.*  
*metallicus*, *Temm. Pl. Col. 266. a. m.*  
*spilopterus*, *Gould's Century, pl. 33.*

**Acridotheres, Vieill. [Gracula, Cuv.]**

*Ac. pagodarum*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 149.*

Manorina, *Vieill.*

Man. viridis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 150.*

SUBFAM. 4. ?

Pastor, *Temm.* [Psaroidos, *Vieill.*]

Past. roseus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 136.*

Traillii, *Gould's Century, pl. 34.*

Psaroidos, *Vieill.* [Pastor, *Temm.*]

Psar.

Grallina, *Vieill.*

Grall. melanoleuca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 151.*

SUBFAM. 5. ?

Buphaga, *Linn.*

Buph. erythrorhyncha, *Temm. Pl. Col. 465.*

rufescens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 92.*

FAM. 3. CORVIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen.* *Corvus*, *Coriacias*,  
*Gracula*, *Paradisæa*, *Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. ?

*Cracticus*, *Vieill.* [Barita, *Cuv.*]

Cract. streperus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 109.*

Barita, *Cuv.* [Cracticus, *Vieill.*]

Bar. destructor, *Temm. Pl. Col. 273. a. m.*

Nucifraga, *Briss.*

Nuc. Caryocatactes, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 117.*  
 guttata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 105.*  
 hemispila, *Gould's Century, pl. 35.*

SUBFAM. 2. CORVINA, *Vig.*

Pica, *Briss.*

Pic. Beecheii, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 353.*  
 chrysops, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 101.*  
 Colliei, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 353.*  
 erythrorhyncha, *Gould's Century, pl. 40.*  
 Sinensis, *Gould's Century, pl. 42.*  
 vagabunda, *Gould's Century, pl. 41.*

*Garrulus, Briss.*

- Garr. bispecularis, *Gould's Century*, pl. 37.  
 brachyrhynchus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
 v. 2. pl. 55. p. 296.  
 Canadensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 pl. 44. p. 295.  
 coronatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 64.  
 cristatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 102. *Sw.*  
*and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 293.  
 Floridanus, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 59.  
 gubernatrix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 436. a. m.  
 lanceolatus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 38 and 39.  
 torquata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 444.  
 sordidus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 2. pl. 86.  
 Stelleri, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 44. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 44. p. 294.  
 striatus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 36.  
 ultramarinus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 439. a.

*Corvus, Auct.*

- Corv. azureus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 168.  
 Bullockii, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 96. a., *Orn. Bio.* p. 483.  
 Canadensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 33.  
 Columbianus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 29.  
 Corax, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 9. p. 113. *Temm. Man.*  
 v. 1. p. 107. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
 v. 2. p. 290.  
 Cornix, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 109.  
 Corone, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 79. *Temm. Man.*  
 v. 1. p. 108. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 p. 291.  
 cristatellus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 193.  
 cristatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 11.  
 cyanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 169.

- Corv. Floridanus, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 87.  
*fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 444.  
frugilegus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 110.  
glandarius, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 114.  
gymnocephalus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 327.  
infaustus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 115.  
leucophæus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 100.  
Monedula, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 111.  
nasicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 413.  
ossifragus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 27.  
Pica, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 75. *Temm. Man.*  
v. 1. p. 113. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2,  
p. 292.  
pileatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 58. a. f.  
splendens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 425.

### SUBFAM. 3. CORACIANA, *Vig.*

Coracias, *Linn.* [Galgulus, *Briss.*]

- Cor. erythroramphus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 103.  
Garrula, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 127.

Galgulus, *Briss.* [Coracias, *Linn.*]

Galg. viridis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 110.

Gracula, *Auct.* [Eulabes, *Cuv.*]

- Grac. ferruginea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 41.  
Quiscalis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 44.  
religiosa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 95.

Eulabes, *Cuv.* [Gracula, *Auct.*]

Eul.

Ptilonorhynchus, *Kuhl.*

Ptil.

Glaucopis, *Forst.* [Callæas, *Lath.*]

Glauc. aterrimus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 337.

leucopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 265.

temnura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 337.

Kitta, *Temm.*

Kitt. holosericea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 395. m. 422. a. f.

thalassina, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 401. a.

virescens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 396. a. m.

Callæas, *Lath.* [Glaucopis, *Forst.*]

Call. cinerea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 93.

Crypsirina, *Vieill.* [Phrenotrix, *Horsf.*]

Cryps. vorians, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 106.

Phrenotrix, *Horsf.* [Crypsirina, *Vieill.*]

Phren.

SUBFAM. 4. PARADISEANA, *Vig.*

Astrapia, *Vieill.*

*Ast. gularis*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 107.

Parotia, *Vieill.*

*Par. sexsetacea*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 97.

Paradisea, *Linn.* [Manucodiata, *Briss.*]

*Par. apoda*, Anatomy of. *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*,  
*p. 596.*  
*rubra*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 99.

Manucodiata, *Briss.* [Paradisea, *Linn.*]

Man.

Lophorina, *Vieill.*

*Loph. superba*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 98.

Cicinnurus, *Vieill.*

Cic. regius, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 96.*

Epimachus, *Cuv.*

Ep.

SUBFAM. 5. ?

Fregilus, *Cuv.* [Coracias, *Briss.*]

Freg.

Coracias, *Briss.* [Fregilus, *Cuv.*]

Cor.

Pyrrhocorax, *Vieill.*

Pyrr. alpinus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 104.*

graculus, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 123.*

Pyrrhocorax, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 121.*

FAM. 4. BUCERIDÆ, *Leach.* (Gen. *Buceros*, *Linn.*)

Buceros, *Linn.* [Hydrocorax, *Briss.*]

Buc. Abyssinicus, *Vieill. Gal des Ois. v. 1. pl. 191.*

- Buc. anthracicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 529. m.  
 buccinator, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 284. a.  
 cassidix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 210. a.  
 cavatus, *Gould's Century, pl.* 44.  
 cineraceus, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 convexus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 530. a.  
 corrugatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 531. m.  
 cylindricus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 521. *fig.* 2. beak of adult.  
 elatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 521. *fig.* 1. beak.  
 exaratus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 211. a.  
 galeritus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 520. m.  
 gracilis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 535. f.  
*Hydrocorax*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 283. a.  
 lunatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 546. a.  
 Malayanus, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 sulcatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 69. a.

*Hydrocorax*, *Briss.* [Buceros, *Linn.*]

Hyd.

*Momotus*, *Briss.* [Prionites, *Ill.* Baryphonus, *Vieill.*]

Mom. Martii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl.* 23.

Prionites, *Ill.* [Baryphonus, *Vieill.* Momotus, *Briss.*]

Prio. Martii, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LX. p.* 64.  
*Mexicanus*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 2. pl.* 81.

Baryphonus, *Vieill.* [Momotus, *Briss.* Prionites, *Ill.*]

Bar. ruficapillus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 190.

FAM. 5. LOXIADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Loxia, Linn.*)

*Phytotoma, Gmel.*

Phyt. Bloxhami, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 4.

*Coccothraustes, Briss.*

Cocc. erythromelas, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 59.  
 ferreo-rostris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 4. p. 354.  
 Icterioïdes, *Gould's Century*, pl. 45.  
 (Guiraca) Ludoviciana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 271.  
 melanura, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 2. pl. 63.  
 cistrina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 60.  
 rubricollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 58.  
 vespertina, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 68. m. p. 269.

*Pitylus, Cuv.*

Pit. atro-chalœus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 3.

*Loxia, Briss.*

Lox. albogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LX. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 46  
 brevirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LIX. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 47.  
 Cardinalis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 38.  
 cœrulea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 78.

- Lox.** curvirostra, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 328.  
**Enucleator,** *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 80.  
**ignobilis,** *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LX. fig. 3. p. 46.  
**leucoptera,** *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 52. *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 84. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 263.* (Curvirostra leucoptera, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 48.)  
**leucopterygia,** *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LVIII. fig. 3. p. 45.  
**nasuta,** *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LVIII. fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 45.  
**plebeja,** *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LIX. fig. 3. p. 46.  
**Ptyiopsittacus,** *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 325.  
**rosea,** *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 135. m. (f. *Fringilla Ludoviciana, Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 79.)

### Curvirostra, *Linn.*

- Curv.** Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 44.  
**leucoptera,** *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 48. (Loxia leucoptera, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 84.)

### Psittacirostra, *Temm.*

- Psitt.** icterocephala, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 45. m.

### Colius, *Linn.?*

- Col.** Senegalensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 51.

**Cissopus, Vieill.** [Bethylus, Cuv.]

Ciss. bicolor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 140.*

**Bethylus, Cuv.** [Cissopus, Vieill.]

Bet.

**Strobilophaga, Vieill.** [Corythus, Cuv.]

Strob. Enucleator, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 53.*

**Corythus, Cuv.** [Strobilophaga, Vieill.]

Cor.

**TRIB. 4. SCANSORES, Auct.**

**FAM. 1. RAMPHASTIDÆ, Vig. (Gen. Ramphastos, Linn.)**

**Scythrops, Lath.**

Scyth. Novæ-Hollandiæ, *Temm. Pl. Col. 290. a. Vieill.*  
*Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 39.*

**Ramphastos, Linn.** [Tucana, Briss.]

- Ramph. Aracari, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 30.  
 Ariel, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 8.  
 Azara, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 carinatus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 5.  
 culminatus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 1.  
 Cuvieri, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 2.  
 dicolorus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 29.  
     *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 9.  
 erythrorhynchus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 3.  
 maculatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 Swainsonii, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 6.  
 Toco, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 4. Anatomy  
     of beak, &c. pl. 24.  
 vitellinus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 7.

**Tucana, Briss.** [Ramphastos, Linn.]

Tuc.

**Pteroglossus, Ill.**

- Pter. Aracari, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 10.  
 Azaræ, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 14.  
 Baillonii, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 17.  
 bitorquatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 481.  
     *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 13.  
 castanotis, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 11.  
 croceus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 6.  
 Culik, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 21.  
 hypoglaucus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 16.  
 inscriptus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 19.  
 maculatus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 24.

- Pter. maculirostris, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 20.  
 prasinus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 22.  
 regalis, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 12.  
 sulcatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 356. a. *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 23.  
 ulocomus, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 15.  
 viridis, *Gould's Mon. of Ramph.* pl. 18.

FAM. 2. PSITTACIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Psittacus, Linn.*)

SUBFAM. 1. PSITTACINA, *Vig.*

*Psittacus, Auct.*

- Psitt. accipitrinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxii<sup>a</sup>.* p. 44.  
 æstivus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1.* p. 44.  
 Amazonicus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1.* p. 45.  
 badiceps, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 1.  
 Barrabandi, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1.* p. 45.  
 Carolinensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3.* p. 89. *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 26. figs. 1. 1. 1. a. m.* 2. 2. 2. a. f.  
     *3. y., Orn. Bio.* p. 135.  
 columbinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxvii.* p. 40.  
 cruentatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 338. a. m.  
 cyano-pygus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl. pls. of m. and f.*  
 Desmarestii, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde,* p. 600. *Atlas to ditto, pl. 35.*  
 diadema, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxii.* p. 43.  
 discurus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 26.*  
 Eos, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 81.  
 eximus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 festivus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1.* p. 44.  
 flavirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxi. fig. 2.* p. 42.  
 Maitaca, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxix. fig. 1. m.* xxx. f. p. 41.

- Psitt. malachitaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxviii. m.*  
*p. 40.*  
 melanocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 46.*  
 menstruus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 46.*  
 Meyeri, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 11.*  
 mitratus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 207. a.*  
 nasicus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 331.*  
 Pennantii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 pulverulentus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 43.*  
 pumilo, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxix. fig. 2. p. 41.*  
 purpureus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 46.*  
 pyrrhocopterus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 535.*  
 senilis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxi. fig. 1. p. 42.*  
 setarius, *Temm. Pl. Col. 15. a.*  
 xanthops, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxvi. p. 39.*

### Anodorhynchus, *Spix.*

An. Maximiliani, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xi. p. 47.*

### Aratinga, *Spix.*

- Ar. acutirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xv. fig. 1. p. 32.*  
 aureus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 37.*  
 aurifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xvi. fig. 1. m.*  
*fig. 2. f. p. 32.*  
 Caixana, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xix. fig. 1. p. 34.*  
 Carolinæ-Augustæ, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xii. p. 29.*  
 chrysocephalus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xiv. p. 30.*  
 cyanogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xvii. m. p. 33.*  
 fasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxi. fig. 1. m.*  
*fig. 2. f. p. 35.*  
 flaviventer, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xviii. fig. 1. m.*  
*fig. 2. f. p. 33.*  
 hæmorrhous, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xiii. p. 29.*

- Ar. luteus sive Guarouba, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. XIV<sup>a</sup>.*  
*p. 30.*  
 melanurus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxii. fig. 1. m.*  
*fig. 2. f. p. 46.*  
 ninus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xix. fig. 2. p. 34.*  
 nobilis sive Guianensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 36.*  
 perlatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xx. fig. 1. m.*  
*fig. 2. f. p. 35.*  
 pertinax, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 37.*  
 virescens, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 37.*  
 xanthopterus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xv. fig. 2. p. 31.*

### Psittaculus, *Spix.*

- Psitt. gregarius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxiv. fig. 3. m.*  
*4. f.? p. 39.*  
 passerinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxiii. fig. 1. m.*  
*2. y. t. xxxiv. fig. 2. f.? p. 38.*  
 Tui, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. p. 39.*  
 xanthopterygius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxxiv.*  
*fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 38.*

### Arara, *Spix.*

- Ar. Aracanga, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 27.*  
 Ararauna, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 28.*  
 hyacinthinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxiii. p. 25.*  
 Macao, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 27.*  
 Makawuana, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 28.*  
 macrognathos, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxv. fig. 1. m.*  
*fig. 2. f. p. 26.*  
 purpureo-dorsalis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xxiv. p. 26.*  
 severus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 28.*

### Androglossa, *Vig.*

And.

SUBFAM. 2. PLYCTOLOPHINA, *Vig.*

Plyctolophus, *Vieill.*

- Plyct. galeritus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 3.*
- Leadbeateri, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 5.*
- rosaceus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 2.*
- sulphureus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 4.*

Calyptorhynchus, *Vig.*

- Cal. Baudinii, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 6.*

Microglossus, *Geoff.*

- Mic. aterrimus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 50.*

SUBFAM. 3. MACROCERCINA, *Vig.*

Macrocercus, *Vieill.*

- Mac. Aracanga, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 7.*
- Ararauna, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 8.*
- hyacinthinus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 24.* *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 9.*

Cacatua, *Vieill.*

- Cac. rosea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 25.*

SUBFAM. 4. PALÆORNINA, *Vig.*Psittacara, *Vig.*

- Psitt. frontatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 388.*  
 leptorhyncha, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 11.*  
*Lichtensteinii, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 389.*  
 nana, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 12.*  
*Patachonica, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 10.*

Nanodes, *Vig.*

- Nan. undulatus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 13.*  
*venustus, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 21.*

Platycercus, *Vig.*

- Plat. auriceps, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 531.*  
*Barnardi, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 18.*  
*Baueri, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 17.*  
*Brownii, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 20.*  
*erythropterus, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pls. 14 and 15.*  
*Pacificus, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 529. Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 26.*  
*paliceps, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 19.*  
*pileatus, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pls. 21 and 22.*  
*scapularis, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 26.*  
*Stanleyi, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pls. 23 and 24.*  
*Tabuensis, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 16.*  
*Ulietanus, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 533.*  
*unicolor, Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 25.*

*Pezoporus, Ill.**Pez.**Palæornis, Vig.*

- Pal. Alexandri, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 49.  
 anthopeplus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 29.  
 Barrabandi, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 56.  
 Bengalensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 54.  
 bitorquatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 51.  
 Columboïdes, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 31.  
 cucullatus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 32.  
 erythrocephalus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 53.  
 flaviorquis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 51.  
 Malaccensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 52.  
 melanura, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 28.  
 Novæ-Hollandiæ, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 27.  
 Papuensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 56.  
 Pondicerianus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 54.  
*Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. pl. 16.  
 rosaceus, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 30.  
 torquatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 50. *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 33.  
 xanthosomus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 52.

*Trichoglossus, Vig.*

- Trich. concinnus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 34.  
 Matoni, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 35.  
 rubrоторquis, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 34.  
 versicolor, *Lear's Ill. Psitt.* pl. 36.

**Lorius, Vig.**

Lor. Domicella, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 37.*

garrulus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 12.*

Isidori, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 8.*

**Brotogeris, Vig.**

Brot.

**Psittaca, Briss.**

Psitt. calita, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 82.*

**SUBFAM. 5. PSITTACULINA, Vig.****Psittacula, Kuhl.**

Psitt. Kuhlii, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 412. Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 38.*

rubrifrons, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 41.*

Swinderiana, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 42.*

Tarantæ, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 39.*

torquata, *Lear's Ill. Psitt. pl. 40.*

FAM. 3. PICIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Picus, Bucco, Yunx, Linn.*)

Pogonias, *Ill.*

Pog. erythromelas, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 32.  
 melanocephala, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 28. fig. a.  
 personatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 201.

Bucco, *Auct.*

Bucc. albifrons sive leucops, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1.  
 t. XLIII. fig. 1. p. 53.  
 armillaris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 89. fig. 1. a.  
 chrysoconus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 536. fig. 2. a.  
 chrysopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 285. a.  
 corvinus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 522. a.  
 faiostictus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 527. a.  
 frontalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 536. fig. 1. a. m.  
 grandis, *Gould's Century*, pl. 46.  
 gularis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 89. fig. 2. a.  
 Henricii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 524. a.  
 margaritatus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 20.  
 mystacophanos, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 315. a.  
 niger, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 33.  
 nigrifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XLIII. fig. 2.  
 p. 53.  
 rubecula, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XXXIX. fig. 1.  
 p. 51.  
 rufus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XL. fig. 1.  
 p. 52.  
 striatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XL. fig. 2.  
 p. 52.  
 Tamatia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 34.  
 versicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 309. a.

Macropus, *Spix.*

- Mac. Caixana, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XLIII. *fig.* 1. m.  
 2.f.? *p.* 54.  
 phasianellus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XLII. *p.* 53.

Picus, *Linn.*

- Pic. albirostris, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XLV. *fig.* 1. m.  
 2.f. *p.* 56.  
 (Apternus) Arcticus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. pl.* 57. *p.* 313.  
 auratus, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 1. *p.* 45. *Audubon*,  
*Birds of Am.* v. 1. *pl.* 37. *figs.* 1.1.1. a.m. 2.2.a.f.,  
*Orn. Bio.* *p.* 191.  
 aurulentus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 59. *fig.* 1. m.  
 Boie, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 473.  
 brunnifrons, *Gould's Century*, *pl.* 52.  
 canus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. *p.* 393.  
 campestris, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XLVI. *p.* 57.  
 Carolinensis, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 1. *p.* 113.  
 concretus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 90. *fig.* 1. m. 2.f.  
 dimidiatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 Dominicanus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. l. *fig.* 2. m.  
 1.f. *p.* 59.  
 erythrocephalus, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 1. *p.* 142.  
*Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. *p.* 64. *Audubon*, *Birds of Am.* v. 1. *pl.* 27. *fig.* 1.a.m. 2.a.f. 3.3.3.y., *Orn. Bio.* *p.* 141.  
 flavescens, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XLIX. *fig.* 1. m.  
 2.f. *p.* 58.  
 flavicans, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LI. *fig.* 2.f. *p.* 60.  
 flavifrons, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LII. *fig.* 1. m.  
 2.f. *p.* 60.  
 galeatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 171. m.  
 guttatus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LIII. *fig.* 1.  
*p.* 61.

- Pic. hyperythrus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 50.  
 icterocephalus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. lxxv.  
     fig. 1.m. 2.f. p. 62.  
 Jumana, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xlviij. fig. 1. m.  
     2.f. p. 57.  
 leucogaster, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 501. m.  
 leuconotus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 396.  
 lineatus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xlviij. fig. 1. m.  
     2.f? p. 58.  
 Macei, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 59. fig. 2.a.m.  
 macrocephalus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. lxxii. fig. 2.  
     p. 60.  
 maculifrons, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. lvi. fig. 1.  
     p. 62.  
 Magellanicus, *Capt. King in Zool. Journ.* v. 3. p. 430.  
 Mahrattensis, *Gould's Century*, pl. 51.  
 major, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 395.  
 martius, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 390.  
 medius, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 398.  
 mentalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 374. a. m.  
 melanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 451. m.  
 minor, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 399.  
 minutus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 197. fig. 2.  
 occipitalis, *Gould's Century*, pl. 47.  
 ochraceus, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. li. fig. 1.  
     p. 59.  
 percussus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 390. m. 424. f. *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 3. p. 444.  
 pileatus, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 27.  
 (Dryotomus) pileatus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
     v. 2. p. 304.  
 poicilophos, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 197. fig. 1.  
 principalis, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 20. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 66. fig. 1. a. m. 2. 3. a. f.,  
     *Orn. Bio.* p. 341.  
 pubescens, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 153.  
 (Dendrocopus) pubescens, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
     *Am.* v. 2. p. 307.  
 pulverulentus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 329. a. m.  
 puniceus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 423. m.

- Pic. querulus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 2. p. 103.  
robustus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. XLIV. p. 56.  
rubrifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LV. fig. 1.m.  
2.f. p. 61.  
ruficeps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. LVI. fig. 2. m. 3.f.  
p. 63.  
rubriventris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 27.  
scapularis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 4. p. 354.  
Shorii, *Gould's Century*, pl. 49.  
squamatus, *Gould's Century*, pl. 48.  
superciliaris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 433.a.  
torquatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 3. p. 31.  
tridactylus, *Buon. Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 64. *Temm. Man.*  
v. 1. p. 401.  
(Apternus) tridactylus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
v. 2. pl. 56. p. 311.  
validus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 378. m. 402.f.  
varius, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 147.a. *Buon. Am.*  
*Orn.* v. 1. p. 75.y.  
(Dendrocopus) varius, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
v. 2. p. 309.  
villosus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 1. p. 150.  
(Dendrocopus) villosus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
*Am.* v. 2. p. 305.  
viridis, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 391.

### Mycropogon, *Temm.*

- Myc. fuliginosus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 490.  
margaritatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 490.

### Picumnus, *Temm.*

- Pic. abnormis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 371. fig. 3.  
cirratus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 371. fig. 1.a.m.  
exilis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 371. fig. 2.

**Colaptes, Swains.**

- Col. auratus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 314.*  
collaris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 354.*  
Fernandinæ, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 445.*  
Mexicanus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 315.*

**Melanerpes, Swains.**

- Mel. erythrocephalus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 316.*

**Yunx, Linn. [Torquilla, Briss.]**

- Yunx minutissima, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 28.*  
Torquilla, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 403.*

**Torquilla, Briss. [Yunx, Linn.]**

Torq.

FAM. 4. CERTHIADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Certhiæ pars, Upupæ pars, Linn.*)

Dendrocolaptes, *Herm.* [Dendrocopus, *Vieill.*]

Dend. bivittatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xc. fig. 1.*  
*p. 87.*

Cayennensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 89.*

crassirostris, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 115.*  
cuneatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xci. fig. 3.*  
*p. 89.*

decumanus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXVII.*  
*p. 86.*

falcirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXVIII.*  
*p. 86.*

fortirostris, *Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 115.*  
guttatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 89.*

ocellatus (guttatus), *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xci.*  
*fig. 1. p. 88.*

Picus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 90.*

platyrostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIX.*  
*p. 87.*

procurvus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 28.*

Sylviellus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 72. fig. 1.*

tenuirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xci. fig. 2.*  
*p. 88.*

Turdinus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. p. 90.*

Wagleri, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. xc. fig. 2.*  
*p. 88.*

Dendrocopus, *Vieill.* [Dendrocolaptes, *Herm.*]

Dend. falcularius, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 175.*

**Campylorhynchus, Spix.**

- Camp. Scolopaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIX.*  
*fig. 1. p. 77.*  
 striolatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXIX. fig. 2.*  
*p. 77.*

**Certhia, Auct.**

- Cert. Caroliniana, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 61.*  
 Chilensis, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 599.*  
 cinnamomea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 173.*  
 familiaris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 122. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 1. p. 410.*  
 maculata, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 23.*  
 palustris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 58.*  
 varia, *Audubon, Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 90., Orn. Bio.*  
*p. 452.*

**Climacteris, Temm.**

- Clim. Picumnus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 281. fig. 1.*  
 scandens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 281. fig. 2.*

**Orthonyx, Temm.**

- Ort. spinicaudus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 428. m. 429. f.*

**Tichodroma, Ill. [Petrodroma, Vieill.]**

- Tich. phœnicoptera, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 412.*

Petrodroma, *Vieill.* [Tichodroma, *Ill.*]

Pet. Baillonii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 172.*

Upupa, *Linn.*

Up. cristatella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 184.*  
Epopos, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 415.*

Sitta, *Linn.*

Sitt. Carolinensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 40.*  
Europea, *Temm. Man. v. 1. p. 407.*  
melanocephala, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 171.*  
pusilla, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 105.*  
varia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 43.*  
velata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 72. fig. 3.*

Xenops, *Hoffm.*

Xen. Anabatoides, *Temm. Pl. Col. 150. fig. 2.*  
genibarbis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 150. fig. 1.m.*  
rutilans, *Temm. Pl. Col. 72. fig. 2.*

Orthotomus, *Horsf.*

Ort.

**Neops, *Vieill.***

Neo. ruficauda, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 170.*

**Mniottilta, *Vieill.***

Mnio. varia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 169.*

**Thryothurus, *Vieill.***

Thryo. longirostris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 168.*  
Mexicanus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. v. 1. pl. 11.*

**Pyrrota, *Vieill.***

Pyrr.

**Opetiorhynchus, *Temm.***

Op.

**Oxyrhynchus, *Temm.***

Oxy. flammiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col. 125. m.*

FAM. 5. CUCULIDÆ, *Leach*. (*Gen.* *Cuculus*, *Trogon*, *Crotophaga*, *Linn.*)

*Coccyzus*, *Vieill.*

- Cocc. Americanus, *Audubon*, *Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 2.  
*fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 18.  
*cœruleus*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 41.  
*Delalandi*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 440.  
*erythrophthalmus*, *Audubon*, *Birds of Am.* v. 1.  
*pl.* 32. *fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 170.  
*Geoffroyi*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 7. a.  
*Vaillantii*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. pl. 13.

*Leptosomus*, *Vieill.*

- Lept. viridis*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 40.

*Cuculus*, *Auct.*

- Cuc. canorus, *Temm. Man.* v. 1. p. 381.  
*Carolinensis*, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 13.  
*chalcites*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 102. *fig.* 2. f.  
*cupreus*, *Vieill.* *Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 42.  
*erythrophthalma*, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn.* v. 4. p. 16.  
*glandarius*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 414. a. f.  
*Himalayanus*, *Gould's Century*, *pl.* 52.  
*lucidus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 102. *fig.* 1. m.  
*nigricans*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. *pl.* 7.  
*Sparverioïdes*, *Gould's Century*, *pl.* 51.

**Indicator, *Vieill.***

Ind. albirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 367.

Archipelagicus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 542. *fig.* 1.

major, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 45.

minimus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 542. *fig.* 2.a.

**Centropus, *Ill.* [Corydonyx, *Vieill.*]**

Cent. Menebiki, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*, p. 600.,  
*Atlas to ditto, pl.* 34.

**Calobates, *Temm.***

Cal. radiceus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 538. a.f.

**Corydonyx, *Vieill.* [Centropus, *Ill.*]**

Cor. pyrrholeucus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 46.

**Saurothera, *Vieill.***

Saur. vetula, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 38.

**Phænicophæus, *Vieill.***

Phæn. calyorhynchus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 349.

pyrrhocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 37.

Crotophaga, *Linn.*

Crot. Ani, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 43.

Piririgua, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 44.

'Trogon, *Linn.*?'

Trog. ardens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 404.

atricollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 31.

aurantius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xxxvi. p. 47.

castaneus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xxxvii.

*p.* 48.

collaris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. *p.* 50.

Curucui vel strigilatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1.

*p.* 49.

Diardii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 541.a.m.

Duvaucelii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 291.a.m.

fasciatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 321.a.m.

Mexicanus, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 2. pl. 82.

Oreskios, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 181.m.

pavoninus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 372. a. m. *Spix, Av.*

*Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xxxv. *p.* 47.

Reinwardtii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 124. a. m.

sulphureus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xxxviii.  
*fig.* 1. m. 2. f. *p.* 48.

temnurus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 326. a. m.

variegatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xxxviii<sup>a</sup>.  
*p.* 49.

violaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. *p.* 50.

viridis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. *p.* 50.

Cyphos, *Spix.*

Cyph. macrodactylus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 1. t. xxxix.  
*fig.* 2. *p.* 51.

*Corythaix, Ill.?* [Opæthus, Vieill.]

Cor.

*Opæthus, Vieill.* [Corythaix, Ill. ?]

*Op. erythrolophus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 49.*

*Musophaga, Isert.?*

*Mus. Paulina, Temm. Pl. Col. 23.*

*variegata, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 48. Jard.  
and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 25.*

*violacea, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 47.*

#### TRIB. 5. TENUIROSTRES, Cuv.

FAM. 1. NECTARINIADÆ? *Vig.* (*Gen. Certhiæ pars,*  
*Linn.*)

*Nectarinia, Ill.* [Cæreba, Vieill.]

*Nect. chrysogenys, Temm. Pl. Col. 388. fig. 1.*

*coccinigaster, Temm. Pl. Col. 388. fig. 3.*

*eximia, Temm. Pl. Col. 138. fig. 1.m. 2.f.*

*Hasseltii, Temm. Pl. Col. 376. fig. 3.*

*internata, Temm. Pl. Col. 84. fig. 2.*

*Kuhlii, Temm. Pl. Col. 376. fig. 1. m. 2.f.*

*levida, Temm. Pl. Col. 126. fig. 1.m. 2.f.*

*longirostra, Temm. Pl. Col. 84. fig. 1.*

Nect. metallica, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 347. *fig.* 1. m. 2. f. *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 7.  
mystacalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 126. *fig.* 3. m.  
pectoralis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 138. *fig.* 3. m.  
phœnicotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 108. *fig.* 1. m.  
rubro-cana, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 108. *fig.* 2. m. 3. f.  
solaris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 347. *fig.* 3. m.

Cæreba, *Vieill.* [Nectarinia, *Ill.*]

Cær. cyanea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 176.

Dacnis, *Cuv.*

Dacn.

Furnarius, *Vieill.?*

Furn. rufus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 182.

FAM. 2. CINNYRIDÆ, *Vig.* (Gen. Certhiæ pars, *Linn.*)

Cinnyris, *Cuv.* [Mellisuga, *Vieill.*]

Cinn. elegans, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 178.  
Gouldiæ, *Gould's Century, pl.* 56.  
lepidus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 177.

**Mellisuga, Vieill.** [Cinnyris, Cuv.]

Mell. Kingii, *Capt. King and Mr. Vigors in Zool. Journ.*  
*v. 3. p. 431-2.*

**Dicæum, Cuv.**

Dic. cantillans, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 478. *fig.* 3. m.  
 chrysorrheum, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 478. *fig.* 1. m.  
 sanguinolentum, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 478. *fig.* 2. m.

**Drepanis, Temm.**

Drep.

FAM. 3. TROCHILIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Trochilus, Linn.*)**Trochilus, Auct.** [Polytmus, Briss.]

Troch. albicollis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 203. *fig.* 2. m.  
 auratus, *Lesson's Hist. Nat. Colibris, pl.* 10. m.  
*p.* 46.  
 aurulentus, *Lesson's Hist. Nat. Colibris, pl.* 16. m.  
     17. f. 18. y. f. 19. y. m. *pp.* 68, 71, 73, 74.  
 bilophus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 18. *fig.* 3. a. m.  
 Brasiliensis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 120. *fig.* 2. f.  
 brevicauda, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. lxxx. fig.* 2.  
*p.* 78.  
 chalybeus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 66. *fig.* 2. m.  
 Colubris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 2. p. 26. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 47. fig.* 1. a. m. 2. a. f.  
 3. y., *Orn. Bio. p. 248. Sw. and Rich. Faun.*  
*Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 323.*

- Troch.* enicurus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 66. *fig.* 3. m.  
*falcatus*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 36.  
*p.* 126.  
*gigas*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 180.  
*gramineus*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 12.  
*a. m.* 12. bis, *y. pp.* 52, 56.  
*hirsutus*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 21. a.  
*p.* 80.  
*holosericeus*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,*  
*pl.* 20. *p.* 76.  
*Lalandei*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 18. *fig.* 1. *y. m.* 2. f.  
*Langsdorffi*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 66. *fig.* 1. m.  
*lazulus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl.* 179.  
*leucurus*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 22.  
*p.* 83.  
*magnificus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 299. *fig.* 2. a. m.  
*Mango*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 13. a.  
*13. bis, y. a.* 14. *y.* 15. *y. pp.* 58, 62, 64, 66.  
*mesoleucus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 317. *fig.* 1. a. m.  
*2. y. m.* 3. f.  
*multicolor*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 72.  
*p.* 201.  
*nævius*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 120. *fig.* 3. m.  
*pella*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 2. m.  
*3. var.* 4. *y.* 5. f. *pp.* 21, 27, 31, 33.  
*petasophorus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 203. *fig.* 3. m.  
*Prevostii*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 24.  
*p.* 87.  
*pygmæus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. lxxx. fig.* 1.  
*p.* 78.  
*recurvirostris*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 37. *p.* 129., and *Suppl. p.* 166.  
*rufigaster*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 9. m.  
*p.* 43.  
*(Selasphorus) rufus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 324.  
*scutatus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 299. *fig.* 3. a. m.  
*simplex*, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 23. *p.* 86.  
*squalidus*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 120. *fig.* 1. a. m. *Lesson,*  
*Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 8. *p.* 40.

- Troch. squamosus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 203. *fig.* 1. m.  
 superbus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 299. *fig.* 1. a. m.  
 superciliosus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris,*  
*pl.* 6. a. m. 7. f. *pp.* 35, 38.  
 viridis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris, pl.* 11.  
*p.* 50.

### Ornismya, *Less.*

- Orn. albicollis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 63.  
*p.* 184.  
 albirostris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 78.  
*p.* 212.  
 albiventris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 76.  
*p.* 209.  
 Amazili, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pls.* 12.  
 and 13. *p.* 67.  
 amethystina, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 47.  
*m. p.* 150., and *Suppl. pl.* 20. a. 21. y. 22. y. a.  
*pp.* 138, 141, 142.  
 Anaïs, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 3.  
*p.* 104.  
 Andenetii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 2. *p.* 102.  
 Annæ, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 74.  
*p.* 205., and *Suppl. pl.* 7. y. m. *p.* 113.  
 Arsennii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 9.  
*p.* 60., and *Suppl. pl.* 27. f. *p.* 152.  
 Arsinæ, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 28. a. 29. y. *pp.* 154, 156.  
 Audeberti, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 51.  
*p.* 164.  
 aurita, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 10. m.  
*11. f. p.* 63.  
 Avocetta, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl.* 24. y. *p.* 145.  
 bicolor, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl.* 49. m.  
*50. y. p.* 161.

- Orn. brevirostris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 77.*  
*p. 211.*
- Canivetii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 37.* nearly a. 38. y. pp. 174, 177.
- cephalatra, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 17.*  
*p. 78.*
- chrysolopha, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 7.* m. 8. f. p. 55., and *Suppl. pl. 32.* f. p. 162.
- chrysura, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 4.* a. p. 107.
- Clemenciæ, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 80.*  
*p. 216., and Suppl. pl. 8.* f. p. 115.
- Colubris, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 48.* m.  
*48 bis,* y. p. 151.
- Cora, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 6.* a. p. 52.
- cristata, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 31.* m.  
*32.* f. p. 113.
- cyanæa, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 71.*  
*p. 199., and Suppl. pl. 23.* y. p. 143.
- cynocephala, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois.*  
*Mou. pl. 17.* a. 18. y. pp. 132, 134.
- cyanopogon, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 5.* m. p. 50., and *Suppl. pl. 9.* y. a. 10. y. pp. 117,  
*119.*
- Delalandii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 23.* m.  
*24.* f. p. 95., and *Suppl. pl. 19.* p. 136.
- Dumerilii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 36.* a. p. 172.
- Dupontii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 1.* p. 100.
- Eriphile, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 25.* p. 148.
- erythronotos, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 61.* p. 181.
- furcata, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 18.*  
*p. 82.*
- glaucopis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 58.* m.  
*59.* f. p. 175.
- heteropygia, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 15.*  
*p. 72.*

- Orn. Hirundinacea, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 25. p. 98., and Suppl. pl. 39. a. p. 179.*
- Langsdorffi, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 26.*  
*p. 102., and Suppl. pl. 16. y. p. 129.*
- latipennis, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 34.*  
*p. 121.*
- lugubris, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 38. m.*  
*39. f. p. 132.*
- Maugei, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 68. m.*  
*69. f. p. 194.*
- mellivora, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 21. m.*  
*22. f. p. 90.*
- mesoleuca, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 29. m.*  
*30. f. p. 110.*
- minima, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 79.*  
*p. 213.*
- moschita, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 52. m.*  
*53. fig. 1. f. 2. y. m. 54. very y. f. p. 166.*
- Nattererii, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 16.*  
*p. 75.*
- Nuna, Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 35.*  
*p. 169.*
- Œnone, Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 30. a. m. p. 157.*
- ornata, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 41.*  
*fig. 1. m. 2. f. p. 139.*
- Pampa, Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 15. m. p. 127.*
- petasophorus, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.*  
*pl. 1. m. p. 37.*
- platura, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 40. a. m.*  
*p. 136., and Suppl. pl. 31. y. p. 159.*
- prasina, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 65.*  
*p. 188.*
- recurvirostris, Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois.*  
*Mou. pl. 34. y. p. 166.*
- Rivolii, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 4. m.*  
*p. 48.*
- rubinea, Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 44. m.*  
*45. f. 46. y. p. 146.*

- Orn. Sapho, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 27.* m.  
28. p. 105.  
sapphirina, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 55.* m.  
56. f. 57. var. p. 172.  
Sasin, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 66.* m.  
67. y. p. 190., and *Suppl. pl. 11.* y. f. 12. plumage of  
2nd year, 13. nearly a. pp. 121, 123, 124.  
Sephanoides, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 14.*  
p. 69., and *Suppl. pl. 5.* f. p. 109.  
simplex, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 33.*  
p. 119., and *Suppl. pl. 6.* p. 111. var.  
strumaria, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 42.* m.  
43. fig. 1. f. 2. y. p. 143.  
Swainsonii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 70.*  
p. 197.  
superba, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 2.* m.  
p. 40., and *Suppl. pl. 33.* y. p. 164.  
Temminckii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 20.* m. p. 88.  
tephrocephalus, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 62.* p. 182.  
tricolor, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 14.* p. 125.  
tristis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 3.* m.  
p. 43.  
vesper, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 19.*  
p. 85.  
Vieillotii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 64.*  
p. 186.  
viridis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 60.*  
p. 178.  
viridissima, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 75.*  
p. 207.  
Waglerii, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 73.*  
p. 203.  
Weidii, *Lesson, Suppl. Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou. pl. 26.* p. 150.

**Campylopterus, Swains.**

Camp. ensipennis, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Ois. Mou.* pl. 35.  
p. 124.

**Ramphodon, Less.**

Ramph. maculatum, *Lesson, Hist. Nat. des Colibris*, pl. 1.  
p. 18.

**Grypus, Spix.**

Gryp. ruficollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXX. fig. 3.*  
p. 79.

**Colibri, Spix.**

Col. albogularis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXII. fig. 1.*  
p. 81.

crispus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXI. fig. 1.*  
p. 80.

helios, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXII. fig. 2.*  
p. 81.

hirundinaceus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXI.*  
*fig. 2. p. 80.*

leucopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXI. fig. 3.*  
p. 81.

mystax, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXII. fig. 3.*  
p. 82.

*Sphenura, Spix.*

Sph. striata, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIII. fig. 2.*  
*p. 83.*

subulata, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 1. t. LXXXIII. fig. 1.*  
*p. 82.*

*Polytmus, Briss.* [Trochilus, Auct.]

Pol.

*Mellisuga, Briss.* [Orthorhynchus, Lacép.]

Mell.

*Orthorhynchus, Lacép.* [Mellisuga, Briss.]

Ort.

FAM. 4. PROMEROPIDÆ, Vig. (Gen. Upupæ pars,  
Linn.)

*Promerops, Briss.* [Falcinellus, Vieill.]

Prom.

**Falcinellus, Vieill.** [Promerops, Briss.]

Falc.

**Rhinopomastus, Smith.**

Rhin. Smithii, Jardine in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 1. pl. 1.

**FAM. 5. MELIPHAGIDÆ, Vig.**

**Meliphaga, Lewin.** [Philedon, Cuv. Philemon, Vieill.]

Mel. atricapilla, Temm. Pl. Col. 335. fig. 1.

chrysops, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 33. fig. 1.

fasciculata, Temm. Pl. Col. 471. a.

leucotis, Temm. Pl. Col. 435. Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 33. fig. 2.

maculata, Temm. Pl. Col. 29. fig. 1.

mystacalis, Temm. Pl. Col. 335. fig. 2.

reticulata, Temm. Pl. Col. 29. fig. 2.

**Philedon, Cuv.** [Meliphaga, Lewin. Philemon, Vieill.]

Phil. circinnatus, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 598. y.

**Philemon, Vieill.** [Meliphaga, Lewin. Philedon, Cuv.]

Phil. circinnatus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 133.

*Phyllornis, Boie.*

- Phyll. aurifrons, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 484. *fig.* 1. m.  
Cochinchinensis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 484. *fig.* 2. m.  
cyanopogon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 512. *fig.* 1. m.  
Malabaricus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 512. *fig.* 2. m.  
Mullerii, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

*Chloropsis, Jard. and Selb.*

- Chlor. gampsorhynchus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1.  
*pl.* 7.  
Malabaricus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. *pl.* 5.  
Sonnerati, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 2. *pl.* 100.

*Psophodes, Jard. and Selb.*

- Psop. crepitans, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 2. *pl.* 60.

*Melithreptus, Vieill.*

- Mel. albicapillus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. 2nd pt. p. 299.  
vestiarius, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 81.

*Creadion, Vieill.*

- Crea. carunculatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 94.

Mimeta, *King*?

Mim. viridis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 61.*

Sericulus, *Swains.*?

Ser. chrysocephalus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pls. 18,  
19, 20. Swains. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 478.*

Ptiloris, *Swains.*

Ptil. paradiseus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pls. 43, 44.  
Swains. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 481.*

Pomatorhinus, *Horsf.*?

Pom. erythrogenys, *Gould's Century, pl. 55.*  
*trivirgatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 443.*  
*turdinus, Temm. Pl. Col. 441.*

Prinia, *Horsf.*?

Prin.

## ORD. III. RASORES, Ill. [Gallinæ, Linn.]

FAM. 1. COLUMBIDÆ, Leach. (Gen. *Columba*, Linn.)Treron, *Vieill.* [Vinago, Cuv.]

Trer.

Vinago, Cuv. [Treron, Vieill.]

*Vin. militaris*, *Gould's Century*, pl. 58.  
*sphenura*, *Gould's Century*, pl. 57.

Columba, Auct.

*Col. Capellii*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 143. a. m.  
*Capensis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 341. fig. 2. y. m.  
*capistrata*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 165.  
*Carolinensis*, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5.* p. 91. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* pl. 17. figs. 1. 1. a. m. 2. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 91.  
*cinerea*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 260. f.  
*Denisea*, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
*dilopha*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 162.  
*Dusumeri*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 188.  
*fasciata*, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1.* p. 77.  
*humeralis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 191.  
*humilis*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 258. m. 259. f.  
*hypogastra*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 252.  
*inornata*, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 3.* p. 446.  
*janthina*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 503.

- Col. lacernulata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 164.  
 leucocephala, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 194.  
 leucomela, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 186.  
 leuconota, *Gould's Century*, pl. 59.  
 leucotis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 189.  
 Livia, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 446.  
 locutrix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 166.  
 lophotes, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 142. m.  
 luctuosa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 247. a.  
 magnifica, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 163.  
 migratoria, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 102. *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. pl. 62. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f., *Orn. Bio.* p. 319.  
 (Ectopistes) migratoria, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 363.  
 monacha, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 253.  
 CEnas, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 445.  
 olax, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 241. m.  
 oxyura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 240.  
 Palumbus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 444.  
 passerina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 196. *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 15.  
 perspicillata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 246. a.  
 phasianella, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 100. a.  
 picturata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 242.  
 porphyrea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 106. a.  
 purpurata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 254.  
 Reinwardtsi, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 248. a.  
 scripta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 187. m.  
 Trocaz, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 2. pl. 98.  
 Turtur, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 448.  
 venusta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 341. fig. 1. m.  
 Waalia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 195.  
 xanthonura, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 190.

### Columbina, *Spix.*

- Col. campestris, *Spix, Ar. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. lxxv. fig. 2. p. 57.

- Col. Cabocolo, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXV<sup>a</sup>. fig. 1.* m.  
*p. 58.*  
 griseola, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXV<sup>a</sup>. fig. 2.*  
*p. 58.*  
 strepitans, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXV. fig. 1.*  
*p. 57.*

### Ptilinopus, *Swains.*

Ptil. purpuratus, *Sw. in Zool. Journ. v. 1. p. 474.*

### Lophyrus, *Vieill.*

Loph. coronatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 197.*

FAM. 2. PHASIANIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Meleagris, Pavo,*  
*Phasianus, Numida, Linn.*)

### Meleagris, *Linn.* [Gallo-pavo, *Briss.*]

Mel. fera, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 201.*  
 Gallo-pavo, *Buon. Am. Orn. v. 1. p. 79. Audubon,*  
*Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 1. a. m. 6. f. and y., Orn.*  
*Bio. pp. 1. m. and 33. f. and y.*  
 ocellata, *Temm. Pl. Col. 112. m.*

### Gallo-pavo, *Briss.* [Meleagris, *Linn.*]

Gall.

**Pavo, Linn.**

Pav. spiciferus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 202.*

**Diplectron, Vieill.** [Polyplectron, Temm.]

Dip. bicalcaratus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 203.*

**Polyplectron, Temm.** [Diplectron, Vieill.]

Pol. bicalcaratum, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

chalcurum, *Temm. Pl. Col. 519.*

Chinquis, *Temm. Pl. Col. 539. a. m.*

emphanum, *Temm. Pl. Col. 540. a. m.*

**Gallus, Briss.**

Gall. æneus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 374. m.*

furcatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 483.*

ignitus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 207.*

Sonnerati, *Temm. Pl. Col. 232, 233. Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. p. 26.*

**Monaulus, Vieill.** [Lophophorus, Temm.]

Mon. Impeyanus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 208.*

Lophophorus, *Temm.* [Monaulus, *Vieill.*]

Loph. Cuvieri, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 1. m.

Impeyanus, *Gould's Century, pls.* 60. m. 61. f.  
refulgens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 507. m. 513. f.

Tragopan, *Cuv.*

Trag. Hastingsii, *Gould's Century, pl.* 63. a. 64. y. m. 65. f.

Satyrus, *Gould's Century, pl.* 62.

Phasianus, *Auct.*

Phas. albo-cristatus, *Gould's Century, pls.* 66. m. 67. f.

Amherstiæ, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

Colchicus, *Temm. Man. p.* 453.

Pucrasia, *Gould's Century, pl.* 69. m. 70. f.

Satyrus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 206.

Sœmmerringii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 487. m. 488. f.

Staceii, *Gould's Century, pl.* 68.

veneratus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 485. a. m.

versicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 486. m. 493. f. *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 205.

Argus, *Temm.*

Arg. pavonius, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 204.

Numida, *Linn.* [Meleagris, *Briss.*]

Num.

**Meleagris**, *Briss.* [Numida, *Linn.*]

Mel. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 209.*

FAM. 3. TETRAONIDÆ, *Leach.* (Gen. *Tetrao*, *Linn.*)

**Liponyx**, *Vieill.* [Cryptonyx, *Temm.*]

Lyp. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 210.*

**Cryptonyx**, *Temm.* [Liponyx, *Vieill.*]

Crypt. Cambaiensis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 350.*  
coronatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 350. m. 351. f.*  
cristatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 348.*  
ferrugineus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 349.*  
niger, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 349.*  
ocellatus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 349.*

**Odontophorus**, *Vieill.*

Od. rufus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 211.*

**Coturnix**, *Cuv.*

Cot.

Perdix, *Briss.*

- Perd. Australis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 215.  
 Borealis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 214.  
 Cambayensis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 447. fig. 1. a. m. 2. a. f.  
 Capueira, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXVI<sup>a</sup>. p. 59.  
 Chukar, *Gould's Century*, pl. 71.  
 cinerea, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 488.  
 Clappertoni, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 9.  
 Coturnix, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 491.  
 cruenta, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 332. m.  
 Francolinus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 482.  
 fusca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 212.  
 Heyi, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 328. m. 329. f.  
 Javanica, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 148. m.  
 megapodia, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 462. m. 463. f.  
 perlata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 213.  
 petrosa, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 487.  
 Ponticeriana, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 213. m.  
 picta, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 50.  
 rufina, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXVI<sup>b</sup>. p. 60.  
 rubra, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 485.  
 rubricollis, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 30.  
 saxatilis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 484.  
 Sonninii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 75. m.  
 striata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 82. m.  
 textilis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 35. m. and f.  
 Vaillantii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 477. a.  
 Virginiana, *Audubon, Birds of Am.* v. 1. fig. 1. a. m.  
 2. y. m. 3. a. f. 4. y. f. 5. very y. birds; *Orn. Bio.*  
 p. 388.

Rhynchotus, *Spix.*

- Rhynch. fasciatus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXVI<sup>c</sup>. p. 60.

Pezus, *Spix.*

- Pez. Niambu, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVIII<sup>a</sup>. p. 63.*  
 serratus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVI. p. 61.*  
 Yapura, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVIII. p. 62.*  
 Zabele, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXVII. p. 62.*

Ganga, *Vieill.* [Pterocles, *Temm.*]

Gang.

Pterocles, *Temm.* [Ganga, *Vieill.*]

- Pter. arenarius, *Temm. Pl. Col. 352. a. m. 353. a. f., Man.*  
*v. 2. p. 476.*  
 coronatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 339. m. 340. f.*  
 exustus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 354. m. 360. f.*  
 guttatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 345. f.*  
 Lichtensteinii, *Temm. Pl. Col. 335. m. 361. f.*  
 setarius, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 478.*

Tetrao, *Auct.*

- Tet. Bonasia, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 463.*  
 Canadensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*pl. 62. f. p. 346.*  
 Cupido, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 219. Wilson,*  
*Am. Orn. v. 3. p. 104.*  
 Franklinii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 61. m.*  
*p. 348.*  
 Lagopus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 468.*

- Tet. (*Lagopus*) leucurus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
     *v. 2. pl. 63. summer pl. p. 356.*  
 medius, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 459.*  
 (*Lagopus*) mutus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
     *p. 350.*  
 obscurus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 59. m.*  
     *60. f. p. 344.*  
 (*Centrocercus*) phasianellus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.*  
     *Am. v. 2. p. 361.*  
 (*Lagopus*) rupestris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
     *v. 2. pl. 64. f. p. 354.*  
 Saliceti, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 471.*  
 (*Lagopus*) Saliceti, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
     *v. 2. p. 351.*  
 Scoticus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 465.*  
 Tetrix, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 460.*  
 Umbellus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 45. Audubon,*  
     *Birds of Am. v. 1. pl. 40. fig. 1. 2. a. m. 3. a. f., Orn.*  
     *Bio. p. 211. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
     *p. 342.*  
 Urogallus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 457.*  
 Urophasianus, *Ch. Buon. in Zool. Journ. v. 3. p. 212.*  
 (*Centrocercus*) urophasianus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun.*  
     *Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 58. p. 358.*  
 Virginianus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 6. p. 21.*

### Œnas, *Vieill.*

- Œn. bicincta, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 220.*

### Ortyx, *Vig.*

- Ort. capistrata, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 38.*  
     *Douglasii, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 354.*

*Lagopus*, *Vieill.*

*Lag.* *Scoticus*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 221.

*Syrrhaptes*, *Ill.* [ *Heteroclitus*, *Vieill.* ]

*Syrr.* *heteroclita*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 222.  
*Pallasii*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 395. y. m.?

*Heteroclitus*, *Vieill.* [ *Syrrhaptes*, *Ill.* ]

*Het.*

*Ortygis*, *Ill.* [ *Ortygodes*, *Vieill.*   *Hemipodius*, *Temm.* ]

*Ort.*

*Ortygodes*, *Vieill.* [ *Hemipodius*, *Temm.*   *Ortygis*, *Ill.* ]

*Ort.*

*Hemipodius*, *Temm.* [ *Ortygis*, *Ill.*   *Ortygodes*, *Vieill.* ]

*Hem.* *Dussumier*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 454. fig. 2. a.  
*lunatus*, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 495.  
*Meiffrenii*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 60. fig. 1.  
*pugnax*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 60. fig. 2. m.  
*tachydromus*, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 494.  
*varius*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 454. fig. 1.

**Tinamus, Lath.** [Crypturus, Ill. Cryptura, Vieill.]

- Tin. Boraquira, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXIX.* p. 63.
- major, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXX.* p. 64.
- medius, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXI.* p. 65.
- minor, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXXXII.* p. 65.
- nanus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 316. a. m.
- obsoletus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 196. m.
- Tataupa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 415. a. m.
- rufescens, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 412. a.
- vermiculatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 369. a.

**Crypturus, Ill.** [Cryptura, Vieill. Tinamus, Lath.]

Crypt.

**Cryptura, Vieill.** [Crypturus, Ill. Tinamus, Lath.]

Crypt. sylvicola, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 216.

**Turnix, Vieill.**

- Turn. maculatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 217.
- nigrifrons, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 218.

**FAM. 4. STRUTHIONIDÆ, Vig.** (*Gen. Struthio, Linn.*  
*Otis, Linn.*)

**Rhea, Briss.**

Rhea Americana, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 224.

Struthio, *Linn.*

Struth. Camelus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 223.*

Casuarius, *Briss.*

Cas. galeatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 225.*

Dromaius, *Vieill.*

Drom. ater, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 226.*

Dromiceius, *Vieill.*

Drom.

Didus, *Linn.* [Raphus, *Briss.*]

Did.

Raphus, *Briss.* [Didus, *Linn.*]

Raph.

*Otis, Linn.*

- Ot. Arabs, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 16.*  
aurita, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 40. v. 2. pl. 92.*  
*Temm. Pl. Col. 533. a. m.*  
cœrulescens, *Temm. Pl. Col. 532. a. m.*  
Himalayanus, *Gould's Century, pl. 73. a. m. 74. y. m. 75. f.*  
Houbara, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 227. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 509.*  
nigriceps, *Gould's Century, pl. 72.*  
Nuba, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 1.*  
tarda, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 506.*  
Tetraax, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 507.*

FAM. 5. CRACIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Crax, Linn.*)*Ourax, Cuv.* [Pauxi, *Temm.*]

Our. Mitu, *Temm. Pl. Col. 153. a.*

Pauxi, *Temm.* [Ourax, *Cuv.*]

Paux,

*Crax, Linn.*

- Crax Alector, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 200.*  
Blumenbachii, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXIV. p. 50.*  
fasciata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXII<sup>a</sup>. p. 48.*  
globulosa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. LXV. m. LXVI. f.*  
*p. 50.*

- Crax** Pauxi, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 119.  
 rubrirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXVII. p. 51.  
 tomentosa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXIII. p. 49.  
 tuberosa, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXVII<sup>a</sup>. p. 51.  
 Urumutum, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXII. p. 49.

### Penelope, *Merr.*

- Pen. Araucan, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXIV. p. 56.  
 guttata, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXIII. p. 55.  
 Jacú-açu, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXVIII. p. 52.  
 Jacúcaca, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXIX. f. p. 53.  
 Jacupeba, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXI. p. 54.  
 Jacupemba, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXII. p. 55.  
 Jacútinga, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXX. p. 53.  
 Marail, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 198.

### Ortalida, *Merr.*

Ort.

### Opisthocomus, *Hoffm.?* [Orthocorys, *Vieill.*]

Op.

### Orthocorys, *Vieill.* [Opisthocomus, *Hoffm.?*]

Ort.

Menura, *Lath.*

Men. Novæ-Hollandiæ, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 192.

Sasa, *Vieill.*

Sas. cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 193.

Megapodius, *Temm.*

Meg. Freycineti, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 220. a.

La Peyrousii, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

rubripes, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 411. a. m.

ORD. IV. GRALLATORES, *Ill.* [Grallæ,  
*Linn.*]

FAM. 1. GRUIDÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Ardeæ pars, Linn.* Psophia, *Linn.*)

Psophia, *Linn.*

Psoph. crepitans, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. *Suppl.*  
leucoptera, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXXIV.  
p. 67.  
viridis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXXIII. p. 66.

Anthropoïdes, *Vieill.*

Ant. Pavonina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. *pl. 257.*  
Stanleyanus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. *pl. viii.*  
p. 234.

Balearica, *Briss.*

Bal.

**Grus, Pall.**

- Grus Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. 372.  
 Canadensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. 373.  
 Leucauchen, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 449. a.  
 leucogeranos, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 467. a.  
 cinerea, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 557.  
 torquata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 256.

**Cariama, Briss.** [Dicholophus, *Ill.* Lophorhynchus,  
*Vieill.* Macroductylus, *Geoff.*]

Car. saurophaga, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 259.

**Dicholophus, Ill.** [Cariama, *Briss.* Lophorhynchus,  
*Vieill.* Macroductylus, *Geoff.*]

Dich. cristatus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 237. a. m.

**Lophorhynchus, Vieill.** [Cariama, *Briss.* Dicholophus,  
*Ill.* Macroductylus, *Geoff.*]

Loph.

**Macroductylus, Geoff.** [Cariama, *Briss.* Dicholophus,  
*Ill.* Lophorhynchus, *Vieill.*]

Mac.

FAM. 2. ARDEIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Ardeæ pars, Linn.*  
*Cancroma, Linn.* *Phœnicopterus, Linn.* *Platalea,*  
*Linn.* *Mycteria, Linn.* *Tantalus, Linn.*

*Aramus, Vieill.*

*Ar. scolopaceus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 252.*

*Eurypyga, Ill.* [Helias, *Vieill.*]

Eur.

*Helias, Vieill.* [Eurypyga, *Ill.*]

*Hel. Phalænoïdes, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 244.*

*Ardea, Auct.*

*Ard. albicollis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 253.*  
*Americana, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 20.*  
*cœrulea, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 117.*  
*candidissima, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 120.*  
*carunculata, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
*cinerea, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 567.*  
*Egretta, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 106. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 572.*  
*exilis, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 37.*  
*fasciata, Dr. Such in Zool. Journ. v. 2. p. 117.*  
*Garzetta, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 574.*  
*Goliath, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 26. Temm. Pl. Col.*  
*474. a.*

- Ard. Herodias, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 28. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 373.  
 lentiginosa, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 374.  
 Ludoviciana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 13.  
 Maguari, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. xc. p. 71.  
 minor, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 35.  
 minuta, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 584.  
*Nycticorax, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 101. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 577.  
 pacifica, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 90.  
 Pavonina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*  
 purpurea, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 570.  
 Ralloïdes, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 581.  
 sibilatrix, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 271. a.  
 stellaris, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 580.  
 Typhon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 475. a.  
 violacea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 26.  
 virescens, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 97.  
 Virgo, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*

### Cancroma, *Linn.* [Cochlearius, *Briss.*]

Canc. cochlearia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 249.

### Cochlearius, *Briss.* [Cancroma, *Linn.*]

Cochl.

### Phœnicopterus, *Linn.*

Phœn. minor, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 419. a. *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 273.  
 ruber, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 45. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 586.

*Platalea, Linn.* [Platea, Briss.]

Plat. Ajaja, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 248. *Wilson,*  
*Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 123.  
 leucorodia, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 595.

*Platea, Briss.* [Platalea, Linn.]

Plat.

*Ciconia, Briss.*

Cic. Abdimii, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 8.  
 alba, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 560.  
 Argala, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 301. a.  
 capillata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 312. a.  
 ephippiorhyncha, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 3.  
 Jaburu, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXXIX. p. 71.  
 Maguari, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 254. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 2. p. 563.  
 Marabou, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 300. a.  
 nigra, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 561.

*Mycteria, Linn.*

Myct. Senegalensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 255.

*Scopus, Briss.*

Scop. Umbretta, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 250.

*Anastomus, Ill.* [Hians, *Lacep.*]

An. Coromandelianus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 251.  
lamelligerus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 236. a.

*Hians, Lacep.* [Anastomus, *Ill.*]

Hia.

*Tantalus, Linn.*

Tant. albus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 43.  
chalcopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 511. a.  
lacteus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 352. a.  
leucocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 248.  
Loculator, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 39.  
plumicollis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXXV. p. 68.  
ruber, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 41.

*Ibis, Lacep.* [Falcinellus, *Bechst.*]

Ib. chalcoptera, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 246.  
Falcinellus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 598.  
leucon, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 481. a.  
leucopygus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXXVIII. p. 70.  
nudifrons, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXXVI. p. 69.  
oxyccercus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. LXXXVII. p. 69.  
papillosa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 304. a.  
plumbeus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 235. a.

**Falcinellus, Bechst.**

Falc. cursorius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 510. a.  
resplendiscens, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. *pl.* 185.

**FAM. 3. SCOLOPACIDÆ? Vig. (Gen. Scolopax, Linn.  
Recurvirostra, Linn. Tringa, Linn.)**

**Numenius, Briss.**

Num. Arquata, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 603.  
Borealis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. *pl.* 65.  
*p.* 378.  
brevirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 381.  
Hudsonicus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
*p.* 377.  
longirostra, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. *p.* 23.  
longirostris, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
*p.* 376.  
phæopus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. *p.* 604.  
rufiventris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 4. *p.* 356.  
rufus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. *pl.* 245.

**Dromas, Payk.**

Drom. Ardeola, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 362. f.

**Totanus, Bechst. [Actitis pars, Ill.]**

Tot. Bartramia, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. *p.* 650.  
Bartramius, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
*p.* 391.

- Tot. Calidris, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 643. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 391.  
 chloropygius, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 p. 393.  
 flavipes, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor.* v. 2. p. 390.  
 fuscus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 639.  
 Glareola, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 654.  
 Glottis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 659.  
 Glottoïdes, *Gould's Century*, pl. 76.  
 hypoleucus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 657.  
 macularia, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 656.  
 macularius, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 p. 394.  
 ochropus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 651. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 392.  
 semipalmatus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 637. *Sw. and*  
*Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 67. p. 388.  
 stagnatilis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 647.  
 variegatus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 239.  
 vociferus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 p. 389.

Actitus, *Ill.* [Totanus, Bechst. Limosa, Briss. Limicula, Vieill. Machetes, Cuv. Tringa, Auct.]

Act.

Recurvirostra, *Linn.* [Avocetta, Briss.]

- Rec. Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 127. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 2. p. 592. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
 v. 2. p. 375.  
 Avocetta, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 590.  
 Himantopus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 48.

Rec. leucocephala, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 272.  
Occidentalis, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 4. p. 356.  
Orientalis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 593.  
rubricollis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 592.

**Avocetta, Briss.** [Recurvirostra, Linn.]

Av.

**Limosa, Briss.** [Actitis pars, Ill. Limicula, Vieill.]

Lim. Edwardsii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 398.  
Fedoa, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 395.  
Hudsonica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 396.  
melanura, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 664.  
rufa, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 668.

**Limicula, Vieill.** [Actitis pars, Ill. Limosa, Briss.]

Lim. marmorata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 243.

**Ereunetes, Ill.**

Er.

**Macroramphus, Leach.**

Mac.

*Scolopax, Auct.*

- Scol. Borealis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 22.  
Drummondii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
p. 400.  
Fedoa, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 30.  
flavipes, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 55.  
Gallinago, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 18. *Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 676.*  
Gallinula, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 678.*  
gigantea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 403.  
grisea, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 679.*  
leucophæa, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 241.  
major, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 675.*  
minor, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 40.  
Noveboracensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 45.  
Novoboracensis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
p. 398.  
Rusticola, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 673.*  
Sabini, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 27.  
semi-palmata, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 27.  
vociferus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 57.  
Wilsonii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 401.

*Rusticola, Vieill.*

- Rust. minor, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 242.

*Rynchæa, Cuv. [Rostratula, Vieill.]*

- Rynch. variegata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 240.

*Rostratula, Vieill.* [Rynchæa, Cuv.]

Rost.

*Machetes, Cuv.* [Actitis pars, Ill.]

Mach.

*Pelidna, Cuv.*

Pel.

*Phalaropus, Briss.* [Crymophilus, Vieill.]

*Phal. fimbriatus, Temm. Pl. Col.* 370.

*fulicarius, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.  
p. 407.*

*hyperborea, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 75.*

*hyperboreus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 709. Sw. and  
Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 406.*

*lobata, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 72.*

*platyrhynchos, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 712.*

*Wilsonii, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 69.  
p. 405.*

*Crymophilus, Vieill.* [Phalaropus, Briss.]

*Crym. rufus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 270.*

**Lobipes, Cuv.** [Phalaropus, Vieill.]

*Lob. incanus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 16.*

**Phalaropus, Vieill.** [Lobipes, Cuv.]

*Phal. frenatus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 271.*

**Tringa, Auct.** [Actitis pars, Ill.]

*Tring. albescens, Temm. Pl. Col. 41. fig. 2.*

*alpina, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 25. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 383.*

*Australis, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 91.*

*Bartramia, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 63.*

*brevirostris, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xciii. p. 76.*

*Cinclus, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 39.*

*cinerea, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 36. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 627. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 387.*

*Douglasii, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 66. p. 379.*

*Hiaticula, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 65.*

*Himantopus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 380.*

*Interpres, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 32.*

*macroptera, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcii. p. 76.*

*macularia, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p. 60.*

*maritima, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 619. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 382.*

*minuta, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 624. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 385.*

*platyrhyncha, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 616.*

*pugnax, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 631.*

- Tring. *pusilla*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 5. p. 32. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 386.  
*rufa*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 43.  
*rufescens*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 238.  
*Schinzii*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 384.  
*semipalmata*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 131. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 381.  
*solitaria*, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 53.  
*subarquata*, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 609.  
*Temminckii*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 41. fig. 1., *Man. v. 2.* p. 622.  
*variabilis*, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 612.

*Phæopus*, *Cuv.*

*Phæo.*

FAM. 4. RALLIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Parra, Palamedea, Rallus, Fulica, Linn.*)

*Parra, Linn.* [Jacana, *Briss.*]

*Parr. Africana*, *Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser.* v. 1. pl. 6.  
*gallinacea*, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 464. a.  
*melanoviridis*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 264.  
*Sinensis*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 265. *Gould's Century*, pl. 77.

*Jacana, Briss.* [Parra, *Linn.*]

*Jac.*

Palamedea, *Linn.* [Anhima, *Briss.*]

Pal. Chavaria, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 219. a.  
cornuta, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 261.

Anhima, *Briss.* [Palamedea, *Linn.*]

Anh.

Chauna, *Ill.* [Opistolophus, *Vieill.*]

Chaun.

Opistolophus, *Vieill.* [Chauna, *Ill.*]

Op. fidelis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 262.

Glareola, *Briss.*

Glar. isabella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 263.  
grallaria, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 503.  
lactea, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 399., *Man. v. 2. p.* 503.  
torquata, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 500.

Rallus, *Auct.*

Rall. Ardeoïdes, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xci. p.* 72.  
aquaticus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 683.

Rall. Carolinus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 403.  
 crepitans, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 112.  
 exilis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 523. a.  
*Novoboracensis, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 p. 402.  
 pectoralis, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 ruficollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 266.  
 Virginianus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 6. p. 27. and v. 7.  
 p. 109.

Chionis, *Forst.?* [Vaginalis, *Gmel.*]

Chio. necrophagus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 258.  
 vaginalis, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 509. a.

Vaginalis, *Gmel.* [Chionis, *Forst.?*]

Vag.

Crex, *Bechst.* [Ortygometra, *Steph.*]

Crex Baillonii, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 15.  
 gularis, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 39.

Ortygometra, *Steph.* [Crex, *Bechst.*]

Ort.

*Gallinula, Briss.*

- Gall. ardosiae, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 268.*  
 Baillonii, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 692.*  
 cæsia, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcv. p. 73.*  
 Chloropus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 693.*  
 Crex, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 686.*  
 eurizona, *Temm. Pl. Col. 417.*  
 gigas, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcix. p. 75.*  
 Mangle, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcvii. p. 74.*  
 Porphyrio, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 67.*  
 porzana, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 688.*  
 pusilla, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 690.*  
 rubiginosa, *Temm. Pl. Col. 357.*  
 ruficeps, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcvi. p. 74.*  
 Saracura, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xcviii. p. 75.*

*Porphyrio, Briss.*

- Porph. hyacinthinus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 698.*  
 melanotus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 701.*  
 pulverulentus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 405. a.*  
 smaragdinus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 421. a.*  
 smaragnotus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 700.*  
 Tavoua, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 267.*

*Podoa, Ill. [Heliornis, Vieill.]*

Pod.

*Heliornis, Vieill. [Podoa, Ill.]*Hel. Senegalensis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 280.*

*Fulica, Auct.*

- Ful. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 404.  
 atra, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 9. p. 62. *Temm. Man.*  
*v. 2. p. 706.*  
 cristata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 269.

FAM. 5. CHARADRIADÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Charadrius,*  
*Hæmatopus, Linn.*)*Hæmatopus, Linn.* [*Ostralegus, Briss.*]

- Hæm. ater, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 230.  
 niger, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 533.  
*Ostralegus, Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 15. *Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 531.*  
 palliatus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 532.

*Ostralega, Briss.* [*Hæmatopus, Linn.*]

## Ost.

*Calidris, Ill.* [*Arenaria, Briss.*]

- Cal. arenaria, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 524. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 366.  
*Tringoïdes, Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 1. pl. 234.

*Arenaria, Briss.* [Calidris, Ill.]

Ar. Interpres, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 237.*

*Falcinellus, Cuv.*

Falc.

*Erolia, Vieill.?*

Er-varia, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 231.*

*Cursorius, Lath.* [Tachydromus, Ill.]

Curs. Asiaticus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 514.*

bicinctus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 48.*

*Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 515.*

chalcopterus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 291. a.*

isabellinus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 513.*

*Tachydromus, Ill.* [Cursorius, Lath.]

Tach. Asiaticus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 232.*

*Ortyxelos, Vieill.*

Ort. Meifreni, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 300.*

*Strepsilas, Ill.*

*Streps. collaris, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 553.*

*Interpres, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.  
p. 371.*

*melanocephalus, Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4.  
p. 356.*

*Squatarola, Cuv.*

*Squat.*

*Vanellus, Briss. [Tringa, Ill.]*

*Van. albicapillus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 336.*

*cristatus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 550.*

*cucullatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 505. a.*

*gallinaceus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 84.*

*Goensis, Gould's Century, pl. 78.*

*melanogaster, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 547. Sw. and  
Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 370.*

*Tringa, Ill. [Vanellus, Briss.]*

*Tring.*

*Pluvianus, Vieill.*

*Pluv. armatus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 54.*

*melanocephalus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 1. pl. 233.*

Charadrius, *Auct.* [Pluvialis, *Briss.*]

- Char. albiceps, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 526, a.  
 apricarius, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 41.  
 Azarai, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 184. a.  
 bicinctus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl.* 28.  
 bicolor, *Temm. Pl. Col.*  
 Calidris, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 68.  
 Cantianus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 544.  
 crassirostris, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. xciv. p.* 77.  
 Hiaticula, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 5. p.* 30. *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 539.  
 melanops, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 235.  
 melanopterus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl.* 31.  
 minor, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 542.  
 Morinellis, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 537.  
 nigrifrons, *Temm. Pl. Col. 47. fig. 1. a.*  
 pecuarius, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 183. a.  
 Pluvialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 71. *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 535. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 369.  
 rubidus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 129.  
 ruficapillus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 47. fig. 2. m.*  
 semipalmatus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 367.  
 vociferus, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 73. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 368.  
 Wilsonia, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p.* 77.  
 xanthocheilus, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl.* 85.

Pluvialis, *Briss.* [Charadrius, *Auct.*]

Pluv.

Burhinus, *Ill.?*

Bur.

Himantopus, *Briss.* [Macrotarsus, *Lacép.*]

Him. melanopterus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 528.*  
nigricollis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 239.*

Macrotarsus, *Lacép.* [Himantopus, *Briss.*]

Mac.

Œdicnemus, *Cuv.*

Œd. crepitans, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 521.*  
maculosus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 292.*  
magnirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col. 387. a. m.*  
longipes, *Temm. Pl. Col. 386. a. Vieill. Gal. des  
Ois. v. 2. pl. 228.*

Ibidorhyncha, *Vig.*

Ib. Struthersii, *Gould's Century, pl. 79.*

ORD. V. NATATORES, *Ill.* [Anseres, *Linn.*]FAM. 1. ANATIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen.* *Anas*, *Mergus*, *Linn.*)SUBFAM. 1. ANSERINA, *Vig.*

*Anser*, *Briss.*

- Ans. albifrons*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 466.*  
*Bernicla*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 469.*  
*Canadensis*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
    *p. 468.*  
*Hutchinsii*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
    *p. 470.*  
*hyperboreus*, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
    *p. 467.*  
*Indica*, *Gould's Century*, *pl. 80.*  
*jubatus*, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. cviii. p. 84.*  
*melanotos*, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 285.*

*Bernicla*, *Steph.*

*Bern.*

*Cheniscus*, *Brookes's MSS.*

*Chen.*

*Chenolopex, Steph.*

Chen.

*Plectropterus, Leach.*

Plect.

SUBFAM. 2. CEREOPSINA, *Vig.*

*Cereopsis, Lath.*

*Cer. cinereus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 284.  
Novæ-Hollandiæ, Temm. Pl. Col. 206.a.*

*Hydrobates, Temm.*

*Hyd. lobatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 406.y. m.*

SUBFAM. 3. ANATINA, *Vig.*

*Tadorna, Leach.*

Tad.

Cairina, *Flem.*

Cair.

Anas, *Auct.*

- An. acuta, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 72. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 838.  
Albeola, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 51.  
albifrons, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 821.  
Americana, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 86.  
Anser ferus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 818.  
Bernicla, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 131. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 824.  
Boschas, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 112. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 835.  
Canadensis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 53.  
(Dafila) caudacuta, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 441.  
Clangula, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 62. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 870.  
clypeata, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 65. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 842. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 439.  
Crecca, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 101. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 846.  
(Boschas) crecca var., *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 443.  
Cygnus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 828.  
discors, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 74.  
(Boschas) discors, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 444.  
(Boschas) domestica, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 442.  
ferina, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 868.  
ferina? *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 110.

- An. Fuligula, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 60. *Temm. Man.*  
v. 2. p. 873.  
fusca, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 137. *Temm. Man.*  
v. 2. p. 854.  
galericulata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 287.  
glacialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. pp. 93 and 96. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 2. p. 860.  
histrionica, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 139. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 2. p. 878.  
hyperborea, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. pp. 76. and 89.  
*Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 816.  
Labradoria, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 91.  
leucocephala, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 859.  
leucophthalmos, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 876.  
Leucopsis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 823.  
Marila, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 84. *Temm. Man.*  
v. 2. p. 865.  
mollissima, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. pp. 122. and 125.  
*Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 848.  
nigra, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 135. *Temm. Man.*  
v. 2. p. 856.  
obscura, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 141.  
Olor, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 830.  
Paturi, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. cix. p. 85.  
Penelope, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 840.  
perspicillata, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 49. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 2. p. 853.  
Querquedula, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 844.  
Radjah, *Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde*, p. 602.,  
*Atlas to ditto*, pl. 49.  
rubidus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. pp. 128 and 130.  
ruficollis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 826.  
rufina, *Yarrell in Zool. Journ.* v. 2. p. 492. *Temm.*  
*Man.* v. 2. p. 864.  
rutila, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 832.  
segetum, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 820.  
spectabilis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 851.  
sponsa, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 97.  
strepera, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 120. *Temm. Man.*  
v. 2. p. 837.

- An. (Chauliodus) strepera, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.*  
*v. 2. p. 440.*  
Tadorna, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 833.*  
Tadornoïdes, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 62.*  
Urophasianus, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 357.*  
Valisneria, *Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 103.*

Dendronessa, *Swains.*

Dend. sponsa, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 446.*

Dafila, *Leach.*

Daf.

Mareca, *Steph.*

Mar. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 445.*

Querquedula, *Ray.*

Querq.

Rhynchaspis, *Leach.*

Rhynch.

SUBFAM. 4.

?

*Clangula, Flem.*

- Clang. Albeola, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 458.*  
*Barrovii, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 70.*  
*p. 456.*  
*histrionica, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 459.*  
*vulgaris, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 456.*

*Harelda, Ray.*

- Har. glacialis, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 460.*

*Fuligula, Ray.*

- Ful. ferina, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 452.*  
*marila, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 453.*  
*rufitorques, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.*  
*p. 454.*  
*rubida, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 455.*  
*Valisneria, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 451.*

*Mergus, Linn. [Merganser, Briss.]*

- Merg. albellus, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 8. p. 126. Temm.*  
*Man. p. 887.*  
*Brasilianus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 283.*

- Merg. cucullatus, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 79. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 463.  
Merganser, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. pp. 68. and 71. and v. 9. p. 131. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 881. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 461.  
serrator, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 8. p. 81. *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 884. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 462.

Merganser, *Briss.* [Mergus, *Linn.*]

Merg.

Somateria, *Leach.*

- Som. mollissima, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 448.  
spectabilis, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 447.

Oidemia, *Flem.*

- Oi. Americana, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 450.  
fusca, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 449.  
perspicillata, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 449.

Biziura, *Leach.*

Biz.

SUBFAM. 5. CYGNINA, *Vig.*

*Cygnus, Meyer.*

- Cygn. atratus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 286.  
 Bewickii, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 2. pl. 95.  
 Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 465.  
 buccinator, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2.  
 p. 464.*

FAM. 2. COLYMBIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Colymbus, Linn.*)

*Podiceps, Lath.* [Colymbus, *Briss. Ill.*]

- Pod. Americanus, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde,  
 p. 599.  
 auritus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 725.  
 Carolinensis, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. 2nd pt. p. 204.  
 Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. c. p. 78. Sw. and Rich.  
 Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 412.  
 Chiliensis, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 601.  
 cornutus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 281. Temm.  
 Man. v. 2. p. 721. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.  
 v. 2. p. 411.  
 cristatus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 717. Sw. and Rich.  
 Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 410.  
 dominicus, Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. ci. p. 79.  
 minor, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 727.  
 poliocephalus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 13.  
 rubricollis, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 720. Sw. and Rich.  
 Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 411.*

**Colymbus, Briss. Ill.** [Podiceps, Lath.]

Col. Arcticus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 913. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 475.  
 glacialis, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 9. p. 84. *Temm. Man.*  
*v. 2. p. 910. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
*p. 474.*  
 septentrionalis, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 282.  
*Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 916. Sw. and Rich. Faun.*  
*Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 476.*

**Mergus, Briss.** [Colymbus, Auct. Eudytes, Ill.]

Merg.

**Colymbus, Auct.** [Mergus, Briss. Eudytes, Ill.]

Col.

**Eudyes, Ill.** [Colymbus, Auct. Mergus, Briss.]

Euc

AM. 3. ALCADÆ, *Vig.* (*Gen. Alca, Linn.*)

**Uria, Briss.**

UrAlle, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 928. *Sw. and Rich. Faun.*  
*Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 479.*

Ur. brevirostris, *Vigors in Zool. Journ. v. 4. p. 357.*  
Brunnichii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 477.*  
Grylle, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 294. Temm.  
Man. v. 2. p. 925. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.  
v. 2. p. 478.*  
Troile, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 921. Sw. and Rich.  
Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 477.*

Cephus, *Cuv.?*

Ceph.

Mergulus, *Ray.*

Merg. Alle, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 295.*

Phaleris, *Temm.* [Alca, *Vieill.*]

Phal. cristatella, *Temm. Pl. Col. 200. a.*

Alca, *Vieill.* [Phaleris, *Temm.*]

Alc. cristatella, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 297.*

Mormon, *Ill.* [Fratercula, *Briss.* Larvæ pars, *Viel.*]

Morm. fratercula, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 933.*

Larva, *Vieill.* [Fratercula, *Briss.* Mormon, *Ill.* Alca, *Auct.*]

Larv.

Alca, *Auct.* [Larvæ pars, *Vieill.*]

Alc. Alle, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 9. p. 94.  
impennis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 939.  
•Torda, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 936.

Fratercula, *Briss.* [Mormon, *Ill.* Larvæ pars, *Vieill.*]

Frat. cirrhata, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 296. *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 4. p. 358. y.?

Spheniscus, *Briss.*

Sphen.

Catarrhactes, *Briss.* [Eudyptes, *Vieill.*]

Cat. chrysocome, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 298.

Eudyptes, *Vieill.* [Catarrhactes, *Briss.*]

Eud.

*Aptenodytes, Forst.*

Apt. Papua, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 299.*

FAM. 4. PELICANIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen. Pelecanus, Phaëton, Plotus, Linn.*)

*Onocrotalus, Briss.*

On.

*Pelecanus, Linn.*

*Pel. conspicillatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 276. a.*

(*Carbo*) *dilophus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 473.*

*fuscus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 276.*

*Gaimardi, Duperrey, Voy. autour du Monde, p. 601., Atlas to ditto, pl. 48.*

*Onocrotalus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 891. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 472.*

*rufescens, Rüppell, Atl. Zool. pl. 21.*

*Phalacrocorax, Briss. [Carbo, Meyer. Halieus, Ill. Hydrocorax, Vieill.]*

Phal.

Carbo, *Meyer.* [Halieus, *Ill.* Hydrocorax, *Vieill.* Phalacrocorax, *Briss.*]

Carb. Brasilianus, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. cvi. p. 83.*  
Cormoranus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 894.*  
cristatus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 322. a winter pl. Temm.*  
*Man. v. 2. p. 900.*  
Graculus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 897.*  
pygmæus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 901.*

Halieus, *Ill.* [Carbo, *Meyer.* Hydrocorax, *Vieill.* Phalacrocorax, *Briss.*]

Hal.

Hydrocorax, *Vieill.* [Carbo, *Meyer.* Halieus, *Ill.* Phalacrocorax, *Briss.*]

Hyd. dilophus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 275.*

Sula, *Briss.* [Dysporus, *Ill.* Morus, *Vieill.*]

Sul. alba, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 905.*  
Brasiliensis, *Spix, Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. cvii. p. 84.*  
fusca, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 277.*

Dysporus, *Ill.* [Morus, *Vieill.* Sula, *Briss.*]

Dys.

Morus, *Vieill.* [Dysporus, *Ill.* Sula, *Briss.*]

Mor.

Tachypetes, *Vieill.*

Tach. Aquila, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. p. 274. *Spix,*  
*Av. Sp. Nov.* v. 2. t. cv. f. p. 82.

Phaëton, *Linn.* [Lepturus, *Briss.*]

Phaët. phænicurus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 279.

Lepturus, *Briss.* [Phaëton, *Linn.*]

Lept.

Plotus, *Linn.* [Anhinga, *Briss.*]

Plot. Le Vaillantii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 380. m.  
melanogaster, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 278.  
*Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 9. pp. 79, 82.

Anhinga, *Briss.* [Plotus, *Linn.*]

Anh.

FAM. 5. LARIDÆ, *Leach.* (*Gen.* *Sterna*, *Rhynchosps*, *Larus*, *Diomedea*, *Procellaria*, *Linn.*)

*Sterna*, *Linn.*

- Stern. affinis, *Rüppell*, *Atl. Zool. pl.* 14.
- Anglica, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 744.
- aranea, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn. v. 8. p.* 143.
- Arctica, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 742. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 414.
- Cantiaca, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 735.
- Caspia, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 733.
- Dougalii, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl.* 290. *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 738.
- fuliginosa, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn. v. 8. p.* 145.
- hirundo, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 76. *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 740. *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 412.
- leucopareia, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 746.
- leucoptera, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 747.
- magnirostris, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. civ. p.* 81.
- melanauchen, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 427. a.
- melanogaster, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 434. a.
- minuta, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 80. *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 752.
- nigra, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p.* 749. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p.* 415.
- plumbea, *Wilson*, *Am. Orn. v. 7. p.* 83.
- tenuirostris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 202. a.
- velox, *Rüppell*, *Atl. Zool. pl.* 13.

*Rhynchosps*, *Linn.* [Rygchopsalia, *Briss.*]

- Rhync. brevirostris, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. ciii. p.* 81.
- cinerascens, *Spix*, *Av. Sp. Nov. v. 2. t. cii. p.* 80.

Rhync. flavirostris, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 291.  
 nigra, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 85.  
 Orientalis, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 24.

Rygchopsalia, *Briss.* [Rhynchops, *Linn.*]

Rygc.

Larus, *Auct.*

Lar. argentatus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 764.  
 argentatoides, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 p. 417.  
 atricilla, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 779.  
 Audouinii, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 480 a.  
 Belcherii, *Vigors in Zool. Journ.* v. 4. p. 358.  
 Bonapartii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 72.  
 p. 425.  
 brachyrhynchus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2.  
 p. 422.  
 canus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 771. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 420.  
 capistratus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 785.  
 cirrocephalus, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 289.  
 eburneus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 769. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 419.  
 Franklinii, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. pl. 71.  
 p. 424.  
 fuscus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 767.  
 glaucus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 757. *Sw. and Rich.*  
*Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 416.  
 ichthyætus, *Rüppell, Atl. Zool.* pl. 17.  
 leucopterus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am.* v. 2. p. 418.  
 leucophthalmus, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 566. a.  
 marinus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 760.

- Lar. melanocephalus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 777.*  
 melanorhynchus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 504.*  
 melanurus, *Temm. Pl. Col. 459. a.*  
 minutus, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 787. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 426.*  
*ridibundus, Wilson, Am. Orn. v. 9. p. 89. Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 780.*  
*roseus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. v. 1. pl. 14.*  
*Rossii, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 427.*  
*Sabinii, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 428.*  
*tridactylus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 774. Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 423.*  
*zonorhynchus, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 421.*

Stercorarius, *Briss.* [Lestrис, *Ill.* Prædatrix, *Vieill.*]

- Serc. cephus, *Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 432.*  
*pomarinus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. v. 2. pl. 288.*

Lestrис, *Ill.* [Prædatrix, *Vieill.* Stercorarius, *Briss.*]

- Lest. Catarrhactes, *Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 792.*  
*parasitica, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 430.*  
*parasiticus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 796.*  
*pomarina, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. p. 429.*  
*pomarinus, Temm. Man. v. 2. p. 793.*  
*Richardsonii, Sw. and Rich. Faun. Bor. Am. v. 2. pl. 73. p. 433.*

Prædatrix, *Vieill.* [Lestrис, *Ill.* Stercorarius, *Briss.*]

Præd.

**Diomedea, Linn.** [Albatrus, Briss.]

Dio. brachyura, *Temm. Pl. Col.*

chlororhynchos, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 468.

exulans, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 293.

fuliginosa, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 469. a.

melanophris, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 456. a.

**Albatrus, Briss.** [Diomedea, Linn.]

Alb.

**Haladroma, Ill.**

Hal. Berardi, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 517.

**Procellaria, Auct.**

Proc. Anglorum, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 806.

Bulweri, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 2. pl. 65.

cœrulea, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*

glacialis, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 802.

hasitata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 416. a.

Leachii, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 812.

marina, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 292.

Oceanica, *Ch. Buon. in Zool. Journ.* v. 3. p. 89.

obscura, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois.* v. 2. pl. 300. *Temm.*

*Man.* v. 2. p. 808.

pelagica, *Wilson, Am. Orn.* v. 7. p. 90. *Temm.*

*Man.* v. 2. p. 810.

Puffinus, *Temm. Man.* v. 2. p. 805.

turtur, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 416. a.

Urinatrix, *Vieill. Gal. des Ois. Suppl.*

Wilsonii, *Zool. Journ.* v. 1. p. 425.

Pachyptila, *Ill.*

Pach. Forsteri, *Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn.* v. 1. pl. 47.  
vittata, *Temm. Pl. Col.* 528. a.

Puffinus, *Ray.*

Puff.

Thalassidroma, *Vig.*

Thal.



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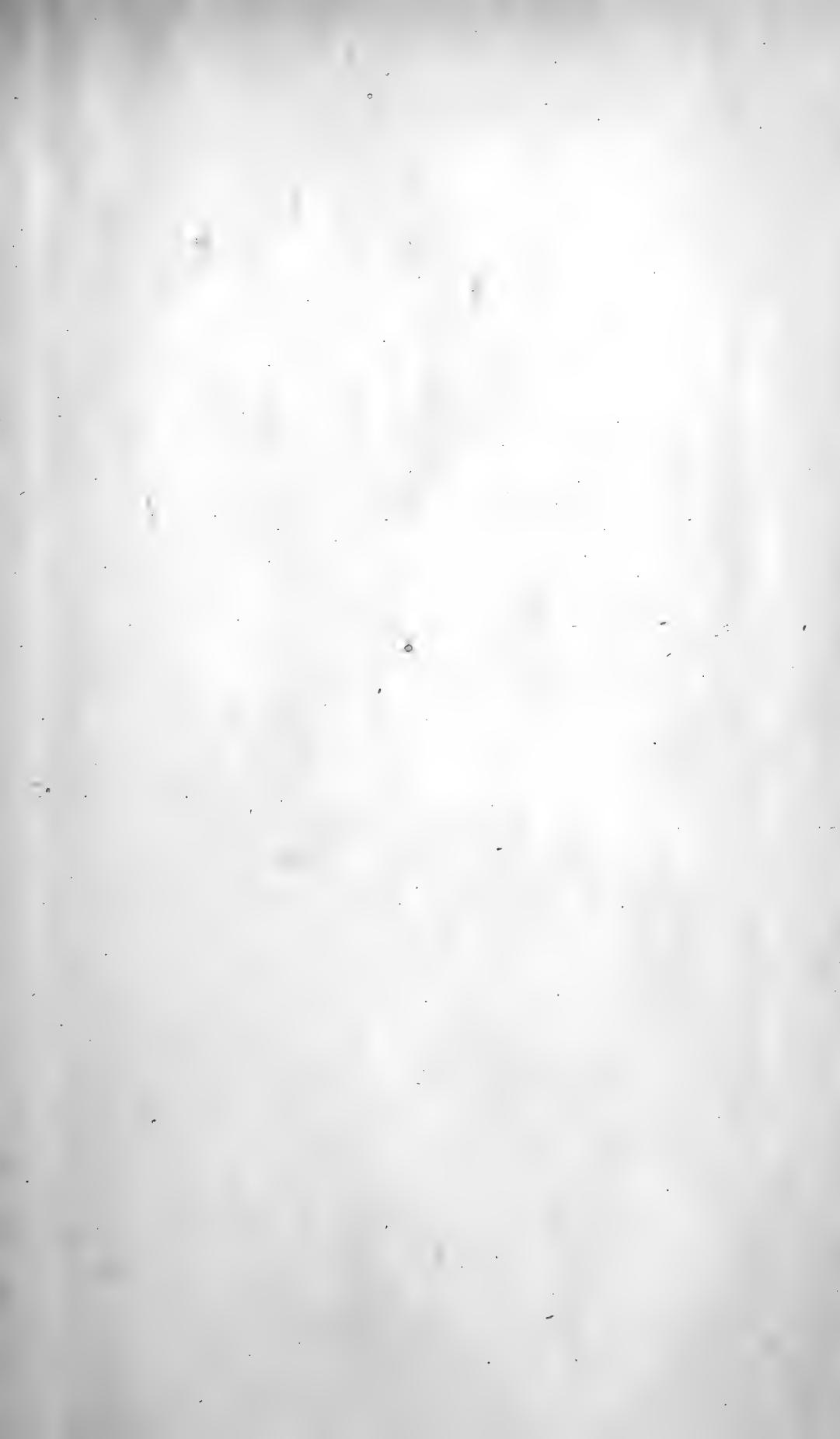
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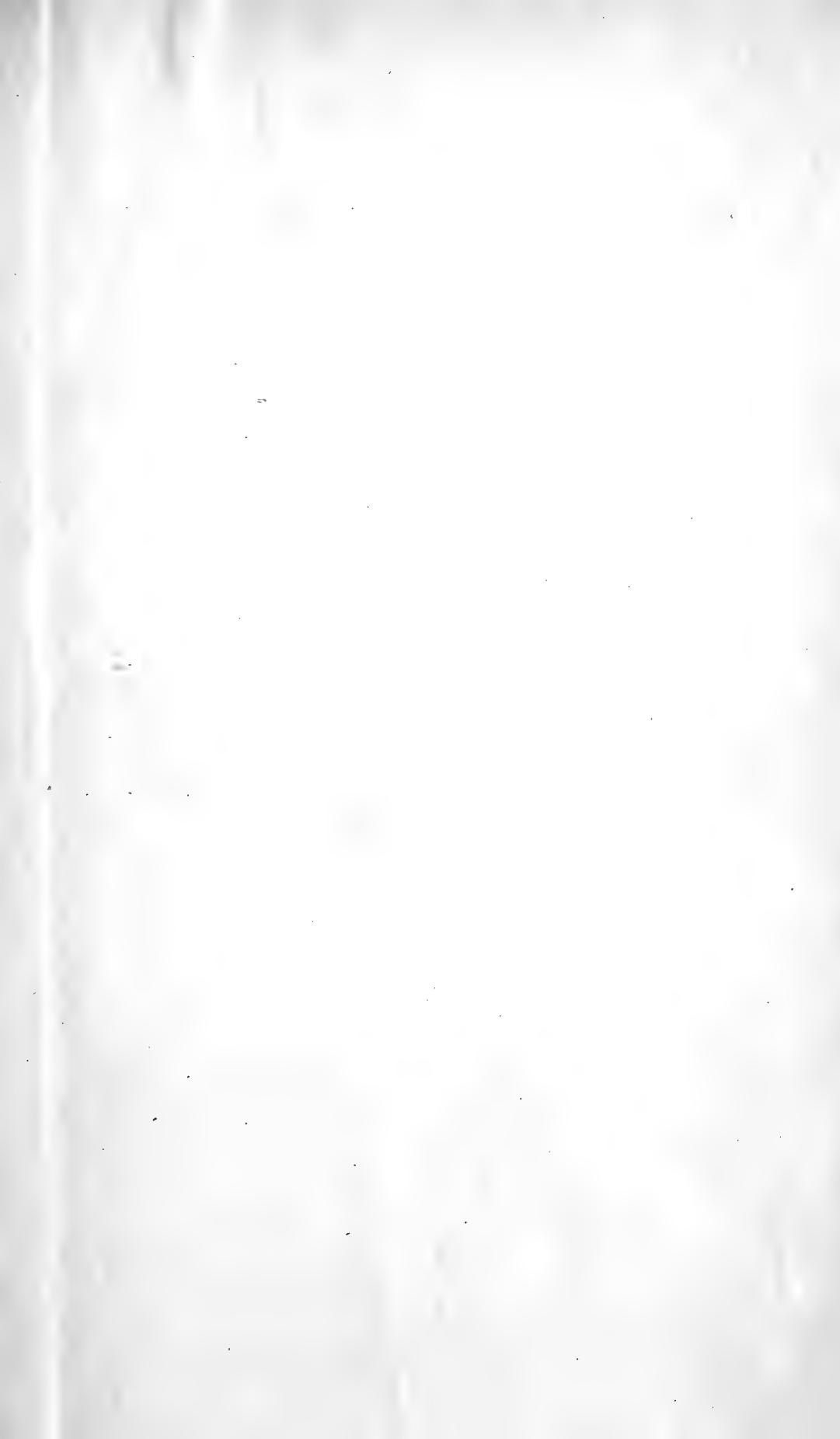
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