


# PEMBROKE STATE COLLEGE 



BULLETIN
1966-1967

Pembroke State College is a fully accredited member of Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, Association of American Colleges, and The North Carolina Coll Conference.

## CONTENTS

Yollege Calendar ..... 6
3oard of Trustees ..... 5
tdministrative Officers ..... 5
'aculty ..... 8
ibrary Staff ..... 18
idministrative and Secretarial Staff ..... 18
aculty Committees ..... 19
eneral Information ..... 22
ccreditation ..... 24
uildings and Grounds ..... 25
tudent Life and Organizations ..... 28
ummer Session ..... 34
Iformation for Applicants ..... 37
urriculum ..... 48
artification of Teachers ..... 50
urses of Instruction ..... 52
dex ..... 129

## 1966

\[

\]

| OCTOBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $S$ | $M$ | $T$ | $W$ | $T$ | $F$ | $S$ |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 30 | 31 |  |  |  |  |  |

NOVEMBER
 S M T W T F $\begin{array}{lllll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 18 & 19\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}20 & 21 & 22 & 23 & 24 & 25 & 26\end{array}$ 27282930

DECEMBER
S M T W T F S $\begin{array}{lll}1 & 2 & 3 \\ 8 & 9 & 10\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllll}4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllll}11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 & 24\end{array}$ $25262728 \quad 293031$

## 1967

| JANUARY |  |  |  |  |  |  | FEBRUARY |  |  |  |  |  | MARCH |  |  |  |  |  |  | APRIL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M |  | W T |  | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  | 12 |  | 4 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 89 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  | 11 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | $8$ |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 1516 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |  | 18 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | $15$ |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 2223 | 24 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | $22$ |
| 29 | 30 | 31 |  |  |  |  | 26 | 27 | 28 |  |  |  | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |  | 23 30 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |  |
| MAY |  |  |  |  |  |  | JUNE |  |  |  |  |  | JULY |  |  |  |  |  |  | AUGUST |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 5 |  | 78 |  | 10 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |  |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 1415 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |  | 15 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 2122 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |  |
| 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |  |  |  | 25 | 26 | 27 | 2829 | 30 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 29 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |  |  |
| SEPTEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | OCTOBER |  |  |  |  |  | NOVEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | DECEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 45 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 1112 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 1819 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 2526 | 27 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |  |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |  | 30 | 29 | 30 | 31 |  |  |  | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |  |  | 24 |  |  |  |  | 29 |  |

## 1968



## BOARD OF TRUSTEES

\author{

Rev. L. W. Jacobs, Chairman <br> Edward L. Williamson, Vice-Chairman <br> | Martin L. Brooks | E. T. Lowry |
| :--- | :--- |
| Herman Dial | Zeb A. Lowry |
| James E. Hillman | Raymond B. Mallard |
| Hal Little | Ashley Murphy |
| Harry W. Locklear | John W. Oxendine |

}

## ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

| Jnglish E. Jones | President |
| :---: | :---: |
| Varren I. Smith | Dean |
| ames B. Ebert | Administrative Assistant to the President and Dean of Student Affairs |
| Tilliam S. Mason, Jr. | Business Manager |
| OHN L. Carter | Registrar |
| aymond B. Pennington | Dean of Men |
| eba M. Lowry | Dean of Women |
| 1SON B. Lowry | Director of Admissions |
| erbert G. Oxendine | Director of the Summer Session |
| hn L. Entrekin | Director of Student Counseling |
| coyd Pendergraft | Director of Public Relations |
| arjorie Kanable | Librarian |

## 1966

| SEPTEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | OCTOBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | NOVEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | DECEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S | M | T | W | T | F |  | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F |  | S | M | T | W | T | F |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |  | 17 |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |  |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |  | 23 30 | 24 | 25 |  | 27 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |  |  |  |  | 26 |  |  |  |  |  |

## 1967

| JANUARY |  |  |  |  |  |  | FEBRUARY |  |  |  |  |  |  | MARCH |  |  |  |  |  |  | APRIL |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M | T | W | T | F |  |  | M | T | W | T | F |  |  | M | T | W | T | F |  |  | M | T | W | F | S |
| 8 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 13 |  |  |  |  | 8 | 2 | 10 |  |  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 3 |  |  | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|  | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |  | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |  | 10 | 11 | 1213 | 14 | 15 |
|  | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 25 |  | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |  | 25 |  | 17 | 18 | 1920 | 21 |  |
|  | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27 |  | 29 | 30 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $2627$ |  |  |
| MAY |  |  |  |  |  |  | JUNE |  |  |  |  |  |  | JULY |  |  |  |  |  |  | AUGUST |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |  | M | T | W | T | F |  | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | F |  |
|  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  | 13 |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  | 23 |  |  |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | $11$ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |  |  |  | 14 | 15 | 1617 |  | 19 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | $16$ | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |  | 22 |  | 21 |  | 2324 |  |  |
|  | 29 | 30 |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28 |  | 3031 |  |  |
| SEPTEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | OCTOBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | NOVEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  | DECEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S |  | M | T | W |  |  |  | S | M | T | W | T | F |  | S | M | T | W | F |  |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |  |  |  | 1314 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |  | 25 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 2021 |  |  |
|  | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 30 |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2728 |  |  |

## 1968



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { APRIL } \\
& \text { S M T W T F: } \\
& \begin{array}{llllll} 
& 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{lllll}
14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 18 \\
19 & 2
\end{array} \\
& 2122232425262 \\
& 282930 \\
& \text { AUGUST } \\
& \text { S M T W T F } \\
& \begin{array}{llllll}
4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{llllll}
11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 \\
18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 & 23
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{llll}
25 & 26 & 27 & 28 \\
29 & 30
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES

\author{

Rev. L. W. Jacobs, Chairman <br> Edward L. Williamson, Vice-Chairman <br> | Martin L. Brooks | E. T. Lowry |
| :--- | :--- |
| Herman Dial | Zeb A. Lowry |
| James E. Hillman | Raymond B. Mallard |
| Hal Little | Ashley Murphy |
| Harry W. Locklear | John W. Oxendine |

}

## ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

| Inglish E. Jones | President |
| :---: | :---: |
| Tarren I. Smith | Dean |
| ames B. Ebert | Administrative Assistant to the President and Dean of Student Affairs |
| Tilliam S. Mason, Jr. | . Business Manager |
| jhn L. Carter | Registrar |
| aymond B. Pennington | Dean of Men |
| eba M. Lowry | Dean of Women |
| ison B. Lowry | Director of Admissions |
| erbert G. Oxendine | Director of the Summer Session |
| hn L. Entrekin | Director of Student Counseling |
| oyd Pendergraft | Director of Public Relations |
| arjorie Kanable | Librarian |

## CALENDAR

| 1966-67 |  | 1967-68 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sept. 12 | Fall Semester Begins | Sept. |
| Sept. 12-16 | Freshman Orientation \& Registration, 8:30 A.M. | Sept. 11-15 |
| Sept. 19 | Registration of Upperclassmen, 8:30 A.M. | Sept. |
| Sept. 20 | 8:00 A.M. Classes will begin | Sept. |
| Sept. 26 | Last Day to Register for Full Load of 16 hours Credit | Sept. |
| Nov. | Alumni Day-First Basketball Game | Nov. |
| Nov. 23-27 | Thanksgiving Holidays | Nov. 22-26 |
| Nov. 28 | Classes resume at 8:00 A.M. | Nov. |
| Dec. 16 | Christmas Holidays | Dec. |
| Jan. 2 | Classes resume at 8:00 A.M. | Jan. |
| Jan. 3-6 | Pre-Registration for Spring Semester | Jan. |
| Jan. 16-20 | Fall Semester Examinations | Jan. 15-1! |
| Jan. 20 | Fall Semester Closes | Jan. |
| Jan. 23 | Spring Semester Begins | Jan. |
| Jan. 30 | Last Day to Register for Full Load of 16 hours Credit | Jan. |
| March 17 | Spring Holidays Begin 5:00 P.M. | April |
| March 27 | Classes Resumed at 8:00 A.M. | April |
| May 6 | Spring Prom, Honoring Senior Class | May |
| May 22-26 | Spring Semester Examinations | May 20-2 |
| May 28 | Commencement Exercises | May |
|  | 10:30 Baccalaureate Sermon 3:00 Graduation Program |  |
| June 5 | Summer School, First Session Begins | June |
| July 17 | Summer School, Second Session Begins | July |



## THE FACULTY

## Cyril Edward Abbott, Ph.D.

1963
Professor of Biology
B.A., University of Wisconsin; M.S., Kansas State College; Ph.D., Ohio State University

James L. Allen, Ed.M.

1963
Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.A.; Ed.M., University of North Carolina

George Thomas Ammons, B.S.; C.P.A. 1965
Instructor of Business Administration B.S., University of North Carolina

Marvin Eugene Bailey, M.A. 1965
Instructor of English
B.A., Southwestern at Memphis; M.A., Memphis State University

Lee M. Beall, Ed.D.
1961
Professor of Music
B.A., American University; Ed.M., University of Maryland;

Ed.D., American University, A.G.O.
Frederick Bohrer, M.A.
1959
Assistant Professor of Music
B.A., Wagner College; M.A., New York University

Melvin Chesley Bowling, M.A. 1965
Assistant Professor of Biology
B.S.; M.A., Tennessee Polytechnic Institute

Alice S. Brandenburg, Ph.D. 1966
Associate Professor of English
B.A., Goucher College; M.A., Radcliffe College Ph.D., Radcliffe College

Robert Franklin Britt, M.A. 1960
Associate Professor of Biology
B.A.; M.A., University of North Carolina

## FACULTY

Avery John Butters, Ph.D.
1965
Associate Professor of History
B.A., Passionist Fathers' Seminary; M.A., Boston College; Ph.D., Fordham University

Frances Cox Carnes, M.S. in L.S.
1959
Assistant Librarian
B.A., University of Texas;
B.S. in L.S.; M.S. in L.S., Columbia University

Otis G. Carnes, Th.D.
1959
Professor of Philosophy and English
B.A., Stephen F. Austin College; B.D., Yale University;

Th.D., Boston University

Robert Joseph Catanzano, M.A.
1965
Assistant Professor of Mathematics
S., Alabama Polytechnic Institute; M.A., Bowling Green State University

Trosper Noland Combs, M.S. 1963
Assistant Professor of Agriculture
B.S., University of Kentucky; M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute

Cecil Conley, Ph.D.
1963
Professor of Biology and Chemistry
B.S.; M.S., University of Kentucky ; Ph.D., North Carolina State

Naomi L. Conley, Ed.D. 1962
Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Pembroke State College; Ed.M., University of North Carolina Ed.D., University of Tennessee

Albert C. Cook, Ed.D. 1965
Associate Professor of Psychology
B.S., University of Massachusetts; M.S., Massachusetts State College;

Ed.D., Calvin Coolidge College

Edwin Wooten Crain, M.A. 1965
Assistant Professor of Physical Education B.S.; M.A., Appalachian State Teachers College

Lula M. Dallmann, M.A. 1965
Assistant Professor of Home Economics
B.S., North Texas State Teachers College; M.A., Texas State College for Women

Adolph L. Dial, Ed.M. 1958
Associate Professor of History and Political Science B.A., Pembroke State College; Ed.M.; C.A.G.S., Boston University

Nelson Dudley, M.A. 1962
Assistant Professor of Art
B.S.; M.A., East Carolina College

Albert Daren Dunavan, M.A.
1965
Assistant Professor of Speech and Drama
B.S.; M.A., University of Nebraska

John L. Entrekin, Jr., Ed.M.
1962
Assistant Professor of Education
B.S.; Ed.M., University of Southern Mississippi

James S. Farmer, M.A.
1957
Associate Professor of English
B.A., M.A., University of North Carolina

Marjorie L. Farmer, M.A.
1965
Assistant Professor of English
B.A., Tift College; M.A., University of North Carolina

Ralph I. Finn, M.A.
1962
Assistant Professor of Music
B.M., New England Conservatory of Music; M.A., Appalachian State Teachers College

John M. Flowers, Ed.D.
1964
Professor of Chemistry
B.A.; M.S., University of Alabama; Ed.M.; Ed.D., Duke University

> Paul K. Freiwirth, Ph.D. 1962

Professor of History
Th.B., Atlantic Union College; M.A., Potomac University;
Ph.D., University of Maryland
Lacey E. Gane, Ed.M. 1965
Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B.A., Elon College; Ed.M., University of North Carolina

William Teague Gay, M.A. 1965
Associate Professor of English B.S.; LL.B.; M.A., University of Alabama

Mack H. Gillenwater, M.A. 1965
Instructor of Geography
B.A.; M.A., Marshall College

Abolmajd Hojuati, Ph.D. 1965
Associute Professor of Sociology
B.A., Tehran University; M.S., Southern Illinois University;

Ph.D., St. Louis University
James M. Horton, Jr., M.A.
1963
Assistant Professor of Biology
B.S.; M.A., East Carolina College

Caryl H. Howard, Ph.D.
1965
Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.S., Missouri Wesleyan College; M.S., Oklahoma A\&M College;

Ph.D., Rutgers University
James F. Hubbard, M.A.
1965
Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., University of Richmond; B.D., Union Theological Seminary; Th.M., Union Theological Seminary; M.A., University of Richmond

Jerry J. Ingram, M.A. 1965<br>Instructor of Business Administration<br>B.S.; M.A., University of Alabama<br>James Arnold Jacobs, Ed.M. 1937<br>Associate Professor of Mathematics<br>B.S., Murray State College; Ed.M., Duke University<br>Edmund W. Janss, Ph.D.*<br>1963<br>Professor of Education<br>B.S., Eastern Baptist College ; B.D.; M.R.E., Eastern Baptist Theological<br>Seminary; S.T.M., Temple University; Ph.D., New York University<br>Kenneth Petrie Johnson, Pe.D.<br>1964<br>Professor of Physical Education<br>B.S., Cortland State Teachers College; Ed.M., St. Lawrence University; Pe.D., Indiana University<br>Robert M. Jolly, M.F.A.<br>1965<br>Assistant Professor of Art<br>B.F.A.; M.F.A., University of Georgia<br>Alton D. Jones, Ph.D.<br>1965<br>Associate Professor of History<br>B.S., Georgia Southern College; M.A., Auburn University;<br>Ph.D., Emory University<br>Lillie C. Jones, M.S. in L.S.<br>1965<br>Assistant Librarian<br>B.A., Georgia Southern College; M.S. in L.S., Emory University<br>\section*{Marjorie Kanable, M.A.}<br>1942<br>Head Librarian<br>B.S., Ohio Wesleyan; B.S. in L.S.; M.A., University of Denver

eil G. Kelly, M.A.
1965
Assistant Professor of English
B.A., University of Wisconsin; M.A., San Diego State College

Kenneth G. Kersh, Ed.D. 1961
Associate Professor of Education
B.A., Arkansas Polytechnic College; Ed.M.; Ed.D., University of Arkansas

Gratia Ann Kiracofe, M.A.
1966
Instructor in Spanish
B.A.; Mary Baldwin College; M.A., Middlebury College

Veeriah V. Kota, Ph.D.
1965
Professor of Mathematics
B.S., Osmania University; B.S., North Carolina State College;
M.S., Osmania University ; M.S., Lowell Technological Institute;

Ph.D., Osmania University
Min-Chuan Ku, Ph.D. 1965
Professor of Political Science
B.A., National Institute of Political Science, China;
M.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., New York University

Lois Barrett Lewis, M.A. 1963
Assistant Professor of English
B.A.; M.A., University of Akron

Cristina P. Long, M.S. 1965
Instructor in Home Economics
B.S., University of Santo Tomas; M.S., University of Rhode Island

Reba M. Lowry, M.A. 1935
Associate Professor of Romance Languages
B.A., Maryville College; M.A., University of Tennessee

Laura Jean McAdams, Ph.D. 1964
Associate Professor of Romance Languages and German
B.A., Erskine College; M.A., University of South Carolina; Ph.D., University of Kentucky

Jerome A. McDuffie, M.A. 1965<br>Instructor of History<br>B.A., Pembroke State College; M.A., Wake Forest College

Joseph A. McGirt, M.A.
1965
Instructor of Biology
B.S., Pembroke State College; M.A., George Peabody College

Daniel P. McNair, Ed.M.

1965
Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.S.; Ed.M., Alabama Polytechnic Institute

## I. Ruth Martin, M.A.

1953
Associate Professor of Religion and Journalism
B.A., Meredith College; M.R.E., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; M.A., Emory University

G. A. Mellander, Ph.D.<br>1965<br>Assistant Professor of History<br>B.A.; M.A.; Ph.D., George Washington University

Max L. Miller, M.A. 1962
Assistant Professor of History and Political Science B.A.; M.A., University of Colorado

George Richmond Monks, Ph.D.
1961
Professor of History
B.A.; M.A.; Ph.D., University of Michigan
L. L. Murray, Ed.D.

1965
Professor of Education
B.A., Atlantic Christian College; M.A., East Carolina College Ed.D., University of Florida

## Clifton Oxendine, M.A.

1939
Professor of History
B.A., McKendree College; M.A., George Peabody College
Herbert G. Oxendine, Ed.D.
1953
Professor of Education
B.S., Western Carolina College; Ed.M.; Ed.D., Boston University

Joseph R. Pearce, M.A.
1965
Assistant Professor of Business Administration
B.S.; M.A., East Carolina College

Thomas Lloyd Pendergraft, B.S.*
1965
Instructor of History
B.S. Campbell College

Raymond B. Pennington, Ed.M. 1963
Associate Professor of Physical Education
B.S., East Carolina College; Ed.M., University of North Carolina

George W. Polhemus, M.A. 1965
Associate Professor of English
B.A.; M.A., University of Mississippi

Andrew Ransom, Ed.M. 1958
Associate Professor of Chemistry and Physics
B.S., Pembroke State College; Ed.M., Ohio State University

Elma Louise Ransom, M.A. 1958
Associate Professor of Music
B.S.; M.A., Ohio State University

Mary Claire Regan, M.S. 1961
Associate Professor of Speech
B.A., Emerson College; M.S., Indiana University

Jose Ramon Rodriguez, Doctor En Derecho
1962
Associate Professor of Spanish
Bachiller En Letras, De La Salle; Doctor En Derecho, Universidad de La Habana

[^0]
## 16 FACULTY

D. Virginia Ryan, M.S.

1964
Assistant Professor of Physical Education B.S.; M.S., University of Southern Mississippi

Karl A. Scheele, Ph.D.
1965
Professor of Business Administration and Economics M.A., Northwestern University; Ph.D., University of Berlin

Marianne S. Scheele, M.A.
1965
Instructor of German
B.S., Presbyterian College; M.A. Middlebury College

Harold L. Servey, M.S.
1965
Assistant Professor of Biology
B.S., Albright College; Ed.M.; M.S., University of Pittsburgh

> Janie Britt Silver, Ed.D.
> 1960
> Professor of Education B.S.; M.B.A., University of Georgia; Ed.D., University of Mississippi

Warren Irving Smith, Ph.D. 1960
Professor of History
B.A.; M.A.; Ph.D., University of Alabama

John L. Tarver, M.S.
1965
Instructor of Business Administration and Economics B.S., M.S., University of Southern Mississippi

Louis E. Teets, Ed.D.
1965
Associate Professor of Education
B.A., Glenville State College; M.A., West Virginia University; Ed.D., University of Florida

> William P. Tolley, M.S.
> 1965
> Instructor of Geology
> B.S.; M.S., Syracuse University


## LIBRARY STAFF

Marjorie Kanable Head LibrariaB.S., Ohio Wesleyan; B.S. in L.S.; M.A., University of Denver
Frances Cox CarnesAssistant LibrariaB.A., University of Texas;B.S. in L.S.; M.S. in L.S., Columbia University
Lillie C. JonesCatalog
B.A., Georgia Southern College; M.S. in L.S., Emory University
ADMINISTRATIVE AND SECRETARIAL STAFF
Supervisors
Horace Burnett ............... Superintendent of Buildings and Groun,
James B. Chavis Manager of Student Unii
Flowers SampsonManager of CafeterVeronica Wade, R.n.College Nur
Beatrice Martin Housemother, West Hı
Secretaries and Business Staff

Berteen Prine
Doris B. JohnsonMonnie SandersonJoyce CoxKay MonroeConnie Oxendine
Lillian Brewington
Nancy FinnSecretary to the PresideSecretary to the Del
Secretary to the Dean of Student AffaiSecretary to the Business ManagSecretary to the Director of AdmissioSecretary to the Director of Summer Sessio
Juanita Locklear
Secretary to the Librari
Lois JacobsOffice Ann
Maureen ReganMoore $H$
Esther MaynorLocklear H
Christine Locklear Bookkeep
Kathleen LowryAssistant Bookkeek

## FACULTY COMMITTEE-1965-66

## (The first person named serves as Chairman)

## DMISSIONS:

Jason Lowry, John L. Carter, John M. Flowers, Kenneth Kersh, Clifton Oxendine, Warren I. Smith.

## DVISORS FOR NON-DECLARED MAJORS:

James B. Ebert, George Ammons, Paul Freiwirth, James Horton, Caryl Howard, Lois Lewis, Laura Jean McAdams, Daniel McNair, Max Miller, L. L. Murray, Howard Woody.

## RTS FORUM:

Elma Ransom, Lee Beall, Frederick Bohrer, Nelson Dudley, Ceil Kelly, Katharine MacMullan, George Monks, Mary Claire Regan, Dwight Thomas, Howard Woody.

THLETICS:
Cecil Conley, Robert Catranzano, Edwin Crain, Frederick Bohrer, Joseph McGirt, Herbert G. Oxendine, Lloyd Pendergraft.
ATALOG:
Warren I. Smith, John L. Carter, James S. Farmer, Caryl Howard, Jason Lowry, I. Ruth Martin, Bessie Mae Walker, Clark Wotherspoon.
LEARING:
Warren I. Smith, James B. Ebert, I. Ruth Martin, Naomi Conley.

## URRICULUM:

Warren I. Smith, Otis Carnes, Cecil Conley, Albert Cook, Lula Dallmann, John Flowers, James Jacobs, Kenneth Johnson, Kenneth Kersh, Reba Lowry, Elma Ransom, Karl Scheele, Howard Woody.

## ISPLAY:

Howard Woody, Cyril Abbott, Frances Carnes, Abolmajd Hojjati, Robert Jolly, Marjorie Kanable, Min-chuan Ku, Jerome McDuffie, Janie B. Silver.

## JIDANCE :

John Entrekin, Albert Cook, Frederick Bohrer, James B. Ebert, Marjorie Farmer, Mack Gillenwater, Philip Glidden, James Hubbard, Lois Lewis, Reba Lowry, I. Ruth Martin, Raymond Pennington, George Polhemus.
BRARY :
Marjorie Kanable, Frances Carnes, Nelson Dudley, Veeriah Kota, Lillie Jones, G. A. Mellander, Marianne Scheele, Harold White.
L. L. Murray, Cecil Conley, James Farmer.

## IGISTRATION :

John L. Carter, James Allen, Lee Beall, Trosper Combs, Joseph McGirt, Herbert Oxendine, Andrew Ransom, Jose Rodriguez, Harold Servey, Janie B. Silver.


## FACULTY COMMITTEE—1965-66 2]

Radio Club . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Lloyd Pendergraft
Student Government Association . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . James B. Ebert,

Raymond B. Pennington | Westminster Fellowship . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Cecil Conley |
| :--- |

# Pembroke State College 

(Founded in 1887 by the Legislature of North Carolina)

## GENERAL INFORMATION

## HISTORICAL SKETCH

In 1887, through the effort of the Honorable Hamilton McMillar representative from Robeson County, a law was passed providin for the establishment of a Normal School for the Indians of Robe son County. The law stipulated that only those who were abov fifteen years of age and who would agree to sign a contract to teac at least one year might attend. The law appropriated $\$ 500.00$ fron the State treasury for maintenance only and carried a further pro vision that, if a building were not provided and the money not actu ally used for the maintenance of the school, the Legislature of 188 should repeal the act.

The Legislature appointed W. L. Moore, Preston Locklear, Jame Oxendine, and James Dial, Sr., as trustees to carry out the pro visions of the act. With the authority of the Legislature, thes men elected three other trustees: J. J. Oxendine, James Brayboy and Ollen Oxendine. These Indian trustees were given full powe by the State Legislature to do all things necessary to inaugurate Normal School.

With a subscription, an acre of land was purchased opposite th New Hope Church, and a two-story building was erected. W. I Moore, a Robeson County teacher, was elected the first principa and teacher. Work began in the fall of 1887 with an enrollment c fifteen students. In 1889, the Legislature raised the appropriatio to $\$ 1,000.00$, and a like sum was granted for many years thereafte

Among the early loyal supporters of the school, the Reveren o. R. Sampson deserves special attention. Of all the friends an helpers, he touched the institution at more points, knew it mol intimately, and served it longer as teacher and board member tha any other man.

In 1909, a new site for the school was purchased at Pembroke, an the Legislature appropriated $\$ 3,000.00$ for a new building. Durin the following years, the faculty was enlarged, new high scho courses were offered, and vocational training for both boys an girls was organized. In 1921, under a bill sponsored by Judge L. $]$ Varsar of Lumberton, the Legislature appropriated $\$ 75,000.00 \mathrm{fc}$ the erection of a modern building. The State granted the instit tion high school standard rating in 1924.

Although the Legislature by the act of 1887 had created a Norm. School, work of Normal level was not begun in regular sessic until the fall of 1926. In that year, under the leadership of Supe intendent S. B. Smithey, classes in Normal work were introduces and, in June, 1928, the first Normal class was graduated. The san year the State Board of Education gave the school standard ratin

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Under Superintendent J. E. Sawyer, who succeeded Mr. Smithey $n$ the fall of 1929, the school continued to advance in scholastic ittainments. Before his resignation in 1935, two years of College vork were being given in addition to the Normal work. During his dministration, a new home economics building was erected.
In the summer of $1935, \mathrm{Mr}$. G. G. Maughon was elected superinendent and continued in office until the summer of 1940. During hese years a department for the teaching of the deaf was organzed which, after a period of three years of vital activity, was disontinued. Increased enrollment in the college necessitated the ddition of members to the teaching staff and the employment of full-time librarian. In June, 1938, the first three-year college dilomas were given.
In the fall of 1939, the high school was separated from the colge and removed to a new building on a separate site off the ampus. This made possible further expansion of the college faculty nd the addition of the senior year. In the spring of 1940, the first egrees were awarded to members of the graduating class of the bur-year standard college.
In the summer of 1940 , Dr. Owens Hand Browne was selected om the teaching staff to serve as Acting President. He continued
this capacity until August, 1942, when Dr. Ralph D. Wellons as elected President.
The name of the institution has been changed several times since was first established in 1887 as "The Cherokee Normal School." he Legislature of March 8, 1911 changed the name to "The Normal chool of Robeson County." The next session of the Legislature on arch 11, 1913 changed the name to "Cherokee Indian Normal hool of Robeson County." In the year 1940, the Legislature langed the name to "Pembroke State College for Indians." In 1949, e Legislature changed the name to "Pembroke State College," hich is now the legal name of the institution.
From the time of the founding of the institution until 1945, enllment in the school was limited to the Indians of Robeson Coun-
In 1945, the limits of admission were extended to include rsons from Indian groups recognized by the Federal Government. 'ie 1953 Legislative Assembly amended the statutes so as to give thority to the Board of Trustees to extend the limits of admission include "any other persons of the Indian or white races who may ) approved by the Board of Trustees." Acting under this authority, te Board of Trustees in May, 1953, took action approving the ad${ }^{1}$ Ssion of white students.
The college has undergone considerable expansion during the yars since it became a four-year liberal arts college. Chief emphahas been placed on the enrichment of the curriculum, the engthening of the library holdings, the construction of new buildirs, the construction of roads and walks, and the beautification of campus generally.

# LOCATION <br> 24 THE PURPOSE OF THE COLLEGE <br> ACCREDITATION 

In June of 1956, Dr. Ralph D. Wellons retired. He was succeede in the presidency by Dr. Walter J. Gale. Under the administratio of Dr. Gale, marked changes took place. A dormitory to house 13 men was built, a new cafeteria was constructed, many classroom and buildings were renovated, and paved parking space was pro vided. The enrollment increased at such a rapid pace that Pem broke became the fastest growing college in the state. Further, th faculty was greatly increased and strengthened.

In September of 1962, Dr. Gale resigned. Dr. English E. Jones who was Administrative Assistant to the President, served as In terim President until he was named President of the College i June, 1963. Under Dr. Jones' leadership, enrollment has passed th thousand mark, the faculty has been strengthened, and variou additions to and improvements of the physical plant have bee realized.

## LOCATION

Pembroke State College is located on a campus of 42 acres, an part of the campus is within the limits of the town for which it $i$ named. Pembroke, a community of almost 3,000 people, is at th center of a very thickly populated section of Robeson County, on of the richest agricultural counties of North Carolina. It is a junc tion point of the main north-south line of the Atlantic Coast Lin Railway and the east-west line of the Seaboard Airline Railway.

## THE PURPOSE OF THE COLLEGE

Pembroke State College is an accredited state-supported liber arts college, maintaining a four-year curriculum leading to th Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. As such, th college has a three-fold purpose: (1) to provide a standard liber: arts education; (2) to provide the necessary professional trainin for prospective teachers; and (3) to provide a limited amount vocational training, such as Home Economics, Business Admini tration, etc.

## ACCREDITATION

The college was given full accreditation as a four-year liber: arts college by the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondar Schools in December, 1951. It now holds membership in that ass ciation and also in the Association of American Colleges and in ty North Carolina College Conference.

Pembroke State College functions under the jurisdiction of th North Carolina State Board of Higher Education; however, th college is autonomous as it functions under a Board of Truster appointed by the Governor.

## BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS $\downarrow$ BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

The campus of forty-two acres is equalled in natural attractiveess by few campuses in the country. Much of the campus is taken $p$ by modern buildings, surrounded by beautiful lawns. An avenue nd grove of stately pines add much to the attractiveness of the rounds.

The "OLD MAIN" BUILDING, 1922, contains the auditorium hich seats seven hundred people, offices for several departments, nd classrooms of the following departments: Business, Foreign anguages, English, Philosophy and Religion, Social Sciences, and ducation.

THE GYMNASIUM, 1940, a spacious building, modern in all deiils, meets all requirements for indoor sports and classes in physial education.

SAMPSON HALL, 1949, is a building of modern design, patrned after Monticello, Jefferson's home in Charlottesville, Virnia. It contains the offices of the President, the Dean of the Colge, the Dean of Student Affairs, the Dean of Men, the Dean of omen, the Registrar, the Business Manager, the Director of the immer Session and Director of Student Teaching, and the Library. nis building was named in memory of Oscar R. Sampson who rved many years as chairman of the Board of Trustees.
LOCKLEAR HALL, 1950, provides quarters for the Biology, athematics, and Physical Science Departments. The classrooms d laboratories in this building are well equipped with facilities $r$ effective instruction in the various departments. This building is named in honor of Anderson Locklear, a man known for his dership in education in Robeson County.
MOORE HALL, 1951, houses the departments of Art, Home Ecomics, and Music. A small auditorium, seating 300 persons and ligned for instructional purposes, is conveniently located at the fiter of the building. Its stage is adequately fitted for music reals, fashion shows, art exhibits, dramatic rehearsals, and lectures small groups.

HE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE, 1952, is a modern type house set the center of a spacious lawn, adding beauty to the campus.
HE HOME ECONOMICS RESIDENCE HOUSE, opened during Spring Semester of 1965, provides the most modern facilities for residence training of home economics majors. Within a homeatmosphere are individual rooms for students, an apartment the professor, and spacious facilities for entertaining guests.

## HE D. F. LOWRY STUDENT CENTER, opened during the

 ing Semester, 1965, provides modern facilities for both resident

## WELLONS HALL




LOWRY STUDENT CENTER LOUNGE

and commuter students. A large lounge is available for nonresidents to relax during free time. The mail room with 500 boxes, the student supply store, a soda fountain, and large recreation room meet the variety of needs of all students.

WELLONS HALL, opened during the Fall Semester of 1965 houses 100 men in suites of four rooms. An ultra-modern structure this building provides for every need of the residents.

WEST HALL, opened during the Spring Semester of 1965, is three-story, U-shaped structure with a center courtyard, providing accommodations for 200 girls. The central portion contains suite: of four rooms each, while the wings provide double rooms from central corridor.

JACOBS HALL, completed in 1961, is a modern structure housing 134 men in suites of four rooms each. These facilities are superio in every respect, caring for every need of the student.

THE MUSIC ANNEX, an air-conditioned wing in the Arts com plex, opened in the fall of 1965 . It contains a number of acousticall: designed practice rooms, faculty offices, and a combination ban and choral rehearsal room embodying the latest principles of soun engineering and comfort.

THE CAFETERIA, 1959, provides food services for all colleg personnel. The building seats 250 and is planned for expansion; th kitchen is designed to serve 1,400 persons per meal. This buildin is planned as the focal point of all campus social activities suc as receptions, teas, dinner dances, etc.

## MARY H. LIVERMORE LIBRARY

The Mary H. Livermore Library, named in honor of Miss Mar H. Livermore, Dean of Women, Emeritus, is located in a wing ( Sampson Hall. The attractive, comfortable, well-lighted main rear ing room, opened in November, 1949, and new reading room an periodical room added in 1965, seat around one hundred and eight: six people.

The collection consists of around 45,000 readable and author tative books, including those already cataloged, those awaiting cat. loging, and those on order. Books are available on all subjects i the curriculum as well as books of general interest. The collectio cataloged and classified according to the Dewey Decimal System, constantly being expanded in the best library tradition.

## STUDENT LIFE AND ORGANIZATIONS

THE STUDENT ASSOCIATION is composed of all Pembro] State College students, all of whom are expected to assume the

## STUDENT LIFE AND ORGANIZATIONS

esponsibilities in connection with this student government organiation.

The Student Association was organized in 1948. According to its onstitution, the purpose of the Association is to "form a more erfect community of students, to afford opportunity for training American Citizenship, and to secure progressively the blessings liberty, learning, and integrity."

WHOLESOME ATHLETICS for young men and women are enpraged. The College emphasizes training the body as well as the ind and the soul.

BRAVES participate in intercollegiate wrestling, track, tennis, lf, baseball, basketball, and soccer. The College holds memberip in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics.
Also open to all students is a vigorous and extensive Intramural thletic program in which all students are encouraged to particite. Keen competition marks the contests in several sports.

THE WOMEN'S RECREATION ASSOCIATION is open to all llege women. The program includes such activities as basketball, wling, and volley ball which provide relaxation and fellowship ring free hours.

THE COLLEGE BAND, outfitted in new uniforms of Indian desn in the school colors, black and gold, appears in parades and $f$;ivals in the surrounding areas and out of state, in addition to koviding concerts during the academic year. Membership is open t all capable students.

IHE MIXED CHORUS, at times appearing as a robed choir, proles special music for all important occasions during the college endar of activities. The climax of the Mixed Chorus activities is Spring Concert.

CHE COLLEGE SINGERS, who specialize in popular and folk n sic, comprise a small group of selected mixed voices. They supply p,grams for campus events and requests by local civic organizatias.

E CIRCLE FRANCAIS, open to all advanced French students, 0 vides an opportunity for additional practice in French converstion and for a better understanding of the French-speaking ples through programs on French art, literature, history, culthe and music.
'HE BUSINESS CLUB has a three-fold purpose: to develop a k) wledge of the business world, to help each member develop pisonally, and to serve the college and the community. Member$\mathrm{sl}^{3}$, is open to all business majors.

THE NATURAL SCIENCE CLUB provides for the interest an further training of students and townspeople who desire a chal lenging means of gaining knowledge in the fields of Biology an Geology. Monthly seminars are held on subjects selected by th club and given by its members. Field trips to the coast, mountain and nearby fossil deposits are held each year while the climax o activities is the spring meeting of the North Carolina Collegiat Academy of Science.

THE COLLEGIATE COUNCIL FOR UNITED NATIONS is ope to all students interested in internationalism, particularly in th role of the United States in the world. Discussions, speakers, an a mock General Assembly are arranged.

THE GERMAN CLUB is to acquaint the student with Germa culture and civilization. Club members meet once a month an guests are welcome to join in the program. Students participate i singing German folk songs and Christmas carols, etc. The geok raphy of the country is presented by series of slides.

THE PEMBROKE STATE COLLEGE PLAYERS provide for st dents who are interested in dramatics both the opportunity appear in plays and practical experience in play production.

THE ALPHA PSI OMEGA, national honorary dramatic frate nity, gives special recognition to members of the College Playe: who excel in its activities.

THE PHI EPSILON CHI, a national honorary fraternity, is op to students having a 2.5 average or better throughout their unde graduate college career. Students currently enrolled hold a prob tionary membership, full membership being attained at graduatio Scholarship is encouraged through tutoring of students needil assistance.

THE ART CLUB offers opportunities for students majoring in A to work in a variety of conditions on or off campus. Regular scheduled weekend trips around Robeson County are planned ai directed by the faculty sponsor.

THE HOME ECONOMICS ASSOCIATION is an active organiz tion composed of young women studying in this field. In additi to individual home economics projects, the group caters and hos certain college functions.

THE EUCLIDIAN MATH CLUB is open to all students interest in the subject. Members actively participate in advanced matl matical problems, both for pleasure and greater proficiency various aspects of Mathematics.

LOS CONQUISTADORES provides additional practices and ple: ure in Spanish conversation and reading beyond formal instr tion. Regularly planned programs are held each month.

## STUDENT LIFE AND ORGANIZATIONS $\}$

THE CIRCLE K CLUB, sponsored by the Kiwanis Club of Pemroke, is a service Club with student membership. This organization rovides volunteer services to the college and to the student body $s$ well as experience in leadership and responsibility.

THE YOUNG DEMOCRATS CLUB is a campus organization hich conducts numerous forums and discussions of current politial problems. This Club is open to all interested students and faculy who care to participate.
THE BAPTIST STUDENT UNION, CANTERBURY CLUB, ING'S PENTECOSTAL FELLOWSHIP, METHODIST STUDENT [OVEMENT, NEWMAN CLUB, and WESTMINSTER FELLOWHIP have active organizations on the college campus. These roups include most of the students in their memberships and volnteer activities. Separate meetings are held once each month.
In addition to projects and programs supported on the campus, le organizations attend state and southwide conferences and enimpments.

THE YOUNG WOMEN'S AUXILIARY is affiliated with the Bapst Church. This is a missionary group which conducts study groups id related projects on the campus and in the community.
RELIGIOUS EMPHASIS WEEK is an annual event which gives Iditional accent to the spiritual side of campus life. It offers enehing experiences through contacts and interviews with outstandg personalities as well as inspirational addresses.
THE PINE NEEDLE, the college newspaper, is published regully by the students elected by the student body and those intertted in journalism or creative writing. All students are eligible try for staff positions.

THE INDIANHEAD, the college yearbook, is prepared annually the senior class and is a permanent record of college activities.
THE PEMBROKE STATE COLLEGE PERMANENT ART COLI CTION is now on display in the Student Union. Creative paintirs, drawings, and prints by noted artists will be included in this clection. The first painting in the collection is by Francis Speight, dll-known North Carolina artist, and was presented to the college b the class of 1965 .

CHE ART EXHIBITIONS, national and regional, are continuously bng shown to increase the cultural environment of the college. Tese group exhibitions and one-man shows are displayed in Moore al Sampson Halls on a monthly rotation. The exhibitions often tain paintings, sculptures, ceramics, and graphic prints.
HE ART CONTEST is sponsored annually in the fall by the A; Department. This contest is open to college and high school
students. The purpose is to support public school art instruction and give additional incentive to the art-gifted student. Any stu dent who lives within 300 miles can enter and compete for the ar awards and scholarships.

THE LOAN ART EXHIBITIONS are also a part of the art pro gram. Traveling art exhibitions of Pembroke State College studen art work have been arranged. Any organization can borrow a travel ing show for a period of a month.

THE FINE FILM SERIES consist of ten or more foreign film selected by an association called The Fine Film Association whicl is composed of all ticket holders. Special emphasis is placed 0 bringing films not otherwise likely to be available to the Colleg Community. This supplements a free popular film series offered b the college.

THE ARTS SERIES provides the highest type of artist entertain ment in the realm of music, literature, drama and art at variou times throughout the year. All students are urged and expected $t$ attend this series.

## SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

Financial aid to students of Pembroke State College is availabi under the following headings.

## 1. Academic Scholarships

The Alumni and friends of Pembroke State College have pri vided funds to aid students who show above average academ ability and who are in financial need. The awarding of these scho arships is the responsibility of the faculty scholarship and studer assistance committee.
2. Athletic Scholarships

The Alumni of Pembroke State College have provided func to aid young men who show exceptional skill in the area of inte collegiate sports. The awarding of these scholarships is the $r$ sponsibility of the coach in cooperation with the Administration the College.
3. Lumberton Chamber of Commerce and Agriculture Schola ship Fund
This fund was established to assist worthy students, needir financial assistance, with their education at Pembroke State Cc lege. This was made possible by financial assistance from a numb of Lumberton's business firms who feel that some provision shou be made to assist in the higher education of worthy Robesonial who need financial assistance. The choice of those to receive $t]$
cholarships will be the responsibility of the faculty scholarship and student assistance committee. Upon certification to the Chamer of Commerce, official checks to cover the scholarships will be orwarded to the college. The only request is that the student who will be certified shall be a resident of Robeson County.
4. North Carolina Tuition Grants

Funds in the amount of $\$ 19,000.00$ annually have recently een made available to graduates of North Carolina high schools n attendance at Pembroke State College. These grants are limited o basic tuition costs.
5. Memorial Emergency Loan Fund

This is a $\$ 1,000.00$ revolving loan fund. This fund was estabished through the efforts of Mr. Lacy Maynor, Judge of Recorders jourt.
6. Home Demonstration Club Loan Fund

This is a $\$ 1,000.00$ revolving loan fund. This fund was estabished through the efforts of Mrs. Helen Sampson, Home Demontration Agent.
7. National Defense Education Act Loan Fund

Capable students may borrow money from this fund. Loan wards to freshmen are made on the basis of College Entrance xamination Board scores and indicated need. Loan awards to pperclassmen are based upon their previous records and upon eed. These awards, issued as loans, actually become scholarships
the recipient teaches anywhere in continental United States or s possessions. For each year of teaching service, one-half year's an is exempted from payment.
8. College Foundations, Incorporated

The banks of North Carolina have formed the College Founation to act as a single lending agency in this state. Residents of orth Carolina may borrow up to $\$ 1,000.00$ per academic year from is foundation with endorsement of the college. Under the Higher ducation Act of 1965, the government will pay the interest on lese loans up to 6 per cent on the principal while the student orrower is in college and 3 per cent on the principal while the orrower is repaying the loan after leaving college. Applications e secured from the college.
9. North Carolina State Scholarship Loan Fund for Prospective Teachers
Students desiring loans of this type should make application the North Carolina State Department of Education, Raleigh, orth Carolina. This fund provides $\$ 350.00$ per year to aid proective teachers.

## 34 summer ssssions

10. Many job opportunities are available to students desirin financial aid. These positions are with the library, cafeteria, tele phone switchboard, administrative and departmental offices, anc laboratories. The pay rate is $\$ 1.00$ per hour.

## 11. The Work-Study Program of the Economic Opportunities Ac of 1964 .

Job opportunities are available to students who have ver: limited financial resources for the purpose of helping them remai in college. These jobs provide learning opportunities as well a financial aid. The pay rate for these jobs is $\$ 1.00$ per hour.

Application for a scholarship, a loan, or a work stipend should b addressed to the Dean of Student Affairs with a full statement o the needs of the applicant. Application forms may be secured fror the student affairs office and must be returned eight (8) week prior to the beginning of the semester for which assistance is re quested. Grants will be made on the basis of need and scholarshir

Preference will be given in this manner: dormitory residenc and class seniority. A student must have a 1.25 standing either fo the total college career or during the previous semester, and mus not have received a grade of "F" the previous semester. A studen with less than a 1.25 average may receive a work stipend, if ther are positions available.

## SUMMER SESSIONS

The Summer Session is an integral part of the college year. ] consists of two terms. The first term is six weeks in length, whil the second term is five weeks. By attending both terms, it is po sible for a student to earn a maximum of 14 semester hours c credit.* Credit earned during the Summer Session is equal in valu to that earned at any other time.

A student who desires to accelerate his program may complete th work for a degree in three years by attending three Summer Se: sions and six regular semesters. (See three-year program.)

Formal admission to Pembroke State College is not required fc enrollment in the Summer Session. However, credit for summe work will not be counted towards a degree at Pembroke State Co lege until a student qualifies for admission in accordance with th regular procedure.

A student, who is currently enrolled at Pembroke State Colleq and who plans to attend the Summer Session, should preregist with his adviser at the time designated by the Director of th Summer Session. Undergraduates in other colleges or universiti who seek transfer credits should apply directly to the Director

[^1]
## VETERAN STUDENTS 3

ne Summer Session, Pembroke State College, Pembroke, North arolina. A student from another college or university should have ourses approved by his Registrar or Academic Dean.
Students who have been academically dismissed from Pembroke tate College must have written permission from the Academic ean in order to be admitted to the Summer Session.
The Summer Session will normally include courses in the followig fields:
griculture
rt
iology
usiness Administration
usiness Education
hemistry
conomics
nglish
oreign Languages
zography
ealth Education
istory

Home Economics
Mathematics
Music
Philosophy
Physical Education
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Religion
Secretarial Administration
Sociology

## VETERAN STUDENTS

Pembroke State College is on the list of higher institutions of arning approved by the Veterans Administration for the traing of veterans.
In recent years, Pembroke State College has enrolled veterans Ider Public Law 550, 634, 87-815, and 894.
hblic Law 634 (Dependents of Veterans)
This Law provides for educational assistance for the child of Veteran who died as the result of a service connected disability. pendents entitled to this assistance should apply to the V.A. gional Office in their area. Dr. Herbert G. Oxendine, Veteran 4viser, will assist in completing the forms necessary to estab1 h eligibility. Students who qualify under this Law should contit the Veteran Adviser as soon as their applications to Pemkjke State College have been accepted.

## Iblic Law 87-815

This Law provides rehabilitation training to veterans who incrred a disability as a result of service in the armed forces dring the induction periods between the end of World War II ad the Korean Conflict and since January 31, 1955, to the present.
blic Law 894 (Korean)
Any veteran who has a disability rating of 10 per cent or more $n$ y apply for benefits of Public Law 894. Eligibility for training

## 36 veteran students

under these laws must be decided in each individual case by the Veterans Administration, and advisement will be given in each particular case.

No veteran who has been under Public Law 894 at one institution may interrupt that training and proceed to another institution without receiving approval from his training officer and/or approval of the Chief of Education and Training in his local Veterans Administration regional office. Veterans planning to transfer from other institutions should apply to their local Veterans Administration office for a supplemental certificate before interrupting their training.

## INFORMATION FOR APPLICANTS

## ADMISSION

1. Students are admitted to Pembroke State College upon satisfactory completion of a four-year course in an accredited secondary school and meeting the following additional requirements.
2. Each candidate for admission must have had the College Entrance Examination Board and provide the College with his score before he will be considered. A student must have a satisfactory score on the College Entrance Examination Board to insure his admission.
3. Upon entering Pembroke State College for the first time, each student is required to present a health certificate on a form prejared by the college Department of Health and Physical Education and filled out by the student's family physician. The primary purooses of this pre-entrance physical examination are to determine ;o what extent the individual is able to participate in active physical ducation and to show the absence or presence of communicable liseases which might endanger the health of other students. The xamination may also provide a stimulus for correction of some lefects.
4. Applicants coming directly from high school for admission nust have official transcripts of school work sent directly to the Director of Admissions. In the case of applicants for admission by ransfer from other colleges, an official record of high school credits nust be presented as well as an official transcript of all college work lone.
5. A non-refundable application fee of $\$ 5.00$ must accompany he student's initial application for admission to Pembroke State ;ollege.
6. Inquiries for information about entrance, courses of study, xpense, rooms, etc., should be made to the Director of Admissions.

## TRANSFER STUDENTS

In order to transfer from another college or university, a stuent must be fully eligible, both socially and academically, to renter his previous college or university. A student on probation ill not be eligible to transfer to Pembroke State College.
Transfer applicants with fewer than 32 semester hours and 32 uality points must meet all the entrance requirements of Pembroke tate College for a freshman.

## 38 ADVANCED STANDING <br> 30 REGISTRATION

A transfer student must satisfactorily complete nine (9) semester hours in his MAJOR FIELD, in order to be eligible for graduation. These hours may be included in his residence requirements.

Pembroke State College will not accept for credit any grade lower than a "C" on transfer credits. A transfer student must meet the curriculum requirements of the Pembroke State College catalog under which he enters.

A non-refundable application fee of $\$ 5.00$, and also a health certificate, must accompany the student's initial application for transfer to Pembroke State College.

Not more than six semester hours of elective courses earned through corrspondence from approved institutions may be applied towards a degree at Pembroke State College. Only elective courses normally may be earned by correspondence. Special permission is required. If, in an emergency, a student wishes to take a required course by correspondence, he must secure permission from his adviser, the Registrar, and the Dean, in the order listed.

No action will be taken on an application until an official transcript(s) is on file in the Director of Admission's Office. This is a responsibility of the student.

Applications for the fall semester will not be accepted after August 15. Applications for the spring semester must be completed by January 15.

## ADVANCED STANDING

FRESHMEN: Any freshman or transfer student, who scores a total score of 1000 or above on the CEEB test and has a "B" or better average in the academic courses taken in high school, may make written application to the Academic Dean for a waiver on particular freshman courses. The student then must take an achievement test in the course which he wishes waived. The results of these tests will be presented to the Department concerned. The Department Chairman along with the Dean and Registrar shall determine whether the achievement is sufficiently high enough for the course to be waived. If the decision is to grant the waiver, the student will not be given credit for the course, but will be allowed to take advanced courses in the same field.

## REGISTRATION

Students are expected to register at the time specified on the college calendar. Registration schedules are announced, and regis tration materials are available in the Office of the Registrar. A fef is charged for late registration.

## AUDITING <br> RESIDENCY STATUS OF STUDENTS <br> 39

## AUDITING

All persons not officially registered in the college, who desire to audit a course during the regular academic year, must secure permission from the instructor, Dean, and Registrar. A fee of $\$ 7.50$ will be charged per semester hour for each course. A prospective auditor, who has secured approval from the instructor, Dean, and Registrar, will pay the auditing fee to the College cashier. A copy of the cashier's receipt must be filed with the instructor at the beginning of the semester.

Students officially registered in the College, who desire to audit a course, must secure permission from the instructor, Dean, and Registrar. The fee of $\$ 7.50$ WILL NOT be charged.

## RESIDENCY STATUS OF STUDENTS

The following method is to be applied in determining the inState or out-of-State residency status of students:

1. If a student's record upon original admission shows that he graduated from (or, if not a graduate, that he last attended) a high school located in North Carolina, and the student claims North Carolina residency, that student will be presumed to be a bona fide resident of North Carolina, unless facts suggesting the contrary appear at that time or later during the student's attendance. If such contrary information appears, the business office will inquire into the facts and will require the student to submit in writing satisfactory proof that at the time of his original registration his claim to North Carolina residency was based upon substantial facts exclusive of the convenience of his education.
2. If a student's record upon original admission shows that he graduated from a high school or, if not a graduate, that he last attended a high school located outside the State of North Carolina, the student will be presumed to be an out-of-State student at the first and all subsequent registrations, unless he asserts in writing a claim to North Carolina residency supported by satisfactory written proof that his claim is based upon substantial facts exclusive of the convenience of his education.

## Qualification as to Certain Facts Submitted as Proof of Residency:

Proof of such facts as that a claimant (a) has registered to ote in North Carolina; (b) has an established local household

## 40

for his dependents; (c) has changed his motor vehicle registration to the State; (d) has been assessed or has paid local or State taxes; or (e) is currently employed in North Carolina, WILL NOT be adequate proof of bona fide residency, unless it is shown that such facts existed continuously for the six months immediately preceding original admission to a public or private institution of higher education in North Carolina. When such facts have developed later than six months prior to the date of original admission to a public or private institution of higher education in North Carolina, it is to be regarded as developing in consequence of the student's being in North Carolina for the purpose of education rather than for the purpose of bona fide residency. It is the student's obligation to supply any proofs needed to support his claims.

## STUDENT'S LOAD

The normal load is $17-18$ semester hours, the maximum is 21 semester hours, and minimum for a full-time student is 12 semester hours.

Students with a standing of 2.0 for the previous semester may be permitted to carry a load of up to 21 semester hours.

There are special counselors for each of the four classes, and the heads of departments or assigned staff members of the departments advise the students majoring in their respective departments.

No credit will be allowed for any course which is taken in any department without the approval of the faculty adviser of that department. In all cases, the amount of work carried by a student must conform to the regulations.

Changes in courses will not be made after registration except in unusual cases. For one week following registration, a student may make necessary changes by presenting to the Registrar a change-of-course card signed by the student's adviser and the Dean of the College.

A course which is discontinued after the time limit for changes except upon the advice or approval of the Dean of the College and the instructor concerned, will be reported at the end of the semestel as a failure.

No student will be permitted to take any course, or make up work under a private tutor, whether under a teacher or some other in structor.

A student who desires to withdraw from the college should filt a written request with both the Registrar and the Dean of the Col lege on forms provided for that purpose and obtain their approval

## $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { ACADEMIC ELIGIBILITY } \\ \text { CLASS ATTENDANCE }\end{array}\right]$

## ACADEMIC ELIGIBILITY

A freshman must pass a minimum of 24 semester hours and earn a minimum of 24 quality points during his first two semesters in order to remain in college. A warning letter will be sent at the end of the first semester to any student not passing a minimum of 12 semester hours and earning 12 quality points.

If a freshman fails to meet these requirements, he must attend the Summer Session and make up the deficiency before he will be eligible for readmission to the regular session. Should the deficiency be small enough to warrant second chance, in the opinion of the Dean of the College and the Administrative Committee, after a delay of one semester the student may be admitted on probation to take a program worked out by the Dean of the College. This program would consist of a 12 -hour load. Upon completion of these 12 semester hours with a "C" average and, having passed ALL courses, the student would be restored to full academic standing.

After the freshman year, or first two semesters, a student must pass 12 semester hours in any semester and earn 12 quality points in order to remain in good standing in the college. If he fails to earn 12 semester hours and 12 quality points in any semester, he will be placed on academic probation during the next semester he is in atendance. To remove this probation, he must earn a 1.0 average on all work attempted during the probation semester and pass a mininum of 12 semester hours.

If a student is forced to withdraw from the college because of academic deficiency, he must apply in writing to the Dean of the Jollege to restore eligibility to re-enter the college. If his applicaion is approved, he must make up this deficiency in the Summer pession of this institution or some other institution approved by the Jean. To restore eligibility in a Summer Session, a sophomore must jass a program of 6 semester hours approved by the Dean and earn minimum of 6 quality points. Under no circumstances shall a ophomore be allowed more than two attempts to restore eligibility. tn upper-classman must pass a program of 9 semester hours aproved by the Dean and earn a minimum of 9 quality points. Stulents on probation are not eligible to take over 15 semester hours.
After a student obtains junior status, should he be placed on robation and not remove this probation during the next semester le is in residence, he would be ineligible to pursue a degree at his college.

## CLASS ATTENDANCE

1. Students shall be allowed the number of unexcused absences 1 each course equal to the number of semester hours carried by
that course. Students whose names appear on the Dean's List shall have unlimited class cuts.

When a student is absent from the LAST meeting of a class PRECEDING a holiday, or from the FIRST meeting FOLLOWING a holiday, it shall be counted as two unexcused absences, unless an excuse is secured from either the Dean of Men or Dean of Women. Students with unlimited cuts are exempt from this regulation.
2. A student is automatically suspended from a course when the number of unexcused absences exceeds the number of semester hours credit carried by the course. A grade of "F" will be given for the course.
3. No credit will be given for any course if the total number of absences, either excused or unexcused, exceeds twenty-five percent of the scheduled class meetings. Special consideration may be given in cases where college representation is involved. Students with unlimited cuts are exempt from this regulation.
4. Instructors will keep an accurate record of student absences in their roll books according to dates. A student's name will be filed with the Dean of Men or Dean of Women only when the number of a student's unexcused absences is equal to the number of semester hour credits carried by the course.
5. Excuses for absences are granted by the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women under the following conditions:
a. Illness. These excuses may be obtained from the respective Dean by presenting an excuse slip from the College Nurse or a certificate from a doctor.
b. Official representation of the college. Such absences must be approved in advance and should be submitted to the respective Dean 24 hours in advance of the absence.
c. Death in the immediate family.
d. Personal emergencies when certified by the respective Dean. These excuses should be secured in advance whenever possible.
6. Request for excuse must be made to the respective Dean by 4:00 P.M. of the second day after the student returns to campus following an absence. Failure to comply with the above procedure may result in unexcused absence(s).
7. No opportunity will be given the student with an unexcused absence to make up an announced test. The individual professor reserves the right to permit or to deny makeups for an unannounced test which was missed on unexcused conditions. This regulation also applies to students with unlimited cuts. The responsibility for work missed because of absence rests entirely with the student. Even work missed during an excused absence will receive a grade of " $F$ " unless the student makes it up.

## CLASSIFICATION GRADING SYSTEM

8. A student who enters a class late must report to the professor at the close of the period and give the reason for being late. If acceptable, the professor shall count the student as being present. If not acceptable, the professor shall report it as an absence. Under no circumstances should the student interrupt class procedure by his late entrance. Deans will NOT excuse tardiness.

## CLASSIFICATION

At the beginning of the college year, the following semester hours credit shall be required for the classification indicated:
Seniors ........ 96 semester hours and 96 quality points
Juniors ....... 64 semester hours and 64 quality points
Sophomores ..... 32 semester hours and 32 quality points
Freshmen ........ Fewer than 32 semester hours

## GRADING SYSTEM

The standing of a student in any couse is indicated by letters as follows :

A-Excellent
B—Good
C-Fair
D-Barely passing
I-Incomplete
A grade of "I" represents a course not completed because of llness or some other unavoidable circumstance and must be renoved during the next semester the student is in attendance, if redit is to be obtained.
A grade of " $E$ " indicates that the student is conditioned. This leficiency may be removed by passing a special examination on he work of the same semester, provided that in either case the ondition be removed not later than one year from the time when $t$ was received. If the condition is not removed within the time imit, the grade becomes an " $F$ ".
A student who has received an " $F$ " in any required course should epeat that course in a class as soon as it is offered again.
A grade of "WP" means that the student has been permitted to rop a course prior to midterm and that the student was passing at he time he was permitted to drop the course.
A grade of "WF" indicates that the student has been permitted $\supset$ drop a course while his work was below passing standard. A ourse dropped after midterm automatically receives an "F".

## QUALITY RATING

In order to graduate in any of the college curricula, a student must receive a total number of quality points equal to or in excess of the total sum of semester hours presented for graduation. Quality points are given as follows:

For grade A-three points per semester hour
For grade B-two points per semester hour
For grade C-one point per semester hour
For grades D and $\mathrm{E}-$ no points per semester hour

## EXAMINATIONS

The regular school session is divided into two semesters of approximately eighteen weeks each. Examinations are given at the end of each semester.

No student will be exempt from the final examination in any course. In addition to quizzes, term reports, tests, etc., every course shall include a formal examination which shall be given at the close of the semester at the time designated by the examination schedule.

Special examinations for students who have been officially excused by the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women from regular examinations on account of sickness or some other necessary cause may be held at suitable times fixed by the instructors concerned.

## HONORS

Students are graduated summa cum laude who attain a minimum average of 2.90. Students are graduated magna cum laude who attain a minimum average of 2.60. Students are graduated cum laude who attain a minimum average of 2.30. Averages are computed on the basis of those courses which have been taken for credit and which have been completed by the end of the first semester of the senior year. Any senior is eligible for honors who. at the end of the first semester, has completed at least 48 hours of work in residence at Pembroke State College and who has not received a grade of "F".

## DEAN'S LIST

The Dean's List, issued at the close of each semester, contains the names of those students who, while carrying the normal loac
of 15 hours, have attained a minimum standing 2.4 , provided no mark is lower than "C".

Those students who have attained a minimum standing of 2.4 and are carrying less than 15 semester hours will receive Honorable Mention, provided no mark is lower than "C".

## DISCIPLINE

Pembroke State College is an institution for the training of young men and women who expect to take their places as responsible trustworthy citizens of their country. It takes for granted that students will not be guilty of unmanly or unwomanly conduct.

The aim of all discipline is two-fold: first, to develop self-control in the individual; and second, to protect the welfare of society.

Students who cannot or will not comply with the few and simple rules set for the student body are subject to dismissal.

The institution reserves the right to decline to register students whose past record is such as to indicate moral or scholastic unfitness.

Students rooming in the dormitories will observe the rules posted in the respective rooms. Students rooming in any of the homes of the community are required to observe the rules applicable to those living in the dormitories with respect to social and study activities.

## EXPENSES

It is the desire of the Board of Trustees of Pembroke State Colege to keep the total charges within the reach of every student. The necessary expenses are held within the reach of that great rroup of people who want their sons and daughters to have the best n education and training, but not with extravagance and the needess spending of money. Economy in dress, in living habits, and in the pending of money, is encouraged. All fees are payable in advance.

## SCHEDULE OF EXPENSES

(Per Semester)

|  | In-State | Out-of-Stat |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REGISTRATION | \$ 8.00 | \$ 8.00 |
| TUITION (IF LESS THAN 10 HOURS.-\$5.00 |  |  |
| PER SEMESTER HOUR IN-STATE, |  |  |
| \$15.00 OUT-OF-STATE | 50.00 | 150.00 |
| ACTIVITY FEE | 18.00 | 18.00 |
| (DISTRIBUTION AS FOLLOWS) |  |  |
| ATHLETICS $\quad \$ 6.00$ |  |  |
| ART SERIES 3.00 |  |  |
| BAND \& CHORUS 1.00 |  |  |
| DRAMATICS .50 |  |  |
| NEWSPAPER 1.50 |  |  |
| STUDENT CENTER 1.00 |  |  |
| STUDENT GOV'T 1.00 |  |  |
| YEARBOOK 4.00 |  |  |
| LIBRARY FEE | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| HEALTH \& ACCIDENT INSURANCE | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| MEDICAL | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| ROOM | 70.00 | 70.00 |
| BOARD (MIN. MEAL BOOKS) | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| LINEN | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| TOTAL | . $\$ 273.00$ | \$373.00 |
| FOR STUDENTS NOT LIVING |  |  |
| ON CAMPUS: |  |  |
| DEDUCT: ROOM, MEAL BOOKS, |  |  |
| TOTAL | 93.00 | 193.00 |
| SUMMER SCHOOL (6 WEEKS) |  |  |
| REGISTRATION | \$ 4.00 | \$ 4.00 |
| TUITION (PER. SEM. HR.) | 7.50 | 7.50 |
| LIBRARY FEE | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| MEDICAL FEE | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| ROOM | 30.00 | 30.00 |
| BOARD (MON.-FRI.) (min. meal books) | 40.00 | 40.00 |
| LINEN ................................. | 3.00 | 3.00 |

## SPECIAL FEES

LATE REGISTRATION: All students who register for classes afte the regularly scheduled dates have passed will be charged a lat registration fee of $\$ 5.00$.

LATE CHANGE OF COURSE: All students who voluntarily change courses after the established drop-add period will be charged $\$ 2.00$ for each change of course.

LABORATORY FEE: All students taking laboratory courses will be charged a fee of $\$ 3.00$ for each course.
MUSIC FEE: There will be an $\$ 11.00$ fee per semester for two one-half hour piano lessons each week. Voice lessons will be charged at $\$ 4.00$ per semester for two one-hour lessons each week. All other applied music courses will be $\$ 4.00$ per semester for two one-hour lessons each week.
GRADUATION FEE: A fee of $\$ 10.00$, covering rental of cap and gown and cost of diploma, is payable during the semester in which the requirements for a degree are to be completed.

## ROOM AND BOARD

Pembroke State College provides adequate dormitory housing for joth men and women. Each room is arranged to accommodate two occupants.

Application for rooms in dormitories should be directed to the Director of Student Housing, Pembroke State College, Pembroke, N. C. accompanied by a reservation fee of $\$ 25.00$. Upon occupation of the room by the student, this fee will be held as a breakage deosit. This deposit is refundable at graduation, or termination of :ollege training, less any breakage and damage.
All dormitory residents are required to purchase a minimum mount of $\$ 100.00$ in meal books each semester. Meal books are valid nly in the academic year issued. LOST MEAL BOOKS WILL NOT BE REPLACED BY THE COLLEGE.
Refunds for room and meal books will be made on a prorated asis, if a student withdraws officially prior to mid-semester. No efünds under any condition will be made after mid-semester.

## STUDENT INSURANCE

The College has a contract with a major insurance company that rovides benefits at low group premiums. Students will be protected ginning 48 hours before the official opening of a regular school :ssion and ending 48 hours after the official closing of a regular hool session. The cost of this insurance is $\$ 7.00$ per semester for ch health and accident coverage.
Expenses include: X-ray, laboratory costs, hospital bills, nurses, lysicians, and surgeons' fees. The limit for dental expense is

## REFUND POLICY ON TUITION AND FEES CURRICULUM <br> REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

$\$ 250.00$. The plan covers 24 hours a day, whether at school, home, or while traveling between school and home.

## REFUND POLICY ON TUITION AND FEES

If a student officially withdraws from college during the regularly scheduled registration period, he is entitled to a refund of tuition and fees, less the registration fee.

Refunds on tuition and fees will not be made after that date, unless the student is physically incapacitated and his request is supported by a doctor's certificate. No refund under any condition will be made after mid-semester.

## CURRICULUM

To meet the needs and interest of professional ond occupational groups of students, the College provides an Arts and Science curriculum leading to the Bachelor of Arts Degree or the Bachelor of Science Degree. This curriculum is designed to provide opportunity for contacts with a variety of fields of knowledge considered necessary for a general education, and also to give opportunity for special study in the field of the student's major interests. Students desiring a general college training and also those wanting to complete pre-professional requirements for entrance to professional schools will find this curriculum adapted to their individual needs.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

The Bachelor of Arts Degree will be conferred upon candidates who complete all institutional requirements with a major in any of the fields listed below:

| Art | Political Science |
| :--- | :--- |
| English | Sociology |
| French | Spanish |
| History |  |

The Bachelor of Science Degree will be conferred upon candi dates who complete all institutional requirements with a major is any of the fields listed below:

| Art Education | Home Economics |
| :--- | :--- |
| Biology | Secretarial Administration |
| Business Administration | Mathematics |

# REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES 

Business Education
Chemistry
Elementary Education

Music Education
Physical Education
Psychology

1. Declaration of Major and Minor

During the spring semester of the freshman year, each student must indicate to the Registrar a major subject and a minor subject in which he desires to work during his sophomore, junior, and senior years.
A major shall consist of thirty semester hours above the freshman year in one field or department. A minor shall consist of a minimum of eighteen semester hours in each department offering minors. At least half of the major and one-fourth of the minor must consist of junior and senior courses. Details of requirements for majors and minors in the various departments may be found under the respective department headings. Minor areas of specialization must be approved by the student's adviser in his major department. Unless otherwise specified, required courses will count towards satisfying major and minor requirements.
2. Extension and Correspondence Courses Accepted

Not more than thirty-two (32) semester hours of credit earned through extension and correspondence courses may be counted for a degree. Only six semester hours earned through correspondence may be counted toward credit for a degree.
3. Required Resident Work

One year ( 32 semester hours) of work done in residence is required for the degree. Not fewer than 20 of the last 32 semester 1ours required shall be completed during a regular session at this :ollege. A candidate for a degree must complete 9 semester hours of unior and/or senior courses in his major field at this college.

## 4. Diplomas Awarded in Person

Candidates for degrees are required to be present for graduaion exercises, unless officially excused. Diplomas will not be granted 0 those who are absent without official approval.
5. A Comprehensive English Proficiency Test Required

A Comprehensive Proficiency Test must be taken and passed beore graduation. This test is to be given in the first part of the fall ind spring semesters of the Junior year of any given class. The test vill cover the following areas: comprehension in reading, theme vriting ( 300 words minimum), and a dictated spelling list. The hree parts of the test must be passed.
Should a student fail to pass the test, he will be advised as to low to prepare to retake it when it is given again. Seniors who fail o pass the test may, after obtaining assistance through an approved leans, petition for another test to be given later in the spring emester.

## 50 REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

## MINIMUM GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR THE B.A. OR B.S. DEGREE

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Art } 205 \\ & \text { or } \end{aligned}$ | 3 semester hours |
| :---: | :---: |
| Music 230 |  |
| Lab. Science | 8 semester hours |
| English 105-106 | 6 semester hours |
| English 205-206 | 6 semester hours |
| Foreign Language | 2 semester hours |
| History 107-108 | 6 semester hours |
| Math 105 or Math | 3 semester hours |
| Philosophy 300, Ps | 3 semester hours |
| Physical Education | 2 semester hours |
| Health 101 | 1 semester hour |
| Social Science-an | 6 semester hours |
| Anthropology |  |
| Economics |  |
| Geography |  |
| Political Science |  |
| Sociology |  |

$$
\text { TOTAL } \quad 50-56 \text { semester hours* }
$$

Certification Requirements (subject-matter preparation)
4 hrs . Lab. Science, in addition to the regular 8 hours of Lab. Science 6 hrs. American History
Note: French or German must be taken by Science Majors Math. 105 will not be taken by mathematics majors or science majors Instead they will take the mathematics course suggested by theil department head.
Physical Education majors may substitute P. E. 104 in place of Healtl 101.

[^2]
## MINIMUM PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTIFICATION IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

Education 227, 400, 428, 431
15 semester hour
Psychology 202, 404
6 semester hour

MINIMUM PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

Education 227, 413, 416, 421, 428, 459
21 semester hour
Psychology 202, 303
6 semester hour

## REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES $\rfloor$

## TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM FOR TRANSFER TO N. C. STATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT RALEIGH SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE CURRICULA*

Freshman Year
Fall Semester
English
Mathematics
Biology
Physical Education
History
Political Science

Spring Semester
English
Mathematics
Biology
Physical Education
History
Economics


$$
17
$$

Fall Semester
English
or
English
or
Language
Chemistry
Sociology
Psychology
Reology
Physical Education

106 Composition ............................. . . . . 3
108 Plane Trigonometry ..................... 3
102 General Biology .......................... 4
102 General Physical Education ........... 1
108 Western Civilization .................... 3
201 General Economics .................... 3
17
Sophomore Year
205 World Literature ........................ 3
329 English Literature ..................... 3

111 General Chemistry .................... 4
201 Principles of Sociology ................ 3
201 General Psychology ..................... 3
111 General Geology ........................ 4
101 General Physical Education ........... 1
18

| Spring Semester |  |  | Credits 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English | 206 | World Literature |  |
| or |  |  |  |
| Inglish | 330 | English Literature | 3 |
| or |  |  |  |
| anguage |  |  | 3 |
| Themistry | 112 | General Chemistry | 4 |
| ?hilosophy | 300 | Introduction to Philosophy | 3 |
| Philosophy | 302 | Introduction to Logic | 3 |
| reography | 201 | Principles of Geography | 3 |
| $\stackrel{\text { or }}{\text { Ausic }}$ | 230 | Introduction to Music | 3 |
| or |  |  |  |
| Religion | 111 | Origin and Background of Bible |  |
| 'ree Elective |  |  | 3 |
| 'hysical Education | 102 | General Physical Education | 1 |

16-17

[^3]Division of Education

Chairman: Kenneth G. Kersh

Naomi L. Conley
Albert C. Cook
Edwin W. Crain
John L. Entrekin
Lacey Gane
James F. Hubbard
Kenneth P. Johnson
Kenneth G. Kersh

Daniel P. McNair
L. L. Murray

Herbert G. Oxendine
Raymond B. Pennington
D. Virginia Ryan

Janie B. Silver
Louis E. Teets
Clark Wotherspoon

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

## Head: Kenneth G. Kersh

The Department of Education provides professional preparation for individuals preparing to teach in the public schools. The total program of professional education is designed to encompass an understanding of the learner, of the learning processes, of the school and the meanings and purposes of education, and to foster the development of professional skills in methods and techniques of instruction. The Department of Education utilizes the resources of the entire college for the academic subject matter necessary to provide breadth and depth of background in the liberal arts and in the sciences, both of which are maximally essential for effective teaching. The professional program is also designed to meet the criteria for teacher certification as set forth by the North Carolini Department of Public Instruction.

## SELECTIVE ADMISSION TO TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

Students applying for admission to the teacher education progran leading to certification do so by enrolling in Education 227, Founda tions of Education. The applicant must have completed at least tw semesters of college work and may not be on scholastic probation A statement of scholastic eligibility signed by the applicant's facult; adviser must be presented to the Department of Education befor enrollment in the beginning course can be deemed official. Befor enrolling in the second professional course leading to certificatior the student must present a minimium scholastic average of "C" o: courses completed at the time of enrollment.

The Department of Education selectively admits candidates $t$ the teacher education program on the basis of scholastic aptitudt personality, and suitability for teaching. The initial screening an

## ADMISSION TO THE PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

selection begins in Education 227 with continuous evaluation of the candidate's aptitude and fitness occurring throughout his college program. Students advised to withdraw from candidacy for the teaching certificate are, where possible, advised into other areas for which they seem to be more suited.

## ADMISSION TO THE PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER

During the senior year, the candidate for a teaching certificate enrolls in the professional semester which is devoted entirely to study in professional education and to student teaching. No student accepted for enrollment in the professional semester is permitted to register for any course outside the Department of Education during this semester. The first half of the semester is spent in accelerated classes in professional education on campus; the remainder of the semester is spent in off-campus, full-time student teaching in the public schools.

In order to qualify for enrollment in the professional semester, the candidate must: (1) secure the written endorsement of his eligibility from his Department Head; (2) present a minimum of at least one quality point per semester hour earned at the time of entrance into the professional semester; (3) present at least a minimum of a 1.25 point-hour ratio per semester hour earned in his field of specialization; (Courses included in the field of specialization for Elementary Education majors are determined by the Deoartment of Education) ; (4) have completed all the required freshnan, sophomore, and junior general education courses, may not lack nore than six hours of major field degree requirements, and must be not more than one summer away from graduation at the compleion of the professional semester; (5) be accepted by the Department of Education.

## The National Teachers Examination

All candidates for a North Carolina Teachers Certificate of any lass or level are required to take the National Teachers Examinaion. The examination is given at various times during the year. The application and all fees in connection with the examination are ent by the student directly to the National Teacher Examination, ducational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey. Application orms may be obtained from the Chairman of the Division of Educaion.

## ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

## he Major

The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with a 1ajor in Elementary Education are 128 hours credit distributed s follows:
I. The general education curriculum, 50-56 semester hours, (see p. 50 .
II. Departmental Requirements
A. Professional Education, 27 semester hours.

Pre-professional and professional courses including Education 227, 356, 413, 416, 421, 428, and Psychology 202, 303.
B. Specialized Subject-matter Preparation, 36 semesters hours. Subject matter preparation beyond the 50-56 semester hours specified in the general education curriculum. The required 36 hours are: Art 311; English 310, 345, 373, 383; History 207-208; Mathematics 106; Music 309; Physical Education 311, 316; Geography, 3 semester hours.
C. Electives, 9-15 hours

Elementary Education majors are expected to use their electives to develop an area of concentration. Areas of concentration must be approved by the Chairman of the Department of Education.

## 227. Foundations of Education I

The school in relation to the social structure of America. Materials drawn from sociology that help the teacher to understand how the individual becomes a cooperating member of a complex society. A sociological interpretation which views the American school system as interpreting and transmitting the values of society and which performs the function of inducting the child into his society. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 356. Materials and Methods in the Elementary School

Emphasizes procedural techniques in the areas of language arts, science and arithmetic, and social studies. Special emphasis on newer materials and methods currently used to make learning more meaningful through problem solving approaches. Designed for certificate renewal. Summer Session. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 413P. Teaching Reading in the Primary Grades

A study of the development of current techniques for the teacher of reading skills in the primary grades. Specific emphasis on the development of a basic reading program in the first three years of public school, the fundamentals of beginning reading based on readiness, configuration, context, and phonics. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 413G. Teaching Reading in the Intermediate Grades

A study of reading as a developmental process in the total chilc development relationship. Problems in reading studied as problem: in development. Reading readiness at successive levels of develop. ment; principles, methods, and materials for acquiring effectiv, reading attitudes and skills. Observations provided in actual teach ing situations with special emphasis on individual differences, group ing, and directed reading activities. Fall and spring; three recitation: weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## ELEMENTARY EDUCATION 5.

116. Principles of Guidance

A course dealing with the principles, methods, materials, and techniques of understanding the school child, his relationships with his peers, adults, school, and the world of work in his future. Cooperative relationships with other pupils, parents, teachers, and prospective or cooperating employers. Fall and spring. Three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
120. Workshop in the Teaching of Reading

Prerequisite: Education 413 or its equivalent. A study of the techniques of teaching reading with emphasis upon the use of audiovisual aids. Includes observations in public schools, demonstrations by guest teachers, and participation by students enrolled in the course. Summer Session. Credit, 3 semester hours.
121. Student Teaching in the Elementary School

Provides continuous full-time student teaching experience in an offcampus public school at the grade level for which the candidate is preparing to teach. A variety of professional experiences included, beginning with purposeful observation and leading to gradual induction into full-time teaching experience, acquainting the student teacher with the wide range and varied relationships of the teacher's work. Formal and informal conferences with college supervisors and cooperating teachers and principals. Registration for student teaching permitted only when to be performed in conjunction with the professional semester, all of which must be completed at this College. Candidates may not complete registration for the professional semester until all criteria specified by the Department of Education for admission to the professional semester have been met. Fall or spring. Credit, 6 semester hours.
23. Research in Education

Designed for the exploration of individual interest areas. Student investigation, under the guidance of the instructor, of an approved problem of specific concern to the student. Regularly scheduled progress conferences between instructor and student for evaluative purposes. Scheduled only with approval of Chairman of the Department of Education. Fall or spring. Credit, 3 or 6 semester hours.
28. Foundations of Education II

To develop an understanding of the evaluation of learning. Particular emphasis is placed on constructing, administering, scoring, and interpreting the results of teacher-made tests. Basic statistical techniques are appropriately employed throughout the course. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
35. Workshop in Elementary School Science

Designed to provide the in-service teacher with opportunities for organizing materials and techniques used in the teaching of science. Special emphasis on how to set up simple scientific experiments and how to carry out demonstrations for maximum pupil participation. Use of the North Carolina Science Handbook and other materials and provision for scientific experience for teachers at all elementary school grade levels, (1-8). Summer Session. Credit, 3 or 6 semester hours.
i0. Audio-Visual Materials and Procedures
Principles underlying the selection and use of materials for instructional purposes in the field of public school teaching, business, and
social services. Laboratory experiences including the operation of equipment and the selection, preparation, and evaluation of audiovisual materials. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (Offered as a workshop in Summer Session).

## 462. Teaching the Slow Learner

A study of the performance characteristics of the slow-learning child. A survey of techniques of presentation of materials; an alysis of attention spans, motivation, readiness, effects of reward and need satisfaction; developmental growth curves and plateaus; individual pupil needs and measurement and evaluation of growth and specific progress in relation to abilities. Fall or spring. Credit, 3 semester hours.
463. Workshop: Teaching Modern Arithmetic

An analytical survey of methods of presentation, of materials, and of teaching techniques in child-centered teaching-learning situations involved in teaching the modern arithmetic in the elementary school. Summer only. Credit, 3 or 6 semester hours.

## 465. Techniques of Team Teaching

Designed to train teachers in the newer techniques of team teaching as related to their work in the ever expanding comprehensive school improvement program; special emphasis placed on pupil grouping, pupil readiness, and pupil achievement evaluation; flexibility of newer materials and techniques of presentation aimed at an individualized instructional program. Summer only. Credit, 3 or 6 semester hours.

## SECONDARY EDUCATION

High School Teaching certificates are obtained in conjunction with the degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Bachelor of Science, with a major in a teaching field or subject. The Department of Education does not offer a degree in secondary education. The requirements for the high school teaching certificate are as follows:
I. The general education curriculum.
II. Departmental requirements for B.S. or B.A. degree.
III. Professional Requirements for teaching certificate: 21 semester hours consisting of Education 227, 400, 428, 431, and Psychology 202 and 404.

## 227. Foundations of Education

The school in relation to the social structure of America. Materials drawn from sociology that help the teacher to understand how the individual becomes a cooperating member of a complex society. A sociological interpretation which views the American school system as interpreting and transmitting the values of society and which performs the function of inducting the child into his society. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## SECONDARY EDUCATION 57

0. Special Methods of Teaching in Grades Seven through Twelve

Purposes, methods, materials, and evaluation procedures in the subject or area indicated; directed observation in the public schools; preparation of teaching plans and materials: (a) social studies, (b) mathematics, (c) science, (d) English, (e) physical education, (f) foreign language, (g) business education, (h) home economics. Fall or spring; accelerated. Credit, 3 semester hours (in appropriate area). Note: Methods courses for art and music are taught in those departments.
19. Reading Improvement in Secondary Schools

Designed to aid teachers in working with problems of reading improvement and study skills. Consideration for the needs of the average and superior readers as well as those whose skills are below average. Promotion of the concept that every high school teacher should be a teacher of reading skills. Tools for word recognition and vocabulary development, classroom skills, the application of reading skills, methods of studying, reading rates, and comprehension. Open to all candidates for high school teaching certificates. A requirement for candidates for certification in English. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
28. Foundations of Education II

To develop an understanding of the evaluation of learning. Particular emphasis is placed on constructing, administering, scoring, and interpreting the results of teacher-made tests. Basic statistical techniques are appropriately employed throughout the course. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
11. Student Teaching in the Secondary School

Provides continuous full-time student teaching experience in an offcampus public school in the subject area for which the candidate is preparing to teach. A variety of professional experiences beginning with purposeful observation and leading to gradual induction into full-time teaching experience, acquainting the student teacher with the wide range and varied relationships of the teacher's work. Formal and informal conferences with college supervisors and cooperating teachers and principals scheduled. Includes a final evaluative period for post-observation and self-evaluation. Registration for student teaching permitted only when to be performed in conjunction with the professional semester, all of which must be completed at this College. Candidates may not complete registration for the professional semester until all criteria specified by the Department of Education have been met. Fall or spring. Credit, 6 semester hours,

## 43. Research in Education

Designed for the exploration of individual interest areas, student investigation, under the guidance of the instructor, of an approved problem of specific concern to the student, Regularly scheduled progress conferences between instructor and student for evaluative purposes. Scheduled only with approval of Chairman of the Department of Education. Fall or spring. Credit, 3 or 6 semester hours.

## 4). Audio-Visual Materials and Procedures

Principles underlying the selection and use of materials for instructional purposes in the field of public school teaching, business, and social services. Laboratory experiences in the operation of equipment and the selection, preparation, and evaluation of audio-visual materials. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (Workshop in the Summer.)

## 58

## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Head: Kenneth P. Johnson

The purposes of the Department of Physical Education are:

1. To provide all students with the opportunity to learn and par ticipate in indoor and outdoor sports, and to participate it and enjoy leisure time recreation consistent with their abili ties and interests.
2. To provide the professional education for teachers in th field of health and physical education.
3. To provide a program of intramural athletics which furnishe each interested student opportunities to participate in healtr ful competition.
4. To provide a program of intercollegiate athletics for men it cluding competition in baseball, basketball, golf, soccer, tenni track, and wrestling.
The requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science with major in Physical Education are as follows:-
I. The General Education Curriculum, 50 semester hours
II. Departmental Requirements
A. 37 hours in physical education including:
P.E. 104, 205, 208, 215, 218, 219, 220
P.E. 304, 314, 320, 323, 324, 326
P.E. 407, 408, 415

Electives- 3 hrs .
B. 14 hours in science including:

Biology 101-102; 311-312
C. 21 hours in professional education leading to teacher c tification including:
Education 227, 400, 428, 431
Psychology 202, 404
D. Electives, remainder of 128 hours required for degree.

The requirements for a minor in Physical Education are 18 mester hours including:

6 hours in the area of principles, curriculum, and administrat of Physical Education

3 hours in the area of coaching major sports
3 hours in the area of health
3 hours in the area of individual and team sports
3 hours-elective in the area of physical education

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

101-102M. General Physical Education for Men
Designed to meet the needs and interests of freshmen college men through physical fitness training and the development of fundamental skills in indoor and outdoor team and dual sports.

Fall: soccer, touch football, basketball, wrestling
Spring: tumbling, volleyball, track, softball
Fall, spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.

## 101-102W. General Physical Education for Women

Designed to meet the needs and interests of freshman college women through physical fitness training and the development of fundamental skills in indoor and outdoor individual and team sports.

Fall: field hockey, soccer, basketball, modern dance
Spring: volleyball, tumbling, track, softball
Fall, spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
04. Basic Hygiene

Emphasis on personal hygiene and the student's obligation to serve society through the promotion of individual, family, and public health. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
$\mathbf{0 5 M}$. Team Sports I
Study and practice in fundamental skills, techniques, and rules of football, soccer, and basketball. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
05 W . Team Sports I
Study and practice in fundamental skills, techniques, and rules of field hockey, soccer, and basketball. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
08M. Team Sports II
Study and practice in fundamental skills, techniques, and rules of track, wrestling, and baseball. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
18W. Team Sports II
Study and practice in fundamental skills, techniques, and rules of track, volleyball, and softball. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
5. Individual Sports I

A course designed to build skills and develop basic competencies and appreciations in tennis and badminton, so that the individual will participate in these activities both during his college years and in his post-college life. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.


A course designed to build skills and develop basic competencies and appreciations in golf and archery, so that the individual will participate in these activities during his college years and in his postcollege life. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
219. Gymnastics I

Opportunity for the development of skill in self-testing activities such as stunts and tumbling and the improvement of body mechanics, balance and coordination with emphasis on marching and apparatus activities and skills. Performance ability and skill in the use of safety and accident prevention procedures emphasized. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
220. Gymnastics II

Continuation of Gymnastics I with emphasis on advanced techniques in tumbling and apparatus. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
301. Individual Sports III

A course designed to build skills and develop basic competencies and appreciations in fencing and handball, so that the individual will participate in these activities both during his college years and in his post-college life. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
04. Correctives in Physical Education

An analysis of activities especially designed and indicated for the treatment of remedial physical defects. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
11. Health Education for the Elementary School

The principles, practices, and procedures in health education for the elementary school. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
14. First Aid, Safety, and Care of Athletic Injuries

Study of, and practice in, the technique of first aid and safety with emphasis on accident prevention and practical applications; an opportunity to earn Red Cross Certification. Consideration given the nature and cause of injuries during physical activity, hazards of play, techniques of massage, bandaging, strapping, and care of athletic injuries and to the training phase of diet and exercise. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
6. Physical Education for the Elementary School

A study of the materials and methods of physical education in the elementary school with special reference to lesson and program planning and the study of rhythmic activities and low-organization and lead-up games suitable for this level. Spring or fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
8. Playground Supervision

Classroom work in program-planning for the playground with two periods each week on the playgrounds of the demonstration schools. Spring; one recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 62

320. Rhythms

Study and instruction in a variety of rhythmical activities as included in folk, social, and square dancing. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
321. Curriculum in Physical Education

A study of the fundamental principles upon which the physical education curriculum is constructed with actual work in setting up a theoretically sound and workable program. Spring; three recitation: weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
323. Kinesiology

The applied anatomy of motion, particularly as it pertains to the worl of the athlete, the physical educator, and the therapist. Emphasi given to the study of anatomic fundamentals of human motion, th mechanics of human motion, the underlying principles of basic moto skills and the applications of kinesiology. Fall; three recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
324. Tests and Measurement in Physical Education

An analysis of the methods of evaluation in physical education statistical analysis and interpretation of data. Fall; three recitz tions weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

326. Principles and Philosophy of Physical Education

A study of the relationship and contribution of physical education to general education-historical and philosophical backgrounds, basic biological, physiological, psychological, and sociological, foundations of the modern program. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

107M. Coaching Football and Basketball
A study of offensive and defensive play; rules, strategies, and problems of conditioning teams. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
07W. Coaching Field Hockey, Soccer, Volleyball
A study of offensive and defensive play, rules, strategies, and conditioning. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
08M. Coaching Baseball and Track
A study of fundamentals, individual techniques and team play, conditioning, maintaining grounds, and staging games and meets. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
08W. Coaching Basketball, Softball, Track
A study of fundamentals, individual techniques and team play, and of rules and strategies. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
12. Physiology of Exercise

A study of the manner in which the physical potentialities of the human body meet the exacting requirements of exercise with special emphasis upon physical education activities. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
5. Organization and Administration of School Health and Physical Education
A study of the organization and administration of school health and physical education with particular reference to relationships with the general educational program and the work of the health, physical education, and recreation specialist. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## HEALTH

11. Personal Health and Hygiene

A course designed to meet the health knowledge requirements necessary to guide the student a more healthful way of life. Fall and spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.

## DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

Head: Albert C. Cook

Te science of Psychology concerns itself with laws and processes 0. human behavior.

## 64

The courses in the Psychology Department are planned:
I. To impart an understanding of the basic principles, methods and data of Psychology as a science and the application of this knowledge to problems of human adjustment.
II. To prepare some majors for graduate study which may lead to a professional career in Psychology, since positions in the field usually require from one to four years of graduate training beyond the baccalaureate degree.
III. To help prepare others for non-professional careers.

Careers open to psychology majors include guidance and counseling, psychometrics, child welfare, clinical psychology, schoo psychology, social work, statistical analysis, opinion polling personnel and industrial work, engineering psychology, collegt and university teaching and research, and research in federa and state agencies. Graduate training is required in the major ity of these careers.
IV. The Psychology laboratory.
a. Experimental Laboratory is designed for instruction in hu man and animal learning, small group interaction studies anc factors involved in sensation and perception with emphasis o1 visual and auditory processes, and provide the opportunity fo advanced students to research.
b. Psychometric laboratory should be equipped for trainin in the use of a variety of tests, such as intelligence, aptitudt and personality, and the use of psychometric instruments i research.
V. Requirements for a Major in Psychology-31 hours

Psychology 101, 200, 203, 205, 301-302, 304, 401 or 403, 405, 40 407.

Requirements for a minor in Psychology-18 hours
Psychology 102, 200, 204, 205, 403 and 406.
Any deviation from the major or minor required courses mu: be approved in writing, by the Head of the Psychology Depar ment.
101. Introductory Psychology

A systematic survey of Psychology as a natural science and a stu of the basic principles in psychology. The functioning of the nervo system, growth, motivations, learning, thinking, drives, emotior intelligence, and individual differences. Fall or spring; three recit tions weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
102. Psychological Survey

A study emphasizing the application of psychological principles used in education, mental health, clinics, social agencies, courts, e ployment offices and industry. Fall or spring; three recitations week Credit, 3 semester hours.
200. Psychological Statistics

Prerequisites: Psychology 101; Mathematics 107-108.

## DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

The application of statistical procedures to the analysis of psychological data and to problems of measurement in psychology and related fields. Fall; two recitations weekly, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
202. Educational Psychology

A study of the learning procedure; the processes of learning; the implementation of the learning processes; the development of good study habits; test construction, evaluation and interpretation; transfer of learning; the biological antecedents of learning; academic growth and implications associated with the exceptional child. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
03. Introduction to Experimental and Quantitative Methods

An introduction to classical and contemporary problems in psychological research, general methods and techniques used in their solution, elementary psychological statistics and their applications. Fall, spring; two recitations, one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
04. Psychology of Adjustment

Analysis of principles by which habits and patterns of adjustment are learned, maintained, particularly as these principles have application to the emotional and social adjustment of the individual. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
55. Developmental Psychology

Prerequisite: Psychology 101.
A survey of the Psychological development of the child thru adolescense. Tcpics of special interest are psychoanalytic stages of development, child rearing practices, socialization process and personality development. Occasional special laboratory exercises scheduled. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
11-302. Original Problems
Prerequisites: Psychology 200, 203; Consent of Department Head.
Research problems to be attacked experimentally or statistically by students majoring in the department. Emphasis placed on independent work with only guidance from the staff. Fall, spring; one four hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.
03. Psychology of Childhood (Child nature and development)

The development of the child from conception to the age of adolescence; physical mental, and social characteristics of the pre-school and school-age child; and a study of the major problems in child development in achieving desirable social adjustments. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
¿4. History and Systems of Psychology
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Majors.
A study of the major psychological concepts in ancient and early modern thinking. Major emphasis upon nineteenth and twentieth century developments in Germany, France, Britain, Russia and America. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
3i. Advanced Theory and Method: Sensation and Perception
Prerequisites: Psychology 200, 203.
Advanced level course emphasizing current problems which are being attacked experimentally and theoretically. Journal literature to fur-
nish an important source of material for group discussion in semina fashion. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 306. Advanced Theory and Method: Learning and Motivation

 Prerequisites: Psychology 200, 203 and 305.Advanced level course emphasizing current problems which are bein attacked experimentally and theoretically. Journal literature to fu nish an important source of material for group discussion in semine fashion. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 401. Physiological Psychology

Prerequisite: Biology 311-312.
A study of those aspects of physiology most relevant to psychologic investigation: the anatomy and physiology of receptor and effect organs, the neuron and synapse, sensory and motor neutral pathway the integrative activity of the central nervous system, the automat system and the action of hormonal factors. Spring; two recitation weekly, two hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hour
402. Perception and the Cognitive Processes

Prerequisite: Senior Major elective.
A study of cognitive processes, including perceptual phenomena, wi emphasis upon the techniques by which man represents his wor and the consequences of representation for behavior. Fall; thr recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
403. Psychological Testing-Theory and Practice

Prerequisite: Psychology 101 and 200.
Principles and concepts underlying Psychological Tests. Problems psychological assessments by non-projective tests. Spring; two recit tions weekly, two hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semest hours.
*404. Psychology of Adolescence
A study and analysis of the physical, emotional, intellectual, a social development of the adolescent. This includes a study of $t$ adolescent's relationships within the home, school, and commun: including delinquent patterns of behavior. Emphasis placed up the transitional period from childhood to adulthood. Spring; thi recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 405. Abnormal Psychology

Prerequisites: Psychology 101, 204.
The etiology symptoms and therapy of behavior abnormalities incl ing the neuroses, psychoses, epilepsies, speech disorders and men deficiency. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hou
406. Social Psychology

The role of social factors in the behavior of individuals and groups, including such topics as attitudes, prejudice, leadership $\varepsilon$ personality and culture. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit semester hours.

## 407. Psychology of Personality

Prerequisite: Psychology 101, 205.
The various theoretical approaches to the study of personality, u emphasis on trait theories, typologies, field theory and psychoanaly The determinants of personality development and methods of appr: ing personality. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semes hours.

[^4]\author{

DIVISION OF FINE AND APPLIED ART 67 DIVISION OF FINE AND APPLIED ARTS <br> Chairman: Elma L. Ransom <br> | Lee Beall | Ralph I. Finn |
| :--- | ---: |
| Frederick Bohrer | Robert Jolly |
| Lula Dallman | Christina Long |
| Ernest Nelson Dudley | Howard Woody |

}

The Division of Fine and Applied Arts consists of the Art Departnent, the Home Economics Department, and the Music Department. ts purpose is to provide an integral segment of the total liberal irts education by contributing to the cultural life and experience of the college as a whole; and to offer opportunities for the artistic, ntellectual, and educational development of those individuals who lave chosen a Fine or an Applied Art as an avocation or a proession.

## ART

## Head: Howard Woody

The department of art fulfills an ever-increasing need by contribting to the cultural life and experience of the whole College, as rell as providing many opportunities for the artistic, intellectual, nd spiritual development of those who have chosen a fine art as a rofessional goal. Art develops an understanding and an appreciaion of beauty in everyday life. Art provides the gifted student with professional foundation as an artist and as a teacher.
lajor and Minor Requirements:
.S. MAJOR: This program offers certification in public school art teaching.
A student graduating from this program should have a working knowledge of the different art areas and the ability to help others in their art attempts. The senior student is expected to exhibit a display of his art works from his area of study. The College may also be expected to retain temporarily a few examples of each student's work.
S. REQUIREMENTS:

22 semester hours of lower level art studios: 100, 101, 102, 105, $107,111,132,133,151$. (All freshman classes, which are open to art majors, are required. Required freshman classes are not counted towards an Art Major.)

## S. ART MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

6 semester hours, Advanced History of Art
9 semester hours, one area of advanced art studio
9 semester hours, Art Education (307, 308, and 405)
6 semester hours, Art Electives

A student taking the B.S. art major and the introductory art courses, in effect, takes a major in general art and a minor in studio art. Whenever possible, a student should take an academic minor as well.
CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR A SPECIAL SUBJECT AREA IN ART (Grades 1-12) are fulfilled by the classes listed above
A.B. MAJOR: This program offers the student a foundation for his judgment and taste. Graduates of this program might be expectec to either practice their art or continue in graduate study. Befort graduating from this program a senior would be expected to pre pare and display an exhibition of his art work from his area of concentration. The College may also be expected to retain, tem porarily, a few examples of each student's work.
A.B. REQUIREMENTS :

22 semester hours of lower level art studios: 100, 101, 102, 105 107, 111, 132, 133, 151. (All freshman classes, which are open ti art majors, are required. Required freshman classes are not count ed towards an Art Major.)
A.B. ART MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

6 semester hours, Advanced History of Art
12 semester hours, Area of Concentration: Sculpture, Ceramics or Painting
9 semester hours, Area of Secondary Interest: Sculpture, Ceram ics, Painting, or Commercial Art.*
3 semester hours, Art Electives
REQUIREMENTS FOR A STUDIO MINOR IN ART:
Art 101, 102, 132 and the introduction course and two advance courses in one art area. (Ceramics, painting or sculpture).

REQUIREMENTS FOR A GENERAL STUDIO MINOR IN ART:
Art 101, 102, 132, 133 and six elective semester hours in art.
REQUIREMENTS FOR AN ART HISTORY AND THEORY MINOR Art 200, 300, 400 and fifteen hours of 300 or 400 Art Histor courses. (A.B. studio art majors may minor in art history an theory with the permission of the department head. These major may substitute the required art history courses in the A.B. majc with art electives.)


ART STUDENT AT WORK
$00,200,300,400$. Art Theory
An introductory analysis of ancient and recent theories of Art. Each course number to compare and relate different theories, such as art and reality, art as intuition, imitation, and experience. A directed readings and seminar course, which can be repeated under different course number. Spring; one recitation weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.

1. Two-dimensional Design

A study and application of design principles in creative two-dimensional projects in line, value, color and texture. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (Required of all majors and minors.)
2. Three-dimensional Design

Prerequisite: Art 101
A study and application of design principles in creative threedimensional projects in mass and space using various materials. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (Required of all majors and minors.)

## 103. Introduction to Design

An introductory course aimed at studying the elements of two-dimensional design. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (Not open to art majors and minors.)

## 105. Introduction to Sculpture

A survey course aimed at studying the problems of mass and space in sculpture. Beginning projects in the head and figure will be explored. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours per semester.

## 107. Art Anatomy

A study of the bone and muscular structure of the figure and thein relationships to the external surface of the human body. Special em. phasis will be placed on figure drawing in various media. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; two double laboratory periods weekly Credit, 2 semester hours.

## 111. Introduction to Ceramics

A survey course aimed at studying techniques applied in the making of ceramic ware. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 132. Introduction to Drawing

Introduction to fundamentals of visual form and structure in differ ent linear media. Creative expression and interpretation stressec Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; three double laborator periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 133. Introduction to Painting

Introduction to fundamentals of visual forms, picture structure, an plastic use of color. Creative expression and interpretation stresse Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; three double laborator periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 151. Lettering

An introduction to calligraphy and the techniques of one stroke brus lettering, speedball pen and constructed lettering, spacing and the application in graphic layout. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semeste Fall; one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour
205. History and Appreciation of Art

To establish an understanding of art, to develop an appreciation $f$ the relation between art and man, and to study art in a cultur environment. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 seme ter hours. (Cannot be applied towards a major or minor in art. A majors may substitute an advanced art history class for this one.)
250. Advertising Design

Prerequisite: Art 151
An introduction to applied lettering, layout, and story illustrati Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; two double laboratc periods weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.

301, 302. Advanced Design
Prerequisite: Art 101-102.
Advanced specialized problems in two and three-dimensional art form. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 or 6 semester hours.

## 307. Adult Education in the Public School

A study of arts and crafts as an integral part of teaching in the elementary and secondary grades. Acquaintances with various tools and media for two and three-dimensional creative art work. A special emphasis placed on the philosophy of teaching art to children. Required of all elementary majors. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 308. Public School Art Curriculum

A study of the origins and development of Public School Art Curriculum in relationship to the development of arts and crafts as a one-subject field in general education. An exploration into the methods and techniques of teaching art in the public schools, as well as the purchase, selection, and maintenance of all art materials, tools, equipment, and reproductions. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 315. Sculpture

Prerequisite: Art 105
A study and application of three-dimensional principles to construct a creative expression while working in different media. Exploration of various techniques including modeling, casting, and carving. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
316. Advanced Sculpture

Prerequisite: Art 315
Advanced study in sculpture devoted to developing skills, techniques, and exploring new materials. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
318. Sculpture History

Prerequisite: Art 205
A study of the origins and development of sculpture from prehistoric to contemporary times. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

31-332. Advanced Drawing and Painting
Prerequisites: Art 131-132
Advanced creative problems in tempera, oil painting, and other media. Problems in two dimensional work with regard to composition, space, balance, proportion, rhythm, and color. Laboratroy fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.
41. Ceramics

Prerequisite: Art 111
An advanced study of design and surface decoration as applied in ceramics. A course for advanced work on the potter's wheel. Labora-
tory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 342. Advanced Ceramics

Prerequisite: Art 341
An advanced study of ceramics involving production throwing on the potter's wheel. (Making sets of cups, plates, bowls, and mugs.) A study of the making and attaching of handles, lids, and pouring spouts. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 401, 402. Advanced Design

Prerequisite: Art 302
Advanced study in specialized projects on an individual basis. Projects in commercial art or other applied arts as related to the student's area of concentration or secondary interest. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 405. Seminar in Art Education

A study of the recent philosophies of art education as applied to both elementary and secondary school students and curriculum. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

407, 408. Art Supervision
Designed for advanced art majors to obtain experience in directing beginning students in studio techniques. The advanced major supervising only in his area of concentration or secondary interest and being of junior or senior standing. Fall, spring; one double laboratory period weekly. No credit.
415. Advanced Sculpture

Prerequisite: Art 316
A course designed to explore methods of working in various metals The study of problems in welded sculpture. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ pe semester. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, : semester hours.
416. Advanced Sculpture

Prerequisite: Art 415
A course in sculpture devoted to developing the student's creativ expression in sculpture according to his own talents and experiences Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; three double laborator: periods weekly. Credit, 5 semester hours.

## 421. Ancient and Medieval Art History

Prerequisite: Art 205
A survey of architecture, sculpture, painting, and other arts fror prehistoric times to the Italian Renaissance. Fall; three recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

[^5]
## 423. Modern Art History

Prerequisite: Art 205
A study of the artists and art schools that evolved in Europe during the 19th century. Fall; three recitations weekly, Credit 3 semester hours.
424. Contemporary Art History

Prerequisite: Art 205
A study of the artists, theories and art schools that evolved in Europe in the 20th century. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
125. European Art History, 1500-1800

Prerequisite: Art 205
A survey of European painting and sculpture from the Renaissance through the Rococo period except for Italian art. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
126. Art History of the United States

Prerequisite: Art 205
A study of the painting and sculpture of the United States from Colonial times to the present with an emphasis on 20th century art. Spring; three double recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
135. Advanced Painting

Prerequisite: Art 332
An exploration of the various manners and approaches to creative painting and their relationship to the individual's experiences. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
136. Advanced Painting

Prerequisite: Art 435
A course for the student's development of his own personal way of expressing himself in painting. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
41. Advanced Ceramics

Prerequisite: Art 342
An advanced study of glaze and glaze decoration. A course for the selecting and testing of one glaze as to the possibilities of textures and colors. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
12. Advanced Ceramics

Prerequisite: Art 441
An advanced course aimed at the study and making of hand crafted ceramic tile. The study to include problems in decorating, cutting, glazing, and mounting in cement. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
i1. Advanced Drawing
Prerequisite: Art 332
A course designed to concentrate on the drawing skills and line simplification. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## HOME ECONOMICS

Head: Lula M. Dallman

Pembroke State College offers in its home economics program education for better home and family life and preparation for the professional areas open in the field of home economics. The scope of this program includes both the science and art of better home living through the management of available resources. The nutritive value of foods, the selection, construction, and care of clothing, budgeting, health habits, housing, family relationships, and child development are studied as basic knowledge for all phases of life.
Senior home economics majors live in the Home Management House for six weeks where they have actual experience in the many aspects of making a house a home. The house is also used by students in other courses primarily concerned with the home, its equipment and furnishings.

Requirements for a major in Home Economics:
Home Economics 101, 111, 112, 221, 222, 301, 302, 303, 311, 351, 401, 402, 403, 421, 422.
Education 357
Art (3 semester hours)
Biology 101-102
Chemistry 111-112
Physics 314
Sociology 303
Requirements for a minor in Home Economics:
Home Economics 111, 112, 303, 401, 422
Elective hours in Home Economics, 4 semester hours

## CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR HOME ECONOMICS

Minimum required hours must total 48. Eighteen hours must be taken in related areas and thirty hours in technical areas of Home Economics. There should be a distribution of credit in the areas under Related and Technical Areas in such a way as not to minimize any of the areas.

## 101. Textiles

A study of fibers, the various methods of fabric and clothing production, and the application of the latest technological developments in these areas. Designed to develop intelligent purchases and propes care of textile merchandise. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semes. ter hours.
111. Food for the Family

Theory and practice in planning, marketing, storing, preparing, anc serving of food for family meals and special functions. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Fall; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly Credit, 3 semester hours.

## HOME ECONOMICS <br> 75

112. Clothing for the Family

Study of family clothing needs, budgeting, and storage; construction of simple garments. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Spring; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 221. Clothing Selection and Construction

Prerequisite: Home Economics 112.
Principles in selection of ready-made clothing, including study of design and fitting, economic factors, fabric, and quality workmanship. Application of principles. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Fall; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
222. Food Selection and Preparation

Prerequisite: Home Economics 111.
Further study and practice in planning, marketing, preparing, and serving of food for family meals and special functions. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Spring; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 301. Nutrition

Prerequisites: Home Economics 222; Chemistery 211-212.
A study of the fundamental principles of human nutrition and their application in the selection of diets at different cost levels and the adaptation of diet to common disorders. Fall; one recitation, one double laboratory weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
302. Home Nursing and Family Health

A study of the prevention of illness, general procedure in caring for the sick in the home, physical care of infants, foods for the sick. Spring; two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
003. Child Development

A study of the physical, mental, and social development of the child. Discussions of student reports on observations made and supervision of a child. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
11. Applied Dress Design and Construction

Prerequisite: Home Economics 221
Principles of flat pattern designing. Modifications of pattern in relation to fit. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Fall; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 51. House Planning

A course in housing, related to the home and its environment, its sociological, economic, and legal considerations, and the federal, state and local groups governing it. Fall; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

1. Home Management

A study of home management problems related to the home and centered upon family goals, values, resources, decision making, and emphasis on planning and control steps of management. Fall; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 402. Household Equipment

A study of household equipment emphasizing the efficient use of equipment including the correct selection, arrangement, operation, and care of appliances. Attention also given to safety practices in the operation and care of all appliances and equipment. Spring; one double laboratory and two single periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
403. House Residence

Prerequisite: Home Economics 401.
Six weeks of supervised residence in the Home Management House.
Application of principles of home management to required activities. Group conferences. Fall or spring. Credit, 2 semester hours.
421. Tailoring Techniques

Prerequisite: Home Economics 311.
An advanced course in clothing construction. Designed to include all the fine details of tailoring, fitting, and pattern alteration. Construction of tailored garments. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Fall; three double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
422. Home Furnishings

A study of the house and its arrangements for satisfactory family living. Emphasis given to selection and arrangement of furniture and furnishings. Practical problems undertaken. Spring; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## METHODS

## Education 357. Teaching Home Economics

A study of the organization and methods of presentation of subject matter adapted to high school home economics classes, texts, audiovisual materials, evaluation devices, and department equipment. Fall; one recitation, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

Head: Elma L. Ransom

The purposes of the Department of Music are three-fold: to provide an enriching supplement to a liberal arts education througl study of music as it fits the culture and history of the world; tc offer an adequate program of studies for those who have the teach ing profession as a goal; and to meet the certain social needs 0 : the students for group participation such as can be found in thi vocal and instrumental musical organizations of the College.

Requirements for a Major in General Music: 48 hours including:
Music Theory and Harmony
Music 131 through 432 (Theory I through VII), 14 hours
Music 323 Arranging, 2 hours

afternoon tea at the home economics residence house


Music History and Appreciation
Music 337-338, 6 hours
Music Education
Music 405, Music Education in Grades 1 through 6, 3 hours Education 354, Teaching Music in Secondary Schools, 3 hours Music 320, Conducting, 2 hours
Applied Music, 18 hours, including:
Chorus, Band, Piano, Voice, Instruments (Brass, Percussion, and Woodwind). Music Majors must participate in either band or chorus when total number of credit hours permit.

It is understood that all General Music Majors will take an academic minor in instrumental music.

Requirements for a major in Instrumental Music: 48 hours, includ ing:

Music Theory and Harmony
Music 131 through 432 (Theory I through VII), 14 hours
Music 323, Arranging, 2 hours
Music History and Appreciation
Music 337-338, 6 hours
Music Education
Music 320, Conducting, 2 hours
Music 405, Music Education in Elementary School, 3 hours
Education 354, Teaching Music in Secondary Schools, 3 hours
Applied Music
Major Instruments, 6 hours
2 Minor Instruments, 6 hours (3 hours each minor) (Piano is advised to be one of the minor instruments)
Electives, 6 hours chosen from Band, Chorus, Instruments Piano, Organ, or Voice

It is understood that all Instrumental Music majors will take al academic minor in general music courses.

Requirements for a Minor in Music: 18 hours, including:
Music Theory and Harmony
Music 131 through 231 (Theory I through III), 6 hours
Music Education
Music 320, Conducting, 2 hours
Music 354, Teaching Music in the Secondary School, 3 hours
Applied Music
Electives in applied music totaling 7 hours chosen from Choru: Band, Instruments, Piano, Organ, or Voice.

## DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

Requirements for a Minor in Sacred Music: 18 hours, including:
Applied Music
Music 195 through 296, Organ, 4 hours
Music 191-192, Voice Class, 2 hours
Music 251-252, Private Voice, 2 hours
Music 100 through 201, Chorus, 4 hours
Music 490, Service Playing, 1 hour
Music Education
Music 320, Conducting, 2 hours
Music 390, Church Choir, 3 hours

## ERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR GENERAL AND IN-

 TRUMENTAL MUSICMinimum required hours must total 48 semester hours each for 1e areas of General and Instrumental Music, covering at least 5 ibject categories.

## THEORY AND GENERAL MUSIC

1-132. Theory I-II: Fundamentals, Beginning, and Intermediate Ear Training
Fundamentals of Music and beginning ear training through singing and listening, reading notation, beginning part singing. Required of all music majors. Fall-spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.
\{1-232. Theory III-IV: Elementary Harmony and Advanced Training
Prerequisite: Theory I-II
A course beginning with scales, intervals, and chord formation. Harmonizing melodies and figured basses on paper and at the keyboard through the dominant seventh chord and inversions. Ear-training on harmonic level. Required of all music majors. Fall-spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

31-332. Theory V-VI: Keyboard Harmony and Form and Analysis Prerequisite: Theory I-II, III-IV.
A study of cadences, modulations, extemporaneous harmonization of melodies at the piano, leading to harmonic analysis of certain standard literature through an understanding of its form and design. Required of all general music majors. Fall-spring, two recitations weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

## 4. Theory VII : Counterpoint

Prerequisite: Theory III
A study of sixteenth through eighteenth century contrapuntal techniques with written work in two through four-part voice writing and setting typical texts. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 230. Introduction to the Appreciation of Music

The development of a familiarity with, and an understanding of good music. Mention made of the History of Music, course of reading prescribed, forms found in music of different periods, with emphasis on listening and the relationship of music to general cultural development. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 309. Basic Music for the Elementary Teacher

(Not open to music majors)
A course for elementary majors who need training in the fundamentals and use of music in the classroom. Includes a study of the various systems of reading notation and the study of the use of song-bells, auto-harp, and recorder-type instruments as well as the method of conducting the listening, rhythmic, and singing activities of the classroom. Required of all elementary education majors. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
320. Conducting

Prerequisite: A fair reading knowledge of music
Designed for music majors; includes a study of hymns, standard anthems, and baton techniques. Practical experience conducting the College Band or Chorus. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
323. Arranging

Prerequisite: Theory III
A practical study of the fundamentals of scoring, the family of in struments, and the individual instruments as members of ensembles covering a variety of problems ranging from simple four-part songs through piano and organ compositions to involved instrumenta works. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.

337-338. History and Appreciation of Music
A study of the development of music, beginning with the music 0 primitive people through the ancient cultures, early folk music, th development of instruments, the three great schools of church music opera, oratorio, and the eighteenth century classic period to th present day; supplemented with the recordings for analysis an recognition. Fall-spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semeste hours. Required of all music majors.

## 390. The Church Choir

Materials and methods in the direction of church choirs. Emphasi placed upon music selection, techniques of handling youth and adul choirs, and the role of the music director in the church. Fall; thre recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 404. Senior Recital

Offered to senior music majors participating in a Senior Public Ri cital. Fall or spring. Credit, 1-2 semester hours.
490. Service Playing

A study of the forms of the services of the Catholic, Jewish, an Protestant faiths. Students to be free for Sunday morning visitatior to churches. Experience given in the service playing of selected faith Spring; one recitation weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.

## APPLIED MUSIC

Private study is offered in piano, organ, voice and band instruments. In each of these fields the work will be adapted to the needs of the individual students. Courses in applied music are required of all music majors, but may be elected by students not majoring in music.

1. Music majors must participate in either Band or Chorus when total number of credit hours permit.
2. Applied music lessons require a minimum of five practice hours weekly.
3. Music majors must participate in a student music recital once per semester.

## PROFICIENCY EXAMINATION FOR THE GENERAL AND INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC MAJOR

The music teacher must be able to read, transpose, and improvise oiano accompaniments for the classroom, assembly singing and ther occasions. This skill may be achieved prior to college enrance, in class or private instruction, within the curriculum or in extra-curricular study.

When a student is preparing primarily for instrumental teaching, iis preparation should enable him to demonstrate the basic techhique and tone quality of a representative instrument from the nstruments commonly used in school bands and orchestras. A proiciency examination testing the accomplishments of these skills will be given at the end of the second year of study.

A charge of $\$ 11.00$ is made for piano class or piano private lesons. A laboratory fee of $\$ 14.00$ per semester is made for individual rgan lesscns. A laboratory fee of $\$ 4.00$ per semester will be made or other applied music courses.
;1-82. Introduction to Piano
For students with no previous experience in music. Arrangements for lessons made through the department of music. College credit to be given for piano when a degree of proficiency is attained in performance.

## 81-182. Beginning Class Piano

For students with a limited knowledge of piano. Group instruction on electronic piano. Introduction to the skill of playing the piano through easy piano literature. Background of chord playing leading to reading and playing hymns. Fall-spring. Credit, 2 hours.
81, 282, 381, 382; 481, 482. Piano
Technical studies and building of repertoire. Selected piano literature. Two thirty-minute lessons weekly, or one fifty-minute lesson weekly at the discretion of the instructor in charge. Credit, 1 hour per semester.

195,$196 ; 295,296 ; 395,396 ; 495,496$. Organ
Prerequisite: Five years of Piano and/or permission of the instructor.
195-196 Handel-Little Fugues
Dupre-Chorales, Opus 28
Bach-Short Preludes and Fugues
295-196 Bach-Orgelbuchlein
Dupre-Fifteen Pieces, Opus 18
395-396 Bach-D Minor Toccata and Fugue
D'Aquin-Noels
495-496 Boellman-Suite Gothique
Bach-a major work for organ
These minimum requirements will be supplemented by representative works of Buxtehude, Brahms, Franck, Widor, Vierne, and others. One fifty minute lesson weekly. Credit, 1 hour per semester.

## 191-192. Voice Class

Principles of correct breathing, formation, and correct tone placement, and elementary exercises for the development of the voice. Special attention given diction, phrasing, and expression. Two rehearsals weekly. Credit, 1 hour per semester.

171, 172; 271, 272; 371, 372; 471. Band Instruments
A concentrated study on a selected instrument through private or small group instruction. Two half-hour lessons, or one fifty-minute lesson weekly at the discretion of the instructor. Credit, 1 hour per semester.

251,$252 ; 351,352 ; 451,452$. Voice
Prerequisite: Music 191-192 or by permission of the instructor. A concentrated study in voice through private instruction. Two halfhour lessons weekly, or one fifty-minute lesson weekly at the discretion of the instructor. Credit, 1 hour per semester.

## COLLEGE BAND

The College Band forms an integral part of college life and is an all-college organization. Membership is open to all men and women. The band is a valuable laboratory for instruction in instruments, and students desiring to become teachers and performers will find participation in the band of great value.

141, 142; 241, 242; 341, 342; 441, 442. College Band
Membership for advanced classification by permission of instructor. (Beginners are advised to take Music 171, Brass, Wind, Percussion, or Beginners' Band Class.) Extensive literature is played, and public appearances made in both parades and concerts. Fall, spring; three rehearsals weekly. Credit, 1 hour per semester.


## COLLEGE CHORUS

The College Chorus is open to music students and others who have musical talent and who are interested in singing. The Chorus appears in public concerts throughout the year.
100, 101; 200, 201; 300, 301; 400. College Mixed Chorus
Opportunities to sing many different types of choral literature; frequent public appearances. Fall, spring; three rehearsals weekly. Credit, 1 hour per semester.

## MUSIC EDUCATION AND METHODS

## 405. Music Education in Grades one through six (1-6)

Prerequisite: Theory I-IV or the equivalent
A study of the various texts and materials in music in the public school; emphasis placed on selection and presentation of rote songs, development of the child's singing voice, grades 1 through 6 coordination of the music activities in the public school. Required of all music majors. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credt, 3 hours per semester.

Education 354. Music Education in the Secondary School
Junior and senior high school methods. Organization and procedures in vocal and instrumental musical organizations in junior and senior high schools. Fall or spring; accelerated. Credit, 3 hours per semester.
Music 450. Workshop in Elementary Music Education
A workshop in elementary music for the in-service teacher who wishes further help in presenting such musical activities as easy-toplay instruments, musical programs, and further understanding of music in the public school. Offered in summer school only. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## DIVISION OF LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION

Chairman: Otis G. Carnes

Marvin E. Bailey
Alice S. Brandenburg
Albert Dunavan
James S. Farmer
Marjorie Farmer
William Gay
Gratia Kiracofe
Cecil Kelly
Lois Lewis

Reba M. Lowry
Laura Jean McAdams
I. Ruth Martin

George Polhemus
Jose Rodriguez Mary Claire Regan Marianne Scheele

Ann R. Wells
Harold White

## ENGLISH

Head: Otis G. Carnes
The objectives of the English Department are to improve the student's ability to express himself correctly and effectively in written

## DIVISION OF LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION 05

and oral English; to improve his level of reading comprehension; to further his appreciation of literature as an art; and to deepen his understanding of literature's relation to human culture.
There are two English major programs offered: one offers the minimum essentials for a liberal arts training; the other prepares for a career in teaching English in the secondary schools.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A NON-TEACHING MAJOR IN ENGLISH, 39 semester hours ( 30 semester hours beyond freshman requirenents), including English 105-106, 205-206, 301.

Elective hours in English, 24 semester hours in 300 and 400 level courses.
Three semester hours of religion selected from this list may be counted: Religion 311, 312, 313, or 411.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A TEACHING-MAJOR IN ENGLISH
45 semester hours, including:
English $105-106,205-206,300,301,329,330$ or 431 , or 432,331 or 332,351 or $352,373,393,403$

Elective: 6 semester hours; 3 semester hours from:
English 215 or 251 or 252 or 321
And 3 semester hours in any other advanced course.
REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ENGLISH, 27 semester hours, including the following:
English 105-106, 205-206, 301
Elective: 12 semester hours, in advanced literature courses.
05-106. Composition
A basic course covering three general areas: a careful review of correct English usage; the basic principle of expository writing; and an introduction to types of literature. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

05-206. World Literature
Credit, 6 semester hours.
A study of the important literary movements and writings in the great cultures of the world. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly.
29. English Literature

An examination of literature of England from Beowulf through seventeenth century. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
10. English Literature

An examination of literature of England from early eighteenth century to twentieth century. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

1. Survey of American Literature

A critical and historical survey of American literature from its beginnings to 1860. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 86

## DIVISION OF LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION

## 332. Survey of American Literature

A critical and historical survey of American literature from 1860 to the present. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
342. The English Noval

A study of the development of prose fiction in England. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
343. The American Novel

A study of the development of prose fiction in America. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
345. Types of English and American Literature (primarily for Elementary Teachers)
A comparative study of the various types of literature produced and read in England and the United States. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
351. Shakespeare

An introduction to the background of the Shakespearean theatre and selected Shakespearean plays, both comedy and tragedy, and study of some poetry. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
352. Shakespeare

A review of Shakespeare's life and experience in the theatre through a study of a second selection of plays and poetry. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
354. Modern Drama

A study of selections from the drama of the western world of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
366. Modern British and American Poetry

A survey of British and American poetry of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
373. Advanced Grammar and Composition

An advanced study of grammar, syntax, rhetoric, and composition. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
376. Creative Writing

Designed for serious study and practice of various literary forms. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 383. Children's Literature

A survey of children's literature and development of standards for selecting such materials for school and home. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
393. History of the English Language and Word Study

Designed to give the student an appreciation of the English language through a study of its history, and to help enlarge the vocabulary through a study of the origins and composition of words. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## DIVISION OF LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION

3. Contemporary World Literature

A survey of twentieth century world literature. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
31. Literature of the Romantic Period

A study of all the literature of the period, with emphasis on that of Wordsworth, Shelley, Keats, and Byron. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
33. Victorian Prose and Drama

An examination of the work of the chief writers of novels, essays, and dramas in the Victorian period. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
34. Victorian Poetry

A study of the work of major poets of the Victorian period. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
13. Survey of English Drama

A survey of types of English drama, excepting Shakespeare and that of the twentieth century. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

OURNALISM (Listed and numbered as English courses)
5. Introduction to Journalism

A survey of journalism media and the gathering of news, with practical experience gained through the college newspaper. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
6. News Editing

Prerequisite: Eng 215
Writing and publication skills developed. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
5. Feature Writing

Prerequisite: Eng 215 or Eng 216
Emphasis on stories for magazines and professional journals, Sunday editions, and features for newspapers, with help in marketing with articles. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
6. Radio and Television Journalism

How to present news through radio and television. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
5. Workshop in Journalism

Training in the production of institutional publications, with attention given to writing and publishing such institutional news. Fall or summer; one recitation and two laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

BRARY SCIENCE (Listed and numbered as English courses)

1. Principles of Librarianship

Introduction to the objectives and routines of library organization. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (This course prerequisite for all other courses in this section.)

## 88

## 325. Reference Materials for Public Schools

A study of and guidance in selecting reference materials for all public schools. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
383. Children's Literature (See Eng. 383)

Library Science 321 prerequisite if to be counted as Library Science. Otherwise credit for English only.
390. Book Selection for Elementary Schools

Prerequisite: Lib. Sci. 383
A study of the peculiar problems in selecting and circulating books in the elementary schools. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SPEECH AND DRAMA (Listed and numbered as English courses)
251. Play Production

A course to provide theoretical and practical experience in costuming, directing and producing plays. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 252. Play Direction

A study of the techniques followed in directing plays, with practice in the art. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
300. Oral Interpretation

Designed to help students develop an appreciation of and skill in oral interpretation of literature. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
301. Speech Fundamentals

Designed to promote good habits of speech through study of its principles, with guided practice in speaking. Fall, spring; 3 recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
310. Speech for the Classroom Teacher

A course to increase the effectiveness of both the speaking and oral reading of the classroom teachers and to provide them with a standard for improving the speech habits of their students. Summer session only; seven and one half recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 311. Advanced Public Speaking

A study of types of public speaking and guidance in preparation and delivery of speeches. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
ED 400. Special Methods of Teaching in Grades Seven through Twelve
Purposes, methods, materials, and evaluation procedures in the subject of area indicated; directed observation in the public schools; preparation of teaching plans and materials: (a) social studies, (b) mathematics, (c) science, (d) English, (e) physical education, (f) foreign language, (g) business education, (h) home economics. Fall or spring; accelerated. Credit, 3 semester hours (appropriate area). Note: Methods courses for art and music are taught in those departments.

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES

## Head: Reba Millsaps Lowry

The Foreign Language Department offers courses in Spanish, French, German, and Latin: to give the student training in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing in a language other than his own; to develop within the student an understanding and appreciation of the customs, language, and culture of another nation; to enable the student to broaden his academic horizon as an undergraduate and acquire a necessary tool for possible graduate study.
Students presenting two units in a high school language course and wishing to continue the study of that language should, after having satisfactorily passed a proficiency examination in the language, register in the intermediate course.

Requirements for a departmental major in French, 30 semester hours beginning with the intermediate course, including:

French 321, 322; 355 or 356 ;
Elective: 15 semester hours
Requirements for certification in the teaching of French, 30 senester hours beginning with the intermediate course, including:

French 321, 322; 331; 355, 356;
Elective: 9 semester hours
Requirements for a minor in French, 18 semester hours beginning vith the intermediate course, including:

French 355 or 356
Elective: 9 semester hours.
A major in German is not available at present.
Requirements for a minor in German, 18 semester hours, begining with the intermediate course, including:

German 355 or 356 ;
Elective: 9 semester hours.
Requirements for a departmental major in Spanish, 30 semester ours beginning with the intermediate course, including:

Spanish 321, 322; 355 or 356 ;
Elective: 15 semester hours.
Requirements for a certification in the teaching of Spanish, 30 emester hours beginning with the intermediate course, including:

Spanish 321, 322; 331; 355, 356 ;
Elective: 9 semester hours
Reauirements for a minor in Spanish, 18 semester hours begining with the intermediate course, including:

Spanish 355 or 356 ;
Eloctive: 9 semester hours.

## FRENCH

## 131-132. Elementary French

Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Frenc Audio-lingual techniques, phonetics, pronunciation, diction, conve sation, fundamentals of grammar, easy literary readings, simple cor positions, civilization, geography, songs, realia, and audio-visualiz instruction. For beginners, or those with one year of high scho French. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semest hours.

## 231-232. Intermediate French

Prerequisite: 131-132, or two units of high school French and a goo score on the French proficiency test. Intensive practice in spok and written patterns. Pronunciation, phonetics, diction, conversatio grammar review, introduction to French literature, and formal ar free compositions. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, semester hours.
321-322. Survey of French Literature, History, and Civilization
Masterpieces of French Literature from the beginning to the presel as an outgrowth of French history and civilization. Fall, spring three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.
331. Advanced French Grammar, Composition, and Linguistics Further study of the morphological and syntactic structure of tl French language, based on French literary masterpieces; vocabula and idiom study; formal and free composition; comparison of Frenc grammar-patterns with those of the other Romance Languages ar English; and intensive practice in aural-oral French. Fall; thr recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
334. French Phonetics and Diction

Study of the phonemic structure of modern French; sounds; inton tion; transcriptions; remedial drills; French phonological theor: and comparison of French sound-patterns with those of the othi Romance Languages and English. Spring; three recitations weekl Credit, 3 semester hours.
355-356. French Conversation, Composition, and Civilization
Intensive practice in aural-oral French, based on contempora: French prose and civilization subject-matter; further study of grar mar, vocabulary, and idiom; further training in formal and fr composition. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 seme ter hours.

## 363-364. Twentieth Century French Literature

Contemporary French criticism, drama, poetry, and novels with er phasis on neo-realistic and neo-romantic tendencies. Fall, sprin! three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## 435-436. Nineteenth Century French Literature

Outstanding authors and their works in romanticism, realism, natu alism, and symbolism. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Cred 3 semester hours.
441. Seventeenth Century French Literature Outstanding authors and their masterpieces in the preclassical, class
cal and transition periods. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 442. Eighteenth Century French Literature

Leading writers during the formation of the philosophical spirit, the philosophical struggle and the French Revolution. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## GERMAN

## 131-132. Elementary German

Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing German. Audio-lingual techniques, phonetics, pronunciation, diction, conversation, fundamentals of grammar, easy literary and scientific readings, simple compositions, conversations, civilization geography, songs, realia, and audio-visualized instruction. For beginners, or those with one year of high school German. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## 231-232. Intermediate German

Prerequisite: 131-132, or two units of high school German and a good score on the German proficiency test.
Intensive practice in spoken and written patterns. Pronunciation, phonetics, diction, conversation, grammar review, introduction to literary and scientific German, and formal and free composition. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## 321-322. Survey of German Literature

Study of German Literature from the earliest documents to the present. Conducted in German. Parallel reading and term paper in Ger-man will be required. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.
331. Advanced German Grammar, Composition, and Linguistics

Further study of the morphological and syntactic structure of the German language, based on German literary masterpieces; vocabulary and idiom study; formal and free composition; comparison of German grammar-patterns with those of English; and intensive practice in aural-oral German. Conducted in German. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

555-356. German Conversation, Composition, and Civilization
Intensive practice in aural-oral German, based on contemporary German prose and civilization subject-matter; further study of grammar, vocabulary, and idiom; further training in formal and free composition. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## LATIN

## 31-132. Elementary Latin

Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Latin. Audio-lingual techniques, pronunciation, diction, simple conversation, fundamentals of grammar, easy literary readings including Caesar, simple compositions, civilization, geography, songs, realia, and audio-
visualized instruction. For beginners, or those with one year of high school Latin. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semes ter hours.

## 231-232. Intermediate Latin

Prerequisite: 131-132, or two units of high school Latin and a good score on the Latin proficiency test. Further practice in simple conversation, pronunciation, diction, gram mar review, civilization, introduction to Latin literature including Cicero and Vergil, formal and free compositions. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## THE FOLLOWING COURSES HAVE NO PREREQUISITES, AND EITHER OR BOTH MAY BE TAKEN AS AN ELECTIVE WHEN SCHEDULED.

## 233. Classical Mythology

A course designed to give the necessary Classical background for an appreciation of poetry, literature, art, architecture, music, gardening, etc., in Western Civilization, including such topics as: the naturt and origins of Classical Mythology; Classical Cosmogony, i.e., Greek Myths of the creation of the world and the Gods of the Olympian Pantheon as given final form by Hesiod and Homer; the myths of the Trojan War Cycle; the nature of Classical Tragedy and the cycles of myths which form the subject-inatter of Greek Tragedy Fall; one recitation weekly. Credit, 1 semester hour.
234. Classical Mythology

A continuation of course 233. The cycles of myths associated with Hercules and Theseus and the Greek Underworld; the culmination of the Classical Epic in Virgil's Aeneid; the course concluding with a study of the influence of Classical mythology upon the creative wort of such men as Shakespeare, Milton, John Dryden, Alexander Pope Keats, Shelley, T. S. Eliot, Racine, Gluck, Purcell, Dante, David Bernini, etc., as well as Renaissance art and formal gardens of the great European Palaces. Spring; one recitation weekly. Credit, $]$ semester hour.

## SPANISH

## 131-132. Elementary Spanish

An introduction to the language through drill in pronunciation vocabulary, syntax, composition, conversation, strengthened by listen ing to records and tapes, reading of simple texts, study of custom and geography of Spanish-speaking countries. For beginners. Fall spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## 231-232. Intermediate Spanish

Prerequisite: 131-132 or two units of high school Spanish. Developing a higher level of understanding of the language througl review of the grammar, reading more serious literature, engaging il more serious conversation, listening to records and tapes, correspond ing with students in Spanish-speaking countries. Fall, spring; thre recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION

21. Survey of Spanish Literature from its Beginning to 1900

Survey of the literature from its beginning to 1900, as an out-growth of the history and civilization. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
22. Survey of Spanish Literature from 1900 to the Present

Survey of Spanish literature from 1900 to the present, as an outgrowth of the history and civilization. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
31. Advanced Spanish Grammar, Composition and Linguistics

Special attention to phonetics through oral reading and depth study in grammar, with application of all principles in written exercises. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
55. Spanish Conversation

To provide extensive practice in oral Spanish, including drill in vocabulary, idiom, and basic linguistic structure. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
56. Spanish Conversation and Composition

To provide practice in oral and written Spanish, including drill in vocabulary, grammar, and idiom. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
i3. Twentieth Century Spanish Literature
Study of the works of present-day writers. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
i4. Spanish-American Literature
Study of representative works of Spanish-American writers. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
5. Nineteenth Century Spanish Prose

Study of lives and representative works of prominent writers of the period. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
6. Nineteenth Century Spanish Drama

Study of the lives and works of prominent writers of the period. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
41. Spanish Literature of the Seventeenth Century

Study of representative works and authors. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
42. Spanish Literature of the Eighteenth Century

Study of representative works and authors. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION

## Education: The Teaching of Modern Foreign Languages

Immediate and ultimate objectives; methods and materials in audiolingual teaching in the elementary and secondary schools; textbook evaluation; special programs; realia, audio-visual aids, modern written and aural-oral testing. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

# PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION 

Head of Philosophy Section: Otis G. Carnes

Head of Religion Section: I. Ruth Martin

Philosophy has long been considered an integral part of the lib eral arts program. The courses presented here are planned to giv the inquiring student an introduction to this broadening discipline

The purposes of the Religion courses are to relate the study o Biblical Literature and Religions to the total college program witl the aim of helping the student meet the needs of one planning t take an active part in community life or to prepare the studen who plans graduate study in this area. In order to help fulfill th aim of the individual student, courses are to be selected in confer ence with the chairman. In this way, the student who plans t teach, to do graduate work, and/or to work in religious organiza tions will be guided in the right direction.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY AND RE LIGION, 18 semester hours in the department, except that P300 can not be counted.

## PHILOSOPHY

300. Introduction to Philosophy

Designed to give an introduction to the nature and scope of question arising in the ever-changing areas of life through an introduction $t$ the problems and types of philosophy men live by in the work-a-da world. Fall; spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hour
302. Introduction to Logic

A study of the principles and basic patterns of correct thinkin! Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
304. Introduction to Ethics

An attempt to answer the question: "What is the good Life?" En phasis is placed on methods of approaching the problem both as involves the individual and society. Spring; three recitations weekl Credit, 3 semester hours.
306. Philosophy of Religion

An inquiry into the philosophical foundation of religious experienc the problems connected with belief and knowledge, faith and reaso the character and meanings of religious commitment. Spring; thr recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 307. Philosophy of Science

A study of the problems and human implications of the mathem tical, physical, biological, and social sciences leading to philosophic synthesis of the relation of the sciences to man's life. Fall; thr recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## PSYCHOLOGY AND RELIGION 95

404. Psychology of Religion

A study of the many psychological aspects of religion and their meaning for personality development. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
111. Origin and Background of the Bible

A historical study of how the Bible reached its present form. Consideration of influence, which determined its content and literary style. Fall; two recitations weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
112. Archaeology and the Bible

A study of the results of the exploration and excavation in the Holy Land for light shed on Biblical history, the art and civilization of Biblical peoples. Spring; two recitations weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
13. Life of Christ

A study of the life and teachings of Christ as they are presented in the four gospels with emphasis upon world conditions in His day and the significance of His death and resurrection. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
14. Life and Letters of Paul

A study of the life and world of Paul with special consideration of his preparation and missions, his style and subject matter. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
11. Survey of the Old Testament

A study of the Old Covenant with Israel, of the rise and fall of the Jewish nation under the judges and kings, the spiritual development of the people, and the literature of these periods. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
12. Survey of the New Testament

Beginning with the life of Christ and continuing through first century of Christianity with emphasis on the writing of that age in correlation with the history of the Roman Empire. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
11. Prophetic Literature of the Old Testament

Prerequisite: Religion 211
A study of the history and nature of prophecy, with special consideration given to the times and messages of Amos, Hosea, Jeremiah, and Ezekiel. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
12. Literature of World's Great Religions

Prerequisite: English 205-206
A survey and analysis of the great religious writings of the world, with emphasis on the life and teachings of Confucius, Buddha, and Mohammed. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
3. Old Testament Literature

Prerequisite: Religion 211
A consideration of great stories of the Old Testament from "Genesis" to "Esther", with emphasis on their historical, literary, and ethical values. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 314. New Testament Literature

Prerequisite: Religion 212
A study of selected epistles, passages, and "The Revelation" witl special attention given to the purpose, religious teachings, an general content of each. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit 3 semester hours.

## 320. World Religions Seminar

A study of the religions of the world by visiting cathedrals an synagogues of Europe, mosques and temples of the Mediterranear area, and ancient places of worship in the Fertile Crescent. College supervised tour of these areas as a seminar including pre-departur orientation, en route lectures, and a formal resume. Summer sessior only. Credit, 3 semester hours.
411. Poetic Literature of the Old Testament

Prerequisite: Religion 211
A study of "Job," the "Psalms," "Proverbs," "Ecclesiastes," anc "Song of Solomon" with consideration of the literary form and re ligious teaching. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semeste hours.
412. Christianity and Modern Problems

A consideration of the ethical teachings of the New Testament a they relate to society; special attention given to marriage, sexua relations, race prejudices, crime, and other social problems. Spring three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
413. Principles of Religious Education

A consideration of basic principles of education in the church. A sur vey of the organization for a program of religious education used $b$ : various churches. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semeste hours.
414. History of Christianity

A study of Christian life and thought and the development of th Christian Church after Paul through the time of Martin Luthei Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## DIVISION OF SCIENCE

Chairman: Cecil Conley
Cyril Abbot
James Allen
Melvin Bowling
Robert Britt
Robert Catanzano
Trosper N. Combs
John M. Flowers
James M. Horton
Objectives:

1. To afford students an opportunity to gain an understanaing 0 themselves and their environment and thus be able to take fuller, more satisfying role in society.

To train students in their ability to reason inductively and deductively and to encourage original thought.
To prepare teachers in the biological and physical sciences and mathematics for the elementary and secondary school.
To provide a background in subject matter and laboratory skills for curricula in which the fundamentals of the various sciences and mathematics are used.

## AGRICULTURE

Head: Trosper N. Combs
te: No Agriculture courses will be offered in the 1966-67 school year.

## BIOLOGY

## Head: Cecil Conley BIOLOGY MAJOR

quired Courses Hrs.
neral Botany, 101 ..... 4
nerai Zoology, 102 ..... 4
(11 Biology, 371 ..... 3
inciples of Ecology, 304 ..... 4
linciples of Genetics, 472 ..... 4
e course of the following:
Invertebrate Zoology, 310 ..... 4
Comparative Anatomy, 221 ..... 4
Embryology, 222 ..... 44
e course of the following:
Morphology of the Non-Vascular Plants, 231 ..... 4
Morphology of the Vascular Plants, 232 ..... 4
Plant Taxonomy, 340 ..... 44
Ectives within the Department ..... 3-4
30-31
Cemistry, 111-112 ..... 8
th 107,108 ..... 6
BIOLOGY MINOR
Riuired Courses Hrs.
Gieral Botany, 101 ..... 4
Gieral Zoology, 102 ..... 4
course of the following:
Principles of Ecology, 304 ..... 4
Cell Biology, 371 ..... 3
Principles of Genetics, 472 ..... 43-4
Ectives ..... 7-618
mistry, 111-112 ..... 8

101, 102. General Botany, General Zoology
A course designed to introduce the student to the plant and animal kingdoms, to provide a knowledge of the principles of biology, and to give the student an appreciation of the natural world. A prerequisite to all other courses in biology. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three recitations, one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours each.

## 201. Economic Botany

A study of the origin, distribution, propagation and use of economic ally important plants. Fall; 3 recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 221. Comparative Anatomy

Comparative studies of the various organs and systems of vertebrates with laboratory emphasis on the lamprey, dog-fish shark, salamander and the cat. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; two lectures and two twohour laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours. (Formerly 356)

## 222. Embryology

Early developmental biology leading to organogenesis. Laboratory emphasis on the chick. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Two lectures and two two-hour laboratory periods per week. Credit, 4 semester hours. (Formerly 353)

## 231. Morphology of the Non-Vascular Plants

A comprehensive survey of the algae, fungi, and bryophytes dealing with structure, form, and reproduction. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; two recitations and two two-hour laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.
232. Morphology of the Vascular Plants

A continuation of Biology 231, a survey of the plant kingdom, with emphasis on selected types of vascular plants. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; two recitations and two two-hour laboratory periods weekly Credit, 4 semester hours.
301. Entomology

An introduction to the study of insects. Special emphasis on common insects and on those that are either distinctly helpful or harmful to man. A collection with identification required. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Fall; one recitation, two two-hour laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
304. Principles of Ecology

An introduction to the principles and materials of ecological research. At least two Saturday field trips are required. Prerequisite: 12 hours biology or permission of instructor. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; two lectures, two two-hour laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

## 310. Invertebrate Zoology

A survey of the major invertebrate phyla, emphasizing the marine representatives in order to take advantage of our proximity to the coast. At least two Saturday fields trips are required. Laboratory fee $\$ 3.00$. Prerequisites: 12 hours biology. Fall; two lectures two two hour laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.


## 311-312. Human Anatomy and Physiology

A course covering the structure and function of the human body. Dis sections of a mammal are performed concurrently in the laboratory Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; two recitation: one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.

## 315. Microbiology

A study of the microscopic world. Bacteria and bacteriological tect niques stressed. Recommended for nurses and lab technicians. Labora tory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; two recitations, two two-hour laboratory perioc weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

## 340. Plant Taxonomy <br> An introduction to systematic botany with emphasis on identificatio of the local vascular flora. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; two recit: tions, two two-hour laboratory periods weekly. Field trips as al nounced. Credit, 4 semester hours.

350. Ornithology

Classification and identification of birds; life histories; feedin habits; nesting habits; theories of migration; economic importanc Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; one lecture-discussion hour and tw two-hour laboratory periods per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.
354. Plant Physiology

A general survey of the major physiological prccesses in plants, i cluding water relations, food syntheses, growth enzymes, hormon and auxins. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; two lecture-discussic hours and two two-hour laboratory periods per week. Credit, 4 seme ter hours.
371. Cell Biology

A study of the molecular structure and physiology of cells. Fall; ts lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semest hours.
400. Special Problems in Biology

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor and approval of Resear Proposal by committee composed of Biology faculty.
Designed to provide the student with experience in the analysis a solution of problems in the areas of his major interests. The proble will be presented to the Biology faculty in written form. Credit, 1 3 semester hours.

## 418. Field Zoology and Ecology

Prerequisite: Biology 304
Designed to develop knowledge of zoological field study relative principles, methods, and applications to the science of biology and the teaching of biology. Spring; two recitations, two two-hour labos tory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours. Alternate years.

## 420. Plant Ecology

Prerequisite: Biology 304
Study of various environmental factors operative in different natur habitats. Spring; two recitations, two two-hour laboratory peric weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours. Alternate years.
122. Evolution

An introduction and analysis of the concept of organic evolution, mutation, adaptation, selection, cooperation, competition, and origin of species are considered. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. Alternate years.
472. Principles of Genetics

Prerequisite: One year of chemistry and one year of mathematics. An introduction to the principles of genetics. Laboratory experimentation and problems. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; three lectures and one two-hour laboratory period weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

## MATHEMATICS

## Head: James A. Jacobs

The purposes of the Department of Mathematics are to acquire and sactice the fundamental mathematical skills for which there is a niversal demand, to develop the ability to reason inductively and leductively, to lay a thorough groundwork for development in any ield requiring mathematical skills for majors and minors, and to reate a love for mathematics.

## Requirements for a Major:

Mathematics 107, 108, 221, 323, 411, 421, 423
Advanced elective hours in Mathematics, 3 hours
Students majoring in Mathematics should take Physics 111-112

## Requirements for a Minor:

Mathematics 107, 108, 221, 222, 323
05. Introduction to College Mathematics

Fundamental principles of mathematics including a study of elementary set theory and mathematical logic. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
06. Introduction to College Mathematics

Prerequisite: Mathematics 105
An intuitive development of the real number system with emphasis on arithmetic properties; basic concepts of algebra and informal geometry. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit. 3 semester hours.
07. College Algebra

A study of numbers, sets and functions, the real number system, quadratic equations, inequalities, systems of linear equations matrices and determinants, the binomial theorem, exponents and logarithms, theory of equations, permutations and combinations. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
08. Plane Trigonometry

Prerequisites: Plane Geometry; Mathematics 107
A course including indirect measurement, solution of right triangles, functions of any angle, solution of oblique triangles, fundamental
trigonometric relations, circular functions, solving triangles by us of logarithms, and complex numbers. Spring; three recitations weekly Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 221. Calculus I <br> Prerequisite: Mathematics 108 <br> 222. Calculus II <br> Prerequisite: Mathematics 221 semester hours. <br> 305. Theory of Arithmetic

The treatment of topics from algebra and analytic geometry, func tions, limits, derivatives, applications of the derivative. Fall; fou recitations weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

A study of integrals, the fundamental theorem of the calculus, th definite integral, exponential and logarithmetic functions, trigonc metric and inverse trigonometric functions, formal integration, appl cations of the calculus. Spring; four recitations weekly. Credit,

Fundamental principles of arithmetic including a study of elementar set theory, relations and their properties, structure of the numbe system. A junior or senior elective for students who have not take Mathematics 106 or equivalent. Spring; three recitations weekl. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 315. Calculus III

Prerequisite: Mathematics 222
A study of infinite series, polar coordinates, three-dimensional analy tic geometry, functions of several variables, and multiple integration Fall; four recitations weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

## 322. Differential Equations

Prerequisite: Mathematics 315
Solution of elementary differential equations with various geometr and physical applications. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credi 3 semester hours.
411. College Geometry

A study of the development of Euclidian geometry from the metr and synthetic approach and an introduction to Non-Euclidian geom try. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
412. Theory of Equations

A study of complex numbers, the solution of higher equations, root symmetric functions, isolation of real roots, solution of numeric equations and determinants. Spring; three recitations weekly. Cred 3 semester hours.
421. Introduction to Higher Algebra

Prerequisite: Mathematics 222
Introduction to number theory, groups, integral domains, rings, ar fields. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
423. Linear Algebra

Prerequisite: Mathematics 421
A study of the real number field, vector spaces, determinants, lines transformations, and matrices. Fall; three recitations weekly. Cred: 3 semester hours.

## 431. Advanced Calculus

Prerequisite: Mathematics 315
Limits and continuity for functions of several variables, vector calculus, partial differentiation, implicit functions, improper and multiple integrals, line and surface integrals, infinite series. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
441. Statistics

Prerequisite: Mathematics 107
An introductory course for either mathematics majors or students in other departments. Analysis of the basic principles of statistical methods from properties of distribution to sampling and statistical inference. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR MATHEMATICS

Minimum required hours must total 30, including:
Mathematics $107,108,221,222,323,411,421,423$

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE

## Head: John M. Flowers

The purpose of the Department of Physical Science is to acquaint the student with the scientific method as applied to the physical phenomena of the universe. The courses are designed to provide an understanding of the search for scientific knowledge, the techniques used in that search, and the important laws and theories of the major sciences.

Requirements for a Major in Chemistry* ............... 30 hours
Chemistry 111-112 ................................. 8
Physics 111-112 ..................................... . . 8
Mathematics 107-108 ............................. 6
Advanced Electives in Chemistry .............. 14
Students majoring in Chemistry must earn 6 hours credit in Calculus.

Biology 101-102 is recommended.
Requirements for a Minor in Chemistry .................. 18 hours
Chemistry 111-112 .................. . . . . . . . . . . . 8
Advanced Electives in Chemistry . . . . . . . . . . . . 10
Physics 111-112 is recommended.
Requirements for a Minor in Geology ................... . . 18 hours
Geology 111-112 ... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 8
Advanced Electives in Geology . . . . . . . . . . . . . 10
Students minoring in Geology are required to earn credit in

[^6]Principles of Geography. Chemistry 111-112 and Biology 101102 are recommended.

Requirements for a Minor in Physics
18 hours
Physics 111-112 8
Advanced Electives in Physics ............ . . . . 10
Chemistry 111-112 is recommended.

## CHEMISTRY

## 111,112. General Chemistry

This is an introduction to the methods, materials, and principles of inorganic chemistry and organic chemistry. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 8 semester hours.

## 221. Qualitative Analysis

Prerequisite: Chemistry 111-112.
A course covering the principles and techniques required in qualitative separation and identification of inorganic cations and anions. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; two recitations, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

## 222. Quantitative Analysis

Prerequisite: Chemistry 221.
A course covering the principles of gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Correct laboratory procedures stressed. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; two recitations, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

## 321-322. Organic Chemistry

Prerequisites: Chemistry 111-112.
A study of the aliphatic and aromatic carbon compounds with special emphasis on structure, major reactions, and reacting mechanisms. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall, spring; two recitations, two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 8 semester hours.

## 323. Biochemistry

Prerequisites: Chemistry 321-322.
The chemical constitution of living matter. Biochemical processes as well as compounds are studied. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; twc recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

[^7]
## 425-426. Physical Chemistry

Prerequisites: Two years chemistry, mathematics through calculus and consent of the instructor required. A theoretical and mathematica
treatment of the fundamental laws and theories underlying the science of chemistry. Fall, spring; three recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 8 semester hours.

## GEOLOGY

## 111-112. General Geology

Elementary laboratory course in physical and historical geology. (1) Physical Geology: rocks and minerals, erosion and sedimentation, vulcanism and metamorphism, mineral deposits, with laboratory studies in mapping, geologic structure, and elementary map and air photo interpretation. (2) Historical Geology: sedimentary and tectonic systems of North America and the world, fossils, plant and animal evolution, and Pleistocene glaciation. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 8 semester hours.
230. Physical Regions of the World

Survey of the major physiographic regions of the world by continents, with emphasis on geology, topographic feautres, climate, soils, vegetation, mineral resources, and economic potential. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
241. Descriptive Meteorology

Introductory study of the elements of weather: temperature, humidity and precipitation, winds and air masses. The formation of air masses and fronts, their movements, associated clouds and storms. Interpretation of weather maps, principles of forecasting. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
242. Climatology

Characteristics of the earth's climates: analysis and classification of climatological data, climatic controls, area extent of major climatic types. Some background in elementary meteorology desired, but not required. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 251. Descriptive Astronomy

Introduction to the field of astronomy: the solar system, identification and location of stars and constellations, stellar evolution, the Milky Way, extra-galactic systems, theories on the origin and nature of the universe. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
361. Geomorphology

Prerequisites: Geology 111-112.
Advanced study of land forms, with emphasis on dynamic processes: fluvial, solution, marine, glacial, periglacial, eolian, and volcanic. Review of early and recent concepts and theories. Analysis and interpretation of local and regional land forms. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; two recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
400. Special Problems

Individual research problems in advanced areas of geology, with preparation of reports and/or a formal paper. Problems arranged with approval of staff. Credit, 1-3 semester hours.

## 106 <br> PHYSICS

## 460. Airphoto Interpretation

Principles of aerial photography and interpretation of airphotos by stereoscopic examination, with applications in geology, soils, land utilization. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## PHYSICS

## 111-112. General Physics

Prerequisites: A student must be enrolled in, or have completed Mathematics 107-108.
A general course covering the field of mechanics, properties of matter, light, sound, heat, magnetism, and electricity. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 8 semester hours.

## 217. Heat and Thermodynamics

Prerequisites: Physics 111-112.
Fundamental principles of heat phenomena, laws of thermodynamics, equations of state for gases, changes of state, thermodynamic relations and their applications. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall or spring; two recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 218. Light and Physical Optics

Prerequisites: Physics 112 and a working knowledge of calculus. Basic phenomena of geometrical and physical optics, including polarization, and physical optics. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; two recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
219. Sound and Acoustics

Prerequisites; Physics 112 and a working knowledge of calculus. A study of the basic theories in the field of sound and acoustics, with special application to the theory of musical sound. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; one recitation, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
314. Household Physics

A course studying machines of the home, heating, electrical appliances, water supply, lighting, refrigeration, air conditioning, cooking devices, and the automobile. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Spring; one recitation, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours. Does not count on Physics minor.

## 321. Nuclear Physics

Prerequisites: Physics 111-112 and a working knowledge of calculus. A course including atomic structure, Roentgen rays, radio-activity, isotopes, nuclear structure, nuclear reactions, nuclear fission, and radio-active tracers. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; two recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
322. Electricity and Magnetism

Prerequisites: Physics 117 and a working knowledge of calculus. A study of electrostatics, magnetic and electrostatic fields, capacitance, dielectrics, electric machinery and meters. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; two recitations, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
424. Elementary Electronics

Prerequisites: Physics 322 and a working knowledge of calculus and consent of the instructor.
A study of electron tubes, transistors, and basic circuits. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; two recitations, one laboratory weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## SCIENCE

305. Physical Science for Elementary Teachers

A discussion of man's knowledge about the world in which he lives. The essentials of Earth Science, Chemistry, Physics, and Evolution stressed. Fall or spring; three recitations, two laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.
316. Elementary Photography

A study of fundamental principles and techniques of photography. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; one recitation, one double laboratory period weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.

## DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

Chairman: Warren Irving Smith

George Ammons Avery Butters Adolph Dial Paul Freiwirth Mack Gillenwater Abolmajd Hojjati Jerry Ingram

| Alton Jones | Joseph Pearce |
| :--- | :--- |
| Min-Chuan Ku | Lloyd Pendergraft |
| Jerome McDuffie | Karl Scheele |
| G. A. Mellander | John Tarver |
| Max Miller | Norma Thompson (on leave) |
| George Monks | Mae Walker |
| Clifton Oxendine | Victor Wolf (on leave) |

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND ECONOMICS

Head: Karl A. Scheele

The times demand, and his own interest requires, that the businessman have a liberal arts education. It is well known that employers prescribe a liberal arts background in their optimum recruitment. This frequently, and mistakenly, is thought to mean four years of exclusively liberal arts subjects. What is less well known is that employers prefer, to a significant degree, what is called the "two-plus-two" training, meaning two years of general education plus wo years of specialized training.

The "tracks" available in the Department of Economics and Busiless Administration are listed below. The degrees conferred are: 3.S. in Business Administration (Track I and II), B.S. in Business Pducation (Track III and IV), and a B.A. in Economics (Track V).
I. Business Administration. Requirements: Business Administration $227,228,312,315,316,406,409,415,416$ and nine hours
electives in Business Administration above the freshman level. The minor has to be in Economics.
II. Business Administration with Emphasis on Accounting. Requirements: Business Administration 230, 315, 316, 409; and also the following eight accounting courses: Business Administration $227,228,321,322,417,424,458$, and 462 . These accounting courses meet present state requirements for C.P.A. certification. The minor has to be in Economics.
III. Business Education with a Comprehensive Business Program: In addition to the basically required courses, the following three shorthand courses are required: Bus. Education courses $213,214,313$. No minor is required.
IV. Business Education with a Basic Business Program: In addition to the basically required courses, one course in Intermediate Accounting is required: Bus. Administration course 321. No minor is required.
V. Economics. Requirements: Economics 201, 202, 304, 330, and 18 elective hours in Economics, Economic History of the United States, or Economic Geography. The minor has to be in a field where a Bachelor of Arts is offered, like: Art, English, Modern Languages, History, Political Science, or Sociology.

Note:
For certificates in Business Education there are, besides the General Education requirements on page 50 of the current catalog, the following basic professional requirements:
a-Bus. Education courses: 102, 201, 202, 403, 413, 453.
b-Bus. Adm. courses: 104, 109, 227, 228, 312, 315.
c-Economics course: 201.
d-Psychology courses: 202.
e-Education course: 227.
f—Practice (last sem.) : Psy. 404, Ed. 400 -g, 428, 431.

## MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Required are: Business Administration courses 104, 109, 227, anc nine hours electives in Business Administration.

## MINOR IN ECONOMICS

Required are: Economics 201, 202, 304.
Elective hours in Economics, Economic History of the Unitec States, or in Economic Geography.

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

## 104. Business Mathematics

A review of the fundamental processes of arithmetic and thei application to various phases of business. Spring; three recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
109. Business Organization

An introductory course giving a general survey of the types, functions, and practices of modern business and providing a foundation for work in specialized courses in business administration. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

227, 228. Principles of Accounting
Introduction to Accounting. Fall, spring; two recitations, two laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.
230. Individual Income Tax Accounting

A general course designed for all majors in Business Administration. No accounting prerequisite. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
305. Principles of Insurance

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228
Principles, practices, and major coverages of life, fire, casualty, automobile, and property insurance; economic and social services of insurance. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
312. Marketing

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228
Marketing institutions and methods with emphasis on social and economic aspects of distribution. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
315. Business Law I

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 227
The general principles of business law, including contracts, negotiable instruments, partnerships, and corporations. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
316. Business Law II

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 315
Continuation of 315. Emphasized topics: personal and real property, mortgages, bankruptcy, suretyship and trade regulations. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
320. Advertising

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 227
The principles, practices, and effects of advertising, including cost, means, and media. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

321, 322. Intermediate Accounting
Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228
Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.
106. Principles of Industrial Management

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228
A general management course designed for all majors. Discussion topics include: management principles, employee relations, ratings, wage plans, systems analysis, budget and cost calculation. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
408. Personnel ManagementPrerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228The human phase of organization, personnel efficiency, handlingpersonnel situations, developing work-teams, labor relations andadministration of matters affecting the personnel of an organization.Spring: three recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
409. Business StatisticsPrerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228
A general statistics course designed for all majors. Fall or spring;two recitations and two laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 3 semesterhours.
415. Business Finance IPrerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228The basic principles of business finance as they apply to variousforms of business organizations; financial planning, funds fromoperations; short-term and intermediate-term loan capital. Fall;three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
416. Business Finance II
Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 415
Owner's equity ; long-term debts; business promotion, recapitalization, reorganization, and liquidation of business firms. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 417. Advanced Income Tax Accounting

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 230
A technical treatment including partnership and corporation reporting of income to the federal government. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
420. Salesmanship

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 227
A study of the significance of sales in the economy; principles and methods of salesmanship and the management of sales. Spring; threr recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 424. Cost Accounting

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228
Job, process and standard costing. Fall; three recitations weekly Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 458. Auditing

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 322
Internal and independent procedures for this control technique Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 462. An Introduction to Automated Accounting Systems

Prerequisite: Bus. Admin. 228 and 409
A study of data processing principles and simulated use of thes principles in modern business. Spring three recitations weekly Credit, 3 semester hours.

## BUSINESS EDUCATION

## 101, 102. Beginning Typewriting

Development of basic typewriting skills and their application to the production of letters and tabulation. Mechanism, operation, and care of the typewriter. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$ per semester. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credit 4 semester hours.
201. Advanced Typewriting

Emphasis on applied typewriting. The development of sustained production of various kinds of typewriting problems. A speed-building program to develop a high degree of skill. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
202. Advanced Typewriting

Prerequisite: Business Education 201
A continuation of Business Education 201. Advanced typewriting problems and duplication procedures. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 2 semester hours.
213-214. Beginning Shorthand
Fundamental principles of Gregg Shorthand with special emphasis on accuracy and speed. Practice work in dictation and transcription. Ability to take dictation 80 words a minute and to transcribe easily and accurately. Fall, spring; five recitations weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.
303. Business Communication

Develops the principles, procedures, and practices of good communication and their relationship to good management. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
;13. Advanced Shorthand
A second-year course in shorthand, consisting of rapid dictation and rapid transcription. Mastery of principles of Gregg Shorthand. Ability to take dictation at a rate of 100 to 120 words a minute. Fall; five recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
14. Advanced Shorthand

A continuation of rapid dictation and rapid transcription. Spring; five recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
03. Office Management

Designed for training students to meet situations which will confront them in the modern business office: office standards, office control, physical facilities, general nature of office work, office personnel relations, and managerial control of office production. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
13. Personal Finance

Discussion topics include: acquisition and handling of personal income; insuring possessions and life; opportunities for investing surplus wealth; personal taxes; plans for creating an estate to be inherited. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
j3. Secretarial Office Practice
A terminal course required of all business education majors. It is designed to consolidate office attitudes, knowledges, and skills in order
to give each student a comprehensive understanding of effectiv secretarial procedures in the business office and their relation $t$ other areas of business. This course to include instruction in filing the use of business forms, and an acquaintance with the newes essential machines in an automated office. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall three recitations weekly; three laboratory periods weekly. Credi 4 semester hours.

## ECONOMICS

201. Principles of Economics I.

An analysis of the major aspects of contemporary economic inst tutions, processes, and systems. Fall or spring; three recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 202. Principles of Economics II.

Prerequisite: Economics 201
An intensive study of price determination, the distribution of incom and of other economic problems, stressing coordination betwee economic theory and application. Fall or spring; three recitatior weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 304. Money and Banking

Prerequisites: Economics 201-202
A study of financial institutions and their role in the economy, an an analysis of the functions of money and credit. Fall; thr recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
306. Economic Geography

Prerequisites: Economics 201-202
The same course as Geography 306. Fall, three recitations weekl Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 330. Public Finance

Prerequisites: Economics 201, 202
A study of revenue and expenditure on all government levels in $t$ United States. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semest hours.

## 340. International Trade

Prerequisites: Economics 201, 202, 304
An introduction to international trade, the balance of payments, a related issues of foreign economic policy. Spring; three recitatio weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 341. Economic History of the United States

Prerequisites: Economics 201, 202; History 107, 108
The same course as History 341. Fall; three recitations week Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 406. Economic Systems

Prerequisites: Economics 201, 202
A comparative study of alternative economic systems, includi Communism, Socialism, Fascism, and Capitalism. Spring; thi recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
407. Economics of Labor

Prerequisites: Economics 201, 202
The application of economic principles to the administration of modern labor organizations, wage determination, collective bargaining, and public regulations. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
411. Development of Economic Thought

Prerequisites: Economics 201, 202, 304, 330
A basic course in the development of economic theories and doctrine, ranging from the Greek to the present day. Spring three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
419. A Seminar in National Income

Prerequisites: Economics 201, 202, 304, 330, 340
A critical discusssion of the conceptual framework and structure of national income and its components. A seminar featured to prepare students for graduate work in Economics. Spring; three sessions weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

## Head: George R. Monks

Courses in History and Political Science are offered with several purposes in mind: (1) to meet specific requirements for majors and ninors in these fields of study ; (2) to furnish a foundation for stulents who wish to continue with graduate or special work in these ields, or in law, government service, and other related endeavors; (3) to broaden and deepen the individual's comprehension of the luman experience and achievement by liberating him from the bondge of his own immediate environment and time; (4) to make possible in appreciation, and an intellectual and aesthetic enjoyment of the reat periods and cultures of the past, each for its own sake; (5) o make possible a more reasoned and intelligent reaction to the pracical problems of his own life and contemporary society.
lequirements for a major in History, 36 semester hours, including:
History 107-108; 207-208
Political Science, 6 hours (unless one minors in Political Science)
Elective hours in History, 18 or 24 hours.
equirements for a major in Political Science, 30 semester hours, 1cluding:
Political Science 201
Elective hours in Political Science, 27 hours.
equirements for a minor in History, 24 semester hours, including:
History 107-108; 207-208
Elective hours in History, 12 hours.

Requirements for a minor in Political Science, 18 semester hours, in cluding:

Political Science 201
Elective hours in Political Science, 15 semester hours.

## Certification Requirements for Social Science:

Minimum required hours must total 42, divided equally betwee History and the Social Sciences. The 21 hours in Social Science mus cover a minimum of three of the subject areas. The student shoul divide this 21 hours as equally as possible.

## 107-108. Western Civilization

A survey of Western civilization from its pre-Greek origins to th present, stressing the worldwide influence of Western culture. Re quired of all freshmen. Fall, spring; three recitations weekly. Credi 6 semester hours.
207-208. American History
A study of the development of the American nation from the di covery of the Americas to the present. Fall, spring; three recitatior weekly. Credit, 6 semester hours.
305. The Colonial and Early National Periods of American History

A study of the origin and development of leading American instit tions and ideals through the administration of John Adams. Fal three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
308. The Old South

A political, economic and cultural study of this section, stressing tl growth of sectionalism and the conflict that led to the Civil War the United States. Spring; three recitations weekly, 3 semester hour
309. The New South

A study of the postware South and its effort to re-emerge as a pro perous and equal partner in the American Union. Fall; three res tations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
317. Greek History

A survey of Greek history: brief treatment of Minoan and Myc naean origins; detailed account of the Hellenic Age and brillia achievements of the Greek City-State; reasons for the collapse Greek democracy ond the City-State; rise of the Macedonian Mo archy; the career of Alexander the Great and the basic character: tics of the cosmopolitan Hellenistic culture that followed it, un Greece was overshadowed by the rising power of Rome. Fall; thr recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 318. Roman History

A survey of Roman history from origins in a petty City-State to universal Christian Empire: origins and development of the Repu lican Constitution; conquest of Italy and the Mediterranean worl detailed analysis of the fall of the Republic and establishment of $t$ rule of the Caesars; growth of a universal Commonwealth under $t$ Pax Romana; relations of the Imperial Government to Judaism a Christianity. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semes ${ }^{1}$ hours.

## HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE 1 -

319. Ancient Peoples of the Americas

A study of the Maya, Aztec, Inca, and other early civilizations of North and South America. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
320. Iberian Background of Latin America

History of Spain and Portugal, with emphasis on developments leading to the rise and decline of the Spanish and Portugese empires. Spring: three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
321. United States History, The Jeffersonian-Jacksonian Era

Prerequisite: History 207-208
Studies in the expansion and development of American institutions and society in the era of the rise of the common man; from Republican origins under Jefferson through the Jacksonian epoch to the Whig insurgency under Harrison and Tyler. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
327. History of North Carolina

A survey of the history and geography of the State, oriented toward the needs of the public school teacher. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
341. Economic History of the United States

Prerequisite: History 107-108.
An historical study of American agriculture, labor, industry, and commerce, with emphasis on the relation of government to the economy. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
343. United States History, 1877-1914

A study of American History from the time of the Bloody Shirt through the Populist Movement and the Progressive Era. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
351. History of England

A survey of the political, economic, and social development of England, including the evolution of the Constitution, through the reign of Elizabeth Tudor. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
352. History of England and the British Empire, 1603 to Present

A survey of the expansion of England, the industrial revolution, and the commonwealth of nation after 1603. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
353. Russian History

A survey of Russian history with due attention to each major period: the creation of the Grand Principality of Kiev; the conversion of Russia; the Tartar Yoke; the emergence of Moscovite Russia as the heir of Byzantium and the "Third Rome;" the "Time of Troubles" and accession of the Romanov Dynasty; the westernization of Russia by Peter and Great and Catherine the Great; the Napoleonic invasion; problems and progress of 19 th century Russia; the Revolution, and the Soviet Regime. Fall; three recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
354. American History Since 1900

An analysis of problems growing out of social, economic, and political conditions since 1900. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

374, 375, 376. Current History
A study of current events of historical importance based on periodicals and newspapers. Fall, spring; one recitation weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
377. U.S. Diplomatic History to 1889

A survey of the factors, forces, and functions that shape foreign policy. Among the topics emphasized will be: the role of public opinion in American foreign relations, Jefferson and Hamilton, the Jay and Pinckney Treaties, Washington's Farewell Address, reasons for the War of 1812, the Monroe Doctrine, the Oregon Treaty, reasons for the Mexican War, the Civil War diplomacy of the North and South, and post Civil War Expansionism. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 378. U.S. Diplomatic History, 1889 to the Present

A survey of the movement from isolationism to world leadership, the reasons for the Spanish-American War, the Open-Door Policy, the Caribbean policy, reasons for American involvement in World War I, the defeat of the Versailles Treaty, the twenties, the Washington Arms Conference, the thirties, reasons for our involvement in World War II, the Yalta Conference origins of the Cold War, the Korean War, and currents in American foreign policy since 1952. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
379. History of the German Nation Since 1648

A survey of basic events prior to 1648; the significance of the Treaty of Westphalia; the rise of Prussia; the contribution of Frederick the Great; Central Europe during the Napoleonic tribulations and the collapse of the Holy Roman Empire; the rivalry between Prussia and Austria for the primacy in the Germanies; the revolutionary movements of the 19th century; the unification of Germany and other achievements of Bismark; the failure of German diplomacy and events leading up to World War I; World War I; the Weimar Republic and the rise of Hitler; German and World War II; occupation and rehabilitation of Germany, and her role in the Cold War. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 380. History of the French Nation

France at the close of the Middle Ages; the French Renaissance and Reformation; the Religious Wars; the Age of Louis XIV; France and the second Hundred Years' War; the Age of Reason; Absolutism; the Revolutionary Era; Napoleon; the Restoration of the Bourbons; the turbulent Thirties and Forties; Napoleon III and the Second Empire; the Third Republic and Colonialism; World War I, Versailles, and the Quest for Collective Security; World War II and Vichy Regime; the Fourth Republic and Colonial Reorganization; the Fifth Republic and General de Gaulle. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 381. Colonial Latin American History

A survey of the Spanish and Portuguese Empires through the Wars for Independence. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE $\square$

382. South America Since Independence

A study of South America from independence to the present. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
383. Mexico and the Caribbean Since Independence

A survey of the republics of Mexico, Central America, and Caribbean islands. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
403. Dynastic Egypt to 525 B.C.

A survey of Egyptian history and archaeology to the fall of the XXVIth Dynasty; the development of the Egyptian State, society, religion and arts from pre-dynastic origins, through the Old Kingdom, the First Intermediate Dark Age, the Middle Kingdom, the Second Intermediate Period and Hyksos Conquest, the New Kingdom, and the long Decadence which ended with the Persian Conquest; profusely illustrated with reference to the archaeological discoveries of the last hundred and fifty years and their interpretation. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
405. Byzantium: Its Role in Mediaeval History

A survey of Byzantine history from the foundation of Constantinople in 330 to its fall to the Ottoman Turks in 1453; the conversion of Constantine and the foundation of the Christian Roman Empire of the East; the Oecumenical Councils and the definition of the Faith; the East survives the Germanic migrations and continues the traditions of Classical civilization for another thousand years; the first Byzantine Golden Age-the reign of Justinian and the Attempted restoration of the Empire; the struggle with Islam and the Bulgars; the Iconoclastic Controversy; the second Byzantine Golden Agethe apogee of Byzantium under the Macedonian Dynasty; Byzantium and the Slavs-the creation of the Slavonic Church and conversion of Bulgaria and Russia; the Schism between Greek Orthodoxy and Roman Catholicism; the revival of Islam-the advent of the Seljuk Turks and the 11th century crisis; the third Byzantine Golden Agethe Dynasty of the Comneni and the Crusades from Byzantium's point of view; the dismemberment of the Empire by the Fourth Crusade-the Empire in exile; Byzantium and the creation of the Serbian Church and State under the Nemanya Dynasty; the restoration of 1261 and last flowering of Byzantine civilization under the Dynasty of the Palaeologi; the final decadence and fall. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
406. The Early Middle Ages

A survey of the early Middle Ages from the fall of the Roman Empire in the West to the Carolingian Collapse: the Germanic migrations and the collapse of the Late Roman Empire in the West; the problem of the fusion of Teuton and Roman provincial in the Germanic Kingdoms; Monasticism and the Preservation of civilization in the West-particularly the scholarly and missionary activities of the Columban (or Celtic) Church; the restoration of the Western Empire and the Carolingian Renaissance; the age of the Vikings and the Conversion of the North; the renewal of barbarian invasions and the Carolingian collapse. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
407. The High Middle Ages

A survey of major developments of the High Middle Ages; the Cluniac Reform and Investiture Controversy; the background of the Crusades in East and West; the First Crusade and the development
of the Papal Theocracy; the revival of commerce and urban life; the growth of national institutions in France and England; the disaster of the Fourth Crusade; the struggle of the Empire and Papacy; the rise of the Universities; Romanesque and Gothic architecture; Medieval literature. Spring ; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 408. Renaissance and Reformation

The decline of the Papal Church during the Babylonian Captivity, Great Schism, and Conciliar Movement; decay of secular institutions at the end of the Middle Ages; the revival of Classical learning, art, and ideals of life; the Italian and Northern Renaissance; Lutheranism, Calvinism, and Anglicanism, with a consideration of the political and economic as well as religious causes of the break-up of the unity of the Church; the Catholic Reformation. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
410. Age of Reason

Emphasis on intellectual, social, and cultural aspects of the 17th and 18th centuries in Europe: creation of the absolute monarchy in France and the Golden Age of French classical culture; the Cnurt of Versailles; the Port-Royal Movement and the Jansenish Controversy; the 17th century literary Salon; the "New Astronomy" and the Intellectual Revolution; Descartes and Rationalism; influence of the English Revolution and the 18th century Salon; the "Philosophes" and the intellectual assault on the Old Régime; Deism and the assault on traditional Christianity; Rousseau as the apostle of radical revolutionary theory and of the romantic reaction; Walpole and the Gothic Revival. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
413. Revolutionary Europe, 1774-1815

A study of the revolutionary charges in France and Europe during the French Revolution and the Napoleonic period. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 414. Nineteenth Century Europe

A study of the last great century heavily influenced by the Old Régime and yet providing the basic foundations for the present order of things. The Vienna Settlement; Liberalism vs. the Conservative Reaction; the "Metternich System," its application and breakdown in the period 1820-1830; the Bourbon Restoration in France and the Revolutions of 1830; the industrial revolution and the rise of Socialism; the Revolution of 1848 in France, the Austrian Empire, Germany, and Italy; foundation of the Second Empire in France; the unification of Italy and Germany; Bismark and the German Empire; the Kulturkampf and the struggle between the Church and the modern State; problems of the Third Republic in France, the Kingdom of Italy, and Austria-Hungary in the period 1870-1900; new aspects of the Near Eastern Question; 19th century Russia. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 416. Twentieth Century World

A study of conflict and cooperation in an area of global war, with emphasis on the inter-action of democracy, communism, fascism, and imperialism. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

418. Sectionalism and Conflict in Ante-Bellum American History

A study from the time of Thomas Jefferson of the sectionalism and conflict that led to civil war in the United States. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
420. Civil War and Reconstruction, 1861-1877

An analysis of the causes of the Civil War; the military, diplomatic, and economic aspects of the War; Presidential and Congressional Reconstruction; corruption of the Grant régime; virtual disappearance of the Planter Class as a leadership group; emergence of the poor whites of the South; impact on Reconstruction legislation on the emergence of the New South. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
422. Imperialism: The Rise and Fall of the Second European Empires

A survey of the emergence of the second Empires of France and Britain in the Nineteenth Century. A careful study of these Empires with particular emphasis upon their decline and the new States that emerge to become the majority in the present day U.N. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
424. U.S. Social and Intellectual History

The daily life, institutions, intellectual and artistic achievements of the American people from 1607 to the present; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.


## 425. Westward Expansion in American History

A study of the western frontier from our early settlement through the expansion across the continent, with proper emphasis on the Turner Thesis, the social, intellectual, and political aspects of this phase of American History. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
427. U.S. Constitutional Law and History to 1865

Prerequisites: Political Science 201 and History 207-208.
Basic constitutional questions such as the principles of the federal system; the meaning of national supremacy; the relationship of federal citizenship and the Bill of Rights; restrictions on the states in behalf of civil and political rights; the power of the president, judiciary, and congress; the nature of the commerce and taxing power. The background of history, politics, and economics necessary to an understanding of these questions and cases supplied by a discussion of the origin and development of the American constitutional system, emphasizing the following topics: English and colonial origins, a century of colonial government, the American Revolution, the first state constitutions and the Articles of Confederation, the Constitution, establishing the new government, Jeffersonian Republicanism, nationalism versus sectionalism, John Marshall and judicial nationalism, the nullification controversy, democracy and Jacksonianism, the slavery controversy and sectional conflict, crisis and secession, and the Civil War. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (This course may earn Political Science credit.)
428. U.S. Constitutional Law and History, 1865 to the Present

Prerequisites: Political Science 201 and History 207-208.
A continuation of the study of the basic constitutional questions by briefing court decisions and by emphasizing the following topics: reconstruction, the revolution in due process of law and judicial review, the first era of national economic regulation, the rise of liberal nationalism, the Progressive revolt, Woodrow Wilson and the New Freedom, the Constitution and World War I, reaction and laissez faire, the New Deal era in civil liberties, the Constitution and World War II, the Constitution in an age of crisis, the communist question, the status of the Negro, and post-war civil liberties. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours. (This course may earn Political Science credit).
429. United States History, Upper-Division Seminar

Prerequisites: 21-24 hours in U.S. History; permission of the professor. Studies in specially selected topics in United States History involving standard reference, research, and writing techniques. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
430. Economic History \& Problems of Latin America

Evolution of the economies of Latin America with particular emphasis on present structures and problems, considered in the regional, country and sub-regional contexts. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

## 201. American National Government

An introductory study of: (1) the basic concepts of political science
(2) a brief history and the basic principles of the constitution, (3)
the structure, functions of, and the relations between the legislative, executive and judicial branches of the national government, and (4) the relations between the national and state governments. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
204. American State and Local Government

Prerequisite: Political Science 201, or an acceptable substitute. An analytical and comparative study of: (1) the constitutions of states, (2) the structure, powers, functions of, and relations between, the legislative, executive and judicial branches of the state and local governments, (3) the relations between the national and state governments, between the states, and between the state and local governments, and (4) the structure, powers and functions of the state government of North Carolina. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
302. Problems in American Government

A study of contemporary problems in governmental policies relating to labor, agriculture, business, and other areas of our life. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 303. Comparative Government

Prerequisite: Political Science 201.
An analytical and comparative study of: (1) the structure, functions of, and the relations between the legislative, executive and judicial branches of the national governments of the major powers: France, Germany, Great Britain, and the Soviet Union, (2) the role played by the political parties in the government, (3) the relations between the national and the state governments and (4) the special features of the different forms of government, e.g. the differences between the unitary, federal and confederate governments, the presidential and parliamentary governments, and the authoritarian and democratic governments. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
401. Political Parties and Interest Groups in the United States

Prerequisite: Political Science 201.
The history, development, organization, functions and purposes of the major parties and interest groups, and the role played by them in the policy-making and election of the government. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 402. Seminar in American Government

Prerequisite: Political Science 201.
A study of selected problems, either in theory or in practice, in American Government with readings, discussions and papers on these problems. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 403. Political Thought

Prerequisite: Political Science 201.
A study of the historical and conceptual background of political thought from Plato to the contemporary political thinkers. The emphasis will be placed on the theoretical and practical differences between the democratic and the authoritarian (fascism and communism) governments and their respective merits and defects. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 404. Public Opinion and Pressure Groups

A study of propaganda and pressure groups. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 405. Soviet Government

A study of the government that emerged after the Revolution of 1917, emphasizing the subsequent power struggle and gradual development of the U.S.S.R. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
406. Legislative Process in the United States

Prerequisite: Political Science 201.
A study of: (1) the distribution of the legislative power in the three branches of the government, (2) the structure and functions of the legislature, (3) the actual process of legislation both in the national and state governments, its defects and remedies, and (4) the attainment of responsible and responsive government. Important legislative problems will be selected and will serve as a basis for analyzing the legislative process. Fall or spring; three recitations weeky. Credit, 3 semester hours.
407. International Organizations

A study of: (1) the theoretical and actual development of an international organization, (2) the stuctures and functions of the principal organs of the United Nations and their relations to each other, (3) the comparison between the Covenant of the League of Nations and the Charter of the United Nations, and (5) the general concepts of the regional arrangements such as: NATO, the OAS, the SEATO, etc. Fall and spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
408. International Politics in the Western Hemisphere

Political relations of the American Republics in the 19th and 20th centuries, the development of Pan Americanism and Organization of American States. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 409. Recent Trends in Latin American Politics and Government

An examination of the types of government, recent developments, and current political conditions in selected Latin American republics. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 410. International Politics and Relations

Prerequisite: Political Science 407.
An analysis of politics and relations among nations: (1) sovereignty, (2) domestic jurisdiction, (3) status quo, (4) Colonialism, (5) balance of powers, (6) alliance and neutrality, (7) peaceful adjustment of disputes, (8) disarmament, (9) standards of international conducts, (10) economic development and political advancement of the developing peoples. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## SOCIOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY

## Head: Warren Irving Smith

This Department offers a major in Sociology and a minor in other areas. The purpose is two-fold: (1) to prepare students for professional opportunities in Sociology and (2) to offer courses in the
other Social Sciences to augment other majors such as History and to broaden the general knowledge of students.
Requirements for a major in Sociology, 30 semester hours, including:
Sociology 201, 410
Elective hours in Sociology and Anthropology, 24 hours
Requirements for a minor in Social Sciences, 18 semester hours, including:

Elective hours in Economics, Geography, Political Science, Sociology, or Anthropology.

Requirements for a minor in Sociology, 18 semester hours, including:

Sociology 201
Elective hours in Sociology and Anthropology, 15 hours.
Requirements for a minor in Geography, 18 semester hours, including:

Geography 201
Elective hours in Geography, or Earth Science 341, 342, or 343, 15 semester hours.

No course may be counted twice in meeting requirements for any major or minor offered by the Division.
Certification Requirements for Social Science:
Minimum required hours must total 42, divided equally between History and the Social Sciences. The 21 hours in Social Science must cover a minimum of three of the subject areas.

## GEOGRAPHY

201. Principles of Geography

An introductory course which studies the earth and the environment of man, emphasizing the physical patterns of climate, landforms, soils, and natural resources. Recommended as a background for all other courses in geography. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
02. World Regional Geography

A survey course covering most of the countries and regions of the world, emphasizing the geographic factors as they relate to modern economic and political problems. Special attention given to areas of current significance in world affairs. Recommended for majors in Elementary Education to provide a broad, over-all view of the modern world. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
03. Geography of North Carolina

A study of the transportation, population, industry, and agriculture of North Carolina as related to the climate, soils, landforms, and
other natural environmental items. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
306. World Economic Geography

A survey of the important phases of economic activity throughout the world, with respect to location, development, and distribution of agriculture products, major industries, and trade. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
321. Geography of Anglo-America

A detailed study of the climate, physical pattern, natural resources, agricultural, and industrial development of the United States, Canada, and Alaska. Fall; three recitations weekly.
330. Geography of Latin America

A study of the physical regions and political units of Latin America with special consideration given to the geographic factors involved in the recognition of various political and economic limitations and potentialities. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 340. Geography of Europe

A regional study of the geography of Europe, directed towards the geographic factors affecting the historical development, current economic situation, and political problems of Europe. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
350. Geography of Africa and the Near East

A study of the geographic factors of climate, natural resources, anc physiography affecting the historical development and current eco nomic and political pattern in Africa and the Near East. Fall; thret recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
351. Geography of the Soviet Union

A geographic survey of the Soviet Union, with special emphasis or the development and location of Soviet agriculture and industry geographical factors related to future economic planning and politi cal problems. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours
354. Geography of Asia, Australia, and Oceania

A survey of principal regions of Asia and adjacent areas, studyin! climate, physical patterns, and natural resources of the area. Specia attention given to those countries important in current world events Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

## 201. Introduction to Sociology

A study of the characteristic of human group life; interrelationshif of personality, society, and culture; analysis of factors associate with development of man's group life and social environment; th influence of social structure upon individual's behavior. Fall c Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 202. Cultural Anthropology

A course examining the evolution of man and culture, cultures of $t$ past and their relations to contemporary cultures; the role of cu
ture upon human behavior. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 303. The Family

Prerequisite: Sociology 201. Required of all majors in Home Economics.
The family as a center group in all societies; type of families, how they develop and change; the unique characteristic of the American family, its relation to the social institutions; the problems of the family in modern industrial societies; mate selection, courtship, husband-wife and parent-child relationships. Fall or spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 304. Rural Sociology

Prerequisite: Sociology 201.
A course in rural area and its institutions, its relationships to the total society with emphasis upon the rural school, the country church, and the farm home; group interactions and family relationships in the rural community. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 305. Urban Sociology

Prerequisite: Sociology 201.
A study of the development of the modern city; the growth of urban and metropolitan areas; the relationships between the size and characteristics of the cities and human behavior; how city life affects and family, occupation, friendships, group and community relationships. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 309. Social Problems

Prerequisite: Sociology 201. Required of all majors in Sociology.
A general course dealing with contemporary social problems with special emphasis on personal and social maladjustment, deviations, conflicting values, and processes of adjustment to social changes. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

1. Political Sociology

The concept and sociological approach to social movements; meaning and value of a general theory of social movements and political parties; the ideas, social psychology, social foundations, structure, organization, and functions of social movements and political parties. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
02. Social Stratification

Prerequisite: Sociology 201.
Relationships of social mobility to the system of social stratification; analysis of vertical and horizontal mobility; relationship of social mobility to social organization; the examination of social class structure in industrial society, with particular emphasis on the United States. Fall; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.
13. Public Opinion and Mass Communication

A description and social analysis of forces that operate with respect to public opinion; its influence in society; relationships between mass communication and the process of public opinion; characteristics and techniques of propaganda; methods of measuring public opinion. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 126 sOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

## 406. Minority Groups

Prerequisite: Sociology 201.
An examination of inter-group strife as an aspect of social living; current conflicts between races and other enthnic minorities; prejudices, discriminations, assimilation, segregation, and integration. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 409. Social Psychology

Prerequisite: Sociology 201.
A course analyzing the relationships of the human being as he relates to his immediate environmental background: current research in the area, discussion of basic psychological aspects of the individ ual and deviation one might expect in today's world. Spring; three recitations weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

## 410. Reading and Research in Sociology

Prerequisite: Permission by Department Head. Required of all ma jors in Sociology.
Directed reading and research, leading to preparation of a paper or a supervised laboratory experience in a social agency. This course is exclusively for the senior students with a major or minor in sociol ogy. Spring; one two-hour recitation weekly, or by individual arrange ment. Credit, 2 semester hours.

## 411. Seminar in Sociology

Prerequisite: Sociology 201 and consent of Department Head.
General basic sociological principles of social change; survey of con cepts, theories, and social processes of social change; the implica tions of social self-direction and the interrelatedness of personality culture, society, and political and international aspects of socia change. Spring; one two-hour recitation weekly. Credit, 2 semeste hours.

## PEMBROKE STATE COLLEGE

SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT
Summer Session; 1965
First term ..... 950
Second term ..... 750
Total number enrolled ..... 1700
First Semester 1965-66
Freshmen ..... 626
Sophomores ..... 280
Juniors ..... 250
Seniors ..... 178
Special ..... 16
Graduates ..... 0
Extension ..... 0
Total number enrolled ..... 1350
Second Semester 1965-66
Freshmen ..... 620
Sophomores ..... 287
Juniors ..... 251
Seniors ..... 182
Special ..... 15
Graduates ..... 0
Extension ..... 0
Total number enrolled ..... 1355
Degrees Conferred May, 1966 (Estimate) Bachelor of Science ..... 143
Bachelor of Arts ..... 41
Total number of degrees conferred ..... 184
PEMBROKE STATE COLLEGE ENROLLMENT 1965-66
Men ..... 806
Women ..... 544
GRAND TOTAL ..... 1350
State Residents ..... 1092
Non-Residents ..... 258
Enrollment by State

1. Alabama ..... 1
2. Alaska ..... 1
3. Arizona ..... 1
4. Colorado ..... 1
5. Delaware ..... 4
6. Florida ..... 8
7. Maine ..... 1
8. Maryland ..... 5
9. Massachusetts ..... 9

## 128

> 10. Michigan .............................. 1
> 11. New Jersey ........................... 57
> 12. New York ............................. . . . 71
> 13. North Carolina . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1092
> 14. Pennsylvania ......................... . . . 13
> 15. Rhode Island .......................... 3
> 16. South Carolina ....................... 66
> 17. Tennessee .............................. 2
> 18. Virginia ............................... . . 14
> Enrollment by Countries
> 1. Lebanon ................................. 1

Enrollment by Counties
Anson .......................... 3 Lee ................................ 2

Bladen ........................ 46 Lenoir ............................ 3
Brunswick ................... 5 Mecklenburg ................... 7
Burke ........................ 2 Montgomery .................... 5
Cabarrus ...................... 2 Moore ............................. 31
Carteret ...................... 3 New Hanover .................. 2
Chatham .................... 4 Onslow ........................... 6
Columbus ................... 88 Pender ........................... 2
Craven ........................ 4 Person ........................... 4
Cumberland ................... 109 Pitt ............................... 3
Davidson ..................... 5 Polk ................................ 1
Duplin ........................ 16 Randolph ....................... . . . 2
Durham ...................... 1 Richmond
Edgecombe .................. 4 Robeson ......................... 394
Forsyth
3 Rowan
2
Gaston ........................ 1 Sampson ....................... . . . 29
Granville ..................... . 2 Scotland ......................... . . . 99
Guilford ........................ 17 Stanly ........................... . 2
Harnett ...................... 7 Stokes ............................ 1
Haywood ...................... 2 Surry ............................. 1
Hertford .................... 1 Union ............................ 1
Hoke ........................ 45 Vance ........................... 2
Iredell ........................ 2 Wake ............................. $1 \mathfrak{z}$
Jackson ...................... 1 Warren ........................... 2
Johnston .................... 9 Wayne ...........................
Jones ........................ 2 Wilson .............................

## INDEX

Academic Eligibility ..... 41
Geology ..... 105
German ..... 91
Grading System ..... 43
Graduation Requirements ..... 48
Health ..... 63
History ..... 113
Home Economics ..... 74
Honors ..... 44
Latin ..... 91
Library ..... 28
Library Staff ..... 18
Location ..... 24
Map (Campus) ..... 130
Mathematics ..... 101
Music ..... 76
Philosophy ..... 94
Physical Education ..... 58
Physical Science ..... 103
Physics ..... 106
Political Science ..... 120
Psychology ..... 63
Purpose of the College ..... 24
Quality Rating ..... 44
Residence Status ..... 39
Registration ..... 38
Refunds ..... 48
Religion ..... 94
Room and Board ..... 47
Scholarships ..... 32
Science ..... 96
Social Life ..... 28
Social Science ..... 107
Sociology ..... 122
Spanish ..... 92
Student Insurance ..... 47
Student Load ..... 40
Student Organizations ..... 28
Summer Session ..... 34
Transfer Students ..... 37
Tuition ..... 46
Veterans ..... 35
Withdrawals ..... 48


14 Locklear Hall (Science, Math)
15 Jacobs Hall
16 Moore Hall (Music, Art, Home Ec.)
17 Old Main (Soc. Sci., Eng., Lang., Bus., Educ.)
18 Music Annex
19 Faculty Office BIdg.




[^0]:    art-Time; Director of Public Relations

[^1]:    * Students having an overall average of 2.0 or better, with the approval of the Acaden Dean or the Director of the Summer Session, may carry nine semester hours either ter

[^2]:    * Every student must demonstrate a speech competency either by passing a test given b: the Speech Department or, if he does not pass this test, by taking English 301, Speed Fundamentals, 3 semester hours.

[^3]:    * In cooperation with North Carolina State College, Pembroke State College offers a vo-year basic program to be applied toward the degrees offered by the School of Agriculre. Successful completion of this program with a "C" average or better qualifies a student r admission to North Carolina State College without loss of Credit.

[^4]:    * This course cannot be used as credit toward a Major or Minor in psychology.

[^5]:    422. Italian Renaissance Art History

    Prerequisite: Art 205
    A study of the art of the Italian Renaissance. Spring; three recits tions weekly. Credit, 3 semester hours.

[^6]:    * This meets certification requirements.

[^7]:    423. Qualitative Organic Analysis

    Prerequisite: Chemistry 321-322.
    A study of class reactions, functional groups, separation, identification Preparation of derivates. Laboratory fee, $\$ 3.00$. Fall; two recitations two double laboratory periods weekly. Credit, 4 semester hours.

