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1848 & 1849.

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PERIODICAL CATALOGUE

OF

**F R U I T T R E E S ,**

CULTIVATED AND FOR SALE AT

**THE HAMILTON NURSERY,**

CANTERBURY, ORANGE COUNTY, N. Y.

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**CHARLES HAMILTON, Proprietor.**



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NEWBURGH.

S. T. CALLAHAN, PRINTER.

1848.

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 **Freight Paid to New-York or Albany.** 



## P R E F A C E .

The Proprietor, in presenting to the public the following New Catalogue, would respectfully inform them, that, having made a very moderate commencement of the Nursery Business eight years ago, and for the last four years greatly enlarged his stock of trees, and added nearly or quite all of the really valuable varieties of Apples, Pears, Plums, Cherries, Peaches, Apricots, Nectarines, &c. &c., he is now prepared to supply them with handsome, thrifty and healthy trees, of good size.

And although unable to exhibit a long catalogue of time-honored predecessors in the business; or to shine forth in the borrowed rays of one of the satellites of Pomona, by being recommended to the public favor and confidence by them; nor yet to boast of thirty or forty years' experience in the business; yet still he can say, that he is entirely dependent on the integrity, intelligence, and satisfactory manner in which he shall conduct his business and serve the public. And he pledges himself that no reasonable efforts shall be wanting on his part to ensure their confidence, and to give entire satisfaction.

A large proportion of the varieties have been propagated from bearing trees; over sixty varieties of Plums have fruited on his own grounds; and nearly the whole collection have been obtained from Charles or A. J. Downing of Newburgh. And as the grafting or budding and marking of all his trees, is done with his own hands, assisted by his Son, who is soon to be Personally interested, and devoting his whole time to the cultivation of hardy fruit trees only, he confidently believes that the trees sent out by him are as correct as those from any other Nursery, in America or Europe.

Persons not sufficiently well acquainted with the different varieties to make a judicious selection, and who may choose to send their orders, designating the number of trees of each species of fruit wanted, as Apple, Pear, Plum, &c., may rest assured that a selection will be made according to the best judgment of the Proprietor; but when varieties are named, it would be desirable that liberty to substitute others, equally good, might be given, as no Nursery is always supplied with large trees, of every variety actually cultivated. But where single trees of any one variety shall be ordered, it will always be sent, if we have it, tho' small; as in such cases we shall consider that the VARIETY ESPECIALLY is wanted;—and although some of them may be exhausted by unexpected orders, yet every variety named, and some twenty besides, are actually possessed.

The proper seasons for transplanting, are from the 20th of October to the 1st of December in Autumn, and March and April in the spring. In those latitudes where the winters are not too severe, the autumn is preferable: and trees properly planted then, will be more sure to make a good growth the following season. All trees planted in the fall, where the winters are generally severe, should have the earth drawn up about the stems six or eight inches, previous to the freezing of the ground, which should be removed again in the spring.

All trees will be properly labelled and carefully packed, so as to be carried with safety and convenience, to any part of the United States or Europe; for which a charge of from twenty-five cents to one dollar per bundle will be made, and, when desired, insurance will be effected at the expense of the purchaser.

✍️ **ORDERS FOR THE SOUTH AND WEST** should always be sent early in the fall. In the spring vegetation is often far advanced at the South and West before the frost will allow trees to be taken up at the North; and if sent at this season, they frequently vegetate considerably on the passage, and cause great loss and disappointment to the purchaser. In the fall, no difficulty of this kind will happen; and trees are annually sent to the Southern and Western States at that season, with entire success.

✍️ To accommodate customers at a great distance, where freight and cartage make a large consideration, quite a large quantity of Apples, embracing not only the earliest and latest, but

the very best varieties, are annually grafted on small stocks below the top of the ground, and these, from two to four feet high, will be sold at \$10 per 100, without charge for packing.— Small trees of other varieties in proportion.


Those Nurserymen who boast of the SUPERIOR HARDHOOD of THEIR trees, in consequence of their proximity to the Ocean on one side and the East River on the other, with a free and open exposure to all winds, accompanied by great and frequent changes of temperature, and a degree of cold frequently below zero! will have performed a most Herculean task when they shall satisfy an intelligent public that young trees, by such severe SUFFERING WHEN YOUNG, acquire a degree of hardiness that will give them an advantage over those more favorably situated, till age shall give them that hardiness which they are incapable of possessing while young. And as evidence of the incorrectness of their mode of reasoning, I would refer the intelligent, and especially the experienced reader, to the great difficulty of getting young Pear seedlings through the severe winters of a Northern latitude, and the perfect hardiness of those same trees after attaining the age of two or three years.

The location of this Nursery is at Canterbury, Orange County, N. Y., four and a half miles South of Newburgh, and one and half from Cornwall Landing, which is the first landing above the Highlands, in a district of country well adapted to the growth of all the different varieties of fruit, and fruit trees, and especially so to the Plum, thousands of dollars being annually received for their Plums only, mostly of the Frost Gage variety.

Visitors may at all times find a conveyance from the Newburgh pier, at 4 o'clock, P. M., and have a pleasant passage up the noble Hudson, and a full view of the romantic scenery of the Highlands, and West Point Military Academy, and in four hours reach the village or Nursery.

#### **To Nurserymen and Fruit Growers.**

Scions for Grafting or Budding will be furnished of every variety of Fruit in the Nursery that we may have to spare, and early orders can generally be filled of any of them, including all the Apples, and most other fruits described in the first two volumes of the Horticulturist. Buds or Grafts of Onondaga, Knight's Monarch, Van Mons, Leon, Le Clerc and Dunmore Pears, and Northern Spy and Rawle's Jannet Apples, &c., &c., can now be furnished, with all the choice varieties of Plums. The price in no case to exceed \$1 per 100, and small samples embracing fifty sorts at \$7 to \$10, ready packed and delivered at New York or Albany, free of freight. And all bundles of trees will be delivered at New York or Albany, and delivered there to any place, or person designated, without any charge, except for cartage.

 All Orders should be post paid, and from persons not acquainted with the Proprietor, either the cash or a draft on some bank or person in New York, will be expected; and all letters making inquiries, unless **POST PAID**, need not expect an answer.

Persons at a distance, ordering Fruit Trees and wishing Ornamental Trees, Shrubs and Plants, will be supplied with almost any variety desired, and at reasonable rates. European Mountain Ash, and a few others are constantly on hand. Also, Climbing Vines and Roses, with a select list of Noisette, Bourbon and Hybrid perpetual Roses, &c. Price 50 cents each.

CHARLES HAMILTON.

## APPLES.

Price, 25 cents—\$20 per hundred.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL 'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Alexander,	large	2	Sep. to Oct.	Very showy and handsome.
American Golden Russet,	small	1	Nov. Feb.	Rich and high flavored.
American Summer Pearmain,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	Handsome and excellent.
Aunt Hannah,	medium	1	Dec. Mar.	A fine winter fruit.
Baldwin,	large	1	Dec. April.	One of the best winter apples.
Baldwin Sweet,	large	2	Jan. Feb.	
Bars Apple,	large	1	Sept. 'ber.	
Beauty of Kent,	large	2	Oct. Dec.	Very large and fair.
Beauty of the West,	large	2	October	Large sweet apple.
Belle Bonne,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	
Benoni,	medium	1	August	A choice fruit.
Bevans' Favorite,	medium	1	July, Aug.	New, early and fine.
Black Apple,	medium	2	Nov. Feb.	
Blenheim Pippin,	large	2	Oct. Dec.	
Blue Pearmain,	large	1	Oct. Feb.	
Bough, LARGE YELLOW,	large	1	July, Aug.	[valuable.
Boston Russet,	medium	1	Jan. July.	Very long keeping and highly
Bownes' Imperial Russet,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	The most beautiful of Russets.
Boxford,	medium	1	Sept. Jan.	
Brabant Bellflower,	large	2	Dec. April.	
Broadwell,	large	1	Mar. May.	Large, sweet, rich and fine.
Canada Reinette,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	
Capron's Pleasant,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	
Cass, or Coss,	large	1	Oct. Mar.	Tender and pleasant.
Cathead Greening,	large	2	Nov. Jan.	
Cole, or SCARLET PERFUME,	medium	1	August,	
Cornish Gilliflower,	medium	1	Nov. April,	
Court of Wyck,	small	1	Oct. Feb.	High flavored.
Court Pendu Plat,	medium	1	Nov. Feb.	
Cranberry Pippin,	large	2	Nov. Feb.	Beautiful, good cooking apple.
Chandler,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	
Danver's Winter Sweet,	medium	1	Dec. April,	
Detroit Red,	medium	1	Oct. Nov.	
Dyer or Pomme Royal,	large	1	October,	Mild, agreeable flavor.
Devonshire Quarendon,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	Rich desert fruit.
Doctor, or Dewitt,	medium	2	Oct. Jan.	
Domine,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	Pleasant and productive.
Downton Pippin,	small	1	Oct. Nov.	Rich acid, high flavor.
Drap d'Or, or Summer Pippin,	large	1	Aug. Sept.	Large, handsome and very fine.
Dutch Mignonne,	large	1	Oct. Mar.	Very handsome, fair and good.
Duchess of Oldenburgh,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	Beautiful and good.
De St. Julian,	large	1	Dec. Feb.	
Early Harvest,	medium	1	July,	The best early variety.
Early Red Margaret,	medium	1	July,	
Early Strawberry,	medium	1	July, Aug.	Handsome and sprightly.
Early Joe,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	New and fine, high flavored.
English Russet,	medium	1	Jan. June,	Hardy and great bearer.
Esopus Spitzenburgh,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Very rich, high flavor.
Eustus, or Ben Apple,	medium	1	Nov. Feb.	
Fallwater,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	Productive and good.
Fall Pippin,	large	1	Sept. Dec.	The best in its season.
Fall Bough,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	
Fall Harvey,	large	1	Oct. Dec.	
Flushing Spitzenburgh,	large	2	Nov. Feb.	
Gennings' Sweet,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	
Golden Russet of Mass.,	medium	1	Oct. Feb.	
Golden Apple,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	
Golden Pippin,	small	1	Nov. Mar.	Brisk, fine flavor.
Golden Sweet, EARLY,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	Productive and very good.
Golden Ball,	large	1	Oct. Feb.	Large and very fine.
Golden Harvey,	small	1	Oct. Dec.	Rich, high flavor.
Golden Reinette,	medium	1	Nov. Jan.	
Gilliflower Black,	medium	1	Dec. April,	Great bearer, keeps well.
Gilliflower Red,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	Highly esteemed, very prod'v'e.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Gloria Mundi,	large	1	Oct. Jan.	Very large, fine cooking apple.
Gravenstein,	large	1	Sept. Nov.	Very fine German apple.
Gilpin, or CARHOUSE,	medium	1	Jan. April.	
Golden Russet,	medium	1	Oct. Feb.	
Hagloe,	medium	1	Sept.	
Hawley, or Dowes,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	A fine autumn fruit.
Hartford Sweet,	large	2	Dec. April.	
Hawthornden,	medium	2	Sept. Oct.	Handsome, but not rich.
Heart's Pippin,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Very fine.
Herefordshire Pearmain,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	Very superior variety.
Hilton,	large	1	Sept.	Tender and good.
Holland Pippin,	large	1	Aug. Nov.	Superior desert or cooking.
Hog Island Sweet,	medium	1	Oct. Nov.	Similar to Jersey Sw't, but later
Hoary Morning,	large	2	Oct. Dec.	Good cooking apple.
Honey Greening,	medium	1	Dec- Mar.	
Holton Sweet,	large	1	Oct. Dec.	Handsome and good.
Hull Sweeting, or Blossom,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Highly recommended.
Hubbardston Nonsuch,	large	1	Oct. Jan.	Very excellent.
Harrison,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	Fine for cooking, or cider.
Indian Rareripe, Tool's,	large	1	Sept.	Beautiful, large and good.
Irish Peach,	medium	2	August,	
Jersey Sweet,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	Valuable sweet apple.
Jewett's Fine Red,	medium	1	Oct. Dec.	New, hardy, and very fine.
Jonathan,	medium	1	Oct. Mar.	Beautiful, and very good.
Kentish Fillbasket,	large	1	Nov. Jan.	
Kerry Pippin,	medium	1	Sept.	High flavor.
Keswick Codlin,	large	2	July. Oct.	Fine for cooking.
Kilham Hill,	large	2	Sept.	Superior at the North.
King Apple,	large	1	Dec. Mar.	New, and very superior.
King of Pippins,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	
Kirke's Lord Nelson,	large	2	Oct. Dec.	Rich, fine flavor.
Ladies' Sweet,	large	1	Dec. May,	Best winter sweet apple.
Lady Apple,	small	1	Nov. April,	Beautiful desert fruit.
Large English Codlin,	large	2	Aug. Nov.	Fine cooking apple.
Late Strawberry,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	Tender, and fine desert apple.
Large Sweet Russet,	large	1	Oct. Jan.	
Leland Pippin, or SPICE,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	New and fine.
Lowell, or Orange,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	
Lyman's Summer,	large	1	Aug. Sept.	A very fine fruit.
Lyscom,	large	1	Oct. Jan.	Mild, agreeable flavor.
Lyman's Pumpkin Sweet,	large	1	Sept. Dec.	Esteemed for baking.
Maiden's Blush,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	Remarkably beautiful.
Male Carle,	medium	1	Oct. Jan.	Court apple of Spain.
Merry-Gold,	large	2	Dec. Feb.	
McLellan,	medium	1	Dec. Mar.	New and very excellent.
Minister,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	Fine, rich, agreeable flavor.
Michael Henry Pippin,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Very fine.
Monmouth Pippin,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Esteemed in New Jersey.
Mother,	large	1	Oct. Feb.	Peculiar, high, spicy flavor-
Moore's Sweet,	large	2	Jan. April,	Productive, and fine for cook'g.
Mouse, or Moose,	medium	1	Oct. Feb.	Good and productive.
Menagere,	large	2	Sept. Jan.	Very large.
Murphy,	medium	1	Nov. Feb.	
Madaline,	large	1		New French apple.
Newtown Pippin, Green,	medium	1	Dec. June,	Superior winter fruit.
Newark King Sweet,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	
Newark Pippin,	medium	1	Nov. Feb.	Rich and good.
Newtown Pippin, Yellow,	medium	1	Dec. June,	Superior winter apple.
Nonsuch,	medium	1	Dec. April,	Very good.
Northern Spy,	large	1	Dec. May,	New, and very excellent.
Norfolk Beaufin,	large	2	Nov. June,	Valuable for cooking or drying.
Ohio Rambo,	large	1	Sept. Dec.	Highly recommended.
Orange Apple of New Jersey,	large	1	Sept.	
Pearmain Autumn,	medium	1	Nov. Jan.	A fine old variety.
Peach Pond Sweet,	medium	1	Sept. Nov.	
Peek's Pleasant,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Beautiful, and first rate.
Pennock's Red Winter,	large	2	Nov. Mar.	
Pennington Seedling,	medium	2	Nov. Mar.	
Pound Royal,	large	1	Dec. Mar.	Large and excellent.
Pomme Gris,	small	1	Oct. Feb.	Fine Canada variety.



NAME.	SIZE.	Q L ' Y .	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Pomme Royal, or Dyer,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	Fine, spicy flavor.
Pomme De Neige,	medium	1	Oct. Nov.	Good, hardy sort.
Porter,	large,	1	Sept. Oct.	Very fair, and good.
President,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	
Pryor's Red,	medium	1	Dec. Feb.	New, and highly prized.
Pumpkin Russet,	large	1	Sept. Nov.	
Priestly,	large	1	Dec. Mar.	
Rambo,	medium	1	Oct. Dec.	Excellent variety.
Rawle's Jannet,	medium	1	Dec. June	Productive, and very fine.
Rambour France,	medium	2	Sept.	Beautiful, and good.
Red Astrachan,	large	1	July, Aug.	Very beautiful, produc. & good.
Red Canada,	medium	1	Dec. April,	New, and very fine.
Rienette Van Mons,	small	1	April, May,	Highly extolled.
Reinette Franche,				New French variety.
Reinette Triumphant,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	
Rhode Island Greening,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Superior orchard apple.
Ribston Pippin,	medium	1	Oct. Feb.	Rich, high flavor.
River,	large	1	August,	
Ross Nonpareil,	small	1	Sept. Oct.	Peculiar, rich flavor.
Roman Stem,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	
Rymer,	large	1	Jan. June,	
Sawyer Sweet,	large	1	Sept.	
Seaver Sweet,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	
Seek-no-further, White,	medium	1	Oct. Feb.	
Sine-qua-non,	medium	1	August,	Excellent, very tender.
Sops of Wine, or Sapson,	small	1	Aug. Sept.	Nice desert fruit.
Schoonmaker,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	Bears young, very fair.
Sour and Sweet,	medium	1	Oct. Nov.	A great curiosity.
Sturmer Pippin,	medium	1	Jan. June,	
Summer Rose,	small	1	July, Aug.	Very good.
Summer Queen,	medium	1	August,	Productive and good,
Summer Sweet Paradise,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	A truly valuable variety.
Summer Spitzenburgh,	large	1	August,	Excellent, highly perfumed.
Sugar Loaf Pippin,	medium	2	Sept.	
Superb Sweet,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	
Surprise,	medium	2	Oct. Dec.	Curious, white skin, red inside.
Swaar,	large	1	Nov. April,	Excellent, rich flavor.
Sweet Pearmain,	medium	1	Oct. Jan.	Very tender and sweet.
St. Lawrence,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Beautiful Canada variety.
Tetofsky,	medium	1	August,	Beautiful and good, Russian ap.
Tolman Sweet,	medium	2	Nov. Mar.	Highly esteemed for cooking.
Tompkins,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	Very tender, sprightly & good.
Townsend,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	
Tewksberry Winter Blush,	medium	1	Jan. June,	Excellent keeping variety.
Tift's Sweet,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	
Turn-off-Lane,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	
Twenty Ounce Apple,	large	2	Oct. Jan.	
Twenty Ounce Pippin,	large	2	Oct. Jan.	
Vandevere,	medium	1	Oct. Feb.	Very fine on deep light soils.
Victuals and Drink,	large	1	Oct. April,	One of the best sweet cpples.
White Bellflower,	medium	1	Oct. Feb.	Fair and spicy flavor.
Wine Apple,	large	1	Oct. Mar.	Beautiful and excellent.
Wine Sap,	medium	1	Nov. May,	Productive and good.
Williams' Favorite,	large	1	August,	Very fine.
Winter Sweet Paradise,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	
Woolman's Long,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	
Wormsley Pippin,	medium	1	Sept.	
Yellow Bellflower,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Large, handsome and very fine
Yorkshire Greening,	large	1	January,	[especially on warm deep soils.

**Apples for Ornament or Preserving.**

NAME.	SIZE.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Chinese Double Flowering,			Beautiful double red blossoms
Small Siberian Crab,	small	Sept. Oct.	These are all handsome.
Large Siberian Crab,	small	Sept. Oct.	Small fruits, esteemed for pre-
Large Yellow Crab,	medium	Sept. Oct.	servicing.
Transcendent Crab,	large	Sept. Oct.	Recom'nded highly by Prince.
Yellow, or Amber Crab,	small	Sept. Oct.	
Cherry Crab, Siberian,	small	Sept. Oct.	Resemble cherries.

## P E A R S .

Price 50 Cents.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Amire Joannet,	small	2	July,	Old harvest pear, sweet, soon
Andrews,	medium	1	Sept.	Melting and fine. [rots.
Ananas d'Ete,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	
Bartlett,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Productive and excellent.
Beurre Ranz,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Excellent.
Beurre Diel,	large	1	Oct. Dec.	Handsome and good,
Beurre d' Amalis,	large	1	Sept.	
Beurre Bosc,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Superior variety.
Beurre Capiaumont,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	Excellent.
Beurre Brown,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Delicious sub-acid flavor.
Beurre Easter,	large	1	Jan. April,	Superior on warm deep soils.
Beurre Dufour,	large	1		Highly recommended by Rivers
Beurre de Beaumont,	medium	1	October,	New, and highly delicious.
Beurre Golden of Bilboa,	large	1	Sept.	Beautiful and good.
Belle Et Bonne,	large	2	Sept.	Quite showy.
Bergamot Suisse,	medium	2	Oct. Nov.	Striped, green and yellow.
Bergamot Autumn,	medium	2	Sept.	
Bergamot, Gansel's,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Rich, sugary and fine.
Bergamot Sylvanage,	medium	2	Sept. Oct.	Juicy and very good.
Bezi de la Mott,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	Very buttery and rich.
Black Worcester,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	Productive, cooking pear.
Bloodgood,	medium	1	August,	The best early pear known.
Buffum,	medium	1	Sept.	Great bearer, hardy & hands'me
Bonchretien Spanish,	large	1	Nov. Jan.	Handsome and good on warm
Beurre D' Aremburgh,	large	1	Dec. Jan.	Finest of winter pears. [soils.
Cattillac,	large	1	Nov. Mar.	Good cooking variety.
Chaumontel,	large	1	Dec.	Very rich on warm soils.
Charles of Austria,	large	1	Oct.	New, handsome and fine.
Columbia,	large	1	Nov. Jan.	Fine winter pear.
Colmer D' Aremburgh,	large	1		
Compte De Lamy,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	Rich and excellent.
Cumberland,	large	2	Sept.	Often handsome and fine.
Cushing,	medium	1	Sept.	Melting, rich and good.
Dearborn's Seedling,	small	1	August,	Delicious, and great bearer.
Dix,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	Very good.
Dunmore,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	New and very fine.
Dundas,	medium	1	October,	Brilliant color, rich flavor.
Duchess d'Angoulême,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	Very large and fine.
Duchess of Mars,	medium	1	Oct. Nov.	Highly perfumed, very melting
D'Angoria,				Probably worthless.
Dumortier,	medium	1	Sept.	Melting and sweet.
Doyenne Gris,	medium	1	October,	Delicious and very melting.
Episcopal,	medium	1	May, June,	A new late pear.
Flemish Beauty,	large	1	Sept.	Very beautiful and good.
Fondante d' Automme,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	High fl'd, rich and very good.
Frederick of Wurtemburgh,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Beautiful, bears very young.
Glout Morceau,	large	1	Dec.	Melting and excellent.
Gross Roussellet,	large	1	Jan.	New winter pear.
Gratioli of Jersey,		1		
Hacon's Incomparable,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	
Henry the Fourth,	medium	1	Sept.	Juicy melting and good.
Heathcote,	medium	1	Sept.	Very good.
Jargonelle, English,	large	2	August,	Great bearer.
Jalousie De Fontenay Vendee,	medium	2	Oct.	Melting and fine,
Julienne,	medium	2	August,	Regular bearer, and good.
Knight's Monarch,	large	1	Jan.	New and very superior. [riety
Lawrence,	large	1	Nov. Feb.	New, bears young, valuable va-
Lewis,	small	1	Nov. Feb.	Great bearer, and good.
Louise Bonne of Jersey,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	One of the best new pears.
Madaline, or Citron des Carmes	medium	1	July, Aug.	Great bearer, very fine.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Marie Louise,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Rich and very delicious,
Messire Jean,	medium	2	Nov. Dec.	Fine in warm latitudes,
Marie Louise Nova,	large	2	Sept.	[five.
Muscadine,	medium	1	Aug. Sept.	Good flavor, and very produc-
Napoleon,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Bears young, juicy and good.
Onondaga,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	Very superior.
Oswego Beurree,	medium	1	Oct. Nov.	New, hardy and good.
Passé Colmar,	large	1	Dec. Jan.	Great bearer, very choice
Pound or Winter Bell,	large	2	Dec. Mar.	Valuable for cooking.
Petre,	medium	1	Sept. Oct.	Delicious flavor,
Passans Du Portugal,	medium	1	August.	Delicate, pleasant flavor.
Prince's St. Germain,	medium	1	Nov. Mar.	Excellent, keeps well.
Pratt,	medium	1	Sept.	New and fine.
Queen of the Low Countries,	large	1	October,	Rich, juicy and very superior.
Seckel,	small	1	Sept. Oct.	Richest flavor, hardy, good
Stevens' Genesee,	medium	1	Sept.	[bearer.
St. Germain,	large	1	Nov. Dec.	Very excellent.
St. Ghislain,	medium	1	Sept.	Great bearer.
Summer Francreal,	medium	1	Sept. -	Rich, melting, fine flavor.
Swan's Egg,	small	2	Nov.	Very fair quality.
Thompson's,	medium	1	Oct. Nov.	Rich and excellent.
Urbaniste,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	Fine, hardy and productive.
Van Mons Leon Le Clerc,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	New, and highly superior.
Vicar of Winkfield,	large	2	Nov. Jan.	Abundant bearer, good market
Washington,	medium	1	Sept.	Handsome and good. [fruit.
Wilkinson,	medium	2	Oct. Nov.	Hardy, Good bearer.
White Doyenne, or Vergelieu,	medium	1	Sept. Nov.	Superior in all respects.
Winter Nellis,	sm ll	1	Dec. Feb.	Very delicious.
Windsor, or Summer Bell,	large	2	August,	A very good fruit.

The following twenty varieties are also budded on the Quince stock, for Dwarfs or Espaliers, being considered the best for that purpose by Mr. Thomas Rivers, Nurseryman, Sawbridgeworth, England, and by the London Horticultural Society. Those marked thus \* can now be supplied of one year's growth, and the remainder are in bud.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
*Bartlett,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Productive and excellent.
*Beurre D'Arenburgh,	large	1	Dec. Jan.	Finest of winter pears.
*Beurre Diel,	large	1	Oct. Dec.	Large, handsome and good.
Beurre Easter,	large	1	Jan. Mar.	Superior on warm deep soils.
Beurre D'Amalls,	large	1	Sept.	Perfumed, melting and good.
Chaumontelle,	large	1	Dec.	Exceedingly rich on w'm soils.
Doyenne Gris, or GRAY,	medium	1	October,	Melting and delicious.
*Duchess De Angouleme,	large	1	October,	Very fine, large and handsome
Glout Morceau,	large	1	Dec.	Melting and excellent.
Jargonelle, English,	large	2	August.	First quality, on Quince sticks.
Louise Bonne of Jersey,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	One of the choicest on Quince.
*Madaline,	medium	1	July, Aug.	Early, rich and fine.
Napoleon,	large	1	Sept. Oct.	Very fine.
Passa Colmar,	large	1	Dec. Jan.	Great bearer, fair and good.
St. Germain,	large	1	Nov. Dec.	Very excellent.
Summer Francreal,	medium	1	Sept.	Rich, melting, fine flavored.
Van Mons Leon Le Clerc,	large	1	Oct. Nov.	New and highly superior.
Vicar of Winkfield,	large	2	Nov. Jan.	Abundant bearer, good on
*White Doyenne or Vergelieu,	medium	1	Sept. Nov.	Very superior variety. [Qu'ce.
Beurre Golden of Bilbao,	large	1	Sept.	Beautiful and good.

## PLUMS.

Price 50 Cents.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL'Y.	COLOR.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Apricot Plum,	medium	1	yellow	August,	Early and good.
Autumn Gage, Roe's,	medium	1	yellow	Sep. Oc.	Superior late variety.
Bingham,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	Delicious cling'one variety
Blue Imperatrice,	medium	1	purple	Sep. Oc.	Late and very fine.
Blue Perdrigon,	medium	1	purple	August,	Good for prunes, cling.
Brevoort's Purple,	large	1	purple	Sept.	Large, beautiful and good.
Buel's Favorite,	large	1	green	1st. Oct.	Good clingstone variety.
Columbia,	large	1	reddish	Sept.	Very large and fine.
Coe's Golden Drop,	large	1	yellow	end Sep.	Val'le market plum, cling.
Coe's Late Red,	medium	1	red	Oc. Nov.	Late and fine.
Corse's Admiral,	medium	2	reddish	Sept.	Hardy at the north, cling.
Corse's Nota Bene,	large	1	lilac	first Sept	Best of Mr. Corse's varie's.
Cruger's Scarlet,	medium	2	red	last Aug.	Very good cling variety.
Cherry Plum,	small	2	red	end July	Pretty and very early.
Damson, Com. Damson,	small	1	purple	Sep. Oc.	Valuable for preserving.
Denyer's Victoria,	large	1	red	Sept.	New and fine.
Denniston's Albany Beauty	medium	1	green	e. Aug.	Beautiful and good.
Denniston's Red,	large	1	red	be. Sept.	
Denniston's Superb,	large	1	green	e. Aug.	
Denniston's Queen Claude	large	1	green	August,	Very similar to Imp'l Gage
Denniston's Mulberry,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	
De Monfort,	large	1	purple	August,	New and fine.
Diamond,	large	2	purple	Sep.	Handsome, large and poor.
Diapere Rouge, or Mimms	large	1	red	e. Aug.	Beautiful, very superior.
Downton Imperatrice,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	Very fine.
Domine Dull,	medium	1	purple	Sept.	Prodigious bearer, cling.
Drap D'Or,	medium	1	yellow	Aug.	Excellent.
Downing's Purple Favorite	medium	1	purple	Sept.	High flavored, very delici-
Duane's Purple,	large	2	purple	e. Aug.	ous.
Emerald Drop,	medium	1	yellow	Aug Sep	Juicy, rich, fine flavor.
Fonday,	large	2	reddish	Aug.	New.
Fotheringham,	medium	1	purple	Aug.	An old English variety.
Frost Gage,	medium	1	purple	Oct.	Most val. market variety.
German Prune,	large	1	purple	Aug Sep	Very singular and good.
Goliath,	large	2	purple	Aug.	Very large, fair quality.
Golden Gage,	medium	1	yellow	end Aug.	Resembles Green Gage.
Green Gage,	medium	1	green	August	First rate in all respects.
Guthrie's Apricot,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	Flavor of the Apricot.
Guthrie's Topaz,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	Hardy, good bearer.
Gwalsh,	large	2	purple	August	Prolific, large and showy.
Howel's Early,	medium	1	reddish	July.	Highly perfum'd, v'y good.
Huling's Superb,	large	1	yellow	Aug Sep.	Very valuable plum, cling.
Hudson Gage,	medium	1	yellow	b. Aug.	Early, and very fine.
Ickworth Imperatrice,	large	1	purple	b. Oct.	New and very val. par. c'g.
Imperial Gage, Prince's,	large	1	yellow	Aug.	Productive and very fine.
Imperial Ottoman,	medium	1	green	b. Aug.	One of the best early var's
Isabella,	large	2	red	Aug.	Attractive and good.
Jefferson,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	Beautiful and every way
Kirke's,	large	1	purple	Sept.	[superior]
Lawrence's Favorite,	large	1	green	e. Aug.	Very rich and fine. [mas.
Lafayette, Gifford's,	medium	1	green	Aug.	Highly recom. by D. Tho-
Large Green Drying,	large	1	green	Sept.	New and fine—Knight's
La Delicieuse,	large	1	reddish	e. Sept.	Liable to rot in some s'ns.
Lombard, or Bleeker's					
Scarlet,	medium	1	reddish	Aug.	Very productive and good
Long Scarlet,	large	2	red	Aug Sep	Fine for Jellies.
Lucomb's Nonsuch,	large	1	green	Aug.	Large, showy, good, cling.
Magnum Bonum Red,	large	2	reddish	Aug Sep	Large and handsome.
Manning Long Blue Prune	large	1	bluish	Sept.	A good variety of prune.
McLaughlin,	large	1	yellow	Aug.	New and excellent.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL'Y.	COLOR.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Mirabelle,	small	1	yellow	Aug.	Beautiful.
Morocco,	medium	1	purple	Aug.	Good early variety.
Nectarine, or Caledonia,	large	1	purple	Aug.	Very good, large, handsome
Orleans,	medium	2	purple	Aug.	Hardy and productive.
Orange,	large	2	yellow	Sep. Oct.	Lg'st of plums, p. l'te, good
Orange Egg, Prince's,	large	2	yellow	Aug.	Splendid cling. variety.
Orange Gage, Prince's,	large	1	yellow	Aug.	Very large and delicious.
Peach Plum,	large	1	reddish	b. Aug.	Large, beautiful, very good
Penobscot,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	New, said to be fine & h'd'y.
Purple Gage,	medium	1	purple	Sept.	Rich and excellent.
Precoce De Tours,	medium	1	purple	July A'g.	Perf'd, melting, juicy, sw't
Red Gage,	medium	1	reddish	e. Aug.	Very rich and good bearer
Reine Claude D' October,	medium	1	green	Oct.	New, late and very fine.
Rivers' Early, No. 1,	medium	1	purple	end July	Early and good. [differs.
Rivers' Early, No. 2,	medium	1	purple	e. July	Fruit similar to No. 1, tree
Royal De Tours,	large	1	red	July A'g.	Capital early French var'y.
Royal Hative,	medium	1	purple	e. July	'Of the highest excellence.'
Royal, La Royal,	medium	1	red dish	Sept.	Rich, hangs long, g'd gd'n
Semiana of Boston,	large	1	purple	Sept. Oct	Very good late plum. [sort
Sharp's Emperor,	large	1	red	Sept.	Handsome and good.
Siamese,	medium	2	yellow	Sept.	Curious, fruit in pairs.
Smith's Orleans,	large	1	purple	Aug.	A first rate variety.
St. Catharine,	medium	1	yellow	Sept. Oct	Productive, late and good.
St. Martin's Quetch.	medium	1	yellow	e. Sept.	Splendid variety of prune.
Thomas Plum, of Boston,	large	1	red	Aug.	New, and said to be val'ble
Washington, Bolmar's,	large	1	yellow	Aug.	Large, delicious and fine.
White Damson, late yellow Damson,	small	2	yellow	Sep. Oct	Productive, good for pre. [serving.
White Magnum Bonum, Egg Plum,	large	2	yellow	Aug. Sep	V'y l'ge, fine for pres., cl'g.
White Orleans,	medium	1	yellow	Aug.	New, said to be good.
Wimot's Early Orleans,	large	1	purple	b. Aug.	Fair q't'y, and quite early.
Winter Bolmar,	medium	1	yellow	Sept.	Vigorous grower, sw't, g'd.
Yellow Gage,	medium	1	yellow	Aug.	Regular bearer, very good.

List of Plums

Received from various sources, some of which are quite first rate; others valuable for preserving, &c. Some are great bearers; some require little sugar to preserve them. &c. &c.

NAME.	SIZE.	QL'Y.	COLOR.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
General Hand,	large	1	yellow	Sept.	New, & said to be v'y fine.
Forbus' Gage,	medium	2	yellow	Sept.	Very pretty, s'd to be g'd.
Cox's Incomparable,	small	2	whitish	Sep. Oct	Very fine for preserving.
Clark's French Plum,	medium	2	purple		[great bearer.
Fisher's Washington,	medium	1	yellow	Aug. Sep	Very similar to yel. Gage.
Gough's Orleans,	medium	1	reddish	end Aug.	Fruit similar and equal to
Hutchinson's Green Gage,	medium	1	green		[red Gage—tree vigorous.
Magnum Bonum, Dennis-ton's,	large	1	purple	Aug.	Large, handsome and g'd.
Rockland Great Gage,	large	2	red	Aug.	Sim. to Long Scar., larger.
Schuyler Gage,	medium	1	green	Aug.	Probably Green Gage.
Rider's Favorite,	large	2	purple	Aug.	Far sup. to Diamond, cling.
White Susquehanna,	small	2	green	Aug.	Not of much value. [bear'r
White Plum, Rider's,	medium	2	purplish	Aug.	V'y w'te, ch's purplish, grt.
Blue Gage,	medium	2	purple	Aug.	Sw't, g'd b'r, very comm'n
Ulysses Seedling,	large	1	reddish	Aug.	Highly prized at Ithaca & [Ulysses, N. Y.

The first, sixth, eighth and two last of this list will continue in cultivation hereafter.—The others may probably be omitted, as the choicest varieties are as easily raised as others.

## CHERRIES.

Price 37½ Cents each.

## HEART CHERRIES.

NAME.	SIZE.	COLOR.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
American Amber,	medium	amber	1	e. June	Productive and good.
Bauman's May,	medium	red	1	e. May	Early and great bearer.
Black Heart,	medium	black	1	c. June	Great bearer.
Black Eagle,	large	black	1	e. June	Richest black cherry.
Black Tartarian,	large	black	1	e. June	Excellent, very large.
Coe's Transparent,	medium	amber	1	m. June	Bea'fl, delicious, very sup.
Downton,	large	yel. red	1	m. June	Very choice fruit.
Downer's Late Red,	medium	red	1	July	Late, and very fine flavor.
Early White Heart,	medium	yel. red	1	b. June	One of the earliest, good.
Manning's Mottled,	medium	amber	1	e. June	Hardy, great bearer.
Manning's Early Black,	medium	black	1	m. June	
Gascoigne's Heart,	medium	red	1	e. June	Quite singular.
White Tartarian,	medium	amber	1	July	Handsome, tolerably good.

## BIGAREAU CHERRIES.

NAME.	SIZE.	COLOR.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Bigareau, Yellow Spanish,	large	yel. red	1	e. June	Large, produc. & excellent
Downing's Red Cheek,	large	yel. red	1	m. June	Half tender and good.
Elton,	large	yel. red	1	June	One of the best.
Flesh colored Bigareau,	large	yel. red	1	m. June	Large, half tender and fine.
Florence,	large	yel. red	1	e. June	Resembles Bigaraau, later
Holland Bigareau,	large	yel. red	1	June	Productive, large & bea'fl.
Madison Bigareau,	medium	yel. red	1	June	Pleasant flavor.
Napoleon Bigareau,	large	yel. red	1	e. June	Handsome and good.
Tradescant's Black Heart, or Elk Horn,	large	black.	1	J'ne. J'y	Very firm, late and good.
White Bigareau,	large	yel. red	1	e. June	Beautiful, large and excel't
Wellington Bigareau,	large	yel. red	1	June	Very fine.

## DUKE AND MORELLO CHERRIES.

NAME.	SIZE.	COLOR.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Belle De Choisy,	medium	lt. red	1	b. June	Regular bearer, v'y delic's.
Carnation,	medium	lt. red	2	b. July	Excellent for preserves.
Kentish, Early Richmond,	medium	red	1	m. June	Early cooking cherry.
Late Kentish, common pie Cherry,	medium	red	1	July	Valuable old variety.
May Duke,	large	dk. red	1	b. June	One of the earliest and b'et
Rumsey's Late Morello,	large	red	1	J'y, Sep.	Curious, ripens graduall.

Every truly good variety will be added to the above as soon as known, and can be obtained. But NONE will be added MERELY because new. Nine varieties not named are already possessed, and if they prove good, will be cultivated for sale.

## PEACHES.

Price 12½ Cents—\$10 per 100.

NAME.	SIZE.	COLOR.	QL'Y.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Brevoort's Morris,	large	yel. wh.	1	b. Sep.	Rich and good.
Beauty of Salisbury,	large	yel. wh.	1	Sep.	New and fine, tree mildews
Crawford's late Malacaton	large	yellow	1	e. Sep.	Large, fine market fruit.
Crawford's ear. Malacaton	large	yellow	1	e. Aug.	Very fine.
Druid Hill,	large	gr'n wh.	1	b. Oct.	Very lar., late and val'ble.
Early York,	medium	wh. red	1	Aug.	The best early peach.
Early Newington,	medium	yel. wh.	1	e. Aug.	High flavored and good.
Early Tillotson,	medium	yel. wh.	1	Aug.	Very good, tree mildews.
Early Sweet Water,	medium	white	1	b. Aug.	Superior to Early Anne.
Favorite,	large,	yel. wh.	1	m. Sep.	Large, hardy and good.
George the Fourth,	large	yel. wh.	1	e. Aug.	Very excellent.
Gross Mignonne,	large	gr. yel.	1	m. Aug.	Renowned the world over
Heath Cling,	large	white	1	f. Oct.	Good in warm situations.
Hero of Tippecanoe, cling	large	yellow	1	e. Sep.	N.w. highly celebrated in
Honest John,	large	yellow	1	e. Aug.	Very good. {Philad'a.
La Grange,	large	white	1	e. Sep.	New and very superior.
Large White Cling,	large	white	1	Sep.	One of the very best.
Late Red Rareripe,	large	red	1	Sep.	Melting and rich.
Late Admirable,	large	yel. grn	1	Sep.	Hardy and productive.
Magistrate,	large	yellow	1	Sep.	New, large and fine.
Morris White,	large	white	1	Sep.	Productive and valuable.
Nicol's Favorite,	large	yel. wh.	1	Sep.	Choice new variety.
Old Mixon Cling,	large	yel. wh.	1	b. Sep.	Highest fl'd known variety
Red Rareripe, early,	large	red	1	e. Aug.	Melting, high flavored.
Red Cheek Malacaton,	large	yellow	1	Sep.	Productive, large and good.
Snow Peach,	large	white	1	Sep.	Beautiful and good.
Van Cortland,	large	white	1	b. Sep.	Very smooth, b'fl & good.
Van Zandt's Superb,	large	yellow	1	e. Aug.	Handsome and good.
Yellow Rareripe,	large	yellow	1	b. Aug.	Large and fine.

The above list is believed to include all that are really of the first quality, AND NONE OTHERS ARE WORTHY OF CULTIVATION. Several other varieties however are already possessed, and others will be obtained and proved, and such as shall be considered worthy will be propagated for sale. And as this delicious fruit appears to do better of late, and the trees are obtained so low, no one, we think, ought to neglect to plant out at least a few trees every year.

## APRICOTS.

Price 50 Cents on Plum Stocks—25 Cents on Peach Stocks.

NAME.	SIZE.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Black, or Violet,	small	b. Aug.	Resembles a small purple pl'm
Blotch leaved Turkey,	large	m. Aug.	Rich, Juicy, and good.
Breda,	medium	b. Aug.	Hardy, good and productive.
Dubois' Early Golden,	small	m. July	Early, hardy, and gr't bearer.
Hemskirke,	large	e. July	Juicy and excellent.
Large Early,	large	July	Large, quite, early & very fine.
Moorpark,	large	Aug.	One of the latest and best.
Musch-Musch,	medium	Aug.	Wants a sheltered position.
Peach Apricot,	large	25th July	Beautiful, fair and good.
Royal,	large	b. Aug.	Hardy, large and good.
Schuyler's Large,	large	Aug.	Very good.
Shipley's Blenheim,	large	b. Aug.	Highly recommended.
Turkey,	medium	e. Aug.	Juicy and pleasant.
Wellington,	large	Aug.	New French variety.

This is the earliest of the larger fruits, always commands a high price in the New York market, and ought to be extensively cultivated in the valley of the Hudson. From ten to sixty dollars are often obtained for a year's crop of a single tree.

14 NECTARINES—QUINCES—GRAPES—STRAWBERRIES.

**NECTARINES.**

*Price 25 Cents each.*

NAME.	SIZE.	SEASON.	REMARKS.
Boston, Perkins' Seedling,	large	b. Sept.	One of the largest and best.
Elruge,	large	b. Sept.	Handsome and good.
Early Violet,	large	e. Aug.	Of the hi'st rank among Nect's.
Golden, cling,	medium	b. Sept.	Very beautiful, rather poor.
Hamilton,	large	Sept.	White to stone, very fine.
Hardwicke Seedling,	large	Sept.	New, large and fine.
Hunt's Tawney,	medium	Aug.	Early and good, tree mildews.
New White,	large	Sept.	Beautiful and good.
Red Roman,	large	Sept.	High flavored and good.

This fruit retains its high and peculiar flavor, when preserved, more fully than almost any other, and is very beautiful and good.

**QUINCES.**

*Price 25 Cents each.*

Orange or Apple shaped—most valuable variety in all respects. Portugal—large and good, but very poor bearer. The Pear shaped Quince—is a little later, but so much inferior in quality as to be unworthy of cultivation, when the Orange can be had.

**GRAPES.**

*Price 25 to 50 Cents.*

NAME.	PRICE.	SIZE.	COLOR.	SHAPE OF BERRY.
Black Hamburg,	50 cts.	large	black	Round.
Bland's Madeira,	50 cts.	medium	pale red	Round.
Catawba,	37½ cts.	medium	reddish	Round.
Royal Muscadine,	50 cts.	large	yellow	Round.
Isabella,	25 cts.	medium	black	Oval.
White Sweet Water,	50 cts.	medium	white	Round.

Of the above the Isabella and Catawba are considered the only ones worthy of cultivation in this latitude, except under glass.

**STRAWBERRIES.**

NAME.	SIZE.	PRICE PER DOZ.	PRICE PER 100.	REMARKS.
Black Prince.	large	50 cts.		Very dark col., hardy and good
Boston Pine,	large	50 cts.		New and highly valuable.
Crimson Cone,	large	50 cts.		Very Choice variety.
English Redwood,	small	12½ cts.	\$1.00	Valuable late standard sort.
Hovey's Seedling,	large	12½ cts.	75	One of the largest and best.
Large Early Scarlet,	large	12½ cts.	50	Finest early Strawberry.
Stoddard's Alpine,	small	12½ cts.	75	No doubt a seedling, more ten-
Prolific Hautbois,		25 cts.		[der than Redwood—late.



**GOOSEBERRIES.**

*Price 12½ Cents—\$10 per 100.*

RED.	YELLOW.	GREEN GAGE, Langley's Green, Scotch Green, Umbrella.
Ashton Seedling, Belly Dean, Crown Bob, Damson, Gerard's Achilles, Manchester Red, Prince's Imperial Red, Lenox's Victory, Rifleman, Roaring Lion, Sturdy Bager.	Early Sulphur, Golden Seal, Jolly Tar, Top Sawyer, Yellow Honey.	
	GREEN.	WHITE.
	Eliza, Fairplay, Green Mountain,	Bonny Lass, Duke of York, Heaton's Invincible, Northern Hurd, Queen Caroline, White Bear, White Nile, White Smith.

**RASPBERRIES.**

*Price 10 Cents.*

NAME.	COLOR.	REMARKS.
Cretan Red,	red	Latest good variety.
Pastolff,	red	New, very large and fine.
Franconia,	red	Large, h'dy, late, f'm—high fl'r
Red Autwerp,	red	Large, early and superior.
Yellow Antwerp.	yellow	Beautiful, large and good.

**CURRANTS.**



*Price 12½ Cents each.*

NAME.	COLOR.	REMARKS.
Large Red Dutch,	red	The finest for general use.
Large White Dutch,	white	Very beautiful and good.
Champaigne,	pale red	Medium size, delicate and good.
Black Naples, Black English,	black	Best bl'ck currant, very large.
Missouri Yellow Flowering,	blue	L'ge & pleasant, quite orn'm'tal.

## HINTS FOR TRANSPLANTING.



MOSTLY FROM A. J. DOWNING.

1. The inexperienced in Planting and Cultivating Fruit Trees, must consider that a tree is a living, nicely organized production, as certainly affected by good treatment as an animal.—Many an Orchard of trees, rudely thrust into the ground, struggles half a dozen years against the adverse condition before it recovers.

2. In planting an Orchard, let the ground be made mellow by repeated ploughing. For a tree of moderate size the hole should be dug three feet in diameter, and at least twenty inches deep. Turn over the soil several times, and, if not rich, mix thoroughly with some compost or well rotted manure. In every instance the hole ought to be large enough to admit all the roots easily, without bending. Shorten and pare smoothly with a knife, any bruised or broken roots; hold the tree upright, while another person, making the earth fine, gradually distributes it among the roots.  The main secret lies in carefully filling in the mould, so that every root, and even the smallest fibre, may meet the soil.  And to secure this, let the operator with his hand spread out the small roots, and fill in the fine earth nicely around every one. Nine tenths of the deaths by transplanting arise from the hollows left among the roots of trees by a rapid and careless mode of shovelling the earth among the roots.

3. A small quantity of straw or coarse manure, or green weeds thrown around the trees will be very beneficial, especially in dry seasons. But frequent surface watering is highly injurious, as it causes the top of the soil to bake so hard as to prevent the access of light and air, both of which, in a certain degree, are absolutely necessary.

4. Avoid the prevalent error, (so common and fatal in this country,) of planting your trees too deep; they should not be planted more than an inch deeper than they stood before. If they are likely to be thrown out by the frost the first winter, heap a little mound about the stem, to be removed again in the spring.

5. If your soil is positively bad, remove it from the holes and substitute a cart load or two of garden mould.  Do not forget that plants must have food.  Five times the common growth may be realized by preparing holes six feet in diameter and twice the usual depth, enriching and improving the soil by the plentiful addition of good compost. Young trees cannot be expected to thrive well in SOD LAND. When a young orchard must be kept in grass, a circle should be kept dug around each tree. But cultivation and manuring of the land will cause the trees to advance more rapidly in five years, than they will in ten, when it is allowed to remain in grass.



