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Lydgate's Troy Book.

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Lydgate's Troy Book.

A.D. 1412-20.

EDITED FROM THE BEST MANUSCRIPTS
WITH INTRODUCTION, NOTES, AND GLOSSARY

BY

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PART I.

PROLOGUE, BOOK I., AND BOOK II.

(WITH SIDE-NOTES BY DR. FURNIVALL.)

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DEDICATED TO

Professor Joseph Schick.

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ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA.

- Page 16, ,, 149, *insert comma before and after platly*
 ,, 16, ,, 160, *insert comma before God and after wot*
 ,, 21, ,, 328, *insert comma after fate*
 ,, 25, ,, 452, *surqued[r]lye should be surquedye*
 ,, 25, ,, 467, *insert comma before and after pleyonly*
 ,, 30, ,, 630, *for halowed read halved*. (Add note: 630. halved]*
 halowed C.)
 ,, 41, ,, 1012, *insert comma after hede*
 ,, 51, note 1, *for leaf 13 d read leaf 14 d*
 ,, 53, note 1, *for leaf 14 a read leaf 15 a*
 ,, 78, ,, 2247, *for in read in*
 ,, 185, ,, 1422 (side-note), *for paiently read patiently*

INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

THE *Troy Book* was begun in the late autumn of 1412,¹ and finished in the summer, or early fall, of 1420.² It is a very much amplified version in decasyllabic couplets of the prose Latin *Historia Destructionis Troiae* of Guido delle Colonne³ (about 1287), and was undertaken, the author tells us, at the desire of Prince Henry, afterwards Henry V.⁴ The work consists of a *Prologue* of 384 lines, of five *Books*, containing respectively 4436, 8706, 5764, 7108, and 3612 lines, an *Envoy* of 91 lines, addressed to Henry V., and the *Verba translatoris ad librum suum* of 16 lines,—a total of 30,117 lines. The last 307 lines of Book V., although an integral part of the text, may be said roughly to form an Epilogue, also addressed to Henry V. The Prologue and five Books are written in Chaucer's heroic verse; the Envoy is of thirteen stanzas of seven five-beat lines, rhyming *ababbc* (Chaucer's rhyme royal), and the *Verba translatoris* of two stanzas of eight lines, rhyming *abababed*.

The text of this edition is based on the Brit. Mus. MS. *Cotton, Augustus A. iv.* (C), collated with the Brit. Mus. MS. *Arundel 99* (A) and the Bodleian MSS. *Digby 232* (D 2) and *Digby 230* (D 1). The two British Museum MSS. and *Digby 232* are the oldest and best that have been preserved to us, and date approximately from the end of the first quarter of the fifteenth century. *Digby 230* is somewhat inferior to the others, and considerably later (about 1470).

¹ As Professor Skeat has pointed out in a letter to *The Academy* of May 7, 1892, Lydgate tells us that it was "about 4 o'clock in the afternoon of Monday, October 31, 1412." See Prologue, 121-148.

² Comp. the above letter to *The Academy* and the foot-note on the second page of my *Description and Genealogy of the Manuscripts and Prints of Lydgate's Troy Book* (dissertation), Bungay, 1906. A revised edition of the latter will appear in Part III. of the present work.

³ Guido's book was in turn a condensed version of the *Roman de Troie* of Benoît de Sainte More (about 1160), ed. Joly, Paris, 1870. Comp. H. Dunger, *Die Sage vom trojanischen Kriege in den Bearbeitungen des Mittelalters und ihren antiken Quellen*, Leipzig, 1869; Gustav Koerting, *Diety und Dares*, Halle, 1874; Wilhelm Greif, *Die mittelalterlichen Bearbeitungen der Trojanersage*, Marburg, 1886; also Dr. Sommer's introduction to his edition of Caxton's Lefevre. A detailed study of the sources of Lydgate's *Troy Book* by Herr Ernst Gaerth is in preparation. It will probably be printed in Part III. of this edition.

⁴ Comp. Prologue, 69-118.

All deviations from the text of the Cotton MS. are either marked with asterisks and noted at the bottom of the page, or enclosed in brackets. In each case, whatever coincidences C may share with other MSS. (excepting of course the added silent *e*'s and a few graphical variations, whose presence or absence in any particular MS. signifies nothing) are also given. Thus, if the reading of no other MS. than C occurs in a foot-note explanatory of an asterisk, and if a word enclosed in brackets is accompanied by no foot-note at all, it is to be understood that the variant or omission in question occurs in C alone. I have silently omitted the dots which are sometimes written over the *y*'s, all ornamental hooks and flourishes, and all marks of punctuation. Although proper names and words beginning sentences are uniformly¹ printed with capital letters, such capital letters as occur in the MS. have been allowed to stand. The punctuation has been a matter of considerable difficulty. Sudden changes of construction or lapses of grammatical sequence are generally indicated by dashes. As my chief endeavour has been to bring out the author's meaning, the stopping has been done according to expediency rather than to rule.

In collating the text with the other MSS., I have noted all variations except those of a purely graphical nature and a few others, such as *gentillesse* : *gentilnesse*, *euery* : *euerich*, *her* : *their*, *a* : *o*, *an* : *on* (one), *seyen* : *sauce*, *sythe* : *sythes* : *sythens*, *azen* : *azens*, which, although constantly occurring, are of small importance to the student of Lydgate's language, and involve no doubtful questions of metre. Of the orthographical variants I have preserved all that are of exceptional interest or explanatory use.

The chapter-headings have been transcribed from the British Museum MS. *Royal* 18. D. ii. (about 1460) by Dr. Furnivall, to whom I am also greatly indebted for the side-notes and head-lines. The text is being collated in type with the Cotton MS. with most painstaking care by Miss Violet Furnivall; and to the invaluable and unremitting assistance which Professor Schick has given me in reading the proofs is due the elimination of more than one editorial *faux pas* and the clearing up of many an ambiguous or otherwise difficult passage.

Although this is not the place for a discussion, philological or

¹ For certain inconsistencies in the matter of capital letters and hyphens in Book I., and for the retention in the side-notes of various unnecessary apostrophes (Dr. Furnivall's *em*'s and *tho*'s are quite able to take care of themselves without apostrophizing), I must beg the reader's indulgence.

otherwise, of the *Troy Book*, I shall, nevertheless, take advantage of the present opportunity to insert a few words of explanation in regard to the structure of the verse: for unless forewarned of Lydgate's peculiar methods of treating the decasyllabic rhymed couplet, it is possible that the reader may meet with some difficulty in scanning the lines (ahem) correctly.

Starting out from Professor Schick's examination of the metre of the *Temple of Glas* as a basis, we find the following distinct varieties of line in the *Troy Book*:

1. The regular decasyllabic line, with or without an extra syllable at the end (Schick's type A):

- Pro. 1. Ō mýghty Márs | thāt wyth thý stérně lýght
„ 18. Of werre and stryf | in many sondry rewmys
„ 23. Wyth whom whylom | pou wer at meschef take

Further examples are Prologue 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, etc. The great majority of lines in the *Troy Book* are of this type.

That Lydgate (like Chaucer) did not take his caesuras very seriously is evident; for there are many regular lines in which there is no distinct pause after the fourth syllable. Thus:

- Prologue 11. Ōf cólour schéwýng lýche thē fýrý glédě
„ 20. But in the Bolē is thy power lorn
„ 22. Now for the louē of Wleanus wyf
„ 25. And for the louē of thy Bellona
„ 26. That wyth the dwellyth by-3ownd Cirrea
„ 33. For to conveye it wyth thyn influence
„ 37. And hast of manhod the magnificence
„ 40. But maketh Clys for to ben my muse
„ 47. That werē moder vn-to Orpheus

Also Pro. 53, 55, 64, 66, 69, 74, 75, 76, 78, 89, 93, 94, 95, 97, etc.

2. Like the above, but with an extra syllable before the caesura (Schick's type B):

- Prologue 98. Thē rótýs vértü | püs cán thē frúte rēnéwe
„ 105. Whyche me comaunded | the drery pitus fate
„ 133. Hír cólđ ärysýng | in Óctōbre gán tō dýzt
„ 140. Ōur émýspérie | to put out of affraye
„ 149. Wher was remembrid | of auctours vs be-forn
„ 191. For vertu only | eschewe to don amys
„ 236. And hów Édíppüs | with teris ful pytous
Book I. 568. Mēthámōrphósēos | his famus dedis twelue¹

¹ See also I. 3701.

Other examples are, Prologue 198, 241, 272, 276, 294; Book I. 8, 47, 70, 80, 104, 243, 275, 298, etc. Inasmuch as type B may often be made regular—according to our notions of Middle English prosody—by slurring over the syllable before the caesura (especially the *es* and *is* of the plural of nouns and the *ed*'s, *eth*'s, etc. of verbs) its identification is not always certain. Thus:

- Prologue 84. Sō hé ǰnióyēth | ǰn vertuōus besýnéssē
 „ 85. In al that longeth | to manhood dare I seyn
 „ 141. Wyth briȝt kalendis | of Phebus vpryst schene
 „ 142. Out of the boundis | Prōsérpīnā the quene
 „ 209. By lenthē of ȝeris | þe noble worthi fame
 „ 218. And énlūmýnēd | with many corious flour
 „ 230. On Stace loketh | and þer ȝe may it rede
 „ 264. They han contrevēd | by false transumpeioum
 Book I. 87. But in this mater | I holde no sermoun

To my mind, the extra syllable ought to be sounded in all the above lines with the possible exception of Pro. 209, 264, and I. 87. The identity of others—and the same difficulty is to be encountered in reading any type of line—is dependent upon the sounding of final *e*'s and the like elsewhere than directly before the caesura; and in order to classify these with any degree of certainty, one must be on very familiar terms indeed with Lydgate's language and methods of versification. The following are a few simple examples:

- Prologue 156. Thē whichē sērpēnt | ōf ágē bý p̄cōssēš
 „ 116. That of the story | þe trouth[ē] we nat mys
 „ 143. Wher Pluto dwelleth | þe dirk[ē] regioun
 „ 186. Nor of a tyraunt | the trouthē to expresse
 „ 263. Throuȝ veyn[ū] fables | whiche of entencioun

3. Lines in which a syllable is missing directly after the caesura (Schick's type C):

- Prologue 9. Īróws ānd wóod | ānd mālēncōlyk
 „ 16. To loke vp-on | ǰnly furious
 „ 17. And causer art | wyth thy fery bemys
 „ 24. So helpe me now | only for hyr sake
 „ 58. And maistresse art | to musicyens
 „ 81. To fyn only | vertu for to swe
 „ 123. It was the ȝere | sothly for to seyne (also 125)
 „ 130. Tressed lyche gold | as men myȝt[e] se
 „ 139. Is callyd than | messenger of day

Thus Prologue 151, 157, 184, 192, 214, 220, 233, 242, 250, 251, 255, 270, 285, etc.

As type C may sometimes be altered into type A by the insertion of a syllable at the caesura, there is also a possibility that such syllables, originally written by Lydgate, have occasionally disappeared in the process of transcription. Thus, in Pro. 233: Til Thebes was | brouzt vn-to ruyne, Lydgate may have written *y-brouzt* instead of *brouzt*, and Pro. 16: To loke vp-on | inly furious, may have had *so* before *inly*. Unfortunately neither the *y-* nor the *so* occurs in the best MSS., and I have made it a rule not to meddle with the caesura: for one thing, we are never certain whether or not the interference is justified, and if once begun and systematically carried out there would be no end to it; and for another, some of the most effective and powerful lines in the *Troy Book* are of this type.

4. Lines in which the first syllable is omitted (Schick's type D):

- Prologue 150. Óf thē déde | thē vérfé tréwē cōrn
 „ 158. Of the trowth | to make vs for to faille
 „ 221. Besied hem | and feythfully travaylled
 „ 229. Crop and rote | riht as it was in dede
 „ 239. At the fest | of fires funeral

Additional examples are, Pro. 266, 279, 335, 345; Book I. 1, 7, 20, 30, 66, 86, 94, 147, 180, 181, 196, 206. Here too it often happens that there is no distinct pause where we generally look for the caesura:

- Prologue 5. Thát wýth schýnýng óf thý strémēs réde
 „ 13. As the levne that alyzteth lowe
 „ 135. In the myddes of the Scorpion
 „ 144. And the furies haue her mansioun
 „ 173. And y-dymmed with his sodeyn schoures
 „ 179. In her daies whan thei wer alyue

Thus, Prologue 197, 201, 223, 284, 295, 311, Book I. 6, 12, 16, 33, 49, 58, 73, 77, 86, 97, 106, 127, 132, 136, 141, 150, 210, 211, etc.

5. A combination of B and D—the first syllable omitted and an extra beat added before the caesura:

- Prologue 41. Wýth hīr sústrēn | thāt ón Pěrnásō dwéllē
 „ 65. Thát in makyng | more skylle can than I
 „ 326. Of the story | as men in bokys fynde
 Book I. 21. For this peple | distroied were serteyn
 „ 23. Ful unwarly | as Guydo list discryve
 „ 70. Where the apostel | so mochel hadde a-doo

- Book I. 89. Nor in fables | no more as now soiourne
 „ 118. Croune and septre | with all the regalye
 „ 176. To his vnele | ne was he nat grucchyng

Other examples are, Book I. 300, 404, 499, 559, 620, 672, 854, 1202, 1328, 1679, 1700, 1946, 2607, 2619, 2905, 2916, 3298, 3326, 3352, 3368, 3449, 3710, 4323, 4329; Book II. 9, 292, etc. Just as B may sometimes be transformed into A by slurring, syncope, elision, and the like, so may the above type of line apparently be transformed into D:

- Prologue 57. Sugrest tongis of rethoricyens
 „ 100. Lyche his fader of maneris and of name
 „ 212. And diffaced the palme laureat
 „ 326. Of the story as men in bokys fynde
 Book I. 42. To the goddes with humble sacrifyse
 „ 75. That this fable of amptis was contreved
 „ 610. And þe boundes þei named ben of alle
 „ 612. As for markys alle other for to lette
 „ 785. And of sþarkys þat ben of syzt[e] smale

6. A combination of C and D—the first syllable missing together with the one directly following the caesura:

- Book I. 31. Whér thís kýng | róomíng tó ánd fró
 „ 308. And his breth | wers than pestilence
 „ 314. Was the fyn | of this híze emprise
 „ 833. After whom | 3if I schal nat feyne
 „ 1358. Charyng hem | in al maner way
 „ 1468. þat saue dethe | þer is no passage
 „ 1546. Of þe king | and his renoun reysed

Further examples are Book I. 1828, 2026, 2499, 2937, 2965, 3250, 3832, 3872, 4347, Book II. 1140, 1535, 1587, 1710, 1711, 1845, 2011, 2127, 2358, 2518, 2519, 2610, 2725, 2904, 2966, 3950, 5686, 6229, 6261, 6297, 6428, 6445, 6543, 6759, 6993, 7026, 7109, 7226, 7526, 7864, etc.

Lines with a trisyllabic first measure (Schick's type E), or with a double thesis after the caesura, are very rarely to be met with in the *Troy Book*¹; in fact, I have only come across one example of each, although it is quite possible that one or two more may be revealed by a more thorough examination of the text. They are as follows:

¹ The fact that such lines are so rare in the earlier works—there are no certain examples in the *Temple of Glas*—and that they are comparatively frequent in the late *Falls of Princes*, ought to be of some value in establishing the chronology of Lydgate's writings.

- Book II. 8156. With ãn hũndrĩd þousãnd Tróyẽns & ȝit mó
,, I. 3437. Óf hĩs fẽris | tũ þẽ prẽsẽnce óf the kȝyng (D 1
omits þe)

Instances of weak words and unaccented syllables having to support the arsis are on the whole not very frequent, certainly less so than would appear at first sight. Among others we have :

- Book I. 848. Gãn ẽnhãbĩte þẽ lõnd óf Cẽcȝyle
,, 4323. Tũ þẽ citẽ þẽi tãke hẽr wẽyẽ áftẽr (: rafter)

I should prefer, however, to read :

Tũ þẽ citẽ | þẽi tãke hẽr wẽyẽ áftẽr

- Book II. 2732. Óf iúst rẽpórt | á mãnlĩer mãn

It is also possible to read :

Óf iúst[ẽ] rẽpórt | á mãnlĩer mãn

But the line is not a good one, twist and turn it as we will.

- Book II. 4431. Ænd óf hĩs tãlẽ þẽ kȝyng mãde ãn ẽnde
,, 5645. Æ lãrgẽ tómbẽ ãnd á stãtũe ã-lófte
,, 6547. With á prõwde mãn tũ bẽ cõnfẽdẽrãt
(Comp. also 7009 and 7018.)

- Book II. 6648. Óf hĩr hãd | mãkẽd dẽlyũerãnce
,, 7030. Fõr óftẽ ít fãllẽth ã wróng is wróngt
,, 7925. Fõr móst ẽxplẽit | bẽ nĩȝt príũelȝ
,, IV. 4750. þãt bẽsi ártẽ | þẽ kȝyng tũ ẽxcẽitẽ

Lines are also occasionally to be found which may apparently be read either as C or D merely by shifting the accent from the first to the second syllable and *vice versã*. Examples are :

- Prologue 19. Whõs lórdschȝype is | móst in Cãprȝcõrn (C)
,, Whõs lórdschȝype is móst in Cãprȝcõrn (D)
,, 281. Thẽr-fõr hẽ wãs tũ hẽm fãuõurãble (D)
Thẽr-fõr hẽ wãs | tũ hẽm fãuõurãble (D)
Book I. 165. Bũt fõr þãt hẽ wãs bũt ȝõnge ãnd sklẽndẽr (D)
Bũt fõr þãt hẽ | wãs bũt ȝõnge ãnd sklẽndẽr (C)
,, 193. Thãt nõ mãn mȝȝt | ás bý sȝgne ẽspĩe (C)
Thãt nõ mãn mȝȝt ás bý sȝgne ẽspĩe (D)

By adding a silent *e* to *mȝȝt* we have type A :

Thãt nõ mãn mȝȝtẽ ás bý sȝgne ẽspĩe

- Book I. 1501. Óf hĩr þãt is | tũ mẽ móst ẽntẽre (C)
Óf hĩr þãt is tũ mẽ móst ẽntẽre (D)
,, 2353. Fĩrst hõw þãt ĩ schãl þĩs pũrpõs fȝn (D)
Fĩrst hõw þãt ĩ | schãl þĩs pũrpõs fȝn (C)

Although in each instance I prefer the form first given, the question is not an easy one for us to decide, obvious as it may have been to the early fifteenth century reader.

Hopelessly bad lines, by which I mean such as have more than twelve syllables, do not occur in the *Troy Book*. On the other hand, Prologue 101 :

In sothfastnesse this no tale is
would appear to have but four beats ; for *tales* is dissyllabic and rhymes with *Walys*. In I. 719 :

For-weried after [her] trauaille,

the omission of *her* may safely be put down to the carelessness of the scribes ; for a litle farther on (727) the identical line is repeated with *her*. Other four-beat lines there are none, so far as I have been able to discover.

That thirteen, or, for that matter, sixteen syllable lines are to be found in greater or lesser profusion in late manuscripts,¹ is no more than is to be expected ; and had we no other evidence than texts that fairly bristle with corruptions, there would indeed be some reason for our doubting—in spite of the unanimous testimony of Lydgate's contemporaries, who were far better judges of Middle English verse than we are—the ability of the author of the *Troy Book* to handle his five-beat couplets with the skill of a Lancastrian schoolboy. Fortunately, in the case of the *Troy Book* we are not thrown back upon the ignorance and bumptiousness of late fifteenth, or early sixteenth, century copyists and editors. The violent prejudice which has occasionally been exhibited against Lydgate's metre seems to have had its origin in poor texts or editions printed from only one text,² which, even when good, is no more than human—every copyist like every editor has his personal equation—and Lydgate's own words to the effect that he “took no heed neither of short nor long.”³ On editions printed from only one text, when other texts are to be had, no words need be wasted ; and as for Lydgate's heedlessness of quantity and unaccented syllables, considering that he was neither a Latin nor a French poet, but an Englishman, writing in his own tongue, it matters little, so long as he paid due regard to the swing

¹ For further details, see the account of MS. Digby 230 and of the 1555 print in my *Description, etc. of the Manuscripts and Prints*.

² The practice of printing type fac-similes of what are apparently the best MSS. of the works of a Middle English poet is scarcely more helpful to our knowledge of the texts than fair to the author, who is thus made responsible for whatever omissions, gratuitous emendations, carelessnesses and other unedifying performances it suited the scribes' fancy to indulge in. ³ Book II. 181 ff.

of his dominant five beats. Indeed, his somewhat arbitrary inclusion or omission of unaccented syllables shows plainly enough that the tendency he followed (quite aside from his merits or demerits as a metrist) was to return from Chaucer's and Gower's syllabic purism to the rougher and readier traditional usage of his countrymen.

Although an elaborate analysis of the poem is given in the side-notes to this and the succeeding volume, the following general survey of the contents of the *Troy Book* may nevertheless prove of some use as an aid to the reader in getting his bearings. Practically the whole of Book I. is taken up with the expedition of the Argonauts, beginning with Jason's parentage and ending with the destruction of Old Troy, the death of King Laomedon, and the carrying off of his daughter Hesione to Greece by Telamon Ajax. Worthy of note are the entertaining and original account of the Labours of Hercules (573 ff.), the love-story of Jason and Medea, which begins about line 1564, Guido's animadversions on women, apropos of Medea, Lydgate's amusing reproof of Guido (2072 ff.), the description of the magic charms given to Jason by Medea as a means of avoiding the dangers of the conquest of the Golden Fleece (2988 ff.), of Jason's battle with the Brazen Bulls (3260 ff.), and of the virtues of the stone "Achates" (3320 ff.).

After some introductory remarks on the vicissitudes of the goddess Fortuna, Book II. begins with a description of Priam and his family, and a highly interesting account of the rebuilding of Troy (479 ff.). Antenor is sent on a peaceful but unsuccessful mission to Greece for the recovery of Hesione (1295 ff.), and on his return Priam decides (1745 ff.)—against the better judgment of Hector, Helenus, and Pentheus, who tells of his father's having prophesied the fall of Troy (3161 ff.), and to the horror of Cassandra, who foretells disaster—to send Paris to make reprisals. After burning a castle and sacking the Temple of Venus, Paris returns with Helen and marries her (3755 ff.), at which Cassandra makes such a violent uproar that she has to be bound fast and locked up in prison (4190 ff.). The sorrow of the forsaken Menelaus (4255 ff.) is somewhat relieved by the decision of the Greeks to assist him to take vengeance and recover his wife. A detailed description of the personal appearance and manners of the Greek and Trojan leaders follows (4509). It is here that the famous eulogy of Chaucer occurs (4677–4735). The Greek ships and forces are

conscientiously enumerated (5067 ff.), and Achilles is dispatched to Delos to consult the oracle, where he is joined by the Trojan priest Calchas (5391 ff. 5936). A long and entertaining digression on idolatry is inserted here. Finally the Greeks set out for Troy; Achilles defeats and mortally wounds Teuthras, king of Mysia, whither he has been sent by Agamemnon for provisions, and the book ends with the Greek army encamped on the Plain of Troy. Passages of special interest (in addition to the elaborate description of the rebuilding of Troy) are the amusing account of Antenor's reception by the princes of Greece (1295-1700), the Vision of Paris (2369-2809), a fresh outburst on Guido's part against women, apropos of Helen (3536 ff.), and Lydgate's unflinching reply, Paris's wedding feast (4179 ff.), and Cassandra's didoes when she heard of it (4190-4252). The fine lines spoken by Agamemnon to comfort Menelaus (4337-4427) are among the best in the *Troy Book*, especially 4379 ff. The digression on false gods (5404-5940) is also of unusual interest, in particular the account of Bacchus and of Lucifer.

Book III. has mainly to do with the battles fought by the two armies before the walls of Troy, and is consequently rather less varied in contents than either Book I. or II. The Trojan and Greek commanders and the force assigned to each are first enumerated and described (119-715), and Chaucer is praised (550 ff.). Patroclus is slain by Hector (781), and the first battle ends (1950). Cassandra is again heard from (2238), and shut up in gaol for the second time because of her disagreeable noise. The wondrous archer, half horse, half man, whose eyes blazed like a furnace-mouth, is described (3433 ff.), and slain by Diomedes (3506), and Cressida is to be restored to her father (3672). Hector visits Achilles (3755), and it is agreed to by them to pay off all scores in single combat—the Greeks to break the siege and depart to their homes if Hector wins. Although Priam is willing, neither army will hear of it. The story of Troilus and Cressida is carried on intermittently for several hundred lines (4077 ff.). Chaucer and his book of Troilus and Cressida are mentioned at 4197 ff., and Petrarch at 4251. A fresh outburst of Guido's against women (4270) causes Lydgate's heart to bleed for ire (4350). At 4770 Ilion is described. Andromache's dream (4889) and the death of Hector (5335 ff.) are followed by an interesting lament (5423 ff.). The book ends with the embalming of Hector's body and his peculiar burial (5579 ff.).

Book IV. is also largely made up of more or less monotonous

descriptions of battles, and by reason of its in part extreme prolixity is perhaps the least interesting of all. It begins with a congratulatory address by Agamemnon on the death of Hector. Palamedes objects to Agamemnon's leadership, and is elected "emperor" of the Greek forces in his stead (312). Achilles disapproves because his advice was not consulted. The Trojans arm themselves, and Priam excels all in valour. Achilles visits Troy (546) and falls in love at first sight with Polyxena. Priam is willing to agree to the marriage on condition that it lead to a permanent peace (369), but the Greeks won't consent (1135 ff.), and Achilles sulks. Palamedes mortally wounds Deiphobus with a spear, and Paris pierces Palamedes's throat with an arrow (1286 ff.). Agamemnon is re-elected general (1616). Troilus unhorses Diomedes (2060) and upbraids him for his love of Cressida. Achilles lends the Greeks his Myrmidons (2198), but refuses to accompany them to battle. Troilus twice puts the Greeks to flight, and cuts up the Myrmidons so badly that Achilles in wrath throws over Polyxena and sallies forth against the Trojans (2539 ff.). He treacherously puts Troilus to death (2760) and ties him to the tail of his horse. Lydgate remonstrates with Homer for having praised Achilles (2784 ff.), and the death of Troilus is lamented. Achilles is assassinated in the Temple of Apollo at Troy by Paris (3168 ff.), and Paris and Ajax Telamon slay one another in battle (3520 ff.). The Queen of the Amazons, who loved Hector, comes to help the Trojans (3759 ff.) with 1000 maidens armed in bright steel, and performs marvels of strength. Achilles' son Pyrrus joins the Greeks (3974), is knighted by Agamemnon, and fights with Penthesilea (4133). Ajax Telamon, already slain by Paris (3520), turns up again, apparently none the worse for it (4248); Pyrrus gives Penthesilea her death wound (4336), and the author scolds the new Mars for his delight in murder and death (4440). Anchyses, Calchas, Antenor, and Polydamas plot to betray Troy to the Greeks in return that their own lives and possessions may be saved (4538 ff.). In the night of Priam's suspicions and attempt to have them assassinated by Demetrius, they carry through their scheme. Thonante is bribed to hand the Palladium over to the Greeks (5735 ff.), which gives Lydgate a welcome opportunity for a digression on the avariciousness of the priests (5867 ff.). Calchas suggests the expedient of the Horse (6223 ff.), the Greeks enter Troy (6296 ff.), and general

81. priests (5867 ff.).

97. st. ass (6223 ff.).

98. fri. sen.

101. sothefast

have been Young Ajax Telamon, son of Old Ajax and Hesione (2038 ff.), whom Paris slew. But Lydgate is not very explicit.

destruction follows. The book closes with a fresh lament and an interesting digression on idolatry (6931 ff.).

In Book V. is told the fate of the surviving Greeks and Trojans. Ajax Telamon and Ulysses quarrel over the Palladium, and Ajax is found murdered in his tent (276). Pyrrus vows to avenge his death on Ulysses, who takes to his ships, after handing over the Palladium to Diomedes. The Greeks are reconciled to Antenor (340), but threaten Eneas for having concealed Polyxena (359 ff.). Eneas returns to Troy, falls out with Antenor, and both are exiled (508). The Greeks are shipwrecked (618 ff.). King Naulus is made to believe that his son Palamedes was murdered by Ulysses and Diomedes with the knowledge and approval of Agamemnon and Menelaus (697 ff.), and in his desire for vengeance sets up false lights on the hills to lure the homeward-bound Greek ships to his rocky coasts; 200 of them are destroyed. Agamemnon is murdered (1011 ff.), the adventures of Diomedes and of Eneas are described (1434 ff.), and the vengeance of Orestes (1467 ff.). Ulysses relates the story of his wanderings to king Idomeneus (1781 ff.), and the history of his life is continued (2110, 2314). The story of Pyrrus, son of Achilles, is next told, and his vengeance on Adrastus. Pyrrus is slain by Orestes (2795). The book closes with the final adventures and death of Ulysses, the statistics of the Trojan war, and an informal epilogue.

32
36
40
44
48
52
56
60
64
an
ning
monotonous

[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Of her goodnesse to haue compassion		
Wher as I erre in my translacioun.	68	
For God I take hyzly to wyttensse		Lylate
That I this wirk of hertly lowe humblesse		undertakes
Toke vp-on me of entencioun,		his work
Devoide of pride and presumpcioun,	72	only to obey
For to obeie with-oute variaunce		Prince
My lordes byddyng fully and plesaunce,		Henry,
Whiche hath desire, sothly for to seyn,		
Of verray knyztliod to remembre ageyn	76	
The worthynes, 3if I schal nat lye,		
And the prowesse of olde chiuallrie,		
By-cause he hath Ioye and gret deynte		who is fond
To rede in bokys of antiquite,	80	of old books,
To fyn* only, vertu for to swe		and desires
Be example of hem, and also for to eschewe		to imitate
The cursyd vice of slouthe and ydelnesse.	[leaf 1 c]	valiant men.
So he enioyeth in vertuous besynesse,	84	
In al that longeth to manhood, dar I seyn,		
He besyeth euere, and ther-to is so fayn		
To hawnte his body in pleies marcyal,		
Thoruz excersice texclude slouthe at al,	88	
After the doctrine of Vygecius.		
Thus is he bothe manful and vertuous,		This Prince
More passyngly þan I can of hym write :		is manly and
I wante connyng his hi3e renoun tendite,	92	virtuous,
So moche of manhood men may in hym sen.		
And for to witen whom I wolde mene,		
The eldest sone of the noble kyng,		the eldest
Henri the firþe, of knyztliod welle & spryng,	96	son of King
In whom is schewed of what stok he grewe ;		Henry IV,
The rotys vertu þus can the frute renewe—		
In euery part the tarage is the same,		whom he is
Lyeche his fader of maneris and of name,	100	like.
In sothefastnesse, this no tale is,		
Callid Henry ek, the worthy prynce of Walys,		

81. fyn] fynde C.

93. men] mon D 2.

97. stok] þat D 2.

98. frute] sent A, fent D 2—renewe] remew D 2.

101. sothefastnesse] sothnesse A.

Prince Henry	To whom schal longe by successioun For to gouerne Brutys Albyoun—	104
bade me translate the Siege and Destruction of Troy,	Whyche me comaunded the dreery pitus fate Of hem of Troye in englysche to translate, The sege also and the destruccioun, Lyche as the latyn maketh menciou ⁿ ,	108
as told by Guido,	For to compyle, and after Guydo make, So as I coude, and write it for his sake, By-cause he wolde that to hy ³ e and lowe The noble story openly wer knowe In oure tonge, aboute in euery age, And y-writen as wel in oure langage As in latyn and in frensche it is ; That of the story þe trouth[e] we nat mys No more than doth eche other nacioun : This was the fyn of his entencioun.	112 116
and I under- took to do it in his honour,	The whyche emprise anoon I gyune schal In his worschip for a memorial. And of the tyme to make menciou ⁿ , Whan I be-gan of this translacioun, It was the 3ere, sothely for to seyne,	120
in 14 Henry IV, A.D. 1412,	Fourtene complete of his fadris regne, The tyme of 3ere, schortly to conclude, Whan twenty grees was Phebus altitude, The hour whan he made his stedis drawe His rosen chariet lowe vnder the wawe To bathe his bemys in the wawy see, Tressed lyche gold, as men my ³ t[e] see, Passyng the bordure of oure occian ; And Lucyna, of colour pale and wan,	124 128
when the moon rose in October.	Hir cold* arysyng in Octobre gan to dy ³ t, Tenchace the dirknesse of the frosty ny ³ t, In the myddes of the scorpion ; And Esperus gan to wester down, To haste hir cours ageyn þe morwe graye ; And Lucifer, the ny ³ t to voyde a-waye, Is callyd than, messanger of day, Our emysperye to put out of affraye	[leaf 1 d] 132 1. 64 140

- Wyth bryzt kalendis of Phebus vpryst* schene
 Out of the boundis Proserpina the quene,
 Wher Pluto dwelleth, the dirk[e] regioun,
 And the furies haue her mansioun ; 144
 Til after sone Appollo lyst nat tarie
 To take soiour in the Sagittarie.
- Whyche tyme I gan the prolog to beholde
 Of Troye Boke, I-made be dayes olde, 148
 Wiener was remembrid, of auctours* vs be-forn,
 Of the dede the* verreie trewe corn,
 So as it fil seuerid from the chaf ;
 For in her honde they hilde for a staf 152
 The trouthe only, whyche thei han compyled
 Vn-to this fyn, that we wer nat begyled
 Of necligence thoruz forzetilnesse.
 The whiche serpent of age by processe 156
 Engendred is fersly vs tassaille,
 Of the trowth to make vs for to faille ;
 For ner[e] writers, al wer out of mynde,
 Nat story only, but of nature and kynde 160
 The trewe knowyng schulde haue gon to wrak,
 And from science oure wittes put a-bak,
 Ne hadde oure elderis cerched out and souzt
 The sothefast pyth, to ympe it in oure thouzt, 164
 Of thinges passed, for-dirked of her hewe,
 But thoruz writyng þei be refreshed newe,
 Of oure auncetrys left to vs by-hynde ;
 To make a merour only to oure mynde, 168
 To seen eche thing trewly as it was,
 More bryzt and clere þan in any glas.
 For ner her writyng nowe memorial,
 Dethe *with* his swerde schulde haue slay[e]n al, 172
 And y-dymmed *with* his sodeyn schoures
 The gret[e] prowes of thise conquerouris,
 And dirk[ed] eke the bryztnesse of her fame,
 That schyneth zet by report of her name ; 176

Then, in 1412,
 I lookt at the
 Prolog of the
 Troy Book,

written by
 truthful men.

Without
 writers,

knowledge
 would have
 died:

they enable
 us

to see things
 as they really
 were,

and stop
 Death dim-
 ming the
 brightness of
 heroes' fame.

141. vpryst] vprizt C. 144. furies] fuyres D 2.
 149. auctours] auntsours C. 150. 2nd the] of the C.
 152. hilde] holde A. 157. fersly] fresshly A.
 169. trewly] nowe trewly D 1.

Books tell the truth about men	For vn-to vs her bokes represent With-out[e] feynynge þe weie þat þei went In her daies, whan thei wer alyue. Ageyn the trouthe who so euere stryue, Or counterplete or make any debate, The sothe is rad of hiȝe or lowe estate, With-oute fauour, who so list take hede ;	180 [leaf 2 a]
after their deaths.	For after deth clerkis lityl drede After desert for to here witesse, Nor of a tyraunt the trouthe to expresse, As men disserue, with-oute excepcioun ; With lak or prys þei graunt hem her guerdoun.	184 188
So every one should live for Virtue.	Wherefore me semeth euery maner man Schulde be his live in al that euer he can For vertu only eschewe to don amys ; For after dethe, pleynly as it is, Clerkis wil write, and excepte noon, The pley[n]c] trouthe whan a man is goon.	192
of old,	And by olde tyme for her writing trewe Thei cherished werne of lordes þat hem kewe, And honoured gretly in tho dawes ; For they enacted and gilte with her sawes Her hyȝe renoun, her manhood and prowes, Her knyȝthood eke and her worthynes, Her tryvmphes also and victories, Her famous conquest and her songe glories, From poynt to poynt rehersyng al þe trouthe, With-out[e] fraude, negligence, or slowthe	196 200 204
writers were honourd. They told the truth about lords' noble deeds.	Thei dide her labour and her besynesse.	
But for them,	For elles certeyn the grete worthynesse Of her dedis hadde ben in veyn ;	
Time would	For-dirked age elles wolde haue slayn By lenthe of ȝeris þe noble worthi fame Of conquerours, and pleynly of her name	208
have dimd the golden letters	For-dymmed eke the lettris aureat, And diffaced the palme laureat,	212

182. hiȝe or lowe] lowe or hiȝe D 1. 190. be] in A.

196. Thei] The D 1. 199. 2nd her] om. D 1.

201. victories] victorious D 1. 202. glories] glorius D 1.

208. For-dirked] For derke D 1.

Whiche þat þei wan by kny3thod in her dayes,		of their knightly acts,
Whos fretyng rust newe and newe assayes		
For to eclipse the honour and the glorie		
Of hi3e prowes, whiche clerkis in memorie	216	which now clerks
Han trewly set thoruz diligent labour,		
And enlumyned with many corious flour		
Of rethorik, to make vs comprehende		
The trouthe of al, as it was in kende ;	220	
Besied hem and feythfully travaylled		
Agayn al that þat age wolde assaylled,		
In her bokes enery thyng I-set,		
And with the keye of remembraunce it schet,	224	have preservd.
Whiche lasteth 3et, and dureth euer in oon.		
Recorde of Thebes, þat was so long a-noon,		The ruin of Thebes
Of whiche the rueyne and* distruccioun		
3e may beholde by gode inspeccioun,	228	you may read
Crop and rote, ryzt as it was in dede,		
On Stace loketh, and þer 3e may it rede :	[leaf 2 b]	in Statius, who tells the deaths of the brothers Polynices and Eteocles,
How Polynece and Ethiocles,		
The brether two, ne kowde nat lyue in pees	232	
Til Thebes was brou3t vn-to ruyne,		
And al the maner how thei dide fyne ;		
The deth also of worthi Tydeus,		and Tideus.
And how Edippus, with teris ful pytous,	236	
Wepte oute his eyne, and al his dreery peyen,		
And how the smokys departid wer in tweyen,		
At the fest of fires funeral—		
In gret[e] Stace 3e may reden al—	240	
The fyre engendered by brotherly hatrede,		
Wher-thoruz þat deth was þe cruel mede,		
In verray sothe, of many worthi man,		
Lyche as myn auctor wel reherse can.	244	So also old authors tell the story of Troy,
Of Troye also, þat was of latter 3eres,		
By dillygence of cronyc[u]leris		
3e may beholde in her wrytyng wel		
The stryfe, the werre, þe sege and euerydel,	248	and its siege.

218. many] many a D 1. 220. in] om. D 1.
 222. assaylled] have failed D 1. 227. and] of C, & þe D 1.
 233. vn-to] in to A. 238. in] oon A, on D 2.
 245. dillygence of] dilligence grete of wyse D 1.

	Ry3te as it was, so many 3eres passyd.	
This Troy story is still	Whos story 3it age hath nou3t diffaced, Nor cruel deth, with his mortal strokys ; For maugre deth, 3e may beholde in bokys	252
fresh and living.	The story fully rehersed new and newe, And freschely floure of colour and of hewe From day to day, quyk & no thyng feynt. For clerkys han this story so depeynt,	256
Neither Death nor Age can kill it.	That deth nor age, by no maner weye, The trouthe may not maken for to deye ; Al-be that somme han the trouthe[e] spared In her writyng, and pleynly not declared	260
	So as it was, nor tolde out feithfully, But it transformed in her poysy Thoru3 veyn[e] fables, whiche of entencioun They han contrevd by false transumpcioun	264
And tho' Homer lied about it,	To hyde trouthe falsely vnder cloude, And the sothe of malys for to schroude, As Omer dide, the whiche in his writyng I-feyned hathe ful many diuers thyng	268
Guido has set it right.	That neuer was, as Guydo lyst devise, And thingys done in a-nother wyse He hathe transformed than þe troupe was, And feyned falsly that goddis in þis caas	272
For Homer pretended that the Gods helpt the Greeks;	The worthi Grekis holpen to werreye Ageyn Troyens, and howe þat þei wer seye Lyche lyfly men amonge hem day by day. And in his dites, þat wer so fresche & gay	276
	With sugred wordes vnder hony soote, His galle is hidde lowe by the rote, That it may nou3t outewarde ben espied.	[leaf 2 c]
whose ally he was.	And al for he with Grekis was allied, Ther-for he was to hem fauourable	280
This was wrog of Homer.	In myche thing, whiche is nou3t commendable Of hem þat lyst to demen after ryzt ;	
Love blinded him.	For in makyng, loue hath lost his syzt, To 3eue a pris wher noon is disserued, Cupide [is] blynde, whos domys ben obseruyd	284

254. And] Of D 1.

256. this] þe D 1.

267. the] om. D 1.

268. ful many] many a D 1.

More after lust than after equite, Or after resoun how the trouth[e] be.	288	
For singulerte and false affecciou Reyseth * ful ofte by veyn[e] lausioun		Many a man gets praise, who deserves none,
A man to worschip þat disserneth noon, By false reporte, and þus ful many oon	292	
With-oute merit hath his fame blowe— Wher of another þe renoun is vnknowe,		while better men are neglected.
That in armys hath meruelles wrouzt, Of whom par-aunter speketh no man nouzt—	296	
For fauour only is fostered more than ryzt, That hyndered hath many [a] worþi knyzt.		
Ovide also poetycally hath closyd Falskede with trouthe, þat makeþ men ennosed	300	Ovid has mixt false- hood with truth,
To whiche parte þat þei schal hem holde— His mysty speche so hard is to vnfolde,		
That it* entriketh rederis that it se. Virgile also, for loue of Enee,	304	and Vergil wrote only part of the truth,
In Eneydos rehersyth moche thyng, And was in party trewe of his writyng,		
Exsepte only that hym lyst som whyle The tracys folwe of Omeris stile ;	308	because he followd Homer.
And of þis sege wrot eke Lollius, But to-forn alle, Dares Frigijs		But Dares Frigijs and Dites,
Wrot moste trewly after þat he fonde, And Dytes eke of the Grekys lond.	312	
They were present and seyen euerydel, And as it fel they write trewe and wel,		who were present at the fights, told the truth.
Eche in his tonge, by swyche consonaunce, That in her bokys was no variaunce,	316	
Whiche after wern vn-to Athenes brouzt, And by processe serched oute and souzt		
By dillygence of oon Cornelius, Whyche was newewe vn-to Salustius,	320	Cornelius
Of Rome y-born, whiche dide his deuer dewe		

288. how] how þat D 1. 290. Reyseth] Rysed C.
 293. blowe] y-blowe D 1. 295. hath] haþ many D 1.
 296. speketh] wirkeþ D 1. 298. hyndered] hindriþ D 1.
 299. poetycally] Poete ytally A. 301. schal] schulde D 1.
 303. it] he C. 306. of] in D 1. 309. þis] the D 1.
 313. They] For they A.

10 *Cornelius gave no proper Details of the Siege of Troy.* [PROLOG.

translated em,	Hem to translate, and the tracys sewe Of thise auctours by good avisement. But by-cause he sette [al] his entent	324
but was too brief, and doesn't tell the origin of the strife,	For to be brefe, he lefte moche be-hynde Of the story, as men in bokys fynde, The firste mevyng and cause original, What was the gynnyng and rote in special, [leaf 2 d.] Ne how thei come by lond or by navie, How firste the sparke was kyndeled of envie A-twyxe Grekis and hem of Troye town, Of whiche Cornelye maketh no mencion, 328 Of her schippes nor of her vitaille, 332 Nor how þat Grece is called Gret Ytaille, And the lasse, as bokys verrefye, Is named now the londe of Romanye, 336	
or how many kings and rulers saw the overthrow of Troy,	What noubre of kynges and of dukes went Towarde the sege, al of oon assent, To wynne worschip & for excersise Of armys only, in ful knyztly wyse, 340 Abydyng there to sen the versioun Of the cite and noble Yllyoun, Nor what the maner was of her armure, Nor at the sege who lengest dide * endure, 344 In what wyse eche other dide assaile, Nor how often thei metten in bataille,	
or died there.	How many worthi loste ther his lyf Thorouȝ olde hatrede wrouȝt vp with newe st[r]if, 348 Nor of her dethe he dateth nat the zere, For his writyng was particuler; With-oute frute he was compendious, This forseide Romeyne, this Cornelius. 352 Wherfore but late in comparisoun, Ther was an auctour of ful hiȝe renoun That besied hym the tracys for to swe Of Dite and Dares, & cast hym nat transmwe 356	
So another author of high renown,		

328. What was the gynnyng] That was bigynnyng D 1.

329. 2nd by] om. D 2. 341. versioun] euersioun D 1.

344. lengest dide] dide lengest C.

347. loste ther his] there loste here D 1.

348. Thorouȝ] þogh D 2.—with] om. A—strif] om. D 2.

353. in] as in D 1.

In al the story a worde as in sentence, But folweth hem by swyche conveniencce, That in effecte the substauce is the same ; And of Columpna Guydo was his name,	360	Guido of Colonna,
Whiche had in writyng passyng excellencce. For he enlvmyneth by crafte & cadence This noble story with many fresche colour Of rethorik, and many riche flour	364	illumind the noble story by his eloquence,
Of eloquence to make it sownde bet He in the story hath ymped in and set, That in good feythe I trowe he hath no pere, To rekne alle þat write of this matere,	368	and has no equal.
As in his boke 3e may beholde and se. To whom I seie, knelyng on my knee : Laude and honour & excellencce of fame, O Guydo maister, be vn-to thi name,	372	All honour to him!
That excellest * by souereinte of stile Alle that writen this mater to compile. Whom I schal folwe as ny3e as euer I may, That God me graunt it be vn-to the pay	376	Him, I shall follow,
Of hym for whom I haue vndertake		[leaf 2* a.]
So as I can this story for to make, Preyng to alle þat schal it rede or se, Wher as I erre for to amenden me, Of humble herte and lowe entencioun	380	begging my readers to correct me where need is.
Commyttyng al to her correccioun, And ther-of thanke ; my wille is þat þei wyne, For thoruz her support þus I wil begynne.	384	

[¶ Explicit prologus]¹

365. bet] þe bette D 1. 367. hath] had D 1.
 368. of] in A, on D 2. 369-162 of Book I. are missing in A.
 371. &] with D 1. 373. excellest] excellent C.
 375. ny3e] moche D 1. 378. this] þe D 1.
 380. for] om. D 2, D 1.

¹ The above rubric occurs in both D 2 and D 1.

BOOK I.

Here bigynneth þe first boke of Troy: howe Esone
resygned þe Crowne of Thesaly to Pellee.¹

In Thessaly,	I	IN þe regne & lond of Thesalye,	
		The whiche is now y-named Salonye,	
Peleus was King,		Ther was a kyng callyd Pelleus,	
		Wys & discrete & also vertuous.	4
		The whiche, as Guydo lyst to specefic,	
		Helde the lordschipe and the regallye	
		Of this yle, as gonerour and kyng,	
and his folk were Myrmi- dons,		Of whiche [þe] pepil, by record of writyng,	8
as Ovid tells.		Myrundones were called in tho dawes,	
		Of whom Ovyde feyneth in his sawes,	
		Methamorphoseos, where as 3e may rede	
		How þis peple sothfastly in dede,	12
		So as myn auctor maketh mencion,	
They were all destroyd by lightning,		Were brouzt echon to destructioun	
		With sodeyn tempest and <i>with</i> fery levene	
		By the goddys sent down from þe heuene;	16
		For they of Ire, <i>with</i> -oute more offence,	
sword and pestilence,		With the swerde & stroke of pestilence	
		On this yle whylom toke vengauce,	
		Lyché as it is putte in remembraunce.	20
		For this peple distroied were serteyn	
		With thonder dent and <i>with</i> hail and reyn,	
		Ful unwarly, as Guydo list discryve;	
		For ther was noon of hem lefte a-lyue	24
		In al the lond, that the violence	
		Escape myzte of this pestilence	
except the King, who went		Excepte the kyng, þe whiche went allone	

1. &] of the D 1. 2. y-named] named D 2, enamed D 1.

11. where] here D 1. 16. þe] *om.* D 2, D 1.

19. whylom toke] toke *somme* tyme D 1. 21. this] þe D 1.

27. þe] *om.* D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 8 a.

In-to a wode for to make his mone, Sool by hym silfe, al disconsolate, In a place that stood al discolat, Wher this kyng, rooming to and fro, Compleynynge ay of his fatal woo	[leaf 2* b] 28	into a wood,
And the harmys þat he dide endure— Til at the laste, of caas or aventure, Besyde an holt he sawe wher stode a tre Of ful gret hezt and large of quantite, Holwe by the rote, as he kowde knowe, Wher as he sawe, by the erthe lowe, Of amptis crepe passyng gret plente, With whiche syzte he felle down on his kne	32	36
And made his preyer in his paynym wyse To the goddes with humble sacrificyse, Vp-on his wo and gret aduersite Only of mercy for to haue pyte, To turne thise amptis in-to forme of man. Thus gan he praye, <i>with</i> colour pale and wan, His lond tenhabite whiche stondeth disolat, And he alone, awaped and amaate, Comfortles of any creature, Hym to releue of that he dide endure. And, as Ovide maketh mencion, That Iubiter herde his orisoun, And hath swiche rowth on hym at þe laste, That he anon fulfilled his requeste, And of his myzte, whiche þat is devine, His grace he made from heuene for * to schyne	40	44
Benyngnely vn-to the erthe down, That a sodeyn transmutacioun Was made of amptis to forme of men anon, Whiche on her feet gonne strezt to goon To Thesalye and salue ther the kyng, And lyche his liges token her dwellynge With-Inne a cite called tho Egee, As in Ovide 3e may beholde and see. The whiche people for her worthines,	48	52
	56	60
	64	

31. this] þe D 1. 55. is] *om.* D 2.
56. for] so for C, so D 1. 57. down] a down D 1.

14 *Of the Myrmidons and K. Peleus, ancestor of Achilles.* [BK. 1

and were cald Myrmi- dons,	For her strenthe and gret[e] hardynes Myrundones so longe haue boor the name—	68
as St. Matthew's life says.	As in the lyfe 3e reden may the same Of seynt Mathewe, how thei be called soo, Where the apostel so mochel hadde a-doo— Whiche for wisdam & prudent aduertence, Besy labour and wilful dilligence,	72
On account of their work and foresight,	By for-seynge and discrecioun, As I suppose* in myn opinioun, That this fable of amptis was contrevd, Whiche by her wysdam han so myche achevid	76
this fable of the ants was invented.	Thoru3 her kny3thod, who so list to loke Her manly dedis thoruz-out Troie boke. In al meschef so wel thei han hem born That þei ful wysly prouided wern to-forn	80
They were always provident, like the ants.	Or that it fil, bothe in werre and pees ; For o the slouthe þei wer nat rek[e]les, But the ampte teschewen ydelnesse In thei so ful of besynesse— Or thei com, to sauen hir fro colde Schame the astored hath hir holde. But in this mater I holde no sermoun, I wil no longer make digressioun,	84
King Peleus had a wife Tedite,	Nor in fables no more as now soiourne, But there I lefte I wyl agayn retourne, Of Pelleus ferther to procede : Wiche kyng, forsothe, in story as I rede,	92
and from them Achilles was descended,	And as myn auctor lysteth to endyte, Had a wyf that called was Tedite ; Of whiche two, platly this no les, The manly man, the hardy Achilles,*	96
the best of the Greeks,	So as Guydo lesteth to termyne, Descended was, sothly as by lyne, Most renomd of manhood and of my3t Amonges Grekis, and the beste kny3t	100

70. a-doo] to do D 1.

72. Besy] By besy D 1.

74. suppose] schal suppose C.

80. to-forn] befor D 1.

88. wil] nyl D 2, nel D 1.

92. I] we D 1.

94. called] clepid D 1—Tedite] Thedite D 1.

95. this] þis is D 1.

96. misplaced in C at top of column and marked b; 95 is marked a.

- I-holde in sothe, thoru³-oute al her lond,
 In worthines preued of his hond,
 Whos cruelte Troiens sore about,
 So passynge Merueilles in armys per he wrou[3]t 104 who wrought
 Duryng the sege, as 3e schal after here,* marvels in
 Paciently 3if 3e liste to here.* arms.
- But Pelleus, that I spak of a-forne,
 A brother hadde of o moder born, 108 King Peleus
 That hy³te Eson, so fer y-ronne in 3-ris, had a brother
 That he of luste hath lost al his desyris, Eson,
 So fer he was y-cropen in-to age,
 þat al his witte was turned to dotage ; 112 who lost his
 For bothe mynde and memorial wits,
 For-dulled wern and dirked so at al,
 That verrailly his discrecioun 116
 Was hym birafte, in conclusioun.
 Werfor the regne and lond of Thesalye,
 Crowne and septre with al the regalye,
 He hath resygned his brother for to queme, and therefore
 Estate royal and also diademe : 120 gave up the
 crown of
 Thessaly to
 Peleus,
 his next heir.
- B**y-cause he was croked, lame, & blynde,
 And to gouerne loste boþe wit & mynde,
 So febled was his celle retentif 124
 And fordirked his ymaginatif,
 That lost were bothe memorie and resoun ;
 For whiche he made a resygnacion
 To his brother, next heyr by degre, [leaf 2* d] 128
 And next allye of his affinite,
 But as somme auctours in her bokys seyn,
 To 3outh he was restored new ageyn
 By crafte of Medee, the gret sorceresse,
 And renewed to his lustynesse ; 132
 For with hyr herbes and hir pocions,*
 Sotyl wyrchyng[es] of confeccions,
 By que[i]ntyse eke of hir instrumentys,

101. I-holde] Holden D 1. 105. here] here C.

106. here] here C.

107. spak of] of spak D 2, of speke D 1—a-forne] by-forne D 2,
beforn D 1.

111. y-cropen] cropen D 2, D 1.

122. boþe] hath D 1.

123. febled] feble D 1.

133. pocions] porcions C.

135. of] and D 2.

	With hir charmys and enchaumentys,*	136
as she made a drink which	Sche made a drynke, in bokys as is * tolde, In whiche a 3erde that was drye and olde	
caused a dry rod at once to blossom,	Withoute abod anoon as she it * caste To blosme and budde it be-gan as faste,	140
and restored Eson's body and wits.	Turne grene and fresche for to beholde. And þoru3 þis drinke sche hath fro 3eris olde Eson restored vn-to lusty age, And was of witte & resou ⁿ e eke as sage	144
Eson's son was Jason,	As euer he had his lyve ben a-forn. The whiche Eson, of his wyfe y-born, Hadde a son, and Iason was his name, In wirk of whom Nature nas to blame ;	148
	For sche hir crafte platly and konnyng Spent vp-on hym hooly in wirkyng, Whan sche hym made, with hert[e], wil, & þou3t, That of hir crafte behynde was ry3t nou3t.	152
	To rekne his schap and also his faymes, His strenthe, his bewte, and his lyflynes, His gentilles and wyse gouernaunce, How large he was, and of dalliaunce	156
the goodliest man living,	The most[e] goodly þat men koude knowe, In al his port bothe to hy3e and lowe ; And with al þis awise and trefable— That of konnyng God wot I am nat able	160
	For to discryve * his vertues by and by. For as myn auctor telleth feithefully, He was beloued so of old and 3onge, That thoru3 þe londe is his * honour spronge ;	164
and beloued of all.	But for þat he was but 3onge and sklender, Of age also inly grene and tender, He was committed to the gouernaille Of Pelleus, to whom with-oute faille	168
He servd his uncle Peleus loyally,	In euery thyng he was as servisable, As diligent in chambre and at table,	

136. enchaumentys] hir enchaumentys C, D 1.

137. is] it is C, D 1. 139. she it] it is C.

141. for] on D 1. 149. and] & here D 1.

150. hooly] only D 1. 153. also] om. D 1.

161. discryve] discreye C. 164. þe] þis D 1—his] þe C.

170. and] as D 1.

As euere was any childe or man
 Vn-to his lorde, in al þat euer he can 172
 Devise in herte of feithful obeyschaunce ;
 So þat in chere nor in countenaunce,
 Inwarde in herte nor outwarde in schewyng,
 To his vnclē ne was he nat grucehyng ; [leaf 3 a] 176
 Al-be he had holly in his hande
 The worthi kyngdam and þe riche lande
 Of this Iason, and the eritage,
 Only for he was to 3onge of age. 180
 Vn-to whom Pelleus dide his peyne
 Ageyn[es] herte falsely for to feyne,
 To schewen other þan he mente in herte,
 And kepte hym cloos, þat no þing hym asterte, 184
 Lyeche an addre vnder flouris fayre,
 For to his herte his tonge was contrarie :
 Benyngne of speche, of menyng a serpente,
 For vnder colour was the tresour blente, 188
 To schewe hym goodly vn-to his allye ;
 But inwarde brent of hate and of envie
 The hoothe fyre, & ȝit ther was no smeke,
 So couertly the malys was y-reke, 192
 That no man myȝt as by sygne espie
 Toward Iason in herte he bare envie.
 And merveil noon, for hit was causeles,
 Saue he dradde þat he for his ences 196
 And for * his manhood likly was tateyne
 For to succede in his faders reigne,
 Whiche Pelleus uniuſtly occupieth ;
 And day be day cast and fantasieth 200
 How his venym may be som pursute
 Vppon Iason be fully execute.
 Her-on he museth euery hour and tyme,
 As he þat dradde to sen an hasty pryme 204
 Folowen a chaunge, as it is wont to done,

tho' Peleus
had Jason's
land.

But Peleus
was a hypo-
crite,

and tho' civil
to Jason
hated him,

fearing that
he'd want his
realm.

173. Devise] Demvre A.

176. To] *om.* A. Toward D 2. 177. holly] only D 1.

182. falsely] fully D 1. 184. asterte] of sterte A.

190. 2nd of] *om.* D 1. 191-194 *are omitted in* D 1.

195. hit] þi D 2. 196. 2nd he] *om.* D 1.

197. for] for for C. 200. cast] castith D 1.

	Sodeynly after a newe moone ;	
So Peleus plotted,	He caste weyes and compasseth sore, And vnder colour alwey more and more	208
	His felle malys he gan to close and hide, Lyche a snake that is wont to glyde With his venym vnder fresche floures ;	
	And as the sonne is hoot a-fore þise schoures,	212
	So of envie hattere bran the glede. Vp-on a tyme he þouzte * to procede To execute his menyng euey del, In porte a lambe, in herte a lyoun fel,	216
	Dowble as a tygre slizly to compasse, Galle in his breste and sugre in his face,	
with gall in his heart, and sugar in his face, Jason's death.	That no man hath to hym suspeciou, n Howe he purveieth the destruccioun	220
	Of his neuwe, and þat <i>with</i> -Inne a whyle, Pretendyng loue, al-be the fyn was gyle. His malys was I-schette so vnder keye, þat his entent [ther] can no man be-wreye ;	224
	It was conceled & closed in secre,*	[leaf 3 b]
	Vnder the lok of pryve Enmyte, And that in soth greued hym þe more :	
	Vp-on hym silf þe anger frat so sore,	228
	Abydyng ay til [vn-to] his entent He fynde may leyser conuenient Vp-on his purpos platly to procede For to parforme it fully vp in dede.	232
Jason had no idea of this.	Wher-of Iason hath ful lytel rouzt— His vncl and he [ne] wer not in o thouzt— Of whos menyng was no conuenience, For malys was coupled <i>with</i> Innocence ;	236
The cause was covetous- ness,	And grownde of al, [so] as I can diuise, Was the Ethik of false couetise,	

207. caste] castith D 1, casteþ D 2.

212. a-fore] aftir A—a-fore þise] aþens his D 1.

213. bran] breanyth D 1. 214. a] om. A—þouzte] souzt C.

219. to hym] om. D 1.

222. al-be] al þou3 D 1—was] were D 1.

223. I-schette] shitte D 1. 225. secre] secrete C.

231. platly] plainly D 1.

234. ne wer not] were not boþe D 1.

236. coupled] encoupled D 1.

was under the charge of Mars,	That was commytted, I dar 3ow wel assure, To the keypyng and the besy cure Of cruel Mars, the my3ty god of werre, Whiche with þe stremes of his rede sterre And influence of his deite,	276
who set as guards to it, wild Bulls with brass hoofs	Ordeyned hath, by ful gret cruelte, This Ram to kepe, bolys ful vnmylde, With brasen feet, ramegous and wylde, And ther- <i>with</i> -al ful fel and dispitous, And of nature wood and furious,	280 284
and fiery breaths to burn all who heard them.	To hurte and sleen euere of o desyre. Out of whos mouthe leuene & wylde fire, Lyche a flawme euere blasid oute To brenne al hem þat stode * ny3 aboute ;	288
So whoever would get the Ram	Eke of her eyen þe lokys moste orible To [a] furneis the stremys wer visible. And who that * wolde, [to] encrease his glorie, This Ram of golde wynnen by victorie,	292
must first conquer the Bulls,	Firste he moste of verray force and my3t Vn-to outraunce with thise bolys fi3t, And hem venquysche, aldirfirst of alle, And make hem humble as any oxe in stalle	296
and then a Serpent	Vn-to the 3oke, and do hem ere þe londe ; Of verray manhood, þis most he take on hond. And after þat he moste also endure With a serpent of huge and gret stature,	300
like a fiend of Hell,	With-out[e] fauour, pleynty haue a-do, To outraunce eke, <i>with</i> -oute wordis mo. þe wiche serpent, schortly for to telle, Was lyche a fende comen out of helle,	304
with poison- ous breath,	Ful of venym and of cruel hate ; And <i>with</i> skalys hard as any plate He armyd was, to sto[n]den at diffence ; And his breth wers than pestilence	308
	Infecten wolde environ al þe eyre In iche place wher was his repeire.	

275. assure] ensure D 1.

278. his] þe D 1. 280. ful] *om.* D 1.288. stode] stonde C, stonden D 1. 289. þe] *om.* D 1.

291. that] so C. 294. Vn-to] Vn to þe D 1.

306. skalys] his scales D 1.

He was so ful of corrupcioun,		
And so dredful of infeccioun,	312	
That deth in sothe, schortly to deuise,		so that all triers will meet their death.
Was the fyn of this hiȝe emprise		
To swyche as wolde þis querel take on hond,		
I-lyche in oon, bothe to fre and bonde,	316	
But if he koude þe bet hym silf diffende.		
And of his conquest þis was eke the ende :		
þat whan he had þe myȝty serpent slawe,		
He most anon, by custom and by lawe,	320	Then, when the Serpent was slain,
Out of his hed his tethe echon arace,		
And thane sowe hem in the silf[e] place		its teeth must be sown,
Where the oxes herid hadde afor[n] ;	[leaf 3 d]	
Of whiche sede ther sprang a wonder corn :	324	
Knyȝtes armyd, passyng of gret myȝte,		
Eueryche with other redy for to fyȝte		and armed knights would spring up and fight one another.
Til eche his brother hadde brouȝt to grounde		
By mortail fate & ȝoue his depis wounde.	328	
This was the ende of hem euerychon ;		
For in sothnesse of al þer was noon		
That lyue myȝt by that fatal lawe		
Any lenger in soth than his felawe.	332	
And by þis weye, dredful and perillous,		
Who desyreth to be victorious,		
He moste passe and manly it endure,		
And how so falle take his auenture.	336	
Of noon estat was noon excepcioun,		
Chese who so wele ; for this conclusioun		
He may not skape for fauour ne for mede,		
Who euer gynne, avise hym wel I rede :	340	All triers who began the enter- prise had to go on till they lost or won.
For by the statute of the kyng he may,		
Who so that wele, entren and assay ;		
But after þat he onys hath by-gonne		
He may nat chese til he haue lost or wonne.	344	
ȝet, as somme of þis Ram expresse,		

312. infeccioun] foule inspeccioun D 1. 318. of] om. D 1.
 320. 2nd by] the A. 321. tethe] teche D 1.
 323. oxes] oxen D 1—afor[n]] to forn D 1.
 330. was] nas D 1.
 334. Who] Who þat D 1. 339. ne] or D 1.
 342. so] om. D 1. 345. somme] somme clerkis D 1.

This Golden Fleece was made by sorcery,

And of þis flees also bere witesse,
 It was no thyng but golde & gret tresour,
 That Cethes kyng, with ful hyȝe labour, 348
 Made kepe it by incantaciouns,
 By sorserye and false illucions,
 þat was spoke of in rewmys fer aboute ;
 For whyche many put her lyf* in doute, 352
 Of hyȝe desyr thei hadde for to wynne
 þe gret[e] tresour þat was shette with-Inne
 Colchos lond, as ȝe haue herde deuise ;
 Whos pursute roos oute of couetise, 356
 Grounde & rote of wo and al meschaunce,
 By veyn reporte hem silf[e] to avaunce ;
 For whiche þei put hem silf* in Iupartye,
 With-out[e] reskuse likly for to dye. 360
 þer was noon helpe, ne noon sleyzt of armys
 þat vaille myzt ageyn þe cursed charmys ;
 þei wer so strong and supersticious,
 þat many worthi, in knyȝthood ful famous, 364
 Enhasted werne vn-to her dethe, allas,
 þat list euparten her lyues in þis cas.
 And þis lasteth til afterwarde be-fel
 þat Pelleus platly herde tel 368
 þe gret[e] meschefes and destrucciouns
 In Colchos wrouȝt on sondry naciouns,
 þat pursued* þe au[n]tres to conquere—
 Til Pelleus so ferforthe gan enquere, [leaf 4 a] 372
 þat he knewe holly how þe treuthe was ;
 And in his herte anoon he gan compas,
 How he myzt by any sleyzt[e] make
 His neuwe Iason for to vndirtake 376
 þis hiȝe emprise in Colchos for to wende,
 By whiche weye best he myzt hym schende ;
 And [gan] pretend a colour fresche of hewe,

and many men riskt and lost their lives to win it.

Peleus knew all this,

and schemed how he might make Jason undertake the adventure.

346. þis] his A. 348. kyng] þe kyng D 1—hyȝe] greet D 1.
 352. lyf] lyues C—her lyf] hem self D 1.
 359. silf] siluen C—in] in gret D 1. 362. vaille] auaille D 1.
 366. euparten] to iupartie D 1—lyues] lif D 1.
 367. lasteth] lasted D 1. 369. meschefes] mescheef D 1.
 371. pursued] pursute C.
 374. And] As D 1—anoon he gan] he gan anoon D 1.
 379. gan] bigan D 1.

I-gilt outward so lusty and so newe, 380
 As þer wer no tresoun hydde with-Inne ;
 And sawe it was tyme to begynne
 On his purpos, þei first he made it queynte,
 And gan *with* asour & *with* golde to peynte 384
 His gay wordys in sownynge glorious,
 Knowyng Iason was 3onge and desyrous
 Vn-to swyche thing, and lyztly wolde enclyne.
 Therfor he thouzt þat he nolde fyne 388
 Pleynly to wirke to his confusioun,
 And made anoon a conuocacioun
 Of his lordys and his baronye,
 Aboute *enviroun* the londe of Thesalye, 392
 For tassemble estates of degre
 Of al his rewme *with*-In þe chefe cite.
 For to holde a counseil outterly he caste, He first cald his nobles together,
 þer-by tacheve his desire as faste ; 396 to a council ;
 And so his court contwneth daies thre ;
 Til at þe laste his hidde iniquyte
 He gan out rake, þat hath ben hid so longe,
 For he ne myzte no lenger forthe prolonge 400
 þe venym hid, þat frat so at his herte,
 In so slyze wyse þat no man myzt aduerte
 Vp-on no syde but þat he mente wel.
 For þe tresoun was cured eueydel 404
 And curteyned vnder trecherye ;
 For he this thing so slyzly gan to guye and then he slyly hid his treachery
 At pr[i]me face þat no man myzt[e] deme 408
 By any worde, as it wolde seme,
 In cher, in port, by signe or * daliaunce,
 But þat he cast knyztly for tavaunce by pretending to further Jason in honour.
 His 3onge newewe, as by lyklynesse,
 To hize honour of manhood and prowesse. 412
 For of þe entent, of whiche he gan *purpose*,

383. þei] þou3 D 1.

384. to] it A.

392. londe] londes D 1.

 394. his] þis D 2—þe] *om.* D 1.

 395. he] *om.* A.

397. contwneth] contuned A.

399. hath ben] he haþ D 1.

403. þat] al D 1—mente] myght D 2.

405. curteyned] contreued D 1.

406. slyzly] hlyzly D 1

 409. 2nd in] or D 1—or] of C.

 410. for] *om.* D 1.

412. and] & of D 1.

þe tixte was hyd, but no thing þe glose,
 Whiche was conueied so with flaterye,
 þat the peple cowde not espye 416
 Lytel or nouzt of his entent with-Inne.
 For whiche anon to preyse hym þei be-gynne,
 þat he suche honour to his neuwe wolde ;
 For *with* swyche cher he be-gan vnfolde 420
 To-form hem al his entencioun, [leaf 4 b]
 þat he hath voided al suspecioun
 From al þat wern assemblid in þe place ; 424
 And toward Iason he torne gan his face
 Ful lovyngly in countenaunce and chere,
 And to hym seide, þat alle myzten here
 Thoru3-out þe courte, whan makid was silence,
 þus word by worde platly in sentence : 428
 “ **C**osyn Iason, take hed what I schal seyn,
 For þe I am so inly glad and feyn
 And supprised *with* myrth[e] þoru3 myn herte,
 That it enchaseth & voideth al my smerte, 432
 For to considere in myn inspeccioun
 Of þi 3owthe þe disposicioun,
 þe whiche, schortly for to comprehende,
 Saue to* vertu to no thyng doth entende, 436
 Vn-to worschip and to gentilnesse,
 To manly fredam and to hyze largesse,
 þat verraily, wher I wake or wynke,
 My Ioye is only ther-on for to thinke. 440
 My silf I holde so passynge fortunat,
 And al my londe, of hi3e and lowe estat,
 þat lykly arn in honour for to flete,
 And to lyuen in reste and in quiete 444
 Thoru3 thi support and þi sowpoaille,
 Whos manhod may so mochel vs auaille,
 By lyklyhed, and so moche amende,
 In verray sothe to saue vs and diffende 448
 Agayn al tho, as I can descryue,

Peleus starts
 by praising
 Jason,

flatters him
 for his virtue
 and manli-
 ness,

and keeping
 the land
 in peace.

421. his] this A. 425. lovyngly] benignely D 1.

431. þoru3] þoru3 out D 1.

432. smerte] hert D 2. 436. to] vn to C.

445. sowpoaille] supposaylle A.

446. may so mochel vs] vs may so moche D 1.

þat of malys wolde ageyn vs stryue
 Or rebelle in any maner weye,
 Of surqued[r]ye or pride to werreye 452
 Our worthines, assured in tranquille,
 From al assaut of hem þat wolde vs ille,
 For to perturbe oure noble estat rial,
 Ageyn[e]s whom, whan þou art oure wal, 456 Peleus says
 Our myȝty schelde, and proteccioun : Jason is their
 þus deme I fully in myn oppinioun, shield against
 For of þin age, þi witte. þi prouidence, attack,
 þi knyȝtly hert, þi manly excellence, 460
 Reported ben, and þin hyȝe renoun,
 In many londe and many regioun
 þis rounde worlde aboute in circuyt ;
 How myȝt I [þanne] stonde in better plyȝt, 464
 For þin honour, lyche as it is founde,
 To my worschip so hiȝly doth rebounde,
 þat I wolde pleynly and nat cesse,
 ȝiffe I koude, helpe to eneresse 468 and he wants
 þin hiȝe renoun y-wis in euery hour, to heighten
 And ther-vppon spendyn my tresour. [leaf 4 c]
 þis hiȝe desyre, with-ouen any faille, 472
 Of enteer loue me doth so sore assaille,
 þat nyȝt nor day I may haue no reste ;
 And al schal turne I hope for the beste,
 For to enhaunce þin honour to þe heuene,
 Aboute þe pole and þe sterres seuene. 476 his renown
 To whiche þing I haue a weye espied, above the
 As I my witte þer-to haue applied, Pole and the
 þis is to mene, what schulde I lenger dwelle, Seven Stars.
 My dere cosyn, as I schal the telle : 480
 ȝif it so wer by manhood souereyne,
 Of þi knyȝthood þat [þou] durst atteyne
 þe flees of gold to conquere be þi strenthe,
 Whiche is spoke of so fer in brede and lenthe, 484 If Jason can
 win the
 Fleece of
 Gold,

456. whan] *om.* D 2. 459. prouidence] *euydence* D 2.
 462. and] in D 1. 466. my] *myche* D 2—*hiȝly*] *hiȝe* D 1.
 467. wolde] *wolde fayne* D 1. 468. to] *for to soone* D 1.
 471. faille] *fable* D 2. 472. enteer] *hertly* D 2.
 478. I] *om.* A. 479. dwelle] *seyn* D 1.
 480. the telle] *be ful feyn* D 1. 484. of] *om.* D 2.

	And retourne hom in body safe and sounde ; 3if þis conquest myzt in the* be founde, þat þou durstest acheuen þis emprise,	
Peleus will rejoice,	More hertes Ioye koude I nat deuise In al þis worlde ; for sothly at the best, My rewme and I set wer þan in rest :	488
and all folk will dread him.	For, For þi manhod alle wolde vs drede. Wherfore, cosyng, of knyghthood and manhed Take vp-on þe my prayer and requeste, And here my trouthe, & take it for beheste.	492
Peleus will give Jason his outfit,	What euer nedeth in meyne or costage, I wil my silf toward þis viage Ordeyne I-now3 in harneys and array, þat nouzt schal faylen þat is to þi pay ; And, more-ouer, I pleyntly the ensure, þat 3if I se þou do þi besy cure,	496
	þis hize emprise for to bringe aboute, þou schalt nat fere nor [I-]be in doute,	500
and Thessaly after his death.	After my day, by successioun, For to be kyng of this regioun, And holy han septre and regalie.	504
He begs Jason to undertake the adventure.	Wherfor, Iason, lyfte vp þin hertis eye, Thenke þi name schal longe be recorded Thoruz-oute þe worlde ; wherfor be accor[ded] With-in þi silf, and pleyntly nat ne spare Of þin entent þe somme to declare."	508
Jason gladly does so,	Whan Iason had his vncler vndirstonde, He reioyseth for to take on honde þis dredful labour, with-out auisement ;	512
not suspect- ing his uncles deceit.	He nouzt aduerteth þe menyng fraudelent, þe prevy poyson vnder sugre cured, Nor how to galle with hony he was lured, þe dirke deceyt, þe cloudy fals engyn,	516

485. in] *om.* D 1. 486. myzt in the] in the may C.
490. set] *om.* A—in] at D 1. 491. 2nd For] *om.* D 1.
494. beheste] the best A, þe beste D 1.
496. þis] þat D 1.
497. I-now3] yow A—harneys] armes A.
498. is] shal D 1. 502. nor I-be] nouþer be D 1.
507. longe be] be longe D 1—be] be of D 2.
508. Thoruz-oute] Thoruz D 1. 510. to] for to D 1.
511. new ¶ A, D 1. 512. for] him for D 1.

I-gilt <i>with</i> -oute, but vnder was venym,		
Wher-to Iason hath noon aduertence ;	[leaf 1 a]	Jason thinks Peleus true,
þe kyng, he wende, of clene conscience,	520	
With-out[e] fraude, had al þis þing I-ment ;		
Wher-for anoon he 3eveth ful assent		
At wordis fewe, and pleynty gan to seie		and says he'll do his will.
His vncles wyl þat he wolde obeye ;	524	
He was accorded, in conclusioun,		
With humble herte and hool intencioun.		
Wher-of þe kyng resseyueth swyche gladnesse,		Peleus is very glad,
þat he vnnethe myzt it out expresse ;	528	
But ryzt as fast dide his besy peyne		and prepares for Jason's voyage.
For þis Iorney in hast for to ordeyne.		
And for as moche as Colehos, þe cuntre,		
Enclosed was aboute with a see,	532	
And þat no man, how longe þat he striue,		
With-out[e] schip theder may ariue,		
To his presence anoon he dide calle		He gets Argus, the first ship- builder,
Famous Argus, þat koude most of alle	536	
To make a schip, & first þat art y-founde		
To seille <i>with</i> by see * fro lond to londe,		
þe whiche hath wrouzt a schip by sotil craft,		
Which was þe first þat euer wawe rauzt,	540	
To haue entre ; and Argon bar þe name.		to build the Argon, and fit it out.
Gramariens recorde 3it the same,		
þat eche gret schip, firste for þat mervail,		
Is called so, whiche proudly bare hir seil,	544	
As þis boke doth vs specifye,		
How it be-fel forth of þis navie.		
Whan al was redi, meyne and vitaille,		
þei bide nouzt but wynde for to saille ;	548	
And many worthi was in þat companye,		Many worthies join Jason,
Of noble byrth, and of gret allye,		
In þat viage redy for to goon,		
Bothe for loue and worschip of Iason.	552	

518. I-gilt] Engilte D 1.

521. I-ment] mente D 1.

524. vncles] vncle D 1.

527. Wher-of] Wherfore D 1.

530. 2nd for] om. D 1.

537. y-founde] fonde D 1.

538. see] þe see C.

539. wrouzt] made D 1.

543. firste] 3it D 1.

545. vs] vs here D 1.

545-548 are repeated after 548 in D 1 ; the word *vacat* is written

in the margin.

including Hercules,	Amonges whiche þe grete Hercules, Of force, of myȝt, of strenthe pereles; And he begete was vppon Almene, So inly fayr and wommanly to sene, Of Iubiter, and þat ful long a-gon, Takyng lyknesse of Amphytrion; Down fro heuene, for al his deyete, He was ravisched þoruȝ lust of hir bewte; For he hir loued <i>with</i> hert and hool entent. And of hem two, sothly by discent,	556 560
the most renowned hero,	Cam Hercules, þe worthi <i>famus</i> knyȝte, Most renommed of manhood and of myȝte, Whiche <i>in</i> his tyme was so merveillous, So excellent, and so victorious, þat Ouyde lyst recorde hym silue, Methamorphoseos, his <i>famus</i> dedis twelue, Whiche ben remembrid ther in special, In his honour for a memorial. And to reherse hem in order by and by, ȝif ȝe list here, I purpose outterly :	564 568
who per- formed his Twelve Labours :	Methamorphoseos, his <i>famus</i> dedis twelue, Whiche ben remembrid ther in special, In his honour for a memorial. And to reherse hem in order by and by, ȝif ȝe list here, I purpose outterly :	[leaf 5 a] 568 572
1. he slew Antheon,	He slouȝe Antheon in þe eyr on heyȝt, And many geant, what <i>with</i> myȝt & sleiȝte, He outraide, for al her lymes rude;	576
2. and the Hydra, 3. bound Cerberus,	þe serpent Ydre he slouȝ eke in Palude, And Cerberus þe hownde he bond so sore, At helle ȝatis þat he barke no more, And made hym voide his venym in þat strif, And vpwarde ȝaf hym suche a laxatyf, þat al þe worlde his brethe contagyous Infected hath; it was so venymous. And with o wynde he wolde renne a stadye;	580 584
4. drove away the Harpies, 5. kild the Centauris, 6. and the Nemean Lion,	He fledde arpies, briddes of Archadye, And slouȝ centauris, þe bestis monstrous; þe feerse lyon he byrafte his hous; þis [is] to seyen, whan þat he was slawe, Out of his skyn he hath hym stripte & flawe,	588
7. got the	With cruel herte, þoruȝ his hiȝe renoun;	

558. of] of the D 1. 567. recorde] recorde it D 1.

572. here] to here D 1. 578. barke] brak A.

584. fledde] kacchyd A, chasid D 1—arpies] Aripes D 1.

þe goldene applys he bare fro þe dragoun ;		
þe fyry cat he slou3 with-out[e] more ;		
And of Archadye, þe cruel tuschy boor ;	592	Golden Apples of the Hesperides, 8. slew the fiery Cat, and 9. the Erymanthian Boar,
And at the last, on his schulders square,		10. carried the Firmament on his shoulders.
Of verray myzt þe firmament he bare.		
But for þat I may not rekne[n] al		
His passyng dedis, whiche ben historial,	596	
Redeth Ovide, and þer 3e schal hem fynde ;		
Of his trivmphes how he maketh mynde,		
þoru3-out þe worlde how he hym honour fette,		
And of þe pelers at Gades* þat he sette,	600	He set up the Pillars at Gades,
Whiche Alysandre of Macédonye kyng,		
þat was so worthi her in his lyvyng,		
Rood in his conqueste, as Guydo lyst to write,		
With al his hooste proudly to visite ;	604	
Be-3ownde whiche no land is* habitable,		
Nor see to saille sothly couenable :		
So fer it is by-3onde þe occian,		
þat schipman noon ferþer [uo] skyl[le] can ;	608	
Sibellys streytes Maryners it calle,		in the Sibyls' Straits.
And þe bouzdes, þei named ben of alle,		
Of Hercules, for he hym silf hem sette,		
As for markys alle other for to lette	612	
Ferther to passe, as Guydo maketh mynde ;		
And þe place is callyd, as I fynde,		
Syracenyca, as fyn of his labour,		
Or Longa Saphi, recorde of myn auctour.	616	
Of þis mater more what schulde I seyn ;	[leaf 5 b]	But I'll return to Jason.
For vnto Iason I wil retourne a-geyn,		
þat in al haste dothe hym redy make,		
Of his vnclé whan he hath leue take,	620	
Toward þe see, and Hercules y-fere,		
With alle his men, anoon as 3e schal here.		
T he tyme of 3er, whan þe schene sonne		
In his spere was so fer vp ronne,	624	When the

591. cat] Chat D 2, D 1.

599. þoru3-out] Thoru3 D 1—hym honour] þe honour hym D 1.

600. Gades] Gates C. 605. no land is] is no land C.

608. no] om. D 1. 609. it] hem D 1.

610. þei named ben] be they namyd ek A.

614. callyd] clepid D 1. 620. take] I-take D 1.

621. y-fere] in fere D 1.

Of verray insyzt to cast a-forn and se
 Tempest or wynd, bothe on lond and * see,
 Or whan ther schulde trouble of stormys fal ;
 For he was mayster pleyedly of hem alle 664
 In schipman crafte, and chose her gouernour,
 And koude hem warne a-forn of euery shour [leaf 5 c]
 That schulde falle, whan sterrys dide apere.
 And specialy, as Guydo doth vs here, 668
 þis Philotetes, whiche was no fool,
 Hadde moste his syzt erect vn-to þe pool,
 His aduertence and clere inspectioun,
 To þe sterrys and constellacioun, 672
 Which þe axtre rounde aboute goon,
 þat clerkis calle þe Septentryon.
 For as þe pool y-called Arthicus
 Euere in on appereth vn-to vs, 676
 Ryzt so in sothe, who can loke aryzt.
 Antharticus is schrouded from our syzt.
 But to schipmen þat ben discrete and wyse,
 þat list her cours prudently deuise 680
 Vp-on þe see, haue suffisaunce y-nowe
 To guye her passage by Arthouris Plowe ;
 For it to hem is direccioun
 Vn-to þe costis of euery regioun, 684
 With help only of nelle and of stoon,
 þei may nat erre what costys þat þei gon.
 For maryners þat ben discrete and sage,
 And expert ben of her loodmanage 688
 By straunge costys for to seille ferre,
 Guyen her cours only by þe sterre
 Whiche þat Arthour compasseth enviroun ;
 þe whiche cercle and constellacioun 692
 I-called is the cercle Artofilax :

Philotetes
attended to
the North
Pole,

and piloted
the ship by
Arthur's
Plough.

662. or] & D 1—and] or C.—*This line is misplaced at bottom of column in D 2, and marked b; 661 is marked a.*

663. of stormys] or tempest D 1.

673. Which] With A, D 2—axtre] axil tree D 1.

675. y-called] called D 1. 677. can] þat can D 1.

683. is] is trewe D 1. 685. 2nd of] om. A.

686. þat] om. D 2.

692. *misplaced at bottom of column in D 2.*

693. I-called is] The whiche D 2.

	Who knoweth it nedeth no more to axe.	
	For it to schipmen on þe sterry nyzt	
	Iis suffisaunt, whan þei sen his lyzt.	696
Poets say of the poles that	And as poetis of þis poolis tweyne	
	In her bokys lyketh for to feyne,	
	And in her dytees declaren vn-to vs :	
Calixtone and her son Archadius were turned to stars :	Calixtone and Archadius,	700
	Hir oune sone, wern y-stellefied	
	In þe heuene and y-deified ;	
	For that Iuno to hir hadde envie,	
	With Iubiter whan sche dide hir espie.	704
	For whiche sche was in-to a bere turned,	
	And for hir gilt sche hath in erthe morned,	
	Til in-to heuene, Naso can 3ow telle,	
	Sche was translated, eternally to dwelle	708
	Amongis sterrys, wher as sche is stallyd,	
she was cald <i>Ursa Major</i> , and her son <i>Ursa Minor</i> .	And Vrsa Maior is of clerkys callyd ;	
	So as hir sone, for his* worthi fame,	
	Of Vrsa Mynor bereth 3et þe name.	712
	Of whiche þe course myzt[e] nat asterte	
	Philotetes, þat was þe mooste experte	
	Of alle schipmen þat euer I herde telle ;	[leaf 5 d]
	For of konyng he myzt bere þe belle.	716
	And whan þe Grekys had[de] long[e] be	
	Fordryue and cast, seilyng in þe se,	
	For-weried after [her] trauaille,	
	þei cast [t]arive, 3if it wolde auaile,	720
	Hem to refresche and disporte in Ioye,	
	Vp-on þe boundys of þe lond of Troye.	

**Howe Iason arryved bysyde Troye wythe Hercules for
to refresshe him and his menyē.¹**

Whan Hercules and Iasoun on his hond,
Out of her schip taken han þe lond, 724

They reach
the coast of
Troy.

701, 702. D 1 omits the y in the participle.

703. Iuno to hir hadde] Iove had to hir D 1.

704. With] Whiche D 1.

709. as] þat D 1—stallyd] estalled D 1. 711. his] hir C.

714. mooste] more D 1. 717. be] y be D 1.

719. after] moche after here D 1—her] om. A, D 2.

720. tarive] arive D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 11 c.

And with hem eke her knyȝtes euerychon, þat fro þe see ben to lond[e] goon, For-weried after her tranaille ;		
And þei in sothe come to arivaille	728	The Greeks land at Syme- onte, a port near Troy.
At Symeonte, an hauene of gret renoun, þat was a lyte* by-syde Troye town— And þei wer glad to ben in sikirnesse From storm and tempest after werynesse ;	732	
For þei ne ment tresoun, harm, nor gyle, But on þe stronde to resten hem a while ; To hynder no wyȝt, of no maner age, Nor in þat Ile for to do damage	736	
To man [n]or beste, wher-euere þat þei goo, But for to abyde þer a day or two Hem to refresche, and repeire a-noon Whan þat þe rage of þe see wer goon.	740	
And whiles þei [vp-]on þe stronde leye, þei no thyng dide but disporte and playe, And bathe & wasche hem in þe fresche ryuer, And drank watrys þat were swote & clere, þat sprange lyche cristal in þe colde welle, And toke riȝt nouȝt, but it were to selle.	744	They bathe, and drink fresh water.
It was no þing in her entencioun Vn-to no wyȝte to done offencioun, For to moleste or greuen ony wyȝt ; But þe ordre of Fortunys myȝt Hath euere envy þat men lyue in ese, Whos cours enhasteth vnwarly to dissesse.	748	and do offence to no one,
For sche was cause, God wotte, causeles, þis gery Fortune, þis lady reccheles, þe blynde goddessse of transmutacioun, To turne her whele by reuolucioun	752	tho' Fortune
To make Troyens vniustly for to wene þat Grekys werne arived hem to tene. So þat þe cause of þis suspeciouȝ Hath many brouȝt vn-to destruccioun.	756	makes the Trojans think they mean harm.
	760	

727. her] here grete D 1.

728. in] for D 2—to arivaille] to þe ryuaille D 1.

730. a lyte] alyte C.

736. damage] outrage D 1. 741. vp-on] on D 1.

743. bathe & wasche] baped hem & freisshid D 1. 757. for] om. D 1.

Unjust sus- picion	Ful many worthi of kynges and of princes þoruꝛ-oute þe worlde, rekned in provinces, Werne by þis sclawnder vn-to myschief* brouzt, For thing, allas, þat was neuer thouzt. [leaf 6a]	764
was the cause of the destruction of Troy,	For it was cause and occasioun þat þis cite and þis royal town Distroied was, as it is pleynly fownde, Whos walles hiȝe were bete down to grounde. And many [a] man and many [a] worþi knyȝte Were slawe þer, and many lady bryȝte Was wydowe made by duresse of þis werre, As it is kouthe and reported ferre ; And many mayde in grene & tender age Be-lefte wer sool, in þat grete rage, Behynd her fadris, allas, it falle schulde !	768
merely that Fortune should take vengeance on it.	And for no þing but þat Fortune wolde Schewen her myȝt and her cruelte, In vengauꝛce takyng vp-on þis cite. Allas, þat euere so worþi of estate Schulde for lytel fallen at debate ! Whan it is gonne it is not lyzt to staunche : For of gryffing of a lytel braunche, Ful sturdy trees growe[n] vp ful ofte ; Who clymbeth hyȝe may not falle softe ; And of sparkys þat ben of syȝt[e] smale, Is fire engendered þat devoureth al ; And a quarel, first of lytel hate, Encauseth flawme of contek and debate, And of envie to sprede a-brod ful ferre. And þus, allas, in rewmys mortal werre [Is] First be-gonne, as men may rede and see, Of a sparke of lytel enmyte, þat was not staunchild first whan it was* gonne. For whan þe fyre is so fer y-ronne,	776
Slight quarrels grow into war.		780
		784
		788
		792

761. 2nd of] *om.* D 1. 763. myschief] deth C.
765. and] of D 1. 770, 773. many] many a D 1.
772. As] And D 1. 776. þat] for D 1.
778. þis] þat D 1. 785. sparkys] sparkles D 1.
787. And a quarel] Also of wrath D 1—quarel] gnast A, D 2.
790. allas in rewmys] in rewmes allas D 1.
792. sparke] sparkle D 1. 793. first] *om.* D 1—2nd was] is C.
794. y-ronne] ronne D 1.

þat it enbraseth hertis by hatrede		
To make hem brenne, hoot as any glede,	796	The end of dispute is the sword and death,
On ouþer party þoru; his cruel tene,		
þer is no staunche but scharp[e] swerdys kene,		
þe whiche, allas, consumeth al and sleth ;		
And þus þe fyne of enmyte is deth.	800	
þou; þe gynnyng be but casuel,		
þe fret abydyng is passyng[ly] cruel		
To voide rewmys of reste, pees, and Ioye,		
As it fil whilom of þis worthi Troye.	804	as in the case of Troy.
It doth me wepe of þis case sodeyne ;		
For euery wy;þ ou;te to compleyne,		
þat lytel gylte schulde haue swyche vengauce,		
Except <i>parcas</i> þoru; goddys puruyaunce,	808	
þat þis mescheffe schulde after be		
Folwyng <i>per-chaunse</i> of gret felicite.		
For Troy[e] brou;zt vn-to destruccioun.		
Was þe gynnyng and occasioun—	812	But happiness followd, for Troy's ruin was Rome's start,
In myn auctor as it is specified—		[leaf 6 b]
þat worthi Rome was after edefied		
By þe of-spryng of worþi Eneas,		
Whilom fro Troye whan he exiled was.	816	
þe whiche Rome, rede and ;e may se,		
Of al þe worlde was hed and chef cite,		
For þe passyng famous worthinesse.		
And eke whan Troye was brou;zt in distresse,	820	
And þe wallis cast and broke down,		
It was in cause þat many regioun		
Be-gonne was, and many gret cite :		and the rise of many cities.
For þis Troyan, þis manly man Enee,	824	For Eneas said to Italy, and won it, conquerd it.
By sondri sees gan so longe saille,		
Til of fortune he com in-to Ytaille,		
And wan þat lond, as bookes tellen vs.		
With whom was eke his sone Askanius,	828	

801. gynnyng] *begynnyng* D 1.

802. fret abydyng] *abidinge* hete D 1.

804. whilom] *somtime* D 1. 811. vn-to] to D 1.

812. gynnyng and] *begynnyng* & þe D 1.

814. after] *aftwarde* D 1. 816. Whilom] *Somme tyme* D 1.

819. passyng famous] *famous passnge* A, *famus* *passinge* D 1.

820. was brou;zt] *brought* was A. 822 many] *many* a D 1.

827. wan] whan D 2, D 1.

His succes-
sors were
Ascanius,
Silvius, and
Brute, who
won Britain
from the
Giants.

þat after Enee next be-gan succede
The lond of Ytaille iustly to possede ;
And after hym his sone Silvius,
Of whom cam Brute, so passyngly famus. 832
After whom, 3if I schal nat feyne,
Whilom þis lond called was Breteyne ;
For he of geauntys þoru3 his manhood wan
þis noble yle, and it first be-gan. 836
From Troye also, with þis ilke Enee,
Cam worthi Fraucus, a lord of hi3e degre,
Whiche vp-on Rone, tencressen his renoun,
Bilt in his tyme a ful royal tovn, 840
þe whiche sothly, his honour to avaunce,
After his name he made calle Fraunce ;
And þus be-gan, as I vnderstond,
þe name first of þat worthi lond. 844

His mate
Fraucus built
the town of

France, while

And Anthenor, departyng from Troyeus,
Gan first þe cite of Venecyens ;
And Sycanus, *with*-Inne a lytel while,
Gan enhabite þe lond of Cecyle. 848
And after partyng of þis Sycanus,
His worthi brother, called Syculus,
So as I fynde, regned in þat yle ;
And after hym it called was Cecille. 852

Eneas

started
Naples,

and
Diomedes,

But Eneas is to Tuscy goon,
It tenhabite with peple ri3t anoon ;
And in Cecille he Napolis first be-gan,
To whiche ful many Neopolitan 856
Longeth þis day, ful riche & of gret my3t.
And Diomedes, þe noble worþi kny3t,
Whan Troye was falle *with* his toures faire,
As to his regne he cast[e] to repaire, 860
His leges gan to feynen a querele
A-geyn[e]s hym, and schop hem to rebelle ; [leaf 6 c]
And of malys and conspiracioun,

829. next be-gan] dooth by lyne A, doth the lyne D 1.

834. Whilom] *Sommetyme* D 1.

839. Rone] Rome A, Seyne D 1. 842. calle] calle it D 1.

846. Gan] Bigan D 1. 848. Gan] Bygan D 1.

849. partyng] þe departinge D 1. 853. to] vn to D 1.

857. of gret] moche of D 1. 861. to feynen] for to feyne A.

pei hym with-hilde bothe septer & crown, Her duete and her olde lygaunce, And hym denye troupe and obeissance. Wher-for a-noon, so as bokes telle, With al his folke he went[e] for to dwelle Vn-to Callabre, and gan it to possede. And [per] þe knyȝtes of þis Dyomede, þat fro Troye han him* þider swed, To forme of briddes wern anon transmwed By Cyrces crafte, douȝter of þe sonne, And in þe eyr to fleen anon þei gonne, And called ben, in Ysidre as I rede, Amonges Grekys briddes of Dyomede. But as som bokys of hem ber witnesse, þis chaunge was made be Venus þe goddessse, Of wrath sche had to þis worthi knyȝte ; Only for sche sawe hym onys fyȝte With Eneas, hir owne sone dere. At whiche tyme, as þei fauȝt I-fere, And Diomede with a darte I-grounde Gan hame at hym a dedly mortal wounde, His moder Venus gan anon hym schroude Vnder a skye and a mysty cloude, To sauen hym þat tyme fro meschaunce. And for þis skyl Venus took vengauunce : In-to briddes to turne his meyne. And in þat forme fro ȝer to ȝer þei fle Vn-to his towmbe, wher as* he is graue. So vp-on hym a mynde* ȝit þei haue, þat of custom for a remembraunce, A rite þei holde and an observaunce At his exequies, þise briddes euerychon, A dayes space, and þennys nouȝt ne gon. And ouer-more, as it to hem is dwe, þei loue Grekis, and platly þei eschewe Latyns alle, for ouȝt þat may be-tyde :	864 refused by his own subjects, 868 872 876 880 884 888 892 896	obtaind Calabria. There, his Greek followers were changed into birds by Circe. But some books say this change was made by Venus, because Diomedes aimd a mortal dart at her son Eneas. And yearly these hirds fly to Diome- des's tomb, and stay there for a day.
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871. him] hem C. 880. Only] Sothly D 1.
882. I-fere] in fere D 1, D 2. 889. his] al his D 1.
890. þat] the A. 891. as] þat C. 892. a mynde] amynde C.
897. ouer-more] over that D 1—it to hem is] it is to hem D 1.
898. 1st þei] To A.

- These Greek-
changed
birds avoid
Latins.
- For þei present, a-noon þei flen aside ; 900
 And eche from other, as bokys vs assure,
 þis briddes knowe, only of nature,
 Grekys and Latyns kyndely assonder,
 Whan þei hem seen : þe whiche is swiche a wonder* 904
 Vn-to my witte, þat I can nouzt espie
 þe causys hid of swiche sorcerye—
 But wel I wot, þouȝ my wit be blent,
 þat rote of al was fals enchauntement. 908
 But of our feithe we ouȝte to defye
 Swiche apparencis schewed to þe eye,
 Whiche of þe fende is but illusioun— [leaf 6 d]
- When Troy
was de-
stroyd,
many cities
were built.
- Her-of no more. & þus whan Troie tovn 912
 Euersed was, and I-brouȝt to nouzt,
 Ful many cite was I-bilt and wrouȝt,
 And many lond and many riche tovn
 Was edified by thocasioun 916
 Of þis werre, as ȝe han herde me telle.
 Whiche to declare now I may not dwelle
 From point to point, lyche as bokis seyn,
- I now go
back to Jason,
who landed
at Symeonte
with
Hercules
(p. 33).
- For to Iason I wil resorte ageyn, 920
 þat londed is with worthi Hercules
 At Symeonte, þe hauene þat he* ches,
 As I haue tolde, to reste hem & counforte,
 And for not elles but only to disporte. 924
- Its king,
Lamedon,
- But to þe kyng, regnyng in Troye town,
 þat was þat tyme called Lamedown,
 Of fals envy reported was and tolde,
 How certeyn Grekis wern of herte bolde 928
 To entre his lond, þe whiche þei nat knewe,
 Wel arrayed in a vessel newe.
 Whiche to arryve had[de] no lycence,
 And hem purpose [for] to doon offence, 932
 Be liklyhed, and his lond to greue :
 For þei of pryde, with-outen any leue

904. a wonder] awonder C. 906. causys] cause is D 1.

909. But] And D 1. 913. I-brouȝt] brouȝte D 1.

915. many] many a (twice) D 1.

919. bokis] my bookes D 1. 920. resorte] retorne D 1.

922. he] þei C. 925. regnyng in] þat tyme of D 1.

931. arryve] arrive þere D 1.

Or safcondyte, han þe stronde y-take ;
 And swiche maistries on þe lond þei make, 936
 As in her power wer alle maner thyng,
 Havyng no rewarde pleynty to þe kyng ;
 Of his estat take þei noon hede. without regard to him.
 Of swyche straungeris gretly is to drede, 940
 3iffe men be laches outhere necligent
 Fully to wit what is her entent,
 But furthe prolong, & no pereil caste :
 Swiche sodeyn þing wolde be wist as faste, 944
 And nat differrid til þe harme be do ;
 It wer wisdam þat it were seie to :
 Men may to long suffryn and abyde
 Of necligence for to lete slyde 948
 For to enqueren of her gouernaunce.
 þis was þe speche and þe dalyaunce,
 Eueryche to other by relacioun,
 In euery strete thoruz-oute Troye tovn. 952
 Somme rovnyng & somme spak a-brood ;
 And þis speche so longe þer a-bood
 From on to a-nother, sothly, þat þe sovn
 Reported was to kyng Lamedovn, 956 Accordingly King Lamedon
 As 3e han herde, þe whiche of wilfulnesse,
 With-out[e] counsail or avisenesse,
 To hast[i]ly maked hath his sonde,
 To wit how þei wern hardy for to londe [leaf 7 a] 960
 Be-syde his leue, of presumpcioun.
 Wher-fore he bad, in conclusioun,
 With-oute abood sone to remwe,
 Or finally þei schulde nat eschewe 964
 To be compellid, mavgre who seith nay.
 And so þe kyng, vp-on a certeyn day,
 In haste hath sent his embassatour
 Vn-to Iason, of Grekys gouernour, 968 sent his Ambassador to Jason,
 þat novther thou3t harme nor vylonye,

940. gretly] greet A. 941. outhere] or be D 1.
 943. furthe] for to D 1. 944. wolde] schulde D 1.
 945. be] were D 1. 950. and] of A.
 952. thoruz-oute] thorough A. 953. rovnyng] rowned D 1.
 955. a-nother] othir D 1. 957. þe] om. D 1.
 960. for] om. D 1. 962. in] as in D 1.

But Innocent, with his companye,
 Disported hym endelong þe stronde,
 And euer hath do sethen he cam to londe. 972
 And of þe charge þat he on hym leyde,
 and told him And word by word to Iason how he seide,
 As in effecte with euery circumstance,
 þis was þe *somme* plainly in substaunce : 976
**Howe Kenge Lamedon, by vndiscret councele, sent
 his messenger to Iason to go owt of his lande.¹**
 “**T**he wise, worthi, moste famus of renoun,
 þe myȝty kyng, þe noble Lamedoun,
 Hath vn-to ȝow his message sent,
 Of whiche theeffect, as in sentement, 980
 Is þis in sothe : þat he hath mervaille
 In-to his* londe of ȝour ariuaile,
 Bryngyng *with* ȝow Grekys nat a fewe,
 And haue no condyte with* ȝow [for] to schewe, 984
 Proteccioun, pleyedly, nor lycence,
 In preiudise of his magnificence.
 Wherefore he hath on me þe charge leyde,
 And wil to ȝow þat it be platly seyde, 988
 and bade him leave the land at once þat ȝe anoon, with-oute more delay,
 With-out[e] noyse, or any more affray,
 Of Troye lond þe bowndis þat ȝe leue ;
 Or ȝow and ȝoures he casteth for to greve. 992
 And bet it is with ese to departe,
 or the lives of him and his folk would be in danger. þan of foly ȝour lyues to Iuparte,
 In any wyse, for lak of prouidence,
 Ageyns his wille to make resistance, 996
 Outher of pride or of wilfulnesse,
 For to be bolde *with-oute* avisenesse
 To interrupte his felicite ;
 For he desyreth in tranquillite 1000
 To holde his regne, *with-oute* parturbaunce.

972. sethen] sith D 2, D 1.

974. to Iason how he] howe he to Iason D 1.

975. in effecte] infecte D 1. 981. hath] haþ moche D 1.

982. his] þis C. 984. with] for C.

985. nor] or D 2, ne no D 1.

986. his] his hiȝe D 1. 997. or] ouþir D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 12 d.

In whos persone is made swyche aliaunce Atwen his manhood & royal mageste, þat þei nyl suffre noon of no degre	1004	
Tenpugne his quiete in any maner wyse, Wherfore I consaille, as 3e seme wyse, To taken hede vn-to þat I seye, And his byddyng noȝt to disobeie,	1008	King Lamedon's Ambassador advises Jason to go at once.
Liste 3e offende his kyngly excellence. For 3e schal fynde in experience, With-oute feynyng, sothe al þat I telle ; Take hede þerfor, I may no lenger dwelle	1012	
From poynt to poynt, syth 3e be wis and sage, For þis is hool þeffecte of my massage.” Whan Iason herd of þe massanger þise wordes alle, he gan chaunge cher,	1016	Jason
And kepte hym cloos, with sobre contenance, And was nat hasty for Ire nor greuance ; For no rancour he cauȝte of his tale, Saue in his face he gan to wexe pale,	1020	
Long abydyng or ouȝt he wolde seyn. And or he spak any worde ageyn Vn-to hym þat from þe kyng was sent, He gan disclose þe somme of his entent	1024	consults his folk, telling
Vn-to his foolke stondyng ronde aboute ; For vn-to hem he discorede oute þe message hool, firste whan he abreide, And worde by worde þus to hem he seyde :	1028	them how

**Off the Answer of Iason to the messenger of
Lamedown.¹**

“Sirs,” he seyth, “to 3ow be it knowe— Taketh hede, I praye, both hyȝ and lowe— How Lamedoun, þat is kyng of Troye, Hath sent to vs a wonderful envoye, Chargyng in haste to hyȝe oute of his lond ;	1032	King Lamedon has bidden them quit his land,
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1003. Atwen] Bitwene D 1. 1004. nyl] wil D 1.
1012. þerfor] þer of D 1. 1015. new ¶ A, D 1.
1020. pale] al pale D 1. 1026. oute] it oute D 1.
1028. hem he] him D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 13 b (misplaced after line 1084).

	And axeth how we vp-on þe stronde	
	For to arive hadden hardinesse,	
	With-oute leue : seth here * his gentillesse,	1036
	And his fredam, þe whiche is nat a lite !	
	How lyche a kyng þat he can hym quite	
	Vn-to straungerys þat entren in his Ile	
	For nouȝt, God wot, but for a litel while	1040
	Hem to refresche, and departe anoon,	
	Lyche as ȝe can recorden euerychon,	
	And bere witnes, bothe alle and somme.	
	Allas, fredam, wher is it now be-com ?	1044
	Where is manhood, and gentilnesse also,	
	Whiche in a kyng to-gidre bothe two	
	Schulde of custom han her restyng place ?	
	And wher is honour, þat schulde also embrace	1048
	A lordis hert, whiche of knyȝtly ryȝt,	
	Of manly fredam, with alle his fulle myȝt,	
	Schulde straungeris refresche and reconforte,	
	þat aftir-ward þei myȝt of hym reporte	1052
	Largesse expert, manhood, and gentillesse,	
	þat þei han founden in his worthinesse.	
	For ȝiffe noblesse wer of his allye,	
	And fredam eke knyȝt with his regalye,	1056
	So as longelth to honour of a kyng,	
	He schulde haue chargid, first of al[le] thing, [leaf 7 c]	
	His worthi liges, with al þat myȝt[e] plesse,	
	To haue schewed þe comfort and þe ese,	1060
	With al hir myȝt and her besy cure,	
	Vn-to straungeris þat of aventure	
	Wern in þe see dryuen and dismaied,	
	And of our comfort nat ben euel [a]payed.	1064
	For ȝif þat he in any cas semblable,	
	Outher by fortune þat is variable,	
	By sort or happe, þat may not be wip-stonde,	
	Arived had in-to Grekyng londe,	1068

tho they
came only to
refresh them-
selves.

Surely a king
of honour

should have
told his
people to
comfort
strangers.

Had Lame-
don come to
Greece

1036. here] hir C. 1037. þe] om. D 1.

1038. can] gan D 1. 1041. and] and to A.

1043. bere] om. A—bothe] om. A.

1047. of custom han] haue of custome D 1.

1053. manhood] fredom D 1. 1058. alle] any D 1.

1060. 2nd þe] om. A.

More honestly,* lyche to his degre,
 He schulde of vs haue resseived be, he'd have
been well
receivd.
 Lyche as it longeth vn-to genterie.
 But syth þat he, for ouzt I can espie, 1072
 Hath fredam, honour, and humanite
 Atonys made oute of his courte to fle,
 Chose dishonour and late worschip goon—
 þer is no more, but we schal euerychon, 1076 But as Lame-
don has
chosen dis-
honour,
 þat he hath chosen help[e] to fulfille,
 Whan power schal nat be lyke his wille ;
 þis [is] to seyne, and sothe it schal be founde,
 þat his dede schal on hym silfe* rebounde— 1080 it shall
rebound
on him,
 Sith of malys he hath þis werke be-gonne—
 Paraventure or þe somer sonne
 þe sodiak hath thries gon aboute.
 For late hym trust, & no þing ben in doute, 1084
 We schal hym serue *with* swyche as he hath souzt ;
 For ʒif I lyue it schal be dere about, 1088
 Al-be þer-of I sette as now no tyde.
 And in his* lond I nyl no lenger byde 1088
 Til I haue leiser better to soiorne.” and he'll get
punishment.
 And *with* þat worde he gan anoon to turne
 With manly face and a sterne chere
 Sodeynly vn-to þe massangere, 1092
 þat fro þe kyng was vn-to hym* sent ;
 And in þis wyse he scheweth his entent :

**How Iason and Hercules toke displeasure with Kyng
 Lamedowne of Troye, gyuyng his messanger know-
 lege of their next commynge to gyue hym batayle
 For his vndiscreet commaundement.¹**

“ My frende,” quod he, “ I haue wel vnderstande
 þe massage hool, þat þou toke on honde, 1096
 Of þi kyng to bryng[en] vn-to vs

1069. honestly] honestlyche C.
 1076. þer] That D 1. 1078. Whan] Thanne D 1.
 1080. schal on hym silfe] on hym silfe schal C.
 1085. he] om. D 2. 1088. his] þis C, D 2—byde] abide D 2.
 1092. Sodeynly] Al sodeinly D 1.
 1093. was vn-to hym] vn-to hym was C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 13 c.

- Riȝt now vnwarly ; & syth it standeth þus,
 þat I haue his menyng euerydel
 that he remembers Lamedon's gifts
 From point to point, & vnderstonde it wel— 1100
 For word by worde I haue it plein conseived,
 And þe ȝiftes þat we han resseived
 On his by-halue in our gret[e] nede,
 I wil remembre, and take riȝt gode hede 1104
 To euery þing þat þou hast vs brouȝt.
 For trust[e] wel þat I forȝete it nouȝt,
 But enprente it surly in my mynde ; [leaf 7 d]
 And with al þis, how goodly þat we fynde 1108
 and goodness, þe gret[e] bounte in al maner thing,
 With-in þis lond of Lamedoun þi* kyng :
 and his welcome. His wolcomyng and his gret[e] cher,
 And goodly* sond þat þou bryngist her, 1112
 Nat accordyng [vn-]to oure entent ;
 For God wel wot, þat we neuer ment
 Jason never meant him any harm,
 Harme vn-to hym, nor plainly no damage 1116
 To noon of his of no maner age.
 And her-vppon þe goddis inmortal,
 þat of kynde ben celestial,
 Vn-to recorde with al myn hert I take ;
 And touchyng þis my borwys I hem make, 1120
 In witnessyng we ment[e] noon offence,
 Ne toke nat, as by violence,
 With-in his rewme of womman, child, nor man ;
 And so þou maist reporte ȝif þou can— 1124
 but was driven by storm to land,
 But for þat we, fordriuen in þe se,
 Compellid wern of necessite
 For to ariue, as þou haste herd me seyn,
 Only to reste vs her vp-on þe pleyn, 1128
 With-oute more, vn-to a certeyn day,
 and meant soon to leave.
 And after-ward to holde furþe our way
 Vp-on our Iorneye, & make no taryng,

1100. it] *om.* D 2. 1101. pleyn] *om.* D 2, plainly D 1.

1106. truste] truste me D 2—truste wel þat] trusteþ D 1.

1107. surly] sothly D 1. 1110. þi] þe C, D 1.

1112. And] *om.* D 1—goodly] þe goodly C.

1118. ben] bene ay D 1. 1122. nat] no þing D 1.

1123. his] þis D 1. 1125. fordriuen] dryven A—in] were in D 1.

1131. make] to make D 2.

- Liche as þou maist recorde to þi kyng— 1132
 And seye hym eke he schal þe tyme se
 þat he par-avnter schal mow þanked be,
 Whan tyme comyth, by vs or by som other :
 Go furthe þi waye, & seie hym þus, my brother.” 1136
 And þan anoon, as Iason was in pes,
 þe manly knyzt, þe worþi Hercules,
 Whan he had herd þis þing fro poynt to point,
 He was anoon brouzt in swyche disioint 1140
 Of hasty rancour and of sodeyn Ire,
 þe whiche his hert almost set afire,
 þat sodeynly, as he abreyde abak,
 Of hiȝ disdeyn euen þus he spak, 1144
 With cher askoyñ vn-to þe messenger,
 And seide, “felaw, be no þing in wer
 Of our abidyng, but be riȝt wel certeyn,
 þat or Tytan his bemys reise ageyn, 1148
 We schal depart and to schip[pe] goon ;
 þat of oure men þer schal nat leuen oon
 With-Inne þis lond, & God to-forn, to-morwe.
 And her-vp-on haue her my feith to borwe ; 1152
 For we no lenger schal holden her soiour,
 For elles-wher we schal make our retour
 To-morwe erly in þe daw[e]nyng,
 Vp peyne of repref ; and so go seie þi* kyng. [leaf 8 a] 1156
 And or thre ȝere, ȝif God vs graunt[e] lyf,
 Maugre who gruccheþ or makeþ any strif,
 Vn-to þis lond we schal a-geyn retourne,
 And caste anker a while to soiourne : 1160
 Take hede, þerfore, and note wel þe tyme ;
 A newe chaunȝe schal folwen of þis pryme—
 And þanne his power schal not so large strecche ;
 Of his saufoñduyt lytel schal we recche. 1164
 I seie þe platly, as is oure entent,
 We wil not haue [vn-]to his maundement

Hercules
 threatens
 Lamedon's
 Ambassador.

The Greeks
 will set sail
 next day,

but before 3
 years they'll
 return,

and not ask
 leaue to land.

1132. recorde] reporte D 1. 1134. mow] om. D 1.
 1144. euen] anoon D 1. 1153. soiour] soiourne D 1.
 1154. retour] retourne D 1. 1156. þi] þe C, D 1.
 1159. retourne] tetourne D 1.
 1161. þerfore] therof A.
 1166. haue vn-to] haste þanne for D 1.

- But lytel reward, and we þat day abide ;
 Hercules's threats to King Lamedon. For takyng leue schal be set a-syde, 1168
 Be-cause he hath now be-gonne a play
 Which we schal quite—be God, ȝif [þat] I may !—
 þat torne schal in-to his owne schame ;
 And spare nouȝt to seie þi * kyng þe same." 1172
- Lamedon's Ambassador þis massanger þan gan ageyn repleye,
 And seide, "syr, ȝe may me not denye
 Of honeste my message to declare ;
 A-vise ȝow, for I wil not spare 1176
 þe kynges sonde pleyntly for to telle.
 And wher-so be ȝe * lyst to goon or dwelle,
 ȝe may ȝit chese, who so be lefe or lothe ;
 ȝe haue no cause with me to be wroth ; 1180
 For it sit not vn-to ȝour worthines,
 Yffe ȝe take hede be weye of gentilnes,
 Of manassyng swiche arwes for to schete ;
 deprecates Hercules's menaces, For more honest it were ȝoure þretyng lete, 1184
 And kepe secrete til ȝe ben at ȝour large.
 For certainly no parcel of my charge
 Is to * striue with ȝow or debate.
 But bet it is by-tymes þan to late, 1188
 þat ȝe be war for harme þat myȝt[e] fale.
 and says he doesn't want the Greeks killd. And for my parte, I saie vn-to ȝow alle,
 It were pite þat ȝe distroied were, 1192
 Or any man hyndre schulde or dere
 So worþi persones, in any maner wise,
 Whiche ben so likly to be discret & wise ;
 And list *with* wordis as now I do ȝou greue,
 I saie no more, I take of ȝow my leue." 1196

1167. reward] rewarde ȝeue *per* of D 1.1169. Be-cause] For cause D 1—now] *om.* D 1—play] newe play D 1.

1171. in-to] vnto D 2, to D 1.

1172. þi] þe C, D 1. 1173. þis] The D 1.

1178. be ȝe] ȝe be C—wher-so be ȝe lyst to goon] weþir it so be ȝe liste goo D 1.

1179. ȝit] it D 1.

1184. For] *om.* D 1—lete] for to lete D 1.

1185. secrete] secre D 2, D 1. 1187. to] for to C, D 1.

1189. fale] befall D 1.

1192. hyndre schulde] schulde hyndir A.

**Howe Iason and Hercules departede from the
bowndes of Troy towarde Calcos londe.¹**

<p>The nyzt ypassed, at springyng of þe day, Whan þat þe larke with a blissed* lay Gan to salue the lusty rowes rede Of Phebus char, þat so freschely sprede Vp-on þe bordure of þe orient; And Aurora, of hert and hool entent, With þe swetnes of hir siluer schoures Bedewed had þe fresche somer floures, And made þe rose <i>with</i> new[e] bawme flete, þe sote lillye and þe margarete For to vnclose her tender leuys white, Oppressed hertes <i>with</i> gladnes to delyte þat dreery wern afor of nyztes tene; And hony-soukly amonge þe buschis grene Enbamed hadde enviroun al þe Eyr; Longe or Titan gan maken his repeire, With þe briztnes of his bemys merye For to reioische al oure Emysperye: For longe a-for, or he dide arise, þis worthi Iason in ful hasty wyse, And his felawe Hercules also, I-charged han hir schipmen haue a-do To hale vp anker and hem redy make; And bad in haste euery man to take þe rizt[e] weye vn-to schippe a-noon. For in sothnes, þis manly man Iason þouzt he was not stuffid of meyne To gynne a werre on Troye þe cite; For he was not, schortly to conclude, Egal in noumbre nor in multitude, As for þat tyme, a werre to be-gynne. It was not likly þat he schulde wynne</p>	<p>At dayspring, 1200 1204 [leaf 5b] 1208 1212 1216 Jason and Hercules bid their sailors 1220 go aboard, 1224 as they've not men enough to make war on Troy. 1228</p>
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1197. ypassed] passid D 1. 1198. a blissed] a blisful D 1,
 ablyssed C.

1205. newe] þe newe D 1. 1207. to vnclose] vnto cloose A.

1218. I-charged] Charged D 1—hir] for D 2.

1224. gynne] begynne D 1—on Troye þe cite] vn to Troye cite
 D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18 D. ii. leaf 14 a.

	Victorie as tho, for þei wer but a fewe ; And it is not holsom a man to hewe Abouen his hed, whan it is ouere hiȝe, List þe chippis wil fallen in his eye.	1232
The Greeks set sail,	Wherfore of Frygye þei leue þe costis blyue ; þei lifte vp sail ; þe schip be-gan to driue ; þe wynde was good ; þe goddys fauourable ; Fortune her frende, þouȝ sche be variable.	1236
and reach Colchos,	And þus to Colchos safe þei ben y-come, And vn-to londe, boþen al and some, þei ben arived in a lytel space ; For in þe see þei haue founden grace	1240
On this isle the chief city is	Of Neptunus, þat caused hem as blive, As I seide her, at Colchos for tarive. Now in þis Ile, and þis * litel londe, þat Colchos hiȝt, ȝe schal vnderstonde,	1244
Jachonitos,	How þat þer was a rial * chef cite, In al þat reigne moste of dignyte, Of worthines, of ryches, and of fame, And Iachonytos þat tyme bar þe name—	1248
	Chevest of alle, to spekyn of bildyng, And stretes large and corious howsyng, And þer-with-al dyched wel with-oute, Strong[e] wallid & toured rounde aboute,	1252
	Of huge heiȝte and aboue * batailled, Maskued also, lyst þei wer assailed,	[leaf 8 c]
and in it King	With many palys, staatly and royal, For [þer] þe sete was most principal, þe kyng to abide bet þan elles-wher ; And þat tyme it happed hym be þere.	1256
Cethes dwells.	And he was callyd Cethes, as I rede, Ful renomед of knyȝthood and manhede, And had aboute hym a wel beseyn meyne, Lyche as was sytting vn-to his degre ;	1260

1234. lifte vp] make good D 1.

1243. *new* ¶ D 2, D 1—þis] in þis C. 1245. a rial] arial C.

1246. þat] þe A—moste] chefe D 1.

1249. 2nd of] of in D 1. 1250. 2nd and] wiþ D 1.

1253. aboue] aboute C—batailled] enbatailled D 1.

1254. Maskued] Magecold A, Maskewed D 2, D 1.

1261. aboute hym] *om.* D 2.

And euery-wher, londys enviroun, þe fame spradde of his hize renoun.	1264	
And al aboute þis myzti chefe cite, Wher as Cethes helde his royal se,		Round Jachonitos
Wer fresche ryuers, of whiche þe water elene Liche cristal schon ageyn þe sonne schene,	1268	are rivers,
Fair[e] playnes, as Guydo bereth witnes, And holsom hylles ful of lustines, And many laye and many lusty welle.		plains, hills, wells,
And þer wer eke, my auctor can þou telle, Ful many a parke, ful feir and fresche to sene, And many wode & many medowe grene,	1272	parks, woods,
With sondri floures amonge þe herbes meynt, Whiche on her stalke nature hath depeynt With sondri hewes, <i>with-Innen</i> and <i>with-oute</i> ,	1276	and flowers.
After þe sesoun of * somer cam aboute, For fyschyng, foulyng, & haukyng eke also, For venerie and hunt yng bothe two, þe place was inly delittable ;	1280	There's fowling, hunting,
Of corn and greyne passyngly greable, And plenteuous in al maner thing. For þer men herde þe briddes freschely syng In tyme of zere in her armonye, þat þe noyse and soote melodye On fresche braunches, ful delicious, Reioische wolde þise folkis amerous,	1284	grains, and birds- song.
Whom louys brond hath fired to þe hert, And adawen of her peynes smert, þat certainlyn whan þat * grene ver I-passed were, ay fro 3er to 3er, And May was com, þe monyth of gladnes, And fresche Flora, of flouris emperes, Hadde clad þe soile new at her devise,	1288	
	1292	In May.

1263. londys] in londes D 1.

1267. Wer] Where D 1. 1271. many] many a (*twice*) D 1.

1272. wer] wher D 2. 1273. a] *om.* A.

1274. many] many a (*twice*) D 1.

1275. amonge þe] & wip D 1. 1278. of] as C.

1280. two] *om.* D 2. 1282. passyngly] so passyngly D 1.

1283. in] of D 1. 1286. noyse] voyse D 1.

1287. On] Of D 1. 1291. þat] þe D 1, þat þei C.

1292. I-passed] Epassid D 1.

Jachonitis is like Paradise.	his noble place was like a paradyse.	1296
	And Ceres, goddessse of largesse and foysoun, Swyche plente 3af vn-to þat regioun, Of flesche, fische, vyn, vitaille, and corne, þat þe licour of her ful[le] horne	1300
All folk have enough.	Vp-on þat lond so gan reine and snowe, þat alle estatis, bothe hiȝe and lowe, Ladden her lyf in souereyn suffisaunce,*	[leaf 8 d] 1304
	With al þat Nature coude or myȝt avaunce þis litel Ile with her giftes grete, Lyche as to-forn 3e haue herde me trete. For þer was plente, & þer was abundaunce, And þer was al þat myȝt[e] do plesaunce	1308
	To any herte, and al commodite. And so bifel, that to þis cite Iason is come, and with hym Hercules,	
To it come Jason and Hercules;	And after hem * foloweth al þe pres, Ful wel arraied and rially beseyn,	1312
and their fine men march two and two	Armys enclosed to-gydre tweyn & tweyn— A peple chose as it wer for þe nonys ; And þer-with-al of brawnyys & of bonys,	1316
	Eueryche of hem of making and fasioun Ful wel complete by proporcioun, ȝong of age and of good stature, Of countenaunce sad and ful demwre,	1320
	þat euery wyȝt had[de] gret plesaunce To sen þe maner of her gouernaunce : So ȝong, so fresche, hardy [and] meke also.	
to King Cethes's palace, gazed at by his folk.	And al attonys þei to þe paleys goo With swiche a cher, þat eueryche hath disport To sen þe maner of her noble port. So gentilmanly þei demened were, þat þe peple gan presen euery-where	1324 1328
	To sen þis * straungeris, lyche þe Grekis gyse, Demene hem silfe in so thrifty wyse ;	

1299. fische] of fische D 2, & fische D 1.

1301. gan] coude D 1. 1303. suffisaunce] sufficiance C.

1310. cite] faire citee D 1.

1312. hem] him C, hem two D 1. 1319. age] her age D 1.

1320. Of] And of D 2. 1321. gret] ful gret D 1.

1329. þis] þe C.

And of desyre þe peple nolde cesse
 Abouten hem to gadren and empresse, 1332
 And to enquere what þei myȝt[e] be,
 þat of newe *with* swiche rialte The Colchi-
 ans ask who
 the strange
 Greeks are,
 Ben sodeynly entred in-to towne.
 þus eueryche wolde *with* his felawe * rowne; 1336
 þei wern so rude to staren and to gase,
 To gape & loke,* as it wer on a mase; and stare at
 them, as
 townish folk
 do.
 þis townysche folk do so comownly
 On euery þing þat falleth sodeinly. 1340
 But how þat Cethes, liche a worthi kyng,
 Whazne þat he herde first of her comyng,
 Receyveth hem and hooly þe maner,
 ȝiffe þat ȝe liste, anoon ȝe schal [it] here. 1344

**Howe Kenge Cethes of Calcos wirshipfully ressavith
 Iason and Hercules into his Cytee Called Iacony-
 thes, wher þe Flees of golde was.¹**

Whan þat þe kyng hath sothly vnderstonde King Cethes
 How þe Grekis comen wer to* londe,
 And how Iason was also þer-with-al,
 Borne by discent of þe blood roial 1348
 Of Thessalye, and likly to ben eyr,
 If he by grace haue ageyn repeyr,
 þe adventures acheved of Colchos,
 þe kyng anoon out of his se a-roos [leaf 9 a] 1352 rises and goes
 Of gentilnes, in al þe haste he may,
 In godely wyse to mete hem on þe way, to meet them.
 And hem receyveth *with* chere ful benyngne;
 And vn-to hem anoon he doth assigne 1356
 His offyceris tawayte hem nyȝt and day,
 Chargyng hem in al maner way,

1331. nolde] nolde not D 1.

1335. towne] the town D 1. 1336. felawe] felawes C.

1338. loke] to loke C—a] þe D 1.

1345. kyng hath sothly] kyng Cethes haȝ D 1.

1346. to] on C. 1347. also] eke D 1.

1351. adventures] aventure D 1. 1354. hem] hym D 1.

1357. tawayte] to wayte D 2, to waite D 1.

1358. maner way] þat euere he may D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 13 d.

With Hercules to sitte down by-syde,		and Hercules
And Iason þan no lenger liste abyde		sit beside
Of his comyng þe cause for to schewe,		him, and tell
þeffecte of whiche was þis in wordis fewe—	1396	him why
Saue Iason, or he his tale gan,		they've
Ful wel avised, and cherid lyche a man,		come to
Conceyved hath and noted wonder wel		his land.
From point to point his mater eueydel,	1400	
And nat for-gat a word in al his speche ;	[leaf 9 b]	
But evene lik as rethorik doth teche,		
He gan his tale so by crafte conveie		
To make þe kyng, to þat he wolde seie,	1404	
Condescende, and rather to encline		
For tassent þat he myzt[e] fyne		
Of his comyng þe knyztly hiȝe emprise,		
þus worde by worde as I schal her deuisse :	1408	

**Howe Iason purposede his instance in þe presence of
Kenge Cethes of Colcos to grante him licence to
darreyn batel for þe flees of golde.¹**

“ R yzt worthi pynce, present in þis place,		So Jason
Only <i>with</i> support of ȝour hiȝe grace,		says, if King
And ȝour goodnes, most excellent and digne,		
With pacience of ȝour fauour benigne,	1412	
Disple[se] it not þat I may seyn and schewe,		
And declare with wordys but a fewe		
þe fynal grounde and cause of my comyng ;		
So þat ȝe list, whiche ben so noble * a kyng,	1416	Cethes will
In goodly wyse, with-oute more offence,		but listen to
Benygnely to ȝeven audience		
To my request, and [þat] ȝe nat disdeyne		his request,

1393. down] down there D 1.

1397. gan] bigan D 1. 1399. wonder wel] euey dele D 1.

1400. eueydel] wonder wele D 1.

After 1402, D 1 inserts two lines :

fful benignely & in humble wise

As men may leren writen of the wise.

1403. He gan] Bigan D 1.

1405. Condescende] To condessende D 1. 1408. her] om. D 1.

1409. Ryzt worthi] Myzty D 1. 1416. noble] worþi C.

1418. ȝeven] ȝene me D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 14 a.

he wants leave to get	Goodly to graunte þat I may atteyne In þis Ile, 3if it may availe,	1420
the Fleece of Gold.	þe flees of gold frely for tassaile, As þe goddys in þis auenture List to ordeyne for my fatal ewere.	1424
	In whom lyth al, pleyndly, and fortune, For to gouerne thinges in comowne, In werre and pees, conquest and victorie, And of armys þe renoun and þe glorie,	1428
	Discomfetur & bringyng to outraunce— Al lyth in hem to hyndren or auaunce— Ageynes whos myȝt no mortal man may chese.	
Win or lose,	But for al þis, wheþer I wynne or lese, Or life or dethe be fyn * of my labour, 3iffe þat 3e list to done me þis fauour, To geve me leue and no more delaie,	1432
he'll try for it,	I am acorded fully for to assaye, Liche as þe statut maketh mencionn, Me liste to make noon excepcioun, Vp-on no syde fauour for to fynde ; But as þe Rytys pleyndly make mynde,	1436
	What euer falle, I schal hem vnderfonge, Lawly besechyng þat 3e nat prolonge My purpos now, and maketh no delay,	1440
if Cethes 'll fix a day for his start.	But of 3our grace setteth me a day Myn emprise þat I may acheve ; For myn abood stant vp-on 3our leue— Seith but a worde of grauntyng at þe leste, And þan I haue þe fyn of my requeste.”	1444
	And whan þe kyng had herd * ceryously þentent of Iason, seide * so manfully,	1448
	He stynt a litel, and kepte hym clos a while ;	[leaf 9 c]

1420. þat] & þat D 1. 1421. 3if] 3if þat D 1.

1422. for] om. D 1. 1423. in] leste in D 1.

1424. List] For me D 1—for] and for D 1.

1425, 26 are omitted in D 2.

1430. Al] As D 1—avaunce] tavaunce A.

1431. Ageynes] Ageyn D 2.

1432. wheþer] where A, wher D 2. 1433. fyn] myn C.

1434. 3e] 3ou D 1. 1436. for] om. D 1.

1441. vnderfonge] vnderstounde D 2.

1447. Seith] Set A—of] or A—of grauntyng] and graunteþ D 1.

1449. herd] herkned C. 1450. seide] þat seide C.

- Til at þe laste he goodly gan to smyle 1452 K. Cethes
Toward Iason, and seyde to hym þus : tells Jason
“Iason,” quod he, “þouȝ þou be desyrus of the danger
To vnderfonge þis passyng hiȝe emprise, of his quest.
- Mi counsail is, liche as I schal deuise, 1456
- Ful pruden[t]ly for to caste a-forne
þe mortal pereyl, or þat þou be lorne ;
For in þis þing þer is a lawe set
Be enchaument, þat may nat be let 1460
Nor remedied, for fauour nor for mede.
For deth in soth, who so taketh hede,
Is þe guerdoun platly or þei twynne, His death
Of all þat caste hem þe flees of gold to wyȝne. 1464 will be
For help is noon in manhod nor fortune ;
þe streyte weye is so importune,
So dredful eke, and so ful of rage,
þat saue dethe, þer is no passage, 1468 the end of it.
Of victorie þe palme to conquere.
For sothly, Iason, as I schal þe lere,
Founded of old by merueillous wyrkyng
Ben þe statutes of þis mortal þing ; 1472
So sore bounde vnder my regalye
þat þe rigour I may nat modefy.
- Wherefore, Iason, or þou * þis þing attame,
Liste afterward on me wer laide þe blame 1476 To prevent
Of þi lesyng or destructioun, any one
Of feythful hert and trewe entencioun, blaming him,
- I warne þe, my siluen for to quite ;
So þat no man iustly schal me wyte, 1480 K. Cethes
þouȝe þou of zouȝe & of wilfulnes warns Jason
þi silfe distroye, with-out avisenes,
Syth I aforne, of þis perillous cas,
From point to point haue tolde þe al þe cas. 1484 of his perilous
Be now avised, and put no faute in me, adventure.
For þe surplus frely lyth * in þe,
Of al þis þing, siþen þou maist chese ;

1453. Toward] Towards D 2, D 1—to] vn to D 2.

1460. þat] wiche D 1. 1461. nor] or D 1.

1464. hem] om. A. 1475. þou] þat þou C.

1483. I aforne] Iason A. 1485. in] on D 2.

1486. frely lyth] lyth frely C.

	And wher-so [be], þat þou wyne or lese,	1488
	No man to me it iustly * may arrette :	
	For þe lawe þat Mars hym silfe sette,	
No man can do more than the Gods ordain.	No mortal man of due riȝt may passe ;	
	For hiȝe nor lowe get noon other grace,	1492
	þan * þe goddys list for hym ordeyne,	
	What euere he be þat cast hym to darreyne	
	þis diuerse þing, moste furious of drede.	
Jason has been warn'd.	Wherefore, Iason, how-euer þat þou spede,	1496
	I haue to þe openly declared	
	Holly þe pereil, and for no fauour spared,	
	As fer in sothe as resoun, wil, and riȝt ;	[leaf 9 a]
	For þou wost wel, it lyth nat in my myȝt	1500
	For to debarre, or any man to lette,	
	þat of manhood knyȝtly cast to sette	
	Vp-on þis þing, as þou hast herde me telle.	
	What schulde I lenger in þis mater dwelle,	1504
	Iit wer but vayn, for now þou knowest al.	
	Be war of hir þat turneth as a bal ;	
He must beware of Fortune;	For at þis tyme þou gest no more of me—	
but he may do as he likes.	Do as þou list, I putte þe choyse in the.”	1508
	And with þat word the kyng ros vp anon,	
	Vp-on þe tyme whan he schulde goon	
	Vn-to his mete, and Iason by his syde,	
	As ȝe schal here, ȝif ȝe liste abide.*	1512

Howe Kenge Cethes sent for his doughtire Medea to chere his straungers, to his owne damage.¹

K. Cethes's officials

prepare a meal.

The tyme aprocheþ, & gan to neizen faste,
 þat officeris ful besely hem caste
 To make redy, with al her fulle cure,
 And in þe halle þe bordis for to cure ;

1516

1488. wher-so] wheper D 1. 1489. it iustly] iustly it C, D 1.

1493. þan] þat C. 1500. nat] om. D 1.

1501. 2nd to] om. D 1. 1502. of] om. D 2.

1512. 2nd ȝe] ȝou D 1—abide] to abide C, D 1.

After 1512, D 1 inserts two lines :

I shal reherse þoruȝ my simplenesse
 Howe Iason dide his knyȝtly besinesse.

1513. No new ¶ in D 2—aprocheþ] aproched D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 15 c.

For by þe dyal þe hour þei gan to marke,
 þat Phebus southward was reised in his arke
 So hiȝe alofte þat it drowe to noon,
 þat it was tyme for þe kyng to goon 1520
 Vn-to his mete and entren in-to halle.
 And Cethes þanne, *with* his lordis alle, K. Cethes,
 And *with* his knyȝtes aboute hym euerecchon,
 With Hercules, and also with Iason, 1524 with Her-
 Is set to mete in his roial se, cules and
 And euerych lord, lyche to his degre. Jason,
 But firste of alle, þis worþi man Iason sit at meat.
 Assigned was, by þe kyng anoon, 1528
 For to sitten at his owne borde ;
 And Hercules, þat was so gret a lorde,
 Was set also faste by his syde.
 And þe marchal no lenger list abide 1532
 Tassigne estatis wher þei schulde be,
 Liche as þei wern of hiȝe or * low degre ;
 And after þat, on scafold hiȝe a-lofte,
 þe noyse gan, lowde & no þing softe, 1536 Music is
 Both of trompetis and of clariouneris. playd on a
 And þer-*with*-alle þe noble officeris scaffold.
 Ful þriftely serued han þe halle,
 Liche as þe sesoun þat tyme dide falle, 1540
 With alle deintes þat may rekned be ;
 þat sothfastly þe foysoun and plente Dainties are
 Of knyȝtly fredam vn-to hiȝe and lowe, servd.
 So fulsomly gan to reyne and snowe, 1544
 þat þoruȝ þe halle was þe manhod praised
 Of þe k[i]ng, and his renoun reysed,
 þat can his gestis, sothly for to seye,
 Whan þat hym liste, cheren and festeye [leaf 10 a] 1548
 So liche a kyng, and in so þrifty wyse,

1517. gan] bigan A. 1518. southward] out ward D 2.
 1524. also with] worthi D 1. 1528 follows 1526 in D 1.
 1527] þfor to wasshen & sipen for to goon D 1.
 1528. was] eke weren D 1. 1529. For to sitten] To sitte D 1.
 1532. no lenger list abide] list no lenger bide D 1.
 1533. Tassigne] To signe D 1.
 1534. hiȝe or low] lowe or hih A—or] and C, D 1.
 1535. a-lofte] on lofte D 1. 1536. gan] be gan D 1.
 1544. fulsomly] foisounly D 1.

	With al deinte þat man can deuise.	
The feast is so fine that	For at þis feste and solempnite, þe Grekis myȝt þe grete nobley se	1552
	Of kyng Cethes, and þe worthines, And by reporte þer-of bere witnes Wher-so þei com, after al her lyue.	
I can't de- scribe all its courses.	I want[e] connyng, by ordre to discrive Of euery cours þe diuerytes, þe straunge sewes and þe sotiltes þat wer þat day seruid in þat place.	1556
	Hath me excused, þouȝ I liztly passe, þouȝ I can not al in ordre seyn ; Myn englische is to rude and eke to pleyn For to enditen of so hiȝe a þing.	1560
King Cethes	But forthe I wil reherse how þe kyng To schewe his gestis his nobley ouer al,	1564
sends for his beautiful daughter,	Hath for his douȝter sent in special, And bad sche schulde forth anon be brouȝt. þe whiche in soth, þouȝ men had[de] souȝt þis world þoruȝ-out, I do ȝou plein assure,*	1568
✓	Men myȝt haue founde no fairer creature, More wommanly of port nor of manere, Nor more demwr, nor sadder of hir chere, Whos bewte was not likly for to fade.	1572
	And whan sche cam þe Grekis for to glade, þe halle in soth sche walkyth vp and down, Of wommanhed and pure affeccioun	1576
	To make chere vn-to þe[se] gestis newe.	
rosy Medea, in whom	And þus Medea with hir rosene hewe, And with freschenes of þe lyle white, So entermedled of kynde be delite,	1580
white and red	þat Nature made in hir face sprede So egally þe whyte with þe rede,	

1550. deinte] deintees D 1—man] men D 1.

1562. 1st to] so D 1—eke] al D 1.

1565. nobley] nobles D 2, nobilte D 1.

1566. special] Especial A.

1569. plein] pleynly A, om. D 1—assure] ensure C, D 1.

1573. likly] liche D 1. 1577. þese] his A.

1578. hir] om. A. 1579. with] with þe D 1.

1580. be] with D 1. 1581. sprede] spede D 2.

þat þe medelyng, in conclusioun,		
So was ennewed by proporcioun,	1584	
þat finally excesse was þer noon,		
Of neuer * nouþer ; for bothe two in oon		are joind
So Ioyned wer, longe to endure,		
By thempres þat callyd is Nature.	1588	by Nature.
For sche hir made lyke to hir deuise,		
þat to biholde it was a paradys,		
In verray soth, bothe to oon and alle,*		
Of olde and 3ong syttyng in the halle.	1592	
þer-to sche was, as by successioun,		Medea is
Born to be eyr of þat regioun,		Cethes's heir.
After hir fader, by discent of lyne,		
3if sche abide and dure after his fyne ;	1596	
Syth he ne hadde by ri3t[e] to succede		[leaf 10 b]
Non eyr male þat I can of rede.		
Sche was also, þe bok maketh mencioun,		
Wexe vn-to 3eris of discrecioun,	1600	
Able for age maried for to be ;		She is fit
And not- <i>with</i> -standyng also ek þat sche		for marriage,
Was of bewte and of wommanhede,		lovely,
On þe faireste þat I can of rede,	1604	
3it [n]oon of bothe han * hir 3outhel let,		
þat to clergie hir desire was set		
So passyngly, þat in special,		
In alle þe artis called liberal	1608	learned in
Sche was expert & knowyng at þe beste ;		liberal arts,
It was hir ewre to konne what hir liste.		
Of swyche a womman herde I neuer telle.		
At Elicon sche drank so of þe welle,	1612	
þat in hir tyme was þer noon semblable		
I-founde in soth, ne noon þat was so able		
To conceyve by studie and doctrine.		
And of naturis disputen and <i>termyne</i>	1616	
Sche koude also, and þe causis fynde } Of alle þinges formed as by kynde ; } Sche hadde in lernyng so hir tyme spent,		and can find the cause of all created things.

1583. in] as in D 1. 1586. neuer] nor C, A.

1591. alle] to alle C. 1605. han] han not C.

1614. I-founde] Founden D 1.

Medea is	þat sche knewe of þe firmament þe trewe cours, and of þe sterris alle, And by her mevyng what þat schulde falle,	1620
expert in Astronomy, Necromancy,	So expert sche was in astronomy. But most sche wrouzt by nygromauneye, With exorzismes and coniuirisons ;	1624
Illusion- making,	And vsed also to make illusions With hir charmys seide in sondri wyse ; And with rytis of diuerse sacrifice, Encens and rikelis cast in-to þe fire, To schewe þinges liche to hir desyre— With gotis hornys and with mylke and blod, Whan þe mone was equat and stood In þe fifþe or þe * seuenþe hous, And was fortunat with lokyng gracious, To chese an hour þat were conuenient And fortunat, by enchauntement,	1628 1632 1636
and Heavenly Influences.	To make and werke sondry apparences : So wel sche knewe þe heuenly influences And aspectis, bothe wrope and glade ; For sche by hem alle her þingis made þat appartene to swyche experimentis. For whan hir list, by hir enchauntementis,	1640
She can make storms, thunder and lightning,	Sche koude make þe wyndes for to blowe, To thondre and lizte & to hayle and snowe, And frese also, to greue men with peyne ;	1644
rain and earthquakes, and can	And sodeinly sche coude make it reyne, Schewe what wedir þat hir liste to haue, And gasten men with sodein erthe-quave,*	[leaf 10 c] 1648
turn day into night.	And turne þe day vnwarly vn-to nyzt ; And þanne anoon make þe sonne bryzt Schewe his bemys, ful persyng and ful schene,	

1620. of] eke of D 1. 1628. diuerse] sundry D 1.

1633. 2nd þe] in þe C—seuenþe] sixthe A, D 1.

1634. lokyng] lookes D 1.

1637. and werke] a werke of D 1—apparences] apparens A.

1638. influences] influens A.

1645. frese] to frese D 1.

1647. Schewe] And shewe D 1.

1648. gasten] castyn A—erthe-quave] erthe quake C.

1649. vn-to] to þe D 1—nyzt] the nyght A.

1651. Schewe] To shewe D 1.

- With goldene hornys, to voyde nyȝtes tene ; 1652
 And reyse floodis, with many dredful wowe ;
 And whan hir list sche koude hem eft with-drawe. Medea can raise and sink floods,
- Eke ȝonge trees to sere, rote and rinde,
 And afterward make hem, agein[es] kynde, 1656
 With lusty braunchis blosme and budde newe ;
 Also in wynter with flouris fresche of hewe make plants bear flowers in winter,
 Araye þe erþe and tapite hym * in grene,
 þat to beholde a Ioye it was to sene ; 1660
 With many colour schewyng ful diuerse,
 Of white and rede, grene, ynde, and pers,
 þe day[e]s[y]e with hir riche crowne,
 And oþer floures, þat wynter made froune, 1664
 Vp-on her stalke freschely for tapere.
 And sodeinly, with a dedly chere,
 Sche koude somer in-to wynter torne,
 Causyng þe day with mystes [for] to morne * ; 1668 and turn summer into winter.
 And olde men sche koude make ȝong,
 And eft ageyn, or any her * was sprong,
 Sche koude hem schew boþe in hed & berd
 Ful hor and grey, in craft sche was so lered. 1672
 And trees with frute sche koude make bare
 Of rynde and lef, to do men on hem stare ;
 Clipse þe mone and þe briȝt[e] sonne,
 Or naturally þei hadde her cours y-rozne 1676 She can eclipse the moon and sun,
 To hem approprið, whiche þei may not passe ;
 For ȝif þat Titan his cours by kynde trace,
 Whan he meveth vnder þe cliptik lyne,
 þe clips mote folowe, as auctours list diffyne : 1680
 So þat þer be, by hir discricioun,
 Of bothe tweyne ful coniunccioun,
 And þat þe sonne with his bemys rede

1652. to] and D 1. 1659. hym] hem C, D 1.
 1660. a Ioye it was] it was a Ioye D 1. 1665. for] om. D 1.
 1668. morne] morne C.
 1670. her] hor C—was] wer A, were D 1.
 1671. hed] here D 1. 1673. koude] koude eke D 1, D 2.
 1674. Of] On D 1—to do men] for men shulde D 1.
 1676. y-rozne] ronne D 1.
 1678. his] by D 1—by] his D 1.
 1679. cliptik] ecliptik D 1. 1680. clips] eclips D 1.
 1681. be] om. D 1. 1682. tweyne] twoo D 1.

and alter their sites in the sky.	Hauc his dwellyng in þe dragoun hede, And þe mone be * set eke in þe tail, As by nature, þan it may nat feil	1684
(Really, Eclipses	þat þer mote falle Eclips of verray nede, In sondri bokys liche as 3e may rede, Be-cause of certein intersecaciouns Of diuerse cercles, and reuoluciouns,* þat maked ben in þe heuene alofte,	1688
are causd	Whiche causen vs for to faylen ofte Of þe fresche comfortable stremys þat ben to vs yschad fro Phebus bemys. For þe mone hath made deuisioun	1692
	By hir sodeyn interposicioun, þat of oure sizt þe stremys visual	1696
by forces above that we can't see.)	May nat be-holde, nor I-sen at al, Nor to oure lust fully comprehende, How Appollo is in his chare schynende, As we wer wont a-fornhand for to se. But of al þis þe grete Tholome, Kyng of Egypte, telleth þe cause why, With-Inne his boke ful compendiously, Bothe of Eclips and coniunccioun, And whi þei falle by natural mocion.	1700
	But of Medee, þou3 þis clerke Ouide, Tencrese hir name vp-on euery syde, List in his fables swyche þinges telle, þou3 he of poetis was þe spring & welle :	1704
But tho Ovid tells all these fables about Medea,	Yit God forbede we schulde 3if credence To swyche feynyng, or do so hi3e offence ; Syth of nature muste be denyed Al swyche affermyng, and also ben diffied Of euery cristen * stedefast in bilene. For certainly it wolde hi3ly greue	1708
God forbid that we should believe 'em!		1712
		1716

1685. be] by C.

1690. reuoluciouns] reuelaciouns D 1—*This line is misplaced in C after 1692 ; 1689 is marked a and 1690 b in the margin.*

1696. hir] his A. 1702. grete] wise grete D 1.

1703 is omitted in D 2—cause] causes D 1.

1705. and] and of þe D 1. 1709. þinges] þing to D 1.

1710. þe] boþe D 1—&] om. D 2. 1712. do] to do D 2.

1713. muste] it moste D 1—denyed] deuided A.

1715. cristen] cristen man C. 1716. wolde] wele D 1.

Our conscience, in any wise wene, .
 Ageyn[e]s kynd, whiche is so hize a quene,
 þat any wyzt or lyvyng creature
 Scholde haue power, I do 3ow pleyn assure, 1720 No creature
can control
Nature.
 So cursede þinges superstitious
 To do or worche, to kynde contrarious.
 For God almy3ti, Iuge of Iuges alle,
 Hath sette a lawe, [þe] whiche may nat falle, 1724 God has set
a Law which
planets must
obey.
 Amonge planetis perpetuelly tendure,
 A-forn ordeyned in his eternal cure,
 þe whiche may nat, as clerkys list *termyne*,
 Vp-on no syde bowe nor decline ; 1728
 But as þei wern from discord or debat
 Eternally yformed and creat,
 Thoru3 þe fynger of his sapience,
 Alwey to meve in her intelligence 1732
 Lyche as þei ben to his lordschip bovnde.
 For neuer 3it ne was eclips y-fovnde,
 þe mone not beyng in coniunccioun,
 As I haue tolde, saue in þe passioun ; 1736 Sun and
Moon were
never
darkend,
save at
Christ's
Passion,
 þe whiche eclips was ageyn[e]s kynde ;
 Nature her knot þat tyme dile vnbynde,
 Whan Goddis sone starfe vp-on þe rode.
 þe soune of life was dirked for oure goode, 1740 when He died
on the Cross,
 Whan heuene and erþe *with* hize compunccioun
 Han signes schewed of lamentacioun,
 By erpequaves lizt turned to * dyrknes,
 And dede bodies vpward gan hem dresse [leaf 11 a] 1744 and the dead
rose from
their graves.
 From her tombis ageyn fro deth to lyue ;
 Stoon and roche a-sonder gonne * riue ;
 In þe temple þe veil was kut on two ;
 And signes many wern I-schewed tho— 1748
 þat for wonder and tokenes merveilous,

1717. wene] to wene D 1.

1720. pleyn] pleynly D 1.

1722. To do] That done D 1.

1724. whiche] whiche þat D 1.

1728. nor] nouth (one stroke of the u missing) D 1.

1729. debat] bate D 1.

1730. yformed and] formed or D 1.

1733. to] vn to D 1.

1734. ne] om. D 1—y-fovnde] founde D 1.

1738. knot] kinde D 1.

1743. to] in to C, D 1.

1746. gonne] gan C, D 1—riue] to rive D 1.

1747. on] a D 1.

When Dionisius the Areopagite	þe grete worþi Dionisius, Whiche at Athens, as clerkis of hym wryte, Was called in scolis Ar[y]opagite,	1752
saw the day darkt,	þat whan he sawe—þis noble famus clerke— þe brizt[e] day sodeynly so derke— Al-þei he were a paynym in þo dawes, And was infecte <i>with</i> rytys of her lawes, As * he þ <i>er</i> t was most chef and p <i>ri</i> ncipal Of philisophres, for to rekne al— Yet * þat tyme, astonyed in his mynde, Seide platly : “ ouþer [þe] god of kynde Suffreth þe dethe, ouþer—out of doute— þis rounde worlde whiche is so large aboute Schal be dissoluid and y-brouzt to nouzt By sodeyn chawng,e, hasty as a thouzt.” By his clergie he knewe no better skylle.	1756
he said, 'Either the God of Nature dies, or this rounde world shall be dissolvd.'	✧ For God þat may al chaungen at his wille, And hath power of swiche coaccioun,* Vnder whos myzt and disposicioun * Is lawe of kynde constreyned, soth to seie, From point to point lowly to obeye In euery þing þat hym list ordeyne— Of elementis he may þe cours restreyne, As holy writ witnesseth: 3e may se How at þe requeste of worþi Iosue, þe brizt[e] sonne stood at Gabaon A dayes space in O degre, and schoon, Schewyng þis tokne to his trewe knyzt, Fynally for to 3eue hym lyzt, þat he myzt by his hize prowes His cruel foon manfully oppresse,	1760
God can restrain the elements, as when He made the Sun stand still for Joshua at Gibeon.		1764
		1768
		1772
		1776
		1780

1750. Dionisius] daun Dionisius D 1.

1752. Aryopagite] the Ariapogite D 1.

1755. Al-þei] Al be D 1—were] *om.* D 2.

1757. As] And C. 1759. Yet] þet C.

1760. ouþer] þat ouþer D 1.

1761. ouþer out of] with onte any D 1.

1762. þis] Or ellis þis D 1—rounde] *om.* D 1.

1763. and] ouþer D 1—y-brouzt] brouzt D 1.

1766. may al] al may D 1. 1767. coaccioun] coacciouns C

1768. disposicioun] dispo*ci*ouns C.1772. restreyne] constreine D 1. 1774. þe] *om.* A.1777. þis] his A. 1779. myzt] may D 1—hize] *om.* D 1.

Whan þat he fauȝt, þis knyȝt, þis Iosue, With kingges fyve, reignyng in Amorre :		
So longe laste þe pursute and þe chas, Til þei were take, and for her trespas	1784	
Demp[t] to be ded, þe bible can ȝou telle. Now syth þat God þus hizly list fulfille		As God wrought thus for Joshua,
Of his knyȝt requeste and orisoun, What wonder wast þouȝ in þe * passioun	1788	what wonder was it that He did more for Christ?
Of Criste Iesu, incarnat for oure sake, þe sonne bemys þouȝ þei wexe blake ;		
Sith he hath lordschipe of planetis alle, And as hym list nedis it mote falle.	1792	
For of Medea thouȝe Ovidius		[leaf 11 b]
In his fables rehersyth and writ þus, As he þat liste hir name to exalte,		Ovid, in his fables of Medea, lies,
ȝet from þe troupe somwhile he doth halte,	1796	
Al-be sche were a passyng sorceresse, And ferþest named of any chanteresse—		tho' she was a noted Sorceress.
I wil passe ouer ageyn to my matere, And how sche cam to mete ȝe schal here.	1800	
Whan hir fader hadde * for hir sent, Sche cam anoon at his comaundement ;		She came to K. Cethes's feast,
But or sche cam, I fynde þat to-fore, For to make hir bewte semyn more,	1804	
In hir closet sche toke hir beste array, For to encrese al þat [euer] sche may		dress in her best, in
Natures wirke with royal apparaille. For þis wommen gladly wil nat feyлле,	1808	woman's way.
Whan þei of bewte haue plenteuous largesse, To make it more þei don her besynesse, With riche attire vpon euery syde ;		

1781. 2nd þis] *om.* D 1.

1786. syth] sithen D 1—þus hizly] *om.* D 1—fulfille] to fulfelle
D 1. 1788. wast] was A, D 1, was it D 2—þe] his C.

1789. oure] his D 1.

1796. somwhile] somtyme D 2, som tyme D 1.

After 1800, D 1 *inserts* :

If þat ȝou liste a while ȝeue aduertence
Haue me excused I can noon elloquence.

1801. hir fader] þe kyng D 1—hadde] hath C—2nd hir] Medea
D 1. 1804. semyn] seme þe D 1.

1810. To make it more] It to embelisshe A.

	3if ouȝt be mysse, þei can it close and hide,	1812
	Fer al þe foule schal couertly be wried,	
	þat no defaute outward be espied.	
Medea is so fine that her coming gladdens the hall.	But sche was bothe fayre & wel beseyn,	
	And in hir port [so] wommanly certeyn,	1816
	þat hir comynge gladeth al þe halle ;	
	For it was Ioye vn-to oon and alle	
	To sen þe maner tho of hir entre.	
Cethes seats her next to Jason, to cheer him.	To whom hir fader bad to take hir see	1820
	Be-syde Iason, hym for to disporte	
	Of wommanhede, and to recomforte.	

**Howe Medea first lovede Iason, and of þe insaciate
change and mutabilite of women.¹**

Alas for his imprudence!	But o, allas, þer lakked hiȝ prudence,	
	Discret avis of inward prouidence,	1824
	Wisdam also, <i>with</i> pereil caste a-fore,	
	To trust a maide of tendre ȝeris bore,	
	Of vnhappy forned wilfulnes!	
	For þis kyng, of his gentelnes,	1828
It results in his dishonour.	Comaunded hath to his confusioun,	
	To his dishonour and destruccioun,	
	His owne douȝter, born to be his eyr,	
	þat was also so wommanly and fair,	1832
	So sodeynly doune to descende—	
	Considered nat þe meschef of þe ende.	
	Allas, why durst he in hir ȝouthe affie,	
	To make hir sytten of his cortesie,	1836
	Wher sche myȝt by casuel mocionn	
	Ful listly cacche or han occasioun	
	To don amys ; allas, whi dide he so !	
Why didn't he take heed	Why list hym nat taken hede þer-to,	1840
	Nor to aduerte in his discreсионn,	

1816. port] part D 1. 1818. Ioye] *om.* D 2.

1819. To] *Thanne* to D 1—*tho*] *om.* D 1.

1820. take] *om.* D 2. 1821. for] *om.* D 1.

1825. *with* pereil caste a-fore] *þat* he shulde haue cast a forn D 1.

1826. bore] born D 1. 1828. his] his hiȝe D 1.

1832. and] & so D 2, D 1. 1833. to] for to A, D 2, D 1.

1840. taken] to take D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 17 *b*.

Wysly to caste a-forn in his resoun	[leaf 11 c]	
þe vnwar chaunge þat is in wommonhed,		
Whiche euery [wise] man ouzt[e] for to drede!	1844	of woman's changeable- ness!
For who was euer * 3it so mad or wood,		
þat ouzt of resoun coune ari3t his good,		
To 3eue* feith or hastily credence		
To any womman, with-oute experience,	1848	No woman is to be trusted:
In whom is nouthur trust ne sikernesse.		
þei ben so double & ful * of brotilnesse,		
þat it is harde in hem to assure ;		
For vn-to hem it longeth of nature,	1852	
From her birth to hauen alliaunce		
With doubilnes and with variaunce.		
Her hertes ben so freel and vnstable,		
Namly in 3outhe, so mevyng and mutable,	1856	they are so unstable:
þat so as clerkis of hem liste endite		
(Al-be þat I am sori it to write)		
þei seyn þat chawng and mutabilite		
Appropred ben to femyn[yn]yte—	1860	mutability belongs to them ;
þis is affermed of hem þat were ful sage.		
And speciali while þei be tender of age,		
In her wexyng, and whan þat þei be 3onge ;		
Whos herte acordeth ful selde with her tonge.	1864	
For if þe trouthe inwardly be souzte,		
With þe surpluse and remnaunte of her þouzte,		
Men may þer þe trewe patron fynde		
Of Inconstaunce, whos flaskisable kynde	1868	inconstancy too.
Is to and fro mevyng as a wynde,		
þat Hercules wer nat strong to bynde,		
Nouthur Sampson, so as I bileue,		
Wommanes herte to make it nat remeve.	1872	They are like a flame blown about by the wind.
For as þe blase whirleth of a fire,		
So to and fro þei fleen in her desire,		
Til þei acomplishe fulli her delite.		

1845. euer] euery C—or] or so D 1. 1846. coune] to kumne D 1.

1847. 3eue] 3if C, A—hastily] hasty D 1.

1850. double] dulle D 1—ful] so ful C.

1857. of hem liste] list of hem D 1.

1860. ben] is D 1—femynynite] femynite D 1.

1861. ful] om D 1. 1864. her] þe D 1.

1869. a] þe D 1. 1871. so as I] as I on D 1.

1872. nat] to D 1. 1873. of] as D 2.

For as matere by naturel appetit, 1876
 Kynd[e]ly desyreth after forme,
 Til he his course by processe may parforme,
 So þis wommen restreyn[en] hem ne can
 To sue her lust ay fro man to man. 1880

Women follow their lust, from man to man.

**Howe women be nevere content in lustes Abitite til
 þai han assaiede þe abitite of þere Eye. And
 þat is, fro man to man.¹**

þei wil not cesse til al be assaied ;
 But wolde God, as mater is apaied
 With o forme, and hokleth him * content,
 Whan of his boundys he hath þe terme went, 1884
 And not desyreth ferther to procede,
 But stille abitte and wil it nat excede,
 þat by ensa[m]ple alle womme[n] wolde
 Resten in on, as duelly thei schulde, 1888
 And holde hem peyde and stille þer abide.
 But vnsure fotyng doth hem ofte slide ;
 For þei be nat content with vnite : [leaf 11 d]
 þei pursue ay for pluralite, 1892
 So of nature to mevyng þei be thewed ;
 Al-þouȝ amonge, by signes outward schewed,
 þei pretende a maner stabilnes ;
 But vnder þat is hid þe dowbilnes 1896
 So secretly, þat outward at þe eye
 Ful harde it is þe tresoun to espie.
 Vnder curteyn and veil of honeste,
 Is closed chaunge and mutabilite ; 1900
 For her desyr is kepte ful cloos in mewe ;
 And þing þei hadde leuest for to sewe,
 Only outward for to haue a laude,
 þei can decline *with* feynyng and *with* fraude. 1904

They won't be content with one man,
 but want many.
 They pretend to be fixt,
 but always change.

1876. matere] nature D 1. 1877. forme] his *fourme* D 1.
 1882. mater] nature D 1. 1883. him] hem C.
 1884. boundys] bonde D 1—þe] his D 1. 1886. it] *om.* D 1.
 1887. þat by] By þat D 1—ensample] example D 2.
 1888. on] o place D 1—duelly thei] thei dwely D 1.
 1893. to] of D 1.
 1897. secretly] secrely D 1. 1902. þing] thynk A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 17 c.

Wherfore, Cethes, þi wit was to bareyne, þat þou aforne by prudence naddist seyne What schulde folwe of þis vnhappy caas. Whi wer þou bolde for to suffre, allas, þin owne douzter, so fair and fresche of hewe, With straunge gestis entred but of newe, So folily for to lete hir dele!	Why was King Cethes so foolish	1908
Wher-þoruþ þin honour, þi worschip, & þin hele Was lost in haste, and seche to meschef brouzt, In straunge londe, with sorwe and myche þouzt. Wher as seche to grete schaulder of þe, In gret miserie and aduersite	as to let Medea be with Jason, to her father's disgrace, and her own ruin?	1912 1916
An ende made; and þou wer lefte al sool. þou myztest wel compleyne and make dool. Allas þe while, zit in þi prudent syzt þou haddest grace to remembre arizt, And to haue east by discret purvyauce, And weied wysely by mesour in balaunce þe fraude of wommon, and þe fre[e]lte; In whom ful selde is any sikerte,		1920 1924
As in [his] latyn Guydo dothe expresse. Wherfor, þou Cethes, of verray reklesnesse þou hast attonys, in augment of þi woo, With-out recure bothe two for-goo:	He lost his	1928
Firste þi tresour, and þi douzter dere, þat was to þe so passyngly entere, And eke þin ayre; for whan þat seche was goon, As seithe myn auctor, other was þer noon, After þi day for to occupie þi royal septre, nor þi loud to guye. But what was worþ * þe gret[e] prouidence, þe wakir keypyng, or besy diligence	treasure, his daughter and his heir.	1932 1936
Of myzti Mars, þat god is of bataile— What myzt it help, diffende, or auaile Ageyn þe wit of womman, or þe sleizte; Whos fraudes arn of so huge a weizte,	Even Mars was no use against a woman's wile.	1940

1916. and] and grete D 1. 1918. wel] wepe D 1.
1919. while] whiche D 2. 1921. discret] prudent D 1.
1925. his] myn A. 1935. worþ] worþi C.
1940. arn] ben D 1.

- þat as hem list ay þe game gothe,
 Her purpos halt, who so be lefe or lothe—
 þei ben so slize, so prudent, and so wyse!
 For as þis story plainly doth devise, 1944
 þis Medea by hir engyne and crafte,
 From hir fader his tresour hath berafte
 þoruþ þe werchyng of hir sleizty gyle,
 As 3e schal her with-Inne a lityl while. 1948
 For as sche sat at mete in þat tyde,
 Next hir fader, and Iason by hir syde,
 Al sodeinly hir fresche rosen hewe
 Ful ofte tyme gan chaunge and renewe, 1952
 An hondrid sythe in a litel space.
 For now þe blood from hir goodly face
 Vn-to hir hert vnwarly gan avale,
 And þere-with-al sche wexe ded and pale; 1956
 And efte anoon, who þat can take hed,
 Hir hewe chaungeth in-to a goodly red.
 But euere amonge tenmwen hir colour,
 þe rose was meynt with the lillie flour; 1960
 And þouþ þe rose stoundemele gan pase,
 3it þe lillie abideth in his place
 Til nature made hem efte to mete.
 And þus with colde and with sodein hete 1964
 Was Medea in hir silfe assailed,
 And passyngly vexed and trauailed.
 For now sche brent, and now sche gan to colde,
 And ay þe more þat sche gan * beholde 1968
 þis 3ong Iason, þe more sche gan desyre
 To loke on hym, so was sche sette a-fire
 With his bewte and his semlynesse;
 And euery þing sche inly gan enpresse, 1972
 What þat sche sawe, bothe in mynde & þouþt,
 Sche al enprente[t]h, and for-gat riþt nouþt;
 For sche considereth euery circumstance
 Bothe of his port, and his gouernauce: 1976

For Medea
stole her
Father's
treasure.

As she sat
by Jason,
her colour
went and
came;

she changed
from pale
to red;

she grew cold
and hot;

and the more
she lookt at
Jason, the
more taken

she was with
him.

1942. halt] holdeþ D 1.

1956. wexe] wexeþ D 2.

1963. efte] efte sone D 1.

1968. gan] be gan C.

1944. þis] þe D 1.

1957. can] gan D 1.

His sonnysshe * here, crisped liche gold wyre,		Jason had sunny curly hair;
His knyztly loke and his manly chere,		
His contenaunce <i>wit</i> h many noble signe,		
His face also, most gracious and benigne,	1980	his face was gracious.
Most acceptable vn-to hir plesaunce ;		
For, as sche pouzt, it was suffisaunce,*		
With-ou te n more, vn-to hir allone,		
To considre and loke on his persone.	1984	
For in þat tyme, <i>wit</i> h-ou te n any drede,		
Of mete or drinke sche toke but litel hele ;		Medea couldn't eat or drink for looking at him.
For sche of food hath loste hir appetit,		
To loke on hym sche hath so gret delite,	1988	
He was so prented in hir remembraunce.	[leaf 12 b]	
Loue hath hir cauzt so newli in a traunce,		
And y-marked <i>wit</i> h his fryr brond,		
þat sche may nouzt eskapen fro his hond,	1992	
Nor eschewe his strok in special ;		
For sche was 3olde body, herte, and al,		She was his, body and soul.
Vn-to Iason, platly for to seye,		
And cuere among on hym sche cast hir eye,	1996	
Whan þat sche fonde a leyser oportune.		
But of wisdam sche wolde nat contvne		
Hir loke to longe, list men dempte amys ;		
But as þe maner of þis wommen is,	2000	
Sche kepte hir cloos and wonderly secree,		But she kept this secret,
þat by hir chere no man myzt[e] see		
What þat sche ment, by noon occasioun.		
Sche put hem out of al suspeccioun ;	2004	
For openly þer was no tokne sene.		
Sche cast[e] rather þat men schulde wene		wanting men to think her silence was due to Modesty.
þat þenchesoun of hir abstinence,	2008	
And why þat sche satte so in silence—		
How þat it was only of wommanhede,		
Of honest schame, and of chaste drede,		
þat to-gidre in hir hert[e] mette ;		
þe whiche tweyn so þis maide lette	2012	

1977. sonnysshe] sonnelyche C—wyre] wher D 2, where D 1.

1982. suffisaunce] sufficiaunce C.

1986. or] and D 1—but] om. D 1. 1992. hond] bond D 2.

2009. þat] om. D 1—of] for D 2, of pure D 1.

- Fro mete and drink, as it wolde seme.
 þus of wisdam sche made hem for to deme,
 And so to cast in hir opinioun ;
 And þus sche blent hem by discrecioun ; 2016
- Medea
controlld her
countenance.*
 For hir chere koude euery þing excuse.
 Sche 3af no * mater folis for to muse,
 No * cher vnbridled þat tyme hir asterte ;
 For þer was oon enclosed in hir herte, 2020
 And another in her chere declared.
- And as girls
can hide
their feelings,*
 For maiden es han ofte sythes spared
 To schewen * oute þat þei desyre in dede,
 As it falleth, who so can take hede ; 2024
 þat whil þei flouren in virginite,
 And for 3outhes haue no liberte
 To specifie þat her hert[e] wolde,
 þei kepe hem cloos, for þei be nat bolde 2028
 To schewen * out þe somme of her sentence.
- so Medea,
keeping
silent,*
 And þus Medea, keypyng ay silence,
 Ne lete no worde by hir lippis passe,
 But couertly with sobre chere and face, 2032
 What sche ment schewep with hir Eye
- didn't show
the hot fire
of love within
her, but still*
 So secretly þat no man koude espie
 þe hote fire in hir breste y-reke ;
 And in hir self riȝt þus sche gan to speke, 2036
 As sche in sothe þat so moche can :
- * So wolde God, þis 3onge lusty man, [leaf 12 c]
 Whiche is so faire and semly in my sizte,
 Assured were to be myn owne knyȝte. 2040
- longd for the
handsome
Jason.*
 Whiche is to me most plesaunt and entere,
 With berd y-sprong, schy[u]ng liche gold were,
 So wel I-lemed, and compact by mesure,
 Wel growe on heiȝte, and of gode stature ; 2044
 And lyketh me in euery part so wel,
 þat by assent of Fortune and hir whele,
 I ewred were to stonden in his grace.

2014. þus] And þus D 1. 2015. so to] þus eke D 1.
 2016. And þus sche blent] For to blende D 1—by] by hir D 1.
 2018. no] to C—folis] fooly D 1. 2019. No] Nor C.
 2026. haue] hath D 1. 2029. schewen] schewem C.
 2033. What] What þat D 1.
 2044. on] of D 2, D 1. 2047. in] at D 1.

For as me semeth, on his knyȝtly face	2048	
It is to me an heuene to by-holde,		Medea thinks it Heaven to look at Jason.
Al-be þer-with myn hert I fele colde ;		
And ȝit in soth it may noon other be.		
Allas ! whi nadde he vp-on my wo pite,	2052	
Or, at þe leste, he knewe in his entente,		
How moche trowth to hym þat I mente !		
Of whiche, alas, he taketh no maner hede,		
Al-be for hym I breuue as doth þe glede,	2056	She burns for him, and
And to be ded I dar me not * diseure.		
Alas ! my pitous and woful aventure		
Is to rewfyl, and my mortal peyne,		
So to be mordred, and dar me not compleyne	2060	yet dare not speak.
To frende nor foo of my chaunce, alas !		
To finden help or socour in þis caas.		
And trew[e]ly, ȝit as I schal deuise,		
I no þing mene but in honest wise,	2064	
Liche as it schal openly be fownde ;		
For I desire to be knet and bounde		
With hym in wedlok, & neuer fro hym twyune ;		
For my menyng is with-owten synne,	2068	She wants to wed him. Her love for him is pure.
Grounded and set vp-on al clemmes,		
With-oute fraude or any doubilnes—		
So clene and pure is myn entencioun !”		
Loo, ay þe maner and condicioun	2072	
Of þis wommen, þat so wel cau feyne,		But women feign.
And schewen on, þouȝ þe[i] þink[e] tweyne ;		
And couertly, þat no þing be seyn,		
With humble chere and with face pleyn,	2076	They look frank, but are crafty.
Enclose her lustis by swyche sotilte,		
Vnder [þe] bowndis of al honeste		
Of hir entent, þouȝ * þe trecherie		
With al þe surplus vnder be y-wrye.	2080	
And þouȝ þat þei feith a-forn pretende,*		

2048. on] vpon A, D 2.

2050. I fele] om. D 2.

2051. ȝit] om. D 2. 2052. vp-on] on D 1.

2057. me not] not me C.

2061. nor] or D 2—chaunce] chaunge A.

2067. fro hym] for to D 1.

2079. þouȝ] þoruȝ C. 2081. pretende] pretente C.

Women blind men by flattery.	And can her fraude with florissyng wel diffende, And flaterie, only þe worlde to blende, With dowbilnes * enclosed in the ende, 3it ay deceyt is * benethe ment, Vndre þe sugre of feyned elene entent, As it were soth, in verray existence ; But, trust me wel, al is but apparence.	2084 [leaf 12 a] 2088
They show one thing, but mean another :	þei can schewe on, and another mene, Whos blewe is liztly diel in-to grene ; For vnder floures depeint of stabilies, þe serpent dareth of newfongilnes.	2092
they're serpents under flowers.	So pleyne þei seme <i>with</i> wordis fair[e] glosed, But vnder-nethe her couert wil is closed ; For what þing be most vn-to þer pay. þei wil denye and rathest þer swere nay.	2096
So says Guido.	þus liketh Guido of <i>wommen</i> for tendite. Allas, whi wolde he so cursedly write Ageyn[e]s hem, or with hem debate !	2100
But I, John Lydgate, say	I am rizt sory in engliche to translate Reprefe of hem, or any euel to seye ; Lener me wer for her loue deye. Where-fore I preye hem to take in pacience ; My purpos is nat hem to done offence ;	2104
women are perfect.	þei ben so gode and parfytte * <i>euer</i> echon, To rekne alle, I trowe þer be nat on, But þat þei ben in wille and hert[e] trewe.	2108
If they take new lovers,	For þou3 amonge þei chese hem lovis newe, Who considreth, þei be no þing to blame ; For ofte tyne þei se men do þe same.	2112
it's because men teach 'em to.	þei most hem purveie whan men hem refuse ; And 3if I koude I wolde hem * excuse. It sitteth nat a <i>womman</i> lyue alone ;	2112

2082. wel] *om.* D 1. 2084. dowbilnes] downbilnes C.
2085. is] it C—ment] y ment D 1. 2093. seme] seyn D 1.
2094. wil] wel D 2, D 1. 2095. þer] hir D 2, D 1.
2096. rathest þer] þere rapest D 1—þer] they A.
2097. liketh] lusteth D 1—for] *om.* D 1.
2098. write] I wryte A. 2100. to] *om.* D 2.
2102. deye] to deie D 1. 2103. to] *om.* D 1.
2104. hem to done] to do hem D 1.
2105. parfytte] so parfytte C. 2108. hem] *om.* D 2.
2112. hem] here C. 2113. lyue] to lyve D 1.

It is no stor but þei haue more þan oon.
 Preying to hem for to do me grace,
 For as I hope, to hem is no trespas 2116
 þouȝ my * making be þe same in al,
 As Guydo wryt in his original—
 Where he mysseyth, late hym bere þe wyte ;
 For it sit wel, þat þe vengauce hyte 2120
 On hym þat so þis women hap offendid ;
 And ȝif I myȝt it schul[de] ben amendid.
 He schulde resevue duely his penaunce ;
 For ȝif he died with-oute repentaunce, 2124
 I am dispeired of his sauacioun,
 Howe he schulde euer haue remissioun,
 But he were contrite his synne to redresse ;
 It may not ben, as clerkys bere wytnesse. 2128
 And be my trouthe, and he were alyue—
 I mene Guydo—and I schulde hym shryue,
 So bitter penaunce pleynty he schulde haue,
 þat to þe tyme þat he were I-graue, 2132
 He schulde remembre, and platly not asterte
 For to repente hym *with* al his hol[e] herte,
 þat he so spake to his confusioun.
 I wil no lenger make digressioun [leaf 13 a] 2136
 Fro my matere, but let Guydo be,
 And telle forþe þe worching of Medee,
 þat hath licence of hir fader nome,
 And to hir chaumbre is allone y-come, 2140
 Whan oute of halle * *with*-drawen was þe pres,
 And whan Iason, and also Hercules,
 Liche as þe kyng after mete bad,
 To her chaumbres conveied wern and lad, 2144
 Ful rially arrayed and beseyn ;
 For euery wal was cured in certeyn
 With clothe of golde, in ful statly wyse.
 And in þis while, as ȝe han herde deuse, 2148
 Was Medea to hir chaumbre goon,

So let Guido
be blamed,

and not me,
Lydgate.

If he were
alive, and I
shrove him,
I'd give him
bitter
penance.

But to return
to Medea.

She goes to
her chamber.

2117. my] þe C. 2126. he] *om.* D 2.

2132. I-graue] in his *graue* D 1.

2141. halle] þe halle C, D 1. 2144. chaumbres] chaumbre D 1.

2147. clothe] clothis A.

	Wher by hir silf, compleynnyng euer in oon, Sche 3af issu to hir peynis smerte,	
Love has wounded Medea's heart,	þat hir so sore han wounded to þe herte :	2152
	For Loue haþ brouzt hir in a sodeyn rage, þat was not likly sone for taswage ;	
	For in sothenes, þe furious god Cupide Hath swiche a fir kyndeled in her side,	2156
and kindled such a fire in her as 'll not be quencht.	þat it was neuer likly hir to lete, So violent and fervent was þe hete,	
	þat mor an[d] mor encreesen gan hir peyne. For in hir breste þer was atwixe tweyne	2160
	A gret debate, and a stronge bataille, So feruently eche other dide assaile ;	
	And þis contek, in ernes and no game, Iuparted was betwixe Loue and Schame,	2164
Love and Shame strive in her.	Metyng to-gidre þer at vn-set stevene, Al-be þe felde was nat parted evene.	
	For Loue in * soth, ful of hi3e renown, Was bolde and hardy, liche a fers lyon,	2168
But Love is as fierce as a lion, while	And was nat ferful of spere, swerde, nor knyf, But hoot and hasty for to awnter his lif,	
	Eke surquedous, stout, and ful of pride, Chefe champioun of þe god Cupide,	2172
	þat causeth ofte, bothe fre and bonde, Ful many pereil for to take on honde.	
	And caused hath ful many mannes dethe, And many on to 3elden vp þe brethe,	2176
	And made her woundes largely to blede ; For of pereil Loue taketh noon hede,	
	To gete hym honour by excellence of fame. But in contraire * his enmy called * Schame,	2180
Shame is a coward.	Liche a coward, feynt and hert[e]les, As he þat neuer dar put hym self in pres,	
	For lak of manhod drawiþ hym euer a-bak ;	

2150. euer] ay D 1. 2151. hir] his D 1. 2152. þe] om. D 2.

2154. not] om. A—for] om. D 1.

2157. neuer likly] likly neuere D 1.

2163. misplaced at bottom of column and marked a in C ; 2164 is marked b.

2163. ernes] earnest A, D 2, D 1—no] not in D 1.

2164. Iuparted] In partyd A. 2167. in] for C.

2180. in contraire] þe contrarie C—called] is called C.

He is so dredful and ferful of þe wrak, Lyeche a childe, 3ong and tender of age ; For he hath nouthur herte nor corage	2184	Shame stops
For to assaille, he is so feble of myzte ; And 3it ful ofte he hath stonde in þe sizte	2188	
Of many louer, to let hym for to spede, þoru3 fals conspiring of his broþer Drede. For Drede and Schame, whan þei ben allied, Of on assent haue pitously denyed	2192	lovers from
Vn-to Loue, herte and hardlines, þat he ne durst out a worde expres ; For whan þat Loue of manhod wolde speke, þe wode fire out of his brest to vnreke,	2196	speaking out.
Vp-on þe point whan he schulde assey, Cometh Schame anoon, & outterly seith nay, And causeth Loue hornys for to schrynke, To [a]baische his chere & pitously to * wynke,	2200	When they should venture,
Cowardly his cause to appeire. And þus is Schame froward and contrayre, þoru3 help of Drede, Lovis folk to fere.	2204	Shame hinders them,
For dowl[e]les 3if * Schame nou3t ne were— As it is kouþe, boþe ni3 and ferre— Love in his lawes often schulde erre, And wynden out of honeste[e]s cheyne,	2208	checks Love's outburst, and
Of his boundis bridel breke a reyne, Ry3t as an hors out of þe traise at large ; For lite or nou3t louers wolde charge To folwe her wille, and her lust to sewe ; But al þe while [þat] Schame is kept in mewe,	2212	makes them humble.
Outward in porte Loue bereth hym lowe : Recorde of wommen, for þei þe sothe knowe. For ne were Schame, as clerkys han compiled, Out of her hertis daunger were exiled,	2216	
Al straungenes and feyned fals disdeyne. For ne were Schame plainly þe wardeyne Of þis wommen, by writyng of þis olde,		If Shame didn't guard women,

2199. Loue] louis A. 2200. to] for to C.
 2204. 3if] ne C. 2207. wynden] wenden A, wende D 1.
 2208. Of] And of D 1—a] & D 2, A. 2212. þat] om. D 1.
 2214. of] on D 2.

- they'd yield
at once. With-out assaut þe castel were y-3olde ; 2220
It were no nede a sege for to leyn :
For in swyche case longe trete were *in* veyne ;
For of nature þei loue no processe.*
But now, alas, Drede & Schamefastnesse 2224
Han daunted Loue, in ful lowe manere,
And maked hym ful humble of port & chere ;
And þei han eke by her violence, 2228
For al his manhod, put hym in silence,
And ben gret cause of moring of his peyne.
And amyddes of þis ilke tweyne,
So between
Love and
Shame stands
Medea, as Of Loue and Schame even vp-on þe point,
Stood Medea in ful gret disioynt, 2232
þat sche ne may þe peyne nat endure,
So hoot sche brent, þis woful creature,
By-twyxe bothe—I mene Loue and Schame. [leaf 13 c]
For whan þat Loue wolde eny þing attame 2236
Of his desires to declare hem oute,
Cam Schame anon, and put him * in [a] doute ;
And Drede was redy his lust for to denye.
And þus sche stood in a Iupardye 2240
in a trance. Of Loue and Schame, in maner of a traunce,
Vn-euenly hanged * in balaunce ; ✕
For Schame was gret, & Loue 3it was more,
As sche wel knewe, by hir sizes sore, 2244
And by hir stormy cruel aventure.
For Drede and Schame durst[e] not disceure
þe fire þat Loue had *in* hir brest enclosed,
Whiche was ful harde for to be deposed. 2248
And þus sche henge euen atwixe two, ✕
She knows
not what to
do, till
Fortune tells
her. þat sche ne wist what was best to do ;
Til þat Fortune with hir double face
Vnhappily hath wrou3t to gete hir grace, 2252
With þe whirlyng of hir whele aboute,

2223. þei] þe D 2—processe] longe processe C.

2227. han] kan A.

2229. gret] *om.* D 1—moring] mornynge A, morning D 1.2235. By-twyxe] Betwene D 1. 2236. þat] *om.* D 1.2238. him] hem C—in a] *om.* D 1.

2242. hanged] hanget C—in] in fleshly D 1.

2243. 3it was] was yit A, was 3it D 1.

2245. by] for D 1. 2252. to] for to D 1.

þat causeth * wrecches ful lowe doun to loute,
 Whan þei best wene to sitten hiȝe alofte—
 Be experience, as men may sen ful ofte, 2256
 By hir gery reuoluciuon.
 For þis lady of transmutacioun, Fortune is
 Ful ofte tyme fals and ful vnstable, the Lady of
 Enhasteth þinges to foolis ful greable, 2260 Change.
 Whiche in þe ende, to her confusioun,
 Can vnder sugre schrowden her poysoun.
 For ay Fortune, as hir maner is,
 To wrecchis scheweth * oþir þan it is ; 2264
 For with fayr chere and face of flaterie— She leads
 As sche þat can with a benigne eye fools
 Fully of folis parfome the entent,
 Wher-þoruȝ þei be in gret meschef schent 2268 into mischief.
 At þe ende, and can no * crafte [t]eschewe
 þe vnwar harme þat at hir * tail doþ sewe—
 Ryȝt as it fel, whilom of Medee,
 Gynnyng and grounde of hir aduersite— 2272
 For þis lady, þat called is Fortune,
 I-graunted hath a leiser opportune
 To schewe Iason hooly al hir herte, 2276
 Whiche made hir after ful sore wepe and smerte.
 For on a day, after meridiē,
 Whan Appollo with his bemys schene
 From þe southe plage gan to wester faste,
 Cethes, hir fader, hath y-sent in haste 2280 King Cethes
 To Medea to com to hym anoon,
 And bad to hir þat sche schulde goon
 Vn-to Iason and [to] Hercules,
 To make hem chere amongis al þe pres. [leaf 13 d] 2284
 And whan sche cauȝte opportune space
 To hir desire, and sawe eke in þe place,
 þat hir fader was most occupied,

2254. causeth] caused C. 2261. to] of A.

2264. scheweth] schewen C.

2269. no] by no C.

2270. at hir tail doþ] doþe at hir tail D 1—hir] þe C.

2271. whilom] somtyme D 1.

2272. Gynnyng] Begynnyng D 1. 2280. y-sent] sent D 1.

2284. amongis] amonge D 1.

As sche þat þouzte * not to ben espiel, 2288
 Apparseyuynge his grete besynesse,
 Toward Iason anon sche gan hir dresse ;
 And he in haste *with* a ful kny[3]tly chere,
 In curteys wyse gan to drawe nere 2292
 Towardis hir, & sawe þer was no lette.
 And whan þat þei were to-gidre sette,
 þis Medea with syzing first abreyde,
 And to Iason even þus sche seide : 2296

Medea goes
towards
Jason, and he
to her.

**Howe Medea exorted Iason not to take vpon him þis
 iopardy to preve his manhode. And howe she
 delyverde him thre þenges for to distroy Martis
 ordynance.¹**

She begs him “ Iason,” *quod* sche, “ of þin hiȝe noblesse,
 Of þi manhood and þi * gentillesse,
 Bothe assembled in þi persone y-fere,
 And of knyȝthod, first I the requere 2300
 In þi conceyte and oppinioun
 Nat to arette to presumpcioun,
 To doubilnesse nor to inconstaunce
 Of wommanhed, nor to variaunce, 2304
 þat I am bold & can for no þing spare
 My menyng clerly to ȝow to declare,
 With-oute feynnyng, in wordis plat & pleyn,
 Beseching firste, to þat þat I schal seyn, 2308
 With-out[e] more, of ȝoure goodlyhede
 to take heed Benyng[e]ly for to taken hede,
 And paciently to my wordes leste,
 to her advice. And what I seye, to take it for þe beste 2312
 In ȝour entent, and no þing ȝou to greue.
 For þinges two myn hert[e] sore meve,

2288. þouzte] ȝouȝt C.

2289. Apparseyuynge] And parseyuynge D 1.

2292. drawe] drawe him D 1.

2294. And] But D 1—sette] met A.

2298. 2nd þi] of þi C. 2299. y-fere] in fere D 1.

2305. no] om. D 2. 2307. in] with D 1.

2308. 1st þat] it D 1.

2311. paciently to my wordes leste] to my wordes paciently
 liste D 1. 2313. to] om. D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 19 c.

þis to seyne, loue and gentillesse, What þat I mene clerly to expresse	2316	Medea tells Jason that
To 3our persone, and no þing to concele Or we parte, liche as 3e schal fele. For me semeth, first of curtesye, In sothefastnes, and of gent[e]rye,	2320	
þat to straungeris euery maner wyzt Is bounde and holde of verray due ryzt To make chere, and trewly as for me, Be-cause, Iason, þat I in 3ow se	2324	she is bound to aid strangers ; and as he is so worthy, she
So moche manhod, & so gret worþinesse, I wil not feyne <i>with</i> al my besynesse To helpe and forther in al þat may 3ou like." And <i>with</i> þat word of herte sche gan to syk ^{er} ,	2328	will help him.
For his sake, and seide hym ouermore : “ For 3ou I fele ful gret anoy and sore, þat meved am with-oute avisenesse, Only of 3outhe and wilful hardinesse	2332	But he is ill advised to try for the
þe flees of gold to geten 3if 3e may ; þe whiche emprise, who-so-euer assay. More perillous is pleynty to acheue, In verray soth, þan 3e koude leue :	[leaf 14 a]	Fleece of Gold.
For dout[e]les, I do 3ow wel assure, þe final mede of þis auenture Is nat but deth, saue report of schame ; For þer 3e wene to gete 3ow a name,	2336 2340	
þe ende plainly schal turnen in contrarie, Fro þe gynnyng so þe fyn schal varie. For wit of man, nouþer engyn nor myzt, þou3 he be neuer so wel expert in fyzt,	2344	The end of his Quest is but Death. No wit of man
Or haue in armys passynge exercise, <i>With</i> alle þe sleztes of olde or newe emprise, Or þou3 he be best breþed * to endure, Or what deuis þer be of his armvure,	2348	or weapoun
Or what wepne also þat he brynge, Harded <i>with</i> stele, trenchaunde or persynge,		

2315. þis] This is D 2, That is D 1. 2316. to] I wele D 1.
2323. as] *om.* D 1. 2325. gret] moche D 1.
2380. ful] *om.* D 1. 2342. so] of D 2.
2346. or] & D 1. 2347. breþed] breþet C.
2350. trenchaunde] trenchaunt A, D 2, D 1.

can save him, unless she aids him.	3it at þe last, whan he hath al * souzt, With-out[e] me it vaille may rizt nouzt.	2352
	Wherefore, Iason, I haue compassioun On * 3our 3outhē, of * pure affecciouu Of wilfulnes 3e schuld[e] þus be lorn, þat ben of blood and * lyne so hize born ;	2356
She alone can help him.	But 3if þat 3e 3our conseil take of me, For noon but I may do 3ow help or esc. Allas, Iason, whi wil 3e not appese 3our manly corage, in þis caas I-blent,	2360
If he'll obey her, he'll win	And to my counseil ben obedient ! þan durst I swerne 3e schulde haue victorie, Ben remembred and put in memorie	2364
the Fleece.	Perpetually, and þouruz 3our kny3thod wyne þe flees of gold, þe whiche is 3ond with-Inne, In þe Ile þat stant here be-syde, Of whiche þat Mars is gouernour & guyde.	2368
	Wherefore attonis in 3our silfe assent, To my conseil fully to consent, At fewe wordis, 3if 3e list to spede, And leue 3our lust and wirke after my rede.”	2372
Jason thanks Medea, and	To whom Iason with [ful] humble chere, Answered and seide, “ myn owne lady dere, I thanke 3ow in al my best[e] wise, Rizt as ferforth as I may suffise,	2376
	And as my power platly may atteyne, Myn hertis quene and lady souereyne ; Whom þat 3e may hooly, I ensure,	2380
declares he'll obey her all his life.	Al þe while þat my life may dure, Trusteþ rizt wel, me list not for to feyne, To liue or dye, at 3our lust restreyne,	[leaf 14 b]
	As hym þat is 3our owne trewe man, 3ow for tobeye in al þat euer I can,	2384

2351. hath al] al hath C.

2352. vaille may] may availle D 1.

2354. On] Of C, In D 1—of] and C. 2355. Of] That of A.

2356. and] of C—born] I born D 2, y born A.

2364. Ben] And be D 1. 2373. new ¶ D 1.

2377. my] om. A. 2379. I] I 3ow D 1.

2382. restreyne] to restreyne A. 2384. for] om. D 1

With-oute chaunge or any doubilnes,
 While þat I lyve, in verray sothfastnes.
 þat 3ow list of trewe affleccioun,
 Vp-on my life to haue compassioun, 2388
 Of gentilnes, and [þat] 3e list to haue
 Swiche cherte my body for to saue,
 þat in good feith, of verray due rízt,
 I am y-bounde to be 3our owne knyzt* 2392
 Vn-to myn ende; and þat more specially
 þat of 3our grace so benygnele
 3e liste 3our silfe of my conseil be,
 þat neuer aforu to 3ow in no degre 2396
 Ne dide seruise to 3oure wommanhed;
 And with 3oure wordis ful of goodlyhed,
 3our owne man listeth recomforte,
 þe whiche in soth, so as I can reporte, 2400
 A þousand folde be þe more plesaunt,
 þat neuer a-foru no merit gat him* graunt,
 Ne no decert, requeste, nor prayere;
 But more frely, with hert[e] ful entere, 2404
 Liste vurequered on my wo to rewe,
 And vnderued ben to me so trewe,
 þat I ensure vp-on my feith as faste,
 In 3our seruise I schal vn-to my laste 2408
Perseuere, sothly, þat þer schal be no slouth,
 Nor variaunce, and þe[r]-to here my trouþe:
 For finally with-ouen [any] wene,
 At fewe wordes, I seie rízt as I mene, 2412
 Me list not feyne, flatre, nor delude,
 For my behest with deth I schal conclude,
 Whan þat purchas my lyves thred to-rende:
 þis al and som, and þus I make an ende." 2416
 "þanne," quod sche, "ful wysly in 3our herte
 3e moste a-foru consideren and aduerte

2392. y-bounde] bounde D 1—knyzt] trew knyzt C.

2397. Ne dide seruise] No seruice dide D 1.

2399. recomforte] to recomforte D 1. 2401. þe] tho D 2.

2402. no] of D 1—him] hem C, D 2, A.

2403. no] of no D 1.

2411. any] om. A, D 2, more to D 1.

2412. seie] seve as A. 2414. with deth] which A.

2417. new* D 1.

- Your Quest þe * auenture, þat 3e take on honde,
 And prudently þe pereil vnderstonde, 2420
 And ful warly caste and haue in mynde
 þe mortal harme at þe tael be-hynde,
 þat is wel more þan it is credible ;
- is impossible, For leue me wel, it is an impossible 2424
 To gynne [in] honour, & also for to fyne.
- for the Fleece
 is kept by
 Divine
 power, by
 Mars, and by
 bulls breath-
 ing flame. For þilke flees be hi3e power devyue
 Preseruyd is, and eke with Martis myzt,
 þat who-so entreþ þere for to fy3te, 2428
 It wer ful harde [to] hym to eskape
 þe firy flame, whan þe bolis gape,
 þat ben of bras, trapped al in leuene, [leaf 14 c]
 More for to drede þan liztning of þe heuene 2432
 To-fore þe dent of þe grete thonder,
 þat seuered hath many tour assondre ;
 For to assches þei moste * a man consume.
- Do not;
 attempt it. Wherfor I rede þat 3e nat presume 2436
 þe Ram tassaile, lest 3e 3our labour lese ;
 With-drawe * 3our foot 3it sithen 3e * may chese,
 By good avise and discreccioun,
 3our honour saue, and 3our hi3e renoun. 2440
 Wher-so 3e list of 3our wilfullnes,
 Only of foly and of hastines
 To þis emprise of heed to procede,
 Or wher 3e list, liche as I 3ow rede, 2444
- Save yourself
 from woe. Sauen 3our silfe from wo & al meschaunce,
 Liche as 3e schal, 3if to myn ordynaunce
 3e 3ow committe, and lowly list obeye
 With-oute fraude—þer is no more to seie." 2448
 And Iason þan, sitting at þe borde,

2419. þe] þis C. 2420. vnderstonde] to vnderstonde A.

2425. gynne] begynne D 1. 2430. flame] flawmes D 1.

2431. of] in D 1. 2432. þan] þanne þe D 1—of þe] in D 1.

2434. many] many a D 2, D 1.

2435. moste] al moste C.

2438. With-drawe] With drawiþ C—3e] þat 3e C—3it sithen 3e
 may chese] for the more ese D 1.

2441. Wher-so 3e] Or wheþer 3ou D 1.

2444. wher] wheþer D 1.

2448. With together with the initial A of 2449 cut out in D 1.

2449. new ¶ D 1.

Of Medea enprentyng euery worde, Wexe for Ire almost impacient, And seide, "allas, [and] is þis þour entent, Me to counseile to leue þis emprise? Certis it were to fowle a cowardyse, To gynne a thing I myzt[e] nouzt acheue; For euery man wolde me repreue, And report to my confusioun, þat I of pride and presumpcioun Toke on me, whan I was at my large, So hize a þing, and so gret a charge, þat I ne durst for drede of meschef Acomplisch it, whan it cam to [þe] pref. Leuere me were, myn owne lady dere, For to Inparte and to putte in were My life attonys, and, at wordes few, On smale peces to ben al to-hewe, þan I schulde cowardely for-sake þilke emprise þat I haue vnder-take, As þe wel knowe, and leue it þus, allas! Let be þoure counseile pleyntyly in þis cas; For what-so-euer happe or falle of me, Trusteþ riȝt wel, it schal noon other be. For ȝif þat I, of my cowarde herte, Fro my purpos schulde nowe diuerte, With-oute laude my life I schulde lede, And schame eternal schulde be my mede þoruȝ-oute þe worlde noted oueral, In euery lond spoke of in special, þat Iason hath so hizly vndirtake, þat he for fere dar noon ende make. þinketh riȝt wel, it schal not betide, For life nor dethe what meschef I abide; And þer-vpon my trouthe: I ȝow ensure, þat as ferforthe as my life may dure,	<p>This angers Jason, who says it would</p> <p>2452</p> <p>be cowardice and shame</p> <p>2456</p> <p>to give up what he'd undertaken.</p> <p>2460</p> <p>2464</p> <p>He'd rather be cut to bits than forsake his enter- prise.</p> <p>2468</p> <p>2472</p> <p>2476</p> <p>Eternal shame would be on him</p> <p>[leaf 14d] 2480</p> <p>if he abandonn'd it for fear.</p> <p>2484</p>
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2452. þis] þis nowe D 1. 2453. leue] *om.* D 1.
 2455. gynne] begynne D 1—a] *om.* A, D 2, D 1.
 2458. of] haue D 2. 2461. drede] doute D 2, D 1.
 2462. þe] *om.* D 1. 2463. Lenere] Nowe leuere D 1.
 2480. he] *om.* D 2. 2481. it] þat D 1, þat it D 2.
 2484. dure] Endure A.

	I schal parfome þat I haue begonne ;	
	And þou; so be, it may not be wonne,	
	But þat I moste with my dethe it bye,	
Jason would rather die than live shamed.	I wil not leue, for leuer I haue to dye	2488
	þan lyue aschamed of cowardyse & slouth.	
	For me semeth, it is to hiȝe a routhe	
	A man to apere or dore schewe his hede	
	After tyme whan his worschip is ded,	2492
	Or to lyue whan his name is slayn ;	
	For euery man schulde be rather * fayn	
	To dye in honour, þan lynen as a wreche ;	
	And þou; þis þing to my deth now streche,	2496
	It is welcom, I schal it wel abide :	
	þis al and som, what so of me betide.”	
Medea says that if he will	“ þan,” quod sche, “ sythen it is so,	
	þat ȝe algatis desyre to haue a-do,	2500
	þer is no more by ouȝt I can espie,	
	But ȝe haue leuer schortly for to dye,	
	Rather þan lyue and to haue a schame ;	
	And ȝit it is an ernes and no game,	2504
attack such monsters	With suche monstres vnwarly for to dele,	
	Lyche as in dede her-after ȝe schal fele.	
	Wherfor I am meved of pite,	
	And gretly stered, þat ȝe of volunte,	2508
without advice,	With-out avis or discreionn,	
	Counseil or good deliberacioun,	
	List take on ȝow þis merveillous viage ;	
	For ȝour ȝouthē and also ȝour corage	2512
	Gouerned ben, as in þis matere,	
	Al after luste ; for bothe two I-fere	
	Iuparted ben, ȝif ȝe ȝour purpos swe ;	
	For impossible is * to ȝow teschewe	2516
he must be kild.	A sodeyn deth, for nouȝer fre nor bonde	

2486. it] þat it D 1.

2488. leuer I haue to] I hadde leuere D 1.

2490. hiȝe] greet D 1. 2492. tyme] om. D 1.

2494. be rather] rather be C. 2495. lynen] lyue D 1.

2499. new ¶ D 1—sythen] seȝe that D 1.

2500. algatis desyre] desire algates D 1.

2504. an] om. A—ernes] ernest A, D 2, D 1.

2506. Lyche] Riȝt D 1. 2510. Counseil] Or counceil D 1.

2514. Al] om. D 1. 2516. is] it is C—to] for D 1.

By craft of man hath power to <i>with-stande</i> .		
Wherfor I þinke of herte and good entent		Medea will
To cast a weye, 3it or 3e be schent,	2520	help him, tho'
And to 3our Torney schape a remedie,		
Swiche rauthe I haue þat 3e shulde * dye ;		
For my fader, whom I loue moste,		she'll offend
Rather þan 3e schulde þus be loste,	2524	her father
I schal offende, and outerly displese		
My frendes alle, so it may do 3ow * ese.		and her
For I schal fynde swyche a mene weye,		friends.
At þe leste þat 3e schal nat deye ;	2528	
For in þis cas, I thinke be 3our guyde,	[leaf 15 a]	
So þat for 3ow I schal sette a-syde		She will put
My birth[e] first, of þe stoke royal,		aside her
And ouermore myn heritage with-al,	2532	royal birth
And myn honour schal be putte a-bak		and honour
3ow for to helpe, þat þer schal be no lak		
Founden in me, so * 3e wil be kynde,		
And þat 3e liste for to haue in mynde	2536	
As I disserue goodly me to quite,		
Consyderyng firste þat it is not a lite		
To saue 3our life, þat stant in iupartye		to save his
More perlously þan 3e can espie.	2540	life.
But for al þis, I schal it so ordeyne,		
þoru3 my crafte, only atwixe vs tweyn,		
þat or we parte I hope al schal be wel :		
Vp-on þis point so þat I may fele,	2544	
Feithfully for Ioye, wo, or smerte,		
With ful acorde of body, wille, and herte,		
To my desire þat 3e condiscende,		But he must
I vndirtake to maken a good ende."	2548	do what she
"3is, sothly, lady," seide Iason tho,		wishes.
"I am assented, with-oute wordes moo,		Jason agrees.
For to fulfille <i>with</i> euery circumstaunce		
What þat euer may be to 3ow plesaunce."	2552	
"þanne," quod sche, "þer is no more to seyn—		
But first of al, with feith & herte pleyn,		

2522. shulde] schal C. 2526. do 3ow] 3ow do C.

2529. be] to be D 1. 2535. so] so þat C.

2549. new ¶ D 1.

- With al 3our myzt, and 3our besy cure,
 And menynghe hool, þat 3e me assure 2556
 þat 3e her-after schal take me to wyve,
 To holde and kepen after al 3our lyve,
 So þat 3our dede acorde with 3our heste ;
 þis is þe fyn and somme of my requeste : 2560
 Excepte only þat 3e shal * ordeyne,
 In 3our repeire to 3our fadres reigne,
 and take her home with him, þat feithfully 3e schal me with 3ow lede ;
 And after þat, whan þat 3e succede 2564
 After his day in-to 3our heretage,
 With herte ay oon, and with o corage,
 3e schal to me ben y-lyche trewe,
 and cherish her all his life. And cherische me for chaunge of any newe, 2568
 Liche myn estate, *with*-oute variaunce,
 And while 3e liue han in remembraunce
 My kyndenes in 3our grete nede.
 For þer is noon alyue þat may spede, 2572
 Creature þat is here mortal,
 For to assaille þe forcys marcial
 Of þe dragoune and bolis, bothe I-ferre ;
 But it so be of me þat he lere 2576
 Hooly þe maner how he schal hym guye,
 Liche as to 3ow I thenke specifice,* [leaf 15 b]
 Whan it happeth þat we mete ageyn ;
 save by her help. For noon but I may helpen, in certeyn, 2580
 In þis cas, as platly 3e schal fynde,
 And I not aske but þat 3e be kynde."
 Jason pledges his faith to Medea. " Sothly," quod Iason, " al þis schal be do
 As 3e deuse, I wil þat it be so ; 2584
 And here my faith, þer-on I 3ow assure,
 O goodlieste of any creature
 þat euere 3et I saie vn-to my paye,
 And faireste eke, in soth it is no nay— 2588
 And of bounte 3e ben incomperable ;
 For of my deth 3e ben so merciabe,

2560. fyn and somme] somme & fyn D 1.

2561 shal] schulde C. 2570. 3e] I D 1.

2576. he] 3e D 1. 2578. specifice] to specifice C.

2589. bounte] beaute D 1.

þat while I live, I seie 3ow be my feith, Myn hert[e] menyth as my tong[e] seith, I wil be founde 3our owne trew[e] man For life or deth, in al þat euer I can ; So þat of grace it be 3ow plesaunt For to parforme 3our hestis and 3our graunt, And werche fully to my sauacioun, As 3e han seide, in ful conclucioun. For trewly 3e, of alle þat bere life, In bewte han a prerogatyfe, Passyng echon, me liste not for to glose, Amongis flouris as doth þe rede rose, Which in somer amynd þe herbes swote, After þat ver hath made oute of þe rote þe humydyte kyndely tascende, þe bareyn soyl to clothen and amende, And þe braunchis, þat wynter made bare, With soote blosmys freschly to repare, And þe medwes, of many sondri hewe, Tapited * ben with diuerse flouris newe, Of sondry motles, most lusti for to sene, And holsomm bawme is schad among þe grene— Rizt as þe rose is fairest of echon, Rizt so Nature sette 3ow allon, Whan sche 3ow made, first at hir deuys, Above alle other for to haue a pris, As 3e þat be of bewte spring and welle. þer-to in bownte sothly 3e excelle Alle þat lyven, for no comparysown Ne may be made ; and of discrecioun 3e passen alle, as euery man may se. And with al þis I fynde 3ow [vn-]to me þe most goodly þat euer 3it was born, With-out whom I were as now but lorn, Of helpe and socour fully destitut,	2592 2596 2600 2604 2608 2612 2616 2620 2624	Jason declares he'll be true to Medea in life and death. For she's the most beautiful woman, like the rose above all other flowers, when the meads are carpeted with blooms. Nature has set her first; none other may compare with her.
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2595. it be 3ow plesaunt] wip al þe remenaunt D 1—be] be not to D 2, be to A.

2610. Tapited] Tappid C, Depeinted D 1—diuerse] many D 1.

2615. first at hir] at hir owne D 1.

2618. bownte] bewtee A.

2624. but lorn] forlorn D 1.

- Ne were þat I founde in 3ow refute.
 Fro whom al fredam to-me-ward doþ abounde, [leaf 15 c]
 In so moche þat I am euer bounde 2628
 As ferforthe as my lyfe may streche,
 þat for 3our sake of deth I ne recche,
 3if þer-with-al I myzt[e] 3ow agreeen,
 þat to my helpe so goodly list to seen. 2632
 For 3if þat I of necligence schulde
 Any þing refusen þat 3e wolde,
 I myzt of resoun ful wel marked be,
 And noted eke, of wilful nycete 2636
 So folily to voyde away my grace.
 It were a rage a man from hym to chase
 Welful Fortune, whan sche is benigne ;
 Wherfor as now hooly I * resigne 2640
 Herte, body, my life, and eke my deth
 In-to 3our hond, while me lasteth brethe,
 With alle þe othes þat I asserme may,
 For to perseuere to myn endyng day 2644
 3our trew[e] spouse, as I haue said and sworne,
 And 3ou behested pleynty her-to-forne ;
 And her-vppon, euey þing obeie
 þat may 3ou plese, til tyme þat I deye. 2648
 þis al and som ; what schulde I lenger tarie ?
 From þis byheste I schal neuer varie.”
 And whan sche sawe his grete stedfastnes,
 Sche was supprised with so hi3e gladnes, 2652
 With so gret Ioye, pleynty in hir herte,
 þat sche was voide of euey wo and smerte ;
 For he so lowly to hir luste obeyde.
 And or sche went þus to hym sche seyde : 2656
 “ Iason,” quod sche, “ þan I schal ordeyne
 A mene weye þat we bothe tweyne
 May efte ageyn at leysen mete sone,

2631. þer-with-al I] I ther *wit* al D 1.

2634. wolde] haue done wolde D 1. 2635. ful] right A.

2639. Welful] Wylful A—js] *om.* D 2.2640. hooly I] I hooly C. 2644. For] *om.* D 1.2651. *new* ¶ D 1. 2655. luste obeyde] list obeye D 1.2656. þus to hym sche seyde] to hym þus *gan* she seye D 1.

2657. I schal] shal I D 1.

Jason says
he is bound
to Medea for
life.

He puts his
heart, his life
and death

in her hands,
and will be
true to her
till his end-
ing day.

Medea is
overcome
with joy,

and says
she'll soon
meet him
again.

- For to parfome al þat is to done 2660
 In þis mater, liche to oure entent,
 Wher schal be made a fynal sacrament
 Of oure desire, þat no man schal vnbynde,
 þou3 now þer-to we may * no leyser fynde. 2664
 Toward euen, It schal me not eskape,
 Trust me ryzt wel, a tyme for to schape,
 Secrely þat we [may] mete y-fere ;
 For I schal sende a privy chaumberere 2668
 To 3ou of myn, whyche schal 3ou conueye
 Vn-to my chambre by a privy weye,
 A certeyn hour, with-outen any fable,
 To oure entent þat be moste greable : 2672
 Vp-on þe point whan Phebus with his lizt
 I-westrid is, and þe dirke nyzt
 Hath with þe dymnes of his schadowes blake
 Our Emysperie fully ouertake, [leaf 15 a] 2676
 þat ofte 3eueth by fauour of fortune
 Vn-to louers a leyser oportune
 For to parfome her lustis * and acheve.
 And ryzt anoon, as it draweth to eve, 2680
 I schal for 3ow to my closet sende,
 Of euery þing for to make an ende ;
 Wher as we schal at good leyser speke
 Eueryche with oþer, and our hertis breke, 2684
 And declare þe somme of al oure wille.
 And whan we han spoken al our fille,
 By good leyser, I fully 3ou behete,
 We schal ordeyn whan so vs list to mete, 2688
 To sette a tyme, who-euer þat seye nay,
 Alweye be nyzt, whan passed is þe day.
 For myzti Love as wysly me socoure,
 As hens-forthe I wil ben hoolly 3oure, 2692
 While þat I live, wakyng and a-slepe,
 3if it so be þat 3e 3our hestis kepe."
 To whom Iason lowly gan tencline,

Jason and
Medea are
to make a
binding vow.

She'll send a
servant to
bring him to
her room at
night ;

[leaf 15 a]

and in her
closet
they'll open
their hearts,

and settle
other nightly
meetings.

She is Jason's
while she
lives.

2664. may] schal C. 2665. me not] not me D 1.
 2667. y-fere] in fere D 1. 2679. lustis] lustus C.
 2688. so] þat D 2. 2689. þat] om. A, D 1.
 2692. hoolly] hole D 1. 2694. hestis] heste D 1.
 2695. new ¶ D 1—tencline] encline D 1.

Jason declares he'll be true	And seide, "as fer as man may ymagyne, Or any wit may clerly comprehende, I wil to 3ou, to my lyves ende, As a seruannt feithfully me quyte ; And þou3 þat I can nat seyn but lite, My trew[e] herte wilneþ neuer-þe-lesse ; And þou3 I can not paynt[e] nor compasse No gay prosses, my souereyn hertis quene, Til I be ded, trewly I schal mene ; Hath her my troupe whil I haue life & mynde, As in þe ende trewly 3e schal fynde." And of her speche an ende þus þei make.	2696 2700 2704
to Medea till he dies.	And Medea schope hir for to take Hir leue anoon amonges al þe pres, First of hir fader and þan of Hercules, And bod no lenger, but furþe-with anoon Vn-to hir chambre in hast[e] sche is goon, Where vp and down sche made many went, Noon of hir meyne wetyng what sche ment, Castyng weyes hir purpos to acheve, And in hir wittes gan besely to meve, As sche rometh in hir habitacle, On any syde 3if þer were obstacle Or any lettyng, whiche wolde hir sore greue. þis was hir studie til it drowe to eue, Where I hir leue compleynnyng in her wo, With many a thou3t, walkyng to and fro. þe mydday hour is goon and ouerslide, Titan so fast hath * in his chare I-ride, þe dayes arke from est to west compassid, His fery stedis han almost I-passed Our orizonte, and drawe down ful lowe His golden wayn, þat no man my3t[e] knowe Where as he hidde his fyry * bemys bryzt, In his discence ful fer out of oure * sijt ;	2708 2712 2716 2720 2724 2728
They part. Medea goes		
to her chamber,		
and thinks what obstacles may thwart her.		
Midday is past.		

2697. wit] wyght A, w3t D 1. 2704. I schal] shal I D 1.

2713. many] many a D 1. 2718. any] many A.

2723. new * D 1.

2724. so fast hath] hath so fast C—in] om. D 2—I-ride] rede D 1.

2729. fyry] fyre C.

2730. discence] diffence D 1—oure] her C, om. A.

And Herynes, with hir copis myrke,
 þe heuenyng be-gonne for to dirke, 2732
 In þe twylyzt whan þe day gan fade ; In the twi-
 And Esperus, with hir stremes glade, light
 þat bene so fresche so lusty, and so mery,
 Gan reconforte al our emesperie : 2736
 Whan Medea by hir silf allone, Medea is
 Of hiȝe desire gan to make hir mone,
 þat sche so longe abood after hir knyȝt,
 Alweye acountyng þe houres of þe nyȝt, 2740
 So ful of trouble and so ful of þouȝt,
 Which hath ful streytly ceeched out & souȝt
 A redy weye vn-to hir purpos,
 Al-be þat sche kept it in ful cloos 2744
 Amyd hir herte, quappyng as a wawe now sad,
 For drede and fere, til hope gan a-dawe,
 And bad sche schulde be riȝt mery and glad, row glad,
 Til drede a-geyn-warde made hir sober & sad 2748
 Liste hir desire troubled were or let.
 And þus sche was at a-bay I-set
 Amyd of hope and of drede also, hoping and
 þat sche ne wyste what was best to do : 2752 fearing ;
 For hiȝe desire and affeccioun
 So sore brent in hir oppinioun,
 Of lust sche hadde to meten *with* Iason, she dreads to
 And þer ageyn[e]s drede cam *in* anoon, 2756 meet Jason,
 And made hir ferful list sche were espied.
 But al hir sorowe was holp and remedyed
 Only by Fortune and þe dirke nyȝt,
 By whiche sche was made ful glad & liȝt. 2760 but might
 For reconforted only with þise two, comforts her
 And *with* good hope þat made hir glad also, with hope.
 Sche gan anoon to casten and deuise,
 Whanne þat þe mone on heuen wolde aryse, 2764

2731. Herynes] heryvs A.

2732. be-gonne] haȝ bigunne D 1. 2737. Whan] And D 1.

2738. hiȝe] hir D 1—to] þus D 1. 2746. a-dawe] dawe A.

2749. or] and D 1. 2753. and] and hiȝ A.

2754. So sore] Of sorwe D 1.

2756. þer ageynes] ther *with* al D 1. 2760. was] *om.* D 2.

2764. on] of D 1.

Medea sees	And whanne þat sche, with hir hornys pale, Wolde schede hir liȝt vp-on hil and vale, Sche gan acounte and cast[e] wel þe tyme, And fonde a quarter was passid after pryme,	2768
	As sche þat was wel knowyng in þat arte, And sawe in soth þat þe ferþe parte Of þe mone was schad with new[e] liȝt, And passed was in hir cours ful riȝt,	2772
	After þe tyme of coniunccioun, Thre signes ful by computacioun,	[leaf 16 b]
the 7-day old moon shine,	And complete was seuen daies of hir age. At whiche tyme sche, brymyng in hir rage,	2776
	And þoruȝ-darted with Cupides arowe, Gan to loke and beholde narwe At euery dore, and listen besily	
and peers about	ȝif any wyȝt þat sche myȝt espie	2780
to see if any one is moving.	Of al þe courte ouþer walke or goo, Or any man romyng to and froo, So sore sche dradde, goyng vp and down, Whan sche herde ouþer noyse or soun,	2784
	Or whan sche heryth wispring eny-where ; It was venym sothly in hir ere : Sche wisched al hadde ben a-bedde.	
	þis pitous life þe longe nyȝt sche ledde,	2788
	With-out respit, þouȝ no wyȝt koude it knowe, Til hiȝe mydnyȝt þat þe cokkes crowe ;	
At midnight	At whiche tyme, w[h]an al was hust and stille, For to [a]complische þe remnaunt of hir wille,	2792
	And euery-where maked was silence, Sche cleped noon vn-to hir presence	
she calls an old dame,	An aged vekke, fer in ȝeris ronne,	

2767. tyme] mone D 1. 2768. pryme] soone D 1.
2767 and 2768 are repeated after 2768, as follows, in D 1 :

And fonde a quarter was passed after prime,
She gan rekene & knewe wel þe tyme.

2772. hir] his D 1. 2774. ful] fully D 1.
2775. complete] countyd D 1. 2776. hir] a D 2.
2778. narwe] ful narwe D 1. 2779. listen] listneth D 1.
2781. Of] Or D 1. 2782. romyng] to romen D 1.
2784. herde ouþer noyse] eny noise herde D 1—ouþer] ony A.
2787. al] þat alle D 1—a-bedde] in bed D 1.
2789. koude] om. D 1.

þat in swyche crafte mochel help[e] konne,	2796	
Thriftely to bring a þing a-boute.		
For þei a-forne can casten euery doute ;		
Of 3eris passed olde experience		
Hath 3oue to hem so passyng hi3e prudence,	2800	
þat þei in loue alle þe sleiztes knowe ;		who knows all Love's tricks,
And sche was made as dogge for þe bowe.		
To whom Medea discureth al hir þou3t		
From point to point, & for-gat ri3t nou3t.	2804	
And charged hir, in reles of hir smert,		and bids her
And recomfort of hir troubled hert,		
To hasten hir anoon vp-on hir weye		
Vn-to hir chambre Iason to conueye.	2808	bring Jason to Medea's chamber.
And sche anon, not rekles in þis eas,		
Is goon for hym a ful softe pas,		
As sche þat was of newe nat to lere,		
And brou3t hym forth anoon as 3e schal here.	2812	

**Howe Medea sent for Iason to com to Here in þe night,
And howe he was sworn to wed here, aftire þe
lawe of his panyrn rite.¹**

W han þat þe cok, comoun astrologer,		
þe mydny3t hour <i>with</i> his vois ful clere		At midnight
Be-gan to sowne, and dide his besy peyne		
To hete his brest <i>with</i> his wyngys tweyne,	2816	
And of þe tyme a mynute wil not passe		
To warnen hem þat weren * in þe place		
Of þe tydes and sesoun of þe ny3t,		
Medea to awayte * vp-on hir kny3t	2820	
Ful redy was þe entre for to kepe,		
As sche þat list ful litel for to slepe,		
For þat ne was no parcel of hir þou3t.	[leaf 16 c]	Jason is brought to Medea's room.
And whan Iason was to hir chambre brou3t,	2824	

2796. crafte] helpe D 1—helpe] crafte D 1.

2797. Thriftely] Trustely D 1—a] al A.

2806. troubled] trouble D 2. 2813. comoun] comen D 1.

2818. weren] ben C—þe] that A.

2820. Medea] And Medea D 1—awayte] wayten C.

2822. ful] om. A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 22 b.

	With-out espying of eny maner wīȝt,	
Medea takes Jason to her closet, and	þan sche anoon conveyeth hym ful rīȝt In-to hir closet, in al þe hast sche may, Ful wel beseyn <i>with</i> gret and riche araye,	2828
seats him beside her.	Where by hir side sche made hym take his se. And first of alle, þis ilke lees of thre,	
The leash turns to a brace, as the old dame goes.	By hir þat was moste expert in þis cas, Was soðeynly turned to a bras ;	2832
	For þe vekke to stare vp-on þe mone Is walked out, and [haþ] hem lefte allone. And whan Medea þe dores hadde schet,	
	Down by Iason anoon sche hath hir set.	2836
Medea lights up her room,	But first I fynde, <i>with</i> al hir besy myȝt, Aboute þe chamber þat sche sette vp liȝt Of grete torches and cyrges ful royal,	
	Aboute on pilers and on euery wal,	2840
	Whiche ȝaf a liȝt, liche þe sonne schene. And to a cheste, wrouȝt of cristal elene,	
takes Jason to a go'den image	First of al, sche taketh hir passage, Out of þe wiche sche toke a rich * ymage	2844
	Of pured gold, ful lusty to beholde, þat by custom of þis rytes olde	
consecrated to Jupiter,	To myȝti Ioue, eterne and increat, I-halwed was, and also consecrat.	2848
	þe whiche ymage, deuontly as sche ouȝte, <i>With</i> humble herte to Iason first sche brouȝte,	
and makes him swear on it that he'll wed and	And made hym lowly þer-on take * his othe Vn-to his laste, ouȝer for lefe or lothe,*	2852
	þat he hir schulde take vn-to his wife Fro þat day forth duryng al his life, With hert vnfeyned and feith inuiolat,	
cherish her.	And cherischen hir liche to hir estat.	2856
	For to þat tyme, I fynde how þat sche Hadde euer floured in virginite ; And as myn auctor wel rehearse can,	

2830. ilke] firste D 1. 2832. to] in to D 2, D 1.

2844. rich] rial C. 2845. pured] pure A.

2851. take] to take C. 2852. lothe] for lothe C.

2854. þat day] day to day D 1. 2855. inuiolat] vnuiolat D 2

2857. to] om. A.

- Ay kepte hir elene from touche of any man, 2860
 In þouzte and dede, and neuer dide amys :
 For sche of herte so hool[y] zouen is
 Vn-to Iason, and þat for euer-mo.
 And he anoon hath put his honde þer-to, 2864
 And sworne fully, as 3e han herde me say,
 Al hir requestes, *with*-oute more delay,
 To kepen hem whil his life may laste.
 But, o allas! how sone he ouer-caste 2868
 His heste, his feith, *with* whiche he was assured,
 And hadde his fraude *with* flaterie y-cured
 So couertly þat hir Innocence,
 Hir trewe menyng and hir diligence, [leaf 16 a] 2872
 And al þat euer sche deuise can,
 Deseuyed was by falshed of þis man !
 And þou; þat trouthe was apparent above,
 Doubilnes so slizly was in schoue, 2876
 As þou; he hadde sothly ben allied
 With trewe menyng, & so no þing espied
 Vnder faire chere was feynyng & fallas.
 For what myzt sche ha wrouzt more in þis cas, 2880
 þan for þi sake, septre and regalye,
 And alle þe lordis eke of hir allye
 For-soke attonys, and toke of hem noon hede ;
 And of pite and verray goodlyhede 2884
 Loste hir frendes and hir good[e] fame,
 Only, Iason, to saue þe fro schame !
 And 3it, more-ouere, forsoke hir heritage—
 Sche þat was born of so hi;ze parage, 2888
 And schulde haue ben by successioun
 Eyre by dissent of þat regioun.
 But wommanly for sche wolde hir quite,
 Of al y-fere sche sette nouzt a myte, 2892
 But at oon hour al sche hath forsake,
 And vn-to þe sche hath hir hooly take ;
 Only for truste þou schulde[st] haue be kynde,

2864. þer-to] vn to A, D 2, to D 1.

2870. y-cured] cured D 1. 2871. þat] with D 1.

2875. was apparent] apparent was D 1.

2876. Doubilnes] 3it doubilnes D 1. 2880. more] om. D 1.

2892. sche sette] I sette D 1.

For Jason, Medea left riches and chose exile,	Riches and honour sche hath y-left by-hynde, And ches in exil with þe for to goon, From al hir kyn, þis cely maide allone. Allas, I wepe for þin vnkyndenes!	2896
kept him from death,	What, hath sche nat fro deth and fro distresse Preserued þe, and 3it þou takest noon hede, þat schust a deyed, naddde sche ben þin rede! Of þi conqeste sche was þe verray cause! þat I may nat, schortly in a clause,	2900 2904
and won him the Fleece.	þoru3 whom þou hast þe riche flees of golde Manly conquered, whiche <i>with</i> -oute doute Vnlikly was the to haue bronzt aboute; For whan þou were of helpe destitut,	2908
She was his refuge;	Sche was þi counfort and singuler refut. And <i>with</i> al þis, þou maist it nat deneye, Al erthly honour how sche gan defye þe to conserue out of heuenes;	2912
she sold her father for him.	And hir fader sche hath of his riches So emporished, þat pite is to here: Be exavmple of whiche, wommen my3t[e] here How þei schulde truste on any man.	2916
Alas! why didn't she, by the stars, foreknow her destiny?	Allas! Medea, þat so moche can Bothe of sterris and of astronomye! 3et sawe sche nat aforh hir destenye: Loue hadde hir put out of <i>gouernaille</i> , þat al hir craft ne mi3t her not auaille. Sche was to slowe by calculacioun To cast a-forh the constellacioun Of hir birthe, and hir woful fate; For rekleshed sche sawe it al to late. But I suppose hir konnyng was fallible; For dout[e]les, me semeth nat credible, þat 3if sche hadde wist of it to-fore,	2920 [leaf 17 a] 2924 2928

2896. hath] *om.* D 2—y-left] left D 1. 2901. 3it] *om.* D 1.

2884-2901 are repeated after 2901 in D 1.

2905. briefly] shortly D 1. 2910. the] that A.

2931. to-fore] a forh A.

- So pitously sche hadde nat be lore— 2932
 As 3e schal seen here-after hastely,
 So as þe story reherseth by and by,
 Howe it be-fel of Iason and Medee.
 But first 3e schul þe ordre & maner * se 2936
 How sche wrouzt after he was swore :
 þe same nyzt, allas, sche hathe forbore
 Hir maidenhed, and þat was grete pite. After Jason
had sworn to
Medea, he
took her
maidenhead,
 And 3et sche ment nat but honeste ; 2940
 As I suppose, sche wende haue ben his wyfe ;
 But touching þat, I holde as now no strife.
 And 3it o þing I dar afferme and seyne,
 þat þe menyng of þis ilke tweyne 2944
 Ne was nat on, but wonder fer atwene ;
 For al þat sche trew[e]ly gan mene,
 Of honeste þinkyng noon outrage,
 Liche a maide Innocent of age, 2948
 He to a-complische his fleschely fals delite
 And to parforme his foule appetite,
 Wrouzt euery þing to hir entent contrarie. she being
innocent of
wrong.
 Allas, þat sche was so debonaire 2952
 For to trust vppon his curtesye,
 Or to quite hir of hir genterie,
 So hastely to rewe vp-on his smerte :
 But wommen ben of so tender hert, 2956
 þat þei wil gladly of routhe * and pite,
 Whan þat a man is in aduersite,
 Sauen his life, rather þan he deye.
 And so Medea, schortly for to seye, 2960
 Castyng no pereil after þat schal falle,
 His desyris and his lustis alle
 Hooly obeyeth, with al hir ful[le] myzt ;
 And þat so longe almost þat þe nyzt 2964
 Hath his cours rounde aboute goon.
 At whiche tyme to hir spake Iason,

2932. lore] lorn A. 2936. maner] þe maner C.
 2938. forbore] forlore D 1. 2940. 3et] if D 1.
 2941. haue] to have D 1. 2946. þat] om. D 1.
 2947. Of] On D 1. 2951. to] so to D 1.
 2952. was] euere was D 1.
 2957. wil] wolde D 1—routhe] rouzte C.

Jason asks Medea to rise and	And lowly seide, " my lady, it is tyme þat we arise, for sone it wil be pryme :	2968
	3e may se wel þe day begynneth springe, For we may here how þe briddes singe. [leaf 17 <i>b</i>]	
tell him how to work	Preying to 3ow in al my best[e] wyse, How I schal wirke þat 3e list deuise,	2972
	And ceryously euery þing dispose, I 3ow beseche, O goodly fresche rose,	
so as to get the Golden Fleece.	Myn emprise to bringen to an ende ; And þanne at erst, hen[ne]s wil I wende—	2976
	Saue þat I þinke first <i>with</i> 3ou to trete In what wyse þis contre 3e schal lete, And in-to Grece repeire ageyn <i>with</i> me, Whiche is a londe of gret felicite.	2980
He promises to take him with her to Greece.	For trusteth wel, & beth no þing in drede, In-to þat regne <i>with</i> me I schal 3ou lede, After my conquest, 3if so be þat I wyzne. Wherefore, I praye 3ou goodly to begynne,	2984
	How I schal werke, in al þe hast 3e may, For in good feith anoon it wil be day." To whom sche spake, seying as 3e schal here :	

**Howe Medea declarede to Iason the vertue of here
relikis, and deliuerde þem to Iasone.¹**

Medea gets up,	" Myn owne Iason, vn-to me more dere þan is my silfe, as in conclusioun, I am assented, with ful affeccionn Of my wittes, and [al] myn hool[e] herte, 3ou to enforme how 3e schal asterte	2988 2992
	Euery daunger of þe litel Ile, 3if it so be 3e list abide a while." *	
	And vp sche ros, in al þe hast sche may, And to a cofre where hir tresour ley	2996
goes to her coffer, and hands Jason a Silver Image,	Sche went anoon, & brouzt him in her honde A riche ymage of siluer þat sche fonde,	

2970. here] see D 1.

2987. schal] *om.* D 1.

2993. þe] this D 1.

2975. 2nd to] at D 1.

2989. as] *om.* A, D 1.

2994. while] litel while C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 23 a.

Whiche sothly was of merueillous entaille,		
Whos power was and vertu to auaile,	3000	
Effectuely to her bothe entent,		which is good against magic and sorcery.
Ageyn magyk and al enchaunt[e]ment,		
And to with-sitte þe force of sorcerye.		
For it was made be astronomye,	3004	
In houre chose * & equat for þe nonys,		
By clerkis olde ; for ful longe a-goon is,		
Whilom whan þei were flouryng in her ages,		
þat þei vsede to make suche ymages,	3008	
As dide þe kyng called Tholome.		
And so to Iason commaunded hath Medec		She bids him carry this on his body.
To bere þis ymage on hym pryuely,		
As 3e han herd, to werche effectuely	3012	
In euery þing, as sche dide assygne.		
And þan sche toke to hym * a medecyne		She also gives him a fireproof Ointment
Made in maner of an oyntement,		
To enoynte hym with, þat he be nat brent,	3016	
þat was more riche & precious þan bame		
Ageyn þe malis of euery fire and flame.		
And after þat sche toke to hym anoon		[leaf 17 e]
A riche ring, where-in was sette a stoon	3020	and an Agate Ring,
þat vertu hadde al venym to distroye,		
þat on no syde it myzt hym nat anoye.		
þe whiche stoon hadde also þis myzt,		
þat 3if a man coude it bere a-ryzt,	3024	
With-Inne his honde next þe skyn enclosed,		
þe strengþe of sixt schulde be deposed		
Of hem þat wolde gasen or biholde ;		
For who-so-euer in his hond hit holde,	3028	whose stone makes its wearer in- visible.
By þe vertu þat was infallible,		
þe story seith, he schulde be invisible.		
þe whiche stoon wyse clerkis calle		
Achates, moost vertuuous of alle ;	3032	
And it is founde sothly in Cecile.		

3001. to] in D 1. 3005. chose] chose oute C, A.

3006. for] om. D 1—is] it is D 1.

3007. Whilom] Somme tyme D 1. 3012. han] om. D 1.

3014. toke to hym] to hym toke C.

3024. it bere] bere it D 1. 3026. deposed] disposyd A.

	Of whiche stoon whilom wrot Virgile, How þat Venus to Eneas it sent First whan [þat] he in-to Cartage went.	3036
Medea also gives Jason 1. written directions	And after þis, sche to Iason toke A certeyn bille, writen liche a boke, þat to his Iornay myzt[e] moche availle ; And bad hym wisly þat he nat ne faille,	3040
to pray the Gods	þif he cast hym graciously to spede, Firste of alle, þe scripture þat he rede, Or he þe Ram touche in any wyse ; Hym charging eke, a-fore þis hiȝe emprise,	3044
to grant his request and protect him ;	<i>With</i> humble herte and deuocioun, þat he knelyng seye þat orisoun, þat vp and doun was writen on þe bille, Preying þe goddys lowly to fulfille	3048
2. a Phial of Liquor,	His request, and mercy for to haue, Of verray pite from meschef hym to saue. And after þat, for his chefe socour, Sche toke to hym a viol with licour,	3052
which he is to throw down the Bulls' throats ;	And bad hym manly <i>with</i> -oute fere or drede, Whan he come vn-to þe boles rede, þif he hym schape knyȝtely to eskape, þat as faste as he seth hem gape,	3056
and it will glue their jaws together	In-to her goles þat he þe licour caste. þan dar hym not but litel of hem gaste ; For her lowes to-gidre it schal glewe, þat on no syde þei schal not eschewe	3060
and make them obey him.	Tobeye his luste in what hym list constreyne. For, dout[e]les, maugre al her peyne, He schal hem so daunte & make * tame, þat wher hym liste, in earnest or in game,	3064
	He myzt hem make louten and encline, And don hem bowe boþe bak and chyne : þe licour schal her chawlys so coharte,	

3034. whilom wrot] wrote som tyme D 1.

3035] To Eneas howe þat Venus it sente D 1.

3036. þat] *om.* D 1. 3039. myzte moche] moche myzte D 1.

3044. a-fore þis] of his D 2. 3046. þat] this D 1.

3047. on] in A. 3054. vn-to] to D 2, D 1.

3055. to] for to D 1. 3057. caste] gaste D 1.

3063. make] make hem C. 3064. wher] *wheþer* D 1.

þat asonder þei schal nat departe, [leaf 17 a] 3068
 For to offende or noyen any wyzt.
 And whan sche hadde þus vn-to hir knyzt
 In every þing 3oue instruccion, When Medea
had given
Jason full
instructions,
 Pleyne doctrine, and informacion 3072
 How he schal skape þe daungeris by & by,
 3if he tak hede and werke avisely,
 And þanne acorded, þei þouzt[e] for þe beste
 For to parte, or men out of hir reste 3076
 A-waked werne, for it drow to day,
 As þei wel seie by þe morwe graye.
 And list men hadde to hem suspencion,
 Of hy3e prudence and discrecion, 3080
 Atwen þe tweylzt and þe rody morwe
 þe[i] toke her leue, with seynt[er] Iohn to borwe, they kist and
parted,
 With ofte kyssyng, as louers whan þei twyne;
 And so he went, and sche [is] lefte with-Inne, 3084
 Beyng in hope to mete ageyn som day.
 And Iason þanne, as faste as euer he may,
 Gan ordeyn hym his Iorney to acheue, and Jason
began to
prepare for
his Quest.
 And þouzt he wolde anon go take his leue. 3088
 And in what wyse, with-in a litel while,
 After þe maner of my rude stile,
 Mi purpos is, sothly, and nat spare,
 With 3our support plainly to declare. 3092

**Howe Iason requirede þe Kenge Cethes withoute delay
 to graunt hym to do his Armes in vinqwesshinge,
 if he myght, þe Flees of golde wrought by Martis
 ordynaunce.¹**

Whan þat þe rowes and þe raies rede
 Estward to vs ful erly gonne sprede,
 Evene at þe tweylzt in þe daw[er]nyng, At dawn,
when the lark
sang
 Whan þe larke of custom gynneth syng, 3096
 For to salue in hir heuently lay
 þe lusty goddesse of þe morwe gray :

3070. þus vn-to hir knyzt] with al hir myzt D 1.
 3073. skape] escape D 1. 3075. for] it for A, D 1.
 3091. nat] not to D 1. 3094. gonne] gan D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 23 c.

	I mene Aurora, þe whiche a-for þe sonne Is wont tenchase þe blake skies donne,	3100
	And þe dirknes of þe dymme nyzt ;	
and the sun	And fresche Phebus, <i>with</i> comfort of his list,	
	And the brytnes of his bemys schene,	
gilt the hills,	Hadde ouer-gilt þe hiȝe hilles grene ;	3104
	And floures eke ageyn þe morwe-tyde Vp-on her stalke gan splaie her levis wyde,	
Jason went to King Cethes,	Whan þat Iason <i>with</i> al his companye Toward þe kyng ful fast[e] gan hym hyȝe.	3108
	Whom þat he fonde, liche to his estate, <i>With</i> septer in hond, ful pompus and elate, Hiȝe in [þe] se of his regallie,	
	Sittyng ful kyngly amyð his chiualrie, And his lordys abouten enviroun.	3112
	At whiche tyme þis ȝong[e] champioun, Vnder a vowe stondyng of þe Ram, <i>With</i> sterne face to-fore þe kyng in cam,	3116
and askt his leave	Beseching hym of his magnificence	[leaf 18a]
	þe same day to graunten hym licence To don his armys, and make no delaies, Concludyng playnly, þat at al assaies	3120
	He wil þat day in þe felde be founde For to acheue, lyche as he was bounde Of olde beheste, and nat a poynt declyne, For lif nor deth, til he parforme and fyne	3124
to achieve his Quest forth- with.	Hooly þe auntres, vn-to þe fles þat longe, þe kyng requeryng no lenger hym <i>prolonge</i> , But goodly graunt þe fyn of his emprise.	
Cethes,	And þanne þe kyng, in ful sobre wyse, Consideryng þe somme of his demaunde, To Iason spak and seide * he schal <i>commaunde</i>	3128
fearing disaster,	þat his requeste performed be in haste— “Al-be,” quod he, “I am ful sore a-gaste, Of wilfulnes þou schust distroied be, List men þi deth arretten vn-to me,	3132

3111. þe] his A. 3112. kyngly] knyȝtly D 1.
3122. acheue] ache D 2. 3123. poynt] foot D 1.
3130. spak and seide] seide and telleth C.
3134. arretten] arrettyd A.

And þer-vppon wolde a blame sette,
 Of royal power þat I nat ne lette 3136 and that folk
would blame
him for it,
 þi manly 3outhē from swiche iupartie ;
 Whiche were in soth a gret vilonye
 And preiudise to myn estat and name,
 þat afterwarde men putte me in blame 3140
 þoru3 false reporte & wrong oppinioun,
 þat I withstod not þi destruccioun.
 Wherefore, I rede 3it þou be avised,
 And my counseil lat nat be dispised ; 3144 first advised
Jason to go
back home ;
 For bet it is, *with* honour in certeyn
 In-to þi contre to repeire ageyn,
 þan wilfully for to take on honde
 A mortal þing þat no man may *with*-stonde. 3148
 þis is my rede, and fully myn avis,
 Take hele þer-to, sith [þat] þou art wys,
 List þou repente whan it is to late ;
 And 3if so be þat þou wilt algate 3152 but if he
wouldn't,
 þi purpos holde, and nat don as I rede.
 Almy3ti Mars I pray[e] þe to spede,
 þe for to guye, what-so-euere falle ;
 And eke I pray to þe goddis alle, 3156 Cethes prayd
the Gods to
keep him
safe and
sound.
 Saffe and sounde þi body to restore—
 þis al and som, of me þou gest no more.”
 And whan Iason had[de] herde þe kyng,
 Nat dismaied nor stonyed in no þing, 3160
 In kny3tly wise dide hym reuerence,
 þankyng hy3ly his royal excellence,
 þat of his grace and benignite 3164 Jason thank
the King,
 Vp-on his deth hym list to haue pite ;
 Fully concludyng, touching his bataille,
 þat nouþer red nor counseil may auayle, [leaf 18 b]
 In no wyse his purpos to withdraw ;
 But liche þe statute, pleyuly, & þe lawe, 3168
 Ri3t as ferforth as Fortune wil hym Ewre,
 What so be-tide of his aventure,
 Settyng a-side euery fere and drede,
 Seide platly þat he wil procede 3172 but said he'd
go on with

3144. lat] let it D 1. 3150. sith þat] siþen D 1.

3158. new ¶ D 1. 3160. no þing] om. A.

- the task he'd undertaken. For to parforme þat he hath vndertake—
It wer in ydel mo skeles for to make,
Or to allege more þer ageyn.
And Iason þan, ful opunly and pleyne, 3176
Touching þe surplus of þis dredful þing,
At his departyng seid[e] to þe kyng,
Jason also says, In audience of his lordis alle :
“ What-so-euer of me now be-falle, 3180
Or who-so-euer of malis þer-on mvse,
To alle þe worlde, first, I 3ow excuse,
And to þe goddis platly 3ow to quite,
Thou3 I deye, 3e be no þing to wyte, 3184
Ne no man schal [a]rette it 3ow of skele ;
For þat I wirke is frely at my wille,
Ageyn þe avise of 3our hy3e prudence,
And lif and deth, here in 3our presence, 3188
Holy of herte, and neuer for to flitte,
To þe goddys and Fortune I committe,
Jason commits his fate to the Gods, So as hem list for me to ordeyne,
Ageyns whos wille I schal neuer pleyne, 3192
Nor hem nor 3ou putten in no blame
What so betide, honour, Ioy, or schame,
And of þis þing þus an ende I make,
And for þis tyme of 3ou my leue I take, 3196
And of all tho þat aboute 3ou stonde.”
and takes eave of Cethes and his court. And on by on he toke hem by þe honde.
And [in] what wise forthe he gan hym dresse,
To 3ou anon I þinke to expresse. 3200

**Howe Iason, aftire his leve take of þe Kenge, enterde
þe Ille of þe golden Flees.¹**

Whan Titan had, *with* his feruent hete,
Draw up þe dewe from þe levis wete,

3174. for] *om.* D 2.

3178. to] vn to D 1.

3180. of me now] nowe of me D 1.

3181. who-so-euer] who euer A.

3185. it] *om.* D 1.

3196. of 3ou my leue] my leue of 3ow D 2.

3197. aboute 3ou] yow a bowte A, 3ow aoute D 2.

3201. Whan] Whan that A.

3202. levis wete] *om.* *excepting two letters*, “ve” A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 24 b.

Toward mydmorwe, as I can diffyne,		Next day,
Vpon þe hour whan þe cloke is nyne,	3204	at 9 a.m.,
Iason ful manly and ful lyke a knyzt,		
Armed in steel, of chere ful glad & lyzt,		Jason, armed
Gan dresse him forth, what hap þat euer falle,		in steel,
And seide adieu vn-to his feris alle,	3208	
He in þe bot and þei vp-on þe stronde.		takes boat,
And al allone, whan he cam to londe,		lands,
And in þe water had his vessel lafte,		
He first of al remembring on þe crafte	3212	
Of Medea, with al þe circumstaunces,		
And how he schulde kepe his obseruaunces		
In euery þing, and had it wel in mynde—	[leaf 18 c]	
And þanne anon ful manly, as I fynde,	3216	
He schope him forþe & wente a knyztly pas		and goes
Toward þe bolis, þat forged * wer of bras.		towards the
But at þe point whan he his Iorne gan,		Brazen Bulls.
For hym Medea wexe ful pale & wan,	3220	But Medea
So sore agast þat no þing myzt hir glade—		weeps pite-
A routh it was to se wat wo sche made :		ously,
For þe teris on hir chekis tweyne,		
Ful pitously doun distille and reyne,	3224	
þat al for-dewed wern hir wedis blake.		
And ay þis sorwe sche made for his sake,		
Liche a womman ferful and in doute,		
While he his armys ful manly brouzt aboute.	3228	
To sobbe & syze * sche can not ben in pees,		and sighs,
List he for hast were ouzt rek[e]les,		
From point to point to don liche as sche bad.*		
þis was þe life þat sche for hym hath lad.	3232	
And for to seen how he schulde hym defende,		
Sche gan anon by greces to ascende,		and goes up
Of a tour in-to a hize pynacle,		to a pinnacle,

3203. can] *om.* A—diffyne] deuyne D 1.

3209. vp-on] on D 1. 3211. his] *om.* A.

3217. knyztly] lusty D 1. 3218. forged] forget C.

3219] But whanne þat he his Iorne first bi gan D 1.

3224. distille] gan stille D 1.

3225. þat] For D 1—for-dewed] be dewed D 1.

3229. syze] to syze C. 3231. liche] *om.* D 1—bad] him bad C.

3232. hath] *om.* D 1. 3233. he] he she D 2.

3235. Of] On D 1.

where she can see Jason.	Wher * as sche myzt haue noon obstacle, Nor lettyng nouthur, for to han a sizte Of hym þat was hir owne chose knyzte. And euer among <i>with</i> wordis out sche brak, And stoundemel þus to hir silf sche spake :	3236 3240
She prays God to keep him safe and sound.	“ O þou Iason, my souereyn hertis hele, ʒif þou knewe what wo for þe I fele, Sothly, I trowe, it schul[d] þe nat asterte For to be trewe <i>with</i> al þin hool[e] herte, And God, I praye, þis Iourne at þe leste May þis tyme tornen for þe * beste, And kepe þe sauf & sounde in euery membre, And ʒif þe myzt ffulli to remembre,	3244 3248
If he mis- haps, her bliss will cease.	As I þe tauzt, and in þe same forme, Euery þing fully to parforme, Only þis day þin honour to auauce, Whiche for to sen wer al myn hool plesance :	3252
The Brazen Bulls belch fire and flame ;	For certis,* Iason, ʒif þe fil ouzt amys, Fare-wel myn helpe & al my worldly blis, And fare-wel þanne my myrthe & my solace,* And my welfare, my fortune, and my grace,* And al attonys, myn hertly sufficiance !” Lo, þis for him was hir gouernaunce, From þe tyme þat he þe lond hath nome. And first of al, whan þat he was come	3256 3260
but Medea's Ointment protects Jason	Where as þe bolis, fel and dispitous, Out caste her fire & flawme furious At her mowþes, wonder large and huge, Ageyn [þe] whiche, for his chefe refuge, [leaf 13 d] Hym to saue þat he wer nat brent, He was enoynt <i>with</i> an oignement On his body, þat kepte hym fro damage Of pilke fire, þat was so ful of rage,	3264 3268

3236. Wher] þer C.

3240. þus to hir silf] to hir silf þus D 1.

3242. for þe I] I for þe D 1.

3243. þe nat asterte] not fro þe sterte D 1.

3246. þe] þi C. 3253. certis] certeyn C.

3255, 56 are transposed in C.

3255. fare-wel] fare D 2—2nd my] al D 1.

3258. for him was] was for hym A. 3264. his] þe D 1.

3268. Of] And D 1.

And þe smokys, dirke and ful horrible, from the Bulls' smoke
 Whiche to eskape was almost impossible
 For any man, of what estat he be,
With-oute comfort and conseil of Medee— 3272
 By whos doctrine Iason can so wirke,
 þat he is skapid *from* þe mystis dirke
 Of þe fire with his blases blake, and fire.
 þat al þe eyre so cloudy dide make. 3276
 Sche had hym made so discrete & sage,
 Only by vertu of þilke ymage, Also her Image
 Which þat he aboute his nek[ke] bare,
 Wher-by he was so prudent & so war, 3280
 þat whan þe bolis han most fersly gaped,
 He hath her malis avisely eskapid.
 For thenfeccioun of hir troubled eyr
 He hath venquesched & was in no dispeire ; 3284 preservd him from the infection of the Bulls' poisonous breath.
 For in effecte, ageyn þe foule fvme,
 þat wolde a man vn-to þe deth consvme,
 þe ymage was a *preservatif*,
 Hym to defende and to saue his life. 3288
 And more surly to kepe hym oute of drede,
 Ful ofte sythe þe writ he dide rede ;
 For þe vertu of þat orisoun
 Was vn-to hym ful proteccioun, 3292
 þat he nat fil in-to no distresse.
 And after þat, for more sikernesse,
 Hym to *preserve* in þis mortal caas,
 He toke þe licour þat in þe viol was, 3296 He then cast Medea's Phial of Liquor at the Bulls, so that
 And þer-*with*-al, ful like a manly man,
 Al attonis, he to þe bolys ran,
 And for-gat nat so warly it to caste ;
 And þer-*with*-al her chaules wer made faste, 3300 their jaws were glued together.
 And by þe vertu so myztely englewed,
 þat he þer-þoru3 hath outterly eschewed
 þenfeccioun of þe smoky leuene.

3273. can] *gan* D 1.

3274. skapid] escaped D 1—þe] his D 2.

3278. þilke] þat riche D 1. 3281. most] so D 1.

3287. ymage] faire Image D 1.

3288. and] and so A—to saue his life] *om.* A.

3299. so] ful D 1. 3301. englewed] glewed D 1.

- And whan þe eyr gan cleryn, & þe heuene, 3304
 And þe mystis wern waftid hym to-forn,
 Jason then took the Bulls by the horns,
 With manly hert he rauzt[e] by þe horn
 þe sterne bolis, and by violence
 He drowe hem forþe, in whom was no diffence, 3308
 And 3oketh hem, so as þe maner was,
 yokt 'em to a plough, and ploughid the land in furrows.
 And *with* þe plowe he made hem gon a pas,
 Nowe vp, now down, and to ere þe lond.
 And at his lust so buxvm he hem fonde, 3312
 þat þe soil, smoþe, bare, and pleyu, [leaf 19 a]
 þei maked han redy to bere greyn,
 And on rengis it torned vp-so-down :
 For þo in hem was no rebelloun, 3316
 But humble and meke & redy at his wille,
 Alle his desires pleyu to fulfille.
 He then went to the Dragon,
 And Iason þanne, liche a champiouz,
 Gan hym enhaste * towarde þe dragoun, 3320
 þat was a beste gret and monstruous,
 Foule and horrible & riȝt venymous,
 And was enarmed in skalis large and pikke,
 whose breath was deadly.
 Of whom þe brethe more perillous and wikke 3324
 Was þan þe eyr of any pestelence ;
 For his venym was of swiche violence,
 þat it was ful dedly and mortal.
 And at his þrote þer issued oute *with-al* 3328
 A flawme of fire, as of a fournes mouthe,
 Or liche þe leuene þat down by þe southe
 Out of þe est is wont in tempest smyte :
 Riȝt so þe dragoun, sothly for to write, 3332
 Out of his mouthe had a flawme blasid.
 It spit flame,
 Wher-of Iason first a litel masid *
 Was in his hert of þat dredful þing,
 but Jason rememberd Medea's Ring.
 But whan þat he remembrid on his ring, 3336
 Al fer and drede was leide a-syde & goon ;
 For in þat ring þe[r] was sette a stoon,

3307. bolis] loue D 2.

3312. at] to D 1.

3314. maked han redy to bere] haue made redy for to her D 1.

3315. on] on the A. 3318. Alle] And A—pleynly] redy D 1.

3320. enhaste] in hast C.

3331, 32 are omitted in A.

3332. þe] þis D 2, this D 1.

3333. of] at D 2.

3334. masid] amasid C.

3336. on] of D 1—his] this A.

Ful riche and noble and riȝt vertuous, þe whiche, as techith * gret Ysydorus, And * myn auctor also, as I fynde, Most comovny cometh out of Ynde, And mot be kepte chast & wonder elene, And of colour surmounteth euery grene.	The Agate 3340 3344
Whos vertu is al venym to distroye, And to withstonde þat it may nat [a]noye, Of dragoun, serpent, adder & of snake. And specialy, ȝif þat it be take And yholden in þe opposyt Of any werm, even ageyn þe syȝt, With-oute abood, in sothe, he may not chese, Of his venym þe force he most[e] lese,	destroys the poison of dragons and serpents, ; 3348 if held opposite to them ; 3352
How strong it be or violent of rage. But to þe stoon it doth ful gret damage ; For whan he hath his vertu don, as blyue On pecis smale it gynnyth al to rive, And in it silf hool a-bit no while. For in þe londe þat called is Cecyle, þer is a worme þat Bufo bereth þe name ; And whan men wil of malis make him tame,	but the stone itself is damaged, and at once crumbles away. It will stop the venom of the worm Bufo, 3360
And his venym outerly repressse, þei take a squille, myn auctor bereth witnes, [leaf 19 b] Whan þei wil wirke, or a large canne, And in þe ende þis * ston þei sette þanne, And lyne riȝt a-geyn þe wormes hed þei holden it, til þat he be ded. For þat is sothly his vertu of nature, þat no venym may lasten nor endure In þe presence of þis rich[e] stoon. And as I fynde, þis Bufo riȝt a-noon,	3364 and kill it if held against its head, bursting it to pieces. 3368

3340. þe] Of A—techith] teched C—gret] the gret D 2, þe gret D 1.

3341. And] And in C, A—also] om. A, seith also D 1.

3347. adder] of adder A, D 2, D 1.

3349. opposyt] opene siȝt D 1. 3352. force] fore D 1.

3355. his vertu don] done his vertue D 1.

3357. it] hym D 2—hool] hool it A—a-bit] it bit D 1.

3358. þe] this D 1. 3360. tame] take D 2.

3364. þis] þe C, D 1. 3365. a-geyn] aȝens D 1.

3366. he] it D 1. 3367. of] and D 1.

- þoru3 myzt þer-of bresteth even on tweyne,
Only by kynde, whiche no man may restreine. 3372
- The Goddess
Nature has
given this
power to the
Agate.
For þe goddesse þat called is Nature,
Whiche nexte hir lord hath al þing in cure,
Hath vertu 3oue to herbe, gras, and stoon,
Whiche no man knoweth but hir silf allon ; 3376
þe causis hid ben closed in hir honde,
þat wit of man can not vnderstonde
Openly þe myzt of hir wirkyng.
- And by it,
Jason con-
quers the
Dragon,
And so Iason, by vertu of þis ring, 3380
And þoru3 his ston, þat myzt him most avaunce,
Hath þe dragoun brouzt vn-to vttraunce.
In whom he fonde no maner resistance *
Hym to wit[h]stonde, force nor diffence, 3384
Nouther be venym nor noon oþer strif ;
Wherfor he hath berefte hym of hys life
In manly wise, & in þe felde outraied.
And Iason þan, ful glad & wel apaied, 3388
Hath *with* his swerd spent on him many [a] stroke,
And leied on him as men hewe on an oke—
His brizt[e] squamys wern so harde & dure,
þat wel onethe he ne myzt endure 3392
Hym to dismembre & smyten of his hed.
- cuts off its
head,
And þan anoon, in þe stede of sed,
He gan his teth out of his hed arrace,
And ri3t forþe-*with*, in þe silfe place, 3396
He gan hem sowe, liche as men do corn,
Vp-on þe lond þat ered was a-forn.
- plucks out its
teeth, sows
them,
Of whiche sede þer sprang a wonder greyn,
Bri3t armed kny3tes stondyng on þe pleyn, 3400
þe whiche anon, *with* scharp[e] swerdis grounde,
Eueryche gan oþer for to hurte and wounde,
Til eche his felawe hath cruelly y-slawe :
þis of hir fate was þe fynal lawe, 3404
- and up
spring
armed
knights,
who fight,
and all slay
one another.

3371. on tweyne] a tweyne A, atweyne D 2, atweine D 1.

3375. herbe gras] gras herbe D 1. 3379. hir] his A.

3383. resistance] oi resistance C, D 1.

3389. swerd] stroke D 1—on him] om. D 1.

3395. arrace] race D 1. 3398. ered was] was ered D 1.

3402. for] om. D 1—wounde] to wounde D 1.

3403. y-slawe] slawe D 1.

- þat noon of hem schulde be victorie
 þe deth reioische of other by memorie ;
 For alle y-fere þus þei made an ende.
 And after þis, Iason gan to wende 3408 Jason then
 Vn-to þe Ram *with* al his dilligence, goes to the
 In whiche he fonde no power nor diffence, Ram,
 No maner strife nor rebellious, [leaf 19 c]
 And myztely þe Ram he draweth down, 3412
 And sette on hond [vp-]on euery horn,
 And slowe it first, and þan he hath it schorn kills it,
 Out of his flees of gold so passyng riche, shears its
 þat in þis world þer was no tresour liche. 3416 Fleece of
 And after þat he made no delay Gold,
 To take his bote in al þe hast* he may,
 And roweth forthe in-to þe tother yle,
 Wher Hercules, al þe mene while, 3420 rows to
 Vp-on þe brinke, *with* many another mo, where
 Abod Iason til he hadde do. Hercules and
 And euerychon I fynde þat as blive, his friends
 Only for Ioye whan he diide aryve, 3424 await him,
 þei gan to þanke to her goddes alle,
 So graciously þat it hath y-falle,
 And þat þe flees he hath so knyztly wonne,
 þat schon as clere as þe somer sonne, 3428
 Whiche þat he brouzt *with* hym vn-to londe,
 His feris alle abyding on þe stronde.

**Howe, aftire his conqueste, Iason was ressauide of
 Kenge Cethes *with* feynide chere into his Cyte.¹**

- A**nd whan Appollo of his daies arke Near sunset
 Had in the west almost ronne his marke, 3432
 And fast[e] gan downward to declyne,
 And on þe wawes ful watery gan to schyne ;
 3et or he was passed the Occian,

3411. nor] ne no D 1. 3418. in al þe hast] as faste as C.

3422. Abod] Boode D 1—til] til þat D 2, D 1.

3429. vn-to] in to A. 3433. faste gan] gan faste D 1.

3435. he] she D 2—was] om. D 1—the] þe grete D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 25 b.

Jason comes to King Cethes,	Iason is <i>comme with</i> many a manly man Of his feris to þe presence of þe kyng, As he þat had acheved euery þing Whiche þat longeth to conquest of þe Ram. And Cethes þan, as sone as euer he cam, To make hym chere outward haþ <i>him</i> payned, Al-be in herte þat it was but feyned ;	3436 3440
who is sorry	For he was sori, <i>with</i> -outen any drede, Of þe expleyt and þe good[e] spede	3444
that Jason has won the Fleece,	Of þis Iason, þat he þe flees hath womne. But liche in soth as þees feyners conne, Whan þat hem list craftely compace To schewe outward a feithful trewe face, And þe venym enclosen * hool <i>with</i> -Inne, As in menyng þere wer no maner synne, Riȝt so þe kyng with looke & forhed clere	3448
but out- wardly pretends friendship	Made vn-to Iason outward riȝt good chere, And gan to hym speke in wordis fewe, Of frendlyhed many signe[s] schewe, As þei he had his conqueste euerydel From point to point liked wonder wel,	3452
and joy,	And ben ful glad þat he was so fortunod, Vn-to þe ende þat he hath contuned, And reioiseth in speche and countenaunce, þat Fortune list hym so avaunce,	[leaf 19 a] 3460
and feasts Jason at his palace,	And to his paleis gan goodly hym <i>conveye</i> , And day be day ful richely festeye— Al-be þat it was no þing do of* herte. For þis no lees, he felt[e] ful gret smerte, þat of his tresour he was dispoiled so, And þat he hath þe riche flees for-go To his damage and confusioun.	3464
tho' he doesn't really mean it.	And þus þer was a gret diuisioun A-twexe his chere and menyng of his þouȝt, As it fareth ofte ȝif it be wel souȝt, þat many man, <i>in</i> menyng fals and double,	3468

3437. 1st þe] om. D 1. 3440. cam] can A.
3447. hem] hym A. 3449. enclosen] enclosed C.
3460. so] so to D 1. 3461. goodly hym] *him* goodly to D 1.
3463. of] in C. 3464. þis] þis is D 1.
3469. A-twexe] Betwene D 1. 3471. many] many a D 1.

- Can with þe calme curen so þe trouble 3472 Many folk
 Of hiȝe malis hid in his desire, cover their
 And rake falsly þe wikked couert fire, malice with
 Ful hoot[e] brennyng inward of envye. pretence,
 So wel wer him þat coude hem oute espie, 3476
 And knewe her menyng false & fraudelent, and deceive
 Wher-þoruȝ, allas, ful many an Innocent the innocent.
 Deseyved is, þat wote not what þei mene; 3480
 And namly swiche þat nat but trouþe wene; 3480
 And euery chere þat men to hem make,
 Of Innocence for þe beste take,
 And in no wise þenke nouȝt but wel :
 Riȝt so certeyn þis Iason euerydel 3484 But Jason
 Hath take in gre what þe kyng hath wrouȝt, takes
 Not aduerting þe grucching of his þouȝt; Cethes's
 For dout[e]les it sat þe kyng ful sore, kindness
 þat he þe Ram hath lost for euere-more. as genuine;
 But whan þat he hath outterly yseyn, 3488
 þouȝ he gruche, þat þer was no geyn,
 But finally, of necessite, 3492
 At þat tyme it myȝt noon other be, and since
 And pleynly sawe þat he may* not chese, Cethes can't
 But þat algate þe flees he mot[e] lese, help the loss
 Wheþer it were þat he were lese or lothe, of the Fleece,
 He feyneth chere, as he wer not wrothe; 3496
 For only he, of his gentilnes,
 No signe outward of gruching dide expresse,
 But day be day of verray curtesye
 He cherith Iason and his companye. 3500 he treats
 At whiche tyme, abouten environ Jason
 From euery party of his regioun, and his
 þe peple cam to staren and to gase friends
 Vp-on þe Ram, as it were a mase; cheerily.
 þei loke & wondre & deme what hem liste, 3504 People come
 to look at the
 Ram.

3474. couert] covered D 1. 3475. hoot[e] ofte D 1.

3476. him] hem D 1. 3477. knewe] knowh A.

3480. nat] om. D 1—wene] mene D 1. 3481. to] do D 1.

3482. take] it take D 1. 3485. in] at D 1—wrouȝt] do D 1.

3486. þouȝt] woo D 1. 3487. ful] riȝt D 1.

3489. hath outterly yseyn] outterly haȝ seyn D 1.

3493. may] myȝt C, D 1.

	On whos domys is but litel triste :	
	þey ofte varie and torne to and fro,	
	þat, who þat wisly taketh hede þer-to,	3508
Common people change like a weather- vane, and are	þe comoun peple chaungeth as a phane,	[leaf 20 a]
	To-day þei wexe and to-morwe wane,	
unstable.	As doth þe mone, þei be so flaskysable,	
	Who trusteth hem schal fynd hem ful vnstable.	3512
	For somme wer glad þat Iason hath sped wel,	
	And some sory, and like it neuer a del,	
	And somme seide þei wonder how he myzt	
Some wonderd how Jason could over- come the Bulls and the Dragon.	Ageyn þe dragoun or þe bolis fyt,	3516
	Or how þat he ageyn þe force of Marte	
	Out of þe yle alyue myzt[e] parte.	
	A-nother seide þat parauenture	
	By craft was wrouzt þis discomfeture,	3520
Others said it was by sorcery.	Outher by charme or som sorserye :	
	þus eche of hem after her fantasie	
	Gan deme of hym al þe longe day.	
	But at þe last, makyng no delay,	3524
Medea left her room,	Ful glad and lizt Medea doun descendeth	
	From hir chambre, & outwarde pretendeth	
	Sadnes of chere, as sche no þing ne knewe.	
	Men koude nat conseyye* by hir hewe	3528
	Hir secre menyng, for sche so wommanly	
	Demened hir, and so prudently,	
	þat sche avoyded by discrecioun	
	Al fantasie and suspeciou,	3532
	þat no man koude of hir wirkyng deme	
	No þing but wel ; for as it dide seme,	
	By port & chere þer was no cause why.	
and came secretly to Jason, and	And so by processe sche drowe hir priuely	3536
	Toward Iason, for sche was not to lere,	
	And secrely bad hym in hys ere,	
told him to come to her at night.	In al wyse þat he not ne leue	
	To hir chambre for to come at eue ;	3540
	For maters þei hadde for to trete,	

3508. þat] so D 2.

3510. wane] þei wane D 1. 3512. ful] om. A.

3521. or] or by D 1. 3522. her] his D 1.

3528. conseyye] perseyue C. 3532. and] and al D 1.

Whiche he schal know at leiser whan þei mete, And so anon, whan entred was þe niȝt, Sool by hym silfe, <i>with</i> -oute torche or liȝt, To Medea he hath þe weye take, And sche abood sleples for his sake, Wonder deuoutly desyryng, as I gesse, With hym to trete of som holynes, Touching maters of contemplacioun ; For sche was smete with a deuocioun Of fresche Venus to holden a memorie With hym allone in hir oratorie— Not openly as ypocrites preye In diuers angles Ioynyng on þe weye, Of þe peple [for] to be comendid ; But þei not so han þe nyȝt dispendid For veynglorie nor noon ydel laude, But by hem silfe, þinkyng on no fraude, Secrely þis ilke tweyne allone, <i>With</i> -oute liȝt ouþer of sonne or mone, þe long[e] nyȝt han lad <i>with</i> -oute reste : For as hem þouȝt it was not for þe beste To speke of slepe til þat it was prime, For þei hem cast to lose as þo* no tyme. And þus þe nyȝt to-gidre þei dispende, þat I am dul for to comprehend þe obseruaunce of swiche religious, Prolix in werkyng & not compendious— Demeth þour silfe, ȝe gete no more of me, For wel ȝe wote, in euery faculte Who hath knowyng and experience, Men wil to hym rapest ȝif credence. Wherfore I seie, ȝe þat be wyse and can, Axeth not me, whiche am so rude a man, To deme a þing, & namly whan þat it	<p>3544</p> <p>3548</p> <p>3552</p> <p>3556</p> <p>[leaf 20 b]</p> <p>3560</p> <p>3564</p> <p>3568</p> <p>3572</p>	<p>At night Jason goes to Medea,</p> <p>who wisht to worship Venus with him.</p> <p>They didn't lie still, but</p> <p>spent their time in Love's rites,</p> <p>about which I know nothing.</p>
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3544. or] *om.* D 1. 3545. take] y take D 2, D 1.
3546. abood] aloone D 1. 3554. Ioynyng] goyng A.
3557. nor] or D 2, ne for D 1—ydel] othir A.
3563. was] were D 1. 3564. to lose as þo] as þo to lose C.
3567. obseruaunce] obseruaunces D 2, observaunces A.
3570. wote] wite D 2, wete D 1. 3571. knowyng] knowlache A
3572. rapest] rather A, ful rathe D 2.

	Passyth my knowyng also and my witte ;	3576
	For-dullid is myn ymagynatif,	
	To deme in practik or in speculatif,	
	Where-fore I passe and late it ouer slyde,	
	And forþe I þink, 3if 3e list abide,	3580
	Pleyonly tellen of Iason and Medee.	
	þe whiche acorded and assented be,	
Medea agrees to go to Greece with Jason.	þat sche <i>with</i> hym schal in-to Grece wende	
	Whan þat he goth, schortly þis þe ende,	3584
	Vnwist hir fader & euery other wyzt	
	Saue he allone, þat hath his troupe plizt	
	For to be trewe, hope in wele and wo,	
	Vn-to his laste, to hir and to no mo.	3588

**Howe Iason stalle away by nyght withe Medea and
here Faderes tresure & Richees.¹**

	A nd whan Iason after his Iourne,	
	Ful richely, liche to his degre,	
After a month's pleasure in Colchos,	Refresched was in Colchos of þe kyng	
	With al þat myzt[e] ben to his likyng,*	3592
	And a moneth passed was and goon,	
Jason re- solves to steal away with Medea and her father's treasure.	He <i>with</i> his Grekys assented in-to oon,	
	Purposed hath, schortly 3if he myzt,	
	<i>With</i> Medea to stele a-weye be nyzt,	3596
	With moche tresour and þe riche flees,	
	And ful acorde also of Hercules.	
But, Medea, why didn't you foresee	But o Medea! þou hastest al to faste,	
	þou wer to slowe wysly for to caste	3600
	What schulde falle, whan þou þi Iourne toke!	
	For how þat he in meschefe þe forsoke,	
Jason's false- ness to you?	And how þat he was false and eke vnkynde,	
	For alle his othes to þe, as I fynde,	3604

3577. For-dullid] For dulle it D 1.

3581. tellen] to telle D 1.

3590. liche to] affir D 1. 3592. likyng] plesyng C.

3598. acorde] accorded D 1.

3603. was false and eke vnkynde] in meschef þe forsoke D 1 (*the correct reading apparently erased*).

3604. marked b D 1—his] þe D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 26 a.

And how þat þou, bothe at eve and morwe, þi fatal chaunce * and þi pitous sorowe By-weptist after, & gan þi silf to rende, Til deth of al made a woful ende—	[leaf 20 c]	3608	Why didn't Medea forecast her death,
It wer but veyn to makyn rehersaille ; I wote no þing þat it myȝt availle, Nor how Iason vnkynde for þe nonys, Resseived hath penam tallionis		3612	and the Gods' revenge on Jason ?
Of þe goddis for his disnaturesse ; For he in meschef and in wrechednesse Made eke an ende þoruȝ þe cruel hate Of fel[le] Mars : lo here þe mortal fate		3616	
Of þis tweyn þat made her ende so ! But as I trowe, liche as write Guydo, For her gynnyng was nat vertuous, An ende folweth ful contagious.		3620	It was, as Guido says, because she began badly.
Allas ! þei hadde take hedde a-forne, þan had þei nat in meschef ben so lorne. But who wil not a-forne his meschef se, May not eschewe to haue aduersite		3624	
In þe ende, platly to devyne ; For euene liche as a medicine Availleth nat, whan þe seke is ded : For what may helpen þe stomak or þe hed		3628	What's the good of medi- cine to a corpse ?
Letuarie, emplastre, or pocionn, Or any receyt or confeccionn, Herbe or stoon, or al þat leches knowe, Whan þat þe * cors is leied in erþe lowe,		3632	
Or whan a beest is torned to carein ! * Myn auctor seiþ, þat it is but veyn, For his recure, vp-on any halve, To his ere for to leyn a salve :		3636	It's no use putting a salve on carrion.
For verraily, after his fantasye, It helpeth nat, nor doth no remedie ;			

3606. chaunce] change C. 3608. *marked* a D 1.
 3613. disnaturesse] disanentresse D 1. 3615. eke] *om.* D 1.
 3622. ben so] so be D 1. 3625. þe] eche D 1.
 3626. as] right as A, riȝt as D 2. 3628. or] & D 1.
 3632. þe] a C.
 3633. is torned] tourned is D 1—carein] carien C, bareyn D 2.
 3634. it] *om.* D 1. 3635. any] euery D 1.

- For þing performed in his due date
 More vertu haþ þan whan it commep̄ late. 3640
- Those who
 won't look
 out for
 danger,
 Riȝt so in cas, verrailly semblable,
 Of worldly trust, fals & ful mutable,
 Who cast no pereil til þat it be-falle,
 In-stede of sugre ofte * tasteth galle : 3644
- and disregard
 the future,
 Blendid with lust, whiche þat is present,
 Of þe future slouth and necligent
 þat hem ne liste a-foru no * meschef caste,
 Til in þe snare þei ben englued faste ; 3648
- get caught in
 the snare,
 For to provide þei ben graceles,
 Ful vnprudent and wilful rek[e]les.
 To caste pereil or þat it be-tyde :
 þei swe her luste, her reson goth a-syde, 3652
- like Medea
 and Jason,
 As it be-fil whilom of þis two,
 Of Medea and [of] Iason also.
 But how-so-euere of Iason þat it be,
 I fynde pleylnly þe * harme allone had sche, [leaf 20 a] 3656
- tho' she was
 most harmd.
 þe grete damage and þe final smerte,
 For lak of wisdom þat sche nolde aduerte
 What schul[de] falle, whan sche her Iourne toke,
 And hir fadir folily forsoke ; 3660
- She acted
 wilfully,
 But sith sche wrouȝt only of wilfulnes,
 With-oute conseil or avysenes,
 Me list no more hir harmes to be-wayle,
 For lite or nouȝt it myȝt[e] now avayle. 3664
- Late hir allone complayne hir damage :
 For wel I wote touching hir passage,
 It was not take in good plite of þe mone,
 Of hastines sche began to sone, 3668
- and chose a
 luckless time.
 Chesyng an hour þat was nat fortunat ;
 For sche allone of frendys desolat
- She takes ship
 with Jason.
 Colchos forsoke, and is to schyp[pe] goon ;
 And in al haste be byddyng of Iason,
 Hercules and al his companye, 3672

3644. ofte] he C. 3647. no] þe C.

3653. whilom] somme tyme D 1.

3655. how-so-euere] how som euere D 1.

3656. pleylnly] oonly D 1—þe] þat C, that the A.

3660. And] And eke D 1.

3665. complayne] compleinyng D 1.

þat with him com oute of Thesalye,
 With-oute tarynge, at onys at a worde,
 I-entred ben with-Inne [þe] schippes borde, 3676
 Only for cause þat þe wynd was good
 And euery þing at her lust tho stood. With a fair
win l Medea
and Jason
sail off
 And so be assent, þei stele a-wey be nyzt
 With al þe tresour þat þei cache myzt, 3680
 And with hem had plente of vitaille;
 And forthe anoon þei be-gonne to seile
 By many coste & many sondry Ile,
 Toward[es] Greece; and al þis mene while 3684 towards
Greece.
 Was Medea glad and of good chere,
 Sche and Iason sitting bothe I-fere.
 And Hercules, of verry gentilnes,
 Hir to comfort dide his besynes, 3688 Hercules
comforts her.
 Al feyni[n]gly, for þe maner sake,
 As þis louerys ful queynt can it make,
 Til þei han had hooly her plesauce;
 Her lust fulfilled, þan entreþ variaunce, 3692 But when
Jason has
had his fill
of her,
 As it was preved by Iason outerly,
 þat hathe for-sake ful vnkyndely
 þis Medea, in peyne, sorwe, and wo. he forsakes
her,
 Of hir Guydo writ no wordis mo, 3696 and Guido
says no more
of her.
 Ne maketh of hir now other mencioun,
 By-cause, I trow in myn opinioun,
 þat hir sorwes, ende and euerydel,
 Rehersed ben ful openly and wel 3700
 Methamorphoseos, & wryte þer ful pleyn:
 Wher as Naso recordeth in certeyn
 Hir deth nat only, nor hir heuynes,
 But parcel eke of þe vnkyndenes 3704 But Ovid,
in his
Metamor-
phoses,
tells her
death
 Of þis Iason, and telleth pleyntli how
 Medea hir bothe sons slowe, [leaf 21 a]
 For þei wer like her fader of visage;
 And telleth eke, þat put hir moste in rage, 3708 and her
killing of her
2 sons by
Jason.

3676. I-entred] Entred D 1. 3678. tho] so D 2.
 3681. had] ladde A, D 2. 3684. al] in D 2.
 3686. I-fere] in fere D 1. 3691. her] al hir D 1.
 3692. þan] þat D 2. 3696. writ] ne writ A, D 2, D 1.
 3701. Methamorphoseos] In Methamorphoseos D 1.

Jason, forsaking
Medea,
loves Creusa.

How falsely he, I can hym not excuse,
Loved another þat called was Ceruse ;
Eke in his pistles, who so taketh hede,
Hir dedly sorwe he may beholde & rede, 3712
And how þat sche hir trouþ about[e] sore.

So no more
of Medea.

Of Medea 3e gete of me no more
In al þis boke, nor of hir aventure.
But I wil now do my besy cure 3716

I'll go on
with Jason.

Hooly to turne my stile to Iason,
And of þe werre he made on Lamedoun,
Liche as in Guydo is openly discribed,
After þat he in Grece was arived. 3720

**Howe Kenge Pellee ressavide Iason with faire visage,
bot inwardly he was full woo of his gode spede
in Calchos. And howe Iason requires his vnkele
for a navye to destroy þe Cyte of Troy.¹**

Jason and
Hercules
land in
Thessaly

First whan Iason & Hercules also
I-londed werne, with many anoþer mo,
In þe regne and lond of Thesalye,
Kyng Pelleus, with al his cheualr[i]e, 3724
Caste hym pleynty þat he wil nat faille
To mete his newew at his arivaille.

and are met
with outward
joy by King
Peleus,

And whan þei mette, in contenance & chere, 3728
Made it outward as hool & as entere

As he had hadde souereyn[ly] gladnes
Of his kny3thood & his hy3e prowes,
Of his renoun and his manlyhede,
Of his exspleyt and his good[e] spede, 3732

but inward
regret.

And þat Fortune to encrease his name
Hap causid hym, with so noble a fame,
Out of Colchos with honour to repaire—
Al-be his chere was outerly contrarye 3736
To his entent, þat euer he cam ageyn.

3709. hym not] nat hym A. 3719. is openly] openly is D 1.

3722. I-londed] Loned D 1.

3723. regne and lond] londe and regne D 1.

3725. wil] wolde A. 3732. 2nd his] of his D 2.

3737. To] Of D 1—he] om. D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 26 d.

- But for al þat, with face hool and pleyn,
 He welcomed hym, al ageynes herte,
 Ful sore astonyed þat he euer a-sterete 3740
 þe auentures of Colchos perillous,
 And is retourned so victorious,
 But couertly his tresoun for to hyde,
 Al delay he gan to sette a-syde, 3744
 And to Iason *with* chere ful benigne,
 His heritage first he gan resigne,
 Septre & crowne & kengdam at þe leste,
 For to parfome þe somme of his behest, 3748
 Liche as he was assured by his bonde.
 And Iason toke al in-to his honde,
 And gan his vnele in ful lowe maner
 First to þanke, *with* al his herte entere, 3752
 And after þat ful knyztly gan hym preye
 Goodly to here what þat he wil seie [leaf 21 b]
 Of a mater þat fret his herte sore,
 From day to day encreasyng euer more— 3756
 Besechyng hym to graunte hym audience
 Touching a wrong and a violence
 Don vn-to hym, whan he non harm [ne] mente,
 In Troy[e] lond to Colchos as he went : 3760
 “ þis [is] to seyn, þe kyng of Troy[e] tovn,
 With-in þe boundis of his regioun,
 Whan I and myne in gret aduersite,
 With wynd and wedir fordriven in þe see, 3764
 Vs to refresche to londe dide arive,
 Not in purpos with hym for to strive,
 But for to reste vs after al oure wo
 A litel while, and forthe anon to go ; 3768
 For we in soþe no maner harm ne þouzt :
 But he vnkyngly of verray malys souzt
 Ageyn[e]s vs firste occasioun,
 Byddyng in haste to voyde his regioun, 3772
 Not-withstondyng þat we com in pes,

King Peleus,
to hile his
treachery,

gives up his
kingdom to
Jason,

as he was
bound to do.

Then Jason
complains
that, when he
landed at
Troy,
the Trojan
king

wouldn't let
them stay
there,

but bade
them sail
away.

3754. wil] wolde A.

3759. vn-to] to D 1.

3760. to] In to A. 3770. vnkyngly] vnkindly D 1.

3771. firste] first greet D 1.

Jason and Hercules	Liche as my broþer knoweth, Hercules, Vn-to no wyzt doyng no distresse. Wherfore, we praye to 3oure hy3e noblesse, To oure purpos for to condescende, Of whiche platly þis þe fynal ende :	3776
want to ruin the King of Troy, and	þat we be sette, in ful conclusioun, Holy to werke to his distruccioun,	3780
ask Peleus	Liche owre avov, whan we þen[ne]s went— 3if so be 3e goodly list assent— And al attonys, strongly and not spare, Maugrey his * myzt to Troye for to fare,	3784
for money	So þat we may fynde in 3ow fauour Vs to refresche <i>with</i> golde and <i>with</i> tresour, And only eke, of 3our curtesye,	
and men.	Vs strenthe also <i>with</i> 3our cheualrie.”	3788
King Peleus is willing,	And Pelleus, with-oute more abode, Anoon as he þis mater vnderstode, Assented is of herte and wil al-so, In þis viage with hem for to goo.	3792
and all his lords agree to go with Hercules and Jason.	And alle þe worþi of þat regioun, Kynges, dukes, and lordes of renoun, Ben acorded, þer is not on seyth nay, To gon <i>with</i> hem and helpen what þei may.	3796
Hercules first goes for help to	And of þis Iourne chefe solicytour Was Hercules, þe worthi conquerour, And he in haste, his retenu to make, Toward Sparthos hath þe weye take,	3800
Sparthos, an isle ruled by	Whiche is an Ile to Grekys <i>partinent</i> , Fully obeying to her <i>commaundement</i> .	
Castor and Pollux,	In which: Pollux and Castor eke also, þe worþi kynges, þe myzti breþer two, Wern, as I fynde, þat tyme <i>gouernours</i> , And bare her crowne liche noble werryours ;	[leaf 21 c] 3804
the brothers of Helen.	And breþern wern also to El[e]yne,	

3778. þis] þis is D 1.

3782. assent] to assent D 1. 3784. his] her C.

3789. *new* ¶ D 1. 3793. alle] also D 1.

3797. *chefe solicytour*] þe chief solitour D 1.

3800. þe] his D 1.

3803. Pollux and Castor eke] Castor and Pollux D 1.

3804. *2nd* þe] & D 1. 3806. her] the A—noble] open D 2.

And as poetis liketh for to feyne,	3808	Jupiter begat Helen and Castor and Pollux on Danae.
þat Iubiter, for al his deite,		
Vp-on Dane bygat hem alle thre,		
þat in bewte alle other dide excelle.		
And for Eleyne, liche as bokys telle,	3812	
Conseyved was in Tyndaris þe yle,		
Vn-to þe lond Ioinyng of Cecyle,		
þerfor of somme I fynde * þat sche is		
After þe yle callid Tyndarys.	3816	
Of hir birth me list no more endite,		
But furthe I þinke of Hercules to write,		Hercules gets Castor and Pollux to
þat haþ besouzt þis worþi kynges treyne,	3820	
With myzty hond to don her besy peyne,		agree to help in the invasion of Troy.
Only to graunte with him * for to wende		
To-Troye-ward, schortly þis þe ende.		
And to assenten þei sei not onys nay,		
With al þe power þat þei cache may,	3824	
Ageyn what tyme þat hym list assigne.		
And Hercules, with chere ful benygne,		
þanked hem of þat þei hym behyzt ;		
And forthe he went in al þe hast he myzt	3828	
To-ward Messene, þe strong[e] myzti londe,		He then goes to Messene,
With-Inne whiche þe noble kyng he fonde,		
þe knyztly man, þe worþi Thelamoun,	3832	and gets King Telamon also
Lorde and prince of þat regioun,		
þat in armys was on þe * manlyest		
þat was alive, and egal with þe best.		
And whan he knewe þat Hercules was come,		
For Ioie he hath hym in his armys nome,	3836	
An[d] receiued in alle maner þing,		
Liche as it sat to a worþi kyng.		
And whan he wist sothly what he ment,		
With-oute more anoon he dide assent	3840	
With hym to goon, Troyans for to greue ;		to join in in- vading Troy.
And Hercules goodly toke his leue,		

3808. liketh] liken D 1.

3810. Dane] Diane A, D 2.

3815. of somme I fynde] I fynde of somme C.

3817. endite] to endite D 1.

3821. him] hem C, D 1.

3822. þis] þis is D 1.

3823. sei] seide D 1.

3833. þe] of þe C.

3836. his] om. D 2.

3837. in] him in D 1.

3842. his] om. A.

Hercules returns to King Peleus and asks him	And hym enhasteth to Thesalye ageyn, To Pelleus, and telleth hym certeyn, How he hath sped, besechyng hym also, In al þe haste þat it may be do, To send[e] lettris and hys lordes calle,	3844
to assemble his knights,	And tassemble his worþi knyȝtes alle, Thoruz-oute his londe, boþe neȝe and ferre, Suche as he knewe þat wer experte in werre,	3848
and his wise advisers ;	And hem also þat werne of counseyl sage— “ For wit of hem þat be ronne in age, Is more þan force <i>with</i> -oute experience, But whan monhod is meynt <i>with</i> sapience, Who considereth, it may double awayle ; And þay þat longe han vsed [to] traouayle, Lyeche as it is pleynly to suppose, May help[e] moste oure Iourne to dispose ;	[leaf 21 a] 3852
for age and experience, with youth and strength,	For vn-to age experience and witte, To ȝouthe force and hardines[se] sitte.	3860
and a good courage, have threefold might.	And whan þat bothe ben of on entent,* Fully acorded to werke by assent,* With [a] quarel grounded vpon ryȝte, Thoruz help of grace þat hath treble myȝte, Hem dare nat drede, <i>with</i> spere nor <i>with</i> schelde In knyȝtly wyse for to holde a felde ; For of knyȝthood þe fame nor* þe glorie, Nor in armys conquest nor victorie, Ben not assured vp-on multitude, But on manhod, so grace list conclude. þer-fore lat vs, for tavenge oure wrong, First <i>with</i> riȝt make oure self[e] strong ; And oure force manly for to schewe,	3864
A few pickt knights are to be chosen.	Of knyȝtis chose piken out a fewe, And devoide encombraunce of nombre ;	3868
		3872

3844. hym] him in D 1. 3846. þe] om. D 1.

3850. þat] om. D 1—in] to D 1.

3855. Who] Who so D 1.

3856. vsed] vsed in werre D 1—to] om. D 1.

3860. To] And vn to D 1. 3861. entent] assent C.

3862. by assent] to oon entent C.

3864. Thoruz] With D 1.

3865. Hem] Hym D 1—dare] þar D 2, thar A.

3867. nor] and C. 3875. devoide] to voide A.

- And so we schal oure foos best encombre." 3876
- And of al þat, þat Hercules hath seide,
 Kyng Pelleus was riȝt wel apaide,
 For hym þouȝt his conseil was riȝt good.
 And Hercules, with-oute more abode, 3880 Hercules and
 Is in gret haste with his meyne goon his men go
 To a province þat callid is Philon, to Philon,
 In whiche þer was a duke of noble fame,
 And as I fynde, Nestor was his name, 3884 which is ruled
 Ful renommed and strong of chivalrie; by Duke
 And he was eke ful nyȝe of allye Nestor,
 To Hercules, and of þe same blood.
 And whan þat he pleyntly vnderstood 3888
 The purpos hool & cause of his commyng,
 He grauntid hym, with-oute more tariyng,
 To goon hym silfe with him in this* viage, who agrees
 With alle þe worþi of his baronage, 3892 to join in in-
 And to be redy a-ȝeyn a certen day. vading Troy.
 And Hercules, as fast as [euere] he may,
 Repayred [is] home to Thesalye, Hercules goes
 Wher gadred was holy þe nauye 3896 back to
 Of þe lordis, ful redy appara[i]led, Thesalye.
 Wel enarmed and richelly vitailled.
 And Pelleus hath takyn fyrste þe see,
 And euery lorde, liche to his degree, 3900 K. Peleus is
 I-schiped is and redi for to goon the first to
 With Hercules and also with Iason, [leaf 22 a] take ship.
 Her behestes manly to fulfille,
 Towardis Troye, þe cite for to spille. 3904
 And after þat,* sothly as I fynde,
 þei nat abyde but vp-on þe wynde.

3876. oure foos best] best oure foos D 1.

3879. riȝt] om. D 1.

3886. eke] also D 1—nyȝe] stronge D 1.

3880-86 are repeated after 3885 in D 1.

3891. hym silfe with him] with hym hym silf D 1—this] his C.

3893. a-ȝeyn] aȝeyns D 1.

3895. to] vn to D 1.

3896. was] is A. 3901. I-schiped] Shiped D 1—and] om. D 1.

3905. after þat] afterwarde C.

3906. abyde] aboode D 1.

Howe Kynge Pelleus with þe myghtti puyssaunce of
Grece landyde at Symeonte afor þe Cite of Troye.¹

The Greeks start for Troy in April,	W han þat þe soote stormis of Aprille, Vn-to þe rote ful lawe gan distille	3908
	His lusty licour, with many holsom schour, To reise þe vertu vp in-to þe flour ; And Phebus was ascendyng in his spere, And on þe brest smote his bemys clere	3912
	Of þe Ram, ful colerik at al, Halvyng in ver þe equinnoccial ; Whan May kalendis entre in for-sothe, And Zeplirus, ful agreable and smoþe,	3916
when every bush blossoms,	And from þe hil þe water is revolvid Of snowys white, þat Phebus hath dissoluyd, And þe bawme vapoureth vp a-lofte In-to þe eyre of þe erbes softe, þe Rotis vertu, with colde of wynter hid, Hath hool his myzt and his force kyd,	3920
	Oute of þe erþe in erbe and euery tree Schad in þe braunchis his humydite, Areised only with þe sonnys hete, And with þe moysture of þe reynes swete ;	3928
and silver springs gush to rivers,	Whan siluer welles scheden oute her stremys In þe ryuers, gilt with þe sonne bemys, And Flora had with newe grene ageyne Hir lyuere schad vp-on euery playn,	3932
	And nyztyngales, þat al þe wode rong, Ful amorously welcomed in hir song þe lusty sesoun, fresche and desyrous, Namly to hertis þat ben amerous,	3936
and the sea is calm from wavy boiling.	And þe* see is calme and blaundisching From trouble of wynde or wavy boilyng,	

3910. vp] *om.* A—in-to] on to A, in D 1.

3911. ascendyng] ascendid A.

3912. his] the A—bemys clere] *om.* A.3922. In-to] In A—1st þe] *om.* D 2.

3937. þe] in þe C. 3938. or] & from D 1—wawy] wawyng A

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 27 d.

And from tempest is smofte to eskape—
 The same sesoun Grekys furth hem schape 3940 In April the
 Towardis Troye : erlys, dukys, kyngis, Greeks set
 Her schippis stoffid *with* al maner þingis, sail,
 þat to werre myzt hem * moste avayle.
 And riȝt anoon þei be-gan to saile, 3944
 Whan al was redy, *with*-oute more abode,
 Eche schip by oþer on þe water rood ;
 And whan þe wynde at her lust gan blowe,
 A Ioie it was to sen hem go by rowe, 3948
 Whiche made hem faste to hasten *in* her woye,
 þat in schorte tyme þei com[e] be to Troye, [leaf 22 b]
 And in þe hauene callid Symeonte. and soon
 Whan Phebus fer vnder her orizonte 3952 enter
 I-westrid was, þat men ne myzt hym see, the haven of
 Grekys, eschapid alle pereils of þe see, Symeont,
 Caste her ankres and þouȝt[e] for þe beste, and cast
 In her schippes þe same nyȝte to reste. 3956 anchor.

**The noble kyng Pelle in his Tente declarede þe fyne
 of his landynge, for þe sege to be layde.¹**

And in þe morwe, whan þe larke song, Next mor-
 þe worþi Grekys, so manly & so strong, ning they land
 Be-gan to lond, in al þe haste þei myzte,
 On Troye grounde, and her tentis pyȝte 3960 on Trojan
 A-fore þe tōune, *with* gret diligence ; ground and
 For þei ne founde no maner resistence.* pitch their
 And al þis while þei sette good awaite tents.
 On euery syde, list þer wer disceite, 3964
 Til on þe hour þat þe sonne briȝte
 Had in þe morwe schad his rody liȝte

3939. And] Lyng D 2—tempest] tempestys A—is smofte] smofte
 is D 1—to] and A.

3941. Towardis] Toward D 1—kyngis] and kynges D 2.

3943. to werre myzt hem] to hem myzt C—myzt hem moste]
 moste myzt hem D 1.

3948. go] seille D 1.

3953. I-westrid] Westred D 1—hym] hem D 1.

3954. Grekys eschapid] And grekes passed D 1—pereils] perill D 2.

3957. in] on D 1. 3962. resistence] of resistence C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 28 a.

	Amyd þe felde, vppon euery tent,	
	At whiche tyme, alle of oon assent,	3968
The Greeks gather at	þe Grekis wern assembled euerychon,	
	And by þe byddyng of þe kyng anon,	
	Iason firste, and <i>with</i> hym Hercules,	
	With many worþi being in þat pres,	3972
King Peleus's tent.	Ben to þe tent of Pelleus come.	
	And whan þe lordis, boþe alle & some,	
	Wern to-gedre in þat place mette,	
	And eche of hem in his degre was sette,	3976
	þan Pelleus, whan al [was] huscht & stille,	
	Be-gan riȝt þus to declare his wille :	
	“ O noble & worþi, of hiȝe estate & lowe,	
	Whos knyȝtly fame þoruȝ þe worlde Is knowe,	3980
	Reported is as fer as schineth sonne,	
He reminds them that their folk never began anything without winning it.	þat Grekis ȝit neuer* þing be-gonne	
	þat þei ne had victori at þe ende :	
	For <i>with</i> þe laurer, as fer as man may wende,	3984
	þei haue be crowned of what * þei toke on honde—	
	Suche is her hap, boþe on se and londe—	
	Wherfore, ȝe lordis, moste worþi of renoun,	
	ȝe can remembre of kyng Lamedoun,	3988
	And of þe wrong þat he vp-on ȝow wrouȝte,	
	Whan harme to hym noon of ȝow ne thouȝte,	
	Whiche mot be quytte, schortly þis þe ende,	
Now they've come to destroy King Lamedon,	For we be come to stroye hym * and to schende ;	3992
	Wherfor anon, in al þe haste we may,	
	Late vs sette on <i>with</i> -oute more delay.	
and they are I. so to put guard	But firste I rede þat we taken hede,	
	To þinges þre, most helping in þis nede :	3996
	First, be avis and gode discrescioun,	
	For oure diffence and sauacioun,	
	So prudently oure wardis for to make,	[leaf 22 c]
that no Greek shall be harmd ;	þat non of ours be at meschefe take,	4000
	þis ilke day, for lak of prouidence ;	

3973. come] y come D 1.

3979. *new* ¶ D 1.

3980. þoruȝ þe worlde Is] wich is not D 1.

3982. ȝit neuer] neuer ȝit C.

3984. laurer] laures D 2.

3985. what] þat C, D 1.

3987. ȝe] þe D 2.

3992. be] *om.* A—stroye] distroie D 1—hym] hem C—2nd to] *om.* D 1.

þe secunde is, to do oure diligence		2. to work for the ruin of their foes ;
With al oure myzt and hool entencioun,		
For to labour to ful distruccioun	4004	
Of oure foon, for oure owne glorie ;		
And þe þridde, þat we may victorie		3. to win the victory,
Reioische of hem, platly at þe laste.		
And after þis, ze may afore wel caste,	4008	
ʒiffe we of knyʒthood, þoruʒ our hardines,		
May venquische hem, we schal so hiʒe riches		and get riches,
Conquere of hem to oure pocessioun—		
For it is knowe how þat Troye town,	4012	for Troy has much gold and treasures.
Of al plente, as it schal be founde,		
Of gold and tresour is passyngly habounde—		
þat oure schippis, sothly as I wene,		
For to reseiuē schal nat mow sustene	4016	
þe habundaunce þat is ʒonde with-Inne,		
ʒif it so be þat we þe cite wynne,		
As * God vs graunte, ʒif it be his wille.”		
And also faste as þe kyng was stille,	4020	
þe noble knyʒte, þe strong[e] Hercules,		Then Hercules advises the
In þe presence of þat worþi pres,		
Seide his counseil was heʒly to commende,		
For wis begynnyng is preysed be þe ende—	4024	
“ But to effecte our purpos for to bryng,		
My counseil is, in þe morwenyng,		
To-forne or we discured ben be day,		
þat we vs arme in al haste we may,	4028	
And on þis felde þat we do oure peyne		
For to deuyde oure meyne in-to tweyne ;		division of their force into two,
And of þe ton, schal kyng Thelamoun		1. under K. Telamon and
Be gouernour, for his hiʒe renoun,	4032	
And of þe toþer, kyng Pelleus schal haue		2. under K. Peleus.
þe gouernaunce, wysly hem to * saue ;		

4006. may] may ha A. 4008. afore] om. D 1.

4014. tresour] siluer D 2, D 1.

4016. schal] ne shal A, D 2.

4018. it] þat D 2. 4019. As] And C.

4020. also] as D 1. 4021. knyʒte] kyng D 2.

4023. his] þis D 2.

4026. in þe] in this A, in þis D 2, þis mery D 1.

4028. arme] enarme D 1. 4030. deuyde] deuoide D 1.

4034. to] for to C.

With the rest Hercules and Jason will	And I my silfe, & Iason here my brother, Schal secretly go <i>with alle þe toþer</i>	4036
lie in ambush,	Vnder þe cite, or þe soune schynes, And <i>in þe bruschail and þe pikke vynes</i> We schal vs hyde, & kepe vs þer ful koye ; For Lamedoun, þat is kyng of Troye, Anon as he may heren and espie Of þe Grekis, with his cheualrye Of þe cite wele issen oute anoon	4040
and will, when the Trojans are fighting with the Greeks,	<i>With 3ow to fiȝte, & venge him on * his foon ;</i> But whan he cometh to-our-schippis-ward, Nestor þe duke schal in þe firste ward Metyn <i>with</i> hym, and Castor schal also, Whan he seth tyme, knyȝtly haue ado	4044
	To help[e] Nestor, ȝif þat it be nede. þe þridde warde Pelleus schal lede ; And whiles 3e þus hym occupie, Iason and I schal vs faste hye	4048
rush to Troy and seize it.	To þe cite, vnwiste of hem echon, I dout[e] nat we schal it wynnne anoon. Doth be counseil, and it wil 3ow availe ; And her my troupe, 3e ne may not fayle For to conquere þe cite 3onde a-fore ; þis al and some—3e gete of me no more.” And þei acorde <i>with</i> al her strenthe & myȝte	4052
All arm in the morning.	And armen hem <i>in</i> stele þat schon ful briȝte Ageyn þe sonne amorwe whan he riseth,* And wrouȝt fully as Hercules deniseth.	4056
	And armen hem <i>in</i> stele þat schon ful briȝte Ageyn þe sonne amorwe whan he riseth,* And wrouȝt fully as Hercules deniseth.	4060

**Howe Lamedon þe kenge of Troye, sodeynly wernede,
with his Chivalry gave the Grekys batayle, &
þere was sclayn.¹**

And Lamedoun, whan he herd[e] telle
Of her comyng, hym lyst no lenger dwelle,

4064

4042. his] þis D 1. 4043. oute] sone D 1.

4044. on] of A, C. 4049. ȝif] whan D 1.

4051. And] *om.* D 1—3e] þat 3e D 1.

4053. vnwiste] vnweting D 1. 4059. acorde] acordid A.

4060. armen] enarmen D 1. 4061. he riseth] it ariseth C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 28 c.

- But out he went *with* many a [noble] knyȝte,
 Flourryng in ȝouthe & desirous to fyȝte,
 And alle þo þat myȝt armes bere,
 Or koude schete or durste handle a spere. 4068
 And whan þei were assemblid in þe felde,
 Eueryche his armes depeynt vppon his scheld,
 Brouded or bete vpon his cote armvre,
 þan Lamedoun *with* al his besy cure 4072
 Set hem in ordre, & his wardes maketh,
 And in þe felde furthe his weye he taketh
 Towardis þe Grekis, as eny lyne riȝte,
 Fully purposyng to abide and fiȝte. 4076
 He was nat war of hem þat were behynde,
 He nat aduerteth nor casteth in his mynde
 þe grete sleiȝte nor þe trechery,
 þat hym was schape, he koude it nat espie ; 4080
 But furþe he went *with* his wardis set.
 And þe Grekis anoon *with* hym han met,
With herte bolde, astonyed nat at al—
 Duke Nestor firste, sturdy as a wal, 4084
 In whos manhod was neuer founde lake,
 Ful knyȝtly þan vppon hors[e] bake,
 To hert his men & his knyȝtes eke,
 Gan presen in *with* many worþi Greke, 4088
 With Lamedoun sturdely to mete.
 At whiche tyme þei felt[e] ful vnsweþe,
 And in þe frountel, ful many manly man
With scharpe speris first to-gidre ran ; 4092
 And *with* swerdis, scharpe & kene grounde,
 Was pilke day ȝouen many [a] wounde,
 Wher * as þei mette, vp-on euery syde,
 þoruȝ plate & mayle her woundis bledde wyde. 4096
 And basenettis þei riuen to þe crowne ; [leaf 23 a]
 þe noise of strokis in þe eyr gan sowne ;
 And of þe blood þat was schad of newe,

K. Lamedon
and his forces
march out of
Troy

to fight the
Greeks,

not knowing
of their am-
bush behind
him.

Nestor meets
the first
attack.

They charge :

many men
are wounded.

4069. *new* ¶ D 1.

4073. his] here D 1.

4075. Towardis] Toward A, D 2.

4086. vppon] vppon his A.

4087. hert] hurte D 1.

4088. many] many a D 1.

4091. frountel] firste front D 1.

4094. pilke] þat D 1.

4095. Wher] þer C.

4097. to] on D 1.

- þe grene soile chaunged hath his hewe : 4100
 For it was died playnly in-to red,
 Vp-on þe whiche ful many man lay ded,
 And many worþi loste þer his lif.
 And certeynly, in þis mortal strif, 4104
 þe Grekis had discomfeted ben echon,
 Nad[de] Castor socored hem anon ;
 þei of Troye so manly han hem bore,
 þat many knyzt of Grekis were I-lore : 4108
 But whan Castor entreþ in batail
 With his knyzttes, so sore he dide assayl
 þe worþi Troyans, þat with spere and scheld
 Grekis ageyn recured han þe felde, 4112
 þat many oon lyþ slay[e]n on þe grene,
 Girt þoruþ þe body with scharp speris kene,
 þat * þai of Troye, in þis mortal stour,
 Were driue a-bak, til þer cam socour 4116
 To hem in hast of worþi Lamedoun,
 Whiche entred [in] liche a wood lyoun,
 And made weye vp-on euery syde.
 And where as he made his swerde to glide, 4120
 þer was but deth, so manly * he hym bare,
 þat wel vnneþe was þer [u]on þat dar
 Abide his stroke ; for, ridyng vp and down,
 He made weye aboute hym enviroun. 4124
 In þe rengis he hath his foon oute souzt ;
 þat day in armys merveiles he haþ wrouzt,
 þat by his manhod and his worþines
 He Grekis hath brouzt in swiche distres, 4128
 þat þei his swerde fledden as þe deth,
 Merciles so many of hem he sleth.
 Of whiche slauzter þe Grekis wer confus,

The Greeks
are helpt by
Castor,

who drives
back the
Trojans, till
King Lamedon
enters
the field

and slays
many Greeks.

4102. ful many] many a D 1.

4103. many] many a D 1—lost[e] leste D 1.

4105. þe] These D 1—discomfeted ben] þe discomfited D 1.

4106. hem] hym D 1.

4107. so manly han hem] han hem so manly D 1.

4108. many] many a A, D 1—were] was A, D 2—I-lore] lore D 1.

4109. in] on D 1. 4110. he] om. D 2.

4115. þat] þan C. 4119. weye] a weye A.

4121. manly] manfully C. 4122. non] any D 1.

4128. Grekis] þe grekes D 1—in] in to D 1.

4129. þat] om. D 1

Til Pelleus cam to her rescus, 4132 Peleus
 Iros and wood, as he wer falle in rage, succours the
 He thouzt he wolde þe grete pompe aswage Greeks,
 Of hem of Troye, and so he dide anoon ;
 For he vnhorseth of hem many oon, 4136
 And felly slowe al þat stood hym aforne, and kills
 And many harnes he hath þat day to-torne, many
 And made scheldes for to rive a-soundre, Trojans.
 þat to be-holde it was a verray wonder, 4140
 Til Lamedoun his peple sawe goo bake, Lamedon
 For Pelleus brouzt hem so to wrake. rallies them.
 Wher-of in hert he felte * ful gret peyne,
 Besechyng hem to repeyre ageyne, 4144
 And kype her myzt & lyche as men endure ;
 And so þe felde he made hem to recure, [leaf 23 b]
 Til duke Nestor knewe þat Lamedoun, Nestor
 Amyd þe felde, was kyng of Troye town. 4148
 And riht anoon, with-oute more abood,
 A-geyn[e]s hym a ful gret pas he rood ; rides at him,
 And whan þe kyng dide hym first espie,
 Of hiȝe dispit, of rancour and envie, 4152
 In knyztly wyse gan to torne ageyn,
 No þing agast, but of hiȝe disleyn,
 With Irous hert embollid al with pride,
 His hors fersly gan takyn in þe syde, 4156
 Til þer ran out þe verray red[e] blood ;
 And to Nestor, liche as he were wood,
 He rood anoon, and his spere brake ;
 But he ful knyztly kepte his hors[e] bak, 4160
 And ful deliueerly, hym ageyn to quyte,
 With a spere, ful scharp[e] [whet] to byte,
 þoruȝ schelde & breste ȝaf hym swiche a wounde,
 þat from his hors he felde him down to grovnde 4164 wounds
 Of whiche fal, þe kyng no þing a-ferde, Lamedon,
 But ros hym vp & pulled out a swerde, and fells him
 to the
 ground.

4134. aswage] swage D 1. 4137. stood hym] hym stood D 2.
 4139, 40 are transposed in D 2.
 4143. in hert he felte] he felt in hert C—ful] om. D 1.
 4148. Amyd] þat amid D 1.
 4163. schelde & breste] brest and shelde D 1.
 4166. a] his D 1.

- So anger fret hym at his hert[e] rote,
 þat he vnhorsed fezte muste on fote; 4168
 Wher-of he was in parti ful confus,
 Til oon Cedar cam to his reskus,
 Cedar comes to help Lamedou,
 þat was made knyzte þe silfe same zere,
 3ong, fresche, and lusty, and of noble chere, 4172
 Sitting þat tyme on a noble stede.
 And whan þat he gan to taken hede,
 And sawe þe kyng on fote at meschef fizte,
 Gan to prike, in al þe hast he myzte, 4176
 Toward Nestor, & with a spere hym hitte,
 and unhorses Nestor.
 From his sadel þat he made hym flitte
 Down to þe grovnde a-fore kyng Lamedoum.
 Lamedon and Nestor fight together on foot.
 But he anon, liche a champioun, 4180
 Recured vp, and hym silfe diffendeth;
 And many strok eche on other spendeth,
 With scharp[e] swerdis, kene for to bite,
 Eueryche at other gan to foyne & smyte,* 4184
 Til Lamedoum, with a despitous chere,
 Lamedon pulls Nestor's vizor off his face,
 From his face raced his visere,
 And by force, al at onys smet
 A riche cercele from his basenet, 4188
 Of large perle goyng enviroun—
 With creste and al, he fersly bette adovn :
 þat whiles Nestor þus afor him stood,
 His face was al depeynt with blood, 4192
 þat certeynly, þe sothe to conclude,
 Had nat Grekis with gret multitude
 Reskewed hym, he hadde of Lamedoum [leaf 23 c]
 and would have slain him if the Greeks hadn't come to his rescue.
 Be slaye as faste; for he was bore doun 4196
 Vn-to þe erþe a-mong þe hors[e] feet.
 But Castor þozte þat he nolde leet
 To be his helpe, as he behelde a-feer;
 And Irouslly he toke a myzty speer, 4200
 And to Cedar, þat I spak of late,
 He gan to ride and priken in gret hate :

4170. to] at D 2. 4182. many] many a A, D 1.
 4184. smyte] to smyte C. 4187. by force] bfore D 1.
 4190. creste] breste D 2—bette] fel D 2.
 4194. Had] Ne had D 1.
 4202. ride and priken] prike & ride D 1.

But or he cam to hym, dout[e]les,
 A Troyan knyzt, callid Segnerides, 4204 The Trojan
 Cosyn to Cedar, whan he haþ þis seen, Segnerides
 On a courser rood anoon be-tween ; charges
 And *with* a spere he smete Castor so, Castor,
 þat *with* þe stroke he brake evene atwo. 4208
 To whom Castor, *with*-oute more areste,
 Hath *with* a spere, amyddes of þe breste,
 Segnerides 3oue a mortal wounde, who wounds
 þat likly was neuer for to sounde. 4212 him mortally,
 Wher-of Cedar cau3te swiche envie,
 þat he anoon, of malencolye
 And of dispit boilyng in his herte,
 Segnerides whan he sawe so smerte, 4216 but Cedar
 Maugre who gruccheþ. amyddes of þe feld,
 Of verray myzt *from* Castor toke his scheld,
 And þoru3 viser, of rancour & of rage,
 He wounded hym amyddes the * visage, 4220 wounds
 And his hors *from* hym also he cau3te, Castor too ;
 And to his squier manfully it rau3te :
 þat certeynly he stood in swiche disioynt, 4224
 þis worþi Castor, þat he was in poynt
 To haue ben take of hem of Troye tho ;
 For he on fote with hem moste [haue] go,
 Nadde Pollux, *with* many manly knyzt,
 Mo þan seuene hundrid in stele armyd brizt, 4228
 þe raper com Castor to reskewe ;
 Whiche after hem so sore gan to sewe,
 þat maugre hem, Castor whan he fond,
 Of force he toke hym fre out of her hond, 4232
 And to his hors restorid hym ageyn.
 And after [þat], þis Pollux in certeyn,
 Of verray angre and of fervent Ire,
 Agein Troyens *with* rancour set a-fire, 4236
 þat al attonis he vpon hem set ;

4205. þis] *om.* A. 4206. rood anoon] anoon rode hem D 1.

4207-12 are omitted in D 2. 4208. he] he it A.

4213. Wher-of] Wherfore A. 4220. the] of his C, his D 2.

4221. *from* hym also] also fro hym D 1.

4226. haue go] agoo A. 4227. many] many a D 1.

4228. armyd] armes D 2.

	And in his mood, by fortune as he met	
The Trojan Eliatus, K. Lamedon's nephew, is	A Troyan knyzt, called Eliatus, In armys 3ong, fresche, and desirous, Wonder semly and but tender of age, þe kynges sone, also, of Cartage, And nevewe eke vn-to Lamedoun,	4240
slain by Pollux.	Whom Pollux hath, lyche a ferse lyoun, [leaf 23 d] With-oute routhe, pite, or mercy, In þe rengis slawen cruelly— þat Lamedoun, whan he gan take hede, Of inward dool felte his herte blede, Whan he hym sawe, euene vppon þe deth, Ful pitously 3elden vp þe brethe, Vp-on þe playn, as he lay hym be-forn.	4244
Lamedon blows his horn, and 7000 knights advance	For whiche anoon he made sowne an horn, At whiche þer cam, in* ful riche array, Seuene thowsand knyztes, in al [þe] hast þei may, Vp-on his deth avenged* for to be. Whiche mercyles, of gret[e] cruelte, þe Grekis han here & þer I-grounded : Here lith on ded, þer a-noþer wounded, So þat þei myzt with hem haue* no tak.	4252
and drive back the Greeks.	So mortally þei made hem gon abak, þat al gan turne to her confusioun ; And finaly þat day* with Lamedoun þe tryvmphe had & þe felde y-goon, Saue þat, allas, oute of þe toun anoon	4260
The Trojans win, but are told that the ambusht Greeks have taken Troy.	Vn-to þe kyng þer cam a messenger, þat hath hym tolde with a ful pitous chere, How þe Grekis han þe cite take. þan for to se þe wo he* dide make, It wolde haue made a pitus hert as blyue Of verray dool asondre for to rive,	4264

4239. Eliatus] Eliacus D 1.

4243. vn-to] to D 1. 4245. routhe pite] pite routhe D 1.

4247. þat] Than D 1. 4253. whiche] which tyme A—in] a C.

4255. his] the A—avenged] avenget C. 4256. of] & of D 1.

4258. þer] & þere D 1.

4259. with hem haue] haue with hem C.

4262. finaly þat day] þat day finaly C. 4263. y-goon] goon D 1.

4266. hath] had D 1—ful pitous] dispitus D 1.

4267. 2nd þe] his A, D 2. 4268. he] þei C, þat he D 1.

So sore he gan *with-in* hym silfe to morne.
 He wiste nat what party he myȝt turne ; 4272
 But in a were* he abydyngge longe,
 Aforn hym sawe þe myȝty Grekis stronge,
 And in þe cyte anoþer host behynde :
 Almost for wo he went out of his mynde ; 4276
 And sodenly, backward as he behilde
 Toward þe cite, he sawe com in þe felde
 First Hercules and *with* hym Iason,
 þat by her sleȝt wonen han þe touz. 4280
 And in al hast, þis cruel Hercules,
 þe myȝty geaunt of force per[e]les,
 Liche a lyoun, wood and dispitous,
 Or a tigre in rage furious. 4284
 Gan of newe hem of Troye assaile,
 And *with* [his] swerde perce plate and mail,
 Whiche of labour wer ful mate and feynt,
 And of long fiȝte *with* werynes atteynt. 4288
 And he cam in,* lusty, fresche, and grene,
 þat þei his force myȝt[er] nat sustene ;
 For as he rol among hem here & ȝonder,
 In cruel wyse he s[e]uered hem asonder, 4292
 And put hem holy in þis hiȝe meschaunce, [leaf 21 a]
 Oute of rewle and of gouernaunce ;
 So þat þe kyng, oppressed al with dool,
 Of his wardis destitute and sool, 4296
 At meschef lefte, and al infortunat,
 And of comfort fully disconsolat—
 þis Hercules, *with* a dispitous look,
 With scharp[e] spors his stede felly toke, 4300
 And cruelly rod to* Lamedoun,
 And to þe erthe fersly bare hym doun,
 And vp-on hym, in al þe haste he myȝte,
 Downe of his hors sodeinly alyȝte,* 4304
 And myȝtely rent of his basenet,

4272. He wiste] þanne wist he D 1—myȝt] may A, D 2.

4273. a were] aware C—longe] allone D 1. 4281. new ¶ D 1.

4284. in] in his A. 4289. cam in] in cam C.

4294. 2nd of] al goode D 1.

4300. spors] speris D 2—felly] fully A, D 2. 4301. to] til C.

4304. alyȝte] he lyȝte C.

- And *with* a swerde, scharp[e] grounde & whet,
 Smot of his hede, þer was noon oþer grace,
 And caste it furthe in þe silue place
 Among þe hors, by cruel violence,
 With-oute pite or any reuerence.
 And in a rage razte his hors azeyn,
 And lyche a lyoun rengyng on þe playn
 Bar downe & slowe what cam in his weye ;
 And many Trojan þat day made he deye,
 þat liche to schepe wer* forskatered wyde,
 Al destitute of gournour or guyde,
 Ne can no* rede, schortly to conclude ;
 For þe Grekis *with* double multitude
 Gan hem enchace to þe deth ful blyve,
 þat wel vnneþe þer left noon alyue.
 þe feld þei han, and ben þat day victours ;
 And *with* trymphe, liche as conquerours,
 To þe cite þei take her weye after,
 And rende down boþe sparre & rafter ;
 And al þe tresour & riches of þe town,
 þei toke anon to* her pecessioun,
 Who euer grucche or be lef or lothe,
 What þei founde, pleyntly *with* hem gothe.
 In þe temples þei dide gret offence,
 To þe goddis doying no reuerence ;
 For al þei spoyle, *with*-oute drede or fere,
 And vn-to schip euery þing þei bere ;
 And merciles on croked, olde, and lame,
 Her swerde þei made cruelly atame ;
 And children soukyng at her* moder brest,
 þei mordre & sle *with*-oute more arest ;

4311. a] *om.* D 1. 4312. rengyng] rennyng A.

4314. many] many a D 1.

4315. wer] þat wer C. 4316. or] and D 1.

4317. no] nat C. 4318. *with*] *om.* D 1.

4320. þer left] left þere D 1.

4321. þat day] *om.* D 1—victours] victorious A, D 1.

4324. rende] rente D 1—sparre] spere D 1. 4326. to] in to C.

4327. grucche or] gruced who D 2.

4328. þei] the A—pleyntly] platly D 1—gothe] it gothe A.

4334. swerde] swerdes D 1—atame] to atame A, to tame D 2.

4335. her] þe C.

- And 3ong[e] maydenes, wepyng in distresse,
 Ful gentil born, and of gret fayrnesse,
 With hem þei ladde, & may hem nat excuse,
 Hir fresche bewte falsly to mys vse. 4340
 þei waste & brene and consumen al ;
 And with-oute þei brake a-down þe wal. [leaf 21 b]
 And Exione, þe kynges douzter dere,
 þat was to hym passyngly entere 4344
 By his lyve—I mene Lamedoun—
 Meke and benyng of condicioun,
 Hercules hath anon hir take,
 þat for drede pitously gan quake, 4348
 And hir deliuered vn-to Thelamoun,
 For he entrede first in-to þe toun.
 And he his 3ifte reseued hath at gre,
 Be-cause sche was surmountyng of bewte, 4352
 And tretid hir after as he wolde,
 Nat lyche as he a kynges douzter schulde.
 For syth he gat hir þat day be victorie,
 For his worschip and his owne glorie, 4356
 Havyng rewarde to hir hi3e degre,
 He schulde rather of kyngly honeste,
 And of kny3thood, haute weddid hir þerfore,
 Syth þat sche was of blood so gentil bore, 4360
 þan of fals lust, ageyn al godlyhede,
 Vsed hir bewte and hir womanhede
 Dishonestly, and in synful wyse—
 Of royal blood nat liche þe hi3e emprise, 4364
 Nor þe doctrine of naturis ri3t,
 Nor liche þe norture of [a] gentil kny3t :
 Considered first hir [birþe] and hir kynrede, 4368
 Hir grene 3ouþe, and hir maydenhed,
 So gode, so fayre, so womanly þer-to.
 A kynges douzter of birth sche was also ;
 To haue wedded hir, it had[de] be no schame.
 Now, Thelamoun, in soth þou wer to blame ; 4372

The Trojan girls are carried off by the Greeks.

K. Lamedon's daughter, Esione,

is handed by Hercules to Telamon,

who treats her as a concubine,

and doesn't wed her,

as a gentle knight should have done.

He was to blame.

4342. a-down] down D 1. 4351. hath] first D 1.

4367. Considered] Considrynge D 2—hir birþe and] om. D 2—
 2nd hir] om. A, D 1.

4370. of birth sche was] she was of birþe D 1.

4371. To haue] That A.

Thru Telamon's misbehaviour, the fire of war spread later.

For þoruþ þe error of þi gouernaunce,
þer kyndled was, of ful hyþe vengauce,
So hoot a sparke after of envye,
þat þoruþ þe worlde þe fyr gan multiplie, 4376
Whiche was nat liþt * to quenchyn of his hete.

For hatred olde to brenne can nat lete
With new[e] flawme, who so taketh hede ;
þif it nat smeke, it is þe more [to] drede, 4380
As in þis * story her after schal be knowe.

When Troy was levelled with the ground,

And whan þis touu was brent & brouþt[e] lowe,
Boþe tour & wal with þe soil made pleyn,
And no þing stood, allas, þat may be seyn, 4384
So outterly þe Grekis hem oppresse,
Makyng al waste liche a wyldernesse—

the Greeks fill their ships with treasures,

For good & tresour & riches infynyt,
With many lowel, ful pleyssyng of delyt, 4388
To her schippis out of þe touu þei lede,
And in schort tyme homward þei hem spede,
With tresour stuffid, & haboundance of good. [leaf 24c]

set sail,

And whan þei seye þat þe wedir stood,
þe wynde also, at her lust þei hadde,
þei gan to saille, & with hem hom þei ladde
Exyona and many a mayde mo,
þat out of Troye in-to Greece goo. 4396

and reacht land joyously.

And seyling forþe, with-in a lytel space,
þei ben eskapid [fro] þe se by grace,
And vn-to lond aryued merily.
At whos commyng þe Grekis outerly 4400
So Ioyful ben of her good[e] spede ;
And specialy, in Guydo as I rede,
Her schippes wern with golde & tresour lade ;
Wher-of in herte þei wexe wonder glade. 4404
And for þei hadde out so wel hem born,
To conquere Troye, and so fewe lorne

4374. vengauce] meschaunce D 2. 4377. liþt] liche C.
4380. nat] may A—þe] om. D 1. 4381. þis] þe C.
4382. lowe] so lowe A, D 2. 4383. with] to D 2.
4387. & tresour] om. D 2—& riches] om. D 1.
4392. þei seye þat] þat þei sye D 1.
4395. a mayde] maiden D 1. 4401. Ioyful] Ioyfully D 2.
4404. wexe] were A.
4405. out] hem oute D 1—hem born] I born D 1.

Of her meine, þei þanke her goddes alle,		
And of þe grace þat to hem is falle.	4408	
For <i>with</i> þe tresour þat þei han hom brouȝt,		
Ful many pore was made vp of nouȝt ;		
þoruȝ-out þe lond þere was swiche aboundance,		
So moche good and so gret sufficaunce,	4412	Greece abounds with the plunder of Troy,
þat no wiȝt had among[es] hem no nede.		
And many day þis blisful lyfe þei lede,		
From ȝer to ȝer by reuolucioun ;		
And for her manhood & her hiȝe renoun,	4416	and the fighters win high renown.
Her honour ran rounde þe worlde aboute,		
þat hem toffende euery lond hath doute,		
For her knyȝthod, & for þei wer so wyse.		
And til þe story liste ageyn deuyse,	4420	
In þis mater ferþer to procede,		
With þe fauour of ȝoure goodlyhed,		
I wil me reste for a litel space ;		I'll now, by your fauour, take a rest
And þan vp-born <i>with</i> support of ȝour grace,	4424	
Forþe a-complishe, as I vndertook.		
And here an ende of þe first[e] book		and end my First Book,
I make now, <i>with</i> quakyng hond * for drede,		
Only for fer of ȝow þat schal it rede,	4428	
Liste ȝe, allas, of hasty mocyoun,		
Ne wil not haue no compassioun,		
Pyte nor rouþe vp-on my rud[er]nesse ;		
Lowly beseching to ȝour gentilnes,	4432	praying you to excuse my poor verse,
Of mercy only, boþe neȝe and ferre,		
Where ȝe fynde þat I fayle or erre,		
For to correcte, or ȝe ferþer flitte,		and correct my mistakes.
For to ȝour grace I holy al commytte.	4436	

[Explicit liber Primus
INCIPIT liber Secundus.¹]

4409. hom] *hem* D 2. 4414. many] *many a* D 1.
 4418. *euery*] *om.* D 2, *eche* D 1—*hath*] *had* D 1.
 4424. *ȝour*] *his* D 2. 4426. *þe*] *þis* D 2.
 4427. *now with* *quakyng hond*] *with* *quakyng hond* *now* C.

¹ The above rubric stands in A. D 2 has, "Explicit liber primus" and D 1 "Explicit · liber · Primus ·" in red, below line 4436. There is no rubric in C. Furthermore, in C, the 203 lines following 4436 were apparently included by the scribe in Book I., for, beyond an illuminated initial, there is no break between the last line of Book I. and the first line of Book II.

BOOK II.

- Fortune
won't let us live in peace.
- She casts down the highest.
- She blears men's eyes,
- and mocks them.
- The envious ordre of Fortunas* meving,
In worldly þing, fals and flekeryng,
Ne will not suffre vs in þis present lyf
To lyue in reste *with-oute* werre or striffe; [leaf 24 d]
For sche is blinde, fikel, and vnstable, 5
And of her cours, fals & ful mutable.
- Who sit hizest, sche can doun hym enclyne
Whan he leest weneþ bring hym to ruine, 8
With awaites þat gladly ben sodeyne,
And *with* hir face þat partid is on tweyne
Schewen most hool, whan sche is leste to triste ;
þat wel wer hym þat hir deceytes wiste, 12
And hir engynes & hir trappis knewe,
þat euery day in hir courte be newe.
Of whiche, in soth, I wel afferme dar,
No mortal man may in þis lyf be war : 16
For sche vn-eneve peisyng in balaunce,
With conterfet and feyned contenaunce,
With lokyng pleyn & chere of flaterye,
Vnwarly can blere a mannys eye, 20
And hym be-gyle—þis þe verray soth—
With a face blaundissching and smoþe,
Whan sche hath hym from hize degre brouzt lowe,
Ful falsly smyle & make hym þe mowe. 24
And zit som while, most varriant of hewe,
Sche vn-to somme pretendeth to be trewe ;
For sche whilom to somme is faourable,
And to somme fals and deceyvable. 28
Sche can reise* on, & bryng another doun,

1. Fortunas] fortunat C, A. 6. fals & ful] ful fals & D 1.
7. doun hym] hym doun A. 10. *with*] whiche D 2.
21. þis] this is D 1. 24. Ful] And D 1—þe] to A.
25. most] om. D 1. 27. to somme] om. D 1.
29. reise] reisen C.

þis fals[e] lady of transmutacioun ;		
To somme sche ʒeueth renoun and victorie,		
And doth hem floure in honour & glorie ;	32	Fortune gives some men renown.
And somme sche can apeiren <i>with</i> fals fame,		
And gilt[e]les put a man in blame.		
To somme sche is goodly and benyngne ;		
And of disdeyn sche can also maligne	36	Others she humbles.
Ageyn anoper, & make hym loute lowe ;		
And from her sees sche can kynges þrowe,		
And hem avale. for al her hiʒe toures.		
And sche can plonge worþi emperoures	40	She plunges Emperors into adversity.
From þe hille of hiʒe prosperite		
In-to þe vale of aduersite ;		
þe riche emporische, of rancour & disdeyn,		
And þe pore sche can enhaunce ageyn,	44	
þis fals[e] goddes * <i>with</i> hir eyen blynde,		
Set on afor, a-noþer goth be-hynde ;		
And doth on renne, and another halte ;		
And on sche can in rychesse * hiʒe exalte,	48	
And anoper plonge in pouerte,		
In whom no man may haue no sikerte.		
To somme sugre and hony sche distilleth ;		
And of somme sche þe botel filleth	52	She gives honey to some ;
<i>With</i> bitter galle, myrre, and aloes.	[leaf 25 a]	gall to others ;
And þus þis lady, wilful recheles,		
As sche þat is froward and peruers,		
Hath in hir * celer drinkes ful diuers ;	56	
For sche to somme, of fraude and of fallas,		
Mynystreth pyment, bawme, & ypocras :		balm to some ;
And sodeynly, whan þe sote is past,		
Sche of custom can ʒeuen hem a tast,	60	
For to conclude falsely in þe fyn,		
Of bitter eysel and of egre wyn,		vinegar to others.
And corosyues þat fret and perce depe,		

32. &] and in A, D 2. 33. fals] her fals D 2.
 37. &] to D 2—*hym*] hem D 2. 41. of] of the A.
 43. emporische] Emperesse D 2, enpresse D 1.
 45. goddes] goodes C. 48. in rychesse] richely C.
 52. of] to D 1. 54. recheles] & recheles D 1.
 56. hir] his C. 57. 2nd of] om. D 1.
 62. eysel] eyser D 1.

	And narkotykes þat cause men to slepe.	64
	þus sche to hem, þat hir tonne aproche,	
	After soote,* þe bitter can * abroche—	
	In her regne, þis quene of variaunce,	
	Whos Ioye fyneth alwey with meschaunce.	68
Fortune throws over all who trust her :	Who trustep hir, sche wil hym ouercaste,	
	And hym deseyue pleyuly at þe laste,	
	Of what estat euer þat he be,	
	þis double lady of mutabilite.	72
as she did K. Lamedon, for litte cause.	Sethe here example of kyng Lamedoun,	
	Whom sche hap brouzt to confusioun	
	For litel cause, and for a þing of nouzt ;	
	Hir cruelte he hape to dere a-bouzt.	76
	Wherfore, I rede, euery man take hede	
	To gynne a quarel where as is no nede :	
	For litel fire vnder asches reke	
	So may be kyndled þat it wil oute breke	80
	In-to swyche flawme, men may it nat apese ;	
Let kings and lords take warning by him,	Who best can suffre most schal haue his ese.	
	þerfor, 3e kynges and lordis euerychon,	
	Make 3ow a merour of þis Lamedoun,	84
	And bep wel war to do no violence	
	Vn-to straungers, whan þei do noon offence,	
and not let strangers be ill-treated,	Whan þei com fer in-to 3oure regioun :	
	Ne suffre hem nat, by noon oppressioun,	88
	In 3oure boundis for to haue no wrong ;	
	For in 3oure owne, þou3e þat 3e be strong,	
	And my3ty eke among 3oure legys alle,	
	A-noper day paraunter may be-falle,	92
	þat whan þat 3e ful litel penke on hit,	
or they'll be paid out.	Of sodeyn cas þat 3e * may be quyte	
	And I-thanked in a-noper place,	
	Of auenture 3if 3e happe passe.	96
	þerfore, whan 3e may eny swyche espie,	

65. þat] can D 1—aproche] abroche D 1.

66. soote] soter C—can] gan C—abroche] aproche D 1.

75. and] or D 1—a] om. D 1.

76. a-bouzt] bought A, bouzt D 1.

78. gynne] begynne D 1.

81. apese] aceese D 1. 83. 3e] þe D 1, D 2.

94. 3e] it C, D 1. 96. happe] hap there D 1.

Doth hem good chere of 3our curtesye, And prudently consydereth in 3our wit, þat to a lorde of gentilnes hit sit,	100	Always be kind to strangers.
To every straunger goodly hym to haue : þer is no þing may more his honour saue,	[leaf 25 b]	
þan to refresche hem frely & disport. þan may þei after good of hym reporte ;	104	
Be whos contrarie hap moche wo be wrou3t A-fore þis tyme, 3if it be wel sou3t :		Unkindness to them destroyd Troy, exiled its folk,
þe first[e] Troye vtterly destroyed, And þe peple in sorwe & wo acloied,	108	
Lad in-to exil, fer from her cite, Lyvyng in þraldom and captiuite ; And Exyone, as 3e haue herde me telle, Lad in-to Grece <i>with</i> Thelamoun to dwelle.	112	and sent Hesione to Greece,
For whom [þer was], as Guydo can 3ow teche, After take * so gret vengauunce & wreche On ouper parte, þat in verray trouthe For to here it is to moche routhe,	116	for whom great vengeance was taken.
As in þis boke 3e may after rede, Ceryously 3if 3e liste take hede. For gladly ay þe reuolucioun Of fatal þing, by disposicioun,	120	
Is so envious, and alwey meynt <i>with</i> wo, þat in þis world, wher-so þat we go, We trewly may aduerten in oure pou3t, þat for þe valu of a þing of nou3t,	124	Deadly wars spring from slight causes.
Mortal causes and werris first by-gonne ; Strif and debate, here vnder þe sonne, Wer meved first of smal occasioun, þat caused after gret confusioun ;	128	
þat no man can þe harmys half endite. For, for a cause dere y-now3e a myte, Eche is redy to distroien other ; A man for litel wil strive <i>with</i> his broþer ;	132	
Blood is vnkynde, whiche gretly is to drede.		

98. Doth] Do 3e D 1—of] for D 1. 103. &] and to D 1.

108. peple] temple D 1. 111. haue herde] hard D 2.

114. take] was take C. 116. moche] my D 2.

130] one For A, D 1.

- Allas! whi nyl pei * taken better hede?
 Old Troy and new were both ruind,
 For olde Troye & afterward pe newe,
 þoruze smal enchesoun, who pe troupe knewe, 136
 Wer finally brouzt to distruccioun,
 As olde bokes maken menciou; n;
 and many worthies slain.
 And many worþi and many noble knyzt
 Slayn in pe feld by dures of þat fizt— 140
 Kynges, princes at pe * sege ded,
 Whan Antropos to-brak hir lyves thred,
 þat for to telle pe meschef and þe wo,
 To tell these woes, I lack skill;
 I want[e] connynge, and I fele also 144
 and I fear Prince Henry's criticism;
 My penne quake & tremble in my hond,
 List þat my lord, dredde on see and lond,
 Whos worþines þoruþ þe world doþ sprede,
 My making rude schal beholde & rede, 148
 Whiche of colour ful nakyd is and bare :
 þat but 3if he of his grace spare
 For to disdeyne, and list to haue pite, [leaf 25 c]
 For fere I tremble þat he schuld it se. 152
 But only mercy, þat doþe his hert embrace,
 Byt me preswme fully in his grace ;
 but he is merciful,
 Seynge in hym, most vertuou and good,
 Mercy anexid vn-to royal blood, 156
 As to a prince longeþ nyze and ferre,
 Ay to-fore ryzt, pite to preferre.
 For þoruze þe support of his hiþe noblesse
 and I'll relate the story of New Troy,
 Sowpowailed, I wil my stile dresse 160
 To write forþe þe story by and by
 Of newe Troye in ordre Ceriously,
 after Guido's Latin.
 As myn auctor in latyn, Guydo, writ.
 Preying þe reder, wher any word myssit, 164
 Causyng þe metre to be halte or lame,
 For to correcte, to saue me fro blame :
 Late hym nat wayte after coryouste,
 Syth þat in ryme ynglysch hath skarsete. 168

134. nyl] nyllen D 1—pei] 3e C. 141. þe] þat C.

142. to-brak] brak D 1. 146. lond] sond A.

150. but 3if] yif but A.

151. to haue] to him take D 1.

155. in] om. D 2. 156. royal] his Roial A.

157. longeþ] bilongith D 1. 165. or] & D 1.

I am so dulle, certeyn, þat I ne can		But I'm so dull that I can't write in Guido's style.
Folwen Guydo, þat clerke, þat coryous man,		
Whiche in latyn hath be rethorik		
Set so his wordis, þat I can nat be lyke.	172	
To sewe * his stile in my translacioun,*		
Word by word, lyche þe construccioun,		
After þe maner of gramariens,		
Nor lyke þe stile of rethoricyens,	176	
I toke nat on me þis story to translate ;		I began ryming too late,
For me to forther Clyo com to late,		
þat in swyche craft hath gret experience ;		
I leue þe wordis and folwe þe sentence.	180	
And trouþ of metre I sette also a-syde,		
For of þat arte I hadde as þo no guyde		and I had no guide,
Me to reducyn, whan I went a-wrong ;		
I toke non hede nouþer of schort nor long,	184	and dis- regarded shorts and longs.
But to þe troupe, and lefte coryouste		
Bope of making and of metre be,		
Nat purposyng to moche for to varie,		
Nor for to be dyuerse nor contrarie	188	
Vn-to Guydo, as by discordaunce ;		
But me conforme fully in substaunce,		But I'll give the substance of Guido,
Only in menyng, to conclude al on ;		
Al-be þat I ne can þe wey[e] goon	192	
To swe þe floures of his eloquence ;		
Nor of peyntyng I haue noon excellence		
With sondry hewes noble, fresche, and gay ;		
So riche colours biggen I ne may ;	196	
I mote procede with sable and with blake.		
And [in] enewyng wher 3e fynde a lak,		and ask mercy for my short- comings.
I axe mercy or I fro 3ow twynne ;		
And with 3our fauour I wil a-non * begyzne, [leaf 25 a]	200	
And in al haste my style furthe directe ;		
And where I erre, I praye 3ow to correcte.		

 169. þat] *om.* D 2.

173. sewe] schewe C—translacioun] transmutacioun C.

174. lyche] affir D 1.

180. 1st þe] þese D 1.

183. a-wrong] wronge D 1.

192. Al-be] Al be it D 1—ne can] can not D 1.

 198. a] *om.* D 1. 200. I wil a-non] a non I wil C.

Of Priamus, þe sonne of Lamedoun which, at þe
destruccyon of Troye, was at the obsydey of A
Castel. And howe mony sonnes and daughters
that Priamus had.¹

When Lamedon was slain
by Hercules,

The same tyme whan þat Troye touu
Destroyed was, and kyng Lamedoun 204

Was also slayn, þoruþ þe cruelte
Of Hercules, vnder his * eyte,

He hadde a sone, þe story telleþ vs,
Whiche was his eyr, I-called Priamus, 208

his son
Priam was,
with Hecuba
and his soun,
besieging
a castle,

Wonder manly, discret, and ful prudent,
Whiche þat tyme from Troye was absent, *

Whan his fader loste þus his lyf;
For he þat tyme *with* Eccuba his wyfe, 212

And *with* his sonys, aboute a castel lay,
And alle his knyghtes, to gete it 3if he may,
þat hath on hem myztely werreyed:

For þei his fader han * falsely disobeyed, 216
And vn-to hym be rebel wonder long;

Al-be Priam, *with* sawtis huge and strong,
Hem hadde assayled ofte & many sythe;
His strengþe on hem liche a knyght to kythe, 220

To gete in armys worschip and honour,
And hem to daunte liche a conquerour,
He caste hym fully or þat he departe.

in attacking
which he
daily riskt
his life.

For day by * day his lyf he gan iupartē, 224
At her wallis for to preve his myzt,

With many baroun and many worþi knyght;
For he 3it had his 3ong[e] lusty blood,

And was of age flouryng in knyghthod, 228
And at assautis & swiche maner strife,

203. *The miniature to Book II. is inserted above this line in C and D 2—þat] om. D 2.*

205. also slayn] slayn also D 1. 206. his] the C.

208. I-called] called D 1. 209. ful] om. A, D 1.

209, 10 are transposed in D 2.

210. absent] went C, sent D 1.

214. 3if] & D 1—he] they A.

216. his fader han] han his fader C. 217. be] bene D 1.

223. hym] hem D 2. 224. by] to C.

227. 3onge lusty] lusty 3ong D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 31 c.

On with þe first [for] to auntere his lyf.	
To hert his men, hym list nat be behynde	
For drede of deth, sothly as I fynde,	232
A-fore þe castel hiȝe and pikke wallyd.	[leaf 26 a]
And be his wyfe þat Eecuba was callyd,	Priam's
þis Priam had, ful worpi of degre,	
Fyve sonys and ȝong[e] douȝtres thre,	236
Of whiche þe eldest Hector callid was.	eldest son was Hector,
Whiche also fer as Phebus in compas	
A natural day goth his cerele aboute,	
So fer of hym, with-outen any doute,	240
Reported was þe renoun and þe name,	
þe worpines, and þe noble fame.	
For liche as bokis of hym specefye,	
He was þe Rote and stok of cheualrie,	244
And of knyȝthod verray souereyn flour,	the root of Chivalry and flower of Knighthood,
þe sows and welle of worschip & honour ;	
And of manhod, I dar it wel expresse,	
Example and merour ; & of hiȝe prowesse,	248
Gynnyng & grounde ; & with al þis * I-ferē,	
Wonder benigne & lawly of his chere,	
Discret also, prudent and vertuous.	
Of whom þe dedis & actis merveillous	252
Remembrid ben of so long a-goon ;	
For he allone excelled euerychon,	who exceld every one.
In olde auctours rede & ȝe may fynde,	
Of his knyȝthod how ȝit þei make mynde.)	256
þe nexte broþer callid was Paris,	His next brother was Paris,
To whom Nature ȝaf at hir deuyse	
Of schap & forme, bewte, and semlynes,	the hand- somest man then living.
þat to remembre his excellent fairnes,	260
In his tyme, with-outen any drede,	
He passed alle þat I can of rede ;	
And he was eke a ful manly knyȝte ;	
But most he vsed, whan he schulde fiȝt,	264
In his hond for to bere * a bowe :	

230. for to auntere] to auenture D 1. 231. To] Tho D 2.
 233. A-fore] After D 2. 234. wyfe] om. D 2.
 239. cerele] cercles D 1. 242. worþines] worthieste D 2.
 248. &] om. A. 249. al þis] þis al C.
 256. þei] þe D 1. 265. bere] beren C.

Paris was a fine archer.	For swiche an archer no man koude knowe, For to seken* bothe fer and nere, þat of schetyng myzt[e] ben his pere,	268
	As it was founde, whan he had ado ; And Alisaundre he callyd was also.	
Deiphobus was Priam's 3rd son,	þe þridde sone hiȝt[e] Dephebus, A worþi knyȝt and a chiualrous,	272
	And had in armys a ful gret renoun, And was a man of hiȝe discrecioun, And wyse of counseil, myn auctour telleþ þus.	
and Helenus, his 4th,	þe firthe brother, called Elenus, Sadde and discret, and of hiȝe prudence,	276
	And was also a man of greet science, And renomd, þer-with in special,	
was renomd in liberal arts.	In alle þe artis called liberal, For he in hem was expert aȝt.	280
		[leaf 26 b]
Troilus was the 5th son,	þe fyfte sone was a worþi knyȝte, Fresche and lusty, and ȝongest of hem alle,	
	And, as seith Guydo, Troylus men hym calle :	284
a manly man,	A manly man founden in bataille, And desyrous his fomen for tassaille ; Oon þe best in his tyme founde ;	
caid Hector the Second.	And called was Hector þe secounde For his manhood, þoruȝ-oute Troye bok ; Whiche in þe werre ful ofte vp-on hym tok Of his knyȝthod many hiȝe emprise, As þe story here after schal denyse.	288
	And in his bok liche as writ Virgile, þe poete olde, by ful souereyn stile, How þat þe kyng Priam had also By Ecceuba other sonys two ;	292
	And by record of þis Virgilius, þe ton was called Pollyodorus, Whom Priamus, in his grene* ȝouthe, Whan þe comynge was of Grekis kouthe	296
Polidorus was Priam's 6th son.		300

267. seken] scheten C, sheten D 1.

276. Elenus] heleus D 2, helenus D 1.

278. also a man] a man also A. 290. Whiche] With Inne A.

291. his] om. D 1. 291, 92 are transposed in D 1.

292. þe] this A. 293. his] this A. 295. þe] om. D 1.

299. grene] tender C.

To-Troye-ward, in alle haste anoon, With gold, tresour, and many riche stocn, Sent hym forth besyde vn-to a kyng, Of ful gret trust, to haue hym in kepyng	304	Polidorus was sent away from Troy by Priam
Til tyme he seye what conclusioun þer schulde falle, after of þe toun, And eke what fyn þe werre wolde take, þat vp-on hem þe Grekis dide make.	308	
But þilke kyng for fals[e] couetyse Of þis tresour, þat 3e han herde deuyse, Whan þat he sawe Fortunys variaunce Toward Priam, & his vnhappy chaunce.	312	to a false king,
Like a tiraunt and murderere* also, þe childes throte made kutte a-two. And after þat, he ful cruelly Made his men to burye hym priuely,	316	who cut the boy's throat.
þat no man myȝt his tresoun vnderstonde, Be-syde a see depe vnder þe* stronde. þe toþer sone, also as I rede In Virgile, was callyd Ganymede,	320	Priam's 7th son was Ganymede,
Whom Iubiter in a forest hent Vp-on a day as he on huntung went, And bare hym vp aboue þe sterres clere, And maked hym in heuene his botelere,	324	whom Jupiter made his butler.
Eternaly with Iuno for to wone, In stede of Hebes, hir owne dere sone. þe first[e] douȝter of kyng Priamus Hiȝte Creusa, as seith Virgilius	328	Priam's eldest daughter was Creusa,
In his Eneydos, sothly as it was ; And sche was weddid vn-to Eneas,	[leaf 26 c]	who wedded Eneas,
As seith þis story ; and eke þis ilke Enee Was wonderful in his natiuite : Of whom þe fader, I fynde dout[e]les, Was in his tyme callid Anchyses,	332	the son of Anchises and Venus.
þat hym begat on Venus þe goddes ;		

309. pilke] þat D 1. 310. þat] as D 1. 312. &] as D 1.

313. murderere] a murderere C. 318. þe] a C.

324. maked] made A, D 1.

325. Iuno] Inne A, hym D 2, hym D 1.

327. of] þat, with of written above it, neither crossed out.

328. as] & D 2. 331. þis] þe D 2. 335. hym] he D 1.

Sche kepte hir silf, and honest in hir lawe,
 In-to þe hour þat Pirrus hap hir slawe : 372
 Of schap, of forme was neuer be Nature
 Wrouzt nor schape a fairer creature.
 Eke as I fynde, þis noble kyng also
 Hadde þritty souys, þe boke seith, & no moo, 376
 Hardy in armys and noble founde at al,
 þat callyd wern his souys natural.
 And þei wern alle, I excepte noon, [leaf 26 d]
 Worþi knyztēs and manly men echon ; 380
 And her names who so list to knowe,
 He schal fynde hem * write vp-on a rowe
 After þis story, eueryche after other,
 Begynnynge first at the eldest brother. 384

Priam had
 also 30 other
 sons,

natural or
 bastard,
 all worthy
 knights.

**Howe tydengys kame to kyng Priam^{us} howe his Cite
 was distroyede, and his Fadire selayn.¹**

And whiles Priam at þe sege laye
 To-fore þe castel, to gete it ȝif he may,
 And þer aboute hap many way[e] souzt,
 þe woful tydyngys ben vn-to hym brouzt, 388
 How þe Grekis han take Troye toun,
 And slawe his fader, worþi Lamedoun ;
 And how þe cite, of olde fundacioun,
 Ful pitously was turned vp so down ; 392
 þe worþi lordys and gentil-men echon
 Take and slawe, and I-left nat on
 Of hem alyve, þoruze Grekis eruelte,
 After þe ruyne, alas, of her cyte ; 396
 And Exyoun, his owne suster dere,
 Lad in-to exile with hir eyne clere.
 Wher-of þe kyng in hert is stonyed so,
 For verray sorwe he nyste what to do, 400
 His sodeyn wo gan hym so constreyne.

While be-
 sieging the
 Castle,

Priam is told
 of the taking
 of Troy and
 his father's
 death.

He knows not
 what to do.

371. and] *om.* D 1. 372. hour] *tyme* A.
 373. 2nd of] and A. 379. þei] *om.* D 1.
 382. fynde hem] *hem fynde* C. 383. þis] in this D 1.
 384. Begynnynge] *Begynne* D 1, *Be gynne* A.
 387. many] *many a* D 1. 398. in-to] to A.
 399. Wher-of] *Wherfore* A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 32 c.

Priam weeps,	He sobbeth, wepeth,* þat of mortal peyne He þouzt his hert wolde a-sondre breste, Of hize distres, for he myzt haue no reste.	404
	And in[-to] teris he gan hym silf distille, þat for to dye was fynally his wille ;	
curses Fortune,	And Fortune, þat can so falsly varie, With dreeri hert he be-gan to warie, þat sche to hym was so deseyuable, So inly cruel and * vnmerciable, So dispitous, and so sterne of face, So vengable and denoyde of grace :	408
	For of envye, with a rage thouzt, Sche hap hir werst of malis on hym wrouzt, And felly schewed what sche myzt[e] do ; þat in þis world was neuer wızt so wo,	412
	As I suppose, of no maner age, To rekne al his harmes and damage. For whiche anon, in al þat euer he may,	416
puts off his rich gar- ments,	First he chaungeþ all his riche array, Trist and hevy, <i>with</i> dedly face pale,* So astoned <i>with</i> þis mortal tale, þat his desyre was to haue ben ded ;	420
	<i>With</i> countenaunce enclyned and his hed, þis lyf he ladde, & clad hym al in blak.	424
dresses in black, raises the siege of the castle he is attackynz,	And sodeynly he þe sege brak, And wolde as þo no lenger þer abyde ; But <i>with</i> his folke anon he gan to ride, þat pytously gan <i>with</i> hym* to morne,	[leaf 27 a] 428
and goes back to Troy, which is leveld with the ground.	And toward Troye attonys þei returne. And whan þat he hap þe cite founde, Pleyn <i>with</i> þe soil & evene <i>with</i> þe grounde, þe hize wallys, whilom þik and longe, I-bete down, þat wer made so strong, And his towres and paleys principal, þat was in byldyng* so excellent royal,	432
		436

402. wepeth] and wepeth C, D 1, slepeth D 2.

403. a-sondre] in *sundre* D 1. 410. and] and so C.

412. and] and so D 1. 418. harmes] arnes D 2.

421. pale] & pale C.

428. anon he gan] he gan anon D 1.

429. gan *with* hym] *with* hym gan C. 432. 2nd þe] *om.* A.436. byldyng] *biggyng* C.

So famows riche, and of gret noblesse, He fynt al turned in-to wildernesse :		
His peple slayn, his suster lad a-way—		Priam finds Troy a wildernes.
For verray wo he nyst[e] what to say,	440	
For þe constreynt of his aduersite, And for his harmys þat nyl recured be. For in þat tyme he was fully sure, Vp-on no syde þer was no recure ;	444	
Wherfore he can not but sobbe & wepe, And from his brest, <i>with</i> siges souzt ful depe, Breken oute, with a ded visage.		He weeps and sighs
And þus, allas, in þis furious rage,	448	
Ful pitously al his hoste and he <i>With</i> -oute respite contwne dayes thre.		for 3 days.
Til at þe last þe myrke skyes blake Gan of her wo in party for to slake,	452	
And þe tempest somdel gan with-drawe, And of her wepyng blaundische gan þe waw ; As whan þe flood of wo is ouerpassed, þe ebbe of Ioye folwen most in haste.	456	
To sorwen euer, it wolde her hertis schende ; And at a terme eury wo mote ende :		But folk can't sorrow for ever.
For pouz for frendis men ay wepe & weyle, After her deth þer may no recure vaile.	460	
Wherfore þe kyng, after al [t]his care, Hath souzt a weye þe cite to repare ; And cast hym fully, 3if it wolde be, To make vertu of necessite ;	464	Priam plans to rebuild Troy, and make a Virtue of Necessity.
And manfully, after al his tene, Whan þat þe eyr gan to wexe clene Of þe mystis of his cloudy sorwe, And þat somdel adawe gan þe morwe,	468	
Of heynes after þe dirke nyzt, Chased aweye <i>with</i> a sonne bryzt Of new[e] Ioye : for ay þe fyn of wo Mote be * gladnes whan þat sorwe is go—	472	

437. of] *om.* A, of so D 1.

454. þe waw] to wawe A.

460. After] But aftir D 1.

463. cast] þouzte D 1.

449. pitously] drerily D 2.

459. þouz] þouzt D 1—ay] may D 1.

462. to] to to D 2.

472. be] by C.

Priam And so Priam after a certeyn space,
 Whan his sorwe gan lite & lite pace,
 And of wysdam in al his pitous smerte
 plucks up Gan prudently to plukkyn vp his herte, [leaf 27 b] 476
 his heart,
 And of his eyne þe wawes gon[ne] clere,
 and sets to A-noon he wrou3t, ri3t * as 3e schal here.
 work.

**Howe Kynge Priamus, aftire his sorowe was asswagede,
 Edefyede nowe Troye, and it set in þe same place
 where þe olde stode, so large & so wyde that
 tofore ne siche was nevere none it lyke.¹**

The sorwe aswaged, & þe sy3es olde,
 By longe processe, *liche as I 3ow tokde, 480
 þis worpi kyng, callyd Priamvs,
 Is in his herte nowe so desyrous,
 He means to Vp-on þe pleyn, þat was so waste & wylde,
 build a new So strong a toun of newe for to bilde, 484
 Troy.
 At his devyse a cite edefye,
 þat schal thassautys outterly defye
 Of alle enmyes, and his mortal foon,
 With riche tourys & wallys of hard stoon. 488
 And al aboute þe contres enviroyn,
 He made seke in euery regioun
 For swiche werkemen as were corious,
 He sends Of wyt inventyf, of castyng merveilous ; 492
 for skild Or * swyche as coude crafte of gemetrye,
 workmen,
 Or wer sotyle in her fantasye ;
 And for eueryche þat was good devysour,
 Mason, Masoñ, hewer, or crafty quareour ; 496
 quarriers,
 and carvers,
 For euery wri3t and passyng carpenter,
 þat may be founde, owþer fer or nere ;
 For swyche as koude graue, grope, or kerue,
 Or swiche as werne able for to serue 500
 With lym or stoon, for to reise a wal,

475. his] this A, om. D 1. 478. ri3t] lyche C.

481. callyd] I called D 2, y called D 1.

486. misplaced at bottom of column A. 489. al] om. D 1.

493. Or] Of C. 494. her] his D 1.

501. reise] arise D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 33 a.

With bataillyng and crestis marcial ;		
Or swiche as had konyng in her hed,		Priam sends
Alabastre, owþer white or redde,	504	for marble-
Or marbil graye for to pulsehe it pleyn,		polishers,
To make it smoþe of veynes & of greyn.		
He sent also for euery ymagour,		
Boþe in entaille, & euery purtreyour	508	imagers,
þat coude drawe, or with colour peynt		designers,
With hewes fresche, þat þe werke nat feynt ;		painters,
And swiche as coude with countenaunces glade		
Make an ymage þat wil neuere fade :	512	
To counterfet in metal, tre, or stoon		
þe sotil werke of Pigmaleoun,		imitators of
Or of Appollo, þe whiche as bokis telle,		Pygmalion
In ymagerye alle oþer dide excelle ;	516	and Apollo,
For by his crafty werkyng corious,		
þe towmbe he made of kyng Daryus,		
Whiche Alysauudre dide on heyzt[e] reise,		
Only for men schuld his fame preise,	520	
In his conquest by Perce whan he went.		
And þus Priam for euery maister sent,		
For eche keruer & passyngge Ioignour,		
To make knottis with many corious flour,	524	joiners,
To sette on crestis with-Inne and with-oute		sculptors,
Vp-on þe wal þe cite rounde aboute ;		etc.,
Or who þat wer excellyng in practik		
Of * any art callyd mekanyk,	528	
Or hadde a name flouryng or famus,		all men skild
Was after sent to come to Priamus.		in mechanic
For he purposeth, þis noble worþi kyng,		art,
To make a cite most royal in byldyng,	532	
Brod, large, & wyde, & lest it were assailed,		to build a
For werre proudly about[en] enbatailled.		most royal
And first þe grounde he made to be souzt,		city.
Ful depe and lowe, þat it faille nouzt	536	
To make sure þe fundacioun ;		

508. purtreyour] portratoure D 1.

511. countenaunces] countenance D 1. 518. of] for D 1.

519. heyzte] hye D 1. 523. eche] euery D 1.

525. crestis with-Inne] brestes wip many D 2.

528. Of] Or C. 530. new ¶ D 1.

- New Troy is to be on the site of Old Troy.
- In þe place where þe olde town
Was first ybilt, he þe wallis sette ;
And he of lond many myle out mette, 540
Aboute in compas, for to make it large,
As þe maysters [þat] toke on hem þe charge
Devysed han þe setting and þe syyt,
For holsom eyr to be more of delyt. 544
- When the soil is leveld,
building is started,
- And whan þe soille, defouled * with ruyne
Of walles old, was made pleyn as lyne,
þe werkmen gan þis cite for to founde,
Ful myztely with stonys square & rounde, 548
þat in þis world was to it noon lyche
Of werkmanschip, nor of bildyng riche,
Nor of crafte of coryous masounry.
I can no termys to speke of gemetrye, 552
Wherfore as now I muste hem sette a-syde ;
for I never read Euclid,
- For dout[e]les I radle neuer Euclide,
þat þe maister and þe foundour was
Of alle þat werkyn by squyre or compas, 556
Or kepe her mesour by leuel or by lyne ;
I am to rude clerly to diffyne
Or to discrive þis werk in * euery parte,
and I don't know the trade terms.
- For lak of termys longyng to þat arte. 560
But * I dar wel of trouþe affermyn here,
In al þis world ne was þer neuer pere
Vn-to þis cite, and write it for a soþe,
As in his* boke my mayster Guydo doth. 564
And þat it myzt in prosperite,
In hyze honour and felicite,
From al assaut perpetuelly contune,
It reysed was in worschip of Neptune, 568
And namyd Troye, as it was to-forn,*
Lyche þe firste þat was þoru; Grekis lorn.
þe lenthe was, schortly to conclude,
The new City's length and breadth are each 3 days' journey.
- Thre day[es] Iourne, lyche þe latitude, 572
þat neuer I herd make mencion

539. he] & D 1.

545. defouled] defoulit C.

546. walles] wal D 2, þe walles D 1. 555. 2nd þe] om. A.

559. in] on C. 561. But] For C.

562. pere] his pere A. 564. his] þis C.

568. reysed was] was Reysed A. 569. to-forn] a form C.

Of swiche another of fundacioun,	[leaf 27 d]	
So huge in compas nor of swiche larges,		
Nor to counte so passyng of fayrnes,		576
So edyfied or lusty to þe syzt.		
And, as I rede, þe walles wern on hiȝte		
Two hundrid cubites, al of marbil gray,		The walls are 200 cubits high.
Maskowed <i>with</i> -oute for sautis and assay ;		580
And it to make more plesaunt of delyt,		
A-mong þe marbil was alabaster white		
Meynt in þe walles, rounde þe touz aboute,		
To make it schewe <i>with</i> -Inne and <i>with</i> -oute		584
So fresche, so riche, and so delitable,		
þat it alone was incomperable		
Of alle cites þat any mortal man		
Sawe euer ȝit, sithe þe world began.		588
And at the corner of euery wal was set		
A crowne of golde <i>with</i> riche stonys fret,		At every corner is a jewel crown of gold.
þat schone ful briȝt ageyn þe sonne schene ;		
And euery tour Bretexed was so clene		592
Of chose stoon, þat wer nat fer a-sondre,		
þat to beholde it was a verray wonder.		
þer-to þis cite compassed environ,		
Hadde sexe gatis to entre in-to þe touz :		596
þe first of al & strengest eke <i>with</i> al,		There are six gates (the largest calld
Largest also and most principal,		
Of myȝty bilydng allone peer[e]les,		
Was by þe kyng callyd Dardanydes ;		600
And in story, lyche as it is fownde,		Dardanides :
Tymbria was named þe secounde ;		
And þe þridde callyd Helyas ;		
þe fourte gate hiȝt also Cethas ;		604
þe fyfte Troiana ; þe syxte Anthonydes,		
Strong and myȝty bope in werre & pes,		
With square toures set on euery syde.		with square towers on each side.
At whos corners, of verray pompe & pride,		608
þe werkmen han, <i>with</i> sterne & fel visages,		
Of riche entaille, set vp gret ymages,		

580. Maskowed] Magecollede A. 583. walles] wal D 2.

595. þis] his A. 596. þe] om. A, D 1.

604. gate hiȝt] om. D 1. 609. &] om. D 2.

Wrouȝt out of ston, þat neuer ar like to fayle,
 Ful coriously enarmed for batayle. 612

And þoruȝ þe wal, her fomen for to lette,
 At euery tour* wer grete gunnys sette,
 For assaut and soley n aventurys ;

And on* tourettis wer reysed vp figurys 616
 Of wyld bestis, as beris and lyouns,

Of tigers, bores, of serpentis and dragounis
 And hertis eke, with her brode hornes,
 Olyfauntes and large vnicornes, 620

Buglis, bolys, and many grete grifoun,
 Forged of brasse, of copur and latoun,
 þat cruelly by sygnes of her facys
 Vp-on her foon made fel manacys. [leaf 28 a] 624

Barbicans

Barbykans and bolewerkys huge,
 A-fore þe toun made for hiȝe refuge,
 ȝiffe nede were, erly and eke late ;

and port-
 cullises are
 made.

A[nd] portecolys stronge at euery gate, 628
 þat hem þar nat noon assailung charge ;
 And þe lowkis þikke, brode, and large,
 Of þe gatys al of ȝoten bras.

And with-Inne þe myȝty schittyng was 632
 Of strong yrne barres square and rounde,
 And gret barre[r]ys picched in þe grounde,
 With huge cheynes forged for diffence,
 Whiche nolde breke for no violence, 636

All the houses
 are of marble.

þat hard it was þoruȝ hem for to wyne.
 And euery hous, þat was bilt with-Inne,
 Euery paleys* & euery mancioun, 640

Of marbil werne þoruȝ[*out*] al þe toun,
 Of crafty bildyng & werkyng most roial.
 And þe heȝt was of euery wal

Sixty cubites from þe grounde acountid ;
 And þer was non þat oþer haȝ surmountid 644
 In þe cite, but of on heȝt alyche,

611. to] *om.* D 2. 613. her] þe D 1.
 614. tour] tourn C, D 2. 616. on] vp on C.
 617. as] of D 1. 621. grete] *om.* D 1.
 628. And] And a A. 629. þar] þat D 2, dar D 1.
 639. paleys] hous C. 644. haȝ] *om.* D 1.
 645. on] *om.* D 1.

In verray soþe, boþe of pore and riche,
 þat it was harde of hiȝe estat or lowe
 Hous or palyas asounder for to knowe, 648
 So egaly of tymbre and of stoon
 Her housis wern reysed euerychon.
 And if I schulde rehersen by and by
 þe korve knottes by crafte of masounry, 652
 þe fresche enbowyng, *with* vergis riȝt as lins,
 And þe vowsyng ful of babewynes,*
 þe riche koynyng,* þe lusty tablementis,
 Vynnettis rennyng in þe casementis— 656
 þouȝ þe termys in englisch wolde ryme,
 To rekne hem alle I haue as now no tyme,
 Ne no langage pyked for þe nonys,
 þe sotil Ioynyng to tellen of þe stonys, 660
 Nor how þei putten in stede of mortar,
 In þe Ioynturys copur gilt ful elere,
 To make hem Ioyne by leuel & by lyne,
 Among þe marbil freschely for to schyne 664
 Agein þe sonne, whan his schene lyȝt
 Smote in þe gold, þat was bornyd briȝt,
 To make þe werke gletere on euery syde.
 And of þis* toun þe stretis large & wyde 668
 Wer by crafte so prudently provided,
 And by werkemen sette so and deided,
 þat holsom eyr amyddis myȝt enspire
 Erly on * morwe to hem þat it desyre ; [leaf 28 b] 672
 And ȝephirus, þat is so comfortable
 For to norysche þinges vegetable,
 In tyme of ȝere, þoruȝ-oute euery strete,
With sugred flavour, so lusty & so swete, 676
 Most pleasantly in þe eyr gan smyte,
 þe Cyteȝeyns only to delyte ;
 And *with* his brethe hem to recomfort,
 Whan þei list walke hem siluen to disport. 680
 And þoruȝ þe toun, by crafty purviaunce,

All the houses
 are adorn'd
 with sculp-
 tures.

Instead of
 mortar,
 copper gilt is
 used to join
 the stones.

The streets
 are broad,

so that every
 one can
 breathe
 fresh air.

654. vowsyng] housyng A—babewynes] bakewynes C, A, bake
 vynys D 1.

655. koynyng] kaxenyng C, kopurnyng D 2, copurnynges D 1.

657. þouȝ] Thoruȝ D 1. 660. Ioynyng] Ioynynges D 1.

668. þis] þe C. 672. on] on þe C.

Of welwet, cendel, & double samyt eke, And euery clothe þat men list to seke ;	716	
Smyþes also, þat koude forge wele		Smiths,
Swerdis, pollex, and speris scharp of stele, Dartis, daggeris, for to mayme & wounde,		
And quarel hedis scharp and square [y-]grounde.	720	
þer wer also crafty armoureris,		[leaf 28 c]
Bow[y]ers, and fast[e] by fleccheris,		bowyers, fletchers,
And swyche as koude make schaftes pleyn,		
And other eke þat dide her besy peyn	724	
For þe werre to make [also] trappuris,		
Bete baners and royal cote armvris,		
And by devise, stondardis & penowus,		pennon- makers, etc.,
And for þe felde fresche & gay gytounis.	728	
And euery crafte þat may rekned be,		all have separate streets in New Troy.
To telle schortly, was in þis cite.		

**Howe by grete craft ther was a Ryvere called Zactus
conveyede thorough þe Cyte.¹**

And þoru; þis touu, so riche & excellent, In þe myddes a large riuer went,	732	The fine river
Causyng to hem ful gret commodite ; þe whiche on tweyne hap partid þe cite,		
Of cours ful swyft, with fresche stremys clere,		
And hiȝt[e] Xactus, as Guydo doþ vs lere.	736	Xanthus runs thru the city,
And as I rede, þat vp-on þis* flood, On eche-asyde many mylle stood,		
Whan nede was her grayn & corn to grinde,		to grind corn
Hem to sustenè, in story as I fynde.	740	
þis riuer eke, of fysche ful plenteuous,		and yie fish.
Devided was by werkmen corious So craftely, þoru; castyng souereyne,		

716. euery] euerich A.

718. Swerdis pollex] Pollexes swerdis A—pollex] pollaxes D 1.

720. y-grounde] grounde D 1. 724. her] om. D 2.

725. to make also] also to make D 1.

727. devise] diuerse D 1. 735. cours] stremes D 1.

736. Xactus] Xanitus A. 737. þis] þat C.

738. many] many a D 2, D 1.

742. Devided] Diuysed D 1—werkmen corious] om. A, except the first four letters.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 34 b.

	þat in his course þe stremys myzt atteyn	744
The water from the river Xanthus is taken by pipes thru New Troy,	For to areche, as Guydo doth coniecte, By archis strong his cours for to reflecte	
	þoru3 condut pipis, large & wyde with-al, By certeyn meatis artificial,	748
to wash the streets,	þat it made a ful purgacioun Of al ordure & fylþes in þe town, Waschyng þe stretys as þei stod a rowe, And þe goteris in þe erþe lowe,	752
	þat in þe cite was no filþe sene ; For the canel skoured was so clene, And deuoyded in so seere wyse, þat no man myzt espieu nor deuysel	756
and carry off all filth,	By what engyn þe filþes, fer nor ner, Wern born a-wey by cours of þe ryuer— So couertly euery þing was cured.	
so that no pestilence may breed there.	Wher-by þe town was outterly assured From engenderyng of al corrupcioun, From wikked eyr & from infecioun, þat causyn ofte by her violence	760
	Mortalite and gret pestilence.	764
(The Tiber was treated like this in Rome.)	And by example of þis flode þer was Made Tibre at Rome, and wrougt by Eneas, þe which also departeth Rome on two, Myn auctor seith, I not wher it be so.	768

**Howe kynge Pryam made Citezens of foreyns, And
[gaf] everich of hem certeyne grounde to belde
vpon^e.¹**

For inhabit- ants K. Priam gets folks	And to enhabite þis royal chef cite, Kynge Priam haþ aboute in þe contre	[leaf 28 d]
	Made for to serche, with al his hool entent, And in provinces þat werne adiacent, In borwys, townys, and in smale villages, I-gadred out of al maner ages, And of thropis folkys ful diuers, And swiche as wern vacaunt & dispers,	772 776

746. D 1 om. r in for. 758. þe] þat D 2.
759. cured] keveryd A. 767. on two] atwo D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 34 c.

Aboute Troye in any * regioun,	
He maketh hath to entre in-to þe toun	He made these
Gret multitude, what of ȝong & olde,	
It to enhabite, as ȝe han herde me tolde.	780
And hem þat wern afore to hym foreyns,	strangers
He hath in Troye maketh cit[e]ȝeyns,	citizens of New Troy.
Ful discretly, liche as it is founde.	
And whan þei gan with peple [to] abounde,	784
Kyng Priamus, of hiȝe affeccoun,	
After þe bilyng of þis myȝty toun,	
Hap in his hert cauȝt a fantasye	
His newe cite for to magnifye.	788
And it to put þe more in remembraunce,	
He cast fully to do some obseruaunce *	And in honour of Mars,
To myȝty Mars, sterne & ferse of hewe ;	792
And specialy with certeyn plei[e]s newe,	
On horse and fote, in many sondry wyse,	
To ȝeue his men in knyȝthod excersyse,	
Eueryche to putten oþer at assaye	he instituted knightly jousts and tournys,
In iustis, bordis, and also in tornay,	796
To preve her force whan þei happe mete.	
þe whiche pleies wer fondid first in Crete ;	
And in þat lond, of hiȝe & lowe estat,	
In Martys honour þei wer dedicate.	800
And in palestre, at wakys on þe nyȝt,	
Wern [o]þer pleies men tassay her myȝt,	wrestlings,
Only on fote with many sotil poynt ;	
And some of hem wer nakyd & anoynt ;	804
To wyzne a prys * þei dide her ful entent.	
And þer was founde, by clerkys ful prudent,	
Of þe ches þe pleye most glorious,	games at chess,
Whiche is so sotil and so meruelous,	808
þat it wer harde þe mater to discryue ;	
For þouȝe a man stodied al his lyve,	and other devices.
He schal ay fynde dyvers fantasyes	
Of wardys makyng, & newe iuparties,*	812

777. any] many C. 778. þe] om. D 2. 781. hym] hem D 1.
 785. new ¶ D 1. 790. obseruaunce] obseruaunces C.
 798. þe] om. D 1. 801. palestre] paleste A.
 805. a prys] aprys C. 808. 1st so] om. A.
 812. iuparties] imparties C.

	þer is þer-in so gret diuersite. And it was first founde in þis cite, Duryng þe sege, liche as seyth Guydo ;	816
But Guido and Jacques de Vitry	But Iacobus de Vitriaco	
differ about the origin of chess.	Is contrarie of oppynioun : For, like as he makyth menciouz, And affermeth fully in his avys,	[leaf 29 a] 820
De Vitry says it came from Chadden to Greece.	How Philometer, a philysofre wys, Vn-to a kyng, to stynte his cruelte, Fond first þis pleie & made it in Calde ; And in-to Grece from þense it was sent.	824
	Also in Troye, by gret avyement, þe pleye was first founde of dees & tables, And of castyng þe chaunces deceyvables, þat han be cause ofte of gret debat :	828
	For 3if þat on be nowe fortunat To wyne a while be favour of his chance, Or he be war, with * sodeyn variaunce, Vnhappely he is putte abak,	832
gambling is bad.	And anoþer, þat stood vp-on þe wrak, And of losse was plounged * in distresse, þei reysed han vn-to hy3e ryches ; Gladnes of on is to another rage— Adevaunte, hasard, and passage ;	836
	3if on haue Ioye, anoþer suffereþ wo, Liche as þe bouys remne to and fro ; An hundrid sythe in a day þei varie, Now blaundisschyng, & now þei be contrarie ;	840
	No man <i>wit</i> hem assured is in Ioye. And first also, I rede, þat in Troye Wer song & rad lusty fresche comedies, And oþer dites, þat called be tragedies.	844
In Troy, Comedies and Tragedies were first sung and read.	And to declare, schortly in sentence, Of bope two þe final difference : A comedie hath in his gynnyng, At prime face, a maner compleynyng,	848
A Comedy begins in discontent		

825. first founde] founde first A. 830. with] be C.
833. plounged] plaunged C.
834. han] hem D 1—hy3e] þe hihe D 2, om. D 1.
836. Adevaunte] Ademaunt A.

And afterward endeth in gladnes ;		and ends in gladness,
And it þe dedis only doth expres		
Of swiche as ben in pouert plounged lowe ;		
But tragidie, who so list to knowe,	852	Tragedy begins in prosperity,
It begynneth in prosperite,		
And endeth euer in aduersite ;		and ends in adversity.
And it also doth þe conquest trete		
Of riche kynges and of lordys grete,	856	
Of myzty men and olde conquerou[ri]s,		
Whiche by fraude of Fortunys schowris		
Ben ouercast & whelmed from her glorie.		
Of a Theatyre stondynge in þe princypale paleys of Troye, declarenge the falle of Fryncys & othere.¹		
And whilom þus was halwed þe memorie	860	
Of tragedies, as bokis make mynde,		In Tragedies which usd to be said or sung in a Theatre
Whan þei wer rad or songyn, as I fynde,		
In þe theatre þer was a smal auter		
Amyddes set, þat was half circular,	864	
Whiche in-to þe Est of custom was directe ;		
Vp-on þe whiche a pulpet was erecte,		
And þer-in stod an aw[n]cien poete,		was told by an old Poet, the
For to reherse by rethorikes swete	[leaf 29 b] 868	noble deeds of
þe noble dedis, þat wer historial,		
Of kynges, princes for a memorial,		
And of þes olde, worþi Emperours,		
þe grete emprises eke of conquerours,	872	conquerors,
And how þei gat in Martis hiȝe honour		
þe laurer grene for fyn of her labour,		
þe palme of knyȝthod disservid by [old] date,		
Or Parchas made hem passyn in-to fate.	876	
And after þat, <i>with</i> chere and face pale,		
With stile enclyned gan to <i>turne</i> his tale,		
And for to syng, after al her loos,		
Ful mortally þe stroke of Antropos,	880	and then their death,
And telle also, for al her worþihede,		

850. dedis] wordes D 2. 857. and] of D 2.

863. þe] *om.* D 2. 865. þe] *om.* D 2.

870. kynges] kynges & D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 35 a (misplaced after line 868).

	þe sodeyn brekyng of her lives threde :	
and how thru false Fortune they	How pitously þei made her mortal ende þoru; fals Fortune, þat al þe world wil schende,	884
ended their lives in sorrow,	And howe þe fyn of al her worþines Endid in sorwe and [in] hiȝe tristesse,* By compassyng of fraude or* fals tresoun, By sodeyn mordre or vengauunce of poyssoun, Or conspiringe of fretyng fals envye, How vnwarly [þat] þei dide dye ; And how her renoun and her hiȝe fame Was of hatrede sodeynly made lame ;	888
and their honour declind.	And how her honour drowe vn-to decline ; And þe meschef of her vnhappy fyne ; And how Fortune was to hem vnswete— Al þis was tolde and rad of þe poete.	892
While the old Poet sang his ditties,	And whil þat he in þe pulpit stood, With dedly face al devoide of blood, Singinge his dites, <i>with</i> muses al to-rent, Amydde þe theatre schrowdid in a tent,	896
men with ghastly vizards acted what he sang,	þer cam out men gastful of her cheris, Disfigurid her facis with viseris, Pleyng by signes in þe peples siȝt, þat þe poete songon hath on hiȝt ; So þat þer was no maner discordaunce Atwen his dites and her contenaunce :	900
	For lik as he aloft[e] dide expresse Wordes of Ioye or* of heuynes,	904
always, like his words,	Meving & cher, byneþe of hem pleyng, From point to point was alwey answering— Now trist, now glad, now hevȝ, & [now] liȝt,	908
changing	And face chaunged <i>with</i> a sodeyn siȝt, So craftily þei koude hem <i>transfigure</i> , Conformyng hem to þe chaunt[e]plure,	912
from joy to tears.	Now to synge & sodeynly to wepe, So wel þei koude her observaunces kepe ; And þis was doon in April & in May,	916

[leaf 29 c]

886. in] *om.* D 1—tristesse] *distresse* C, D 2.

887. or] & C. 888. of] or D 1. 889. Or] Of D 2.

894. of] & D 2. 908. or] and C. 911. &] *om.* D 1.917. was] *om.* A.

Whan blomys new, boþe on buschie & hay,*		These plays were acted in spring
And flouris fresche gyne for to springe;		
And þe briddis in þe wode synge	920	
With lust surprised of þe somer sonne,		
Whan þe[se] pleies in Troye wer begonne,		in the theatre in Troy.
And in theatre halowed and y-holde.		
And þus þe ryyt [of] tragedies olde,	924	
Priamus þe worþi kyng began.		
Of þis mater no more telle I can.		

**Howe kenge Priam, aftire his Cite was parfornede,
ordeynede his paleys princypal, callyd Ylyoun.¹**

But I wil furthe of þis story wryte,		
And on my maner boistusly endyte,	928	
How Priamus was passyng dilligent,		King Priam resolves
Riȝt desyrous, and inwardly fervent,		
Ȝif he myȝt, among his werkes* alle,		to build a Palace
To bilde a paleys and a riche halle,	932	
Whiche schuld[e] ben his chose chef dongon,		
His royal se and souereyn mansioun.		
And whan he gan to þis werke aproche,		
He made it bilde hiȝe vp-on a roche,	936	on a rock,
It for tassure in his fundacioun,		
And callyd it þe noble Ylyovn.		and call it Ilion.
þe siȝt of whiche, iustly circular,		
By compas cast, rounde as any spere—	940	It is to be round.
And who þat wold þe content of þe grounde		
Trewly acounten of þis place rounde,		
In þe theatre first he moste* entre,		
Takyng þe lyne þat kerueþ poruȝ þe centre,	944	
By gemetrie, as longeth to þat art,		
And treblid it, with þe sevenþe part,		
He fynde myȝt, by experience,		
þe mesour hool of þe circumference,	948	

918. blomys] blomys D 2—hay] bay C. 922. wer] was D 2.
 923. in] in the A. 927. new ¶ A. 931. werkes] werkmē C.
 935. to] om. A—þis] his D 1. 939. siȝt] Citee D 1.
 942. þis] his D 1. 943. first he moste] he most first C.
 945. as] þat D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 35 b.

- What lond also, pleynty eke *with al*,*
 Contened was *with-Inne* þe strong[e] wal*—
 þe creste of whiche, wher it lowest was,
 Hadde in hiȝt ful sixe hundred pas, 952
- Priam's
 Palace is to
 be of marble,
 with high
 towers,
 Bilt of marbil, ful royal & ful strong,
 And many other riche stoon a-mong ;
 Whos touris wern reysed * vp so hiȝe,
 þat þei raȝt almost to * þe skye ; 956
- þe werk of whiche no man myȝt amende.
 And who þat list by grecis vp ascende,
 He myȝt[e] seen in his inspeccioun
 To þe boundis of many regioun 960
- And *provincys* þat stooðe rounde* aboute.
 And þe wallys, *with-Inne* and *with-out*e,
 Endelong *with* knottis graue elene,
 Depeynt *with* aȝour, gold, zinopre, & grene, 964
- and walls
 carvd and
 painted,
 þat verrailly, whan þe sonne schon,
 Vp-on þe gold meynt among þe stoon, [leaf 29 d]
 þei ȝaf a liȝt, with-outen any were,
 As *Phebus* doþ in his mydday spere— 968
- and windows
 of beryl and
 crystal.
 þe werke of wyndowe, and [eche] fenestral,
 Wrouȝt of berel and of clere cristal.
 And amyddys of þis Ylyoun,
 So fresche, so riche of fundacioun, 972
- Whiche clerkys ȝit in her bokis preyse,
 Kyng Pryam made an halle for to reyse,
 Excellyng alle in bewte & in strenthe
 þe latitude acordyng with þe lengthe. 976
- He was to
 have a grand
 hall,
 And of marbil outeward was þe wal ;
 And þe tymbre, most nobil in special,
 Was halfe of cedre, as I reherse can,
 And þe remenant of þe riche eban, 980
- timberd with
 cedar and
 ebony.
 Whiche most is able, as I dar specefye,
With stoon to Ioyne by craft of carpentrie ;
 For þei of tymbre haue þe souereynete.

949, 950. pleynty eke *with al* transposed *with with-Inne* þe stronge wal C.

954. many other] many a noȝir D 1.

955. reysed] reysen C.

956. raȝt] arauȝte D 1—to] vn to C.

959. in his] by cler D 2.

961. stooðe rounde] stond rounde rounde C.

962. And] At D 1.

969. eche] of iche A, eke D 1.

972. 2nd so] and A.

And for to telle of þis Eban tre,	984	Ebony comes from Ethiopia and India.
Liche in bokys sothly as I fynde,		
It cometh out of Ethiopie and Ynde,		
Blak as is get; and it wil wexe anoon,		
Whan it is korve, harde as any stoon,	988	When it's carved it turns as hard as stone.
And euermore last[en] and endure,		
And nat corrupte with water nor moysture.		
And of [t]his halle ferþer to diffyne,		
With stonys square by leuel and by lyne	992	Priam's Hall is paved with stones,
It pavid was, with gret diligence		
Of masownry and passyng excellence.		
And al aboute, reysed was a se,		and has a raised seat;
Ful coriously of stonys and perre,	996	
þat callid was, as chefe and principal,		
Of þe regne þe sete moste royal.		
To fore whiche was set by gret delyt		before it a table of ebony and ivory,
A borde of Eban and of yvor whyt,	1000	
So egaly Ioyned and so elene,		
þat in þe werk þer was no rifte sene;		
And sessions wer made on euery syde,		with side-seats for nobles according to their rank.
Only þe statis by ordre to deuyde.	1004	
Eke in þe halle, as it was couenable,		
On eche party was a dormant * table		
Of evor eke, and þis eban tre;		
And euen ageyn þe kynges royal see,	1008	Opposite the King's seat
In þe party þat was þer-to contrarie,		
I-reised was by many crafty stayre,		
Hize in þe halle, in þe tother syt,		
Rizt as * lyne in þe opposyt,*	1012	
Of pured metal and of stonys clere		is a metal altar,
In brede & lengthe, a ful rich auter.		
On whiche per stood, of figure & visage	[leaf 30 a]	with a golden image of Jupiter on it.
Of masse gold, a wonderful ymage,	1016	
To ben honoured in þat hize sete,		

987. wil wexe] wexeth D 1. 995. al] om. D 1.

996. and] and of A. 997. as] om. D 1.

1001. Ioyned] I ioyned D 2. 1002. rifte] clifte D 1.

1006. was a dormant] was set a dormont C.

1007. þis] of þis A. 1008. þe] this A, D 2.

1009. þer-to] þere D 2. 1012. as] as any C—opposyt] apposyt C.

1015. On] Of D 1. 1016. masse] massyf A, massif D 1.

	Only in honour of Iubiter þe grete.	
This statue of Jupiter had a golden crown on its head,	And þe statue, for al his huge weȝgte, Fiftene cubites complet was of heizȝte, A crowne of gold hiȝe vp-on his hed, With* heuenly saphirs & many rube red Fret enviroun, with other stonys of Ynde ;	1020
	And among wer medled, as I fynde,	1024
set with pearls and a carbuncle of	Whyte perlis massyf, large, & rounde ; And for most chefe al dirkenes to confounde, Was a charbocle, kyng of stonys alle, To recounfort & gladyn al þe halle,	1028
	And it tenlumyn in þe blake nyȝt With þe freschenes of his rody list.	
incalculable value.	þe valu was þer-of in-estimable, And þe riches pleynty incomperable ;	1032
	For þis ymage, by diuisioun, Was of schap and* proporcioun From hed to foot so maisterly entayled, þat, in a point, þe werkeman hap nat failed	1036
	It to performe by crafty excellence.*	
King Priam	Whom Priamus, with drede and reuerence, Honoured hath aboue þe goddys alle, In al meschef to hym to clepe & calle ;	1040
honourd Jupiter,	For in hym was his hool affeccoun, His souereyn trust and denocioun, His hope also, and his affyaunce, His heile, his Ioye, and his assurance ;	1044
	And his welfare and prosperite He hath commytted to his deite, Wenyng in hert wonder sekerly,	
	To ben assured from al meschef þer-by,	1048
	And diffended in eche aduersite, And hold his regne in hiȝe Felicite, And in honour continually to schyne, Whil Iubiter, þoruȝ his power diuynne,	1052
	Hym and his hath in proteccioun—	

1022. *With*] *With* oute C. 1023. of] *om* A, D 2.1026. for] *om*. D 1. 1034. and] and of C.

1037. excellence] excellēce C.

1044. heile] helthe A, helpe D 2, D 1. 1052. his] the A.

þis was his trust and ful oppinioun.
 And þus þis werke finally acheved,
 Wher-of Priam, with Ioye ful releued, 1056 Then Priam,
 þat he his cite and noble Ylyoun
 Hath fully brouzt vn-to perfeccioun, having
 Liche his entent, whan þat he began. perfected
 And þus Priam, þis kyng, þis worpi man, 1060 New Troy,
 Ful many day in [t]his newe Troye, reigned there
 With his liges lad his lyf in Ioye, peacefully for
 Wher I hym leue in his royal sete a time.
 Souereynly regnynge in quiete, [leaf 30 b] 1064
 Procedyng forþe, 3if 3e liste to here,
 Vn-to þe effect anoon of my matere.

**Howe kyng Priamus, aftire that he had parfytylye
 parfornede and ymade his Cyte, by þe serpente Of
 Envye was stired and Inwardly mevede to by-
 gyne A newe werre vpon the Grekes.¹**

O hatful harm, whiche most is for to drede !
 Kyndled so long, o spark of old hatred, 1068
 Rote of debate, grounde of envie and Ire,
 With* new[e] flawme hertis for to fyre ! But Malice
 O grayn of malys, causer of al offence ! and Rancour,
 O rancour rustid of impacience, 1072
 Whiche hast of new made festrid soris smerte !
 Whan þou art onys rakid in a herte,
 Whiche for disdeyn of mercy maist nat lete
 A man no while to lyuen in quiete, 1076 which won't
 But delvist vp by malis many-fold leave men
 Debatis new, þat biried wern of olde, quiet,
 And falsely quikest strives to restore—
 þenvious serpent þat was slaw of 3ore, 1080
 Whiche felly hath, þis addre envyous,
 Out of his rest awakyd Priamus, broke
 And with his venym, so persyng & so ille, Priam's rest.

1054. his] the A. 1055. þus] om. A.

1061. many] many a A.

1067. most is] is most D 2—for] om. D 1.

1070. With] Wiht C. 1074. rakid] ranelid D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 36 a.

- Made him* wery to lyuen in tranquille, 1084
 And mevid hym, of his iniquite,
 Vp-on Grekis avenged for to be.
 For wher-as he in pes hebl his reigne,
 With his legis in loye souereigne, 1088
*With-oute** anoy or any perturbationce,
 þis serpent hath *with* new[e] remembraunce,
 With-out avis, or discret arest,
 So hoot a flawme kyndeled in his brest 1092
 Of old envie *with* fresche rancour meynt,
 þat likly is *never* to be queynte.
 For Priam now in his entencionu
 Cast & compaseth, revolvyng vp & down, 1096
 How strong he was of riches & meyne,
 How noble & myzty was also his cite,
 And abundaunte, shortly to conclude,
 Boþe of plente and of multitude, 1100
 Of men of armys and of chevalrye.
 Whiche sterid hym to han a fantasye,
 Allas þe while, to his vnhappy chance,
 þat to be ded he take wil vengauce 1104
 Vp-on his foon; þe fire of hot envie
 So brent hym inward by mallencolye,
 Stondyng in purpos, þat no man chaunge may,
 Of his damages avenged be som day,* 1108
 And of Iniuries þat þei on hym han wrouzt.
 And whan þat he had a tyme souzt
 To his purpos moste conuenient,
 A-noon he hath for alle his lordis sent, 1112
 And his knyztcs callyd euerychon [leaf 30 c]
 To com in hast, excused was nat on,
 Namly, of hem þat wern of hize degre.
 And þei obeying, *with* alle humilite,
 His biddyng holly, & made no delaye, 1116.
 To com echon ageyn a certeyn day;

1084. him] hem C. 1089. *With-oute*] *With outen* C.

1096. Cast] Casteth D 2.

1099. abundaunte] habondance D 1.

1108. day] weye C.

1114. in hast *is repeated and underscored in C.*

1117. holly] hoole D 1. 1118. ageyn] aȝens D 1.

Malice stirs
Priam to
take vengeance on the
Greeks.

He thinks he
is strong,

and has
plenty of
soldiers.

So he sends
for his lords
and knights.

And his sones wern also* present,
 Ector except, þat was þat tyme absent 1120 Hector is
away in
 In þe strong and myzty regioun
 Of Panonye,* whiche in subieccioun Panonia.
 Kyng Priam helde, þoru3 his worþines ;
 And to amende þinges and redres, 1124
 Ector was goon in-to þis Panonye,
 Certeyn causys for to iustefye,
 As in his resoun he þou3t[e] for þe best,
 To setten hem in quiete and in rest. 1128
 For he was ay so iust and so prudent,
 So wel avised and so pacient,
 And so demenyd in his gouernaunce,
 þat hym was loth for to do vengance, 1132 He wouldn't
punish folk
 Wher-as he myzt in esy wyse trete
 For to reforme þinges smale & grete ;
 For lothe he was, þis noble worþi kny3t,*
 For any haste to execute ry3t,* 1136 when he
could reform
abuses.
 Or causeles by rigour to condempne.
 And in þis while, ful worþi and solempne,
 Kyng Priamus, of lordis grete and smale,
 With-Inne Troye helde a courte royal, 1140 Priam holds
a Council in
Troy.
 As* he þat list for no cost to spare ;
 And ceryously his menyng to declare,
 He in his see, his lordis enviroun,
 Gan þus to schewe his hertis mocioun : 1144

**Howe kynge Priamus in opyne declarethe þe harmes
 done to his progenye & hym by the Grekes.¹**

“ O worþi lordis, þat ben [now] here present, He says his
lords know
 Feithful and trew of hert & of entent,
 Is nat vnknowe to 3our discrecioun
 þe grete damagis and oppressioun 1148 the damage
the Greeks
have done
em.
 Whiche þat Grekis han vp-on vs wrou3t,
 With-oute cause, for a þing of nou3t,

1119. also] þer also C. 1122. Panonye] Pananye C.
 1132. for] om. A, D 1—do] om. D 2. 1135. kny3t] kyng C.
 1136. ry3t] any þing C. 1141. As] And as C.
 1144. to] om. D 1. 1145. now here] here nowe D 1.
 1147. Is] It is D 1. 1149. þat] þe D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 36 b

	his other day, as who seith but late,	
Priam says they must remember	þat, as I trowe, so new is 3it þe date, þat it is fresche remembrid in 3our mynde, Vn-to 3our blood 3if þat 3e be kynde. For I suppose, no for3etilnes May put a-way þe mortal hevines	1152 1156
the injuries the Greeks did them :	Of harmys olde, whiche ay renewe ageyn In my memorie, I seie 3ow in certeyn ; And as I trow, pleynty in 3oure þou3t, þat euer is grene, and ne dieth nou3t,	1160
slew their fathers,	How þei haue slayn oure progenytours þat whilom wern so noble werreours,	[leaf 30 d]
burnt their city,	Oure cite brent and brou3t vn-to ruyne, And robbid it, falsely by ravyne, And turned al in-to wyldernes,	1164
carried off their treasure,	And in-to Grece caried oure riches, My fader slayn, þat hi3t[e] Lamedoun, With-out[e] cause or occasioun, And rau3t from hym his gold & his tresour, Whiche me semeth is a foul* errour. We my3t of ri3t amendis wel chalenge,* And desyren vs iustly to revenge	1168 1172
and, against gentlehood,	A-fore þe goddis of so hi3e offence, Only of resoun and of conscience. And passyng alle her mortal cruelte, þer is o þing most inly greveth me, þat þei vngodly, ageyn[e]s gentilnes, No rewarde havyng to þe worþines, To þe birth, nor þe royal blood	1176
used his sister He- sione	Of hir þat is so fayr and eke so gode— I mene my suster, callyd Exyoune— Whom þei, allas, to her confusioun, Disuse and kepe nat lik hir degre,	1180
as a con- cubine.	From day to day in dishoneste ; Wher-þoru3 hir honour & hir name is lorn, Considryng nat of what stook sche was born.	1184

1158. in] *om.* A. 1159. as] *om.* A.

1160. grene] newe D 1—ne dieth] nedith A. 1164. it] is D 1.

1170. foul] ful gret C. 1171. chalenge] chalange C.

1177. þat] And D 1. 1179. nor] nor to D 1.

- With touris hiȝe and walles for þe werre,
 No city is so strong as Troy. þat also fer as schyneþ sonne or sterre, 1224
 þer is noon lyk, for to rekne al,
 þat may in force ben þer-to perigal.
 Trojans have brave knights, 3e knowe also, as it schal be founde, 1228
 With cheualrie how þat we aboute,
 Expert in armys and of olde assaied,
 þat for drede neuer wer dismayed ;
 much store, And we haue plente also of vitaille, 1232
 and many friends. Of frendschip eke, þat ne wol not faile
 With al her myȝt to don to vs socour.
 Now is the time Wherefore I rede, *with*-oute more soiour,
 To sette vp-on, sithen we be able, 1236
 And tyme is now, me semeth, couenable ;
 For manhod bit make no delaye
 for vengeance. Delay is dangerous. To venge a wrong, hap what hap[pe] may.
 For in differryng is ofte gret damage,
 To werke in tyme is double avauntage ; 1240
 For to oure purpos lakketh neuer adel,
 And þoruȝ oure manhod we ben assured wel.
 But they must not be too hasty. But list we ben [not] holden to hasty,
 Or to rakil to werke wilfully— 1244
 And werre also stant in aventure,
 For ay of Marte dotous is þe Ewre—
 They'd better ask the Greeks to give em redress I rede, first to Grekis þat we sende
 To wit ȝif þei our harmys wil* amende, 1248
 With-out[e] strif, werre, or more debat :
 þan may we sayn þat we ben fortunat ;
 And ȝif þei be contrarie to resoun,
 To condiscende to þis conclusioun, 1252
 To graunte oure askyng of equite & riȝt,
 þan haue we cause for to preve our myȝt.
 before resorting to force. But or þat we *procede* by rigour,
 We schal to hem offeren al mesour, 1256
 As fer as riȝt and resoun eke require ;
 And of disdeyn ȝif hem list nat here,

1237. bit] ne D 1. 1243. not] om. D 1.

1246. Marte] Mars D 1.

1248. our harmys wil] wil our harmys C.

1251. contrarie] contrarious D 2. 1255. þat] om. D 1.

1257. eke] wele D 1. 1258. nat] to D 1.

þan oure quarel, deuoide of wilfullenes, I-roted is vp-on sikernes.	[leaf 31 b]	1260	
And 3if þat we of her gret offence Axe amendis first in pacience, God and Fortune, I hope, wilne assent, In þe ende we schal vs nat repente ;		1264	Priam says it's better to get redress peacefully
And it is bet by pes to han redresse, þan gyzne a werre <i>wi</i> th-out auisenesse. þer-fore, lat vs our woful aventure Paciently suffren and endure,		1268	than rush into war.
And in our port be but humble & pleyn, Vp-on answer what þat þei wil seyn. For þou3 so be, in myn entencioun, I meved am by iust occasioun		1272	
To procede of ire to vengeance, I wil al put out of remembrance, And lete slyde be for3etilnes þe wrongis don, & voide al hevines		1276	He will forget the wrongs done by the Greeks,
To-ward Grekis, and of hem axe no more, But þat þei wil Exyona restore To vs ageyn, whiche is to me most derre, Only to stint al debat and werre.		1280	and ask only for the resti- tution of his sister Hesione.
For þe surpluse of our mortal Ewre We schal dissymvle, & prudently endure Our harmys olde forþe in pacience, 3if 3e acorde [vn-]to my sentence :		1284	
Seythe her- <i>vp</i> -on, as 3e ben avised ; For 3if þis sond be of hem despised,* And þat hem list to resoun nat obeye, þan we may iustly seke anoþer weye		1288	
To han redres, for now þer is no more, Saue I purpose to sendyn Anthenor, Whiche is a man * discrete and avisee, And specialy in mater of trete,		1292	He advises them to send Antenor on embassy to Greece.
For he is bothe wyse and eloquent, As 3e wel knowe, & passyngly prudent."			

1265. bet] better D 1. 1270. answer] an answer D 1.

1276. voide] a voide A.

1277. of hem axe] aske of hem D 2, axe of hem D 1.

1286. despised] refused C. 1291. a man] aman C.

Howe kyng Priam, by the advyce of his lordes, sente
 Anthenore into Grece for restitucyoun of Exion.¹

	And whan þe kyng had told his tale anon	
	To his counseyl þei consent euerychon,	1296
Antenor undertakes the task,	þat* Anthenor þis Iourne vndirtake.	
	And he in hast gan hym redy make,	
	<i>With</i> -oute abode, and nolde nat denye	
	To take on hym þis embassetrye,	1300
	Wel avysed in his discrecioun,	
	Toke or he went informacioun	
	From poynt to poynt of þis gret[e] charge ;	
	For he hym cast to stondyn at his large,	1304
	<i>With</i> -oute errou, as he þat koude his gode ;	
understands it fully,	For he þe effect ful pleynly vndirstode ;	
	For every þing he prented in his þouzt	
	Or þat he went, and forgat riȝt nouzt ;	1308
	For of a word he cast hym nat to faile.	[leaf 31 c]
sails,	To schip he goth and began to sayle,	
	And in schort tyme, he & his companye,	
reaches Thessaly,	Arived ben vp in Thesalye,	1312
	At a cite callyd Mynusyus,	
where K. Peleus is,	Wher by fortune was kyng Pelleus	
	þe same tyme ; & Anthenor anon	
goes to him,	Vn-to þe kyng þe riȝt[e] weye is goon.	1316
and is kindly receivd by him.	Of whom he was, as Guydo haþ conseived,	
	At prime face benignely receyved ;	
	But whan he knew þe cause of his * comyng,	
	He bad in hast, <i>with</i> -oute mor tariyng,	1320
	To Anthenor, with a fel visage,	
	Schortly to seyn þe effecte of his message.	
Antenor is	T his Troyan knyzt, astonyed neuer-adel,	
	But ful demvr and avised wel,	1324
	Nat to hasty nor rakel for to seyn,	
discreet.	But abidyng <i>with</i> loke and face pleyn,	
	To Pelleus, <i>with</i> a manly chere,	

1297. þat] And C. 1299. and nolde] nyl A.

1312. ben] ben in A.

1319. his] her C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 37 b (misplaced after line 1322).

- Seide in effect riȝt þus as ȝe schal here : 1328 Antenor
 says King
 Priam
- “ þe worþi kyng, callid Priamus,
 So wyse, so noble, so manly, and famos,*
 And of knyȝthod passyng excellent,
 Hath first to ȝou in goodly wyse sent, 1332 has sent him
 from Troy.
- Out of Troye, his royal chefe cite,
 His ful entent & message her by me,
 As I schal seyn to ȝou in wordis pleyn,
 ȝif it so be þat ȝe nat disdeyne 1336
- Paciently to ȝeven audience.
 Remembryng first in ȝour aduertence
 Of þe harmys nat ful longe a-go,
 And þe wrongis þat ȝe wrouȝt also, 1340
- Ful cruelly, *with* oþer eke of ȝours,
 In Troye lond on his progenitours,
 What Iniuries and distruccioun,
 Causeles, with-oute occasyoun, 1344
- ȝe schewed haue of verray cruelte,
 And merciles destroyed his cite,
 Slayn his fader, named Lamedoun,
 And his cite brent and bete doun, 1348
- And nouþer left paleis, hous, nor tour,
 And lad a-wey his riches and tresour,
 And nouþer spared, as I reherse can,
 In ȝour slauȝter womman, child, nor man, 1352
- þer myȝt[e] non from ȝour swerd astert.
 And ȝit o þing þat most he haþ* at hert,
 þat his suster, called Exyoun,
 Is hold and kepte of kyng Thelamoun, 1356
- Dishonestly, ageyn al genterye,
 To gret dishonour & gret velenye [leaf 31 d]
 Of her kynred, liche as ȝe may se,
 Tretid nor chereschid lyk to hir degre ! 1360
- Wherfor, sith* ȝe be so wyse a knyȝt,
 ȝe ouȝt aduerte and to haue a syȝt
 To swyche þinges, of iust affeccioun,

1330. manly and] worþi D 1—famos] so famos C.

1347. Slayn] Slaye D 2.

1354. most he haþ] he haþ most C.

1361. sith] syȝth C. 1362. ouȝt] ouȝte to D 1.

- And considre in 3our discreccioun, 1364
 Of gentilnes and of equite,
 How swiche wrongis myzt* amendid be.
- So K. Priam, Wherfor Priam, of gret avisenes,
 As he þat fully with al his besynes 1368
 Of hert and wille desirþ pes & rest,
 who deserves Of Sendeth to 3ou, besechyng for þe best,
 praise, þat 3e wil don 3our besy diligence,
 asks only this To make to hym þis litel recompense, 1372
 little matter, þat he may haue restitucioun,
 þoru3 3our kny3[t]ly medyacioun,
 that you Of his suster, with-oute lenger space ;
 Greeks restore him And þe remenaunt he wil lete pace, 1376
 his sister his sister Strif and werre only to eschewe.
 Hesione. For he desyreth fully for to sewe
 Pees and quiete, of hool affeccioun,
 And to pursew mesour and resoun, 1380
 And finally, liche as 3e may se,
 Al occasioun of* werre for to fle ;
 Consydereth þis, þat hold[e] ben so sage,
 For þis þe fyn fully of my massage." 1384
- K. Peleus Whan Pelleus hym pleyuly* vnderstod,
 angrily Of sodeyn Ire he wexe in hert[e] wood,
 Of cher and loke fel and furious,
 And of rancour ri3t melencolyous, 1388
 þat he ne myzt [a]tempre nor apese
 þe hasty fir þat gan his hert[e] sese ;
 For he anoon, in ful dispitous wyse,
 Gan Priamus threten and dispise, 1392
 threatens and despises Priam,
 And of malis sette* his sond at nouzt,
 With all þe menys þat Anthenor haþ souzt,
 and orders Antenor to go at once. And gan also þis Troyan knyzt manace, 1396
 And bad in hast he schuld[e] voide his place,
 Vp-on peril þat after falle myzt.

1366. myzt] may C. 1367. Wherfor] Wher of D 1.

1372. 2nd to] om. A.—hym] hem D 2.

1374. knyztly] kyngly D 1. 1382. of] and C.

1383. so] of D 2. 1384. þis] þis is D 1.

1385. new ¶ D 1—hym pleyuly] pleyuly hym C.

1393. sette] setten C—sond] hond A. 1394. haþ] om. D 1.

1396. schulde voide] voide schulde D 1.

And he anoon went out of his syȝt ;		
And in al hast, he and his meyne,		
With-oute abood, taken han þe se,	1400	Antenor and his men sail from Thessaly
And gan to sailen oute of Thesalye,		
And in her weye so fast[e] þei hem hyȝe,		
þat in schort* tyme þei arived be		
Vp at Salempne, a myȝty strong cite,	1404	
Wher be fortune in þis royal touz,		
þis Anthenor fond kyng Thelamoun,		to K. Tella- mon
And to his palys he haþ þe wey[e] nome. [leaf 32 a]		
And first, I fynde, whan þat * he was come,	1408	
He was accepte[d] vn-to his presence,		
Benyng[e]ly with-oute[n] al offence ;		
For Exion was present in þat tyde,		by whose side Hesione stands.
Of auenture stondyng by his syde.	1412	
And at reuerence of hir womanhede,		
Of Antenor he toke þe better hede,		
Al-be of custom þat kyng Thelamoun		Telamon hates
Had hiȝe dispit and indignacioun	1416	Trojans,
Of euery Troyan þat he coude espie ;		
For specialy to hem he had envie,		
Of * rancour only, þoruȝ þe bitter rage,		
Whiche in his hert myȝt[e] neuer asswage.	1420	
But for al þat, he in paciencie		but hears Antenor patiently.
To Anthenor haþ ȝeven audience ;		
þe whiche anoon, in ful sobre wyse		
His tale gan, as I schal deuyse :	1424	
“ Sir,” quod he, “ with support of ȝour grace,		Antenor
So ȝe me graunt oportune space,		
For to declare þe cause of my commyng,		
I wil reherse with-out more taryng	1428	
My mater hool, breffly in sentence,		
To make it kouþe to ȝour magnificence,		
Signefyng, with-out[e] displesaunce,		
þat Priamus, whiche* haþ [þe] gouernaunce	1432	says King Priam of Troy
Of * Troye touz, hath vn-to ȝow sent		

1403. schort] schrot C.

1408. whan þat] þat whan C—þat] om. A. 1413. at] at þe D 1.

1419. Of] And C. 1425. Sir] My lord D 2.

1431, 32 are transposed in A. 1432. whiche] whiche þat C.

1433. Of] To C.

- Of feiþful menyng and of clene entent,
 beseeches him Besechyng first to 3our goodlyhed,
 Alle other wronges for3etyn & eke ded, 1436
 þat 3e only, of 3our hi3e nobles,
 Of equite, and of gentilnes.
 to restore his sister Hesione, 3e wil restore Exyona ageyn,
 Whiche þat 3e hold, to speke in wordis pleyn, 1440
 In verray soth, nou3t like to hir estat.
 Wherfore, he preyeth to stynten al debat,
 And euery harme to put out of memorie,
 Of kyngly honour for 3our owne glorie, 1444
 and send her home. To send hir hom and make deliueraunce
 Goodly of hir with-outen variaunce,
 Whom 3e han holde * so many long[e] daies.
 Ne tarieth nat, ne setteth no delays, 1448
 Ne lete in 3ow be founde now no slowþe ;
 For sothfastly it is to gret a routhe *
 It is pitiful that Telamon has used her disgracefully. To recorde how 3e haue hir vsed,
 It may of trouth nat goodly ben excused. 1452
 But we schal lete hightly ouerslyde,
 So þat 3e bening[e]ly prouide
 To sende hir hom, lik as I haue seyð.
 Loo, her þe charge þat was on me leide, [leaf 32 b] 1456
 With-oute more abydyng in certeyn,
 What godly answer 3e wil send ageyn.”
 Whan Thelamoun herkned had his tale,
 Telamon gets pale with wrath, Of hasty Ire he gan to wexe pale— 1460
 þe fyry colre hath hym made so wode,
 þat from his face avalid was þe blood,
 Whiche in his hert gan to frete & bite—
 With lok askoyn, & tornyð vp þe white, 1464
 Of hi3e disdeyn, with face dispitous,
 and laughs furiously. With pale smylyng & lau3tre furious,
 Gan rakyn oute þe felle mortal fire
 Of fretyng hate, þat brent in his desire, 1468
 And schortly made, in conclusioun,

1444. kyngly] knyghtly A.

1447. holde] holden C. 1450. a routhe] arouthe C.

1456. was on me] on me was D 1.

1462. face] om. D 1—was] is D 2, D 1.

1463. Whiche in] With Inne A, Wip in D 2.

- To Anthenor þis obieccioun,
 And seide, "frend, what-euer þat þou be,
 I wondre gretly, & mervail is to me, 1472 K. Telamon
 What auenture or sodeyn newe þing wonders why
 Vnprudently meveth now þi kyng
 Vn-to me to make swiche a sonde ; Priam has
 þou wer a fole, whan þou toke on honde, 1476 sent to him.
 Outher vnhappy or infortunat, Antenor was
 To me to bryng þis embassiat ; a fool to
 For I *with* hym haue no þing a-do, come on his
 Nor he wit[h] me, and loke þou seye hym so ; 1480 errand.
 For we ne ben aqueynted but a lyte,
 Nor* I no þing platly me delite,
 At schorte wordis, 3if þou list to here, 1484
 To don for hym, [n]or at his prayere ;
 For I ne haue Ioye nouþer feste
 To do riȝt nouȝt, sothly, at his request.
 þis wote I wel, þat but a while ago
 I was at Troye, my silfe and other mo, 1488 Telamon and
 For to reforme [a] þing þat was amys, the Greeks
 þoruȝ ȝour offence, schortly, þus it is ; were at Troy.
 For certeyn þing wrouȝt by Lamedoun.
 And by our manhood we wan þer þe toun, 1492 They won it,
 And slow þe kyng & alle þat *with* hym hilde, and slew
 In knyȝtly wyse hym metyng in þe felde ; K. Lamedon ;
 And for þat I, as eueryche myȝt[e] se,
 Dide entre first in-to þat cite, 1496 and as Tела-
 It was to me graunted for memorie, mon was the
 In signe only of myn hiȝe victorie, first to enter
 With-uten any contradiccioun, Troy,
 By alle þe Grekis to haue pocioun
 Of hir þat is to me most entere, 1500 they gave
 Exiona, whom þou cleymest here. him Hesione.
 But be wel siker, þin askyng is in veyn ;
 For trust[e] wel, & be riȝt wel certeyn, 1504
 þou gest hir nat, at o word, 3if I may ; [leaf 32 c]

1473. or] or 30 A. 1478. 1st To] om. A.
 1482. Nor] For C. 1486. at] in D 2.
 1496. Dide entre first] First dide entren D 1.
 1503. be] om. A. 1504. wel] wel syker A

- For þer schal first be made ful gret affray
 Or I hir leue duryng al my lyve,
 Who euer grucche or þer ageyn[es] striue 1508
 It wer nat sitting me to leue hir so,
 For whom I had whilom so* gret ado
 Or I hir gat *with* spendyng of my blood;
 And who þat be wroþ þer-*with* or wood, 1512
 I wil hir kepe, as it schal be founde;
 For whom I had so many mortal wounde
 At Troye toun, or þat I hir wan.
 And in good feith, as ferforþe as I can, 1516
 Sche schal nat lityly from myn hondis passe;
 For sche allone stant so in my grace
 For hir bewte and hir semylyhed,
 For hir bounte and hir goodlyhed, 1520
 þat ȝif I schal my resoun schortly fyne,
 Sche is in sothe þe moste femy[ny]ne
 þat euer I sawe, and with-ouen drede,
 Of port, of konnyng, & of womanhede, 1524
 Sche hap alone, in verray existence,
 þe souereynte and þe excellence;
 þat Priamus, for ouȝt þat þou canst seyn,
 Whil þat I lyue get her not ageyn, 1528
 But he hir bye *with* many dedly wounde,
With scharp[e] swerdis and square speris grounde.
 For þer schal first be reysed soche a strif,
 þat it schal cost many a man his* lif, 1532
 Or [þat] sche ageyn restored be;
 Take þis for soþ, þou gest no more of me.
 Whan hym list he may wel be-gynne;
 But I suppose he schal but litel wyne, 1536
 Noon oþer wyse but as I þe tolde.
 And wost [þou] what a gret fool I þe holde,
 The to putte so* fer in iupartye,
 To execute þis* embassatrye, 1540
 þe manly Grekis so boldly to offende;

Telamon won
 Hesione with
 his blood,

and will keep
 her.

She is
 beautiful,

most
 womanly,

the prize of
 the world,

and nought
 but sharp
 swords 'll

rescue her.

Antenor is a
 great fool to
 ask for her.

1510. so] ful C. 1524. 2nd of] and A, D 2.
 1532. a] om. A—man his] manys C, man is A.
 1534. gest] getist D 1. 1538. þou] om. A, D 2.
 1539. so] to C. 1540. þis] þis in C.

- Be war þer-for, þat he no more þe sende,
 Vp-on þi lyf, for rancour nor for pride.
 Now go þi weye; for 3if þat þou abyde 1544 Telamon bids
 Any lenger, sothly, in my siȝt, Antenor go,
 þou wost þe pris of þat I haue þe hiȝt;
 þou skapest nat, who þat be lef or lothe." under pain
 þanne Anthenor anoon to schip[pe] goth, 1548 of death.
 And to saille hym list nat to delaye, So Antenor
 Toward an yle þat callyd is Achaye; sails to
 And whan þat he taken hath þe lond, Achaea,
 At his ryuail* of auenture he fonde 1552
 þe worþi kynges, Pollux and Castor; finds Castor
 And riȝt anoon þis Troyan Anthenor [leaf 32 d] and Pollux,
 With-oute abood to þe court is fare,
 Vnto* hem his message to declare; 1556
 And to-gydre whan þei were present,
 Ryȝt þus he seide, as in sentament:
 " þe nobil kyng of Troye þe cite
 Hath vn-to 3ou sent his wille by me, 1560 and tells em
 Besechyng 3ou in ful lowe maner that Priam
 þat 3e list vn-to his prayer prays them
 Of equite for to condescende,
 And goodly helpyn a certeyn wrong to amende, 1564 to help him
 Touchyng his suster, callid Exyon, in rescuing
 þat he may haue restitucioun Hesione
 Of hir ageyn, by 3our discrete avyse.
 For sith 3e ben so manly and so wyse, 1568
 It likly is, in his oppinioun,
 þat by 3our good[e] mediacioun,
 Sche listly may ageyn restored be,
 For to cherische pes and vnite. 1572
 Wherfor he prayeþ with al his hert enter,
 In goodly wyse to doon 3our deuer,
 þat hold[e] ben so knyȝtly and so sage,
 And he wil pleynly al þe surplusage 1576
 Of wrongis olde puttyn in suspence;

1542. no more þe] the no more A.

1548. goth] he goth A, D 2.

1552. ryuail] aryuail C. 1556. Vnto] To C.

1558. he] þey D 2. 1559. new ¶ D 1.

Priam desires peace,	For he desyreth, of kyngly hiȝe prudence, To stint[e] werre & to norische pes ; For he is nouthur rakle nor rekles, But avisee*, in his werkis alle, To cast afor[n] what [pat] schal [be-]falle, And þinges future aduerting from a-ferre,	1580
and knows the peril of war.	And seth what perel þat þer is in werre, Wil hym conforme* vn-to pes & rest ; For he conseyueth þat it is þe best, Euery man vnite to* sewe, And prudently also to eschewe Of debatis ecche occasioun. Lo, here þe fyn of his entencioun, Whiche I commytte to ȝour Iugement."	1584
Castor angrily	And Castor þan, of ire impacient, For hastynes ne myȝt[e] nat abide, His cruel hert so swolle was with pride, Brak out anon with a dispitous face,	1592
says the Greeks	And seide : " frende, I knowe of no trespas þat Grekis dide euer vn-to þi kyng ; To axe amendis, it is a wonder þing, Of vs þat neuer dide hym noon offence,	1596
only took vengeance for the wrong that Lamedon did them,	Saue þat we made a maner* recompense Of a wrong wrouȝt by Lamedoun, þe whiche first souȝt occasioun Ageyn[es] Grekis, in vngoodly wyse ; þat caused vs vp-on hym to ryse, Al attonys, and manly on hym sette, Of due riȝt for to quite oure dette. Liche his decert we han hym [pleinly] serued, And no þing wrouȝt, but as he haȝ disseruyd.	1600
		[leaf 33 a]
		1604
		1608
and it's now too late to ask amendis for this.	To axe amendis he gynnep now to late, For we couet more his mortal hate, His outter malis, and his enmyte, þan ouþer pes, acord, or vnite ;	1612

1578. kyngly] knyghtly A. 1579. 2nd to] do D 1.
 1581. avisee] avised C. 1585. conforme] comforme C.
 1586. is] is for D 1. 1587. to] for to C.
 1593. ne] he D 1. 1599. noon] om. D 1.
 1600. maner] maner of C. 1608. as] þat D 2.
 1609. he gynnep] begynneth D 1.

As in effect her-after he schal fele,
 3if it hap[pe] þat he with vs dele ;
 þe bargan schal ful dere ben about ;
 And we his frendschip, soþly, set at nouzt. 1616 Castor cares
nothing for
Priam,

And ouer-more, I speke now to þe,
 It likly is, as semeth vn-to me,
 þat Priamus þe louyd but a lite,
 Nat þe valu, I suppose, of a myte, 1620

Whan he þe sent vp-on þis message ;
 And þou of foly dedist gret outrage,
 To take on þe so hiȝe a perlous þing,
 Vn-to Grekis to bryng[e] swiche tydyng, 1624 tells Antenor
he was a fool
to come on
embassy,

Wher-þoruȝ þi lif is putte in iupartie.
 But I counsel fast[e] þat þou hiȝe
 Out of my siȝt, list þat þou repente.”
 and then
bids him
be off.

And Anthenor furthe to schippe went, 1628
 And with þe wynde gan to seyle anoon
 Toward an yle callid Pilyon ;
 And in al hast, whan he dide ariue,
 He schope hym forþe to þe court as blyue, 1632

Wher duk Nestor, in al maner þing,
 His housholde held, royal as a kyng.
 And Anthenor, ful sadde and avisee,
 To-for Nestor sittyng in his see, 1636 where he
tells Nestor
his message.

Whan þat he was amytted* for to seyn,
 His tale he tolde ful opinly and pleyn,
 From point to point, as ȝe herd a-fore ;
 It wer but weyn to reherse it more, 1640

For he alwey concluded hath in oon,
 Liche as ȝe herde, touching Exyon.
 But duk Nestor, with face no þing red,
 But of hewe as any asche deed, 1644 Nestor gets

Fret with col[e]re so inwardly was he,
 þat his blood from eche extremyte
 Withdrawen is, douȝ vn-to his hert,
 Whiche for Ire so sore made hym smert, 1648 very angry.

þat he gan quake in euery Ioint & veyne,

1615. ben about] be bouzt D 1. 1635. 2nd and] and ful A.
 1636. in] on A, D 2. 1637. was amytted] amytted was C.
 1639. ȝe] ȝe haue D 1. 1642. ȝe] I D 1.

Nestor is	þat he his hond vnneþe may refreyne, For malenkolye avenged for to be ; Lik a lyon, so wood & wroþe was he, [leaf 33 b] 1652 Fer from hym silf he was so alienat, And inwardly of rancour passionat, With loke reuersed, furious of sȳt, þat tempre hym silf onneþis he ne myȳt ; 1656 He felt of anger so greet aduersite. And amyddes al his cruelte, Of sodeyn hast attonys he out brak, And even þus to Anthenor he spak : 1660 “ O þou,” quod he, “ with alle þi wordis white, As I suppose, [þat] þou wost ful lyte Vn-to fore whom þou hast þi tale tolde ; For I merueile how þou art so bolde 1664 To presume myn eris to offende ; And for Priam so proudly to pretende A maner title in þi kynges name, þe worþi Grekis for to putte in blame, 1668 And vniustly, of foule hardlynes, Requere of hem [for] to han redres Of Iniuries wrouȳt on Lamedoun, Boldly affermyng, of fals presumpcioun, 1672 Vp-on Grekis wrongis outragious, Whiche in myn eris ben so odious, So fretyng eke, so bytyng and so kene, For to list þat I may nat* sustene, 1676 In myn heryng so hateful is þe souȳ ; þat, nere þe honour of myn hiȳe renounȳ Refreynd me, I schulde in cruel wyse Execute ful hastely iustyse,* 1680 þoruȳ þe rigour of my mortal lawe, With bestys wilde first to do þe drawe, And þer-vp-on, for þi fayned tale, Dismembre þe al on pecis smale, 1684
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wonders at
his insolence
in repeating
Priam's

blame of the
Greeks,

and demand-
ing redress
for the
injuries they
did Lamedon.

But for his
honour's
sake,

he'd have
Antenor
chopt into
little bits.

1650. hond] hondes D 2.

1655. furious] & furyous D 2, and furious D 1.

1656. ne] om. D 2, D 1. 1658. al] of D 1.

1661. new ¶ D 1. 1662. þat] om. D 1.

1671. on] of A. 1676. nat] it nat C.

1680. hastely] hastily as D 1—iustyse] iustece C.

In dispite of Priamus þi kyng, To techen oþer to bringe* more tydyng, Presumptuously, or any talis newe, To any lord, but þei þe bet hym knewe.	1688	
þis schulde be for þi presumpciouz þi last[e] mede and final guerdouz, With-out merey, lik as I haue behizt. And in al hast, be* go out of my sizt! For outerly it doþ to gret offence Vn-to myn ey to haue þe in presence, For þoru disdeyn it causeth myn vnrest."	1692	Antenor is too pre- sumptuous and must be gone forth- with.
þan Anthenor þouzt[e] for þe best, It was not holsom lenger to abide, But cast wysly, for rancour or for pride, þat it was best for to bern hym feyre, And to his schippe he gan anoon repeyre, And in al hast by possibilite,	1696	He at once
With-oute abood he taken hap þe see, And gan to seyle & homward fast[e] drawe. But soleylny boilen gan þe wawe, þe see to ryse, and þe clowdes blake For tappere, and þe wynde a-wake ; Wonder gastful also was þe heuene With dredful fire of * þe brizt[e] leuene ; þe þonder smot, þe tempest gan to dryue, þat þe mast gan a-sonder riue. Now aloft, nowe in poynt to drowne, þe fel[le] wedir gan so on hem frowne,* þat þei awaite not but vp-on deth, Euene at þe point of zeldyng vp þe breth, For þei ne sawe noon oþer remedye. And euer-among, þei gan clepe and crye To her goddes, and avowes make, And devoutly for to vndertake, Eche of hem, liche as he was* of age, þif þei eskape, to gon on pilgrymage,	1700 [leaf 33 c] 1704 1708 1712 1716 1720	goes to his ship, and sails away. A storm rises, and lightning and thunder come ; the crew expect death, and pray to the Gods.

1686. bringe] bringen C, bere D 1. 1688. hym] hem D 2.

1690. final] fynally A, D 2. 1692. be] þou C.

1705. ryse] a ryse A. 1708. of] and C.

1712. frowne] to frowne C. 1719. he was] þei wer C.

	Lyche þe ritys of her* paynym wyse, To þe goddis to doon her sacrificise, So as þei werne of substaunce & of myzt.	1724
The storm suddenly stops;	And soðeynly þe wedir, dirke as nyzt, With new[c] lyzt by grace gan adawe; þe se wexe calme, & smoþe gan þe wawe, So þat of hap, among hem euerychon,	
they land at Troy,	For al þe tempest, persschid was not on; But to-fore Troye, with-Inne a litel space, þei ben aryved euerychon by grace, Eskapid safe from euery Iupartye, Boþe Anthenor and al his companye.	1728
go to the Temple,	And to þe temple he toke þe rihte* waye, And in his prayer þer ful long* he lay, With many another also for his sake, þankyng her goddis, þat made hem so eskape	1732
and thank their Gods.	Euery perel and tempest of þe see. And aftir þis, vn-to þe kyng goth he, þat with his lordis aboute hym ful royal,	1736
Then Antenor	In his palyis and dongoun principal Sat and abod, ful solempnely, Trewe report of þis embas[sa]trye; And þis knyzt, of al þat hath hym falle,* Hath tolde þe kyng to-forne his lordis alle.	1740
reports the result of his embassy to Priam.		1744

Howe Kynge Priamus, aftire that Athenore had declarede to-fore hym and his lordes the contraryous answeres of the Grekes, lete set his parlament, to wit what was to be done.¹

He tells Priam

This Anthenor hap first made menciou, To-fore þe kyng by iust relacioun,

Of his expleyt, by ordre by and by,

And in what wyse & how vncurtesly,

He was receyued of kyng Pelleus,

Of þe thretis and wordis dispitous,

1748

how discourteously Peleus receivd him.

[leaf 33 d]

1721. her] hem C, hir D 1. 1731. Eskapid] And escaped D 1.

1733. toke þe rihte] takeþ riht C.

1734. þer ful long] ful long þer C. 1742. þis] þe D 1.

1743. hath hym falle] has hym befallē C—hym falle] befallē D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 39 c.

þat he suffred of kyng Thelamoun, Beyng as fers as a* wood lyoun ;	1752	Antenor also tells how Telamon,
And afterwãrd, he gan also compleyne Of [þe] dispit of þe brethre tweyne, Of his rebuke and his gret[e] drede, And at Nestor howe he dide spede,	1756	Castor and Pollux, and Nestor servd him.
þat <i>with</i> his lif he myzt vnnepes skape : Al þis he told, & gan an ende make Of his Iourne and eke of his repaire. And þan Priam was fully in despayre, Outher by sorte or [by] auenture, Euere ageyn his suster to recure ; For he conseyneth in his aduertence, By clere report of expert evidence,	1760	Priam despairs of recovering Hesione by fair means,
þat ay þe more he was to hem benigne, þe more vngoodly ageyn hym þei malygne ; And wher he most <i>him</i> schewith debonaire, þer he fynt hem ageynward most contraire,	1764	
So frowardly euer þei hem quyte, Schewyng by signes þat þei sette lyte By his frendschip, for auzt he coude aduerte. Wherof* he was pure sory in his hert,	1768	
þat he constreyned, [rizt] of verray nede, Compelled was iustly to procede To hau redres only by rigour ; For profre of pes myzt haue no fauour	1772	and feels compeld to win her back by force.
To be admytted, be title of rihtwisnes, þoruþ hiþe dispit of hasty wilfulnes ; For euey mene of mesour was in veyn, Sane only werre engendred by disdeyn,	1776	
Be-gonne & caused al of old hatrede. Whiche gan anon swiche a brond to brede Of new envie in þe kynges breste, þat Priamus, <i>with</i> -oute more areste,	1780	
	1784	

1752. a] any C. 1756. dide] doth D 1.

1757. skape] escape D 1. 1761. or] ouþer D 1.

1765. ay] euere D 1—hem] him D 1.

1767. *him* schewith] he shewþ hym D 2, he shewþ him D 1.

1768. ageynward] om. D 1.

1772. Wherof] Wherefor C—his] om. D 1. 1778. of] so D 1.

1779. of] in D 1. 1784. areste] rest D 1.

- Is so inly *with* Ire and rancour fret,
 And with disdeyn so sore grounde & whet,
Priam resolves on a naval war against the Greeks. þat wher so be, þat he lese or wyne,
 Vp-on Grekis he wil a werre* be-gynne, 1788
 And Iupart, manly as a knyzt,
 His lyf, his deth, by-cause he had[de] ryzt.
 And cast hym first a nauē for to sende
 In-to Grece his fomen for toffende; 1792
 And liche a knyzt his force for to hante,
 In knyztly wyse he cast hym for to daunte
 þe pompe of Grekis and þe sturdines,
 And finaly her pride to oppres. 1796
- O Priam! But seye, Priam, what infelicite,
 What new[e] trouble, what hap, what destyne,
 Or from a-boue what hateful influence [leaf 34 a]
 Descendid is, by vnwar violence, 1800
 To meue the, þou canst not lyue in pes!
 What sodeyn sort, what fortune graceles,
what un-happy chance put this idea into you? What chaunce vnhappy, *with*-oute auisenes,
 What wilful lust, what fonnyd hardynes, 1804
 Han putte þi soule out of tranquillite,
 To make þe wery of þi prosperite!
 Whi hast þou sauour* *in bitter* more þan swete,
 þat canst nat lyue in pes nor in quyete? 1808
 þou art trauailed with wilful mocions,
You are over-mastered by your passions, Ouermaystred with þi passiouns,
 For lak of resoun and of hize prudence,
 Dirked & blind from al prouidence, 1812
 And ful bareyn to cast a-forne and see
 þe harmys foloyng of þin aduersite!
 þou wer to slow, wisely to consydre;
 For want of sizt made þe [to] slydre, 1816
 þoru3 myst of errour falsely to forveye
 By pathis wrong from þe ryzt[e] weye,

1787. wher] wheper D 1.

1788. Grekis] þe grekes D 1—he wil a werre] a werre he wil C—
 be-gynne] gynne A, D 2. 1791. nauē] meene A.

1792. toffende] to defende D 1.

1794. knyztly] kyngly C—hym] hem D 1. 1797. new ¶ D 1.

1798. what hap] or what D 1—3rd what] om. D 1.

1807. sauour] more sauour C. 1812. blind] blinded D 1.

1815. to] so A.

- To voyde resoun of wilful hastynes!
 Wher was þi guyde, wher was þi maistres, 1820 Priam!
 Discrecioun, so prudent and so sad, where was
 Avisely þat schulde þe haue lad your
 From þe traci[s] of sensualite; discretion?
 þouȝ it ful selde in mannys power be, 1824
 By suffraunce hym siluen to restreyne,
 Whan sodeyn Ire doth his hert[e] streyne.
 þou schust a-forn bet ha cast þi chaunce, You should
 Wrouȝt by counseil & nat put in balaunce 1828
 þi sikernes—allas! whi distow so?—
 And haue symuled somdel of þi wo,
 And cast þi chaunce wel a-fore þe prime, 1832
 To haue forgotten wrongis of old tyme, have for-
 And þouȝt a-forn in þin aduertence, gotten old
 þat ofte falleth in experience, wrongs, and
 þat whyles men do most besynes thought
 Vengably her wrongis to redres, 1836
 With double harme, or þat þei ar ware, that redres
 þei falle ageyn in a new[e] snare; often ends
 And damages þat wer forȝete clene, in double
 By fals report of rumour fresche & grene 1840 harm.
 Renewed ben, þoruȝ þe swifte fame,
 þat fleth so fer to hindre a lordis name;
 Namly, whan þei to a purpos wende
 Only of hed, and se nat to þe ende: 1844
 For of pride and of sodeyn hete,
 þei voide hem silf out of al quiete,
 Aduerting* nat to wirke avisely,
 Nor þe prouerbe þat techeth commounly, [leaf 34b] 1848
 “He þat stant sure, enhast hym not to meve”; You should
 For ȝif he do, it schal hym after greue; have minded
 And he þat walkyth surly* on þe pleyn, the proverb,
 ȝif he stumble, his wit is but in veyn; ‘let him who
 But if* so be, he list of his foly stands, be in
 Be necligent to putte hym wilfully no haste to
 move.’

1824. in] *om.* D 2.

1835. þat] The D 1.

1851. surly] only C

1853. if] it C.

1831. chaunce] chaunge D 2, D 1.

1847. Aduerting] Aduerte C.

1852. but in veyn] ful bareyn D 2.

	In aventure, and of hym silf ne reche, Teschewen perel, I hold he be a wreche.	1856
Priam! you were too reckless.	For sothly, Priam, þou wer to rek[e]les, For to comytte pi quiete and pi pes, So dredfully, duryng by no date,	
You should not have trusted Fortune,	To cruel Fortune or to fikel fate; Whos maner is, of costom comounly, þat whan a man trusteth most souereynly On pis goddesse, blind & ful vnstable, þan sche to hym is most deceyueable,	1860 1864
who delights to trip a man up.	Hym to abate from his royal * stalle, And sodeynly to make hym doun to falle, And with a trip, þrowe hym on þe bake, Who þat geynstryueth schal haue litel tak.	1868
She is full of sleights.	Sche is so sleighty with hir gyzny snare, þat sche can make a man from his welfare, With hir panter, þat is with fraude englued, Whan he lest weneth for to be remewed.	1872
Let no man put faith in her.	þerfor, no man haue noon affyance In Fortune, nor in hir variaunce; Ne late no wiȝt his ese more Iupart— List þat þe pleye wil afterward departe— To turne his chaunce ouper to wel or wo: For selde in ocn sche doth þe gamen go,	1876
For Priam	As ȝe may se be example of Priamus, þat of foly is so desyrous	1880
	To wirke of hede & folwe his oune wille, To trouble, alas, þe calm of his tranquille— As in [t]his boke here-after schal be founde—	
and his city are to be ruin'd,	Hym and his cite platly to confounde, And outterly to his confusioun; þat afterward, by long successioun, It schal be rad in story and in fable,	1884
as you'll see in this Book.	And remembrid, with dites delytable, To do plesaunce to hem þat schal it here: þat be example þei may be war & lere,	1888

1855. ne] to A, no D 2. 1859. dredfully] dredly D 2.

1863. On þis goddesse] Of pese goddes D 1.

1865. abate] bate D 1—royal] rayal C. 1866. 2nd to] om. D 1.

1873. no] a D 1. 1874. hir] his D 1.

1876. þat] though A—þat þe] how D 2, howe þe D 1.

Of hasty lust or of volunte,
 To gynne a þing which in * noun-sur[e]te 1892
 Dependeth ay, as strif, werre, and debate; When you
start war,
you unexpect-
edly get
check-mate.
 For in swiche pley vnwarly comeþ chek-mate;
 And harme y-done to late is to amende,
 Whos fyn is ofte other þan þei wende— 1896
 In þis story as ʒe schal after seen. [leaf 34 c]
 And late Priam alwey ʒour merour ben,
 Hasty errour be tymes to correcte.
 For I anon my poyntel wil directe, 1900
 After þe maner of his traxis rude,
 Of þis story þe remnaunte to conclude.

Howe Kenge Priam, in opyne parlement toforne his lordes, schewede the answers that Anthenor brought.¹

This worþi kyng, euer of * o sentence,
 Ay more & more fired with feruence, 1904 Priam sum-
mons his
 Hath his breues and his letters sent
 For his lordis to holde a parlement, Lords to a
Parliament.
 And hem commaundid, in al [þe] hast þei may,
 To com anon at her assigned day 1908
 From euery ward and party of þe toun,
 For to assemble in noble Ilyoun,
 Chef of his regne; & whan þei were echon They come;
 With hym present, þis noble kyng anon, 1912
 To-forn hem alle, as schortly as he can,
 His wille declareþ, & þus he be-gan: and he says
to them,
 "Sirs," quod he, "be-cause ʒe ben wyse,
 It nedeth not long proces to deuyse, 1916
 For to rehearse of ʒour comyng cause;
 But for to telle, schortly in a clause
 What I mene, and make no delay,
 ʒe wote * how I, now þis oþer day, 1920 "You know
that I sent
 Sent in-to * Grece, by conseil of ʒow alle,

1892. which in] with C, with in A.

1894. chek-mate] chef mat D 2, hate D 1.

1901. his] þese D 1. 1902. þis] his D 1. 1903. of] in C.

1905. breues] breuetis A. 1920. wote] wote wel C.

1921. in-to] vn to C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 40 b ('Anthenor' corrected from 'he').

"Antenor to Greece to recover Hesione.	A knyzt of myn þat Authenor men calle, To haue recured Exyona ageyn. Whos message was [nat] but in veyn ; For of Grekis ful vncurteisly He was resseyued, and dispitously	1924
The Greeks rebuked him.	þrat & rebuked, in poynt to haue ben ded : Vnneþe he myzt eskapyn <i>with</i> his hed, þei put on hym swiche offence & blame, þat reboundeþ to oure alder schame. And day be day it mot encreesen more, But we ordeyn sum remedie þer-fore ;	1928 1932
We offerd em moderate terms,	For þer as we al mesour han hem offerid, þei haue to vs werre & strif [I-]proferid, Of hey3 dispit, of rancour, & of hete, And of malis cruelly vs threte.	1936
and they threaten us,	And, wher-as we wold[e] pes purchase, For wrongis don, þei felly * vs manace ; And for þe harmys þat þei han vs wrouzt, þei nat <i>purpos</i> , pleyonly in her þouzt,	1940
and refuse to redress the harm they did us.	Other redres nor amendis make, But outerly with werre vs to awake, Whos Loye is fully ences of our greuauunce. So wold[e] God, þei wer with repentaunce Contrit in hert to stynten al meschef, þat lykly is to fallyn, & þe * gref	1944
	On outhr part, þat it myzt ouer-slide ; But þei, <i>allas</i> , <i>with</i> rancour & with pride Ar swolle of newe to þreytyn more & more. But God diffende, haluendel þe sore By infortune euere scholde falle As þei purpose on eny of vs alle.	1948 1952
We must resist them.	But syth þei han schapin þus for vs, We mote resisten her wille malicious, þoru3 myzt of God, of necessite, In oure defence—it wil noon oper * be ; And best I holde vn-to oure entent	1956

1927. þrat &] *om.* D 1—in] and in D 1.

1928. Vnneþe] þat vnneþe D 1.

1934. Iproferid] *profred* D 1.

1938. felly] felle C.

1946. þe] to C, D 1.

1952. on] by D 1.

1953. schapin þus] þus shapen D 1.

1956. noon oper] no better C.

To wirche and don, alle by on assent, So we oure <i>purpos</i> sonest schal acheue.		"We must all act together.
Wher is discorde, þer may no querel <i>preue</i> ;	1960	
For on þat part wher hertis be nat oon, Victorie may in no wyse goon ; Chef of conquest is pes and vnite, Riȝt as discorde is of aduersite ;	1964	
On hed of hertis makeþ rewmys sure, Diuisioun causeth discourfeture. Wherfore, I rede, of o wille and hert Lete vs set on to do þe Grekis smerte ;	1968	Let us set to work to make the Greeks smart.
For sothfastly, ȝif ȝe list to se, I dar afferme þat we strenger be þan þe Grekis vp-on euery part, And han of armys parfitly þe art, And ben acounted of knyȝthod crop & rote, And plente han of men on hors & fote, Arrayed wel, eueryche in his degre ;	1972	We're the stronger, and we've plenty of men.
And þer-with-al, so strong is oure syte, For to with-stond our fomen euerychon— ȝow counseilyng to ordeyn anon, First tasseble holy oure navye, And stuf hem strongly with oure chevalrie, And in-to Grece hastily hem sende, þe proude Grekis manly to offende ;	1976	
And of iust cause & be title of riȝt, Hem werreyn with al oure ful[le] myȝt, Her townes brenne, & her feldes waste— With herte vnfeyned also vs enhast To quiten hem as þei deserued haue. For be my red, we schal noon of hem saue, But cruely take on hem vengauce. Ne hath no fer, ne lat be no grevance, þouȝ þei a-forn by fortune wer victours, To sleen our auncetris and progenitours ;	1980	Let us fill our navy with knights,
For he þat was of vnhap first put down,	1984	invade Greece, and burn their towns,
	1988	and take vengeance
	1992	for their slaying our ancestors.

1965. hed] ed A.

1976. þer-with-al] ther with D 1—so] om. D 1.

1983. be] om. D 1. 1984. Hem] On hem D 1.

1990. hath] haue D 1. 1993. first put] put first A.

	Remounteþ ofte to ful hiȝe renoun,	
	By þe chaunge and þe variance	[leaf 35 a]
"War is always on the balance.	Of werre & strif, þat euer is in balance.	1996
	For he þat is þis day assurid wel,	
	To-morwe he is caste down of þe whe[1];	
	þe victor ofte putte in auenture,	
	And venquysched by discomfeture	2000
	Of hym þat he hadde aforne victorie.	
	Now vp, now down, in armys stant þe glorie;	
	In Marty's chaunce no man hym assure,	
No man can make sure of winning.	But as it cometh lat hym take his vre;	2004
	For gery Mars, by his influence,	
	Can ȝeue a man whilom excellence	
	To wyne a pris, liche a conquerour,	
	And sodeynly, as a somer flour,	2008
	He can his honour maken for to fade.	
	For, whan þat he his * aspectis glade	
	Fro a man listeth for to writhe,	
	His renoun old goth a-weye as blyve;	2012
	After a flowe, an ebbe* folweth ay;	
Ebb always follows the flowing tide.	As men disserue, preise hem for a day.	
	For þouȝ Phebus þis day merie schyne,	
	To-morwe he may his bemys down decline	2016
	þoruȝ þe þiknes of þe mystis trouble;	
	Riȝt so of Mars* arne þe chances double—	
	Now vp, now down, now lowe, now olofte—	
The chances of battle are now up, now down, like Fortune's wheel.	As Fortune, whiche þat chaugeth ofte,	2020
	List on hir whele make a man ascende,	
	And vnwarly down ageyn descende,	
	Stoundemel his honour to avauce,	
	And with a swyȝe þrow hym to meschaunce;	2024
	Now with favour sette hym vp ful hiȝe,	
	Efte avale hym, with twynklyng of an eye.	
	Hir pley vnstable turneþ as a bal,	
	While on goth vp, an-other hath a fal;	2028

2000. by] is by D 1. 2010. his] with his C, D 1.

2013. a flowe an ebbe] an ebbe a flowe C—flowe] floode D 1.

2017. mystis] mysty D 1.

2018. Mars] Maris C—chances] clauses D 1.

2019. olofte] alofte A, D 2, D 1.

2024. swyȝe] swenge D 2.

Sche reiseth on, & doth anoþer loute, For euery man, whan it cometh aboute, Mote take his turne, as hir pleye requereþ.			" Fortune raises one and abases anoother.
Who is expert and hir fraudes lereth,	2032		
Schal <i>with</i> hir sugre finde galle meynt, And hir hony ay with bitter spreynt— In pes and werre, in honour & in fame, In dignetes, in resoun, and in schame,	2036		Gall is mixt with sugar.
At hir likyng, as hir list to graunte ; þerfor no man his hap to moche auaunte. For þouȝ Grekis whilom wern a-lofte, It may her-after hem hap ful vnsofte.	2040		The Greeks were of old above us ; they may get below.
Wherefore, echon schewe ȝoure worþines, þat so ar named of strenþe & hardynes, And to Fortune plainly ȝow committe, And late no fere ȝoure manly hertis flitte,	[leaf 35 b] 2044		So show your worth ! Fear not !"
But stondesth hool & beth in menyng pleyu, And here-vp-on, lat se what ȝe wil seyn." And attonys her voys þei gone reise, And his sentence hizly for to preyse,	2048		Priam's lords agree to fight.
And of on hert, manly gon expresse, þei wil dispende goodys & richesse, And her bodies put in iupardye— þer was nat on þat wolde it po denye.	2052		
And of þis graunt he þanketh * hem echon, And ȝaf hem leue wher hem list to gon ; For he dissolued hath his parlement. And euery man on his weye is went,	2056		dissolves the Parliament,
And repeired to his mansioun, The kyng allone lefte in Ylyoun, Sool by hym silf inwardly mvsyng, How his purpos he myȝt aboute bryng ; For he in soth on no þing ellys þouȝt, And þer-vppon euene þus he wrouȝt.	2060		and stays in Troy, musing how he's to carry out the invasion of Greece.

2031. pleye] *om.* D 2. 2040. ful] *falle* D 2.2041. Wherefore] *Therefore* D 1.2049. gon] *gan* A, D 2, D 1.2051. iupardye] *iupartye* D 2, D 1.2053. þanketh] *þanked* C, *makeþ* D 2.

Howe Kynge Priamus callede his sonnes to his presence, and in secrete wyse lamentably opynynd and declarede his intollerabyle sorowes, askenge per avyce in avengeinge his cause.¹

Priam sends	K yng Priamus, makyng þus his mone, As I 3ou told, in a chambre alone,	2064
	Many weyes castyng vp and down, For to performe his conclusioun, And to fulfille þe fyn of his entent ; He first of alle prudently hath sent	2068
for his sons and bastards.	For his sonys to com to hym in hast, As wel for hem þat wer borne in bast, As þe toþer, for tasseble y-fere For a purpos, liche as 3e schal here, To haue a counseil for nedful puryaunce, Ageyn[e]s Grekis to maken ordynaunce, First by hem * silf alloue priuely.	2072
	And whan þei were in ordre by & by, Eueryche of hem sette in his due see, Liche as þei werne of age & of degre, And Hector first, flour of cheualrie, Repeired hom oute of Panonye,	2076
Hector comes from Panonia.	Moste acceptable in euery wyztes grace, Nexst his fader taken hath his place ; And whan Priam his leiser dide espie, With syzes sore, castyng vp his eye, To hem echon sittying enviroun, Gan to declare his hertis mocioun.	2080
Priam weeps,	But first, or he myzt his wil expowne, In-to teris he gan hym silf[e] drowne ; His hertly wo was so outragous, þat for wepyng & sobbyng furious,	2084
and can hardly speak.	Vnneþe he myzt <i>with</i> any word out-breke, Nor vn-to hem, for distresse, speke, Nor openly his inward menyng schewe, Til at þe laste he in wordis fewe	2092
		[leaf 35 c]

2064. a] 3our D 2. 2071. y-fere] in fere D 1.

2075. hem] hym C—allone] al alone D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 41 a.

- And 3e, allas, take list non hede,
 " You don't back me, Whil 3our renoun doth so freschly schyne,
 Vn-to my lust 3our hertis to encline ; 2132
 Consydering, liche as it is kouthe,
 How I haue fro 3our grene 3outhe
 tho I brought you up tenderly. I-fostred 3ow & brouzt 3ou forth echon,
 Fro pilke day þat 3e koude goon, 2136
 As tenderly as I koude or myzte.
 To whiche þing, in 3our inward sizt,
 3e schulde aduerte alweye new & new,
 You should remedy my distress." And of nature on my soores* rewe, 2140
 To remedien myn aduersite,
 Whiche toucheþ 3ou al so* wel as me, [leaf 35 d]
 Sith [þat] 3e wot how sore it doth me greue,
 3e schuld[e] schap myn harmys to releue." 2144
 And sodeynly, as he þus gan morne,
 Toward Hector he gan his face torne,
 " Hector, first of my And seid, " Hector, my trust & al my Ioye,
 Myn eyr also, likly to regne in Troye 2148
 After my day, and be my successour,
 And named art þe verray souereyn flour
 Of worþines, and of manhod welle,
 sons, And alle þi brethre in knyztthod dost excelle, 2152
 And in armys, liche a conquerour,
 Callid þe stok of worschip and honour,
 I pray you to carry out my purpose. I hertly praye, þou3 þou* sitte stille,
 Be wily now my purpos to fulfille, 2156
 To execute þat I desyre so ;
 For fynally, in þe and in no mo
 Is ful my feith to bryng[e] þis aboute.
 Now take on þe, & be no þing in doute, 2160
 To be chef prince & also gouernour
 Of þis purpos, and outerly socour ;
 I put the matter in your hands. In-to þin hond þis Iourne I committe,
 Hooly of hert, so þat þou ne flitte, 2164
 þe to conferme, by good avisement,

2136. Fro] ffor D 1.

2137. I] 3e D 1.

2140. soores] sorwes C. 2142. al so] as C.

2145. þus gan] gan thus A, gan þus D 1.

2155. þou] 3e C. 2159. ful] fully A.

2162. purpos] vyage D 2. 2165. conferme] conforme A, D 2.

To parforme vp þe fyn of myn entent.
 For of resoun, best to þe it sitte,
 Whiche art so prudent & so ful of witte, 2168 "You are so
 Strong & delyuer, flouryng eke in þouthe, famous;
 Of whom þe fame þoruþ þe worlde is kouth,
 þong of þeris, old of discrecioun,
 Ewrous to love, passyng of renoun, 2172
 Vn-to whos wille þi breþre schal obeie,
 And stond with þe, boþe to lyue & deye!
 Now condescende tacomplishe my request,
 And what þou felist, answeere at the best." 2176
 And whan þe kyng haþ schewed his sentence,
 Demvre of chere, humble of reuerence,
 þis worþi Hector, example of gent[e]rie,
 With softe speche, as techeþ curtesye, 2180
 His answeere ʒaf, with sobre countenans,
 þeffect of whiche was þis in substauus :

[T]he answeere of Ector [t]o his faders demannde.¹

"Myn owne lord, and my fader dere,
 Benignely ʒif ʒe list [to] here, 2184 "My dear
 After þe force and þe grete myzt, Fatlier,
 And þe somme of naturis riȝt,
 Whiche euery þing by kynde doth constreyne
 In þe boundis of hir large cheyne, 2188
 It fittyng is, as sche doth enspire,
 And acordyng þat euery man desyre
 Of wrongis don to han amendement, [leaf 36 a]
 And to hir law riȝt conuenient ; 2192
 Namly to swiche þat with nobilite
 Kynd hath endewed, & set in hiȝe degre ;
 For to swiche, gret reþref is and schame,
 Whan any wrong be do vn-to her name ; 2196
 For eche trespas mote consydered be,
 Iustly mesurid after þe qualite

2169. delyuer] *om.* D 1.

2176. what] whanne D 1—best] leste D 1.

2184, 85 are repeated in D 2. 2185. and] of D 2.

2186. somme] sonne A. 2189. doth] þat doþe D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 41 c, in margin (edge pared off by binder).

- Of hym þat is offendid, and also,
 After þe persone by whom þe wrong is do ; 2200
 Be it in werre, in contek, or debate :
- “ It is grief
 to noble men
 to endure
 wrong.
 For gretter gref is to hiȝe estate
 To suffre an harme, of cas or auenture,
 Or any wrong vniustly to endure, 2204
 Or Iniuries compassed of malys,
 Is more offence, by discret avys,
 To hem þat ben famous in manhod,
 Renomed, & born of genty l blood, 2208
 þan to swiche on þat holde is but a wreche.
 Wherfore, we most [gretly] charge and reche,
 Only of knyȝthod oure worschip for to eke,
 Of wrongis don amendis for to seke, 2212
 Oure staat consydered & oure hiȝe noblesse,
 And in what plyte we stonde of worþines,
 Whan þat bestis, of resoun rude and blinde,
 Desire þe same by instynt* of kynde. 2216
 And for my part, trusteþ in certeyn,
 ȝe haue no sone þat wolde halfe so feyn
 Vp-on Grekis avenged ben as I :
- I want
 vengeance on
 the Greeks.
 For here my trouth, I seye ȝow feithfully, 2220
 For Ire of hem I brenne as doþ þe glede ;
 I thirst for
 their blood.
 I thirst for
 their blood.
 For riȝt as I eldest am of age
 Among ȝour sonys, so am I most *with* rage 2224
 I-fret *with*-Inne, iustly of knyȝthod,
With my riȝt hond to schede þe Grekys blod,
 As þei schal fynd, *paraunter* or þei wene,
 Whan tyme cometh, þe soþe schal be sene. 2228
 But first I rede, wysely in ȝour mynde
 To cast aforn and leue nat be-hynde,
 Or ȝe be-gynne, discretly to aduerte
 And prudently consyderen in ȝour herte 2232
 Al, only nat þe gynnyng but þe ende,

2201. or] or in D 1. 2205. of] by D 1.

2214. in] *om.* A.

2216. instynt] instymt C, instnyt A, instynat D 2, instance D 1.

2222. thirst] thruste A, thrust D 2, D 1.

2224. *with*] in D 2. 2225. I-fret] In effecte D 1.

2229. ȝour] oure D 1.

And þe myddes, what weie þei wil weude,
 And to what fyn Fortune wil hem lede—
 3if 3e þus don, amys 3e may nat spede. 2236 "Where will
 Fortune
 lead you?"
 For þat counseil, in myn oppinioun,
 Is worpi litel, by discrecioun,
 To haue a pris, þat cast nat by and by
 þe course of þinges by ordre ceryously, [leaf 36 b] 2240
 What weye þei trace to wo or to delite ;
 For þou3 a gynnyng haue his appetite,
 3et in þe ende, pleyntly þis no fable,
 þer may þing folwe, whiche is nat commendable. 2244
 For what is worþe a gynnyng fortunat,
 þat causeth* after strif and gret debat?
 Wherfor, in soþe, principles are to drede,
 But men wel knowe what fyn schal succede ; 2248
 For a gynnyng *with* grace is wel fortunyd,
 Whan ende and myddes aliche ben contunyd.
 But whan þat it in wele ne may contene,
 It is wel bet by-tymes to abstene 2252 may not
 continue.
 þan put in doute þat stant in surete ;
 For who-so doth hath ofte aduersite.
 But humblely to 3our estat royal,
 Of hert I praye, lat nat offende at al, 2256 King Priam,
 þat I am bolde to seie my mocion ;
 For in good feith, of noon entencioun,
 I no þing mene 3ow to don offence ;
 But only þis, þat 3our magnificence 2260 I mean no
 offence,
 Procede nat of hede wilfully,
 Ne þat no spirit 3ou meue folylly
 To gynne þing þat after wil 3ou schende,
 For lak* þat 3e se nat to þe ende, 2264 but don't
 begin what
 you can't see
 the end of.
 Nor taken hede in 3oure aduertence,
 To consydere by good prouidence,
 How Grekis han in her subieccioun
 Europ & Aufrik, *with* many* regioun, 2268
 Ful large & wyde, of kny3thod most famus,

2238. by] by my D 1. 2240. by ordre] bordre D 2.
 2243. þis] þis is D 1. 2246. causeth] caused C.
 2252. bet] bettir D 1. 2257. my] in D 1.
 2264. lak] lat C—to] om. A. 2268. many] many oþer C.

- "The Greeks are valorous: And of riches wonder plenteuous,
 Riȝt renommed also of worþines.
 With ȝour support þat I dar wel expresse, 2272
 it's dangerous to disturb em. Ful perlous is displese hem or disturbe ;
 For ȝif þat we oure quiete now pertourbe,
 Whiche stant in pes, gretly is to drede ;
 For þouȝ al Asye help vs in * our nede, 2276
 ȝif it be lokid on euery part arizt,
 We're not equal to em. þei be nat egal vn-to Grekis myȝt ;
 And þouȝ also myn aunte Exioun
 Ageyn al riȝt be holde of Thelamoun, 2280
 Hesione is not worth our lives. It is nat good for hir redempcioun,
 To putte vs alle to destruccioun.
 I rede nat to bien hir half so dere ;
 For many of vs, in hap þat sitten here, 2284
 And oþer mo, myȝten for hir sake
 Deth vnderfonge, & an ende make ;
 Whiche were no wisdam, liche as semeþ me.
 And it may happen also how þat sche 2288
 She might soon die after we'd won her. In schort tyme hir fatal cours schal fyne, [leaf 36 a]
 Whan Antropos þe þrede a-two schal twyne.
 What had we wonne þanne & sche wer go,
 But enmyte, þouȝt, sorow,* & wo, 2292
 Slaȝter of oure men, deth & confusioun !
 We'd better put up with our loss, Wherfore I rede, by dissynulacioun,
 Withoute more þat we oure wo endure—
 and not risk war." And nat to putte oure silf in auenture— 2296
 þis hold* I best—& wirkyn as þe wyse.
 But dout[e]les, for no cowardlyse
 I seie nat þis in ȝoure hiȝe presence,
 But for cause I hold it no prudence, 2300
 To Fortune, ful of doubilnes—
 Sith we be sure—to putte oure sikernes :
 þis al & som, þeffect of al my wille."
 And with þat worde Hector held hym stille. 2304

2276. in] at C. 2283. bien] bye D 1, beyen A, D 2.

2287. liche] om. D 1.

2292. enmyte] Enmy D 2—sorow] & sorow C, D 2.

2297. hold] held C. 2304. hym] hem D 2.

**Aftire that Ector had shewed his entente, Paris
declaryde his dreame of þe golden Appyle.¹**

<p>And whan Hector, by ful hiȝe prudence, Concluded hap þe fyn of his sentence, Ful demurly he kepte his lippis cloos. And þer-with-al Parys vp a-roos, And gan his tale þus a-fore þe kyng : “My lord,” quod he, “so it be lykynge To ȝoure hiȝnes for to taken hede, As me semeth, we schuld litel drede In knyȝtly wyse for to vndirtake Vp-on Grekis a werre for to make, Al attonys her pride to confounde ; Sith þat we passyngly habounde Of chivalrie, here with-Inne our toune, And haue plente and pocioun Of eche þing þat may to werre a-veile, Stuf in our silf and ryal appareile Of * al þat longeth to assautis marcial, And with al þis, more in special, Help & socour of many regioun, With vs to werke to her destruccion, þe pompe & pride manly to abate, And of Grekis þe malis for to mate ; For al þat þei of hert[e] ben so stoute, Me semeth schortly þat we dar nat doute, Nor on no part for to be dismaied. Wherfor I rede, lat nat be delaied Our schippes first redy for to make, And I my silf wil fully vndirtake, So it to ȝou be lykynge and plesance, Of þis emprise hoolly þe gouernaunce, And ȝow assuren & putte in certeyn Exyona to recure ageyn. And in what forme þat it schal be wrouȝt, I haue a weye founden in my þouȝt,</p>	<p>When Hector finishit, 2308 Paris began. 2312 “ We shouldn't hesitate to make war on the Greeks. 2316 We've many knights, much war material, 2320 2324 and outside help. 2328 2332 I advise that we get our ships ready. I'll undertake 2336 to manage the whole business and recover Hesione.</p>
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[leaf 36 a]

2306. hap] om. D 1. 2312. schuld] shal D 1.
2321. Of] To C—to] to þe D 1. 2324. werke] helpe D 2.
2328. dar] that A, þar D 2. 2331. first] faste D 1.
2333. be] om. D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 42 b.

- þat likly is here-after to be don,
 Whiche vn-to 3ow I wil declare anoon : 2340
 "My plan is
 to carry off a
 noble Greek
 lady to Troy,
 First, I haue cast, *with* strong & myzty hond
 For to rauysche som lady of þat lond,
 Of hey3e estat, and make no taryng,
 And myzttyly in-to Troye hir bring, 2344
 Maugre her myzt, for þis conclusioun,
 and exchange
 her for
 Hesione.
 þat 3e may haue restitucioun
 Be eschange of hir þat 3e desyre so.
 And here-vp-on schal be no long a-do, 2348
 I 3ou behete, for al þe Grekis strong.
 And for þat I schal 3ow nat prolonge,
 I wil 3ow seyn, excludyng euery dout,
 How þis avis schal be brouzt aboute : 2352
 First, how þat I schal þis purpos fyn,
 The Gods
 have shown
 me how to
 do it,
 þe goddis han þoru3 her power devyne
 Schewed to* me be reuelacioun ;
 For þer-vppon I had a visioun 2356
 But late agoon, as I ley and slepe,
 Vn-to whiche* 3if 3e taken kepe,
 3e may not faile nor be in no dispeire
 To han recur of hir þat is so faire, 2360
 For whom 3e haue now so moche care.
 and I'll tell
 you all
 about it.
 And þe maner hol I wil declare
 Of þis drem to 3our magnificence,
 3if it so be 3e 3eue* wil credence 2364
 To my tale, for I schal not dwelle
 Ceriously in ordre for to telle
 þe trouþ[e] pley n, & no fable feyn,
 To 3ow þat ben my lord most souereyn. 2368

**Howe the god Marcurye brought with hym the thre
 ladys, Iuno, Venus, and Pallas, to-for Paris lyenge
 in the wod aslepe ; and of the thre gyfttis that
 they promysed hym for þe apple.¹**

2347. of] for D 2, D 1. 2348. no] nat A.
 2350. 3ow nat] nat yow A. 2352. þis] þat þis D 1.
 2355. to] vn to C—reuelacioun] relacioun D 1.
 2358. whiche] þe whiche C—3if] and D 1. 2361. 3e] I D 1.
 2362. I wil] repeated in D 2. 2364. 3eue] 3if C, wele 3eue D 1.
 2367. pley n] pley nly D 1. 2368. my] om. A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 42 c.

First, 3if þat 3e remembryn in 3our mynde, his oper day, whan I was last in Ynde, By 3our avis & commaundement, For a mater whiche in 3our entent Was specialy had in cher[i]te, As it is kouþe atwixe 3ou and me, Of whiche I toke [vp-]on me þe charge In þe boundis of þat lond ful large, þe same tyme 3our desyre to spede— Whan þat Tytan, <i>with</i> his bemys rede, From Gemmyny drof his chare of gold Toward þe Crabbe for to take his holde, Whiche named is þe paleys of Dyane, þe bente mone þat wexe can & wane ; Whanne halwed is þe sonnys stacioun, Ni3e þe myddes of þe moneþ of Ivn— At whiche sesoun, erly on a morwe, Whan þat Phebus, to voide ny3tes sorwe, Doth Pirrous hys wayn ageyn vp drawe, And Aurora estward doth a-dawe, And with þe water of hir teris rounde þe siluer dewe causeth to abounde Vp-on herbis and on floures soote, For kyndely norissyng bope of crop & rote, Vp* I roos [out] of my bedde anoon, Ful desyrous on huntyng for to goon, Priked in hert <i>with</i> lusty fresche plesance To do to Loue some due observaunce, And Lucyna þat day to magnifie, Which callid is lady of venarye, And duely oure rytis to obserue, Cithera and hir[e] for to serue, I and my feris, oure hertis to releue, Cast vs fully til it drowe to eve, In þe forest to pley vs and disport, And pleasauntly vs to recomfort,	<p>2372</p> <p>2376</p> <p>2380</p> <p>2384</p> <p>2388</p> <p>2392</p> <p>2396</p> <p>2400</p> <p>2404</p>	<p>“ When I was in India on your service,</p> <p>near the middle of June,</p> <p>I got up one morning to hunt in</p> <p>the forest.</p>
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2370. was last] laste was D 1.

2373. cherte] cheritee A. 2375. vp-on] on D 1.

2384. Ivn] Iuyoun A. 2392. of] om. D 2.

2393. Vp] Out C. 2400] Bope vn to Venus and to Minerve D 1.

- As it longeþ to loue of lustines.
 For þilke day to Venus þe goddes
 I-sacrid was, by ful gret excellence,
 With gret honour & due reuerence 2408
 Doon vn-to hir, hope of on and alle ;
 And on a Fryday þis auenture is falle,
 Whan we gan hast vs to þe wodis grene
 In hope þat day som gam[e] for to sene, 2412
 With gret labour rydyng to and fro,
 Til we hadde ful many buk & do
 By strengþe slaw, as we myzt hem fynde,
 þe hert I-chasid with houndis & þe hynde 2416
 þoruþ þe downys & þe dalys lowe,
 Til brizt[e] Phebus of his daies bowe
 Amyd þe arke was of meridyen,
 Whan his bemys ful hote wern & schene, 2420
 And we most besy wern vp-on þe chas,
 þan me byfil a wonder diuers cas.
 For of fortune it happed soðeynly,
 Whil I was seuary[d] fro my company, 2424
 Sool be my silf among þe holtis hore,
 To fynde game desyrus, euermore,
 Or I was war, þoruþ þikke & [þoruþ] þinne,
 A ful gret hert I sawe a-fore me renne, 2428
 Down by þe launde and þe walys grene,
 þat I in soth myzt[e] nat sustene,
 He was so swyft, for to nize hym ner,
 Al-be þat I priked my courser 2432
 Nize to þe deþ, þoruþ many sondri schaw,
 Out of my sizt so fer he gan with-drawe,
 For al þat euer [þat] I sewen myzt,
 þat I anoon lost of hym þe sizte [leaf 37 b] 2436
 In a wode þat Ida bare þe name.
 And I so feynt gan wexen of þat game,
 And myn hors on whiche I dide ryde,
 Fomyng ful whit [vp-]on euery syde, 2440
 And his flankis al with blood disteyned,

2407. gret] om. D 1. 2423. it] I D 1.

2434. with-drawe] to drawe D 1. 2438. I] om. A.

2439. dide] dode D 1.

In my pursute so sore he was constreyned
 With my sporis, scharp and dyed rede,
 After þe hert so priked I my stede, 2444
 Now vp, now down, with a ful besy þouzt;
 But my labour availed me riht nouzt,
 Til at þe last, among þe bowes glade, "When I got
 Of auenture I* cauht a plesauit slade, 2448 to a pleasant
 Ful smoþe & pleyn, & lusty for to sene, dell,
 And soft as velwet was þe zonge* grene—
 Wher fro myn hors I [a]liht as faste, I dis-
 And on a bowe I his reyne cast, 2452 mounted,
 So feynt & maat of werynes I was,
 þat I me laide down vp-on þe gras, and lay down
 Vp-on a brink, schortly for to telle, by a stream,
 Be-syde a riuer and a cristal welle. 2456
 And þe water, as I reherse can,
 Like quik-siluer in his stremys ran,
 Of whiche þe grauel & þe briht[e] stoon
 As any gold ageyn þe sonne schon. 2460
 Wher riht anon, for verray werynes,
 A sodeyn slep gan me so oppresse, went to
 þat fro tyme þat I first was born, sleep,
 I neuer was a-slepe[d] so to-forn; 2464
 And as I ley I hadde a wonder sweuene :
 For me-þouzt hiþe down fro heuene, and had a
 þe wynged god, wonderful of cher, wondrous
 Mercurys, to me dide appere, 2468 Mercury
 Of whom I was somdel first* a-ferde; appeared to
 For he was girt with his crokyd swerde, me.
 And with hym brouzt, also in his honde,
 His slepy zerde, plyauit as a wonde, 2472
 With a serpent goyng enviroun.
 And at his fete, also lowe a-down,
 Me sempte also þat þer stood a cok,

2442. he] I D 1. 2448. I] he C, A—slade] shade A, D 2, D 1.

2450. zonge] soft C. 2455. brink] banke D 1.

2460. ageyn] a zens D 1. 2461. Wher] There A.

2463. fro] from þe D 1. 2466. fro] fro the A.

2469. somdel first] first somdel C.

2474. also lowe] lowe also D 1—a-down] down A, D 2.

2475. sempte] semyth A, semed D 1.

	Singyng his houris trewe as any klok.	2476
"Mercury had his musical pipes in his mouth,	And to þe mouthe of þis god Mercurie, Wer pipes sette, þat songe wonder merye ; Of whiche þe soote sugred armonye Made in myn eris swiche a melodye,	2480
	þat me sempte þo in myn avis, I was ravisched * in-to paradys. And þus þis god, diuers of liknes, More wonderful þan I can expresse,	2484
and lookt as Fulgentius describes him.	Schewed hym silf in his apparence, [leaf 37 c] Liche as he is descriued in Fulgence, In þe book of his methologies, Wher be rehersed many poysyes	2488
	And many liknes, liche as 3e may se. And for to take þe moralite :—	
His Rod	His longe 3erde, ri3t as is a lyne, Whiche on no syde wrongly may decline,	2492
betokens prudent man- agement ;	Signefieth þe prudent gouernaunce Of discret folke, þat þoru3 her puruiaunce Cast a perel or þat it be-falle ;	
his Pipes,	And his pipes, loude as any schalle, þat þoru3 musik ben entvned trewe,	2496
	Betokeneþ eke, with many lusty hewe, þe sugred dites, by gret excellence,	
ditties of eloquence ;	Of rethorik and of eloquence,	2500
	Of whiche þis god is souereyn & patroun ; And of þis cok þe soote lusty sovn, þat instly kepeþ þe houris of þe ni3t,	
his Cock,	Is outerly pavise inward si3t	2504
watchful- ness ;	Of swiche as voide by waker dilligence Oute of her court, sloupe & necligence ;	
his Sword,	And his swerd, whiche crokeþ so ageyn,	
the keeping of the right way.	þat is nat forged * nor [y-]made in weyn, Is to reuoke to þe ri3t[e] weye	2508
	Swiche as wrongly fro troupe do forveye ;	

2477. þe] þis D 1—þis] þe D 1.

2481. sempte þo in] semed to D 1.

2482. ravisched] ravasched C. 2483. of] in D 1.

2494. Of] Of þese D 1. 2497. trewe] newe D 2.

2502. þe] þis D 1. 2504. inward] in worldly D 1.

2507. so] om. A. 2508. forged] forget C.

And þe serpent, whiche þat I of tolde, Whiche wrinkled is, as 3e may beholde,	2512	"The Serpent round Mer- cury's wand
Vp-on þe 3erde and aboute goth, Signefieth þat falshede wood & wroth Lith in a-weyt by many slei3ty weye, With his gynnes troupe to werreye.	2516	shows that Falschood tries to thwart Truth.
And þis god, of elloquence kyng, Brou3t with hym, eke in his commyng, Cithera, whom louer[e]s serue,		With Mer- cury were
Iuno, and Pallas, þat callid is Minerue.	2520	Juno, Minerva and Venus.
And þis* Venus, her legis to delite, Aboute hir hed hadde dowes white, With loke benigne and eyen deboneyre, Ay flikeryng with snowy wyngys fayre,	2524	Venus's Doves
For to declare, sothly* in sentence, By þe dowes verray Innocence Of hem in loue þat but troupe mene, And þat her grounde schulde honest be & clene,	2528	mean that Lovers should be pure.
I-tokenyd is, clerly be witnes, With-out soillyng or any vnclennes; And þe fresshnesse* of þe roses rede, þat in somer so lustyly do sprede,	2532	Her Roses,
And in wynter of her colour fade, Signyfieth þe hertly þou3tis glade	[leaf 37 a]	which fade in winter, signify
Of 3onge folkis þat ben amerous, Feruent in hope, & inly desyrous, Whan loue gynnep in her hertis flour, Til longe proces makeþ hem to lour With þe wynter of vnweldy age, þat lust is pallid & dullid with þe rage	2536	the fervour of young lovers,
Of febilnes whan somer is a-goon, As folkys knowe, I trowe mo þan on; And þerfor Venus fleteth in a se, To schewe þe trowble and aduersite þat is in Loue, and his stormy lawe,	2540 2544	which Age dulls. Her floating in the sea shows Love's troubles.

2517. kyng] a kyng D 1.

2519. Cithera] I Cithera A, Citherea D 1.

2521. þis] þus C—þis Venus her legis] þis liegis Venus D 1.

2525. sothly] schortly C, sootly A.

2531. fresshnesse] fairnes C. 2537. her] om. D 2, D 1.

2543. in a] on the D 2.

	Whiche is beset <i>with</i> many sturdy wawe, Now calm, now rowe, who-so takeþ hede, And hope assailed ay <i>with</i> * sodeyn drede.	2548
"Minerva had spear and shield,	And next Venus, Pallas I be-helde, <i>With</i> hir spere and hir cristal schelde, And a raynbowe rounde aboute hir hed, þat of colour was grene, blew, and red ;	2552
with her Owl on an olive.	And a-forn hir, as I can discryue, Sche growyng had a grene fresche olyue ; And þer-vppon, <i>with</i> his * browes fowle, In þe brawnychis I sawe sitte an owle.	2556
Her Shield betokens	And first þe scheld of Pallas, þe goddes, Signified, as I can expresse, In vertu force, by manly hize diffence	
resistance against vice.	Ageyns vices to maken resistance ;	2560
Her Spear, her strict justice.	And hir spere, scharp & kene grounde, By iust rygour was forged to confounde Hem þat be false, and to putte a-bake ; And for þat mercy schal medle <i>with</i> þe wrak,	2564
	þe schaft, in soth, schauē was ful pleyn, List merciles þat riȝt ne wrouȝt in veyn ; And after werre to make a ful reles,	
Her Olive, peace ; her Owl, death.	þer was þe olyve þat betokneth pes ; þe owle also, so odyous at al, þat songis singeth at festis funeral, Declareth pleynly, þe fyn of euery glorie	2568
	Is only deth, who hath it in memorie ;	2572
Her Rainbow, the changes in war.	And þe raynbow grene, red, and pers, Signifieth þe changis ful diuers þat ofte falle in werre and bataille, Now to wynne and sodeynly to faille,	2576
	Now stable as blew, chaunging * now as grene, For Pallas play is alwey meynt <i>with</i> tene. And alderlast, as I haue in mynde,	
Her nymphs	<i>With</i> hir nymphes, Iuno cam be-hynde, Whiche of custom, as Fulgens[e] tellis,	2580

2548. ay *with*] *with* many C. 2550. 1st hir] a D 1.
 2555. his] hir C. 2561. grounde] y grounde D 1.
 2566. List] Last D 1—ne] om. A. 2571. þe] om. A, D 2.
 2577. as] in D 1—chaunging] chaungiþ C.

Abide in flodis and in depe wellis.			"dwell in floods.
And þis Iuno, as poetis seyn,	[leaf 35 a]		Juno is a virgin.
A mayden is, and of frute bareyn ;		2584	
And þe pecok to þis fresche quene			Her sacred bird is the Peacock.
I-sacrid is, <i>with</i> his feþeris schene,			
Splayed a-brod as a large sail,			
<i>With</i> Argus eyen enprinted in his tail.		2588	
þe water rennyng in riuer and in flood,			Water be-tokens labour.
Is þe labour þat men haue for good,			
þe gret[e] trouble and þe besynes			
þat day & nyȝt þei suffre for ryches ;		2592	
þat who þat euer in þis flodis rowe,			
Lat hym be war, for ay after þe flowe,			After the flow of the tide must
Of nature, riȝt as it is dewe,			
Folwyng þe mone þe[r] mote an ebbe sewe ;		2596	come the ebb.
þe most[e] drede is ay vppon þe fulle,			
List Fortune þe fresche feþeris pulle			Fortune will pull out rich folks' feathers.
Of riche folke þat schyne in gold so schene,			
Sith sche of chaunge lady is and quene.		2600	
And Argus eyen, þat ar sette be-hynde,			
In nygard hertis be oft[e] sythes blynde,			
Whiche nat aduerte of goodis to þe ende,			
þat liche an ebbe sodeynly wil wende,		2604	
Whyche þei no þing consydren in her siȝt ;			
For as þe faire lusty fetheris briȝt			
Of a pecok vnwarly falle a-wey,			
Riȝt so riches, schortly at a day,		2608	Their riches will forsake them.
Wiln her maister sodeynly forsake,			
Seyn a-dieu, and her leue take.			
And as Iuno bareyn is of frute,			As Juno is childless, so are greedy hearts destitute.
Riȝt so nakid, bare, and destitute		2612	
Ar þes gredy hertis couetous,			
Whiche to gadre ben so desyrous,			
þat in no þing can haue sufficiance,			
þe fret of drede hem putte in swiche meschaunce,		2616	
Ymagenyng þat þe world wil faille ;			

2584. and of frute] of frutes D 1. 2585. þis] his A, D 1.

2590. haue] haþ D 1. 2591. besynes] heynesse D 1.

2593. 2nd þat] so D 1. 2600. chaunge] chaungyng A.

2602. nygard] nygardes A, negardes D 1—sythes] sithe D 2.

2608. riches] Rychesses D 2, riches D 1.

	And in her fere ageyn þe wynd þei saille, Til [al] attonys þei mote go þer-fro.	
"Misers' wealth ends in woe.	And þus of good ay þe fyn is wo, Namly of hem þat so pynche & spare :	2620
The purpose of money is	For þis no drede, as clerkis can declare, þe frute of good is to spende large ; And who is manful, set but litel charge	2624
to be given away freely.	To parte frely his tresour in comovne, Whan he discretly seth tyme oportune. He hath no Loye to put his good in mwe ; For an * hert þat fredam list to sewe,	2628
	Of gentilnes takeþ noon hed þer-to. And in þis wyse, Pallas and Iuno, With fresche Venus, ben a-down descended, Liche as I haue schortly comprehended,	[leaf 38 b] 2632
	Vnder þe guying of Mercurivs, Whiche vn-to me gan his tale þus :	

**Howe Parys yaf þe golden appele to Venus, and howe
sche promysed hym to rekyvere Heleyne.¹**

'Paris, Juno, Minerva and Venus	'Parys,' quod he, 'lifte vp þin eye and se ! Loo, þis goddesses here in noumbre thre, Whiche fro heuene with her eyen clere So diuersly vn-to the appere,	2636
were at a feast with Jupiter.	Wern at a fest, as I þe tellyn schal, With alle þe goddis aboue celestial, þat Iubiter held at his owne borde. Was non absent only saue Discord ; And for dispit sche was not þer present, To be avenged sche sette al hir entent,	2640
	And in hir wittes many weyes souzt, Til at þe last, euene þus sche wrouzt, Of poetis liche as it is tolde :	2644
To it, Discord brought an Apple	Sche toke an appil rounde of purid gold, With greke lettris grauen vp & down,	2648

2618. þe] om. D 1. 2622. þis] þis is D 1—as] þat D 2.
2628. an] in C, A. 2631. a-down] down D 1.
2635. eye] eiȝen D 1. 2636. goddesses] goddes D 1.
2638. the] þe here D 1. 2639. a] þis D 1.
2649. greke] grete D 2, D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 44 a.

Whiche seide þus, in conclusioun,	
<i>With</i> -oute strife þat it were ʒove anon	2652
To the fairest of hem euerychon.	“incribed : To the Fairest,
And of Discord þis lady & goddes,	
As sche þat is of debat maistres,	
Hath þis appil, passyng of delit,	2656
Brouzt to þis fest, of malis and despit,	and threw it on the table.
And cast it doun among hem at þe bord	
<i>With</i> deynious chere, spekyng not a word :	
But on hir weye fast[e] gan hir hiʒe.	
And sodeynly so prive gret envie	2660
In-to þe court þis appil hath in brouzt,	
So gret a werre & swiche a kontek wrouzt	This stird great strife among the 3 Godlesses,
In þe hertis of þis ilke thre,	
þat after long may not stauzched be ;	2664
Among hem silf so þei gan disleyn	
Whiche in bewte was most souereyn,	
And whiche of hem haþ best title of riʒt	
For to <i>conquere</i> þis bornyd appil briʒt.	2668
And first þei gan þus for bewte striue,	as to who had the best title to the Apple.
þat of * rancour her hertis almost ryue,	
To wit of riʒt who schuld it first possede—	
Loo, ʒit envye regneth in womanhede,	2672
þat on is fayrer þan anoper holde ;	
For eche woman of hir kynde wolde	
Haue on som part pris a-boue anoper,	
In eche estat, in soth it is noon other.	2676
And eche of hem, in her owne avis,	
Hath Ioye in bewte for to han a pris ;	
For non so foule doth in a myroure pryde,	
þat sche is feir in hir owne eye.	2680
But liche a fool he hym silf doth quite,	[leaf 33 c]
þat awmber ʒelwe cheseþ for þe white.	
A gowndy eye is deceyued sone,	
þat any colour cheseþ by þe mone ;	2684
For som colour is <i>with</i> fir made fyn,	

2660. so] so a A, D 1—prive gret] gret priue D 1.

2667. 2nd of] and D 2. 2668. briʒt] om. A.

2670. of] for C. 2675. on] in A, of D 2.

2676. soth] soche D 1. 2679. a] om. D 1.

2683. gowndy] gownd A.

- And som eneresid with spicis & with wyn,
With oynementis* and confeccions ;
- And on nyȝt, by false illusiouns, 2688
Somme appere wonder fresche and faire,
þat loke dirke a day-lyzt in þe eyre.
þer is no pref but erly by þe morwe,
Of swiche as nele no bewte [for] to borwe, 2692
But as Nature hath hir silf disposed.
þerfore fastyng, or boystis ben vnlosyd,
Make þi choyse, liche as bit Ovide,
Whan euery drogge & pot is set a-syde, 2696
List þat þou be, after his sentence,
Deceyvid listly by fals apparence,
For now-a-dayes swiche craft is ful rife.
And in pis wyse þus be-gan þe stryf 2700
Be-twixe Iuno, Venus, and Pallas,
þat be descendid for pis sodeyn caas,
By on assent, towching her bewte,
þe dom þer-of comitted vn-to þe. 2704
I speke to þe, þat callid art Parys,
And holdyn art riȝt prudent & riȝt wys,
Be avysed how þi dom schal fyne ;
For þei ne may to nor fro* declyne, 2708
But obeie, alle, by oon assent,
With-oute strif to þi Iugement.
But herk[e], frist, or þat þou procede,
Of eche of hem what schal be þi mede, 2712
Considerere ariȝt, & take good hede þer-to :
ȝif þou þe appil graunte vn-to Iuno,
Sche schal þe ȝef plente of riches,
Hiȝe renoun, of fame eke worþines, 2716
With habundaunce of gold & of tresour,
And do þe reise to so hiȝe honour,
þat þou allone alle oper schalt excelle,
For þi guerdoun, liche as I þe telle. 2720
If to Minerva, And ȝif to Pallas, goddesse of prudence,

““ Some wo-
men, made
up with con-
fections, look
well at night.

Therefore it
is best to
make one's
choise before
breakfast, as
Ovid bids,—
before the
drug-boxes
are opened.

Paris, be
well advisid
in your
judgment.

If you grant
the Apple to
Juno, you'll
get wealth,
renoun

and honour.

If to Minerva,

2386. 2nd with] om. D 1.

2687. oynementis] onymentis C.

2694. vnlosyd] enclosed D 1. 2700. þe] this A.

2708. fro] ther fro C. 2711. new ¶ D 1.

2716. eke] & eke D 1. 2717. 2nd of] eke D 1.

- þe liste þe fyn conclude of þi sentence,
 þat sche may lady of þe appil be,
 For þi mede sche schal assure þe, 2724
 þat of witte and of sapience
 þou schalt hooly han þe excellence,
 And of wisdam and discrecioun,
 To discernen by clernes of resoun; 2728
 Also fer as Phebus cast his list,
 þer schal nat be a more prudent knyzt, [leaf 38 d]
 Nor in pis world, sith þat it began,
 Of iust report a manlier man, 2732
 Nor to þi name noon equipolente.
 And 3if to Venus, of trew & clene entent,
 þe list to graunt, in conclusioun,
 Of þe appil to haue pecessioun, 2736
 þe fresche goddes, þat sit so hiȝe aboue,
 Schal þe ensure to haue [vn-]to þi loue
 þe fairest lady þat is or was to-fore,
 Or in pis world euer schal be bore; 2740
 And in Grece þou schalt hir knyztly wyne.
 Now be avised or þat þou be-gynne,
 Iustly to deme, and for no þing spare.
 And I anoon gan loken vp and stare,* 2744
 Gretly astoned what me was best to do,
 Til at þe last I spake Mercurye to,
 And seide, certeyn, þat I ne wolde there
 3euen no dom, but þei naked were, 2748
 So þat I myzt haue ful[ly] liberte
 Eueryche of hem avisely to se,
 And consyderen euery circumstance
 Who fairest wer vn-to my plesaunce, 2752
 And goodliest, to speke of womonhede,
 And after þat to my doom procede.
 And þei anoon, as 3e haue herde me seie,
 To my desyre mekely gan obeie, 2756
 In al hast to don her besy cure

“‘you'll be
the wisest
man

and the
manliest that
ever livd.

If you give
the Apple to
Venus,

she'll secure
you the love
of the most
beautiful
woman in the
world.'

I said I
wouldn't
judge the
Goddesses
unless they
stript naked.

2722. 1st þe] And D 1. 2725. þat] What D 1.

2727. 2nd and] and of A, D 1. 2731. þis] þe D 1.

2734. 3if] om. A—trew] troupe D 1. 2744. stare] to stare C.

2755. haue] om. D 2.

"So they took off all their clothes.	Hem to dispoille of cloping & vesture, Liche as þe statut of my dom hem bonde :	2760
When I saw the Goddesses naked,	In a poynt, þei nolde it not withstonde, þat I myȝt haue ful inspeccioun Of forme & schap & eche <i>proporcioun</i> , For to discerne, as I can remembre, Avisely by ordre euery membre,	2764
I gave Venus the Apple, for she was the loveliest.	But whanne þat I of eche had a siȝt, I ȝaf to Venus þe appil riȝt anoon, Be-cause sche was fairest of echon, And most excellyng, sothly, of * bewte, Most womanly & goodly on to se, As I dempte pleynly in my siȝt.	2768
	For þe stremys of hir eyen briȝt, I-liche glade and egal euene of liȝt Wern to þat sterre þat schewith toward nyȝt, Whiche callid is <i>Esperus</i> so schene, Venus hir silf, þe fresche lusty quene.	2772
	þe whiche anon, þis heuenly <i>Emperesse</i> , After my doom, of hertly hiȝe gladnesse, þat of þe appil sche hooly haȝ þe glorie,	2776
She was de- lighted.	And wonyn hit iustly by victorie, Reioysched hir more þan I can telle, þat sche hir feris in bewte dide excelle. And sche in hast, of trewe affeccioun, Concluded haȝ, fully for my guerdoun,	2780
	Ful demurly, lowe and nat a-lofte, To <i>Mercurye</i> <i>with</i> sobre wordis softe, Devoide bope of doubilnes & slouthe, Liche hir behest holde wil hir trouth.	2784
The 3 God- desses dis- appeared.	And sodeynly, <i>with</i> -out[e] more Iniurye, þei disapered, and þe god <i>Mercurie</i>	2788
Mercury went up to heaven, and I woke.	Streȝt to heuene þe riȝt[e] weye toke ; And I anon out of my slepe awoke.	2792

2760. nolde] wolde D 1.

2763. discerne] discrive D 1, descerne D 2.

2765. iugen] ȝiuen C.

2769. excellyng] excellent D 2, D 1—of] in C.

2770. goodly] good D 1—on to] vnto A.

2771. dempte] deme A. 2791. þe] and the A.

Wher-of, my lord, whom I most loue & drede, 3if 3e aduerte and wysly taken hede, þat þis behest, affermyd in certeyn, Was vn-to me assured nat in veyn	2796	
Of goodly Venus, liche as I haue tolde. Wherfore, I rede 3e ben of hert[e] bolde, Me for to sende <i>with</i> strong & myzty hond, With-oute abood,* in-to Grekis lond,	2800	"So you'd better send me to Greece;
After þe forme þat I haue 3ow seyde. And, I hope, 3e schal be wel apayde, Whan I haue sped, as Venus hap be-hi3t, And hom retourned <i>with</i> my lady bri3t :	2804	and when I get back with my bright lady,
So schal 3e best, me list nat speke in veyn, Beschauunge of hir 3our suster wyne ageyn, Whom Thelamoun <i>with</i> -holden hap so 3ore. Lo, þis is al ; I can seye 3ou no more	2808	you can change her for Hesione."
Towching theeffect hooly of myn avis." And after þat, stille sat Parys, As he þat hap fully hym silf* aquyt. But seye, Priam, allas ! where was pi witte,	2812	O Priam, where were your wits
Of necligence for to take kepe, þi trust to sette on dremys or on slepe ! Ful pinne was þi discrecioun, To take a grounde of fals illusioun,	2816	to trust in a dream ?
For to procede liche pi fantasye Vp-on a sweuene meynt <i>with</i> flaterye ! Allas ! reson was no þing pi gujde ! For Pallas was wrongly sette a-syde,	2820	Reason was not your guide.
Nat receyued <i>with</i> dew reuerence ; And Iuno eke, <i>with</i> al hir sapience, For al hir good & loking debonayre, With hir* tresour & hir hestis faire,	2824	Minerva and Juno were disregarded,
Refusid was, allas, of wilfulnes. And sche þat is of loue þe* goddes, And eke also of Wlcanus þe wyf,		and Vulcan's

2800. abood] abote C. 2803. be-hi3t] me hight A.
 2804. retourned] retourne D 2, retourne D 1.
 2807. so] of D 2, A. 2811. fully hym silf] hym silf fully C.
 2812. seye] kyng A. 2818. meynt] ofte meynt D 1.
 2820. *in place of this line, D 1 repeats 2819, omitting gujde.*
 2824. hir] al hir C. 2826. þe] þat C.

- mischief-
breeding wife
followd. In whos seruise is euere werre and strif, [leaf 39 b] 2828
 Paris set
Pleasure
before Truth, Preferrid was þe appil to possede,
 Ageyn [al] riȝt, for Paris toke noon hede
 Saue vn-to lust, & sette a-syde trouþe.
 wherby
noble
Troy fell. Wherþoruȝ, allas,—& þat was ful gret rounthe— 2832
 þe myȝty, riche, And þe noble toum
 Of Troye was brouȝt to confusioun :
 Only for he knyȝthod hath forsake,
 Prudence and gold, & in his choyse y-take 2836
 Only a womman, and holden hym þer-to,
 þat after was rote of al her wo,
 As þis* story ceryously schal telle.
 But I in dremys wil no lenger dwelle, 2840
 Deiphobus,
Priam's
third son,
then spoke : But write furth how þat Dephebus,
 þe þridde sonne of kyng Priamus,
 His tale gan in opyn audience,
 And to þe kyng, schortly in sentence, 2844
 As he þat list a trouþe nat to spare,
 Euene þus his conceyt to declare :
 "My lord," quod he, "ȝif þat euery wyȝt
 Aduerten schuld & castyn in his siȝt 2848
 Of future þing þe pereil & þe doute,
 And cerchyn it with-Innen & with-oute,
 From poynt to poynt, alwey in his resoun
 To cast[e] doutes & turnen vp-so-doun, 2852
 þanne no wyȝt schulde to no purpos wende
 In any mater for to make an ende,
 Or dar presvme by manhod in his pouȝt.
 Who cast perilles acheveþ litel or nouȝt : 2856
 For ȝif þe plowman alwey cast a-forne,
 How many graynes in his feld of corne
 Schal be devourid of foulis rauynous,
 þat he doth sowe in feldys plenteuous, 2860
 þanne schulde he neuer, in vale nor in pleyn,
 For cowardyse þrowe abrod his greyne.
 Set fear aside, Lat al swyche drede now be leyde a-syde ;

2828. werre] woo D 1. 2829. possede] procede A.
 2832. þat] om. D 1. 2836. y-take] take D 1.
 2839. þis] þe C. 2840. in] om. D 2. 2845. a] om. A.
 2856. cast] castep D 2, casteth D 1. 2861. vale] valey A.
 2862. cowardyse] cowardshippe A.

- I holde foly lengere to abyde, 2864
 But þat Parys, my brother, make* him strong,
 With his schippis for to venge our wrong
 Vp-on Grekis, with al his peyne & myzt,
 To preue schortly þat he is a knyzt. 2868
 For of resoun 3e consydere may,
 How þat no man iustly may sey[e] nay,
 But þat Paris hath counsailled wele ;
 For be my troupe, as fer as I can fele, 2872
 It wer errour his purpos to contrarie.
 Wherfor, lat hym now no lenger tarie,
 But holde his wey with a strong navie,
 For to avenge þe grete villenye, 2876
 þat Grekis han, 3if 3e taken hede, [leaf 39 c]
 Don her-to-form to vs and oure kynred ;
 And, for fynal execucioun
 Of þe recure touchyng Exyoun, 2880 in recovering
 Whom þei trete in dishonest wyse,
 Ageyn al rízt and title of iustice,
 þat to þink, it 3ewith myn hert a wounde,
 þe schame of whiche so new[e] doth rebounde 2884 the shame of
 Vp-on alle þat ben of hir allye. whose treat-
 Wherfor, þe best þat I can espie, ment wounds
 Is þat Parys take þis viage, my heart.
 With swiche as ben of fresche & lusti age, 2888
 Many to wende in-to Grekes* lond ;
 And by force of her myzti honde,
 Maugre þe Grekis, proude & most ellat,
 Ravische þer som lady of estat ; 2892 Enable Paris
 And þanne 3e may, be knyztod of my broþer, to ravish
 3if 3e list, chaunge hir for þe toper. some noble
 þis most redy & schort conclusioun lady.
 þat I can sen for restitucioun 2896 It's the
 Of Exyoun, 3if [þat] Parys wende ; shortest
 And of my conseil schortly þis þe ende." way to get
 And þanne as fast, ful discrete & sage, Hesione
 back."

2865. make] go make C. 2866. venge] avenge D 2.

2868. a] a worþi D 1. 2876. avenge] venge D 1.

2878. oure] to oure A. 2889. Grekes] grece C.

2894. chaunge hir] to chaunge it D 1.

2895. þis] þis is D 1—schort] shortest D 1.

Then
Helenus,
Priam's
fourth son,

Elenus, þe ferþe sone of age, 2900
 Ros from his cete *with* gret reuerence,
 Praying his fader graunte hym audience,
 þat he may seyn *in* presens of hem alle,
 Openly what þat schal be-falle, 2904
 As he þat most of secre þinges can.
 And soburly þus his tale he gan,
 With clene entent and trew affeccioun :

speaks :

**Howe Elenus, þe fourte sone of Priame, tolde & seid
 þat Troye shuld be subuerted, and Parys went into
 Grece.¹**

“My lord,” *quod* he, “with supportacioun 2908
 Of þour grace, wher-in is most my trust,
 Lat non offence ben vn-to þour lust,
 Nor þou displese, þou; I sey my conceyt,
 Sith þe knowe I mene no disceyt; 2912
 For neuer zet failed no sentence,
 But þat it fil in experience,
 Liche as I tolde, in party and in al,
 In pryue trete & in general, 2916
 With-out menyng of any doubilnes,
 þat it folwede as I dide expresse ;
 Remembre þou, and þe schal fynd it trewe.
 And þif God wil, I schal not now of newe 2920
 Spare for to seyn, liche as I conceyue,
 Nor, to be ded, *with* fraude þou deceyue,*
 Declaryng first of trewe entencioun,
 As it schal folwe in conclusion, 2924
 þat þif Paris in-to Grece wende,
 Trusteþ me wel, it wil vs alle schende. [leaf 39 d]
 þe goddis han, by reuelacioun,
 Made vn-to me demonstracioun ; 2928
 And eke I knowe it by astronomye ;
 For neuer zet in my prophesye
 Nas I deceyued of þat schuld[e] falle,
 Nor noon þat list me to counseil calle, 2932

“You know
that whatever
I've foretold
has always
happend.

So now I
warn you
that,

if Paris goes
to Greece, we
shall all be
ruind.
The Gods
have reueald
it to me.

2906. he gan] by gan A. 2915. and] or D 1.
 2916. &] nor D 1. 2922. deceyue] to deceyue C.
 2929-42 are omitted in D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 45 c (misplaced after line 2926).

- So am I tauzt of ping þat schal be-tyde.
 Wherfor, I praye, for rancour nor for pride,
 Nor for envie of [noon] old hateded,
 To take vengauunce þat 3e nat procede 2936
 In 3our avis, liche as 3e purpose ;
 I seye 3ou pleynty, for me list nat glose,
 3e schal repente 3if 3e Parys sende
 In-to Grece, þe whiche God defende ! 2940
 Wyteth þis wel, for þe conclusioun
 Schal fully turne to oure destruccioun,
 And fynally in-to oure ruine,
 Liche as to 3ow I can a-forn devyne. 2944
 For þis þe fyn þat þer folwe schal :
 Subuersioun, bothe of tour and wal,
 Of paleys, house, here in oure cite,
 Al goth to nouzt ; 3e gete no more of me ; 2948
 For me semeth, it ouzte I-now suffyse,
 þat I haue seid, sith þat 3e be wyse :
 For 3if þat 3e aduerte to my sawe,
 I doute not, þat 3e wil withdrawe 2952
 3oure hand be-tyme, or þat more damage
 Assaile 3ou by constreynt of þis rage.
 For bet it is be-tymes to abstene
 From þis* purpos, whiche is 3et but grene, 2956
 þan of hede hastily assente
 To ping for whiche we schal echon repente ;
 For plenerly þer schal no ping socoure,
 þat þer schal folwe of 3ou & alle 3oure 2960
 Despitful deth, with-oute excepcioun,
 Of on and alle abydyng in þis toun.
 First on 3our silf, pleynty to endyte,
 Schal þe vengauunce of þe Grekis byte, 2964
 þoru3 þe furie of her mortal tene ;
 And 3oure wyfe, Eccuba þe quene,
 Schal lede hir lyf, þoru3 Grekis cruelte,
 In sorwe & wo and in captiuite ; 2968

"I tell you
 plainly that
 you'll be
 sorry if you
 send Paris
 to Greece.

It'll end in
 our ruin.

Give up the
 proposal
 at once,

for Death
 to you all
 will be its
 result.

You, Priam,
 shall die.

Hecuba, your
 Queen,
 shall be a
 captive ;

2944. to 3ow I can a-forn] to forn I can to 3ow D 1—can] gan A.

2945. þis] þis is D 1. 2946. tour] toun A.

2947. house] houses D 1. 2950. 1st þat] What A.

2956. þis] þe C—3et] om. A. 2957. assente] to assente D 1.

2964. 1st þe] be A—2nd þe] this A. 2968. 2nd in] om. A.

- "your folk And 3oure leges by þe swerde schal pace
 Of cruel deth, *with-outen* any grace ;
 and their And Innocentis mercyles schal blede,
 young shall In 3our avis 3if þat 3e procede 2972
 be slain.
 Of wilfulnes a werre for to make,
 And folily for to vndirtake
 For to *perturbe* 3our quiete and 3our reste, [leaf 40 a]
 Whiche schal turne no þing for þe best, 2976
 But to ruyne of 3ow & of vs alle.
 I can no more ; but or þat meschef falle,
 Mi conseil is a-form for to prouyde,
 And wilfulnes for to sette a-syde ; 2980
 Specialy, whan deth, as I 3ow tolde,
 Mote be þe fyn, 3if 3e 3our purpos holde.
 Death must Loo, here is al, *with-oute* wordis mo,
 be your end, In-to Grece 3if þat Parys goo!" 2984
 if Paris goes
 to Greece."
 And in þis wyse, whan þat Elenus
 Had plainly seid, as Guydo telleth vs,
 Trist and hevvy, with a pale face,
 Ageyn resorteth to his sitting place, 2988
 All sit sad Of whos sentence astonyd euerychon
 and silent till Sat in silence, stille as any stoon,
 Powerles her hertis to reswme.
 To speke a word no man dar *preswme* 2992
 Of alle þe pres, but kept her lippes clos,
 Til at þe laste, Troylus up a-ros,
 Troilus 3ong, fresche, and lusty, & coraious also,
 speaks : And ay desyrous for to haue a-do 2996
 In armys manly, as longeth to a knyzt.
 And when þat he, of chere ful glad & lizt,
 Sawe his fader and breþeren euerychon
 So inly trowblid, þus he spak anon : 3000
 "O noble "O noble & worpi, sitting enviroun,
 Trojans!" Of hize prudence & gret discrecioun,
 Manful also, and of hize corage,
 What fear What sodeyn fere haþ brouzt 3ou in þis rage? 3004
 has crept into
 your breasts?
 What new[e] trouble is copen in 3our brest,

2975. 2nd 3our] om. A. 2977. 2nd of] om. D 1.

2979. for] om. D 1. 2985. in þis wyse] þus wisely D 1.

2988. his] her D 2. 2989. Of] om. D 1.

For þe sentence of a cowarde prest?—		"Priests always want
Sith þei echon, as 3e schal euer fynde,		
Desyre more, verrayly, of kynde,	3008	
To lyue in lust & voide away traunce,		to avoid work and war.
And dedly hate to heren of bataille ;		
For þei her wit fynally applye		
To swe her lust & lyue in glotonye,	3012	They fill their bellies,
To fille her stomak & restore her mawe,		
To rest & ese euer for to drawe,		
And to swe her inward appetite,		
þis her Ioye and þis is her delyte,	3016	
In etyng, drinkyng, and in couetyse		and drink, and care only for pleasure.
Is her studie, and fully to denyse		
How þei may folwe her lust, <i>with-out</i> [e] more,		
Of riȝt nouȝt ellis sette * þei no store.	3020	
Allas, for schame! whi be 3e so dismaied,		
And sitte mwet, astonyed & affrayed		Why are you frightend at Helenus's words?
For þe wordis of þis Elenus,		
Ferful for drede as a litel mows,	[leaf 10 b] 3024	
þat he quaketh to here speke of fiȝt ;		
And, more-our, ageyn al skil & riȝt,		Without any reason,
In <i>preiudise</i> of þe goddis alle,		
He takeþ on hym to seyn what schal be-falle,	3028	
Of þing futur for to specyfie,		he claims the spirit of prophecy,
As he had a spirit of profecye		
Grauntid to hym allone in special,		
As þauȝe he were in konyng perigal	3032	as if he knew as much as the Gods.
To þe goddis, hauyng <i>prescience</i>		
To schew a-forn, þoruȝ his sapience,		
What schal be-tide, ouper euel or good.		
Lat be, lat be! for no wiȝt is so wood,	3036	
þat haþ his witte, to 3eue þer-to * credence,		What sensible man can believe that he knows the Gods' secrets?
þat any man by crafte or by science,		
þat mortal is, haþ konyng to devine		
Fortunys cours, or fatys to termyne.	3040	
Swyche causis hid, conselid in secre,		
Reserued ben to goddis priuete ;		

3011. her wit] herwith A.

3016. 1st þis] þis is D 1—is] om. A. 3020. sette] stet C.

3037. þer-to] to þe C. 3042. to] vn to D 1.

	Men may devine, but al is but folye To taken hede ; for þei don but lye.	3044
" Don't let what Helenus has said trouble you.	Wherfor, I rede, as in þis mater, Bope on and alle, & 3ou my lord so dere, Texclude al drede & al þat may disturbe Out of 3our hert, and lat no þing perturbe 3our hi3e corages, þat Elenus hap tolde ; And 3if þat he of hert[e] be nat bolde, As manhod wold, to help[e] venge our wronge, Lat hym go hyde hym in þe temple strong,	3048
Let him go and hide in the temple,	And kepe hym clos in contemplacioun, To wake and praye by deuocioun With-oute socour, a-dayes and a-ny3tes,	3052
and let bold knights	And suffreþ swiche as be lusty kny3tes To hante her 3ouþe & grene lustynes, Manly in armys to preue her hardynes, þat þei may haue þe better acquaintaunce	3056
do vengeance on their foes.	In tyme comyng, for to do vengeance On her enmyes and her cruel foon.	3060
Bid Paris	And commaundeth þat Parys may forþe gon To execute þe fyn of 3our entent, Aforþ purposed in 3our parlament, Vp-on Grekis for her offencioun,	3064
exact redress for our ancient wrongs."	To parforme vp þe peyne of talioun For wrongis old, of whiche 3it þe fame Rehersid is vn-to our alder schame þoru3-oute þe world, 3e wot þis is no les."	3068
All present	And per-with-al Troylus held his pes. And sodeynly alle þat were present Be-gan attonys, al be on assent,	3072
praise Troilus's advice,	Troilus counseil gretly for to preyse, And his manhod to þe heuene areyse, His fresche corage and his hi3e prowes, His feruent 3el and his hardines,	[leaf 40 c] 3076
and the Parliament ends.	And of on hert gretly hym comende ; And ri3t anon þer þei made an ende.	

3046. so] most A, D 2. 3050. nat] not so D 1.
3055. socour] soieur D 2, D 1. 3067. whiche] suche D 1.
3068. vn-to] to D 1. 3074. areyse] Reyse D 2, reise D 1.
3067-78 are repeated in D 2.

- To ben in rest, *with-ou*ten any more,
 Whan in-to Grece I sent Authenor,
 Peysibly my suster to recure,
 And þe surplus paciēty tendure. 3116
 But al for nouȝt; þei toke of it *non* hede,
 For al þat I offered of goodlyhede;
 It was nat herd, for lak of gentilnes,
 Record of whiche doubleth my distres. 3120
- Wherfor, we most, as techeth sorgerye,
 With scharp yrens sechyn remedye, [leaf 49 d]
 To kut away, by þe rote rounde,
 þe provide flesche þat growith in þe grounde, 3124
 Whiche wil not voide *with* oynementis softe,
 Al-be þat þei be leid per-to ful ofte.
 Riȝt so be ensample, we most be duresse
 Getyn recur, whan þat with * fairnesse 3128
 We may noon haue: wherfor, be *ȝour* avys,
 My *purpos* is to send[e] forþe Parys
 In-to Grece, som lady per to wyne,
 And bring hir hom; & we schal *her with-Inne* 3132
 Kepe hir strong, maugre who seyth nay,
 Til we sen som agreable day,
 þat þei be fayn, liche myn oppinioun,
 To haue exchange for hir of Exyoun. 3136
 My dere suster, whom I loue so.
- We may nat faile þat it schal be do,
 So þe goddis be to vs fauourable,
 And þis counseil be also acceptable 3140
 To ȝou echon, as it is to me;
 For whan a þing toucheþ a *commvnte*—
 Of wyse men as it is affermed—
- Of alle þe comoun it ouȝte be * confermed; 3144
 þing touchyng al schuld[e] ben aprevid
 Of alle echon, or it wer a-cheuyd:
 Wherfor, I cast, be avis of ȝou echon,
 Plainly to werke." & *with* þat word anoon 3148
 þis noble Priam was soðeynly in pes.

3122. sechyn] shapen D 1. 3126. per-to] þere D 2.

3128. with] be C. 3129. avys] devys D 2 (*partly erased*).

3144. be] to be C.

- And after þat, among[es] al þe pres,
 Whan al was hust, *in* her alder siȝt,
 A knyȝt vp ros, and Pentheus he hiȝt, 3152 Pentheus
 þat son[e] was of * Euforbius— the son of
 De transformatis, as seith Ovidius— Euphorbius,
 In-to whom he feyneth þat þer was in whom
 Whilom þe sowle of Pyctagoras 3156 dwelt the
 Holy transmeweþ, so as writ Ovide : soul of
 As touchyng þat, I wil nō lenger byde, Pythagoras,
 But telle forþe of þis Pentheus,
 A-fore þe kyng whiche gan his tale þus : 3160 then speak
 “ My lige lord, vn-to ȝour hiȝe noblesse “ King
 Displese it nat, nor to ȝour worþines, Priam
 In presence of ȝour maieste
 þat I schal seyn, for taquite me 3164
 Towardis ȝow of my feith & troupe ;
 For sothfastly in me may be no sloupe I am full of
 Touchyng ȝoure honour, þat *with*-oute drede, zeal for your
With zel of feith I brenne as doth þe glede, 3168 honour ;
 Of alle harmys to bidden ȝow be war.
 For dout[e]les afferme wel I dar,
 ȝif ȝe stond in ȝour first avis, [leaf 11 a]
 As ȝe purpos, to sende forþe Parys, 3172 but if you
 I dout[e] nat þat it schal ȝou rewe ; send Paris,
 For God wel wot, of old & nat of newe, you'll rue it.
 I had a fader callid Euforbius,
 Discret & wis, and riȝt vertuous, 3176 My Father
 And knowyng had a-forn of euery þing had fore-
 By prescience and by for-wetyng, knowledge
 To telle plainly poruȝ his philosophie,
 So clere he saw *with* his hertis eye, 3180
 þat þer ne was no þing so secre
 Hid from his knowyng, nor no preuite
 þat he hit knewe ; he was of witte so sage.
 And at þe last, wan he was of age 3184
 An hundrid ȝere, *with* lokkis grey & hore,

3150. amonges] amonge D 1. 3153. of] to C.

3161. new ¶ D 1. 3172. ȝe] I D 2.

3178. by for-wetyng] byfore wrytyng D 2, bifore wrytyng D 1.

3181. ne] om. D 1.

- I can remembre how he compleyned sore
 And wepe also of pite tenderly,
 Fully affermyng, 3if Paris outterly 3188
 Went in-to Grece to ravische hym a wyf,
 per schuld[e] folwe swiche a mortal stryf
 Vp-on vs alle, þat sothly þis cite
 Troy would be burnt, Schuld in-to ashes & cyndres turned be ; 3192
 And þat þer schuld no þing vs socour ;
 and all Trojans slain. þat Grekis swerd schal cruelly deuour
 Bope hiȝe & lowe, & pleynty spare noon.
 Pray, then, Wherfor, I praye, among 3ou euerychon, 3196
 Of þat I telle haueþ no dispit ;
 give up vengeance; 3our wrong to venge putteth in respit ;
 And rancour old, I rede þat 3e lete ;
 And þe tranquille now of 3our quiete, 3200
 Of hastynes, þat 3e [nat] submitte
 don't tempt Fortune, To Fortune þat can so falsly flitte ;
 Perturbeth nat, for non olde enmyte,
 With new[e] steryng 3oure felicite : 3204
 For 3if þat 3e to þis iourne assent,
 3e euerychon ful sore schal repente ;
 or you'll repent it. And 3if 3e wiln algatis þedir sende,
 If you will send, don't send Paris. In Paris stede lat som oper wende, 3208
 List his viage be to 3ou no spede ;
 þis * my counceil, & þis is [ful] my rede,
 Seide vnder support only of 3our grace.”
 His hearers And sodeinly þei gan echon to chace 3212
 At Pentheus, & lowde ageyn hym crie,
 scold Pentheus. Reprevyng hym and þe prophesye
 Of his fader to her confusioun.
 Alas! what But, o allas ! þe reuolucioun 3216
 Of Ioye or wo, [or] of felicite !
 is ordaind must happen. For þing* ordeyned nedes moste* be ;
 þe ordre of þinges with* fate is so englued,
 For pat schal falle may nat be eschewed ; [leaf 41 v] 3220
 Whiche caused hem for to assent in on,

3193. þat] þanne D 1. 3196. among] om. D 1.
 3210. þis] þis is C, D 1. 3215. her] his D 1.
 3218. þing] þinges C—nedes moste] most nedes C.
 3219. with] by C—fate] face D 1.

Vndiscretly, þat Parys schulde gon—		Paris is to go to Grece.
Vnhappily <i>with</i> hap þei were envoluyd ;		
And þus concludyng, her counseil is dissoluyd.	3224	
But casuely, it by-fil riȝt þan,		
þat þis avis vn-to þe eris ran		
Of Cassandra, and sche <i>with</i> gret affray		Cassandra hears this.
Of soley n wo gan crye “ weyllaway : ”	3228	
“ Allas ! ” <i>quod</i> sche, “ allas ! what wil ȝe don ?		
What ! schal Parys now in-to Grece gon ? ”		
And <i>with</i> þat word, sche barst oute to * wepe		She weeps
Ful pitously <i>with</i> inward syȝes depe ;	3232	
Sche gan to waile & swone for þe peyne,		
And furiously <i>with</i> noyse to compleyne ;		and wails,
<i>With</i> woful rage & many pitous sown		
Sche made a mortal lamentacioun :	3236	
For to be ded, sche myȝt hir nat <i>with</i> -holde ;		
<i>With</i> here to-torn, and <i>with</i> fistes folde,		and tears her hair.
Sche seyde “ allas ” more þan an hundrid sythe—		She says :
“ O stormy Fortune, why listow to kythe	3240	“ Fortune ! why will you wreck our city ? ”
þi cruel force to oure aduersite,		
Vp-on vs alle & vp-on þis cite,		
Of mortal Ire and gery violence,		
With swerde of vengau nce wers þan pestilence ?	3244	
O Troye, Troye, what is þi gilt, allas !		Troy ! what have you done that you
What hastow don, what is þi trespas,		
To ben euersed & turned in-to nouȝt		
<i>With</i> wilde fyre ? þi synne is dere [a]bouȝt !	3248	should be burnt ?
A ! Priam kyng ! vnely is þi chance !		Priam !
What hastow gilt, ouþer do greuau nce		what Gods have you offended that you must die ?
To þi goddis, or wrappid þoruȝ vnryȝt		
Hem to prouoke to schewe her cruel myȝt	3252	
Vp-on þi blod ? allas, what hastow do !		
O moder myn ! o Ecuba also !		Hecuba ! what crime have you wrought
What maner cryme or importable offence		
Hastow wrouȝt to han swiche recompense	3256	
þe day to abyde, o noble, worþi quene,		

3225. by-fil] bibelle D 1—riȝt] om. D 1.

3231. barst] brast A, D 2, D 1—to] & C.

3242. 2nd vp-on] on D 1. 3248. wilde] filde D 1.

3249. A] Ha A, D 2—Priam kyng] kyng Priam D 1.

- “that you
are to see
your soun
slain?”
- Of þi sonys swiche vengauunce for to sen!
O woful deth, cruel and horrible!
Allas! whi ar ʒe now no more credible 3260
To my conseil swiche harmys to eschewe,
ʒour mortal purpos fully to remewe,
þat he go nat, as it is ordeyned;
For þouʒt of whiche I am so constreyned, 3264
þat vnneþe I may þe wo endure!”
- Cassandra
goes to
Priam,
- And to hir fader þis woful creature
Halt streyʒt hir way, & falliþ plat to grounde,
And of hir wepyng al in water wounde— 3268
By hir chekis so þe teris reyne— [leaf 41 c]
And as sche myʒt, for constreint of hir peyne,
Vp-on hym sche gan to clepe & crye,
Besechyng hym to schape remedye, 3272
up his plan; *With* pitous vois, as sche þat knew ful wel
In þis mater pleyntly euerydel,
What schal [be-]falle, & had it ful in mynde,
þe sodeyn harmys þat swe schal be-hynde. 3276
- but in vain.
- But al hir clamour was [nat] but in veyn;
For þat schal falle, as somme clerkis seyn,
Ne may nat wel of men eschewed be;
And eke Fortune, by gret aduersite, 3280
Of hasty Ire furious and wood,
And vnkynde to þe Troyan blood,
Causeles ageyn[e]s hem a-grevid,
And of rancour sodeynly amevid 3284
With blynde a-waites to cache hem in a traunce,
Be violence of hir vnhappy chaunce,
and turnd her
wheel, to the
confounding
of the
Trojans.
- Hath *with* a swyʒe turned hir whele vnstable,
As sche þat is envious and mutable, 3288
To haste Troyans to her confusioun,
Of wilfulnes and vndiscesioun
Ageyns Grekis a quarel for to make.
And þer-vppon han her conseil take, 3292
And acheuyd, as ʒe han herd deuyse,

3260. now] *om.* A, D 1. 3270. as] *om.* D 1.
3276. swe] we A, folwe D 1. 3282. to þe] vn to D 1.
3285. hem] him D 1. 3291. a] *om.* A.
3292. þer-vppon] here vppon D 1.

With-oute assent of þe most[e] wyse.		
For 3if þei had þe dissuasioun		If they had but listend to Hector,
Of Hector herde, concluded in resoun,	3296	
In þis mater, and of Elenus		Helenus,
The counseil take, and to Pentheus		Pentheus and
Aduertid wysely, and to his sentence		
With-oute feynyng 3oue ful credence,	3300	
And of Cassandra, þat neuer koude lye,		Cassandra,
Prudently herde þe prophesye,		
Fro point to point for to cast a-forn,		
In swiche meschef þei had nat be lorn,	3304	the Trojans would never have come to grief.
But floured 3it in her felicite,		
With-oute damage and aduersite.		
But Fortune wil haue hir cours alwey,		But Fortune will haue her way,
Whos purpos holt, who seyth 3e or nay ;	3308	
For sche it was þat made þis viage,		
With forhed pleyn and [a] false visage,		
With sugre out-schad, and venym in þe rote,		
Bitter of tast, and in schewyng soote,	3312	
Wrinkled double, like an hornyd snail,		
Feyth in hir face & fraude ay in þe tail,		faith in her face, and fraud in her tail.
To hast Troyans acorden in-to oon,		
þat Paris schuld in-to Grece goon,	3316	
As 3e han herde : þer is no more to seyn ;		
For her-vppon þei cast hem & ordeyn.	[leaf 41 a]	

Howe Parys toke þe See with a grete navye towarde þe londe of Grece ; and howe of chance he met with Kenge Menelay, Heleyns husbonde, not knowynge what he was.¹

T he tyme aprocheþ whan þe sonne schene		When Spring came,
His golden wayn whirlið vp a-twene	3320	
þe clere sterris of Iades so red,		
Whiche han her sizt in þe Crabbis hed,		
And Pliades, þe seuene sterris bri3t,		
Of whiche sixe apperen to oure sizt ;	3324	
For þe seuenþe drawith hir asyde,		

3295. dissuasioun] diffynacioun A.

3303. a-forn] to forn D 2, D 1. 3306. and] or D 1.

3308. Whos] What D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 47 b.

- And couertly doth hir bemys hide,
 Whilom for sche dide a gret offence,
 þat vn-to vs causeth * hir absence. 3328
 For sche dar nat schewe hir stremys clere,
 Nor *with* hir sustren openly apere,
 Whilom for sche *with* a god mortal
 Dide a synne þat was crimynal, 3332
 Whiche noised was & kouþe þoru; þe heuene,
 þat sche allone among þe susters seuene
 Schroudeth to vs schamfastly hir chere. 3336
 And whan Tytan in þe zodyak spere
 Atwen þis sterris had[de] take his se,
 Of þe Bole in þe sixtene degre,
 Vp-on þe tyme of Ioly grene May,
 Whan þat Flora with hir hewes gay 3340
 Hath euery playn, medwe, hil, & vale
 of flowers and With hir flouris, quik and no þing pale,
 Over-sprad & cladde in lyuere newe,
 blossom, And braunchis blosme *with* many lusty hewe, 3344
 And bit vs* fully to be glad & liȝt—
 For by assuraunce þei haue *her* frute be-hiȝt
 Ageyn autumpne, who so list hem shake,* 3348
 Whan on vynes ripeth euery grape—
 And þus þis sesoun, most lusty of disport,
 Enbrasiþ hertis with new recounfort,
 Only of hope by kynde as it is dew,
 þat holsom frute schal þe blomys swe, 3352
 Whan tyme cometh by reuolucioun.
 And þus in May, þe lusty fresche sesoun,
 and song of Whan briddes syngen in her armonye,
 birds, The same tyme out of Panonye 3356
 Repeyred ben Dephebus and Paris,
 Deiphobus and Paris get together 3000
 knights and many ships. And *with* hem brouȝt, chosen by devis,
 þre þousand knyȝtes redy for to goon
 With hem to Grece, & schippis many on, 3360
 Ful vitailled of al þat may hem nede.

3328. causeth] caused C.

3338. sixtene] sixtente A, sixteneþ D 1.

3340. hir] his D 1—gay] gray D 2.

3344. blosme] blosmed D 1—lusty] *om.* D 1.

3345. vs] is C. 3347. shake] schape C.

- And of þese schippis þe noumbre, as I rede, Paris had
Was two & twenty, liche as writ Guydo. 22 ships.
- And after þis, with-oute more a-do, 3364
þe kyng commaundeth vn-to Eneas, Eneas,
To Anthenor and to Polydamas, Antenor and
In al hast þat þei hem redy make [leaf 12 a] Polydamas
With Parys knyȝtly for to vndirtake, 3368 go with him.
- As ȝe han herde, þis Iourne for tacheue.
And on þe tyme whan þei toke her leue,
Priamus, with schort conclusioun,
Scheweþ þeffect of his entencioun, 3372
And specialy þat þei her deuer don
For to recure his suster Exioun,
As ȝe han herd her-to-fore me telle :
- What schulde I more in þis mater dwelle ? 3376
Whan þei wer redy, * with-oute more soiour,
þis Parys first, as lord and gouernour
Of þis viage made by Priamus,
And his broþer, callid Dephebus, 3380
Her leue toke with wepyng tenderly ;
And after þat to schippe manfully,
With-oute abode þei be-gan hem dresse,
And in þe name of Venus, þe goddes, 3384
And myȝty Love, þei token her Iourne.
þei hale vp ankir, and by þe large se
þei gan to seile, and haue þe wynde at wille,
þe water calme, blaundischyng, and stille, 3388
With-oute trouble of any boystous wawe.
And to þe costis þei gan fast[e] draw
Of Grekis lond, for no þing hem lette ;
And of fortune in her cours þei mette 3392
A Grekysche schip, myn auctor telleþ vs,
In whiche þer was þe kyng Menelaus,
Toward Pyram, a* famus strong cite,
For to visite a duke of hize degre 3396

3369. for] *om.* D 1.

3375. her-to-fore] her a fore D 1.

3377. wer redy] redy wer C. 3382. to] *om.* D 2.

3387. haue þe] hap D 1.

3393. vs] thus D 1.

3395. Pyram] Pryam A, D 2—a] þe C.

- þat Nestor hiȝt; and þis Menelaus
 Was broþer eke vn-to þe kyng famus,
 þe wyse, worþi, grete Agamenoun,
 Most of name and reputacioun 3400
 Amongis Grekis for his worþines.
 And Menelay, þis * story berip witnes,
 Husband was to þe quene Eleyne,
 þat was suster to þe breþer tweyne, 3404
 Castor & Pollux, whiche, as I ȝou tolde,
 Wer of her hond so worþi knyȝtes holde.
 And in þat tyme, liche to her degre,
 In Strynestar, her most chief cite, 3408
 þei held an housholde solempne & ryal.
 þe loue of whom was so special,*
 Of wille & hert acordlyng with þe dede,
 Atwixe hem two, of verray breþerhede, 3412
 þat noon from other koude lyue alone.
 With [w]holi was eke þe maiden Hermyone,
 þe ȝong[e] douȝter of þe quene Eleyne,
 Of fairnes most inly souereyne, [leaf 12 b] 3416
 Most passyngly exceellyng in bewte.
 And þus Troyans, sailyng by þe se
 Toward Greece, among þe wawis wete,
 Of auenture happed[e] to mete 3420
 Kyng Menelay, seilyng by her syde;
 And non of [hem] list, of verray pride,
 For to enquire what þat oþer was,
 But passe furþe a ful huge pas, 3424
 For non of hem oþer koude knowe.
 And ey þe wynde pesyibly gaz blowe,
 þe Troyan flete causyng in a while
 For taproche to the noble Ile 3428
 þat callid is Cithera þis day;
 And in þe hauene, in al hast þei may,
 þei cast hanker, & bond her schippis strong;

3401. Amongis] Amonge D 1.

3402. þis] þe C.

3410. special] in special C.

3417. exceellyng] excellent D 2, D 1.

3425. koude] kouthe A.

3429. Cithera] Citherea D 1.

And after þat, hem list nat tarye long 3432 and go
 To take þe lond, ful many lusty man, ashore.
 Arraying hem as freschely as þei can.
 Now, in þis Ile of passyng excellence,
 þer was a temple of gret reuerence, 3436 { In this isle
 of Cythera
 was a noble
 Temple
 þat bilded was of olde fundacioun,
 And most honoured in þat regioun,
 þoru3-oute þe lond, boþe fer & ner—
 The fest[e] day, ay from 3er to 3er, 3440
 Liche as it fil by reuolucioun,
 Repeyryng þeder of gret deuocioun,
 In honour only of Venus, þe goddes, 3444 { of Venus,
 Whom þe Grekis *with* al her besynes
 Honoured most of euery maner age,
With 3iftes bringyng and *with* pilgrimage,
With gret offeryng and *with* sacrificyse,
 And vsid was in her paynym wyse. 3448
 For in þis plane, as þei knele & wake
With contrit hert, & her prayer make,
 þe statue 3af of euery questyoun
 Pleyn answer and ful solucioun, 3452 { whose statue
 answerd all
 love ques-
 tions.
With cerymonyes to Venus as þei loute ;
 Of euery þing þat þei hadde doute,
 þei hadde ful declaracioun.
 And þus þe Grekis vp-on Cytheroun 3456
 Halwyn þis fest *with* riche & gret array,
With rytis due, as ferforþe as þei may,
 In hope fully þe better for to þriue.
 And of fortune, whan he dide aryue 3460
 Vp-on þe lond, by auenture or cas,
 þe same tyme þis fest[e] halwed was
 Of many Greke, *commyng* to and fro
 From euery cost, þat to þe temple go 3464 { by the
 Greeks
 On pilgrimage her voves to acqyute,
 Of þe place þe reliques to vesyte. [leaf 42 c]

3441. it fil] I fele D 1.

3451. statue] statute A—euery] here D 1.

3454. hadde] had in D 1.

3462. halwed] holden D 1.

3463. many] many a A.

3465. voves] vowe A—to acqyute] for to quite D 1.

Howe Parys enterde þe Ille of Citherea, wher he met
with the fayre Quene Heleyne.¹

when Paris landed.	And whan Paris dide þis espiꝛ, He gadred out of his companye	3468
Paris and his friends went to Venus's Temple,	þe worpiest þat he chesen may ; And to þe temple he took * þe riȝt[e] waye, Ful wel be-seyn, & in knyȝtly wyse,	
and sacrificed and made offerings there.	And dide his honour & his sacrifyse Ful humblely to þe Grekis liche, With many nowche & many Iouwel riche, With gold & siluer, stonys and perre He spendeþ per, liche to his degre, And quit hym manly in his oblacioun[s] ; And deuoutly in his orisouns He hym demeneþ, þat Ioy[e] was to se.	3472 3476
Now Paris was the handsomest of men,	Now was Parys of passyng gret bewte Among[es] alle þat euer werne alyve : For þer was non þat myȝt with hym striue, Troyan nor Greke, to speke of semlyhede, Wonder fresche and lusty, as I rede, And in his port ful lik a gentil knyȝt. Of whos persone for to han a siȝt, þei gan to prese, hope nyȝe and fere, So ryally he had hym in his gere, And coueyte, of hiȝe estat and lowe, What he was, gretly for to knowe ; And of his men þei aske besely, Fro when he cam, & þe cause why, Of his comyng enqueryng on by on. But prudently þei kepte hem euerychon, þat no þing was openly espyed In her answeꝛe, so þei hau hem guyed, þat euery þing kepid was secre, Eueryche of hem was so aversee ; Al-be þat somme openly declare	3480 3484 3488
and the Greeks askt why and whence he came.		3492 3496

3470. took] takeþ C. 3474. nowche] an owche D 1.

3476. spendeþ] spendid A.

3482. myȝt with hym] with him myȝte D 1.

3489. coueyte] coueited D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 48 a (misplaced after line 3470).

What þat he was, & ne list not spare,	3500	Some of Paris's men tell the Greeks that he is sent by Priam to rescue Hestione.
But tolde pleynly þe cause of his commyng,		
And how Priam, þe strong[e] myȝty kyng,		
His fader was, most royal of renoun,		
And how he cam also for Exyoun.	3504	
þus eche of hem gan <i>with</i> other rowne,		
At pryme face, whan he cam to towne,		
And þer- <i>vp</i> -on wer ymagynatyf,		
Sore mvsyng and inquisytif,	3508	
Eche with other be suspeciouz		
Demyng þer-of liche her oppinioun,		
And raþest þei þat no þing ne knewe,		
As folkis don of þinges þat be newe.	3512	
And whiles þei of þis mater trete		
In sondry wyse amonge her wordes grete,	[leaf 42 d]	
þe fame of hem gan anoon atteyne		This comes to Helen's ears,
To þe eris of þe quene Eleyne,	3516	
Niȝe besyde in þat regioun.		
And whan sche herd be relacioun,		
And by report of hem þat cam by-twene,		
þis faire Eleyne, þis fresche, lusty quene,	3520	
Anon as sche þe soþe vndirstood,		
<i>With</i> -oute taryng or any more abood,		
Sche hastep hir to þis solempnite,		and she hastens to the Festival,
þe fresche folke of Frigye for to se—	3524	
Wel mor, God wot, in hir entencioun		really to look at Paris.
To se Parys, þan for deuocioun.		
Vnder colour of holy pilgrymage,		
To þe temple sche takeþ hir viage,	3528	
<i>With</i> gret meyne & ryal apparaille,		
Parys to sen for sche wil nat faille.		
But, o allas! what lusty new[e] fyre		
Hap hir hert enflawmyd be desyre,	3532	Alas! what fire inflamed her to go there?
To go to vigiles ouper to spectaclis!		
Noon holynes to heryn of myraclis		
Hath mevid hir, þat þer schal be-falle;		
But as þe maner is of women alle	3536	

3500. not] ne A. 3501. tolde] telde D 1.
 3515. of hem gan anoon] anoon of hem gan D 1.
 3516. To] Vn to D 1. 3523. þis] þe D 1, his D 2.

- But all women will go where men are,
 To draw pedir, platly to conclude,
 Where as þei be sure þat multitude
 Gadrid is, at liberte to se,
 Wher þei may finde opportunyte 3540
 To her desyre, ful narwe þei awaite.
- to make eyes at em,
 Now couertly her eyne for to baite
 In place wher as set is her plesauuce,
 Now priuely to haue her daliaunce 3544
 Be som sygne or * castyng of an eye,
 Or toknes schewyng in hert[e] what þei drye,
 touch em,
 With touche of hondis [stole] among þe pres,
 and entrap em.
 With arm or foot to cache vp in her les 3548
 Whom þat hem list, al-be he fre or bonde,
 Of nature þei can hym holde on honde—
 Ageyn whos sleiþt availeþ wit nor myþt:
- What women like, they will do, tho men say No.
 For what hem list, be it wrong or riþt, 3552
 þei ay acheue, who seyth 3e or nay,
 Ageyn whos lust diffende him no man may.
- That naughty Guido speaks ill of women,
 þus Guydo ay, of cursid fals delit,
 To speke hem harne haþ kauþt an appetit. 3556
 þoruþ-oute his boke of wommen to seyn ille,
 þat to translate it is ageyn my wille.
 He haþ ay Ioye her honour to transuerse ;
- and I'm sorry to have to repeat it, for I love em.
 I am sory þat I mote reherse 3560
 þe felle wordis in his boke y-founde.
 To alle women I am so moche bounde :
 þei ben echon so goodly and so kynde, [leaf 43 a]
 I dar of hem nat sey[e]n þat I fynde 3564
 Of Guydo write þoruþ-out Troye book ;
 For whan I radde it, for fer myn hert[e] quoke,
 And verrailly my wittis gonne faille,
 Whan I þer-of made rehersaille. 3568
- But I must tell you how he blames
 Liche his decert lat Guydo now be quit ;
 For 3e schal here anon how þat he chit
 þe quene Eleyne, for cause þat sche went
 Helen for going to the Temple.
 With deuoute hert hir offring to present, 3572

3538. as] om. D 1. 3545. or] of C. 3550. on] in D 1.

3554. Ageyn] Aþens D 1, Ageyns A—him] hem A.

3555. cursid fals] fals cursid D 1.

3564. þat] as D 1. 3567. gonne] gan D 2, D 1.

To þe temple of Venus, þe goldes ;
þus, word by word, he seiþ to hir Express :

**Howe Quene Heleyne, aftire that she herd of Parys,
hasted here to þe Temple.¹**

O mortal harme, þat most is for to drede ! A, fraude y-cast be sleiȝt of wommanhede, Of euery wo, gymmyng, crop, and rote ! Ageyn[e]s whiche helpe may no bote. Whan lust haþ dryue in her hert a nail, Ay dedly venym sueth at þe tail, Whiche no man haþ power to restreyne ; Recorde I take of þe quene Eleyne, þat hoot[e] brent, allas ! in hir desires, Of newe lust to dele <i>with</i> straungeris Whom sche knewe nat, ne neuer saw a-forn, Wher-þoruȝ, allas, ful many man was lorn, Of cruel deth embracid in þe cheyne <i>With</i> -oute pite ! now, sey, þou quene Eleyne, What gost or spirit, allas, haþ mevid þe, Sool fro þi lord in swiche ryalte Oute of þin house to gon among þe pres ? Whi were þou wery to liue at home in pes, And wentist out straungeris for to se, Takyng noon hed [vn-]to þin honeste ? þou schust a kepte þi closet secrely, And not haue passed out so folily In þe absence of þi lorle, allas ! þou wer to wilful & rakel in þis cas To sen afor what schuld <i>after</i> swe ; For al to sone þou wer drawe out of mwe, þat koudist nat kepe at home þi boundis. þou wentist out as hare among [þe] houndis, For to be cauȝt, of verray wilfulnes, And þi desyre koudist not compeesse ; For þou þi lust list nat to refreyne. O many woman haþ kauȝt in a treyne	3576	Woman's guile is the source of all woe.
	3580	Her lust breeds poison.
	3584	Helen desired intercourse with strangers.
	3588	Helen, what evil spirit moued you to go from your
	3592	home to see strangers ?
	3596	You should have stayd in your room,
	3600	
	3604	but you went out like a hare among houndis.

3575. *new* ¶ D 2—O] Of D 1. 3582. *pe*] *om.* D 1.
3595. *schust a*] *sholdest haue* D 2—*secrely*] *sekerly* D 1.
¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 48 c.

- Her goyng oute swiche halwes for to seke ;
 A woman should keep in her chamber. No ship would be wreckt if it
 It sit hem bet hem siluen for to kepe 3608
 Clos in her chaumbre, and fleen occasioun ;
 For neuer schip schulde in pereil drown,
 Nor skatre on rok, nor be *with* tempest rent,
 Nor *with* Karibdis deuourid nor y-schent, [leaf 43 b] 3612
 Nor gon to wrak *with* no wedris ille,
 3if it wer kepte in þe hauene stille.
 For who wil not occasiouns eschewe,
 Nor dredip not pereil for to swe, 3616
 He most among, of necessite,
 Or he be war, endure aduersite ;
 And who can nat hir fot fro trappis spare,
 Lat hir be war or sche falle in þe snare : 3620
 For harme y-don to late is to compleine.
 If Helen had kept at home,
 For 3if whilom þe worþi quene Eleyne
 Hir siluen had kepte at home in clos,
 Of hir þer nauðe * ben so wikke * a loos 3624
 Reported 3it, grene, fresche, and newe ;
 Whos chauce vnhappy eche man ouzt[e] rewe,
 and destroyd many worthy folk.
 þat cause was of swiche destruccioun
 Of many worþi, and confusioun 3628
 Of hir husbonde & many other mo
 On Grekis syde, and [on] Troye also,
 In þis story as 3e schal after rede.
 But she went to the Temple of Venus,
 And so þis quene, as fast as sche may spede, 3632
 To þe temple hath þe wey[e] nome
 Ful rially ; and whan þat sche was come
 Ful deucutely *with*-Inne Cytheroun,
 and made her oblation.
 Made vn-to Venus hir oblacioun 3636
 In *presence* and sizt of many on,
With many Iowel and many riche stoon.
 And whan Parys had[de] þis espied,
 To þe temple anon he hap hym hyed, 3640
 Ful þriftely in al þe hast he myzt ;
 At first sight Paris lovd her.
 And whan þat he had[de] first a sizt
 Of þe goodly, faire, fresche quene,
 Cupidis dart, þat is whet so kene, 3644

3611. be] *om.* D 1. 3615. wil] nyl D 1.

3624. nadde] nat C—wikke] wikkeð C.

3641. al þe] *om.* A.

Or he was war, haþe hym markid so, þat for a-stonyed he nist[e] what to do, So he merveileþ hir gret semlynes, Hir womanhed, hir port, & hir fairnes :	3648	Paris wonders at Helen's
For neuer a-forne [ne] wende he þat Nature Koude haue made so faire a creature ; So aungillyk sche was of hir bewte, So femynyn, so goodly on to se, þat he dempte, as by liklynes, For hir bewte to be* som goddes. For his hert dide hym ay assure þat sche was no mortal creature—	3652	angelic beauty, and thinks her some Goddess,
So heuenly faire and so celestial He þouzt sche was in party & in al. And considereth ful a-visely Hir feturis in ordre by and by Ententifly with-Inne in his resoun,	3656	she is so heavenly fair.
Every þing by good inspeccioun : Hir golden her, lik þe schene stremys Of fresche Phebus with his bryzt[e] bemys, þe goodlyhed of hir fresche face, So repleuished of bewte & of grace, Euene ennwed with quiknes of colour Of þe rose and þe lyllie flour,	3660	
So egaly, þat nouþer was to wyte þoruþ noon excesse of moche nor to lite. With-Inne þe cerelyng of hir eyen bryzt Was paradys compassid in hir sizt, þat þoruþ a brest þe bewte wolde perce. And certeynly, 3if I schal reherse Hir schap, hir forme, and feturis by & by, As Guydo doth by ordre ceryously,	[leaf 13 c] 3664 3668	Her hair is golden, her hue, rose and lily,
From hed to foot, clerly to devise, I han non englysche þat þer-to may sufflyse ; It wil nat be, oure tonge is not lyke.	3672	her eyes bright.
	3676	I can't de- scribe all her features like Guido does.
		English is not up to it.

3649. ne] om. D 1. 3651-56 are omi'ted in D 1.
 3654. be] haue ben C.
 3661. in] om. D 1. 3663. schene] sonne A.
 3665. fresche] fresshly A, D 1, fresshly D 2.
 3668. and] and of A. 3669. wyte] white A.
 3670. nor] nor of A.

I've no flowers of rhetoric,	I want[e] flouris also of rethorik, To sue his florischyng or his gey peynture, For to discrine so fayre a creature ; For my colours ben to feble and feynt, þat nouþer can ennwe wel nor peint ;	3680 3684
and know none of the Nine Muses,	Eke I am nat a-queintid <i>with</i> no mwse Of alle nyne : þer-fore I me excuse To 3ou echon, nat al of necligence, But for defaut only of eloquence,	 3688
so I refer you to Guido's description of Helen.	And 3ou remitte to Guydo for to se How he discriveth bi ordre hir bewte ; To take on me it were <i>presumpcioun</i> .	 3692
Paris walks up and down,	But I wil telle how Parys vp & down Goth in þe temple, and his eye cast Toward Eleyne, & gan presen fast, As he þat brent hote in Louys fyre, þat was enflawmed gretly be desyre.	 3696
and gets nearer to Helen,	And oft he <i>chaungeþ</i> countenaunce & chere, And <i>euer</i> he neieth to hir ner and nere, I-darted þoru3 <i>with</i> hir eyen tweyne.	 3700
who, full of hot love,	And ageynward þe fresche quene Eleyne As hote brent in herte pryuely, Al-be no* man it outward koude espie ;	 3704
thinks she's never	For sche þou3t sche had neuer aform, Of alle men þat <i>euer</i> 3et wer born	 3704
seen such a handsome man as Paris.	Sey non so fair, nor like to hir plesaunce ; On hym to loke was hir sufficiaunce. For in the temple sche toke hede of ri3t nou3t, But to compasse & castyn <i>in</i> hir þou3t	 3708
	How sche may cachen opportunyte <i>With</i> hym to speke at good liberte : [leaf 43 d]	
	þis holly was al hir besynes. For hym sche felt so inly gret distres, þat ofte sche <i>chaungeþ</i> countenaunce & hewe.	 3712
Venus has fired them both.	And Venus hap marked hem of newe <i>With</i> hir brondes fired by feruence, And inflawmed be sodeyn influence,	 3716

3684. nor] or D 1. 3686. alle nyne] noon of alle & D 1.
3693. eye] eien D 1. 3702. no] þat no C—koude] gunne D 1.
3716. sodeyn] sodeynly D 2.

þat egaly þei wer brouzt in a rage.	
And saue þe eye* atwen was no message :	Looks are their only messengers,
Eche on oper so fixe hap east his siȝt,	
þat þei conseiue & wist[en] a-non riȝt	3720
With-Inne hem silfe wat her hert[e] ment.	
And nere to hir euer Parys went	
To seke fully and gete occasioun,	
þat þei myȝt, by ful relacioun,	3724
Her hertis conceit declare secretly.	
And so bi-fel, þat Paris neiȝeþ nyȝe	till Paris draws near Helen's seat,
To þe place wher þe quene Eleyne	
Stood in her se ; & þer atwen hem tweyne,	3728
þei broken out þe somme of al her hert.	
And ȝaf Issu to her inward smerte.	and their secret is out.
But þis was don, list þei werne espied.	
Whan þe peple was most occupied	3732
In þe temple for to stare & gase,	
Now her, now þer, as it wer a mase.	
þei kepte hem clos, þat no worde a-sterete ;	But they kept quiet,
þer was no man þe tresoun myȝt aduerte	3736
Of hem tweyn, ne what þei wolde mene ;	
But at þe last, Paris and þis quene	
Concluded han, with schort avisement,	tho they arranged
Fully þe fyn of her bope entent,	3740
And sette a purpos atwix hem in certeyn,	
Whan þei cast for to mete ageyn.	to meet again.
But list men had to hem suspecioun,	
þei made an ende, with-oute more sermoun,	3744
And depart, al-be þat þei wer lope.	
And sobirly a-noon þis Paris goth	
Out of þe temple, his hert in euery part	Paris leaves the Temple, and goes to his ship.
Wounded þoruȝ-out with Louys fyry* dart ;	3748
To his schippis he halt þe riȝt[e] way.	
And þan anoon, in al þe hast he may,	
Whan assemblid was his chiuallrie,	
On and oper of his companye,	3752

3717. a] *om.* D 1. 3718. eye] *eyen* C.
 3720. þat] *And* D 1. 3724. þei] *the* D 2.
 3727. þe] *om.* D 1. 3734. a] *on a* A, D 1.
 3744. *with-oute*] *with A—more*] *om.* D 1.
 3748. *fyry*] *fyre* C.

In few[e] wordis, as schortly as he can,
To-forn hem alle his tale þus he gan.

**Howe Parys exortede his pepele for þe spoylynge of þe
Tempyle of Venus within þe seid Ille of Citherea,
fro whenes he karede to Troye al the Iewellys
that he founde þerin.¹**

Paris says to
his mates:
"You know
that Priam
sent us here

"**SI**rs," quod he, "schortly to expresse,
þe cause is kouþe to 3our worþines, 3756

Whi my fader in-to Grece vs sent ;

For, as 3e knowe, þe chef of his entent

to rescue
Hesione from
Telamon,

Was to recuren his suster Exyoun [leaf 44v]

Out of þe hondis of kyng Thelamoun. 3760

þe whiche þing, for ouzt I can espie,

Is impossible sothly in myn eye,

Be any weye, as fer as I can se,

He is so gret & strong in þis contre 3764

Of his alyes about on euery syde,

And in hert so inly ful of pride,

who is too
proud to give
her up.

To 3eld hir vp he hap nat but disdeyn,

þer-of to trete it wer [nat] but in veyn. 3768

Wherfore, þe best þat I can devise,

Sith our power may nat now suffise

To werreye hym* in þis regioun—

We're too few
to fight him.

We be nat egal of myzt nor of renoun, 3772

For lak of men *with* hym to holde a felde ;

We may not semble *with* spere nor *with* schelde

Tencountren hym *with* al his multitude—

Wherfor, þe best þat I can conclude, 3776

Is, sithe Fortune hap vs hider brouzt,

And þe goddes han eke for vs wrouzt

So graciously to make vs for to londe

But as the
Gods
have let us
land at this
rich Temple
of Venus,

At Venus temple, fast[e] by þe stronde, 3780

Whiche haboundep *with* ful gret riches

Of Grekis offeryng vnto þe goddes,

Be lond & se, fro many sondry port,

3761. [þing] kyng D 2. 3769. Wherfore] Therefore A.

3771. werreye] werre D 1—hym] on hym C, D 1.

3772. 2nd of] om. D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 49 b.

Of men and women þat han her resort	3784	
To þat place in worschip of Venus,		
So þat þe wif of kyng Menelaus		
Is þer present, ful riche & wel be-seyn—		
And 3if þat we by manhod myzt atteyn	3788	“and Mene- laus's queen, Helen, is here, I propose that we carry off her and all the Temple's jewels
To rausch hir, and þe temple spoyle,		
And of her tresour chesen * oute & coyle		
þe chef Iowellis, & chargen our somers		
<i>With</i> gold & siluer, and take prisoneris,	3792	
And maugrey hem to our schippis bring		to our ships to-night.
þis same nyzt with-oute tariyng,		
We may nat faille, who-euer þat sey nay,		
3if 3e assent, of a riche pray.	3796	
Wherfore, in hast þat 3e 3ou redy make,		
And every man anon his harnes take,		So, get ready, and arm yourselves.”
And arme hym wel in his best array.”		
And þei assent, <i>with-oute</i> more delay,	3800	They do so,
And in hir schippis þei bid[e] til at nyzt,		
Whan Phebus chare <i>with</i> drawen had his list		
Vnder wawes, & sterris dide appere		
On þe heuene with her stremys clere,	3804	
Or þe mone þat tyme dide rise,		and before moonrise
þei schop hem forþe in ful þrifty wyse,		
The manly Troyans in steel armyd bryzt,		
To þe temple holdyng her wey[e] ryzt.	[leaf 44 b] 3808	
For þei cast no longer for to tarie,		
But prowdeley entre [in] þe seintuarie,		
In-to þe chapel callid Cytheroun,		get into the Temple- sanctuary,
<i>With-oute</i> reuerence or deuocioun	3812	
Don to Venus in hir oratorie ;		
For it was clene oute of her memorie,		
Honour and drede & alle obseruaunce :		
For fynally al her attendaunce,	3816	not to worship,
As myn auctor sothly can diffyne,		
Was to ryzt nouzt but only to ravyne.		but to rob.

3790. her] the D 1—chesen] to chesen C, chosent D 2—coyle] toyllle D 2.

3791. Iowellis] Iowell D 2. 3797. make] om. D 2.

3804. On] Of A. 3805. rise] aryse A. arise D 1.

3806. þrifty] trusty D 1. 3809. þei] the D 2.

3810. prowdeley] prudently A—in] in to D 1.

The Trojans seize all the treasure,	þei token al þat cam to her honde, Riches & tresour þat was in þe londe,	3820
jewels and relics in the Temple,	Gold & siluer, stonys and Iowellis, Reliques sacrid, þe holy eke vessels, With-out abood oute of þe sacrarie,	
carry em to their ships,	And al y-fere to her schippis carye—	3824
and kill all who oppose them.	It is a wonder, to þenken on þe good ! þei kille & sle al þat hem withstood— It was a pite for to seen hem blede. And many Greke þei to schip[pe] lede,	3828
Meanwhile Paris goes to Helen,	þat after livenen in captiuite Ful many 3er in Troye þe cite. And þer-whyles goth Paris to Eleyne, And hir enbrasiþ in his armys tweyn,	3832
who gives herself to him.	Ful humblely & with gret reuerence, In whom he fonde no maner resistance ; It sat hir nat, sche was so womanly, For to Paris sche 3alde hir outterly ;	3836
He takes her to his ship,	Hir hert in hap was 3olde or sche cam þere, þerfor to 3elde hir sche had lasse fere ; Sche can nat stryue, nor no woman scholde. And he anon, as gentilnes[se] wolde,	3840
and then returns to finish plun- dering the Temple.	Counfortep hir as he best can or may, And lad hir with hym, with-oute more delay, To his schippes ; and þer ful bysely He sette wardis to kepe hir honestly,	3844
But Greek soldiers from a castle near	Whil he returnep to þe temple ageyn To spoyle and robbe & to make al pleyne þoru3 þe temple with his wallis wyde. Now stood a castel faste þer be-syde,	3848
pursue the Trojans.	I-stuffid wel with Grekysche sowdyours, þe whiche a-woke with noise of þe pilours þe same nyzt, & gan make a schout ; And þer-with-al anoon þei issen out,	3852
	Armyd in stel, þe temple to reskewe, And manfully after hem þei sewe.	

3824. y-fere] in fere D 1.

3828. schippe] þe shipe þei D 1.

3830. many] many a D 1.

3838. lasse] þe lasse D 1.

3843. schippes] shippe A.

3849. Grekysche] grekis D 1.

3850. 1st þe] om. D 1.

3852. anoon] om. D 1.

And so be-fil whan þei to-gydre mette		There is a
<i>With</i> speris scharp & swerdis kene whet,	3856	fierce fight,
þei ran I-fere as tigris al vnmylde,	[leaf 41c]	
Liche wode lions or þis boris wylde ;		
þer was no feynyng founden in her fizt,		
Al-be þe felde departed nas a-riht,	3860	
For þe Troyans doubled hem in noumbre,		
þat outterly þe Grekis þei encombe,		but the
And at meschef maden hem to fle,		Trojans win,
Purswe after and cruelly hem sle	3864	and drive
<i>With</i> -oute mercy to þe castel gate.		the Greeks
Ther * was [no] reskvs, for þei com[e] late,		back to their
Of þis skarmysche, for þe fyn was deth ;		castle,
Now her, now þer, þei zelden vp þe breth,	3868	
So myztely Troyans hem assaille,		slaying many
þat to withstond it wold[e] not auaille :		of em.
For of manhod þei þe felde han wonne,		
And after þat, cruelly be-gonne	3872	
In al hast to spoillen þe castel ;		The Trojans
And to schip þei bronzten euery-del,		spoil the,
Tresour & gold, & what þat þei may wyne,		castle,
And on þe morwe to seille þei be-gyne,	3876	ship their
Stuffid <i>with</i> good, be þe Grekische se,		booty,
Toward þe costis of Troye þe cite.		and sail away
þe se was calm and fully at her wille,		for Troy.
Boþe of tempest and of stormys ille,	3880	
And clere also was þe bryzt[e] heuene,		
þat in space almost of dayes seuene		
At a castel callid Tenedoun		In a week
þei aryve vj myle fro þe tonn ;	3884	they reach
And glad and lizt þei to lond[e] went.		Tenedos,
And after þat, I fynde, Parys sent		land and send
His messenger streizt vn-to þe kyng,		
þat hym enformeþ of his hom comyng ;	3888	news of their
Of her expleit he tolde hym euery-del.		success to
		K. Priam.

3857. ran I-fere] goon to gidre A—I-fere] in fere D 1—al] om. A.

3864. Purswe] And purswe A.

3866. Ther] Wher C—late] to late D 1.

3868. zelden] yolden A, zolden D 2, zilden D 1.

3869. Troyans] þe Troyans D 1. 3874. to] to þe D 1.

3885. 1st And] om. A. 3888. hom] om. D 1.

Priam rejoices.	And Priamus likeþ wonder wel, þat so manly þei han born hem oute, And made puplished* in þe toun aboute þis tydynges with gret sollempnite, To hiȝe & lowe, þoruȝ-oute þe cite,	3892
The Trojans hold a Feast to celebrate Paris's feat.	þat for Ioye þe most[e] and þe leste For remembraunce halwe [and holde] a* feste, And þanke her goddes in ful humble wyse, With obseruaunces and with sacrificyse On her auteris, with gret deuocioun. And al þis* while, he at Tenedoun	3896 3900
But Helen,	Holdeth soiour with þe quene Eleyne, þe whiche gan ful rewfully compleyne Hir vnkoupe lyf, to dwelle with straungers, Al dissolat among[es] prisoners,	3904
away from home,	Fer sequestrid a-weye from hir contre,* Solitarie in captiuite.	[leaf 44 a]
weeps and cries	Sche wepiþ & criep with a pitous chere ; þe burbly wawes of hir eyen clere Liche welle stremys by hir chekis reyne ; And for constreint of hir inward peyne Ful ofte a day hir song was weylaway,	3908
that she is away from Menelaus.	With sobbyng vois, þat sche so fer a-way Departid is from hir Menelaus. For whos absence in rage furious,	3912
She curses Fortune,	Hir lif sche hateþ & curseþ eke fortune ; And in þis wo sche euere doth contune With-oute soiour, alwey more and more ;	3916
and laments the loss of her brothers and daughter.	And for hir breþer Pollux & Castor, And for þe loue of hir douȝter dere, Now pale and grene sche wexeþ of hir cher, þat whilom was frescher for to sene þan þe lillye on his stalke grene.	3920
She loses her rosy hue.	Allas ! chaunged is hir rosen hewe ! And euere in on hir wo enereseth newe,	3924

3890. likeþ] liked D 1. 3892. puplished] pupliche it C.

3895. þat] And that A.

3896. For] Of D 1—holde] halwe D 2—a] an C.

3900. þis] þe C. 3905. contre] comtre C.

3906. in] and in D 1. 3907. &] om. A, D 2.

3913. hir] om. D 1. 3915. curseþ] causeth D 2.

- þat like no woman sche was to beholde ;
 For ay sche wept as sche to water wolde.
 Til at þe last, in al hir heuynes,
 Paris to hir com of gentilnes, 3928 Paris comes
 Hir to comferte and tapese hir rage— to comfort
 He besyeth hym hir sorwes to aswage, Helen.
 Seiyng to hir : “ what may al þis mene, “My Queen,
 þat 3e, allas, o goodly fresche quene, 3932
 List þus 3our silfe in sorwyng disfigure ?
 I wonder gretly how 3e may endure why do you
 So moche water causeles to schede,
 þat with wepyng han dewed so 3our wede ; 3936 weep so ?
 For liche a condut þe stremys renne down,
 Lik to a penaunt in contricioun
 3e 3ou disraye, allas, whi do 3e so !
 Lat be þis fare and lateth ouer go 3940 Give up your
 Al 3our wepyng, þouzt, and heuynes,
 And beth no more, my lady, in distres.
 Makeþ an ende nowe of 3our greuaunce,
 For al þe ese, comfort, and plesance 3944 grief, for you
 þat men may do, trusteþ 3e schul haue. shall have
 It is but foly in sorwe þus to raue ! every thing
 Let passe ouer alle þis scharp[e] schowres, you wish,
 And here my troupe : 3e and alle 3oures, 3948
 Of what 3ou list schal haue suffisaunce,
 As ferforþe, and more habundaunce
 þan 3e had among þe Grekis þere,
 I 3ou ensure, and beth no þing in fere, 3952
 þat I schal hold al þat I haue hizt,
 On my troupe, as I am trewe knyzt,
 In worde and dede *with* al myn hert entere.” [leaf 45 a]
 And sche anon, *with* a woful chere, 3956
 So as sche myzt for sobbyng þo suffice,
 Answerde ageyn in ful lawly wyse : Helen feels
 “ I wot,” *quod* sche, “ wher me be loth or lef, that she is
 Sith I am kauzt & take at þis meschef, 3960 caught

3929. tapese] appese D 1. 3936. dewed so] so dewed D 1.

3937. stremys] streme D 1—renne] ran A, renyþ D 1.

3938. to] om. A. 3957. þo] to A.

3959. wot] not A—wher] wheþir D 1.

- and can't resist.
 Vn-to 3our wil I may nat now *with-seie* ;
 I am so bounde, þat I most obeie,
 Vnder 3our daunger, þat I may nat fle,
 In hold distreyned and captiuite. 3964
 3e wote also, be nature, oute of drede,
 þat it ne longeth vn-to womanhede
 Helen says that she won't rebel,
 In straunze soille to stryuen or rebelle ;
 An[d] namly þer, wher as hir querelle 3968
 Schal haue no fauour nor sustened be.
 But 3ef 3e list now to han pite
 but she begs Paris to pity her,
 On me or myne, of 3our goodlyhede,*
 3e may of God disserue þank & mede, 3972
 þat wil rewarde iustly alle þo
 þat comfort hem þat ben in care & wo."
 "Now lady myn," þanne *quod* Parys,
 Paris assures her that she
 "What þat may like or ben at* 3our devys, 3976
 Al schal be do, trusteth me ri3t wele ;
 For be my troupe, as fer as I can fele,
 In any þing þat may 3ou do* plesaunce,
 shall have all she wants,
 3e schal it haue with al habundaunce : 3980
 þis I ensure of heste not fallible ;
 Beth nat a-gaste, but fully beth credyble
 To my wordis & hestis eueyrychon."
 He leads her to a royal palace,
 And þer-with-al he lad hir ri3t anon 3984
 In-to a place of royal apparaille,
 To comfort her, 3if it wolde availle,
 And secrely þer atwen hem two,
 þis Paris first, *with-ou*ten more a-do, 3988
 Spake vn-to hir & seyde : "lady dere,
 I feyne nat, but speke of hert entere,
 And þat I hope 3e schal in dede fynde ;
 and says that as
 Wherfor, I pray, enprenteth in 3our mynde 3992
 What I seie, and in 3our remembraunce—
 þis is to seien, sith 3e be puruyauunce

3966. ne] *om.* A. . 3967. In] I D 1.3968. þer] *om.* D 1. 3970. 3e] þou D 1.

3971. goodlyhede] gentilhede C.

3975. þanne *quod*] quod tho D 1. 3976. at] to C.

3979. 3ou do] do 3ou C.

3988. þis] Thy D 2.

3989. Spake vn-to hir] Vn to hir spake D 1.

Ben of þe goddis brouzt as now þer-to,		
And Fortune eke wil þat it be so,	3996	" the Gods have brought you to Troy and Fortune has arranged this
I dar afferme, plainly for * þe firste,		
þat þei disposed haue nat for <i>your</i> wirst,		
But for <i>your</i> good, & so 3e most it take.		for your good,
Wherfor, I rede, to letyu oucr-shake *	4000	
Al heynes, and loke þat 3e be		
As glad and list here in þis contre,		be joyful,
As þei 3e werne in <i>your</i> owne lond.		
For feythfully I do 3ou to vndirstonde,	[Deaf 45 b] 4004	
3e schal haue here as moche habundance,		for you shall have as many pleasant things here
On euery part, with ful sufficiaunce		
Of al þat may be to 3ou plesaunt :		
For of o þing I dar make avaunt,	4008	
In þis contre, as it schal be founde,		
Of al plente we passyn and habounde		
More richely þan 3oure Grekis 3onder ;		as you had in Greece,
And þei 3e ben from hem now assondre,	4012	
Out of þe lond þat callid is Achaye,		
3e haue no cause 3ow so to dismay,		
Sith at worschip and more reuerence,		and you shall be more honourd and cherisht.
At more honour and gretter excellence	4016	
3e schal be cherished þan 3e were a-fore.		
And where 3e pleine þat 3e haue forbore		
<i>your</i> owne lord and ben as now left sool,		And as to your hus- band,
For whom 3e makyn al þis wo & dool,	4020	
3e schal in haste be sette better at ese—		
For certeynly, so it nat displese		
Nor offende vn-to <i>your</i> womanhede,		
In stede of hym, I <i>purpose</i> , out of drede,	4024	why, I'll wed you myself,
To wedde 3ou and ben <i>your</i> trew[e] man,		
To loue & serue in al þat euer I can,		
<i>With</i> -oute feynnyng, to my lyues ende,		
And be to 3ou as lowly & as kynde,	4028	and be more diligent to please you than Mene- laus was.
As diligent and more laborious		
þan whilom was 3oure Menelaus,		

3995. þer-to] her to A, her to D 2. 3996. eke wil] wil eke D 1.

3997. for] as for C. 4000. shake] slake C.

4002. and] & as D 1. 4003. þei] om. D 2, þou3 D 1.

4004. to] om. D 2. 4008. of] om. D 1. 4012. þei] þou3 D 1.

4014. so] om. D 1. 4030. 3oure] om. D 1.

- In euery þing þoure lustis to obeie—
 Hath here my trouth til tyme þat I deye. 4032
 And þau3 þat I in wordis be but pleyn,
 For loue of God, haueþ no disdeyn
 Of my request, nor gruchip nat at al ;
 For, at þe lest, of þe stok royal 4036
 I am discendid & comme of as hi3e blood
 As Menelay, and of birþe as good ;
 And can in loue to þou be more trewe
 þan he was euer, and chaunge for no newe. 4040
 Wherfor, styntep þus to pleyn & wepe,
 And late som comfor[t] in * þour bosom crepe,
 So, stop your wee." 4044
 þour wo apeseth, whiche is not worþe an hawe,
 And som myrþe late in þour hert adawe :
 þis I beseche, and of womanhede
 To my wordis for to takyn hede."
 Helen urges that she is alone in a strange land ;
 "Allas," quod sche, "how my3t þis be-falle,
 þat haue left my frendis on & alle 4048
 In straunge lond, and am here but allone ?
 How schuld I þan but I made mone ?
 I haue no cause, God wot, for to pleye,
 Nor my chekis for to kepe dreye 4052
 From salt[e] teris, allas ! it wil nat be, [leaf 45 c]
 þat can noon end of myn aduersite.
 For in good feyth, it were a3en[e]s kynde
 So sodeynly to putten out of mynde 4056
 þilke þing þat, for Loye or smert,
 In al þis world sitteþ nexte myn hert—
 For whom, allas, so sore I am * distreyned.
 But, sith goddis han as now ordeyned 4060
 No bettre chaunce of hope vn-to me,
 I can no more—I mote it take at gre
 And humblely accepte also her sonde ;
 For I am feble her power to withstonde. 4064
 she can't resist them.
 Wherfor, I schal ageyn my wil [now] stryue,

4031. to] om. D 1. 4032. Hath] Haueþ D 1.

4034. haueþ] repeated in D 2, haue D 1.

4035. at] om. D 1. 4042. in] in to C.

4059. so sore I am] I am so C. 4060. sith] sith þe A.

4062. it take at] take it at A.

4065. my] her D 1—now] not D 1.

Al-be for wo myn hert I fele* ryue, For to concente and lowly to admitte þilke þing [fro] whiche I may not flitte, Maugre my wil, of necessite, Fully to obeye what 3e list do <i>with</i> me— It wil nat helpe þau3 I seide nay.”	4068	In spite of her will, Helen must obey the Gods.
And þus sche peyneth al þat [euere] sche may, Lite and lite hir sorwe to aswage, What schuld sche ay lyue* <i>in</i> wo & rage, To lese hir silfe, so tender a creature— An hert of stel ne my3t it not endure.	4072	Why should we live ever in woe?
But ay of women þe maner & þe kynde, þat þei can nat of sorwe make an ende Til þei be leiser han y-wept her fulle ; But at þe last, whan þei gynne dulle To make sorwe, it happeþ hem as faste þat by grace þei sone it ouer caste And liztly cache counfort of her smerte— þei be so tendre þat men may hem conuertē From wo to Ioye, & þou3t <i>from</i> hem disseuere. þer is no storne þat may lasten euere, As clerkis wyse in bokis liste discerne ; þing violent may nat be eterne ;	4076	But women must weep their fill.
For after stormys Phebus bri3ter is. And so be comfort & counseil of Parys, Sche dawed is of hir olde sorwe :	4084	Then they feel comfort and can be joyful.
For euene liche, as þe glade morwe, Of kynde sweþ þe dirke, blake ny3t, So be processe hir hert[e] wexēþ lizt, And of her wepyng dried is þe welle, Liche as þe story schal anon 3ou telle.	4088	The Sun is brighter after storms.
	4092	Glad morning follows dark night.
	4096	So Helen stops her weeping.

**Howe Paris and Heleyne were ressayde into Troye,
of Pryamus and his lordys ; and of þe soroweful
lamentacyoun that Cassandra made when she
sawe þe weddyngē.¹**

4066. I fele] fele I C. 4071. wil] wolde D 1—seide] seie D 1.

4074. ay lyue] lyue ay C.

4079. y-wept] wept D 1—fulle] fille D 1.

4080. dulle] stille D 1. 4096. 3ou] vs A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 50 b.

When Helen's cheeks freshen,	W han þe quene þat callid is Eleyne A-dawed was of hir drery peyne,	
	And þe wawes of hir heuy chere On hir chekis gonne for to clere,	4100
Paris sends to Priam	Paris, in herte fresche and amerous, In haste haþ sent to kyng Priamus	[leaf 45 d]
for horses, men, and jeweld dresses,	For hors & men and oþer apparaille, Clothes of gold ful noble of entaille, Made for Eleyne & wrouzt[e] for þe nonys With riche perle & many sondri stonys, A-geyn hir comyng in-to Troye toun.	4104
and brings Helen to- wards Troy.	And after þat, Parys fro* Tenedoun Schapeþ hym to lede hir in-to Troye ;	4108
Priam meets them,	And Priamus mette hem on þe weye Ful ryally, as faste as he may hye, With many a lord in his compayne,	4112
with his ladies and nobles,	Ful many lady fresche & wel be-seyn, And many mayde þat riden hem ageyn— First estatis and after comwneris. Now had Parys alle his prisoneris Set be-forn in ordre tweyn & tweyne,	4116
Paris riding next to Helen.	And he rood next with þe quene Eleyne, And Dephebus vp-on þe toþer syde, And his knyghtes environ dide ride ; But nexte hym rood þe worþi Eneas And þe Troyan, callid Pollidamas, His meyne swyng eche in his degre So gentilmanly, þat Ioye it was to se— Eche from oþer kepyng a certeyn space. And furþe þei ride but a soft[e] pace, Til þat þe kyng hem mette sodeynly, And hem receyveþ ful solempnely,	4120
	As he best coude, & goodly toke þe reyne In-to his hond of þe quene Eleyne, And hir conueyþ furþe to his cite. Gret was þe pres þat abood to se,	4124
Priam takes the rein of Helen's pal- frey, and leads her into Troy.		4128
		4132

4102. sent] y sent D 1.

4108. þat Parys fro] Parys fro þat C.

4110. weye] woye D 1.

4113. many] many a A, D 1.

4118. he] om. A.

4126. ride] rode D 1.

4128. ful] om. A.

Of sondri folke, þat schove fast and croude ;		
þe schrille trumpettis wern y-reised loude—		With trum- pets' blast
Vp to þe skye goth þe blisful sown		
Whan al þis peple entreþ in þe toun—	4136	
And many a-noþer diuers instrument,		
þat al to-forn in at þe gatis went,		
In sondry wyse þat made melodie,		
þat to heren þe heuenly armonye	4140	and heavenly harmony they enter Troy,
Be musik touchid vp-on string & corde.		
So euen in on & iustly þei acorde,		
It wold an hert rausche in-to Ioye.		
And whan þei wern entred in-to Troye,	4144	
Amyd his paleys kyng Priamus a-lyzt ;		alight at the Palace,
And anoon, as fast as euere he myzt,		
In-to a chambre, riche & wel be-seye,		
þe quene Eleyne in hast he doth conueye,	4148	
Comaundyng with hert[e], wil, and þouzt		
His officers þat hir faile nouzt		
Of any þing þat sche can be-þinke.	[leaf 46 a]	
þe spicis partid, anoon þe wyn þei drink,	4152	and Priam takes leave of them.
And þan þe kyng toke leue til* soper,		
And sche þer-whiles chaungeþ hir attir.		
But of þe Ioye þat was in þe toun,		
In eche place wher men went vp & down,	4156	
I am to rude, sothly, al to wryte,		
So moche in hert þe Troyans hem delite,		
þat saufe & sounde retourned is Parys—		The Trojans delight at Paris's return.
þei wende haue be for Ioye in paradis,	4160	
þat he so wel spedde in his Iourne,		
And hath nat on loste of his meyne,		
Wher-of þei ben in hert[e] glad & lizt.		
And in al haste after þe nexte nyzt,	4164	
As writ Guydo, with-oute tariyng long,		
Erly on morwe, a-for þe larke songe,		
In Pallas temple, as myn auctor seiþe,		Next morn- ing in Minerva's Temple,
Assured was be oþe & eke be feiþe	4168	

4133. schove] showyd A.

4134. y-reised] areised D 1.

4136. þis] þe D 1, his D 2—entreþ] entren D 1—in] in to D 1.

4138. to-forn] biforen D 1. 4143. wold] wele D 1.

4153. til] to C. 4162. on] om. D 1. 4166. on] a D 1.

Paris and Helen are wedded.	þe bond of wedlok of hym & Eleyne, For euer-more to last a-twen hem tweyne, þe knot is knyht of þis sacrament. And þis was don fully be thassent, First of þe kyng, and also be thavis Of al þe cite in fauour of Parys.	4172
There is 8 days' feasting,	And so þe feste and gret solempnyte Contwnyd was with moche ryalte, Of þis weddyng in myrthe & solace, þorouȝ-oute þe toum be viii dayes space. What schuld I write þe reuel or* þe daunces, þe fresche array or þe countenaunces, þe stole touchis, þe lokis amerous, þe prevy gruchyng of hem þat wer Ielous,	4176
with jousts, tourneys,	þe grete iustis, bordis, or tornay, Amyd palastre with many soudry play, þe diuers coursis eke at euery feste, þe large plente don vn-to þe leste,	4184
and fine meals.	þe straunge metis, þe manere of seruyse*— I haue noon englische al for to deuysel— I passe ouer, for I was not þere. But whan þis weddyng cam vn-to þe ere Of Cassandra, and first it dide espie, A þousand sithe "allas!" sche gan to crye	4188
But Cassandra,	Of pitous wo with vntressid heris, And seide þus al be-spreint with teris :	4192
weeping, foretells woe to Troy for	"O wrechid Troye, erryng in þis cas, With-Inne þi silfe to suffre þis trespas, For to conceit vn-to swyche folye, In sustenyng of foule auoutr[y]e, þat Paris schulde takyn vn-to wyve þe quene Eleyne whos husbond is alyve!	4196
this adulterous marriage.	[leaf 46 b] O woful Troye, to cruel is þi fate! For to be war it is almost to late! The tyme is come, þou schal[t] destroyed be! For many fader schal his sone se	4200
The city will be destroyd.		4204

4176. moche] mychel A, D 2, D 1.

4179. reuel] rule D 1—or] & C, D 1—daunces] daunce D 1.

4180. countenaunces] contenaunce D 1.

4187. seruyse] þe seruyse C. 4190. vn-to] to D 1.

Hol in þe morwe, þat schal be slawe or eve		Sons shall be slain.
Amyd þe feld, þat wil him sore greue,		
And many wif sore schal be-wepe		Wives shall lose husbands.
To se hir husboude <i>with</i> large woundis depe	4208	
Girt þoru3 þe body, pale, cold, & grene !		
Allas, howe schal 3e þe sorwe mow sustene !		
A, wrecchid modris ! how schal 3e endure		Mothers shall see children slain,
To se 3oure childre be cruel auenture	4212	
A-fore 3ou slayn with-oute remedie !—		
It wil nat help, þou3* 3e clepe & erie.		
A, moder myn, Eccuba, þe quene,		and Hecuba her sons.
How schalt þou bide þe scharp[e] stoundis kene,	4216	
þi worþi sones to sen a-for þe slawe,		
And in þe feld by cruelte y-drawe* !		
A, blinde peple, of deth þou taxt <i>non</i> hede,		The Trojans
Why nylt þou werche* [and] don after my rede,	4220	
And in þis cas more prudent <i>ben</i> & wys,		
To take away Eleyne from Parys,		should take Helen from Paris.
As rizt requireth, <i>with-uten</i> any more,		
And to hir lord iustly hir restore ?	4224	
What ! trow[e] 3e his þefte and cruel dede		
Schal passe þus !—Nay* ! <i>with-uten</i> drede,		
þe swerd of vengauce schal ful scharp[e] bite		The Sword of Vengeance shall bite keenly.
For his offence, & we schal bere þe wyte—	4228	
Paleis & hous to seen, <i>with-lune</i> a þrowe,		
And touris hi3e leide on þe erþe lowe !		
Allas, allas ! I seie to þe, Eleyne,		Helen is the cause of all the Trojan ruin.
Vnhappy woman, causere of oure peyne,	4232	
Hard & vn3ely, and also graceles,		
Vnwelful woman, disturber of <i>oure</i> pes,		
þou haste vs brouzt <i>in</i> meschef & in were,		
Kyndled a brond to sette vs alle a-ferre !	4236	
Allas, þou art [þe] rote & grounde of al,		
Of many drery fest[e] funeral		
þat schal be holde amonge vs <i>in</i> þis toun !”		

4211. A] *om.* D 1, Ha A, D 2. 4213. A-fore] A form D 1.

4214. þou3] 3ou3 C. 4215. A] Ha A, D 2.

4218. y-drawe] be drawe C. 4219. A] Ha A, D 2.

4220. nylt] nolt D 1—werche] wreche C. 4225. his] þis D 1.

4226. Nay] nay nay C. 4233. vn3ely] vnsely A.

4237. rote & grounde] ground and Roote A.

- Thus Cassan-
dra cries her
Prophecies
of Ruin about
Troy,
- And in þis wyse Cassandra vp & down 4240
 Aboute ran in subbarbe and in strete,
 And crieth euer, whom þat euer sche mete,
 Ful ofte syþe: "allas and weillaway!"
 Til Priamus, be-cause of hir affray, 4244
 And for þe noyse þat sche dide make,
With-oute more, anon he doth * hir take
 And bynd[e] fast, fetrid in presoun,
With-oute mercy or remyssioun. 4248
 þei take noon hede to hir saddle troupe, [leaf 16 c]
 Nor to hir wordis—it was þe more roupe—
 But schet hir vp in bondis gret & strong,
With-oute pite, where sche abidip longe. 4252
 And þus in prisoun a while I leue hir mourne,
 And to [þe] Grekis I wil ageyn returne.
- and makes
such a horrid
noise that
Priam puts
her in prison,
- where I'll
leave her.

Of the sorowe that Kynge Menelay made when he herd
 that Parys had ravisskede his wyff; and of þe
 manly comforde and councele þat Agamenon gave
 hym for to revenge hym.¹

- While For-
tune smiles
on the Tro-
jans,
- T**he vnhappy tyme & þe same while
 þat Fortune falsly gan to smyle 4256
 Vp-on Troyans & bad hem [to] be merye,
 For whiche hizly þei gan her goddis herie,
 Wenying in Ioye to haue *ben* assured wele,
 No þing aduerting þe turnyng of þe whele 4260
 Of hir þat lastip stable but a throwe—
 Whan men most trust, sche can make a mowe,
 Turne hir forhed, & hir face writhe,
 (Suche Ioye sche haþe hir doubilnes to kiþe, 4264
 And to wrappe hir clernes vnder cloude),
 Ageyn whos myzt no man may hym schrowde—
 Whan sche most flaterip, þan sche is lest to trist:
 For in her Ioye þe Troyans litel wist 4268
 What sche ment to her confusioun.
- they forget
that her
Wheel will
turn,
- and bring
them to con-
fusion.

4246. doth] dide C. 4249. take] took A, D 2.

4255. &] & in D 1.

4259. haue *ben*] abyden A—haue] *om.* D 2.

4261. hir] oþer D 1. 4266. Ageyn] Aþens D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 51 a.

- For while þat þei aboute in al þe toune
 Wenden of Grekis haue geten ful recur
 Of her damages, & euere to haue be sure 4272
 þoruþ pilke pray þat Parys had[de] wonne,
 þe wykke* fame & rumor is y-ronne
 With swyfte wynges, of al þat þei han wrouzt.
 To Menelay þe tydyngges wern [y-]brouzt, 4276
 Whils he abood with Nestor at Pyra,
 First of þe temple in Cyther[e]a,
 How it was spoiled, & þe robberye
 Of gold & tresour, & þe tyranye 4280
 Vp-on his men be Troyans execute,
 Boþe of assailling & of al þe sute
 þat on Grekis þei made cruelly,
 And how þat þei ne spared outterly 4284
 Man nor woman þat com in her weye.
 þat þei ne toke, & ladden as for praye*
 To her sch[i]ppes, and also of þe fyzt
 A-for þe castel, þat was on þe nyzt. 4288
 And aldirlast he hereth of his wif,
 Whom he louede as mykel as his lif—
 More tendirly, God wot, a þousand folde.
 For whom, astonyed, at hert he wexe as colde 4292
 As any ston, and paleth of his hewe.
 His hertly wo so inly gan renewe,
 þat first whan he herde hir name sovne,
 With-out[e] more anoon he fel a-swovne; 4296
 For he ne myzt endure for to stonde,
 Til duke Nestor toke hym by þe honde [leaf 46 d]
 And hym awoke of his dedly swowe.
 “Allas,” quod he, “why haue I lost, & howe, 4300
 Mi lives lust, myn hertly suffisaunce!
 A, com now deth and make of my greuance
 Fully an ende with þi cruel dart,
 þat wounded am þoruþ on euery parte— 4304
 Myn hert, also, korve in euery veyne

While the
Trojans
chuckle over
their success
against the
Greeks,

Menelaus
hears

of their
plundering
his Temple,

their
slaughter of
his folk,

and their
carrying off
his wife.

He swoons.

Nestor wakes
him,

and he
laments his
losses.

4272. euere] om. A—haue] om. D 1.

4274. wykke] whiche C, A, wicked D 1.

4276. y-brouzt] brouzt D 1.

4286. praye] a praye C.

4290. mykel] mochel D 1.

4292. as] al D 1.

4294. renewe] remwe A. 4301. lives] lovis A.

- Menelaus
laments the
loss of his
wife Helen.
- For 3ow, my wif, for 3ow, myn owne Eleyne,
þat be deuorcid fro me, weillaway ! 4308
Far-wel my Ioye, farwel myn olde pley !
Now han strangeris of 3ou pecessioun,
Whiche wil to me be ful confusioun.
Allas, I not how þei 3ou cherische or trete,
My faire Eleyne, þat wer to me so mete ! 4312
Now 3e ar gon, pensifled me slethe—
I may nat waite now but after dethe.”
And aftir þis, amyð of al his wo,
þis Menelay schope hym for to go 4316
To his regne, but litel þer be-syde ;
He axeth hors & seide he wolde ride
Sool to compleyne of þat he felt hym greue.
But al þis while Nestor wil nat leue 4320
To go *with* hym for consolacioun,
Of frendly riȝt hauyng compassioun,
Hym to comforte *with* al his ful[le] myȝt,
Ledyng *with* hym many worþi knyȝt 4324
In-to þe regne of þis Menelaus.
þan, first of al, þe story telleþ vs,
How þei sent for Agamenoun,
And for Castor to com to hym anoon, 4328
And for Pollux, ȝif it myȝt[e] be ;
And whan þei wer comen alle þre,
And saie her broþer in swiche meschef brouȝt,
Almost mordred wiþ* his owne þouȝt, 4332
With-oute abood þe wyse Agamenoun
To ȝif hym counforte & consolacioun
Dide his labour & diligence entere,
Seiyng to hym, riȝt as 3e schal here : 4336
“ O broþer myn, what wo, what heuynes,
What dedly sorwe þus inly may oppres
3our knyȝtly hert or trouble 3oure manhede,
More furiously y-wis þan it is nede ; 4340
- They send for
Agamemnon,
- who comforts
Menelaus.

4306. 2nd 3ow] þouȝ D 1.

4307. deuorcid] deuoced D 2, deuoced D 1.

4311. or] & D 1. 4315. of al] in al A, D 1, al in D 2.

4324. *with*] to D 1—many] many a A.

4326. vs] þus D 2, D 1. 4331. her] his D 1—in] to D 1.

4332. wiþ] in C. 4338. may] myȝt D 1.

- For þouȝ þat riȝt requered outerly
 ȝow for to sorwe and had cause why,
 ȝet, me semeth, by iuste prouidence,
 ȝe schulde slyȝly dissymble * ȝoure offence— 4344 Agamemnon
 Sith eche wiseman in his aduersite tells Mene-
 schulde feyne cher & kepen in secre laus to con-
 þe inward wo þat bynt hym in distresse— [leaf 47 a] ceal his
 Be manly force rathest þer compesse 4348 distress,
 þe sperit of Ire and malencolie,
 Where þe peple it sonest myȝt espie.
 It is a doctrine of hem þat be prudent,
 þat whan a man *witþ* furie is to-rent, 4352
 To feyne chere til tyme he se leyser and feign
 þat [he] of vengauunce kyndle * may þe fer ; cheeriness
 For sorwe oute-schewid, ȝif I shal nat feine, till he can
 Who-so take hede, it doth þinges tweyne : 4356 take revenge.
 It causeth frendis for to siȝe sore,
 And his enmyes to reioische more—
 þi frende in hert is sory of nature,
 þin enemy glad of þi mysaventure. 4360
 Wherefore, in hert, whan wo doth most abounde,
 Feyne gladnes þin enemy to confounde, This 'll con-
 And schewe in cher as þou rouȝtist nouȝt found his foe.
 Of þing þat is most greuouus in þi þouȝt. 4364
 And wher þou hast most mater to compleyne,
 Make þer good * face & glad * in port þe * feine :
 For in-to teris þouȝ þou al distille, He must put
 And rende þi silfe, as þou woldest * þe spille, 4368 a good face
 It helpith nat to aleggen þi greuance : on his
 For nouȝer honour nor pursut of vengauunce, trouble.
 With sorwe makyng mow ben execut—
 þouȝ it last ay, þer cometh þere-of no frut. 4372
 Men seyn how he þat can dissymble a wrong,

4344. slyȝly dissymble] liztly dissymvble C—dissymble] dissymle A.

4347. hym] hem D 1. 4349. and] & of D 2.

4354. kyndle] he kyndly C.

4356. take] toke D 1, takeþ A.

4359. is sory of nature] whan woo doth most habunde A.

4360, 61 are omitted in A. 4363. rouȝtist] pouȝtist D 1.

4365. most] moost is A, most is D 2.

4366. good] glad C—glad] good C—þe] þou C.

4368. rende] rude D 1—woldest] wost C, wolde D 1.

	How he is slize and of herte stronge ;	
	And who can ben peisible in his smerte,	
This 'll show he has a manly heart.	It is a tokene he hath a manly herte,	4376
	Nat to wepen as wommen in her rage,	
	Whiche is contrarie to an hize corage.	
	With word & wepyng for to venge oure peyne,	
	Be no menys to worschip to attayne ;	4380
They must fight with swords, not words.	Lat vs with swerde & nat with wordis fytz,	
	Oure tonge apese, be manhod preve oure myzt :	
	Word is but wynde, & water þat we wepe,	
	And pouz þe tempest and þe flodis depe	4384
	Of þis two encresen euere-mo,	
	þei may nat do but augmente oure wo—	
	And to oure foon, þer-of whan þei here,	
	Boþe of oure dool & oure * heuy chere,	4388
	Al is to hem but ences of Ioye.	
	Wherfore, broþir, a while doþe a-coye	
	þe cruel torment þat byndeþ þow so sore ;	
	For in prouerbe it hap ben said ful þore,	4392
	þat þe prowes of a manly knyzt	
	Is preued most in meschef, and his myzt :	
Menelaus must bear his woe,	To ben assured in aduersite,	
	Strongly sustene what wo þat it be,	[leaf 47 b] 4396
	Nat cowardly his corage to submitte	
	In euery pereil, nor his honour flitte	
	þoruþ no dispeire, but hopen al-vey wel,	
have a trust, true as steel,	And haue a trust, trewe as any stel,	4400
	Tacheven ay what he take on honde.	
	For finally I do þou vndirstonde,*	
	þat of hym silfe who hap good fantasie	
that he'll work on and win.	To sette vp-on and putte in Iupartie,	4404
	What þat be-falle, [or] hap what hap[pe] may,	
	Takyng what chaunce wil turnen on his play,	
	The fyn of whiche gladly is victorie,	

4374. How] And howe D 1.

4375. ben peisible] peysible ben A.

4377. wommen] a woman D 1.

4386. þei] The A—oure] of oure D 1. 4388. oure] of oure C.

4391. byndeþ] byden A.

4402. vndirstonde] to vndirstonde C, D 1.

4407. whiche] soche D 1—whiche gladly is] suche is gladly D 2.

- þei feile selde of þe palme of glorie. 4408
 And tyme is now, to speke in wordis fewe,
 O broþir myn, manhod for to schewe,
 To pluk vp herte & 3ou to make strong ;
 And to venge 3our damages & 3oure wronge, 4412
 We schal echon help & leye to honde—
 Kynges, dukes, and lordis of þis londe—
 And attonys done oure besynes,
 I 3ou behete, 3our harmys to redresse. 4416
 And in dispit of whom þat euere vs lette,
 We schal vs loge & oure tentis sette
 Euene in þe felde a-fore Troye toune,
 And leyne a sege to her distruccioun,
 Al-be her-of I sette as now no day. 4420
 But, broþir, first, in al þe haste we may,
 Lete make lettris, *with*-oute more sermoun,
 To alle þe lordis of þis regioun, 4424
 Of þis mater touching 3oure villenye,
 To come to-gidre & schape remedie—
 þis is theffect* of al þat I can seyn.”
 And þus relessid somewhat of his peyne 4428
 Is Menelaus þoru3 comfort of his broþer ;
 For whan he sawe it my3t[e] ben noon oþer,
 And of his tale þe kyng made an ende,
 þoru3-oute þe londe he dide his lette^ris sende, 4432
 First to his kyn and to his allye
 To come to helpe hym of her curtesye.
 And first of alle to Menelaus
 Cam Achilles, and *with* hym Patroclus, 4436
 And alder-nexste stronge* Diomede
 And many an oþer to helpen in þis nede.
 And alle echon, in open parlement,
 þei wer acordid ful by on assent 4440
 To be gouerned as Agamenoun
 List to ordeyne in his discrecioun—
 Of þis viage þei made hym gouernour,

Menelaus
must pluck
up courage,
says Aga-
memnon,

and they'll
soon besiege
Troy and
destroy it.

All the Greck
Lords must
be summond.

Menelaus
accordingly

sends em
letters,

and Achilles,
Patroclus,
Diomede
and others
come,

and agree on
Agamenoun
as their
Leader.

4408. þe] *om.* D 1—2nd of] þe D 1.

4411. 3ou to make] manly make 3ou D 1.

4417. whom] whoo A, who D 2, D 1.

4427. theffect] þe theffect C. 4437. stronge] worþi C.

4442. in] by D 1.

- And of her ost chefteyn and emperour. 4444
 Among hem alle þer was ful vnite [leaf 47 c]
 Vp-on Troyans avengid for to be,
 And from þis * purpos neuer to remewe.
 But first, I fynde, Paris for to swe, 4448
 þe viage toke þe worþi breþer tweyne,
 Pollux and Castor, to recure Eleyne.
 3et neuer-þe-les, as *somme* bokis telle,
 þat þese kynges no lenger wolde dwelle, 4452
 But as fast as Paris was a-goon
 þei toke a schip and folweden * a-noon,
 With many worþi in her companye ;
 And dout[e]les, but 3if bokis lye, 4456
 þat or þei hadde sailed daies þre
 To-Troye-ward in þe large se,
 A storm rises, þe tempest roos & wyndes dide awake,
 þe heuene dirke with þe cloudis blake, 4460
 þat han þe day turned in-to ny3t,
 And brizt[e] Phebus was myrked of his lizt—
 lightning shivers their mast, þe fery leuene and stroke of þe pondre 4464
 Smote in þe mast & schiverid it a-sondre.
 It was so dirke no lizt my3t adawe ;
 þe see gan swelle with many sturdy wawe
 þat ryse on hizte, large as any mount, 4468
 And fille down & swappid in þe frount
 Evene of þe schip, & ploungid it ful lowe—
 Now vp, now down, for-cast & ouer-þrowe
 Her schippes werne with tempest to & fro :
 þe fomy water grene, white, and blo 4472
 Of feruent boilyng, & as piche eke blak
 With storme & wynde, þat al goth to wrake ;
 So hidously þe blastis at hem dryve,
 the ship's planks part, þat euery bord gan from oþer ryve, 4476
 And al is perschid, þer skapeþ nat a man,
 But al attonys, as I reherse can,
 Be dede & dreynt with tempest sodeynly—

4444. chefteyn] kapteyn A. 4447. þis] þe C.
 4454. folweden] folwyn C. 4455. many] many a A.
 4462. his] om. D 1. 4464. schiverid] seuered D 1.
 4473. eke] om. D 1. 4477. skapeþ] scapid D 1.

- þer skaped noon, I sey 3ou certeynly, 4480 and all the
 Excepte þe breþre, whiche, as bokis telle, men on board
 þe ton in heuene, þe toþer lowe in helle are drown
 Wer lordis made to abide eternaly. except Castor
 And some feynyn in her poysy, 4484 and Pollux,
 How þe goddis han hem deified who are made
 Hi3e in heuene and y-stellyfied— lords, one in
 After her schippes wern y-go to wrake— Heaven,
 þei were made sterris in þe 3odyak, 4488 the other in
 And to þe signe transformed outterly, Hell.
 Whiche of clerkis is callid Gemyny. But some
 þe whiche signe and constellacioun poets say
 Is to Mercurie hous and mansioun, 4492 they were set
 And is of kynde mene & masculyn, as stars in
 In whiche þe Egle and also þe Dolphyn [leaf 47 d] the Zodiac,
 Han her arisyng be reuolucioun; and cald
 þe tail also aboue of þe Dragoun 4496 *Gemini*,
 Is exaltat in þe þridde gre
 Of Gemyny, whiche signe haþ most pouste
 In hond & armys of man—out of doute— a sign that
 Liche as Lucyna halt hir course aboute. 4500 has much
 And in þis wyse wer þe breþre tweyne power over
 To heuene rapt, as poetis feyne, Arms.
 After þe tempest —3e gete no more of me—
 For in þis wyse þe Grekis in þe see 4504
 An ende made, and þat ful rewfully :
 þis earnest first cam vnhappily
 To* hem echon, as gynnyng of her wo
 And final chaunce to þe breper two. 4508
 This was the
 first unhappy
 fruit of the
 war.

The descripcion of þe moste part of princes þat kame
 with þe Grekis for þe destruccyon of Troye.¹

But for-as-moche as Dares Frigius
 Was in his boke whilom corious
 þe forme of Troyens & Grekis to discryve,

4480. skaped] escaped D 1. 4482. lowe] om. A.
 4484. feynyn] seyn D 1. 4487. her] his D 1.
 4494. whiche] þe whiche—Egle] Ele D 1.
 4497. gre] degree D 2, degre D 1.
 4502. To] In D 1. 4507. To] Of C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 51 d.

Dares describes	Liche as he saw—þis auctor by his lyve— þe schap, þe forme, and complexioun,	4512
both Trojans and Greeks as he saw them:	Boþe of þe party of hem of Troye toun, And of þe Grekis, be good avisement, In tyme of trewe among hem as he went, Seyng þe maner of her <i>gouvernaunce</i> , Her port, her chere, <i>with every circumstance</i> . Nanly of þoo þat wer of hiȝe degre— He nat for-gat color nor qualite, Condicions, and* also her stature— Al to diserive Dares dide his cure,	4516 4520
Helen	In Grekysche tong, be-gyunnyng at Eleyne, Liche as to-forn ȝe han herde me seyne, Of hir beute and hir semlynes How eeryously Guydo doth expresse (Saue he seide, in a litel space, A strype þer was endelonge hir face, Whiche, as he writ, be-cam hir wonder wel, Embelyssching hir beute [e]uerydel, Like as Dares makeþ <i>discripcioun</i>).	4524 4528
Agamemnon	And first he seiþ how kyng Agamenoun Was of good schap & hiȝe of his stature, And myȝte in labour at þe best endure— Vnpacient to lyuen in quiete, He was to armys so egal and so mete— Of colour white, & good proporcioun, And flewmatik of his complexioun, Discret and hardy, & wonder vertuous, And of speche riȝt fauandious, And kowde <i>him</i> wel in euery þing demene.	4532 4536 4540
(restless, bold and eloquent), and Menelaus	But Menelay of stature was but mene, Proporcioned atwixe schort and longe, Worþi in armys, <i>deliuere</i> , & also strong, And of corage and hert[e] vigerous, Semly also, and ay more desyrous To lyue in werre, rather þan in pees.	[leaf 48 a] 4544
(courageous, and wanting war more than peace).		

4516. trewe] trewes D 1. 4520. nor] no D 1.

4521. and] nor C. 4523. Grekysche] Grekes D 1.

4524. herde me] *om.* D 1.4527. he] a D 1. 4533. his] *om.* A.

4534. myȝte] myghty A, D 2.

And, ferthermore, to speke of Achilles,	4548	Dares describes Achilles
He was riȝt fair and of gret semlynes,		
With hawborne her, crispyng for piknes,		(with auburn hair,
With eyen glawke, large, stepe, and grete,		blue-green eyes,
And brod schuldrid, with brest fui square [and] mete,		
Tendure in armys fel and coragous,	4553	
And of his loke wonder amerous,		amorous,
Hize of stature, and large of ȝiftes eke,		
And more of strengþe þan any oþer Greke.	4556	and strong),
And to spende he sette litel charge,		
He was of herte so plenteuous & large,		
And in the feld passyng chiualrous.		
And for to telle forþe of Tantalus,	4560	Tantalus
Of sangwyn hewe, havyng moche of red,		
Diuers eyed, ay mevyng in his hed,		
Of huge makyng & also of gret strengþe,		(big, tall
Wel answeyng his brede to his lengþe,	4564	
Hatyng to stryve where he saw no nede,		
Riȝt trewe of worde also, as I rede ;		and true ,
And neuere quarel wolde he take on honde		
To fiȝt[e] fore, but he myȝt vndirstonde	4568	
þat it were fully gronded vp-on riȝt,		
And þanne he wolde quite him lik a knyȝt.		
Oyleus Ajax was riȝt corpulent ;		Ajax, son of
To be wel clad he sette al his entent ;	4572	Oileus
In riche array he was ful corious,		
Al-þeiȝe he were of body corsyous,		
Of armys gret, with schuldris square & brode,		(square-
It was on hym al-most an hors[e] lode,	4576	shoulder,
Hize of stature & boistous in a prees,		
And of his speche rude and rekkeles—		rude in
Ful many worde in ydel hym asterte,		speech,
And but a coward was [he] of his herte.	4580	a coward at
A-noþer Ajax, Thelamoniv,		heart),
þer was also, discret & vertuous,		and Ajax,
Wonder fair and semly to beholde,		son of Tela-
		mon,

4550. hawborne] awburne D 2, awborne D 1.

4551. glawke] glanne D 1—grete] greke D 2.

4560. forþe] for A. 4564. to] vn to D 1.

4565. no] noon A. 4571. Oyleus] Cyleus D 2, Cileus D 1.

4574. Al-þeiȝe] Al þouȝ D 1.

Dares describes Ajax the Telamonian	Whos her was biak, & vpward ay gan folde In compas wyse, rounde as any spere ; And of mvsik was þer noon his pere,	4584
(a fine singer,	Hauyng a vois ful of melodie, Riȝt wel entvned as by armonye,	4588
contriver of musical instruments,	And was inventif fer to counterfete Instrumentis, boþe smale and grete, In sondry wyse longyng to mvsik.	
a noble knight,	And for al þis, ȝet had he gret practik In armys eke, & was a noble knyȝt— No man more orpid nor hardier to fiȝt* Nor desyrous for to han victorie,	[leaf 48 b] 4592
hating vain glory,	Devoide of pompe, hatyng al veyn glorie, Al ydel laude, spent & blow in veyn.	4596
and Ulysses	Of Vlixes what schal I also seyn ?— þat was so noble & worþi* in his daies,	
(crafty,	Ful of wyles and sleiȝty at assayes,	4600
deceitful,	In menyng double and riȝt deceyueable, To forge a lesyng also wonder able ; With face pleyng he coude make it towe, Merie wordid, and but selde lowe,	4604
a prudent counsellor, and most eloquent),	In conseillynge discret & ful prudent, And in his tyme þe moste elloquent, And halpe to Grekis often* in her nede.	
and Diomedes	And for to speken of worþi Diomedes, Ful wel compact & growe wel on lenþe, Of sturdy port and famos eke of strenþe,	4608
(fierce,	Large brestid, & fers also of fiȝt, And deseyueable of what þat euer he hiȝt—	4612
testy,	Hasty, testif, to smyte rek[e]les, And medlif ay, and but selde in pes, To his seruantis ful impacient,	
disputatious,	And baratous wher þat euer he went, For litel wrope of dispocisioun,	4616

4594. fiȝt] firȝt C. 4599. noble & worþi] worþi & noble C.

4600. at] of D 1.

4603. face] facece D 1—towe] tough D 2, touȝe D 1.

4607. to] þe D 1—often] ful often C.

4609. on] a D 1.

4609, 10. lenþe and strenþe are spelt with a g in A, D 2, D 1.

4611. fiȝt] siȝt D 2, D 1. 4613. testif] testy D 1.

And lecherous of complexion,		and lustful).
And had in loue oft[e] sythes his part,		
Brennyng at hert wip Cupides dart,	4620	
And specheles ful oft felt[e] soor.		
What schal I seyn [eke] of duke Nestor?—		Dares
Of longe stature & wel compact <i>with</i> -al,		describes
<i>With</i> kurbe schuldris & of myddel smal,	4624	Nestor
In hondis strong, <i>with</i> armys large & rounde,		(tall, round-
In counseillyng prudent & wys y-founde ;		shoulderd,
Whos wordis werne sugrid <i>with</i> plesaunce,		wise,
Vp-on his frende hauyng ay remembraunce :	4628	pleasant-
For of his troupe he ne koude feyne,		spoken,
But in anger he myzt hym nat refreyne ;		
He was so fret wip malencolye,		
þat no man myzt his Ire modefie,	4632	black-
Al-be it laste but a litel space—		blooded,
Who coude hym suffre, anon it wolde pace,		angry,
Ligtly it cam and ligtly went a-way.		
And Protheselavs was fresche of array;	4636	but soon
Wonder semly & of gret bewte—		calm,
I trowe a fairer no man myzt[e] se—		Protesilaus
Of good stature and deliuere & lizt,		(handsome,
No man more swyfte ; & to speke of myzt,	4640	swift, strong),
Of his makyng he was passyng strong,		
Fers of corage & loth to take a wrong.		
And to telle of Neptolonius,		Neoptolemus
He was of makyng wonder corsious,	4644	
Whos her was blak, schynyng as doþ get,		(black-haired,
<i>With</i> eyen rounde, brood[e], stepe, and gret,		
Large brestid, wip a risyng bak,		
And in speche stamered whan he spak ;	4648	stammering,
But in causes he coude medle wele,		
And in þe lawe ful depe he dide fele,		expert in
For al his lust was be-set on plees.		law),
But for to telle of l'allamydes,	4652	and Pala-
Kyng Naulus sone, <i>with</i> -outen any wene,		medes.

4620. wip] of A. 4626. wys] wyl A.

4630. refreyne] restreine D 1.

4635. went] it went D 1. 4638. fairer] fairerere D 1.

4640. man more] more man A. 4650. þe] om. D 1.

Dares describes Palamedes	Of face faire, of body longe and lene, Of manful hert, hardy in bataille, And desirous his enmy to assaille—	4656
(courteous	Famylier, curteis, and tretable In alle his dedis, & inli worschipable,	
and gener- ous),	In 3ifyng large, & passyng of gret fame, Of whos bounte ful wyde sprunge þe name In many londe, þe story telleþ þus.	4660
Polydamas (big-bellied,	And nexte, I fynde how Polydamvs, þe worþi Greke, was of gret piknes, Of wombe swolle, enbosid <i>with</i> fatnes,	4664
proud, and dull),	þat onneþe he myzt him silfe sustene ; And 3et of hert he was ful proude & kene, Ri3t surquedous & ful of pensifnes, And seld[e] glad, so þou3t dide hym oppres.	4668
Machaon	But Machaon, lik as writ Guydo, Of longe & schort was atwixe two,	
(impatient, revengeful, bald),	Fel, proude, & fers, deuoyde of pacience, And vengable, whc hym dide* offence ; And 3it he was bullid as a cote, On whos forhed3, euene by þe rote, þe here was fülle & wasted cleue away, And selde or neuer he wolde slepe a-day.	4672
and Cressid,	And ouermore, to tellen of Cryseyde,	4676
of whom my Master, Chaucer, described the beauty :	Mi penne stumbleþ, for longe or he deyde My maister Chaucer dide his dilligence To discryve þe gret excellence Of hir bewte, and þat so maisterly, To take on me it were but hize foly, In any wyse to adde more þer-to ; For wel I wot, anoon as I haue do, þat I in soth no þanke disserue may,	4680
he was so gay in his writing. But I can't skip her,	Be-cause þat he in writyng was so gay— And but I write, I mote þe trouþe leue Of Troye boke, and my mater breue And ouer-passe and nat go by and by	4684
as I must fol- low Guido.	As Guydo doþ in ordre ceryously.	4688

[leaf 48*d*]

4660. Of] In D 1—bounte] beaute D 1.

4670. atwixe] be twixe A, D 2, D 1.

4672. hym dide] dide hym any C. 4687. but] *om.* A.

- And þus I most don offencioun
 þoruþe necligence or þresumpcioun : 4692
 So am I sette euene amyddes tweyne !
 Gret cause haue I & mater to compleyne
 On Antropos & vp-on hir envie, I've reason
 þat brak þe þrede & made for to dye 4696 who killd
 Noble Galfride, poete of Breteyne, the noble
 Amonge oure englisch þat made first to reyne CHAUCER.
 þe gold dewe-dropis of rethorik so fyne,
 Oure rude langage only tenlwmynne. 4700
 To God I pray, þat he his soule haue,
 After whos help of nede I most[e] crave,
 And seke his boke þat is left be-hynde
 Som goodly worde þer-in for to fynde, 4704
 To sette amonge þe crokid lynys rude
 Whiche I do write ; as, by similitude,
 þe ruby stant, so royal of renoun,
 With-Inne a ryng of copur or latoun, 4708
 So stant þe makyng of hym, dout[e]les,
 Among oure bokis of englische per[e]les :
 þei arm ethe knowe,* þei ben so excellent ;
 þer is no makyng to his equipolent ; 4712
 We do but halt, who-so takeþ hede,
 þat medle of makyng, with-outen any drede.
 Whan we wolde his stile counterfet,
 We may al day oure colour grynde & bete, 4716
 Tempre our azour and vermyloun :
 But al I holde but þresumpcioun—
 It folweþ* nat, þerfore I lette be.
 And first of al I wil excuse me 4720
 And procede as I haue be-gonne,
 And þoruþ his fauour certeyn, 3if I koune,
 Of Troye boke for to make an ende ;
 And þer I lefte ageyn I wil now wende, 4724
 Vn-to Cryseyde, and þouþ to my socour
 Of rethorik þat I haue no flour
 Nor hewes riche, stonys nor perre—
 again to
 Cressid.

4699. gold dewe-dropis] golden dropes D 1.

4711. ethe knowe] ethe to knowe C, esy to knowe D 1.

4719. folweþ] forweþ C.

- For I am bare of alle coriouste, 4728
 þoru3 crafty speche to enbrovde with her sleve—
 3et for al þat, now I wil not leue,
 But ben as bolde as Baiard is, þe blynde,
 þat cast no peril what wey[e] þat he fynde; 4732
 Ri3t so wil I stumble forþe of* hede
 For vnkonnynge, & take no better hede,
 So as I can, hir bewte to discriue.
 þat was in soth of alle þo on-lyue 4736
 On þe fayrest, þis Calchas dou3ter dere,
 þer-to of schap, of face, and of chere,
 þer my3t[e] [be] no fairer creature: [leaf 49a]
 To hi3e nor lowe,* but mene of stature— 4740
 Hir sonnysche her, liche Phebus in his spere,
 Bounde in a tresse, bri3ter þanne golde were,
 Down at hir bak, lowe down be-hynde,
 Whiche with a þrede of golde sche wolde bynde 4744
 Ful ofte syþe of a-custummaunce;
 þer-to sche hadde so moche suffisaunce
 Of kyndes wirke, with-uten any were*—
 [And] Saue hir browes loyn[e]den y-fere, 4748
 No man koude in hir a lake espien.
 And, ferþermore, to speken of hir eyen,
 þei wer so persyng, heuenly, & so clere,
 þat an herte [ne] my3t hym silf[e] stere 4752
 Ageyn hir schynnyng, þat þei nolde wounde
 þoru3-out a brest, God:wot, & bi3onde.
 Also sche was, for al hir semlynes,
 Ful symple & meke, & ful of sobirnes, 4756
 þe best norissched eke þat my3t[e] be,
 Goodly of speche, fulfilde of pite,
 Facundious, and þer-to ri3t tretable,
 And, as seiþ Guydo, in loue variable— 4760
 Of tendre herte & vnste[d]fastnes

4729. enbrovde] enbrovde A. 4733. of] on C.

4736. on-lyue] a lyve A, D 2, a live D 1. 4739. no] sno A.

4740. lowe] to lowe C.

4745. of] for D 1—D 2 omits the prefix a in a-custummaunce.

4747. were] where C. 4748. y-fere] in feere D 1.

4749. a] om. A.

4752. ne] om. A, D 1—silfe] silven A, D 2, seluen D 1.

4758. fulfilde] fulfilled A, D 1.

But I must
do like blind
Bayard,and stumble
along.Cressid was
small,with sunny
hair in a tress
down her
back,and heavenly
eyes.She was
simple and
meek,but unstable
in love.parades
her eyes

He hir accuseth, and newfongilnes.		
And aftir þis, Dares doþe reherse		
Amongis oþer, how þe kyng of Perce	4764	Dares tells how the King of Persia came to help the Greeks.
Cam to Grekis <i>with</i> many worþi knyȝt		
To helpe & furþere <i>with</i> al his ful[e] myȝt.		
þe whiche kyng was of stature longe,		He was tall,
And wonder fat and, as he writ,* riȝt stronge ;	4768	fat,
Whos berd and her, reed as flawme of fire,		red-haired,
<i>With</i> eyen stepe, and feruent of desyre		
To haue a-do, and sterne of chere & loke,		
And ofte syþes* of sodeyn Ire he quoke—	4772	
And had wertis plente in his face.		and had warts on his face.
And þus Dares, schortly for to pace,		
No more of Grekis writeþ, as I fynde,		
But of Troyans for to make mynde,	4776	
Ceriously he doþe his stile dresse		
Hem to discryue, as I schal expresse.		
And first he seith how kyng Priamus		
Was of his chere benigne and gracious,	4780	Dares describes King Priam as tall,
Of hiȝe stature, <i>with</i> lymys sklender & longe,		
Delityng moche in musik & in songe ;		fond of music,
And specialy he was most desyrous		
To heren songis þat wern amerous—	4784	
A semly man, and of gret hardynes,		bold,
And spake but lowe, as bokis vs* expresse :		low of speech,
Devoide of drede, hatyng flaterye,		
And alle þat koude ouþer glose or lye,	[leaf 196] 4788	hating liars,
Trewe of his worde, & to enery wyȝt		a doer of justice,
He dide pleynly equite and riȝt ;		
For no mede hym list nat to decline,		
And loued erly on morwe for to dyne.	4792	an early diner,
In his tyme on þe worþiest		
Of alle kynges, and he þat loued best		a worthy king.
Worþi knyȝtes ; & alle þat he knewe		
þat manful were and of hert[e] trewe,	4796	
He koude cherische, no man half so wele,		

4768. as he writ] þer *with* C—riȝt] wonder A.

4772. syþes] syþer C. 4779. new ¶ A, D 1.

4786. vs] do vs C. 4795. alle] om. D 1.

4797. koude cherische] cherysshe koude D 2—no man half] & no man D 2.

	With gold & ziftes, þat þei myzt[e] fele His grete fredam & largesse eke with al.	
Priam's eldest son Hector was the flower of manhood,	And of his sones, for to rekne hem alle, þe first of birþe, so as bokis telle, Was worþi Ector, of knyztþhod spring & welle, Flour of manhod, of strengþe per[e]les, Sadde & discret & prudent neuere-þe-les,	4800 4804
courteous,	Crop & rote, grounde of chiualrie, Of cher demvre, and of curtesye He was example—þer-to of sobirnes	
gentle,	A verray merour, & for his gentilnes In his tyme þe most[e] renomed, To reknen al, and of goodlyhed	4808
famed in peace and war,	þe most[e] famus, [and] in pes &* werre Ferþest spoke of, boþe nyze & ferre. On eche part he was so vertuous, And to be loued þe most gracious,	4812
compact of brawn and bones,	Of brawn & bonys compact be mesure, So wel breþid in armys to endure, So wel performed be proporcoun,	4816
	So quik, so lifly, and of most* renoun, So huge made, so wel growe on lengþe, So wel complet for to haue gret strengþe, þat in þis worlde, 3if I schal nat feyne, Was neuer noon þat fully myzt attayne	4820
	To þe prowes of þis worþi knyzt, To rekne his hert as wel as his myzt.	4824
wise,	And þer-wiþ-al so wys and avyse,	
lowly to rich and poor,	þe low[l]iest eke of his degre To riche & pore, and of wordis fewe. Vn-to alle suche chere he koude schewe,*	4828
	Of his presence þat glad was every wyzt, Whan þei at leyser hadde of him a sizt ;	
benign to his friends, a lion to his foes.	He was so benygne to hem of þe toune, And to his enmyes lyk a fers lyoun	4832
	He koude hym schewe, whan it was to do ;	

4800. hem] *om.* D 2. 4811. and] *om.* A—&] & in C.

4818. lifly and of most] lusty and most of C.

4819. on] o D 2.

4826. lowliest] lowiest D 1.

4828. alle] alle peple D 1—schewe] hem schewe C.

And in þe felde þer myȝt[e] no man so, To rekene al his labour, half endure :		
For þe story doth vs pleyn assure	4836	Hector was never tired of fighting,
þat he was neuer wery in bataille,	[leaf 49 c]	
Nor feint in hert his fomen to assaille.		
Of alle good I fynde he was þe beste ;		
Prowes & vertu in him wer sette at reste	4840	
So passyngly, þat neuer was ne schal		no one equald him in manhood.
Noon bore of modir to be perigal		
To hym of manhod nor of chiualrie :		
For alle he passed, but ȝif bokis lye,	4844	
In whom Nature was no þing to wyte,		
Saue in his tonge he was let a lite ;		
And, as som auctours make mencioun,		
He was sangwyn of complexioun.	4848	
And, ferþermore, his broþer Dephebus,		Deiphobus and Helenus were like their father Priam.
Lik as I fynde, and also Elenus,		
Were liche Priam, þat sothly of hem þre		
Was hard tesprien any diuersyte	4852	
Of schap, of forme, or of countenaunce,		
Saue of age, þer was no variaunce :		
Her fader olde and þei wer ȝong & list.		
And Dephebus was a worpi knyȝt,	4856	Deiphobus was famed in arms,
And had in armys fame & excellence ;		Helenus in learning.
And Elenus in clergie and science		
Was wel expert, & toke but litel hede		
Of alle þe werre, knyȝthod, nor manhede.	4860	Troilus was
But Troylus schortly ȝif I schal discryve,		
þer was of hert non manlier on lyue,		
Nor more likly in armys to* endure :		
Wel woxe on* heȝte and of good stature,	4864	as bold as a lion.
ȝong, fresche, & lusty, hardy as a lyoun,		
Deliuere and strong as any champioun,		
And perigal of manhod and of dede		
He was to any þat I can of rede	4868	

4836. pleyn] pleynly A.

4838. to] for to A—to assaille] for tasayle D 1.

4852. any] a A. 4859. but] om. D 1.

4860. nor] or D 2, D 1. 4861. schortly] sothly A.

4863. to] for to C. 4864. on] of C.

4865. a] om. D 2, D 1.

Troilus was
a second
Hector,

In doring do, þis noble worþi knyzt,
For to fulfille þat longeþ to a knyzt.
þe secunde Ector for his worþines
He callid was, and for his hiȝe prowes 4872

and true in
love,

Duryng þe werre, he bare hym ay so wel ;
þer-to in loue as trewe as any stele,
Secre and wys, stedefast of corage,
þe most[e] goodly also of visage 4876
þat myzt[e] be, and benigne of cher,
With-oute chaunge, & of on hert entere.

firm-willd,

He was alwey feithful, iust, & stable,
Perseueraunt, and of wil inmvtable 4880

Vp-on what þing he onys set his herte,
þat doubilnes myzt hym nat *peruerte*—
In his dedis he was so hool and pieyn ;
But on his foon, þe sothe for to seyn, 4884

He was so fers þei myzt him nat *witstonde*
Whan þat he hilde his bloody swerde on hond : [leaf 49 d]

and death to
the Greeks,
but a shield
to the
Trojans.

Vn-to [þe] Grekis deth and confusioun,
To hem of Troye shelde* and proteccioun ; 4888

And his knyztthod schortly to acounte,
þer myzt in manhod no man him surmounte,
þoruȝ þe worlde þouȝ men wolde seke,
To reknen al, Troyan nouþer Greke, 4892

Noon so namyd of famus hardynes,
As bokis olde of hym bere witnes,
Excepte Ector, þer was nat swiche anoþer.
And aftir hym, to speken of his broþer, 4896

Paris was the
handsomest
of men.

I mene Paris, most passyng of bewte,
þat in þis worlde no man myzt[e] se,
In verry soþe, a more semly knyzt ;
For as I rede, þat he, be title of riȝt, 4900

Of fairnes bare away þe flour—
With lokkis ȝelwe lik gold were of colour.

4869. knyzt] wyght D 2.

4871. *misplaced at bottom of column in D 2.*

4872. He callid was and] þe secunde Ector D 2—callid was]
was callid A.

4874. 1st as] *om.* D 2, D 1. 4876. þe] And þe D 1.

4878. on] *om.* D 1. 4887. þe] *om.* D 2.

4888. shelde] help C. 4900. as] *om.* D 1.

4902. were] wire D 1.

And in schetyng most was his delite,		
Hauyng in hunting a [ful] gret appetite ;	4904	Paris de- lighted in hunting,
And as Dares likith hym discryue,		and was the best archer alive.
þe best archer on þer-of a-lyve ;		
And of his hond was eke a noble knyzt,		
A manly [man], deliuere and of good myzt ;	4908	
And in þe werre preued wel he was.		
And, as I rede, þe Troyan Eneas,		Eneas was
As myn auctor listeth to endite,		
Was wei brested and of body lite,	4912	small,
And bare in Troye wonder gret estat ;		
In his werkis discret and temperat,		discreet and eloquent,
And hadde a fame of passyng elloquence,		
Wys of counseil and of gret sapience,	4916	
Most renomede also of lettrure,		
Delytyng moche in bokis & scripture,		fond of books,
And euere glad, boþe of port & chere,*		
Sterne of his loke, <i>with persyng</i> eyen clere.	4920	stern of look,
And amonge alle dwellyng in þe tour,		
To speke of goodys and pocessioun,		
Of castels and towres gret plente,		
I fynde, sobely, þat noon in þat cite	4924	and richer than any one in Troy.
Ne myzt atteyne vn-to his reches ;		
And hadde also, for al his worþines,		
Of gold and mebles passing gret tresour.		
And his felawe, he, dawn Anthenor,	4928	Antenor was slender and tall,
Was sclendre & longe, & of gret dalyaunce,		
And circumspect in al his gouernaunce,		
Wel be-louyd also of Priamus,		
And of wordis wonder copious,	4932	and full of mirth and jokes.
Resownyng ay in-to myrþe and pley.		
And he was Iapyng al þe longe day		
Among his feris and in companye,	[leaf 50 a]	
So driely þat no man myzt espie,	4936	
So sobir he was in his contenaunce,		

4913. Troye] storie D 1. 4914. In] And in D 1.

4915. a] of D 1. 4919. chere] of chere C.

4920. persyng] passinge D 1. 4924. 2nd þat] this D 1.

4926. al] om. D 2. 4927. mebles] iowellis A.

4931 is omitted in D 1.

After 4932, D 1 inserts: And in his werkis passinge merueillous.

Dares describes	þat enery wyȝt hadde gret plesaunce To here hym talke, whan þat he was glad ; And, al-be-it þat he of port was sad, ȝit al his speche ful of bourdis was.	4940
Polydamas (who was like his father,	And his sone, callid Pollydamas, Was lik his fader of stature & of mak, I-thewed wel, þat þer was no lak In his persone, gentil and riȝt trewe, Wonder strong and pale also of hewe, And to Ire sterid sodeynly, Al-be in wordis he kept hym couertly—	4944
quickly angry,	But al his hete passe wolde anoon. And to telle of kyng Meryon, Large brestid, & of his makyng al þe best[e] compact and þe most[e] tal Of schap and forme þat men * koude fynde, And so wel performed vp by kynde, þat non was lik to hym, nyȝe nor fer :	4948
King Meri- ones	His lokkis ȝelwe, & crispyng was his her— Stille of his port, and gentil <i>with</i> to play, And inly strong maystries for to assay ; Wonder curteis, to no wiȝt dispitous, And wrouȝt in armys dedis meruelous, As in þis boke her-after schal be sene.	4952
(with yellow curly hair),	Nowe after hym, to Eccuba þe quene, Lik þe story, my style y mote encline— Whos lymys alle dide more decline To schap of man þan to womanhede, As seith Guydo ; but in werke and dede Sche was in soth þe most[e] womanly, þe best avised, and most prudently In hir dedis koude hir silfe gouerne, þat mannys wit myȝt[e] nat discernen To fynde a bet, dout[e]les, þan sche—	4956
and Queen Hecuba	So trewe example of femynyte Sche was in soþe, and to enery wiȝt	4960
(who Guido says was like a man,		4964
but she was a model of womanhood).		4968
		4972

4941. bourdis was] borde was (*partly crased*) D 2.

4953. men] non C. 4955. nor] ne A.

4967. *misplaced at bottom of column* D 2.

4970. myȝte] ne myȝt D 1.

4972. femynyte] femynynte A, D 2.

Benigue of port and gracious of sight :		Dares describes
To pore also pitous and merciable,		
And vn-to nedy wonder charitable.	4976	
þe wif of Ector, hir douzter in lawe,		Hector's wife
After hir lore mochel dide drawe,		
Andronomecha, þe feiþful trewe wyf,		Andromache
So good, so iust, þe whiche in al hir lyf	4980	
In honeste dide hir moste delite—		
Longe of hir schap, with brestis faire & whyte,		(white-breasted,
With rody chekis, ennewed by mesure,		rosy-cheekt,
With persyng eyen, of angelik figure *—	[leaf 506] 4984	
Lik gold hir tressis, & rosyn lippis rede		
I-liche fresche, of colour no þing dede.		
þer-to sche was of chere þe goodlieste		
To riche & pore, and spake alwey þe beste	4988	
Of euery wight, ay helping what sche myzt,		helpful to every one,
þat no man trist went out of hir sight ;		
And ouer þis, euery gentil-man		
Sche forþre wolde in al þat euer sche can,	4992	
And gladly euer dide * hir dilligence		
To gete grace to hem þat dide offence :—		
þis was hir vsage and condicioun,		
Sche was so ful of compassioun	4996	
þat women alle myzten of hir lere.		
And Cassandra, hir ovne douzter dere,		and Cassan-
Was of stature wonder wommanly,		dra
Of colour white, and þer-with riht semly	5000	
(Sane in her face in soundri places were		
Many wertys growyng here & þere) ;		(with warts
And al hir Ioy and felicite		on her face,
Was to kepe hir virginite ;	5004	a virgin,
And freelte þat wommen han of kynde,		
þoruþ vertu moral sche put out of mynde,		
Of alle foly fleying occasioun ;		
And ay in studie & contemplacioun *	5008	and studi-
		ous).

4973. lore] lord A. 4980. þe] om. D 1.
 4981. hir moste] moost hire A. 4983. rody] rede D 1.
 4984. figure] fugure C. 4987. þer-to] Wher to D 1.
 4988. riche] ripe D 1. 4993. euer dide] dide euer C.
 5005. And] In A. 5007-10 are omitted in D 1.
 5008. contemplacioun] contemplacioun C.

Dares describes Cassandra (who has a spirit of prophecy),	Of sondry bokis sche wolde [hir] occupie, And specially of astronomye ; Of prophesye a spirit had[de] sche ; And somme men seyn sche was on of þe þre, Of þe women þat Cebile bare þe name, Of whom þe renoun floureth & þe fame Vn-to þis day, and is as 3et but grene.	5012
and Polyx- ena,	And for to telle of 3ong[e] Pollicene, And diseriuue hir bewte vp and down, It were in soþe a presumeioun To take on me now so gret a þing, To clymbe so hiȝe & passe my konnyng, Siþen Nature in forgyng of þis mayde, Hir konnyng al outterly assaiel	5016 5020
the fairest of all Nature's creations,	To make hir fair aboue eche creature, And seide proudly : "se how I, Nature, Whan [þat] me list, enbelissche can my wirke : Liche as Phebus among þe cloudis dirke Is passyng clere, so in comparisoun, I can my wirke and operacioun Riȝt as me list adourne & make fair, So peint & florische, it schal nat apeire ;	5024 5028
hued like the lily and the rose,	And my colours so craftily dispose, Of þe lillie and þe fresche rose, And so ennew þat þei schal nat fade, But ay ben on ; and in þis wyse I made My dere douȝter, 3e wite whom I mene, þe 3onge, fresche, faire* Policene, A-skans þat non can þis craft but I !" þus in hir wirke bosted outerly Nature hir silf, whan sche þis maide wrouȝt,	5032 5036
the choicest living beauty,	As sche þat fully in hir hert[e] þouȝt Abouen alle oper to maken hir excelle, And of bewte to be þe verray welle. And þer-wit ^h -al in schap nor [in] stature Ne was no lak, I dar 3ou wel assure ; And God aboue 3af hir souereynte In alle thewes, and wolde sche scholde be	5040 5044
and the most moral.		

5013. 1st þe] om. A. 5035. wite] woote D 2, wete D 1.
5036. fresche faire] fair fresche C. 5038. wirke] silf D 1.

Crop & rote namyd of womanhede, With folsomnes of al goodlyhede,	5048	Polyxena
So passyngly, þat it wer ydelnes Me to preswme by and by texpresse Hir bente al, it wer a vayn travail ; For wel I wote myn englische wolde faile,	5052	was so lovely that my English can't describe her.
In whiche mater to talke felyn[g]ly, Who-euere it can, certeyn it am nat I. þerfore I passe, & strezt now wil I go To my mater ; for Dares of no mo	5056	So I'll go on with my story of the War,
In al his boke maketh menciouz Of hem of Grece nor of Troye touz : In special he putte no mo in mynde þan 3e haue herde, saue, as 3e schal fynde	5060	
In þis story, whan it cometh þer-to, Of hir kny3thod & who þat best hath do, Lastyng þe sege, þe maner euerydel. And ri3t anon to scharp[e] my poyntel	5064	and sharpen my pen to tell it.
I wil me dresse, þis story to entrete, Of al þe werre to telle 3ou þe grete.		

Here folowyng is declarede the grete nombre of
shippes that the Grekys assamblede in the havene
of Athenes, bysidis a grete navye that kame to
them whene þay wer at Troye.¹

T he tyme neizep aftir þis nat 3ore, þat breme wynter with his frostis hore	5068	
Gan taswagen of his bitter colde ; Whan Appollo passid was þe holde Of þe signe þat we calle Aquarie, And in þe Fische, fer in Februarie	5072	For in February,
I-ronne was to-ward þe Ariete ; And þat sesoun, with his feynt[e] hete, On hillis hi3e gan his bemys smyte, Makyng þe snow with faire flakis whyte	5076	when the snow had thawd,
In-to water kyndely relente, Whiche from aboue to þe valey went,		

5060. haue] *om.* D 2. 5073. I-ronne] Ronne A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 52 d.

	þat newe flodis of þe sodeyn þowe	
	þe grene mede gan to ouerflowe,	5080
	And þe yis gan stoundemele distille	
	Doun fro þe hil þe brokis for to fille	[leaf 50 a]
	With fomy stremys of þe wawes smale,	
	By broke bankis as þei dide avale ;	5084
and the young green of Spring had come with	Whan lusty ver, with his zonge grene,	
	Is recounforted by þe sonne schene,	
	Whiche lite and lite his hewes ay amendeþ,	
	Vp in his spere as Titan vp ascendeth ;	5088
	Whan Marche aprocheþ, & branchis oueral	
its buds,	Gynne buddyn out, & þe equinoccial	
	Of wer is halwed, þe sesoun amerous,	
the Greeks musterd their men and ships at	Whan þe Griekis, proude & coraious,	5092
	With hool þe flour of her chiuallric	
	Assemblid werne, & holly her navie	
	In þe hauene þat was most of fame,*	
Athens,	And of Atthenes þat tyme bare the name,	5096
	Y-gaddred was, by assent echon	
to sail against Troy.	Towardis Troye to seilen & to gon—	
	So gret [a] noumbre, þat syth þe world began,	
	Is nat remembrid of no maner man,	5100
	þat to-gidre in a companye	
	Was met y-fere so passyng a navye	
	Of manly men, who so liste take hede,	
	In þis story as 3e schal after rede.	5104
	And by and by to make discripcioun,	
Agamemnon brought 100 ships ;	Myn auctor telleth howe Agamenoun,	
	þe worþi kyng, an hundrid schippis brouzt	
	With worþi knyztis stuffid as hem ouzt ;	5108
Menelaus 50 from Sparta ;	And Menelaus, on whom * lay most [þe] charge,	
	Hath with him brouzt sixti schipes large	
	Out of his londe þat callid is Sparten ;	
	And from Boece, ful of manly men,	5112
while 50 came with Prothoenor and Arche- silaus.	Cam fifty schipes, þe story telleþ þus,	
	With Prothenor and with Archelaus ;	
	And from þe lond, callid Sycomenye,	

5084. broke] brode D 2.

5094. her] he D 1.

5095. fame] name C.

5101. a] Oo A, O D 2, D 1.

5102. y-fere] in fere D 1.

5109. whom] whon C, which D 1.

Cam xxx ^{ti} schipes in þe companye	5116	Aescalaphus and Ialmenus brought 30 ships from Sycomenyne Orhomemus .
Of þe duke þat hiȝte Achalapus,		
With whom was eke, ful fresche & desirous,		
Helymux* þe erle, þe worþi knyȝt ;		
And fifty schipes, ena[r]med for to fyȝt,	5120	
With him brouȝt þe kyng Epistrofus,		Epistrophus and Schedius 50 ;
Only with helpe of kyng Cedyus ;		
And Thelamoun, whom Aiax som men calle,		Telamonian Ajax
Ful renommed, for to reknen alle,	5124	
Hath fifty schipes brouȝt to þis Iourne		50 ships from Salamis
From Solemyne, his royal chef cyte,		
With erlis, dukis, & many worþi knyȝt,		and many knights,
Eueryche of hem in stele armyd briȝt.	5128	
And duke Teuter, with Amphiacus,		Amphiacus (Amphimacius, Tencor, Diore, Theseus (Thalpius) and other heroes.
Erl Darion, and noble Theseus—		
þis ilke foure, ful worþi of renoun,	[leaf 51 a]	
In þis viage cam with Thelamoun.	5132	
And olde Nestor, cruel of hert & þouȝt,		Nestor brought 50 ships out of Pylos ;
Oute of Pilon haȝ fifty schipes brouȝt.		
þe kyng of Daymes, þat ful worþi was,		
And eke þe kyng þat hiȝt also Thoas	5136	Thoas 100 ;
Brouȝten with hem in her companye		
An C schipes knyȝtly for to guye ;		
And Thelamoun, y-callid Cilleus,		Telamon Oileus 36 ;
þat was in armys fel & dispitous,	5140	
With him brouȝt from his londe so ferre		
Sixe & þritti schipes for þe werre.		
Amphimacus & kyng Polibete		another
þritti schipes brouȝt[e] to þe flete	5144	Amphimacus and Polibetes (?) 30 from Chalcedon ;
From Calcedoyne ; and Meryoun, þe kyng,		Meriones and Idomeneus 80 from Crete ;
Wiȝ Ydumeus hadde in her ledyng		Ulysses 50 ;
Foure score schipes with hem oute of Crete ;	5148	
And Vlixes wiȝ Grekys dide mete		
With fifti schipes stuffid oute of Trace,		
Towardis Troye proudly for to pace.		
Duke Mellyus, ful of manly men,		Eumelus 10 from Thrace.

 5116. xxx^{ti}] sixty A, thritti D 1.

5119. Helymux] Elymny C. 5123. men] om. D 1.

5136. also] om. A. 5138. C] hundrid A, D 1.

 5142. Sixe & þritti] xxxvi^{ti} D 2.

5145. Calcedoyne] Calcedonye A. 5150. proudly] stilly D 2.

	Brouzt eke [wiþ] hym grete schipes ten ;	5152
Perotacus (Podarces) and Pro- tesilaus	And, ouer more, þe duke Perotacus And þe duke namyd Prothisalus, To þe hauene þat callid was Athene,	
brought 50 ships from Phylace ;	Brouzt fifty schipes, enarmid brizt & schene, From Philiarcha, þe strong myzty Ile.	5156
Machaon and Poli- dris (Poda- lirius)	And Methaon, as Guydo doth compile, Wiþ his broþer Polidris also, From her contre Trycianyco,	5160
brought 22 from Trieca ;	Brouzt xxiii ^{ti} schipes, as I fynde ; And from Phices, as it is made mynde,	
Achilles 50 from Phthia ;	With Achilles cam fifti ful by noumbre ; And from Rodon, Troyens to encombre,	5164
Thelapulus (Thelopemus) 20 from Rhodes ; Antiphilus and a 3rd Amphimachus	Cam xx ^{ti} schippis with kyng Thelap[ol]us ; And with þe duke þat hizt Antipus, Oute of þe londe þat Hesida men calle, Of whiche þe folke be nyze cherlis alle,	5168
11 from Hesida (?) ;	With sail crossyd ageyn þe brizt[e] heuene, In noumbre cam schipes eke eleuene ; And with hem was, of name ful famus, þe worþi duke, callid Amphymachus.	5172
Polybetes (Polypoetes) and Losius (Leonteus) 50 from Argissa (?) ;	And Polibethes, þe strong myzti kyng, Fifty schipis brouzt at his comyng, Oute of Richa, þe noble regioun ; And with þis kyng, ful worþi of renoun,	5176
Diomedes 80 from Calydon and Argos, with Sthene- lus and Euryalus ;	Was Losius þe duke, eke as I rede ; And, as I fynde, þe noble Diomede, Of schipis grete (I speke of no smal barge) Hath with hym brouzt from Calidoyn & Arge	[leaf 51 b]
	Foure score in noumbre, sothely þis no tale ; And Thelemus and myzti Euryale, Two manly men & in armys sage, Wiþ Diomede cam in þis viage.	5181
Polyphibus (Philoctetes) 7.	And Polyphibus brouzt[e] schipis seuene,	5184

5153. Perotacus] Perhotacus A, D 2, Prothetacacus D 1.

5154. Prothisalus] Prothesylaus A, D 2, Protheselaus D 1.

5158. Methaon] Metham D 1.

5161. xxiii^{ti}] two and twenty A. 5164. Rodon] redoun D 1.5165. xx^{ti}] twenty A.

5180. Calidoyn] Calydonye A, D 2, D 1.

5181. þis] þat is D 1.

And Phyneus, þe hardy kyng, enleuene ;		Phineus
And Prothoylus, as I can specefie,		Guneus
Brouȝt fifty schipis vn-to [t]his navie	5188	brought 11 ships ;
From Demenesa, þe myȝti regioun ;		Prothoylus (Patroclus)
And Carpenor, as made is menciouȝ,		50 from De- menesa (?);
Brouȝt fifti eke from Capadie his contre,		Agapenor
A gret <i>provynce</i> , of whiche kyng was he.	5192	50 from Arcadia ;
Trearyus, of Beysa lord and kyng,		Treorius of Beysa (?); 22;
Brouȝt xxii ^{ti} also in his comyng ;		
And finally, ȝif I schal nat lye,		
Ful many schip was in þis navie—	5196	and there were many more.
Mo þan Guydo maketh rehersaile,		
Toward Troye <i>with</i> Grekis for to saile.		
For as Omer in his discripcioun		For Homer
Of Grekysche schipis makeþ menciouȝ,	5200	says that no man ever saw so many ships.
Schortly affermyng, þat man was neuer borne		
þat swych a noumbre of schippis saw to-forne—		
Countid þe schipis þat Palamydes		
Brouȝt <i>with</i> hym her noumbre to encrease—	5204	When the muster was complete,
þat whan þese lordis a-forn-seid euerychon,		
Kynges, dukes, and erlis alle in on		
Assemblid wern, wiȝ-ouȝten any wene,		
Afore þe hauene þat callid is Athene,	5208	Agagem- non,
þe famous kyng, grete Agamenoun,		
So wys, so worþi, & of so hiȝe renoun,		
As he þat was prince and <i>gouernour</i>		as Prince of the host,
Of Grekis hoste, anon dide his labour,	5212	
His besy cure and wakir dilligence,		
By hiȝe avis and in ward prouidence		
To delibre wysly in þis nede		considered his course of action.
What were to do or þat he procede	5216	
In þis mater, castyng vp and down		
And reuoluyng of hiȝe discrecioun,		
þat he may so begynnen þat þe ende		

5189. Demenesa] Demensa A. 5191. Brouȝt] Brouȝty D 1.

 5194. xxii^{ti}] two and twenty A. 5196. schip] schippes D 1.

5197. maketh] makeþ of D 2, D 1.

5200. Grekysche] Grekis D 1.

5205. a-forn-seid] a forseid A, aforseyd D 2.

 5206. alle in] many D 2. 5209. *New* ¶ A.

5214. hiȝe] his D 2.

Agamem- mon,	Conclude wel, þat wilfulnes ne schende Holly her purpos þoruȝ no rakilnes, Ne þoruȝ noon hast, with-oute avisenes, So þat þei may a-forn so wysely se, þat finally in felicite þei may acomplishe her purpos in certeyn. And so þis kyng, vp-on a large pleyne, Out of þe cite but litel* fro þe stronde, With his lordis wil for no þing wonde To haue a conseil, þis wyse Agamenoun,	5220 5224 5228
so as to bring their purpose to a happy end,		[leaf 51 c]
call a Council	Makyng a-noon a convocacioun Of swyche as wern most gret in special, He sitting first in his se royal,	5232
of his Lords;	And his lordis eueryche in his se, Like as þei wern of hiȝe or* low degre;	
and silence being got,	And al tumulte stinted, and silence Was þoruȝ þe pres, to zif hym audyence, þanne he anon, in ful sobre wyse, Began his tale, as I schal deuyse.	5236

**Howe prudently Agamemnon coragyde his lordys
ageyns the Troyans.¹**

said, "Sirs,	"Sirs," quod he, "I praye ȝou takeþ hede, þat he so noble and so renommed Boþe of wisdom and of worþines, Of manhode eke and of hiȝe prowes, þat of knyȝthod þe report & þe fame þoruȝ-oute þe world reboudeþ to ȝour name : For dout[e]les þe flour of chivalrie Men may now fynde in þis companye ; For who sawe euer of manly men y-fere, To-gidre met, as þer* ben now here— So ȝonge, so fresche, so coraious also,	5240 5244 5248
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5223. 2nd so] to A.

5224. felicite] felice D 1. 5226. vp-on] on D 1.

5227. litel] a litel C. 5228. wonde] fonde D 1.

5234. hiȝe or low] lowe or hiȝe D 1—or] and C.

5237. he] om. A. 5238. schal] gan D 1.

5239. new ¶ A, D 1. 5242. eke] om. D 1.

5244. ȝour] om. D 1. 5247. y-fere] in fere D 1.

5248. þer] þei C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 53 c.

So wel be-seyn for to haue a-do,
 Or so likly, sith þe worlde began,
With-oute raskaile so many knyztly man, 5252 "with no
 Of kynges, dukes, and many anoþer lorde, scamps
 As be now here of wil & on accorde, among you,
 And of on hert assemblid in þis place,
 þat 3if Fortune & goddis, of her grace 5256 if Fortune
 Be nat be-hinde oure Iourne to apreue, favours us,
 We may nat faille oure *purpos* to acheve : we cannot
 For, I deme hym pleynly in a rage, fail.
 Or wers þan wod, þat durste þis viage 5260
 In any wyse perturben, or *preswme*
 To take ageyn vs, ouþer to asswme
 Be myzt on hym of malys to excite 5264
 Our worþines—wer it neuer so lyte—
 Vs to prouoke to Ire, or doon offence,
 þat we ne schulde, be mortal recompense,
 Aquyte his mede, as it lipe in oure myzt,
 þat han among vs so many a worþi knyzt— 5268
 Amongis whiche an hundrid & 3it mo
 I koule chese able for to go,
 Be manly force & knyztly suffysance,
 To take on hym for to do vengauce 5272
 Vp-on Troyans be hym silf allone—
 For whiche þat we be gadrid now echone—
 þat *with* his meyne were sufficient
 To execute þe *somme* of his entent 5276
 And it acomplishe in felicite—
 þe cause, I mene, for whiche þat alle we [leaf 51 d]
 Assemblid ben, boþe hi3e and lowe.
 And *with* al þis, to 3ou is nat vnknowe 5280
 Howe schamefully Troyens han vs grevid,
 Prouokid vs & wilfully y-mevid
 You know
 how shame-
 fully the
 Trojans have
 treated us.

5251. likly] lifly D 1.

5253. anoþer lorde] *partly erased in* D 2.

5257. Iourne] *purpos* D 1—apreve] *acheve* D 1.

5258. *purpos*] *Iourne* D 1—*acheve*] *apreve* D 1.

5260. Or] *om.* D 1. 5262. *asswme*] *presume* D 2.

5274. gadrid now echone] now gadred *euerychon* D 2.

5277. it] it to D 1. 5278. for] þe D 2.

5281. Troyens] þe Troyens D 2.

5282. Prouokid] And prouokid D 1.

	To rise ageyn hem to han recur of rȳt Of wrongis don, <i>with</i> al oure force & myȳt.	5284
"Let us then, with one accord,	Wherfore, lete vs be on assent & wille, Settyn to han, as it is rȳt and skylle, Redres to fynde of þat we now compleyne, And of oon herte done oure besy peyne	5288
make war on the Trojans,	Vp-on Troyens a werre for to make. And I suppose, we schul hem so a-wake, þat þei schal lerne, or we þen[ne]s wende,	
and teach em not to	To remembre to þe worldes ende How þei her-after schal dur take on honde	5292
land again in Greece.	For to <i>preswme</i> in Grece more to londe, Or to be bolde while þei haue lif or space Ageyn[es] Grekis more for to trespacē :	5296
Their offence against us sets us on fire	For whos offence, as who seyþe do but late, <i>With</i> -Inne oure herte, <i>with</i> so brennyng hate, þe feruent hete and þe gredy Ire Fro day to day so settiþ vs a-fire,	5300
to avenge it,	þat it reneweþ þe constreynt of <i>oure</i> peyne So inwardly, ȳif I schal nat feyne, We mote of resoun of so hize greuauance	5304
and wreak our injuries on them,	Our silf enforce for to do vengauance, As rȳt requireth, and oure iust[e] sorwe Compelleth vs, boþe eve and morwe, On Troyans oure harmes to be-wreke.	5308
and make them fear to repeat it.	And for to stop tonges þat so speke To oure repref and to oure vilenye, We most attonys schape remedie, þat oure foon hen[ne]s-forþe may drede For to do wers to vs, as God forbede,*	5312
	In tyme <i>commyn</i> g, ȳif þoruȳ oure pacience We listly suffre her importable offence To passe forþe, and take of it noon hede. Sith neuer ȳit of Grekis koude I rede,	5316
	þat any man dide repref to her name, þat iustly myȳt rebounde to her schame, <i>With</i> -oute þis, þat þei it quitte ageyn	

5290. we] I D 1. 5293. dur] *om.* D 1, dor D 2.5296. for] *om.* A. 5311. hennes] Enys A, enys D 2.

5312. forbede] forbete C. 5314. importable] mortal D 1.

- þoru3 her manhod, so openly & pleyn, 5320
 þat no man my3t of hem seyn or þis
 In any wyse or report a-mys.
 Ne we schal nat dissymulen in þis cas, " We'll not
 With cher oppressed,* nor with dreful face 5324 dissemlle,
 To lete slyde or listly ouer-go or let their
 þe grete offencis þat were so late do, offences
 Whiche wolde turne vn-to vs and ours [leaf 52 a] against us
 To gret reprefe, & to oure successoures 5328 slide.
 In tyme comyng, & schamefully be spoke,
 How þat Grekis durste nat be wroke
 Vp-on her foon—þe whiche may nat be, 5332 We are all
 I 3ou ensure, sith þat alle we one to re-
 Ben of oon wil to reforme oure wrong, dress our
 And þer-with-al so my3ty & so strong, wrongs.
 þat who is he þat koude in brede & lengþe
 A-ri3t reherse our power & our strengþe, 5336
 Or who durste euer oure worþines assaile
 þat he ne schulde, with-oute any faile,
 Repente in hert, or at þe ende rewe—
 Saue Troyans, þis oþer day of newe, 5340 These
 Of wilfulnes, in a foly rage Trojans
 In-to oure londe maden a viage,
 Vnwar of vs, & with her praye hom went ;
 þe whiche þei schal ful hastily repent, 5344 made a sur-
 For her trespas and gret offencioun : prise raid
 For al þe worlde knoweþ vp and down, on us,
 But late agon how Grekis* but a fewe and took off
 Vp-on Troyens her power dide schewe their prey.
 And slowe her kyng, callid Lamedoun, 5348 Yet a few
 Fadir to Priam, now kyng of þat toun, Greeks
 And fordide touris and cite, formerly slew
 And with hem ladde in captiuite, 5352 their king,
 From Grekis swerde swiche as hem list spare, Lamedon,
 þat among vs in seruitude and care destroyed his
 Compleyne her harme whiche may nat be recurid. city,
 and carried
 his folk into
 captivity.

5321. my3t] repeated in D 1. 5324. oppressed] oppressing C.

5327. wolde] schulde D 1.

5347. Grekis] þat Grekis C, þe Grekes D 1.

5350. þat] þe D 1.

	þan how may þei stonde full assured	5356
	Ageyn vs alle to holden chaumpartye,	
	þat han* so worþi in oure companye ;	
	For it is likly a þousand to achene	
	þat four or five so listly myzt[e] preue.	5360
	And 3it o þing aferme wel I dar,	
"The Trojans are preparing to resist us,	Of oure comyng Troyens ar wel war	
	And don her labour & her dilligence	
	Ageyn[e]s vs to* make resistance	5364
	With al her myzt—I knowe it oute of doute—	
and to get friends to help them.	And gadre frendis in contres al aboute	
	To helpen hem & strengþe hem in her nede,	
	Vs to wiþstonde, 3if þei myzt[e] spede.	5368
Lastly, I advise that	But finally, o* þing I counsaile,	
	From þis hauene or we ferþer saille,	
	þat we may be þe more fortunat,	
	Of oon assent to make ambassiat,	5372
we send to Delos,	And prudently, or we ferþer wende,	
	In-to Delos in al hast þat we sende—	
	Whiche is an yle a litel here be-syde—	
	More discretly our Iourne to provide,	[leaf 52 b] 5376
and obtain an answer from Apollo,	þat we may han þe better hap & grace	
	Of Appollo, patroun of þat place—	
	To haue of hym, 3if þat we may spede,	
how our undertak- ing shall prosper."	Fynal answer in þis grete nede	5380
	Of oure expleyt how þat it schal falle,	
	3if it so be 3e wil assenten alle	
	To þis conseil, þe meste and eke þe leste."	
	And þei echon þou3ten for þe beste	5384
The Greeks agree to this.	To condiscende to þis conclusioun	
	With-uten any contradiccioun ;	
	And alle attonys, with-uten any drede,	
	þei prayse his counseil & his wyse rede ;	5388
	And þer-vp-on, discretly, as þei ou3te,	
	As seiþe þe stori, euene þus þei wrou3t.	

5357] Azens oure force or oure chivalrie D 1.

5358. han] ben C, haue D 1. 5362. wel] we A, ful D 1.

5364. to] for to C. 5366. And] þei D 1.

5367. 2nd hem] om. A, D 1. 5369. o] of o C

5384. for] it for D 1. 5385. þis] his D 1.

5390. þe] this A.

Howe Agamenon, by þe avyce of al þe princes of Grece,
sent Achilles and Pirodus into Delphos, to haue
answere of Apollo, whidere thay shulde haue þe
victory of þe Troyens or no. And here-aftire is
declarid, howe ydolatrie and fals godes had ther
bygynnege; And how Calchas kam to þe same
Ile.¹

<p>After þe tyme þat Agamenoun Concludid haþ fully his resoun, As 3e han herde, & his sentence fyned, þe Grekis ben of herte ful enclined, And <i>with</i> o vois acordid pleylnly þus, þat Achilles and also Pirrodus, For comoun profit, sith[en] þei wer sage, Schal take on hem þe charge of þis message, To Appollo for answeere for to goon; And to schip þei hem haste anoon And seile furþe* be þe large se Toward Delphos, and in prosperite þei ben aryued & I-com to londe. þe whiche Ile, as I vndirstonde, And as myn auctor seith, <i>with</i>-oute les, Haueth his syt amonge[s] Cyclades, Wher men <i>with</i> rokkis haue so moche a-do, Amyd þe see callid Elespontico. Of whiche Ile to make discripcioun, I mote a while make digressioun Fro my mater, as myn auctor doth; For in þis Ile, Ysidorus in soth Reherseþ pleylnly how Latona, þe quene, Appollo firste, and Diane þe schene I-childid haþe, by Iubiter her lord, Whan he and Iuno wer[e]n at discord— As writ Ovide—for a litel while. And so by-fil, in þis litel Ile þer was a temple whilom dedicat</p>	<p>5392</p> <p>5396</p> <p>5400</p> <p>5404</p> <p>5408</p> <p>5412</p> <p>5416</p>	<p>The Greeks resolve to send Achilles</p> <p>and Piri- thous to Apollo.</p> <p>They sail, and land at Delos,</p> <p>an ile in the</p> <p>Hellespont,</p> <p>in which Latona bore Apollo and Diana,</p> <p>by Jupiter,</p> <p>as Ovid says.</p>
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5392. Concludid] Concludith A. 5400. hem haste] wente A.
5401. furþe] burþe C. 5406. Cyclades] Cillades D I.
5418. so] om. D I.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 54 b.

To Apollo a Temple was dedicated,	Vn-to Appollo, and also consecrat In his worschipe, of olde fundacioun, þat was honoured <i>with</i> grete deuocioun,	5420
because the Sun first showd there after the Flood,	Be-cause Appollo <i>with</i> his bemys clere, After þe flood, firste þere dide appere To schewe his hornys, raper þere & sone,	5424
as did Diana the Moon,	And Diane eke, þat callid is þe mone. Of whiche schewyng þis Ile bereþ þe name In-to þis day, þat is of so grete fame— Only be aperyng of þis ilke tweyne : For Delos is in Greke no more to seyne þan a schewyng or an apparence. And þus be-gan þe grete reuerence To Appollo first, and þe honour eke To hym y-do of so many Greke, And to his suster þat callid is Dyane, þe pale mone, þat can so wexe and wane,	5428 5432
who was a Pagan Goddess and huntress.	And callid is of paynymys a goddesse, þat whilom was <i>in</i> wode an huntresse. And þis lady, <i>with</i> þe sonne her broþer, Of þis Ile haue lordschip & non oþer, Only for þei at her natiuite Schewid her list firste in þat contre.	5436 5440
The Greeks call Delos 'Ortigia,' from its curlews.	þe whiche Ile Grekis also calle Ortigia, in her language alle, Be-cause curlews wer þer first I-seyn : For Ortigias is no more to seyne þan a curlew, in grew, I vndirstonde ; For þei were firste engendrid in þat londe.	5444 5448
Apollo is cald Titan and Phebus.	And Appollo is callid eke Tytan, þat in his tyme so moche worschip wan, Longe to-forne or he was made a sterre, <i>With</i> Iubiter whan þat he hilde werre. And he also y-callyd is Phebus,	5452

5422. *with*] be A, by D 2. 5426. eke] *om.* D 1.
 5428. In-to] And in to A. 5434. many] many a A.
 5442. þat] the A.
 5443. Ile] *om.* D 1—Grekis also] also Grekes D 1.
 5445. I-seyn] seyn D 1. 5446. Ortigias] Ortagios D 1.
 5448. were] *om.* A.
 5451. to-forne] a forn D 2, D 1—made] *om.* D 1.
 5452. þat] *om.* D 1.

And of somme y-namyd Phicius :
 For of Pheton he hadde þe victorie
 Whan he him slow3, to his ences of glorie— 5456
 þe grete serpent here in erþe lowe—
 Wiþ his arwis and his my3ti bowe.
 Of whiche conquest þe gret[e] god Cupide
 Had envie, and euene þoru3 þe syde 5460
 He woundid hym, depe to þe herte
 With þe arwe of golde, þat made him sore smerte.
 And of Pheton, þat Phebus made fyne,
 Com Phetonysse, þat konne so devine— 5464
 I mene women þat ben devyneresses
 þoru3 dede men, þis false sorceresses,
 As oon whilom reisede Samuel
 For loue of Saule, þe Byble can 3ou telle. 5468
 And in his temple large, longe, and olde,
 þer was a statue al of purid golde,
 Ful gret and hi3e, & of huge wei3te,
 And þer-in was, þoru3 þe deuels slei3te, 5472
 A spirit vnclene, be false illusioun,
 þat 3af answe* to euery questioun— [leaf 52 a]
 Nat þe ydole, dovme as stok or stoon.
 And þus þe peple, deceyued euerychon, 5476
 Were* by þe fend brou3t in gret errour,
 To done worschip & swyche false honour,
 With sacrificise & cursed mawmentrie.
 And in þis wyse began ydolatrie, 5480
 As in þis place to tellen I me caste,
 And how longe it abode and laste,
 Compendiously I purpose to discryve—
 Gynnyng & ende, as 3e schal here blyve, 5484
 Wiþ-oute any ambyguite.
 For at þe birþe and natiuite
 Of Crist Iesu, at þe incarnacioun,
 Alle þe ydoles brast and fel[le] down, 5488
 And vanished, & wer brou3t to nou3t,

The Sun was
 also named
 Phaëthon

when he
 slew the
 great serpent,
 Python;

and from
 him came the
 Pythonesses,

sorceresses,

of whom one
 raisid Samuel
 for Saul.

In a statue
 of gold in
 Apollo's
 Temple

5472

was an un-
 clean spirit
 which
 answerd
 questions,

5476

and was
 worshipt.

5480

And thus
 began
 Idolatry.

5484

At Christ's
 birth,

all idols fell
 down.

5456. his] om. D 1. 5459. grete] om. D 1.

5469. his] this A. 5471. of] of an D 1.

5474. 3af answe*] answe* 3af C. 5477. Were] Wher C.

5484. here] here as D 2. 5486. at þe] in þat D 1.

5488. douz] a douz A.

- Whan Herodes þe blisful * childe haþ souzt
þoruþ his malis & cruelte horrible,
As holy writ recorderþ & þe Bible. 5492
For whiche pursut and *persecucioun*,
þer dide apere, be a *visioun*,*
An holy angel to Ioseph as he slep,
And bad hym ryse & also taken kep 5496
Vn-to þe childe, and also to Marie,
And goon his way, or Herode him espye,
In-to Egypt, þe grete regioun,
Lik as þe gospel makeþ *mencioun*. 5500
And riȝt anoon, as he cam to * londe,
þer was non ydole vp-riȝt myȝt[e] stonde,
But to-schiuereþ vn-to pecis smale—
þis holy writ, plainly, and no tale, 5504
As was recorded first of Isaie,
How þat oure lorde on an esy skye
Ascende schulde & holde furþe his weye
Toward Egypt, & þer-wiþ schulde deye 5508
Al mawmetrie, and no lenger duelle.
But as þe Iewes recorde of Ysmael,
þat he was first þat mawmetrie fonde,
And made of clay an ydole *with* his honde, 5512
And as peynymys write & tellen vs
þat aldirfirst was Promotheus
þat fond ydolis, schortly to conclude ;
For *simulacrum* cometh of similitude— 5516
þat is no þing pleynly but liknes
Made *after* man, his ymage to expresse,
Vn-to whiche paynymys in her guyse,
With false honour & cursyd sacrificise, 5520
Be-gonne first þis ryt for drede of man.
And *somme* seyn, how Belus first began
Swiche fals[e] worschip & suche mawmetrie, [leaf 53 a]
In her bokis as clerkis specefie, 5524
þat of Assirie was lord & *gouernour*,
- An Angel
appeared to
Joseph,
and bade
him take the
Child and
Mary into
Egypt.
Then all the
idols were
broken to
shivers.
Ishmael was
the first idol-
maker.
But some
pagans say
Prometheus
was.
Others assert
that Belus,
lord of As-
siria, was.
5490. blisful] blissed C. 5494. a *visioun*] *avisoun* C.
5501. to] in to C, D I. 5502. ydole] ydol that A.
5504. þis] This is D I. 5505. As was] And A.
5511. was] was þe D I. 5515. fond] *om.* D I.
5518. after] repeated in D I. 5522. how] þat D I.

After whos deth his sone in his honour,
 þat Nynus hiȝt, an ymage dide make
 To be worschipte only for his sake— 5528 Ninus, the
son of Belus,
 Al of brent gold, be fals affeccioun,
 And sette it vp for consolacioun,
 And for a mynde and a memorial,
 Vn-to þe whiche, *wit* hert[e], wil, and al, 5532
 Of ygnoraunce and of fleshly love
 He dide honour, as to God above, and honourd
it above God.
 In his templis, most of excellence,
 And made his peple to do reuerence, 5536
 And seide in heuene he was deified,
 þat of no man durst[e] be denyed.
 Til after sone but a lytel whyle,
 A wickid spirit, folkis to be-gyle, 5540 But an evil
spirit soon
enterd it,
 In þis ydole entrid to abyde,
 And ȝaf answer vp-on euery side
 To þe peple of what *him* list demaunde ; and answerd
folk's ques-
tions.
 And þei ageyn, what he wil commaunde 5544
 Obeye fully—þe folke of al Assirie—
 Whiche vn-to God dide gret Iniurie,
 Makyng þe peple in suche error falle.
 And somme Belus & somme Bel hym calle, 5548 Some cald
him Belus ;
 And somme Balym & somme Belphegor,
 And fil in error alwey more & more—
 And Belzebub he named was also,
 Whiche name is made of wordis two : 5552 some Beelze-
bub,
 Of Bel & zebub, þat þus signefie— which means
 For Bel is god, and zebub is a flye—
 þan Belzebub to-gidre specefies,
 Ioyned in on, þe grete god of flies. 5556 the God of
Flies.
 And of þis feyned fals ydolatrie
 Gan al þe worlde worschip mawmetrie ;
 For somme Saturn “ god of goddis alle ”
 Gan in her error falsly for to calle, 5560 Then some
made Saturn
the chief God.
 þat was whilom þe myȝti kyng of Crete,

5526. in] & D 2. 5533. Of] And of D 1.
 5534. as] ther to as D 1.
 5544. þei] þer D 1. 5550. fil] þus fillen D 1
 5558. þe] þis D 1.

- And 3af hym name after þe planete
 þat in heuene haþ so large a spere.
- Saturn fore-
 saw And as poetis in her fablis lere, 5564
 þat he be-forn, þoru3 his sapience,
 Sawe in his dyvyne providence
- that his son
 by Iuno
 would banish
 him; Howe a sone schulde of hym discende,
 And of Iuno þe goddessse, as he wende, 5568
 þat schulde hym plainly from his regne expelle
 And suffren him no lenger for to duelle
 In his kyngdam, whan he com to age—
 Wher-of Saturn fil in swiche a rage, [leaf 53 b] 5572
 þat he wil schape remedie þer-fore,
- so he told
 his wife to
 bring him
 the baby; Byddyng his wyf, þat whan þe childe wer bore
 þat sche to hym schulde it bring a-noon,
 In stede wher-of to hym sche brou3t a ston— 5576
- but she savd
 it. To saue hir chylde sche dide hir besynes—
 And þis Saturn, þoru3 his gredynes,
 þe ston deuoareþ in his malencolye.
- Saturn had
 3 sons— And þus Saturn, but 3if bokis lye, 5580
 Hadde sonys þre, a dou3ter, & no mo :
- Jupiter,
 the greatest,
 Neptune,
 and Pluto,—
 and a girl. Iubiter, Neptunus, and Pluto.
 But Iubiter grattest was of name,
 Most renomel & worpiest of fame 5584
 Among paynymys, as it is veriefed ;
 For þei so hi3e han hym magnyfied,
 þat þei hym calle “god of fire & eyr,”
 Nexte to Satorne borne for to be heyr. 5588
- Mars was
 next him; And nexte to hym, in bokis as I rede,
 Is god of bataille, my3ti Mars þe rede ;
- then Apollo, And nexte Appollo, so cler, so schene & bri3t,
 þe daies eye & voider of þe ny3t, 5592
 Cherischer of frut, of herbe, flour, & corne—
 þe whiche god, liche as is seid a-forne,
- who is
 worshipt in
 Delos;
 and then
 Venus. In Delos is worschipte and honoured.
 And after, Venus, þat often haþ socoured 5596
 Many louere, þe faire, lusty quene,
 And hem alleggid of hir woundis grene,

5571. kyngdam] kyndham D 2. 5574. þat] om. D 1.

5594. a-forne] to forn A, D 2, D 1.

þat first were hurt <i>with</i> hir fyry * brond, As sche þat is goddes of many lond, And al þe worlde haþe in hir demeyne Fast enbracid in hir firy cheyne— I mene þe lady þat callid is Venus. And nexte in ordre is Mercuryus, þat in speche hath most excellence Of rethorik and sugrid elloquence ; Of musik, songe, and of armony He hath lordschipe and hool þe regalye. Nexte þe mone, þat waxe can & wane, Callid Lucyna and also eke Dyane, þat in Delos hath hir mansioun, Lik as to-forn is maked * mencioun— Now ful of lizt, now hornyd pale is sche, Lady of chaunge and mutabilite, þat selde in on halt hir any tyme ; And so fare þei þat ben born in hir clyme, þat ay delite in þingis þat ben newe, Whos hert is clad in many sondry hewe, So þei be diuers in her affeccions. And in þis wyse, in sondri * regionz, Of mawmetrie is þe venym ronne, Lik as clerkis wel deuysel konne : For, as I fynde, þe Mawricyens Worschip Iulam, and Egypciens Honouren Ysis, after her konnyng, Whilom douzter of Ynachus þe kyng, þat tauzt hem first hir lond to ere & sowe, And also lettris for to rede and knowe, And in lettrure to sette her besynes— For whiche þing þei calle hir a goddes. And Iubiter honoured is in Crete, Where he whilom hilde his souereyn sete, And on hem leyde many diuers charge,	5600 5604 5608 5612 5616 5620 5624 5628 5632	Venus binds all the world in her chain. Next came Mercury, lord of speech and song. Then the Moon, Lucina or Diana, lady of change All beue- the delighssom ; new tly it a Idolatry r widely. The Mauri- tians worsl Julam (Juba?) ; 'at Egyprians Isis, daughte Inachu name ty, he cald is, ortal the Cretr Jupiter.
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5599. hir] *om.* A.—fyry] fyre C. 5607. 2nd of] *om.* A.

5608. He] *om.* D 1. 5612. maked] made C, D 1.

5615. þat] And D 1.

5616. ben born] to fore D 1—clyme] cheyne D 1.

5617. newe] ay newe D 1. 5619. diners] deuise D 1.

5620. sondri] many sondri C. 5624. Iulam] Inkam D 1.

	With egles betyn in his baner large ;	
Jupiter was lord of Creation.	And he was lord of eyr, of lond, & see, His royal kyngdam deuidyng in-to þre :	5636
He gave the sea to Neptune ; the earth to Pluto.	In þe hiest hym silfe doth contune, And hool þe se he ʒaf vn-to Neptune, And laste þe erþe, to holde his se royal, He ʒaf to Pluto, þat god is infernal ;	5640
He was most honourd in Crete.	And alderlast, whan he was stellified, þis Iubiter was moste magnified Of hem of Crete, a-bouten ouer al, To whom þei made for a memorial	5644
The Latins did reverence to Fauns.	A large tombe and a statue a-lofte, And hym honoured in her ritis ofte With encens and oþer sacrifice. And of þis mater ferþer to deuise,	5648
ʒatu ʒ sor	þe Latynys wijþ besy dilligence In her rytis dide reuerence To þe goddis—;if it be credible— I-callid fawny, þat ben Invisible,	5652
Jup' the Ne ar a Romans' was nus.	And han her duellyng in þe wodis grene, Al-be þat men her figure may nat sene. And of Romeyns ferþer to devine, þei most in honour han hir god Quyrnye,	5656
nulus first t Rome.	þe whiche whilom, as bokis tellen vs, Amongis hem was callid Romulus, þat bilt[e] first þe wallis of þe toun ;	
ʒ n.	And from an hirde he cam to swiche renown þoru; his manhod & his worþines.	5660
then A	þe spere of whom, as bokis seyn expresse, ʒd, As he þe hed picched in þe grounde, It gan anon, lik as it is foude,	5664
d	To florische & floure & buddyn by miracle, And of nature had[de] noon obstacle To wexe grene with fresche blomys newe.	
wit wo' f bloomd. a' v	And for þe manhod þat men in hym knewe, For his kny;thod and his grete fame, þe worþi kny;ztes of Rome bare þe name	5668
nim, an ts were Quiri-	After hym,* & were querytes callid,	[leaf 53 a]

5636. kyngdam] kyndam D 2. 5640. to] om. D 2, D 1.
5645. a-lofte] of lofte A. 5671. hym] hem C.

Hi3e in heuene whan þat he was stallid	5672	
Amonge þe goddis, and y-deifyed.		
And þus Romeyns han hym glorified,		
As for her god, <i>with</i> gold & gret expencis.		
And, as I rede, þe Athenyenses	5676	The Athenians worshipt Minerva
Of hool[e] herte chosen for to serue		
To þe goddes þat callid is Mynerue,		
And Pallas eke, wip hir cristal schelde,		or Pallas.
þat <i>with</i> Neptunus evene amyð þe felde	5680	She disputed with Neprune
Helde chaumpartye, <i>with</i> wommen on hir syde ;		
And he with men, ful sirquedous in * pride,		
Defendiþ hym for 3eving of þe name		
Of Athenes, a cite most of fame—	5684	
þis to seyn, wheper he or sche		whether she or he should name Athens.
Schulde of ri3t name þe cite—		
Til it be-fil, as þei gonne stryue,		
Sodeynly þer sprang a fair olyue	5688	Up sprang an Olive-tree in blossom; and by it a Well.
For Pallas part, grene & fair blosmyng,		
And þer ageyn, a welle gan to springe		
For hym Pluto, <i>with</i> water, large & depe,		
Of whiche þing Appollo toke good kepe,	5692	So Apollo
Whiche in his dom was nat rek[e]les ;		
And for þe olyve tokenep loue & pes,		(as the Olive meant peace, and water strife)
Water trouble, contek, werre, and strif,	5696	
He 3af sentence anon diffynytif,		
How Pallas schulde, þat callid is Mynerue,		decided that Minerva
þe palme pleyunly of þis strif disserue.		
And sche anon 3af name to þe touz,		should name the city, and she cald it 'Athens.'
And callid it, be hi3e discrecioun,	5700	
Athenes, þe whiche in special		an immortal city;
Is to seyn, a cite in-mortal :		
For wisdam first þer be-gan to floure.		
And for þis skille, þis cite dide honour	5704	
Mizty Pallas, goddessse of science,		where she was most revered.
And had hir ay moste* in reuerence.		
And þei of Pave, in al her regioun,		The Paphians worshipt Venus.
Worschip moste þe quene of Cytheroun—	5708	

5677. herte chosen] hertis chesen D 1. 5682. in] of C.
 5685. þis] This is A. 5694. tokenep] betoknep D 1.
 5704. þis] þe D 1. 5706. ay moste] moste ay C.

- At Paphos
the statue of
Venus is
- I mene *Venus*, ful of doubilnes,
Of whom aforne somewhat I dide expresse—
And in hir temple, ful solempnely,
þei sette hir hiest; & moste richely 5712
- painted with
gold and
azure.
- With* gold and azure hir statue þei do peint,
And oper colours þat may neuer feynt,
And set hir vp in þe hizest se
Of all* þe temple þat al men may se;* 5716
- She stands
naked in a
wavy sea,
and 3 God-
desse wait
on her.
- And sche stant nakid in a wavy se,*
Abouten hir *with* goddesse þre,
þat be assygned *with* besy attendaunce [leaf 54^v]
To a-waite on hir & don hir obseruaunce. 5720
- And floures fresche, blewe, rede, and white
Ben hir aboute, þe more for to delyte;
And on hir hed sche hap a chap[e]let
Of rosys rede, ful plesauntly y-set, 5724
- And from þe hed down vn-to hir* foot
With sondry gommys & oynementis soot
Sche is enoynt, swetter for to smelle;
And environ, as poetis telle, 5728
- Round her
fly doves,
- Ben douvys whyte fle yng, & eke sparwis,
And be-syde Cupide *with* his arwys—
Hir blinde sone—for to hurte and dere,
And loseth ofte & smyt he wot not where, 5732
- and her blind
son Cupid
is beside her.
- As he mote nede, be-cause he is blynde.
And þus honouryd & most had in mynde
Amonge þis peple is *Venus* þe goddesse.
And Naxyens don her besynesse 5736
- The folk of
Naxos
worship
Bacchus,
- To serue Bacchus, þe myzti god of wyn,
Whos licour is moste precious and fyn
To recomfort hertis and to glade,
And to refresche hewes þat ben fade 5740
- whose liquor
makes wits
sharp.
- In facis pale, and makiþ wittis scharp,
Losnyth* tongis, & doth hem loude carp,
And causeth hem to walke at liberte,
And to discure þing þat was secre 5744

5713. do] *om.* D 1. 5716. Of all] In C.
5716, 17 *are transposed in C.* 5720. a-waite] wayte D 1.
5724. y-set] set D 1. 5725. vn-to hir] to þe C.
5735. þis] *om.* D 1.
5742. Losnyth] Lothneth C, Lowseneth A, Louseth D 1.

Wip-oute avys or discrecioun :

For w[h]er as wyn hath domynacioun,
 No secrenesse may be kepte in mewe.
 And somme of hem þat Bachus serue & sewe, 5748
 Amonge to hym haue swiche deuocioun
 þat þei som while ar voide of al resoun,
 Hasty and wood, & wip-oute al drede ;
 And somme also so toty in her hede 5752
 þat þei are voide of power & of myzt,
 And haue no foot for to stonde vp-riht.
 And zit þei ben as chargaunt as a pye,
 Pale cherid, wip a glasy eye, 5756
 Ful of resoun til his wynde be spent :
 For man or woman þat is vinolent
 Is verreyly a beste vnreasonable,
 And, to my dom, I holde hym eke vnable 5760
 To ben acceptid in any companye,
 Whan þat her tonge wadeth on þe lye,
 þat þei ne may brynge forth * a worde.
 And þus Bachus, þe stronge myzty lorde, 5764
 Ful ofte causeth folkis for to erre,
 To debate, & to * make werre
 Of hastynes, wher as is no nede.
 Wherefore it is wisdam þat men drede [leaf 54b] 5768
 His slizty werkyng, or þei falle in þe snare ;
 And feble braynys be mesour for to spare
 Or þei vnwarly arestid ben & take,
 And or Bachus make hem for to schake 5772
 In a fevere wers þan tercyen *—
 3iffe it of custom be quotidien,
 Alterat with Bachus myzty Iows—
 And afferde of tornyng of þe hous, 5776
 And for-dreynt on þe drye lond,
 Whan he hath lost bope foot & hond,
 And with a strawe pleyeth like an ape,
 And deuoutly gynneth for to gape, 5780

Where wine
rules, no
secrets are
kept;

men get void
of reason,

others be-
come toty,
and can't
stand up-
right.

A winer is
an unreason-
able beast.

Bacchus
breeds strife
and war.

His fever is
worse than
the tertian.

He makes
folk play
with straws
like an ape.

5750. som while] somtyme D 2. 5755. chargaunt] Iargaunt A.
 5763. brynge forth] bryng oute C.
 5766. to] for to C. 5767. as] om. D 1.
 5769. slizty] slizly D 1. 5771. vnwarly] om. D 1—&] or D 1.
 5773. tercyen] a tercyen C. 5776. 1st of] of the A.

- And noddeth ofte *with* his Iowsy hed,
 As he had on an hevy cappe of led.
 And who þat be of þis condicioun,
 He entre may þe religioun 5784
 Of myȝti Bacchus, for abilite.
- Bacchus was
 lord of honey,
 milk
 and wine.
 þe which[e] lord hath þe souereynte
 Boþe of hony and of mylke þer-to,
 And of bawme, þat is so riche also, 5788
 And lordschip haþe of hiȝe power deuyne
 Boþe of grapis and of euery vyne,*
 To ȝif hem norissching by his influence.
- He's honor'd
 most by
 vintners.
 Of whom þe honour and þe reuerence 5792
 Is reysed most, as I vndirstond,
 Among wynteris in euery maner lond,
 Be-cause he is to hem so gracious.
- At Lemnos
 they
 worshipt
 Vulcan,
 the God of
 Fire,
 who forgd
 thumder and
 lightning,
 And þei of Lewne worschip *Vleanus*, 5796
 þe god of fyre, Iubiter[i]s smyth ;
 þe whiche forgiþ on his blak[e] stith
 þe gret[e] þonder, hidous & horrible,
 And þe leuenys, þat whilom be visible * 5800
 In-to þe west, oute of þe orient,
 And gasteth vs *with* his dredeful dent—
 þis smotry smyth, þis swart[e] *Vleanus*,
- and was
 jealous of
 his wife
 Venus,
 þat whylom was in herte so Ialous 5804
 Toward *Venus*, þat was his weddid wyf,
 Wher-of þer roos a dedly mortal stryfe
 Whan he *with* Mars gan hir first espie,
 Of hiȝe malis & cruel fals envie, 5808
- whom he
 found in bed
 with Mars,
 þoruȝ þe schynyng of *Phebus* bemys briȝt,
 Liggyng a-bedde *with* Mars her owne knyȝt.
 For whiche in hert he brent as any glede,
 and made a
 scandal of it.
 Making þe sklaundre al abroad to sprede, 5812
 And gan þer-on * falsly for to mwse—
- God forbid
 that any
 man should
 make a fuss
 about such
 a trifle!
 As God forbede þat any man accuse
 For so litel any woman euere :
 Where loue is set, hard is to disseuere ; 5816
 For þouȝ þei don swyche þing of gentilles, [leaf 54 e]

5782. he] *om.* D 2. 5790. vyne] wyn C.

5796. Lewne] lune D 1. 5800. visible] viseble C.

5804. was in herte] in herte was A. 5813. þer-on þer of C.

Passe ouere listly and bere noon hevines		
Liste þat þou be to wommen odyous—		
And 3it þis smyzt, þis false Wleanus,	5820	Men shouldn't bother about their wives' adultery.
Al-be þat he hadde hem þus espied,		
Among peynmys 3it was he deified ;		
And for þat he so falsely hem a-woke,		
I haue hym set laste of al* my boke	5824	And because Vulcan did, I've put him last in my book.
Amonge þe goddis of fals mawmetrie.		
And in þis wyse gan ydolatrie,		
As 3e han herde, þoru3 oppiniouns		
Of peple erryng in her affeccions*—	5828	
þat al is fals, who þe trouthe cerche :		But all idolatry is false.
For by techyng of al holy chirche,		
þe holy doctryne and tradiciouns,		
We schal dispise swiche oppiniouns,	5832	
Whiche of þe fende wer founde nat of late.		
For whan angelis in hevene wer create,		When Angels were created,
He þat of alle hadde prelacye—		
Of whom þe prophete callid Ysaie	5836	as Isaiah says,
Writeþ ri3t þus : how þe cedris grene		no trees in Paradise
Of paradys wer nat so fair to sene,		
Planys nor fir in hei3te, soþe to seyn,		
To his hi3nesse my3t[e] nat atteyne,	5840	
Nor al* þe tres, so delicioūs,		
Of paradys were nat so precioūs,		
Nouþer in si3t nor in semlynes		
To ben egal to hym in fairnes ;	5844	were so fair as the rebel Lucifer,
But þo[r]u3 his pride & his surquedie,		
Whan he seide to God, þat sit so hi3e,		
He wil be like, and also set his se		
Hi3e in þe northe, passyng his degre,	5848	
He was cast doun <i>with</i> alle his legiouns		who was cast into Hell with all his legions.
From þe faire heavenly mansiouns,		
Al sodeynly in-to þe pitte of helle,		
Perpetuely þer for to duelle.	5852	
Of whom was seide, whan he fil so ferre :		

5820. smyzt] smyth A, D 2. 5822. Among] Amonges D 1.
 5824. of al] in C. 5828. affeccions] afflicciouns C.
 5829. þat] Til D 1. 5839. in] om. A—hei3te] herte D 2.
 5841. al] of C.

	“ How fil þou so, o þou morwe sterre, From þe myddis of þe stonys brizt, þat ben so Percyng & fyry of her lizt, þat whilom wer for þi gret briztnes Callid Lucyfer,”—of whom Crist seiþ expresse In his gospel, how he sawe fro hevene Sathan discende, lik þe fyry* leuene—	5856
Christ says he saw Satan descend like lightning.	þe olde serpent, þat is so lowe falle, Whom Hebrei in her tonge [c]alle Be-mowþe, þat doth in latyn plein expresse A beste rude, ful of cursednesse—	5860
He is calld Behemoth	þe vile serpent, he, Leuyathan, Whom Ysidre wel discriue can,	5864
and Levia- than,	Whiche of kynde is euere conuersaunt In wellis trouble, & haueþ most his haunt	[leaf 54 d] 5868
who lives in the sea. David speaks of him in the Psalter.	Amongis wattris in þe large see ; Of whom seiþ Dauid, lik as 3e may se, In þe sauter makyng mencioum Of þe snake, þe monstrous dragoun, Ful of venym, and of harde grace, Whiche in þe se, large & gret of space, With foule addris haþe his mansioum, Vn-to mankynde to doon illusioun—	5872
And St. Brandan saw in a pit this	Whom whilom sawe þe holy monke Brandañ, As he seiled by þe occian, þrowe* & deiect, in a pet horrible, More foule and hidous þan it is credible,	5876
tortuous serpent,	þer to abide, pis tortuose serpent, Vn-to þe day pleiny of Iugement, þat of malis envied so mankynde.	5880
which came to Adam in Paradise.	Whiche with his gynnes* & sleiztes, as I finde, Cam to oure fadir first in paradys ; And to deceyve þe bet at his devys, More couertly, þis werme in his passage Toke of a serpent þe liknes & ymage—	5884
		5888

5855. stonys] stremes D 1. 5860. fyry] fyre C.

5863. Be-mowþe] Bemoth A, D 2, D 1.

5864. rude] þat is D 1. 5869. Amongis] Amonge D 1.

5874. Whiche in] With Inne A. 5875. addris] shuldres D 1.

5879. þrowe] þoruþ C, þorgh D 1. 5881. abide] bide D 1.

5884. gynnes] gynnyng C. 5885. fadir] Fadriss A, fadrys D 2.

þat is, of chere, of loke, and countenaunce		
Like a mayde, & hath þe resemblaunce		
Of a womman, as recordeth Bede,		Satan in Paradise had a maid's face, as Bede says,
In his deceytis rap̄er for to spede—	5892	
I mene þe hed only, and nat ellis :		
For be-hynde, so as clerkis tellis,		
Like a serpent of wombe, bak, & taile		
He was whan he gan hem to assaile ;	5896	but a serpent's belly and tail.
And towarde Eue whan he gan to glide,		
He first enqueriþ, as he hir toke* a-side,		
Why God for-bad hem etyn of þe tree,		He askt Eue why God forbade them to eat of the Tree of Knowledge.
Whiche 3if þei ete, sothly schulde be	5900	
Like to goddis, knowyng good & ille.		
And riȝt furþe-with, as þei gan fullfille		
þe fendis heste, her eyen were vnclosid,		
And for her gilt sodeynly deposid	5904	She and Adam were driven out of Paradise.
From paradys in-to wrechidnes,		
To liuen in labour, sorwen, & distres.		
And þus þe fend, first whan þat he toke		
Forme of a snake & a woman loke,	5908	
And made þe tonge in hir hed to meve,		
By fals engyn mankynde for to greve,		
So as he doth in hem þat be travailled,		Ever since. Satan has workt by Spirits
With wicked spiritis vexid & assailed,	5912	
To meve her tongis falsly oute to breke		
In-to blasfemye, what þing þat þei speke—		to make men blaspheme.
þe same serpent, he Levyathan,	[leaf 55 a]	
Contynvyng ay falsly as he gan	5916	
In cursid ydoles dovmbe, defe, & blynde,		
Ful ofte spekith* be spiritis, as I fynde,		By these Spirits idols spoke,
Whiche ar but fendis, Dauid writ certeyn,*		
þe goddis alle, whom folkis so in veyn	5920	
Honour with ritis superstycious,		
As whilom was Appollo Delphicus,		like Apollo did.
Liche as to-forn 3e han herde deuse,		

5890. þe] om. A. 5896. hem] hym A.

5898. hir toke] toke hir C. 5899. hem] om. D 2.

5900. Whiche] And D 1. 5907. þat] om. A.

5908. a] om. D 1—womman] wommanis A.

5914. In-to] And to D 1. 5916. gan] bi gan D 1.

5918. spekith] spekis C. 5919. certeyn] in certeyn C.

- Whiche as for now ouȝte I-now; suffice. 5924
- Why Guido
has said all
this about
Idolatry is,
And, as I trowe, þe verray cause why,
þat myn auctor rehersith* by and by
Grounde & gynnyng of ydolatrie—
þis þe cause, for ouȝt I can espie, 5928
- because it
wasn't
known.
For þat he sawe þe mater was nat knowe
I-liche wel, boþe to hiȝe and lowe ;
Par aventure ȝou to do plesaunce,
He hath þe grounde put in remembraunce 5932
Of false goddis & of mawmetrie,
And moste for hem þat can no poisey,
And to þe story resortep sone ageyn,
How Achilles, as ȝe han herde me seyn, 5936
And Pirrodus han þe weye y-nome
To þe temple, and þider ben I-come
To han answeere of her embassatrie,
Of gret* Appollo, whiche may nat lye. 5940
- Now he re-
turns to how
Achilles and
Pirithous
went to
Apollo's
temple in
Delos.

**Of the answeere that Appollo gave, as welle to fals
Bisshope Calchas, as to Achylles.¹**

- Of þe prestis þei han her counseil take,
In þe temple to preyen and to wake
Til þei may fynde, vn-to pere entent
To haue answeere at hour conuenient 5944
To her purpos and leiser opportune.
- They pray,
fast, and
make offer-
ings to the
God,
And of on herte so longe þei contune
In praying,* fastyng, and oblacions,
Wiþ sacrificyse and sondry orisons, 5948
To-fore þe god awayting alwey faste,
Til he to hem answerid at þe laste
- who answers:
"Achilles!
go home to
the Greeks,
Wiþ softe vois and seide: "Achilles," twye,
"Home to Grekis fast[e] þat þou hye, 5952
Fro whom þou were hidir to me sent,
And seye hem sothly þe somme of her entent
Schal be fulfilled, *with-oute* wordis mo,
And how þat þei schal to Troye go, 5956
- and tell em
to go to Troy.

5926. rehersith] rehersid C. 5935. new ¶ A.

5940. gret] þe gret C. 5944. at] & D 1.

5947. praying] prayer C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 55 a.

And þer abide many stronge bataille,		
But at þe last, <i>with-outen</i> any faille,		
At ten þere day, þei wyne schal þe toun		
And bringe it pleynty to destruccioun—	5960	“They shall have hard fights, but in 10 years' time they shall destroy Troy;
Wal and touris schal falle to ruine;		
And <i>with</i> al þis, her purpos for to fyne,		
Kyng Priamus and Eccuba his wyf		
And her souys, in þis mortal stryf	[leaf 55b] 5964	and Priam and all his family shall be slain.”
Schal þer be slayn, broþer <i>after</i> broþer :		
þis is þe fyn, for it may be non oþer ;		
For þer schal non eskapen in þe place,		
But swiche as Grekis likeþ vn-to grace	5968	
Of verray rouþe and of mercy take—		
þis al and som, & þus an ende I make.”		
Of whiche answeze Achilles glad & liȝt		
Was in his herte, & <i>with</i> al his myȝt	5972	Achilles thanks Apollo.
þankiþ Appollo of þis blisful ewer ;		
And soudeynly, of sort or aventure,		
þe silfe tyme be-fil a wonder þing :		
For out of Troye, fro Priamus þe kyng,	5976	Then at once appears a Bishop sent by Priam from Troy,
Was sent a bischop for þe same caas		
To haue answeze, whos name was Calchas.		Calchas,
And he cam in, sool wiþ-outen prees,		
þe same hour while þat Achilles	5980	
Was þer present, a man of gret science—		
I mene Calchas—& had experience		
Specyally of calculacioun,		
Of sort also and divinacioun,	5984	a diviner,
And lernyd was in astronomye.		learned in astronomy,
And whan þat he his tyme dide espie		
To haue answeze most conuenyent		
Of Appollo, like to his entent,	5988	to get an answer from Apollo.
As to-fore makid is memorie,		
He entrid is in þe oratoric,		
Doyng his ritys & his obseruaunces,		
Like þe custom <i>with</i> þe circumstaunces,	5992	
And besely gan to knele and praye,		

5957. many] many a D 1. 5970. þis] þis is D 1.

5971. new ¶ A. 5978. answeze] an answeze D 1.

5981. þer] om. D 1. 5993. gan] bi gan D 1.

	And his þinges deuoutly for to saye, And to þe god crië & calle stronge ;	
The Oracle bids Calchas	And for Appollo wolde him nat þrolonge, Sodeynly his answe're gan atame,	5996
not return to Troy,	And seide : " Calchas," twies be his name, " Be riȝt wel war þat þou ne <i>turne</i> ageyn * To Troye toun, for þat wer but in veyn ;	6000
but go to the Greeks with Achilles.	For finally, lerne þis of me, In schort tyme it schal distroyed be— þis is in soth, whiche may nat be denyed, Wherfor I wil þat þou be allyed	6004
	Wip þe Grekis, and <i>with</i> Achilles go To hem anon ; my wil is it be so : For þei schal han, as I haue disposid, Victorie & honour, þat may nat be deposid ;	6008
	For it is fatal and ne may nat varie, And þou to hem schalt be necessarie In conseillyng and in ȝevinge red, And be riȝt helpyng to her good[e] sped."	6012
This he does.	And <i>with</i> þat worde roos him vp Calchas, [leaf 55 c] And to Achilles he went an esy pace, And whan þat he cam to his presence,	
	<i>With</i> gret honour & moche reuerence He was reseuyd, like to his estat ; And after sone þei [were] confederat, Swor to-gidre be bonde & assuraunce	6016
	To ben al on, wip-oute variaunce ;	6020
They go on board,	And þanne in hast þei to-gidre goon To her schipes, & schope hem furþe anon, <i>With</i> Pirrodus goyng by her syde.	
	þei hale vp anker and no lenger bide,	6024
and sail	But seile furþe, Calchas & þei tweyne, Toward Grece—hem nedeth nat compleine On wynde nor wawe—til þei arived be	
to Athens.	At Athenes, þat stooð vp-on þe se, A large cite of olde fundacioun ; And Achilles to kyng Agamenoun Hath Calchas brouȝt and also Pirrodus.	6028

And whan þe Grekis, þe story telliþ vs, Assemblid wern, þei to-gidre wente To-fore þe kyng, & Calchas represente To alle þe lordis, and no lenger dwelle.	6032	To the as- sembled Greeks
And riȝt anoon Achilles gan to telle <i>With</i> -oute abood, in Delos how þei mette To-fore Appollo, where þei answer fette, And how þe god hath plainly determyned þe Grekis <i>purpos</i> , how it schal be fyned	6036	Achilles tells Apollo's answer
Vp-on Troyens, and bad Calchas also In no wyse þat he to Troye go, But wiþ Grekis þat he abide stille, Til þei her purpos fynally fulfille.	6040	of Troy's end.
Of whiche þing þe Grekis, glad of chere, Calchas accepte <i>with</i> herte ful entere For on of hem, confederat be bonde, To ben al on on water & on londe,	6044	The Greeks are glad, and accept Calchas as one of themselves.
Wip-outen chaunge or any variance— þe oþe is made & put in remembraunce ; And þei ageyn fully hym * assure To cherisschen hym whil her lif may dure,	6048	
For wel or wo, and so þei made an ende, And after parte & to her loggyng wende. Til on þe morwe, after þe sterry nyȝt, Whan Aurora was gladid <i>with</i> þe liȝt	6052	
Of Phebus bemys, þe Grekis vp aryse, And to her goddis <i>with</i> many sacrifice þei don honour in what þei can or may, And deuoutly holdyng a feste day,	6056	Next morn- ing
After her ritis, meynt <i>with</i> love & drede, In remembraunce of þe good[e] spede, [leaf 55 d] And of þe answer þat gooddis han hem sent, So agreable vn-to her entent,	6060	they hold a Feast.
By Pirrodus and by Achilles. And aftir þis, amongis alle þe prees, Is Calchas come to-fore Agamenoun,	6064	

6051. fully hym] hym fully C; but each word is marked to show that the order should be inverted.

6055. new ¶ A. 6059. don] dide D 1.

6065. 2nd by] om. D 1.

Calchas begs
the Greek
lords Alle his lordis sitting enviroon 6068
Lik her estatis, eche in his place dewe,
And humbly gan hem to salve
Vp-on his knees *with* sobre contenance,
to give him
a hearing. And prayde hem, it be no displeasance 6072
To stynt a while and 3if hym audience.
And riȝt anoon, as makid was silence
Amonge hem alle, Calchas* gan abreide,
And euene þus ful sobirly he seide : 6076

How fals Calchas of Troy was conveyede to þe
presences of þe princes of Grece, and howe he
innaturelly exortyde them to make mortal were
vpon his kynge and kynrede, as folowith.¹

He warns
them “O sirs,” *quod* he, “and my lordis dere,
Kynges, princes, & dukis þat ben here,
So noble echon, worþi, and famos,
And eke so manly and so vertuous, 6080
Which in* þis place be now here* present,
Is nat þe fyn & chef of [3]oure entent,
And cause, also, why þat 3e echon
Assemblid ben to Troye for to goon 6084
Wiþ þis power and þis grete strengþe—
Your *purpos* is to longe drawe a lengþe
And differrid furthe* fro day to day
To 3our damage, platly þis no nay ; 6088
For to longe 3e soiwre in þis Ile.
as Priam’s
spies are
among them, And trowe 3e nat þat Priam in þis while
Hath his espies among 3ou preuily—
I wote it wel, I saie 3ou feithfully— 6092
To knowe þe fyn of 3oure gouernance,
and he is
preparing
his defence. And he þer-whiles may make *puruyance*
Hym to diffende, while 3e in ydel reste !
Me semeth, sothly, 3e do nat for þe beste : 6096

6075. Calchas] Chalcas C. 6077. *new* ¶ [A—O] *om.* A.
6078. princes & dukis] Dukes and Princes D 1.
6081. Which in] *With* Inne C—now here] here now C.
6082. 3oure] our D 1. 6087. furthe] it furthe C.
6088. þis] þis is D 1. 6091. among] monge D 1.
6096. nat] nouȝt D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 55 c.

- For in abydyng & in swiche delaies
 Gret harme may falle, certeyn þis no nay is. Calchas tells
the Greeks
they must
- I preue it þus : for pleynty while þat 3e
 To 3oure enmyes graunt[e] liberte 6100
- Hem to purueye, þei may with myzti honde
 Enforcen hem 3our power to wip-stonde
 Wip her frendis and her alliance,
 And at leiser make her ordynaunce. 6104
- It is foly þat 3e so differre,
 Sith 3e be redy, for to make a werre
 On 3oure enmyes, with enery circumstance ;
 For no þing may a quarel so avaunce 6108
- As hasty swt, it wil þe scharper bite—
 þe Iren hoot, tyme is for to smyte ;
 And nat abide til þat it be colde : [leaf 56 a]
- For nouþer þanne it plie wil nor folde. 6112
- Goth, set vp-on, alle of oon acorde,
 And to schip anoon with-Inne borde
 Enhastep 3ou, for tyme is to remewe,
 Wip al 3our myzt 3our quarel to pursewe 6116
- Ageyn[e]s hem, þat han to 3ow trespassid.
 How many daies ben of somer passid,
 And many moneth ronne & ouer-slide !
 And Titan ofte with his chare hath ryde 6120
- From est to west, and in þe wawes depe
 His stremys baped, whil 3e han leyn a-slepe
 And spent 3our tyme in þis place þus,
 Whil þat þe wynde, callid 3ephirus, 6124
- Benignely enspired hath on * lofte
 Thatempre eyr, þe wedir fair & softe,
 þe calme see from wawis stille and pleynt,
 Whil 3e waste 3oure daies here in veyn— 6128
- þat whan 3our foon her-to * taken hede,
 þei wil suppose þat it be for drede,
 And be more bolde to sette of 3ow but lite.
 Trustep for soþe, for I wil me quite 6132
- and their foes
'll think
they're
afraid.

6108. so] so moche D 1.

6119. many] om. D 2—ronne] & ronne D 2.

6125. on] oon C, a A, D 2, D 1.

6126. Thatempre] To atempre D 1. 6129. her-to] þer to C.

- Trewly to 3ow, like as I am bounde,
 And pinke how 3e han þe goddis founde
 Her-toward benigne and fortunat,
 3oure honour savid in hi3e and lowe estaat, 6136
- The Gods
 have been
 kind to the
 Greeks,
 and should
 not be pro-
 voked.
- And so schal forþe, 3if 3ou[r] ingratitude
 Prouoke hem nat 3oure purpos to delude,
 Wilfully to slouþen 3oure fortune :
 No wondir is, þou3 þei nat contune 6140
- Towardis 3ow for to schewe hir grace.
 Wherfore I rede, hen[ne]s þat 3e passe,
 And schapeþ 3ou no lenger to lyn here,
 But whil þe wedir is so fair & clere, 6144
- While the
 weather is
 fair,
- And lusty somer abideþ in his hete
 Or wynter com *with* his reynys wete,
 And whil þe sesoun is so fresche & grene
 (I speke of hert, platly as I mene) 6148
- For 3our expleit and 3our alder ese
 (Wher it so be, I anger 3ou or plesse)
- the Greeks
 must start.
- þat forþe in haste to schip[pe] þat 3e wende—
 I can no more, my tale is at an ende.” 6152
- They agree,
- And alle attonys þei ben condescendid
 To his avis, & han it wel commendid ;
 And in al hast, Agamenoun þe grete—
 þe lusty tyme and þe sesoun swete 6156
- Hastyng þe Grekis, boþen hi3e & lowe—
 Made a trompet to schipward to blowe ;
 And þei echon his bidding dide obeie,
 And to her schippes þei goon þe ri3t[e] weye [leaf 56 b] 6160
- go on board,
- With*-oute abood—þei wil no lenger dwelle.
 What schulde I more of þe noumbre telle
 Of her schippis, sith 3e han herde a-fore ?—
 It nedeth nat reherse it any more ; 6164
- I can nat se what it my3t availle.
- and sail
 away,
- But furþe þei dresse hem & be-gan to saile ;
 And þis is soth, pley[n]ly & no wene,
 a great navy. So gret a navie was neuer 3it y-sene 6168

6134. han þe goddis] þe goddes haue D 1. 6147. &] *om.* A.6150. be] *om.* A. 6153. *new* ¶ A. 6154. his] þis D 1.6158. 2nd to] *om.* D 1. 6161. wil] *om.* D 1.

6168. y-sene] sene D 1.

- In al þis worlde, ne to-güder met. At first the weather is fair;
 þe wynde was good, þat þei wer nat let
 On her weye first whan þei be-gonne ;
 But after sone gan þe schene sonne 6172
 þe clerenes chaunge of his briȝt[e] face ;
 And dymme cloudis gan his liȝt embrace ;
 And sodeynly, in ful owgly wyse,
 þe heuen dirke & þe wynde gan ryse ; 6176 then comes a storm, with thunder and lightning.
 þe hidous þonder & þe leuene clere
 Smet in þe mast, briȝt as any fere ;
 And þe blaknes of þe smoky rayn
 Blindeth þe eyr, þat no þing may be seyn ; 6180
 And þe wawes gan to ryse a-lofte,
 And in her schippes falle no þing softe,
 But plouunge a-down and in her toppis smyte, The ships are tost about
 þat hem pouȝt þei want[e] but a lite 6184
 To haue be ded, in þe silfe stounde :
 Til Calchas hath by his crafte y-founde
 þe cause of al, [and] with his orisouns, till Calchas charms the tempest to be still.
 Wiþ his charmys and incantacioun 6188
 Made sodeynly þe tempest to apese,
 And with his crafte don hem riȝt gret ese.
 For he fonde oute þe cause of euerydel,
 How Diane liked no þing wel 6192 Diana was angry at the Greeks start-
 þat þe Grekis durst[e] take on honde
 To be [so] bolde to parte fro þe stronde
 In-to þe se, in any maner wyse,
 And do to hir no maner sacrificise, 6196 ing without sacrificing to her.
 Nouper offre to-forn or þat þei goth :
 For whiche þing þe goddes is so wroth
 Toward Grekis, seyling in þe se,
 þat þei echon wend haue drownyd be. 6200
 Til at þe last, kyng Agamenoun
 Hath be counseil and informacioun
 Of wyse Calchas made sette vp to* londe,
 In-to an Ile, and fast his* schippes bonde. 6204 They land at an Iland, Aulis.

6169. ne] nor D 1. 6175. owgly] oughe D 1.

6186. y-founde] founde D 1.

6188. his] om. A—and] and his A.

6196. do to hir] to hyre do D 1. 6200. þat] Than D 1.

6203. vp to] vp on þe C. 6204. his] her C.

In Aulis is a temple of	And Aulides þat litel Ile hiȝte, In whiche he fonde vnwarly in his siȝte A litel temple and an oratorie, Founded of olde & made in memorie	6208
Diana, To it Aga- memnon goes,	Of Diane, to whiche anoon he wente Ful deuoutly his offering to presente, And quemyd hir <i>with</i> his oblaciouns, And lay þer long in his orisouns, After þe rytis vsid in his lawe, Til þat he sawe þe tempest gan a-dawe. But some bokis make mencion	[leaf 56 c] 6212
and, as Ovid says, offers up his daughter Iphigenia;	Touching þis þing, þat Agamenoun, As Ovide reherseth in his boke,— How þis kyng his owne douȝter toke, Effigenya, benigne of face and chere, And endelong vpon þe autere	6216 6220
	þis maide he laide, dispoiled of her wede, To-fore Dyane to maken hir to blede, To fyn only þat he þe heuenly quene <i>With</i> blood þat was Innocent & clene	6224
but Diana	Apese myȝt, and quemen of hir rage. And þe goddes gracious of visage Hath mercy meint <i>with</i> hir magnificence, To suffre a maide ful of Innocence	6228
by miracle removed her,	Gilt[e]les in her temple slawe, Hath be miracle a-waye hir body drawe, And conservid from al anoye & smerte,	
and put a stag in her place, which was kild,	And in hir stede vnwarly cast an herte, By deth of whom, as bokys make mynde, Agamenoun first gan grace fynde	6232
and the Goddess satisfied.	In þe goddes for to modyfye Hir* cruel Ire : and clere gan þe skye, þe se wexe calme, and þe wedir fair ; And Phebus eke, to glade <i>with</i> þe eyr, Gan schewe newe, & his bemys cast	6236
	In-to þe se ; and þe kyng as fast Vn-to schip repeired is a-geyn,	6240

6223. he] om. D 1.

6236. Hir] His C.

6231. anoye] noye D 1.

6237. wedir] water D 1.

þou3 help of hir which * is, as clerkis seyn,
 Lady & queene of wayes and passage ;
 And goddes is callid of viage, 6244
 After sentence and oppinioun
 Of hem þat werke be calculacioun,
 And 3eue her domys by astronomye.
 And most of al þei hir magnifye 6248
 In þe tenþe and þe twelpe house ;
 For þer sche is, þei sei, most gracious,
 Best fortunel, cler or in hir schade,
 3if sche haue counfort of aspectis glade 6252
 Of planetis stondyng in good state—
 I mene swiche as be fortunat
 To viage or Iourne for to make.

Diana is callid
 the Queen
 of Roads and
 Journey3.

**Howe the Grekis destroyede the Castel callede Sara-
 bona as þey saylede towarde Troye, and it
 dispoylede.¹**

And swiche tyme Agamenoun hath take 6256
 His happy weye schipped for to be ;
 And in good * hour he taken haþe þe se [leaf 56 d]
 With þe Grekis, þe wedir agreeable ;
 And Eolus hath maked acceptable 6260
 Wynde and eyr, hoolly at her wylle,
 Nouþer to loude, pleynly, nor to stille,
 But in a mene so merie made blowe,
 þat þei atteyn, in a litel þrowe, 6264
 To certeyn boundis of Troye þe cite,
 Vn-to a castel, þat stood vp-on þe se,
 Rizt wonder strong, þou3 it wer but lite,
 þe name of whiche, þou3 Dares not ne write— 6268
 I mene Dares callyd Frigyus—
 3et oper auctours rehersen sothly þus,
 Sarobona þat it was y-callid,
 Rounde aboute dicheð * & wel wallid, 6272
 With hi3e touris rounde, square, and wyde ;
 þe se went vnder, and faste þer be-side
 on the sea.

The Greek
 ships

have good
 weather,

and reach a

Castle near
 Troy,

callid Sara-
 bona,

6242. which] þat C. 6251. schade] sage D 2.

6258. good] a good C. 6272. dicheð] dykyd C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 56 c (misplaced after line 6266).

	Was an hauene able for ryvaille.	
	At whiche, plainly, þe Grekis wil nat faile	6276
	<i>With</i> her power myztely to aryve,	
	Maugre alle þo þat þer ageyn[es] stryue—	
	þei myzt[e] wel, for it was nat denyed,	
The Trojans see the Greeks,	Only excepte þat þei wer espied	6280
	Of hem allone þat in þe castel dwelle.	
	þe whiche anoon, as þei herde telle	
	Of her commyng, proudly in þe berde	
	<i>With</i> hem to mete were no þing a-ferde,	6284
and sally out to stop them landing,	But issen oute, doun vn-to þe stronde,	
	In purpos only to letten hem for to londe	
	<i>With</i> al her myzt, ȝif it wolde availle.	
	But þe Grekis so proudly hem assaille	6288
	þat þei ne myzt in her diffence endure :	
	For wher-as þei wendyn haue be sure,	
supposing them to be weary and done-up.	Demyng þe Grekis plainly of þe se	
	Forweried and feynted hadde be,	6292
	Wiþ longe seilyng parbraked & forbroke—	
	Wherfor þe[i] cast on hem to haue be wroke	
	Al sodeinly, and settyn on of hede,	
	And putte hem silf in auenture & drede	6296
	Of rakilnes, vn-avisely.	
	Wher-of to hem ful vnhappily	
But the Greeks	It be-fil whan þei þe Grekis mette	
	<i>With</i> speris longe & swerdis scharpe whette,	6300
	Eche on oþer manhod for to schewe.	
	But, for cause Troyans were so fewe,	
	To issen oute þei dide folily ;	
	þe felde was nat partid egally :	6304
outnumber the Trojans	For þe Grekis wern Innumerable,	
	þat hem to mete þe Troyans wern nat able—	
	For þat tyme þei myzt[e] nat suffice : [leaf 57 a]	
	þei toke on hem so passyng hiȝe emprise—	6308
	And ȝit þei nolde for no þing hem withdrawe	
and slay them.	Til þei were wounded and y-slawe,	

6286. letten] lette D 2, D 1.

6290. sure] assure A, D 2. 6292. hadde be] had I be D 1.

6294. to] om. A, D 2, D 1. 6302. so] to A.

6310. þei] þat þey D 2, þat þei D 1.

And ouerleyn of* Grekis outterly—
 Now here, now þere, bor down cruelly, 6312 The few surviving Trojans flee to Sarobona,
 Merciles, as Guydo doth reporte,
 þat hem behoveth hom ageyn resorte
 Of verray nede and necessite.
 And alle attonys gonne for to fle— 6316
 I mene swiche as were lefte alyve—
 To þe castel þei hasten hem ful blive ;
 For þei ne myzt no lenger holde felde
 Ageyns Grekis, *with* spere nor *with* schelde : 6320
 þei were to feble, schortly to conclude,
 To abide so gret a multitude.
 And as þei fle, þe Grekis a gret pas
 Ne cesse nat to swen on þe chas, 6324 but the Greeks
 Ful hastely to þe castel gate,
 And entren in, and by cruel fate
 þei kille & sle boþen hiȝe & lowe ;
 þei spare noon, ne list no wiȝt to* knowe 6328 enter the Castle with them, and kill them all,
 Of non estat, but felly hem oppresse ;
 And what þei fond, gold & eke richesse,
 Vn-to schip þei cariden* anoon ;
 And of þe castel þei left nat a stoon 6332 and carry off the spoil.
 Aboue a-noþer, but turnen vp so down
 Boþe wal & tour & þe chefe dongoun,
 þat no þing stood, so þei vnder-myne.

Howe Agamenon layde his Oste byfore Thenedoun, a stronge Castele vj myle fro Troye, the which he wan, and it bet to þe grounde ; and aftire þat, agally made distribucyoun of the godys.¹

And whan al was brouȝt vn-to ruyne, 6336 The Greeks go back to their ships.
 Grekis anoon to her schippes haste
 Of on assent, and *purpos* as faste,
With-oute abood, of o wille and herte,
 Fro þat hauene pleyuly to diuerte, 6340

6311. of] *with* C. 6318. ful] *om.* D 1.

6320. Ageyns] A geyn D 1.

6328. no wiȝt to] wete ne C—no wiȝt] with D 1.

6330. what þei] *whanne* D 1.

6331. cariden] *carien* C, *paryeden* D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 57 a (misplaced after line 6340).

The Greeks sail to Tenedos, 6 miles from Troy,	And to saille towarde Tenedoun, A strong castel, whiche fro Troye tourn In distaunce but sixe myle stood, Ful of tresour, of riches, and of good, Repleuysched of alle habundaunce. And whan þat þei <i>with</i> her ordinaunce I-seiled han, boþe sauf and sounde,	6344
and land there.	And fro þe se taken han þe grounde, To her plesaunce wonder agreable,	6348
The place is	And of syzt a* place delitable, Holsom of eyr, þe soil ryzt fair & grene, And lusty playnes goodly on to sene,	6352
full of food,	And was also habundaunt of vitaille, Repleuesched of al þat may availle To hosteiying and to soudyours—	
flowers, corn	For firste þe lond, ful of fresche flours, Was plenteuous boþe of corn & greyne, Of wyn & frute, þat no þing ley bareyn,	[leaf 57 b] 6356
and cattle,	Of best and foules passingly plente— And fast[e] hy stood also þe se,	6360
and fish.	Ful habundaunt of fysches, as I fynde, After þe sesoun of euery maner kynde.	
The Trojans in the Castle	And whan þat þei which Inne* þe castel were þe Grekis seie londen from a-fere, With-oute abood þei arme hem & wente oute, And vppon hem make an hydous schout, Stuffyng þe castel <i>with</i> meine strong be-hynde,	6364
march against the Greeks,	And toke her wey, in Guydo as I fynde, Toward her foon, & knyztly set vp-on. And ryzt furþe- <i>with</i> Grekis eke anoon	6368
who meet them well armd.	Mette <i>with</i> hem vp-on þe toper syde, Ful surquedous and ryzt ful of pride, Clenly armyd in harneis al of stel, Fresche arayed and be-seye so* wel For þe felde, as pikke as swarme of beu— On eche syde men may beholde & sen,	6372 6376

6350. a] and C. 6358. &] of D 1. 6359. and] of D 1.
6363. þat þei which Inne] þei þat *with* Inne C.
6365. arme] armed D 1. 6370. furþe-*with*] forwith A.
6374. so] ful C.

Sprad al þe pleyn down vu-to þe stronde,
 Til at þe last þei metten hond of honde,
 And assemble *with* square speris gronde,
 And hurtle* I-fere, *with* many blodly wounde. 6380
 þer was no "gooday," nor no saluyng,
 But strokis felle, þat men herde ryng
 On basenettis þe strokis rounde aboute
 So cruelly þat þe fire sprange oute 6384
 Among þe tuftis brode, briȝt, & schene
 Of foil of gold & feþres white & grene.
 Eke in-to brestes percid many schelde,
 And besagus flen a-brood þe felde, 6388
 And many a man lyn þat mortal stounde
 Ful dedly pale, lowe be þe gronde,
With face gruf & blodly stremys wyde.
 And aldermost vp-on þe Grekis syde 6392
 þe slauȝtre was and þe discourifiture,
 So myȝtely Troyens dide endure.
 Til at þe last, for þei were so fewe,
With multitude þe Grekis on hem hewe : 6396
 For mo þan fourty wer ageyn[e]s on,
 Of verray force abak þei most[e] gon,
 No þing for lak of manhod, I dar seyn,
 But for so many han hem ouerleyn, 6400
 þei may no lenger in þe felde soiourne,
 But to her castel hom ageyn retourne
 In ful gret haste, swiche as myȝt eskape
 Away a-live ; and somme of hem for rape 6404
 And drede of deth taken hem to flizt [leaf 57c]
 On horse bak to Troye toun ful riȝt—
 No wonder was þouȝ þei* hast[e] fast ;
 For to þe gatis þe chas of Grekis last, 6408
 So cruelly *after* þei purswe.
 And somme of hem þat myȝt[e] nat remewe
 On Troye side, for-weried of flizt,

Greeks and
Trojans fight
hand to
hand.

Many are
slain.

But as the
Greeks are
40 to 1,

they drive
the Trojans
back to
Tenedos,

and some flee
to Troy.

6380. hurtle] hurle C—I-fere] in fere D 1.

6381. 2nd no] om. D 2. 6387. percid] pershed D 1.

6388. þe] in þe D 1. 6389. a] om. A, D 2—man] men A.

6391. face gruf] grufe face D 1. 6392. þe] om. D 1.

6395. new ¶ A. 6397. ageynes] a ȝenst D 1.

6399. I dar] dar I D 1. 6407. þouȝ þei] þei the C.

- þe Grekis slen with al her ful[le] myzt— 6412
 Now here, now þere, whom þei myzt atteyne,
 þer may no raunsoun nor no mercy geyne
 Of noon estat, wiþ-oute excepcioun.
- The Greeks lay siege to Tenedos. And after þat, vn-to Tenedoun 6416
 þe Grekis went, and it be-set aboute,
 þat Troyan noon myzt* eskapen oute.
 And whan þei had þe bolewerkis worne,
- They scale the wall. To skale þe wal after þei be-gonne, 6420
 And made assaut manfully and ofte.
- The Trojans And Troyens, as þei stood a-lofte,
 Putte hem of, þat entre þei ne myzt,
 With cast of stoon and quarel[e]s brizt, 6424
 With howe turkeys & schot of arblasteris,
 And her gonnors* stondynge at corners,
 Wiþ lym also, and cast of wylde fyre,
 Of Irous hate ful hot in her desire, 6428
- defend themselves, Lik manly men hem silf[e] þei diffende.
 And ay þe Grekis, as þei vp ascende,
- and throw the Greeks down. Cruelly þei putte to þe grounde ;
 Til þei with-oute an ordinaunce han* founde, 6432
 What with gymys deuised for þe nonys,
 And gommys grete, for to cast[e] stonys,
- Some Greeks mine the towers, Bent to þe touris, riȝt as any lyne,
 And large sowis lowe for to myne— 6436
 And somme of hem vp-on þe wallis gon,
 þat were so þikke made of lyme & ston ;
 And to entre þei many wayes seke,
 Sette her bastiles and her hurdois eke 6440
 Rounde aboūte to þe harde wal,
- and set up scaling ladders. And skalyng ladderis for sautis marcial
 þei gan vp cast, wiþ hokis for to holde.
 And vp ascende þe sturdy Grekis bolde, 6444
 Til Troyens from þe crestis caste
 þe grete stonys, whil þei wolde laste,

6414. þer] They D 1. 6418. noon myzt] myzt noon C.

6424. quareles] quarel A, D 2, quarelles D 1.

6425. turkeys] of turkeis D 1. 6426. gonnors] gonnys C.

6427. lym] hym A. 6429. diffende] diffience A.

6430. ascende] assence A. 6432. han] haþ C.

6437. wallis] wal A, D 2, D 1.

And Callyoun eke Grekis to oppresse, And wonder manly dide her besynes In her diffence, and made hem ploungre lowe <i>With</i> caste of quarel, & <i>with</i> schoot of bowe þoru3 olietis, that of necessite	6448	The Trojans shoot thru eyelets.
þei put hem of, it may noon oþer be, And broke her neckis & her schulder bonys, As þei falle, <i>with</i> þe square stonys,	6452	The Greeks fall and break their necks and shoulder- bones ;
And leyen ded, pitous pale of hew. But Grekis ay gan her saut renewe, Wiþ multitude Troyens to assaille, To <i>with</i> stonde þat þei gan [to] faille And wexe feble, for reskus cam þer non ;	6456	but are too many for the Trojans,
And so of force þe Grekis ben y-gon þoru3 þe wallys whan þei han hem broke, And on Troyens so cruelly be wroke, þat fynally þei lefte noon alyue, But sle and kylle ; and <i>after</i> þat as blive,	6460	and enter the Castle
On þe wallis her baners þei han set, And 3onge & olde—it my3t[e] be no bet— Al goth to wrak vp-on Troye side. And <i>after</i> þat, þei nyl* no lenger byde,	6464	and slay all whom they meet.
But tresour, gold, & what þat þei may fynde þei cast on hepe, & to-gydre bynde, And made spoile of al þat was <i>with</i> -Inne ; And þanne in haste þe wallis þei be-gynne—	6468	They gather up the plunder,
Pynacle & tour, and also þe dongoun To brenne & hewe, and to bete down ; And <i>with</i> þe soil þei made al euene & pleyn. And <i>with</i> gret pray anoon þei went a-geyn	6472	set fire to the Castle,
To her schippes, glad & lizt of chere, Whan þat þe fuyr <i>with</i> his flawmes clere þe castel had conswmyd & y-brent. And <i>after</i> þat, avise and prudent,	6476	and return to their ships.
	6480	

6451. that of] þat olyetes þat of D 2.

6456. renewe] remwe A.

6460. y-gon] in goon A, in gon D 2, a goon D 1.

6462. on] om. A. 6465. her] þe D 1. 6468. nyl] wil C.

6469. þat] om. D 1—may] my3t D 1. 6470. on] an D 2.

6472. wallis] wal D 2, walle D 1. 6474. doune] a down D 2.

6478. þat] om. A.

Agamemnon bids his Greeks bring	þe manly man, worþi Agamenoun, Lete make anon a convocacioun Of þe Grekis, & bad þei schuld[e] bringe	6484
their plunder of Tenedos,	Gold and tresour, <i>with</i> -oute more tariyng, <i>With</i> al þe pray þei wan at Tenedoun, To his <i>presence</i> , for þis conclusioun :	6488
and he dis- tributes it to them according to their deserts.	þat he may make destribucioun Amongis hem, <i>with</i> -oute excepcioun, Like her decert—vn-to pore & riche He departiþ* to euery man y-liche, But moste to swiche as dide best disserue, For to hym silf hym list no þing conserue ;	6492
He then calls all his lordis together,	For he hath leuer hertis þan þe good, Of swiche as had spent her owne blood So manfully þe castel for to wynne : For who þat can <i>with</i> larges first be-gynne, Ne failleþ nat after wel to spede þoruþ help of men, whan þat he haþ nede : For loue folweþ fredam comounly.	6496
He then calls all his lordis together,	And after þis, þe kyng lete make a crye, þat alle þe kynges & lordis of his hoste, Dukis, erlys com from euery coste, The nexte morwe to-forn hym to apere. [leaf 58 a]	6500
and makes a speech to them.	þe nyzt y-passed, Phebus gan to clere Her emyspyrie, aftir þe larke song, Whan þat þe kyng, among þe Grekis strong, Vp-on þe pleyne, in his se royal, And fast[e] by, most chef & principal	6508
and makes a speech to them.	Of his lordis were set in her degre— And whan þe kyng sawe oportunyte, þat þer was made silence euerywhere, His liges stondyng enviroun here & þere,	6512
and makes a speech to them.	þe kyng of chere sadde & eke Iocounde, As he þat was of speche ful facounde,* Be-gan his tale <i>with</i> sobre contenauce, þeffect of whiche was þis in substaunce :	6516

6481. worþi] the worthy A—Agamenoun] lamedoun D 2.

6490. departiþ] departed C.

6500. þis] þat D 1—lete] dide D 1.

6514. facounde] Iocounde C.

Howe Agamenon rememberde al his princes of the vngodely answeres that Anthenor had of them when he desyerd to haue had restitucyoun of Exiona, wherupon they sent Vlixes and Dyomedede to Priamus, to haue restitucioun of quene Heleyne.¹

“Sirs,” quod he, “ful worpi of degre,
 Of verray rizt and necessite
 We be compelled, boþe hiþe & lowe,
 With al oure myzt, liche as 3e wel knowe, 6520
 To redresse a þing þat is amys :
 For þoruþ þe world, as it reportid is,
 We ben of force, of power, & of myzt,
 Of worþines in euery wizttes syzt 6524
 Most renomede & most worschipable,
 And I-dempte & Iuged for most able
 Of alle peples, & likliest to stonde
 For to parforme what we take on honde, 6528
 Who þat euere grucche[þ] or sey[þ] nay.
 3it, me semeth, 3if it be to 3our pay,
 þilke power most is acceptable
 Vn-to goddis, & lengest stondeþ stable, 6532
 þat is deuoide of surquidie & pride ;
 For it is kouþe vppon euery syde,
 In eche lond, boþe of oon and alle,
 How many harmys & grevis han be-falle 6536
 þoruþ rancour only, pride, & wilfulnes,
 So importable, as I coude expresse,
 þat þoruþ pride þer is* don offence ;
 þe hiþe goddis make resistence 6540
 To alle þo þat be surquedous,
 Whiche is a vice so contrarius
 þat it may in no place abide.
 And in good feith, manhood is no pride : 6544
 For who þat hath any acqueintaunce,
 Ouper by frenschip or by alyauunce,
 With a prowde man, to be confederat

Agamemnon says:
 “We are compelled to redress wrong.”

All the world knows how strong we are,

and likely to carry out whatever we undertake.

It knows too what harm has lapt thru Pride,

a vice intolerable.

6526. I-dempte] dempte D 1. 6539. þer is] is þer C.

6543. no] om. D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 57 d.

	Wip hym in herte, of hiȝe or lowe estat,	6548
	He nedis muste, what-euer þat he be,	
	To many oþer of necessite	
	Be lothsom first, enmy & contraire ;	
"Nothing injures a man like Pride does. We must cast it out of our hearts,	For no þing may a man so moche apaire	[leaf 58 6] 6552
	As pride, in soth, in hiȝe or* lowe degre.	
	Wherfore, I rede plainly how þat we	
	þis foule vice oute of our hert arrace,	
	þat our quarel may haue þe more grace ;	6556
	And specially þat oure dedis alle	
	Conveied ben, how-euer þat it falle,	
	Be riȝtwesnesse more þan volunte :	
and be guided by Truth.	For ȝif troupe oure sothfast guyde be,	6560
	Vs to directe by his riȝtful lyne,	
	þan oure quarel schal ay in honour schine	
	And contvne in * ful felicite.	
	And, ferþermore, þis knowen alle ȝe,	6564
We are come to take vengeance on Priam.	How we ar come for to do vengaunce,	
	With oure frendship and oure alliance,	
	Vp-on Priam for wrongis don of olde	
	By hym and hyse, as I haue ofte tolde ;	6568
	And here-vp-on we han his grounde I-take,	
	And some of his maked to a-wake	
We've level'd his Castles and slain his men,	With manful honde, & his castellis strong	
	I-bete down, þat stonden haue so longe,	6572
	And take þere þe riches þat we founde,	
	And slawe his men with many bloody wounde,	
	And harmys mo don in his contre,	
	þat I wot wel, ȝif her enmyte	6576
	Was vn-to vs gret & moche a-fore,	
	I dar seie now it is in double more ;	
and so the Trojans will, if they cau, wreak their ire on us.	þat ȝif þat þei avenged myȝt[e] be	
	On vs echon, anon ȝe schulde se	6580
	Her gret Ire, so cruel & so huge,	
	Ben execute with-oute more refuge.	
	And ȝit, in soth, I wote þei han espied	

6553. or] & C. 6559. Be] Of D 1.

6562. ay] om. D 1. 6563. in] eke in C—in ful] ful in D 1.

6570. to] for to D 1. 6571. castellis] castel D 1, castels D 2.

6577. vn-to] to D 1. 6578. now it is] it is nowe D 1.

- Oure beyng here—þou; we be nat askried 6584 “ Tho the men in Troy haven't seen us, they know we are close by.
- Of hem as 3it, I dar seyn outterly,
 þei are wel war þat we ar fast[e] by ;
 And ouer-more, þis wote I wel also,
 Of þe harmys þat we han hem do, 6588
 þe whiche as 3it ben but fresche & grene,
 3if þei wer strong & my3ti to sustene,
 A werre on vs anon þei wolde gyme.
 And 3it þe cite whiche þei ben Inne 6592 Their city's walls are strong,
 Is wallid strong & tourid rounde aboute,
 þat þei wene fully, oute of doute,
 With þe meyne þat þei haue gadrid Inne
 Of her alies, þat we schal nat wynne 6596
 Of hem but smal in werre nor in strif :
 For he in sothe hath a prerogatyf
 And a-vauntage, þat in his contre
 Hym silfe diffendith ; namely,* 3if þat he 6600 and defenders of their own country always have the advantage,
 Be stuffid strong of frendis hym be-side, [leaf 58 e]
 And of allies, where he doth abyde ;
 Like as þe rauen, with his feþeres blake,
 With-Inne his nest wil ofte tyme make 6604 like the raven against the falcon.
 Ageyn þe faukon—gentil of nature—
 Ful harde diffence whil[e]s he may dure,
 Or þat he be venquissched & ontraied.
 And 3it som while þe faukon is delaied, 6608
 Whils þe raven be-syde his nest doþ fle,
 With-Inne his couert at his liberte ;
 As every foule is froward to arest,
 For to be daunted in his owne nest. 6612
 And 3it þis wordis to 3ou I nat sey
 In any wyse to putten in affray
 3oure kny3tly hertis, so manly & so stable,
 Nor þat to 3ou it schulde be doutable, 6616 But don't doubt that we shall beat the Trojans.
 But þe Troiens þat we schal confounde,
 And her cite, in whiche þei habounde,

6589. as 3it ben] is 3it D 1.

6591. gyme] begyne D 1.

6592. whiche] in which A, D 2, þe wiche D 1.

6600. namely] manly C, D 1.

6606. dure] endure A.

6610. at] and D 1. 6613. new ¶ A.

- Pleynly distroie, al-þouȝ þat it be strong,
 And þei & alle þat ben hem among 6620
 Schal finally consumpt[e] be *with* deth,
 þoruȝ Grekis swerde ȝelden vp þe breth.
 But þe cause, *with*-outen any drede,
 Why I seye þus, is þat ȝe take hede, 6624
 For any pride or presumpcioun,
 To aduerte in ȝoure discrecioun
 So prudently, þat resoun in þis nede
 For any hast may oure bridel lede, 6628
 And so ordeyn, or we hen[ne]s wende,
 þat laude & pris aftir in þe ende
 May be reported, as I haue deuised :
 For many man þat hath nat ben avised, 6632
 In his pursut, for lak of prouidence
 To sen to-forn in his aduertence
 What schulde falle, to deth it hap him brouȝt :
 Swiche wilful hast wer good to be þoȝt 6636
 Of vs a-forn be examynacioun,
 And wel deduct* by reuolucioun
 Of þingkyng ofte, þat we nat repente.
 And first remembriþ how þat Priam sente 6640
 To vs but late only for Exyoun,
 þat is ȝit holde of kyng Thelamoun,
 Whiche was of vs, *with*-oute avisement,
 Vndiscretly denyed by assent ; 6644
 Whiche hath to vs be non avantage,
 But grounde & rote of ful gret damage.
 For ȝif þat we, þoruȝ wys purviaunce,
 Of hir had makid delyneraunce, 6648
 þe harmys grete had[de] ben eschewed,
 þat aftir wern of Parys so *pursewed* [leaf 58 d]
 In the temple of Cytherea,
 þat bilded is be-side Cirrea— 6652
 þe tresour gret, also, þat he hadde,
 And Iowellis þat he wiþ hym ladde

6619. al-þouȝ] al be A, D 2, D 1—þat] *om.* A.6622. ȝelden] ȝolden D 1. 6624. is] *om.* A.

6631. I] ȝe D 1. 6635. him] hem A, D 2, hem D 1.

6638. deduct] decut C, decute D 1, decoit D 2.

6643, 44 *are omitted in* D 2. 6645. non] vn D 1.

pene to Troie, and þe gret riches, þe slauztre of men, and þe heuynes þat ʒit is made for þe quene Eleyne þoruʒ-oute Grece, & þe gret[e] peyne Of Menelay—al had ben vnwrouʒt ʒif we had[de] seyn þis in oure pouʒt Wisely afor, and Exyoun restored. þan had nat þe harmys be so morid On vs echon, in verray sothfastnes, Nor spent oure labour so in ydelnes, Tresour nor good wasted so in veyn, Nor come so fer for to fecche ageyn þe quene Eleyne, <i>with</i> costis importable, <i>With</i> -oute harmys, now in-eschuable : And for al þis, ʒit ne wite we, Wheþer to Ioye or aduersite þe þing schal turne þat we be aboute, Sith ofte sithe dependent & in doute Is fatal þing, vnsiker & vnstable, And fro þe gymnyng ofte variable þe ende is seyn : Fortune can transmewe Hir gery cours ; & þefore, to eschewe þe harmys likly possible [for] to falle, My conseil is, here among ʒow alle, Vp-on trauail traueil to eschewe, In þis mater or we ferþer swe, To Priamus, with-uten any more, To sende first ageyn [for] to restore þe quene Eleyne, as rizt & resoun is, And oþer harmys don eke be Parys, Aftir his trespas & offencioun Iustly to make restitucioun. þan may we alle in worschip & honour Retournen hom, wip-oute more labour, ʒif þei assent to don as we require ; And oure axyng ʒif hem list nat here, But folily, of her wilfulnes	<p>6656 “and the slaughter of Greeks would not have taken place ;</p> <p>6660</p> <p>6664 and we shouldn't have wasted treasure and goods for Helen.</p> <p>6668</p> <p>6672</p> <p>6676 And as Fortune is uncertain,</p> <p>6680 I think we should first send to Priam to return us Helen,</p> <p>6684 and make restitution for the wrongs done us by Paris.</p> <p>6688</p>
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6655. þene] Thens D 2. 6669. new ¶ A.

6682. for] om. D 1. 6687. we] om. D 1.

"If Priam refuses us,	Refusen it, þan oure worþines Is double assured on a siker grounde, By iust[e] title Troyens to confounde. Wip þinges two we schal <i>ben vnder-piȝt</i> :	6692
our right will fight for us,	First oure power, borne vp <i>with</i> our riȝt, Schal for vs fiȝt our <i>quarel</i> to dareyne, In balauunce to weye atwixe vs tweyne To fyu þat we schal be more excusid ;	6696
	For þei to-forn han wilfully refusid Oure iust proferes made to hem a-fore ;	[leaf 50 a] 6700
and we shall be held free from blame,	And we schal be þoruȝ þe world, þer-fore, <i>With</i> -oute spot of trespace or of blame, Of mysreport in hyndring of our name, Wher þei of foly schal y-noted be, Of wilful wodnes, plainly, wher þat we Schal stond[e] fre oure power for to vse ;	6704
and excused if we slay all Trojans,	And enery man schal vs wel excuse, þouȝ þat we doon execucioun Be takyng vengauunce for her offencioun	6708
man and child.	Of man and childe, of eche sect and age, þat schal of deth holde þe passage, And be þe swerd, <i>with</i> -outen mercy, pace, Oon and oþer,—þer is no better grace.	6712
But first let us send our messengers."	But ȝit to-forn, I conseil takeþ hede þat ȝe to hem al[le] mesour bede : þis hold I best and most sikirnes ; And werketh now be good avisenes Among ȝour silf, and no lenger tarie."	6716
This is agreed to ;	To whiche conseil some wern contrarie And variaunt to þis oppinioun, Saue þei þat wer of moste discrecioun Assentid ben plainly to þis ende, And chosen han to Priam for to sende	6720 6724
and Ulysses and Diomedes are chosen to go to Troy.	Amongis hem thenbassiat to spede, Wyse Vlixes & worþi Dyamede. þe whiche anon gan hem redy make,	

6696. riȝt] miȝt D 1.

6698. atwixe] be twixe D 1.

6704. Of] Or A—mysreport] my report D 1.

6715. new ¶ A.

6720. To] Of D 1.

6721. þis] his A, D 1.

6723. þis] his A.

6725. Amongis] Amonge D 1.

And schop hem furpe and her weie take	6728	
Toward Troye, as any lyne riȝt,		
Whan þe sone schon ful schene & briȝt,		In bright sunshine
Holdyng þe cours of his fyry spere		
In mydday arke, wonder briȝt & clere,	6732	
And gilt eche hil, vale, pleyn, & roche		
With his bemys, whan þei did aproche		Ulysses and Diomed enter Troy
To þe wallis & gatis of þe town.		
And in þei goon with-oute noyse or sown,	6736	
Ful wel be-seyn, & in her port hem hadde		
Riȝt manfully; and þe wey hem ladde		
To þe paleis, streiȝt as any lyne—		
Hem nedeth nat a-side to decline,	6740	
But in-to a courte large, wyde, & square.		
And þei ful knyȝtly for no wyȝt wolde spare		
Vn-to theeffect manly to procede		
To don her charge, with-oute fere or drede;	6744	
For þe entre was to hem not refusid:		unhinderd,
For þo dayes paraunter was nat vsid		
To* haue [no] conduit for embassatrie;		
þe custom was to no man to denye,	[leaf 59 b] 6748	
As I suppose, entre nor passage,		
ȝif it so wer he come for message.		

**Howe wyse Vlizes and Dyomed enterde Ryale Ylion,
of the which they marvelde when the byhelde þe
beldyng¹.**

And in þis court, bilt so rially,		
Whan þei come, þei merveil ful gretly	6752	and wonder at its strength.
þe rial siȝt of so huge strengþe,		
So wel co[m]plete bope in brede & lengþe;*		
For þei nat had in her lif to-fore		
Seyn noon so fayr; and ȝit þei wondre more—	6756	
In-to þe paleis as þei to-gidre goon,		They go into the Palace,
þat pauyd was al of Iasper stoon—		

6741. in-to] to A—a] *om.* D 2, þe D 1.

6746. *misplaced at bottom of column A—paraunter] om.* D 2.

6747. To] Noon to C.

6752. ful] *om.* D 1. 6754. lengþe] in lengþe C.

6757. þe] *om.* A, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 59 a.

and see a Tree,	Of a tree pat amyddes stood, On whiche to loke hem þoʒt it lide hem good,	6760
as to which they can't decide whether it was made by magic or man;	Musing wher it wer artificial, Erect or set by magik natural, Or by engyne of werkmen corious, þoruʒ sotil craftis superstitious, Or oþer werke of nygromaunceye, Or profond castyng of philosophie Be apparence or illusioun, Ouþer by craft of incantacioun :	6764
	Vp & down þei casten in her mynde, Out by * resoun zif þei koude fynde Rote & gronde of þis wondir wirke ; But þe troupe was to hem so dirke,	6772
	þat in her wit, þouʒ þei longe trace, þe pryvite þei can nat oute compasse, To consevue how it was possible. For to þe eye as it was visible,	6776
for its trunk was pure gold,	In verray soth, <i>with-outen</i> any fable, To mannys hond so it was palpable ; Of whiche þe stok, of Guydo as is* tolde, In sothfastnes was of purid gold,	6780
	Whiche schon as briʒt as þe somer sonne To enlumyne þinges þat wer donne ; And þe body as a mast was riʒt, Proporcioned most goodly to þe siʒt,	6784
12 cubits high,	Substancial, & of huge* strengþe ; And xii cubites þe body was of lengþe ; And þe crop, rounde & large of brede ; And in compas gan so florische & sprede,	6788
	þat al þe pley n aboute environ, <i>With</i> þe bowis was schadowed vp & down.	
and its leaves in pairs,	þe riche braunchis and þe levis faire, Tweyne & tweyne Ioyned as a payre—	6792
one gold, the other silver.	Oon of gold, anoþer of siluer schene,	

6768. of] Or A. 6770. by] of C.

6778. mannys] man hys D 2.

6779. is] it is C, A.

6785. huge] an huge C. 6786. xii] twelve A.

6788. so] to D 1. 6790. was] were D 1.

6793. 2nd of] om. A, D 2.

And meynt among *with* stonys whit & grene,
Some rede and some saphirhewed.

And euery day þe blomys wer renewed ; 6796

And þe blomys, *with* many sondri swt ; [leaf 59 c]

For stonys ynde it bare in stede of frut,

As seith Guydo—I can no ferper telle.

This tree
bore precious
stones instead
of fruit.

**Howe Vlixes and Diomedes, withoute dewe reverence
purposed þere Embassayte in þe presence of
Priamus. And here ye shule se þe birthe of
Eneas, and howe Agamenoun sent Achyle, and
Thelefus to the Ille of Messay for an eyede of
vitaile.¹**

And þe Grekis wil no lenger dwelle, 6800

But hilde her wey be many sondri went

To parforme þe fyne of her entent,

Til þei atteyne þe chambour principal,

Wher Priamus in his se royal,

Like his estat, in ful knyztly wyse

Saat, [and] aboute, ful prudent & ful wyse,

His lordis alle in setis hym be-syde—

Whan þe Grekis, surquedous of pride,

With sterne chere & froward countenaunce,

As þei þat hadde litel remembraunce

Of gentilles nor of curtesye—

For, as Guydo doth pleyndly specefye,

Entryng in þei taken han her place

In thoposyt of þe kynges face,

And sette hem down, *with*-oute more sermoun,

Any obeiyng or salutacioun,

Worschip, honour, or any reuerence

Done to þe kyng, for al his excellence,

In preiudyce of al gentilles.

And þan anon Vlixes gan expres

Cause of her comyng to kyng Priamus,

With-oute abood seiying euene þus,

Not* forberyng presence of þe kyng :

Ulysses
and Diomedes

6804 find Priam

and his lords,
and proudly

6812

sit down
opposite
him,

6816

without any
reuerence
to him.

6820

They then
tell him why
they've come.

6795. Some] And somme D 1. 6801. hilde] holde A.

6809. chere] om. D 1. 6813. her] the A. 6823. Not] Nor C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 59 c (misplaced after line 6823).

" Don't be surprizd at our discourtesy :	" Merueille nat nor haue no wondring, þou; we to þe do non honour dew, In oure comyng þe for to salue, Sith it ne longeth, in soþ, as þinkeþ me,	6824
it is due to our hate of you.	Wher rancour is & hertly enmyte Of dedly hate, with * salutaciouns, Or wiþ feyned fals affecciouns For to schewe, wher hertis ben a-fire : For naturelly no man schal desyre Of his enmye þe helthe nor welfare. And platly now me list nat for to spare Schortly to schewe þe fyn of our entent, Liche as we haue in <i>commaundement</i>	6828 6832 6836
Agamemnon has sent us for Helen,	In oure message from Agamenoun, þe noble kyng, most worþi of renoun, Whiche vs hath sent, þer is no more to seyn, Now vn-to þe for þe quene Eleyne, þat was rauissched oute of Grekis* lond, And brout to Troye be force of myȝti hond, Ageynes* riȝt, and by violence. Wherfore, schortly, <i>with-out</i> more offence, We iustly axe, <i>with-out</i> more demaunde,	6840 6844
to be restored to Menelaus,	þat þou anon riȝtfully comaunde To Menelay þat sche be sent ageyn ; And <i>with</i> al þis, we axe nat in veyn	[leaf 59 a] 6848
and for compensation for	þat þou make restitucioun Of wrongis don in þat regioun, Of pilfres grete, slauȝtre, & robberye, By Paris don of wilful tyrannye, Whiche is þi sone, and by þe sustenyd, And in his errour wrongfully mayntenyd. Wherfore, come of and fully condescende, <i>With-oute</i> grucching, þese wrongis to amende : For so þou maist best þe goddis queme, Liche as þou myȝt* in þi resoun deme,	6852 6856

6824. *new* ¶ A. 6825. do] ne do D 2, D 1, doon A.
6826. comyng] honour D 2. 6829. with] swiche C, wych D 2.
6839. to] om. D 2.
6841. was rauissched] Rauysshed is A—Grekis] Grece C.
6843. Ageynes] Ageyng C. 6845. with-out] with D 1.
6858. myȝt] maist C.

As riȝt requereþ, to werchen as þe wyse.	
For ȝif so be, þat þou now dispise	6860 " If you
To execute þat I haue tolde þe here,	refuse,
Trust me riȝt wel, a lessoun þou schalt lere,	
Whiche þou and þine schal aftir sore rewe,	you'll be
With-oute feynyng þou schalt fynde trewe,	taught a
þat, but ȝif þou a better ende make,	lesson you
Cruel vengauunce schal on þe be take ;	will rue.
And finally, what schulde I to þe feyne,	6864
þe force of deth þis quarel schal dareyne	
Vp-on þe and vp-on al þi blod,	6868 Death will
Raunsomles outhur of gold or good.	result;
And questionles, reporte þis of me,	
þat mereyles þis riche strong cite	6872 your city will
Schal down be bete and y-layd ful lowe,	be laid low.
Wal & toures also ouerthrowe.	
þis al and som ; be now wel auised	
þat oure axyng of þe be nat dispised,	6876 You'd better
But wisly werke & do as I haue seid."	do what I
And sodeinly kyng Priamus abreide,	bid you."
Of hasty Ire he myȝt[e] nat abide,	
Of þe Grekis whan he sawe þe pride,	Priam
þe grete outrage and <i>presumpcioun</i> —	angrily
Wip-oute abode or deliberacioun,	6880
To Vlixes anon he gan out breke,	
And [vn-]to hym euene þus to speke :	6884 answers :
" I wondre gretly in myn aduertence,	"I'm
Beyng astonyed how ȝe in my presence	astonisht
So vngoodly dar make þis demaunde,	that you dare
Like as ȝe had power to comaunde	make such
And me constreyne ȝour bidding to obeye,	demands,
And I for fere durste nat wip-seye	
No maner þing þat ȝe axen here,	as if I dared
Nor* contrarie what þat ȝe requere ;	not refuse
Wher-of sothly in hert I am amevid,	you.
And of ȝour þretis inwardely a-grevid,	6892

6860. now] not D 1.

6865. make] take D 2 (*marked with a little cross to indicate the blunder*).

6877. I] *om.* D 2—haue] yow A. 6878. new ¶ A.

6892. Nor] Ne C.

- And astonid, surly nat a lite, [leaf 60a]
- “ You provoke me to vengeance. þat 3e ar bold so me to excite, 6896
 And vilenly myn honour to prouoke
 On 3oure wordis for to ben awroke.
 But I will be temperate. But for al þis, trusteþ me riȝt wel, 6900
 I wil nat passe my boundis neuer-a-del,
 Nor þe raþer, schortly at þe ende,
 To 3our axynge in no þing condescende ;
 For considerid þe fyn of 3our entent,
 It wer nat syttyng nor conuenient 6904
 A kyng to graunte 3our axyng, þouȝ þat he
 Stood in meschef and captiuite,
 With-oute recure to outtraunce brouȝte.
 It were outrage, plainly, to be þouȝte, 6908
 To axe of hym þat 3e axe of me !
 You can't do what you threaten. And sothly, ȝit, I suppose nat þat 3e
 Accomplissching may so moche availle
 As 3e han seid ; for platly 3e schal faille 6912
 Of 3our purpos, I seie, & God to-forne,
 Maugre 3oure myȝt, þouȝ 3e had it sworne :
 For 3oure request, in euery wyȝtis siȝt,
 Wanteth a grond, boþe of troupe & riȝt— 6916
 þat axe of me satisfaccioun !—
 You actually ask satisfaction of me—
 you who slew my Father, And were 3oure silfe first occasioun,
 Whan 3e slowe my fader Lamedoun
 And his liges, & brenten eke his toun, 6920
 And many harmys, ȝif þei wern [out] souȝt,
 On hym and hyse causeles 3e wrouȝt,
 þat it were longe al for to rehearse—
 Which day be day þoruȝ myn hert[e] perse— 6924
 My suster eke, callid Exyoun,
 3e ladde a-weye oute of þis regioun,
 þe whiche is nat vn-to hir worþines
 I-tretid like, nor aftir gentillesse. 6928
 And for al þis 3e wolde a-mendis haue
 Wrongly of me, þat whilom for to saue
 Al þing in pees & to stynte werre,
 To 3ou sente in-to Grece ferre 6932

Only to han had Exyoun ageyn, Of whiche sond 3e had but disdeyn, And cruelly and in vngoodly wyse My massanger 3e gonne to dispise, þat he vnneþe myzt eskape away Out of Grece—3e knowe it is no nay— Of 3ou he had so vngoodly chere. And in good feith, me list nat now to here 3oure request, nor 3even audience To 3our axyng, for 3our gret offence ; For leuer I hadde, schortly, for to deye, þan condescende to ouzt þat 3e seye : For I wil fully, for conclusioun, þat it be knowe to Agamenoun, þat we haue leuer—þis is dout[e]les— Fynally his werre þan his pees, Sith 3e to me han don so gre[t] trespase. And, by my troupe, in þis silf[e] place Cruelly anon 3e schulde deye, But for þe offis of embassatrie Ageyn[e]s deth is fully 3our diffence, þat he so bolde, <i>with-oute</i> reuerence, In my <i>presence</i> so to þrete or speke— Trust me riȝt [wel], it schuld anon be wreke! Wherefore, in hast, <i>with-out</i> wordis mo, My conseil is, þat 3e ben a-go Out of my sizt, and voideþ þis cite ; For þus it stant : whiles I 3ou se, In myn herte may entre no gladnes, þe fret of Ire put me in swiche distres, þat, in good feith, I may it nat sustene, So importune is þe rage and tene þat inwardely bynt me for þe while.” And Dyamedes þo be-gan to smyle, And seid anon þus vn-to þe kyng : “ 3if it so be þat þou of oure comyng In þin hert hast so moche peyne	6936	“you scorned and despised my mes- senger!”
	6940	
	6944	[leaf 69 b] I'd rather die than grant your de- mands.
	6948	Tell Aga- memnon I'd rather fight him than be friends.
	6952	And you, Ulysses, I'd kill, if you weren't an Ambas- sador.
	6956	
	6960	Get out of my sight!
	6964	I can't bear to have you here.”
	6968	Diomedes then says to Priam : “If you're so angry to see two of us,

6935. 2nd and] *om.* A—in in ful D 1—vngoodly] goodly D 2.

6955. prete] trete A. 6956. wel] *om.* D 2—it] I D 1.

6963. it nat] not it D 1. 6966. *new* ¶ A.

	Vs to beholde now þat be but tweyne, And art þerwith so inly set a-fyre,	
you'll be angry all your life,	þan schaltow neuere ben with-oute Ire In al þi lif, nor deuouide of wo, Sipen þou hast so many cruel fo	6972
for 100,000 Greeks are here, whom you can't resist.	Of Grekis now entrid in þi lond— An hundrid þousand almost at þin hond, Ageyn whos myzt þou maist þe nat assure To resiste, pleynty, nor endure, Consydred wel how þat þei be strong, As þou schalt wit, <i>paraunter</i> , or ouzt longe, So manly men & so wel arrayed, Expert in armys, and of old assaied, þat no diffence may ageyn hem vaille.*	6976 6980
You and yours 'll all die by our swords.	And wite eke wel, þat þou maist nat faille Be deth of swerde of her hond to deye, And alle þine—þer is no more to seye— þou3 it so be, proudly þat þou speke, And with þi tonge, only to be wreke, Affermyst more þan þou maist acheue :	6984 6988
You'd better alter your tone."	Bettre it were swiche wordes leue, And to wys counseil take better hede." But þan in haste ageyn þis Dyamede, Surquedous and most ful of pride,	6992
Some Trojans attack Diomedes,	þer rose vp some be þe kynges syde With swerdis drawe, & on hym han falle And al to-hew, þer amonge hem alle, Of hasty Ire brennyng as þe* glede ;	[leaf 69 c] 6996
but Priam	Til Priamus gan to taken hede, And roos hym vp, seyng þis dissese, And manfully þis rage gan appese,	7000
forbids them.	Hem diffendyng vp-on deth & life, þat non of hem be hardy in þis strife þenbassatours to harmen or to greue :— “ For þou3 a fool his foly wil nat leue To presume to speke vnkoznyngly,	7004

6974. many] many a D 1. 6982. of old] utterly D 1.
6983. vaille] availle C. 6985. deth] cruel deþe D 1.
6992. *new* ¶ A. 6994. vp] *om.* D 2.
6995. han] wolde han D 1. 6996. þer] him þere D 1.
6997. þe] any C.

A wys man moste suffre paciently ;
 And [þouʒ] þat he happe doon offence
 þoruʒ foly speche, for lak of sapience, 7008 Priam says
 To a wysman ne longeþ, soth to seyn,
 To take hede or to speke a-geyn :
 For as to a fole it is * *pertynent*
 To schewe his foly, riʒt so convenient 7012 that a fool
must show
his folly
 Is to þe wyse, softly, *with* suffraunce,
 In al his port to haue tollerance.
 For to folis longeth kyndely,
With-oute a-vis to speke folily, 7016 and speak
sillyly :
 Vndiscretly his menyng to fulfille,
 Where a wysman schal heryn & be styll
 Til he se tyme, and haue pacience,
 And dyssymule in his aduertence 7020 but a wise
man must
put up with
it.
 þe rage of folis þat last but a þrowe :
 For þe his tonge* a fole is ofte knowe ;
 And leuer I hadde, I do ʒou wel assure,
 In my *persone* damage to endure, 7024 He'd sooner
be hurt him-
self than let
a mes-senger
to him suffer
wrong ;
 þanne to suffre any messenger
 In my court, of ʒow þat ben here,
 To han a wronge, ouþer grete or lite—
 þe swerde of rancour may nat alwey bite, 7028
 To do vengauunce for a þing of nouʒt.
 For ofte it falleth a wrong is wrouʒt :
 For litel excesse folweþ gret reprefe ;
 And hast is ay medlid *with* meschefe. 7032
 Wherfore, I bidde þat ʒe sitte down,
 And in no wyse, of presumpcioun,
 Attempteþ nat, in no maner wyse,
 Be signe or worde more for to dispise 7036 so Ulysses
and Diomedes
must be let
speak freely.
 þembassatours from þe Grekis sent,
 But late hem frely declaren her entent,
 And ʒe þer-whiles kepe ʒour lippes clos."'
 And sodeinly þanne Eneas aros, 7040
 Whiche nexte þe kyng hadde þan his se,
 So inwardly *with* rancour fret was he, [leaf 60 a]

7011. is] was C. 7012. riʒt] om. D 1.
 7018. &] or D 2. 7021. rage] large D 2.
 7022. touge] speche C. 7040. aros] Roos A.

- þat he ne myȝt hym siluen nat restreyne,
 And seid[e]: "sir, so ȝe nat disdeyne 7044
 þat I schal seyn, me semeth þat it is
 Wel a-cordyng, whan oon haþ seid amys
 And reklesly spoken vn-avised,
 Of his foly þat he be chastysed, 7048
 þat oþer may exaunple by hym take,
 To be wel war swiche noise & cry* to make,
 And specially in open audience
 So toffende ȝour royal excellence! 7052
 And sothly ȝit, I wot wel þat I myȝt
 So me gouerne, pleyndly, in ȝoure sȝt,
 Of hastynes with-oute avisement,
 þat I schulde by ȝour commaundement 7056
 þe deth disserue for my gret offence.
 And trewly ȝit, ne wer [for] ȝoure p[re]sence,
 On þis tweyne þat han so I-spoke,
 With-oute abood I schuld anoon* be wroke: 7060
 For it wer worþi & riȝt wel sittyng,
 Whan þat a fool in p[re]sence of a kyng
 Is bolde or hardy of p[re]sumpcioun
 To take on hym of indiscrecioun 7064
 þing to reherse, concludyng in sentence
 Preiudice of ȝoure magnificence,
 þat he were tauȝt bettre to gouerne
 His large tonge, to konne bet discerne 7068
 Whan he schal speke or whan ben in pes,
 To suffren hym to renne out of les,
 As doth he þis þat spoken haþ so large.
 Wherfor, in hast, I conseil hym & charge, 7072
 With-oute abood, or any wordis mo,
 Out of ȝoure sȝt anon he* be ago,
 For it is best to don as I hym rede."
 To whom anon ful proudly, Dyomedes, 7076

a fool ought
to be chastised
for his folly,
as a warning
to others,

and if it was
not for Priam
he'd be
avenged on
Ulysses and
Diomedes,

who want a
lesson.

Diomedes had
better go
away.

7043. ne myȝt hym siluen nat restreyne] hym silfe ne myȝt not refreine D 1.

7050. noise & cry] cry & noise C.

7052. toffende] to fende D 1.

7056. commaundement] riȝtful iugement D 1.

7060. I schuld anoon] anoon I schuld C. 7064. on] of D 1.

7072. in] I D 1. 7074. he] þat he C—ago] goo D 1.

7076. new ¶ A—proudly] prudently A.

Nat astonyd, but *with* a sterne loke,
 To Eneas, þat for Ire quoke, Diomede
mocks Eneas,
 Answerde ageyn *with* wordis but a fewe,
 And seide : “sir, þi speche doþe wel schewe, 7080
 What so þou be, þat þou art riȝt wys.
 Wel is þat kyng, þat doþe be þin avys,
 Or hath þe nyȝe of conseil for to be ;
 For he ne may erre in no degre— 7084
 þat art so riȝtful in þi Iugement,
 Of wilfulnes, wiþ-oute avisement,
 To cause a lord his boundis for to pace.
 So wolde God, in som oþer place 7088
 þat I myȝt, be fauour of Fortune,
 Metyn wiþ þe at leiser oportune,
 Like my desire, þat canst so wel endite— [leaf 61a]
 I nolde faile þi labour for to quyte, 7092
 And þe to þanke for þi gentil chere,
 Whiche so knyȝtly þou hast vs schewed * here—
 Trust wel þer-to : I haue þer-of no drede !”
 And þo Vlixes of þis Dyomede 7096
 Gan interrupte his wordis prudently,
 And to hym seide ful avisely
 þat it was best to stynten & be stille.
 “And now we know fully al þi* wille,” 7100
Quod Vlixes ful manly to þe kyng,
 “We wil gon hens, *with*-oute [more] tariyng,
 Out of þi siȝt to Agamenoun,
 And make to hym pleyn relacioun 7104
 Of þin answeze, in ordre by and by.”
 And to hors þei went sodeynly,
 And *in* schort tyme so hast *hem* on her weye,
 þat þei be come, þer is no more to seie, 7108
 Wher þe kyng sat in his tentorie ;
 And worde by worde, as* cam to memorie,
 þei reherse þe substaunce euery-del,
 Wher-of* þe Grekis like no þing wel, 7112

7080. speche] wordis A. 7089. of] or D 1.

7094. vs schewed] schewed vs C, shewed vs A—vs] om. D 1.

7096. *new* † A. 7100. þi] þe C, D 2, D 1, the A.

7104. make] made A. 7110. as] as it C.

7112. Wher-of] þer of C, Wherefore D 1.

The Greeks	Conceyving ful þer was no remedie, As be report of þe embassatrye, Saf only þis : outerly procede,	
see that they must scheme how to beat the Trojans.	Howe þei hem schal* gouernen in þis nele Ageyn[es] Troyen[s], of necessite ; For þei wel wot it may noon oþer be, And assentid, boþe in wille and dede : To purveye hem fast[e] þei hem spede, In þis story as 3e schal affir fynde.	7116 7120
But I have to tell you about Eneas.	But or þat I make þer-of mynde, I most a while of Eneas endyte, As myn auctor list of hym to write :	7124
He was the son of Anchises by the God- dess Venus.	þe whiche, soþely, as bokis seyn, he was, þis manly Troyan, þis famus Eneas, Anchises sone, of gret worþ[i]nes, Whilom gete of Venus þe goddess, Conquerour of many regioun.	7128
After Troy's ruin	Whan Troye was brougt to destruceioun, He went his weye by þe large se, Callid Tirene, & sailyng forþe goþe he Be many cost & many narrow passage,	7132
he went to Carthage,	Many daunger, til in-to Cartage He rivid is, and þus gan to saille	
then to Italy and Rome;	To þe conquest of þe gret Ytaille ; And so to Rome he hath þe wey[e] take.	7136
and Cesar was his descendant.	Of whos of-spryng, as auctour[e]s make, Cam Augustus Cesar, þe* Emperour, þat was whilom so noble a conquerour, þat his renou to þis day doth schyne. And of Enee, themperour Iustyne, In his boke, callid Autentikes, Ful pleynly writ þer in þe rubrikes : þat affir Cesar, so as Sesares Be named 3it, ri3t so Eneades,	[leaf 61 b] 7140 7144

7114. *misplaced at bottom of column and marked b D 2 ; 7113 is marked a.*

7115. procede] to procede D 1.

7116. hem schal] schal hem C. 7119. 2nd and] and in D 1.

7122. new ¶ A. 7127. some] om. D 1.

7129. many] many a A. 7131. large] longe D 1.

7139. þe] þe gret C. 7142. of] om. A.

7144. þer] om. D 1.

After Enee þe name schulde bere, Whiche fro Troye comen was so fere	7148	
Vn-to Ytaille. And of þis Eneas, As I haue tolde, Cesar discendid was		Cesar was the first Emperor of Rome.
Doun lyne riȝt, ful manly & royal, þat first in Rome he septer imperial,	7152	
Maugre her myȝt,* had[de] gouernaunce, And of wisdam sette in gouernaunce		
Comoun þinges touchyng þe cite. And to procede ferþer of Enee,	7156	If you want more about Eneas,
Holly his lyf & knyȝthod by & by ȝif þat ȝe list to rede Ceriously,		
ȝe may se al, ful awtentik of style, In Eneydos compiled of Virgile :	7160	read Virgil's Aeneids.
Al-be it so, þat þis noble clerke Was graue a-forn or complet was his werk,		
As bokes olde make mencioum. But now ageyn to Agamenoun,	7164	Now again of Agamemnon.
With-oute more, my stile I wil retourne.		

Howe Achilles enterde the Ile of Messay, where Teutram was kynge, whom Achilles gave his dethes wounde. And howe Teutram resyngned his kingdam to Thelaphus, for the affeccyon that he had to Archules, which was his Fadere, and of olde tyme made him kynge of þat Ile.¹

þe whiche kyng wil no more soiourne In þis mater delays for to make, But in al hast he hath his counseil take	7168	He calls all his lords to Council.
Of his lordis, beyng þo present, And swyche as wer nat, he haþ after sent For oon & alle : erlis, dukis, kynges, And seid[e], "sirs, amongis oþer þinges	7172	
To our Iourne þat be necessarie, My counseil is, no lenger þat we tarie,		

7149. þis] the A. 7153. myȝt] myȝt C.

7154. misplaced at bottom of column A—in] þe D 1.

7169. þo] ther A, there D 1. 7171. kynges] & kynges D 1.

7173. our] ȝoure D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 62a (misplaced after line 7394).

350 *Agamemnon advises the Greeks to send to Messina for provisions.*

Agamemnon says the Greeks must first get provisions	But first of al to maken ordinaunce, By oon assent, <i>with</i> prudent purvyance,*	7176
	þat aldirste we schape for vitaille, <i>With</i> -oute whiche noon host may availle To parfome a Iourne þriftely. Wherfor I rede, here but fast[e] by,	7180
from Mysia.	Callid Messa, þat we sende anoon." And, at a worde, assentid euerychon.	7184
So they chose Achilles and Telephus	þei chosen han worþi Achilles And Thelefus, þe some of Hercules, To execute þis <i>purpos</i> fynally, Wip many worþi in her company	7188
to go there.	I-chosen oute þoruþ þe hoste anoon	[leaf 61 c]
	Wip Achilles to Messa for to gon. In whiche lond, riche and plenteuous, Regned a kyng, worþi and famous,	7192
Teuthras is king of it.	þat Teutran hiȝt; whiche in <i>tranquillite</i> , <i>With</i> -oute werre or aduersite, Had holde his <i>septer</i> & his royal sete	
It's a pleas- ant ile, be- longing, some say, to Sicily,	In þis Ile, so plesaunt and so mete— Al-be þat some sein* þis litel Ile To þe kyngdam longeth of Cecile,	7196
and has a big city Messana (Messina)	And hath his name ȝouen of plente, After Messane, an huge gret cite, Ful plenteuous, boþe on se and lond. þe whiche kyngdam, as I vndirstonde,	7200
named from <i>L. messes</i> , lots of fruit, etc.,	Is seide Messana, of Messes in latyn, þoruþ habondaunce of frut, corn, & wyn, At tharyuaille on her pleyn[e]s large, Wher þei ar wont [for] to stuf and charge Marchaunt schippes of straunge fer contre, þat þider saile by þe large se	7204
which victual ships.	To fecche vitaille, ay fro ȝer to ȝer, Fro many cost of londis fer and ner,	7208

7176. purvyance] gouernaunce C. 7178. host] haste D 2.

7184. a] Oo A, O D 2, oo D 1.

7197. sein] seis C. 7202. as] was A.

7203. Is seide] I seyd A.

Only beschauinge of oper marchaundyse.		
And eke also, as bokis can deuise,	7212	
And as Guydo [ful] plainly telleth vs,		Guido tells us
þat of a kyng, callid Messanus,		that Messina
þis contre first of Messa toke þe name,		took its name
þat in his tyme was of ful gret fame,	7216	from King
Passyng riche and wonder plenteuous.		Messanus.
But of al þis, Dares Frigijs		Dares doesn't
In his boke makeþ no mencioniun,		mention it.
But schortly telleth, in conclusioun,	7220	
How Achilles, and Thelefus also,		Achilles
To Messana ben to-gidre go		and 3000
With þre þousand of Grekis chosen oute,		Greeks go to
Most manly men amongis al her route.	7224	Mysia.
þe whiche as fast as þei gan to londe,		
And þe kyng gan to vndirstonde		King Teu-
Of her comyng, [he] is descendid doun		thras and his
With alle þe worþi of his regioun,	7228	men come to
On hors and fote, in stel armyd bryzt,		fight them.
Ageyn[e]s Grekis manfully to fiȝt,		
Hem to deuouide, plainly, ȝif he can.		
And sodeinly þus þe skarmus gan	7232	
Atwixe Grekis and her mortal foon,		
On ouþer part þat þer was many oon		Many are
Slayn and hurt, & to þe deþ y-woundid,		slain and
Euere vnlikly þer-of to be soundid ;	7236	wounded :
For oper trete was noon hem betwene.		
But swerdis scharp & speris square & kene :	[leaf 61 a]	
Now here, now þere, þat þei go to gronde ;		
For euery man his fo for to confounde	7240	the struggle
His labour dide & his besynes.		is severe.
And þouȝ Grekis, þoruȝ her worþines,		
Had on her foon moche londe I-wonne,		
ȝit to resort after þei begonne ;	7244	
And merveil noon, be-cause þat her foon		

 7213. And] *om.* D 1—vs] þus D 1. 7224. amongis] *amonge* D 1.

 7227. he is] and is D 1. 7230. Ageynes] *A geyn* D 2, D 1.

7235. y-woundid] wounded D 1.

 7237. noon hem] hem noon D 1—betwene] *atwene* A, D 2, D 1.

7240. his fo for to] is so sore D 1.

7243. foon moche londe] londe þat lay D 1.

- Hadde alwey þre in noumbre ageyn[e]s on—
 For þe tyme it may noon oper be—
- When Achilles sees
 the Greeks 7248
 Til Achilles gan be-holde and se
 þe mortal slauȝter vp-on Grekis side,
 Turnyng þe bak, *with* woundis large & wyde ;
 Of hasty rancour chaunge gan his blood.
 And for Ire furious and wood, 7252
 When he be-hilde his men lese her lond,
 He *with* þe swerde þat he hilde in his hond
 Made weie, killeth, and bare down ;
 And in þe felde like a ferse lyoun 7256
 He ferde * in soth, whan his men wer slaw,
 he forces the
 Trojans back,
 Makyng his foon bakward to *with*draw,
 And his Grekis so manly recounforte,
 þat maugre hem he made hem to resorte. 7260
 and kills all
 in his way.
 And who þat euere in his weye stood,
With-oute mercy he kylleþ in his mood,
 þat geyneþ nat in his cruelte ;
 But for him
 they'd have 7264
 For dout[e]les, nadde his manhod be,
 His passyng renoun and his worþines,
 His knyȝthod eke, and his hiȝe prowes,
 þe Grekis had pat day finally
 been van-
 quisht. 7268
 Venquissched he, *with*-oute remedie ;
 But þoruȝ his helpe þei recuren al :
 For Achilles, sturdy as a wal,
 Gan cerche scheltrouns & her rengis brake,
 To-fore whos face his fomen go to wrake. 7272
 And aldirlast, whan he gan espie
 Teutran þe kyng, þoruȝ his chiualrie
 He gets up
 to King
 Teuthras.
 Diffende hym silf lik a worpi knyȝt,
 And as a lioun bern hym in his fiȝt, 7276
 Now her, now þer, Grekis so oppresse—
 þis Achilles, of cruel hardynesse,
 Nolde cesse in his pursewyng
 þoruȝ þe wardis, til he cam to þe kyng, 7280
 Of manly force, stout, & ful of pride,

7248. gan be-holde] began to holde D 1. 7250. &] *om.* D 1.7254. þat] which A, welche D 2, wiche D 1—his] *om.* D 1.

7257. ferde] firde C. 7263. nat] nouȝt D 1.

7271. her] *om.* D 1.

Makyng a weye rounde on euery syde, Ageyn whos myzt no þing myzt availe. And of Teutran first þe aventaille	7284	Achilles splits
He raced haþe, & rent þe mail a-sonder. And al to-hewe—þat it was a wonder To conside þat day his cruelte.	[leaf 62 a]	
And after þat, al to-broke hath he His basenet, <i>with</i> many cruel wounde, Of verray myzt smet þe kyng to grounde ; And in al haste he maketh hath no let, Of his hed to rende his basenet,	7288	Teuthras'• helmet,
And merciles for to do vengaunee, His arme he gan on heiȝte* to avaanee, Fully in <i>purpos</i> þat he schal be ded, And raunsomles gan amyn at his hed	7292	tears it of, and raises his arm to slay him,
With bloody swerde, & dispitous herte, Castyng plainly he schal hym nat asterte— In his Ire he was so furious. But of fortune it be-fil riȝt þus, þat Thelephus, þe ȝong[e], lusty knyȝt, Casuely þer-of had a syȝt, And of Achille þe maner ful* behibile :	7296	
þe stroke anon he bare vp <i>with</i> his schelde, And gan Achilles mekely for to preye To han pite so to done hym deye, Sith he lay wonded almost to þe deth, Brouȝt to þe point to ȝelden vp þe breth,	7300	when Telephus
Beseching hym, for his benigneite, Of manly rouȝe & knyȝtly eke pite, With-drawe his hond & to don hym grace, And graunt hym lyf for a litel space :	7304	catches Achilles'•s stroke on his sheld,
“ Sith euery knyȝt schulde of gentilles His enmy spare, whan he is in distres, To outtraunce brouȝt, & specially whan he	7308	and I prays him
	7312	to spare Teu- thras's life.

7287. þat] is that A.

7294. he gan on heiȝte] on heiȝt he gan C—heiȝte] high D 1.

7295. schal] shuld A. 7297. &] & a D 2, D 1.

7298. schal] sholde D 1.

7301. þe ȝonge lusty knyȝt] of hap as he bihelde D 1.

7302, 3 are omitted in D 1.

7303. Achille] þat D 2—ful] fully C.

- Mercy requirij of humble volunte." 7316
- Achilles says
Teuthras To whom Achille, feruent in his Ire,
As he þat was of rancour set a-fyre,
Answerde ageyn : " what list þe so to praye
For hym þat nolde of pride our wyl obeye,* 7320
But folily, of vngoodlyhede,
Gan a werre, where as was no nede,
Of disleyn and indignacioun,
Havyng a trust of presumption 7324
In his manhod, whiche myȝt him nat awaylle
Ageyn[e]s Grekis to holden a bataille,
As it is preuid pleyntyly in þe ende,
Al oper-wyse schortly þan he wende. 7328
For in þe dycche iustly* he is falle,
Whiche he made of malis for* vs alle,
Wher we of wil nor entencioun
Ȝaf vn-to hym noon occasioun, 7332
Vp-on no syde, platly, fer nor ner,
Nor mynystrede to hym no mater,
Nor to his londe mente no damage—
But hym silfe, grounde of al þis rage— [leaf 62 b] 7336
With-oute offence don to hym of vs."
And este ageyn ȝonge Thelephus
Humblely requerid of Achille,
Of knyȝtly rouȝþe his axyng to fulfille, 7340
And to han mercy on hym in þis caas.
" For with my fader þis kyng whilom was,"
Quod Thelephus, " be bond confederat,
Whiche lithe now here al disconsolat, 7344
Exspectaunt only, with a dedly face,
Vp-on þe hour whan his gost schal pace,
þoruȝ-girt, allas! with many mortal wounde ;
And for cause I haue in hym founde 7348
A-fore þis tyme ful gret kyndenes—
For of manhod and of gentilles,
In þe boundis of his regioun

7320. of pride our wyl obeye] oure pride to daye C.

7329. iustly] schortly C. 7330. of malis for] for malis of C.

7336. þis] his D 2.

7342. þis kyng whilom] whilom þis kyng D 1.

7347. allas] oonly D 1.

made need-
less war on
the Greeks,and is fallen
into the ditch
he dug for
themwho never
harnd him,Telephus
again begs
Achilles tohave mercy
on Teuthras,who is at
the point of
death.

He vn-to me, þoru3 his hi3e renown, 7352
 Whilom as I casuely gan ride,
 Schewed in soþe, vp-on euery side,
 Ful ryal chere and gret humanyte,
 þat I am bounde of verray du[e]te 7356
 To remembre & to han in mynde;
 And dout[e]les, ellis I were vnkynde,
 Which after wolde my name foule atwite,
 And for þat I parcel wolde hym quyte, 7360
 I 3ou beseche of respit of his lif."
 And Achilles, with-ouen any stryf,
 Delyuered hath, þe story telleth þus,
 Teutran frely vn-to Thelephus, 7364
 Wheþer hym list to sauen or to spille.
 And whan þat he hadde hym at his wille,
 He considrede by hys woundis grene,
 þat were so mortal, sothly, & so kene, 7368
 Of verray nede þat he muste dye—
 þer was no geyn nor no mede, yne,
 Nor auaile may no mede yne.
 þe hour whan Phebus westward gan declyne, 7372
 And þe bataille brouzt was to an ende,
 While þe Grekis to her schippes wende,
 þe mene whyle,* Teutran for þe peyne
 Of his woundis gan more & more compleyne, 7376
 With-oute staunche so pitously þei blede:
 His officeris fast[e] gan hem spede,
 In a liter, maked ful ryal,
 Toward his paleis & dongoun principal 7380
 To carien hym softe and esely;
 And at his prayer, ful benignely,
 Thelephus and also Achilles
 Conveied hym amongis al þe pres, 7384
 Til he was brouzt þer as him list to be; [leaf 62 c]
 And þei reseuyd, like to his degre,
 [Ful] Ryally þe kyng, ay languysschinge,

7360. I parcel] in parcel I D 1.

7375. mene] om. D 1—whyle] tyme C. 7378. gan] han D 1.

7385. as] om. D 1. 7386. his] her A, D 2, D 1.

7387. Ryally] pitously D 1—ay] om. A.

King Teuthras was so kind to Telephus

7356 that he was bound to plead for him.

7364 Achilles yields Teuthras to Telephus,

7376 and Teuthras, mortally wounded,

7380 is borne in a litter to his palace.

The dying King Teuthras	As he þat drowe toward his endynge, And myzt[e] nat lenger drawe alengþe His woful lif, so weyk was [he] of strengþe. þat his spirit muste algatis wende.	7388
sends for Achilles and Telephus,	And he in haste made for to sende For Achilles and for Thelefus ; And whan þei cam, he seide [vn-]to hem þus : “Sirs,” quod he, “ful worþi of degre, Helpe and honour <i>with</i> longe prosperite Be vn-to 3ow, and good auenture Al þe while [þat] 3our lif may dure * ; And specially to þe, o Thelephus, Whiche hast to me ben so gracious, Of gentilles, in my peynes stronge, Only of grace my lif for to prolonge—	7392 7396
and tells them he	But deth, allas ! I may nat nowe eschewe, Nor his swerde on no parte remewe, <i>With</i> -oute recur knyht in bitter bondis, Vp-on þe brinke falle of Fatis hondis, Of my lif al fully in dispeir, Whiche of my body neuer myzt haue eyr	7400
must die	After my day, by successioun, To gouerne þis litel regioun, Whiche like[ly] is to stonde dissolat Of gouernaunce, and disconsolat, Whiche þat I wan <i>with</i> ful gret trauaille ; And to þis day, <i>with</i> werre and bataille, I haue it kept, as 3e wel knowe echon, And defendid from alle maner foon, <i>With</i> -oute loos, 3eris her-to-forne. But recurles of 3ore I hadde it lorne, Ne had I had helpe and eke socour Of Hercules, þe * grete conquerour, þat whilom was fader of Thelephus— So strong, so myzti, and so chiualrous— Be whos manhod & whos harlynes,	7404 7408
without an heir, leaving kingless his land which he won by	Of governaunce, and disconsolat, Whiche þat I wan <i>with</i> ful gret trauaille ; And to þis day, <i>with</i> werre and bataille, I haue it kept, as 3e wel knowe echon, And defendid from alle maner foon, <i>With</i> -oute loos, 3eris her-to-forne. But recurles of 3ore I hadde it lorne, Ne had I had helpe and eke socour Of Hercules, þe * grete conquerour, þat whilom was fader of Thelephus— So strong, so myzti, and so chiualrous— Be whos manhod & whos harlynes,	7412 7416
the help of Hercules.	Be whos manhod & whos harlynes,	7420

7389. nat] no A, D 1. 7395. ful] om. D 1.
7398. dure] endure C. 7399. o] om. D 1.
7404. on] in D 1. 7406. Fatis] faty A.
7407. al] and D 1. 7420. þe] þat C.

- Be his kny3thod and gret worþines, 7424 Hercules
 Whiche day be day is newe of memorie, helpt
 Of al my foon I hadde þe victorie : Teuthras
 He daunted hem and made hem so a-ferde,
 Only by rigour of his scharp[e] swerde, 7428
 þat finally, þoru3 his manlihedde
 He made me þis regne to possede, to win his
 Maugre her myzt, in pes and in quiete, Island,
 With septre and crowne in my royal sete, 7432
 þat noon of hem, til þat he was ded,
 Hardy was to lyften vp þe hed [beat 92.]
 Ageyn[e]s me, to speke in wordis fewe."
 Wher-by I may fully declare and schewe 7436
 By eydence, þat þis litel Ile
 Is pertynent and longeth to Secile, which
 Wher Hercules for a memorial belongs to
 Sette pilers in his conquest royal, Sicily,
 Whan he had ride and go so fere, 7440 where Her-
 And of Columpna 3it þe name bere, cules set up
 After hym callid Hereculea— his Pillars,
 þou3 somme seyn þei hote Herracla, 7444 call *Herculis*
 þe name chaungyng by corrupcioun. *Columnæ.*
 þe whiche londe was whilom mansioun
 To þe peple of wilde Barbarie ; Sicily was
 þe whiche kyngdam for to magnifie, once occupied
 Frederik, sothly, þe secunde, by the people
 Of gold and good passyngly habounde, of Barbary,
 þat chose was to ben Emperour 7448 and Frede-
 Of Rome toun, and my3ti governour, rick II,
 And whilom eke was kyng of Secile— who became
 Whiche made reise in þat large Ile Emperor of
 A my3ti tour, hize and þikke of wal, Rome,
 As seyth Guydo, for a memorial 7452 and was also
 To putte his name longe in remembraunce ; King of this
 And for þe soil was to his plesaunce, land,
 With floures fresche of many sondry hewe, once built a
 In somme bokis þe lond was namyd newe 7456 high tower
 there to be
 remembered
 by.
 7460

7426. þe] *om.* D 1. 7442. of] *om.* A.

7454. large] litel D 1. 7458. for] was D 1.

7459. of] *with* D 1.

	And I-called, as I vndirstonde, For his fairnes, “þe lusty newe lond.”	
King Teu- thras, on his deathbed,	But Teutran ay lyggyng in his peyne, As he þat fast[e] gan þe hour atteyne	7464
	Of cruel deth, a-forn his lordis alle He made in haste Thelefus to calle To his presence, and <i>with</i> a mortal chere	
tells Telephus	Seide openly, þat alle myzten here :	7468
	“ My sone,” <i>quod</i> he, “ now þat I schal passe Out of þis worlde—for geyn[e] may no grace My lif to saue, þoruþ no mannys myzt— But for be-cause of equite and riht	7472
	I am compelled, iustly in sentence, To declare clerly my conscience To-fore my deth, heryng al þis pres—	
that as his father Hercules	þis to seyn, þi fader Hercules, þe wyse worþi, and þat knyztly man,	7476
	Whilom þis lond þoruþ his conquest wan ; þe whiche only of his goodlyhede, As he þat was þe stok of manlyhede,	7480
gave him the land he rules,	Toke vn-to me, by <i>commyssioun</i> , þe <i>gouernaunce</i> of þis regioun, Of his fre wille, <i>with</i> hool þe regallye,	[leaf 63 a]
	And nolde hym silf þe crowne occupie ; And sothly, ȝit his riht was nat þe lasse. For loue of whom, now þat I schal passe, <i>With</i> al thentent of my laste wil,	7484
he, Teuthras, appoints Telephus his heir,	To þe I graunte, as it is riht and skil, As verray eyer iustly to succede, Longe in honour þer þi lif to lede, Makyng here a <i>protestacioun</i> ,	7488
to succeed him.	þat in ful tokene of <i>confirmacioun</i> þis is þe wil, finally, of myn herte, Fro þe whiche no man may diuerte Vp-on no side, nor outterly declyne.	7492
	For first my wil and discent of lyne	7496

7475. þis] þe D 1.

7484] To me ȝaf wiche no man may denye D 1.

7490. þer] ther in A, þer in D 2.

7493. finally] fynal A, D 2.

Ben to-gidre combyned now in oon,
 Fro whiche þing no mortal man may gon :
 For þis desire, last of my langour,
 þat þou playnly be my successour ; 7500
 And finally, þus * I conclude and deme, Teuthras
 þat vn-to þe septre and dyademe
 Deliuered be, wiþ euery circumstance."
 But al his wil, for more assuraunce, 7504
 He made write in his testament,
 þe fyn concludyng of his last entent.
 And after þat, he ful pitously
 Telephus besouzt[e] hertely, 7508
 Of manly rouþe & knyztly gentilles
 To done his deuer and his besynes,
 After his deth, liche his estat royal,
 To halwe and holde þe feste funeral 7512
 Solempnely, and þe exequies do.
 And sodeynly, with-oute wordis mo,
 þe kyng Teutran zeldeþ vp þe gost, and then dies.
 And went his wey, I not* in-to what cost— 7516
 I can nat deme of swiche mystyhede.
 And whan Parchas broken han þe þred
 On þe rokke, and he was forþe his way,
 þan Telefus, out of marbil gray 7520
 Coriously a tombe made kerue,
 þe dede cors þer-in to conserue
 Ful richely ; and a-boue þe graue
 An Epithaphie anoon he dide graue, 7524
 In his honour plainly to expresse
 His knyztthod boþe, and [his] worþines,
 And how his gost & he wer deuocid—
 Wiþ lettris riche of gold aboue enbocid 7528
 Rounde aboute wonder corious,
 On his tombe, þat seide plainly þus :

7497. *last half illegible* D 1.

7501. þus] þis C. 7516. not] nat C—in-to] to D 2, D 1.

7518. han] hath A, haþ D 2. 7519. On] Of D 1.

7521. Coriously] Ceriously D 2.

7524. *misplaced at bottom of column and marked b* D 2 ; 7523 *is marked a.*7526. his] *om.* A, D 2.

**Howe Kenge Teutram was buryede in A riche Epetha-
phye graven with sotele vers.¹**

The Epitaph on Teuthras's tomb.	“ Here lyth Teutran þe kyng, dout[e]les, Whilom slawe of cruel Achilles,	[leaf 63 b] 7532
	þat his septre and þe regalie Holy 3af, whiche no man may denye, To Thelefus, sone of Hercules, Whiche in his tombe restep now in pes.”	7536
Telephus is crown'd King.	Whan þis parformyd was in euery þing, And Thelefus was crown'd in-to kyng, And hiȝe and low, al be on assent, Hadde openly in a parlement	7540
	Made feith to hym and y-don homage Lik to her degrees, as þei wern of age, And with hool hert, in al þer best entent, Be othe assurid and be sacrament,	7544
Achilles	As trew[e] liges reseived hym for kyng, þan Achilles, with-oute more taryng, Whan al was sette in pes & gouernaunce, With-oute gruchyng or any variaunce,	7548
stores his ships	To her schippes anoon he made carie Euery þing þat was necessarie	
with pro- visions,	To þe Grekis, corn, frute, and vitaille, Flesche or fysche, or what þat myȝt auaille	7552
	To hosteyng, or helpe hem in her nede— Doun to þe see al he dide lede, Fully her vessel for to stuf & lade.	
and leaves Telephus as	And Thelefus after þis he made Stille in þe boundis of his regioun	7556
	For to abide, for þis conclusioun : þat þoruȝ his helpe & his dilligence, Besynes and discret prouidence,	7560
a help to the Greeks.	Ageyn al meschef and al skarscite, Whan þei nede, he myȝt her socour be— Al-be þat he, liche as seith Guydo,	

7536. his] þis D 2. 7543. hool] om. D 1.

7546. with-oute] with A.

7551. and] or A, D 2. 7553. hosteyng] susteynyng D 1.

7555, 56 are transposed in D 1. 7559. 2nd his] om. A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 62 c.

With Achilles ful fayn wolde haue go ;	7564	
But he abod, sothly for þe beste,		
Be bond assured fully and beheste		
In euery þing Grekis to releue.		
And þan in haste Achilles toke his leue	7568	Achilles sails
Of Thelefus, and gan anon to saille,		
Alle his schippes stuffid wiþ vitaille,		
Toward Grekis, as made is mencion ;		
And in schort tyme he at Tenedoun	7572	to Tenedos,
Aryued is, and taken hath þe grounde		
With alle his knyztis, boþe heil & sounde.		
And aftir þis, to Agamenoun		
He made first ful relacioun	7576	and tells Agamemnon all he has done,
Of his expleyt, lik as it was falle,		
In þe presence of his lordis alle,		
Sitting environn many woþi knyzt.		
And first, in Messa, he telleþ of þe fiȝt,	7580	
Whan þei entre, & of her welcommyng ;		[leaf 63 c]
And ceriously, he tolde eke of þe kyng		
þat Teutran hiȝt, & plainly also how		
Achilles amyd þe felde hym slowe,	7584	and how he slew King Teuthras,
And or his deth, how he of hool entent		
Fully ordeyned in his testament		
Thelefus also to ben his heyr.		
Al þis he tolde, & eke of his reþeire	7588	
Vn-to þe se, and eke of þe vitaille,		
And Thelefus, how he wil nat faille		
To senden hem al þat may hem plese—		
Of whiche þing þe Grekis in gret ese	7592	
Were brouȝt of hert, & lyke wonder wel,		
Whan Achilles had tolde hem euerydel,		
And gretly preise his hiȝe prouidence,		
His manhod boþe, & his sapience,	7596	
In his oute-beyng þat he bare hym so.		
And aftir þis Achilles is go		
To his loggyng, a litel þer be-syde,		
Where his knyȝtes vp-on hym abyde,	7600	

7575. new ¶ A. 7581. of] om. D 1. 7593. brouȝt] wrouȝt D 2.

7595. preise] preysed bothe A. 7596. boþe] om. A.

7600] Were a while I leue hym to abide D 1.

	Myrundones, ful glad of his <i>commyng</i> ,	
	And hym reseyue as longeþ to a kyng,	
	Where he a-bood & restid hym a while.	
Now we go back to the Trojans.	But for Guydo declineþ here his stile	7604
	From þe Grekis to hem of Troye toun,	
	I muste also make digressioun,	
	Of myn auctor þe steppis for to sewe,	
	Like as it is conuenient & dewe	7608
	To my mater, sith he is my guyde,	
	And for a while Grekis sette a-side,	
	And reherse how Dares Frigiuis	
Dares names	In Troye boke declareth vn-to vs,	7612
	And ceriously maketh mensioun	
the lords who came to help Troy against the Greeks.	Of þe lordis þat cam to Troye toun	
	To helpe hem manly in her diffence,	
	Ageyn Grekis to make resistence	7616
	With ordinaunce of many diuerce þinges—	
	þer cam to hem erlis, dukis, kynges,	
	As in Dares plainly is made mynde,	
	Redeth his boke & þer 3e may it fynde.	7620

**Here folowyngly be rehered the namys of þe kyngis
that kame to help the Cite of Troye.¹**

	And aldirfirst, I rede how þat he	
1. Three kings,	Specially speketh of kynges þre,	
	Ful manly men, & also of gret fame—	
	Al-be þat he reherseth nat þe name	7624
	Of her kyndammys—3it he writeþ þus :	
Pandarus,	þe first of hem was callid Pandarus,	
Thabor,	And as I rede, Thabor þe secounde,	
Andastrus,	þe þridde Andastrus, liche as it is founde ;	7628
	And as Guydo liste to specifie,	
with 3000 knights.	þre þousand kny3tes in her companye,	[leaf 63 a]
	And manly men þei were euerychon.*	
2. From the Ile of Colo- phon	And from an Ile, callid Coloson,	7632
	Liche as Dares liketh to expresse,	

7618. kynges] & kynges D 1. 7620. boke] bokes D 1.

7628. Andastrus] Adrastus D 1.

7631. euerychon] echon C, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 63 a (misplaced after line 7618).

þer cam also, of excellent prowes, Kynges foure ; of whiche þe first[e] was, As he writ, I-named Carias, And þe secounde hiȝt Ymasyus, Nestor þe þride, þe fourþe Amphimachus ; And fiue þousand worþi knyȝtes alle þer cam with hem manly for to falle Vp-on þe Grekis in helping of þe toun. And from an Ile of ful gret renoun, Callid Leye, cam þe kyng Glaucoun, And wiþ hym brouȝt his sone Sparecloun, A noble knyȝt, in armys ful famous, And was allyed to kyng Priamus ; And þre þousand, ȝif I schal nat feyne, þer cam of knyȝtes with þese lordis tweyne. And from Larisse, a riche lond also, As I fynde, þer cam kynges two ; And hem to quite manly, as þei ouȝte, A þousand knyȝtes þei to Troye brouȝte. And from a kyngdam named Lyeaoun. Caphemus, a kyng of grete renoun, Brouȝt with hym, as Dares bereþ witnes, A þousand knyȝtes of gret worþines. And fiue hundrid, Dares telleþ vs, Cam with Hupon and wiþ Epedus, Manly knyȝtes, in platis siluer briȝt. And with hym eke a kyng þat Remus hiȝt Brouȝt þre þousand to Troye many mile From Tabaria his large myȝti Ile ; And dukis foure, with al her chivalry, And erlis eyȝte cam in his companye, Hauyng in armys gret experience ; And alle þei bare, with-oute difference, Her men & þei, whan þei wer in þe felde, þe chef of gold eueryche in his scheld, Wherby þe kyng, & holy his meyne, Among hem alle knowe myȝt[e] be,	four kings, 7636 Carras ? , Imasyus, Nestor, Amphima- chus, with 5000 knights. 7640 3. King Glau- con and his son Sarpe- don, from Lycia, 7644 with 3000 knights. 7648 4. Two kings with 1000 knights from Larissa. 7652 5. Euphemus of Lyea- onia ? , 7656 with 1000 knights. 6. Hupon (Hippo- thous ?) and Epedus Cupesus ? , with 500. 7660 7. Remus of Tabaria ? with 3000, 7664 accompanied by four Dukes and eight Earls. 7668
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7641. 1st þe] om. A, D 2, D 1.

7642. of ful gret renoun] a ful gret Regioun A.

7646. kyng] þe kyng D 1. 7651. hem] om. A.

	Al-be þat oþer boren eke þe same.	
8. King Pilex of Thrace,	And from Trace kyng Pilex, by his name—	7672
	Fro þilke Trace þat is most excellent, Whiche in þe plage of þe oriente Haueth his syt—from whiche þis * myȝti king	
with 1000 knights,	A þousand knyȝtes brouȝt at his comyng ;	7676
	And as myn auctor recordeth eke also, An hundrid knyȝtes ben to Troye go	
and Duke Alcamus, with 100.	Wiþ Alcamus, a duke eke ful famus, [leaf 61 a] þat cam with Pilex, Guydo writeth þus, Troyans to helpe in her grete nede.	7680
9. Prete- missus of Panonia (?),	And fro Panonye, soth[ly] as I rede, Cam Pretemissus, þe noble werriour, Lord of þat lond, kyng and gouernour,	7684
and Stupex, with 1000 knights.	And duke Stupex with him eke he * hadde, And of knyȝtes a þousand þat he ladde Toward[es] Troye from his regioun.	
	And as þe stori makeþ menciouȝ,	7688
(This ile is	þat Ile stant moste be wyldernes, And be wodis of plentenous þiknes, Growyng þer-in ful many diuerse tre,	
mostly forest,	And moste is forest þat men þere may se ;	7692
	For þei þer bilde howses but a fewe ; And in þat lond ful diuersly hem schewe	
with mon- strous beasts,	Many liknes, queint and monstuous, Bestis vnkouþe, to siȝt[e] meruelous,	7696
	Stoundemele, as bi apparence, By illusioun fals in existence, Wonder gastful, pleyȝly, for to sene :	
wood-gods cald Satyrs,	For diuerse goddis of þe wodis grene	7700
	Appere þere, called Satiry, Bycornys eke, fawny and incuby, þat causen ofte men * to falle in rage ;	
Bicornys, Fauns and Incubi.)	And of þis lond þe peple is ful sauage,	7704
	Hardy knyȝtes, furious & wood, And desyrous ay to scheden blood,	

7675. syt] siȝt D 1—þis] þe C. 7685. he] þei C.

7688. þe] þis D 2, om. A. 7692. þere may] may þere D 1.

7695. liknes] lyknesses D 2.

7703. ofte] often A—ofte men] men ofte C.

Gretly expert, specialy to schete	
Wiþ dart & spere, perellous to mete,	7708
For þei cast euen as any lyne.	
And from an Ile þat named* was Botyne,	
In gret array to Troye þe cite,	
Like as I fynde, þer cam* dukis þre :	7712
þe first of hem callid Anphimvs,	10. Three Dukes from Boetie ?, Amphimus, Sanius, Fortunus,
Samvs þe secounde, þe þridde Forcynus,	
And as seith Dares, whiche list nat lye,*	
Twelue hundred knyghtes in her compaune.	7716
And fro Bitvnye,* as made is remembraunce,	with 1200 knights. And from Bitania (?)
þe riche lond, þat hath swiche habundaunce	
Of spicis, gommys, frutis, corn, & wyn,	
Holsom rotis, ryndis, riche and fyn,	7720
Wonder vnkouþe and precious also,	
Out of whiche Ile þer cam kynges two,	
Ful knyghtly men, in armes desyrous—	
Kyng Boetes and Episterus,*	7724
And with hem brougt to Troye from so ferre	11. Boethes and Epis- trus ? ,
A þousand knyghtes arrayed for þe werre.	with 1000 knights.
And fro þe lond callid Pafogonye,	And from Paphlagonia,
Whiche seuerid is from al compaune,	[leaf 64 b] 7728
As bokis seyn þat ben historial,	
Vnder þe plage þat is oriental	
Set so fer, as made is rehersaille,	
þat fewe or noon to þat lond trauaille,	7732
For þer to come is almost impossible,	
For whiche þat lond is callid Invisible,	the Invisible Land,
Be-cause only of* his remocioun :	
And 3it it is a riche regioun,	7736
Of gold & siluer also, and of stonys,	rich in gold and silver,
And habondaunt of plente for þe nonys,	
It is so ful of tresour and of good,	
And hath his syt on þe riche flood	7740
I-namyd Tygre, nat fer from Eufrates,	on the Tigris,

7708. to] for to D 2. 7710. named] callid C.
 7712. cam] cam þer C. 7713. Anphimvs] Amphynus D 2.
 7715. as] om. A—lye] to lye C.
 7717. Bitvnye] Litvnye C, Betanye D 1.
 7724. Episterus] Epistrophus C, Epistorus D 2.
 7733. is] it is D 1. 7735. of] þat C. 7736. 3it] om. A.

- As seith myn auctor, þat callid is Dares—
 Fro whiche lond, in stel armyd clene,
12. Phili-
 mene, with
 1000 knights,
 with jeweld
 shields.
- A þousand knyȝtes cam *with* Philymene, 7744
 þe worþi kyng, whos scheldis, out of drede,
 Wern of querboyl, in Guydo as I rede,
With gold depeint & fret *with* stonys riche,
 þat in þis world I trowe wer non liche, 7748
 Out of þe flodis chose he devis,
 Whiche han her cours out of paradys—
 þe whiche kyng, a geaunte of stature,
 And of makyng passyng al mesure, 7752
 Strong and deliueve also, as I fynde.
- And fro þe lond þat marchip vp-on Ynde,
 Kyng Porses * cam *with* many knyȝtly man ;
 And he also, þat *with* his hond hym wan 7756
 So moche honour, þe noble Meryon,
 And his brother callid Sygamon,
 Whiche from þe lond of her subieccioun,
 Of dukis, erlis, & knyȝtes of renoun, 7760
 þre þousand brouȝt, alle in platis schene,
With speris rounde, whet ful square & kene—
 From Ethiopie cam þis noble route.
 And fro þe kyngdam also, out of doute, 7764
 þat Teremo of Dares callid is,
 Cam þe kyng, ful prudent & ful wis,
 þe manly man namyd Theseus,
 And eke his sone þat hiȝt Archilagus, 7768
 A þousand knyȝtes in her companye ;
 And Theseus ful nyȝe was of alye
 To Priamus, by discent of blood.
14. Theseus
 of Teremo
 with his son
 Archilogus
 and 1000
 knights.
15. Twokings
- And kynges tweyne, passyng riche of good, 7772
 And renomyd of knyȝthod as be fame—
 Al-be þat Guydo rehersiþ nat hir name—
 ȝet in þis story he makiþ mencion,
 þat from Agresta, þe litel Regioun, 7776
 A þousand knyȝtes þei brouȝt vn-to Troye, [leaf 64 c]
 Grekis pride to dauzten and acoye ;
- from Agresta,
 not named
 by Guido,
 with 1000
 knights.

7748. wer] was A. 7753. also] al D 1.

7755. Porses] Proses C. 7766. 2nd ful] om. A.

7772. of] & D 1. 7775. þis] his A.

For þei wer chose & piked for þe nonys.	
And from þe lond be-3onde Amazonys,	7780
Lissynya, þe kyng Epistrophus,	16. King Epistrophus of Lissinia (F),
So wys, so worþi, and inly vertuou,	
Passynge of counseil and discreccioun,	
And <i>with</i> al þis, ful worþi of renoun	7784
He preved was also, in special,	
And in þe artis callid liberal	
He lemyd was, and expert a-ri3t,	learned and manly,
Nat- <i>with</i> stondyng he was a worþi kny3t,	7788
In werre & pes manful & ri3t sage,	
Al-be þat he was ronze fer in age—	
And as þe stori makeþ rehersaille,	
A þousand kny3tes clad in plate & mail,	7792
To Troye toun, I fynde, þat he ladde ;	with 1000 knights
And <i>with</i> hym, Guydo seith, he hadde	
A wonder archer, of si3t merueilous,	
Of forme & schap in maner monstruous :	7796
For lik myn auctor as I* reherse can,	and a Centaur archer,
Fro þe nauele vpward he was man,	
And lower down lik an hors y-schapid ;	man at top, horse below,
And þilke parte þat after man was makid,	7800
Of skyn was blak & rowe as eny bere,	
Couerid <i>with</i> here from colde hym for to were,	
Passynge foul and horrible of si3t,	foul and horrible to look at,
Whos eyen were spark[e]ling as bri3t	7804
As a fourneis <i>with</i> his rede leuene,	
Or þe li3tning þat comeþ* down fro heuene,	
Dredful of loke, and red as fire of chere.	
And, as I rede, he was a good archere ;	7808
And <i>with</i> his bowe, boþe at eue & morwe,	who shot many Greeks.
Vp-on Grekis he wrou3t moche sorwe,	
And gasted hem <i>with</i> many hidous loke,	
So sterne he was þat many of hem quoke	7812
Whan þei hym saw, so ogly & horrible,	
And more lothsom þan it is credible,	
þat many on hath wonded to þe deth,	

7781. Lissynya] Cam D 1. 7794. hym] hym eke D 1.

7797. I] he C. 7806. comeþ] cam C, come D 1.

- And caused hem to 3elden vp þe breth 7816
 On Grekis side, as 3e schal after here.
 And in þis wyse assemblid ben y-fere
 Kynges, dukis, and erlis of renoun,
 Thus in Troy were From sondri londis with-Inne Troye touu, 7820
 þat be gadred & come fro so ferre,
 As seith Dares, to helpe hem in þis werre—
 þat wer in noumbre, as he maketh mynde,
 32,000 knights and lords, Two and þretty þousand, as I fynde, 7824
 Of worþi knyȝtes and lordis of estate,
 þat sith þe worlde was formyd & creat, [leaf 61 d]
 Ne was nat seyn, I trowe, in o cite
 To-gidre assemblid of so hiȝe degre, 7828
 Nor of knyȝtes so gret a multitude.
 And 3it þis Dares, sothly to conclude,
 In his boke maketh of hem no mynde,
 beside folk from lesser India. þat cam to Troye out of smaller Ynde, 7832
 Nouþer of hem, most famus of renoun,
 þat wer with Priam born of Troye touu—
 þat finally, 3if it be trewly souȝt,
 Since the world was made, were none so many worthies together; Siben þe hour þat þis world was wrouȝt, 7836
 I dar afferme, vndir Phebus spere
 So many worþi wer nat met I-fere
 Of manly men, flouyng in lustines,
 So fresche, so 3onge, and as by liklynes, 7840
 In euery point, of schap and of array
 For to do wel, sothly* þis no nay,
 Who list considere vp-on ouþer side.
 For þoruȝ þe world, wher men go or ride, 7844
 þe flour of knyȝthod & of worþines,
 Of chivalrie, and of hiȝe prowes
 Assemblid was with-ouen & with-Inne, 7848
 Fully assentid a werre to be-gynne.
 Wherfore, 3e listers, taketh now good hede,
 þat 3ow delite in þis boke to rede :
 First for how litel [þat] þis werre gan,

7820. with-Inne] in to D 1. 7825. knyȝtes] kynges D 1.

7834. born] y born A—of] in D 1.

7838. I-fere] in fere D 1. 7841. 2nd of] om. A.

7842. sothly] for sothly C—þis] this is D 1.

7849. new ¶ A. 7851. gan] be gan D 1.

- How list þe cause, for whiche so many man 7852 And the
 Hath lost his lif in meschef pitously ; cause of the
 And 3it no man can be war þer-by— deaths of so
 Almost for nou3t was þis strif be-gonne : many men
 And who* list loke, þei han no þing wounde 7856 was almost
 But only deth, allas, þe harde stounde ! nothing,
 So many kny3t cau3t his depes* wounde
 Wip-oute recure or any remedie.
 And for a woman, 3if I schal nat lye, 7860 just a
 Gan al þis strif, it was þe more pite, woman !
 þat so gret meschef or aduersite
 Of mortal slau3ter euer schulde tyde !
 Bet had ben to haue set a-side 7864 They should
 Swiche quarellis, dere I-now amyte, have dropt
 To haue lete passid or þe vengaunee bite : their quarrel.
 For wisdam wer to cast a-foru and se
 3if swiche schaunderis my3t eschewed be 7868
 Or þe venym gonne for to ripe ;
 For þow[3] þat men with hornys blowe & pipe
 Whan au hous is fired in his hete,
 Of þe sparkle to late is to trete, 7872 But when
 þat causid al : wherfore, at þe gynnyng once a house
 þe remedie is put of euery þing, catches fire,
 As euery wigt may deme in his resoun. [leaf 65 a] it's no good
 bothering
 about the
 first spark.

**Howe the worthy kynge Pallamydes, the secunde
 parson of þe Grekes, kame with thirte shippes
 to Thenedone, in helpynge of the Grekes. And
 howe þe famous manful knyght, Dyomede, pro-
 vokede them to departe fro Thenadon, and to
 Arryve in þe playne afore Troye.¹**

And whil þe* Grekis lay at Tenedoun, 7876
 Hem to refresche & to reste in pes,

7852. whiche so many man] she D 2—many] many a A.
 7856. who] who so C. 7857. But only] Onely but D 1.
 7858. many] many a A—kny3t] kny3tes D 1—his] her D 1—
 depes] dedis C.
 7865. quarellis] quarell D 2.
 7866. To haue lete passid] To lete passen D 1, Ta letyn passyd
 D 2. 7871. an] the A.
 7876. þe] þat þe C, om. D 2. D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 64 a (misplaced after line 7848).

At Tenedos
King Pala-
medes joins
the Greeks
with 30 ships
well mand
and vitalld.

þe worþi kyng, callid Palamydes,
Wiþ þritti schipes out* of Grekis lond,
Stuffid with knyȝtes, ful worþi of her hond, 7880
þe beste chose of al his regioun,
Arived is vp at Tenedoun.

Wher-of Grekis whan þei hadde a siȝt,
Reioyschyng hem, wer riȝt glad & liȝt, 7884

Havyng rewarde [vn-]to his worþines,
Where þei a-forn hadde had heuynes
For his absence þat he was so longe ;
And some of hem grucchid at him stroug, 7888

He couldn't
muster with
them at
Athens

For he nat kepte his moustre at Athene.
But for to schewe þat he was al elene
Of any spot in his conscience,
Ful manfully, in open audience, 7892

Liche a knyȝt he gan hym silf excuse,
Stoppynge alle þo þat þer-on list* to muse,
Of his absence schewyng þe cause whi,

because he
was ill.

þat for siknes and sodeyn maladie 7896
He was constreyned his presence to withdrawe.

And for þei sawe þat siknes haþ no lawe,
þei hilde excused fully his absence ;
And for he was of most reuerence, 7900

Among Grekis to no wiȝt þe secounde,
And was also ful wys & eke habounde
Of gold and good, avise & prudent,
þat what-so-euere he set on his entent, 7904

Knyȝtly & wysly he wolde it wel acheue,
And what he gan he ne wolde leue,
Maugre his foon, in no maner wyse,
Til þat he sawe a* fyn of his emprise, 7908

His reputa-
tion was high,
and the
Greeks askt
him to be
on their
Council.

And for he was most of oppinioun
Amongis Grekis, and reputacioun,
þei hym besouȝt þat he wold[e] be
Of her conseil, avisely to se 7912

What wer to do in euery maner þing.

7879. out] *cam* out C. 7886. hadde] *om.* D 1.

7890. al] *om.* D 1.

7894. þer-on list] list þer on C—to] *om.* D 1.

7908. a] þe C.

7910. Amongis] Among D 2, D 1—and] of D 2.

- And he assenteth vn-to her axyng,
Benygnely of his gentilles.
- And Grekis þan dide her besynes 7916 The Grecks
want to start
their siege.
- To procede, *with*-oute more delay,
Hem to enhaste, *in* al þat *euer* þei may,
To gynnē a sege and differre it nouȝt.
- And sondri weies þei cerched han & souȝt 7920
- In her wittes, how fro Tenedoun
þei may remewe towarde Troye town,
From þe hauene wher her* schippes be.
- And *somme* þouȝt most comodite, [leaf 65 b] 7924
- For most expleit, be niȝt princely
Toward Troye, þat stod fast[e] by,
Proudly to saille *with* her schipes alle.
- And *somme* seide, gret *peril* myȝt[e] falle, 7928
- Toward niȝt for to take þe se,
List *with* dirknēs þei ennoysed be
In her passage, knowyng not þe way,
Wher-of gret harme *after* falle may— 7932
- And þus diuers of oppinioun,
Procedyng nat to no conclusioun :
For in effect her *purpos* nat ne held,
But stille lyn, ay loggid in þe felde, 7936 but still stay
on board.
- Like as þei had entriked be *with* drede,
Til on a day, worþi* Dyomede,
Of þe Grekis seyng þe cowardyse,
Euene þus his conseil gan deuyse : 7940
- “Sirs,” *quod* he, “þat be now here present,
ȝif þat ȝe list, alle be oon assent,
Goodly considre, aduertying prudently
What I schal seyn to-fore ȝow openly, 7944
- Whiche of knyȝthod han so noble a name,
Sothly me semeth, we ouȝten han gret schame,
Whiche holde oure silfe so myȝti & so strong,
And in þis lond soiourned han so longe— 7948 reproaches
them
- Niȝe al þis ȝere—and dursten *in* no wyse
Remewen hens, for verray cowardyse— for their
cowardice.

7920. weies] wise D 1. 7923. her] þe C.

7930. ennoysed] enuosed D 2, Ennosed A, enn'osed D 1.

7938. worþi] þis worþi C.

- Diomedes's
speech :
" We've
given the
Trojans
- What haue we do?—nat ellis certeynly,
But to oure foon graunted folily, 7952
Euene at her lust, space & liberte
To make hem strong, and oportunyte
Vs to *withstond*, plainly, at þe hond—
And so þei wiln, 3e may wel vndirstond. 7956
For day be day, to oure confusioun,
þay haue sou3t wayes, ful wisly vp & down,
To gete hem help in þe mene space,
And hem enforced aboute in euery place, 7960
Her round cite *with* barreis & *with* palis,
Her wallis maskued, and ageyn oure skalis—
Trusteþ þer-on—made gret ordinaunce.
And *with* al þis, of oure gouernaunce 7964
þei han espied, seyng þat for drede
We han noon hert manly to procede
In oure purpous to hold *with* hem werre ;
And ay þe more þei se þat we differre, 7968
þe more þei wiln cacchen hardynes
Vs to resiste with al her besines.
Also I se, and trust it verrailly,
þat 3if we had afore-hand manfully, 7972
As we began, kny3tly furþe contunyd, [leaf 65 c]
Oure Iourne hadde better be fortunyd :
3if sodeynly *with* strong & my3ti honde,
þei vnauised, we had in-to her londe 7976
With-oute abood afore þis tyme ariued,
Of whiche [a] while we must be depriued
And delaied, where first with victorie,
To oure honour, *with* þe palme of glorie 7980
We my3t sothly, nad[de] ben oure slouþe,
Our wil complished, þis þe pley[n]e troupe :
Wher maugre vs, or we to lond aryue,
With strong diffence þei wil ageyn vs striue, 7984
And put vs of or we þe stronde* wyne.

time to get
help and
strengthen
their city.

They see
we're afraid
to attack
them.

If we had but
gone at once,

we should
have had our
will of them.

7957. For] Fro D 1—be] to D 1.

7961. round] large A, D 2—barreis] barrerys D 1.

7962. wallis] wall D 2, walle D 1.

7966. hert] hertis D 1.

7982. þis] þis is D 1. 7984. vs] om. D 1.

7985. of] om. D 1—stronde] lond C.

For ay þe more we tarie to be-gynne,		
þe more, in soth, for me list nat lye,		
We put oure silfe echon in iupartye—	7988	"The longer we delay, the more danger we're in."
What schulde I feyn or fage fro þe troupe?		
For oure tariyng & oure coward sloupe		
Ar likly after to tourne vs to gret sorwe :		
Wherfor, erly to-morwe * by þe morwe,	7992	
My conseil is, oure ankres vp to pulle,		So let's weigh anchor
In þis mater no lenger þat we dulle,		
But to enarme oure schipes for þe werre ;		
And at þe vprist of þe morwe sterre,	7996	at the rise of the morning star,
Late vs ordeyn, <i>with</i> knyztly apparaille		
Out of þis hauene <i>with</i> þe wynde to saile,		and sail to Troy,
Of manful hert & lusti fresche corage,		
Our cours holdyng & our riȝt passage	8000	and fight the Trojans who oppose our landing."
Toward Troye, & londen horpidly,		
What- <i>euere</i> falle : for trusteþ sikerly,		
<i>With</i> -out skarmusche we may nat ariue ;		
For þei fro Troye descende wil as blyue,	8004	
Lik manly men, to mete vs in þe berde.		
But for al þat, lat vs nat ben a-ferde,		
But voide drede, & manhod set a-fore,		
þat cowardyse entre at no bore	8008	
For to astone þe manhod of <i>oure</i> herte."		
And <i>with</i> þat word, þe Grekis gan aduerte		The Greeks agree.
þe manly conseil of þis Diamede,		
And in effect to procede in dede	8012	
Vn-to þe point, & for no þing spare,		
And in what wyse, anon I schal declare.		

Howe the Grekes londede in the playne afor [Troye], and howe the Troyans gave theme batayle at the stronde: in whos meteynge were slayne mony A worthy knygh[t] and others.¹

7989. feyn] seyn D 1—fage] fade D 1.

7992. erly to-morwe] to morwe erly C.

7994. dulle] dwelle D 1.

8004. descende] descendid A.

8009. to astone] tasten A—*oure*] your A, ȝour D 2.

8010. þe] *om.* A, D 2, D 1.

8014. anon I schal] I shal anon D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 64 d.

At dawn
next day

The next[e] morwe, wonderly be-tyme,
 Or Phebus vprist, longe or it was prime, 8016
 Whan it be-gan ful merily to dawe,
 þe Grekis host to schipward gonne* drawe
 With manly hert, fully deuoyde of drede,
 Only þoru; * comfort of þis Diomedē. 8020
 But* aldirfirst, anoon as þei a-wake,
 þe lordis wysely han her counseil take [leaf 65 d]
 And concludid among hem euerychon,
 Whiche of her schipes schuld[e] forrest gon, 8024
 And on þe se howe þei schulde hem guye,
 So to ariue þat no man hem espie :
 þis was deuised at a certeyn marke.
 þe nyzt passid, at singyng of þe larke, 8028
 Grekis be schippid with-out more taryng,
 Bope hize and low, in [þe] daw[e]nyng ;
 And first a-forne, an hundrid schipes of tour,
 Stuffid with many worþi werriour, 8032
 Gan proudly saille, as þei had in charge ;
 And þe baners, brode, bryzt, and large,
 Were splayid out vp-on euery side :
 And þei departe þe fomy wawes wyde, 8036
 þat to sizt whelmen vp so grene.
 And next [to] hem, for werre enarmyd elene,
 A-noper hundrid folwe fast[e] by,
 Whiche bare her sailles passyngly proudly, 8040
 In whiche þer was ful many worþi knyzt,
 Armyd in mail & in platis bryzt.
 And after folweþ hoolly her nauye,
 þat as I trowe, swiche a compayne 8044
 Of worþi knyztēs & lordis of degre
 Was neuer a-forne seyn vp-on þe se.
 And Eolus was to hem fortunat ;
 And eke Neptune made no debat 8048

the Greeks
go aboard,
and sail.1. 100 towerd
ships with
warmen
and banners.2. Another
hundred with
armd
knights.3. The rest of
the navy.

8016. was] wer D 1.

8018. gonne] gan C, A.

8020. þoru;] with C.

8021. But] þat C.

8024. her] om. A.

8031. a-forne] to forn A, D 2, D 1

8035. splayid] I splayed A.

8038. enarmyd] armed D 1.

8040. her] om. D 2—passyngly] passing D 2.

8042. 2nd in] om. A.

8043. And] om. D 2.

With wynde nor trouble among þe [sterne] wawis ;
 þatempre wedir ful mery to hem dawes,
 þat in a tyde, as þei seille riȝt,
 Of Troye touu þei cauȝt anon a siȝt, 8052
 Wher-of in hert ful glad & liȝt þei ben.
 But whan Troyans first her schippes sen
 So proudly saille a litel fro þe stronde,
 And sawe how þei cast hem for to lond, 8056
 þei bood no more, but arme hem hastily
 In plate and mail & Iakkis richely,
 With Irous hert—and þat was don anon—
 And toke her hors, & forþe in hast þei goon 8060
 Out at þe ȝatis & made no tariyng :
 For þei nabide prince, duke, nor kyng,
 Nor oþer lord to guye hem or * gouerne,
 But hast hem forþe, so many and so ȝerne, 8064
 þoruȝ-oute þe felde so gret a multitude.
 Amongis whom were no folkis rude,
 But manly men, & þriffily beseyn,
 So clenly armyd on þe large pleyn, 8068
 þat whan Grekis gan hem first beholde,
 Of þe noumbre her hert[e] gan to colde :
 For þer was noon so manly hem amonge, [leaf 61a]
 So ȝong, so fresche, so hardy, nor so strong, 8072
 Of hiȝe estat nor of lowe degre,
 þat he ne was astonied for to se
 þe hardy Troyans so proudly down descende
 To lette Grekis þat þei nat ascende, 8076
 þat þei wist and conceive outterly
 þer was no mene to arive by,
 But only deth, or manly for to fiȝt,
 Or cowardly take hem to þe fiȝt— 8080
 For oþer conduit plainly noon þer was
 But scharp[e] swerdis & speris in þis cas.
 Til sodeinly þe hardy ferse kyng,

When the
Trojans see
the Greek
ships,

they arm,

take horse,
and ride out,

but without
leaders,

The Greeks
are

astonisht,

and feel they

must fight
or die.

8049. sterne] *om.* D 1.

8051] And hem aparaile redy to fiȝte D 1.

8054. whan] than A. 8056. how] *om.* D 1.

8057. hastily] lustily D 1. 8063. or] nor C.

8070. herte] hertes A, D 1—gan to] *gonne* D 1.

8081. conduit] condite D 1.

Protheselaus's 100 ships are	Protheselaus, whiche in his <i>gouernyng</i> , Formest of alle, an <i>hundrid</i> schipes ladde, Gan hasten hym for Ire þat he hadde, Talondid first, 3if it wold haue be, Ta met * <i>with</i> hem so gret desire had he.	8084 8088
driven ashore	But swyche a wynde gan in þe seil[e] driue Of his schipis, whan he schope tariue, þat he vnwarly smet vp-on þe londe, On þe gettis and þe drye sonde,	8092
and wreckt. Some of his men are drownd,	þat his schippes schyuered al a-sondre, And some dreint, to-broken here & 3ondre, And denourid of þe wawy * se, þat it was roupe and pite for to se—	8096
others slain by the Trojans.	For but of harde þer my3te noon * eskape. And whiles some wer besy for to take þe drie lond, <i>with</i> mvd and filþe y-lade, Troyens of hem ful cruel slau3ter made ; Maugre her my3t, Grekis so constreyned, þat <i>with</i> her blood þe wawis wer [y-]steyned, So mortally, þat sothly to be-holde,	8100
The arrows cloud the sun.	Amonge þe sonde, pale, ded, and colde þe Grekis lyn, <i>with</i> woundis fresche & grene ; And al þe eyr <i>with</i> schot of arowis kene I-schadwed was, þat Phebus bemys bri3t Vp-on þe soille was dirked of his li3t.	8104 8108
But the Greeks press on.	And new alwey Troyens hem assaille, þat to Grekis plainly þis ryvaille So mortal was & so infortunat, So vnwelful and disconsolat, So vndisposid þoru3 infelicite, þat, I trowe, neuere out of no se Ne cam noon host of mor harde to londe.	8112
But the Greeks press on.	But for al þat, Grekis nolde wonde, For lyf nor deth, manly to arive. And so befil, of auenture as blyue, þe hundrid schipes þat next aftir sew,	8116

8088. Ta met] To mete C. 8089. in] on D 1.
8090. tariue] to ryve D 1. 8095. wawy] wawe C.
8097. þer my3te noon] þei my3t nat C.
8100. made] om. D 2.

- With an hundrid pousand Troyens & 3it mo ! 8156
 It merueil was how þei myzt endure
 In any wyse þe stronde to recure,
 Or so fewe [for] to holde a felde.
 But in hem silf o ping þei behelde, 8160
 Ful prudently, whiche þat 3aue hem hert ;
 þat þei saw þei myzt[e] nat asterte
 To eskape alyue 3if þei wolde fle :
 For at her bak was no ping but þe se, 8164
 And to-forn hem an host so gret & huge
 þat opir way was þer no refuge,
 But deye attonys or f3zt manfully.
 Wherfor þei caste & schope hem ful knyztly, 8168
 Lik manly men, her lyues to iupartē [leaf 66 c]
 þan cowardly from her foon departe,
 To lese her grounde & drenchyn in þe se.
 And þus as long as it wolde be, 8172
 Grekis diffende hem fer aboue her myzt,
 Al-be þat many wer kyllē in þis f3zt,
 þat þe stremys of þe rede blood
 Ran on þe sonde, large as any flood, 8176
 So cruelly Troyens on hem sette
 With spere and swerde, [ful] scharp[e] grounde & whet,
 þat rouþe was and pite for to pinke,
 Til þei almost drof hem to* þe brinke, 8180
 Wher þe Grekis, in meschef & distresse,
 In gret anguysch & passyng werines
 Hem silfe diffende, maat & ful wery,
 Wher þei schulde haue perschid outerly, 8184
 Recurles, in soth, for enermore,
 Nadde Archelaus and worþi Prothenor
 From her schipes aryued vn-to londe,
 Of sodeyn hap with hem for to stonde. 8188
 And 3it þei had ful gret aduersite
 For to arive, þoru3 þe cruelte
 Of þe Troyens ; but 3it þe lond þei wyne.

8159. Or] And D 1—fewe] om. D 1.

8166. þat] And A, D 2, D 1. 8167. f3zt] dye D 1.

8168. ful] om. D 1. 8169. Lik] Lyke rather as A.

8170. þan] þat D 1. 8180. to] til C.

And Grekis þan cruelly be-gynne 8192 The Greeks 't
 Ageyn her foon to stonden at diffence fight fiercely.
 With manly force and gret violence ;
 And þo encreseth þe bloody werre newe,
 þat al þe soil depeynt was with þe hewe, 8196
 þat first was grene, turned in-to red,
 On eche side so many on lay ded
 Vp-on þe grounde, of his lif deprived.
 But duke Nestor is sodeynly aryued 8200 Nestor joins
 With his knyȝtes, felle and ful Irous, with his
 And of hert riȝt maleneolyous, knights
 With his speris, archeris oute a-syde,* and archers.
 He entrid in, sterne & ful of pride. 8204
 With swerd and axe, grounde scharpe & kene,
 þei ran y-fere & mette vp-on þe grene ;
 And hokid arowis alwey flen among,
 And schaftis schiuere, to-braste, & torne wrong ; 8208
 And with her tolys, stelyd & wel whet,
 þe long[e] day þei han to-gidre met.
 And þe slauȝter new alwey* began,
 On euery half, of many worpi man, 8212 Fresh
 With woundys large, fel, & dispitous : slaughter
 For Prothenor and kyng Archelaus follows.
 With swerdis stif among þe rengis kerue,
 Whiche many Troyan made for to sterue— 8216
 þei were þat day so passyng[ly] Irous,
 And hem to auenge inly desyrous, [leaf 66 d]
 Neuer cessyng in her pursewyng.
 And to releue hem, Alagus þe kyng 8220 Then Agalus
 I-londid is, and eke kyng Athalus, and Athalus
 Whiche on Troyens werne ful envious, reinforce the
 Brennyng of* Ire as þe fyry* glede, Greeks
 And vp-on hem, of verray olde hattrede, 8224
 With her knyȝtes sodeinly be falle ;
 And in her Ire, bitterer þan galle,

8196. hewe] newe A.

8203. archeris] & archeris D 1—a-syde] o syde C.

8211. new alwey] alwey new C.

8214. Archelaus] Archilogus D 1.

8217. passyngly] passinge D 1. 8223. of] in C—fyry] fyre C.

8226. þan] þanne þe D 1.

Cruelly þei her foon oppresse,
 And of assent dide her besines 8228
 Maugre hem bakward to resort
 Amyd þe feld, as I can report—
 þer was no choys, so þei wer constreyned
 Of verray force, & of manhod peyned 8232
 To *with*drawe, to her confusioun.

Here were faste devyces founde in Armes.¹

Then fresh knights pour
 out of Troy,
 But þanne in hast, doun fro Troye toun,
 Of worþi knyȝtes freschely armyd new,
With diuises of many sondri hewe, 8236
With-out abood, schortly to conclude,
 þer cam doun so gret a multitude,
 Eche his armys depeint vp-on his schelde,
 þat in her comyng gletereth al þe felde 8240
 Of her armwre and þe sonne briȝt;
 And whan þat þei wer entrid in-to fiȝt,
 Grekis metyng, felly be envie,
 þei set vp-on, fret wiȝ malencolie, 8244
With swiche a wille, of hert[e] an[d] corage,
 Wiȝ swiche furie in her mortal rage,
 þat vntacord was noon oper mene,
 But slauȝtre and deth hem to go betwene, 8248
 þoruȝ strok of axe, of dagger, & of spere,
 who are forst to retire.
 þat of force coact þe Grekis were
 To retourne bakward to þe stronde.
 To whos rescus anoon þer cam to londe 8252
 Ulysses then comes to the rescue.
 þe kyng Vlixes *with* his hool navie,
 And ful knyȝtly, *with* his chiuallrie,
 Towardis Troyens enhastep þim anoon;
 And of on herte þe Grekis *with* him goon, 8256
 And her corage hooly þei reswme,
 And gan her foon felly to conswme
 Vn-to þe deth, her damage to revenge,

8239. 2nd his] om. D 1.

8247. vntacord] vnto a corde A, vnto acord D 2, vn to accorde D 1. 8248. and] of D 1. 8249. 2nd of] om. A.

8250. coact] cout D 2, chek mate D 1.

8255. him] hem A, hem D 1. 8256. him] hem D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 66 c (misplaced after line 8240).

þat no wiȝt may iustly hem * ehallenge	8260	
Of vnmanhod, so wel þei han hem born,		Ulysses
To quite ageyn her harmys do be-forn.		
At whiche tyme, lik a ferse lyoun		
Among[es] Troyens rening vp and down,	8264	
Vlixes went <i>with</i> his swerde in honde :		
He killeth, sleth, & knyȝtly gan to* fonde,		slays many Trojans.
þilk[e] day lyk a man be founde ;		[leaf 67 a]
And her & þer, <i>with</i> many mortal wounde,	8268	
Vp-on Troyens he wrouȝt al þis wrak,		
Hem beryng down on fote and hors[e]-bak,		
In his Ire his strokis wer so kene.		
At whiche tyme worþi Philomene,	8272	King Philo- mene of Paphlagonia
Lord & kyng of Pafogonye,		
Whan he behild, wiþ his companye,		
So many Troyan of Vlixes slawe,		
Towardis hym anon he gan him drawe	8276	
On hors[e]-bak, <i>with</i> a spere rounde,		
Out of his sadil bar hym to þe grounde ;		unhorses Ulysses,
But Vlixes ros vp anon riȝt,		
Takyng his hors, lik a manly* knyȝt ;	8280	who mounts again,
þe whiche anon as Philomene haþ seyn,		
Toke eft a spere and rod to hym ageyn		
So myȝtely, and <i>with</i> swiche violence,		
þat finally þer geyneth no diffence.	8284	
But þat he smet him evene þoruȝ þe scheld,		
þe whiche fley a-sondre in þe feld ;		
And þoruȝ his platis, <i>with-outen</i> any fail,		
þe sperehed ran, & rested in þe mail,	8288	
þat forged was of steel ful schene & briȝt,		
Whiche to <i>perce</i> þe sperehed had no myȝt,		
So trewly made waȝ þe haberioun ;		
But <i>with</i> þat strok Vlixes was bore down	8292	but is again unhorsed.
ȝet eft ageyn ; but he vp ros anon,		
Whiche of his stroke harme ne felt[e] non,		

8260. iustly hem] hem iustly C. 8261. vnmanhod] manhood A.

8264. vp and down] come a down D 1.

8266. to] him C. 8267. be] to be C.

8280. a manly] amany C. 8283. with] om. A.

8290. had] haþ D 2, hath D 1.

8291. haberioun] habergoun D 1. 8294. ne] he A.

	And rauzt a spere, scharp[e] whet & grounde,	
Ulysses wounds	And Philomene he ʒaf swiche a wounde,	8296
	With al þe myzt of his armys tweyne,	
	Of Irous herte, with so gret a peyne,	
	þat þoruʒ his schelde, boþe plate & mail,	
	He smet hym vp þoruʒ his aventail,	8300
and unhorses Philomene,	In-to þe gorge þat þe strok gan glide,	
	þat from his hors he fil down a-side,	
	Ful perloously piʒte vp-on his hed,	
	His knyʒtes wenyng sothly he were* ded.	8304
who is borne off the field.	Whiche toke hym vp & leyde him on a scheld,	
	And bar him hom in hast out of þe feld,	
	With gret daunger or þei myzt hym wyne,	
	þoruʒ þe Grekis with her lord to twynne.	8308
	And for Troyens supposid sykerly	
	þat Philomene, with-oute remedye,	
	Had be ded, þei wer astonyed alle :	
This stops the Greek : defeat.	þat ʒif þis cas þat day nad[de] falle	8312
	Of Philomene, Grekis on þe stronde	
	Hadde be outtraied, ariving vp to londe,	
	þoruʒ þe knyʒthod—þis is dout[e]les—	
	Of Philomene, whom þat Vlixes	[leaf 67 b] 8316
	Vnhorsed hath with a mortal wounde,	
	In knyʒtly wyse Troyens to confounde—	
	Wher-of þei wer astonyd euerychon.	
Thoas, Agamemnon, Menelaus	But Thoas þanne and Agamenoun,	8320
	Of Grekis host lord & Emperour,	
	Ariued is vn-to her socour	
	Wiþ al his knyʒtes, and Menelaus,	
	And eke þe worþi Thelamonyus,	8324
and Ajax ride	Callid Aiax, is to lond[e] come ;	
	And þei at leyser han her hors [y-]nome,	
	While oþer Grekis Troyens occupie,	
	So[re] fiʒtyng, and þei gan fast[e] hye	8328
to help the Greeks.	Toward[es] hem, makyng no delay ;	
	Al on a frussche, in al þe hast þei may,	

8301. 1st þe] om. D 2.

8307. hym] hem D 1.

8321. Of] Of the D 1.

8326. y-nome] nome A.

8304. were] had be C, wede D 1.

8312. nadde] had D 2.

8325. come] y come D 1.

8328. and] as D 1.

þei ran y-fere and her speris brak, With herte envious, vp-on hors[e]-bak.	8332	
þer myzt[e] men þe worþi knyȝtes se On her stedis eche at oþer flece		The battle rages fiercely.
With stif swerdis, schaftis gret & rounde, With hedis square, þe pointis kene grounde—	8336	
þer myzt[e] men, in her furious teue, Se many knyȝtes ded vp-on þe grene! But most þe slauȝter and confusioun Fil pilk[e] tyme of * hem of þe toun :	8340	
þe Grekis wern so myȝti & so strong. And in þe feld þis contvneth * long, Til Prothesilaus, þe strong myȝti kyng,	8344	Protesilaus
Whiche al þe day in skarmusche & fiȝtyng Ful lik a knyȝt had occupied þe Ageyn[e]s Troyens, in his cruelte, Of manhod only and of wo[r]þines, Of auenture, in his werynes	8348	retires to the seashore to refresh him- self,
Hym to refresche & to taken eyr, And to abreth hym, makyd his repeir To þe stronde, where he dide ariue :	8352	
Wher as him * þouȝt, his hert[e] gan to ryue Of cruel Ire and also of pite, þat he kauȝt, only for to se		but seeing his men slain,
His men lyn slayn endelong þe stronde, And some of hem comynge vp to londe, Dreint in þe se among þe flodis depe.	8356	and others drownd,
For whiche þing he gan anoon to wepe Ful pitously, al wer it nat espied, Whos woful eyne myzt[e] nat be dreyed	8360	
For þe constreynt which sat so nyȝe his hert. Til at þe last, among his peynys smert, So cruel Ire gan his hert embrace, þat sodeynly with a dispitous face,	8364	
With-out abood, þouȝt[e] how þat he	[leaf 67 c]	resolves to avenge them.

8331. y-fere] in fere D 1—brak] blak D 1.

8338. knyȝtes] knyght D 2. 8340. of] on C.

8342. contvneth] contvned C.

8346. Ageynes] Ageyn D 2, D 1. 8350. abreth] brethe D 1.

8352. him] he C. 8356. to] the A.

8362 is omitted in D 1.

- Vp-on her deth wolde avengid be,
Or finally attonis with hem deye.
- Protesilaus And on his stede he toke þe riȝt[e] weye 8368
Toward his foon, ful Irous in his rage ;
And lyne riȝt he holdip his passage,
Swift as grehond þat rennep oute of lees ;
- rushes into
the thick of
the fight. And where he saw þat þer was grettest pres, 8372
He preseþ þoruȝ, amiddis of þe feld ;
And *with* þe swerd whiche in his hond he held,
þat ground[e] was to keruen and to bite,
Ful mortally a-boute hym he gan smyte, 8376
þat Troyens myȝt hym not asterte.
- He wounds
and slays,
and unhorses
the Trojans,
Some he riveth evene to þe herte,
And some he woundleth, sothly, to þe deth,
And some he made to ȝelden vp þe breth, 8380
And he vnhorseþ *somme* cruelly ;
And whom he mette þat day, outterly,
From his hors he made hym to alyȝte :
For where he rood þei fled out of his siȝt, 8384
And his *presence* as þe deth eschewe * ;
But *euere* in on, he gan aftir sewe
In his chaas, as* a wood lyoun.
þis pley he pleyeth* with hem of þe toun, 8388
- till Perseus
(Perseus ?),
king of
Ethiopia,
comes to
their help
Til Perseus, of Ethiopie kyng,
From þe cite com sodeinly ridyng
Wiþ many knyȝt & many lifly* man ;
At* whos comyng of new[e] þer be-gan 8392
A fresche skarmusch, furious & wood,
þat many Greke þat day lost his blood,
So fel assaut Troyens on hem make.
- with his
blacks.
And among hem þe Ethiopes blake 8396
So manly bar hem, fiȝtyng here & þere,
þat wher Troyens wern a-forn in fere,
Remounted ben and of new assurid ;

8367. Or] Of D 1. 8380. to] *om.* D 2, D 1.

8385. eschewe] þei eschewe C.

8387. as] lik C—a] þe D 1. 8388. pleyeth] pleyed C.

8389. *new* ¶ A. 8390. sodeinly] ryally D 2.

8391. 1st many] many a A, D 1—2nd many] many a D 1—lifty] likly C.

8392. At] Of C. 8394. many] many a D 1.

8396. And] *om.* A.

þat þoru3 her help þei han þe feld recurid,	8400	
And made hem lese also moche ageyn		
As þei to-forn women on þe pleyn :		
For þei so hool & so my3tily		The Trojans
Kept hem to-gidre, and so avisely	8404	
Gouerned hem, <i>with</i> pavis, spere, and schelde,		
þat Grekis werne compelled in þe felle,		drive the
Maugre who gruccheþ, of necessite,		Greeks back
To þe stronde bakward for to flee,	8408	to the sea-
Almost dispeired, maat and confortles.		shore.
But in þat while, kyng Palamydes		
To her rescus cam to a-ryvaille,		But Pala-
And lusty fresche entriþ in bataille	8412	medes comes
Wiþ his kny3tes & his hool meyne,		to their
Takyng her hors fast[e] by þe se ;		rescue,
And ful proudly enbusched al attonys,		
<i>With</i> spere & swerd grounde for þe nonys.	8416	
By conveyng of her worþi kyng,*		
Han so oppressid at her in-comyng		
þe manly Troyens, þat it was a wondre		slays many
To sen hem lyn, slay[e]n here and 3ondre.	8420	Trojans,
And þis contunep til among þe pres		
Of auenture þat Pallamydes,		
Brennyng ay in his furious hete,		
Amid þe feld happeþ for to mete	8424	meets
A worþi knyzt callyd Sygamoun,		Sigamon
Whiche broþer was to [þe] kyng Menoun,		
Nevev also, as Guydo doth reherse,		
þis manly man, to þe kyng of Perse,	8428	
Whiche Grekis had þat day sore oppresed		who has kild
By his kny3thod, as it is expresid :		many Greeks,
For he Grekis by his worþines		
Had ofte brouzt in ful gret distres	8432	
þe same day, to his grete ences.		
But of fortune, allas, Pallamydes,		
As I 3ow told, hath in þe feld hym met,		
And <i>with</i> a spere, square & scharp[e] whette,	8436	

8402. on] vpon D 2. 8406. compelled] *om.* D 1.
8412. lusty] lusty & D 1. 8416. grounde] y grounde: A.
8417. kyng] comyng C, A, D 2. 8431. he] þe D 1.

- Whan he of kny3thod was most in his pride,
 He rood at hym & smet him þoru3 þe syde.
 And *with* þat last dedly fatal wounde,
 From his stede he bare hym to þe grounde ; 8440
 And on þe pleyn, of his blood al red,
 Pallamydes lefte hym pale and ded,
 Amongis hem þat of Troye were ;
 And furþe he rood, & bare down here & þere 8444
 Al þat euere in his weye stood—
 He was on hem so furious & wood*—
 Maugre Troyens to-form him on þe pleyn,
 Made resorte to þe wal ageyn, 8448
 His manly kny3tes, alwey fast[e] by,
 On his awaytyng ful en[ten]tily
 Redy to* hond at euery gret emprise.
 But þo began þe noise to arise, 8452
 þe woful clamour and þe pitus crie
 Of hem of Troye, þe whiche outterly
 Ageyn[es] Grekis my3t[e] nat sustene ;
 þe mortal swerd was so scharp & kene 8456
 Of þe noble worþi famous kny3t,
 Pallamydes, þat *with* his gret my3t
 þe long[e] day hath y-born hym so
 Ageyn his foon, and so kny3tly do, 8460
 In his *persone*, þoru3 his hie renoun,
 [þat] Chased hath almost to þe toun
 Troyens echon, manly made to fle. [leaf 68 a
 þe noise of whom is entrid þe cite, 8464
 þe hidous crie and þe mortal schout,
 Wher-of amevid, Hector isseth out
 Furiously, in al þe hast he can,
 þe sone of Mars, þis kny3t, þis manly man, 8468
 Of alle worþi 3it þe worþiest
 þat euere was, and þe hardiest.
 For as Phebus with his bemys clere

and spears
him,

and drives
the Trojans
back to Troy.

Their cries
are heard by

Hector,

the worthiest
and boldest
of men.

8439. fatal] *om.* D 1. 8446. wood] so wood C.

8450. his] hym A —ententily] entenfully A, D 2, entilly D 1.

8451. to] at C.

8455. my3te nat sustene] swerde was so sharpe & kene D 1.

8456] þat shoon ful bri3t a geyn þe sonne sheue D 1.

8464. 2nd þe] in the A.

Amonge steris, so dide he appere,	8472	
Excelling all in stel armyd briȝt,		
On whom it was a verray heuenly siȝt :		
For it was he, þat, boþe nyȝe & ferre,		
Of worþines was þe lode-sterre.	8476	Hector is the lodestar of valour,
þe whiche whan he entrid in-to feld,		
Liche as I rede, bare þat day a schelde,		
þe feld of whiche was of purid gold		
With þre lyouns, in story as is told,	8480	
Of whos colour is made no mencion ;		
But, as I fynde by discripcioun,		
þei wer passaunt, ȝif I report arizt,		
Born on þe brest* of þis Troyan kniȝt,	8484	
þat was þe ground & rote of hiȝe prowes		
And flour acounted of al worþines.		and flower of worth.
þe whiche so manly, with-out more abood,		
Amongis his knyȝtes to þe Grekis rood,	8488	He rides against the Greeks,
So like a man, þat þei in his comyng		
Astonyd wern, as he gan in þring		
Amonges hem, whiche killeth doun & sleth,		
And whom he mette þer was nat but deth.	8492	and bears all down before him.
A-for his swerd Grekis go to wrak ;		
And her wardis of knyȝtly force he brak,		
And maugre hem seuered hem assondre,		
And bare al doun, ridyng here and ȝondre.	8496	
And casuelly he meteth* in his way		
Prothesilaus, whiche al þe longe day		
Had sore fouȝte ageynes* hem of Troy		Protesilaus is seen by Hector,
And slaw alle [þo] þat come in his woye,	8500	
þis* hardy knyȝt, þis worþi, ferse kyng,		
Whiche on Troyens was euer purswyng—		
He to hem had so hertly gret envye.		
þe whiche þing whan Hector gan espie,	8504	
And of his knyȝthod gan to taken hed,		
Towardis hym he gan to reyne his stede ;		
And lyne riȝt of hasty Ire he rood,		who attacks him,

 8472. he] *om.* A. 8477. in-to] in to the A.

8484. brest] krest C. 8488. Amongis] Among A, D 2.

 8492. nat] *om.* D 1. 8497. meteth] mette C.

8499. ageynes] ageyng C, a geyn D 1. 8501. þis] þat C.

	And <i>with</i> his swerd, disteyned al <i>with</i> blod,	8508
	He rof his hed, þoru; his bas[e]net,	
	<i>With</i> swiche a myzt þat his strok nas* let	
	By force of maille nor of þikke plate:	
	But finally, by ful mortal fate,	[leaf 68 b] 8512
and cuts him in half,	þe swerd of Hector, þoru; nerf, bon, & veyne,	
	þis worpi kyng parted hap on tueyne;	
	For outterly, þer geyneth noon armvre	
	Ageyn þe strok of Hector to endure—	8516
	But þat þis kyng, so ful of worpines,	
	Strong & myzty, and of gret hardines,	
	Receyved hath his last[e] fatal wounde,	
	And lith now ded, parted on þe grounde.	8520
	And Hector furthe among þe Grekis ryt;	
	And who-so-euer þat his strok abit,	
	Refute was non nor diffence but deth;	
and slays many Greeks.	And many Greke þilke day he slethe :	8524
	For whiche of hem in his wey[e] stood,	
	His scharp[e] swerd he bapil in his blood,	
	þat also fer as þei myzt hym se,	
	As þe deth, from his swerd þei fle—	8528
	So mortal vengauce up-on hem he wrozt.	
They ask who he is.	And many Greke at his felaw souzt,	
	And gan enquere what he myzt[e] be;	
	For al her lyue þei koude neuer se	8532
	Non so knyztly haue hym in bataile,	
	And pleynty dempte, as be supposaile,	
	It was Hector, þe noble werriour,	
	Whiche of knyztthod may bere aweye þe flour	8536
	Among alle þat euer zit were born :	
	For þer nas Greke þat hym may stond a-forn;	
	Of alle þat day he gan hem so enchase	
	To þe strond, euene a-forn his face—	8540
	For þei ne durst his mortal st[r]ook abide.	
He drives them to the wavy sea, and then rests.	And whan he had vppon euery syde	
	þe Grekis chacid to þe wavy se,	
	Wounded & maat, in gret aduersite,	8544

8510. nas] nat C.

8515. noon] nor A.

8531. gau] to D 2.

8514. þis] þe D 1.

8526. he] ha D 2.

8540. a-forn] a fore D 1.

þan hym to rest, þis Troyan knyzt anon,
 Lik Mars him silf, hom to Troy is goon. Hector goes
back to Troy.
 At whos partyng, Grekis eft preswme
 Manly a-geyn her hertis to reswme, 8548
 And of newe her fomen for to assaille,
 And to iupart, 3if it wolde auaile,
 Lif & deth to setten at outtraunce
 On Fortune, 3if sche wolde auaunce 8552
 Her part ageyn in recure of þe felde,
 And hem enforce, *with* myzt of spere & schield,
 To wyne ageyn on Troyens, 3if þei may,
 Anon forþe-*with*, and make no delay. 8556 The Greeks
resolve to
renew their
attack on the
Trojans.
 For heizt[e] tyme sithen þei be-gonne
 þe feld þei han þat day lost & wonne,
 Lyke as Fortune list to don hir cure,
 Vp or down for to turne hir ewre : 8560
 For as hir whele went aboute rounde, [leaf 65 c]
 Riht so þat day þei wan & lost her grounde.
 But specialy þei wer most dismaied
 Whan Hector cam, whiche hap hem so outra[i]ed 8564
 þoru3 his kny3thod, whiche made *her* hertis riue,
 And to resorte where þei dide aryue.
 And þis contuneth, maugre al her myzt,
 While in þe feld was þis Troyan knyzt, 8568
 Til Phebus chare gan to westre doun,
 þat he repeyred is in-to þe toun,
 Whiche hadde Grekis wrou3t aforn ful ille.
 But nowe þe hardy, cruel, ferse Achilles 8572
 Ariued is with his kny3tes alle,
 Mirundones whom men are wont to calle,
 Whiche from þe se takyn han þe pleyn.
 At whos *commyng* Grekis han a-geyn 8576
 þe feld recured, & put hem silf in pres,
 Only þoru3 helpe of hardy Achilles,
 Whiche is so felly Troyens falle vppon,

8547. *new* ¶ A. 8549. *for*] *om.* D 1. 8550. 3if] 3it D 2.

8555. *ageyn*] *om.* D 1—3if] if þat D 1.

8557. *heizte* tyme] *heyhte* tymes D 1.

8561. *hir*] *om.* D 2. 8565. *her hertis*] *om.* D 1.

8566] Here hertes & to resorte blyve D 1.

8570. *in-to*] *in* D 2, *vn* to D 1. 8577. *hem*] *hym* A.

- þat he of hem hath slayn many on : 8580
 For þre þowsand in stel armyd brizt
 With hym he brouzt, redy for to fizt,
 Knyztes echon, ful worpi of renoun,
 Whiche with Achille, Grekis champioun, 8584
 Han merciles in her cruelte
 Slayn many Troyan out of þe cite.
 þei wer so feruent in her mortal Ire,
 So envious of hate to desyre 8588
 Newe & newe for to schede her blood ;
 For Achilles pouzt it dide hym good
 With his swerde Troyan blood to schede,
 And on þe soil to sen hem lyn & blede, 8592
 Routh[e]les in his malencolye.
 For he to hem hath so hoot envie,
 With-oute her deth þat it may nat quenche ;
 And he his swerd ful depe made drenche 8596
 þe long[e] day in Troyanysche blood,
 And bapid it as it were in a flood,
 Whiche forgid was & I-whet so * kene,
 þat many ryuer, sothly, on þe grene 8600
 Ran her and þer of her hortis sore,
 And with his knyztes, alwey more & more
 Pursewed hem, a-forn him * as þei fle
 To þe wallis of Troye þe cite, 8604
 Wher þei made a ful pitous cry.
 And in þis while, I finde in þe story,
 þe Grekis host holy is arived,
 Like in Guydo as it is descride, 8608
 Of men of armys swyche a multitude,
 And of knyztes, schortly to conclude, [leaf 68 d]
 þat from her schipes of newe londe be,
 þat Troyens astonyd wer to se ; 8612
 And abaisched þei gan wexen alle.
 For sodeynly þei gan on hem falle,
 On euery halfe, passyngly gret pres ;

8582. he] *om.* A. 8590. hym] hem D 1.

8597. Troyanysche] Troyans A. 8599. so] ful C.

8601. hortis] hurtes A, hurtis D 1, hurtys D 2.

8603. him] hem C, D 1. 8615. passyngly] passyng A.

And euer in on pis hardy Achilles	8616	
With his swerd made her sydes rede :		
For her & per lay pe bodyes dede,		
And woundid some at entre of þe gate,		
And knyztly þere with hem [he] gan debate,	8620	Achilles slays Trojan youths in their fathers' sight.
And furiously þis fel cruel knyzt		
þe children slowe in her * fadris sijt,		
þat to be-holde it was ful gret pite.		
And zit þe slauzter gretter had[de] be,	8624	
With-out noumbre of hem of þe toun,		
Perpetuelly to her confusioun,		
Likly for euer to haue be ouer-come,		
þif Troylus nadde vn-to reskus come,	8628	Troilus comes as the rescuer with Paris and Dephebus.
þong, fresche, & lusty, & inly desyrours,		
With whom cam eke Paris & Dephebus		
And many worþi her party to socure ;		
So þat Grekis þo ne myzt endure	8632	
Ageynes * hem to stonden at diffence,		
For al her pride, no[r] make resistence,		
Worþi Troylus so wel þat tyme hym quitte.		
For pis * in soth, what Greke þat he hitte,	8636	
Ouper he maymeth or he made deye :		
Wherfor, as deth, þei fledde out of his weye.		
And Achilles with his company—		
For it was nyzt—homward gan him hize	8640	Achilles and his Myrmidons retire to the Greeks.
Toward Grekis, with glorie & gret * honour ;		
And þei reseyye hym like a conquerour,		
þat he with hem hath so wel I-met ;		
And þei of Troye han her gatis schet,	8644	The Trojans shut their gates.
And made hem strong poruz-out al þe toun.		

Of the pichege of the Grekes felde; and howe Agamenon reysid his tentes, pavelons, & mansyons.¹

8622. her] þe C. 8624. hadde be] had y be D 1.

8625. With-out] With A.

8627. to] for to D 1—be] been A.

8633. Ageynes] Ageyng C.

8636. þis] þis is C—Greke] Greet D 2.

8637. Ouper] Or D 1. 8641. gret] with C.

8643. þat he with hem hath] The which he hadde A, þat wych he hap D 2—he with hem] with hem he D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 67 a.

	And in pis tyme, king Agamenoun I-cerched hath a place conenable, Whiche hym pouzt was most agreable,	8648
Agamemnon appoints a site,	Be liklihede, and most conuenient For euery lord for to sette his tent. And in a feld of ful large space, Most competent as for* logging place,	8652
and every Greek tent is pitcht.	In due siyt sette fro þe cite, Eche lord was signed wher he schuld[e] be ; And gan anon orleyne mansiouns, Pycche her tentis and papilliounz ;	8656
	And swyche as myzt no tentori[e]s haue From storm & reyn hem silf[e] for to saue, þei deuised oper habitacles,	[leaf 69 a] 8660
They land their horses	Tugurries & smale receptacles To schroude hem in ; & al þe nyzt also, From her schipes þei had moche ado, Or þei myzt han her hors to londe,	8664
and siege- material,	And to ordeyn wher þei schuld[e] stonde. And þei also besy were to carye Other þinges pat wer necessarie And nedefully vn-to a sege longe ;	8668
and anchor their ships.	And eke þei made teye her schipes strong Fer in þe depes, and her ankris caste. And of assent, þei besied hem ful fast For to conferme of on entencioun To sette a sege vn-to Troye town,	8672
They light their fires,	And þer-vppon, by bond assured faste, For to abide while her lyf may laste, Fynally with-oute repentaunce. And prudently þei made her ordinaunce,	8676
	As þei best coude : al þe long[e] nyzt þei bet her fyres, which brent wonder lizt ; And at a space deuided fro þe fyres,	

8646. pis] pat D 1—king] hath kyng D 1.

8652. for] for a C.

8656. Pycche] Picchid A—papilliounz] pavillyounz A, paulounz D 1.

8667. nedefully] nedefulle D 1. 8669. depes] depenes D 1.

8676. made] make D 1. 8678. bet] brenne A.

8679. deuided] devoyded D 2.

þei setten vp, in maner of barreris,	8680	
And rounde aboute wher her loggyng was,		and set pales round their encampment.
þei palyd hem al þe feld compas.		
And to acheue þe fyn of her purpos,		
þei felly wrouzt, & kept hem silf ay clos.	8684	
And þe kyng, þat no tresoun falle,		Agamemnon watches all night,
Lete make wache <i>wit</i> -oute his tentis alle,		
Of hem þat had rested hem a-fore ;		
And his mynstrales he made <i>ouer</i> -more,	8688	and makes his minstrels play,
As seith Guydo, al þe longe nyzt		
To kepe her tides to-fore þe fyres brizt,		
Myrely to sowne her instrumentis.		
And hem he made restyn in her tentis,	8692	and his tired warriors rest,
þat had a-forn wery ben of fyzt,		
And in þe se wer feinted of her myzt :		
And oper eke he made in her armvre		and others keep guard
Awaite wisly ageyn al aventure,	8696	
þat no deceit wer founde on no syde.		
And þus þis kyng knyztly gan prouide		
In his avis þat no þing hym eskaþe ;		
And al þe nyzt I finde he dide wake,	8700	
Til on þe morwe, þat þe rowes rede		till the dawn comes.
Of Phebus chare gonne for to sprede.		
And þus eche þing disposid as it ouzt,		
I wil procede to telle how þei wrouzt,	8704	Now I'll go on with my Third Book.
Ceriously <i>wit</i> -outyn and with-Inne,		
With þoure support þe þridde [boke] be-gynne.	8706	

[Explicit liber Secundus

Incipit liber Tercius¹]

8688. *ouer*-more] *euermore* D 1.

8698. þis kyng] *om.* D 1—gan] can A, kan D 2.

¹ The above rubric occurs in A. D1 has, "here endith the secunde booke of þe Sege," in red.

Lydgate's Troy Book.

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A. D. 1412-20.

EDITED FROM THE BEST MANUSCRIPTS
WITH INTRODUCTION, NOTES, AND GLOSSARY

BY

HENRY BERGEN

PH. B. (YALE). PH. D. (MICHIGAN).

PART II.

BOOK III.

(WITH SIDE-NOTES BY DR. FURNIVALL.)

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BOOK III.

Here bygynnethe the thirde boke of Troye.

Howe worthy Ector devyded his batayls vpon A large
playne within the Cite, and howe he put the
wardis doscretly to be vnder þe ledynge of his
brethere and other worthy kynges.¹

W hen Aurora, with hir pale list,	When Aurora
Vnder þe mantel of þe mirke nyzt	
And þe curtya of her hewes tale	
I-schroudid was in þe dirke] schale,	4
Abasched rody, as I can diffyne,	
Only of fer þat is femynyne,	
For a-schamayd durst[e] nat be seyn	
Be-cause sche had so longe a-bedde leyn	8 had lain long in bed with Phebus,
With fresche Febus, hir owne chose knyzt,	
For whiche sche hidde hir sothly out of sight	
Til his stede pat callid is Flegonte	
Enhasted hym aboute oure * orizonte :	12
And Appollo with his beynys clere	
Hath recounforted hir oppressid chere—	
þis to seyne, aftir þe dawenyng	
Whan Titan was in þe est rysyng,	16 after dawne, at sunrise
Of his hete atempre and ryzt softe	
Her emyspery for to glade a-lofte,—	
þe same hour, þe Troyan champioun,	
Gouernour of weris of þe toun,	20 the Trojan champion
Worþi Ector, whiche in þe cite	Hector
Next Priam had of alle souereinte	
þe toun to guye be knyztly excellence,	

6. of] for D 1. 10. hidde] dide D 1. 12. oure] her C.

15. þis] þis is D 2, D 1. 16. est] om. D 1.

18 is omitted in D 2. 22. alle] alle the A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 67 c.

	For his manhod * and his sapience	24
bids all his Lords and Chiefs	Of Troyan knyȝtes lord & eke chefteyn, Whiche hath commaunded, in a large pleyn, To hiȝe and low, he exceptyng noon, Kynges, princes, and lordis euerychon,	28
	þe same morwe for to mete I-ferē,	[leaf 69 c]
to muster by	In hir array to moustre and appere, Like as þei were of name & of estate,	
Diana's Temple	Besyde a temple whilom consecrate To þe goddes þat callid is Dyane, Moste honoured in þat riche fane— þer to arraye hem, in al þe haste þei can, Lik þe devis of þis knyȝtly man.	32
on a plain in Troy.	And þis playn, passyng fair to se, Was sette amyȝl Troye þe cite, Smoþe and riȝt fair, & ful of fresche floures, W[h]ere alle þe worþi noble werriours Of Troye touȝ to-gydre assemblid be, And many oþer to be-holde and se þe famus knyȝtes arme hem in þat place.	36
Some lace their linen doublets,	And some of hem gan ful streite lace Her doublettis made of lyne cloth, A certeyn fold þat a-boute hem goth ;	44
others put on	And some also dempte most surest To armen hem for bataille of arest, And dide on firste, aftir her desires, Sabatouȝs, grevis, eusschewis, & voideris—	48
breeches of mail.	A peire breke, aldirfirst, of maille ; And some þer wer eke þat nolde faille To han of maille eke a peir[e] bras, And þer-wiȝh -al, as þe custom was, A peir Gussetis on a petyeote, Garnyssched wiȝh gold vp on-to the prote, A pauȝce of plate, whiche of þe silf be-hinde	52
		56

24. manhod] hie manhod C.

25. eke] om. D 2. 36. knyȝtly] worthy D 2.

38. Troye:] of Troye A, D 2.

40. werriours] conquerours D 1.

46. hem] hym A. 49. dide] dire D 1.

52. þer] om. A. 53. bras] of bras D 1.

56. on-to] vnto D 2, to D 1.

Was schet and clos, and þer-on, as I finde, Environn was a bordure of smal maille.		
And some chose, of þe newe entaille, For to be sure myd of al her foos, An hol brest-plate <i>with</i> a rere-dooos Behynde schet, or ellis on þe side.	60	Others have a breastplate,
And on his armys, rynged nat to wyde, þer wer woiders frettid in þe maille, With corlis rounde, & of fresche entaille, Vauntbras <i>with</i> wynges, & rerebras þer-to,	64	with voiders in the mail.
And þer-on set wer* besagus also ; Vp-on þe heel a basenet of stele, þat with-Inne lokked was ful wele, A crafty sigt wrouzt in þe viser.	68	
And some wold haue of plate a bavier, þat on þ· brest fastnyd be a-forne, þe camel-peece more esy to be born— Gloves of plate of stele forgid bryzt.	72	Others have steel-plate gloves.
And some wold armyd be more lizt In pikke lackys curid with satyn ; And some wele haue, of maille, wrouzt ful* fyn, <i>beat 69 a</i> An haberioun, al of but casside,	76	
þat <i>with</i> weizte he be nat ouer-lade, Hym silfe to welde lik a litly man. And some wil haue, of chose geseran, On his dublet but an haberioun,	80	
And some only but a sure gepoun Ouer his poleyns, rechyng to þe kne, And þat þe* slevis eke so longe be þat his vauntbras may be curid ner—	84	
A prikyng palet, of plate þe cower. And some wil haue also no viser To saue his face, but only a naser ; And some wil haue a peir[e] platis lizt	88	Others have no vizor, but only a nose-piece.

61. her] his D 1. 64. to] om. A.

68 is misplaced at bottom of column in D 2, and marked a ; 67 is marked b—set wer] wer set C. 72. bavier] baver A.

73. be a-forne] was be forne D 1. 77. lackys] om. D 2.

78. wrouzt ful] ryzt C. 79. but] but of D 1.

85. þe] his D 1. 86. þe] his C. 87, 88 are omitted in D 2.

88. cower] kever D 1.

	To wekle hym wel, whan þat he schal fiȝt.	92
Some have a shield,	And some wiln han a target or a spere, And some a pavis, his body for to were, And some a targe, makyd strong to laste ;	
some darts, or a pole-ax ;	And some wil haue dartes for to caste, Some a pollex, heueded of fyn stele, And þiked square, for to laste wel ; And some a swerd his enemy for to mete.	96
some a bow.	And some wil haue a bow[e] for to schete, Somme an arblast, to stonden out a-ſyde ; And some on fote and some for to ride Arraie hem ſilf, her fomen for to assaile ;	100
Many nail their mates' armour.	And many on was besy for to naille His felawis harneis, for to make it strong, And to dresse it, þat it sete nouȝt wrong, With pointes, tresses, and oper maner þing, þat in swyche cas longyȝh to armyng.	104
Excuse me if I make mis- takes about their arms.	I haue no konnyng enery þing to telle, And vn-to ȝow it were to long to dwelle— Where I faile, ȝe mote haue me excusid ; For in swiche crafte I am litel vsid, And ignorauce doþe my penne lette, In her ordre my termys for to sette. And oft chaungeth swiche harneis & deuis ;	108
	And ȝe þat ben þer-in experte & wys, Disleyneth nat þat I speke in þis place Of her armyng : for al is in ȝour grace, Riȝt at ȝour luste to correcte enerydel.	112
When all are armd,	And whan Ector sawe þat al was wel, And enery man armed and arrayed, þis worþi knyȝt no lenger hath delaied Avisely his wardis for to make,	116
Hector bids them stand in order.	And prudently bad þei schuld[e] take Her grounde in haste, to put al in certeyn, And stonde in ordere endelong þe pleyȝ So þat no man were founde reccheles.	120
		124

[leaf 70 a]

97. heueded] heedid A, hedded D 1.

106. þat] om. D 1—þat it] om. A, D 2—sete nouȝt wrong] sitt nat a wrong A, sete nat a wrong D 2, sit not a wrong D 1.

119. at ȝour luste] as ȝou liste D 1.

Ector devydede his feld in-to xj wardys.¹

And þe gate, callid Dardanydes,	128	
With-oute abood Ector made vnschette,		Hector appoints his
And after bad [þat] men schuld[e] fette To his presence, þat it were don in haste,		
Cyncynabor, his broper born in baste,	132	bastard brother Cyncynabor,
And to hym, firste of euzychon,		and Prince Glaucou
And to a lord þat namyd was Glaucou,		
þe kynges sone of Lieye and his eyr, With many baner displayed in þe air—	136	
To þis two Hector gaf þe gouernance And gouernaunce of þe firste warde,		chiefs of the 1st Battalion of 1000 knights,
In whiche he hath a þousand knyȝtes set, With speris rounde & swordis kene whet,	140	
And on her brest ful many riche scheld: And þei wer chose oute in * al þe feld Among þe best þat endure myȝt		
Ageyn[es] Grekis manly for to fyt.	144	
And vn-to hem Hector had amon, In Goddis name, þat þei schuld[e] gon Oute at þe gate, sothly, as I re le.		
And list þei fel in meschef or in nede,	148	
He assigned,* in þe silve place, With manly chere, to þe kyng of Trace, Wysly on hem to ben awaytyng,		with a reserve of 1000 more under the King of Thrace.
A þousand knyȝtes to han at his belyng,	152	
In a wyng knyȝtly for to a-bide, To awaite on hem vp-on enery side, And with hym was his sone Achilogus,*		
Of his age a man riȝt vertuous	156	
To fulfille þat longeth to a knyȝt: For bope he had, hert & also myȝt. And next to hem, Hector gan devise þe nexte warde to þe kyng of Fryse,	160	The 2nd Battalion Hector gives

130. after] after þat D 1.

133. to] vn to A. D 2, D 1.

136. many baner] manere D 1.

137. þis] hem D 1.

139. knyȝtes] om. D 1.

142. in] of C.

148. nede] drede D 1.

149. assigned] assigne C—silve] same D 1.

154. hem] hym D 1.

155. Achilogus] Achilagus C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 68*b* (red, in margin, opposite lines 131, 132).

to King Zantipus,	In his tyme callid 3antipus ; And vn-to hym, 3ong, strong, & desyrous, He assigned, to [u]waite on his baner, þre þousand kny3tes armyd brizt and cler.	164
with 3000 men and King Althomus.	<i>With</i> whiche warde kyng Althomus also Of Hector was commaundid for to go, And to his byddyng he mekely dide obeie. And ful kny3tly þei han take her * weye	168
The 3rd Battalion Hector gives to his brother Troilus,	Oute at þe 3ate, passyngly arrayed, Toward Grekis <i>with</i> baneris fresche displaid, And her penouns vnrollid euerychon. And after, Hector assigned hath anon	172
with 3000 knights,	To þe noble, 3ong[e], lusty, fre, His broþer Troilus, so fresche vp-on to se, Whiche in kny3thod had al suffisaunce, þe þridde warde to haue in <i>gouernaunce</i>	[leaf 70 b] 176
and advises him	<i>With</i> þre þousand kny3tes, 3ong of age, Flouryng in force, hardy of corage, Swiche as he was of custom wont to lede. To whom Hector of verray broþerhede Ful goodly seide at his departyng :	180
not to be foolhardy or too adventurous.	“ Broþer,” <i>quod</i> he, “ myn herte is so lovyng Towardis þe of verray kyndenes, þat þou3e I haue in party gret gladnes Of þi manhod, þat so fer is kouth, And þe kny3thod of þi grene 3outhie, 3it dout[e]les, in my fantasie, Ful oft a-day I stonde in iupartie, Of pensifhed and inward besy drede, Whan I remembre vppon þi manhede, Liste þi corage be to violent, Of þi lif to be to necligent, þi silfe to put to fer in auenture, Of surquidie so moche for tassure, In þi force kny3tly to asterte Euery pereil in þi manful herte,	184 188 192 196

163. awaite] waite D 1. 168. her] þe C, D 2.

169. at] of D 1. 177. þre] þritty D 1.

181. seide] spak and seyde A. 182. is] *om.* D 1.193. *2nd* to] in to D 1—in] *om.* D 1.

194. for tassure] to assure A, D 1.

Hauyng no reward, <i>in swiche mortal strife,</i>		Hector warns Troilus not to
Of wilfulnes, nouþer to deth nor life,		
Nor aduertence to þi sauacioun.		
But as Fortune turneth vp & doun	200	
Her whel mevable, hiȝe and aftir lowe,		
In Martis Ire as þe wynde doþe blowe,		
Whiche causeth me ful ofte size and þinke,		
And to wake whan I schuld[e] wynke,	204	
Reuoluyng ay þin hasty wilfulnes :		
But, gentil broþer, for any hardynes,		
þis ilke day, vppon euery side,		
I praie þe so wysly to prouide,	208	
For hate or Ire, þi foos purswyng,		pursue his loes too far,
Nat to excede more þanne is sitting ;		
But late prudence kepe þe in a mene,		
And wisdam eke holden agen þe rene	212	
Of þin hert & þi ferce corage,		
þat fired han þi grene tendre age,		
Deuoide of drede eche peril to endure,		
þat oure enmys of þi mysaventure	216	
Reioysshe nat, myn ovne broþer dere.		
And myȝty Mars I pray, of hert entere,		and prays Mars to keep him sound.
þilke day on Troyanysche grounde,		
From her hondys þe to kepe sounde,	220	
Like as I wolde þat he dide me."		
To whom anon, <i>with al humilite,</i>		
In manly wyse þis ȝonge, lusty knyȝt,		
þis worþi Troylus, of hert[e] fresche & list,	224	Troilus
Answerd ageyn, & seide <i>with glad chere :</i>	[leaf 79c]	
" Myn owne lord, and my broþer dere,		
And God to-forn, I fully schal obeie		
To fulfille what ȝe liste to seye	228	promises to obey, and not to be reckless.
Now vn-to me of ȝoure gentilnes,		
And nat declyne þoruȝ no reklesnes		
In any point from ȝoure comaundement ;		
But <i>with hool herte,</i> in al my best entent,	232	

198. nor] or D 2. 201. and] om. A. 209. hate] hast A.

211. kepe þe] þe kepen D 1. 214. grene] grete D 1.

 219. þilke] þis ilke D 2, D 1, This ilke A—Troyanysche] Troyans
A, D 1.

	I schal take hede, and pleynly do non oper þan 3e han seide, myn owne lord & broþer, So loth me were offende 3ow or greue."	
	And in þis wyse he lowly toke his leue ;	236
Troilus rides out of Troy with his 3000 knights.	And forþe he rod, so like a manly knyzt, þat to be-holde it was a noble sizt, Amonge his men he haueth hym so wele— þre þousand knyzttes armyd in bryzt stele	240
	Enviroun rod <i>with</i> Troylus in þe feld. And þilke day he bare in his schelde, Passaunt of gold, þre lyouns richely, þe chaump of a3our wrouzt ful craftely.	244
	And be þe gate he issed oute anon, And <i>with</i> hym ladde his knyzttes euerychon, To þe Grekis holdyng þe nexte weye.	
Hector gives	And Hector hasteth, al þat euer he may, Prudently his wardis to ordeyne ; And to þe noble worþi breþre tueyne, To kyng Hupon and to Ardelaus,	248
K. Hupon and Ardelaus the 4th Battalion,	He assigned, þe stori telleth [þ]ys, þe fourþe warde to guyen & to wysse.	252
	And in þe lond þat callid was Larisse, þe breþer two had[de] regnyd longe ; And kyng Hupon passyngly was strong,	256
	And of stature like a champioun ; And, saue Hector, in al Troye toun, Was noon to hym egal as of myzt,	
	More deliuere, nor a better knyzt,	260
	And on his fon passyng dispitous— Whiche, <i>with</i> his broþer, callid Ardelaus, Foure þousand knyzttes had[de] for to lede,	
with 4700 knights	And seuene hundrid, sothly, as I rede.	264
	And to hem eke, lyke as writ Guydo, Worþi Hector assygned hath also Oon of his brether, callid Brymarchus,	
and his own brother Brymarchus.	A noble knyzt, in armys ri3t famus,	268
	And had in manhod passyng excellence. And of Hector þei taken han licence,	

241. in þe] in to A, D 2, in to þe D 1.

256. passyngly was was passyngly A.

And rood her way amonges al þe pres þoruȝ þe gate of Dardanydes.	272	
þe fyfþe warde to han at his ledyng, Was by Hector comytted to þe kyng þat of Cesoyne lord and prince was, And to his broþer, callid Pollydamas. And Cysones wern of hige stature, And myȝt in armys passyngly endure —Vp-on whom many man behilde— And her kyng bare no þing in his scheld But a feld of goulis, as I fynde, Of oper sygne Guydo makeþ no mynde. And forþe þei rood a ful sterne pas, þis noble kyng and Pollydamas, Whan þei had of Hector leve take, Whiche ever in on besy was to make þe sixte warde, <i>with</i> al his dilligence, And to þe kyng, callid Pretemense, þat was ful worþi. <i>þe</i> in wer & pes, And to a duke þat hiȝte Sterepes, Whiche was also * ful worþi of his hond, He toke þe folke of Panonye lond, Hem to gouerne in þe feld þat day — þe whiche peple hath in custom ay <i>With</i> -oute plate, haberioun, or maile, On swifte hors her fomen [for] to assaile, <i>With</i> myȝty bowes & arowes scharp[e] grouade þoruȝ an harnais mortally to wounde, And <i>with</i> þis folke, of Hector eke also Dephebus assygned was to go, In þe feld to guye hem an[d] to lede, And on her wey þei fast[e] gau hem spele. But or þei passe be Dardanydes, Ful discretly Hector for hem ches Paviseris, clad in mail and plate,	276 280 284 288 292 296 300 304	The 5th Battalion Hector gives to the King of Cesoyne, and Poly- damas. The 6th, to King Pre- temense, Duke Sterepes, with Panno- nian archers on swift horses, and Deipho- bus with arn- l shield-bearers

271. amonges] amonge D 1.

278. myȝt] myghty A, myȝty D 1—endure] to endure A, D 1.

279. many] many a D 1, ful many A, D 2, D 1.

283. þei] he A. 286. besy] ful besy A, D 2, D 1.

290. þat hiȝte] called D 1. 291. was also] also was C, D 1.

303. be] by D 2, D 1.

	Hem comaundyng, at issyng of þe ȝate,	
to go with the armour- less archers,	With þe archeris in * þe feld to gon, And many worþi, wel armyd euerychon,	308
	To awaite on hem þat þei wer nat lore :	
	For þis folke, þat I of spake to-fore, Of Panonye, had[de] non armure.	
	But prudent Hector, for to make hem sure,	312
	Oute of Agreste, þe myȝty regioun, Hath chosen out, ful worþi of renoun,	
and with the best knights of Agreste and Kings Esdras and Phion,	þe beste knyȝtes of hem euerychon, And <i>with</i> two kynges, Esdras * & Phion,	316
	Assygned hem for to taken hede To þe foot-men, whan þat þei haue nede.	
Phion having an ivory chariot	þe whiche Phion, made ful rychely, Rood in a chaar al of yvory,	320
with ebony wheels,	Of whiche þe whelles, wrouȝt ful corious, Wern of a tre y-callid Ebanus,	
	þe whiche tre groweth fer in Ynde,	[leaf 71 a]
	Blak of hewe ; and also, as I fynde,	324
	Whan it is corve, þis tre wil wexe anon, Of his nature, hard as any stoon— Whan it is graue ouþer rounde or * square.	
and dect with gold, pearls and jewels.	And of pure * gold roued was þis * chare, Fret <i>with</i> perle and many riche stonis, þat swiche a-noþer [I trowe] nowher noon is In al þis world, if I schal nat feyne.	328
	And it was lad of myȝti knyȝtes tweyne,	332
	Men of armys, <i>with</i> -Inne and <i>with</i> -oute Armyd in stele, ridyng rounde aboute þis worþi kynges, Esdras & Phion.	
Of all these, Hector made his brother Pictagoras leader.	And Hector hath callyd to hym anon On of his breþre, what-so þat be-falle, To be guyde and leder of hem alle— þe name of whom was Pictagoras.	336

307. With] And with A—in] in to C.

309. awaite] wayte D 2. 310. of spake] spake of D 1.

316. Esdras] Esdrac C, Esdas D 1. 318. haue] had D 1.

325. is] was D 1—wil] wolde D 1.

327. ouþer rounde or] rounde ouþer C.

328. pure] pured C—þis] þe C, D 1.

335. kynges] kyng D 1.

And to þe grete Troyan, Eneas,	340	Eneas has
Of whom to-form made is menciuu,		
Hector by good deliberaciun		
þe seuenþe ward assigned hath to kepe,		the 7th
And vp-on stedis lusty for to lepe,	344	Battalion
Of swiche as wern vsaunt most to ride,		of cavalry.
Ful man[ly] knyȝtes to haue be his syde,		
Whiche with Ewphronye vn-to Troye touu		
Comen so fer from her regionu,	348	
To fosteren hem for Hectoris sake.		
And whan þei had of hym leue take,		
þei rood ful proudly forþe with Eneas,		
Out at þe gate a wonder knyȝtly paas,	352	
þe brode feld til þei haue atteyned.		
And in þis while Hector haþe ordeyned,		
Like myn auctor as I can reherse,		
þe eizte warde of þe folke of Perce,	356	The 8th
Worþi knyȝtes, manly and riȝt wys,		Battalion,
þe whiche wern comitted to Parys,		of Persian
On hym þat day to awaite besyly ;		knights, is
To whom Hector ful benygnely	360	led by Paris,
Spak and seide at his departyng :		
“ O broþer myn, in al maner þing,		whom
Whan þou arte passed be Dardanydes,		Hector warns
þis day to fer put þe nat in pres	364	
Among[es] Grekis, nor in inpartie,		
Liste þat þi foon in meschef þe espie,		
To whom þei haue, of old & newe date,		
In her hertis ful fresche & mortal hate,	368	
þe furie of whiche her brest hap so enbracid,		
þat it were hard out to ben arracid ;		
Wherfor, broþer, loke þat þou be		
In al wyse nat to fer fro me,	[leaf 71 b] 372	to keep near
But kepe þe neȝe, þat no mysauenture		him,
Falle vp-on þe, so þat I may socure		for security'
þis day to þe, myn owne broþer dere.”		sake.

340. grete Troyan] Troyan greete A.

341. made] as made D 1. 358. wern] we D 1.

359. awaite] wayte D 1. 369. so] om. D 1.

370. arracid] y raced D 1.

	To whom Paris, <i>with</i> ful humble chere,	376
	Answerid and seide, þat in <i>euery</i> þing	
	He wolde obeie vn-to his bidding,	
	And rood his weye anon <i>with</i> his meyne	
	In-to þe felde oute at þe cite.	380
Hector leads the 9th Battalion	And Hector ay dide his besynes	
	þe nyne warde in ordre for to dres,	
	Whiche he þouȝt hym silf[e] for to lede,	
	In whiche he put, sothly, as I rede,	384
of 5000 of Troy's best knights,	Five þousand knyȝtes born of Troye toun,	
	þe worþiest and grettest of renoun,	
	And passyngly famous in knyȝthod,	
	Born be discent of Troyanysche blod.	388
and 10 of his bastard Brothers.	And of his breþer he toke <i>with</i> hym ten,	
	Swiche as he knew for most manly men,	
	þat wer foreyn fro stok of regalye,	
	Oute of þe lyne born in bastardrie,	392
	Whom Hector hadde in gret cher[i]te	
	For þe knyȝthod he koude in hem se.	
	And whanne he had, be knyȝtly <i>puruyauunce</i> ,	
	Alle his wardis* sette in <i>gouernaunce</i> ,	396
	Liche Mars hym silf fast[e] gan him spede	
Then he mounts his steed Galathe,	<i>With</i> -oute abood for to take his stede,	
	Whiche was in bokis callid Gallathe,	
	Of alle hors hayyng þe <i>souereynte</i> ,	400
	As fer as men ride in any coost—	
	Of whom Dares maketh so gret a boost,	
	Of schap, of hiȝte, and also of faynes,	
	Of strengþe, of loke, and of gret swiftnes,	404
an out-and- out good horse,	So lik an hors performed oute & oute—	
	And <i>with</i> a wyre men myȝt hym <i>turne</i> aboute,	
	Lik as Dares maketh mencioum.	
and rides thru Troy.	On whom Hector rood þoruȝ Troye toun,	408
	Armed at al, þat cam hym wonder wel,	
	From foot til hed, ful richely & wel,	
	þat schon as briȝt as sonne on someres day ;	

380. at] of A. 392. born] y born A.

396. wardis] lordis C. 403. 2nd of] & D 1.

404. and] om. D 1. 406. wyre] wher D 2.

410. til] to D 1—richely & wel] rich in maile & stel D 1.

- And to Priam he helde þe riȝt[e] way. 412
 And whan þat he was comyn to þe kyng,
 He reherseþ in ordre eueryþing
 How he hath done, and al his ordinaunce,
 And lowly seide, "so* it be plesaunce 416
 To ȝoure noble royal excellence,
 I haue chosen *with* besy dilligence
 A þousand knyȝtes, ful of suffisaunce,
With fyve hundrid, to han attendaunce 420
 On ȝour persone alwey where ȝe be, [leaf 71 c]
With alle foot-men þat ben in þe cite,
 þat schal await on ȝou euer in on.
 Wherefore, my lord, as fast as we ar goon. 424
 Lowly I praye to ȝoure worþines
 To sewen vs. be good avisenes,
 Out at þe town, and alwey eke þat ȝe
 To-gidre kepe ȝour knyȝtes and meyne : 428
 þis I beseche with al my fulle myȝt,
With-inne þe boundis where as* we schal fiȝt
 þat ȝe suffre noon of hem to pace,
 But kepe ȝow hool in þe silf[e] place 432
 Atwixe vs and þis* stronge cite,
 ȝif we haue nede, þat ȝe may ay se,
 Vs to releue kepyng ȝow a-side,
 And specially þer for to abide 436
 Where most is likly oure party to sustene ;
 For euer among þer schal men go be-twene
 Of our expleit þe trouȝe to reporte,
 [For] Whiche part Mars list þe feld to sorte, 440
 Of his power, þis ilke day fatal :
 For ȝe schal ben oure castel & oure wal,
 And oure refuge to saue vs from al smert.
 And specialy o þing ȝe aduerte, 444
 þat no deceit, fraude, nor tresoun
 Compassyd be behynde to þe town
 Of oure foon þoruȝ oure reklesnes,
 Whiles þat we don oure besynes 448

Hector tells
Priam all he
has done :

he has orderd
1500 knyghts
to act as
Priam's
bodyguard,

who are to
keep between

the fighters
and Troy,

to relieve
them when
need is.

Priam is to
stop the
Greeks' at-
tempting to
get into the
city from
behind by
fraud,

416. so] to C. 430. as] þat C. 433. þis] þe C.

440. to] om. D 1—to sorte] resorte D 2.

442. 2nd oure] om. A.

- Ageyn[e]s hem in þe feld to fiȝte:
 In al wyse her-to hath a syȝt,
 þat no þing turne [vn-]to oure damage
 þoruȝ her engyn, but werkyth as þe sage, 452
while the Trojans are fighting in front.
 With victorie þat we may conclude,
 So þat Grekis *with* fraude vs nat delude
 By non engyn of vnwar violence,—
 Hopyng alwey þat it is non offence 456
 To ȝoure hiȝnes þat I haue here saide.”
 Priam trusts And *with* þat word, Priamus abraide,
 Benygnely of chere and contenaunce,
 Hector wholly, And seide: “Hector, my sothfaste suffisance, 460
 My final trust and supportacioun,
 In þi wyse disposicioun
 Hoolly I putte, as pou* liste ordeyne :
 For nexte goddis—ȝif I schal nat feyne— 464
 My feith, my hope, & al my sikernes,
 And my welfare, in verray sothfastnes,
 Comytted ben hool in-to þin honde,
 And gouernaunce, playnly, of* my londe : 468
 As pou ordeynest, it most nedis be ;
 and prays the Gods And þis praier I make now for þe [leaf 71 d]
 To þe goddis a-boue celestial,
 þe to *preserue*, in party and in al, 472
 From eche meschef and aduersite,
 that he may return victorious. þat þou maiste hom to þis cite
 Repeire in* honour *with* laude & victorie,
 So þat þe pris, renoun, and memorie 476
 Of þi name be putte in remembraunce,
 Perpetuelly þin honour to auance !—
 And fare now wel, myn owne sone dere.”
 Hector takes his leave of em. And Hector þo, wiȝ ful humble chere, 480
 His leue toke, and forþe he rood anon
 Among* his lordis & knyȝtes euerychon,
 As he þat was rote of al noblesse,

451. vn-to] onto A. 457. here] ere D 1.

463. þou] þe C. 464. goddis] god A.

466. And] Al D 1. 467. in-to] in D 2.

468. of] of al C. 475. in] with C.

482. Among] Amongis C. 483, 484 *are transposed in D 1.*

483. he] om. D 1.

Of kny3thod grounde, of strengþe & hardines	484	
þe verray stok, and þer-to invincible.		
For-as-moche as it was possible		
þat Nature myzt hym graunt or* kynde,	488	Hector has every gift of Nature.
Touching manhod, in bokis as I fynde,		
He had in hym souereine excellence,		
And gouernaunce medlid with prudence,		
þat nouzt asterte him, he was so wis & war.		
And in his scheld, I fynde, þat he bar	492	On his shield and banner is a red lion on a gold ground.
Vp-on his brest, þis Troyan champioun,		
þe chefe of gold, of gouyls a lyoun		
Depeint þer-in, and in his baner bete		
þe silfe same; and so amyd þe strete	496	
He toke þe weye to Dardanydes,		
þat to behokle huge was þe pres,		
Noise of trompetis and of clariouns,		
Baners vnrollid, & longe fresche penouns	500	
Of rede and whyte, grene, blew, & blake.		
And in þis wyse Hector hath y-take		
þe fehl with-oute, with hert & hool entent,		
As Mars hym silf had[de] be present.	504	He takes the field in the rear at first,
And þei þat he, as Guydo maketh mynde,		
Rood with—þe warde þat last[e] was be-hynde—		
Of his manhod he nolde nat abide,		
But smet his stede sharply in þe side—	508	but then spurs to the front.
Of fel corage he hath his hors so peyned,		
þe first[e] warde þat he hath atteyned,		
Be vale & hil to-forn in þe frounters,		
Not astonyd of þe felle cheris	512	
Of þe Grekis, nor platly nat aferd;		
But liche a knyzt, euene a-forn her berd,		
He gan prese in, as her fo mortal.		
And in þis while, vp-on Troye wal,	516	On the walls of Troy stand fair young ladies.
In sondry place on þe hi3e touris,		
As fresche be-seyn as May is with his flouris,		
þe ladies þen ascendid of þe toune—	[leaf 72 a]	
So fair, so 3onge, stonyng enviroun	520	

484. &] om. D 2. 508. But] He D 1.

486. was] is D 2.

487. or] of C.

- Helen,
Polyxena,
and other
ladies on
Troy walls
- þe quene Eleyne, passyng fair to sene,
þe kynges douzters, & goodly Pollycene,
And many oþer, whiche of wommanhede
In hert[e] wern ful of besy drede, 524
Iþly a-gast, and of fere affrayed
Whan þei behilde in þe feld displaied
þe brode baners,—þat some of tendernes,
Somme of loue, and *somme* of kyndenes, 528
Pale and dredful for her lordis were ;
And *somme* her facis hydden [eke] for fere,
þat were nat bold to lifesten vp her sizt
To be-hold þe armure clere and bryzt, 532
So gliteryng ageyn þe son[n]e schene—
Her hertis tendre myzt[e] nat sustene ;
And in her drede þus I lete *hom* dwelle.
- Now I turn
to the Greeks.
- And of Grekis furþe I wil þow telle, 536
þif so be þe list abide a whyle ;
For now most I my for-dullid stile
Ageyn directe to Agamenoun.
Wel may I make an exclamacioun 540
- But my
ignorance
hinders me.
- On ignoraunce, þat stant so in my list,
Whiche causeth me *wil* a ful cloudy sizt
In my makynge to speken of þe werre—
For lak of termys I mote nedis erre, 544
Connyngly my wordis* for to sette ;
Cruel Allecto is besy me to lette,
þe nyztes douzter, blindid by dirknes,
Be craft of armys þe troupe to *expresse*, 548
In ordre due a feld to diseryue :
- Chaucer,
alas, is not
alive to
correct me.
- And Chaucer now, *allas* ! is nat alyue
Me to reforme, or to be my rede,
For lak of whom slouzter is my spede— 552
þe noble Rethor þat alle dide excelle ;
For in makyng he drank of þe welle
Vndir Pernaso, þat þe Musis kepe,
On whiche hil I myzt[e] neuer slepe— 556
Omneþe slombre—for whiche, *allas*, I pleyne ;

522. douzters] douzter D 1. 535. *new* ¶ A.
541. my] *om.* D 1. 545. wordis] wardis A, C.
554. in] of D 1.

But for al þis, þer is no more to seyne.
 þouȝ my wede be nat polymyte,
 Colourles, forþe I wil endyte 560
 As it cometh euene to my þouȝt,
 Plainly to write how þe kyng haþ wrouȝt,
 þe manly knyȝt, gret Agamenon.
 Lyk as þe latyn maketh mencion. 564

**Howe Agamenon ordeynyde syx and twenty warddys,
 and assygnede theme tyle kyngis, princes, and
 lordys of his Oste; and howe worthi Ector. at
 þe first encoynterynge, departede Patroclus
 atwyne.¹**

What! trowe ȝe, þat he in his entent
 Was foude slouȝe, ouþer neeligent is not neeli-
 On Grekis half his wardis for to make? gent;
 Nay, nay, nat so; for hym list to wake leaf 72*b* 568 *
 þat tyme more, sothly, * þan to slepe,
 Ful lik a kyng þat day þe feld to kepe.
 No * neeligence myȝt his hert[e] fade * :
 For [in] þat day, I fynde, þat he made 572 he puts the
 Six and twenty wardis by and by, Greeks into
 So wel deuised, and so prudently 26 battalions:
 þat no man myȝt amende his ordinaunce.
 And of þe first he ȝaf gouernaunce 576 1. under
 To þe manful noble Patroclus, Patroclus,
 þat with hym hadde (myn auctour telleþ þus)
 Myrmdones, so myȝti and so stronge,
 With alle þe folke þat to Achilles longe, 580
 Besyde pilke þat wern of his meyne
 Whiche þat he brouȝt out of his contre
 At his * comyng to * þe sege of Troye ;
 And he rood furþe with hem on his woye 584
 In-to þe feld, and made no delaye.
 Now, fille it so on þe same day
 þat Achilles kepte hym in his tente, who stays in
 his tent.

560. Colourles] Colours A. 569. more sothly] sothly more C.

571. No] Nor C—fade] sade C. 583. his] þe C—to] of C.

584. on] in D1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 70*b* (misplaced after line 562).

	And for seknes þat day oute ne wente ;	588
	For his lechis made hym to abstene,	
Achilles was wounded the day before.	For his woundes fresche wern & grene þat he kauzt on þe day to-fore ;	
	Whiche for to hele of her akyng sore,	592
	He be counseil kepte hym silf[e] cloos,	
	And from his bed þat day nat ne roos,	
	In hope only þe bettere to endure	
	Whan þat he was restored vn-to cure.	596
So he gives his men to Patroclus,	But aile his men he toke to Patroclus,	
	Whiche was in armys passyngly famous,	
	And be discent come of gret kyurede,	
	And was also—of hym as I rede—	600
	Habundaunt of gold and of riches,	
	And fer comendid for his gentilles,	
	And hadde a name of hize discrecioun.	
whom he greatly lov'd,	Now was þer euere swiche affecciou	604
	Of entere loue, troupe, & feithfulnes,	
	So gret desyre and inward kyndenes,	
	Besy pinkyng, & so gret feruence,	
	So moche frendeschip & þouztful aduertence,	608
	So huge brennyng, passyng amerous,	
	Betwixe Achilles & þis Patroclus,	
	þat her hertis were lokkid in o cheyne ;	
for their hearts were lockt together.	And what-so-euer, if I schal nat feyne,	612
	þe ton hath wrouzt, as broþer vn-to broþer,	
	In hert it was confermyd of þe toper :	
	For wil and godys, boþe were commyne,	
	And to þe deth þei euere so contvne,—	616
	With-oute chaunge her lque so abood.	[leaf 72 c]
	And Patroclus furþe anoon hym * rood	
	In-to þe feld with Myrundones,	
	And in his tent abideth Achilles.	620
2. under Kings Merion and Idumene	þe secounde warde to kyng Meryoun	
	Assigned was by Agamenoun ;	
	And to þe worþi kyng Ydwme[u]e,	

593. He be] Be his D 1. 604. euere] ay A, D 2.

605. Of] On D 2, D 1. 608. moche] mychel A, mych D 2.

615. godys] goodes D 2, D 1—were] þei were D 1.

618. anoon hym] amonge hem C. 623. to] om. D 1.

- And to a duke þat hiȝt[e] Meneste, 624 and Duke
þre þousand knyȝtes in stele armyd clene, Meneſtheus,
With alle þe folke þat cam fro Athene, with 3000
Assygned werne with hem for to go. knights and
þe þrid[de] ward to kyng Aſtalapho,* 628 3. K. Aſtala-
And to his ſone, þat hiȝt[e] Philomene, pho.
Wiþ þe knyȝtes þat cam fro Kwmene; 1. K. Arche-
þe fourþe warde, with-oute more lettyng, laus.
To Archelaus, þe noble worþi kyng, 632
To Prothenor, and to Securidan,
Whiche in his daies was ſo ſtrong a man,
Assigned was holy to þeſe þre,
And alle þe knyȝtes with hem for to be 636
Of Boece, þe grete lond famous.
þe fyfþe warde to kyng Menelaus, 5. K. Mene-
With alle þe folke of þe regioun laus.
Callid Spartence, of ful hiȝe renou, 640
And of þe Iles þat wern adiacent—
Alle þeſe with þe baner went
Of Menelay, freſche and coraious.
þe ſixte warde to kyng Epistrofus 644 6. K. Epis-
Was assigned, and to þe kyng Elyde, trophus and
With many worþi ridyng be his ſide K. Elyde.
Of þe prouynce and þe famous Ile 648
þat callid is in Guydo Forlesyle.
þe ſeueneþe warde to Thelamonys, 7. K. Ajax
Callid Ajax, þe grete kyng famous, Telamonus,
Was assigned, ſchortly to termyne,
Wiþ þe folkis þat fro Salomyne 652
He with hym brouȝt, & many anoþer mo ;
And foure erlis with him went also : with 4 Earls.
Theseus and eke Amphimacus,
And þe þridde I-callid Darius. 656
And þe fourþe namyd Polysarie.
þe eizte ward, ȝif I ſchal nat tarie,

628. Aſtalapho] Aſtralapho C.

630. þat] tham A—Kwmene] Cumene D 1.

635. þeſe] this A, þis D 2. 641. þe] om. D 2.

647. and] of D 2. 649. ſeueneþe] ſixte D 1.

652 Salomyne] Salamyne A. 653. anoþer] oþer D 1.

656. I-callid] called A, D 1.

	Be good avis þat day assigned was	
8. K. Thoas.	Vn-to þe kyng þat callid was Thoas.	660
9. Ajax Cileus.	Ajax Cileus þe ny[n]þe warde ladde,	
10. K. Phi- lete.	And þe tenþe þe kyng of Philete hadde ; And to þe kyng þe xi [he] dide assigne, þat sothly was, bope of birþe & lyne,	664
	So renomel, & of so gret ences,	
11. K. Pala- medes.	þe myzty kyng callid Pallamydes,	[leaf 72 d]
	Kyng Naulus sone, hiȝest born of blood.	
12. Duke Nestor.	And duke Nestor, ful famus in kn[y]thood, þe twelþe warde ladde on Grekis side, Malencolik and surquedous of pride.	668
13. King Honux.	And kyng Honux, sone of en Mabente, In-to þe feld, plainly, whan he wente,	672
	In ordre hadde of wardis þe þrittene, Proudly mowsteryng endelong þe grene, Ageyn[e]s Troyens redy for to fiȝt.	
14. K. Ulys- ses.	And eke þe kyng þat Vilixes hiȝt Ladde with hym þe fourtenþe, as I rede ;	676
15. K. Humerus.	And Humerus þe kyng eke dide lede þe fiftenþe, myn auctor writeth þus ;	
16. Duke Curibulus.	And a duke, callid Curibulus, þe xvi. ladde vp-on that day, In whiche þe knyȝtes of kyng Prothesylay Assigned wern by gret ordinaunce,	680
	Tenforseu hem for to do vengauunce	684
	Vp-on þe deth of her worþi kyng, By Hector slawe at Grekis arivyng.	
17. King Royda.	And kyng Royda ladde þe seuentene ;	
18. King of Octymene.	And he þat was kyng of Octymene, þe xviii warde had at his ledyng ;	688
19. K. Zanti- pus.	And ȝantipus, þat was of Lyde kyng, Hadde to kepe, committed to his garde, On Grekis side þe nyntenþe warde.	692
20. King Amphima- cus.	And þe twenty, myn auctor lereþ vs,	

661. Cileus] Oylens D 2—ny[n]þe] ix A.

662. tenþe] x^e warde D 1—Philete] Phisyk A, Physik D 1, Philik D 2.663. xi] x^e D 1.

675. Ageynes] Ageyn D 2. 682. In] þe D 1—kyng] om. D 1.

687. Royda] Roydo A. 688. Octymene] Oceymene A, D 2.

689. had] om. D 1. 693. lereþ] lerneth D 1.

Hadde þe kyng callid Amphimaecus, Lik a knyȝt to guye hem & to wisse ; And Philocetes, þat was kyng of Larisse,	696	21. K. Philo- cetes.
þe oon & twenty had eke, as I rede, þe two & twenty had[de] Dyomede ; And Heneus, kyng of Cypary,		22. Diomede.
þat was whilom so noble & so worþi, þe þre & twenty had in <i>gouvernaille</i> .	700	23. K. Hene- cus.
And þe Troyens proudly for to assaille þe xxiiii ^{ti} , <i>with</i> sword, spere, and schelde, Kyng Prothaylus hadde in-to þe felde ;	704	24. K. Pro- thaylus.
And Carpenor, of Carpadie kyng, In werre expert & riȝt wys in wirchyng, þe five & twenty, riche & wel be-seyn, On Grekis syde brouȝt in-to þe pleyn.	708	25. K. Car- penor.
þe sixe & twenti, sothly, and þe laste, As he þat coude sen a-forȝ an[d] caste Euery þing be good inspeccioun.		26. Aga- memnon
þe wyse kyng, þe grete Agamenoun, Had <i>with</i> hym, þis prudent werriour, As he þat was ordeyned emperour Of Grekis host, as wysest of echon.	712	the Great.

[leaf 73 a]

**Howe bothe the wardys of þe Troyans and of þe
Grekys fyrst ioynede in the felde.¹**

And in þis wise forþe þe Grekis goon In-to þe feld, with pompe ful royal, <i>With</i> thensyignes and tokenes marcial, Han take her ground, passingly arrayed ;	716	Thus arrayd, the Grekes take the field,
And on her stondardis, richely displaid, Brode baners an[d] many fresche penoun— Ageyn þe wynde þat made a hidous souȝ, And riȝt dredful, plainly, for to here—	720	with banners and pennons flying.

696. Philocetes] Philotetes D 1.

700. 2nd so] om. D 1.

704. Kyng Prothaylus] Prothaylus kyng D 1.

707. five & twenty] xxv^{ti} warde D 1.

717. In-to] In A, D 2, D 1. 720. displaid] spailed D 1.

722. a] an A, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 123 a (leaf 123 (according to present state of MS., 119) is misplaced with leaf 71 (70); the chapter-heading also is misplaced after line 742).

The Greeks'	And þer men seie many crestis clere,	724
	And many tuft of gold & siluer schene,	
feathers,	Meynt <i>with</i> feþris rede, white, & grene,	
devices and love- tokens.	And deuyses wonder merneillous,	
	And of folkis þat wern amerous	728
	þe tokenes born to schewen openly	
	How þei in loue brenten inwardly	
	Som hiȝe emprise þat day to fulfille.	
The bray of trumpets.	And þer wer herd þe loude noyses schrille	732
	Fer in þe feld, and þe dredful sownes	
	Boþe of trompettis and of clariouns,	
	þat be kalendys of schedyng oute of blood.	
	And <i>with</i> þe noyse al-most for rage wood,	736
	þe* fomy bridelis & þe mouþes blede,	
The neighing of horses.	And furious neying of many [bastard] stede—	
	Praunſyng of hors vp-on ouþer side,	
	<i>With</i> alle þensynges þat myȝt ben of pride	740
The Greeks and Trojans in face of one another.	On Grekis part[y], and on Troye also :	
	In knyȝtly wyse for to haue a-do,	
	Eueryche warde stondyng in his place.	
	þe first, a-sondre but a litel space,	744
	Be-gan to approche <i>with</i> al her ful entent,*	
Hector rides	And Hector þo, ful inpacient,*	
	Formest of alle on þe side of Troye,	
	þe Ire of whom no man myȝt acoye :	748
	But lik a lyoun in his hungri rage	
	Issed oute, furious of visage,	
towards the Greeks,	Toward Grekis on his myȝti stede,	
	þat <i>with</i> his sporis made his sides blede—	752
	His knyȝtly hert so inly was to-torn	
	Of mortal Ire,—and as he rood to-forn,	
	Bremnyng ful hote in his malencolye :	
	þe whiche þing whan Grekis gan espie,	756
Patroclus towards him.	Patroclus, <i>with</i> -oute more abood,	
	Of surquedie a-fore þe wardis rood,	

727. deuyses] deuyse A. 732. noyses] noise D 1.

737. þe] *With* C. 738. bastard] *om.* D 1.

745. approche] proche D 1—entent] myȝt C.

746. ful inpacient] lik a douȝty knyȝt C—inpacient] vnpacient A.

752. þat *with*] Of wiche D 1—sides] side D 1.754. and] *om.* D 1.

Oute al to-forn, in boþe hostis siȝt,		
For to encontre, pleynly, ȝif he myȝt,	760	
With worþi Hector whan he him saw a-fer ;		Patroclus
And as riȝt lyne as is diameter,		
Rood vn-to hym in his hatful tene,		charges
And <i>with</i> a spere, scharp[e] grounde & kene, [leaf 73 b]	764	Hector, and pierces his shield
þoruȝ-oute his schelde, of envious rage,		
He smote Hector, <i>with</i> -oute more damage,		
Except only þat þe hed of stele		
þat was to-forn, forged & whet ful wele,	768	
þoruȝ plate & maile myȝtely gan glace,		and armour.
But to þe skyn for no þing myȝt hit trace—		
Al-be it cam of passyng violence—		
ȝit to Hector it dide noon offence,	772	
Out of his sadel onys hym to flitte :		
For þouȝ þat he sturdely hym litte,		
He myȝt[e] nat bakward bow his chyne,		
Nor on no parti make hym to enclyne ;	776	
But fatally to his confusioun,		
þis myȝti man, þis Troyan champioun,		Hector bares
In his Ire ay bremyngre more and more,		
Vp-on hym þe hate frat so sore,	780	
Lette his spere, myn auctor writeth þus,		
And <i>with</i> a swerd rood to Patroclus,		his sword,
Avised fully þat he schal be ded ;		
And furiously gan hamen at his hed,	784	
And rof hym down, þer was no maner lette,		splits Patro-
In-to þe brest þoruȝ his basenet,		clus in two,
As seith Guydo, <i>with</i> so gret a peyne,		
þat <i>with</i> þe stroke he partid hym on tweyne.	788	
His mortal swerde whettid was so kene,		
þat Patroclus myȝt[e] nat sustene		
Vp-on his hors, but fil down to grounde,		
As he þat kauȝt his last[e] fatal wounde,	792	
Beyng present his knyȝtes euerychon.		
And delyueryly vp-on hym anon,		
Worþi Hector from his stede a-doun		and dis-
		mounts.

768. to-forn] a forn A. 772. to] of A.

788. on tweyne] a tweyne A. 792. kauȝt] rauȝt D 1.

	Discendid is lik a wode lyoun,	896
	Of hatful Ire brennyng as þe fire,	
Hector wants to strip off Patroclus's jewell armour,	Havinge in hert inly gret desire	
	To spoilen hym of his armvure anon,	
	In whiche þer was [ful] many riche stoon,	800
	Boþe of rubies and saphiris ynde—	
	For þilke daies, plainly, as I fynde,	
	Kynges, lordis, & knyȝtes (þis no nay)	
	To bataille went in her best array.	804
	And, sothly, Hector, whan he first gan se	
	þe multitude of stonys and perre	
	On Patroclus, so orient and schene,	
	Vp-on his arme he hynghe his hors[e] rene,	808
	þe mene while, whil he of hool entent	
	To cacche his praye was so dilligent,	
	Of couetyse, in þer alder siztes.	
but Merion, with 3000 knights, sur- rounds him,	Til Meriou, with þre þousand knyȝtes,	812
	Armed in stele, rounde a-boute hym alle,	[leaf 73 c]
	Is soðeynly vp-on Hector falle,	
	þe dede cors of Patroclus to saue,	
	þat his purpos Hector may nat haue,	816
	At liberte þe riche kyng to spoille,	
	Whiche caused hym in anger for to boille.	

**Howe Kyng Meryon salutede worthy Ectore as he
was aboute for to dyspoyle Kyng Patroclus.¹**

	To whom þe kyng, callid Merion,	
	Trous & wood, seide among echon :	820
and abuses Hector violently.	“O gredy lyoun, o wolfe most rauenous,	
	O hatful tygre, passyng envious,	
	Of avarice, o beste in-saturable,	
	And of desire, sothly vntauncheable,	824
	Vp-on þis pray þou schalt þe nat now fede,	
	Go ellis-where to swe for þi mede :	
	For trust[e] well, in conclusiou,	
	Fifti þousand, to þi distruction,	828

821. 2nd o] *om.* D2. 825. now] *om.* D1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 123 c (leaf 123 (119) is misplaced with leaf 71 (70); the chapter-heading also is misplaced after line 820).

Of oon entent, plainly, wil nat faille þin hatful pride attonys for to assaille!"	
And sodeinly, <i>with speris scharp[e]</i> whette, On <i>every</i> half þei <i>gonne</i> hym be-sette,	832 Merion
Maugre his force, his myzt, & his manhede Enforeyng hem * tarevid <i>him</i> his stede, þat, sothfastly, of gret violence,	
He constreyned, for al his strong diffence, As seith Guydo, to falle vp-on his kne;	836 <i>forces Hector on to his knee.</i>
But þoruȝ his myzt & magnanymyte, He of manhood hath his hors recurid, And maugre * Grekis is so moche assurd	840 <i>But he mounts again,</i>
In his strengþe and his gret[e] myzt, þat he recurid lik a worpi knyzt His stede ageyn amiddes of* his foon.	
And rjzt as lyne he rood to Merion, Ful desyrus on hym avengid * to be, In his furye of hasty cruelte :	844 <i>rjdes at Merion,</i>
For þer-vppon was sette al his delit, þat in his mortal bloody appetit,	848
In verray soth, he hadde hym slaw anon. Saue þat þe kyng, which called was Glacon, Cam to rescue hym <i>with</i> kyng Theseus,	
And his sone, þat hiȝt Archilagus, As I haue tolde, Merion to rescue.	852 <i>and would have kild him if Glacon</i>
And þre þousand knyȝtes gan hym swe, Ful assentid, attonis, in bataille, For lyf or deth Hector to assaille,	856
In a-wait vnwar on hym to sette. But al þis whyle, <i>with</i> whom þat <i>euer</i> he mette, <i>With</i> his swerde he kylleth & bare down, þat finally þer gayneth no raunsonn :	860 <i>Hector slays Greeks.</i>
For any Greke þat durst wyth hym mete,	

 830. for] *om.* D 1.

 832. *gonne*] gan A, D 2.

834. hem] hym C.

835. sothfastly] sothly D 2.

840. maugre] among C.

841. and] and in A.

843. of] alle C.

 845. on hym avengid] avengid on hym C—to] *om.* A, D 2.

 850. which] þat D 1—was] is A—Glacon] Clacon D 2, D 1,
Glauccon A.

852. Archilagus] Astrylogus A.

857. vnwar] on ware D 1.

 858. *with*] *om.* D 1.

	At departyng felte ful vnswete ;	[leaf 73 d]	
	He made a weye aboute hym euery-where,		
	þat þei fledde hym as þe deþ for fere,		864
Hector rides to spoil Patroclus's corpse.	For where he rold he made a path ful pleyne.		
	And, as I rede, to Patroclus ageyn		
	He is repaired to spoille hym 3if he myzt,		
	Amyd þe feld in þe Grekis sijt,		868
	As he þat wolde his þraye nat listly lete.		
	Til Ydwme, þe myzty* kyng of Crete,		
King Idumene with 2000 men attacks him.	With two þousand clad in plate & maille,		
	Worþi knyztēs, Hector to assaille		872
	Whyles þat he was so desirous,		
	As I haue tolde, to spoille Patroclus—		
	And new ageyn, to his confusioun,		
	Lyk as I fynde, cam kyng Merion ;		876
They take his horse,	And or Hector myzt[e] taken hede,		
	þei of force reften hym his stede,		
	þat sothly he, þer was noon oper bote,		
and he fights on foot.	Compellid was [for] to fiȝt on fote.		880
	And of knyȝthod his hert[e] he reswmeth ;		
	And with his swerde aboute hym he conswmeth		
	Al þat wiþ-stood, bopen hors & man ;		
He hews off Grecian limbs,	And furiously þis Troyan knyzt be-gan		884
	Armys, leggis, schuldris, by þe boon,		
	To hewen of, amyd his mortal foon,		
	þat Grekis myzt a-form him nat sustene.		
and slays 15 men.	And, as I rede, þat he slowe fiftene		888
	Of hem þat were besy hym to take ;		
	And swiche a slawȝter he gan a-mong hem make,		
	þat þei ne durste abide a-form his face.		
	And Merion, in þe silfe place,		892
But Merion carries off Patroclus's dead body.	þis mene while, toke vp Patroclus,		
	With hevy chere and face ful pitous,		
	And on his stede he leide it hym be-form ;		
	And to his tent [anon] he hath it born—		896
	Alwey Grekis, in her cruel mood,		
	Aboute Hector, furions and wood,		

870. myzty] worþi C. 879. sothly he] he sothly D 2.
883. wiþ-stood] with stond D 2. 894. hevy] on. D 1.

Felly abood, fiȝtyngē vp-on fote.		
Of whiche <i>somme</i> felt[e] ful vnswote,	900	
þat <i>preswmed</i> vp-on hym to <i>prese</i> ;		
But of manhod þei ne wolde sese		The Greeks
To be-sette hym vppon <i>euery</i> syde,		assault
Havinge a truste, in her grete pride,	904	Hector,
Finally at meschef hym to take :		
For þei dempte he myȝt[er] nat eskape		
Her hondis, schortly, be non aventure,		
Nor his stede be lyklyhede recure ;	908	
For of force þei casten hym to lette,		
And al attonys gan on hym to sette.		
And specialy, amonge hem <i>euerychon</i> ,	[leaf 71 a]	especially
I finde, in soth, how þat þer was oon,	912	the knight
A Grekysche knyȝt of riȝt worþi fame,		Carion.
And Carion, pleindy, was his name,		
þat <i>him</i> afforcede Hector to oppresse,		
Whan he was most in meschef & distresse,	916	
Be-set <i>with</i> Grekys hym envirownynge :		
Til of fortune, on hym awaitynge		
þe longe day in þat felle fiȝt,		
To his rescus þer cam a Troyan knyȝt,	920	But a Trojan
Myd of Grekis whan he was be-set,		knight
And toke two dartes, scharp & kene whet,		
And furiously first he schot þe toon,		
And þoruȝ þe hert he smote þis Carion,	924	kills Carion,
þat þe darte into þe fekle gan glide,		
By plate & maille, þoruȝ-out oþer syde,		
þat fatally of þat dedly wounde		
þis Carioun glood anoon to grounde,	928	
Amonge an hundrid knyȝtes of his feris,		
A-fore conspired <i>with</i> her felle cheris		
To haue slayn Hector be some maner woye.		
But eft ageyn þis ȝonge knyȝt of Troye	932	
Ful deliuerly rauȝt an oþer spere,		and takes
And cast at on þat he sawe a-ferē		another
		spear,

901. *preswmed*] *presume* D 1.

906. *dempte*] *doute* D 2.

909, 910. *hym*] *hem* A. 921. *Myd*] *Amyd* D 1.

923. *schot*] *shok* D 2.

and slays a man trying to kill Hector,	Auaunce hym silfe on Hector in þe felde, And þoruȝ his platis, plainly, & his schelde, Lyne riȝt, þat he ne schuld aſterte, Of verray myȝt rofe hym þoruȝ þe herte ; And after þat, in al þe haſte he coude,	936
and calls on the Trojans to help Hector.	Vp-on Troyens he gan to crie loude Tenhaſten hem knyȝtly to ſocure Worþi Hector, þat ſtood in auenture Amonge Grekiſ, haſyng no refute, Sool by hym ſilfe, of helpe deſtitute. At whiche cry, on Grekiſ al vnwar,	940 944
His brother Cyncybar,	First of alle cam worþi Cyncybar, þat broþer was to Hector in baſt born ; And hym ſilfe rydyng al to-forȝ,	948
with ſome knights,	And þe knyȝtes of whiche he was guyde, Wonder proudly prikyng by hiſ ſyde, Sodeinly, bothe oon and alle,	952
charges the Greekiſ, who retreat.	In a froſche be on * þe Grekiſ falle, þat hadde Hector rounde be-ſette aboute ; And þoruȝ manhod of piſ grete route þat ben enboſched on hem at þe bak, þe hundrid knyȝtes, of whiche þat I ſpak, For-a-ſtonyd gan hem to withdrawe : But þritti fiſte cruelly were ſlawe ;	956 956
Hector re- mounts hiſ ſteed	And maugre hem, Hector of manhede Amydde þe felde taken hath hiſ ſtede, [leaf 74 b] And entrid [iſ] in amonge þe prees. And he þat day, of knyȝthood pereles, While he hilde hiſ bloody ſwerde on hond, Alle þo þat ageyn hym ſtonde —þer was noon help, plainly, nor no red—	960 964
and kills hiſ foeſ.	But þat he brak & carfe a-two þe þrede And þe knot of cruel Antropoſ : Only for he was lette of hiſ purpoſ, At good leyſer to ſpoile Patrocluſ. þefore, in Ire wood and furious,	968

935. Auaunce] A vauute D 2, Auaunte D 1.

937. ne ſchuld] nolde D 1. 938. rofe] he rofe D 1.

940. crie] grye A. 951. bothe] be thanne D 1.

952. on] oon C.

Ful cruelly Grekis quitte her mede, Whiche from his face faste gan hem spede,	972	
Whos scharp[e] swerde, baped in her blood, Was dyed rede: for it dide hym good Vp-on hem avenged for to be, For þilke day [pe] lyon ⁿ pleyed he,	976	Hector slays many Greeks.
Vp-on Grekis his manhool for to hauute; For he her pride so mortally gan dauute, þat þei hym fled, where-so þat he rood, Makyng al hoot þe stremys of her blood	980	
Endelonge to renne vp-on þe grene, Til þe tyme þe duke of grete Athene, þat callid was whilom Menesteus, With þre þousand knyghtes ful famous,	984	Duke Mene- stheus of Athens takes the field with 3000 men,
Of whiche he was hope lord & guyde, þe feld hath taken vp-on þe left[e] side, For a deceyt, in ful secre wyse, Where Troylus was with þe folke of Fryse,	988	to attack Troilus,
Whiche [hap] þat day, who-so liste to seke, By his knyghthod kyllid many Greke:— Liche a tigre, gredy on his pray, Troylus bar hym al þe longe day,	992	who has been slayng Greeks all day.
Sleyng of Grekis many worþi knyght, And while þat he was besiest in fist Ageyn his foon, with kyng Antipus And þe kyng þat hiȝt[e] Alcanus,	996	
Vp-on Grekis elyche fresche and newe, Makyng her sydes al of bloody hewe, By oon assent, þis þre þoru; her manhede— And specially, vppon his baye stede,	1000	
Wher-so-euer þat þis Troylus rood, Euery Greke þat his swerd abood Sodeinly he made for to sterve, þoru; her platis so depe he dide kerue,	1004	
And þis contyneth til duke Meneste Of Troylus saw þe grete cruelte,		Menestheus sees this.

971. her] hem her A. 978. he] om. D 2.

982. grete] om. D 1.

988. Troylus was] folkes were D 1—folke] men D 1.

990. many] many a D 1. 1004. dide] gan A gan D 1.

	And þe slawȝtre þat he on Grekis made—	
Menestheus charges Troilus	Of hasty Ire, wiþ face pale and fade, Hent a spere & þrewe it in þe reste	1008 [leaf 74c]
	And Troylus smet euene amyð þe breste So sternely, þat maugre his renoun,	
and beats him down;	To þe erþe anon he bare hym doun, In [þe] myddis of his mortal foon,	1012
	þat cruelly hym be-sette anoon, And <i>him</i> to treyne leide out hoke & laas	
	Rounde aboute in maner of compas—	1016
	Wip spere and darte & swerdis forgid briȝt.	
he fights bravely,	But he hym silf diffendiþ like a knyȝt, With gret manhod his honour to avaunce,	1020
	Al-be his lif was honged in balauunce, Where he stood, & felte ful vnsweþe,	
	In poynt of deth amonge þe hors[e] fete, With gret await of duke Meneste,	
	How þis Troylus myȝt haue take be, Of mortal hate eastyng in his pouȝt,	1024
	At meschef take þat he eskape nouȝt;— On <i>euery</i> half he was so be-sette	
	With swerdis rounde, kene gronde & whette,	1028
	Allone, allas! mortally be-stadde—	
but is seizd.	þei sesid hym, & furþe þei han hym ladde,	
Miseres calls	Til Miseres, a worþi knyȝt of Troye, Gan to crye, as he stood in þe woye,	1032
	For-a-bassched, in riȝt furious wyse :	
on Troilus's men	“ O ȝe noble worþi men of Fryse! Manly knyȝtes, ay þreued in þe feld,	1036
	Most renomel boþe with spere & scheld, Considereth now vn-to ȝour hiȝe fame,	
	And aduerteth þe* glorie of ȝoure name, How þis day, þoruȝ ȝoure necligence,	
	By þe power and myȝti violence	1040
to rescue him.	Of þe Grekis Troylus is I-take Sool in þe feld; for ȝe han hym forsake— þat schal rebounde to ȝoure alder schame :	

1007. on] of D 1. 1018. like] as D 2.
 1028. rounde] om. D 1. 1030. han] om. D 1
 1038. þe] ȝour C. 1043. to] vn to D 1.

For 3e, in soth, gretly are to blame,	1044	"If he be taken, your honour is gone!"
3if he, þat is of worþines[se] flour,		
Be take of Grekis for lak of socour—		
þat, but 3if 3e taken hasty wreche,		
Schamful report 3our honour schal apeche	1048	
Perpetuelly, and seide þer-of amys,		
In 3oure defaute þat Troylus taken is,		
Whiche named be so worþi & famus."		
And <i>with</i> þat word, þe kyng Alcamous	1052	King Alcamous
Of malencolye felt his hert[e] ryne,		
And in his Ire hent a spere blyve,		
And prikyng aftor, enhasteþ* w[h]at he miȝt,		
Til he of hem pleynly had a siȝt,	1056	
þat besy wern Troylus for to lede,		charges,
And he, ful knyȝtly, sitting on his stede,	[leaf 74 <i>o</i>]	and slays
Ran oon þoruȝ, þat he fil down ded;		first, one
And eft ageyn, pale & no þing red,	1060	Greek,
In his rancour no lenger wold[e] lette,		
But a Greke, þe first[e] þat he mette,		and then
þoruȝ þe body smette he <i>with</i> a spere,		another.
þat men myȝt[e] se þe poynt a-ferre,	1064	
By brest and plate þoruȝ þe scholder-bou,		
þat to þe grounde he fil down ded anon.		
And þer- <i>with</i> -al, þe worþi Freses alle		
Cam flokmed down, and on Grekis falle	1068	On this, his fellows fall on the Greeks,
So myȝtely, þat, maugre her diffence,		
þei sette vp-on <i>with</i> so gret violence		
þat Troylus is from al dauȝger fre;		and free
And þoruȝ her knyȝtly magnanymyte	1072	Troilus.
þei maden hym to recure his stede.		
And specially helpyng in þis nede		
Was 3antipus, þe strong[e] manly kyng,		
Whiche of disdeyn, at his in-comyng,	1076	3antipus charges Menestheus.
On Meneste gan his spere grate,		
And þoruȝ his scheld, mail, & þikke plate,		
So sore he smot, þat þis Menestee		

1045. flour] the floure D 1. 1049. seide] sie D 1.

1055. enhasteþ] enhasteþ hym C—what] wharn D 2.

1063. he] om. D 1. 1065. By] om. D 1.

1075. manly] myghty A. 1077. grate] gate D 1.

	Had be ded, naddle his armour be ;	1080
	Whiche for Ire gan to tremble & schake,	
	þat Troylus was from his hondis take,	
	And eskaped to be prisoner,	
	Dispit his herl, & maugre his power.	1084
Menestheus calls on his knights to avenge him on the Trojans.	Wherfor he gan of hasti hoot envie	
	On his knyȝtes furiously to crye,	
	þat wer so myȝti, renomede, & stronge,*	
	To peynen hem for to venge his wronge	1088
	Vp-on Troyens, to mete hem in þe face.	
	And þei in hast gan myȝtely embrace	
	Her scharp[e] speris, grounde for to bite,	
	And felly foynne, & to-gidre smyte ;	1092
	For þo be-gan þe grete mortal werre :	
	þe fire brast out, schene as any sterre,	
	On basenettis and her platis bryȝt,	
	þat þoruȝ þe feld flawmed þe [ferful] list :	1096
The battle becomes general, and rages fiercely.	[To lyf nor deth þei toke þo non hede ;]	
	[And] Down þe playn, hope in lengþe & brede,	
	þe wardis gan proudly to avale ;	
	And <i>with</i> lokis of envie pale,	1100
	þei aproche, and assemble I-ferre,	
	In hate brennyng, þat no man may stere,	
	And gan hurtle * <i>with</i> spere, swerd, & darte,	
	And mortally, vp-on euery parte,	1104
	þe slaȝter gan gretly for to rewe.	
	And Illiche, alwey newe and newe,	
Hector slays many Greeks.	Hector Grekis, þoruȝ his worþines,	
	Where he rood manly dide oppresse,	[leaf 75 a] 1108
	And merciles slowe hem & bar douu—	
	Now here, nowe þere, <i>with</i> -oute excepcioun,	
	So furiously, þat rowthe was to se.	
	And þanne of new þe duke Meneste	1112
	Repeired is, with envious hert,	
	From his hondis þat Troylus so* <i>asterte</i> ,	
	And for þe slaȝter eke of his meyne,	
	þat wher he rood he besy was to sle	1116

1087. stronge] so stronge C, D 1. 1090. in hast] enhaste D 1.

1095. On] Of D 1. 1097. þo] om. A, D 2.

1103. hurtle] hurkle C. 1114. so] was so C.

þe Troyan peple, whan he myzt hem mete ;		
For tavenge hym, for no þing wold he let.		
Til casuelly amonge[s] al þe pres,		Menestheus charges the Trojan Miseres,
A knyzt he mette, þat hiȝt[e] Miseres,	1120	
Whiche, in dispit of þis Meneste,		
Had at þe rescus of worþi Troylus be,		
And maugre hym put him fro his pray.		
And so be-fil [on] þe selue* day,	1124	
As þei mette ageyn of aventure,		
þat Meneste, by his cote armvre		
Marked hym, be armys þat he bar,		
And sodeinly, or þat he was war,	1128	
Or þat he myzt taken any hede,		
Furiously on his sterne stede,		
And with a spere, among* þe rengis alle,		
Bar him ouer, & made hym for to falle,	1132	and unhorses him.
Maugre his myzt, to þe erthe down.		
And þaune, I finde, how þe kyng Hupoun		
Discendid is, þe story list nat lye,		King Hupoun, with 2000 knights, attacks the Greeks.
Two þousand knyȝtes in his companye,	1136	
Whiche on Grekis felly gan to sette,		
And in þe berd king Prothenor hem mette,		
And Archelaus, þe noble werriour,		Prothenor and Archelaus oppose them,
Of Boece lord and governour—	1140	
Wip helpe only of þis Prothenor,		
Lik a tigre or a wylde bore,		
Gan Troyens assaille to þe deth,		
And many on pilke day he sleth.	1144	
But kyng Hupoun, þoruȝ his chivalrie,		
þilk[e] tyme in his malencolye		
Ful many Greke ȝaf his depis wounde :		and great slaughter follows.
And þus þei gan eche oþer to confounde,	1148	
Swiche mortal hate amonges hem þer was.		
Til of fortune a knyzt, Polydamas,		
On Troye side, sone of Anthenor,		
With his knyȝtes, and hym silf to-for,	1152	

1122. þe] *om.* D 1. 1124. selue] same C.
 1131. among] *amyd* C. 1136. Two] *And* D 1.
 1138. Prothenor] *Prother* A. 1148. þus] *om.* D 1.
 1149. amonges] *amonge* D 1.

- Is on Grekis of envious pride
 Mid her wardis fallyn in a-syde,
 And gan breke hem, & knyztly to disseuere,
 Ageyn whos swerd* þei myzt[e] nat perseuere— 1156
 He was on hem so inly furious. [leaf 75 b]
- K. Remus helps.
 And hym to helpe cam þe kyng Remus,
 With a wyng on þe toper parte,
 Brekyng in with many spere & darte 1160
 Ageyn[es] Grekis with þre þousand knyztes,
 þat to beholde how felly þat he fytes,
 It was, in sothe, vn-to hem of Troy
 A verray lust and an heuenly Ioye— 1164
 To sen how he Grekis brak asondre,
 þat þe noyse, loude as any þondre,
 In þe feld of strokis gan a-ryse.
 And while Remus, as 3e han herd deuise, 1168
 Vp-on Grekis was so envious,
- But Menelaus
 In-to þe feld cam Menelaus,
 With his worþi knyzttes of Spartense,
 Ageyn Remus to make resistence; 1172
 And ful proudly, makyng no delay,
 þis worþi Remus & kyng Menelay,
 On hors[e]-bak, with scharp[e] speris whette,
 Mid þe felde of envie mette, 1176
 And þoru3 her manly prowesse & renoun,
- and both are unhorst.
 From hors[e]-bak eche bare oþer down :
 For noon þe strok of oþer myzt[e] schoone.
 And in þat while, of Anthenor þe sone, 1180
- Polydamas
 Polydamas, lusti, fresche, and lyzt,
 As he þat was in his deliuer myzt,
 And desirous to honour to atteyne,
 Mette in þe felde þe neuwe of Eleyne, 1184
 þe myzti duk called Merens,
 Flouring in 3outh and ri3t vertuous,
 Fresche armed, new and lusti of corage,
 And was, in soth, but twenti 3ere of age— 1188
 Whiche of so 3onge was a noble knyzt,

1153. Is on] His owne A.

1156. swerd] myzt C.

1176. Mid] Amyd D 1.

Riȝt renomēd boȝe of hert and myȝt, But of fortune it be-fil, allas!	
þe Troyan knyȝt, dauȝ Polydamas, With a spere, þoruȝ scheld, maille, & plate Hitte hym so, þat, by cruel faute, Amonge Grekis þat he fil down ded.	1192 Polydamas of Troy spears Mereus.
Of whiche ping, whan Menelay toke hede, And sawe hym ly, slay[e]n on þe grene, In his hert remembringe on þe quene —þe quene Eleyne, whos neveu he was :—	1196
For dool of whiche, a ful delinȝe paas To Remys rood, in his cruelte, Also fer as he myȝt hym se, And ful knyȝtly mette hym in þe berd, And smette at him with his scharpe swerde Vp-on þe hede, in his hatful tene,	1200
þat on his stede he myȝt[e] nat sustene :	leaf 15c.
His wounde was so passyngly mortal, þat with þe stroke and þe perlonȝ fal, His knyȝtes wende ded he* had[de] be, And hent hym vp, and be-gan to fle To-Troye-ward with hym a gret pas.	1204 Menelaus slays Remus,
But it be-fil þat Pollydamas, þe maner of hem whan þat he be-held, Made hem repeire knyȝtly in-to þe feld— Excepte þat somme, as þei in biddyng had, Worpi Remys horn to Troye ladde, Pale and ded, with his woundis wide.	1208
And þo cam in on þe Grekis side Celides,* þe lusty fresche kyng, Of whom Dares seith in his writyng, And for a soth in his boke list telle, How Celides alle oȝer dide excelle Boȝe in bewte and in seemlyhede, Of schap, of port, and of goodlyhede,	1212 1216 1220
	whose corpse is taken to Troy.
	K. Celides succours the Greeks.
	1224

1192. dauȝ] dan D 2. 1197. on] vp on D 2.

1207. wounde] om. A.

 1208. 1st þe] his A—2nd þe] om. A—perlonȝ] perylonȝ A, peril-
lonȝ D 2, D 1. 1209. he] þat he C. 1214. þe] om. A, D 2.

1216. horn to] vn to D 1—The o in to is erased in A.

1219. Celides] Celidis C.

	Surmonntynge alle, as Dares list discrive, As in fairnes alle þo a-lyne— Alle his lymys compact were so clene.	
King Celides was lovd by the young Queen of Femenye.	And, as I rede, þe zonge fresche quene Of Femenye,* whiche was of bewte flour, K yng Celides lonede paramour, þat vp-on hym was hooly hir plesauce, He was so prented in hir remembraunce ;	1228 1232
	For chef resort, sothly, of hir herte, Was vp-on hym euery houre to aduerte : For, finally, he departep nouzt, Day nor nyzt nor hour out of hir pouzt ;	1236
He charges	For he was ffully al hir owne knyzt. . But, of fortune, he, lusty, fresche, and list, Smot his stede scharply in þe syde Of surquedie, and proudly gan to ride	1240
Polydamas,	Rizt as lyne to Pollydamas, And with a spere made hym for to flytte	
and unhorses him,	From his sadel, in whiche he dide* sitte— He markyd hym with so gret a myzt.* But ageynward, þis manly Troyan ku[y]zt, Pollydamas, with a dispitous face, Or Celydes departeth fro þe place,	1244 1248
but Poly- damas slays Celides.	With a swerd so smet hym on þe hede, From his stede þat he fil down ded, Whiche to Grekis was gret confusioun.	
Hector	And al þis tyme, ferser þanne lyoun, Hector Grekis knyztly gan enchase, And ofte made hem for to lese her place ; Where-euere he rood, of necessite,	1252
makes the Greeks flee,	A-forn his swerd he made hem for to fle, Swiche vengauce he hath on hem take, þat þei þe feld were fayne to for-sake, And to purswe wolde he neuer fyne ; Til a-monge þe peple of Salomyne,	[leaf 75 d] 1256 1260

1229. Femenye] Fvmenye C.

1244. in whiche he dide] whiche he dide in C.

1245. a myzt] amyzt C. 1249. so] he D 1.

1253. Grekis] the Grekis A—enchase] hem chace A.

Hector mette þe worpi kyng famous þat was hir lord, and hiȝt[e] Thesalus, þat many Troyan þat day had[de] slawe.	
And, as Hector toward hym gan drawe, Kyng Teuter, þat was of Grece also, A manly knyȝt and prudent, boþe two, Rauȝt a spere, in al þe haste he can, And vnwarly vn-to Hector ran,	1264 As Hector hears Thesalus, King Teucer
And þoruȝ his scheld, [plate], and mail of stele —þe spere-hed forged was so wele, So scharpe & square, & so kene grounde— þat he ȝaf Hector a ful peyllous wounde.	1268 1272 wounds him,
But as Hector rene gan his stede, Proude Teuter to aquite his mede, He ful wysly, in al þe hast he myȝt. Was riȝt fer seuery[d] from his siȝt ; Wher-of Hector malencoliuȝ, And of hert wod and furious For þe akyng of his woun le grene,	1276 and flees.
In haste to avenge þe constraint of his tene, What Greke after shortly þat he mette, þat was so bold his wey[e] to <i>with</i> -sette, <i>With</i> -oute mercy, he was his deth anon.	1280
And, as I rede, he encountrid on, Whiche of pride wold[e] hym diuerte, Whom wiþ his swerd he rof to þe hert, þoruȝ his harneis, of malencolye.	1284 Hector splits a Grek to the heart,
þe whiche stroke whan Grekis gan espie, þei astonyd, of oon entencioun, Perllously besette hym enviroun, And swiche assaut gan aboute him make, þoruȝ her manhod ȝif þei myȝt him take ; And of acorde, with gret multitude, Cruelly þei gan hym to include, Be liklyhede, in þat mortal strife	1288 1292
He myȝt[e] nat eskaþe with þe lyf, On hym þei wern so fel & envious.	but is sur- rounded by them. 1296

1263. many] many a A.

1265. Teuter] Teutor A.

1280. avenge] venge D 1.

1290. Perllously] Perillusly D 1.

1296. eskaþe] scape D 1.

Howe A kynge callyde Theseus, of affeccyon warnede
 Ector to be ware of A iopartyd that he stode In,
 notwithstondynge this Thesyus was a Greke; and
 howe Ector raskewyde Pollydamas þe kynge.¹

The Greek
 King Theseus

Til þat a kyng þat hiȝt[e] Theseus,*
 On Grekis side, only of gentillesse,
 Swiche roupe kauȝt * vp-on his distresse, 1300
 To se hym stonde so niȝe vp-on þe wrak,
 þus vn-to hym of manly pite spake :

“ O flour of knyȝthod, rote of hardynesse,
 Welle of manhood, stok of worþines ! [leaf 76 a] 1304

warns Hector
 that he is
 risking his
 life by

Whi list þe nat to haue noon aduertence,
 þi lif to saue, of knyȝtly prouidence,
 But wilfully, where most is to drede,
 þi lif iupartist, and take list* noon hede, 1308

fighting
 alone.

In mortal pereil how þou arte be-set,
 Amonge so many closed and I-schet,
 Allone, allas ! deuoide of al socour,
 And to þi silfe wilt do no fauour, 1312

But as fortune liketh to ordeyne ?—
 þat euery wyȝt owȝt[e] to compleyne
 To beholde þat so noble a knyȝt,
 Whiche þoruȝ þe worlde cast so clere a liȝt, 1316

In worþines, & wil hym nat with-drawe,
 Reklesly þis day to be slawe,
 So pitously þi persone for to lese !
 With-drawe þin hond, ȝit sith þou maist chese, 1320
 þin hiȝe prowes compelleth me to praye,
 At swiche meschef þat þou nat ne deye.”

Hector
 thanks him,

And whan Hector of hym gan take hede,
 He þaukid hym of his goodlyhed, 1324

and cuts his
 way thru his
 foes.

And maugre, sothly, þe power & þe myȝt
 Of þe Grekis, lik a worpi knyȝt
 He skapid is, myd of alle his foon,

1298. 2nd þat] whiche D 2, wiche D 1—Theseus] Tescus C.

1299. of] for D 1. 1300. kauȝt] he kauȝt C.

1305. noon] om. D 1. 1307. most] as most D 1.

1308. take list] list take C.

1311. Allone allas] Allas allone D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 74 a (misplaced after line 1302).

And went his weye þoruȝ hem euerychon,	1328	
His blodȝ swerd alweie in his hond.		
And in his weie Pollydamas he fonde,		Hector sees Polydamas fighting with
Ful lik a man, <i>with</i> al his besy peyne		
Diffende hym silfe ageyn þe kynges tweyne,	1332	
Menelay and Thelamonyus,		Menelaus and Telaar- monius,
Whiche vp-on hym were ful furious ;		
And, <i>with</i> a spere, þis Greke, þis Thelamoun		
Pollydamas smot to the erthe doun,	1336	
Compellyng hym—þer was non oþer bote—		
Ageyn hem two for to fiȝt on fote,		
Assentid fully on hym to ben a-wroke.		
And first þei han hewen and to-broke	1340	
þe myȝti charnellis of his basenet,		
And whan his viser <i>after</i> was of smette,		
And his face nakid was and bare,		
þei fil on hym in þat mortal snare,	1344	
And token hym, þe stori can deuise,		
And sent hym forþe, in ful cruel wise,		
Toward Grekis, <i>with</i> many worpi knyȝt.		
But whan Hector per-of had a siȝt,	1348	
And sawe þe meschef of Pollydamas,		
He cast fully to socur in þis caas,		and comes to his rescue.
And priked <i>after</i> , woder þanne lyoun ;		
And, where he rood, aboute hym enviroun	1352	
<i>With</i> his swerd he made a large space,		[leaf 76b]
Til he cam to þe same place		
Amonge Grekis, furious and wood,		
Pollidamas þe silfe tyme stood,	1356	
Socourles from al remedie,		
Til þat he on Hector cast his eye,		
þat Grekis made hastily <i>with</i> -drawe.		
And þritti, first, of hem he hath slaw,	1360	Hector slays 30 Greeks.
And seuzered hem, maugre al her pride :—		
To-forne his swerd þe[i] durst[e] nat abide		
Ageyn[e]s hym, nor make noon obstacle ;		
But of knyȝthod, be verray hiȝe myracle,	1364	

1339. a-wroke] wroke D 2, D 1. 1341. charnellis] charnelle A.

1342. of] so D 2. 1354. to] in D 1.

1360. first of hem] of hem first D 1.

Pollydamas escapes.	Pollydamas, in meschef first awapid, From Grekis hond frely is eskapid. But freschely þo, þe kyng Epistrophus, Menelay, and Thelamonyus,	1368
	With alle her knyȝtes to-gidre hol & elos, Ageyn Troyens to geten hem a loos, Been of newe entrid in bataille	
	With gret strengþe & passyng apparaille, þat meȝtely Troyens þei compelle, In her weye þat þei dar nat dwelle, Nat-with-standynge her gret worþines,	1372
But Hector's horse is kild,	Nor of Hector þe knyȝtly hiȝe prowes, þat fauȝt so manly þat tyme, as I rede,— But cowardly þei han slawe his stede,	1376
and he has to fight on foot.	þat he constreined was to fiȝt on fote, þat many Greke felt[e] ful vnswote. For þer was noon þat aboute him stood, With his swerd þat he ne schad his blood; þouȝ he so þikke aboute was be-leyn,	1380
He clears a space round him,	He voided hem & made a spase pleyu, In compas rounde, be-hind & eke to-forn; And on his feet so wel he hath him born þilk[e] day, þat Greke was noon, certeyn, þat hardy was hond on hym to leyn,	1384
	He was so strong, & sturdy as a wal.	1388
and is helpyt by his bastard brothers,	And whanne his breþer, callid natural, Sawe hym on fote, myd of alle his foon, On a frusehe þei fel in euerychon,	1392
	And founden hym, þe stori makeþ mynde, Diffende hym silfe lik a tigre in Ynde; And hym to help, þoruȝ her hiȝe renoun, þei fel[le] firste on kyng Thelamoun,	1396
who wound K. Telamon.	For he on Hector was so cruel founde: þei ȝaf to hym many blody wounde, Til on of hem, namyd Dyndaron, Hath so fer amonge þe rengis goon,	1400

1366. eskapid] a skapyd A. 1378. slawe] slayn D 2.

1383. he] om. A. 1385. to-forn] a forn A, D 2, D 1.

1391. on] a A, D 2. 1395. her] om. D 2.

1399. of] om. D 2. 1400. goon] ronne D 1.

And born hym so, only of manhede,		Dindaron brings Hector a fresh horse,
þat he hath womne a passynge miȝti stede,	[leaf 76c]	
And brouȝt to * Hector, sothly, þer he stood,		
Amonge Grekis al baped in her blood.	1404	
þe whiche in hast, ful knyȝtly he be-strood,		whiche he mounts.
And amonge hem, lik Mars hym silf he rood,		
Ful many Greke makynge for to sterue ;		
And with his swerd, whetted for to kerue,	1408	
He daunted hath her envious pride :		
Til Dephebus entrid in a-syde		Deiphobus helps with archers,
In-to þe feld, wiþ a knyȝtly chere,		
And with hym brouȝt many good archer	1412	
Of Poeme, [whiche] with her arowis kene,		
And with feperis of peecok, fresche & schene,		
Vp-on Grekis han þe feld recured ;—		
In her schot þei wer so moche assured,	1416	
þat þoruȝ mail and þikke plate of stele		
þei percyd han her harnais euerydel.		
And Dephebus, ful like a manly man,		
To kyng Teutran on hors[e]-bak þo ran,	1420	
And furiously gan his swerd embrace,		
And wounded hym euene amynd þe face		and wound : K. Teutran.
þoruȝ þe viser—in his felle tene—		
On hors[e]-bak he myȝt[e] nat sustene.	1424	
And þus Troyens on Grekis arn y-ronne,		
þat þei ageyn han þe feld I-wonne—		
þei wern on hem so Irous and so wood :		
But Theseus ful knyȝtly hem with-stood	1428	Theseus is
With þo knyȝtes þat he with hym ladde.		
And, as I rede, Hector a broper hadde,		attackt by Hector's brother Quintilene.
þe stori seith, þat hiȝt[e] Quyn tylene.		
ȝonge, fresche, & lusty, armyd briȝt & schene,	1432	
Whiche with þe kyng callid Modernus		
Is proudly falle vp-on Theseus ;		

1401. only] inly A. 1403. to] it to C.

1406. misplac'd at top of column in C and marked b; 1405 is marked a.

1406. And] om. A. 1407. many] manly D 2.

1410. Dephebus] Deiphobus A. 1425. þus] þis D 2.

1426. þat] om. D 1. 1427. hem] him D 1.

1429. þo] two A. 1433. Modernus] Moderus A.

	And þese tweyne, to-gidre of assent, Be falle on hym with gret avisement,	1436
	þat, finally, to his vnhappy chaunce, þoruþ her knyȝthod þei brouȝt him to outtraunce, And cast[e] schortly þat he schal be ded :	
Hector asks	Of whos purpos, as Hector gan take hed, He vn-to hem, of verray genterye,	1440
the Trojans to spare Theseus,	With al his myȝt loude gan to crye, Besechyng hem for no þing þat he deye ;	
and they do so.	And louly þei his biddyng dide obeye, And hem with-drawe for to do vengance ; For Hector had fully remembraunce How Theseus, þe same day to-forn, Toward hym so goodly had hym born,	1444 1448
	Whan he hym sawe in meschef & distresse, And knyȝtly þouȝt quite his gentillesse, Lik as it longeth to euery gentil-man. And Theseus ful lowly tho be-gan	[leaf 76 d] 1452
King Thoas	To þank[e] Hector, þat he was eskapid. But kyng Thoas þo hath fast[e] rapid In-to þe feld, with oper knyȝtes manye, And specialy with hem of Calydonye Cam Philotheas, þe myȝty kyng also, A-geyn[es] Troyens for to haue a-do.	1456
charges Hector's brother Cassibellan.	And, first, Thoas with a spere ran Furiously to Cassybellan,	1460
	Oon of þe sonys of kyng Priamus, And ȝaf hym þo a wounde so grevous, With-oute recure þat he fil doun dede ; Of whiche strok, whan Hector gan take hede, In his herte gan his deth compleyne, And in al hast dide his besy peyne On his broþer avenge him ȝif he myȝt ;	1464
Hector unhorses Greeks.	And many oon he made to a-lyȝt, þoruþ his knyȝthood, from his hors[e]-bak,	1468

1444. þei] þat D 2.

1448] Of knyȝtly roupe for drede he sholde be lorn D 1.

1449] Towarde hym sawe in meschef & distresse D 1.

1450. quite] to quite D 1.

1454. faste] first A.

- þat, sothfastly, al went vn-to wrak
 On Grekis side, what cam in his way,
 So worþily he bar hym al þat * day. 1472
 Til duk Nestor is entrid in-to fiȝt
 With five þousand in stele armyd biȝt,
 Agein[es] Troyens Grekis to socure ;
 And with hym mette, of verray aventure, 1476
 þe kyng Esdras, so myȝti and so bold,
 And kyng Phyon in his char of gold,
 With al þe worþi noble * chinalrye
 þat from Agresta cam with Iecouye, 1480
 þe k ynges sone, of þe same loud,
 Ful renowned & worþi of his honde.
 And as þei semble, & to-gidre ran,
 þe same tyme, many worþi man 1484
 Hath lost his lyf vp-on ouper syde ;
 And of slaught-er, with large woundis wide,
 Al þe soil, of bodyes þat lay dede,
 Lyk a ryuer ran with stremys rede, 1488
 With her chris grisly, pale, and fade,
 þat in þe blod men myȝt goon & wade
 To þe ancle : þe slaught-er was so huge.
 And kyng Phion, socure and refuge 1492
 Vn-to Troyens, so bare hym in þat strife,
 þat many Greke he made lese his life
 þe same day, so wel his swerd was whet ;
 But he, vnwarly, so sore was be-set 1496
 With multitude of Grekis rounde aboute,
 þat of his lyf he pleyntyly stood in doute :
 For lykly was he myȝt[e] nat eskape,
 And of Grekis he schuld anon be take, 1500
 Nadde he ben help of worþi Iecouye,
 þat to Esdras loude gan to crye :
 “ Allas ! ” quod he, of routhe and þite,
 “ Worþi Phion þe kyng schal take be 1504
 Amonge Grekis, þoruȝ ȝoure necligence,

Nestor
arrives with
5000 Greeks.

There is
great
slaughter on
both sides.

King Phion,
helper of the
Trojans,

is encircled
by Greeks.

[leaf 77 a]

Jecouy
urges Esdras
to help him.

1470. sothfastly] sothly D 1. 1472. [þat] þe C.

1479. worþi noble] noble worþi C.

1485. vp-on] vp D 2. 1503. quod] quoth A.

1504. take] I take D 1.

	But in al hast 3e* do 3oure dilligence For to reskue pis noble worpi kyng!"	
The Trojans rescue King Phion.	And alle attonys, <i>with-oute</i> more tariyng, Maugre alle þo pat made resistance, From Grekis swerd, be my3ti violence þei han reskued þe noble kyng Phion ; And at his large <i>with</i> hem he is goon, Of his eskape wonder glad and list.	1508 1512
Hector and his friends	And Hector þaume <i>with</i> many lusti kny3t Retourmed is, and Dephebus also, Pollydamas, & many anoper mo [Of] Troyan* kny3tes, þat desyre newe Grekis to make sore for to rewe :	1516
	For, of assent, þei fully hem purpose In swiche meschef Grekis to enclose, þat, 3if þei my3t, fewe schulde eskape. And per-yp-on, kny3tly þei hem schape, And hem be-gan freschely for to assaille, þat in þe feld Grekis gan to faille Of her power, and to lese her londe, þat, finally, þoru3 þe my3ti honde, And þe force of Troyanysche* kny3tes, þe Grekis had, maugre al her my3tes, Be brougt pat day to confusioun.	1520 1524
assail the Greeks again,	þe Grekis had, maugre al her my3tes, Be brougt pat day to confusioun.	1528
and make them give way ;	But Menelay and kyng Thelamoun, Whan þei hem sawe feblyn and apeire, þei of kny3thod made hem to repeire ; And so lik men þei han hem silf diffendil.	1532
but Menelaus and Telamon fight boldly.	Til Eneas from Troye is discendil <i>With</i> Ewfremus þe duk, þe manly man ; And <i>with</i> her kny3tes of newe þei be-gan Efte ageyn Grekis to* oppresse.	1536
Then Eneas comes from Troy,	And Hector ay, þoru3 his worþinesse, Lyk a lyon, with a sterne face, Euere in oon so gan hem to enchase, þat compellid of necessite	1540

1506. in al hast 3e] 3e in al hast C. 1516. mo] to A, D 2.
 1517. Troyan] Troyans C. 1523. for] om. D 1.
 1525. and] for D 2. 1527. Troyanysche] Troyanysches C.
 1537. to] for to C

þei wern echon a-forn his swerd to fle, And constreyued, riȝt of verray nede.		
Of whiche þing whan Ajax gan take hede, Hadde in herte grete compassioun	1544	Ajax, seeing the slaughter of the Greeks,
To sen þe slaȝter and confusioun On Grekis side, Guydo maketh mynde, And gan to loken at his bak be-hynde,	1548	
And sawe wher many warde stood a-brod, And many baner & penoun pat a-bood		[leaf 77 b]
Amyd þe feld, hole and nat forbroke, þat redy wern attonis to be wroke,	1552	
Ȝif nede were, on hem of Troye toune; In whiche wardis, <i>with-oute</i> excepcioun, Was hool þe flour of Grekis chivalrie.		
To whom, anon, Ajax gan hym hiȝe, As he þat was sore in herte agrevid;	1556	advances,
And <i>with</i> his crye he hath hem so <i>commevid</i> , þat þei enhast hem to com to rescus,		rallies the Greeks,
Amongis whom was þere no refus.	1560	
And as faste as þei gan assemble, Of noyse of hors þe erþe gan to tremble, Furiously as þei to-gidre flinge:		
þere myȝt men þe strokis here ryng	1564	
Of speris scharp, þoruȝ þe harnais born, And þoruȝ scheldis, wrouȝt of stele & horn, In-to þe brest, sturdy, squar, & brood;		
And þer, I finde, how pat Ajax rood To Eneas, and he to hym also,	1568	and charges Eneas.
So gret envie was a-twixe hem two, þat [nat] but doth myȝt her Ire apese:		
For in hert nouper myȝt han ese,	1572	
Til with speris scharp[er] grounde & whet, On hors[er]-bak þei han to-gidre met. And at coupnyng so sore þei han hit,*		
þat eueryche oper to þe erþe smyt,	1576	Each un- horses the other.

 1542. echon] *om.* D 2. 1543. nede] *om.* D 2.

1553. on] of D 2, D 1.

1557. sore in herte] in herte sore D 2.

1559. enhast] in haste A. 1570. a-twixe] be twixe D 1.

1575. coupnyng] metyng D 1—hit] hym hit C.

	þat to beholde was a knyztly sȳt.	
Ajax and Eneus fight on toot.	And after [þat] þei bope on fote fȳt, Be liklyhede, in her wood[e] rage, Ouper to falle in ful grette damage	1580
Philoteas helps Ajax,	Amonge þe hors, be-cause þat þei stood Vp-on þe soil, al ouersprad with blood ; But Philoteas is to Ajax come, And hath hym vp amonge þe hors l-nome,	1584
	And knyztly fauȳt, as makid is memorie. And, sothly, ellis Troyens with victorie Hadde had þe feld, plainly for to seyne, Til Philoteas <i>with</i> his wardis tweyne,	1588
an I breaks his spear on Hector,	Eneue in þe face, manly hem <i>with</i> -stood ; And <i>with</i> a spere he first to Hector rood, And vp-on hym þe schafte, I finde, he brak :	
	But, sothly, he vp-on his hors[er]-bak Kepte hym so wel, for al þat fel[le] stroke Remevinge nat, but sturdy as an oke Sat in his sadel vp-riȳt <i>with</i> his chyne ;	1592
	And <i>with</i> a spere, riȳt as any lyne,	1596
who wounds him badly,	In-to body, depe þoruȳ þe schelde, Philoteas he smote in-to þe felle, þat of his lyf his knyȳtes wern in doute.	[leaf 77 c]
	But þo cam in, <i>with</i> so gret a route,	1600
Then Ulysses and Hume- rus,	Kyng Humerus, and Vlixes eke, And <i>with</i> hem brouȳt many worȳi Greke—	
with 10,000 men,	Ten þousand knyȳtes, manly men echon, þat gan Troyens [for] to assaille anoon ;	1604
	And cruelly, on euery halfe certeyn, <i>With</i> multitude þei han hem so* be-leyne, þat dispeired and disconsolat,	
	And of longe fȳt awaped and amat,	1608
drive the Trojans back,	Gan <i>with</i> -drawe, faynted in bataille ; And eke her* hors, sothly, gonne* faille, þat on her syde al went vp-so-down.	

1578. þat] *om.* D 2, D 1. 1580. ful] *om.* D 1.

1583-86 are omitted in D 2.

1587. *misplaced at bottom of column in D 2 and marked a ; 1588 is marked b.*

1588. Til] But D 2. 1597. body] þe body D 1.

1606. so] sore C. 1610. her] his C—gonne] gan C.

But Paris þo, with hem of Troye touz	1612	Paris slays the King of Fryse.
Is entrid in, in ful manly wyse;		
And first he met with þe kyng of Fryse,		
þat to Vlixes was nyxt of allye,		
Whom Paris smot with so gret envie,	1616	
þat he hym slowe; wher of Grekis were		
Sore abayd; and aftir, with a spere,		
Vlixes rood to avenge hym ȝif he myȝt.		Ulysses kills
And, first, when he of Paris had a sey,	1620	
In-to þe reste he ȝan his spere þrowe,		
þat, finally (for he bare to lowe,		
Failyng of Paris, so thly, as I can be,		
Vnder hym he slowe his myȝt stele,	1624	Paris's steel.
þat maugte hym he to ȝan to be is ȝan.		
And he on hym wold he hawe falle an on,		
But Troylus þe mite hym, in þe bette,		Troilus
And furiously with his schynge swerde	1628	
He smote Vlixes þe myȝt of his viser,		wounds Ulysses,
þat lyk a coudit or a smol ryer,		
Douz by his face, of blood þe strays run.		
But Vlixes, lik a manly man,	1632	
Of þat strok astnyd nat at all,		
But on his stede, stur as my wal,		
With his swerde so myȝtely ȝan he		
þoru þe vmbone into Troylus face,	1636	and he cuts Troilus's face.
þat he hym ȝaf a large natural wounde;		
Of whiche strok, passyngly he orde		
þe Grekis wern, supposyng, in her þoug,		
How þat Troyens finally were broyt	1640	
Vn-to outtrowe. And so thly's oþer lible,		
Same þat Hector, with knyȝtes which he lible,		Then Hector, Paris, Dei- phobus and others join,
And with hym oke Paris and Daphobus,	1644	
And alle his broþer, in knyȝthod most famous,		
Troylus also, for al his last[er] wounde,		
þat was alweie so noble a knyȝt I-founde,		
Alle attonys, Ioyned into oon.		

1617. Grekis] the Grekis A. — 1622. for] for that A—to] so A.

1628. his] a A. — 1636. vmbone] vmbred D 1.

1638. is transposed with 1640 D 1. — 1640. Troyens] Troylus A.

1642. which] þat C. — 1646. a] o. D 2.

442 *Hector slays many Greeks, & recites the Wrongs they've done.*

and charge the Greeks. Hector	Vp-on Grekis sodeinly be goon. And worþi Hector addir-first be-gan Grekis to enchase, þat a-forñ hym ran, Lik as bestis þat fled fro þe deth ;	[leaf 77d]	1648
slays all he meets.	And euere in on, <i>with</i> his * swerde he sleth Whom he mette, or durst his strok abide : And on his foon, <i>with</i> fresche woundis wide, þe slauzter he made alweie to renewe. And pilk[e] day, in bloody rosen hewe He hath her platis & her harneis steyned ; And pouz it hadde blood fro heuene reined, þe soil reddere myzt[e] nouzt a ben :		1652
The Greeks flee like a swarm of bees.	And ay I-liche, as a swarme of been, þe Grekis flokmeþ fled out of his* way. And Guydo seith, al þat ilke day		1660
Hector, who has always been in front,	Hector hadde, formest on þe plein, In þe frounter of þe Grekis leyn, þat be-hynde, þe knyztos of his garde For lak of hym wern alle out of warde. Wherefore, whan he hadde fouzt[e] longe, And Grekis sawe of newe wexe strong,		1664
falls back on his troops,	To his knyztos he is azen reþeired, Whiche in hem silf gretly wer disþeired For his absence ; but þo whan þei him sen, Ful inwardly recomforted ben, And <i>with</i> glad hert han her lord received. And her gladnes whan he hath <i>per</i> ceiued, Spak vn-to hem ful effectuously,		1672
and reminds em	And praied hem ful benygñely, To remembre knyztly in her herte, And considre wysly, and aduerte,		1676
of the wrongs the Greeks did their forefathers.	First, þe wrongis þat Grekis han hem do Of ȝore ago, and ouermore also ȝif Grekis had pilke day victorie, Far-wel for ay þe honour and þe glorie		1680

1648. sodeinly be] bene sodeinly D 1. 1652. his] þe C.
 1661. his] her C. 1662. al] that al A, þat al D 2.
 1670. Whiche in] *With* Inne D 1—hem] hym D 2.
 1675. effectuously] affectuously D 2.
 1679. Grekis] þe grekys D 2. 1680. ago] age D 2.
 1681. pilke] þat D 1. 1682. 2nd þe] om. D 2.

Of Troyan blod, in conclusioun :—

- “ For, finally, we and eke oure toum 1684 Hector urges
 Schal mortally tourne to ruyne ; his troops
 And oure honour, þat was went to schine
 þoru3-oute þe world, & oure worpines,
 Eclipse schal, and tourne to dirknes, 1688
 But 3e þis day like as men 3ow quite,
 Wherefore I pray, þat no man atwite to quit them-
 3oune hi3e renoum of any cowardyse, selves like
 To sette vpon in ful manly wyse, 1692 men.
 And nat to spare for drede of deeth, I pray.”
 And þei echon ful lowly gan * obole
 To his desire, withoute lenger tude ;
 And entringe in by a corteyn yale, 1696
 Vpon Grekis, þese worpi knyghtes alle, leaf 78a, They fall on
 Folwyng Hector, soþelynly þen taille, the Greeks,
 Ful mortally, or þat þei wer ware,
 And Hector þe no Greke wolde spare, 1700
 But eney-where, to her confusioun,
 He killed & slow3e aboute hym environ ;
 And his knyghtes, ridyng þe his syde,
 Made her founen, maugre al her paille, 1704
 To lese her hond, & then out of her sichte ;
 Til þat þe kyng whiche Thoas hi3t,
 On Grekis siþe, inward gan hym dresse,
 And of newe ful knyghtly gan oppresse 1708
 Hem of Troye, þis kyng, þis manly man,
 þat had a-fori slawe Cassibelan,
 Oon of þe sonys of kyng Priuys.
 But as he rood, of fortune it fel þus : 1712
 þat alle þe breþer on a frusche he mette,
 Whiche of assent environ hym be-sette,
 And from his sadil—þat many [Grike] be-hilde—
 Amonge þe hors smet hym in-to þe feld ; 1716 Thoas is
 And of þei rent first his basenet, unhurt,
 And cruelly þei had his hede of smet— and his
 For he vnarmyd al at meschef stood— helmet torn
off.

1690. atwite] twyte A. 1694. gan] dide C.

1699. Ful] For A. 1712. it fel] om. A.

1716. in-to] in A—2nd þe] om. D 2.

Myn auctor seith, þei han an horn I-blowe, þat vnwarly, with þat dredful sowne, Seuene þousand knyȝtes cam attonys doun	1760	7000 Greeks surround Hector,
Aboute Hector, with-oute more abood ; But he of force þoruȝ hem alle he rood, Maugre her myȝt, þat hym þo with-sette, And slowe alle þo þat his weie lette,	1764	but he cuts his way thru em,
And stynt[e] nat, pleynly, til he cam To his fader, þe worpi kyng Priam, With many worpi, ful famvs of renoun, þat with his knyȝtes fast[e] by þe toune	1768	
Lay al þe day, with men on hors & fote, As he þat was of knyȝthod crop & rote, And kepte hym cloos, of [ful] hiȝe prudence— Til Hector cam vn-to* his presence	1772	
And hym besouȝt, in þis grete nede, With þre þousand þat he wold hym spede Vp-on Grekis in her felle rage, To falle on hem at most avauantage.	1776	and begs him to attack the Greeks with 3000 fresh men.

**Howe the Kenge Pryamus of Troye kynghtly enterde
in-to þe felde at the requeste of Ectore.¹**

And þanne in haste, þis worpi Priamvs, With his knyȝtes fresche and desyrours, Towarde Grekis hath þe weye take, And swyche a mordre gan vp-on hem make,	1780	Priam at once advances, and slays many Greeks.
þat many Greke lay ded on þe pleyn : For Priamus so sore hath hem be-leyn, On euery half, þoruȝ his grete myȝt, þat þei ful fast fled out of his siȝt,	1784	
So sore of newe he vp-on hem sette. And, as I finde, þer to-gidre mette Hector and Ajax, of verray auenture ; And on her stedis, strong & wonder sure,	1788	Hector and Ajax meet.

1762. 2nd he] om. D 1. 1770. As] And D 1.
1772. vn-to] in to C. 1777. new * A.
1779. take] ytake D 1. 1781. þat] And D 1.
1782. so sore hath hem] hath hem so sore D 1.
1786. þer] þei D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 128 b (leaf 128 (124) is misplaced with leaf 76 (75) ; the chapter-heading also is misplaced after line 1778).

Hector and Ajax fight.	þe story seith, in al þe hast þei koume, Lyke wode lyouns þei to-gidre roune With so gret myzt, þat, wer þei lefe or lope,	
Both are unhorst.	Vp-on þe pleyn þei wer vuhorsed bope. And in þis while, Menelay þe kyng, Sodeinly, as he cam rydyng, He slowe of Troye a worpi amerall.	1792 [beat 78 c]
	And þus þe slauzter, passyngly mortal, Renewed ay : for Celydonas þe newew slow of þe kyng Thoas ; And Madan mette, myn auctor writen þas, A Grekysche kyng callid Celyus,	1796 1800
	Whiche with his sword swiche a strok him set, þat þoruþ þe vmbre out his eye he smet ; And Sardellus, þat was of Troye eke, þe same while slowe a worpi Greke, A lord of name, and of hie prowes, Al-þei Guydo his name nat expres.	1804
Margariton of Troy attacks Telamon,	And þaume also cam Margaritouu, On Troye side, ageyn Thelamouu ; And bope two, inly set a-fire Of hize disleyn and of hatful Ire,— As þei mette on horse-bak y-fere,	1808
and is cruelly wounded.	Kyng Thelamouu, sothly, as I lere, þaf vn-to hym a wounde ful cruel. But þo cam in þe Troyan Phauuel, And Prothenor smot douu of his stede :	1812
	And þus þe sonys, pleynly, as I rede, Of Priamas, no þing disamaied,	1816
The Greeks are harast.	þe Grekis han on euery part outtraied, And so knyztly al þe day hem born, þat many Greke fatally * hap lorn His lif, in soth, of hate and ennyte.	1820
King Douglas charges Menestheus, Duke of Athens.	And kyng Douglas is falle on Meneste, Of Attenys duke and gouernour ; And with a spere, of Ire and old rancour, He ran at hym, & smet hym myd þe schelde : But for al þat, his sadil þit he hilde ;	1824

1798. 2nd [þe] om. D 1. 1820. fatally] þat day fatally C.
1822. Douglas] Duclas D 2. 1825. at] on D 1.

- And for þe duk spere hadde noon,
 He *with* a swerd to Duglas rood anoon, 1828 Duke Menestheus of Athens
 And þoruȝ þe vmbriere rof of nyȝe his nase,
 þat he astonyd stood as in a mase,
 Whan þat he sawe þe conduit of his blood
 So stremyn out; but, for al þat, he rood 1832
 Out a-side, fully denoide of fere,
 In-to tyme þat he staunched were.
 But Deamor, his owne broþer dere,
 Whan he behild his mortal bloody chere, 1836 Deamor,
 Of hiȝe disdeyn he rood to Meneste, King
 And hym vnhorseth; but vp anon sterte he, Duglas's brother,
 And or he myȝt fully vp arise, unhorsed
 A-noper broþer in ful cruel wyse, Menestheus,
 Is falle on hym, so þat of hem þre 1840
 Attonys wern vp-on Meneste,
 Fully in þurpos he schal lese his lyf.
 But he so knyȝtly bar hym in þat strife [leaf 75 d] 1844 who fights
 Ageyn[e]s hem, þat wonder was to se; bravely.
 And vp-on hym most cruel of hem þre
 Was on Thoras, eldest of echon,
 Whiche him to haue slaw was besi euer in on: 1848
 For al to-broke þei han his basenet.
 But whan þat Teuter saw hym so* be-set
 —A Grekisch kyng, as made is mencion,—
 Hadde in his herte grete compassioun, 1852
 And pouȝt[e], plainly, of manhod him releve,
 And, ȝif he myȝt, his fomen for to greve.
 But al for nouȝt was his besy peyne:
 For Hector þo fil on boþe tweyne, 1856 but Hector
 Vp-on Teuter and on Meneste, falls on both
 And had hem slayn, nad[de] Ajax be, of em.
 Whiche vn-to Hector ffaste gan hym hiȝe,
 A þousand knyȝtes in his companye, 1860 Ajax, with
 To *with*-stonde hym,* and Meneste to saue 1000 knights
 From his hondis, ȝif he myȝt him haue. charges
 But Paris þo, and þe kyng of Perse, Hector.

1828. Duglas] Douglas D 1. 1829. vmbriere] vmbrel D 1.

1832. So] To D 1. 1850. hym so] hem boþe C.

1861. To *with*-stonde] The which stonde A—hym] hem C.

Paris and 5000 men ride to Hector's aid,	With five þousand, as I can reherse, Of worþi knyȝtes, & many Troyan mo, Be vn-to Hector alle attonys go, In þrifty wyse ridyng on a rowe :	1864
	For Paris made a trompet to be blowe,* At whiche þer cam, knyȝtly enbatailled, Many Troyan, ful wel apparailled, Whiche in þe feld of Hector wer conueied ;	1868
	For of oon herte þei fully han obeied Vn-to þe biddynge of þis Troyan knyȝt, Al fresche and newe to begyane a fiȝt	1872
and slay many Greeks.	Vp-on Grekis, as ferforþe as þei can, Of whom was slayn many manly man. And ay þe slauȝtre pitously reneweth, þat many Greke sore in herte reweth	1876
	Her gret[e] los and distruccioun, Wrouȝt vp-on hem by hem of Troye town,	1880
Hector kills	And specially of Hector, as I finde, Whiche on þat day, as Dares makeþ mynde,	
1000 knights,	With his hond a þousand knyȝtes slowe, þat neuer wern adawed of her swowe :	1884
	For Greke dar noon in his weye dwelle ; For with his swerd he koude* hem so compelle To lese her grounde, of necessite, And like as schepe a-fore þe wolf [to] fle.	1888

**Of the Irouse langage that Ectore had to Meryon the
Kyng, and howe he slewe hym.¹**

and warns King Merion	And, as I rede, amyd of his victorie, Hector mette vnder a tentorie Amonge Grekis Meriou þe kyng, To whom he spake, with-oute more taryng :	1892
that his end is at hand.	“ O þow traytour, þe hour aprocheþ faste, [leaf 79 a] For þow arte come, sothly, to þi laste,	

1868] For with an horn þat Paris made blowe C, For Parys maad a Trompet to be blowe A, With an horn þat parys made a trompet to blowe D 2, For a trumpet þat Parys made to blowe D 1.

1878. many] many a D 2. 1882. þat] a D 1.

1886. koude] wold C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 77 a (misplaced after line 1894).

þi fatal clay hath his cours I-ronne !		
For trust[e] wel, or westring of þe sonne	1896	Hector reproaches King Merion; with preventing
I cast[e], platly,* to quite þe þi mede,		
And <i>with</i> my swerd [in haste] þi blood to schede :		
For þou so bolde were on me to-day		
To lettyn me of my riche praye	1900	
At þe spoilyng of kyng Patroclus—		his spoiling of Patroclus,
þat for cause þou were <i>presumptuous</i>		
Me to distourbe,* þou schalt anon be ded.”		
And down he stirte, & smote of first his hed,	1904	and then cuts his head off.
And hym to spoille also gan hym haste ;		
But Meneste cam on hym as faste,		
Whan he be-hilde trauerse at his bake,		Duke Menestheus drives his spear into Hector's back.
And with* a spere, [in] whiche was no lake,	1908	
Smot hym in <i>with</i> grete violence,		
<i>With</i> -oute sȳt, or any aduertence		
Of worþi Hector, or any takynge hede,		
þe woude of whom sore gan to blede.	1912	
But out he went, and made it faste bynde ;		Hector has his wound bound up,
And Meneste stale a-weye be-hynde,		
Nat in purpos, sothly, ȳif he may,		
To mete Hector of al þat ilke day.	1916	
But whan þat he was [y-]bonde sore,		
His woude stauche, þat it bled no more,		
More furious þan euere he was to-forn,		
Repeired is, <i>with</i> anger al to-torne	1920	and then slays Greeks more furiously than before.
(So ay þe Ire on his hert[e] fret),		
þat he bar down al þat euere he met—		
Sleth & killeth, he was so mercyles,		
Alle þo þat put hem silf in pres,	1924	
Or hardy wern <i>with</i> hym for to mete.		
For in his boke lik as writ Darete,		
For verray soth, and in þe stori seith		
(ȳif it be so þat men may ȳene feyth	1928	
And credence of possibilité,		

1895. I-ronne] Ronne A. 1897. platly] plainly C.
 1903. distourbe] distourble C. 1907. trauerse] þe trauers D 1.
 1908. with] in C. 1917. þat] om. A.
 1918. stauche] staunched A. staunched D 1.
 1921. ay] as D 1. 1927. For] Of D 1.

	As in Guydo clerly ȝe may se),	
	Aftir þat he cauȝt his lattre wounde,	
Hector kills another thousand Greeks.	Finally Grekis to confounde	1932
	—So as it is affermed in certeyn—	
	A þousand knyȝtes <i>with</i> his hond <i>were</i> slayn,	
	<i>With</i> -oute hem þo. þat I spak of rath!	
	And newe alweye he <i>gan</i> his swerd to bape	1936
	In Grekis blod, þat sodeinly þei be	
	So <i>ouer</i> -layn þoruȝ his cruelle,	
	þat Greke was noon, of hiȝe nor lowe estat,	
	þat he ne was a-whaped and amaat,	1940
	Of his knyȝthod and manly excellence :	
	For þer was <i>non</i> to make resistance,	[leaf 79 b]
	Nor outterly, þat durst[e] take on honde	
	Of al þat day Hector to with-stonde.	1944
	And as it is also made* mencion,	
Agamemnon doesn't fight that day.	þilke day kyng Agamenoun,	
	As seith Guydo, cam nat in[-to] þe felde,	
	For causes gret his <i>presence</i> he <i>with</i> -helde,	1948
	On Grekis side þat al goth vp-so-down :	
	Hector on hem so pleyeth þe lyon,	
The Greeks flee to their tents,	þat to her tentes þei fled for socours.	
	And þei of Troye, proudly as victours,	1952
	Sued aftir, by trais of her blood ;	
	And þer þei wan tresour & gret good,	
and are spoild by the Trojans,	And spoiled hem, in ful gret distresse,	
	Of her armour and of her richesse,	1956
who take their loot to Troy.	And felle on hem, or þat þei were ware,	
	And home to Troye al þe good þei bare.	
	For, finally, þat day wip <i>meschauce</i>	
	Grekis had be bronȝt vn-to <i>outraunce</i> ,	1960
	<i>With</i> -oute recure, in soth, for euer-more,	
	On euery parte þei were be-leyen so sore	
	þoruȝ þe manhod of Hector, & þe myȝt,	
	<i>With</i> helpe of many oþer* worþi knyȝt,	1964
	þat so felly ageyn Grekis wrouȝt :	

1934. knyȝtes] *om.* D 2. 1935. þo] *om.* D 1.1945. also made] made also C—also] *om.* D 1.

1958. þe] that A, þat D 2.

1964. many oþer] oþer many C—worþi] *om.* A.

For to swiche meschef, plainly, þei hem brouȝt,		The Trojans
þat nad[de] þen her owne pitous slouthe,		
Of pride only, and of foly routhe,	1968	
þei had of hem, at her volunte,		
þat day for euer hadde þe souereynte,		
And recured, þoruȝ her hiȝe renouu,		
Lordschip of hem and domynacioun,	1972	
Whiche schuld haue laste, & be contynuel,		would have beaten the Greeks for ever, it cruel Fate
Victoriously and perpetuel		
Haue endurid : saue cruel Fate		
Is redy ay <i>with</i> Fortune, to debate	1976	
Ageyn þinges þat gynne in wilfulnes,		
To make hem fyne ay in wrechidnes,		
þoruȝ her envious disposicioun		
Of sodeyn chaunge and reuolucioun,	1980	and Fortune hadn't ruined,
And vnwar tournyng of hir false whele,		
þat wil nat bide whan a þing is wele—		
Allas, freel, denoide of sikernesse,		
þe cause was dymmed wip dirknesse,	1984	
þat hath Troyens þoruȝ false oppinioun		
I-blended so in her diseresioun,		
And specially fordirked so þe siȝt		
Of worpi Hector, þe prudent manly knyȝt,	1988	and clouded Hector's eyes to stop his seeing future disaster.
To sen a-forȝ what schuld after swe,		
Be good avis þe meschef to eschewe		
þat folwid hem at þe bak be-hynde.	[leaf 79 e]	
Allas! þei wern wilfully made blynde,	1992	
The same day, whan þei set[e]* softe		
Be victorie on þe hille a-lofte,		
þat þei nat koude of neeligence se		
þe aftir-fal of her felicite—	1996	
So put a-bak was her aduertence		The Trojans lackt reason and prudence.
For lak of resoun and of hiȝe prudence :		
For þei her hap han voided, & her grace,		
þat presently were sette a-fore her face.	2000	
For, in a man is nat commendable,		
ȝif Fortune be to hym fauourable		

1966. swiche] om. D 2. 1975. Fate] hate D 1.
 1977. in] of D 1. 1985. hath] at A. 1990. to] for to D 2.
 1993. sete] wer set C. 1995. nat] ne A, D 1.

	And blamdischiuge, with a forhede clere, To smyle on hym with a plesaunt chere,	2004
	Only of fauour for to help hym oute, Whan he in meschef is be-set aboute—	
If a man refuses the chance which Fortune gives him,	3if he refuse his hap of wilfulnes, Fortune avoidyng þoruȝ vnkynd[e]nes	2008
	Whan sche mynystreþ to hym of hir grace :	
	Anoþer tyme he schal hir nat embrace, Whan he hath nede to hir helpe at al,	
	To socour hym or he cacche a fal ;	2012
	But raper þan, for his ingratitude, Frowardly, with mowes hym delude,	
	Whan he best wenep stonð in sikernes.	
she is so fickle	Fortune is ay so ful of brotulnes, Remewable, and redy for to flitte	2016
	Hir welful hour, þat who list nat amyttē	
	With hir fauour for to ben allied,	
that she'll desert him when he most needs her.	Anoþer tyme it schal be denyed,	2020
	Whan he wer leuest finde hir fauourable :	
	For in some hour, sothly, þis no fable,	
	Vn-to som man sche graunteþ his desires,	
	þat wil nat after* in a þousand ȝeres,	2024
	Paraurenture, onys condiscende	
	Vn-to his wil, nor his lust hym sende,	
So, this day, Hector might	As it hath falle þis day vnhappyly	
	To worpi Hector, þat so wilfully	2028
	Wrouȝt of hede Grekis for to spare,	
	Fatally whan þei were in þe snare.	
	For he of hem, like a conqueroure,	
	With victorie, triumphe, and honour	2032
have enterd Troy victorious, but he re- fused the chance.	Migt haue brouȝt, þoruȝ his hize renown,* þe palme of conquest in-to Troye toun,*	
	Whiche he pat day reffusid folily.	

2009. sche] he D 1. 2010. hir nat] not hir D 1.

2011. hir] om. D 2.

2018. welful] wilfulle D 1—amyttē] admittere A.

2020. tyme] om. D 1. 2024. after] asterte C.

2027. day] day ful A.

2033, 34 are transposed in C.

**Howe worthy Ector infortunately lefte the felde at þe
requeste of his Cosyne, Thelamon^{us} Ajax.¹**

For, as he rood, þis Hector, cruelly	2036	Hector meets
Amonge Grekis slowe and bar al down,—		
Casuely he mette Thelamoun,		
I mene Ajax, nyȝe of his allye,		Ajax Telaar-
þat of hate and cruel hoot envie	[leaf 79 d] 2040	monius,
To Hector rood, like as he were wood,		who charges
Al-be to hym he* was [ful] nyȝe of blod ;		at him :
ȝit, for al þat, þis ȝong[er] lusty knyȝt		
Dide his power & his fulle myȝt,	2044	
With-oute feynnyng, to haue born hym down		
(Whos fader hiȝt also Thelamoun,		he is Hector's
þat hym be-gat, þe stori telleth þus,		cousin.
Of Exioun, suster to Priamys).	2048	
And þis Ajax, flouryng in ȝonge age,		
Fresche and delyuer, and of gret corage,		
Sette on Hector, of knyȝtly hiȝe prowes ;		
And, as þei mette, bope in her wodnes,	2052	
On her stedis, þis manly championys,		
Eueryche on oper lik tigers or lyons		They fight
Began to falle, and proudly to assaille,		like tigers,
And furiously seuer plate and maille,—	2056	
First with speris, longe, large, & rounde,		first with
And aftirwarde with swerdis kene grounde :		spears,
And fiȝtyng þus, longe þei contune.		and then
Til it be-fil of cas or [of] fortune,	2060	with swords.
Tokne or signe, or som apparence,		
Or by Naturis kyndly influence,		
Whiche in-to hertis dope ful depe myne,		
Namly of hem þat born ben of o lyne,	2064	
Which cause was, paraunter, of þis tweyne,		
Naturelly her rancour to restreyne,		
And her Ire for to modifie—		
Only for þei so nyȝe were of allye,	2068	

2042. he] þat he C. 2056. seuer] seuered D 1.

2060. 2nd of] om. D 2, D 1. 2063. in-to] in D 1.

2064. o] om. A.

2068. so nyȝe were] were so nyh A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 77 d (misplaced after line 2060).

	Vnwist of ouper, and per-of vnure, Til þei wer taugte, only of Nature :	
As they are cousins,	For naturelly blod wil ay of kynde Draw vn-to blod, wher he may it fynde,	2072
Hector	Whiche made Hector kyndly to aduerte, To be mevid and sterid in his herte, Bothe of knyȝthod and of gentilnes, Whan he of Ajax sawe þe worþines—	2076
speaks kindly to Ajax, and says that if he'll leave the Greeks and come to Troy,	Spak vn-to hym ful benygndly, And seide : “ cosyn, I seye þe trew[e]ly, ȝif þou list Grekis here forsake, And come to Troye, I dare vndirtake,	2080
he'll be well receivd there.	To þin allyes and to þi kyrede þou schalt be pere, <i>with</i> -outen any drede, Ful wel receyved, in party & in al, Of hem þat ben of þe blood royal	2084
	Sothly descendid, and hiest of degre, þat it of riȝt schal sullise vn-to þe, And kynd[e]ly be to þe plesauuce For to repire to þin allyaunce—	2088
	To gentil herte sith no þing is so good	[leaf 89 a]
	As be confederid <i>with</i> his owne blood ; For I conceyue he þe worþines, Whiche Nature doth in þe expresse,	2092
	Of Troyan blood þat þou arte descendid, Whiche of Grekis long hath be offendid : Wherfore, I rede to leue hem outterly.”	
	And he answered ageyn ful humblely,	2096
Ajax says he is a Greek by birth,	þat sithen he of berthe * was a Greke, And was of zoupe amonge hem fostered eke From þe tyme of his natiuite, And taken had þe ordre and degre	2100
and bound by oath to the Greeks.	Of knyȝthood eke amongis hem a-form, And, ouer þis, bounde was and sworn To be trewe to her nacioun, Makyng of blood noon excepcioun,	2104

2070. þei] *om.* A.2079. þou] þe D 1. 2081. 2nd to] *om.* D 1.2092. expresse] *impresse* D 1, *Empresse* A.

2097. he of berthe] of berth he C.

He swore he wold *conserven* his *belheste* ;
 And to Hector he made *þis* requeste : Ajax begs
Hector to
þat *ȝif* *þat* he of *manful* *gentilnes*,
 Wolde of *knyȝthood* and of *worpines* 2108
 Shewe *vn-to* hym so *gret* *affeccion*,
 To make hem *þat* wer of *Troye* *toun*
 Only *with-drawe* *Grekis* to *pursewe*,
 And fro her *tentis* make hem to *remewe*, 2112
 And *resorte* *ageyn* *vn-to* *þe* *toun*,
 Of *knyȝtly* *routhe* and *compassion*,
With-oute *assailyn*g, or any more *affray*
 Made on *Grekis* for *þat* ilke *day*, 2116
 Sith *vn-to* hem *ouȝt* I-*nowȝ* *suffice*
þat of *þe* *felde*, in so *knyȝtly* *wyse*,
þei were of *manhood* fully *possessours*,
 And of her *fomen* finally *victours*, 2120
 Lyk as *to-form* fully is *diffinyd*.
 To whos *requeste* Hector is *enelynd* Hector, alas,
 (*Allas* *þe* *while*!) of *hasty* *wilfulness*,
 And made *anon*, *with-oute* *avysenes*, 2124
 Mid *þe* *felde* a *trompet* for to *blowe*,
 Wher-by *Troyens* fully *myȝte* *knowe*
þat be his *wil* *þei* *schulde* hem *with-draw*— does so,
 Aftir *þe* *custom*, *pl[e]ynly*, and *þe* *lawe*, 2128
 And *þe* *vsauuce*, *boþe* *nyȝ* and *ferre*,
 Amongis hem *þat* ben *expert* in *werre*—
 Whan *þei* were *moste* *feruent* for to *fiȝt*,
 Vpon *Grekis* for to *prene* her *nyȝt*, 2132
 And had hem *chacid* *lowe* to *þe* *stronde*,
þot *þei* wer *weyke* of *power* to *with-sonde* :
 For *þei* of *Troye*, alle of o *desire*,
 Gan *setty*n on *with* *schot* of *wyld[e]* *fire* 2136
 To *brenne* her *schippis*, & of *hiȝe* *meschaunce*
 Finally to *putte* hem at *outraunce*. [leaf 50 b]
 And so *þei* had, *þis* *þe* *verray* *trouthe*,
 Nadde Hector had *vppon* hem *routh*, 2140
 Makynge *Troyens* *repeire* to *þe* *toun*,
 Vn*graciously*, to her *confusioun*,

	As þe story schal affir specifice,	
	For þo he putte, allas, in iupartē	2144
This was a fatal blunder.	Life and deth, whiche myȝt haue be sure, þe whiche ageyn þei neuere schal recure, þei han mater to compleyne sore :	
Henceforth was no more triumph for Troy.	For fro þat day, fare-wel for enere-more Victorie & lande fro hem of þe touu, To hem denyed by disposicioun Of mortal fate, whiche was contrarie —In þis mater me liste no lenger tarie—	2148 2152
The Trojans enter their city, and shut their gates.	For þei of Troye ben entrid her eyte, And schet her gatis for more surete : For of þat day, [lyk] as made is mynde, þis was þe ende, in Guydo as I fynde— þei wende haue do, <i>paraunter</i> , for þe beste.	2156
Next day they	And whan þe <i>sonne</i> was I-go to reste, þei toke her esch al þat ilke nyȝt, Til on þe morwe Tytan, clere & briȝt, Schadde his bemys on her Emysperye, Makyngē þe day for to schewe myrie, At whiche tyme Troyens anon riȝt	2160
arm to renew the fight.	—þei þat wer hool and lusty for to fiȝt— Can armen hem in <i>purpos</i> ful* þat day Her foon to mete, platly, ȝif þei may : For þat was hool her wil & pleynt entent. And eke þei hadden in <i>commaundement</i> To-forn of Hector redy hem to make, Oute of her slepe amorwe whan þei wake, Of whiche þing þei were nat negligēt ;	2164 2168
But the Greeks ask for a Truce of 8 weeks, and Priam grants it.	But to Pryam þe Grekis haue I-sent Her messengeris þe same day or <i>prime</i> , To take trewe, only for þe tyme Of eiȝt[e] wekes ; þe whiche Priamus, Be assent of Hector, þe story telleth þus,	2172 2176

2164. þei] For D 2—wer] was D 2.

2165. ful] fully C—þat day] thay A.

2163-66 are repeated after 2166 in D 2. The repeated 2163 is misplaced at bottom of column and marked a ; 2164 is marked b.

2167. pleynt] plat D 2.

2170. slepe amorwe] ship aredy D 2.

2172. I-sent] sent D 1. 2174. trew] trews A.

- Hath graunted hem, and by auctorite In the Truce,
 Of þe wysest pat wern in þat cite.
 In whiche tyme, while þei leiser haue,
 þe Grekis gan [for] to burye and graue 2180 the Greeks
 þe bodyes pat a-forn were slawe, bury their
dead.
 Lyke þe rytes in her paynym lawe,
 With al her myzt and her besy cure ;
 For some brent, and by sepulture 2184
 Enclosed wern, liche her estat in al :
 And þus þei hilde þe feste funeral
 Fro day to day duryng ay þe pes. [leaf 80c]
 In whiche space, I fynde, how Achilles 2188 Achilles
 Of Patroclus þe deth hath sore pleined, laments the
death of
his friend
Patroclus,
 As he þat was with teris al be-reined,
 So inwardly he loued hym in his herte,
 þat for þe anguysche & þe cruel smerte 2192
 He longe abood in lamentacioun,
 And dide make, by grete affeccioum,
 A large toubme for a remembraunce,
 Mid þe feld, as þo was þe vsaunce 2196
 Among Grekis, with grete reuerence,
 Liche þe honour and þe excellence
 Of royal buriyng : so þis Patroclus
 I-graue was, and Protheselaus, 2200 Protesilaus
 In her toubmes corve of marbil gray ; has one too.
 And nyze to-gidre in a plain þei lay,
 þe werke aboute hem richely I-wrouzt :
 And to þe erthe þei wer to-gider brouzt 2204 Both are
 Solempnely, liche þe obseruauces solemnly
interd.
 Of her rytis, with þe circumstaunces
 Of Grekis vsid, sothly, in þo dawes,
 Fro poynt to point as longep to her lawes, 2208
 Of swiche as wern of þe estat royal :
 So holden was þe feste funeral
 Of þis two, whil þe trewe doth laste.
 And þei of Troy besied hem ful faste, 2212
 With al her myzt and her besy cure,

2187. ay] al A, D 2. 2196. Mid] Amyd D 1.
 2203. I-wrouzt] wrouzt D 1. 2208. to] in D 1.
 2209. estat] staat A, state D 1. 2211. trewe] trews A.

The Trojan wounded are made whole.	Her grene hurtis & woundes for to cure, Be avis of hem þat wern in surgerie Ful wel expert to schape remedie,	2216
	Her swol[le] soris to soften of her peyne, þat in þe space of þis monþis tweyne þei wer restored to helpe in every ping.	
Priam sorrows for Cassibellan's death,	In whiche tyme, Priamus þe kyng Swiche sorwe made for Cassibellan In his hert, þat no wiȝt ne can Hym reconforte of his hevynesse :	2220
	For day by day, of inward tendirnesse, Ful pitously he gan to sobbe & wepe ; And þe body he made for to kepe About þe erthe for a certeyn space,	2224
	Til he had chosen oute a place To his buriyng and his sepulture.	2228
and buries him	And, as Guyde vs fully doth assure, In Venus temple, ryche as any shryne, He made his werkmen a tounbe for to myne,	2232
in a marble tomb in the Temple of Venus.	In marbil gray and metal rychely, In whiche he putte ful solempnely þe dede cors of þis Cassibellan, Beynge present ful many manly man,	2236
	In þe phane of Cytherea.	[leaf 80d]

**Howe Cassandra the prophitesse lamentably tolde þe
Trojans þere deststruxion, for þe which þay
emprisonde her.¹**

Cassandra sees all this,	In whiche ping, whan þat Cassandra With-Inne hir silfe considered & beheld, And saw vp offrid his helm & his sheld, His swerd also, and vn-to Mars his stede,	2240
	Of inward wo sche felt hir herte blede, Herynge þe noise and þe pitous crye, þe tendre weping & sorwyng outterly Of hem of Troye, and * lamentacioun	2244
and hears the lamentations of the Trojans.		

2223. reconforte] reconforte A. 2230. assure] ensure D 1.
2245. and] and þe C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 78 c (misplaced after line 2250).

Whiche for her frendis, poru3-oute al þe touu,		
þei gan to make, þat wer slawe a-fore :—		
With sodeyn rage her herte was* to-tore,	2248	
So inwardly, sche myst hir nat restreyne		Cassandra
Furiously to cryen and compleine,		
And seide, “allas !” ful ofte, & “wellaway !”		
“ O woful wrecchis þat 3e be pis day,	2252	warns the Trojans of
Vnhappy eke, and graeces also,		
Infortunat and inly wo-be-go !—		
How may 3e suffre þe grete harmys kene		
Whiche 3e ar likly her-after to sustene	2256	
Duryng þe sege, in pis touu be-loke,		
Seynge 3our foon, redy to be wroke,		
Aboute 3ou, beset on euery side,		
To be vengid on 3oure grete pride ?	2260	
I wot riȝt wel 3e may hem nat eschewe,		
þut þei ne schal vn-to þe deth <i>pursewe</i>		their coming
3ou enuychon, be-segid in pis place,		death.
With-oute mercy, pite,* or any grace !	2264	
Allas ! allas ! whi nil 3e besy be,		
3e woful wrecchis, schet in pis cite,		Why don't
With þe Grekis for to seken pes,		they try to
Or þe sword of vengance merciles	2268	make peace
On hiȝe and lowe do execucioun !—		with the
And or þis noble, worpi, royal touu		Greeks ?
Euersid be, and y-brouȝt to nouȝt !		
Why list 3e nat considere in 3our pouȝt	2272	They should
How þe modres, with her childre smale,		think of their
In stretis schal, with face ded and pale,		slaughterd
Lyn mordred here poru3 Grekis cruelte,		mothers and
And 3onge maydenes in captiuite	2276	children,
Be-wepen schal, in myserie and in wo,		
Her seruytude *; and pis touu also,		their girls in
So famous ryche,—allas, it is pite !—		captivity,
With Grekis fire schal distroied be	2280	and their city
		burnt.

2247. gan to make] make be gan D 1.

2248. herte was] hertes were C. 2249. hir] it D 2.

2255. kene] tene A. 2257. þis] þe D 1. 2261. I] And D 1.

2263. be-segid] besechyd A. 2264. mercy pite] pity mercy C.

2277. Be-wepen] Be wepinge D 1—2nd in] I D 2.

2278. seruytude] seruytute C.

	In schort tyme, sothly pis no were.	
Helen was bought too dear. For her sake every Trojan will be put to death.	Eleyne of vs, allas ! is bouzt to dere, Sith for hir sake we schul euerychon, Pore & riche, I excepte noon, An ende make, woful and pitous :	2284
	þe Ire of hem schal be so furious Vp-on vs alle, þer is noon oþer mene Sauf only deth vs to go betwene ! ”	[leaf 81 a] 2288
	þis was þe noise and þe pitous cry Of Cassandra, þat so dredfully Sche gan to make aboute in euery strete þoru3 þe touz, whom-euer sche myzt mete,	2292
Priam con- fines her.	Lyk as sche had ben oute of hir mynde, Til Priamus fast[e] made hir bynde, And schettyn vp—it was þe more rou3th— Sche was nat herde, al-be sche seide trou3[t]h :	2296
Neither reason, prophecy, nor wisdom availes.	For nouper wislam nor discrecioun, Counseil nor wit, prudence nor resoun, Trowth nor rede— <i>with</i> -outen any lye,— Nor þe spirite of trewe proficye,	2300
	Availeth nat,—nor al swiche sapience, In place wher þer is noon audience. Fe 3be a man inly neuere so wys In counseillynge, or in hy3e devys	2304
	In werkyng, ouper in elloquence, Eche þing to sen in his aduertence Or it be falle, a-forn in his resoun, Amyd þe eye of his discreccioun,—	2308
	3et for al pis (it is þe more dool), <i>With</i> -oute fauour, he holde is but a fool : For vnfaored, wyslam vaileþ* nou3t, Nouper trowth, how dere þat it be bouzt,	2312
Cassandra's counsel is despised, to the ruin of Troy.	Liche as Cassandra, for al hir wyse rede, Dispised was, & taken of noon hede Of hem of Troye, to her confusioun,	

2282. is bouzt] y bouzt D 1.

2292. þoru3] þoru3 out D 1—whom] whoo A.

2294. made] gan D 2.

2305. 2nd in] or in A.

2307. be] om. D 1.

2309. dool] the dole D 1.

2311. vaileþ] availeþ C.

2312. Nouper] Nor D 1.

But cruelly y-prowen in prisoun,	2316	
Where a whyle I wele leue hir dwelle,		I now turn
And of Grekis furth I wil 3ou telle.		to the Greeks.

**Pallamydes gruchede agayns them that choyes Kyng
Agamenon to haue domynacyon of þe Grekis.¹**

And, first of al, how Pallamydes Gan to gruche ageyn[e]s hem þat ches—	2320	Palamedes grumbles at
He beyng absent—kyng Agamenoun To haue lordschip or dominacioun On hem alle; namly, sith þat he Was nat worpi to suche dygnyte,	2324	Agamem- non's being chosen Chief of the Grecian host,
For to gouerne so gret a myzty host, þoru3-out þe world come from euery cost, Of kynges, princes, so worpi of renoun :		
For he þer-of had indignacioun,	2328	
And seide him silf was of more pouste Amonge Grekis, and gretter of degre— Concludyng þat, be no maner weye, To his power he nolde nat obeye	2332	and says he won't obey him.
In pes nor werre, as be subieccioun, Sith he ne was at his eleccioun—		[leaf 81 b]
Platly affermyng how þer wer but þre, Whan he was chose, kynges of degre,	2336	Only 3 kings elected him,
Where-as pritty wer þat tyme absent ; For whiche he swore, it was nat his entent, Nor acordyng with his oppinioun,		while 30 were absent.
In any wyse þat Agamenoun Of Grekis schulde haue swiche gouernaunce.	2340	
Lo, what meschef lyth in variaunce Amonge lordis, whan þei nat accorde For to drawe fully by o corde :	2344	What mis- chief
Envie is cause of swiche diuision, And couetyse of dominacioun, þat eueryche wolde surmounte his felaw.		envy does!

2319. *new* ¶ A. 2323. On] Of D 1.

2325] For to gouerne þe worlde come from euery cost D 1.

2326] And namely of so worthy an oost D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 79 a.

	þis cursid vise ofte hath <i>with</i> -drawe	2348
	Hap & grace, in many regioun :	
Discord among lords ruins a kingdom.	For whan discord & false discencioun Allied ben in hertis for to strive	
	Among lordis, þat kyngdam may nat pryve	2352
	Til þei reformed ben ageyn to pes Amonge hem silf—pleinly þis no les.	
The Greeks	Of whiche þing Grekis token hede, And þou3t[e] nat ferper to procede	2356
	In þe matere þat Pallamydes I-mevid had amonge[s] alle þe pres, And þou3 her wit þei set al in quiete,	
pacify Pala- medes.	And maden hym his rancour for to lete, And to accorde fully in his herte.	2360
	But now must I my style agein diuerte Vn-to þe werre, and telle þe manere After þe trewe how þei mette I-ferre.	2364

**Howe Agamenon comyttede his wardys to Dyomede
and othere. And Ectore prudently, of þe todire
syde, was not rekelysse, them to recontyre.¹**

Agamenon	L ike as þis stori makeþ menciouu, þe worþi kyng, grete Agamenouu, Whan þe trewes wer passid & I-goon, In al hast he gan ordeyne anon	2368
	<i>With</i> al his my3t & waker dilligence, Devoide of sloupe & of necligence, To sette his wardis ful a-visely ;	
gives Achilles the 1st Battalion,	And to Achille he ful prudently þe first[e] ward committeþ for to lede,	2372
Diomede the 2nd, and Menelaus the 3rd.	And þe secunde vn-to Dyomede, þe pridde, also, to kyng Menelay, And þe fourpe, on þe same day,	2376
	Hadde Meneste, þe duk of Athene, At his ledyng, in stele armyd clene.	

2348. ofte] often D 1. 2349. many] many a A.
2353. to] þe D 2, D 1. 2361. to] om. D 1.
2365. þis] the A, þe D 1. 2369. waker] his D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 79 b.

- And oper wardes, folwyng by & by,
 Agamenoun þe kyng ful manfully * 2380
 Ordeyned* [hath] how þei schal procede,
 As he þat was in al his werke & dede
 Ful circumspect, boþe in werre and pes. [leaf 81c]
 And worpi Hector was nat rek[e]les 2384 Hector gives
 To sette his wardis of hem of þe touz his
 In knyztly wyse, of hiȝe discrecioun;
 And to Troylus—so ȝong, so fresche. & lyzt— 1st Battalion
 þe firste warde, *with* many lusty knyzt, 2388 to Troilus.
 He hath assigned, and oper wardes sette
 So prudently, þei myzt[e] be no bette.
 And forþe in haste, hym list no lenger bide, All sally out
With many worpi ridyng by his side, 2392 of Troy.
 Oute at* þe ȝatis he went of þe touz
 Towarde Grekis, þis troyan champioun.
 And, firste, whan he sawe þe ferse Achille,
 He ne koude no lenger kepe hym stille, 2396 Hector rides
 But smot his hors felly in þe syde, at Achilles.
 And toward hym cruelly gan ryde :
 þe whiche þing, *with* a dispitous eye,
 Whan Achilles, sothly, gan aspye, 2400
 Ageyn Hector, of manful hardynes,
With hert envious gan his stede dresse :
 And in þe felde to-gydere as þei mete,
With rounde speris, þe pointis kene whette— 2404
 At þe encountrynge, of knyztly excellence,
 Eueryche oper, þoruȝ gret violence,
 Be verray force bar oper vn-to grounde,
 As ful ofte it happeþ, and is founde 2408
 Whan stronge dop mete *with* his parigal :
 þer is no more,* but euery[eh] had a fal.
 But Hector first, of strengþe most assurid,
 His stede ageyn hap anoon recurid, 2412 Hector re-
 And lefte Achilles þo of gentilnes ; gains his
 And in gret hast, forþe he gan* him dres steed.

2380. manfully] manly C. 2381. Ordeyned] Ordeyneth C.

2385. of hem] om. D 1. 2386. of] & D 1.

2387. 2nd so] & D 2—&] so D 1. 2393. at] of C.

2410. no more] non oper C. 2414. he gan] be gan C.

Hector attacks other Greeks, and kills many.	Amonge Grekis, & wher-so þat he rood, He killed & slouȝ al þat hym <i>with</i> -stood :	2416
	For <i>with</i> his swerd he made <i>her</i> woundis wide, And þoruȝ þe brest, & some þoruȝ þe side He <i>percid</i> hap, and waged hem for <i>euer</i> , And brak scheltrons, & made hem to disseuere :	2420
Achilles catches his steed,	And þis contuneth til þat Achilles Cauȝt his stede ageyn amonge þe pres,	2424
and slays Trojaus.	And <i>with</i> his swerd he made large woye, Slethe and bar doun whom þat <i>euer</i> he mette :	2428
He meets Hector.	For þer was noon hardy hym to lette, Til it be-fil, in his malencolye, Hector he mette ridyng, sodeinly ; And whan þei saw eche oþer come a-fer,	2432
They charge.	<i>With</i> -oute a-bood <i>euer</i> ȝche cauȝt a spere, [leaf 81 d.] And ran to-gider, þer was no more arest. But Hector first smet him in þe brest, þat his spere, pleinly (þis* no tale), Al to-schyuered in-to pecis smale,	2436
Achilles is again unhorsed,	þat Achilles of necessite To grounde goth, it wold non oþer be, And vn-horsed at þe erþe lay.	2440
but some Greeks	And Hector þan, in al þe hast he may, Enforced hym for to cache his stede, But many [a] Greke, in þis grete nede, Cam to reskus of þis Achilles,	2444
remount him.	And, for his loue, putte hem silfe in pres, þoruȝ help of whom his hors he doȝ ateyne, Euhastyng, hym <i>with</i> al his myȝt and peyne To be avenged of his grete Iniurie.	2448
He smites Hector on the helmet.	And sodeinly in his wode furie, <i>With</i> a swerd ful scharp[e] grounde & whet He smot Hector vp-on þe basenet,	

2421. he] hym D 2, him D 1. 2429. it] y D 2.
 2431. a-fer] in fere D 1. 2434. in] on A, D 1.
 2435. þis] þis is C, D 1. 2442. þis] his D 1.
 2444. hem] hym A. 2450. vp-on] on D 1.

þat from his sadel he made him to remewe,		
þe whiche stroke he myȝt[e] nat eschewe.	2452	Achilles dis- mounts Hector;
But, for al þat, þis noble worþi knyȝt,		
Of verray force, þoruȝ his grete myȝt,		
Maugre his foon his sadel hap recurid,		but he re- mounts,
As he þat was in manhood most assurid ;	2456	
And sodeinly in hert he wex so* wrope		
þat in a rage to Achilles he gope,		
And with his swerd so smet hym on þe hede		
þoruȝ þe basenet, þat þe blood al rede	2460	and cuts thru Achilles's helmet, and makes the blood run.
Be his face gan to renne down,		
Like a ryuer, his chekis enviroun :		
But he hym silfe diffendip as a knyȝt.		
And þo of newe be-gan þe cruel fiȝt	2464	
Atwen hem two, to sen þat it was wonder ;		
For euery stroke, grete as dent of ponder,		
Range in þe eyre, for non wold oper spare :		
And þis þe* soth : in her fiȝt þei fare	2468	They fight like wild boars.
Like wode tigres, or bores in her rage,		
Or sterne bolis, whan þei ben sauage,		
þat it sempte, in verray sothfastnes,		
ȝif þes two, so ful of worþines,	2472	
Contune longe in fiȝtynge, & endure,		
þe ton or bope, of cruel auenture,		
Most haue be dede, of necessite :		
þe whiche þing had[de] be pite,	2476	
Be-cause þei were worþi knyȝtes bope.		
But while þat þei in fiȝtyng, fel & wrope,		
Most besy wern, þe Grekis þo begynne		
With her wardes for to entre Inne :	2480	The Greeks and Trojan battalions fight.
And þei of Troye, þe story makeþ mynde,		
On her party lefte nouȝt be-hynde,		
But in þe feld enhaste* hem euerychon		
In knyȝtly wyse to mete with her foon,	2484	
þat with þe prese, here & also ȝonder,		

2457. wex so] wexeþ C. wixe A, wax D 1—so] om. A.

2459. so] he D 1. 2460. 1st þe] om. D 2.

2465. was] a D 1. 2467. Range] Ran D 1.

2468. þis þe] þus in C. 2478. in] om. D 1.

2479. þo] to A. 2482. On] Or D 2.

2483. in] in to D 1—enhaste] inhaste C. 2485. þe] om. D 2.

	þe knyȝtes two severed wern assonder.	
Diomede	And þo cam in sterne Dyomedē	
	With þe knyȝtes whiche he dide lede,	2488
	Ful lustile, in þe silfe place,	
	With whom haþ mette proudly in þe face	
and Troilus	Worpi Troylus on his hors[e]-bake,	
	þat neuer had ȝet in manhod lak ;	2492
	And as þei countrē, þe story doth vs lere,	
unhorse each other.	Eueryche vnhorsid knyȝtly hath * his fere :	
Diomedē catches his steed,	But first his hors recureth Dyomedē,	
	And in al haste faste gan hym spede	2496
	Tasaille Troylus, stonduge vpon fote ;	
	And whan he saw þer was non oþer bote,	
	As knyȝtly ȝet as euere dide man,	
	Ageyn[e]s hym diffende hym þo be-gan.	2500
	But Dyomedē, hoot as any fire,	
	Wonder envious, & hatful of desyre,	
and cuts off the jeweld crest of Troilus's helmet.	With his swerde, of rancour for þe nonis,	
	þe riche cerele, ful of ynde* stonys,	2504
	þat was pat tyme on Troylus basenet,	
	Ful cruelly hath raid of and smet ;	
	But Troilus nolde, for al þat, him with-drawe :	
Troilus kills Diomedē's steed.	For hym diffendynge, he hath þe stede slawe	2508
	On whiche sat pat tyme Dyomedē,	
	þat mangre hym he muste a-lizt[e] nede.	
	And whan þei wern on fote bope tweine,	
	þei dide her myȝt & her cruel peyne	2512
	Eueryche of hem oþer to assaille	
	With swerdis scharp ; so pat plate & maille	
	þei gan to seure and assonder race,	
	As wode lyouns, with mortal chere & face,	2516
The Greeks	Til þe Grekis stronge, stoute, & felle,	
	(As myn auctor in his boke can telle)	
mount Diomedē,	Han þoruȝ her myȝt maked Dyomedē	
	Sodeinly to recure a stede ;	2520
and the Trojans do the like to Troilus.	And Troyan knyȝtes, on þe toper side.	
	Han Troilus brouȝt a stede for to ride.	

2494. knyȝtly hath] hath knyȝtly C. 2496. spede] lede D 2.
 2497. Tasaille] To assoile D 1. 2504. ynde] riche C.

And whan þei wern horsil bope two, With-oute more, to-gidre ageyn þei go	2524	Troilus and Diomedes fight again,
With stronge foynes, and I-fere ronne Eche at oper, as felly as þei konne, Til at þe laste, cruel Dyomedes		
(Liche as 3e may in myn auctor rede),	2528	
Wer it be cas, happe, or auenture, In whiche no man fully may assure,*	leaf 82 b]	and, by chance or bad luck,
Or by Fortune, with hir false visage, Hadde pat tyme of Troilus avantage :	2532	
For he on hym was falle at meschef. þe whiche þing to him was no repref, þou3 he hym toke, amonge so gret a rout,		
On every halfe with Grekis set a-boute ;	2536	Diomedes takes Troilus
Sith dotous euer is þe fyn of fyzt— Now vp, now down, now dirke, & after bri3t * :		
For no wyzt may ben ay* victorious In pes nor werre, nor glyche eurous.	2540	
Late every man, sith happe is set in doute, Taken his torne as it cometh a-boute ; þou3 Troilus now was take of Dyomedes,		
Anoper tyme he schal him quyte his mede :	2544	
For as þe story telleþ in pis place, þis Dyomedes but a litel space Troilus lad forþe as prisonere,		prisoner ;
þat to reskus, in stele armyd clere,	2548	
Many Troyan cam prikyng in þis nede, þat maugre al þe myzt of Dyomedes þei Troilus han from his hondis take ;		but he is rescued by Trojans.
And þo be-gan þe slau3ter for his sake	2552	
On every halfe, þat wonder is to telle, Of þe Troyans and þe Grekis felle. þan in-to þe felde is entrid* Menelay,		
Whiche on Troyens al pat ilke day	2556	Menelaus enters the feld.
Ful besy was avengid for to be,		

2530. fully may assure] may fully ensure C.

2538. bri3t] li3t C. 2539. ay] euer C.

2540. nor] nor in D 1. 2544. him quyte] quyte him C.

2553. to] for to D 2.

2555. þe] om. D 2—is entrid] entrid is C—is] om. D 1.

	To hem he had so cruel enmyte ;	
Paris and Menelaus fight.	And whan Paris saw him in þe felde, Towardis hym þe riȝt[e] weye he helde,	2560
	And of purpos þei her wardis sette Eche on oper, til þei to-gidre mette :	
	And þo [þe] skarmusche & þe slauȝter gan, On ouper part, of many manly man.	2564
Hector slays more Greeks.	And al þis while Hector nolde cese Amongis Grekis cruelly to prese.	
	And new & new, of hym as I rede, Iliche fresche þe blood of hem to schede :	2568
	For of his swerde þe traces wern [y-]sene, þat þe Grekis myȝt[e] nat sustene	
	To resiste nor stonde a-form his face : But where he rood ay þei ȝaf him place,	2572
The young Boetes	Til þat a knyȝt, whiche Boetes hiȝt, ȝonge of age, whan he hadde a siȝt	
	How Hector slouȝ þe Grekis mortally, On euery side hauynge no mercy,	2576
	He presed in to encrese his name, Perpetuelly to purchase hym a fame,	
charges- Hector,	And furiously, in herte nat a-ferde, ^{leaf 82 c]} He cast hym, platly, to mete him in þe berd.	2580
	þe whiche þing whan Hector gan aduerte, So hiȝe raneour enbrasid hath his hert,	
	þat, <i>with</i> his swerde, of indignacioun He rofe hym euene to þe noucle down—	2584
who splits him to the navel,	Fro þe crowne—wip so gret a peyne, þat in þe feld he parted lay in* tweyne :	
	And Hector þo assigned hap his stede To a squyer, & bad he schuld it lede	2588
and sends his steed to Troy.	To Troye toun, <i>with</i> -oute more a-bood. And al þis* while furiously he rood	
	Amonge Grekis, and euer mercyles He slowe al þo þat putte hem* silf in pres,	2592
	And schad her blood, of hert[e] dispitous. þe whiche þing whan kyng Archilagus,	
	Rydyngge be-side, sawe & gan espie,	

How Boetes, his cosyn and allye,	2596	Archilagus charges Hector,
So cruelly was of Hector slawe,		
Towardis hym <i>in</i> hast he gan <i>him</i> drawe		
Vp-on his deth avengid for to be,		
And rood at hym <i>with</i> grete cruelte,	2600	
Fully in purpos Hector for to quyte.*		
And sodeynly, as he gan at hym smyte,*		who cuts him in two.
Hector vnwarly hit hym on þe hed		
So myȝtely, þat he fil down ded,	2604	
Partid on two by cruel auenture,		
Nat- <i>with</i> -stondynge his myȝti stronge armure—		
Ageyn his stroke it was of* no diffence :		
For it was ȝoue <i>with</i> swiche violence,	2608	
þat it halp hym in no maner þinge.		
And þan anon, Prothenor þe kyng		Prothenor also
Of hatful Ire and foule hardynes,		
Of surquidie and of hastynes,	2612	
Of malencolye and indignacioun		
Kauȝt in his hert a presumpeioun		
Tassaillen Hector, of inward foly pride,		attacks Hector
And goth to hym, a-trauers on þe side,	2616	
Furiously, <i>with</i> a dispitous herte,		
þat his comynge he myȝt nat aduerste—		
Only for he cam at his bak be-lynde,		in rear,
Al vnwarly, in Guydo as I fynde—	2620	
And Hector smot <i>from</i> his hors to grounde,		and unhors- es him,
In whom þer was so moche manhod founde,		
þat he anon, <i>with</i> a knyȝtly herte,		but Hector
<i>With</i> -oute a-bood in-to his sadel sterte,	2624	
And riȝt fersely Prothenor <i>pur</i> sueth,		
þat finally his hond he nat eschewep :		
For <i>with</i> his swerd he marked <i>him</i> so wel		
þoruȝ basenet, by his breste of stele,	[leaf 82 a] 2628	splits Pro- thenor in two.
þat in-to tweyn, <i>with</i> -outen any faile,		

2597. slawe] y slawe D 1.

 2598. he] *om.* D 1—*him*] *om.* D 1.

2601. quyte] smyte C.

2602. as he gan at hym smyte] þouȝt hym for to quite C.

 2607. of] at C, *om.* D 2. 2611. foule] fool A.

2616. to] at D 1.

2629. tweyn] þe breste D 1.

	He rofe him down in-to his* paunce of maile ;	
	And he fil down, in ful pitous wyse,	
	Of whiche stroke pe Grekis sore a-grise.	2632
When Achilles sees his cousin Prothenor kild,	And specialy pe hardy forse Achille,	
	Whan he behelde liked[e] ful ille—	
	For Prothenor was his nyze cosyn,	
	And discendid of pe same lynes—	2636
	For deth of whom he hath swiche heuynes,	
	So inward pouzt, and so grete distres,	
	In al pis worlde he nyste what to do—	
	For hym he hadde so moche peyne & wo.	2640
he wants revenge for him and Archilagus,	And for pe deth of Archilagus	
	To ben avengid he was ful desirous,	
	And in his herte many weye he caste,	
and tries to get Hector attackt.	And in pe wardis gan to seke faste,	2644
	With many Greke, on Hector to haue falle,	
	Conspired fully, in soth, amonge hem alle,	
	Of oon entent Hector to assaille ;	
	But al for nouzt,—it wolde * nat availle—	2648
	He was pat day so cruel in his rage,	
	pei myzt of hym haue non avauntage.	
But the Trojans	And Troyan knyzttes by fanour of fortune	
	Vp-on Grekis so myztely contune,	2652
and Hector put the Greks to flight,	þoru; conueiynge of Hector, & his myzt,	
	þat pei anon han hem putte to flizt,	
	And to her tentis, maugre who pat strive,	
	In her pursut for-woundid pei hem dryve,	2656
	þat here & pere pei leien in a swou; ;	
	And many Greke mercyles pei slou;	
	pe longe day, til it drowe to nyzt.	
	And sothly, þanne, for verray lak of lizt	2660
	þis Troyan knyzttes, ful worpi of renoun,	
	Abouten Hector repeire to pe touz,	
and return victorious to Troy.	And entren in with honour and with glorie,	
	þat day of Grekis havynge pe victorie :	2664
	And þus I leue hem in her touz with-Inne,	
	And forse of Grekis telle I wil be-gynne.	

2630. his] þe C. 2648. woble] nolde C.
 2658. many] many a A. 2663. 2nd with] om. A.

Howe Kyng Agamenon, with alle the princysse of
 Grece, compassyd and contryvede the dethe and
 destruccion of worthy Ector, the which Achilles
 vnmanly toke on honde.¹

Whan Esperus, þe faire bryzt[e] sterre,	
Ageyn[e]s eve, caste his stremys ferre,	2668
And in þe weste rapest gan appere,	.
Whan þe twylyzt, wip a pale chere,	At twilight
In maner morneth þe absence of þe sorne,	
And nyzt aprocheþ with his copis donne—	2672
þe same tyme, whan Titan toke his leue,	
þat clerkis calle Crepusculum at eve,—	
Whiche is nat ellis but þe mene lizt	
Of Phebus absence, and þe dirk[e] nyzt,	2676
And twylyzt hatte : for it is a mene	
Of day and nyzt, departinge hem betwene, [leaf 83 a]	
Fully nouper, but of bope meynt,	
Or* þe heuene be clustryd and depeynt	2680
With bryzt[e] sterris in þe Euenynge ;—	
At whiche tyme Agamenon þe kyng	
For his lordis sodeinly hath sent	
To come echon anon* in-to his tent.	2684
And whan þei wern assemblid alle y-fere,	
Triste & hevy, with a sorful chere,	
þe[i] gan þe slauzter of Hector to compleine,	
Affermynge playnly þei myzt neuer ateyne	2688
Vn-to victorie while he were a-lyue* :	
Wherefore þei gan to conspire blive	
þe deth of hym, in many sondry woye,	
Echon concludynge, while he wer in Troy	2692
It was nat likly Grekis for to wynne ;	
For he alone of hem þat were with-Inne	
Was chef diffence and protection,	
And souereynly vp-holder of þe toum,	2696
Her myzty castel and her strong[e] wal,	

Agamenon
 summons
 the Greek
 leaders to
 his tent.

They agree
 that Hector
 must die.

2672. copis] cople D 2.

2680. Or] Of C. 2684. echon anon] anon echon C.

2689. a-lyue] on lyue C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 80 d.

- And vn-to Grekis dedly fo mortal :
 For pei ne myzt his grete force endure,
 Nor neuer a-riht ageyn her foos be sure, 2700
- The Greeks He stondyng hool (pei seide), in no degre,
 Nor whil he floureth in felicite.
 Wherfor, echon, of oon entencioun,
 þei condiscende to pis conclusioun : 2704
- say some plot
 must be laid
 against
 Hector. þat þe som sleiȝt of a-wait lying,
 Whan he were most besy in fiȝtynge,
 Amongis hem in meschef or distresse,
- Achilles must
 attack him
 unawares. þat Achilles do his besynes, 2708
 With al his myzt vnwarly him to assaille,
 þat hym to slen for no ping þat he faille.
 And Grekis alle gan her prayer make
 To Achilles for to vndirtake 2712
 Of pis emprise fynally þe swt,
 þoruȝ his manhod þat it be execut—
 þe hasty deth of her mortal foo.
- Achilles
 agrees. And Achilles, *with*-oute wordis moo, 2716
 Her requeste assenteth to parforme,
 And to her lust gan holly hym conforme.
 Fro* þat tyme late hym be war, I rede,
- But he must
 not be too
 hasty, To be to hasty pis Iourne for to spede, 2720
 Vp-on Hector his power for to kythe,
 lest Fortune List Fortune a-wronge hir face wripe,
 To loke on hym *with* a froward chere,
 Hym to bringe vn-to þe hondis nere, 2724
 þoruȝ sort or hap, of Hector, folily
 To put his lif* of deth in iupartý, [leaf 83 b]
- may let him
 fall into the
 ditch he digs
 for Hector. List vn-to hym it happe euene lyche
 To falle hym silfe in þe same dyche 2728
 þat he for Hector compassid hap & shape :
 For it is wonder ȝif þat he eskape,
 Sith Hector hadde, *with*-outen any drede,
 As brennyng Ire and as grete hatrede 2732
 To Achilles his deth for to purvey,

2701-2746 are omitted in D 2. 2701. He] Here D 1.
 2704. þis] his A. 2718. to] om. D 1—hym] to him D 1.
 2719. Fro] For C. 2726. lif] silfe C.
 2727. vn-to] to D 1. 2733. To] om. D 1—his] om. D 1.

3if he hym founde or in place sey
 Convenient for execucioun—
 I trow þer schuld hym gayn[e] no raunsoun, 2736
 Nor oper mede his herte to quyete,
 But only deth, whan so þat þei mete :
 þis þe ende & fyn of þis mater,
 As in þis boke after 3e schal here. 2740
 And þus Grekis maked han* an ende
 Of her counseil, and anoon þei wende,
 Eueryche of hem, hom to her loggyng,
 And toke her reste til þe morw[e]nyng. 2744

The Greeks
end their
Council
and go to
bed.

**Howe Ector, inly desyrous to have ado with the
 Grekis, entyrde the felde him selff, with C and
 fyfty thousande of þe best chosyn of the Cite of
 Troye; and the Grekys of þa same wies.¹**

Whan Aurora, with siluer dropes schene,
 Hir teris shadde vp-on þe freshe grene,
 Compleynynge ay in wepinge & in sorwe
 Hir childis deth, euery somer morwe 2748
 —þis to seyne, whan þe dew so sote
 Enbawmed hath þe flour & eke þe rote
 With lusty lycour, in April and in May,
 Whan þe larke, messenger of day, 2752
 Of custom ay Aurora doth salue
 With sondry notis, hir sorwe to transmve
 Or Phebus ryse to Ioye and* gladnes,
 þoru3 armonye to leue hir heuynes, 2756
 Takyng hir leue, with seint[e] Iohn to borwe—
 þe same tyme, Grekis by þe morwe,
 With lusty herte, erly dide a-ryse
 And armed hem in al her best[e] wyse : 2760
 For þei hem caste þat day for to goon
 In-to þe felde to metyn with her foon.
 And Hector hap, þe same morwe also,

Next morn-
ing

they rise
and arm.

2737. Nor] Now A. 2741. maked han] maken C.

2748. childis] children A. 2749. þis] þis is D 1.

2755. and] or to C. 2763. hap] om. A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 81 a.

- I-aste hym fully *with* Grekis haue * a-do, 2764
 Hector rides
 out of Troy And issed is knyztly * oute of Troye,
 In herte he hath so gret desire & Ioye
 þe same day *with* Grekis for to fyt,
 And *with* hym lalde many lusty knyzt 2768
 Of swiche as wern of þe cite born ;
 And forþe he rood, hym silfe al to-forn,
 with Eneas, And Eneas with many a worpi
 Folwede after, wonder fast[e] by, 2772
 Paris,
 Deiphobus,
 Troilus, &c., And Paris pazne, and nexte hym Dephebus,
 And sith Troylus, pat was so cor[a]ious.
 With alle þe wardis made of Troye touz, [leaf s3 c]
 In whiche, as Dares makeþ menciouu 2776
With-Inne his boke, þer wer on Troye syde
 Of fyztung men þat wente and dide ride
 and 100,000
 men, with
 50,000 in
 reserve. An hundrid þousand, armyd for to go
 In-to þe felde, and fifty þousand mo 2780
 Whiche han hem cast þat day or at Eue
 Of oou entent Grekis for to greue :—
 And so þei mette, stronge on ouper side,
 They charge
 the Greeks. And gan assemble and to-gedir ride 2784
 Ful cruelly, and *with* gret hatrede.
 Paris's
 Persian
 archers And *with* hem þo þat Paris dide lede,
 He entrid in ful * myzti stronge archeris
 Of Perce londe, & many arblasteteris, 2788
 þat *with* her arwes, filed scharp & rounde,
 And *with* quarelles, square whet & grounde,
 kill many
 Greeks. Ful many Greke han reued of his lyf.
 And [a-]myddes of pis mortal strif 2792
 Agamenoun in-to þe felde is come,
 Hector
 unhorses
 Agamemnon. Towardis whom Hector hap I-nome
 þe ryzt[e] weye, & prewe him of his stede
 Amongis his knyztes pat he dide lede— 2796
 He spared nouzt, for al þe grete pres.

2764. I-aste] Caste D 1—haue] to haue C.

2765. is knyztly] his knyztes C.

2770. to-forn] a forn D 2, be forn D 1.

2781. þat day or at] or þat it be D 1.

2787. ful] *with* ful C, *om.* D 1.

2790. quarelles] quarell D 2.

2796. Amongis] Among D 2, Amonge D 1.

And per-with-al, anoon cam Achilles,		Achilles
þat in await of Hector hadde leyn ;		
And sodeinly, with al his myzt & peyne,	2800	
Hector he smote on þe hed [so] sore,		smites Hector,
þat with þe stroke (myn auctor seiþ no more)		
His basenet was bowed and y-erasid,—		and smashes his helmet.
Of whiche strok, Hector nat amasid,	2804	
On Achilles schuld anoon y-falle,		
Nalde Eneas, with his knyȝtes alle,		Eneas and Troilus assail Achilles.
And worpi Troylus come & go by-twene—		
þe whiche tweyne with her swerdis kene	2808	
Gan Achilles felly for to assaille,		
To hewe his platis & to perce his maille :		
And þo be-gan þe slaȝter on euery* side		Slaughter is rife.
Of men of fote & of hem þat ride—	2812	
Liche a condut her woundes goune blede.		
And in þis while cruel* Diomede,		Diomede
Were it be hap, auenture, or caas,		
So as he rood hath met with Eneas ;	2816	
And riȝt anoon, as he hath him founde,		
He smet at hym, and ȝaf him suche a woumle,		wounds Eneas,
þat likly was he schulde nat recure,		
But ȝif per-to be do þe bettere cure.	2820	

**Howe Dyomede reprevyde Eneas as they met in the
Felde, for þe answer þat he had afor in Troye.¹**

And per-vppon, ful dispitously		
þis Diomede in his malencolye		
Repreued hath þis* Troyan knyȝt Enee,		and re- proaches him
And seide to hym : “ al heil, for þou art he [leaf 83a]	2824	
þat whilom ȝaf to Priamus þi kyng		
A fel conseil, hasty and bityng,		for having advised Priam to kill him, Diome-le.
Me for to haue slaw be sodein violence		
Whan I was last at Troye in his presence,	2828	
þat trust me wel, & haue it wel in mynde,		

2805. y-falle] han falle D 1. 2809. for] om. D 1

2811. euery] ouþer C. 2814. cruel] worpi C.

2815. be] of D 1.

2821. per-vppon] here vppon D 1. 2823. þis] þe C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 81 c (misplaced after line 2822).

Amyd pis* feld if I þe efte fynde,
 þou schalt pi conseil mortally repente,
 3if þat Fortune her-after wil assent 2832
 To bringe þe a-ryzt vn-to myn honde
 At good leyser, here in þin owne londe :
 I am ful sette pi labour for to quyte—
 And, here my troupe, pis swerd schal kerue & bite 2836
 So kenely pi Troyan blood to scheide,
 þat finally deth shal be pi mede,
 þe whiche I bere atwene myn hondis tweyne.”
 And with þat word, he myzt him nat restreyne, 2840
 þis Diomede, but rood al soideinly
 rides at him, Vp-on Enee, and so furiously
 He smote at hym, pis hardy cruel knyzt,
 With swyche a peyne & so gret a myzt, 2844
 and unhorses him. þat from his hors he made hym for to falle,
 Maugre þe myzt of his knyzttes alle :—
 þe whiche stroke he lyked[e] ful ille.
 Hector cuts through Achilles's helmet. And in pis while, Hector hath Achille 2848
 Assailed so, þat poruz his basenet
 He perced hath, & with his swerde hym smet,
 And so narowe brouzt hym to þe point
 Of hize meschef, & in swyche disioynt 2852
 Constreynd hym, þat of necessite
 He had hym take, nadde only be
 Sodeyn reskus of hym, chyualrous,*
 þat callid is þe sone of Tideus— 2856
 Diomede I mene þe felle ferse Diomede,
 Whiche Achilles hap holpen in pis nede :
 For he poruz force of his armys tweyne
 Smot Hector tho, with so gret a peyne, 2860
 wounds Hector. þat he hym 3af a wounde ful greuous ;
 But he no þing (myn auctour writeþ þus)
 Astonyd was, pis knyzt, pis manly man,
 But with his swerde, in al þe hast he can, 2864
 Smot Diomede so furious* & wroth,

2830. [pis] þe C, D 1. 2837. kenely] kene D 1.

2842. so] om. A. 2844. and a] om. D 1. 2848. in] om. A.

2851. narowe] narwe A. 2855. chyualrous] chyualroure C, D 1.

2865. furious] furiously C.

þat from his hors to þe erþe he goth, For al his pride and his surquedie.		Hector unhorses Diomede,
þe whiche anon, as Troylus dide espie,	2868	
With-oute abood, douw of his stede alizt	↓	
With Diomede on fote for to fizt, And eche of hem, in sothfastnes[se], þanne		who fights Troilus.
Aquyt hym silf lik a manly man, þat nouper was, in moche nor in lite,	2872	
In no degre of manhod for to wite, And while þei fauzt, Hector & Achilles		Hector and Achilles charge one another.
To-gideler mette ageyn a-monge þe pres, And ran I-ferre fersely in her rage	2876	
As wode Lyons whan þei be ramage— Rizt so, in soth, þei ferde in her fiztyug.		
And in þat tyme Menelay þe kyng Ful proudly schope hym Troyens for to mete.	2880	Menelaus, Ulysses, etc., prepare to fight.
Vlixes eke, and also Polimete, And aftir hym cam Neptalonius,		
Pallamydes, and eke Scelenivis, Duke Meneste, Nestor, and Thoas.	2884	
Currunulus, and Philotheas, And Theseus, as [it] is made mynde,		
With his knyztys proudly cam be-hynde.	2888	
And on þe party of hem of þe touw Cam alle þe kynges,* with-oute excepcioun,		The Trojans and their allies
þat were assembled in-to her diffence, Ageyn[e]s Grekis to make resistence,	2892	
—Excepte þe knyztys whiche Hector ladde, And þe wardis þat he makid hadde		
þe same day, as seith þe latyn boke, In knyztly wyse þe feld whan þat he toke.	2896	
And þo be-gan þe felle mortal fizt, In whiche þat day ful many worpi knyzt		join in battle.
In Fatis hondis, finally, are falle. And of fortune, a-monge þe wardis alle,	2900	

2866. to þe erþe he] he to þe erthe D 1. 2869. his] om. D 2.

2870. for] om. D 1. 2873. 2nd in] om. A, to D 1.

2882. Polimete] Polybete D 1.

2886. Currunulus] Currynvlus D 1—Philotheas] Phioletheas D 1.

2890. kynges] knyztys C. 2894. þe] the same D 1.

Agamemnon and Pantisy- laus un- horse each other.	Agamemnon, þe noble myȝty kyng, Al sodeinly as he cam ridyng, Pantisyla in his weye mette, Ageyn[e]s whom anon his hors he sette ;	2904
	And he to hym ful knyȝtly rood ageyn, And as þei mette—þer is no more to seyn— On hors[e]-bak, whiles þei were wrothe, Of violence þei were vnhorsid bothe.	2908
Menelaus wounds Paris,	And Menelay Parys mette of newe, þe whiche two wel to-gidre knewe, Ful desyrous eche oper for to dere ; But Menelay cauȝte firste a spere,	2912
	And hitte Paris <i>with</i> al his inward cure, But for surnes of his strong armvre And myȝty platis, his wounde was but smal, Whiche, in effecte, greued nat at al :	2916
	But <i>with þat</i> stroke vn-to þe grounde he goþe. Of whiche falle Paris wex riȝt wroþe, Wonder confus, & also red for shame, List þe report, in hindringe of his name,	2920
who blushes, lest Helen should hear of it.	Cam to þe eris of þe quene Eleyne, How he þat day myȝt[e] nat attayne	[leaf 51b]
	<i>With</i> Menelay to holden champartie, Lykly to sowne in-to his vileynye— þe whiche at hert greuid hym ful sore.	2924
Adrastus is	And Adrastus þe kyng, <i>with</i> -oute more, So as he rood, þe kyng Vlixes fond, And knyȝtly hope þei fouȝten hond of hond ;	2928
unhorst by Ulysses.	And as þe[i] fauȝt, doun to þe erþe lowe From his hors Vlixes hap hym prove, And ful proudly, in signe of þis victorie, He sent his hors home to his tentorie.	2932
	And in þat tyme, a-monges al þe pres, Ful sodeinly kyng Pallamydes Is falle on Hupon, <i>with</i> his lokkis hore, And in his Ire woundid hym so sore	2936

2909. Menelay Parys] Parys Menelay D 1.

2910. knewe] mewe A. 2917. þe] *om.* A, D 2, D 1.2924. his] *om.* D 1. 2929. þe] *om.* D 2.

2931. proudly] prudently A—þis] his A, D 1.

þat he fil ded* & gruf vn-to þe grouale, His mortal swerd was so kene grounde :—		Palamedes kills Hupon.
Besyde whom Neptolonyus Assailed hath kyng Archilagus,	2940	Neoptolemus and Archila- gus
þe whiche hym silf manly gan diffende ; But as þei fauzt, & many strokes spende In her diffence—it wolde be noon oper— Eueryche of hem hath vnhorsid oper.	2944	are unhorsed.
And þo cam in, ridyng on his stede, Pollydamas, and gan to taken hede Amonge þe rengis litel hym be-side,		Polydamas
Where as þe kyng Pallamydes doth ride ; And cruelly, so lik a manly man, He smet his stede, and to hym he ran, And maugre his myzt & his worpines	2948	
—As þe story pleynly bereth witnes— Only to venge þe deth of kyng Hupou,/ From his stede he proudly bar <i>him</i> down, And in his rancour & his cruel hete	2952	unhorsed Palamedes.
Of þat dispite gan hym to rehet.	2956	
And þo be-side þe kyng Seelenus, Of dedly hate & herte ful Irous, With kyng Carras be auenture hath mette, And furiously from his stede smet ;	2960	
And þanne also þe kyng Philemene Is on þe duke fallen of Athene, þat maugre boþe his manhod & his myzt, He hath his hors berafte <i>him</i> in þis fize,	2964	Philemene takes the Duke of Athens's steed.
And lad with hym proudly by his side, Where as hym liste þat it schulde abyde. And Philotheas, þe worpi kyng also, þe silfe tyme with Remus had a-do,	2968	Philotheas and Remus
And eueryche oper, sothly, as I rede, His felawe hath made to voide* his stede ; And Theseus þe kyng, þat was so stronge,		unhorse each other
And Theseus þe kyng, þat was so stronge, [leaf 84 c] Amyd þe feld so as he rood a-monge	2972	

2937. ded] down ded C, 2943. be] been A.

2950. to hym he] vn to hym D 1. 2958. Irous] desyrous D 2.

2962. on] to D 1.

2970. voide] leue C.

And of hate, in herte born of zore, þei han be-set þis Troyan knyzt [so] sore, þat þei, allas ! from his hed han smet By violence his riche basenet, And wounded hym felly on þe hed :	3008	They wound Hector in the head.
But for al þat, he ne toke noon hed, þis worþi man, flour of chivalrye, But hym diffendynge þo so myztely, Kyng Thoas smot in þe face so, þat <i>with</i> a stroke he rofe his nose a-two, And shortid it by þe haluendel.	3012	
At whiche stroke, þe breper naturel Of manly Hector fast[e] gan hem hyze To socour hym, whan þei first espie	[leaf 54v] 3020	Hector cuts off half Thoas's nose.
His grete meschef ; and at her <i>in commyng</i> þei so manly bare hem in fiztyng Ageyn Grekis, þat Thoas þei han take ; And Thelamoun so þei made * a-wake, <i>With</i> new assaut of sharpe woundis kene, þat he was take & left vp-on þe grene. And of his men born home to his tent. And kyng Thoas home to Troye is went,	3024	His bastard brothers
Maugre Grekis, whiche helpe <i>him</i> may no more ; For Dephebus and als Anthenor Han sent hym forþ* to Troye þe cite. And Menelay þo be-gan to se, So as he rood, Paris stonde a-side, And shope <i>him</i> shortly of hate & cruel pride, þif it wolde fallen on his chaunce, Sodeinly to zeuen hym meschaunce ; But he was war, & kepte <i>him</i> silf so narwe þat Menelay he marked <i>with</i> an arwe,* þe hed of whiche <i>with</i> venym was enoint, Intoxicat at þe square pointe, þat þe kyng, of þat dredful wounde	3028	take Thoas and wound Telamon.
	3032	Thoas is sent to Troye.
	3036	Paris woundis Menelaus
	3040	with a poisoned arrow.

3014. diffendynge] defended D 1.

3024. so þei made] þei made so C. 3026. vp-on] hym on A.

3028. went] sent D 1. 3031. forþ] home C.

3036] Hym of manhoode so moche to auauuce D 1.

3038. an arwe] a narwe C.

	Al dispeired of his men was fownde, Whiche in gret haste bar hym to his tent.	
Menelaus sends for surgeons,	And he anon for surgiens hap sent, Whiche first þe hede toke out of his wounde —Al-be it was [y-]percid ful profounde þoruȝ his harnais ful depe in-to þe bon—	3044
	But komnyngly þei dide her craft echon To drawe it oute <i>with</i> her instrumentis, And sotilly, <i>with</i> serteyn oynementis þei cerched han þe wounde enviroun To make it clene fro[m] corrupeicoun ;	3048 3052
who clean the poison out of his wound.	And prudently firste þei token hede, þat þe venym ferþer nat procede, Rounde in compas clensid it a-boute, And after þat, bonde it sure <i>with</i> -oute, And defensives made on euery syde. And Menelay no lenger wolde bide, But bad in haste bringe forþe his stede, In <i>purpos</i> ful Paris to quite his mede, ȝif he hym finde, þe silfe same day— Hym list no lenger put it in delay, What- <i>euere</i> falle of his grene wounde.	3056 3060
He then rides after Paris, whom he finds unarmed,	And forþe he rood til he hap <i>him</i> fownde, By auenture vn-armyd in þe felde, <i>With</i> -oute swerde, polex, spere, or shelde, Or bowe in hound—were it of reclisnes, Or to refresche hym after werynes. And Menelay anon a spere hap take, [leaf 85 a] And in his Ire felly gan* it shake Toward Paris, by gret avisenes,	3064 3068
and would have slain him, but for Eneas.	And schuld haue slawe <i>him</i> , as bi liklines, Nadde Eneas, whiche al þis þing behilde, Born of þe stroke <i>with</i> his* strong[e] schelde, To diffende hym in [t]his auenture— Destitute and naked of armvre,	3072 3076

3050. sotilly] sothly A, D 1.

3054. ferþer nat] no ferther D 1.

3058. bide] abide D 1. 3060. ful] fully A.

3062. put] to put D 1.

3070. gan] haþe C. 3074. his] þe C.

Paris pat tyme in swiche peril was,		Eneas has Paris
Wherefore, in hast, hath pis Eneas		
Orleynded knyghtes, armyd bryzt in stele,		
Aboute Paris for to kepe hym wele	3080	
From al meschef and confusioun,		
Hym to conveie vn-to Troye toun,		taken to Troy.
Ryzt in dispite of kyng Menelay,		
Whiche in a-wait so for Paris lay—	3084	Hector would have captured Menelaus if the Greeks hadn't stopt him,
Whom Hector had I-take soleyuly,		
And vn-to Troye ladde hym outterly,		
Nadde Grekis come in his diffence,		
Ageyn[e]s hym to make resistenece,	3088	
Of whiche Hector, as pei cam in his weye,		
Ful many Greke made for to deie,		
And pe remenaunt put vn-to pe llyzt,		
þat þoruþ his ² manhod þat day, & his myzt,	3092	
Troyens made pe Grekis for to tle		The Trojans drive the Greeks to their tents,
Vn-to her tentis, of necessite,		
And hem to sue nolde neuere leue,		
But slen & kille til it drowe to eue,	3096	
þat Phebus gan fast[e] for to weste,		
To draw hem hom pei pouzt[e] for þe beste :		
For Titan was at his goynge doun		and then go back to Troy.
Whan pei gan entre in-to Troye toun,—	3100	
Her gatis schette, þei to her loggyng wende :		
And of pis day þus pei made an ende.		

**Howe kyng Pryamus the next day kam to þe felde,
& howe he wolde have had kyng Thoas dede,
pat was prysonere in Troye.¹**

Til on þe morwe, pat þe rowes rede		Next morn- ing
Of Phebus carte goune for to sprede	3104	
A-forn his vp-riste in the orient,		
At whiche tyme, kyng Priamus haþe sent		Priam calls his Council,
For swiche as werne with him moste preue,		

3078. in] in al A. 3085. I-take] taken D 1.

3091. 2nd þe] om. A, D 1.

3092. þat þoruþ his] And þoruþ þe C. 3094. of] of þure D 1.

3102. made] make D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 82 d.

On Priam's Council are	And of his counseille inwardly* secre ;	3108
	And specialy he sent[e] for be name,	
Hector,	For worpi Hector, pat grettest was of fame,*	
Paris,	For Paris eke, & for Dephebus,	
Troilus,	And for Troylus, freshe and desirous,	3112
	For Anthenor and [for] Pollydamas,	
Eneas, etc.	And for the Troyan called Eneas :	
	For he pat day cast him nat to goon	
	In-to pe felle to mete with his foon.	3116
	And whan pei wern to his paleis come,	
	þis* lordis han þe riȝt[e] weye nome	[leaf 85 b]
	Vn-to pe kyng, with-Inne his closet ;	
	And whan pe husscher hap pe dore shet,	3120
	And eueryche hadde, liehe to his degre,	
When all are seated, Priam says,	His place take, and his dewe see,	
	þis worpi kyng, as made is menciouu,	
	Gan to declare his hertis mociouu,	3124
	And his menynges a-forn hem specific,	
" We have taken King Thoas,	And seide : " sirs, in whom I moste affie,	
	To ȝow is knowe how kyng Thoas is here	
	In þis cite taken prisoner,	3128
	And is as ȝet be-loken in prisouu,	
	Whiche euere hap be vn-to Troye touu	
	An enmy gret, vn-to his power,	
	And vs offendid, bope fer and nere,	3132
	In many wyse (al-be we litel reche)	
	As fer as he his force myȝt[e] streche ;	
	And now with Grekis cam to sege our touu,	
who has tried to destroy us ;	As he pat wilneth oure destruccionu,	3136
	And [t]here-vppon hath done his besynes :	
	Wherfore, of doom & of riȝtwysnes,	
	Bope of resouu and of equyte,	
	I seie pleynly, as semeth vn-to me,	3140
	So pat it be to ȝow acceptable,	
and I think	And pat ȝe þink my counseil comendable,	
	Liehe as he hath cast oure deth & shape,	

3108. inwardly] inly C. 3109. be] by his D 1.

3110. fame] name C, D 2. 3113. 2nd for] om. D 1.

3118. þis] þe C. 3120. husscher] vssher D 1.

3136. wilneth oure] welneth oure wilneþ D 1.

- I holde ríztful þat he nat eskape,
 But þat of deth he resseyue his guerdoun :
 For rízt requereth, and also good resoun,
 þat deth for deth is skilful guerdonyng,
 Vn-to my wit, and rízt wel sittyng—
 Seth þour avis [now] plainly in þis cas.”
 And first of alle þo spake Eneas,
 And seide : “lord, so it be noon offence
 To þoure hiznes to þeue me audience,
 þour supporte here of hem þat be ful wys.
 I shal rehearse pleyndly my devys,
 What is to werken [as] in þis matere :
 Me semeth first, my lege lorle so dere,
 þat þoure noble, royal excellence
 Consydre shulde, *with* ful hize prudence,
 In enery werke and operacioun
 To caste a-for, in conclusioun.
 þe final ende þat may after swe ;
 For to a wysman, only is nat dewe
 To se þe gynnyng and þe ende * nozt,
 But boþe attonis peisen in his þouzt,
 And weien hem so iustly in balaunce
 þat of þe fyn folwe no repentaunce.
 Whi I seie þis, &, platly, whi I mene,
 Is [for] þat þe ouzten for to sene
 How kyng Thoas is oon þe principal
 Amonge Grekis, & of þe blood royal—
 þif þe considre, descendid as be lyn :
 Wherefore, þif he haue þus foule a fyn,
 To be slawe while he is in presoun,
 It myzt happen, in conclusioun,
 þat þe and þours, þat þer-to assente,
 Here-afterwarde sore to repente :
 I preue it þus, þat þif by auenture,
 Or fortune, þat no man may assure,
 Some of þoure lordis were a-noper day

3144 that death should be his fate.
 3148 Death for death is fair play.
 What say you?
 Eneas says
 3152
 3156
 3160 they must think what the end 'll be.
 3164
 [leaf 55 c]
 3168 King Thoas is one of the Greeks' chiefs,
 3172 and if they kill him in their prison,
 3176 what 'll happen

3144. I] And D 1. 3147. 1st deth] om. D 1.

3159. In] om. A. 3162. to] vnto D 2.

3163. ende] endyng C. 3167. 2nd whi] what A.

3175. and] or A—þer-to] her to A.

if any of Priam's sons or Trojans' allied Kings are taken by the Greeks ?	Of Grekis take, as it happe may, Or of 3oure sonys, so worpi of renoun, Or of kynges þat ben in þis touz,— Trusteþ me wel, þat swiche gentilnes As 3e schew to hem in her distres, þei wil 3ou quyte whan, in cas semblable, Fortune to hem þei finde fauerable, þe whiche no man constreyne may nor binde. Wherfore, my lorde, haue þis þing in mynde :	3180 3184 3188
Surely the Greeks 'll	For 3if Thoas, of short auisement, Shal nowe be ded þoru3 hasty Iugement, A-noper day Grekis wil vs quyte, And of rigour make her malis byte	3192
not spare them.	On some of 3ouris, who-euere þat it be, And nouþer spare hi3e nor lowe degre, þou3 he were þaraunter of 3oure blood ; þe whiche þing, for al þis worldis good It my3t[e] falle, þat 3e nolde se.	3196
K. Thoas ought to be kept in prison,	Wherfore I rede, lete kyng Thoas be Honestly keped in prison, Lyche his estate, stille here in þis touz, List, as I seide, þat anoper day	3200
ready to be exchanged for any captured Trojan lord.	Somme lorde of 3ouris, as it happe may, Casuelly were take of auenture : Be eschaunge of hym 3e my3t[e] best recure, With-oute strif, 3oure owne man ageyn. In þis mater I can no more seyn, But finally þis is my ful[le] rede."	3204
Hector agre'es,	To whiche conseil Hector toke good hede, And for it was accordyng to resoun, He hit commendith in his oppinoun.	3208
Priam decesn't.	But Priam, euere of oo entencioun, Stode alweie fix to þis conclusioun, Pleinly affermyng : "3if Grekis may espie þat we þis kyng spare of gent[e]rye,	3212

3186. finde] founde D 1.

3188. haue] hath A, haþ D 2, haueþ D 1.

3204. eschaunge] chaunge D 1—hym] hem D 1.

3207. is] om. A, D 2, D 1. 3212. þis] his D 1.

3213. Grekis may] þe grekis D 1.

þei wil arrette it cowardlyse anoon, þat we dar nat venge vs on * oure foon, For verray drede havynge noon hardines, Nor herte nouper to do riȝtwisnes ; Ȝet, neuerþeles, after ȝoure assent, þat he shal leue, I wele in myn entent To ȝoure desire fully condescende.” And of þis counseil so þei made an ende, <i>With</i> -oute more, saue Eneas is go, And Troylus eke, and Anthenor also, In-to an halle, excellynge of bewte, þe quene Eleyne of purpos for to se, <i>With</i> whom was eke Ecuba þe quene, And oper ladyes goodly on to sene, And many mayde þat ȝonge & lusti was. And worpi Troilus with þis Eneas Dide her labour and her besy peyne For to counforte þe faire quene Eleyne, As sche þat stood for þe werre in drede ; But for all þat, of verray wommanhede, þilk[e] tyme, with al hir herte entere, As she wel koude, maked hem good chere, Havynge of komynge inly suffisaunce Bope of chere and of dalyaunce. And Ecuba, beyng in þis halle, Verray exaunple vn-to wommen alle, Of bounte havynge souereyn excellence, In wisdam eke, and in elloquence, Besouȝte hem þo, wonder wommanly, And counsailede eke ful prudently, For any haste, bope nyȝe and ferre, Avisely to kepe hem in þe werre, And nat iupartre her bodies folily ; But to aduerte and caste prudently In diffence knyȝtly of þe touȝ, Hem to gouerne by discrecioun :— She spake of feith, & koude no þinge feyne.	<p>[leaf 85 d] 3216</p> <p>3220</p> <p>3224</p> <p>3228</p> <p>3232</p> <p>3236</p> <p>3240</p> <p>3244</p> <p>3248</p>	<p>Priam still urges that Thoas be slain,</p> <p>but will give- in to his Council.</p> <p>Eneas, Troilus, etc., go to</p> <p>comfort Helen.</p> <p>Hecuba</p> <p>advises them</p> <p>not to be foolhardy</p> <p>but discreet.</p>
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3216. venge] avenge D 2—on] of C. 3228. on to] vn to A.
3251. &] þat D 1.

	And panne of hir, & after of Eleyne	3252
	þei toke leue, and no lenger dwelle,	
	But went her wey. & forþe I wil 3ou telle	
The Grecks lament their losses	How þe Grekis on þe same morwe	
	Amonge hem silfe compleyne & make sorwe,	3256
	Her harmys grete, in murmur & in rage,	
	þe losse, þe costis, and þe grete damage	
	þat þei han endured folily,	
	Lastyng þe werre, & wiste neuer why—	3260
and suffer- ings in the war;	þe deth, þe slauzter of many worpi man	
	Sipen tyme þat þe werre be-gan,	
	Hunger & þurste, wacche & colde also,	
	Ful gret vureste, sorwe, þou3t, & wo—	3264
	And al to-gidre for a þing of nou3t,	[leaf 86 a]
	In sothfastnes, 3if þe grounde be sou3t :	
	þis was þe noyse & rumur eke þat ran	
	þoru3-oute þe hoste þat day fro man to man,	3268
	And moste a-monge þe pore sodyours,	
	Whiche bere þe bront euere of suche shoures,	
	And þe meschef of werre, comouly ;	
but haue no remedy	And þou3 þei pleyne, þei haue no remedie	3272
	Of þinges whiche sitten hem ful vnsofte.	

**Of the orryble and hydouse tempest, thondre, leuene
that roos sodehynly vpon the Grekys.¹**

	And þus Grekis compleyned han ful ofte	
	Of many meschef þat hap on hem falle,	
	þe whiche þei my3t han eschewed alle,	3276
for their folly in going to war.	3if þei ne had of foly gonne a werre,	
	Oute of Grece nat comen halfe so ferre,	
	To her meschef and* confusioun :	
	þis was þat day her lamentacioun,	3280
	Whiche to enerese, þe same nexte ny3t	
All night, thick dark- ness comes on,	So dirked was, <i>with</i> -oute sterre list,	
	So cloudy blak, and so pikke of eyr,	
	Dymmed <i>with</i> skies foule & no þing fair,	3284

3257. harmys] armys D 2. 3262. be-gan] gan D 2.

3269. þe] þese D 2. 3270. here] bar A—of] in D 2.

3279. and] and her C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 83 c (misplaced after line 3264).

So wyndy eke, <i>with</i> tempest al be-lyen,		with a storm of rain,
Almoste for-drenchid <i>with</i> þe smoky reyn,		
And in þe felde astonyed here & 3onder		
<i>With</i> soðeyn stroke of þe dredful ponder,	3288	thunder and lightning,
And <i>with</i> openyng of þe hydous levene,		
þat it sempte in þe hiȝe hevene		
þe cataractis hadde bene vn-do;		
For þe cloudis and skyes, boþe two,	3292	
Sodeynly wexen were so blake,		
Liche as þe goddis wolde haue take wrak,		as if the Gods would drown the land.
And had of newe assentid ben in oon		
þe lond to dreche of Deucalyon,	3296	
And al þis world, <i>with</i> -oute more refuge,		
To ouerflowe <i>with</i> a fresche deluge.		

**The Grekys tentys and pavelones, *with* stroke of
thundure soðeynly wer cast oute of þe felde.¹**

þe wynde also so sternely gan blowe,		The wind beats down the Grecks' tents,
þat her tentis, stondyng on a rowe,	3300	
Forpossid werne, and y-bete down;		
And furiously, to here confusioun,		
þe flodis rauȝt hem from her stondyng place,		
And bare hem forþe a * ful large space,	3304	
Wher-of in meschef and in gret distresse,		and the men are in great distress.
In gret labour & hertly hevynes		
þe Grekis biden al þe same nyȝt,		
What for þe tempest & for lak of liȝt,—	3308	
Til þe flood gan ageyn withdrawe,		
þe wynde tapese, and þe day gan dawe,		But at dawn
And þe heuene gan ageyn to clere,		
<i>With</i> -oute cloudis, & freschely to appere;	3312	
And Phebus eke <i>with</i> a feruent hete		the sun comes out,
Hadde on þe soil'e dried vp þe wete	[leaf 86 b]	
And þe moysture enviroun on þe pleyn.		
And Grekis had her tentis set ageyn,	3316	and the tents are set up again.
And wern a-dawed of her nyȝtes sorwe		

3285. a] also D 1. 3293. so] al A. 3304. a] in C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 83 d (misplaced after line 3278, and accompanied by a miniature: "How the Grekes had recouered their pavilions").

þoruȝ paperyng of þe glade morwe :
 þei hem array, no ping for þe pes,
 Achilles takes the field,
 And in-to þe fælde first went Achilles, 3320
 to fight the Trojans.
 As ȝe shal here, of entencioun
 þat day to fiȝte *with* hem of Troye town.

Howe kyng Hupou, of stature lich a geante, was
 slayn of his Enn[em]y Achilles: for whoos
 dethe, worthy Ector that day, with his swerde
 wrough[t] maryeylis, and kylde mony kynges.¹

Whanne dried was þe lusty large pleyn
With Phebus bemys, as ȝe han herd me seyn,
 The Trojans sally out.
 þe Troyan knyȝtes, ful worpi of renoum, 3325
 Descendid ben and y-come down,
 Achilles
 And in þe feld toke* her fiȝtyng place ; 3328
 But* Achilles to mete hem in þe face,
 To-forne went oute, lik as I ȝou tolde,
With his lordis & his knyȝtes bolde.
 And firste, I finde, *with*-oute more abood,
 charges the gigantic Hupou,
 Vn-to Hupou furiously he rood 3332
 (I mene Hupou pat was of his* stature
 Lik a geante, as bookis vs assure).
 Whom Achilles *with* his scharp[e] spere
 þoruȝ þe body percid hym so fere 3336
 and kills him.
 þat he fil ded, his woude was so kene.
 And after þis, þe kyng Octamene,
 Hector slays Octamene,
 As he fersely* on Hector wolde haue gon, 3340
With-oute a-bood Hector hym slowe anon,
 And cruelly quitte hym his fatal mede.
 And sodeynly ageyn[e]s Dyomede,
 and Diomedé kills Zantipus.
 As Zantipus, þe worpi kyng, gan drawe,
 Ful pitously he of hym was slawe. 3344
 And riȝt anon þe kyng Epistrophus
 [And ek þe kyng pat hiȝte Cedus

3318. paperyng] appeeryng A. 3320. þe] om. D 2.

3323. dried] I dried D 1—large] om. D 1.

3324] þat was a form of þe smoky reyn D 1.

3327. And in] In to D 2—toke] take C. 3328. But] And C.

3333. his] hiȝe C, D 1.

3339. fersely] furiously C—haue] om. D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 84a.

Of oon assent, proudly in bataille,
 Begonnen Hector mortally tassayle ; 3348 Hector slays
 And wip a spere first Epistrophus]
 Ran at* hym, *with* herte dispitous,
 And, as Guydo also doth deuyse,
 Rebuked hym in vngoodly wyse— 3352
 To hym so sore in herte* he was amevid.
 Where-of Hector, furiously a-grevid,
 Hap mortally his wounde made so large, Epistrophus,
 þat hym ne geyneþ plate, shelde, nor targe ; 3356
 For he fil ded amonge his men echon,
 To whom Hector bad he shulde goon and bids him
 To þe furies, depe down in helle, go to the
 Swiche wordis amongis hem to telle :— 3360 Furies in
 “ For here,” quod he, “ men take of hem noon hede.” Hell.
 And þus whan he was wagid for his mede,
 Anon his broþer, callid Cadius, Cadius,
 Swiche sorwe made for Epistrophus, 3364
 So hertly dool, and so woful chere,
 þat pite was for to sen and here,
 So inwardly on his deth he pouzt : [leaf so c]
 And *with* a pousand knyztēs þat he brouzt, 3368 with 1000
 To ben avengid by manhod of hem alle, knights,
 Dispitously on Hector he is falle,
 Wher he hym fonde fiȝtinge *with* his foon,¹
 þat þoruȝ þe force of hem euerychon, 3372
 So sore enviroun þei han hym be-set,
 þat from his stede down þei han hym smet ; surrounds
 Whom Cadius, ay in his cruel rage, and unhorses
 Whan pat he sawe to his avauntage 3376 Hector,
 Hector vnhorsid, and he on his stede,
 His swerd he lifte of inward[ly] hatrede, and lifts his
 Markynge at hym *with* so gret a peyne, sword to
 With al þe force of his armys tweyne, 3380 slay him.
 Fully in purpos, *with*-oute more delay,
 To slen Hector, pleyunly, ȝif he may.

3347. proudly in bataille] ȝif it wold awayle D 1.

3350. at] on C. 3353. so sore in herte] in herte so sore C.

3356. geyneþ] greveþ D 2. 3367. So] And D 1.

3372. þat] And D 1. 3373. han] gan D 1.

	But or his stroke descende myȝt[e] down,	
Hector cuts off Cediuis's arm,	Hector, of hate and indignacioun, With his swerde, þat was ful sharp[e] whet, From his sholdre hap his arme of smet ;	3384
and kills him. Eneas slays	And after þat, he reued hym his lyf. þanne Eneas amyddes al þis strif Cam ridyng in, wood and furious ; And as he mette þe kyng Amphymacus,	3388
Amphimac- us.	He fel on hym & slow hym in his* rage. And from Grekis holdyng her passage,	3392
Menelaus,	þer cam down, frist Menelaus, And after hym kyng Thelamonyvs, þe grete duke also of Athene,	
	In whom þer was so moche manhod sene,	3396
Ulysses,	Vlixes eke, and cruel Dyomede, And eke also, to helpe hem in her nede, þer cam with hem þe kyng Machaoun,	
Agamemnon and others fall on the Trojans,	And alderlaste þe grete Agamenoun, With alle her wardis, & fel in sodeynly Vp-on Troyens ; & þei ful manfully Defende hem silf ageyn þe Grekis proude, And put hem of ful kuyȝtly, as þei koude :	3400 3404
	And eche on oþer, sothly, as þei mette, With spere & swerde enviously þei sette— So mortal hate þer was hem betwene.	
	And whan þe sonne was in Meridene, In mydday angel, passyng hote & shene, þe Grekis gonne felly in her tene So myȝtely to falle on hem of Troye,	3408
and make em give way.	þat þei hem made for to ȝeue woye, Of verray force and necessite. And Achilles, so ful of cruelte,	3412
Achilles kills K. Philem.	Amonge þe rengis as he gan him drawe, þe kyng Philem enviously hap slawe ;	[leaf 86 d] 3416
Hector slays two Greck kings.	And myd of Grekis þe same tyme Hector, Maugre hem alle, slowe kyng Alphenor, And eke þe kyng callid Dorovs :	

3383. down] a down D 1. 3391. his] þis C.
3408. in] om. D 2. 3419. Dorovs] Derous D 1.

On hem he was so cruel and Irous,	3120	
þat, þoru3 vertu of his knyztly hond,		
Trojens han wonne a-geyn her loude		The Trojans put the Greeks to flight.
Vp-on Grekis, and made hem for to fle.		

**Of the monstrouvse Archere that was half man half
hors, and was with kynge Epistrophus.¹**

And pilke hour, from Troye þe cite,	3424	The Trojan ally Epistru- phus
Epistrophus, ful of manlynes,		
þe felde hap take þoru3 his worþines ;		
And on Grekis proudly, for þe nonys,		
With his knyztes [he] falleþ al attonys,	3428	
And seuered hem & made hem for to twynne,		scatters the Greeks,
And gan þe felde faste vp-on hem wyne,		
Havyng þat tyme in his companye,		
Amongis oper þat he dide guye,	3432	
A certeyn archer, þe whiche, as I fynde,		being helpt by a won- drous archer,
Was monstuous & wonderful of kynde :		
For from þe myddel vp vn-to þe crowne		
He was a man ; & þe remenaunte doune	3436	man above, horse below,
Bar of an hors liknes and figure ;		
And horsis her, þis monstre in nature		
Hadde on his skyn growyng enviroyn,		
Ful rowe & pikke ; & of his vois þe souu	3440	
Was liche þe neiyng of an hors, I rede ;		
And þou3 his face, boþe in lengþe & brede,		
Of shap were mannyshe, zet, in sothfa[s]tnes,		
His colour was semblable in liknes	3444	with a fiery face
Vn-to þe fery, hote, brønnyng glede,		
Whos eyen eke, flawmyng also rede		and flaming breath.
As þe blase of an oven mouthe—		
And for he was in sizte so vnkouthe,	3448	
Wher-so-euere he was mette in þe berde,		
Boþe man & hors sore werne a-ferde,		
His face was so hatful and odyble,		
And his loke so hydous and orible.	3452	

3423. made] *om.* D 1. 3439. growyng] growyn A.

3440. his] þe D 1. 3443. mannyshe] manliche D 1.

3447–3506 *are omitted in D 2.*

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 84 e (misplaced after line 3410).

- The Centaur
had no arms
or armour,
- And ay he had in custom & vsaunce,
As in bokis is made remembraunce,
For to goon vn-armyd in-to þe felde,
With-oute swerde, spere, axe, or shelde ; 3456
For he no þing koude of pat myster :
- but was a
good archer,
- But, as I finde, he was a good archer,
And bare a bowe, stif & wonder stronge ;
And for he was also of tiler longe, 3460
His arwes wern liche to his tiler,—
In a quyuer trussed wonder ner
By his side, ay redy to his honde,
Where-so he * were, ouper on se or londe. 3464
- and his
arrows could
go thru any
armour.
- And, as I finde, how þat noon armvre [leaf 87 a]
Ageyn his schot plainly myzt endure ;
And þer nas hors, stede, nor courser
þat durste abide, nouper fer nor nere, 3468
But fled anoon with al her ful myzt
As faste as þei of hym had a sizt,
To hem he was so passyng odyous,
So like a deuele, and so monstruous : 3472
And þer was founde noon so hardi knyzt
On hors[e]-bak þat had[de] force or myzt
To holde his hors whan þei myzt hym se,
But þat anoon abak he wolde fle. 3476
- All horses
fled from
him,
- he was so
like a Devil.
- And of þis archer I finde writen eke,
þat he þat day slowe [ful] many Greke,
And wounded hem with his arwes kene
þoru3-oute þe platis, forgid brizt & shene ; 3480
For þer was non a-forn hym þat abood,
But to her tentis fast away * þei rood,
þei myzt[e] nat his hidous loke endure.

**Howe Dyomede slewe the Sagittarye bysydes his tent,
with a darte intoxicayte with venyme.¹**

Til þer be-fil a wonder auenture : 3484
While þei of Troye by help of þis archer

3454. made] maked A, D 1. 3455. in-to] in D 1.
3456. spere] dagger D 1. 3460. tiler] teloure D 1.
3464. he] þei C. 3471. so] om. D 1.
3478. many] many a A. 3482. fast away] away fast C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 84 d (misplaced after line 3484).

Sewe on þe chaas to her loggyng euer,
 And slowe of hem, in meschef & in drede,
 Besyde a tent met[te] Dyomede 3488 But the
Greek
Diomede
 With þis archer, of necessite ;
 For it stood so, þat he ne myzt hym fle
 No maner weye, nor a-bak remwe—
 For lyf nor deth, he myzt *him* nat eschwe, 3492
 So many Troyan was þo at his bake,
 In his fleynge he had go to wrak :
 Wherfor, anon, þis hardy Dyomede,
 With cruel herte fast[e] gan hym spede, 3496 faces the
Centaur,
 And toward hym proudly for to dresse.
 But þis archer, by gret avysenes,
 First *with* an arwe smet[te] Dyomede who wounds
him. 3500
 þoru; his harneis, þat he made *him* blede,
 Of whiche stroke he wexe so wood & wrope,
 þat to þis monstre, so hidous & so lope,
 He went a pas, & hym vn-armyd fond ;
 And *with* þe swerde þat he hilde in his hond, 3504 Then Dio-
mede kills
the Centaur.
 He gaf to hym his last[e] fatal wounde,
 þat he fil ded,—gruf vn-to [þe] grounde.
 þe deth of whom Grekis reioisshinge,
 And, in al haste, her hertis resumynge, 3508 On this, the
Greeks
 Be-gan hem silf for to recounforte ;
 And in-to þe felde proudly þei resorte
 By conveynge of Polixenar, renew the
fight.
 þe worþi duke, þat so wel *him* bar 3512
 Vp-on Troyens þat day in þe felde.
 But whan Hector þe slauzter of him * behilde, [leaf 57 b] Hector slays
 Vp-on þis duke anon he gan to sette ;
 And on her stedis fersly as þei mette, 3516
 Hector hym slouze, of ful grete hatrede. Polixenar,
 And after þat, on Galathe his stede,
 So as he rood forþe amonge þe þres,
 Or he was war he meteth Achilles ; 3520 and meets
Achilles.

3492. nat] *om.* A. 3504. *with*] *om.* A. .
 3507. Grekis] þe grekes D 1.
 3509. Be-gan hem silf] Hym selfe bigan D 1.
 3510. þe] *om.* D 2. 3514. *him*] *hem* C.
 3519] So as he rode he meteth Achilles D 1.
 3520] Of fortune ther riht amid þe þres D 1.

	And <i>with</i> her speris, longe, large, & rounde,	
Hector and Achilles	In <i>purpos</i> fully eche oper to confounde,	
	þei ran I-fere, Irous & riȝt wrothe,	
unhorse one another.	þat <i>with</i> þe stroke þe[i] wer vnhorsid boþe :	3524
	But Achilles, <i>with</i> a dispitous herte,	
	First, as I rede, in-to his sadel sterte,	
	And besy was, <i>with</i> al his inward peyne,	
	Gallathe to taken by þe reyne,	3528
	þer-of for euere Hector to deprive,	
	And bad his men to lede it hom as bliue,	
Hector calls	So þat Hector—þer was noon oper bote—	
	Ful* like a man fauȝt stondyng on fote	3532
	Amonge Grekis and his fomen alle ;	
on his knights to rescue his steed,	And to his knyȝtes loude he gan to calle,	
	For his stede þat þei shulde swe ;	
	And þei in haste his hors to reskewe,	3536
	Bene attonys fallen on Achille,	
	And maugre hym, of force, ageyn his wille,	
	þei han from him berafte it on þe pleyn,	
which they do.	And to Hector restorid it* ageyn,	3540
	Whiche in knyȝthod so moche him-silf assureth,	
	Dispit of hem his sadel he recureth,	
	Whiche afterwarde ful dere þei abouȝt.	
	For liche a lyoun al þat day he wrouȝt,	3544
Hector slays Greeks.	Amonge[s] hem ridynge here & þere,	
	And as þe deth þei fled his swerd for fere,	
	þoruȝ whos manhod Troyens efte be-gynne	
	Vp-on Grekis þe felde ageyn to wyne.	3548
	But it be-fil amynd her* grete fiȝt,	
Other Greeks capture Antenor.	þat Anthenor, a certyn Troyan knyȝt,	
	Amonge þe pres is so fer in goon,	
	þat of Grekis he was take a-non,	3552
	And to her tentis sent in haste he was ;	
	Al-be his sone, callid Pollydamas,	
	To reskewe hym dide his dilligence	

3522. fully] *om.* D 1.3530. as] *om.* D 1.

3532. Ful] But C. 3538. hym] hem D 1—his] here D 1.

3539. him] hem D 1.

3540. it] is C.

3541. in knyȝthod] afterward D 2—him-silf] hem D 1.

3549. her] þe C.

So manfully, þat no negligence	3556	
Was founde in hym, who-so liste to seke ;		Polydamas fails to rescue him.
And þat ful dere abouȝt[e] many Greke,		
þe same day, þoruȝ his worþines :		
But for cause only of dirknes,	3560	
And for þat it gan drawe towarde nyȝt,		
þei made an ende only for lake of liȝt.		
[And Grekis wente hom to her loggyng,]		Both sides go home.
And eke Troyens ; til on þe morw[e]nyng, [leaf 87 c]	3564	
þat Phebus gan his briȝt[e] bemys shewe,		Next morning,
And Aurora newe gan a-dewe		
þe herbis sote and þe grene levis.		
Bothe in haies and in freshe greuys,	3568	
Siluer briȝt, <i>with</i> rounde perlys fyn,		
þat so clerly ageyn þe soune shyne,		
And shewe hem silf, so orient & shene,		
On hil & vale, and on euery grene,	3572	
þe rody morwe, til þe hote bemys		when the sun is hot,
Of briȝt[e] Phebus <i>with</i> his fry stremys		
Vapoureth vp her* moysture in-to þe eyr,		
þe wedir clere, agreable, and feir,	3576	
And attempre also of his hete,		
Whan þe Troyens [cast] hem for to mete		the Trojans march out ;
<i>With</i> her fomen, platly, ȝif þei may.		
And oute þei wente in her beste array,	3580	
<i>With</i> her wardis in-to feld by rowe,		
Ageyn[e]s whom Grekis wer nat slowe,		the Greeks meet em,
But shope hem forþe, <i>with</i> -oute lenger let,		
Til þei to-gidir manfully han met ;	3584	
And <i>with</i> her speris & her swerdis clere,		and the fight begins.
þei ran to-gedir, with a dispitous chere,		
Til shyuerid was a-sondre many spere		
On shildis stronge, hem siluen for to were,	3588	

3556. manfully] manly D 1. 3560. But] *om.* D 1.

3561. þat] *om.* D 1—towarde] to A.

3569. perlys] perly A. 3575. her] þe C—þe] *om.* D 2.

3477. attempre also] also atempre D 1.

After 3584, D 1 *inserts* :

with here fomen platly þis no les
And In þei goon amonge al þe pres.

3587. many] many a D 1.

And ryuen was on pecis many targe ;
 And, *with exis*, rounde, brode, and large,
 On basenettis as pei smyte and shrede,
 Ful many knyzt mortally gan blede, 3592
 In sothfastnes* ; and, as I telle can,
 þe same day was slayn many [a] man
 On ouper part, but most of Troye touz,
 Al-be Guydo maketh no menciouz 3596
 Of no *persone*, as in special,
 On nouper syde, but in general—
 Saue he concludip, pleynty, þat pis fizt
 Laste fro morwe til þat it was nyzt, 3600
 þe whiche Troyans han ful dere a-bouzt :
 For þilk[e] day fortune halp hem nouzt,
 But turned hool to her confusiouz,
 And so pei bene repaired to þe touz. 3604

Many are slain on both sides,

but the Trojans get the worst of it, and retire to Troy.

**Howe the Grekes sent Dyomede and Vlixes to kyng
 Pryamus for a trewes of thre monethes.¹**

And to her tentis Grekis faste hem spede,
 Til on þe morwe pei sent Dyomede
 With Vlixes to Troye pe cite
 For a trewe, only for monyþes þre, 3608
 3if kyng Priam* þer-to wolde assent.
 And as pei two on þis message went,
 A certeyn knyzt, born of Troye touz,
 þat hiȝt Dolon, of grete discrecioun, 3612
 And was also riȝt famous of riches, [leaf 87 d]
 Of curtesye, and of gentilnes,
 His deuer dide, and his dilligence
 Hem to couueye vn-to þe presence 3616
 Of Priamus in his paleis royal ;
 And in his se, most chefe and principal,
 and his lordis. Where as he sat, his lordis enviroun,

Next day the Greeks send Diomede and Ulysses to ask for a Truce of 3 months.

Dolon takes

them to Priam

3589. many] many a D 1.

3590. And] *om.* D 1—*exis*] *hexis* D 2.

3593. sothfastnes] sothnes C. 3594. a] *om.* D 1.

3598. nouper] ouper D 1.

3608. trewe.] trews A. 3609. Priam] Priamus C.

3612. Dolon] Daloun D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 85 *b* (misplaced after line 3564).

With many knyzt ful worpi of renoun, 3620
 þei gan to hym first to speecifie
 Holy þe substauce of her embassatrie,
 And of þe trewe þer entent þei tolde,
 ʒif it so were he assenten wolde. 3624

Diomedes
and Ulysses
ask for a
truce.

**Howe Kynge Priamus graunt to the Grekis ther
 askynge; bot worthi Ector was ther-to contrarye.¹**

And þe kyng benygneþly hem herde,
 And by avys prudently answerde, Priam says
 þat þer-vppon, his honour for to saue,
 At good leiser he wold a counseil haue 3628
 With his lordis, and fully hym gouerne
 In þis mater like as þei discerne;
 And, to conclude shortly, euerychon
 Assentid þen, excepte Hector allone, 3632
 Vu-to þe trewe, & nòkle it nat denye :
 But Hector seide, þat of trocherie,
 Only of sleiʒt and of false tresoun
 Her axynge was, vnder occasion, 3636
 First to burie Grekis þat wer dele,
 And vnder colour þer-of—oute of drede—
 Afterwarde hem siluen to vitaille ;
 For he wel knewe þat her stuf gan faille, 3640
 And enfamyned, liste þei shulde dye,
 þei souʒte* a space hem siluen to þurueye,
 By outwarde signes þat he dide espie.
 “ Wherefore,” quod he, “ me lykep nat to lye, 3644
 By apparence, as I dar preswme,
 Whyles þat we wasten & conswme
 Oure stuf with-Inne, as it is to drede,
 þei wil prouide of w[h]at þat þei [haue] nede ; 3648
 For al þat is to hem a-vauntage,
 Mut þen to vs hynderynge & damage ;
 And whiles þei ences[en] and amende,
 We shal oure store discreesen and dispende : 3652

Priam says

he'll ask his
Council,

who all agree
to the truce,
except
Hector,

3636

3640

who says
the Greeks
only want
to get pro-
visions,

3644

3648

while the
Trojans are
consuming
theirs.

3652

3623. trewe] trews A. 3625. þe] þis D 1.
 3636 was] be D 1. 3642. souʒte] souʒten C, D 2.
 3648. þat] as D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 85 c (misplaced after line 3608).

But Hector
will not
oppose the
3-months'
Truce,
if all others
agree to it.

3it neuerpeles, how-euere pat it be,
Towchyng pis trew as for monpes pre,
Sethen 3e alle assenten and accorde,
Fro 3oure sentence I wil nat discorde, 3656
In no wyse to be variaunt."

So it is con-
cluded.

And þus þe trewe confermed was be graunt,
On ouper syde hem þouzt[e] for þe beste,
By-cause þei schulde in quiete & in reste 3660
þe mene while ese hem and releue ;
And þei pat felte her woundis sore greue [leaf 88 a]
Migt haue leiser hem silfe to recure.

**Howe durenge the trewes Anthenore was delywerde
fro þe Grekis, for kyng Thoas and Cresseyde.¹**

Then they
agree to
exchange
Trojan
Antenor for
the Greek
Thoas.

And while þe trewe dide þus endure, 3664
þei fil in trete and in comwnynge
Of Anthenor and [of] Thoas þe kyng :
þat Anthenor schulde delyuered* be
For kyng Thoas, to Troye þe cite; 3668
And Thoas schulde to Grekis home ageyn,
Only be eschaunge, as 3e han herde me seyn,
Oon* for a-noper, as it accorded was.

But Bishop
Calchas
recollects
his daughter
Cressid,

whom he left
in Troy.

And in pis while þe byshope, he, Calchas, 3672
Remembrid hym on his douzter dere,
Callid Cryseide, *with* hir eyen clere,
Whom in Troye he had lefte be-hynde
Whanne he wente, as þe boke makip mynde : 3676
For whom he felte passingly gret smert,
So tendirly she was set at his herte,
And enprentid, bope at eue and morwe.
And chefe cause & grounde of al his sorwe 3680
Was pat she lefte behynde [hym] in þe touu
With-oute comfote or consolacioun,
As he caste, sothly, in his absence,

3654. trew] trews A.

After 3660, D 1 repeats 3593, 94 ; in 3594, man] a man.

3666. of] om. C, D 1.

3666 is repeated in D 2 ; but Of] þat in the repeated line.

3667. schulde delyuered] delyuered schulde C, D 1.

3670. eschaunge] chaunge D 1. 3671. Oon] And C.

3672. he] of A. 3677. passingly] passyng A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 85 d (misplaced after line 3664).

And specially for his grete offence 3684
 þat he hap wrouzt azens hem of Troye ;
 And, as hym pouzt, he neuer shulde han Ioye
 Til he his douzter recurid hath ageyn.
 Wherefore Calchas, þe story seith certeyn, 3688 Calchas plans
 In his wittes many weies caste how to regain
 Howe he* myzt, while þe trew doþ laste, Cressid.
 Recure his douzter by som maner way ;
 And, as I fynde, vp-on a certeyn day, 3692
 In his porte wonder humblyly,
 With wepyng eye, wente pitously.
 In compleynyng, of teris al be-reyned,
 Whos inwarde wo, sonly, was nat feined. 3696
 And on his knees anon he falleþ down He kneels to
 To-fore þe grete kyng Agamenoun, Azamemnon,
 Besechyng hym, with al humilite, and begs him
 Of verray mercy & of hize pite, 3700
 With oper kynges sittinge in þe place,
 To haue routh, & for to don hym grace.
 And on his wo to haue compassioun,
 þat he may haue restitucioun 3704 to get back
 Of his douzter whom he loued so,— Cressid as
 Preyng hem alle her deuer for to do,
 þat þoru her prudent medyacioun,
 For Antenor, þat was in her prisoun, 3708 well as Thoas
 With kyng Thoas she myzt eschaunged be, for Antenor.
 3if þat hem liste of her benignyte
 To his requeste goodly to assente. [leaf 88 b]
 And þei him graunte ; & forþe anon þei sente* 3712 The Greeks
 To kyng Priam for to haue Cryseide ask Priam
 For Calchas sake, & per-with-al þei leide for Cressid.
 þe charge for hir wonder specially
 On hem þat wente for þis enbassatrie 3716
 To Troye toun and to kyng Priamus,—
 To whom Calchas was so odyous,
 So hateful* eke, þoru-oute al þe toun,

3686. neuer shulde han] shulde nevir haue A.
 3690. he] þat he C—trew] trews A—doþ] om. D 2.
 3694. eye] he D 1. 3712. sente] wente C.
 3715. for] of D 1. 3717. 2nd to] om. D 1.
 3719. hateful] hathful C.

	þat pis reporte was of him vp and down :	3720
The Trojans hate Calchas as a traitor who	þat he a traytour was, & also false, Worpi to ben enhonged be þe halse For his tresoun and his doublenes. And, ouermore, þei seiden eke expresse,	3724
deserves death,	þat he may haue, to 3elden vp þe breth Liche a treytour in a[s] dispitous wyse As any herte can þenke or deuyse— Eueryche affermynge, as by Iugement, þat deth was noon flully equipolent	3728
	To his deserte, nor to his falsenes, As 3onge & olde plainly bar witnes ; Concludynge eke, for his iniquite,	3732
and say they'll never grant Calchas's request ;	þat þei wolde assent in no degre Vn-to no þinge þat myzt his hert[e] plesse, Nor of Cryseide, for to don hym ese, þei caste nat to make delyuerance— Leuer þei hadden to 3eue hym meschauunce,	3736
	3if þei hym myzt haue at good[e] large, Leuer þei hadden to 3eue hym meschauunce,	3740
but at last,	But finally peffecte of al pis charge Is so ferforþe dryuen to an * ende,	
Priam	þat Priamus hath graunted sche shal wende With kyng Thoas, shortly, þer is no more, Vn-to hir fader for daun3 Anthenor—	3744
agrees to it,	Who-euere gruche, þe kyng in parlament Hath per-vppon 3oue iugement So outterly, it may nat be repeled* :	3748
and Cressid must go.	For, with his worde þe sentence was asselid, þat she mot parte, with hir eyen glade. And of þe sorwe, plainly, þat she made At hir departynge, her-aftir 3e shal here Whan it ageyn cometh to my matere.	3752

3736. þei] þe D 1. 3737. his herte] om. A.

3741. haue] haved D 2. 3743. an] þe C.

3744. sche] he D 2. 3746. hir] his D 2.

3748. þer-vppon] her vppon D 2, here vppon D 1—3oue] I 3oue D.2.

3749. repeled] repellid C. 3750. asselid] ezeled D 1.

3753. departynge] partyng A.

Howe worthy Ector, durenge the trewes, kame to the
Tent of Achilles, where they were condescendyde
that the quarells, as wele of the Troiayns parte
as of þe Grekes, shulde be deraynede by the
handys of theme two, yif þe Troians and Grekis
wolde ther-to consente.¹

T he trew affermyd, as ȝe han herd deuise,		
On ouþer side, of hem þat wer ful wyse,	3756	During the Truce,
And ful assentid of hem euerychon,		
Til þe monþes come be and goon,		
Liche as I rede, on a certeyn day,		
Whan agreable was þe morwe gray,	leaf 88 c]	3760
Blaundiss[h]inge and plesant of delit,		
Hector in herte cauȝte an appetite		Hector visits the Greeks.
(Like as Guydo liketh for to write)		
þe same day Grekis to* vesite,		3764
Ful wel be-seyn, and wounder richely,		
With many worpi in his company,		
Of swiche as he for þe nonys ches.		
And to þe tent first of Achilles,		3768
I fynde, in soth, þis worpi Troyan knyȝt		He rides first to the tent of Achilles,
Vp-on his stede toke þe weie riȝt,		
Ful liche a man, as made is menciouu.		
Now hadde Achilles gret affeccioun		3772
In his herte, boþe day and nyȝt,		who longs to see him.
Of worpi Hector for to han a siȝt :		
For neuer his lyue, by non occasioun		
He myȝt of hym han non inspeccioun,		3776
Nor hym be-holde at good liberte ;		
For vnarmyd he myȝt him neuer se.		
But wonder knyȝtly, boþe in port & chere,		
þei had hem boþe as þei mette in fere,		3780
And riȝt manly in her countenaunce ;		
And at the laste þei fille in dalyaunce.		They chat.
But Achilles firste began abreide,		
And vn-to hym euene þus he seide :		3784

3755. trew] trews A. 3762. Hector] And Hector D 2.

3764. to] for to C. 3771. is menciouu] om. D 2.

3778. For] om. D 1. 3779. boþe] as wel D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 86 b.

Achilles
says:
"Hector,
I'm glad to
see you,

"Hector," quod he, "ful plesyng is to me
þat I at leiser nakid may þe se,
Sith I of þe neuere myzt haue sijt
But w[h]an þou were armyd as a knyzt; 3788
And now to me it schal be ful greuou,
Whiche am to þe so inly enuious,
But pou of me—þer is no more to seyne—
Be slaie anon *with* myn hondis tweyne: 3792
For þis, in soth, wer hoolly my plesaunce,
By cruel deth to take* on þe vengauce;
For I ful ofte, in werre & eke in fyt,
Haue felt þe vertu & þe grete myzt 3796
Of þi force, þoru; many woundis kene,
þat vp-on me be ful fresche & grene
In many place, be shedyng of my blood—
þou were on me so furious and wood, 3800
Ay compassyng to my distrucciou;
For many a mail of myn haberion
þi sharpe swerd raicid haþe a-sonder,
And cruelly seuered here and zonder, 3804
And mortally, as I can signes shewe,
My platis stronge pereid & I-hewe,
And myn harnais, forgid brizt of stele,
Mizt neuere assured þen so wele, 3808
In þin Ire whan þou liste to smyte, [leaf 88 a]
þat þi swerd wolde* kerue & bite
In-to my fleshe, ful deþe & ful profounde,
As shewip zit be many mortal wounde 3812
On my body, large, longe, and wyde,
þat zit appere vppon euery syde,
And day be day ful sore ake and smerte.
For whiche þing, me semeþ, þat myn herte 3816
Enbolleth newe, now whan I þe se,
Of hiþe dispit avengid for to be—
So am I fret of enuious rage,
þat it may neuer in my brest aswage 3820
Til þe vengauce and þe fatal sut
Of cruel deth be on þe execut.

and I shall
never be
satisfied till I
slay you.

3794. take] taken C. 3810. wolde] wele C, wil D 1.

3811. fleshe] fresshe D 1. 3819. am I] I am A.

And of o þing moste is my greuauuce,
 Whan I haue fully remembrauce, 3824 "I recollect
 And in my mynde considre vp & doun,
 How þou madist a diuisioun
 Of me, alas! and of Patroclus, how you
 So 3onge, so manly, and so vertuous! 3828 kild
 Whom I loued, as it was skyl & riȝt, Patroclus,
 Riȝt as my silf,* *with* al my ful myȝt, whom I loued
With as hol herte and inly kyndenes with my
 As any tonge may tellen or expres. 3832 whole heart.
 Now hast þou made a departisioun
 Of vs þat werne by hool affeccioun
 I-knet in oon, of hertly allyauuce,
With-oute partynge or disseuerauce— 3836
 So enterly* oure feithful hertis twayen
 I-lacid werne, and lokkid in o cheyne,
 Whiche myȝt[e] nat for noon aduersite
 Of lyf nor deth assouder twynned be, 3840
 Til cruelly þou madest vs departe,
 Whiche þoruȝ myn hert so inwardly [doth] darte,
 þat it wil neuer, in soth, out of* my þouȝt. I can never
 And, trust wel, ful dere shal* be bouȝt 3844 forget it,
 þe deth of hym, & be no þing in were,
 Parauenture or endid be þis ȝere:
 For vp-on þe, only for his sake, and for his
 Of cruel deth vengauuce shal be take, 3848 sake
 I þe ensure, *with*-outen oper bond;
 ȝif I may lyue, *with* myn owne hond
 I shal of deth don execucioun,
With-oute abood or [long] dylacioun. 3852
 For riȝt requereth, *with*-outen any drede,
 Deth for deth, for his final mede;
 For I my silfe þer-on shal be wroke,
 þat þoruȝ þe world her-*after* shal be spoke, 3856
 How Achilles was vengid on* his foo,

3824. haue] hadde D 1. 3829. Whom] Whom þat D 1.
 3830. silf] lif C. 3837. enterly] outterly C.
 3838. o] a A, D 2, D 1. 3843. out of] in C.
 3844. shal] it shal C. 3845. hym] whom D I.
 3857. on] of C.

	For Patroclus pat he loued so.	[leaf 89 a]	
Achilles says he knows Hector has	And þouȝ pat I be to þe envious, And of þi deth inly desirous,		3860
	Ne wyte me nat, ne put on me no blame, For wel I wote þou arte to me þe same, And haste my deth many day desyred, And þer-vp-on inwardly conspired :		3864
wanted to kill him.	And þus, shortly, as a-twen vs two þer is but deth, <i>with-oute</i> wordis mo, Whan fortune hath þe tyme shape, I hope fully þou shalt nat eskape— Truste noon oper, I seie þe outterly !”		3868
Death must come to one of them by the other.	To whom Hector nat to hastely Answerid ageyn, <i>with</i> sobre countenaunce, Avised wel in al his daliaunce,		3872
	As he pat was in no ping rek[e]les ; And euene þus he spake to Achilles :		
Hector says : “ Achilles,	“ Sir Achilles, <i>with-ou</i> ten any faille, þou auȝtest nat in herte to mervaille		3876
	þouȝ with my power & my ful[le] myȝt, <i>With</i> herte & wyllle, of verray due riȝt, Day be day I þi deth conspire, And <i>eu</i> er in oon compasse it & desire,		3880
you can't wonder that I plot your death,	And do my labour erly and eke late To <i>pursue</i> it by ful cruel hate :— þou ouȝtteste nat to wondren in no wyse, But fully knowe, by sentence of þe wise, In no maner, who-so taketh hede, Of riȝtwysnes it may nat procede, þat o[u]þer I or any oper wiȝt Shulde hym loue, pat <i>with</i> al his myȝt		3884
	My deth <i>pursuwet</i> [h] and destruccioun ; And <i>ouer</i> þis, to more confusioun, Hath leide a sege aboute þis cite, On my kyurede and also vpon me,		3888
for you plot mine, and have besieged Troy,	And, þer-vp-on, felly doth <i>preswme</i> <i>With</i> mortal hate of werre to <i>conswme</i> Vs <i>euerych</i> on—I-wis, I can nat fynde		3892
to destroy us all.			

3869. Truste] Truste me A.

3889. *pursuweth*] *purswed* D 1.

In myn herte, as by lawe of kynde,	3896	
Swiche on to loue, of riȝt nor equite,		"Of course I can't love you.
Nor haue hym chere, sothly, <i>in</i> no degre :		
For of werre may no frendlyhede,		War .doesn't breed friend- ship.
Nor of debate loue a-riȝt procede ;	3900	
For, sothly, loue, moste in special,		
Of feithfulnes hath his original,		From Faith springs Love.
In hertis Ioyned by conveniencie		
Of oon accorde, whom no difference	3904	
Of doubilnes may in no degre,		
Nouper in Ioye nor aduersite,		
For lyf nor deth assounder nor disseuere ;	[leaf 89 ^b]	
For where loue is, it contuneth euere,	3908	
But of hate al is þe contrarie.		From Hate,
Of whiche, sothly, <i>from</i> hertis whan þei varie,		
Procedeþ rancour, at eye, as men may se,		Rancour,
Debat, envye, strife, and enmyte,	3912	
Mortal slaughtur, bope nyȝe and ferre,		Slaughter,
Moder of whiche, <i>in</i> sothfastnes, is werre,		War.
þe fyn wher-of, longe or it be do,		
Seuerith hertis & frendship kut a-two,	3916	
And causeth loue to be leide ful lowe.		
But, for al pis, I wil wel þat þou knowe		But know this,
þi proude wordis, <i>in</i> hert[e] nor in þouȝt,		
In verray soth, a-gaste me riȝt nouȝt ;	3920	
And ȝif I schal, ferþermore, oute-breke,		
<i>With</i> -oute avaunte þe troupe for to speke,		
I seie þe, plainly, hen[ne]s or two ȝere,		that if I live two years,
ȝif I may live in pis werris here,	3924	
And my swerde of knyȝthod forþe acheve,		
I hope, in soth, so mortally to greue		
þe Grekis alle, whan I <i>with</i> hem mete,		
þat þei & þou shul* fele ful vnsweete,	3928	
ȝif ȝe contynewe and þe werris haunt ;—		
I shal ȝour pride & surquedie adaunte		I'll lower you Greeks' pride.

3897. Swiche on to loue] Wiche on þe londe D 1—nor] & D 2.

 3898. hym chere] in Cheer A—hym] *om.* D 2.

3900. a-riȝt] and riȝt D 1. 3907. nor] to D 1.

3914. Moder] Mordir A. 3921. And] But D 1.

3923. plainly] platly A.

3928. shul] shulen C—shul fele] shal felen A, D 2, D 1.

	In swiche a wyse with myn hondis two, þat or þe werre fully be a-do*,	3932
	Ful many Greke sore shal it rewe.	
" The Pre- sumption of you Greeks	For wel I wote, of olde & nat of newe, þat 3e Grekis, gadred here in on, Of surquedie are fonned euerychon,	3936
comes from want of discretion,	Only for want of discreсионn, To vndirtaken of presumpcioun So hize a þing, a sege for to leyn, And 3oure silfe to ouercharge in veyn	3940
	With emprises whiche, <i>with-ouen</i> fable, Bene of weizt to 3ou inportable, And þe peis of so gret heynnes, þat, finally, it wil 3ou alle oppres,	3944
	And 3oure pride avalen and encline, þe berþen eke eubowe bak & chyne, And vnwarly cause 3ou to falle Or 3e haue done, I seie to oon and alle!	3948
and will bring you to griet.	And, <i>ouer</i> more, be ful in surete, þou Achilles—I speke vn-to þe,— þat fatal deth first schal þe assaille, To-forn þi swerde in any þing availle	3952
And you, Achilles,	Ageyn[e]s me, for al þi worþines; And 3if so be, þat so gret hardines, Corage of wil, vigour, force, or myzt Meven þin herte, be manhod as a knyzt	[leaf 89 e] 3956
will be the first to die.	To take on þe, as in dorynge do, For to darreyne here betwene vs two þilke quarel, how-so þat be-falle, For þe whiche þat we strinen alle,	3960
If you've the pluck,	I wil assent, plainly, to Inparte, Til þat þe deth oon of vs departe— þer is no more, but þat þes lordis here, Kynge, princes wil accorde I-fere	3964
let me and you fight it out,	þat it be do, fully be oon assent, And hold[e] stable, of herte & of entent,	
and settle this war.		

3932. a-do] al do C. 3935. 3e] the D 1.

3948. I seie] *om.* D 1—alle] to alle D 1. 3954. þat] *om.* D 1.

3957. on þe] on honde D 2. 3959. þat] þat it D 1.

3962. oon] of oone D 1.

With-in a fælde only þat we tweyne,	
As I haue seide, þis quarel may dareyne,	3968
And it finyshe, be þis condicioun :	
þat ʒif it hap þoru; þin hiʒe renoun	" If you best me,
Me to venquyshe or putten at outraunce,	
I wil ʒou maken fully assuraunce,	3972
þat firste my lord, Priamus þe kyng,	Priam shall submit to the Greeks,
Shal vn-to Grekis in al maner þing,	
With septre & crowne, holly him submitte,	
And in a point varie nouper flitte,	3976
Fully to ʒelde to ʒoure subiectioun	
Al his lordshipe with-Inne Troye toun ;	
And his legis in captiuite	and his folk shall quit Troy,
Shal goon her weye oute of þis cite,	3980
And leue it quit in ʒoure* gouernaunce,	and I leave it to the Greeks.
With-oute strif or any variaunce.	
And here-vp-on, to maken surete,	
To deuoyde al ambiguyte,	3984
To-fore þe goddis be ope & sacramente	
We shal be swore, in ful good entent ;	Let us swear to this before the Gods,
And, ouermore, oure feith also to saue,	
To assure ʒou, in plegge ʒe shal haue,	3988
þe mene while to kepe hem on ʒour syde,	
At ʒoure chois hostagis to abide,	
From Troye toun, of þe worpieste	
þat ʒe liste chese, & also of þe beste,	3992
So þat ʒe shal of no þing be in were	and you shall take such Trojan hostages as you choose.
Of al þat euere þat I seie* ʒou here.	
And, Achilles, with-oute wordes mo,	
ʒif þat þou liste accorde ful þer-to	3996
þat I haue seide, þin honour to enerese,	If you agree, Achilles, you'll win honour for ending this war.
To make þis werre sodeinly to sese,	
þat likly is for to laste longe	
Be-twene Troyens & þe Grekis stronge,	4000
þou shalt nat only with honour & with fame	
þoru;oute þe world getyn þe a name,	

3971. at] to A. 3978. lordshipe] lordis D 1.
 3981. it quit in ʒoure] in quiete and in C—it] om. A.
 3983. maken] take D 1. 3985. &] of D 1.
 3994. seie] seide C. 3996. ful] wel A.

	But þer-with-al—& þat is nat a lyte—	
" You'll also save many men's lives.	þoru; pi knyȝthod to many man profite, þat fro þe deth shal eskape a-lyue, And to his contre hol and sounde aryve, þat likly arn, by cruel auenture, For to be ded, ȝif þe werre endure. Come of, þerfor, & late nat * be proloigned,	4004 [leaf 89 a]
So let the day of our Duel be fixt.	But lat þe day atwen vs two be Ioyned, As I haue seide, in condicioun,	
If I beat you,	ȝif in diffence only of þis toun I haue victorie by fortune on þe,	4012
you'll give up the siege,	I axe nat, but anoon þat ȝe Breke vp sege, and þe werre lete, And suffreth vs to lyuen in quiete,	4016
and go home."	In-to Grece hom whan ȝe ar goon."	
Achilles at once agrees to Hector's proposal,	To * whiche þing Achilles anon, Hoot in his Ire and furious also, Brennyng ful hote for anger & for wo, Assentid is, with a disþitous chere, And gan anoon to Hector dresse him nere, And seide he wolde delyuere him outterly, Fro poynt to point, his axyng by & by, And þer-in made noon excepcioun, But of hool herte and entencioun His requeste accepted euerydel, And, as it sempte, liked it riȝt wel.	4020
and casts down his Glove as a Challenge.	And, for his parte, he caste a gloue down, In signe & tokene of confirmacioun, For lyfe or deth þat he wil holde his day Ageyn Hector, hap what hap[þe] may,	4024 4028
Hector gladly picks it up.	Vn-to þe whiche Hector lifly sterte, And toke it vp, with as glad an herte As euere ȝit dide* man or knyȝt, þat quarel toke with his foo to fiȝt :	4032 4036

4009. nat] it nat C, D 1.

4011, 12 are transposed in D 1 and marked respectively a and b.

4012] þou wilt assente to this conclusioun D 1.

4018. To] To þe C, om. D 1. 4022. dresse him] dresen D 2.

4031. wil] wolde D 1. 4033. þe] om. D 1.

4034. an] om. D 2.

4035. ȝit dide] dide ȝit C—man or] ony manere D 1.

þer can no man, in soth, a-riȝt deuŷe
 How glad he was of þis hiȝe emprise,
 Of whiche þe noise & þe grete souȝ
 Ran to þe eris of Agamenoun ; 4040
 And he anon cam down to her tent
 With alle þe lordis of his parlement,
 Where Achilles & Hector wern I-fere,
 To wit her wille as in þis matere : 4044
 Wher þei wolden assenten finally
 To putte þe quarel ful in inparty,
 Of ouper part, atwene pese knyȝtes tweyne,
 As ȝe han herde, it fully to darayne. 4048
 And with o vois Grekis it denye,
 And seide þei nolde of swiche a companie,
 Of kynges, dukis, and lordis eke also,
 Boþe life & deþ Iuparten atwene two, 4052
 Nor to [þe] course of Fortune hem submitte,
 þat can hir face alday chaunge & flitte. [leaf 90 a]
 And some of Troye, in conclusioun,
 Iuparte nolde her lyues nor her touȝ, 4056
 In þe hondis only of a knyȝt
 To putten al in auenture of fiȝt,
 Priam except, whiche, sothly, in þis caas,
 With-in hym silf fully assentid was, 4060
 Plainly to haue put & set in iuparte
 Holy þe honour of his regalye,—
 Supposynge ay, as maked is memorie,
 þat Hector shuld haue had þe victorie 4064
 Of þis emprise, ȝif it he toke on honde.
 But for Priam myȝt[e] nat with-stonde
 Ageyn so many of oon entencioun
 þat were contrarie to his oppinioun, 4068
 Boþe of Grekis and on Troye side,
 [He] helde his pes, and lete it ouere-slyde.
 And so þe Grekis parted ben echon ;

4044. wit] wete A, D 1, wyte D 2.

4047. Of] On D 1—tweyne] om. A.

4052. atwene is erased in D 1. 4053. to] of D 1.

4061. haue] a A, om. D 2, D 1. 4062. þe] to D 1.

4063. maked] makynge D 2. 4067. so] om. D 1.

4071. ben] hem A.

Hector goes home to Troy. And Hector is from Achilles goon 4072
 Home to Troye, where I *him* leue a while,
 I'll now turn to Troilus. Whiles *pat* I directe shal my stile
 To telle of Troylus þe lamentable wo,
 Whiche *pat* he made to *parte* his lady fro. 4076

Of the sorowe that Troilus made when Cressaide shulde depart.¹

O Fortune! **A**llas! Fortune, gery and vnstable,
 And redy ay [for] to be chaungable ;
 when folk most long for you, Whan folk * most triste in þi stormy face,
 you turn against them. Liche her desire þe fully to embrace : 4080
 þanne is þi Ioye aweye to *turne* & *wrype*,
 Vp-on wrechis þi power for to kiþe—
 Record on Troylus, *pat* fro þi whele so lowe
 By fals envie pou hast *ouer*-prowe, 4084
 Oute of þe Ioye which [*pat*] he was Imne,
 From his lady to make *him* for to twynne
 Whan he best wende for to haue be surid.
 And of þe wo *pat* he hath endured, 4088
 I muste now helpe hym to compleyne,
 Whiche at his herte felt[e] so gret peyne,*
 So inward wo, and so gret distresse,
 More þan I haue konnyng to expresse, 4092
 Whan he knew þe partyng of Cryseide--
 I must help him to complain.
 I muste now helpe hym to compleyne,
 Whiche at his herte felt[e] so gret peyne,*
 So inward wo, and so gret distresse,
 More þan I haue konnyng to expresse, 4092
 Whan he knew þe partyng of Cryseide--
 He almost died when he knew Cressid must leave him.
 Almoste for wo & for peyne he deyde,
 And fully wiste she departe shal
 By sentence and Iugement fynal 4096
 Of his fader, 3oue in parlement.
 For whiche, *with* wo & torment al to-rent,
 He was in point to haue falle in rage,
 þat no man myzt apese nor a-swage 4100
 þe hid[de] peynes which in* his breste gan dare :
 For lik a man in furie he gan fare,

4073. *him* leue] leue hym A.

4076. to] for to A. 4078. redy] likly D 1.

4079. folk] men C—triste] trust A, truste D 2.

4083. ou] of D 1—þi] þe D 1. 4090. peyne] a peyne C

4101. hid] hiþe D 1—which in] *pat with* in C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 88 a.

And swiche sorwe day & nyzt to make, [*leaf 90b*]
 In compleyninge* only for hir sake. 4104
 For whan he sawe *pat* she schulde a-weie,
 He leuer had, plainly, for to deye
 þan to lyve be-hynde* in hir absence :
 For hym þouzt, *with-ou*ten hir *presence*
 He nas but ded—þer is no more to seine. 4108
 And in-to terys he be-gan to reyne,
With whiche his eyen gon[ne] for to bolle,
 And in his breste þe *siz*es vp to swolle. 4112 He sighs and
 And þe sobbyng of his sorwes depe, sobs;
 þat he ne can nat but rore and wepe, can only roar
 So sore lone his herte gan constreyne. and weep
 And she ne felt nat a litel peyne, 4116
 But wepte also, and pitously gan crye, Cressid
 Desyryng ay þat she myzte dye weeps too,
 Raper þan parte *from* hym oute of Troye.
 Hir owne knyzt, hir lust, hir lynes loye, 4120
 þat be hir chekis þe teris doune distille.
 And fro hir eyen þe rounde dropis t[r]ille.
 And al for-dewed han hir blake wede :
 And eke vntressid hir her abroad gan sprede, 4124 tears out her
 Like to gold wyr, for-rent & al to-torn, golden locks,
 I-plukked of, & nat *with* sheris shorn.
 And ouer þis, hir freshe rosen hewe, 4128 stains her
 Whilom y-meint *with* white lilies newe, rosy cheeks
With woful wepyng pitously disteyned, with tears,
 And like herbis in April al be-reyned,
 Or floures freshe, *with* þe dewes swete,
 Riht so hir chekis moiste wern & wete 4132
With cristal water, vp ascendyn[g] hiȝe
 Out of her breste in-to hir heuenly eye ;
 And ay amonge hir lamentacioun,
 Ofte siþe she fil aswone doune, 4136 and swoons,
 Dedly pale, for-dymmed in hir sizt, and falls
down.

4104. compleyninge] compleynigne C. 4105. she] he D 1.
 4107. be-hynde] beside C. 4109. is] nys D 1.
 4114. rore] to rore D 1. 4115. gan] can D 1, to D 2.
 4118. Desyryng ay] Euere desiryng D 1.
 4133. ascendyng] ascenden D 2, ascendid D 1.
 4134. her] he D 1.

- And ofte seide : "allas ! myn owne knyzt,
 Cressid
 Myn owne Troylus, allas ! whi shal we * parte !—
 laments,
 Raper late Deth *with* his spere darte 4140
 þoruȝ myn hert, & þe veynes kerue,
 And *with* his rage do me for to sterue—
 Raper, allas ! þan fro my knyzt to twyꝛne !
 and appeals
 And of þis wo, o Deth, þat I am Inne, 4144
 to Death to
 take her.
 Whi nyl pou come & help[e] make an ende ?
 For how shulde I oute of Troye wende,
 He abide, and I to Grekis goon,
 þer to dwelle amonge my cruel foon ? 4148
 Allas ! allas ! I, woful creature,
 Howe shulde I þer, in þe werre endure—
 I, wreche woman, but my silf allone,
 Amonge þe men of armys euerychon !” [leaf 90 c] 4152
 þus gan she cryen al þe longe day ;
 þis was hir *compleint*, *with* ful gret affray,
 Hir pitous noyse, til it drowe to nyzt,
 Troilus comes
 þat vn-to hir hir owne trewe knyzt, 4156
 to comfort
 her ;
 Ful triste & heuy, cam ageyn[e]s eve,
 ȝif he myzt hir *couferte* or releue.
 But he, in soth, hath Cryseide founde
 Al in a swowe, lyggeȝge on þe grounde ; 4160
 And pitously vn-to hir he wente,
With woful chere, & hir in armys hent,
 And toke hir vp : & þan atwen hem two
 Be-gan of new swiche a dedly wo, 4164
 þat it was rouþe & pite for to sene ;
 For she of cher pale was and grene,
 And he of colour liche to ashes dede ;
 And fro hir face was goon al þe rede, 4168
 And in his chekis deuoided was þe blod,
 So wofully atwene hem two it stood.
 For she ne myzt nat a worde speke,
 She cannot
 speak,
 And he was redy *with* deth to be wreke 4172

4139. whi shal we] we shal C.

4140. darte] and darte A. 4147. He] Here to D 1.

4149, 50 are transposed in D 1 and marked respectively a and b.

4156. þat] Til she D 1. 4157. eve] heve D 2.

4167. to] the A. 4171. speke] y speke A, D 2.

4172. And] But D 1—he] om. D 2.

Vp-on hym silfe, his nakid swerd be-side :
 And she ful ofte gan to grounde glide
 Out of his armys, as she fel a-swowne ;
 And he hym silf gan in teris drowne : 4176
 She was as stille & dowmb* as any ston :
 He had a moupe, but wordis had he non ;— Troilus too
 þe veri spirit flikered* in hir breste, is silent.
 And of deth stood vnder arreste, 4180
 With-oute meinpris, sothly, as of lyf.
 And þus þe[r] was, as it sempte, a strif,
 Whiche of hem two shull[e] firste pace :
 For deth portreied in her ouper face 4184
 With swiche colour as men go to her graue.

**Of the worshipful recommendacyon that the monke of
 Bury, þat translate þis boke, gave Chaucere þe
 chef poete off Breteyne.¹**

And þus in wo þei gan to-gidre raue,
 Disconsolat, al þe longe nyȝt,
 þat, in gode feith. ȝif I shulde ariȝt 4188
 þe processe hool of here bope* sorwe
 þat þei made til þe nexte morwe,—
 Fro point to point it to specesie,
 It wolde me ful longe occupie 4192
 Of euery þinge to make mancioun,
 And tarie me in my translacioun
 ȝif I shulde in her wo procede ;
 But, me semeth, þat it is no nede, 4196
 Sith my maister Chaucer her-a-forn
 In þis mater hath so wel* hym born,
 In his boke of Troylus and Cryseyde
 Whiche he made longe or þat he deyde, 4200
 Rehersinge firste, how Troilus was contrarie [leaf 99^v]
 [For] To assendyn vp on Lovis steire,

4177. dowmb] dowme C. 4179. flikered] flikerit C.
 4181. meinpris] mainpris A, menprys D 2, manprise D 1.
 4183. pace] y passe A, I passe D 2. 4184. her] hert A.
 4189. bope] boper C. 4198. hath so wel] so wel hath C.
 4200. þat] om. D 1. 4201. was] om. D 1.
 4202. For] Was D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 88 c (misplaced after line 4196).

	And how þat he, for al his surquedie,	
CHAUCER tells us how Troilus	After be-cam oon of þe companye Of Lovis folke, for al his olde game, Whan Cupide maked hym ful tame, And brouȝt him lowe to his subieccioun.	4204
	In a temple as he walked vp & down, Whan he his gimmes and his hokis leide	4208
first fell in love with Cressid,	Amyd þe eyen cerclid of Cryseyde, Whiche on þat day he myȝt[e] nat asterte : For þoruȝ his brest <i>perceid</i> & his herte, He wente hym home, pale, sike, & wan. And in þis wise * Troylus first be-gan To be a seruaunt, my maister telleth þus,	4212
and was then helped by Pandarus,	Til he was holpe aftir* of Pandarus, þoruȝ whos comforte & mediacioun (As in his boke is maked* mencion)	4216
and all went well till For- tune frownd on him.	With gret labour firste he cam to grace, And so contuneth by certeyn ȝeris space, Til Fortune gan vp-on hym frowne, þat she from hym myst goon oute of towne Al sodeynly, and neuer hym after se. Lo! here þe fyn of false felicite, Lo! here þe ende of worldly brotilnes, Of fleshy lust, lo! here thunstabilnes, Lo! here þe double variacioun *	4220
Alas, the change!	Of wor[l]dly blisse and transmytacioun :	4224
Mirth to-day, Woe to- morrow.	þis day in myrthe & in wo to-morwe! For ay þe fyn, alas! of Ioie is sorwe. For now Cryseyde, with þe kyng Thoas, For Anthenor shal go forþe, alas!— Vn-to Grekis, and euer* with hem dwelle! þe hool[e] story Chaũcer kan ȝow telle ȝif þat ȝe liste—no man bet alyue— Nor þe processe halfe so wel discryne :	4228
CHAUCER tells the whole story.	For he owre englishe gilt[e] with his sawes, Rude and boistous firste be olde dawes,	4232
He gilded our rude English.		4236

4203. al] *om.* D 2. 4208. walked] walk A, D 2.

4211. þat] a D 1. 4214. wise] while C.

4216. aftir] first C. 4218. his] this D 1—maked] made C.

4227. variacioun] variaunce C. 4233. euer] neuer C.

þat was ful fer from al perfeccioun,		English was poor stuff
And but of litel reputacioun,	4240	
Til þat he cam, & þoruȝ his poetrie,		
Gan oure tonge firste to magnifie,		
And adourne it <i>with</i> his elloquentie—		till CHAUCER aloud it.
To whom honour, laude, & reuerence,	4244	
þoruȝ-oute þis loude ȝoue he & songe,		Let all the Land honour him!
So þat þe laurer of oure englishe tonge		
Be to hym ȝoue for his excellence,		
—Riȝt a[s] whilom by ful hiȝe sentence,	4248	
Perpetuelly for a memorial,		Like as was done to
Of Columpna by þe cardynal	[leaf 91 a]	
To Petrak Fraunceis was ȝouen in Ytaille—		Petrarch.
þat þe report neuere after faille.	4252	
Nor þe honour dirked of his name.		
To be registred in þe house of fame		
Amonge oȝer in þe hiȝeste sete,		
My maister Galfride, as for chefe poete	4256	CHAUCER is the chief English Poet.
þat euere was ȝit in oure langage :		
þe name of whom shal passen in noon age,		
But euer ylyche, <i>with-oute</i> eclipsinge, shyne.		
And, for my part, I wil neuere fyne,	4260	
So as I can, hym to magnifie		I'll magnify him til I die.
In my writyng, plainly, til I dye :		
And God, I praye, his soule bring in loy.		

Howe Guydo rebukethe Troylus. And of the mutabillite and varyant chaunge of womenn^e.¹

And where I lefte, I wil ageyn of Troie	4264	
þe story telle,—& first how þat Guydo		But now I'll tell how Guido
<i>With-in</i> his boke speketh Troylus to,		
Rebukyng hym ful vncurtlesly,		rebukes Troilus for his folly in loving the false Cressid.
þat he so sette his herte folili	4268	
Vp-on Cryseide, ful of doubilnes :		
For in his boke as Guydo list expresse,		

4246. þe] *om.* D 2. 4250. cardynal] ordynal D 2.

4251. Petrak] Petrark A.

4256. for] for a A. 4259. *with-oute*] *with* D 2.

4264. of] to D 1. 4267. ful] *om.* D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 89 a (misplaced after line 4262).

Like as þei wern to oon & to no moo		Guido says
Hool in her loue, for wele & eke for wo,	4308	that each of a woman's lovers thinks
þat eueryche shal of hym silfe deme		
þat he be next, lik as it doth seme.		he's her favourite;
And þus in hope stant eche of hem alle,		
þe trewest ay redyest to falle;	4312	
Who serueth best, nexte to ben appaired :		
And þus in chaunge al her loue is feired.		but let no man trust em.
Lat no man trust, but cache whan he may * ;		
Far-wel to-morwe, þouȝ it be sure to-day * !—	4316	
þe faire of chaunge lasteth ouer ȝere,		
But it is foly for to byen to dere		
þilke tresour, whiche harde is to possede,		
But fleeth awaye whan men þer-of most nede.	4320	
And ȝif it hap þat no chapman be		If one hasn't a chapman,
(As seith Guydo), ȝit al day men may se		
It* shewed oute at large fenestrallis.		she shows her self at windows
On chaumbres hiȝe, & lowe down in hallis,	4324	
And in wyndowes eke in euery strete :		
And also eke men may with hem mete		
At pilgrimages and oblacioun[<i>e</i>],		and in pilgrimages,
At spectacles in cytes and in townys	4328	
(As seit[h] Guydo), and al is for to selle :—		and is on sale :
But after hym I can no ferþer telle.		
And eke he seith, in his sentament,		
þer is no fraude fully equipollent	4332	there is no fraud equal to a woman's.
To þe fraude and sleiȝty compassyng		
Of a womman, nor like in worchyng :		
For who þat set al his feithfulnes,		
Wenyng in hem to fynde stabilnes,	4336	
He shal hem fynde stedefaste as þe mone,		They change like the moon.
þat is in point for to chaunge sone.		
ȝif he be ȝonge, þei cast hym in a rage ;		
ȝif he be olde, he falleth in dotage ;	4340	
“ Wherefore, my counseil is to bope two :		

4310. he] *om.* D 2—next] *neest* A, *nest* D 2, *nexte* D 1.4311. alle] *tweyne* D 2. 4315, 16 *are transposed in C.*4315. trust] *om.* D 1. 4318. But] *For* D 1.4319. harde is] is hard A—possede] *procede* D 2.4321. chapman] *man* D 1. 4323. It] *It is* C.4339. a] *om.* A.

	Cast of þe bridel, and listly lete hem go."	
Guido delights in speaking cursedly of women.	þus techeþ Guydo, God wot, & not I!— þat haþ delyt to speke cursidly Alwey of wommen þoru3-out al his bok, As men may se, who-so list to loke. To hem he had envie in special, þat, in good feith, I am ri3t wrope <i>with</i> al, <small>[leaf 91 e]</small> þat he <i>with</i> hem list so to debate ; For Ire of whiche, þe latyn to translate, Inwardly myn herte I felte blede, Of hi3e dispit, his clausis for to rede, þat resownede, in conclusioun, Only of malys to accusacioun Of pis women—ful eucl mote he priue !—	4344
Ill may he thrive!	So generally her sect[e] to diseryve, —Whiche made nat, þoru3 indiscrecioun, Of good nor badde noon excepcioun. He was to blame—foule mote he* falle !— For cause of oon for to hindren alle :	4356
I, John Lydgate, say that, for 1 bad woman there are 100 good ones.	For I dar wel affermen by þe rode, Ageyn oon badde ben an hundrid gode ; And þou3 som oon double be & newe, It hindreth nat to hem þat be trewe. And be example, also, þou3 he shewe þat som oon whilom was a shrewe, þei þat be gode take shal noon hede, For it noon hindrynge is to wommanhede, þou3 two or þre can be double & feyne :	4360
Look at the 11,000 martyrd Virgins at Cologne,	For þer ageyn, sothly, at Coleyne, Of virgines, inly ful of grace, Ellevene þousand in þat holy place A man may fynde ; and in oure kalendere Ful many maide parfit and entere, Whiche to þe deth stable wern and trewe.	4364
who won the bliss of Heaven.	For somme of hem <i>with</i> þe rosen hew Of martirdom þe blisse of heuene wonne ;	4368

4342. hem] hym D 1. 4343. techeþ] tellith A.
4349. to] om. D 1. 4355. þis] þe D 1.
4359. he] hym C. 4363. newe] trewe D 1.
4364. trewe] newe D 1. 4369. two] tweyne A.

And somme also, as bokis telle konne, With þe lillye of virginite		
And violettis of parfyt chastite,	4380	Some women with the lily of Virginitie and the violets of Chastity have risen to the 9th Sphere of eternal joy.
Ascendid ben a-boue þe steris clere And þe cercle of þe nynthe spere, Where Ioie is euere, and gladnes eterne.		
Wherefor, in soth, as I can discerne,	4384	
þouȝ som clerkis of shrewis haue myssaïd, Lat no good womman þer-of be myspaid :		
For lak of oon, alle are nouȝt to blame, And eke of men may be seide þe same.	4388	All women are not to be blamed for one's fault.
For to þe trewe it is no represe, þouȝ it so be anoþer be a þefe ; For what is he þe warse in his degre, þouȝ þe toþer be honged on a tre?—	4392	
Nor vn-to wommen hindring is it noon, Among an hundrid þouȝ þat þer be oon Of gouernaunce þat be vicious !		
For þer ageyn a þousand vertuuous, ȝif þat ȝe liste, listly ȝe may fynde.	4396	Against 1 vicious woman are 1000 virtuous ones.
And þouȝ Guydo writ, þei han of kynde To be double, men shulde it goodly take, And þer ageyn no maner grueching make :	4400	Men shouldn't mind Guido's abuse of em.
Nature in werkyng hath ful gret power, And it wer harde for any þat is here þe cours of hir to holden or restreyne ;		
For she wil nat be gayed be no reyne, To be coarted of hir due riȝt.	4404	
þerfore, eche man <i>with</i> al his ful[le] myȝt Shulde þanke God, and take þaciently :		They should bear with em.
For ȝif women be double naturelly, Why shulde men leyn on hem þe blame ?	4408	
For þouȝ myn auctor hindre so her name In his writinge, only of Cryseide, And vp-on hir swiche a blame leide,	4412	And, tho Guido does blame Cressid,
My counseil is, listly ouer passe Wher he mysseith of hir in any place,		you'd better

4386. be] *om.* A. 4387. nouȝt] nat A, D², D 1.
4389. to] *om.* D 2. 4391. is he] he is D 1.

- To hindre women, ouper eve or morwe—
 Taketh noon hede, but late him be *with* sorwe, 4416
 skip his talk
 till you get
 to Diomede,
 And skippeth ouer wher 3e list nat rede,
 Til 3e come where þat Dyomede
 For hir was sent in-to Troye town,
 Where ceriously is makid menciou, 4420
 to whom she
 was given for
 Antenor
 and Thoas.
 First, how þat she to hym delyuered was
 For Anthenor and for * kyng Thoas,
 And how Troilus gan hir to conveie,
 With many oper, to bringe hir on þe weie ; 4424
 He guides
 her to her
 father's tent ;
 And after þis, how þat Dyomede,
 By þe weie gan hir bridel lede
 Til he hir brouȝt to hir fadres tent ;
 And how * Calchas, in ful good entent,
 Received hir, logged þer he lay,
 And of hir speche duryng al þat day,
 And al þe maner hool and euerydel—
 Al is rehersed ceriously and wel 4432
 and as
 CHAUCER
 tells the
 whole story,
 I needn't.
 In Troylus boke, as 3e han herd me seyn—
 To write it efte, I holde it wer but veyn.
 But Guido seith, longe or it was * nyȝt,
 How Cryseyde for-soke hir owne knyȝt, 4436
 But Guido
 says Cressid
 for-sook
 Troilus that
 night,
 and lovd
 Diomede.
 And 3af hir herte vn-to Dyomede
 Of tendirnes and of wommanhede,
 þat Troilus wexe in hir herte as colde,
 With-oute fire as ben þese ashes olde. 4440
 I can excuse
 her only
 by Nature,
 who made
 her unstable.
 I can noon oper excusaciou,
 But only kyndes transmutaciou,
 þat is appropred vn-to hir nature,
 Selde or neuer stable to endure, 4444
 Be experience as men may ofte lere.
 But now ageyn [vn-]to my matere [leaf 92 a]
 I mvt resort, þouȝ þat I be ferre,
 As I be-gan to writen of þe werre. 4448

4422. for] þe C.

4425. And] om. D 1. 4428. now] how þat C.

4430. þat] þe D 1.

4434. efte I holde] ofte I hilde D 1—wer] was A.

4435. was] wer C. 4439. hir] his D 1.

4440. þese] the A. 4447. þat] om. D 1.

Howe worthy Ector, lyche Mars hym silf, toke the
felde with mony worthy in his company, and
scleughe sondrey kynges, and, amonge alle other,
with his swerde departede Merion atweyne.¹

T he tyme passed of þe trew y-take,		The morning after the end of the Truce,
þe next[e] morwe, whan Titan hap forsake		
þe vnder party of oure Emysperye,		
Where al þe nyzt he hadde* he ful merye	4452	
With Aurora liggyng by his side,—		
But in his bedde hym list no lenger bide,		
But shope hym vp, & cast his stremys shene		
On Troye wall,* whan Hector. armyd clene,	4456	Hector takes the field with
In-to þe felde faste gan hym hiȝe,		
Fiftene þousand in his companye		15,000 knights,
Of worpi knytes and of manly men.		
And, as I fynde, Troylus had[de] ten	4460	Troilus with 10,000,
Of knyȝtes eke, þat his baner swe :		
And, in al haste, Paris gan renewe		Paris
Oute of þe town, with hem of Perce londe :		with Persian archers,
And eche of hem a bowe had in his hounde.	4464	
And arwis sharpe trussid by her side :		
And of knyȝtes þat aboute hym ride		
He had also þre þousand, as I fynde.		and 3000 knights,
And Dephebus next hym cam be-hynde	4468	Deiphobus, with 3000 knights,
With þre þousand knyȝtes, armyd clene,		
On whos platis þe soone shone ful shene ;		
And next hym cam þe Troyan Eneas.		Eneas of Troy, and others.
And, as I rede, sothly. þat þer was	4472	
þe same day with hem of Troye town		
An hundrid þousand knyȝtes of renoun,		100,000 Trojan knights were there.
Lik as recordeth Dares Frigys,		
And in his boke Guydo writeth þus.	4476	
And with þe Grekis, al to-forn þat day,		The Greeks have Mene- laus with 7999 knights.
With seuene þousand went[e] Menelay,		
Knyȝtes echon, whiche he dide lede ;		

4449. trew] trows A.

4452. al þe nyzt he hadde] he hadde al þe nyzt C—be] om. A.

4456. wall] wallis C. 4464. his] om. A.

4472. as] om. A. 4479. he] om. A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 90 a.

Diomede has 7000 knights; Achilles, his Myrmidons;	And <i>wit</i> h as many went[e] Dyomede.	4480
Zantipus, 3000;	And next hem * <i>folwit</i> h þe hardy Achilles, <i>With</i> his meyne callid Myrundes; And Zantipus, þe worþi kyng, eke had þre þousand knyȝtes, whiche þat he lad In-to þe felde ageyn hem of þe toun;	4484
Agamemnon, a huge num- ber.	And alderlaste cam Agamenoun <i>With</i> swiche a noubre of þe Grekis felle, þat wonder is for to here telle.	4488
Phyllis rides at Hector,	And whan þe wardis in þe feld abrod Had take her place, <i>wit</i> h-oute more abood, A Grekishe kyng, whiche þat Phyllis hiȝt, Anon as he of Hector had a siȝt,	4492
who spears and slays him.	Towardis hym, sitting on his stede, <i>With</i> his spere he gan hym fast[e] spede; But whan Hector hap his <i>commynge</i> seyn, (leaf 92 b) He hent a spere, & rod to hym ageyn;	4496
Zantipus	And þoruȝ his shelde & his platis rounde He ȝaf to hym his last[e] fatal wounde. Vp-on whos deth avengid for to be, Ful many Greke gan on Hector fle.	4500
charges Hector,	And, first of al, þe * worþi kyng famus, þat of Grekis was callid Zantipus, Of hiȝe disdeyn only for Phyllis sake, Toward Hector hath his cours I-take,	4504
who kills him.	And <i>wit</i> h a spere ran at hym ful riȝt; But Hector first hit <i>him</i> <i>wit</i> h swiche a myȝt, þoruȝ his harnais <i>wit</i> h his speris hed, þat Zantipus fil to grounde ded,—	4508
The Greeks	þe deth of whom þe Grekis sore þleyne, And dide her myȝt & her besi peyne, On <i>euery</i> halfe, furious and wood, Tavenge hem on Troyanysshe blood.	4512
slay many Trojans.	And þoruȝ her passinge cruel hardinesse þei be-gan Troyens so to oppresse, þat many oon þat day ne myȝt a-sterete,	

4481. hem] hym C. 4489. abrod] aboode D 1.

4493 is repeated in D 2. 4501. þe] þo C.

4506. a] om. D 2. 4509. 2nd þe] om. A, D 2, D 1.

4514. oppresse] presse D 2. . 4515. 2nd þat] om. D 2.

þoruþ þe breste y-perced and * þe herte,	4516	
For to be ded & slayn amonge þe pres,—		
Amongis whiche, cruel Achilles		Achilles kills
Slowe Lychaon and Euforbis,		Lychaon and
Noble knyghtes, riȝt worpi and famous,	4520	Euphorbius.
þat wern y-come oute of her contre		
Ageyn Grekis to helpe þe cyte.		
And while Troyens constreyned [wer] so narwe,		
Were it with spere, quarel, darte, or arwe,	4524	
Hector was wounded þoruþ-oute þe viser		Hector
In-to þe face, þat, like a ryver,		is wounded
þe rede blood down be-gan to raille,		in the face,
By his harnes þoruþ his aventaille :	4528	and his blood
Wher-of astonyd whan þei had a siȝt,		flows.
Ful many Troyan toke hym to þe fliȝt,		
And to þe cite fast[e] gan hem drawe ;		Many Trojans
And at þe chas [ful] many oon was slawe,	4532	flee.
Or þei myȝt out of þe felde remewe.		
And ever in oon þe Grekis after swe,		
Vn-to þe wallis almost of þe touw,		The Greeks
Til þat Hector, þe Troyan champion,	4536	pursue em
Of his knyȝthed gan to taken hede,		to near Troy.
Al-be his wounde sore gan [to] blede,—		
[ȝit] Of manhod he gan hem recomforte.		
And maugre hem in-to þe felde resorte :	4540	Hector rallies
Namly, whan he had inspeccioun,		them.
On þe wallis and touris of þe touw,		
Howe þat Eleyne, and Eccuba þe quene,		
And his suster, faire Pollicene,	leaf 92 c	4544
With many oper lady gan beholde—		He sees
Hym þouȝt anoon his herte gan to colde		Helen,
Of verry shame his knyȝtes shold[e] fle ;		Eccuba
And, lik a lyoun in his cruelte,	4548	and Polyxena
He made hem tourne, manly euerychon.		on the walls.
And in his wey he mette Merioñ,		

4516. and] to C. 4522. Grekis] þe grekis D 1.

4523. so] om. D 1. 4524. with] om. D 1.

4525. þoruþ-oute] þoruþ D 1. 4530. þe] his D 1.

4534. þe] om. D 2, D 1—after] for to D 1.

4535. almost] om. A. 4536–42 are repeated in D 1.

4439. ȝit] And D 1. 4547. his] þese D 1.

	A Grekishe kyng, þat was nyȝe allie To Achilles, as bokis specefie ;	4552
Hector splits Merion in two.	And <i>with</i> his swerd Hector smot hym so, þat he hym rof vp-on pecis two.	
Achilles	And Achilles, whan he sawe hym ded, Partid on two, euene fro þe hed,	4556
	He hent a spere, & pouȝt he nold[e] faille To hitte Hector þoruȝ sheld, plate, & maille,	
charges Hector,	And rood to hym ful enviously ; And myd þe sheld he smet hym cruelly.	4560
	But <i>with</i> þe strok Hector neuer-a-del Remeveth nat, he sat so fast and wel ;	
who cuts	But <i>with</i> his swerd anon, & tariē nouȝt, Vu-to Achille, <i>with</i> an envious pouȝt,	4564
	He knyȝtly ran vp-on his courser ; And on his creste, þat shon so bryȝt & cler,	
thru his helmet,	<i>With</i> swiche a myȝt Hector haȝ hym smet, þat he pereid þoruȝ his basenet,	4568
	And raced eke from his aventaille <i>With</i> þat stroke many pece of maille,	
and makes him stagger on his horse,	þat Achilles constreyned was of node, Maugre his myȝt, to stakren on his stede,	4572
	To enclyne, and to bow his bak.	

**Of the wordys of worthy Ector to Achile ; & howe
Dyomede sent Troylus hors to Cresseyde.¹**

	At whiche tyme Hector to hym spak, And seide : “ Achille, I do ful wel aduerte	
and warns	þe grete envie of þi cruel herte,	4576
	And specially þat þou haste to me ;	
him not to risk a fight.	But ȝit be war, I counseil[le] þe, þi-silfe to put so in aventure :	
	For [of] o ping I pleynly þe ensure,	4580
	As I desire at my lust som day Here in þe felde ȝif I þe mete may, Trust me riȝt wel, þer geyneȝ no socour,	

4560. And myd] Amyd D 1. 4575. ful] ȝow D 1.

4577 And] And seide D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 90 c (misplaced after line 4574).

þat I shal* so aquite þi labour,	4584	For Hector
So mortally, I do þe to vndirstonde,		
With þis swerd þat I holde on honde,		
þat with þe lif þou shalt nat eskape,	4588	will certainly kill Achilles.
So eruelly þe vengauunce shal be take,		
Eft whan we mete, evene vp-on þin hede."		
Of whiche þing whan Achilles toke hede,		
Aduertinge al þat he herde hym seyn,—		
Riȝt as he wold haue ȝoue answer aȝeyn,	4592	
Worþi Troylus knyȝtly entrid Inne,	[leaf 92 d]	Troilus parts them,
[And] Maked hem asoundre for to twynne ;		
And þoruȝ þe manhod of his companye		
Of worþi knyȝtes, þat he dide guye,	4596	
And hiȝe prowes of his owne myȝt,		
He haþ þe Grekis put ageyn to fliȝt,		
And slayn of hem þat day—out of drede—		
Sixe hundrid knyȝtes, sothly, as I rede.	4600	and slays 600 Grecian knights.
For los of whiche þe Grekis fast[e] fle		The Greeks flee.
To hir tentis, of necessite ;		
Til Menelay dide his besy cure		Menelaus
To maken hem þe feld ageyn recure,	4604	
þoruȝ whos manhod þat day—out of doute—		
And worþi knyȝtes þat wem him aboute,		
þe feld of Grekis recured was anoon.		recovers the field,
But þo from Troye cam kyng Odeleon,	4608	
And in al haste possible þat he may,		
He cam embusshed vppon Menelay,		
And hym vnhorseth in þe silfe place,		
And swiche a wounde ȝaf him in þe face,	4612	but is un- horst by Odeleon, and almost cap- tured.
þat fro þe deth he wende nat eskape ;		
And, dout[e]les, anoon he had hym take		
With helpe of Troylus, & lad vn-to þe town,		
But of Grekis swiche a pres cam down	4616	The Greeks rescue him.
To reskue hym in þis grete nede,		
þat Odeleon no ferþer myȝt[e] lede*		

4584. shal] ne shal C. 4585. to] om. A, D 2.
 4587. þe] þi D i. 4591. Aduertinge] Avertung A.
 4592. ȝoue answer] answeyrd A.
 4597. And] And þoruȝ D 1—owne] om. D 1.
 4604. þe feld ageyn] a geyn þe felde D 1.
 4618. lede] him lede C.

	Kyng* Menelay toward þe cite,	
Diomede	Whan Dyomede cam <i>with</i> his meyne,	4620
	And many worþi, ridyng hym aboute,	
	And Troylus met, among[es] al þe route,	
	Al sodeynly, of hap or auenture,	
unhorses Troilus,	And hym vnhorsith,* as it was his evre :	4624
	And after þat, anoon he hent his stede,	
and sends his steed to Cressid,	And bad a squier þat he shuld it lede Vn-to Cryseyde, only for hir sake,	
	Beseching hir þat she wolde it take	4628
	As for a gyfte of hir owne man,	
	Sith he þat day for hir loue it wan	
	Amyd þe feld, þoruȝ his grete myȝt,	
	Of hym þat was whilom hir owne knyȝt.	4632
	And he in haste on his weie is went,	
	And per-of made vn-to hir present,	
begging her to accept it from	Preying hir, in ful humble wyse, þis litel gyfte þat she nat dispise,	4636
	But it receive for a remembraunce,	
	And <i>with</i> al þis, þat it be plesaunce,	
	Of verray pite and of wommanhede	
her knight and servant, Diomede.	On* hir seruauzt, callid Diomede,	4640
	To remembre, þat was be-come her knyȝt.	

**Of the comfortable answeere that double Cresseide gave
to þe Messeng^{er} that kame frome Dyomede.¹**

Cressid says	And she anoon, <i>with</i> hert[e] glad and list,	[leaf 93 a]
	Ful wommanly bad hym repeire ageyn	
	Vn-to his lord, & pleynly to hym seyn	4644
	þat she ne myȝt, of verray kynd[er]nesse,	
	Of womanhede, nor of gentilnes,	
she cannot refuse him who has been so kind to her.	Refusen hym, platly, from hir grace, þat was to hir, þere in straunge place,	4648
	So kynde fo[u]nde, and so counfortable	
	In every þing, and so seruisable,	

4619. Kyng] þe kyng C. 4622. amonges] om. D 1.

4623. Al] And D 1.

4624. vnhorsith] vuhorsid C. 4627. hir] his A, D 2, D 1.

4628. she wolde] he shulde D 1. 4633. weie] om. D 1.

4636. she] he D 1. 4640. On] Of C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 91 a (misplaced after line 4644).

þat it may nat listly oute of mynde To þinke on hym þat was so trewe & kynde.	4652	
With whiche answeere þe messenger is goon Vn-to his lord, and told it hym anoon, Word by word, like as she hath seide ; And he per-of was ful wel apayde,	4656	Cressid's words are told to Diomede,
þat hym þouzt, plainly, in his herte, He was recured of his peynes smerte ; And forþe he had hym in armys as a knyzt. But pilke day, duryng þe stronge list	4660	and they please him.
þei of Troye so manly han hem born, þat Grekis myzt nat stonden hem a-forþ ; For to her tentis þei han hem chaced down, þat, nadde ben kyng Agamenoun,	4664	The Trojans gain on the Greeks till
Grekis had he dryue oute of þe feld. þe whiche þing anoon as he beheld, He cam vp-on with many worþi man ; And þo of newe þe slaughtur ageyn began	4668	
On enery half vp-on þe large pleyn, þat Grekis han Troyens so be-leyne, þat este a-zeyn þei haue þe feld [y-]wonne, So þat Troyens, constreyned, þo be-gonne	4672	Then the Trojans give way till
To lese her lond, til Pollydamas,* Whiche with his knyzt per be-side was. Gan falle vppon, endelonge þe grene, Hem of Troye [ful] manly to sustene.	4676	Polydamas succours them,
And þe Grekis he gan so to enchase,* Whan he cam in, þat þei loste her place, And to þe strond, evene vppon þe se, þoruþ his knyztþod he made hem for to fle,	4680	and they drive the Greeks nearly to the sea.
Of her lif þat þei wern in drede. þe whiche meschef whan þat Dyomede Be-held & sawe howe Pollydamas* Mortally pursued on þe chas	4684	
On hors[e]-bak, in þe feld a-fere,		

4659. as a] like D1. 4662. hem] him D1.
4673. Pollydamas] Pallymadas C.
4675. vppon endelonge] endelonge vppon D1.
4677. enchase] enchos C. 4683. Pollydamas] Pollymadas C.
4685. On] And on D1.

	With cruel herte hent anoon a spere, And, springing out, rod to him ful rízt; And he ageyn, to quite hym lik a knyzt,	4688
Polydamas	And he þat list on no party feyne, Of his stede held ageyn þe reyn, And rauzt a spere, & þrewe [it] in þe reste,	[leaf 93 b] 4692
unhorses Diomedes,	And Diomedes he smet so on þe brest, þat mortally, liche as it is founde, He vnhorsid hym with a greuous wounde. And rízt anoon, with a knyztly herte, Pollydamas* al attonys sterte	4696
and takes his horse to Troilus,	Vn-to þe horse of þis Diomedes, And by þe reyne proudly gan it lede Vn-to* Troilus, wher he on fote stood, Al for-baped in þe Grekis blod,	4700
	On euery halfe whiche þat he shadde —Amongis hem so knyztly he him hadde, þat þei ne myzt endure nor sustene, His sharpe swerde grounde was so kene,—	4704
who mounts it,	And deliuerly, maugre al his foon, In-to þe sadel [vp] he sterte anoon, Of verray force, armyd as he was; And vnwarly, by auenture or cas,	4708
charges Achilles,	With sharpe swerdis, for þe nonys whet, As Achilles and he to-gidre mette, Worpi Troilus, of rancour & of pride,	
and knocks him off his steed.	Achilles smot þat he fil a-side Douz of his hors, lowe to þe grounde. And nat-with-standinge his grene mortal wounde, He ros ageyn, & faste gan hym spede, þif þat he myzt to recure his stede:	4712 4716
	But al for nouzt, it wold[e] nat auaille, For sodenly, with a fresshe bataille,* þei of Troye, as made is mencionz, In compas wyse beset hym environz,	4720

4686. hent] he hent A. 4688. quite] aquite D 1.

4696. Pollydamas] Pollymadas C.

4699. Vn-to] On to C. 4705. al] amyd al D 1.

4706. In-to] Vn-to D 1.

4714. his grene] þe gret D 1.

4718. bataille] abataille C.

Eueryche of hem armyd brigt & clene, And Hector po, in his furious tene, As Dares telleþ al þe maner how, þe same day a þousand knyȝtes slow,*					
4724			Hector, who has slain 1000 Greeks,		
Whiche him withstode only in diffeñce, For Achilles to make resistance, þat tyme of deth stonðyng <i>e</i> in inpartie :				nearly takes Achilles,	
4728					
þat certeinly, but ȝif bokis lye, Be liklyhed he myȝt[e] nat eskape In þat meschef to be ded or take, Hector on hym was so furious.					
4732			but Telamon rescues him with the help of Menes- theus.		
But, as I rede, Thelamonius Reskued hym in þis grete nele, And causid hym to recure his stede, Nat-with-stonðyng <i>e</i> al þe grete pres :					
4736					
For þe duke and lord of Athenes Was in þis cas, of hert & hool entent, To helpe Achille wonder dilligent, þat with hym ladde many noble knyȝt.					
4740	leaf 60		Night ends the battle,		
But for be-cause þat it drowe to nyȝt, As þe story maketh rehersaille, þei made an ende as of þat bataille, And þei of Troye entrid be þe tou <i>n</i> .					
4744					
And after þat, as made is mencion <i>e</i> , By and by, havyng* no delaies, Mortally þei fauȝt[e] þritty dayes With-ou <i>t</i> en eny Interrupciou <i>n</i> ,				which then goes on for 30 days,	
4748					
Of ouper parte to gret destruccion <i>e</i> . But aldermost, for al her gret[e] pride, þei lost most on þe Grekis side ; Save Priamus loste in special				the Greeks losing most men,	
4752			and Priam 6 of his bastards.		
Sixe of his sonys called naturel, For whom he had ful gret hevines. And as þe stori recorder <i>e</i> eke* expresse, þis mene while Hector, in certeyn, In his face wounded was a-geyn.				Hector is wounded.	
4756					

4723. As] And A. 4724. slow] he slow C, D 1.
4745. By] þat by D 1—havyng] makyng*e* C—no] om. A.
4752. his] om. D 2. 4754. recorder*e* eke] likeþ to C.

**Howe Kyng Priamus sent to þe Grekis for a trewe of
vj monethes: & of þe discripcyon of Yllyon.¹**

Priam asks for a 6- months' truce.	And þus þei han, in þis cruel rage, On euery part receiued gret damage, Til [kyng] Priam from Troye sent[e] down For a trewe vn-to Agamenoun,	4760
The Greeks agree to it.	For sixe monþes, ȝif he assent[e] wolde. And þer-vppon he hap a conseil holde With his lordis, what were beste to do ; And þei echon accorded be þere-to,	4764
Hector is cured of his wounds.	And graunt his axynge, in conclusioun. And al þis while, with-Innen Ylyoun, Duringe þe pes, on ouþer part assurid, Of his woundis fully to be cured	4768
Ilion, I'm	Lay worþi Hector, protectour of þe touz. But of þis riche, royal, chefe dongoun, þat Ylyoun in Troye bare þe name, Whiche of billedyng had[de] swiche a fame—	4772
not able to describe.	ȝif þat I shulde comende it vp-so-down, As Dares doth in his discripcioun— I wante konnyng my termys to aplie ; For in his boke as he doth specifie,	4776
It stood on 12 stons of alabaster,	In al þis world was þer noon so riche, Of hize devis, nor of bildynge liche, þe whiche stood, þe more to delyte, As he recordeth, on twelfe stonys white	4780
and its walls were gemd with diamonds and rubies.	Of alabastre, shortly to conclude ; And twenty pas was þe latitude, þe ground y-pauyd þoru3-out with cristal, And vp-on heiȝt parformyd euery wal	4784
	Of alle stonys þat any man can fynde, Of diamautis and saphir[i]s ynde, þe royal ruby, so orient and liȝt, þat þe dirknes of þe dymme nyȝt	4788
	Enchacid was with his bemys shene ;	[leaf 93 d]
	And euere amonge wern emeraudis grene,	

4759. Til] The D 1. 4760. trewe] trews A.

4768. his] whoos A. 4770. chefe] om. A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 91 c (misplaced after line 4762).

With stonys alle, þat any maner man		
In þis world deuynse or rekne can,	4792	
þat wern of pris, valu, or richesse.		
And þer were* wrought, of large and gret roundnes,		Ilion had
(As seith Dares) of yvory pylers,		ivory pillars,
And þer-vj-on set at þe corners,	4796	crowned by
Of purid gold, al aboute on heigt,		golden
þer wer ymages wonder huge of weigt,		statues,
With many perle and many riche stoon ;		
And euery piler in þe halle had oon,	4800	
Of massiv gold, burned clere and brizt,		
And wonderful to any manny's sight :		
For of þis werke þe merveillous facioun		whose mak-
Was more lik, by estymacioun,	4804	ing was more
A þinge y-made & founded be fairye,		like fairies'
þan any werke wrouzt be fantasie,		work than
þou3 wit of man, as be liklynes.		men's,
For in his boke Dares bereth witnes,	4808	
þat it was like to rekne, siyt and al,		
In apparence a þing celestial :—		and lookt
Seth in his boke—3e gete no more of me,		heavenly
For but in writinge I myzt neuere it* se,	4812	But I never
Al-be alle oper þat it dide excelle :		saw it.
No more þer-of I pinke now to telle.		

**How Kenge Priamus worschipfully burede his sonnes
naturel ; & howe Dyomede was wondide with
loves darte.¹**

But retourne ageyn to Priamvs,		Priam
Whiche al þis while was inly corious,	4816	
With [al] his myzt and his besy cure,		arranges
To ordeyne for þe sepulture		the burial
Of his sonys þat afore* were dede.		of his 6
And al þat tyme sike laie Diomede,	4820	bastard sons.

4794. þer were] þer with C. 4795. of] om. A, D 1.

4796. at] in D 1. 4801. burned] burneisshid D 1.

4802. any] many D 2. 4811. Seth] Sith D 1.

4812. in] om. A—neuere it] it neuere C, D 1.

4813. Al-be] Al þou3 be D 1. 4814. now] þou D 1.

4819. afore] after C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 91 d.

534 *How Diomede longs for Cressid's love, & she toys with him.*

Diomede sighs	<p>With Louys dart woundid to þe herte, As he þat felt inwardly gret smerte, Of woful sizes, wiche in his brest abraide Ful ofte a day for loue of Cryseyde ;</p>	4824
and grows pale and lean for love of Cressid,	<p>For he was shake with a feure newe, þat causid him to be ful pale of hewe, And to wexe boþe megre and lene ; For pitously he gan hym to abstene</p>	4828
and prays her to have pity on his woe,	<p>Fro mete & drinke, and from [al] solace, As it was sene in his dedly face ; And ofte a day to hir he wolde pleyne Of his dissesse and his mortal peyne,</p>	4832
as he would die for her.	<p>Preiyng, of grace þat she wolde se, Vpon his wo for to han pite, And of mercy for to taken hede Of hir seruauþt, only of wommanhede,</p>	4836
But she keeps him in doubt,	<p>Or plainly elles—þer is no more to seie,— For hir sake he seide he wolde deye. [leaf 94 a]</p> <p>But konnyngly, & in ful sleizty wyse, To kepe hym lowe vnder hir seruyse,</p>	4840
as women will, when they've caught a man,	<p>With delaies she hilde hym forþe on honde, And maked hym in a were to stonde, Ful vnsur <u>betwene hope & dispeire.</u></p>	4844
to set him more on fire.	<p>And whan þat grace shulde haue had repeire To putte hym oute of al heynes, Daunger of newe brouzt hym in distresse ; And with disdeyn to encrease his peine, Of double were she brouzt hym in a treyne,</p>	4848
	<p>As wommen kan holde a man ful narwe, Whan he is hurt with Cupides arwe, To sette on hym many fel assaies, Day be day to putte hym in delaies,</p>	4852
	<p>To stonde vnsur betwixe hope & drede, Riht as Cryseyde lefte Diomede, Of entent to sette hym more a-fire,</p>	

4831–36 are misplaced after 4823, but subsequently occur in their proper order in D 2 ; 4823 is marked a, and 4824 is marked b.

4827. to] om. D 1. 4840. hir] his D 2.

4842. a were] þe werre D 1. 4848. were] wher D 2.

4852. to] and D 1.

As <u>pis</u> <u>wommen</u> <u>kyndely</u> <u>desyre</u> ,	4856	Women will keep men on the balance,
Whan <u>pei</u> a man haue <u>brouzt</u> in a <u>traunce</u> ,		
Vn- <u>euently</u> to <u>hange</u> <u>him</u> in <u>balauunce</u> ,		
Of hope & drede to <u>lynke</u> <u>hym</u> in a <u>cheyne</u> ,		
Ay of <u>pe</u> <u>fyn</u> <u>vn</u> sure of hope <u>tweyne</u> ,	4860	
To <u>dryue</u> <u>him</u> * <u>forpe</u> <u>3eres</u> <u>hem</u> to <u>serue</u> ,		
And do no force wher he <u>lyue</u> or <u>sterue</u> :		not caring whether they live or die.
<u>þis</u> is <u>pe</u> <u>fyn</u> of <u>Lovis</u> <u>fyri</u> <u>rage</u> .		
And for she wolde haue <u>hym</u> in <u>seruage</u> ,	4864	Cressid keeps Diomede under lock and key, uncertain of his fate.
She <u>lokkid</u> <u>hym</u> <u>vnder</u> <u>swiche</u> a <u>keye</u> ,		
<u>þat</u> he wot nat wher to <u>lyue</u> or <u>deye</u> :		
And in <u>doute</u> <u>þus</u> I <u>lete</u> <u>hym</u> <u>dwelle</u> ,		
And <u>forpe</u> I <u>wil</u> of <u>pe</u> <u>story</u> <u>telle</u> ,	4868	
And to my <u>mater</u> <u>eke</u> <u>resorte</u> <u>ageyn</u> .		
And as myn <u>auctor</u> <u>recoordeþ</u> in <u>certeyn</u> ,		But, to get back to the War,
After <u>þe</u> <u>trewe</u> were <u>wered</u> out & <u>goon</u> ,		
Twelve <u>daies</u> , <u>swyng</u> al in <u>oon</u> ,	4872	12 days after the 6-months' Truce ends, fighting begins again.
<u>þe</u> <u>Grekis</u> <u>fauzt</u> <u>with</u> <u>hem</u> of <u>pe</u> <u>toun</u> ,		
To <u>gret</u> <u>damage</u> and <u>confusioun</u>		
Of <u>ouper</u> <u>party</u> , and <u>aduersite</u> .		
And in <u>þis</u> <u>while</u> a <u>gret</u> <u>mortalite</u> ,	4876	
<u>Bope</u> of <u>sword</u> & of <u>pestylence</u> ,		Plague breaks out among the Greeks.
Amonge <u>Grekis</u> , by <u>fatal</u> <u>influnce</u>		
Of <u>noyous</u> <u>hete</u> and of <u>corrupt</u> <u>eyr</u>		
<u>Engendrid</u> was ; <u>þat</u> in <u>gret</u> <u>dispeir</u>	4880	
Of her <u>lyf</u> in <u>pe</u> <u>feld</u> <u>þei</u> * <u>leye</u> :		
For <u>day</u> be <u>day</u> <u>sodeynly</u> <u>þei</u> <u>deye</u> ,		
And her <u>noumbre</u> <u>fast</u> [e] <u>gan</u> <u>discesse</u> .		
And whan <u>pai</u> <u>sawe</u> <u>þat</u> it <u>noIde</u> <u>cesse</u> ,	4884	
By her <u>avys</u> , <u>þe</u> <u>kyng</u> <u>Agamenoun</u>		
For a <u>trewe</u> <u>sente</u> to <u>þe</u> <u>toun</u> ,		
For <u>þritty</u> <u>dayes</u> ; & <u>Priamus</u> <u>þe</u> <u>kyng</u> ,	[leaf 94b]	
<u>With</u> -out more, <u>graunted</u> his* <u>axyng</u> .	4888	They get 30 days' Truce from the Trojans.

4858. Vn-euently] On euently A. 4861. him] hem C.
 4862. force] fors D 2—wher] wether D 1.
 4866. wher] wheþir D 1. 4868. þe] my D 1.
 4871. trewe] trews A, trewes D 2, trewse D 1.
 4881. þei] as þei C.
 4886. trewe] trews A, D 2, D 1.
 4887] And þei anoon with-out lettyng D 1.
 4888. With-out more] For xxx^{ti} daies D 1—his] her C.

Of A wondrous dreame that Andromache, Ectors wiff,
had, which in effect was, that yif here husbonde,
the next day enseyunge, went armede to þe felde,
that he shulde dy. Where-for she toke here
yongeste sowkyng sonne Astromanta, and pit-
ously, on here knees, bysought Ectore to absteyne
hym fro¹ þe felde that day.²

When the
Greeks'
plague stops,
they plan a
fresh fight.

Whan þe Moreyn & þe woful rage
Of pestilence be-gan for to swage,
And þe trews were wered oute & goon,
þe Grekis cast to mete *with* her foon, 4892
Vp-on a day, in platis armyd clene,
Whan Phebus roos,* *with* his bemys shene,
Ful plesautly, & gan to shede his lyzt.

The night
before,
Andromache,
Hector's wife,

But, as I fynd, to-forne þe silfe nyzt, 4896
Andronomecha, þe feithful trewe wyf
Of worþi Hector, hym lovyng as hir lyf,
Be whom he had gete childe two,
Wonder semly, and inly fair also— 4900

And Lamedonte callyd was þe ton,
So zonge þe toþer, *pat* hit ne myzt[e] goon,
And Astronanta, I rede, *pat* he hyzt,
Fetured wel & passyng fair of sizt; 4904
And, as Guydo listeth to endite,

who has a
baby at her
white breasts,

Of his moder at þe pappis white,
For verray zong *pat* tyme was soukyng,
And *with* his armys hir brestis embrasyng.³ 4908
And she *pat* nyzt, as made is mencion,

has a won-
drous Dream

Haddle in hir slepe a wonder visioun,
I not, in soth, what I may it nevene,
Ouper a dreame or verraily a sweuene, 4912

or revelation
from above.

Or fro a-boue a reuelacioun,
—As whilom had þe kyng Scipioun—
Or a shewyng, ouper an oracle,

4894. roos] shon C. 4902. hit ne] he D 1.

4907. zong] zouþe D 1. 4908. armys] arm D 2, arme D 1.

4909. And] As D 1.

4915. Or] Outhir A—ouper an oracle] or warnyng by miracle D 1.

¹ The Royal MS. has *for*. ² Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 92 b.

³ The Royal MS. inserts here the heading: "Of a dreame wonder-
ful that Kyng Sapyon had" (leaf 92 b).

Or of goddis a warnyng be myracle :	4916	
For, in sotlnes, slepyng as she lay,		Andromache
Hir pouzt[e] pleynty, 3if þe next[e] day		dreams
Hector went his fomen for to assaille,		that if Hector
As he was wont, armyd in bataille,	4920	fightis next
þat he ne shulde eskapen outterly,		day,
In fatis hondis to falle finally ;		he'll be kild.
And, ouermore, Antropos shal fyne		
For euer-more his lyues prede to twyne,	4924	
And shewe þe force of hir fel[le] myzt,		
Whan þe parodie of þis worpi knyzt		
Aprochen shal, <i>with</i> -outen wordis mo,		
In-to þe feld, pleynty, 3if he go.	4928	
Of whiche astonyd, streit & short of brep,		
Wher as she lay, abreid vp-on þe dep,		
And <i>with</i> a sje stinte for to slepe,		She sighs
And pitously braste oute for to wepe	4932	and weeps.
For þe constreint of hir hertly sorwe ;		
And specially on þe woful morwe,		
Whan þat she sawe þis stok of worpines,		Next morn-
As he was wont, manfully <i>him</i> dresse	[leaf 94 c] 4936	ing she sees
To armyu hym in stele bornyd bryzt,		him anon.
þis Troyan wal, Hector, þis worpi knyzt,		
She can no more, but at his fete fil douz,		She falls at
Lowly declarynge hir avisioun,	4940	his feet,
<i>With</i> quakyng herte of verray wommanhede.		and tells him
Where-of, God wote, he toke litil hede,		her Vision.
But þer-of hadde indignacioun,		
Platly affermyng, þat no discrecioun	4944	He is angry,
Was to trest in swiche fantasies,		and pooh-
In dremys shewid, gladly meynt <i>with</i> lyes,		pooh's it.
Ful of iapis and illusiounz,		
Of whiche, pleynty, þe conclusiounz	4948	Dreams are
Be nat ellis but folkis to delude,		mere hum-
Al-be it so þat [þis] peples rude		bug.
þer-in som while han affecciounz		

4916] Or a demonstracioun by oracle D 1.

4930. abreid] abreidinge D 1. 4932. for] om. D 1.

4933. hir] om. A. 4935. þis] þe D 1.

4945. trest] trist D 2.

	To Iuge and deme in her oppinioun	4952
	Diuersly what þei may pretende,	
	And ofte falle & happen as þei wende,	
	And folweth like, in conclusioun.	
	For drede of whiche, þe lamentacioun	4956
Andromache weeps, faints,	Encrese gan of Andronomecha ;	
	And in hir swowe first she cried, " a ! "	
	Seying, " allas ! myn owne lord so dere,	
	ʒour trewe wif, allas ! whi nyl ʒou here,	4960
	Whiche of so feithful hool affeccoun	
	Desireth ay ʒoure sauacioun ! "	
	And vp she roos, deedly of visage,	
goes to Priam and Hecuba,	And like a womman cauʒt <i>with</i> sodein rage,	4964
	To kyng Priam & Eccuba þe quene	
	In haste she wente, hir silfe to be-mene,	
	And of hir wyfly hert[e], trewe as stele,	
	Ceriously declarid <i>euerydele</i> ,	4968
tells em her dream,	Hir pitous dreme, whiche þoruʒ myracle *	
	To hir only, be deuyne oracle, *	
	I-shewed was þoruʒ Goddes <i>puruyaunce</i> ;	
	And tolde hem * eke þe final ordinaunce	4972
	Of Fortunes fals disposiecioun,	
	Fully <i>purueied</i> to destruccioun	
	Of hir lord, with-oute more delay,	
	In-to þe felde ʒif he go þat day.	4976
and prays Priam	Wherefore, she preieth <i>with</i> a dedly hewe	
	Vn-to þe kyng, of merey for to rewe,	
	Vp-on hir wo to haue compassioun,	
to save Hector from death.	For to ordeyne by discrecioun	4980
	Of his lordship and [of] <i>sonereinte</i> ,	
	þat hir lord nat destroyed be	
	Of rekleshede, nor of wilfulnes.	
	And, <i>with</i> þat worde, of verray kyndenes,	4984
	In whom was ay so moche loue fouzde,	[leaf 94 d]
She swoons.	To-fore þe quene aswowne fil to grounde,	

4959. Seying allas] Allas seyng D 1.

4960. ʒou] ʒe D 1. 4969. myracle] oracle C.

4970. oracle] myracle C. 4972. hem] hym C, D 1.

4973. disposiecioun] disposiciouns D 1.

4974. destruccioun] destruccouns D 1.

4982. nat destroyed] distroied nat D 1. 4985. moche] my D 2.

**Howe kynge Priamus chargede worthy Ectore that he
shulde not go armede to þe felde þat daye.¹**

Priam goes to	But Priamus, [in] þis mene while, Lyk as Guydo remembriþ in his stile, For þilke fyn, þat 3e han herd me seyn,	
Hector, and forbids him to fight this day.	To worpi Hector repeired is ageyn, Hym contermaundyng þat he ne shold gon þilke day to fiȝt ageyn her foon. For whiche þing, of hiȝe dispit he brent, Whan þat he saw oper lordis went	5024 5028
Hector is savage,	Oute at þe gate, and he allone abood ; For whiche he wexe furious & wood, Hooly þe cause arrettyng to his wif, þat was of cherte so tendir ouer his lyf,	5032
puts the blame on his wife,	Puttinge on hir fully þe occasioun Of his abidyng þat day in þe toum, [leaf 95 a] In preiudise of his worþines And disenesse of his hiȝe prowes. And list þoruȝ tongis to his hiȝe estat, þoruȝ fals report it were derogat, He caste anoon, of a ful knyȝtly herte, For lyf nor deth it shuld him nat asterte With-Inne þe feld þat day to be founde, þouȝ it so wer, with many mortal woude He shulde on pecis hewe be a-soundre, Vp-on þe pleyn dismembrid here & ȝonder— So hool in manhod was his hert[e] sette, þat he anoon, with-oute lenger lette,	5036 5040 5044
arms,	Ageyn to arme hym was ful dilligent, A-gein þe precepte and commandement	5048
and rides forth.	Of his fader, & rood forþe [on] his weie. For fer of whiche, as she wolde deie,	
Andromache cries.	His wif of newe erie gan & shoute, And, with hir pappis also hanging oute,	5052

5021. þis] þe D 1. 5028. oper] þat oper D 1.

5031. to] on D 1.

5032. of cherte so tendir ouer] so cheris & tendre of D 1.

5037. to] in D 1. 5040. nor] or D 1.

5046. lenger] more D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 93 a (misplaced after line 5026).

Hir litel childe in hir armys tweyne,		Andromache,
A-forh hir lord gan to wepe & pleyne,		with her
Besechinge hym, of routhe and pite,		babe in her
3if he nolde [vn-]to hir sorwe se,	5056	arms,
At þe leste, for hir wifly troupe,		
þat he of manhod haue in herte roupe		
Vp-on hir child and on hir also,		
Whiche þat she bar in hir armys two,	5060	
And nat myzt him fro crynge kepe,		
Whan he sawe his woful moder wepe.		
And, knelyng down, vn-to hym she seide,		
In hir sobbynge as she myzt abreide :	5064	
“Myn owne lorde haue mercy now on me,		prays Hector,
And on þis litel child whiche þat 3e se		for their
So pitously a-fore 3ou wepe & crye !		sakes,
Haue mercy lord on vs or we deye !	5068	not to bring
Haue mercy eke vp-on þis cyte,		Death on
Myn owne lorde ! haue mercy or þat we		them and
By cruel deth passe shal echon,		Troy,
For lak of helpe, alas, whan 3e ar goon !”	5072	after he dies.
þis was þe crie of Andronomecha,*		
With whom was eke hir suster Cassandra,		Cassandra,
Eecuba, and faire Polyeene,		Hecuba
And Eleyne, þe lusty freshe quene,	5076	and Helen
Whiche alle attonys fellen hym beforh,		
With heer vntressid, & wepinge al to-torn,		
And loude gan to crien in þe place,		
Besechinge hym, of mercy and of grace,	5080	beseech
For þilke day to abiden in þe toun,		Hector to
And in his herte to haue compassioun		stop at home,
On her compleint & her woful mone,	[leaf 95 b]	
Sith al þe trust of þe toun allone	5084	
In hym abode, and al þe resistence :		
For ageyn deth he was her chef diffence ;		as he is their
And in hym hooly was her affiaunce,		great delence.
Her sur[e]te, and her suffisaunce,	5088	

5053. Hir] And wif her D 2, And here D 1.

5061. nat] he nat A. 5068. lord on vs] on vs lorde D 1.

5073. Andronomecha] Andronemaca C. 5079. þe] that A.

5080. Besechinge] And besechinge D 1. 5088. surete] suerte A.

	In eche þing þat hem myȝt[e] greue. And ȝif al þis ne myȝt his herte meve For to abide, ȝit, of goodlyhede,	
Andromache prays Hector to pity her,	þei hym besouȝt, to her wommanhede He wolde enclyne his harde* herte of stele, þat þei myȝt a litel drope fele Only of þite on her wo to rewe, þat likly was to moren and renewe*	5092 5096
and not ruin Troy.	Finally to her distraccioun ; For of þe cite, sothly, and þe touu, His vnhap were endeles ruyn. But ȝit al þis myȝt hym nat encline þat he nold oute, in conclusioun,	5100
But he is obdurate,	So indurat, and hertid as lyouu He was alweie, contumynge in his rage ; Whos herte myȝt asofte nor aswage Nouþer praier nor waymentacioun, Hym to restreyne from his oppinioun :	5104
and rides on.	For euery percil he leide þo a-side, And on his weie gan anoon to ryde ; Wher-þoruȝ his wif noon oper bote can.	5108
Andromache rushes to Priam,	But in hir rage to þe kyng she ran, So amased in hir mortal wo þat she vneþe myȝt[e] speke hym to, So diffacil and rufol of hir siȝt, þat by hir hewe knowep hir no wiȝt :	5112
	For lost she had boþe myȝt & strengþe ; And þat she fil to [þe] grounde a-lengþe To-fore þe kyng, þat rouþe was to sene, Besechynge hym, of entent ful clene, Of his grace to consider hir wo :	5116
and begs his aid.	For but he help, Hector was* a-go. And he seinge hir faithful wommanhede, At hir requeste rauȝt anoon his stede, And þriked after, only for hir sake,	5120
Priam rides after Hector.		

5089. hem] hym D 1. 5092. to] of D 1.

5093. harde] harded C.

5096. moren and renewe] morne and remewe C.

5098. sothly] om. A. 5100. al] of A. 5102. as] as a A.

5104. nor] & D 2. 5110. hir] a D 1. 5113. hir] his D 1.

5120. For] om. A—was] is C, D 1.

In so gret haste, pat he hap ouertake	5124	Priam over- takes Hector,
Worpi Hector <i>with-Inne</i> pe cyte,		
And hent his reyne <i>with</i> gret difficulte,		
And maugre hym made <i>him</i> tourne ageyn,		turns his horse,
In swiche wyse, he durst it nat <i>withseyn</i> ,	5128	
Al-be pat he* was ful lope per-to ;		
So pat by force & praier also,		
From his stede he made hym a-lyzt,		and makes him dis- mount.
þe areste of whom eschewen he ne myzt,	[leaf 95 c] 5132	
For he ne wolde ageyn his fader striue,		
Al-be pat he felte his herte rive		
Of malencolie and of hertly Ire,		
And of disdeyn newe sette a-fire—	5136	
So inwardly sterid was his blod,		Hector is like a tiger reft of its prey.
þat like a tigre or a lyoun wood,		
þat wer deprived newly of hir* praye,		
Ryzt so fird he al þat ilke day,—	5140	
Or liche a bore pat his tushes whette,		
While pe Grekis and pei of Troye mette,		
Furiously walkynge vp and down.		
And in diffence, sothly, of pe toune,	5144	
Troilus first, on his baye stede,		Troilus and Diomedé fight.
Of auenture mette Diomedé,		
And eche at oper, surquedous of pride,		
With sharpe speris gan to-gidre ryde ;	5148	
And Guydo seith, <i>with-outen</i> any dred,		
Oon or bope had anoon* be ded,		Menelaus parts them,
Nadde Menelay knyztly go be-twene.		
And after pat, in a furious tene,	5152	
He smet his hors. in ful knyztly wyse,		
And Meryem, pe myzty kyng of Frise,		
Menelaus markid hath ful wel,		
And <i>with</i> his swerd, ful sharpe ground of stel,	5156	and unhorses Meryem.
Vnhorsid <i>him</i> , and prewe <i>him</i> on pe grene ;		
For he pe strok myzte* nat sustene,		

5129. he] hym C. 5139. hir] his C.

5146. mette] mette with D 1.

5147. at] and D 1. 5150. had anoon] anoon had C.

5154. Meryem] Merien A, Meryon D 1.

5158. myzte] ne myzt C.

- þis Menelay was on him so wood,
 þat it was likly, euene þer he stood, 5160
 With þe lif he shulde nat eskape.
- The Greeks surround Meryem.
 For þe Grekis ful hastily hem shape,
 þis Meriem, as 3e han herde me seyn,
 For to be-sette rounde vpon * þe pleyn, 5164
 And to sese* hym by þe aventaille,
 On euery part, and cruelly to assaille,
 Al destitut in þis dredful cas.
- Polydamas
 But hym to helpe cam Pollydamas 5168
 With his knyghtes, & gan to neiȝen ner
 Whan he hym sawe take prisoner;
 And maugre alle þat vpon hym sette,
 rescues him. From her hondis Pollydamas him fette, 5172
 At whos reskus þer was so gret a strif
 þat many on þer-fore lost his lyf:
- The Greeks want to kill him.
 For Grekis raþer þan he shulde eskape
 From her hondis in þat hasti rape, 5176
 Caste hem pleyntly þat he shal be ded,
 Fully in purpos to haue hadde his hed—
 He stood of meschef in so gret disioynt.
 But hym to helpe, euene vpon þe point, 5180
 Cam Troylus in, most knyghtly of aray, [leaf 95 d]
- Troilus comes to
 And of his manhod made swiche affray
 the rescue. Amongis hem [in] reskus of þis kyng,
 þat maugre hem, at his in-comyng 5184
 Delyuered was þis myȝty * lord of Frise
 From cruel deth, as 3e han herd deuyse.
- Telamon
 But þer-vpon cam Thelamonivs,
 Proude in armys, and euere surquedous, 5188
 With þre þousand, ful worþi euerychon;
- unhorses Polydamas,
 And he vnhorseth Pollydamas anon,
 Among his knyghtes, & proudly bar him down;
- whom Troilus helps.
 But Troylus hath, þoruȝ his hiȝe renoun, 5192
 Mid of his foon get hym his hors ageyn.
 But þei of Troye so sore were be-leyn

5161. þe] his D 1. 5163. Meriem] Merien A, Meriou D 1.

5164. vpon] aboute C. 5165. sese] sesse C.

5179. He stood] His stede D 2. 5183. þis] þe D 1.

5185. myȝty] worþi C.

On every half, þoruþ þe Grekis pride,
 þat þei [ne] myzt a-forn hem nat abide : 5196
 For newe and newe þe hardy Achilles
 Assailed hem with his Mirundones,
 þat þei compelled of necessite,
 In meschef wern makel for to fle 5200
 Home to þe walles & gates of þe touu.
 To gret damage and confusioun
 Of her party þat abak so goon.

**Of the sorowfule dethe of Margarytone, one of the
 Basterde sonnes of kenge Priamus.¹**

þe whiche þing, whan Margariton 5204 Margariton,
 Behilde & sawe how þe game goth.
 In his herte he gan to wexe wroth,
 And passingly for to haue disdeyn ;
 And as þe story reordeþ in certeyn, 5208
 þat he was boþe hardy & famos,
 And some also vn-to kyng Priamus,
 A noble knyzt, & of gret worpines,
 And whan he saw þe meschef and distresse 5212
 Of hem of Troye, & how þei gan to fle,
 He caste anon avengid for to be
 Vp-on Achille,* for al his grete myzt,
 And ran to hym, ful like a manly knyzt, 5216
 On horse-bak, for þe townys sake,
 And hym enforseth Achilles to take
 Amyd þe feld amonge his knyztes alle.
 But Achilles—allas, it shulde falle !— 5220
 þat day hym slowe, by cruel auenture.
 Wher-þoruþ Troyens myzt[e] not endure
 þe felde to hold, but home[-ward] gan hem hiþe,
 And mortally to make noise & crie : 5224
 Firste, for þe deth of Margariton,
 And for þe pursut þat* kyng Thelamon
 Made on þe chaas, þoruþ his cruelte,

5196. ne myzt] myght nat A—ne] *om.* D 1.
 5197. þe] this D 1. 5204. Margariton] Mariton D 1.
 5215. Achille] Achilles C. 5226. þat] of C, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 93 d.

	Home to þe gatis of Troye þe cite,	5228
	þat slow & kylled alweie as he rood,	
The Paris and his bastard brothers fight well, they are beaten to Troy with	Al-be þat Paris manly hym wip-stood,	[leaf 96 a]
	With his brepre þat in baste wer* born.	
	But, for al þat, her ground þei haue lorn,	5232
	Lefte & forsake utterly þe felde ;	
	And home þei went, & brouȝt[en] on a shelde	
Margariton's corpse.	þe dede cors of Margariton ;	
	And after þat her gatis shette anon.	5236
Hector	þe whiche meschef, as Hector gan be-hold,	
	Of verray Ire his herte gan to colde,	
	And seide, platly, with-oute more delay,	
	He wolde avenge his deth þe same day,	5240
	And made in haste his stede to be fet,	
	And vp he stirte, & on his basenet—	
arms and sallies out.	Vnwist þe kyng, or who be lefe or loth—	
	þer was no geyn—forþe anon he goth,	5244
	Til he was passid þe gatis of þe town,	
	More furious þan tigre or lyoun ;	
	At whos comynge, þikke as swarm of ben,	
The Greeks flee,	To-foru his sward Grekis gonne flen—	5248
	þei pouȝt it was tyme to with-drawe.	
	And first, I fynde, how þat he hath slawe	
and lose 2 dukes.	Two worpi dukes, as he with hem mette,	
	þat besy wern his weie for to lette :—	5252
	þe ton y-called was Eurypalus,	
	And þe toper hizte Haseydyus.	
The Trojans take the field again.	And so Troyens þe feld ageyn han wonne,	
	And of newe manfully be-gonne	5256
	Grekis to sue, & folwen on þe chaas.	
	And ȝit at meschef dauȝ Pollydamas	
	þe same tyme was of Grekis take ;	
Hector rescues Polydamas.	But Hector hath so born him for his sake,	5260
	Where as he sorest was be-leyn,	
	And þoruȝ his knyȝthod reskued him ageyn,	
	And put þe Grekis in so gret distresse,	
	þoruȝ his manhod and his worþines,	5264

5231. in baste wer] wer in baste C. 5234. home] whom A.

5245. was] om. A. 5247. þikke as] like a D I.

5255. han] haue A. 5261. he] that he A, þat he D I.

þat wher-so-euere pilke day he rood,		Hector slays Greeks,
His sharp[e] swerd he baped in her blood,		
He was so cruel and so mercyles.		
But þan a knyzt called Leothydes	5268	
Shope him anon with Hector for to mete,		
While he was moste Irons in his hete,		
And sette on hym ful presumptuously ;		
But Hector þo, deuoyde of al mercy,	5272	and kills Leothydes.
Anoon hym slow, & þrew hym in þe feld :		
þe whiche þing whan Achilles behelde,		Achilles sees
þe gret[e] slauzter and þe woundis wyde		
þat Hector made vppon euery syde,	5276	
He gan anon compassen* in his herte,		
And vp and down casten and aduerte,		
How þe Grekis neuer may* be sure	[leaf 96 b]	that the Greeks can't win while
Ageyn her foon to fizten [n]or endure,	5280	
Nor kepe a felde with hem for to stryve,		
Al þe while [þat] Hector were a-lyue.		Hector is alive.
Wherfore, he shope & cast[e] many weie,		
Be what engyne Hector myzt[e] deye,	5284	
At avauantage 3if he myzt hym fynde ;		
And þer-to eke Polycenes of Ynde,		
A worþi duke, was also of assent—		
Only for he of herte & hool entent	5288	
In hope stood his suster for to wyve,		
For lone of whom he felt his herte ryve.		
And in hir grace better for to stonde,		
He caste fully for to take on honde	5292	
þis hiȝe emprise, as I haue 3ow tolde.		
But while þat he was on him most bold,		
Hector hym slow, þer was non oper geyn ;		
þe whiche anoon as Achilles hath seyn,	5296	He rides
For Ire he waxe in his herte as wood		
As boor or tigre in her cruel mood,		
Vp-on Hector avenged for to be ;		furiously at Hector.
And furiously on hym he gan fle.	5300	

5265. þat] And D 1. 5276 is omitted in D 2.
 5277. compassen] compassed C. 5279. may] mow C.
 5280. nor] or D 1. 5282. þat] om. D 1.
 5297. as wood] om. D 2.

Hector wounds Achilles in the thigh.
 But Hector kauzt a quarel* sharpe [y-]grounde,
 And prew at hym, & 3af him swiche a wounde
 þoru3-oute [þe] þei3e, vp-on ouþer side,
 þat in þe feld he myzt[e] nat abide, 5304
 But hym *wit*hdrow, and anoon is went
With his men home vn-to his tent,
 And made anoon a surgeyn to bynde
 His mortal wounde; & after, as I fynde, 5308
 Whan he was stauche, & cesseþ for to blede,
 In al haste ageyn he toke his stede :
 And liste he were of þat wounde ded
 Afterward, as it was gret drede, 5312
 He þouzt[e] first avengid for to be
 Vp-on Hector, 3if he myzt hym se,
 Of hap or sort, 3if it wolde falle :
 For hym þouzt, to his peynes alle 5316
 It were [to] hym þe best[e] remedye,
 Of his honde 3if he myzt[e] dye—
 For of his lyf he rouzt[e] nat a myte,
 Be so þat he Hector myzt[e] quyte, 5320
 Deth for deth, in conclusioun ;
 For þat was hooly his entencioun,
 Of his desire fully suffisaunce,
 By deth vnwarly to 3even* hym meschaunce. 5324
 But al þis tyme, Hector, vp & douu,
 As he was wont, pleieþ þe lyoun
 Amonge Grekis in many sondri place,
 And *wit*h his swerd gan hem so to enchase, [leaf 96 e] 5328
 þat as þe deth, where þei myzt hym sen,
 þei fledde a-forn hym like a swarm of ben :
 For noon so hardy was hym to *wit*-sette.
 And, in þis while, a Grekysh kyng he* mette, 5332
 Were it of hap or of auenture,
 þe whiche, in soth, on his cotearmvre
 Enbroudid* had ful many riche stoon,

Achilles gets the blood
 stopt,
 and is ready
 to die if he
 can kill
 Hector,

who makes
 the Greeks
 flee like a
 swarm of
 bees.

5301. quarel] darte C. 5309. stauche] staunchyd A, D 1.

5312. was] were D 1. 5317. þe] om. D 1.

5319] For of his honde 3if he myzte him slee D 1.

5320] He þouzte verrailly þat it shulde be D 1—quyte] a quyte A.

5324. 3even] 3if C, D 1. 5328. so to] om. D 1.

5332. he] him C. 5335. Enbroudid] Enbroudrid C.

þat 3af a list, whan þe somme sheon,	5336	
Ful bri3t and clere, þat Ioie was to sene :		A Greek king has such splendid armour,
For perlis white and emeraudis grene,		
Ful many oon, were pere-Inne set,		
And on þe cerle of his basenet,	5340	
And rounde environ of his aventaille.		
In velwet fret, al aboute þe maille,		
Satirs ynde and oper stonys rede,		
Of whos array, whan Hector takeþ hede,	5344	
Towardis hym faste gan hym drawe.		
And firste, I fynd, how he haþ him slawe ;		that Hector slays him,
And after þat, by force of his manbede,		
He rent hym vp a-forþ him on his stede,	5348	
And faste gan wip hym for to ride		and rides aside
From þe wardis a litel oute a-side.		
At good leiser, pleyndly, 3if he may.		
To spoillen hym of his riche array,	5352	to strip the corpse of its armour.
Ful glad & list of his newe emprise.		
But out ! allas ! on fals couetyse !		
Whos gredy fret,—þe whiche is gret pite,—		But such covetousness
In hertis may nat listly stumchid be ;	5356	
þe etyk graweþ be so gret distresse,		
þat it diffaeceth þe hi3e worpines,		
Ful ofte sythe, of þies conquerours,		
And of her fame rent aweie þe flours.	5360	
Desyre of hauynge, in a gredy pou3t.		is not worthy of a noble soul
To hi3e noblesse sothly longeth nou3t,		
No[r] swiche pelfre, spoillynge, nor robberie		
Apartene to* worpi chiualrye :	5364	or knightli- ness.
For couetyse and kny3thod, as I lere.		
In o cheyne may nat be knet y-ferre :		
For koupe it is, þat ofte swiche ravyne		
Hath cause ben and rote of þe ruyne	5368	It has ruind many hon- ourable folk ;
Of many worpi—who-so liste take hede—		
Like as 3e may now of Hector rede,		
þat sodeinly was brou3t to his endynge		
Only for spoillynge of þis riche kyng.	5372	and it works death.
For of desire to hym þat he hadde,		

5354. on] of D1. 5358. hi3e] grete D1.

5364. to] not to C, nat to D1. 5368. ruyne] Ravyne D2.

	On horse-bake oute whan he hym ladde,	
Hector casts his shield behind his back,	Reklesly, þe story maketh mynde, He cast his shelde at his bak be-hynde,	5376
	To welde hym silf at more liberte,	[leaf 96 a]
so as to spoil the Greek king's corpse.	And for to han opportunyte To spoillen hym, and for no wyzt spare,	5380
	So þat his brest disarmyd was & bare :	
	Except his platis þer was no diffence Ageyn þe strok to make resistance. Allas,* why was he þo so rek[e]les !	
	þis flour of knyztod, of manhod þer[e]les,	5384
	Whan þat his fo, al þat ilke day, For hym allone in a-wayt[e] lay, ʒif in meschef, of hate and of envie,	5388
When Achilles,	In þe feld he myzt hym oute espie, þis Achilles, cruel and venemous, Of hertly hate most malencolyous,—	
	Whiche couertly havynge hym be-side,	
sees Hector thus disarmd, he thrusts a spear thru him,	Whan þat he saw Hector disarmyd ride, He hent a spere, sharpe grounde & kene, And of Ire in his hateful tene,	5392
	Al vnwarly, or Hector myzt aduerte, (Allas þe whyle !) he smote hym to þe herte,	5396
and kills him.	þoru3-oute þe brest, þat ded he fil doun Vn-to þe erþe, þis Troyan champioun, þoru3 negligence only of his shelde !	
Odemon hits Achilles so	þe deth of whom, whan Odemon behelde, þe worpi kyng myzt hym nat restreyne, But [to] Achilles rood <i>with</i> al his peyne,	5400
hard that he	And hit hym so, myd of al þe pres, Maugre þe myzt of his Mirundones,	5404
is thought dead,	þat for ded, Guydo seith certeyn, Of þat wounde he fil gruf on þe pleyn. But his knyzttes on a sheld a-lofte	
and is carried to his tent.	þei leiden hym, & caried hym ful softe Vn-to his tent, in al þe haste þei can ;	5408

5383. Allas] Allas þe while C. 5386. lay] so lay A, D 1.

5388. oute] ouht D 2, ouzte D 1. 5392. þat] om. D 2, D 1.

5402. Achilles] Achille A, D 2, D 1.

And pere I leue pis dedly wounded man. Ful sore seke, til he may releue. And after pat, whan it drowe to eve, þei of Troye, with gret reuerence Dide her labour and her dilligence þe dede cors to carien in-to touz	5412	At evening the Trojans carry the dead body of
Of worpi Hector, whan Titan went[e] down. And to þe temple dolfully þei wende ; And of þat day þis was þe woful ende— I can no more—but þus þe longe nyzt In heuynes, as it was skil and rízt,	5416	Hector to the Temple in Troy.
I wil hem leue, and ageyn retorne To my mater to help hem [for] to morne.	5420	

**The lamentacyon of kyng Priamus for the dethe of
Ector.¹**

B ut now, allas ! how shal I procede In þe story, pat for wo and drede Fele myn hond hope tremble and quake, O worpi Hector, only for þi sake, Of þi deth I am so loth to write. O who shal now help me to endyte, Or vn-to whom shal I clepe or calle ?— Certis to noon of þe mysis alle, þat by accorde singen euer* in on, Vp-on Pernaso, besiden Elycon, So angelik in her armonye, þat tonge is noon þat may specifie þe grete swetnes of her goodly song ; For no discorde is foun den hem among, In her mysik þei bene entvnyd so— It syt hem nouzt for to help in wo, Nor with maters þat be with mournynge shent, As tragedies, al to-tore and rent, In compleynynge pitously in rage	5424	How can I tell more of my story, when my hand trembles for Hector's sake ?
	5428	
	5432	No Muse will help me.
	5436	Their angelic harmony fits
	5440	not a theme of woe.

5415. touz] the touz D 1. 5417. And] In D 1.

5419. þus þe] þis D 1. 5420. was] is A.

5428. now] om. D 1. 5430. to] om. D 1.

5431. euer] alle C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 95 a (leaf 94 is missing).

	In þe theatre, with a del visage—	
I dare not appeal to my Muse.	To hem, allas! I clepe dar nor crye, My troubled penne of grace for to guye—	5444
	Nouper to * Clys nor Callyope,	
I turn to the dire Furies,	But to Allecto and Thesyphone, And Megera, þat euere doth compleine, As þei þat lyve euere in wo and peyne	5448
	Eternally, and in turment dwelle	
who dwell in Hell.	With Cerberus, depe down in helle, Whom I mote praie to be gracious To my mater, whiche is so furious.	5452
	For to a whiȝt þat is compleynunge, A dreȝy fere is riȝt wel sittynge ; And to a mater, meynt <i>with</i> hevynes, Acordeth wel a chere of dreȝynes	5456
	To ben allyed, as by vnyte.	
Help me, Niobe,	Wherefore, helpe now, pou woful Nyobe, Som dreȝy ter, in al þi pitous peyne, In-to my penne dolfully to reyne ;	5460
Ixion,	And helpe also, pou cruel Yxioun, And Belydes, þat doth þe boket* gon ;	
Sisyphus and Tantalus,	And <i>with</i> þi stoon helpe pou, ȝeȝiphus, And in þi riuer, helpe eke Tantalus,	5464
	þat for hunger haste so huge pyne, þis woful pleint helpe me for to fyne, Me to forthre doth ȝoure besynes.	
to pen my plaint for the	For now þe stok and rote of worþines,	5468
	Of knyȝthod grounde, of manhod sours & wel, þat to-form alle bare a-weie þe belle Of dorynge do, þis flour of hiȝe prowes—	
Source of Manhood, Hector!	And was exaunple also of gentilnes, þat neuere koude don amys nor seie,	5472
	Allas, Hector, allas! why shuldestou deie !	
Why did Fate cut his thread of life ?	O cruel Parchas, why toke ȝe noon hede, [leaf 97 b] So cruelly to twyne his fatal threde—	5476
	ȝe were to hasty, allas! why were ȝe so!	

5445. to] for C. 5457. allyed] allaide D 1.

5462. boket] boget C, D 2, D 1. 5463. ȝeȝiphus] ȝepherus A.

5466. fyne] feyne D 1.

5474. shuldestou] shuldyst A.

And, nam[e]ly, þe prede to breke a-two,
 þou Antropos, þoruþ pi grete envie!
 O Troye, allas! wel maist þou wepe & erie, 5480 Well may
 And make a woful lamentacioun, Troy weep,
 Whiche hast of newe, to pi confusioun,
 Loste pi diffence and pi stronge wal,
 þi berer vp, pi surete royal, 5484 that has lost
 Be whom pin honour chefly was begonze! its strong
 Allas, allas! for now pi briþt[e] somme defender!
 Eclipsed is, and þou stanst desolat
 Of al comfort, and disconzolat;— 5488 Its sun is
 þi liþt is lost, and þou in dirkenes eclipsed;
 I-ploungid art: for, in sothfastnes,
 Of alle worpi, þou hast þe worpiest
 þis day y-loste, and þe knyþtlyvest 5492 its knight-
 þat is, or was, or shal, I þe ensure, liest man is
 Bene euere born, while þe world may dure!
 No wonder is þauþ þou wepe sore,
 And day be day compleyne hym euermore, 5496 No wonder
 þat was pi shield, hope in Ioie and wo, that it
 Whom þou were wont for to loue so, weeps!
 So tenderly with al pin hole herte,
 þat it may nat lyþtly þe asterte 5500
 To haue hym euere in pi remembraunce,
 Whiche was in soth þi ful suffisaunce.
 For, as Gydo maketh menciouu,
 þer was no man dwellyng in þe touu, 5504 Every one
 þat he ne had, of verray kyndenes, would sooner
 For loue of hym, as he writ expresse,
 His child more lef to haue died in þis cas,
 Ouper his eyr—so wel be-loued he was— 5508 have lost his
 3if þe goddis, fate, or destyne own child
 Disposid had þat it myþt haue be. than Hector.
 Wommen also, of euery maner age,
 Bene for his deth falle in swiche a rage, 5512 Women sob
 þoruþ þe cyte, aboute in euery strete, for him too.
 þat with sobbyng and salt teris wete,
 And here to-rent for her dedly wo,

	Furiously <i>roune</i> to and fro—	5516
	So mortal* was her aduersite,	
	þat to beholde, allas, it was pite!	
Maidens and matrons sigh and cry.	3onge maydenes & matrones olde Sobbe and size, and her festis folde,	5520
	And loude crie, and seide fynally :	
	“ Allas ! now shal oure fadris cruelly	
	In oure sikt be slay[e]u day be day !	
	Allas þe whyle ! & no man shal seie nay !— [leaf 97 c]	5524
Hector, their help, is dead!	Far-wel oure helpe, now Hector is goon,	
	In [whom] þe surnes of vs euerychon	
	Was wont to reste : now is he ded, allas ! ”	
His corpse is taken to Priam,	Of whom þe body whan it caried was	5528
	In-to <i>presence</i> of Priamus þe kyng,	
	Anoon he lost þe offys of spekyng,	
	And gan hym silfe in salt[e] teris drowne,	
who swoons.	And pitously <i>per-with</i> fil a-swowne	5532
	Vp-on þe cors, cold as any stoon,	
	Inly desyrous for to deie anoon	
	Wip-oute tariyng, on hym as he lay,	
	But þat he was by force rent away.	5536
His brothers	His <i>breþeren</i> eke, whan þei token* hed,	
	Trist and pale, for sorwe wer nyze ded,	
	And han hem silfe <i>with</i> rage al to-torn,	
tear them- selves with rage,	þat neuer was, I trowe, seyn a-forn	5540
	Of <i>breþere</i> 3it swiche anoper care :	
	For eche of hem <i>with</i> hym silf gan fare	
	As þei wolde haue died on þe cors ;	
	For of þeir lif, platly, þei 3af no fors,	5544
	But at þe grounde <i>with</i> many swozes sore,	
and roar like wild bulls.	Liche wylde bolis* þei gan crye and rore,	
	þat roupe was her dedly wo to sene—	
	An herte of stele myzt it not sustene.	5548
	What schal I seyn of Ecceuba þe quene,	

5516. *roune*] ranne D 1. 5517. mortal] mortally C.5518. it] *om.* D 1. 5524. shal] wele D 1.5526. whom] *om.* A, D 2—surnes] *suyruesse* A.

5529. In-to] In to the A.

5537. token] taken C.

5540. neuer] of no man D 1. 5545. swozes] *sizhes* D 1.

5546. bolis] boris C.

Or his suster, 3onge Pollycene,		Hector's mother, sister and wife
Or Cassandra, þe prudent and þe wyse,	5552	
Or of his wyf, þe sorwe to devise?		
Whiche rent hem silf, in torment & in wo,		
As finally þei wolde hem silfe for-do		
By cruel deth, so þei wepe and waille.	5556	
þat 3if I shulde make rehersaille,		
To wryte her sorwes & her compleynnynges,		sob, weep,
Her pitous sobbynge,* þe woful cries,* & þe pitous sowns,	5560	lament,
Her dreery pleyntis & lamentaciouns,		
And al her wo for to specifie,		
A large boke it wolde occupie,		
3iffe eche þinge I shulde in order telle—		
I trowe it were to longe for to dwelle,	5564	
For any man, and tediys to here.		
For many day after, as I lere,		
þe wommen wepte a-fore þe cors liynge,		
Hem silfe diffacynge in her compleynnynge.	5568	deface themselves,
þat wonder was how þei my3t endure,		
But þat þei han it, sothly, of nature		
And of kynde for to wepe and pleyne,		
To* size sore and in-to teris reyne,	5572	
Til þe tempeste of her woful rage	[leat 97 d]	
May be proesse lyte & lyte aswage.		
And þus I leue hem size and sorwe make.		
þis cely wommen, in her clopes blake,	5576	and shroud their faces in black.
Shroude her facis, & wympled mourne in veyn,		
While I turne to my mater ageyn,		

Howe kynge Priamus made to be wrought an oratory
and A College of prestes, in the which was
fabricate a Tabernacle, wherin the body of Ector
was, in mannys syght, reservide intigrate and

5554. for-do] slo D 2.

5558. and] or D 2.

5558, 59 are transposed in A and D 1. Her pitous sobbynge and
þe woful cries are transposed in C.

5572. To] þei C. 5577. wympled] wrympled A.

5578. turne] morne D 2.

hole, with his swerde in his honde, manasshinge
the Grekys.¹

Priam wants	To telle pleynty how kyng Priamus In herte was inly desyrous	5580
to keep Hector's corpse from putrefying,	To caste a weie, in his entencioun, þe cors to kepe from corrupcioun, Whiche naturelly, but men take hede, Corrupte muste, riȝt of verray nede :	5584
	For, of kyndely disposicioun, þer may be made noon opposicioun, Aboue þe grounde ȝif þe body lie, þat of resoun it mvt putrefie,	5588
	But ȝif crafte be a-boue nature, Vncorrupte it myȝt[e] nat endure. Wherefore, þe kyng shope him to ordeyne	
and to preserve	To <i>preserue</i> it hool fro pinges tweyne :	5592
	From odour and abomynacioun, And <i>per-with</i> eke, by crafty operacioun, þat it in siȝt* be not founde horrible,	
it as if it were alive.	But þat it be lifly and visible	5596
	To þe eye, as be apparence, Like as it were quyk in existence— What it cost þe kyng wil spare nouȝt,	
So he sends for embalm- ers, and crafts- men	But made anon a-forn hym to be brouȝt þe craftiest maisteres of þe touȝt, Swiche as hadde moste discrecioun	5600
	To <i>parforme</i> his axynge coriously. And þei obeie his byddyng feithfully,	5604
who work in the Temple of Anollo.	With al her wille and enter dillygence, In þe temple, moste of reuerence Of al þe touȝt, whilom dedicat, And of ful ȝore also consecrat	5608
	To Appollo, of olde fundacioun,	

5582. cors] corps D 1. 5587. ȝif] thiff A.

5590. Vncorrupte] But corript D 1.

5595. it in siȝt] in siȝt it C. 5596. lifly] likly C.

5603. coriously] Ceriously D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 96 a. The following rubric occurs in the Royal MS., leaf 95 d, at line 5574: "ynglisshmen owe of nature to wepe þe dethe of worthy Ectore"; and on leaf 96 a: "Of the sotele proporeyon wrought by Astronomeres."

Beside a gate stondynge of þe toune, Callyd Tymbria in her Troyan tonge, As in* story is boþe red and songe.	5612	
And in þis phane, þat I spake* of here, þei made firste be þe hiȝe auter, By gret devis, a litel oratorie, Perpetuelly to be in memorie,	5616	In this tune they make an Oratory
Where was set a riche receptacle Made in maner of a tabernacle, Egal of sizt, for a large ymage, þat reised was on a riche stage,	5620	with a Tabernacle on a stage,
þat was born vp at eche of his corneris Of purid golde vp-on foure pilers ;		supported by 4 pillars of gold,
And on euerych, ful craftily y-dizt, An angel stood of golde burned bryzt, Coriously þe werke to sustene,	5624	
With crafty areluis, reised wonder elene. Enbowed ouer [al] þe werke to cure— So merueilous was þe celature,	5628	and arches.
þat al þe rofe and closure enviroun Was of fyn gold, platid vp & down. Wip knottis graue, wonder corious, Fret ful of stonys, riche and precious, ¹	5632	The roof was all gold, gemd with precious stones
Of euery kynde þat man can deuyse, So rially, & in so þrifty wyse, þat þe dirknes of þe blake nyȝt With þe bemys of her clere liȝt	5636	that gleamd at night.
Enchacid was, where þei dide shyne. And from þe grounde, vp-riȝt as a lyne. þer wer degres, men by to ascende, Made so wel þat no man koude amende	5640	Steps of crystal led up to it.
þe werkemanship ; & þei were euerychon Parformyd vp al of cristal stoon, Attenyng* vp fro þe table bas Where þe stondyng and þe resting was	5644	

5612. in] þe C. 5613. spake] speke C—here] Ere D 1.

5625. Coriously] Ceryously D 2. 5634. &] om. D 2.

5643. Attenyng] Attendyng C.

¹ The following rubric occurs here in the Royal MS., leaf 96 b :
“Howe the worthy body of Ector was set in þe opposite of þe
Grekes.”

	Of þis riche crafty tabernacle, Havyng a-boue, vp-on eche pynacle,	
Within it stood a golden statue of Hector,	A riche ruby ; and reised hiȝe on heiȝte Stood an ymage, huge & large of weiȝte,	5648
facing the Greeks,	Of worþi Hector, þat gan his face dresse Toward Grekis, where he dide stonde,	
and threaten- ing em.	Ay þretyng hem <i>with</i> his swerd on honde. And anyddes al þis* grete richesse,	5652
His corpse was set up as alive,	þei han y-set, by good* avisenesse, þe dede cors of þis worþi knyȝt, To siȝt of man stondyng as vp-riȝt,	5656
fresh in colour and hue.	By sotil crafte, as he were lyvyng, Of face & chere, & of quyk lokyng, And of colour, sothly, and of hewe, Beinge as freshe as any rose newe,	5660
Small gold pipes ran from his head all over his body,	And like in al, as be supposaille, As he luyede in his apparaille : For on his hede, like as it is tolde, þoruȝ smale pipes wrouȝt & made of gold,	5664
	þat be mesour wern enbowed douȝ To an entre makyd in his crown, Be grete avys and subtylite, To eche party and extremyte	5668
	Of his body lyneally porrect, þoruȝ nerfe & synwe driven & direct, By seere pois craftely to extende,	
thru which preserving liquor flowd.	Wherby þe licour myȝt[e] douȝ discende To kepe hym hool fro corrupeioun, <i>With-ou</i> ten any transmutacioun Of hyde or hewe, in any part to tourne. And at his hede of gold was an ourne,	5672
	þat was filde <i>with</i> bawme natural þat ran þoruȝ pipes artificial, þoruȝ nekke & hed in-to many place,* Penytrable by veynes of þe face,	5676
		5680

5652. on] in D 1.

5653. þis] þe C.

5654. y-set] sette D 1—good] gret C.

5657. were] was D 1.

5661. as] vs D 1.

5670, 71 are transposed in D 1. 5675. in] or D 1.

5678. pipes] þe pypes D 2. 5679. place] a place C.

þat þoru3 vertu & force of þe lycour		By this liquor
He was conserued lifly of colour,		Hector's
Fresche of hewe, quyke, & no pinge pale,		body was
So myztely þe bawme dide avale—	5684	kept fresh,
Comparysownyd, as it were semblable,		
To a sowle þat were vegetable,		
þe whiche, with-oute sensibilitie,		
Mynystreth lyf in herbe, flour, and tre,	5688	
And, sembla[b]ly, in-to euery veyne		
Of þe cors þe vertu dide atteyne,		
By brest and arme spreduge environ :		for it spread
For þe moisture by descencioun	5692	to his hands
To hand and foot, sothly, as I rede,		and feet.
þoru3 bon and Ioynt gan his vertu shede,		
And distillynge myztely to flete.		At his feet
And at his feet, ful of gommys swete,	5696	was a phial,
A viol stood, temprid with bawme & meynt,		
þat be processe may nat waxe feynt,		
But day be day eneresen and amende.		
Of whiche þe vapour vpward gan ascende,	5700	from which
Causynge þe eyr environ be delys		scented
To resemble a verray paradys :		vapour
For þe flavour more holsum was & soote		exhaled.
þan þe odour of spice, gomme, or rote.	5704	
And of pure gold were * foure lampis list,		4 golden
To-fore þe cors brennynge day and nyzt,		lamps burnt
With oyle, in soth, 3if it be credible,		night and
þat was be crafte made inextinguyble ;	5708	day before
For it ne myzt, myn auctor seyth certeyn,		him.
Nouþer be queint with tempest, winde, nor reyn.		
Nor be processe wasten of no 3eris—		
Whiche in þe eyr be bryzt borned weris	5712	
Ful craftely reised werne a-lofte,		
Of whos swetnes men reioyssed * ofte,		
In her corage it likede hem so wel.		
And whan þis werke was complete euerydel,	5716	

5697. & meynt] y meynt A. 5700. Of] Of the D 2.

5705 were] was C. 5710] tempest winde] winde tempest D 1.

5712. weris] wyrys A, wheres D 2.

5714. reioyssed] reioysseden C.

Round Hector's Oratory is set a railing of Ebony.	Rounde environ, ful riche & freshe to se, þei made a parelos al of Eban tre, þat so longe laste may and dure ; þe whiche tre, only of nature,	[leaf 98 c]	5720
Ebony lasts for ever, won't burn.	Whan it is kut smelleþ wonder swete, And may nat waste ne bren[ne] with noon hete, þouȝ it be leide amonge þe colis rede. Mid þe flawme of many firy glede—		5724
won't swim in water,	It nat consvmeth, þouȝ men assaien ofte ; And in water it houeth eke alofte, And kyndely to þe grounde it goth. To swymme on heizte* in soth it is so loth.		5728
and was so valued that	And like also as techeth Pluvius, þis tre whilom was passingly famous, Of so hyȝe pris and reputacioun, þat in þe large myȝti regioun		5732
Ethiopians and Indians paid in it	And worþi lond* of Ethiope & Ynde, Of ȝore a-gon, þe folkis, as I fynde, Hadden þis tre in so gret honour,		5736
their tribute to the Emp'roun.	þat þei ȝaf tribut to þe emperour, As is* remembrid of antyquyte, Of gold and yuor and þis riche tre,— With þese giftes, famous and royal, To quyte her dette to hym in special.		5740
Priam puts	And whan Priam, in ful þrifty wyse, Pawformed hath, as ȝe han herle deuyse, þis riche werke, noble & excellent, Of hertly loue, in al his beste entent,		5744
priests in the Temple who pray	Ordeyned eke, as Guydo can ȝow telle, A certeyn noumbre of prestis for to dwelle In þe temple, in her deuociouns,		5748
perpetually for Hector's soul.	Contynuelly, with deuout orisouns, For þe soule of Hector for to preie, þat þe goddis his spirit list conueie		

5718. al] & al D 1. 5719. and dure] endure D 2.

5726. houeth] haueth D 2.

5728. on heizte] o loft C—so] om. D 2.

5729. like] eke D 1—Pluvius] Plonyvs D 2, Plevius D 1.

5733. lond] londes C. 5737. is] it is C.

5744. Of] In D 2. 5745. eke] hath D 1—ȝow] vs A.

5750. list] to D 2.

Eternally <i>with</i> hem to dwelle y-fere,	
In Ioie and blisse, a-boue þe sterris clere.	5752
To whiche prestis þe kyng 3af mansiouns,	
þer to abide, and possessiouns,	
þe whiche he hath to hem amortised	
Perpetuelly, as 3e han herd deuysed.	5756
And whiles þei knele, preie, & wake,	
I caste fully an ende for to make,	
Finally of my pridde boke,	
On my rude maner as I vadirtoke ;	5760
And whiles þei of Troye wepe & moune,	
Vn-to þe Grekis I wil ageyn retourne,	
And <i>with</i> dul stile on þe story trace,	
Only born vp <i>with</i> support of 3our grace.	5764

These priests
are richly
endowd by
Priam.

And while
they're
praying,
I'll end my
3rd book,

and get
back to the
Greeks.

[Explicit liber Tercius
Incipit liber Quartus].¹

5751. y-fere] in fere D 1. 5762. þe] *out.* A, D 2, D 1.
5763. dul] my dulle D 1.

¹ The above rubric occurs in A.

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WITH INTRODUCTION, NOTES, AND GLOSSARY

BY

HENRY BERGEN

PH. B. (YALE), PH. D. (MUNICH).

PART III.

BOOKS IV AND V,

COMPLETING THE TEXT.

(WITH SIDE-NOTES BY DR. FURNIVALL.)

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BOOK IV.

Her bygynneth the fourte boke of Troyee.

Howe Kynge Agamenouⁿ and alle the princes of Grece reioyssede the dethe of worthy Ectore, and howe thay sent to Kenge Priamus for to have a trews of two monethes, whil Achilles were made hole of his woundys, and other p^rinces.¹

<p>Hector þus ded, as 3^e han herd me seid, And Achilles in his tent I-leied, With his woundis mortal, freshe, & grene, Vp-on a morwe, whan þe sonne shene Enchased had a-way þe dirke nyȝt, Agamenouⁿ, þe wyse worþi knyȝt, In his werkis passingly prudent, Hath in al haste for his lordis sent ; And whan þei wern assembled euerychon With-Iune his tent, to hem he seid auoon : "Sirs," quod he, "and lordis þat ben here, Kynges, princes, and dukis eke yfere, ȝif ȝe aduerte by clere inspectioun, ȝe owe echon with hiȝe deuocioun, Hooly of herte oure goddis for to herye, And inwardly for to be riȝt merye, ȝif ȝe considre and wysly taken hed þat oure enmy Hector is now ded, þat whilom was berer-vp of Troye, Her ful[le] trust, her honour and her Ioye,</p>	<p>Hector being dead, and Achilles wounded in his tent, 4 Agamemnon 8 12 tells his Lords 16 to bless their Gods that Hector is dead. 20</p>
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2. I-leied] leid D 1. 4. a] þe D 1.

10. to hem he seid] he seide to hem D 1.

13. inspectioun] aspectioun D 2. 14. owe] ouȝten D 1.

18. is now] nowe is D 1. 19. whilom] svmtyme D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 97 a (miniature).

	Her hool diffence and protectioun, And vn-to vs deth and confusioun— Vnlikly euere vs to han had victorie Whiles þat he floured in his glorie,	24
For Hector slew	Ageyn whos swerd we myȝt[e] not auaille. For slowe he not at oure aryuaile, ȝif ȝe remembre, on þe fīrste day	
Prothesilaus,	þe noble kyng callyd Protheselay ? And after next, ȝif I shal nat feyne, Patroclus he parted euene on tweyne In þe felde amonge vs euerychon :	28
	Slowe he nat [eke] þe worþi kyng Menouur, Archilagus, and also Prothenor,	32
Alphenor,	And eke þe kyng þat hiȝt[e] Alphinor, [leaf 99 a] Phillis also, and Epistrophus ? And to his ende he brouȝt[e] ȝantipus ;	36
	And Meryon, þe myȝti stronge kyng, In his weie as he cam ridyng	
and other	He slay[e]n hath, and oþer kynges two, Cedius and Drodus,—also	40
	Polycenes and stronge Polybete, Letaboma, and þe kyng Philete, þe manly knyȝt, þe kyng Isydus, And eke þe kyng þat hiȝt[e] Hvmerus :	44
Greek kings, 18 in all.	For in his Ire and his cruel tene, Of worþi kynges he slayn hath eiȝtene, Whiche hider cam oute of Grekes * lond, By þe power of his myȝti hond.	48
	Now laude and honour to þe goddis alle, Whiche causid han þat it is be-falle þat he is ded, to oure ences of Ioie, And to discrees of oure foon in Troye,	52
" For his death	As þei shal fynde in experience, And laude also, pris, and reuerence	
let us thank ; Fortune.	Be to Fortune þat vs hath holp[e] wele With þe turnyng of hir double whele,	56

24. Whiles] While D 1—his] his lusty D 1.

30. on tweyne] atweyne D 2, a tweine D 1. 32. eke] om. D 1.

42. Letaboma] Letabona A. 47. Grekes] grece C.

49. new ¶ D 1. 53. in] by D 2. 54. pris] pryde D 2.

To hize comfort and consolacioun Of vs echon sittynge inuiron, þat stande now in parfit sikernes þoruȝ deth of hym þat dide vs so oppresse.	60	
And what may þei now waiten of þe touz But after deth and destructioun, And hastily for to ende in wo, Now þat her trust, Hector, is a-go,	64	"Now Hector is gone,
With-oute whom þei may not long endure. Wherefore we may fully vs * assure Oure purpos hool þat we shal acheve, And finally daunte hem so and greue	68	
þat vn-to hem it shal be importable, Of oon assent ȝif we stonde stable : For her party turneth on þe wrak, And her hope is fully put a-bak	72	the Trojans are in despair,
And dispeired in noon-surete. For outterly þei and her cyte Shal mor & mor in were of deth depende :	76	
And we, in soth, shal day be day amende, With helpe of God, bope on se and lond :		
For now victorie is redy to oure hond, Voide platly of ambiguyte, And excludid, at eye as ȝe may se,	80	and victory is ready for us.
Bope of wantrust & of foreyn drede. But I counsaile, or þat we procede Any ferþer vp-on oure foon to ryde,		But let us wait till
Prudently a while to abide	84	
And kepe vs clos for to passe oure boundis Til Achilles be helid of his woundis, And þan echon, be myȝty violence,		Achilles's wounds are heald,
Oppresse hem, whan þei haue no diffence, As I haue seide, þoruȝ helpe of Achilles.	88	
And lat [vs] now sendyn for a pes		and let us send

59. sikernes] sobernesse D 2.

66. fully vs] vs fully C—assure] ensure D 1. 67. hool] al D 2.

73. noon-surete] nounsurette A, nounsurete D 2.

74. For] So D 1. 75. were] wher D 2, werre D 1.

78. now] om. A. 79. of] of al A, D 1.

80. at] of at D 2, at þe D 1. 85. for to passe] & passe not D 1.

86. helid] hoole D 1.

"to Priam for 2 months' truce,	For two monpes to kyng Priamus, ȝif it so be he list to graunte it vs, As it is likly, plainly, þat he shal. And þei þer-while <i>with</i> flawme funeral Consvme may þe dede bodies pale þat lyen a-brod on <i>every</i> hil and vale,* Whiche by report of hem þat han repeire, Fro day to day infecten so þe eyre, þoruȝ þe feld engendringe pestilence, Of stinke þer is so gret a violence ;	92 100
and cure our wounds."	And we þer-while may <i>in</i> ese and reste Oure woundis cure, me semep for þe beste." And þei assent her-to <i>euery</i> chon. And vn-to Troye þe <i>messengeres</i> ar goon,	96 104
Priam grants the truce.	And han þe trewe graunted of þe kyng, And he repeired, <i>with</i> -oute more tariyng, And þer-of made ful relacioun To þe Grekis a-fore Agamenoun. And after þat, whan al was at an ende, Home to his tent <i>every</i> lord doth wende.	108 108

**Howe Kynge Palamydes of newe laborde to haue
Agamenoun deposyde of þe governance of þe
Grekys.¹**

Palamides complains of Agamenon's domin- ation.	And while þe trewe endureth & þe pes, Amonge Grekis kyng Pallamydes Compleineth sore of Agamenoun, þat he so hadde * domynacioun Aboue hem alle, havyng þer-at envie. And on a day in his malencolie, Of hiȝe despit and indignacioun,* Ful inly fret <i>with</i> Irous passioun,* He gan breke oute, & his rancour shewe By certeyn signes, þouȝ he spak but fewe.	112 116 120
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96. vale] dale C. 101. we þer-while] in þis while D 1.

103. her-to] þer to D 1. 105. trewe] trewes A.

108. To] Of D 1—*a-fore*] to fore] D 1. 109. an] *om.* D 2.

111. *new* ¶ D 1. 112. Grekis] þe grekis D 1.

114. so hadde] hath so C. 117, 118 *are transposed in C.*

120. but] *om.* D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 97 c (misplaced after line 92).

Til on a day wyse Agamenoun Conceyued hath of hiȝe discrecioun Hooly þis þing, þouȝt he nold[e] spare From point to point <i>him</i> silve to declare,	124	
Whan his lordis to-gidre were <i>present</i> , To-forn hem alle in his owne teut, As he þat was (þis noble worþi kyng) Ful circumspect in euery maner þinge—	128	When the Greek lords were to- gether,
Nouȝt to rael nor malencolius, But be atemperance inly vertuouȝ, Wel avised & wonderly prudent. Whan þat he kewe þe menyng & þentent	132	Agamemnon,
And þe conceit of þis Pallamydes, He nat to hasti nor to rek[e]les, But longe abiding, þoruȝ prudence & resoun, With-Inne þe boundis of discrecioun—	136	knowing the objections of Palamides to his govern- ance,
Whos tonge was only of sapience So restreyned þat no necligence Of hasti speche, sothly, for no rape Miȝt make a word his lippes to eskape,	140	
Vn-avised for no þing hym asterte, But it were first examynd in his herte : For ay his speche in so þrifty wyse Conveied was, by doctrine of þe wyse,	144	spoke thus thriftyly and restrainedly
Vnder þe rene of wit and hiȝe prudence. And after þat, by forme of elloquence Alweye so seide þat resoun went a-forn, So þat no word was in his tale lorn.	148	
And in þis wyse shewyng his sentence To-forn alle in open audience, Seide euene þus, whan þat al was pes, Vn-to þe kyng callid Pallamydes :	152	to him.

How Agamenon ful worshipfully replyede agaynste the obieccyons of Palamydes, notwithstandinge he resyngned the Empire of þe Grekes to ther owne eleccyoun, as folowthe.¹

123. þis] al D 1—þouȝt] though A.

125. to-gidre were] weren to gidere D 1. 137. of] to D 1.

141. Vn-avised] On avised A. 146. þat] om. D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 97 d.

- “Sothly,” *quod* he, “3if 3e taken hede,
 “You need not grudge Me semeth, plainly, [pat] it were no nede
 —Avisely 3if 3e list aduerte—
 To mvse so nor grucchen in 3oure herte, 156
 Of al pis hoste þat I haue gouernance—
 me the rule of this host, Wisly considered euery circumstaunce,
 How I þe-stat (whiche no man may denye)
 Wolde in no maner never occupie 160
 By oþer title þan fre elleccioun,
 given me by free election, Nat interrupt by mediacioun
 Of brocage,* roted vp-on mede,
 Ay vnder-meynt *with* fauour or falskede, 164
 Depict *with* colour of trewe entencioun
 To support swiche false ambicioun :—
 Of whiche þing here I wil me quyte
 To-fore 3ow alle, þat I am not to wyte 168
 In any wyse of so hize offence,
 But stonde clere in my conscience,
With-oute spot of any swiche veyn-glorie
 Touchinge þestat whiche is *transitorie* ; 172
 3et neuer-peles, I haue do my cure,
 for I have done my best, *With* al my wit to helpen & procure
 þat euery þing touching þe *commovnte*
 Perseuere myzt in prosperite, 176
 Havyng þe eye of myn inward sizt
 Vn-to þe estat of euery maner wyzt
 þat were *committed* to my gouernance,
With gret labour and besy attendaunce, 180
 Indifferent vn-to hize and lowe, [leaf 99 d]
 To helpe and fostre, wher I coude knowe
 þat any stood *in* meschef or in nede—
 Day and nyzt for to taken hede, 184
 As I best koude, by avisenesse,
 Ay dillygent þat nat felle in distresse.
 For, sothfastly, who-so loke a-rizt,

153. *now* ¶ D 1. 156. *nor*] or D 1.163. *brocage*] *procage* C, *brocage* A, *procurage* D 1.164. *or*] of A, & D 1. 168. *not*] *om.* D 1.• 175. *commovnte*] *comunalte* D 1.181. *and*] or D 2, D 1. 182. *wher*] where þat D 1.186. *nat*] *nonght* A, *noon* D 1.

Mi daies pinkyng & my wache a-nizt,	188	
And of myn hert pinly aduertence,		
<i>With-oute fraude, slouth, or neeligence,</i>		"I have acted fairly to every one.
Was feithfully, <i>with</i> al my ful[le] myzt.		
Me to aquyte to <i>euery</i> maner wizt	192	
Liche his estat, <i>with-oute</i> exeepcioun ;		
So pat no man iustly of resoun,		No man can accuse me of partiality.
Greke nor oper pat is now a-lyve,		
Vn-to my gilt may dew[e]ly * aserive	196	
Any falsehed, engyn, or trecherie		
Of loue or hate, favour or flaterie,		
In any cause named in special,		
But pat I haue ben eliche egal	200	
To oon and alle, <i>with</i> al my besy peyne,		
pat no man hath mater to compleyne		
For his party, of hiȝe nor lowe estat.		
And to deuouide al rancour and debat	204	
Amongis ȝow, I haue do my deuer		I have done my duty to all,
In general ping and particuler,		and nothing has gone wrong.
pat her-toward no ping hath mescheued.		
And, God wot wel, it shuld[e] nat agrevid	208	I shouldn't have grieved
To my herte taset at any prys,		
ȝow tachose by ȝoure discret avis		if you'd set another man over me,
Som oper to pis domynacioun,		
And I to haue ben in subieccioun	212	
<i>With</i> ese of herte and tranquillite		and left me free of care.
Liche oper lordis here of my degre,		
And in my wil fully han obeied *—		
Like on of ȝow outterly to haue deyed	216	
In pe quarel pat we han vndirtake,		
ȝif destine had it so y-shape,		
I seie, in soth, me is ful loth to feyne.		
And ouermore, also, wher ȝe pleyne *	220	That I was elected without your consent, Palamides,
pat I was chose <i>with-oute</i> ȝour assent,		

195. is now] is nowe is D 1.

196. my] *om.* D 2—may dewely] dewly may C.197. engyn] fraude D 1. 201. besy] *om.* D 1.207. her-toward] her D 2, hidre to D 1. 208. wel] *om.* D 1.

209. taset] to aset A, to assente D 1—any] my D 2.

212. And I to haue ben] & I taken D 2. 213. ese] *om.* D 2.

215. obeied] ben obeied C.

220. ouermore] ferpermore D 1—pleyne] compleyne C, D 1.

- Merueileþ nat, sith 3e ne were present ;
 Nor longe after, 3if 3e remembre a-ri3t,
 Toward Troye 3our weie was nat di3t— 224
 3if 3e considre, it was after ner,
 Or þat 3e cam, passed ful two 3er :
 And so longe tabide 3oure commynge,
 It hadde ben to Grekis gret hyndrynge, 228
 Passynge harme, and ful gret damage,
 And huge lettynge vn-to oure viage. [leaf 100 a]
 For 3if we had, *with-ou*ten any weene,
 On 3our comynge taried at Athene, 232
 It likly is—3e can nat wel seie nay—
 To haue be þere 3it in-to pis day.
 And where as 3e, þou3 it be nat credible,
 Affermen eke for an impossible, 236
 þat Grekis shuld in any maner wyse
 Dor take on hem any gret emprise
 In 3oure absence manly to achewe,
 It is but wynde, no þinge for to leue : 240
 For so it be to 3ou noon offence,
 þe Grekis han, *with-oute* 3oure presence,
 þou3 her force on water and on lond
 Ful many þing parfomed *with* her hond, 244
 And ached þou3 her worþines.
 And of o þing þat in me 3e gesse,
 þis to seyne, þat of my degre
 I shulde in herte so reioisse me 248
 Of þis lordshipe and þis grete estat,
 þe more to be pompos and elat
 In chere or port pat I it occupie—
 But me to aquite trewly, & nat lye, 252
 And to deuoide al suspeciouu,
 I wil make a resignacioun
 To-fore 3ow alle, for to excuse me.

225. ner] fere D 1.

229. Passynge] And passinge D 1—harme] hem D 2.

230. vn-to] to D 1. 234. To] Not to D 1—þere] here D 1.

235. þou3] þou3te D 1. 240. to] om. A. 243. her] om. A.

246. of] om. D 1. 247. þis] þis is D 1—to] 3e D 2.

248. so] om. D 1. 249. and] and of A.

252. aquite] quite D 1—lye] to lye D 1.

Now beth avised discretly for to se	256	"Do you appoint another Chief to-morrow."
Whom 3e list han ageyn to-morwe prime, With-oute settinge of any lenger tyme, Prolonging forþe, or any more delay."		
And þus þei made an ende of þat day,	260	
And went her weye only for þat nyzt, Til on þe morwe, þat Titan shadde his list, At whiche tyme a conseil general þe Grekis hilde; but moste in special	264	Next day the Greeks hold a Council.
Of lordis was per congregacioun, As I haue tolde, for þe eleccioun. And whan þei were al[le] met I-fered, Agamenoun anon, as 3e shal here,	268	Agamemnon says that
Seide evene þus, with sadde countenance :		
"Lo, sirs," <i>quod</i> he, "touchyng <i>gouvernaunce</i> þat I haue had, and domynacioun, I haue her-to with hool affeccioun	272	he's done his utmost to
And clene entent do my besynes þat every þing miȝt in welfulnes To 3oure eneres <i>perseuren</i> and contvne, Recorde I take of God and Fortune,	276	
Whiche han conserved, & þe cause be 3ou for to floure in felicite, þat 3oure honour and [3our] hize noblesse	[leaf 100 b]	make them prosper. Their honour is safe,
Stant hool and soule 3it in sikirnes. And while 3our fame is most in flouringe, As semeth me, it is riȝt wel sittinge Myne estat fully to resygne, Specially while fortune is benygne;	280	
For of so many þat be now present, I am allone insufficient	284	and he'll now resign his Chietship.
With-oute helpe for to bere þe* charge— Men with to moche may <i>ouer-lade</i> a barge, And nam[e]ly in tempest and in rage— And sith 3e bene so discret and sage,	288	

258. settinge] letting D 2.

259. or any] with oute D 1. 263. *new* * D 1.270. sirs] sire D 2—*quod* he] he seide D 1.

276. and] and of D 1. 278. 3ou for] 3our worshipe D 1.

282. me] wele D 1. 287. þe] a C. 290. and] and so D 1.

	Of my herpene late me be releued, So þat no man per-with be a-grevid ;	292
Agamemnon bids the Greeks	But late vs alle of oon entencioun, With-oute strife or dissencioun, Chesen swiche oon þat be most acceptable	
choose his successor.	To 3ow echon, and most couenable, 3ow to gouerne by discressioun.” And þei echon with hool affeccioun Assentid ben. To speke in general,	296
And as men always like a new thing,	Here men may se how it is natural Men to delite in þing[e] þat is newe : þe trust of peple is feint and vntrewe, Ay vndiscrete & ful of doubilnes, And variable of hir sikernesse ;	300
	Ay awaityng in her oppinioun After chaunge and transmutacioun, Selde or neuer stondyng hool in oon —To-day þei loue, to-morwe it is gon—	304
	In whom ful selde is any sikernes. For only now of newfongilnes þat hath enbraeid her affeccioun, þei haue in stede of Agamenoun	308
the Greeks	Of newe chose, only of fauour, Pallamydes to ben her gouernour, And of Grece, liche as þei desyre, To haue þe septre of þe hool empire,	312
elect Pala- mides	And to be called, [aboute] in euery cost, Emperour of þe Grekis host, Ri3t as to-forn was Agamenoun. And þis was fyn and conclusioun	316
Emperor of the Grecian host.	For pilke day of her parlement. And after þat, euery man is went To his loggyng, home þe ri3t[e] wey.	320

**How Achylles grochyde Agayne the eleccyoun Of
Pallamydes, concydred þe wysdam of Agamenoun.¹**

295. be most] moost be A, most be D 2, moste be D 1.

302. of] of þe D 1. 308. gon] agoon D 2.

315. Grece] al Grece A, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 98 b (misplaced after line 232).

But in his tent, wounded as he lay,	324	
þe hardy knyȝt, þe cruel Achilles,		Achilles doesn't like the election of Palamides.
Whan þat he herd of Pallamydes		
Fro point to point, & of þe elleccioun,		
He was displeasid in his oppinioun,	[leaf 100 c] 328	
And pleynly þouȝt, as to his avys,*		
Agamenoun was passingly more wys		Agamemnon was a wise man :
And more discret vn-to <i>gouvernaunce</i>		
þan þe toþer, as to his plesaunce,	332	
And seide it was noon eleccioun,		
But a maner subrogacioun,		
Be-cause hym silfe in þe parlement		and Achilles wasn't at the election.
At þe chesyng was nat þere present ;	336	
Arrettinge it passing gret offence		
þat þe choys was made in his absence,		
Wher- <i>with</i> he was of herte inly wroth.		
But wher* so he þat he be lef or loth,	340	
þer is no more ; but in conclusioun,		
In his strengþe stood þe eleccioun.		

Howe Kynge Pryamus, with al the worthy of Troyans partye, kame to the felde in his owne parson to revenge the dethe of worthy Ector, And that same day wrought *mer*vaylis *with* his swerde.¹

T he trews passid and y-werid oute,		
þe wounded eke recurid al a-boute,	344	Priam wants
þe nexte morwe after, Priamus		
In his herte was inly desirous		
<i>With</i> þe Grekis manly for to fiȝt,		
Hectoris deth tavengen ȝif he myȝt—	348	to avenge Hector's death.
þis olde Priam, knyȝtly in þe felde.		
þat whan Troyens <i>in</i> hem silf behilde		
þe grete wille and þe hiȝe corage		

327. elleccioun] leccioun A.

329. to] at D 1—avys] devis C, D 1.

330. passingly] þe D 1. 335. þe] *om.* D 1.

337. passing] a ful D 1.

340. wher] *wher* C, D 1—so] it D 1—he] it D 1.342. eleccioun *stuck in scribe's pen, accepting the first two letters, Ee* A.346. his] *om.* D 1. 347. þe] *om.* D 1.¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 98 d.

	Of hym þat was so fer roune in age,	352
	þei gan reioysshe & pluk vp her herte,	
	And specially whan þei gan aduerte	
	His grete manhod and his worpines,	
	His lifyhed* and his hie prowes.	356
All the Trojans arm.	And for his sake every maner man	
	Gan armyn hym in al þe hast þei can,	
	With Priamus þat day to lyve or deye.	
	And in-to þe felde þei proudly hym conveie	360
150,000 take the field,	—An hundrid pousand & fyfty of þe toun,	
	Like as Dares maketh mencion,	
	And worþi knyȝtes þei wern everychon,	
	With-oute oþer þat with Priam goon—	364
led by Deiphobus, Paris, Priam, &c.	And al to-forn went[e] Dephebus,	
	And Parys next, and þanne Priamus,	
	Menon þe kyng, and worþi Eneas,	
	And alderlast cam Pollydamas.	368
	And, as I fynde, sterne & ful of pride,	
	Pallamydes cam on þe toþer side	
	In-to þe felde with many stronge bataille.	
	And first whan eche oþer gan assaille,	372
Priam unhorses Palamides	Kyng Priamus knyȝtly his weye ches	
	þoruȝ þe wardis to Pallamydes,	
	And hym vnhorseth þoruȝ his hiȝe renoun ;	
	And lyke a knyȝt he kyller & bereþ down	376
and slays Greeks,	þe proude Grekis, where-so þat he rood—	[leaf 100 a]
	Was noon so hardi þat his swerd abod :	
	For so narwe he gan hem to coharte,	
	þat her wardis he made a-sondre parte,	380
	On hem he was so fel and furious ;	
	For he þat day delis meruelous	
	In armys wrouȝt, þat wonder was to sene,	
	And a merueille how he may sustene,	384
tho he is so old.	Of so gret age, in þe felde tendure ;	
	For incredible was, I ȝou ensure,	

356. lifyhed] liklyhed C. 358. hym] hem D 1—þei] he D 2.

360. þe] om. A, D 2.

363. þei wern everychon] weren þei echoone D 1.

365. to-forn] a fern A, D 2, aforne D 1.

379. to] so D 1. 382. For] And A. 386. was] it was D 1.

To sen how he, þoruȝ his grete myȝt, þe Grekis put proudly to þe flizt.	388	
And Dephebus was also * nat behynde Ageyn his foon knyȝtly, as I fynde, Taquite hym silfe, & make hem to go bak.	392	Sarpedon is undorst by Neptolonius,
And Sarpedoun, in whom eke was no lak, I-fallyn is on Neptolonius, þe proudest Greke, & most surquedous, And most famus as of strengþe & myȝt ; þe whiche ageynward rod ful lyn[e] riȝt	396	
To Sarpedoun, with a spere rounde, And deliuerly smot hym to þe grounde. But Sarpedoun, ful Irous in his herte, With-oute abode on his fet vp-sterte,	400	
And Neptalonie, in his Ire al hoot, þoruȝ-out þe þize with his swerd he smot.		who wounds him.
And þanne anon þe kyng of Perce lond, þat was so worpi & famus of his hond,	404	
Of Sarpedoun whan he taketh hede, Knyȝtly to hym restorid * hath his stede, Nat-with-stondynge þat Menelaus	408	
Was vp-on hym passinge dispitous, And with hym eke þe duke of Athenes Enclosid han amonge þe grete pres		The King of Persia,
þe kyng of Perce—allas ! it shulde falle !— And slay[e]n hym, as he amonge hem alle	412	
Ful knyȝtly fauȝt, like a champioun, With multitude enclosid environ— And he hym silf but allone, allas !		fighting alone, is slain.
Al destitut in þis mortal eas. þoruȝ whos meschef þei of Troye toun Gan to with-drawe ; til þat Sarpedoun	416	The Trojans give way.
Hath holpen hem to recure her lond, Ful many Greke kylling with his hond.	420	Sarpedon rallies them.
And kyng Priam, so manly founde at al, With his sonys called natural,		

389. was also] also was C.

392. in whom eke] eke in whom D 1. 394. Greke] om. D 1.

400. on] vp on D 1—vp-sterte] he sterte D 1.

406. restorid] recurid C, D 1. 408. vp-on] on D 1.

420] For he hem sleeth with his owne hond A.

	Which vp-on hym, wher-so þat he rood, þe longe day manfully abood,	424
	Partyng nat, pleyonly, fro his syde— And as þe kyng and þei to-gidre ryde,	[leaf 101 a]
	Ful mortally þe Grekis þei confounde ; For Priamus, with many cruel wounde,	428
Priam slays many Greeks,	Hath slayn of hem many worpi man, On hors[e]-bak amonge hem as he ran :	
	For þer was noon þat day, 3onge nor olde, Of Troye touu so hardy nor so bolde,	432
	Of noon estat, þat hap so wel him quitte, Amongis Grekis wher-so þat he ritte,	
	Fro point to point to rekne euey þinge, As hath Priam, þe noble worpi kyng.	436
	For he allone was confusioun To þe Grekis, and destruceioun,	
	Her outter meschef and discourfetur, A-fore whos face þei myzt[e] not endure ;	440
stir'd by his old hate of them,	For þinges two, in his mortal Ire, Inwardly setten hym a-fyre :	
	þe hertly hate þat he bare of old Vn-to Grekis, doublid many fold,	444
and by the death of Hector,	With þe deth, had in remembraunce, Of worpi Hector, by contynuaunce,	
	þe whiche, platly, þoru3 his worþines, With his swerd he shope hym to redresse.	448
	For fret of hate & constreint of his peyne Wer verraily þilke þinges tweyne	
	By whiche þat day, who-so loke a-ri3t, His force was doublid, and his myzt.	452
which doubled his might.	Where-þoru3 he toke so cruel hi3e vengauce, þat he þe Grekis brou3te to outraunce,	
	And þoru3 his kny3thod put hem to þe flizt. But Grekis þan attonys dide her myzt,	456
The Greeks gather	By assent to assemblen in-to on ; And for a slei3te a-syden oute þei gon In-to a plein, large & fair to se,	

429. many] many a D 1. 433. Of] On D 1.

434. þat] euey D 1. 436. As] And A.

445. With] Wiche D 1. 452. myzt] moche myzt D 1.

Betwene Priam and Troye þe cite,	460	to stop Priam
To fyn only in her entencion		
Hym to debarre þe entre of þe toum :		entering Troy ;
For every weie þe Grekis han with-set,		
þat þei of Troye hadde þo be let *	464	
At her repeire, þe stori telleþ þus,		
Nadde þe manhod þen of Priamus,		
þe whiche anon, as eny lyoun stronge,		
With his swerd gan riden hem amonge,	468	but he hews them down,
And seuered hem, with large woundis wyde,		
And slowe al þo þat wold his swerd abide,		
Every-where, endelonge þe pleyne.		
And Paris eke hath hem so be-leyne	472	and Paris's archers put
With myȝti shot of his stronge archeris,		
And with þe pursut of his arblasteris,		
þat þei ne myȝt of þe shot so kene	[leaf 101 b]	
þe mortal harme abide nor sustene,	476	
But gan anon [to] flen oute of þe place.		them to flight.
And kyng Priam so narwe gan hem chace,		
þat of nede and necessite,		
þoruȝ þe slauȝter and þe cruelte	480	
Of his swerd, sharpe whet & grounde,		
þer was no Greke in þe feld y-founde		
But fled aweye, everyche to his tent :		
And þei of Troye be to her cite went	484	The Trojans go home,
Be-cause it drowe fast[e] toward nyȝt,		
For Phebus had be-reved hem his liȝt.		
And so þe honour of þis hiȝe victorie,		
þe worship eke, þe laude & memorie,	488	
Perpetuelly, and þe palme also		
Priam þe kyng hath wounen & no mo		Priam being victorious.
For þilke day, in reles of his sorwe.		

Howe Priamus sent to þe Grekes for a trewe, & in þe mene tyme ordeynd þe Cors of þe Kenge of Perce to be burede.¹

460. Betwene] Be twix A. 463. weie] day D 1.

464. hadde þo be let] ne hadd þo þe bet C. 465. þus] vs D 1.

474. his] þese D 1. 479. and] and verre D 1.

483. tent] entent D 2. 488. 2nd þe] om. D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 99 c.

	And, as I rede, on þe next[e] morwe	492
Priam gets a truce from the Greeks,	He hath y-sent oute of Troye toun For a trew to Agamenoun, Whiche granted was þe silve day at prime, —Al-be þer-of rehersed be no tyme	496
	How longe it last, in þe boke expresse— Duryng þe whiche þei dide her besynes, Hertly labour, and inward dilligence	
and prepares the funeral of the King of Persia.	For to ordeyne <i>with</i> gret[e] reuerence	500
	How þat þe cors of þe worþi kyng Of Perce lond, <i>with</i> -oute more tariyng, <i>With</i> kyngly honour oute of Troye toun Shal caried ben in-to his regioun	504
	To be buried <i>with</i> his predessours,* <i>With</i> oper kynges, his progenitours. þe whiche þing was complet be þavis Of Alysaunder, pat called was Parys.	508
His corpse is embalmd,	And first þe cors, enbawmed richely,* Conveied was ful sollempnely, As writ Guydo,* <i>with</i> an huge route	
and his knights, in black,	Of his knyȝtes rydyng him * aboute, Trist and hevy, clad in blak echon. And <i>with</i> þe char þe riȝt[e] weie þei gon	512
ride with it to Persia.	Toward Perce, ledyng of þis kyng þe dede cors toward his buriyng,	516
	Whiche halwed was, lyche his estat royal.	
Hector's funeral feast	And in þis while þe fest[e] funeral Was holde also <i>with</i> gret deuocioun	
is held in Troy.	Of worþi Hector <i>with</i> -Inne Troye toun,	520
	Liche þe custom vsed in þo dawes And þe ritys of her paynym lawes. þe whiche fest, as made is mencionn, Fro ȝer to ȝer by reuolucioun	[leaf 101 c] 524
	I-halwed was þe space of fourte-nyȝt, <i>With</i> many flawme and many hydous liȝt	

493. y-sent] sent D 1. 494. trew] trows A—to] vn to D 1.

505. predessours] prodessours C.

509. richely] was richely C.

511. writ Guydo] Guydo writ C, D 1. 512. him] rounde C.

515. of þis] forþe þe D 1. 517. was] om. D 2.

525. I-halwed] Halwed D 1.

þat brent enviroun in þe seintuarie,	
And called was þe Anyuersarye,	528
For þat it cam aboute 3er by 3er	The Anni-
A certeyn day in her kalender.	versary of
In whiche of custom for a remembraunce	Hector's
þe peple shulde by contunvance	death
Pleyne and wepe, & also preie and rede	532
For her frendis þat a-forne were dede,	is kept by the
Ful pitously <i>with</i> her heer [to-]torn,	Trojans.
Mornynge in blak & knelynge ay a-forne	536
þe dede cors of þis worþi knyzt,	
Whiche in his tyme passing was of myzt.	
And þis was doon while þe trew[e]s dure,	540
So þat Grekis trustly myzt assure	During the
Whan þat hem list, at good liberte,	truce,
<i>With</i> -oute daunger entre þe eyte	Greeks
Day be day; and Troyens myzt also	
Vn-to þe Grekis frely come and go.	544
At whiche tyme, <i>with</i> ful gret delyt,	and Trojans
Hath Achilles cauzt an appetit	visit one
To entre and se þe maner of þe town,	another.
<i>With</i> -oute wisdam or discrecioun,	548
For to behold, plainly, and to se	
Hooly þe maner of þis solempnyte.	

**Hōw Achilles first, in the Tempele of Apollo, was
smyte with Cupidys darte, in lovyng of
Polycyne.¹**

And forþe he went on a certain day	
Toward Troye, in al þe hast he may,	552
Vnarmyd, soth[ly], as myn auctor seith,	Achilles go- es to Troy,
<i>With</i> -oute assuraunce or any oþer feith	
Excepte þe trew, who-so be lefe or loth.	
And first of al to * þe temple he goth	556
Of Appollo: halwed was þe feste	to the Temple of Apollo.

528. And] That D 1.

531. of] a D 1.

536. a-forne] to-forne D 1.

539. dure] dide dure D 1. 544. þe] om. A, D 2, D 1.

545. *new* ¶ A, D 1. 553. sothly] sothe D 1.

555. trew] trews A. 556. to] vn to C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 99 d.

- þoru3-oute þe toun, down vn-to þe lest,
 þat clepid was þe Anyuersarie,
 As 3e han herde,—what shuld I lenger tarie?— 560
- Many wor-
 thies are in
 the Temple.
 And many worþi present was * þer-at,
 Amyd þe temple, of hi3e and lowe estat—
 Lordis and ladyes, of affeccioum,
 From euery part gadred of þe toun. 564
- Hector's
 corpe
 Now was the cors of þis worþi kny3t
 As freshe of colour kepte vn-to þe si3t,
 As lifly eke, and as quik of hewe
 To be-holde as any rose newe, 568
- looks like
 life.
 þoru3 vertu only of þe gommys swete
 And þe bawme þat gan aboute flete
 To euery Ioynt and eche extremyte.
 And at þis feste and solempnyte 572
- Hecuba and
 Polyxena
 are there,
 Was Eccuba and 3onge Polycene, [leaf 101 d]
 So wommanly and goodly on to sene,
 With many oþer of hi3e estat and lowe,*
 To-fore þe cors sittynge on a rowe 576
- sorrowing,
 With heer vntressid, clad in wedis blake,
 þat euere in on swich a sorwe make
 þat routh[e] was and pite for to sene
 How þei pleyne & þe deth be-mene 580
- and lament-
 ing Hector's
 death.
 Of worþi Hector, of kny3thod grounde & welle.
 But trowe 3e (as Guydo list to telle)
 þat Polycene, in al hir woful rage
 I-chaungid hath vp-on hir visage 584
- Polyxena is
 pale,
 Hir natif colour, as fresche to þe si3t
 As is þe rose or þe lillye whi3t?
 Ouþer þe freshenes of hir lippes rede,
 For al þe terys þat she gan to shede 588
- and her hair
 is disheveld.
 On hir chekis, as any cristal clere?—
 Hir heer also, resemblyng to * gold wyre,
 Whiche lay abroad like vn-to þe si3t
 [Of] Phebus bemys in his spere bri3t, 592

560. herde] *om.* D 1—what] wher to D 1—lenger] *om.* D 1.561. was] wer C. 563. and] *om.* D 2, D 1.

575. lowe] lawe C. 578. make] þei make D 1.

584. I-chaungid hath] Chaunged hadde nou3t D 1—D 2 *repeats*
 hir.590. to] vn to C. 591. þe] *om.* A.

When he to vs doth his list avale.
 And ay she rent with hir fyngeris smale Polyxena
tears her hair.
 Hir golden here on hir blake wede,
 Of whiche þing Achilles toke good hede, 596 Achilles
 And gan merueille gretly in his pouzt
 How God or Kynde euer myzt haue wrouzt
 In her werkis so fair a creature :
 For he pouzt he myzt[e] nat endure 600
 To beholde þe brytnes of hir face ;
 For he felt þoruþ his herte pace feels his heart
pierst by her
glances ;
 þe pereyng stremys of hir eyen two,
 Cupides brond hath hym markid so, 604
 For loue of hir, þat in his desire
 He brent as hoote, in soth, as any fire,
 And after sone *with* sodeyn colde he quoke,
 And alweye fix on hir he hadde his loke, 608
 So þat þe arwe of þe god Cupide
 Percid hym evene þoruþ þe syde
 To þe herte, & ȝaf hym swiche a wounde
 þat neuere was lykly * for to sounde. 612
 And ay in oon his loke on hir he caste,
 As he durste, and gan to presse faste
 Toward hir, namly, with his eye,
 þat hym pouzt he most nedis deye, 616
 But ȝif þat he founde in hir some grace— and he thinks
he must die
unless she
favours him.
 þer was no geyn : for plainly in þat place
 Of newe he was kauzt in lovis snare,
 þat of helth and of al welfare 620
 He was dispeired in his herte so,
 þat he ne knew what was best to do. [leaf 102 a]
 Eche oper þing, I do ȝow wel assure,
 He set at nouzt, and toke of hit no cure ; 624
 His pouzt was hool on hir & on no mo ;
 þe longe day þus went he to and fro,
 Til *Phebus* char lowe gan declyne

600. 1st he] hym A, D 2, D 1. 602. his] hir D 1.

612. lykly] lyke C—for] efte D 1.

613. in oon] on hir D 1—on hir] om. D 1.

615. namly] & namly D 1.

620. 2nd of] om. D 1—al] om. A. 622. what] þat D 2.

627. lowe] doune D 1.

His golden axtre, þat so cler doth shine, 628
 —þis to seyne, þe sonne went[e] down—
 Whan Eecuba, quene of Troye touu,
 And hir dauzter Polycene, also,
 Oute of þe temple to þe paleis go : 632
 And ay Achilles on hir hadde a siȝt
 While he myȝt, til for lak of liȝt
 He may no more haue leyser oportune
 To loke on hir, cursed be fortune. 636

Hecuba and
 Polyxena
 go home to
 Troy.

**Achilles, in the syght of Polycene, kaght his dethe,
 and so went oute of þe Tempyle to his Tente.¹**

Achilles goes For whiche *in* haste he makid hape his went
 With his knyȝtes home vn-to his tent,
 Wher he anon, *with*-oute more tariyng,
 To bedde goth, ful trist in compleynyng, 640
 Ay in hym silf casting vp and douu,
 In his mynde, and eke in his resouu,
 From hed to foot hir bewte euerydel.
 And in his hert he felt & knewe ful wel 644
 þat final cause of his languysshinge
 Was Polycene, of bewte most passyng :
 For loue of whom so moche peine he felte,
 þat *with* þe hete he pouȝt his hert[e] melte— 648
 Ay on his bedde walwyng to & fro
 For þe constreint of his hidde wo,
 For whiche almost *him* pouȝt[e] *þat* he deide,
 And to *him* silfe even þus he seide : 652
 “Allas,” *quod* he, “how me is wo be-goon,
 þat of my sorwe know[e] ende noon ;
 For I suppose, sith þe world be-gan
 Ne was þer neuere a wofuller man : 656
 For I þat whilom was of so gret myȝt,
 So renomede of euery maner wyȝt

and lan-
 guishes for
 Polyxena.

He is woe-
 begone,

the saddest
 man that ever
 was.

629. þis] þis is D 1. 640. ful trist] wooful D 1.
 644. ful] *om.* D 1. 646. Was] Wh D 2.
 647. so moche] suche D 1. 653. *new* ¶ D 1.
 654. knewe] knowe I D 1.
 657. whilom] *somme* tyme D 1—myȝt] a myȝt D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 100 b (misplaced after line 640).

- þoru3-oute þe world, boþe of hi3e & lowe—
 For þer was noon, in soþe, þat koude knowe 660
 A man in armys þat was more famus, Till now,
 Nor I-holde more victorius,
 To-fore þis tyme remembrid be no stile
 In-to þis day—allas, þe harde while!— 664
 Nouþer Hector, plainly, nor noon oþer,
 Of Polycene þat was þe worþi þroþer,
 þat power had whan þei *with me mette*,
 For al her my3t, me to ouer-sette, 668
 Nor in þe felde my force for to daunte,
 Here priuely as I me dar avaunte!
 But now, allas, a mayde of tender age [leaf 102 b]
 Hath sodeinly me brou3t in swiche a rage, 672
 þat with þe stremys of hir eyen tweyne
 She percid hath and corve[n] every veyne
 Of myn hert, þat I may nat asterte
 For to be ded, þoru3 constreint of my smerte! 676
 For who shal now wissen me or teche,
 Or who, allas, shal now be my leche,
 Or who shal now helpe me or saue?—
 þer is but deth, and after þat my graue, 680
 For oþer hope, plainly, is þer noon
 Saue in hir mercy, allas, & þat is goon!—
 For nouþer prayer, tresour, nor richesse,
 Force nor my3t, nouþer hi3e prowesse, 684
 Hi3nes of blood, birþe nor kynrede
 May availle * [n]or helpen in þis nede
 To meven hir, nor my sadde troupe,
 Vp-on my wo euere to haue roupe! 688
 What newe furie or importune rage
 Hath brought myn herte in-to swyche outrage,*
 Ageyn[e]s whiche I can not debate—
 To loue hir best þat dedly doth me hate!— 692
 And, in good feith, who wisly list aduerte,

663. To-fore] Bifore D 1. 668. to] not D 1.

669. my force] me D 1.

670. me dar] dar me A, dare make D 1.

 676. For] *om.* D 1—smerte] herte D 2, D 1.

686. availle] availen C. 690. outrage] antrage C.

692. best] breste D 1. 693. And] For A.

Achilles says Polyxena must hate him,	Litel wonder pouȝ she me hate of herte, Sith I am come hyder fro so ferre On hir kynrede for to make werre, In þe whiche, to my confusioun,	696
as he stew her brother Hector.	Hir knyȝtly proper, most worþi of renoun, Haue fatally with myn hondis slawe, Whiche in pis worlde had[de] no felawe Of worþinesse nor of manlyhede! Allas! allas! now may I quake and drede, And of my lyf fallen in dispeire:	700
He is in despair,	For how shuld I be bold to haue repeire, Or dorn, allas, comen in hir siȝt?— I woful wreche! I vnhappy wyȝt! Or how shal I ben hardy to appere In þe presence of hir eyen clere?	704
and must die.	Certys, I se non oþer mene weye But finally þat I must[e] deye— So dispeired I stonde on euery syde, Of oþer helpe I can me nat prouyde.”	712
He weeps,	And riȝt anon, with profounde sizes depe, þis Achilles brast oute for to wepe, With dedly chere, pale and funeral. And with his face turned to þe wal, þat roupe was and pite for to sene þe hertly furie of his peynes kene.	716
and is reck- less.	For so oppressed he was in his pouȝt, Of lyf nor deth þat he rouȝt[e] nouȝt; And þis contvneth til it drow to nyȝt, þat Titan hap withdrawe his clere liȝt.	720

**Howe Achilles sent his messanger to quene Eecuba for
to have Polycene: wherfor he wolde set þe Troyans
and þe Grekes at finale pece.¹**

And euere in oon lith þis woful man
I-liche sike, of colour pale and wan,
With-oute slepe, so fretyng was his sorwe,

699. Haue] I haue D 1. 700. Whiche in] Wiȝ ynne D 2.

702. and] for D 1. 709. Certys] Nowe certes D 1.

710. I] I here D 1. 720. he] he ne A, D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 100 d (misplaced after line 738).

Til Lucifer, on þe nexte morwe,	But next morning
To-fore þe sonne, <i>with</i> his bemys clere,	
Ful lustely gan for to appere	728
In þe orient, whan þis Achilles,	
Vnpacient, <i>with</i> -oute reste or * pes,	
Quakyng eue in his feure newe,	
As it was sene, plainly, in his hewe—	732
Til he abreide of anguysshe sodeynly,	
And called oon þat was <i>with</i> hym prevy,	Achilles sends a trusty friend to
And of counseil whom he tristeþ wel :	
And vn-to hym he telleþ euerydel	736
From point to point <i>with</i> him how it stood,	
And sent him forþe, be-cause he koude his god,	
On his message streijt to Troye town	
<i>With</i> ful avis and informacioun	740
Of þis mater to Eecuba þe quene,	Queen Hecuba.
þoruþ his wisdam for to ben a mene,	
þif he myzt, by his discrecioun,	
Fynde any waye of sauacioun	744
Vn-to his lord, þat he louyd so.	
And to þe quene anon he is go,	
And his mater wysly gan conveie	
To-foru or he of grace wolde preie	748
þat she enioieth to ȝeue hym audience :	
For in his tale þer was noon offence—	
He was no fool, nor newe for to lere.	
Wherfore, þe quene goodly gan hym here	752
Of al þat eue in hym likeþ for to seyn—	She hears him.
þer was no worde y-lost nor spoke in veyn,	
For his tale no man koude amende.	
[And] Craftely he gan to discende	756
To þe substaunce, and tolde clerly out,	
<i>With</i> premisses ful wel brouzt about,	
þat finally, in conclusioun,	
þe chefe, he seide, of his entencioun,	760
Effectually,* ȝif it wolde be,	

728. for] *om.* D 1. 730. or] and C.

731. eue] ay A, D 2, D 1.

732. sene plainly] plainly seen D 1. 738. his] *om.* D 1.

754. y-lost nor spoke] spoke ne lost D 1.

761. Effectually] Effectuously C.

Achilles's friend says he wants to make peace between the Greeks and Trojans	Was for to make pes and vnite Atwene Grekis & þe folke of Troye, To whiche þing he knew no better woye þan of þe werre, for her alder ese, By his wit prudently tapese þe mortal strife and þe bitter rage	764
by wedding Polyxena to Achilles,	By allyaunce only of mariage, ʒif þat hir liste, þis wyse, worþi quene, þat hir douzter, faire Pollycene, May weddid be vn-to Achilles, Wher-þoruʒ þer myzt be a final pes—	768 [leaf 102 a] 772
if Hecuba can persuade Priam to consent;	ʒif Eccuba, by * hir discrecioun, þoruʒ hir wit and mediacioun, And hir prudence myzt aboute brynge þat Priamus were fully assentyngne, þat Achilles myzt his douzter wyve, So þat it myzt parfomyd ben as blyue (Lyke as I haue made meneioun),	776
but on con- dition that the Greeks stop the war.	By couenaunt only, and condicioun þat þe Grekis shal her werre lete, And suffre him * to lyuen in quyete— ʒif þe mariage of þis ilke tweyne Parformed be, and knyht up in a cheyne.	780 784

**Of the answer of Eccuba, and howe she exortede
Kynge Pryamus to þe same entent.¹**

Hecuba	And whan þe quene hath knowen his entent, Ful sobirly, by good ayusement, To-forn or þat * any word astate,	788
sighs,	Ful pitously she syzed in hir herte; And, at þe laste, with a sobir chere,	788
and answers Achilles's friend.	She seide þus to þe messenger: “ My frend,” quod she, “ touching þi request, I can no more make þe beheste,	792

762. Was] And D 1. 763. Atwene] Betwene D 1.

766. tapese] to peese D 1.

769. þis] the D 1—wyse worþi] worthy wyse A.

773. by] þoruʒ C. 777. his] hir D 1. 778. myzt] om. D 1.

779. I haue] is D 1. 782. him] hem C. 785. his] om. D 1.

787. or þat] þat or C. 790. She] He D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 101 a (misplaced after line 790).

But at þe leste I wil condiscende		Hecuba promises to do her best to gratify Achilles;
What lyth in me to bringe to an ende		
þi lordis wil, <i>with</i> al myn herte entere.		
But here-vp-on, I muste firste requere	796	
þe kynges wil, 3if he wil 3ene assent		
To * þe purpos [for] whiche þou art sent ;		
And, <i>ouermore</i> , I muste wyte also		but she must consult
3if þat Parys be willing eke þer-to—	800	
Of whiche þing, <i>with every circumstance.</i>		
I wil my silfe maken enqueraunce		
Ful feithfully of Priam and Parys,		Priam and Paris.
þe mene whyle, what is her avys,	804	
<i>With-oute</i> more, <i>with-Inne</i> dayes þre,		In 3 days Achilles's friend is to come again to her.
At whiche tyme come ageyn to me		
From Achilles, 3if he wil þe sende,		
And finally þou shalt knowe an ende	808	
Of þis mater, and an answeere pleyne.”		
And home he goth to Achilles ageyn		He returns to Achilles,
<i>With</i> ful glad chere, his lord þe mor to plesse ;		
And for to sette his hert[e] bet at ese,	812	
Avisely, of hi3e discrecioun,		
He hath so made his relacioun,		
And told his tale in so þrifti wyse,		
As he þat koude his wordis so deuyse	816	
To bringe in hope [in-]to his lordis herte,		and cheers him up.
With ful reles of his peynes smert,	[leaf 103 a]	
Wher-by he made his sorwe to <i>wit</i> drawe.		
And þus while hope gan [for] to a-dawe	820	
Amyd his brest, Eccuba þe quene		Hecuba talks to Priam.
To Priam spak of þis Polycene,		
Touchinge þe sonde of þis Achilles,		
And of his profre for to make a pes—	824	
She tolde hym al, & for-gat no þinge.		

**Howe Priamus disclosyde the pivate of his conseyte
and gruchinge to be allyed with Achilles.¹**

798. To] For C. 799. *ouermore*] fethermore D 1.

820. while] a while D 1—a-dawe] dawe D 1.

821. his brest] þe brest of D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 101 b (misplaced after line 832).

Priam is' astonisht	Wher-of astonyd, Priamus þe kyng Spak nat a word half an oures space, But in hym silfe gan for to compasse Ful prudently what it myȝt[e] mene,	828
at Achilles wanting Polyxena.	þat Achilles wolde haue Polycene Vn-to his wyf, ay wondring mor & more ; And at þe last, sizynge wonder sore, He discloseth þe conceit of his herte, And seide, "allas ! how sore it doth me smerte To remembre þat * I may haue no pes— þe grete offence of þis Achilles Towardis me, pleynly, whan þat he Slowe worþi Hector, þoru his cruelte, þat hooly was vp-on euery side þassuraunce, gouernour, and guyde Of me and myn, platly, for to seyne, And, þer-with-al, of myn eyen tweyne	832
He slew Hector,	He was allone þe verray sothfast lyȝt, Shelde & protectour þoruȝ his gret[e] myȝt And his manhod ageyn þe mortal rage Of Grekis werre in my croked age ! But now, allas, to my confusioun He slawen is, so worþi of renoun, Be Achilles, whiche may not out of mynde—	844
the light of Troy.	þat in myn hert I can neuere fynde To ben allyed with my mortal foo, Rote & grounde of al my sorwe & wo ! It were ful harde myn hert[e] to apese To loven hym þat causeþ myn vnese On euery half, wher-þoruȝ my cruel foon, þe proude Grekis, hertid ben echon Ageyn[e]s me, now fortune is contrarie, Torned of newe my quarel to apaire— þat causeth Grekis, wood and furious, On me, allas, to be presumptuous, Only for Hector is me berafte away.	848
Priam won't be allied with him.		852
		856
		860

826. astonyd] stonied was D 1. 827. a] oone D 1.
829. myȝte] wolde D 1. 833. conceit] constreint D 1.
835. þat] how C. 845. And] And in D 1.
861. for] of A.

But sithen I noon oþer chese may,		But as he can't help himself,
Ageyn[e]s herte, þouȝ it for anger ryve,		
In þis mater assay I shal to strive,	864	
þouȝ me be loth, & sitteth me ful sore—		
ȝit to eschewe harmys þat ben more,		
Whiche likly ben here-after for to falle,	[leaf 103 b]	
And for to saue myn oþer sonys alle,	868	and must save his other sons, Priam will consent to Achilles
I wil concent þat þis Achilles,		
So þat he make a trewe final pes		
Atwene Grekis and also þis cite,		
With-oute more, pleynly, how þat he	872	
Haue vn-to wyfe my douȝter Polycene.		wedding Polyxena,
But list þat he any tresoun mene,		
My wil is, first, how-so þat it wende,		if he'll make peace between the Greeks and Trojans.
Of his beheste þat he make an ende,	876	
Wip-oute fraude : þis is myn avis."		
To whiche conseil assenteth eke Parys,		Paris agrees,
And more rathe, in conclusioun,		
For þer was made noon excepcioun	880	
In þis * trete of þe quene Eleyne,		
þat Menclaye eueꝛ shulde atteyne		
Hir to recure ageyn vn-to his wyf—		
For whiche Paris, with-oute noise or strife,	884	
Or grucchinge ouþer, vn-to þis entent		
With-Inne hym silf was fully of assent,		
þer-by hopynge, with-oute fere or drede,		hoping to keep Helen.
Perpetuelly Eleyu[e] to possede	888	
Riȝt at his lust, & no man shal seie nay.		
And after þis, vpon þe þrid[de] day		
Achilles hath, to wyte of þis mater,		Hecuba tells this to Achilles's friend.
To Eccuba sent his Messenger ;	892	
And she tolde hym þe answer of þe kyng,		
Ceriously gynnyng and endyng,		
And how þat he assenteth wel þer-to,		
And Paris eke, & she hir silfe also,	896	
ȝif it so were, pleynly, she hym tolde,		

867. likly] om. D 1. 871. þis] the A. 877. þis] þat D 2.

879. rathe] rather A—in] in ful D 1.

881. þis] þe C. 883. Hir] For D 1. 885. þis] his D 1.

889. at] as D 2, D 1—lust] wyf D 2.

What þing it be þat þei take * on honde, In what disioint þat þe mater stonde, Al-þei; it be a verray impossible— In her foly þei ben [ay] so credible.	936	
And so Achilles trusteth finally To fulfille his hestes outterly, Supposyng ay, for his worþines, For his manhod and his hiȝe prowes, In whiche he dide hym silfe glorifie Somwhat of pride and of surquedie, How þe Grekis shulde be dispeired Boþe of her trust & her myȝt apeired, Vp-on Troyens to wynnen any londe, ȝif it so were he <i>with-drowe</i> his honde To helpen hem, and <i>þer-with-al</i> also Home in-to Grece þat þei wolde go From þe sege, only for his sake, And her quarel outterly forsake,— But it so were þis hardy ferse Achille With hem abood þe cite for to spille. For whiche þing þe lordis by assent Assemblid wern to heren þe entent Amonge hem alle of þis Achilles, By þe bidyng of Pallamydes.	940 944 948 952 956	Achilles thinks the Greeks will despair of winning Troy if he doesn't help em, and that they'll go home for his sake.

Howe Achilles, for the love of Polycene, exortede instantly the Grekis for to take A parpetuale pece with the Troyans, þe which pece he mevyde by many a sotele mene.¹

And whan þei wern gadrid alle I-fere, To-forn hem alle, like as ȝe shal here, þis Achilles hath his tale <i>gonne</i> , And seide : “sirs, þat so moche konne Boþe of wisdam and of hiȝe prudence, So renommed eke of sapience	960	Achilles makes his speech.
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933. þat] *om.* D 1—take] *toke* C.

944] Howe þe grekes myȝte be apeired D 1.

947. þer-with-al] *ther with* D 1. 948. þei] þe D 1.

952. hem] *hym* D 1. 959. *new* C A.

961. prudence] *prowesse* D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 101 *d* (misplaced after line 958).

	þoru3-oute þe worlde, and of discrecioun,	
	And ben so worpi also of renoun,	964
"Renowned lords!"	Kynges, dukis, of whom þe rial name	[leaf 103 a]
	From est to west floureþ 3it þe * fame,	
	Boþe of kny3thod and of manlihele,	
	To þat I seie, I praye 3ou takeþ hede :	968
Think how you came here,	þis to seyne, 3if þat 3e considere	
	þe pleyn entent of oure comynge hider,	
	By good avis and discrecioun,	
	Had no grounde founded on resoun	972
	Nor cause roted on no titel of ri3t,	
	3if it so be, þat 3e lifte * vp 3oure si3t	
	And aduertē clerly in 3oure mynde :	
	Ful fer abak wit was sette be-hynde,	976
	Prudent lōkyngē, and avisenesse ;	
	For first whan we, of foly hastynesse,	
	Toke vp-on vs to come fro so ferre	
	Ageyn[e]s Troyens for to gynne a werre,	980
risking your lives for only one man, Menelaus,	And to iuparde oure lyves euerychon	
	For þe loue of o man allone—	
	3e weten alle, I trow[e], whom I mene :	
who was robd of Helen;	Kynge Menelay, defrauded of his quene—	984
	To telle troupe, me list nat for to feyne ;	
	For 3e wel wite, only þat Eleyne	
	Was * grounde & gynnyngē of al þis debate,	
	For whom so many worpi of estate,	988
	Recurles of any remedye,	
	Life and good han putte in iupartie—	
	Oure londis left and oure regiouns,	
think how you left your homes,	Oure cites eke & oure riche tonnes,	992
	Whiche by oure absence stond[e] desolat—	
and wives and children.	Wives and childer eke disconsolat,	
	In wo abide, mournyngē, & distresse,	
	Whiles þat we, þe sothe to expresse,	996
	Fro day to day, be-set on euery syde,	

963. þoru3-oute] þoru3 D 2.

966. floureþ 3it þe] flouring 3it in C—fame] same D 2.

969. seyne] mene D 1. 972. on] in D 2.

974. lifte] liften C. 980. a] om. D 1.

987. Was] As C. 995. abide] abydyngē D 2, abidyngē D 1.

Lyn in þe felde, and oure deth abide In sorwe & care, in labour and in wo.		
And, <i>with</i> al þis, 3e wete wel also,	1000	“Think, too,
Sipen tyme þat þe werre be-gan, Of oure Grekis how many worpi man Hath loste his lyf þoru3 deþis fatal wounde, þat my3t her-to haue lyued & be sounde	1004	how many worthy folk have been slain;
At home in Grece assured wel in Ioye, 3if þei ne hadde comen vn-to Troye— þat to remembre it is ful gret pite.		
And, ouer þis, I seie also for me,	1008	
Amonge Troyens in her cruel mood, I haue y-lost so moche of my blood, þat hath ful ofte made me pale of hewe ;— þis oper day, also, grene and newe,	1012	and how I have lost much blood,
I hadde of Hector swiche a mortal wounde, With a quarel sharpe whet & grounde,	[leaf 101 a.]	thru Hector wounding me,
Aboue þe þise, so kene was þe hed —þe same day a-forn þat he was ded,	1016	so that
Of verray hap as it was y-shape,— þat fro þe deth vnnede I my3te eskaþe.		I nearly died.
Whiche [3it] al freshe is vppon me sene, Large and wyde, and as 3it but grene,	1020	
þe smert of whiche sore 3it I pleyne. And, in good feith, me semeth þat Eleyne, 3if 3e aduerte wysly in 3our þou3t, With swiche a pris shuld[e] nat be bou3t,	1024	Surely Helen is not worth the price we’ve paid.
Wher-þoru3 oure lyf and oure good y-fere, And oure honour arn y-put in were, And dredfully hangen in ballaunee. For 3if þat 3e in 3oure remembraunee	1028	
Conceyve a-ri3t and cast[en] vp & doun þe soleyne chaunge and reuolucioun þat fallen hath sith þe werre gan, þe slaun3ter & deth of many worpi man	1032	

999. &] in D 1. 1001. tyme] þe tyme D 1—be-gan] gan D 2.

1004. her-to] til nowe D 1.

1010. y-lost] lost D 2, D 1—moche] mychyl A, mochyl D 2.

1016. a-forn þat] to forn or D 1. 1026. arn] ben D 1.

1031. gan] bigan D 1.

- þat for hir sake hath here lost his lyf,—
 3et þe werst of þis mortal strif
 Doth most rebounde [in-]to oure damage,
 To disencres and eke disavauntage, 1036
 And likly is to encrese more
 3if ordynaunce be nat made þer-fore,
 And remedie shape on ouper side,
 By fyn only þat Eleyne abide 1040
 With hem of Troye, stille here in þe touw.
 And late vs east, by good inspeccioun,
 For oure ese som oþer mene way,
 So þat þe kyng called Menelay 1044
 Chese hym a wyf in som oþer lond.
 Lyk his estat be suraunce or be bonde,
 Vnder wedlok confermed vp of newe,
 þat vn-to hym wole be founde trewe, 1048
 Sihen þat he, *with-oute* gilte or synne,
 May be þe law from Eley[n]e twyune :
 For of dyvos causis ben y-nowe,
 þoru3-oute þe worlde of euery wist [I-]knowe, 1052
 Of avoutri for þe foule vice.
 For to lawe is no preiudice,
 þou3 Menelay iustly hir for-sake,
 Whan so hym list, and anoþer take 1056
 þat shal him bet boþe queme & plesse.
 And so to vs it shal be ful gret ese,
 Whan þe werre is brou3t to an ende,
 Whiche likly is many man to shende, 1060
 3if it so be þat it forþe contvne.
 þe grete labour is so inportune,
 þat we ne shal no while mowe sustene : [leaf 104 b]
 For þis is soth, *with-uten* any wene, 1064
 Troyens 3it ben flouryng*e* in her my3t,
 And *with* hem han ful many worþi kny3t
 To helpen hem, of hi3e & lowe degre ;

1035. Doth] Deth D 2—in-to] vn to D 1.

1040. By] And by D 1. 1041. stille here] here stille D 1.

1050. þe] *om.* A, D 2, D 1.

1052. of euery wist] & ben ful wel D 1.

1055. þou3] þorgh D 2. 1057. þat] *om.* D 1.

1062. inportune] oportune D 1.

And þer-with-al, so stronge is her cyte	1068	"Thoy is still strong.
On euery parte, with-outen & with-Inne,		
þat we ar nat likly for to wynne		We're not likely to win it.
In oure purpos, þouȝ we euere abide.		
Wherfore, be wisdam lete vs voide pride	1072	
And wilfulnes, only of prudence		
To han þe eye of oure aduertence		
To oure profyt more þan to veyn-glorie,		
And while oure honour shyneþ by victorie,	1076	We'd better withdraw.
A wysdam is to withdrawe oure hond,		
Sith we may nat constreyne by no bond		
Fortunys whele for to abide stable.		Fortune is unstable.
Wherfor, I rede, or she be mutable,	1080	
þis geuy goddes with hir double cher,		
Lat vs ȝeue vp swiche þing as liþe in wer		
Whiles þat we now oure worship saue :		
For of þe werre þe lande ȝit we haue,	1084	
Considered wel how by oure manlyhede		Our chief foe, Hector, is dead.
Oure most[e] fo, Hector, is now dede :		
And while þat we in oure honour flour,		
My counseil is, or Fortune loure,	1088	Before Fortune changes,
As I seide er, to chaunge hir briȝt[e] face,		
While þat best we stonde in hir grace,		
By on assent and oon oppinioun,		
With-outen any contradiccoun,	1092	
Of hert & wil, boþe of on and alle,		
Or oure honour on any party palle,		
In-to Grece þat we home * retourne.		let us go home.
For ȝif þat we lenger here soiourne	1096	If we stay here,
On þe quarel þat we haue longe swel,		
Dout[e]les—it may nat bene eschewed—		
Ful gret damage—þis with-oute faile—		we shall be damaged.
Or we haue don, shal folwen at þe taile,	1100	
Wherfore, best is oure foly vp resigne.		
And while oure hap is welful & benygne,		

1068. is] in A, as D 1. 1070. for] it for D 1.
 1078. Sith] Sith þat D 1. 1081. hir] his D 1.
 1082. liþe] lych D 2. 1083. now] may A, D 2.
 1085. oure] om. D 2—manlyhede] manhood A.
 1088. or] or þat D 1. 1090. best we] we best D 1.
 1095. þat we home] home þat we C. 1100. at þe] a D 1.

- Most blaundisshinge, and of face faire,
 þe tyme is best to maken oure repire, 1104
 While þat we stonde, in party & in al,
 With oure enemyes in honour perigal
 And fer aboue, pleynly, 3if þat we
 Koude han an eye to * oure felicite, 1108
 While * þat is in his ascenceoun.
 But list som man wil make obieccioun
 þat we may nat [so] oure honour saue,
 To repire, pleynly, but we haue [leaf 104 c] 1112
 Eleyne ageyn, þat is cause of al :—
 To whiche þing anon answer I shal,
 3if any man in his fantasie,
 To dishonour or to vyllenye 1116
 Arrete wolde, in any maner kynde,
 We to gon hom & leuen hir be-hynde,
 I say that Shortly to seyn, I holde it be no shame,
 Sith þat we han on as gret of name 1120
 As is Eleyne, and of berthe as good,
 Amongis vs y-come of kynges blood.
 Hesione, Priam's sister, whom Telamon keeps.
 Suster to Priam, lord of Troye touu,
 Exyona, whom þat Thelamoun 1124
 In keyng hap, 3if I shal nat feyne,
 In Troye touu as Paris hap Eleyne.
 And sithe now it may bene noon oper,
 I say that Lete þe ton be sette ageyn þe toþer ; 1128
 And þe surplus of olde enmyte
 Betwyxen vs and Troye þe cite,
 and let us have peace." My conseil is, for oure bopen ese,
 By on assent wysly to appese— 1132
 þis al and som—& þat we hen[ne]s wende.
 I can no more ; my tale is at an ende."

**Howe Kyng Menelaus, Heleyn-is husbonde, replyede
 agayns the exortacyons of Achilles.¹**

1106. oure] oute D 1. 1108. to] in C.

1109. While] Whiche C—is] he is D 1.

1020. as] as of A—of] a A. 1121. berthe] hir birthe A.

1124. whom] sommetyme D 1.

1130. Betwyxen] Bitwene D 1. 1133. þis] þat is D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 102 d.

To whom anon kyng Menelaus,	Menelaus
For verray Ire wood and furious,	1136
And kyng Thoas, þe duke eke of Athene,	and Thoas
As þei pat myzt no lenger hym sustene, —To suffren hym þei were so rek[e]les—	
Spak alle attonis vn-to Achilles,	1140
Nat only þei, but, þoru; impaciencie, þe court <i>parturbid</i> , with-oute <i>providence</i>	
With tumult <i>goune</i> to repreue	reproach Achilles.
þis Achilles, and proudly hem <i>commeve</i>	1144
Ageyn[e]s hym and hys oppinioun.	
And seide shortly, in conclusion,	
Vn-to his reed þei nold[e] neuere assent	They'll never give-in to him.
Nor condescende to no þing þat he ment,	1148
To be gouerned by hym in þis cas!	
For whiche þing anon Achilles was	
So full of Ire and rancour in his hert,	He starts up in a rage.
þat soleinly from his se he sterte,	1152
And went his way, as he were <i>in</i> a rage,	
Triste and pale, and a wood visage,	
And shortly seide, for hym list nat feyne,	says he'll no longer help the Greeks.
þat he ne wolde lenger don his peyne	1156
To helpen hem, how-so þat þei spele,	
Ageyn[e]s Troyens, for no maner neide;	
And bad anon, þis hardy Achilles,	and bids his Myrmidons
To his knyghtes, called Mirandones,	1160
þat þei no more <i>with</i> spere nor <i>with</i> shelde <i>þear to t</i>	
To helpe Grekis entren in-to felde,*	
But kepe hem clos at home <i>with</i> -inne her tent.	
þus in his Ire he 3af * <i>commaundement</i>	1164
To alle his men, as 3e han herd denise,	stay in their tents.
Hem to <i>with</i> drawe at euery hy3e emprise,	
Whan-so-euere þei goon in-to bataille.	
And in þis while skarsenes of vitaille	1168

1135. *new* C D 1. 1142. *parturbid*] *parturbled* D 1.1143. *tumult*] *al þe multitude* & D 1.1144. *hem commeve*] *gan hem meve* D 1. 1146. *seide*] *om.* D 1.1153. *were*] *was* D 2—*a*] *om.* D 2.1154. *a wood*] *with a* D 1.1155. *for*] *om.* D 2. 1159. *And*] *Thanne* D 1.1162. *entren in-to*] *whanne þei bene in* D 1—*felde*] *þe felde* C, D 1.1164. *3af*] *3af* in C.

The Greeks want food. Many die.	Fil in þe hoste of fleshe, bred, & wyn, þat many Greke brouȝt vn-to his * fyn ; For þei ne myȝt endure for distresse, Constraint of hunger dide hem so oppresse,	1172
Palamydes	Til at the last kyng Pallamydes, As he þat was in no ping rek[e]les, Hath þer-vp-on makel purviaunce, Remedie, and redy ordinaunce.	1176
sends to Mystia,	He hap y-sent wyse Agamenoun, þe worpi kyng, to Messa þete beside, A litel he, only to provide For þe Grekis, ȝif he myȝt[e] spele Hem to releue in þis grete nele.	1180
whose king bids	And Thelephus, kyng of pilke lond, Of gentilnes hath put to his hond, As he þat was large & wonder fre, And renomyd of humanite, To socour hem, <i>commaundinge</i> anon	1184
his purveyors	His purnyours in al haste to goon From <i>euery</i> party abouten enuiron þoruȝ alle þe boundis of his regioun, And feithfully to ceehyn <i>euery</i> coste To take up vitaille for þe Grekis host.	1188
to get victuals for the Greeks,	And after þat, ful hastely he made To stuffe her shippes, plainly, & to lade With <i>euery</i> ping þat was necessarie To þe Grekis, and be water carie, At request * of Agamenoun, With-oute tariyng or dilacioun.	1192
who sail off with them.	And so þe kyng, with plente of vitaille Frauȝt and y-lade, gan anon to saille Toward þe sege, he & his meyne, Ay costeiyng by þe Grekysshe se. þe wynde was good, & þe kyng as blyve	1200

1169. bred] of bred D 2.

1170. brouȝt] it brouȝte D 1—his] þe C.

1172. hem] hym D 2. 1175. þer-vp-on] here vppon D 1.

1178. y-sent] sent D 1.

1195. ping] thyngis A—was] is D 1.

1197. request] þe request C. 1200. y-lade] D 1.

With his navie at Troye dide aryve 1204
 In fewe dayes: and Grekis anon ryzt
 Of his repeire were ful glad & lyzt,
 Of his expleit and his gode speed,
 þat he so wel hath born hym in þis nede. 1208
 And after þis, Pallamydes anon,
 As seith Guydo, is to his shippes goon leaf 103 a
 For to conside and loken al aboute
 Wher nede was, *with*-inne & *with*-out,
 Any of hem to [a]mendyn or repaire,⁷ 1212
 As he þat list for no cost to spare,
 In euery þing, *with*-oute negligence,
 Touching his charge to don his dilligence, 1216
 Til þe trows fully wern oure romme,
 And þe worris new agyn begonne,
 Whiche many man, sothly, dere aboute
 And curiously to write how þei wroȝt,
 My purpose is, plainly, in sentence, 1220
 Vnder support of youre priefence.

Of the dethe of Dephebus, selayne by the hondys of
 Kynge Pallamydes with a spere.¹

Dring in oon þe dedly cruel hate,
 þat stynte may nor cesse by no date 1224
 Atwyxe Grekis and hem of þe toune,
 To grete damage and destruccioon
 On ouper part, fel yng ful vnsweete,—
 Til on a day þei caste for to mete, 1228
 As þei wer wont, proudly *with* spere & shield,
With her wardis entryng in-to felde,⁸
 Armyd ful bryzt vp-on ouper syde,
 And embatailled stoute, & ful of pride, 1232
 Ful knyztly han chose her grounde, & take
 Her large baners, *with* þe wynde y-shake.

1210. seith Guydo] Guydo seith D 1.
 1213. repaire] repeire C. 1219. many] many a D 2, D 1.
 1225. Atwyxe] Betwene D 1.
 1227. On] And on D 1. 1228. caste] caste hem D 1.
 1230. felde] þe felde C, D 1. 1231. ouper] euery D 1.
 1234. y-shake] doȝe shake D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 103 a.

- Til þei to-gidre soðeinly han met.
 Deiphobus And alderfirst, Dephebus hath set, 1236
 Freshe & lusty, and of herte Irous,
 Vp-on a kyng called Cresevs ;
 And of envie, þe story telleþ þan,
 On hors[e]-bake as þei to-gidre ran, 1240
 Dephebus first *with* his spere as bliue
 þornz-oute þe brest euene dide *him* ryve
 Vn-to þe herte, þat he spake no more.
 þe deth of whom Grekis pleine sore, 1244
 And for his loue swiche a wo þei make,
 þat al astonied* þei han þe feld forsake,
 The Greeks flec.
 And gan anon vn-to her tentis fle.
 þe whiche, in soth, whan þei of Troye se, 1248
 Vp-on þe chas fast[e] gan hem spede,
 Vn-to þe tyme þat worþi Dyomede,
 Diomedes and Palamides,
 And wip *him* eke þe kyng Pallamydes,
 Of hiȝe dispit, cruel and merciles, 1252
With twenty þousand worþi knyȝtes alle,
 Vp-on Troyens soðeinly arm falle,
 with 20,000 knights, fall on the Trojans.
 And mortally made hem lese her woye,
 And to resorte hom ageyn to Troye. 1256
 And eke *with* Grekis, fel & furious,
 þe same tyme cam Thelamonyvs,
 Ajax Telamoniuss
 þat hiȝt Ajax, þe stronge knyȝtly man ; [leaf 165 b]
 And like a lyouu amouge hem as he ran 1260
 Vp-on Troyens and hem ouer-sette,
 Casuelly in his weye he mette
 slays Cecilian,
 Cecylyen, lusty, freshe, and hiȝt,
 And of his tyme a wonder manly knyȝt, 1264
 And sone was to Priam, as I rede,
 a son of Priam.
 Whom Thelamoun, prikyng on his stede,
 Slowe cruelly *with* his swerde anoon,
 Racynge his arme fro þe sholder bon, 1268
 þat he, allas ! fil ded in þe feld.
 þe deth of whom whan Dephebus behelde,

1235. han] haþ D 1.

1246. astonied] attonis C. 1250. þe] om. D 2.

1254. arm] bene D 1. 1259. knyȝtly] myȝty D 1.

1268. his] þe D 1.

Woder anon þan tigre or lyoun,		Deiphobus
With a spere ran to Thelamoun,	1272	
And smet hym so þoruȝ his platis bryȝt,		
Of verray force þat he made hym lȝȝt,		unhorsed Ajax.
And lese his sadel, be-set amonge þe pres.		
þe whiche strok, whan Pallamydes	1276	Palamides
Behelde & sawe, & clerly gan aduerte,		
Irous & wood, with a furious herte		
Caste hym anon tavenge Thelamoun		
On Dephebus, ful worpi of renoun,	1280	
And mortally his guerdoun hym to quyte :		
And with a spere, grounde for to byte,		
Sharpe & kene, large, rounde, & square,		
Ful cruelly, or þat he was ware,	1284	
þoruȝ his harnes, with-oute more arrest,		
Dephebus he smote so in * þe brest,		breaks his spear in Deiphobus's chest,
þat with þe strok he brake þe shafte a-twȝ,		
So þat þe tronchoun & þe hed also	1288	
Left in his brest, þat þer was no weye,		
Finally, but þat he muste deye —		
þer was noon helpe nor remedie at al :		
þe wounde was so cruel and mortal,	1292	and wound- him mortally.
þat with þe lyf he myȝt[e] nat abyde.		
And in þis while, Parys cam be-side,		Paris tells
Of aventure, while þis Dephebus		
Was of his wounde so inly anguysshous.	1296	
And gan in hast for taprochen ner,		
With face pale and [ryȝt] an heuy cher,		
And for distresse wepte pitously,		
And his knyȝtes commandid hastily,	1300	his knyghts to carry Deiphobus from the field.
His wounded broþer oute a-syde fere		
In al haste þat þei shulde bere,		
Oute of þe wardis fro þe grete pres,		
Vn-to his peyne for to do reles,	1304	
For tabreþe hym at leyser, or tavenge		
In open eyr. & þei vn-to hym wente.		

1274. lȝȝt] to lȝȝt D 1. 1279. tavenge] to venge D 1.

1281. quyte] a quite A. 1284. was] were D 1.

1286. so] þo D 1—in] on C.

1287. brake] braste D 1—þe] his A. 1303. fro] for A.

	Maugre þe Grekis, wher he wounded was,	
Deiphobus is	And bare hym oute a ful esy pace	[leaf 105 c] 1308
	Toward þe wallis, fast[e] by þe toune,	
	And <i>with</i> gret dool and lamentacioun	
laid on the ground,	Ful soft[e]ly on þe grounde hym layde,	
	Til at the laste þis dedly man abreyde,	1312
	<i>With</i> mortal loke and face funeral,	
	And chere pitous, so þat eche bal	
	Gan turnen vp of his dedly eye,	
and appeals to Paris,	And euene þus to Paris he gan seie :	1316

**Dephebus requirede his brother Parys to revenge his
deth vpon Kyng Pallamydes.¹**

	“ O broþer myn, whom þat I louede so,	
	Haue now pite & rewe vp-on my wo	
	Of kyndenes and of broþerhede,	
	And to my wordis of roupe take now hede,	1320
as Death will soon part them,	Sith we be deth muste asonder twynne ;	
	For Antropos shal no lenger spynne	
	My lyues þrede, but þe knot[te] breke.	
	Wherfor, broþer, I praye þe be wreke	1324
	Vp-on my deth, or I hen[ne]s pace,	
	þif þat þou list [to] do me swiche a grace	
	Of kyndenes, 3et or I be ded,—	
	Out of my brest or þis speris hed	1328
to avenge him on Pa- lamides,	Be rent a-wey, þat þou avenged be	
	Vp-on my fo, as I trust in þe,	
and slay him before he, Deiphobus, dies.	þat I may wyte he be ded or I,	
	And þat his spirit passe finally,	1332
	And first descende depe doun in helle,	
	Eternally with Pluto for to dwelle,	
	Mid his boundis, þat dirke ben & lowe.	
	For, finally, so þat I may knowe	1336
	þat he be ded—þer is no more to seie,	
	I gif no fors how sone þat I deie.”	

1309. wallis] wall D 2. 1317. *new* ¶ D 1.

1320. take now] now take D 2, to take D 1.

1326. þat] *om.* D 1—a] *om.* D 2, D 1. 1327. I] *om.* D 2.

1328. þis] þe D 1. 1335. Mid] Amyd D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 103 c.

To whos requeste Paris toke good hele, And in þe feld fast[e] gan hym spele,	1340	Paris and his knights seek
For þouȝt & wo pitously wepyng, While his proper lay þer languysshinge, Nat awayting but only * after deth, Vp-on þe point to ȝelden vp þe breth.	1344	
And with his knyȝtes Paris vp & douu þe wardlis souȝt aboute[n] environu, Til at þe last Pallamydes he foud With Sarpedoun tiztyng hond of hond.	1348	and find Pa- lamides,
Now was þis kyng, þis worþi Sarpedoun, Come in diffence of hem of Troye touu, Whiche of his hond was a noble * knyȝt. And while þat he <i>with</i> al his ful[le] myȝt	1352	
Most besy was Pallamydes topresse, Liche a lyoun whetted wip woodnes, Pallamydes, in hert[e] nat aferd, Lete fleen at hym <i>with</i> his sharpe swerd	1356	
So myȝtely, þat it was a wonder ;	[leaf 195 d]	who cuts of the thigh of Sarpedon, a Trojan ally,
For he his piȝe partid hath a-sonder, And smote it of by þe harde boon, þat Sarpedoun fil douu ded anon—	1360	and kills him.
So þat Troyens, whan þat he was slawe, Were compelled of force hem to <i>with</i> -drawe, þoruȝ þe pursut of kyng Pallamydes Whiche vp-on hem was so mercyles,	1364	
And as cruel as a wood lyoun, After þe deth of worþi Sarpedoun. þe whiche, alas, whan Paris did espie, He markid hym <i>with</i> a cruel eye,	1368	Paris shoots at Palamides
And hent a bowe þat passingly was stronge, And <i>with</i> an arwe to his tiler longe, Entoxycat <i>with</i> venym in þe hed, þat whom he smot þer- <i>with</i> was but ded,	1372	with a poi- sond arrow.
And hitte hym so in þe aventaille,		

1340. in] in to A, D 1—þe] *om.* A, D 2.

1343. Nat] Nouȝt D 1—but only] only but C.

1345. knyȝtes] knyȝte D 1. 1351. noble] worþi C.

1353. topresse] to presse D 2. 1354. wip] in D 2.

1356. his] a A. 1357. a] *om.* A. 1364. vp-on] on D 1.

1365. 1st as] as a D 1—2nd as] or D 1.

	þoru3-oute þe stuf and þe þikke maylle	
Paris's poi- sond arrow kills Palam- ides.	In-to his * þrote þat it gan þoru3 pace, þat he fil ded in þe silve place,	1376
The Greeks flee.	Pallamydes, pis manful worpi kny3t. Wher-þoru3 Grekis toke hem to þe flizt, And made a noyse and a woful crye, þe deth compleynnyng wonder pitously	1380
Their new Emperor is dead.	Of her lord and my3ty gonerour, But late chose to ben Emperour, Her chefe socour and souereyn refut. But now, allas! þei stonde destitut	1384
	Of gouvnanuce, broke & disaraied, With-oute guyde, rizt as shepe dismayed. Disconsolat & confortles y-shent, þat eche of hem fleth vn-to his tent.	1388
The Trojans pursue em.	And þei of Troye suede on þe chas On hors[e]-bak a wonder huge pas, And mercyles slowe þem as þei fle, On every side, þat rouþe was to se.	1392
	With-oute pite or any oþer grace : For lyke lyouns þei gan hem enchase Til þei, compelled of necessite, Constreyned wern þoru3 her cruelte	1396
They turn and fight ;	To turne ageyn & hem silfe defende. And þei of Troye down anoon descende Of hors[e]-bak, euene vp-on þe pleyn ; And alle attonys—þer was non oþer geyn—	1400
but it's no use.	þei gan þe Grekis proudly to outrage, And cruelly so to dis[a]maye, þat finally þer geyneth no diffence, So mortal was þe my3ti violence	1404
	Of Troyens, þat Grekis so diffouille ; And aldirlast at leiser þei dispoille	
The Trojans plunder the Greek tents.	þe Grekis tentis of gold and richesse.	[leaf 106 a]
	At whiche tyme Troylus gan hym dresse, And Parys eke down to her navie With þritty þousand in her companye,	1408

1375. his] þe C, om. D 2. 1382. ben] bene her D 1.
1400. alle] om. A. D 1. 1404. mortal] mortally A.
1405. Of] Of þe D 2.

Kyllynge alle þo, pleynty,* þat þei mette, And on her schippes wylde fire þei sette,	1412	The Greek ships would have been fired,
þat to þe wallis of Troye þe eyte Men myzt[e] [wel] þe hydous flawme se. And all hadde gon to destruccioun, Nadde Ajax, y-called Thelamoun,	1416	an I all de- stroyd, but for Ajax Telamonijs,
þoruþ his manhod and * knyztly excellence Come anon and maked resistence Of þe Grekis, with many worþi knyzt. And þo * of newe be-gan þe mortal fiht	1420	who rallies the Greeks,
A-twen Troyens and þe Grekis stoute, þe rede blood raylyng al aboute Vp-on þe pleynt, so hydous[ly] þei blede : And here & pere, hope in lengþe & brede,	1424	
Ded & maymed, and ful pale of siht, Vp-on þe soyle lay many noble * knyzt, Atwixen hem so cruel was þe hate :	1428	
For in her fiht * to-gidre þei debate As wylde boris, evene so þei fare, For non of hem list oper for to spare. And in þe felde worþi Thelamoun	1432	defends them,
þoruþ his knyhtod & his hiþe renoun So manly bare hym Grekis to diffende, þat no man myzt in * manhod him amende, þoruþ al þe worlde þouþ men had[de] souþt :	1436	and does wonders in arms.
For he þat day in his person hath wrouht Merueille in armys, þoruþ his gret[e] myzt, þat, in sothnes, Grekis anon riht With-outhe hym hadde finally be shent, And her shippes attonys lost & brent,	1440	
þoruþ þe þursut of Paris þilke day, And worþi Troylus, þat made swiche affray Amonge[s] hem þoruþ his hiþe prowes,		

1411. alle þo pleynty] pleynty alle þo C—pleynty] *om.* D 1.

1413. wallis] walle A, wal D 2. 1416. y-called] called D 1.

1417. and] and his C. 1418. Come] Home D 2.

1420. þo] so C. 1421. A-twen] Bitwene D 1.

1422. raylyng] renyunge D 1.

1426. many] many a D 1—noble] worþi C.

1427. Atwixen] Bitwene D 1. 1428. fiht] siht C.

1430. for to] *om.* A. 1434. in] in his C. 1435. men] me D 2.

1439. hadde finally] finally had D 1. 1441. þursut] swte D 1.

50 Greek ships are lost.	þat fifty shippes, Guydo doth expresse, Wer lost & brent or þat Thelamoun To reskuse cam <i>with</i> his knyghtes doun Vn-to þe se, þe remenaunt for to save.	1414
The Trojans win the day.	But for al þat, Troyens þat day haue þe hizer hond of þis mortal fyt, þoruþ þe force and þe grete myzt Of Troylus only, whiche hath so many slayn Of þe Grekis, in soþ, þat þei were fayn Hem to <i>with</i> draw, and þe felde to lete, For in abidyng þei fond ful vnsweete.	1448 1452

**Howe þe Kynge of Trace kam to þe tente of Achile,
and exortyd hym to take the felde.¹**

Heber, the wounded son of the King of Thrace,	Wherefore,* þei gan for to lese her place, Amonge whiche þe kynges sone of Trace, þat Heber hize, wounded to þe deth, þat he myzt vneþe drawe his breth, <i>With</i> a spere in his brest stikyng, To Achilles he cam in compleynyng Vn-to his tent, euene pere he lay, Whiche in þe feld was nat al þat day For the sake only of Polycene, þe love of whom was so sharpe & kene, Ay at his hert, y-liche grene and newe. To whom Heber, <i>with</i> a mortal hewe, Compleyneth sore, arettyng cowardyse, And in manhod a verray trowandyse, þat he þat day myzt[e] so—for shame!— <i>With</i> drawen <i>him</i> , in hyndering of his name, Out of þe feld, to <i>hym</i> ful gret repref, Of þe Grekys seyng þe meschef þat þei wern In, and confusioun, Vpon þe brinke of her perdicion—	[leaf 166 b] 1456 1460 1464 1468 1472
comes to Achilles's tent,		
and re- proaches him with cowardice		
for not help- ing the Greeks,		
who are on the brink of perdition.		

1451. only] *om.* D 1. 1455. Wherefore] þerfore C.

1459. his] *om.* D 1. 1462. nat] nas A.

1464. was so sharpe] so sharpe was D 1.

1468. trowandyse] trewandyse A, truandise D 2.

1471. ful] *om.* D 1.

1474. perdicion] confusioun A, D 2, distrucion D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 101 b (misplaced after line 1460).

- Abrod þe feld to sen hem so lye dede,
 And list not onys for to taken hede 1476
 Of his knyȝthod Grekis to releue.
 And while Heber gan hym þus repreve,
 And þe spere whiche in his body was
 Al sodeynly was drawn oute; allas! 1480
With eye * vp-cast in rancour and in Ire,
 Ful pitously Heber diide expire
 In þe presence of þis Achilles,
 And per-*with* cam in a sodeyn res 1484
 In-to his tent a certeyn knyȝt of his,
 Of whom Achilles axep how it is
 Amonge Grekis, & clerly how it stood.
 Achilles is told
 And he answered, ful Irous in his mood: 1488
 "Certis," quod he, "ful vnhappily;
 For þei of Troye han so cruelly
 Oure Grekis alle þis day in her fiȝt
 Ful shamefully put vn-to þe flizt, 1492
 So many slayn—allas & wellawaye!—
 þat vneþe noon ne went away
 Vn-hurt-maymed, or *with*-oute wounde,
 So fel on vs Troyens were y-founde. 1496
 And of hem eke was swiche a multitude.
 þat I suppose, shortly to conclude,
 þis day þer nas, to myn oppinioun,
 Nat left a man *with*-Inne Troye toun 1500
 þat able was to stonden in bataille,
With spere or swerd his enmy to assaille,
 I wene, in soth, but þei comen oute
With vs to fiȝt,—þer was so huge a route [leaf 105 c] 1504
 þat we ne myȝt of force take on honde
 In þe feld ageyn[e]s hem to stonde.
 But now, my lord, it drawep vn-to nyȝt,
 þat þei be feynt any more to fiȝt,— 1508
 ȝif it were plesyng to ȝour worþines,
 To ȝour manhod & ȝoure hiȝe noblesse

1475. so] *om.* A. 1481. eye] eyen C. 1494. ne] *om.* D 2.

1499. nas] was A, D 1—to] in A.

1506. to] *om.* D 2—stonde] with stonde A, wiþ stonde D 2.

1509. to] vnto D 2.

Achilles is appeald to,	To take on 3ou to 3oure ences of fame, For euere-more to 3ete 3ou a name,	1512
for Glory's sake,	And þer-with-al for 3oure owne glorie, Perpetuelly to ben in memorie,	
to arm and	To rysen vp and arme 3ow anon, And sodeinly [vp-]on hem to goon, Feble and weyke to make resistence Ageyn 3oure manly famous excellence,— þer wer no more, but we wer victours	1516
conquer the Trojans.	For euere-more, and verray conquerours, Duryng þe world to ben in remembraunce, And þei for euere brou3t vn-to outra[u]nce— In sothfastnes, I haue of hit no drede.”	1520
But he takes no heed of it;	But Achilles toke of hym noon hede, Nor to Heber þat lay aforn hym ded, Ful colde and starke, of colour like to led, Nor onys iist to 3eue hym audience, Nor vn-to hym han his aduertence— þer may no word in his hert[e] myne To þat he seide to maken him enclyne :	1524
	For, outerly, evene like he ferde, As þou3e he no maner worde ne herde ;	1528
it goes thru his ears like a sound.	For þoru3 his eris it passed as a soun. Lo, here þe maner and condicioun, þe verray custom & þe pleyn vsaunce Of þis loveris, hangyng in a trance :—	1532
Honour and manhood,	Honour, worship, manhod, & prowes, Strengþe, my3t, fame, and hardines, Encres of name, vertu, and victorie,* Kny3thod, noblesse,* and in armys glorie *—	1536
Love can lay aside.	Alle þese can Loue leyn a-syde : Swiche is þe my3t of þe god Cupide, Whiche hertis hi3e with his hok * can sese—	1540

1511. of] & D 2. 1513. þer-with-al] ther with D 1.

1514. ben] be put A. 1518. famous] and famus D 1.

1519. victours] victorious A.

1529. herte] breste A—myne] fyne D 1.

1532 is omitted in D 1. 1533. For þoru3] As þou3 D 1.

1539. victorie] glorie C.

1540. noblesse] noblesses C—glorie] victorie C.

1541. Loue] loue in sothe D 1.

1543. hertis] om. D 2—hok] hokis C, look D 1.

So loth þei arne, pleyully, to displese	1544	Lovers are loth to displese their
Ouþer in cher or in contaunce,		
In wil or dede or disobeisaunce		
To hir þat is her souereyn lady dere.		lady-loves.
For, <i>with</i> a loke of hir eyen clere,	1548	
She can ful wel daunte[n] al her pride :		
For Venus sone so felly can * prouyde		
His arwys kene to perce nerf & veyne,		
And hem enlacen in his firy cheyne,	1552	
þat only þoruþ his importable charge	[leaf 106 <i>v</i>]	
þei ben restreynd for to gon at large ;		
Whiche cause was þis day, dout[e]les.		Achilles won't take the field for
þat þis noble hardy Achilles	1556	fear of offending Polyxena.
Wolde nat, <i>with</i> -outen any wene,		
Come in þe feld, for drede of Polyeene,		
List þat she were offendid in hir herte		
3if any þing eskaped or asterte	1560	
þis Achilles, þoruþ mysgouernaunce.		
And whiles he henge þus in balaunce,		
þe Grekis fauþt <i>with</i> hem of þe touu		
Til briþt Phebus was at goynge doun,	1564	
þat Troys, of necessite,		
For lak of lyþt entre þe eyte.		
And while þat þei homward be repeired,		
Lay Dephebus, of his lyf dispeired,	1568	
Compleynynge ay on his dedly woude.		
And whan Paris & Troylus han hym founde		Paris and Troilus weep for the wounded Deiphobus.
In þat meschef, þei gan wepe & crye,		
As þei wolde for verray roupe dye,	1572	
<i>With</i> woful noyse and <i>with</i> pitous soun :		
þe salt[e] teris gan to renne doun		
On her chekis vp-on ouþer syde ;		
And whiles þei vppon hym abide,	1576	
þis * wounded man gan drawe to his ende,		

1547] In wille or speche to his souereyn lady dere D 1.

1549. her] þe D 2.

1550. so felly can] can so felly C—can] gan D 1.

1551. arwys] arwe A. 1558. feld] feerde D 1.

1562. henge þus] þus henge D 1. 1564. Phebus] beemes D 1.

1571. þat] the A. 1573. 2nd *with*] *om.* D 1.

1574. doun] a doun D 1. 1575. On] Vppon D 1.

1577. þis] þe C.

	Whos spirit was redy for to wende Out of his brest, & his wery gost, Ful hastily in-to an oþer coste,	1580
	<i>With dedly eyen turned vp-so-down.</i>	
When Deiphobus knows that Paris has slain Palamides, he has his spearhead pluckt out, and dies.	Whan þat he knewe by relacioun þat Paris hath Pallamydes y-slawe, Anoon he bad þat þei shulde out drawe þe large tronchoun with * þe stelen hed ; And þer-with-al anoon he fil down ded. And with þe cors þei gan hem fast[e] spede Toward þe toum : but for it is no nede þe dool to write and lamentacioun þat maked was for hym and Sarpedoun þoruþ þe cite, &, namly, of þe king	1584
All Trojans weep for him.	And of þe quene, euere in on wepyng, Of his breþren and his sustres dere, It were but veyne to rehersen here.	1592

**How Priamus burede Dephebus and Sarpedone, and
howe the Grekes choyes Agamenon Emperoure.¹**

Priam gives royal funerals to Deiphobus and Sarpedon ;	But Priam hath with gret[e] dilligence Twey tombes made, of royal excellence, For Dephebus and kyng Sarpedoun, With many ymage graven inuiron, And many knotte korven here & zonder, And buried hem but a litel assounder, Lyke þe custom of her rites olde. And whiles þei þe feste halwe & holde þat called is þe feste funeral,	1596
	þe Grekis han do made in special A riche tombe to þe worþi kyng Pallamydes, and for his buryng Solempnely maked ordynaunce Amonges hem, as it was vsaunce ; And with gret dool & pitous heuynes	1600 1604 1608

1585. large] longe D 2—with] & C.

1594. here] it here D 1. 1595. new ¶ D 1.

1598. many] many an D 1. 1599. many] many a D 1.

1600. litel] lite A, lyte D 2. 1603. Amonges] Amonge D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 105 a.

þei han þis kyng of gret worþines Rially brouȝt to his sepulture.		
And for þei myȝt longe nat endure	1612	
<i>With-oute</i> an hed and a gouernour,		
þei chosen han to her <i>Emperour</i> ,		The Greeks choose Aga- memnon as Emperor.
By on assent and affeccoun,		
þe worpi kyng, wyse <i>Agamenoun</i> .	1616	
And after [þat] þei made no lettynge, —þei of Troye—þe nexte day suyng,		
<i>With</i> her wardis in-to þe feld to goon,		
Fully purposed to fyt[e] <i>with</i> her foon ;	1620	
And Grekis manly in þe face hem mette.		
But worpi Troylus so hem ouersette,		Troilus
þat Greke was noon, shortly for to telle,		
þilke day a-forn hym myȝt[e] dwelle,	1624	
So cruelly he gan hem for to chase :		
For where he cam or rode <i>in</i> any place,		
þei fled his swerd, of her lif in doute,		
His ȝonge knyȝtes rydyng hym aboute,	1628	and his knights
Swyche as he was vsant for to lede ;		
And euere in oon þe Grekis blod þei shede,		slay Greeks
Whiche lyke a streme disteyned al þe pleyn.		
And al þis while was so huge a reyne,	1632	amidst rain and mist,
þe same day, and so huge a myȝt,		
þat euery man hath his felawe myȝt,		
Specially vp-on þe Grekis syde :		
þat for þe storme and her woundes wide,	1636	
And for þe manhod of þis Troyan knyȝt,		
Worpi Troylus, so ȝong, so freshe & lyȝt,		
þei were coact, þoruȝ his cruelte,		
Maugre her myȝt, for drede of deth to fle	1640	and pursue them to their tents.
To her tentis socour for to fynde,		
Troyens * ay pursuyng be-hynde		
Ful mortally, <i>with</i> a sterne pas ;		
But for þe storme þei cessen of þe chas,	1644	

1617. *new* ¶ D 1—þat] *om.* D 2, D 1—*ne* ¶ *om.* D 2.

1619. þe] *om.* A, D 2—to] *om.* D 1.

1622. hem ouersette] *fersly* on hem sette D 1.

1635. þe] *om.* D 1. 1633. &] so D 2.

1642. Troyens] Troylus C—ay pursuyng] *purswyng* ay faste D 1.

	And home repire to her cyte strong, Til on þe morwe, þat þe larke songe, þat Troylus eft, most manly in bataille, þe Grekis new cast hym for tassaille ;	1648
Troilus slays Greeks till	And Guydo writ, þis 3onge champioun, þilke day as he rod vp and douu Amonge his foon, þoru his hi3e renoun—	[leaf 107 b] 1652
	þat pere nas kyng, duke, erle nor baroun, With his swerd, where-so þat he wende, þat of her lyf he made a mortal ende, Al þe while þat Phebus gaf his ly3t ;	1656
nightfall.	Til at þe laste þat it drowe to ny3t, þat he to Troye repeireth manfully. And sevene dayes, suyng by and by, þis lif he ladde, with his kny3tes felle, Vp-on Grekis, as Guydo can 3ow telle ;	1660
For 7 days he	Ay newe & newe he gan hem so confoude, His cruel swerd was so kene grounde, þat þei ne my3t in his mortal tene Aforu his sizt abide nor sustene,	1664
takes venge- ance on them,	Nor þe vengauuce þat he on hem toke : For where he rod þe weye þei forsoke, In his traas þe rengis were so rede Of hem, in soth, þat in þe feld lay dede.	1668
	For whiche slau3ter and confusioun, þe Grekis newe sent[e] to þe touu For a trew to Priamus þe kyng ; And he anoon graunted her axyng	1672
so that they get a 2- months' truce from Priam.	For two monþes, fully be thassent Of alle þe lordis of his parlement. Wher-of þei made ful relacioun— Thenbassatours—to Agamenoun ;	1676
Agamemnon sends mes- sengers to Achilles.	And to her loggyng after furþe þei went. But how þat he vn-to Achilles sent þe mene while his messengeris wyse, So as I can, I shal anoon deuyse.	1680

1646. larke] large D 1. 1647. manly] manful D 1.

1648. for] om. D 2. 1664. his] om. D 1.

1667. traas] traces D 1. 1670. to] vn to D 1.

1671. trew] trews A. 1676. to] of A.

1680. I shal anoon] anoon I shall D 1.

Achilles kept his Tent, and in no wyes wolde fight
 agayns þe Troians. for þe love of Polycene; for
 the which, Agamenon, with þe p^rinces of Grece,
 kam to viset hym in his tent.¹

<p>A Gamenoun, as Guydo list endyte, His lordis sent Achilles to visite For certeyn causes, like as 3e shal here, Whiche in þe story be rehersed here. And with Vlixes and worpi Diomede, Duke Nestor went, pleyndly, as I rede, To fyn only, by her conseillynge In-to his hert pat þei myzt[e] bringe And induce hym to han a fantasie To be willy,* þoru3 his chivalrie, With hem to stonde as he hap do to-foru, þat han so many of her men y-lorn For lake only of his [hi3e] presence. And Achilles with digne reuerence Reseyved hem, & with ri3t kny3tly chere. And after pat, whan þei wer set y-fere Like her degre anoon in audience, Wyse Vlixes, ful of elloquence, Gan his tale prudently deuyse, To Achilles seyng in þis wyse :</p>	<p>Agamemnon sends</p> <p>1684</p> <p>Ulysses, Dio- mede and Nestor to Achilles,</p> <p>1688</p> <p>1692</p> <p>1696</p> <p>[leaf 107 c] 1700</p>	<p>who receives them with reverence.</p> <p>Ulysses says :</p>
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Vlixes taile to Achile.²

<p>“ Sir Achilles, most renomede of glorie, þoru3-oute þe world to ben in memorie, And of kny3thod verray sours & welle, Displese it nat, now þat I shal telle To 3oure noble famous excellence, Nor to 3our eris late be * noon offence þat I shal seyn, but of goodlyhede,</p>	<p>1704</p> <p>let not my words offend you.</p>
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1687. fyn] hym D 1. 1690. willy] wille C.
 1691. he hap do] þei have don D 1—to-foru] a foru D 2.
 1692. her] his A—y-lorn] lorn D 2, D 1.
 1695. &] om. D 1—ri3t] om. D 2. 1698. Wyse] With D 1.
 1701. new ¶ D 1. 1704. now] om D 1—shal] shal to 3ow D 1.
 1705. noble] noble & D 1. 1706. be] it be C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 105 b.

² Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 105 c, in red (margin).

- "Take heed
to what I say.
- Patiently pat 3e wil take hede 1708
 To my wordes, seide of hert and pouzt,
 I 3ow ensure, for I feyne nouzt;
 þis to seyn, 3if 3e remembre wel,
 þe first[e] cause and *purpos* euerydel 1712
 Of þe Grekis—3if 3e haue menciou—
 Was fully set by oon entencioun,
 As wel of 3ow as of vs, parde,
 Whan we cam firste to þis cite, 1716
 Kynge, prince, I excepte noon,
 —Of whiche, in soth, to rekne euerychon,
 3oure-silf[e] was, to speke in special,
 On of þe first & most principal— 1720
 Assentid ful how Troye þe cite
 þoru3 oure manhod distroied shuld[e] be—
 Perpetuelly brouzt vn-to ruyne.
 But you now
turn against
us,
- But now of new, I not what doth enlyne 1724
 3oure worpines sodeinly to varie,
 An[d] to oure purpos for to be contrarie:
 Considerid first of 3ow pat ben so sage
 þe wronges done & þe gret damage 1728
 In Grekis lond of hem of þe toun,
 Conspiryng ay to oure destruccion
 —3if 3e aduerte wysly in 3oure pouzt—
 pat slay[e]n han and to an ende brouzt 1732
 Ful many worpi, sipen go ful 3ore,
 And of tresour, pat no man may restore,
 despoild,
 Dispoiled vs, & brouzt in gret distresse,
 Oure goodes rauzt, *oure* gold & *oure* richesse, 1736
 Oure shippes brent, þoru3 her cruelte!
 And to al þis, allas, 3e list nat se,
 Now pat þei ben (whiche may not be delaied)
 þoru3 *3our* manhod finally outtraied, 1740
 sith 3e han slayn her hope, her suffisance,
 tho you slew
Hector.
 Hector, in whom was al her affiaunce,
 Fully her trust and diffence also,

1710. for] pat D 2. 1716. cam] come A, D 2, D 1.
 1721. ful] fully A. 1727. so] om. D 2, D 1.
 1732. ende] hende A. 1739. be] om. D 1.
 1741. 2nd her] and her A. 1743. and] and her D 1.

And Dephebus also is ago,	1744	"Deiphobus too is kild,
And likly arn more to ben appaired		
Fro day to day, and finally dispeired,		
So frowardly Fortune on hem lowreth :		and Fortune frowns on the
And now <i>3oure</i> honour & <i>3our</i> fame floureth	1748	Trojans.
In his worship, and <i>3oure</i> hi3e renoun		
Atteyned hath the exaltacioun		
And hi3est prikke of Fortunys whele,		But you are on the top of Fortune's whele,
It were gret wronge, and 3e loke wele,	1752	
Of wilfullnes for to ben vnkynde		
To hir <i>pat</i> 3e so frendly to 3ou fynde,		
Or to be froward while she is benygne,		
By influence graciously tassygne	1756	
Hir spokes meue vn-to <i>3oure</i> plesau ^{nce} ,		and can turn it as you please.
And hap to tourne <i>with</i> plente on* <i>3our</i> chaunce,		
After whos help 3ou nedep nat to calle:		
Wherfore, allas, whi wil 3e suffer passe	1760	Why will you suffer the loss of your fame?
<i>3oure</i> noble fame, of verray wilfulnes,		
While it is hiest in his worpines?		
<i>3oure</i> kny3tly prudence it shold not asterte!		
Of whiche þing euery gentil herte	1764	
Sholde haue roupe and compassioun.		We pray you to help us in our war,
Wherfore we praie, of discrecioun,		
<i>pat</i> 3e 3ou shape þis <i>purpos</i> to amende,		
And <i>pat</i> 3e wolde of hert[e] condescende	1768	
<i>With</i> vs to stonde kny3tly in þis werre,		
By <i>3oure</i> manhod, <i>pat</i> is spoke of so ferre,		
<i>pat</i> <i>3our</i> renoun to þe worldis ende		so that your renoun may last to the world's end,
Reported be, wher-so <i>pat</i> men wende,	1772	
Perpetuelly, by freshnes of hewe		
Day by day to encrease newe,		and daily increase.
<i>pat</i> þe triumphe of þis hi3e victorie		
Be put in story and eke in memorie,	1776	
And so enprented, <i>pat</i> forzetilnes		
No power haue by malis to oppresse		

1744. ago] y goo D 1. 1745. arn] bene D 1.
 1746. finally] finally be D 1. 1747. lowreth] frowneþ D 1.
 1748. 3our] om. A. 1750. the] þe vprest D 1.
 1754. so] nowe so D 1—to 3ou] om. D 1. 1758. on] of C.
 1760. passe] to passe D 1. 1763. not] om. D 1.
 1775. hi3e] om. A, D 2.

	3oure fame in kny3thod, dirken or difface, þat shyneth 3it so clere in many place	1780
	<i>With-oute</i> eclipsynge, sothly, þis no les— Whiche to conserve * 3e be now rek[e]les,	
“You are recklessly clouding your fame by not aiding us.	Of wilfulnes to cloude so þe ly3t Of 3oure renoun þat whilom shon so bryzt,	1784
	3oure my3ty hond of manhood to <i>withdrowe</i> . Considred first how Grekis arn y-slawe	
You see Greeks slain before your tent,	To-fore 3oure tent, <i>with</i> mortal woundis wide, þoru3-oute þe feld vp-on every side,	1788
and heed them not;	And haue disdeyn, only for lak of rouþe, —Allas þe while!—for a litel slouþe	
	To leie to hond in her meschef at al, þat whilom wern her stronge my3ty wal,	1792
you, who once were their cham- pion;	Her chef diffence and her champioun, Souereyn helpe and proteccioun,	
	For whom 3e han so ofte shad 3oure blood, Ageyn her foon <i>with</i> hem whan 3e stood,	1796
	Ful my3tely her enmyes to assaille, <i>With-oute</i> whom þei litel may auaille,	[leaf 108 a]
you, without whom we can do little.	In verray soth,—ne noon of vs echon, But 3e of kny3thod list <i>with</i> vs to goon	1800
	Ageyn Troyens as * 3e wer wont to do, As is oure trust and final hope also,	
	þat 3e shal helpe and oure socoure be. And her-vppon, we praie now * þat 3e	1804
We pray you help us!”	Seye 3oure avis and 3oure fulle wille.”	

**The answer of feres Achile to the mocyoun of wies
Vlixes and othere princes of Grece.¹**

And þan anon, þe hardy ferse Achille,

1782. conserve] considere C—now] now to A.

1783. cloude] conclude A. 1784. whilom] soumtyne D 1.

1786. arn y-slawe] ben slawe D 1. 1791. in] at D 1.

1792. whilom] soumme tyme D 1.

1794. and] and eke D 1.

1798. litel] lightly D 2. 1801. as] lik as C—to] om. D 2.

1802. final] oure D 1. 1804. now] how C.

1806 is expanded into three lines in D 1, as follows:

Wheþer 3e liste vs to save or spille
And þanne anon Achilles þe hardy
 Hem answered sterne & boldely.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 106 a (misplaced after line 1808).

Whanne Vlixes concludid hadde his tale,	
With a face for anger ded and pale	1808 Achilles, pale with anger, says:
Seide euene þus, al openly and pleyn :	
“ Sir Vlixes, 3if so be as * 3e seyn,	“ Ulysses!
And han declared, in conclusioun,	
þat oure purpos and entencioun	1812
Was finally to brennen and distroye	if we meant to burn Troy,
þis royal cite þat is called Troye,	
I holde, in soth, (me liketh nat to lye)	
þat oure entent was grounded on folye—	1816 we meant folly; we meant to risk the
To putte vs alle þoru; indiscrecioun,	
Of rekleshed and hasty moeyoun,	
Of lyfe and deth in swyche Iupartye.	
And specially alle þe cheualrye	1820 chivalry of Greece for a paltry thing.
Of Grekis lond, for so smal a þing—	
So many prince & many worþi kyng,	
þat han iupartid her body & her good,	
I-lost her lyf, and I-spent her blood,	1824
Whiche myȝt haue ben ful wel at home <i>in pes.</i>	
And is nat now þe kyng Pallamydes	Palamides is slain,
I-slawe also, as who seiþ * but of newe,	
þat was so wis, so manly and so trewe,—	1828
Of whom þe lyf was of more pris allone	whose life alone was worth more than our cause;
þan þe cause for whiche þat we echone	
Be gadred here, who-so loke a-riȝt.	
And of Grekis many a noble knyȝt	1832 and many noble Greeks are kill.
þat haue be slayn, hope of þe worþiest,	
þe world to seke, and þe manlyest :	
For oute of euery lond and regioun,	
On Grekis * party, & <i>with</i> hem of þe toun,	1836
Of chivalrie and of knyȝthod floure,	
To wyne in armys worship & honour,	

1807. hadde] haþ D 1.
 1810. be] *om.* D 2—as] riȝt as C, D 2, A.
 1813. finally] fully D 1—and] and to D 1.
 1816. on] vpon D 1. 1822. prince] Princes D 1.
 1823. good] bloode D 1. 1824. blood] goode D 1.
 1825. ful wel at home] at hom ful wel D 1.
 1827. seiþ] seie C. 1830. þat] *om.* D 1.
 1836. Grekis] þe grekis C—with] *om.* D 1.
 1837. and of knyȝthod] þe verray souerayn D 2, D 1, & of knyghthod the verray souereyn A.

	Assemblid ben, and come fro so ferre,—	
	Of whiche, in soth, by dures of þis werre	1840
	Ful many oon in þe felde is ded ;	
" More must die if the war lasts.	And, verrailly, wip-outen any dred,	
	þer * shal wel more 3if þe werre last :	
	For euey day þe noumbre lasseth fast	1844
	Of worpi kny3tes, ded <i>with</i> -oute roupe,	
	þat I dar seyn & conclude of troupe,	
	In þis rage, furious and wood,	[leaf 108 b]
Perhaps all gentle blood will perish,	Ful likly is þat al þe gentil blood	1848
	þoru3-out þe world shal distroied be ;	
	And rual folke—and þat wer gret pite—	
	Shal han lordshipe & holy gouernauce,	
and churls alone be lords.	And cherles eke, <i>with</i> sorwe & meschaunce,	1852
	In euey lond shal lordis ben allone,	
	When gentii-men slay[e]n bene echone.	
Hector has gone,	Is nat Hector, þat was so noble a knyzt,	
	þat was þis worldis <i>verray</i> soune & lizt,	1856
	Of manhood flour, slay[e]n pitously	
and I might have gone too.	In þis werre?—in soth, and so myzt I,	
	Par auenture, whiche may nat atteyne	
	To his noblesse, 3if I shal nat feyne.	1860
	For be what way shal we þe deth eschewe,	
	<i>With</i> al oure myzt 3if we it purswe	
	Fro day to day while þat we lyn here ?	
	þerfore, shortly, me for to requere,	1864
	Touching þe werre, ouper for to praye,	
	Is but [in] veyn. & herkene what I seye :	
But I will not risk my life further.	I nat purpose in þis werre or strif	
	For to iuparte any more my lif,	1868
	For leuer I haue þat palled be my name	
	þan to be slayn, & han an Idel fame ;	
	For worpines, after deth I-blowe,	

1840. dures] diuersite D 1. 1843. þer] þei C.
1846. of] for a D 1. 1847. furious] so furious D 1.
1849. þoru3-out] Thoru3 þis D 1—shal distroied] distroied shal D 1.
1851. holy] hooly þe D 1. 1852. cherles] clerkes D 1.
1856. &] om. D 1. 1858. in soth and so] and sothly so D 1.
1862. it] þe deth D 1. 1864. for] om. D 1.
1867. or] of D 2.

Is but a wynde, & lasteth but a prowē ;	1872	"Fame is but a wind,
For þouȝ renoun & þris be blowe wyde,		
Forȝetilnes leith it ofte a-syde		and is soon forgotten.
By lengþe of ȝeris and obliuionȝ,	1876	
þoruȝ envie and fals collucionȝ,		
þe laude of knyȝthod & of worþines,		
Of wysdam eke, & of gentilnes,		
Fredam, bouȝte, vertu, & swiche grace,		
Forȝetilnes can dirken and difface ;	1880	Oblivion darkens it: malice sears it.
And, þer-with-al, malys and envie		
I-serid hath þe palme of chiuallrie		
By fals report. Wherfore, I seie, for me,		For me, I will lead my life in peace ;
I wil of wysdam swiche foly lete be,	1884	
And in quiete forþe my lyf now lede ;		
And ouer þis, to ȝou þre I rede		and I advise you to make peace with the Trojans.
To seke pes with Troyens ȝif ȝe may,		
In hasty wyse, wip-oute more delay.	1888	
þis is my conseil, platly, to ȝow alle,		
Or þat meschef of deth vp-on ȝow falle ;		
It were wel don þat ȝe token hede,		
Boþe Vlixes and þou Dyomede,	1892	
And Nestor eke, siþen ȝe be wyse,		
To werke, pleynly, lyke as I deuysel.		
þis is þe somme & fyn of myn entent,		That is my decision."
And so reporteþ to hym þat haþ ȝou sent." [leaf 108 c]	1896	
And þei anon, with short conclusiounȝ,		Ulysses and his fellows report this to Agamemnon,
Repeired ben to Agamenoun		
With swiche answer as ȝe han herd me seyn,		
It nedeth nat to write it new ageyn.	1900	
And her-vppon kyng Agamenoun		
Lete make anon a convocaciounȝ		who calls a Council of the Greek lordȝ.
Of his lordis ; & in her presence,		
Fro point to point, sothly, in sentence	1904	
He hath reheresed how þat Achilles		
Was desirous for to han a pes		

1876. envie] enmyte D 1.

1881. þer-with-al] other with all D 2. 1884. lete] lat D 2.

1890. of] or D 1. 1892. þou] ȝe D 1.

1893. And] om. D 1—þe] be so D 1. 1896. hym] ȝow D 1.

1897. new ¶ D 1. 1898. to] vn to D 1.

	With hem of Troye, and platly how þat he	
As Achilles won't fight against Troy,	For no praiser wil in no degre	1908
	Ageyn Troyens, with spere no[r] with shelde,	
	In helpe of Grekis ben armyd in þe feld.	
	Wherfore, þe kyng, as he þat was ful wys,	
	Her-vppon axed her avys,	1912
what is to be done?	And what hem þouȝte was best for to do	
	In pis mater, siþen it stood so.	
Menelaus says:	And first of alle spekeþ Menelay,	
	With angry chere, & seyde, platly, nay,	1916
"I'll never consent to make peace.	To han a pes it was nat his entent,	
	Ne þat he wolde þer-to be of assent,	
	Siþen þe cite, in conclusioun,	
	Stood on þe prikke of his distruccioun,	1920
Hector and Deiphobus, the best Tro- jans, are slain;	Now þat Hector & Dephebus were dede	
	þat whilom wern her trust in euery nede	
	And her diffence; but now þei arn a-goo—	
	Fare wel her trust & her hope also,	1924
	With-oute more, and al her olde pride,	
	þei may nat now but after dep abide:	
	"And trusteþ wel, with-oute[n] any les,	
and tho Achilles won't help us,	þouȝ it so be þat pis Achilles	1928
	Ne helpe vs nat toward oure emprise,	
	We dar nat drede, in no maner wyse,	
we can win without him."	With-uten hym [for] to han victorie	
	By oure manhood & oure owne glorie,—	1932
	I am ful sure her-of and certeyn."	
Ulysses and Nestor deny this.	But Vlixes gan replie ageyn;	
	Nestor also, of sodeyn mocioun,	
	Contrarie was to his oppinioun,	1936
They say: Of course Menelaus won't consent to peace,	Affermynge, platly, þat no wonder was	
	þouȝ Menelay, sothly, in pis cas	
	Vn-to [þe] pes wolde nat assent;	
	For * openly þei wiste what he ment,	1940

1908. wil] wolde D 1. 1912. axed] axed openly D 1.

1913. And] In D 1. 1920. on] of D 1.

1921. new] A—were] bene D 1.

1923. arn] ben D 1.

1930. dar] thar A, D 2. 1934. gan] gan to D 1.

1937. þat] þouȝ D 1. 1938. þouȝ] That D 1.

1940. For] Ful C.

For he was grounde & rote of al þe werre		for he, Mene-
And cause also þei comen were * so ferre		laus, and his
Oute of her lond,—he & þe quene Eleyne.		
And for þe sake only of hem tweyne,	1944	wife Helen
þe Grekis alle, whiche no man may denye,	[leaf 108 d]	were the sole
Her lyves putte in swiche Iupartye,		cause of the
For hym & hir, 3if þe grounde be souzt ;		war,
For wel þei wiste þat he rouzt[e] nouzt,	1948	the source of
þis Menelay, what wo þei endure,		all the Greek
So he his wyf myzt ageyn recure.		woe ;
And wher he seiþ þat Hector is ded,		
He hath an eyr, to speke of manlihed *	1952	and tho Hector
And of kny3thod, as it wil be fonde,		is dead,
And called is Hector þe secounde,—		
Worþi Troylus, whiche þat is his broþer ;		a 2nd Hector,
In al this world is not swiche anoþer	1956	Troilus,
Of worþines, for to reknen al :		
For he of Troye is þe my3ti wal		
And diffence, now Hector is [a-]goon :—		
3e knowen it wel 3oure silven euerychon,	1960	
3if it so be þat 3e list take hede,—		
Whos sharp[e] swerde sore doth vs blede		slays Greeks
Euery day in his furious hete.		daily,
Amyd þe feld whan we <i>with</i> him * mete.	1964	
And in stede of worþi Dephebus,		and instead
Whiche in his tyme was wonderly famous,		of Deiphobus,
His broþer Paris is now founde at al		
In worþines of kny3thod perigal,	1968	Paris fights.
So þat of hem we han non avauntage		
In-to þis hour, but raper gret damage,		
To reknen al, siþen we be-gonne :		
þis verray soth, we haue but litel wonne,	1972	The Greeks
But we ar lykly alwey more to lese		have won
3if we contune ; but siþe we may chese,		little,
		and are likely
		to win less.

1941. grounde & rote] Rote & ground D 2, roote & grounde D 1—þe] þis D 1.

1942. were] was C. 1952. manlihed] manhed C, A.

1953. wil be] is wel D 1.

1960. knowen] knewen D 2—it] om. D 2.

1964. we *with* him] he *with* vs C. 1965. in] in þe D 1.

1973. we] om. A—ar] bene D 1.

It wer holsom to lyven in quiete,
 To han a pes, and þis werre lete, 1976
 By oon assent, siþen 3e be wyse."

**Howe the Grekes had broke ther sege, ne had þe
 exortacyon ybe of þe Troyan traytour Calchas.¹**

Calchas, the Trojan traitor,	And <i>with</i> þat word, Calchas gan to rise, þe Troyan traytour, with a pale chere For verray Ire, & seide as 3e shal here :	1980
urges the Greeks not to change their purpose,	"A. worþi princes, what þinke 3e to done, To chaunge so, lyk as doth þe mone, 3oure olde purpos & 3our first entent,	1984
against the will of the Gods.	Ageyn þe wil and comaundement Of þe goddis, þat <i>every</i> þing gouerne By parviaunce, who-so can discerne. Allas, allas, whi nyl 3e at þe leste Credence and feith 3even to her heste,	1988
Troy <i>must</i> be destroyd.	For, in soth, it wer an impossible, Outterly, but Troye þe cite Of ordinaunce and necessite,	1992
Victory is certain	Mut be distroied hen[ne]s but a lyte, 3if 3oure slouþe be it nat to wyte, So þat victorie, worship,* and honour, And final palme eke of þis labour,	1996
if the Greeks persevere.	To be reported on water & on lond, Reserued ben hooly to 3oure hond, In 3oure purpos 3if 3e forþe contune, And hindre nat of foly 3oure fortune.	2000
	þis is in soth, I dar it wel conclude, And perllous is þe goddis to illude Of necligence or slouþe wilfully. Wherfore, I rede þat now manfully, Of herte & þou3t, & of ful vnite,	2004

1979. *new* ¶ A. 1981. *new* ¶ D 1—A] O D 1.
 1983. olde] firste D 1—first] olde D 1. 1987. leste] lette D 1.
 1995. victorie worship] worship victorie C.
 1996. eke] *om.* D 2. 1998. 3oure] oure D 1.
 1999. contune] fortune D 1. 2001. is] *om.* A, D 2.
 2004 *is omitted in A.*

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 106 *d* (misplaced after line 1978).

Platly deuoidynge al ambyguyte, To sette vppon, & kny3tly to reswme 3oure force ageyn, fully to conswme 3oure cruel foon ; & late be shet <i>with-oute</i> Wanhope & drede, dispeir & <i>euery</i> doute, Castynge of peril, sloupe & cowardyse ; And lete manhod outterly dispise Al drede of deth, þat causeþ hertis feinte <i>With</i> cowardyse for to ben atteynte, þat finally, as goddis han be-li3t þoru3 <i>prescience</i> of her <i>eternal</i> my3t. To victorie þat 3e shal atteyne Lyke 3oure desyre,—þer is no more to seyne.” And whan Calchas, in conclusioun, þis fals[e] traytour vn-to Troye toum, þe Grekis had þoru3 his wordis faire, Touching þe werre, put out of dispaire, Of hert al oon [þei] caste hem to fulfille Hooly his counseil, þoru3 so be þat Achille Be froward [ay] to helpe hem in her nede— þei 3af no force, & toke of it <i>non</i> hede ; But <i>euerychon</i> þei hem redy make, As 3e shal here, þe feld in hast to take.	2008	Calchas urges the Greeks to give up despairing
	2012	and dread of death ;
	2016	victory is certain for them.
	2020	
	2024	They resolve to fight on, and pay no heed to Achilles.
	2028	

**Aftir the trewes, the Troyans and þe Grekes resumede
the felde, in þe which the Grekis might not
susteyne against þe swerde of Troylus: for þe
which Agamenon sent for a trewe of vj monethes.¹**

T he trew[e]s passid of þe monþes tweyne, In-to þe feld þe Grekis hem ordeyne ; And þei of Troye ageyn hem issen oute. And worþi Troylus <i>with</i> an huge route þe Grekis gan alderfirst assaille ; And <i>with</i> his swerd he made first to raile þe rede blod þoru3 her harnes bri3t, þat as þe deth þei fled[de] fro his si3t :	2032	They take the field, Troilus at- tacks em, and they flee.
	2036	

2016. my3t] si3t D 1. 2017. 3e] he D 2.

2024. so be þat] þat so D 1—be] om. A, D 2.

2027, 28 are omitted in D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 107 a.

	For he þat day þoruþ his cruelte	
To avenge Hector's death,	Cast hym fully avenged for to be Vp-on þe deth of Hector, outterly. And as Dares reherseth specially,	2040
Troilus slays 1000 Greek knights,	A þousand knyȝtes þis Troyan champioun þat day hath slayn, ridyng vp & down, As myn auctor, Guydo, list endite—	[leaf 109 b]
	Same after hym I can no ferþer write,	2044
and puts the rest to flight.	In his boke he ȝeveth him swiche a name— þat by his manhod & his knyȝtly fame þe Grekis alle wer put vn-to þe flizt Al þilke day, til it drowe to nyȝt.	2048
Next day	And on the morwe in þe daw[en]yng, þe Grekis han, at Phebus vp-rysyng, I-armed hem with gret dilligence, Ageyn Troyens to stonden at diffence.	2052
Diomede kills Trojans till Troilus	Amonges whom þat day, as I rede, So wel hym bar worþi Diomede, þat many Troyan þoruþ his cruelte Hath loste his lyf, til Troilus gan to se þis Diomede in þe feld ridyng, To whom anon, with-oute more lettyng,* With his spere þrowe * in-to þe reste, þis Troilus rod, & hit hym oon the breste	2056
	So myȝtely, þat of verray nede	2060
unhorses him,	Down of his hors he smet Dyomede, Al-be of wounde he had[de] no damage. And furiously Troilus in his rage,	2064
	Of envie gan hym to abreide, Whan he was down, þe love of Cryseide, Of his deceit and his trecherie. And Grekis þan fast[e] gan hem hye,	2068
and he is borne, bruisid, off the feld.	Amonge the hors in meschef where he lay, To drawe him oute in al þe hast þei may; And on a sheld, brosed & affraied, þei bare him hom, so he was dismaied	2072

2047. 2nd þe] om. D 2, D 1. 2058. lettyng] tariyng C.

2059. þrowe] þrewe C—in-to] in D 1.

2060. rod] om. D 1.

2070. To drawe] And drowe D 1—oute] om. D 1—þei] he D 1.

Of þe stroke, home vn-to his tent.	
And Menelay þe same while hap hent	Menelaus
A myzty* spere tavenge Dyomede,	charges
And to Troilus fast[e] gan hym spede,	Troilus,
Fully avysed to vnhorsen hym anon.	2076
But Troylus first made his stede goon	
So swyfte a course toward Menelay,	
þat he anon at þe erþe lay,—	2080 but is un-
So myztely he hit hym with his spere,	horst by him,
þat shelde & plate myzt[e] hym nat were,	
To sauen hym from a mortal wounde.	
But his knyghtes, anon as þei him founde,	2084 and carried
Oute of þe pres whan þei had* hym rent,	away by
þei bar hym hom to his owne tent,	Greeks.
þe Grekis ay stondyng in distresse	
þoruþ þe* knyghod & þe* hiþe prowes	2088
Of þis Troylus, whiche hap hem so beleyn,	
On euery part, where he rod on þe pleyn,	
Til vn-to tyme þat Agamenoun	Agamemnon
In-to þe felde is aualed doun	[leaf 109 c] 2092
With many worpi abouten his baner,	
þat shon ful shene ageyn þe sonne cler.	
And with his knyghtes [hym] ridyng enviroun	
He sore enchased hem of Troye touu,	2096
Woundeth & sleth & put hem to þe flizt,	slays Trojans
Hym silfe aquytynge lik a manly knygt;	
But for al þat, with-oute more abood,	
Amongis Troyens fersely as he rood,	2100
þis worpi kyng, grete Agamenoun,	
With a spere Troylus smet hym doun	till Troilus
Maugre his Grekis—þer* geineþ no socour.	smites him
And whan þei sawe her lord, her gouernour	down.
	2104

2073. vn-to] to D 1.

2075. myzty] myzte C—tavenge] to venge D 1.

2080. þe] om. D 1. 2081, 82 are transposed in D 2.

2081. his] a D 2.

2082. &] nor D 2, ne D 1. 2085. had] han C.

2087. þe] And so þe D 1—ay] om. D 1 2088 þe] his C.

2089. whiche] þat D 1. 2090. rod] lyth D 2.

2091. vn-to] vn D 2—tyme] þe tyme D 1.

2095. hym] om. D 1.

2098. aquytynge] quitynge D 1—manly] manful D 1.

 2103. þer] þei C, þo D 1. 2104. 2nd her] and A.

	In swyche meschef at þe grounde lyende, þei hent hym vp, & made hym to ascende, þoruþ her manhod, on his stronge stede.	
Seeing the injury Troilus does the Greeks,	And he of wyt gan to taken hede, And consider wysly in his pouzt In what disioynt Troylus had hem* brouzt, And how his* Grekis, for al her gret[e] pride, To-forn his swerde myzt[e] nat abide—	2108 2112
Agamemnon	He prudently, of hize discrecioun, þis noble knyzt, kyng Agamenoun, As he þat hadde ay his aduertence On <i>gouvernaunce</i> , þoruþ his prouidenece,	2116
sends his men to their tents,	Whanne he sawe his Grekis <i>gonne faille</i> And wexe feble to stonden in bataille For lak of stuf þat shulde hem recounforte, Ful prudently he made hem to resorte, Eueryche of hem, to his owne tent.	2120
and asks Priam for a	And after þat he hath to Priam sent For a trew, to Troye þe cite,	
6-months' truce,	For sixe monpes, 3if it myzt[e] be.	2124
which he grants.	And by his conseil, Priam ^{us} þe kyng, Wit ^h -oute abood granted his axyng, Al-be þat <i>somme</i> , as Guydo list endite, Were etel apaied so longe to respite	2128
	Her mortal fon, in any maner wyse ; But 3it his graunt, as 3e han herd deuise, Stood in his strengþe fully, as I rede.	

**Howe doubyle Cresseyd, agayns the wylle of here
Fader, went to vyset Dyomede in his Tente.¹**

	In whiche tyme, of verray womanhede,	2132
Cressid re-	Cryseyde list no lenger for to tarie, þouþ hir fader wer þer-to contrarie,	
solves to visit Diomede.	For to visite, and to han a sizt Of Diomede, þat was be-come hir knyzt,	2136

2108. he] om. D 1. 2109. consider] considrid D 1.

2110. hem] hym C, D 1. 2111. his] þe C.

2116. prouidenece] prudence D 1. 2120. Ful] And D 2.

2123. tre-w] trows A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 107 c (misplaced after line 2134).

Whiche had of Troylus late kouzt a wounde.		
And in his tent whanne she hap hym founde,		Cressid sits on Diomede's bed, and,
Benignely, vp-on his beddis syde		
She set hir down, in þe silve tyde,	2140	
And platly cast in hir owne pouzt,	[leaf 109 d]	
Touchinge Troylus, þat it was for nouzt		throwing over Troilus,
To lyue in hope of any more recure,		
And pouzt she wolde for no þing be vnsure	2144	
Of puryaunce, nor <i>with</i> -oute stoor:—		
She 3af anoon, <i>with</i> -outen any mor,		gives him her heart,
Hooly hir herte vn-to Diomede.		
Loo! what pite is in wommanhede,	2148	for pity's sake,
What mercy eke & benygne rounthe—		
þat newly can al her olde* trouthe,		
Of nature, late slyppe a-syde		
Raper þanne þei shulde se abide	2152	as he's sufferd for her.
Any man in meschef for hir sake!		
þe change is nat so redy for to make		Not in Lombard St. could you change a ducat so soon.
In Lombard Strete of crowne nor doket—		
Al paie is good, be so þe prente be set :	2156	
Her lettre of change doth no man abide!		
So þat þe wynde be redy and þe tyde,		
Passage is ay, who-so list to passe!		
No man is lost þat list to seke grace—	2160	
Daunger is noon but counterfet disdeyn ;		
þe se is calme and fro rokkis pleyn :		
For mercyles neuer man ne deide		
þat souzt[e] grace!—recorde of Cryseyde,	2164	Cressid loves
Whiche finally hath 3oven al hir herte		
To Diomede in reles of his smerte,		Diomede,
And praide hym to be riȝt glad & liȝt,		
And called hym hir owne man, hir knyzt,	2168	
And hym behiȝt, raper þan he deie,		and promises to obey him.
In euery þing how she wolde obeye,		
þat were honest, hym to do plesauce :		

2144. wolde] nolde D 1. 2150. olde] newe C.
 2152. se] so D 2, se and A. 2153. man] om. D 1.
 2160. to] om. A, D 2.
 2168. called] callith A, D 1, calleþ D 2—2nd hir] and A, & D 1.
 2171. hym] to hym D 2.

Cressid would rather change her love than not pity Diomedes.	For leuere she had chaunge & variaunce Were founde in hir þanne lak of pite, As sitting is to femynyte, Of nature nat [to] be vengable, For feith nor oþe, but raþer mercyable Of mannys lyf stondyng in distresse. Her-of no more ; for now I wil me dresse	2172
Now I'll tell you how Agamemnon	To telle forþe in my translacioun Ceriously how Agamenoun Duryng þe trewe & þe tyme of pes Hym siluen went vn-to Achilles, Besechyng hym som rewarde to haue, Of his knyȝthod Grekis for to saue, And his presence no more to withdraw, To suffren hem so mortally be slawe Of her ennyes, pompos and elat.	2180
goes to Achilles, and prays him to save the Greeks.	But Achilles, alweye indurat, I-liche newe, boþe in herte & þouȝt, From his purpos platly chaungeþ nouȝt, Fully enclnyed for to han a pes. But for-as-moche as þis Achilles Of enternes and affecciouȝ So lovyng was to Agamenoun, He vn-to hym graunted at þe leste A gret parcel touchinge his request :	2184
Achilles still	þis to seyn, þat þis Achilles Granteth to hym hys Mirundones, Ful knyȝtly men, only in his absence With [þe] Grekis to make resistence In þe felde ageyn hem of þe toun. For whiche grant, kyng Agamenoun And duke Nestor þankyd hym of herte.	2188
wants peace,	But he, alweye contunyg in his smerte For þe loue of feire Polycene, Ne knewe no geyn to his woundis grene,	[leaf 110 a] 2192
but, for love of Agamemnon,		
agrees that his Myrmidons shall		2196
fight with the Greeks,		2200
tho he still loves Polyxena.		2204

2172. of] or D 1. 2174. femynyte] femynnyte A, D 2.

2176. oþe] deth D 1.

2181. trewe] trews A—trewe & þe tyme] tyme & þe trewe D 1.

2185. his presence no more] no more his presence D 1.

2193-97 are omitted in D 1.

2198. Granteth] Grauntid D 1.

- But dispeired, languyssheþ euer in oon.
 And whan þe trews passed wern & gon, 2208
 Vp-on a day, þe morwe, ful benygne,
 Achilles his knyȝtes dide assigne
 þe feld to take *with* Agamenoun ;
 And, as þe story makeþ mencion, 2212
 He ȝaf to hem bendys fresche of red,
 þat men may knowe by her manlyhed
With whom þei wern *with*-holde in special.
 And lyke a man dedly and mortal, 2216
 In his tent Achilles abood,
 In-to þe feld from hym whan þei rood,
 Only for dool þei shuld[e] from him twynne,
 In his absence a werre to be-gynne 2220
 Maugre his wille ageyn hem of þe touu ;
 But forþe þei went *with* Agamenoun
 Vp-on Troyens, sterne and ful of pride.
 But *with* hem mette on þe toþer syde 2224
 þe manly knyȝtes of Troyanshe * blod,
 Whiche wern on hem so furious and wod,
 þat cruelly þe Grekis þei oppresse.
 So þat abak for fere þei gan hem dresse— 2228
 þei wern on hem so inly fel & kene—
 Til þat þe duke þat lord was of Athene
 Entrid in þe * Grekis to diffende.
 But vp-on hym, vnwarly, or he wende, 2232
 Cam myȝty Troylus lyk a wod lyoun,
 And from his stede anon he bar him douu ;
 And, after þat, he put hym so in pres,
 Til he mette *with* Mirundones, 2236
 And of hem slowe þat day ful many on.
 And so fer in Troylus is y-goon,
 þat he Grekis putte outterly to flizt [leaf 110 b]
 þoruȝ his knyȝthod, til hit drow to nyȝt : 2240
 For from his swerd no ransoun myȝt hem borwe.
 And Guydo writ, þat on þe nexte morwe
 Ful mortal was þe slauȝter on owþer syde,

2213. of] & D 1. 2225. Troyanshe] þe Troyanshe C.
 2226. so] om. D 1. 2227. þe] om. D. 1. 2231. þe] *with* C.
 2233. y-goon] goon A, D 1. 2239. he] he þe D 1.

Achilles bids
his men join
the other
Greeks,

and gives em
red bands.

With Aga-
mennon
they attack
the Trojans,

who drive
them back.

Troilus un-
horses the
Duke of
Athens,

slays many
Myrmidons,

and puts the
Greeks to
flight.

- Amyd þe feld as þei to-gyder ryde, 2244
 Of manly knyȝtes, þat wonder was to sene.
 And, as þei fauȝt, þe kyng Philymene
 With helpe only of Pallydamas
 Taken hath þe worþi kyng Thoas, 2248
 And gan hym lede toward Troye town ;
 But Mirundones on hym come down
 Wonder proudly, & after gan to swe,
 And þoruȝ her myȝt Thoas þei reskwe, 2252
 And hym delyuere, for þei wer so stronge.
 But Troylus þan hurtled * hem amonge
 Furiously, lyke a champioun,—
 Now her, now þer, cast & þrewe hem down : 2256
 Somme he slowe, & somme he made blede,
 Til cruelly þei slow his myȝty stede
 Whiche he sat on : and ȝit, neuerþeles,
 He fauȝt on fote ageyn Mirundones, 2260
 þat had caste Troylus to haue take.
 But Parys tho gan hem so awake,
 With his breþer þat a-boute hym rood,
 þat in þe place where as * Troylus stood 2264
 Vp-on his fet, but hym silfe allone,
 Of Mirundones þei * slow many one,—
 þat of knyȝthod, þoruȝ her manlyhede
 þei vn-to hym brouȝt anoþer stede. 2268
 Amyd his foon, and made hym to ascende.
 And he ful knyȝtly gan hym silfe diffende,
 Beset with Grekis in þe silfe stounde,
 þat neuere ȝit a better knyȝt was fonde : 2272
 þei felt it wel, þei þat wer his foon.
 But þanne * his broþer, called Emergaron,
 So as he fauȝt, puttynge him silfe in pres,
 Was slayn, alas ! amonge Mirundones. 2276
 þe deth of whom, in a eruel ire,

2246. þe] *om.* D 1. 2250. down] a down D 1.2254. hurtled] hurkled C. 2256. hem] *om.* D 1.

2260. ageyn] aȝens D 1. 2263. breþer] broþir D 1.

2264. as] þat C, D 1—stood] rood D 1.

2265] He hym silf as who seiþ but allone D 1.

2266. þei] he C. 2270. silfe] to D 1—diffende] to diffende A.

2272. fonde] wounde D 2. 2274. þanne] þat C.

Troilus with anger newe set a-fire,		Troilus
Pleyuly purposeth tavenge 3if he may ;		
And with his swerd he gan to make way,	2280	
And Parys ay fast[e] by rydyng,		and Paris put the
And alle his breþer vp-on him awaitynge,—		
Whiche alle I-fete wer so mereyles,		
As I fynde, vp-on Mirundones,	2284	Myrmidons to flight,
þat of force and necessite		
þei wer compelled pleyuly for to fle,		
Troilus on hem was so furious,		
So vengable eke and so dispitous,	[leaf 119 c] 2288	
þat he hem 3if many mortal wounde.		
And 3it, in soth, þat day þei wer founde		
Noble kny3tes, & quit hem wonder wel :		
For þei þe crafte knewe[n] euerydel	2292	
Longynge to armys, of hem as I rede.		
But for al þat, he made her sydes blede		
þoru; þe maille & her plates shene,		
þat þei ne my3t, pleyuly, nat sustene	2296	
þe swerd of Troilus, hem chasyng ouer al,		
Al-be þei kepte hem clos as any wal—		tho they stick together.
Hool to-gidre, and went nat asounder.		
But Troilus ay hem chaseth * her & 3onder,	2300	
And seuered hem maugre al her my3t.		
Til in-to feld with many worþi kny3t		
Cam Menelay and kyng Agamenoun,		Menelaus, Agamemnon, Ulys-es, Ajax,
Vlixes eke, and cruel Thelamoun,	2304	
And Diomedé, whiche of his woundis grene		and Diomedé join in the tray.
Reoured was, as seip myn auctor clene ;—		
And on Troyens sodeinly þei falle		
With her wardis and her kny3tes alle :	2308	
And þe began þe fi3t[e] to renewe		
On euery half, þat with bloody hewe		
þe platis bri3t wern of newe steyned ;		
And þei of Troye so manly han hem peyned	2312	

2280. he gan] be gan D 2, bi gan D 1—way] a way A.

2281. ay] alweie D 1—by] by him D 1.

2282. alle] om. D 1—vp-on] on D 1.

2288. so] om. D 1. 2296. nat] hem D 2.

2300. ay] om. A—hem chaseth] chaseth hem C.

2302. feld] þe feelde D 1.

	Ageyn her foon in þis myzty stryf, þat many Greke was berafte his lyf ; And where þei wern most myzti in batail,	
Troilus routs the Greeks	Troilus cam in, & gan hem to assail On enery parte, <i>with</i> many bloody wounde, And by his kny3thod gan hem so confounde þat ay þei fled, so þei wern aferd þe mortal strokis of his sharpe swerd,	2316 2320
till Ajax comes to their help.	Her dedly foo and destruccioun. And þis contuneth til kyng Thelamoun, By his manhod, whan þat he beheld, þe Grekis made recure ageyn þe felde, And gan Troyens assaille wonder sore.	 2324
But again Troilus drives off the Greeks,	And þo be-gan þe slauzter more & more On eche-a-side, til Troilus newe ageyn þe Grekis hath so fersly ouerleyn, Mirundones and hem euerychon, Aforu his swerd þat he made hem goon To her tentis, and þe feld forsake.	 2328
captures 100 knights,	And <i>with</i> his hond þat day he hap take An hundrid kny3tes þat cam in his woye, þoru3 his prowesse, & sent hem in-to Troye. And enere in on gan so to enchase	2332 2336
and sends the Myrmidons,	Mirundones, þat þei lost her place, And to Achille, liggyng in his tent, [leaf 110 a] þei repeire, for-wounded & to-rent, Her harnes broke, boþe plate & maille.	 2340
with 100 dead, to Achilles,	And of nonnubre, I fynde, þat þei faille An hundrid kny3tes, slayn & ded, allas, þat after wer y-founde in þe taas Amyd þe feld, þoru3 girt <i>with</i> many wounde Of Troilus swerd,—Hector þe secounde.	 2344
who mourns them.	Wher-of Achille, whan he had a sizt, So hevy was al þe next[e] nyzt,	

2315. where] *whanne* D 1. 2323. By] *With* D 1.
2324. made recure ageyn] he made a gein recure D 1.
2327. a-side] side D 2. 2334. in-to] to A, D 1.
2337, 45. Achille] Achilles A.
2339. broke] to broke A.
2342. after] *afterwarde* D 1—*y-founde*] *founden* D 2, D 1—*taas*] *chas* D 2.

In his bed walwyng to and fro, Deuoid of slepe for constreint of his wo,—	2348	Achilles can't sleep, for the loss of his men, and for Polyxena.
At his hert his wounde was so kene, What for his men & faire Polycene, Wetyng wel, 3if he dide his peyne To be vengid, he shulde nat atteyne	2352	
In no wyse vn-to his desire. And pus he brent in a double fyre Of loue and Ire, pat made him sije sore :	2356	
But for cause loue was pe more, He was a-ferd ageyn hem of pe toun In his persone to done offencioun, List Priamus and Eecuba pe quene	2360	He fears to offend her and Priam, and Hecuba
Offendid wern, & namly Polycene. And pus he stood in a double wer, pat at his hert sat hym wonder ner, With many wonder * diuerse fantasie,	2364	
As haue louers pat be in point to dye :		
Ri3t euene-so fareth pis woful man, For verray wo pat no red ne can, So entriked pat he wende dye, Of his recure he knewe no better weye.	2368	and thinks of death.
And while he laie pus in his prowes white (Liche as Guydo plainly list * endite, And pe story makeþ mencioun), pat dayes seuene þei of Troye toun,	2372	For 7 days
To ences & awgment of her sorwe, With þe Grekis metten euery morwe :		the fighting goes on ;
pat þoru3 þe force of her boþer my3t, On ouper part was slay[e]n many kny3t.	2376	
And al pis while lay pis Achilles, Of Grekis deth y-liche rec[e]les, For loue only, & toke no maner hede Who-so were hool or mortally doth blede,	2380	and Achilles cares not.

2349. his wounde was] was his wounde D 1. 2361. a] om. A.

2362. sat] it sat D 1. 2363. wonder] worþi C.

2365. euene-so fareth] so farith euene D 1—so] om. D 2.

2367. dye] to dye D 1. 2369. his] om. D 1.

2370. plainly list] list plainly C.

2375. boþer] bothe A, D 2, bothers D 1.

2376. many] many a A.

	Or who þat pleyneþ <i>with</i> his woundis large—	
Achilles is	Hym þouȝt it was no parcel of his charge, So moche he hap on oþer þing to þenke, þat ofte he waketh whan he sholde winke,	2384
anxious, and weary of life.	þouȝtful ay and ymagynatyf, And verray wery of his owne lyf.	[leaf 111 a]
Agamemnon	Til on a day, kyng Agamenoun, Seynge þe deth and destruccioun	2388
	On Grekis halfe, <i>with</i> -oute remedie, To Troye sent by embassatrye	
asks for a truce	For a trewe certeyn dayes space, But he myȝt þer-of haue no grace	2392
	Lenger tyme, platly, to endure,	
to bury his dead Greeks.	þan for leysur of þe sepulture Of worþi knyȝtes þat wer ded * to-forn, In þe feld on ouþer part y-lorn,	2396
	Which * in þe taas ful besely þei souȝt. And after þis, pleynly, how þei wrouȝt Duryng þe sege with * gret violence.	
	I shal discrive <i>with</i> ȝoure pacience.	2400

**Howe the Troyans, the trewes endede, made so mortale
were vpone the Grekes that, thoght the manhode
and the bloody swerde of Troylus, the Grekes wer
brought ful nygh to utterance.¹**

Mars kindles
anew the fire
of hate

The cruel force & þe mortal Ire
Of Martis myȝt, alweie set a-fire
With newe envie, gonne of old hatrede,
Brennyng in hertis hoot as any glede,
 2404 |

between
Greeks and
Trojans.

Atwixe Grekis and Troye þe cyte,
Whiche likly is nat staunched for to be
Til deth consume *with* his mortal darte
Ful many worþi vp-on ouþer parte,
 2408 |

2385. þouȝtful] Ful þouȝtful D 1. 2391. trewe] trews A.
2395. wer ded] ded wern C—to-forn] a forn A, D 2, D 1.
2396. part y-lorn] party lorn A, D 2. partie lorn D 1.
2397. Which] *With* C—taas] chaas A. 2399. with] by C.
2403. newe] om. D 1. 2405. Atwixe] Betwene D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 108 d.

Eche on oþer þenvious dedly hate, Whiche þei ne myȝt by destyne remewe Nor for parchas at liberte eschewe :	2412	
For Antropos wil suffre it be noon oþer, þat is maistresse & guyer of þe rother Of Dethis ship, til al go vn-to wrak ! And Fortune gan turne hir face bake Of hiȝe disdeyn fro Troye þe cite, As in þis story riȝt some ȝe shal se.	2416	Fate, the steerer of Death's ship, will ruin Troy. Fortune turns her back on it.
For whan þe trews þat þei had[de] take Wer werid oute, þei gan [hem] redy make —þe proude Grekis,—& in-to felde þei gon Vp-on a morwe, whan Phebus briȝt[e] shon, Armyd ful shene, eueryche at his devis. And Menelay first mette with Parys, þilke day, in story as I rede, And eche of hem smet oþer of his stede :	2420	When the truce ends, the Greeks take the field.
At whyche tyme, dauȝ Pallydamas To Vlixes rod a sterne pas, And eche at oþer, of cruel emmyte, With stiffe swerdliȝ gan to-gidre fle, þat nouper was of manhod for to wyte. And with a spere, squared for to byte, þe myȝty duke, called Meneste, Rood lyne riȝt, þat alle myȝt[e] se, To Anthenor, þe Troyan ful of pride,	2424	Menelaus and Paris
And from his sadel cast hym down a-side, In his furie & his hatful tene. And þo in al haste cam kyng Phylmene, Only in helpe of hem of þe toun, And gan assaille kyng Agamenoun þoruȝ his knyȝthod & his hardynes, þat he him * had brouȝt in gret distresse, To outter meschef and confusioun, Naddle only be þat kyng Thelamoun	2428	unhorse one another.
	2432	
	2436	Meneste
	2436	unhorses Antenor of Troy.
	2440	Philmene
	2444	charges Agamemnon.

 2411. remewe] *re*nnewe D 1. 2413. it] for to D 1.

 2415. vn-to] to D 1. 2417. fro] *om.* D 2.

 2418. ȝe shal] shal ȝe D 2. 2424. mette] *om.* D 1.

 2429. at] of A. 2434. se] it see D 1. 2438. al] *om.* A.

2442. him] hem C.

	Ful proudly cam hym [for] to reskewe, And after sore gan for to purswe	
Philomene is unhorst.	<i>With</i> a spere vp-on Philomene, And from his horse he leide hym on þe grene, Maugre his force, þe story telleþ þus, For he to hym was mortally Irous.	2448
Archilogus	And after þat, 3onge Archilogus * A mortal cours ran vn-to Brumvs, Oon of þe sonys of Priamus þe kyng, 3onge and delyuer, & best in his lykynge ;	2452
slays Bru- mus, a son of Priam.	But * he hym smet <i>with</i> so gret a myzt þat he fil ded, þis freshe lusty knyzt : þe deth of whom, whan þei of Troye espie, þei made a shouzt, & pitously gan crye Of woful routh, & his deth compleyne, Til þe noise gan outterly atteyne To Troylus eris, platly, where he rood.	2456 2460
Troilus slays	And he no lenger after þat abood, But to þe place felly gan aproche, And <i>with</i> his swerd for to sette a-broche,	2464
many Greeks.	<i>With</i> -oute roupe, þe Grekis hatful blood, And, mercyles, al þat hym <i>with</i> -stood He slowe þat day, by cruel auenture, þat Greke was noon, þe whiche myzt endure To-forne his swerd—he gan hem so oppresse : For of knyztod and [of] hize prowesse He hadde hem putte outterly to flyzt, Nad[de] ben þe manhod & þe myzt Of Mirundones, whiche al þat day By oon assent vp-on Troylus lay, Wher-of he was ful malencoliis ; And of corage & manhod most famus, He ne list no lenger for to lette, B[ut] al attonys vp-on hem he sette,	2468 ° 2472 2476

2445. for] *om.* D 1.2446. after] *aftr* hym D 1.—gan for to] he gan D 1.2448. *hym*] *om.* D 1. 2450. For] And D 1.

2451. Archilogus] Archilagus C. 2452. Brumvs] Brvnus A.

2455. But] þat C. 2460. þe] on þe D 2.

2461. To] Til D 1. 2469. hem] hym D 1.

2471. to] to þe D 1.

2476. corage & manhod] manhode & corage D 1.

And furiously gan amonge hem ryde.

And *somme* he smet euene þoruȝ þe syde, 2480 Troilus furiously attacks
þoruȝ the body, & some þoruȝ þe herte; the Myrmidons,

And *with* his swerd þoruȝ doublet & sherte,
þoruȝ sheld and plate, & þoruȝ haberion
He percid hath, and like a wood lyoun [leaf 111 c] 2484

He slow þat day of hem many oon,
þat maugre hem þei fledden euerychon,
With þe Grekis, eueryche to his tent. and they flee,
And þei of Troye after hem be went 2488 with the
pursued by
the Troians,

Swyftly on horse, til þei han hem take;

And swiche a morder of Grekis þer þei make,
þat finally þer was no bet reskus
But only deth, so passyngly confus 2492

þe Grekis wern at meschef desolat,—
Troilus so narwe brouȝt hem to chek-maat,

þat þei koude no better remedie
But hidously * for to wayle and crye, 2496 and crying
hideously.

**Howe Achilles for-gat the love of Polycene when he
sawe the Grekis at þe poynt of confusyon.¹**

þat Achilles, whan he gan first here Achilles hears
þe dredful noise and þe woful soun,
þat caused was by refleccioun 2500

Of eir a-ȝen—who-so koude it knowe—
In rochis harde and kauernys lowe,
Lyke as it wer o* word spoke of two,

þat men ar wont to callen an Ecko— 2504 the echo of
their cries.

So confus was þe lamentacioun
On Grekis side;—of whiche þe dedly soun
So pitously to Achilles is ronne,
Of hem þat laye ageyn þe hote sonne, 2508

With mortal woundes ȝeldinge vp þe brepe,

2485. [at day of hem] of hem þat day D 1.

2488. went] y wente D 1. 2489. take] a take D 2, D 1.

2496. hidously] pitous; y C. 2497. forwounded] wounded D 1.

2498. [þat] But D 1. 2499. woful] dredful D 1.

2501. eir] herte D 1. 2503. o] a C.

2504. ar] ben D 1—to] em. D 1. 2507. ronne] y ronne D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 109 b.

With rowmble & swowe resownyng in-to depe—
 Swiche a noise Grekis made þere.
 Achilles is And what it mente Achilles dide enquere, 2512
 And what þe cause was of her clamour ;
 told of the And þei tolde hym, for lak of socour
 slain Greeks þe Grekis wern eche in his tentorie
 and the Tro- Of Troylus slayn, so þat þe victorie 2516
 jan victory. Goth finally *with* hem of Troye touz
 For euere-more, in concludioun :
 So many Greke lay slay[e]n in his tent,
 Gaping vpward, þat haþ his blood y-spent, 2520
 þoruþ þe constreynt of his woundes smerte.
 And while Achilles þis meschef gan aduerte,
 A man comes, Ful sodeinly þer cam to hym a man,
 þe whiche his tale euene þus be-gan : 2524
 and re- “ Allas,” quod he, “ how may 3e sustene
 proaches him To sen 3our men her vp-on þe grene
 A-fore 3oure face slayn & ly[e]n dede,
 And liste nat onys for to taken hede, 2528
 for doing But stonde stille, pensif in 3oure tent,
 nothing Vp-on þe point 3oure silfe to be shent
 In hasty hour, 3if 3e here abide :
 when 50,000 For fifty þousand knyȝtes here be-side, 2532
 armed Trojans Redy armyd in platis and in maille, [leaf 111 d]
 are about to Cast hem plainly attonys 3ou tassaille—
 attac-k him þis no doute—vn-armyd as 3e stonde,
 unarmed. But 3e of knyȝthod manly take on honde 2536
 To resiste in þis silfe place,
 And like a man to mete hem in þe face.”
 On this, For whiche anon, in a crucl mood,
 Achilles, þis Achilles, like as he were wood, 2540
 foaming like Armed hym, fomyng as a boor ;—
 a boar, arms, Fare-wel his loue ! he set of it no stoor ;
 Of hasty hete his Ire was so kene
 and forgets þat he forgat faire Polyeene 2544
 Polyxena. And hir bewte, þat whilom made him smerte.

2519. many] many a D 1. 2520. y-spent] spent D 1.
 2521. *new* ¶ D 1. 2533. *1st in] om.* D 2.
 2534. tassaille] to saylle A. 2535. [þis] þis is D 1.
 2539. a] his D 1. 2545. whilom] *somtyme* D 1.

And in a rage vp anon he sterte,		
And toke his stede, as any lyoun wrope		
Ageyns Troyens, & in-to feld he goth :	2548	Achilles charges the Trojans like
Lyche a wolfe þat is with hunger gnawe,		a hungry wolf,
Riȝt so gan he ageyn his foon to drawe;		
And where he rood, with-oute excepcioun.		
He woundep, sleþ, killeþ, & bereth down—	2552	and kills many of em.
Now here, now þere—in a lytel þrowe,		
þat þei of Troye gan his swerd [to] knowe,		
Whiche was infect of newe * with her blood :		
For þer was noon as ȝit þat hym with-stood,	2556	
So mortally he gan aboute hym leyn		
þe dede bodies endelong þe pleyn.		
Til casuelly Troylus gan espie		
þis Achilles, as he caste an * eye,	2560	Troilus sees him.
And gan his hors with spores to constreyne.		
And rood at hym with al his myȝt & peyne ;		
But Achilles, of hym war also,		
Smette eke his stede & made hym for to go	2564	Achilles rides at Troilus.
Toward Troylus in þe silfe tyde.		
And with ful cours as þei to-gider ride		
Ful lync riȝt, her spores * sharpe whet,		
With swiche a myȝt þei han to-gider met,	2568	
Of hiȝe disleyn—þer is no more to seyn,—		
þat to þe grounde þei fel boþe tweyne ;		
But Achilles kauȝte swiche a wounde		
In his body, so depe and so profoude,	2572	Achilles is baitly wounded :
þat long he lay (myn auctour seiþ certeyn)		
Or he to helpe restored was ageyn.		
And Troilus eke, þoruȝ platis, mail, and al		
(As writ Guydo) had a wounde smal,	2576	Troilus slightly.
Whiche vn-to hym dide no greuaunce.		
And þus þat day by contynuaunce,		
And dayes sixe, swynge by and by,		The fight goes on for 6 days.

2546. he sterte] asterte D 1.

2548. &] om. A, D 1—feld] þe fælde D 1. 2549. a] as a D 1.

2555. infect of newe] of newe infect C, infecte newe D 1.

2559. Troylus] þis Troylus D 2. 2560. an] his C.

2563. of hym war] ware of hym D 1.

2563-70 are omitted in D 2. 2567. spores] spores C.

2576. writ Guydo] Guydo writ D 1.

	þe proude Grekis mette cruelly	2580
	Amyd þe feld hem of Troye toun,	
Both sides suffer greatly.	To gret damage and confusioun	[leaf 112 a]
	Of ouþer party, plainly, þis no may :	
	For many worþi was slayn day by day	2584
	In her rancour & hertly hoot envie,	
	—Al-be Guydo doth nat specyfye	
	Noon of her names, plainly, in his boke,	
	As 3e shal fynde 3if 3e list to loke.	2588
	And al þis while, for þis sodeyn þing	
	Pensyf & trist was Priamus þe kyng,	
Priam is sorry that Achilles has forgotten Polyxena.	þat Achilles torned hath so clene	
	His hert away fro 3onge Polycene,	2592
	And for þis chaunge, so sodeyn & so newe,	
	þou3t his behestis wer[e] nat al trewe,	
	But on deceit and on doubilnes,	
	On fraude falsly, & newfongilnes,	2596
	On sle3ty tresoun and on couert gile,	
	Or rage of loue, þat lasteth but a while,	
	Was outterly founded his beheste :	
	For like a wynde, þat no man may areste,	2600
	Fareth a word, discordaunt to þe dede,	
	Of whiche a wysman take shal noon hede,	
	But lete passe, as he were rek[e]les.	
The Achilles was once in love,	For, al-be-it þat þis Achilles	2604
	Was whilom cau3t <i>with-in</i> Louys snare,	
he doesn't hesitate to offend his sweetheart.	Hym lyst nat now onys for to spare	
	Of hy3e rancour his lady to offende—	
	It was nat lyeche as þei of Troye wende,	2608
	Eccuba nouþer Pollycene.	
Priam re- proaches Hecuba for	Wher-of Priam spak vn-to þe quene	
	In an anger, and gan hir to abreide	
trusting Achilles.	þat she hir trust so enterely leyde	2612
	On Achilles, þat can so falsly mene ;	
	Wherof * ful trist was þis Polycene,	

2583. party] part A. 2584. was] were D 1.

2589. *new* † A. 2593. for] so D 1.

2599. founded his] founde in his false D 1.

2601. to] fro A, D 1, for D 2. 2604. al-be-it] al be D 1.

2605. whilom] somtyme D 1. 2608. nat] *om.* D 2.

2614. Wherof] Wherfore C.

pat was inclined, <i>with</i> hir eyen clere,		Polyxena
By þe counseil of hir moder dere	2616	
To haue be wedded to þis Achilles,		hoped to wed Achilles
To fyn only þer shuld haue ben a pes		and win peace for Troy.
Atwen Grekis and hem of Troye touu.		

**Howe the next morowe Achilles resumede the sprete
of rankoure and envye, and there-vpon, agayns
the ordure of knyghthode, proditoriously com-
passede þe dethe of worthy Troylus.¹**

But al was fals, in conclusiouu ;	2620	
In þe fyn was þe troupe sene :		
For whanne Achilles of his woundes grene		When Achilles's wound is heald,
Was fully eurid, by a certeyn day,		
He gan compasse, in al þat entre he may,	2624	
And ymagyne in his envious herte		he plans revenge on
To be venged of his woundis smerte		
Vp-on Troylus, þat stak ay in his mynde,		Troilus,
At avantage ȝif he myȝt hym fynde	2628	
—To hym he bar so passyngly hatrede,		
In his herte breuynge as the * gleder,		
Whiche day nor nyȝt may in no degre		[leaf 112 b]
Fully be queynt til he avenged be,	2632	
þe hote rancour gan so on hym gnawe —		
Avised platly þat he shal be slawe		
Of his hondis, whan-so þat it falle.		
And on a day to hym he gan calle	2636	He calls his Myrmidons together.
Mirundones, his knyȝtes euerychou,		
Vp-on a morwe whan þe Grekis gon		
To-fore þe touu, in stel armyd briȝt.		
Ageyns Troyens in <i>parpos</i> for to fiȝt ;	2640	
And þei wer come proudly in-to felle		
In thoposit, <i>with</i> many riche shelde,		
Newly depeynt <i>with</i> colours freshe & fyne,		
Vp-on whiche ful briȝt[e] gan to shyne	2644	

2616. hir] his D 1. 2617. haue] *om.* D 1.
 2618. haue] *om.* D 1. 2621. sene] ysene A, D 2.
 2630. the] any C. 2631. nor] and A, or D 1.
 2640. in] of A, D 2. 2642. shelde] shed D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 110 *a* (misplaced after line 2626).

	Firy Titan, gold-tressed in his spere, At his vprist <i>with</i> his bemys clere,	
Achilles begs his Myrmi- dons	—Whan pis felle envious Achilles To his knyghtes, called Mirundones,	2648
	Vp-on Troylus gan hym to compleyne, Besechynge hem for to done her peyne Ageyn pis Troylus in þe feld þat day, To cachen hym at meschef ȝif þei may,	2652
	And besely to done her dilligence On hym to han her ful aduertence, By oon assent, wher-so þat he ride—	
to attend to nothing but taking	Al oþer þing for to sette a-syde, And of nouȝt ellis for to taken hede, Sauf finally ageyn hym to procede	2656
Troilus in a trap;	ȝif þei myȝt cacche hym in a trappe— <i>With-Inne</i> * hem silf Troilus for to clap,	2660
to surround him,	To enclose and sette hym rounde aboute In al wyse þat he go nat oute. And whan he were be-set amonge hem alle, Nat to slen hym, what-so-euere falle,	2664
and keep him till Achilles can come and slay him.	But þoruȝ her myȝt manly hym conserue Til he hym silfe come & make hym sterve, <i>With</i> his swerd, he & noon oþer wyȝt.	
	Lo! here a manhod for to preise a-ryȝt! Vengaunce of deth, of rancour, & of pride, Compassid tresoun, knyȝthod leyde a-side!	2668
Snob that he was.	Worpines be envie slawe, Falshed alofte, troupe a-bak y-drawe!	2672
Alas that any	Allas! in armys þat it shulde falle, Of trecherie þat þe bitter galle	
knight could be such a traitor!	Shuld in pis world in any knyȝt be founde, þat be to troupe of her order bounde!	2676
	Allas, alas! for now pis Achilles Conspired hap <i>with</i> his Mirundones þe deth of oon þe worþiest[e] wyȝt þat euere was, and þe beste knyȝt!	[leaf 112 c] 2680

2655. he] þei D 1. 2657. of] on D 1.

2660. *With-Inne*] And *with* Inne C. 2664. falle] be falle D 1.

2671. slawe] is y slawe D 1.

2672. y-drawe] is drawe D 1.

2677. now þis] þis nowe D 1.

Allas ! for wo myn herte I fele * blede		Alas, my heart bleeds for Troilus!
For his sake, þis story whan I rede.		
But whan Fortune hap a þing ordeyned,		
þou3 it be euere wailed and compleined,	2684	
þer is no geyn nor no remedie		
þou3 men on it galen ay & crye		
—I can no more touchinge þis matere,		
But write forþe, lik as 3e shal here,	2688	
How Mirundones han her lord be-hi3t,		Achilles' Myrmidons promise to do as he bids em.
With al her power & her ful[le] my3t		
To fulfillen his comaundement ;		
And in-to feld with Grekis þei be went.	2692	

Howe Mirmidones grauntede Achilles to vmbilap Troilus, wherthorgh he myght the eslyyer slec hym.¹

But Troylus first, in þe opposit,		Troilus rides
Of veray kny3thood hap so grete delit		
With-oute abood manly hem to mete		
—He was y-brent with so feruent hete	2696	
Of hardines and [of] hi3e corage,		
Of worpines and of vasselage,		
þat hym ne list no lenger to abide,		
But with his folk in be-gan to ride	2700	
Amonge Grekis, þis stok of hi3e renoun.		against the Greeks,
And with his swerd he woundep & berep doun,		
Slep and kyllep, vp-on euery halfe		and slays many.
So mortally, þat þer may no salue	2704	
Her sores sounde ; for þer was but deth,		
Wher-so he rood, and 3elding vp þe breth,		
So furiously he gan hem enchase ;		
And made hem lese in a litel space	2708	
Her lond echon, and a-forn hym fle :		He puts em to flight.
In Troylus swerd þer was swiche cruelte,		
þat maugre hem he þe feld hap wonne.		

2681. myn herte I fele] I fele myn herte C.

2686. on it] om. D 1—galen] gasen D 1.

2692. feld] þe feelde D 1. 2696. y-brent] brent D 1.

2700. be-gan] he gan A. 2706. and] om. D 2.

2707. hem] hem to D 1. 2708. lese] to lese D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 110 b (misplaced after line 2688).

	þe same tyme whan þe briȝt[e] soume	2712
At midday	Hiȝe in þe south at mydday-marke shon, Euene at þe hour whan it drowe to noon,	
the Myrmi- dons	Whan Mirundones, gadred alle in oon, In compasse wyse rounde aboute hym gon,	2716
form a circle round Troilus;	And furiously, of oon entencioun, þei made a cerele aboute hym environ, Whan þei sawe him of help[e] desolaat.	
	But he of hert nat disconsolat,	2720
	Vp-on no side, þoruȝ his manlyhede Lik a lyoun toke of hem noon hede, But þoruȝ his famous knyȝtly excellence	
but he fights like a tiger,	As a tigre stondeth at diffence,	2724
	And manfully gan hem to encombre, And [gan] to lasse & discreȝ * her noumbre. And somme he maymeþ & woundeþ to þe deþ,	
kills many,	And somme he made to ȝelden vp þe breþ, And somme he laide to þe erthe lowe,	2728
	And somme he made for to ouer-þrowe, With his swerd of her blood al wet, At gret meschef under * his horse fet ;—	2732
	Vp-on his stede sturdy as a wal, þis worthy * knyȝt, þis man most marcial,	
and makes play among them.	Pleyeth his pley amonge Mirundones, Hym silf, God wote, allone al help[e]les.	2736

**How worth[y] Troilus was besett with iij. thousande
Knyghtes; and how knyghtly he defendid him.¹**

But what can he, alone, do against 3000 foes?	But þo, allas! what myȝt his force avail Whan þre þousand knyȝtes hym assail, On enery part, bope in lengþe and brede!	
They slay his sted.	And cowardly first þei slow his stede With her speris, sharpe & square [y-]grounde: For whiche, allas! he stont now on þe grounde With-oute reskus, refut, or socour, þat was þat day of chivalrie flour.	2740 2744

2716 follows 2718 in D 1. 2726. discreȝ] to discreȝ C.
2732. under] at C, D 1. 2734. worthy] manly C.
2738. hym] hem D 1. 2744. flour] þe flour D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 110 c (miniature).

But, weillaway, þei han hym so be-set,		
þat from his hed þei smet his basenet,		The Myrmi-
And brak his harneis, as þei hym assaille,		dons lack off
And seure * of stele þe myȝti strong[e] maille.	2748	Troilus's
He was disarmyd, boþe nekke and hed,		helmet and
Allas þe whyle ! & no wiȝt * toke noon hede		armour,
Of alle his knyȝtes longynge to þe tour ;		
And ȝit alweye þis Troyan champion	2752	leaving his
In knyȝtly wyse, naked as he was,		head and neck
Hym silfe diffendeth, til Achilles, allas !		bare.
Can ridynge in, furious and wood.		

How worthy Troilus was cowardly slayn by Achilles.¹

And whan he sawe how Troilus nakid stod,	2756	
Of longe fiȝtyng awaped and anaat,		
And from his folke allone disolat,		
Sool by hym silf at meschef pitously,		
þis Achilles wonder cruelly,	2760	till Achilles
Be-hynde vnwarly, or þat he toke hed,		comes una-
With his swerd smyteþ of his hed,		wares behind
And cast it forþe of cursed cruel * herte,—		him,
And þouȝt[e] platly,* it shuld him nat asterte	2764	cuts off his
To shewe his malys, þis wolfe vnmerciable !		head,
Ful vnknyȝtly to be more vengable		
Vp-on þe body þat lay ded and colde		
—Allas, þat euer it shuld of knyȝt be tolde,	2768	
Wryte, or rehersed, to do so foule a dede,		
Or in a boke, allas, þat men shuld rede		
Of any knyȝt a story so horrible,		
Vn-to þe eris passingly odible :—	2772	
For þis Achille of cruelte, allas !		
þe dede cors toke oute of þe taas,		binds the
And vengably bond it, as I fynde,		dead body

2747. hym] *hem* D 2. 2748. seure] *seuered* C.
 2750. wiȝt] *man* C—noon] *om.* D 1. 2756. how] *þat* D 1.
 2761. þat] *om.* D 1. 2763. cursed cruel] *cruel* C, D 2.
 2764. platly] *pleynly* C.
 2768. it shuld of knyȝt] of knyȝt it shulde D 1.
 2770. shuld] *shal* A, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 110 *d* (misplaced after line 2762; miniature).

to the tail of
his horse, At þe taille of his hors be-hynde, 2776
And hatfully, þat euery wyȝt behilde,
and drags it
thru the field. Drowe it hym silf en[de]longe þe feld [leaf 113 a]
þoruȝ þe rengis and þe wardis alle.

**How the translater compleyneth of Achilles for his
treson, and deth of worthy Troilus.¹**

Alas that any
knight could
be so cruel! But, o allas ! þat euere it shulde falle 2780
A knyȝt to bene in herte so cruel,
Or of hatred so dispitous fel
To drawe a man after he* were ded !
Shame to
you, Homer, O þou, Omer, for shame be now red, 2784
And be astonyd, þat haldest þi silfe so wyse,
for making
so much of
Achilles! On Achilles to setten swiche a pris !
In þi bokes for his chiualrie
Above echon dost hym magnyfye, 2788
þat was so sleiȝty & so ful of fraude !
Whi ȝeuest þou hym so hiȝe a pris & laude ?
Certis, Omer, for al þin excellence
Of rethoryk and of eloquence, 2792
þi lusty songes and þi dites swete,
þin hony mouþe þat doth with sugre flete—
For all your
honey mouth,
you're greatly
to blame for ȝet in o þing þou gretly art to blame :
Causeles to ȝeue hym swiche a name, 2796
With a tittle of triumphe and glorie
glorifying
Achilles, So passingly putte hym in memorie,
In þi bokes to seyn and write so,
who slew
2 Hectors. þoruȝ his knyȝthod he slowe Hectoris two : 2800
First hym þat was lik [vn-]to noon oþer,
And Troilus after, þat was his owne broþer !
ȝif þou arte meved of affeccionz,
Whiche þat þou hast to Grekis nacioun, 2804
To preise hym so, for þou canst endite,
þou shuldest ay, for any favour, write

2783. he] þat he C. 2784. new ¶ A.

2795. þou gretly art] thou art gretly A, gretly þou art D 1.

2797. of] & of D 1. 2798 putte] to putte D 1.

2802. owne] om. D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 111 c (at the head of the column, misplaced after line 2877).

þe troupe plainly, & ben indifferent, And seie þe soþe clerly of entent.	2808	
For whan he slowe Hector in þe felde, He was a-forn disarmyd of his shelde And besy eke in spoylyng of a kyng :		Achilles slew Hector by
For ȝif he had be war of his comyng. He had hym quytte, þoruȝ his chiuallrie, His fals deceit and his trecherie,	2812	treachery ;
þat he ne had so lityly from hym gon. Troilus also was naked & allone, Amyd foure þousand closed & be-shet Whan Achilles hap his hed of smet, At his bak of ful cruel herte, Whan he no ping his tresour dide aduerte.	2816	and Troilus, when un- armid,
Was þat a dede of a manly knyȝt ?— To slen a man forweried in fyt, Feynt of travail, al þe longe day Amonge so many stondyng at abay,	2820	weary,
A kynges sone, and so hiȝe born, Naked þe hed, his armure al to-torn, Euene at þe deth on þe sille point,		
At disavauntage, & plainly oute of loynt, Of his lyf stondyng on þe wrak— Whan Achilles cam falsly at þe bak, Assaillynge hym whan he was half ded, And lyk a coward smot of þanne his hed, þat was to-forn hurte & wounded sore ! Wherfor, Omer, preise hym now no more. Lat nat his pris þi rial boke difface, But in al haste his renoun oute [a]race :	[leaf 113 b] 2828	he crept up to behind,
For his name whan I here nevene, Verrailly vp vn-to þe heuene (As semeth me) infect is þe Eyr, þe sown þer-of so foule is * & vnfair !	2832	and kild.
	2836	So, Homer, take the praises of Achilles out of your royal book ! His name
	2840	infects the air.

2817. be-shet] beset D 1.

2826. þe] his D 1—al to-torn] also torn A.

2830. þe] his A. 2834. hym now] þou hym D 1.

2836. oute a race] out þou race D 1.

2837. here] here it D 1.

2838. vp vn-to þe] hiȝe vp in to D 1.

2840. so foule is] is so foule C.

If Achilles had cared for	For ȝif þat he had hadde his aduertence, Oup̄er þe eye of his prouidence	
knight- or manhood,	Vn-to knyȝthod or to worpines, Oup̄er to manhod or to gentilnes,	2844
	Or to þe renoun of his owne name, Or to þe report of his knyȝtly fame, In any wyse to haue taken hede,	
he'd never have done so foul a deed.	He hadde neuer don so foule a dede : So vengably [for] to haue y-drawe A kynges sone after he was slawe ! And namly hym, þat was so gode a knyȝt, Whiche in his tyme, who-so loke a-ryȝt,	2848
	Passed Achille, I dar it wel expresse, Boþe of manhod and of gentilnes. But for al þat, he is now ded, allas !	
Polydamas, Paris and	þe deth of whom whan Pallydamas And Paris eke dide first espie, þei ferde, in soth, as þei wolde deye. And specially, <i>with</i> face ded and fade, Paris, allas, swiche a sorwe made	2852
	For þe constreint of his dedly wo, Whan he sawe [þat] Troylus was a-go, And þat he shal neuer a-lyue hym se.	
Eneas try to	Swiche sorwe also þe Troyan dauȝ Enee For hym hath made, & many a noper mo. And alle attonys þei to-gidre go,	2856
recover Troilus's corpse, but in vain.	þe dede cors to recure ȝif þei maye ; But Grekis wern so fel on hem þat day þat her labour was outterly in veyn, In any wyse þe cors to gete agey[n],	2860
Menon re- solves	Til þat Menoun, þe noble worþi kyng, Whiche loued Troilus ouer al[le] þing, Cauȝt swiche routhe of affeccioun, þat he in haste, ferser þanne lyoun,	2864
on vengeancee.	On his deth caste hym to be wreke. And first for Ire þus he gan to speke	2868
	[leaf 113 c]	2872

2845. Or to þe] Oup̄er to D 1. 2846. þe] om. D 1.
2849. y-drawe] drawe D 1. 2864. sorwe] a sorwe D 2.

2868. so fel on hem] on hem so fel D 1.

2873. routhe] a routhe A. 2876. þus he gan] gan he for D 1.

To Achilles for his hiȝe tresoun :		Menon abuses Achilles
“ O pou traitour ! o pou scorpion !		
O pou serpent, ful of trecherie !		
Whiche in dishonour of al chivalrie,	2880	
þoruȝ fals engyn hast þis day [y-]slawe		
Oon of þe best, þat hadde no felaw		
Whan he deide, in þis world a-lyve !		
Allas, alas ! who may ariȝt discriue	2884	
þi venym hid, þi malis & vntrouþe,		
With-oute pite or, vnknyȝtly, rouþe—		
To drawe a knyȝt, so gentil & so good,		for dragging Troilus at his horse's tail.
A kynges sone of so worþi blood,	2888	
þoruȝ-oute þe felþ þin horse tail behinde,		
þat after euer [it] schal ben in mynde,		
þis cruel dede and vngentilnes !”		
And with þat word, Menoun gan him dresse	2892	He charges Achilles,
Toward Achille, with-oute more arest ;		
And with a spere smet hym in * þe brest,		
Enviously of so grete hatrede,		
þat he vneþe kepte hym on his stede.	2896	
And Menoun after pulled oute a swerde,		
And cast hym manly to [mete] hym in þe berde,		
And rood to hym, fully deuoid of drede,		
And swiche a wounde ȝaf him on þe hede,	2900	wounds him
þat maugre hym, in many manȝys siȝt,		
To þe erthe he made hym to aliȝt,		and unhorses him.
For al his pride, in a mortal traunce :		
For of þat wounde he felt[e] swiche greuaunce,	2904	
þat at þe deth he lay an huge whyle,		
In a swowe þe space of halfe a myle,		
Til Mirundones, assemblid in-to oon,		
With gret labour hent hym vp a-noon,	2908	The Myrindons rescue Achilles.
Ful dedly pale, so he gan to blede.		
But for al þat, þei sette him on his stede,		
And at þe last his hert he kauȝt ageyn,		
And smet his horse, of hate & hiȝe disdeyn,	2912	

2881. y-slawe] slawe D 1. 2883. deide] dide D 1.

2885. &] & þin D 1. 2888. of] and D 1.

2891. þis] The D 1. 2894. smet hym in] hit hym on C.

2898. 1st hym] om. A. 2900. ȝaf] he ȝaf D 2, he yaf A.

	And toward Menoun faste gan hym hiȝe.	
Menon	But whan þat he his comynge dide espie, Ful lyke a knyȝt list nat to a-bide, But hit his horse sharply in þe side	2916
and Achilles	And mette Achilles proudly on þe plein ; And <i>with</i> her swerdis þei to-gidre leyn, And gan to hurtle * on horse-bak I-fere, With hert envious and dispitous chere.	2920
fight on horseback,	But kyng Menoun was at avauantage Of Achilles, for * al his wode rage, In poynt tabrouȝt hym to confusioun, Til þe wardis of newe come douu	2924
	On ouþer part, boþe here & ȝonder,	[leaf 113 d]
but are separated.	Whiche sodeinly seuered hem a-sonder. And as þe story telleth plainly, þanne Be-gan þe slauȝter of many manly man : For nouþer party þe felde nolde * leue Of verray pride, til it drow to eve, þat Phebus gan aswagen of his hete,	2928
At sundown the Greeks and Trojans leave the field.	And gan to baþen, in þe wawes wete, His brizt[e] bemys, of þe occian, þat fro þe feld hom goth euery man To her loggyng ; & after, seuene daies þei fauȝt y-fere, & made no delaies, Ful mortally, by cruel auenture, While Achilles besy was * to cure His woundes grene, & his soris sounde.	2932
	And þanne he hath a newe tresoun founde, To be venged vp-on kyng Menon : For al his wit he sette per-vppon.	2940
Achilles bids	And so þis cruel envious Achilles I-charged hath his Mirundones	2944
his Myrmi- dons en- circle Menon.	Worthy * Menon amonge hem to embrace, ȝif þei hym founde in oportune place,	

2914. dide] gan D 2. 2919. hurtle] hurcle C.

2922. for] in C. 2924. douu] a douu D 1.

2925. ouþer] enery D 1. 2929. nolde] wolde C.

2931. gan] bi gan D 1. 2932. þei] here D 1.

2933. of] in D 1. 2938. besy was] was besy for C.

2939. sounde] to sounde D 2.

2944. I-charged] Chargid D 1. 2945. Worthy] þe kyng C.

With al her myzt and her besy pouzt— From her hondis þat he eskape nouzt Til he hym silfe avenged on hym be. And so bifel, as þei Menon se, þe nexte morwe like a manly knyzt Ageyn þe Grekis armyd for to fízt On Troye side as he was wont to do— Of auenture þat day it fil so, þat Achilles and þis Menon mette : And eche of hem gan on oþer sette On horse-bak, of ful gret envie ; And so longe in her malencolye, Myn auctor writ, þei to-gidre fízt, þat eche made oþer of force to alízt. And whan Menon stood vpon þe grounde, Mirundones went aboute hym rounde, As þei wer charged of þe ferse Achille— Whan he, alas! <i>with</i> -oute Goddes wille, Disseuered was from his knyzt ^{es} alle. And at meschef þei vp-on hym falle, Destitut, allone, and help[e]les, And in swiche point slowe hym Achilles. But in þe story like as it is founde, þis Menon first 3af hym swiche a wounde, To-for ⁿ his deth in al þis felle strif, þat he dispeired was, plainly, of his lyf— þis Achilles, for al his false tresoun. Take hede, Omer, & deme in þi resoun þe false fraude and þe sleízt ⁱ gyle, þe tresoun caste to-for ⁿ <i>with</i> many wyle Of Achilles ; and Iuge now a-rizt, 3if euere he slowe any worpi knyzt, But it were by prodiciou ⁿ — Record I take of þe kyng Menoun : So þat þe title of his laude, alas,	2948	
	2952	Next day
	2956	Achilles and Menon fight again,
	2960	and unhorse one another. The Myrmi- dons sur- round Menon,
	2964	
	2968	and Achilles slays him,
	2972	tho he wounds Achilles badly.
	[leaf 114 a]	Homer! see
	2976	
	2980	how Achilles kild knyghts only by treachery!

2954. þat day it fil] til it bifelle D 1.

 2959] Myn auctor telliþ eche *with* oþir dide fízt D 1.

2972. was plainly] plainly was D 1.

 2976. to-forⁿ] a forⁿ A, D 2, D 1.

 2980. þe] *om.* D 2.

Entriked is *with fraude & with fallas*,
 þat þou, Omer, maist *with* no colour,
 þou; þou peinte *with* gold & *with* azour, 2984
 In þi writyng his venym nat enclose ;
 But as þe þom hid vnder þe rose,
 Whos malys ay dareth by þe rote,
 þou; þe flour a-boue be fayr & sote, 2988
 þat men þe fraude vnder may nat se—
 Of his * tresoun 3e gete no more of me.

**The missauenture and discomforde that came amonges
the Trogians after the deth of Troylus.¹**

The Greeks But I wil telle how Grekis do þat day,
 —How Meneste and kyng Menelay, 2992
 Dyomede and Thelamonyus
 drive the Trojans On Troyens wern passyng dispitous :
 For cruelly *with* her wardis alle,
 In her meschef ben vp-on hem falle, 2996
 into Troy, And made hem fle hom vu-to þe touz.
 their champion Troilus For whilom Troylus, þat was her champion,
 being deui. Is ded, alas ! & hath hem now forsake.
 Of whom þei haue þe ded[e] body take 3000
 þe same day, wip gret diffyculte,
 And dolfully in-to þe cyte
 þei han it brouzt, cryng ofte “allas !”
 And for his deth swiche a wo þer was, 3004
 þat I trowe þer is no man a-lyue
 Whiche koude arizt haluendel diseryue
 Their woe Her pitous wo nor lamentacioun :
 even Boethius could not describe. Certis not Boys, þat had[de] swiche renom, 3008
 With dreery wordis to be-wepe and crye
 In compleynynge to philosophie,
 þoru; his boke accusyng ay Fortune,
 þat seld or nouzt can in oon contune— 3012
 She is so ful of transmutacioun.

2982. *2nd with] om.* D 1. 2985. In] With D 1.

2990. his] þis C. 2991. *new ¶ A.*

2996. ben vp-on hem] vppon hem bene D 1.

2998. whilom] *somme* tyme D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 112 a.

O Stace of Thebes, make no bost nor souu		Let Statius,
Of drerinesse for to write at al,		
Nouper of deth nor festis funeral,	3016	
Of making sorwe nor aduersite ;		
Late be þi wepyng, o þou Nyobe,		Niobe,
3e suster also of Melleager,		
þat custom han for to fle so fer,	3020	
From 3er to 3ere 3oure broþer to compleyne :		
And þou þat weptist oute þin eyen tweyne,		
Edippus, kyng of Thebes þe cyte,	[leaf 116]	Edipus,
þou woful Mirre, and Calixtone,	3024	
þat so wel can in rage * 3ou be-mene,		
And Dido eke, of Cartage quene,—		Dido,
Lat be 3oure dool and contricioun !		
And Philis eke, for þi Demephoun,	3028	
And Echeho eke, þat now dost be-gyze		
To crie & waille, & also þou Corrynne,		and Corinna,
þat whilom were in so gret affray		
For deth only of þi popyngay,	3032	
As in his boke telleþ vs Ouyde,—		
Late al þis wo now be leide a-side,		
And make of hit no comparisoun		not compare
Vn-to þe wo þat was in Troye touu	3036	their woe
For deth only of þis worþi knyzt !		with that of
For loue of whom, euery maner wizt,		the Trojans,
Hize & lowe, olde & 3onge of age,		
Are falle of newe * in-to swiche a rage	3040	
þat þei coude of her wo noon ende ;		
Whos salt[e] teris wil her eyen shende,		whose salt
So pitous was þe lamentacioun		tears fall in
In euery strete þoru3-oute al þe touu.	3044	every street.
Allas ! who koude al her sorwes telle ?—		
I trowe, certis, Pluto depe in helle,		Neither Pluto
For al his torment & his peynes kene—		

3016. nor] nor of D 1. 3019. also] alle D 1.

3022. weptist] wepest D 2, wepst D 1.

3025. so wel can] can so wele D 1—rage] a rage C.

3029. Echeho] Ecco A, Echo D 1—now] newe A.

3031. whilom] somme tyme D 1.

3040. newe] now C.

3042. wil] shal D 1. 3045. sorwes] sorwe D 1.

nor Proser- pina,	Nouper she, Proserpina his * quene, Nouper þe very wode Tycyus,	3048
Ixiou nor Tantalus, could weep as the Trojans do for Troilus,	Ixioun, nor hungri Tantalus Ne coude nat, for al her bitter peyne, So furiously wepen & compleyne As don Troyens, Troylus, for þi sake. For who can now swiche a sorwe make, Or who can wepe as kyng Priamus ? Who wepeth now, <i>with</i> face ful pitous,	3052
as Priam,	Or maketh sorwe but Eccuba þe quene ? Who wepeth now but faire Polycene ?	3056
Hecuba,	Who wepeth now but Paris & Eleyne ? Who can now wepe or in-to teris reyne As do Troyens, <i>with</i> dedly swolle chere ? It neded hem no wepers for to here,— þei hadde I-nowe of her owne stoor, Allas, for now þei ben for euermor Of helpe al sool, of counfort destitut.	3060
Paris and Helen weep.	For who shal now ben to hem refut, Now þat Hector and also Dephebus And Troylus eke, þat was so vertuons, Be dede, allas !—who shal her socour be, Or sustene þe werre of her cyte ? þer is no more, in conclusioun,	3064
Who shall now be their refuge ?	But after deth fully destruccioun Of her touris and her wallis stronge. In pis mater what shulde I pleyne longe ?— It vailleth nat alweye so to mourne, Wherfore, I wil new ageyn retourne To my mater, and telle how þe kyng To Grekis haþ, <i>with</i> -onte more tariynge, For a trewe and a pes y-sent, A certeyn tyme, by gret avisement, Whiche graunted was of * Agamenoun. And whan þei were repeed to þe touz,	3068
Death and Troy's ruin are at hand.	[leaf 114 c]	3072
Priam asks the Greeks for a truce,		3076
which is graunted.		3080

3048. his] þe C. 3052. &] nor D 1.
3054. For who] Or D 1. 3056. ful pitous] dispitous D 1.
3057. Or] And D 1. 3060. or] & D 2—in-to] in D 1.
3072. fully] ful D 1. 3080. A] For D 1.
3081. of] by C.

Kyng Priamvs dide his besy cure		Priam has
For to make a riche sepulture	3084	a rich tomb
For Troylus cors, ful noble and rial,		made for
As seith Guydo, of stonys & metal,		Troilus
And hym enclosed, of gret affectioun.		
And nyze beside was þe kyng Menoun	3088	and Menon,
Solemnely buried and y-graute.		
And after þat, day by day þei haue,		
Lyke þe custom, of festis funeral		and holds
And oper ritys Ceremonyal,	3092	funeral feasts
For hem boþe, <i>with</i> due obseruauuce,		for them.
Seruyse doon by contynuaunce		
In her temple, lyk as was þe gyse,		
Whiche were to longe me [for] to deuyse,	3096	
And tediys eke for ʒou to dwelle.		

**How Achilles was slayne by Paris in the Temple of
Apollo, by the deuce [of] Eccuba þe quene.¹**

But I purpose ceriously to telle		I'll now tell
How Eccuba, as I can endyte,		you how
Hir caste fully Achilles to quyte	3100	Hecuba plans
His tyranny, sothly, ʒif she may.		the murder of
And vn-to hir she calleth on a day		Achilles.
Alysandre, in ful secre wyse.		
And vn-to hym, as I shal deuyse,	3104	
<i>With</i> wepyngye eyen & ful * heuy chere		
Seide euene þus, lyk as ʒe shal here :		She reminds
“Parys,” quod she, “allas, sauf Goddis wille,		Paris how
þou knowest wel how þe ferse Achille	3108	Achilles has
My sonys hath slay[e]n nyze echon—		slain nearly
þer is non lefte but þi silf allone :		all her sons,
He hath me made (allas, þer is no geyn)		
Ful cowardly, of children now bareyn—	3112	
Bope of Hector & Troylus * eke þer-to,		including
Whiche were to me in euery trouble & wo		Hector and
		Troilus.

3083. *new* ¶ A. 3089. Solemnely] Solemply A.

3096. for] *om.* D1. 3097. ʒou] *om.* D1.

3102. vn-to] on to D1. 3105. ful] *with* C, D1.

3107. *new* ¶ D1—allas] *om.* A. 3113. Troylus] of Troylus C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 112 *c* (misplaced after line 3106).

	Fully counfort, plesauunce, and solace.	
	Wherefore, I caste pleynly to compasse,	3116
	By som engyn his deth to ordeyne ;	
And as Achilles slew her sons by treachery, so Hecuba will treacherously slay him.	And lyke as he by tresoun dide his peyne, Traytourly <i>with</i> his swerd to smyte, Riȝt so, I þink, <i>with</i> tresoun hym to quyte,	3120
	As sittynge is of riȝt and equitye.	[leaf 114 d]
He wants to wed Polyxena ;	And sith þou wost pleynly how þat he Hath sette his herte & his loue clene On my douȝter, ȝonge Polycene,	3124
so Hecuba will get him into Apollo's temple,	To fyn only to haueu hir to wyve— For whiche I caste to hym sende blyve For to come and trete of þat mater In þe temple of Appollo here—	3128
and there Paris and his knights	In þe temple, most chef of þis cite. Whiche tyme, my wil is þat þou be þi siluen armyd þer ful priuely, With certeyn knyȝtes in þi company,	3132
must kill him.	Armyd also ageyn þe same day, þat in no wyse he skape nat a-way From ȝour hondis, but þat he be ded, As I haue seid ; and þerfor take good hed	3136
Paris agrees,	Vn-to pis þing, <i>with</i> al myn herte, I praie, Fro point to point my bidding to abeie.” And he assenteþ <i>with</i> al his hool[e] herte, Behotyng hir he shukle nat asterte.	3140
and hides in the Temple with 20 knights.	And <i>with</i> hym toke twenty & no mo Of manly men, þat wel durste do ; And in þe temple, by ful good avys, þei wern y-hyd by byddyng of Paris,	3144
Hecuba sends for Achilles.	While Eccuba, couert in hir entent, Hir Messenger to Achilles hathe sent, As ȝe han herde, in conclusioun, To come in haste vn-to Troye toun	3148
	After peffect was of hir message,	

3122. pleynly] platly D 2, D 1. 3124. ȝonge] faire D 1.

3126. to hym] for hym to D 1.

3129. In þe temple] þe whiche is D 1.

3136. þerfor] þer of D 1. 3140. Behotyng] Beholdyng D 2.

3141. And] om. D 1—toke] he toke D 1.

3144. y-hyd] hyd D 2, hid D 1.

Only to trete for a mariage.

- And he in haste cometh at hir soude,
 As he þat koude no þing vnderstonde 3152 Achilles
 Hir tresoun hid, nor plainly it aduerte : comes at
 He was so hote marked in his herte once,
 With Louys brond & his fry * glede,
 Of lyf nor deth þat he toke noon hede, 3156
 But sette a-side wit and al resoun,
 To caste a-forn by gode discrecion
 What was to do, with lokyng ful prudent.
 But he, in soth, was with love blent, 3160 being blind
 In-to Troye w[h]an he shulde goon, with love.
 Lyke as it fareth of lovers enerychon :
 Whazne þei haue kauzt in herte a fantasie,
 For no pereil, þouȝ þei shuld[er] deye, 3164
 þei haue no myzt nor power to be ware,
 Til þei vnwarly be trapped in þe snare,
 Her maladie is so furious.
 And þus Achilles and Anthilogus, 3168 Nestor's son,
 Nestoris sone, han þe weye nome Antiochus,
 Toward þe touȝ, & þen to-gidre come [leaf 115 v] goes with
 In-to [þe] temple, as ȝe han herd me telle. him.
 And Paris þo list no lenger duelle, 3172 Paris and his
 But, vnwarly, with his knyȝtes alle knights fall
 On Achilles is at meschef falle, on them.
 Eueryche of hem with a swerd ful brizt.
 And somme bokis seyn it was by nyzt, 3176
 Whan his deth, longe a-forn desired,
 By Eccuba & Paris was conspired.
 But Achilles in þis mortal caas, Achilles slays
 Amonge hem alle, naked as he was, 3180
 Hent oute a swerde in þe silve steuene,
 And like a knyzt he slow of hem seuene 7 of them.
 Of verray force, maugre al her myzt.
 But whan Paris þer-of hadde a sizt, 3184 Paris takes
 þre dartes rauzt þat were kene & square, 3 darts,
 And soðeinly, or þat he was ware,

3155. fry] fire C. 3160. blent] y blent D 1.

3180. hem alle] all hem D 2. 3182. knyzt] kny D 2.

3185. rauzt] cauȝte D 1.

	Ful secretly hid vnder þe shade,	
	Markyng at hym, & no noyse made,	3188
and ruis Achilles thru the body;	Caste at hym euene as euere he can, þat hed & shafte þoru; his * body ran ;	
the knights hew him to death,	And per-with[-al] kny;tes nat a fewe With sharp[e] swerdis gan vp-on him hewe,	3192
	And left hym nat til he lay at grounde Ful pale ded, with many mortal wounde. And ríztfully, of resoun as it sit,	
and thus quit him for his treachery.	þus was þe fraude & þe falshede quit Of Achilles, for his hize tresoun :	3196
	As deth for deth is skilfully guerdoun And egal mede, with-outen any fable, To hem þat be merciles vengable.	3200
	For þilke day, Guydo writeþ þus, þat Achilles and Anthilogus Of Paris wern in þe temple slawe ;	
The body of Achilles is thrown to dogs,	And afterward þe body was * out drawe Of Achille fro þe holy boundis, And cruelly prowen vn-to houndis	3204
to be eaten in the street.	To be deuourid in þe brode strete, þe canel reynynge with his wawes wete— With-oute pite or any maner routhe.	3208
	Loo! here þe ende of falshed & vntrouþe, Loo! here þe fyn of swiche trecherie, Of fals deceit compassid by envie !	3212
See how God repays slaughter by treachery!	Loo! here þe knot and conclusioun, How God quyt ay slaunter by tresoun ! Loo! here þe guerdoun & þe final mede Of hem þat so deliten in falsehede :	3216
	For euery þing, platly for to seyne, Like as it is, his guerdoun doth atteyne, As 3e may se of þis Achilles,	[leaf 115 b]
	Whiche on a nyzt in þe temple les His lyf ; for he was ay eustomable By fraude & tresoun for to be vengable.	3220
At Helen's request,	But it befel, at request of Eleyne, þat þe bodies of þis ilke tweyne	3224

3189. euene] as euene D 1. 3190. his] þe C.

3203. slawe] yslawe A. 3204. body was] bodies wern C.

Conservid wern from þe hungri rage		the corpses
Of best and foule, gredy & ramage.		of Achilles
And 3it þe[i] laie amyddes þe cite		and Antilo-
Ful openly, þat men my3t [hem] se,	3228	chus are pre-
To gret[e] gladnes to hem of þe touu,		served from
In-to tyme þat Agamenouu		beast and
To kyng Priam sent his massageris		fowl. Yet
To haue licence to fet hem hom on beris ;	3232	they lie
By graunt of whom þei han þe corsis take.		openly in
For whom Grekis swiche a sorwe make,		Troy
þat pite was and rounthe for to here.		till Agamem-
And eneryche spake þus vn-to his fere :	3236	non sends for
“ Fare wel oure trust, now Achilles is dede !		ein.
Fare wel oure hope, & holly al our spede !		
Fare wel oure Ioye, & oure chef diffence,		
þat had in manhod so gret excellence !	3240	
Fare wel, allas ! oure souereyn assuraunce !		
Fare wel in kny3thod al oure suffisaunce,		
For now, allas ! vnlikly is þat we		
Shal euere wyne or geten þis cite—	3244	
To vs, allas,* so frowarde is fortune !”		
But for þat þei my3t[e] nat contune		
Alweye in wo, nor in peyne endure,		
þei maked han a riche sepulture	3248	
To Achilles of stonys precious,		They raise
And a-noper to Anthilogus.		rich tombs
What shuld I now any lenger dwelle		over Achilles
Ceriously þe rytis for to telle	3252	and Antilo-
Of her buryng?—nor what wo þei make?—		chus.
Her wepyng al, nor of her clopes blake,		
Nor how somme louren in her hood,		
And how somme go with mylke & blood,	3256	
With doolful * herte, & in-to fire it shede?—		
And how oper caste gommys swete		

3229. *and to*] of D 2, D 1. 3230. In-to] Vn to þe D 1.3233. *corsis*] *cors* A, D 1.3236] And *eche* of hem þus spake to his fere D 1.3241. *allas*] oure hope D 2.3245. *allas*] alle C.3254. *of*] *om.* D 2. 3256. *how*] *om.* A.3257. *doolful*] *woful* C—*shede*] *shete* A, D 2, D 1.

Wher þat ʒe wil þe werre forþe contune, And þe sege [y-]gonne vppon þis town, Til þei be brouzt to confusioun,—	3292	"Will you go on with the War,
Or in-to Grece now resorte ageyn For cause only [þat] Achilles is slayn, þat whilom was ʒoure stronge champioun, ʒoure diffence and proteccioun,—	3296	or go home because Achilles is deuyl? "
But finally now þat he is dede : Here-vppon, late se what is ʒoure rede— Seith openly, and no lenger tarie."		
And somme anon goune for to varie And to grucche, castynge to and fro, Stondynge in doute what <i>wil</i> best to do.	3300	Some Greeks doubt:
And some seide, on þe toper syde, For lyl or deth þei wolde an ende abide.	3304	some say 'fight on':
And somme of hem þat of wit were rude, For her party goune to conclude, þat þei wold home ageyn retourne.		some want to go home.
And oþer seide þat þei wil soierne Stille at þe sege, hap what hap[pe] may.	3308	
And þus þei treten al þe longe day, Euery man like his oppinioun, Til at þe laste, in conclusioun,	3312	At last they resolve to carry on the siege
þei ben accorded fully in-to oon, Fro þe sege neuer for to goon Vn-to þe tyme þei haue of þe town þoruʒ her knyʒthod ful possessioun,	3316	till they win Troy.
At her fre wil to spillen and to saue, Al-be Achilles was buried & y-graue.	[leaf 115 d]	
For þe trust of euery worpi knyʒt Was finally, as goddes han be-hiʒt,	3320	
þat þei in hast shal þe town possede : þis was hir hope, fully denoide of drede, Vndispeired in ther oppinioun.		
And þanne anon Ajax Thelamoun, A worpi knyʒt, & famus of his hond Among alle þo of þe Grekis lond,	3324	Ajax Telaarmon speaks.

3290. Wher] *Wheper* D 1. 3291. y-gonne] *be goune* D 1.
 3295. whilom] *somme tyme* D 1. 3297. now] *howe* D 1.
 3306. goune] *be goune* D 1. 3308. wil] *wolde* D 2, D 1.

- Seide euene þus, plainly in sentence :
- “Sirs,” quod he, “þat ben here in presence, 3328
- “As Achilles
is dead, I
advise you
to send for
his son
- My counseille is, platly, & my red,
Now it stant so þat Achilles is ded,
For his sone in al haste to sende
Heder to come for to sen an ende 3332
- Of þe sege, and helpe vs in þis nede,
Whiche now abit *with* kyng Lyeomede,
His bisaiel, and named is Pirrus.
And some hym calle Neptolonyus, 3336
- Pyrrhus or
Neoptole-
mus,
- Riȝt lusty, fresshe, &, by liklynes,
Able to atteyne to gret worþines,
As þe report & þe fame is kouthe,
ȝif he *him* drawe to armys in his ȝouþe. 3340
- And sothfastly, but if bokes lye,
As I have red & herd by *prophe*sye,
þat finally Troye þe cyte
With-outen hym shal neuere wonne be— 3344
- without
whom, pro-
phets say
Troye shal
be taken.
- þus bokes seyn, þat ben of olde memorie—
And how Grekis shal haue no victorie
Til he come, þis sone of Achilles :
- So, send for
him at once..
- Wherfore, in haste, & beth nat rek[e]les, 3348
Sendeth for hym, þat it be don anon.”
And þei *commende* his conseil euerychon,
And to his* red fully hem assent.
- They send
Menelaus for
Pyrrhus.
- And by avys ful prudently þei sent 3352
In al haste on þis embassiat
þe wyse kyng, ful famous of estat,—
I mene [þe] prudent noble Menelay.
And forþe he goth þe silfe same day, 3356
And on his Iourne gan *him* fast[e] spede
Til þat he cam vn-to Lyeomede,
þe olde kyng, as ȝe han herd me telle,
Wher for* a tyme I wil lette *him* dwelle, 3360
And to Grekis in þe mene whyle,
So as I can, directe ageyn my stile.

3335. bisaiel] bysaiel A.

3340. *him* drawe] drawe hym A, drawe hym D 2, D 1.

3342. red & herd] herde and red D 1. 3347. þis] the D 1.

3350. *commende*] comended D 1. 3351. his] þis C.

3352. ful] om. D 1. 3360. Wher for] Wherfore C.

**How the Grekes held a great batayle agay[n]st the
Troyans; and how duke Meneste slew Polidamas,
a troyen knyght; and how Paris slew kynge
Thelamon with an arowe.¹**

T he tyme of ȝer whan þe shene soone		
In þe Crabbe had his cours I-ronne	3364	
To þe hizest of his ascencioun,		
Whiche called is þe somer stacioun,	[leaf 116a]	In summer,
Whan þe vertu oute of every rote		
Is drawen vp, and þe bawme soote	3368	
In-to þe crophe; & þe freshe floure		
Moste lusty is of hewe & of coloure,		
Til Phebus chare, in his diseencioun,		
Oute of þe Crabbe toward þe Lyoun	3372	
Holdeth his course in þe firmament—		
I mene whan he is retrogradient,		
And driep vp þe moysture & þe weete		when the
Of herbe & floure <i>with</i> his feruent hete;	3376	sun's heat
And al þat ver a-form him made grene,		whitens the
To whyte he turneth <i>with</i> his bemys shene—		spring
Bope seed and greyn be deeoecioun* :		greenery
For naturelly by digestioun,	3380	
þat first was raw <i>in</i> fruitis & in flouris,		
And watrie eke be plente of humours,		
He drieth vp and ripeth at þe fulle		and ripens
<i>With</i> his feruence, þat men may hem pulle,	3384	fruit,
Eche in his kynde, after þe sesoun,		
Fro ȝer to ȝer by reuolucioun,		
On her braunchis freshely as þei sprede :		
Whan þat cheris plowbly ben & rede,	3388	
First in Iune, þat sweth after May,		in June,
Whan þe hote mery somers day		
No dwery is, but like a geant longe—		
þe same tyme, þe Grekis, stoute & stronge,	3392	the Greeks
<i>With</i> rancour brent of her envious hete,		

3379. deoecioun] deoecocoun C, decoacoicyoun A, decoctioun D 2, deoecioun D 1.

3381. first was] was fyrst D 2. 3388. plowbly] powbly A.

3392. 2nd þe] om. D 2, D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 113d.

	Hath shapen hem <i>with</i> her foon to mete ;	
take the field.	And briȝt armed in-to þe feld þei go.	
The Trojans do so too.	And þei of Troye oute of þe toun also,	3396
	<i>With</i> her wardis ordeyned euerychon,	
	þe feld haue take to mete <i>with</i> her foon,	
	And gan tassenble vp-on ouper syde.	
Ajax Telaarmon	But Thelamoun, of foly and of pride,	3400
	þe same day (of hym as I rede),	
	As he þat had of his deth no drede,	
	Disarmed was for batail of a-reste,	
	Of mail and plate bare vp-on þe brest :	3404
foolhardily	For of foly and surquedous outrage,	
	Bare his hed, and bare eke his visage,	
	And bare also, <i>with</i> -oute basenet,	
	And naked eke of viser and palet	3408
rides with no armour but his sword.	He rood alday, of no þing afferd,	
	Havyng no wepene* but a naked swerd.	
	For wilfully he left at home his shelde	
	And his spere whan he toke þe feld,	3412
	Ful lyk a knyȝt sittynge on his stede.	
	And after hym folweth Dyomede,	
	Like Mars hym silfe, aboute him his meyne, [leaf 116 b]	
	And faste by cam duke Meneste,	3416
	Kyng Vlixes, and Agamenoun.	
Priam feels	And Priamus <i>with</i> hem of Troye toun	
	Toke eke þe feld, <i>with</i> a ful hevy chere :	
	For he was bope ferful & in were,	3420
	In gret dispeire and inly ful of drede	
	To issen out, now Hector was dede—	
	Worpi Troylus and also Dephebus—	
	For in hym silfe he dempte pleyntly þus :	3424
his forces are weak, with- out Hector, &c.	þat he was febled gretly of his myȝt	
	<i>With</i> -oute hem <i>with</i> Grekis for to fiȝt ;	
	But oute he goth, hap what hap[pe] may,	
	And Parys eke, ful knyȝtly of array,	3428

3394. foon] enemyes D 1. 3395. þe] om. A, D 2.
3404. þe] his D 2, D 1. 3407. also] anon D 1.
3410. wepene] spere C. 3418. new † A.
3419. eke] om. D 2—a] om. D 2.
3424. he dempte pleyntly] plainly he dempte D 1.
3426. *With*-oute hem] After her deth A.

- Kyng Philymene and Pollydamas,
 Worpi Esdre, and with hym Eneas—
 By oon assent, þer is no more to seie,
 þe same day, knyztly to lyue or deye 3432
 In her diffence, and outerly iupartē,
 As goddes list, þe felde to departe.*
 And proudly first þe Grekes þei gan percee ;
 And Paris þe, with hem þat wern of Perce, 3436 Paris and
 Fil in a-side wiþ þe sonne shene ; his Persian
 And his archeris with arowes square & kene archers
 þe Grekis gan assondre to disseuere :
 For in þe feld þei myzt[e] not perseuere, 3440
 Ouly for shot of þe strong archeris
 Of Perce lond, and þe arblasteris,
 Whiche made hem fle. riȝt of verray nede,
 In-to þe tyme þat proude Diomede, 3444 put the
 Whan he of Grekis saw þe sodeyn flit, Greeks to
 Hem to releue, lyk a manly knyzt flight.
 Is come vppon felly in his tene. Diomede
 And first of al he sette on Philymene, 3448 attacks King
 A worpi kyng, þat cam on Troye syde : Philomene,
 þe whiche ageyn gan at hym [to] ride,
 þat Diomede hath but litel wonne,
 With swerdis stif as þei to-geder ronne— 3452
 þat to behold it was a noble siȝt,
 How eche of hem quyt hym like a knyzt.
 As þei to-gider ran on horse-bak,
 þat no man koude in nouþer se no lak. 3456
 But euere in on Troyens were so felle
 Vp-on Grekis, þat þei ne myzt[e] dwelle
 To kepe her lond, so þei made hem blede,
 Maugre þe force of þis Diomede. 3460 but the
 þe slaughte was so hidous & so strong, Greeks lose-
 þat þoruȝ þe feld þe woful noyse rong, ground.

3430. hym] hem D 2, D 1. 3432. to] om. D 2.

3434] What fyn folwe as goddes list departe C, What fyn folwe to felde to departe D 1.

3435. proudly] prudently D 2—þe Grekes þei gan] þei gan þe grekes D 1.

3444. þe] om. A, D 2. 3445. he] om. D 2—þe] þis D 2, D 1.

3450. at hym to] to hym D 1. 3456. nouþer] oþir D 1.

3457. euere in on Troyens] Troyens enere in On D 2.

	And mortal cry of wounded folke pat lay Slayn on þe soyl, endelong þe way,—	[leaf 116 c]	3464
Menestheus, seeing the Greeks in trouble,	Til Meneste, sittynge on his stede, þe worpi duke, gan to taken hede In what meschef Grekis were be-set, And hent anoon a spere sharp[e] whet,		3468
charges Polydamas	Smytynge hys hors felly in þe side ; And þoruþ þe rengis knyztly he gan ride, And stint[e] nat, so furious he was, Til þat he mette <i>with</i> Pollydamas,		3472
and unhorses him.	A Troyan knyzt and a manly man ; And vnwarly, at hym as he ran, He hitte hym so, in many mannes sizt, To þe erpe pat he made hym a-lyzt :		3476
He is rescued by Philo- mene.	And <i>with</i> a swirde, at grounde whan he lay, He hadde him * slawe þe silfe same day In his rage and his cruel tene, Nadde only be þat kyng Phylmene		3480
	Had hym reskwed in pis auenture, Which so frendly for hym dide his cure, Maugre þe myzt of pis Meneste, From his hondis pat he went[e] fre,		3484
Ajax, armed only with his sword,	Al forbaped & be-spreint <i>with</i> blood. And al pis while Ajax proudly rood, Of surquedie and of wilfulnes,		3488
slays many Trojans.	Of foly rage and foule hardynes, Naked his body, hed, and euerydel, Amyd his foon armed brizt in stele, And of Troyens swiche a slauzter made þat þei lay dede, boþe in sonne & shade,		3492
	þoroꝝ-oute þe feld, where pis Thelamoun Amonge hem rood woder þan lyoun— þat Troyen noon myzt[e] hym <i>with</i> stonde While pat he held his blodi swerd in * hond,		3496

3463. lay] day A. 3468. whet] y whet D 1.

3470. rengis] reuge D 1. 3473. and] om. A.

3475. many] euery D 1.

3476. he] om. D 2—a-lyzt] to lighte D 2, lyzt D 1.

3477. at] at þe D 1. 3478. him] be C. 3480. be pat] the A.

3486. al] in A. 3493. þoroꝝ-oute] þoruþ D 1.

3495. hym] hym þo D 2, D 1. 3496. in] on C, D 1.

þat wonder was, naked as he rood,		
With-oute wounde* þat he so longe a-bood.		
And, as Guydo makeþ rehersaille,		
And writeþ eke for a gret mervaille,	3500	Guido thinks it wonderful that Ajax is so long un- slain.
þat he vnslayn myȝt[e] so contune :		
But whan a þing is shapen of Fortune,		
It mote be-falle, what- <i>euere</i> þing it be,		But Fortune fiȝt that,
In wele or wo, loye or aduersite—	3504	
Whan oon shal deye or whan he shal eskape.		and his death.
But she, allas! can alder-best be-iape,		
And bring a man vnwarly to meschauce		
Whan he best weneth to han assuraunce	3508	
In þis lady of transmutaçioun,		
Lik as it fil of worpi Thelamoun		
þis same day, whiche of foly pride		
Amonge his foon gan so fer to ride,	3512	He fooli-hly rides among his foes,
I-liche freshe, riȝt as he be-gan,		[leaf 116 v]
And slowe of Perce many manly man,		
And of hym silfe toke no maner hede,		
His knyȝtly hert so voyde was of drede.	3516	
Til Paris sawe his gret[e] hardines,		and Paris
And how þat he his knyȝtes dile oppresse,		
Enchasyng hem so mortally & narwe* :		
With-oute abood anon he toke an arwe,	3520	
Entoxicat, sharpe, & venemous,		shoots him, Ajax, with a poisond arrow.
And in his Ire fel and despitous,		
And shet at hym in þe silfe tyde,		
As seith Guydo, and* smet hym þoruȝ þe side,	3524	
þat of þat hurte—þer is no more to seie—		
He felte wel þat he muste deye.		Feeling he must die,
And whan he sawe noon oper remedie,		
Forþe he rood, supprised with envie,	3528	Ajax rides up to Paris,
þoruȝ-oute þe pres, his* swerd ay in his hond,		
In-to tyme þat he Paris fonde,		
And vn-to hym, with a pale chere,		
He seide þus, anon as ȝe shal here :	3532	and says:

3498. wounde] a wounde C.

3503. what-*euere* þing] what þing *euere* D 1.

3514. many] many a D 1. 3519. narwe] norwe C.

3522. his] this A. 3524. and] he C. 3529. his] þe C.

3530. tyme] þe tyme D 1.

How Kyng Thelamon, after that he had his dethes
wounde of Paris, Slew Paris after, with a
sworde.¹

- "As you've mortally wounded me, "Parys," quod he, "as þis mortal wounde
Of þin arwe, sharpe & square y-grounde,*
Hath finally my lyf put in dispeire,
Nenere in-to Grece for to han repeire, 3536
- I'll stop your going back to Troy.
Riȝt so shal I, be short conclusioun,
A weye shape, þat in-to Troye town
With þi lyf þou entre shalt no more,
At myn hert þe venym bit so sore, 3540
þat oþer geyn is þer noon but deth.
But ȝit to-forn or I ȝelde vp þe breth,
Trust me riȝt wel, þer may be no socour,
þat þou shalt first be my predecessour 3544
And gon a-forn, depe down in* helle,
þer with Pluto eternally to dwelle,
So as of riȝt it is necessarie :
þe tyme is set, whiche may nat tarie, 3548
And my troupe for morgage in depos,
þat in al haste I shal make a dyvos
Atwixe þe and þe quene Eleyne,
And twynne assonder eke þe false cheyne 3552
Whiche lynked was by colour of wedlok,
And hath so longe be shet vnder loke
Only by fraude & false engyn also.
But now þe knot shal le broke a-two, 3556
With my riȝt hond, þe troupe to darreyne ;
For þoruȝ cause only of ȝow tweyne,
In þis werre many worpi knyȝt
His lyf hath lost, & many an-oþer wyȝt, 3560
On ouþer side, for ȝoure boþe sake.
But of al þis I shal an ende make— [leaf 117a]
Of ȝoure loue & foule avoutr[i]e :
For, finally, Paris, þou shalt dye 3564

3534. y-grounde] graunde C. 3539. þi] þe D 2.

3543. wel] om. D 1. 3545. in] in to C, to A.

3551. Atwixe] Atwene D 1. 3557. With] And wip D 1.

3558. cause] the cause A, þe cause D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 114 c.

Of myn hondis, as it is þi chaunce!"
 And *with* þat word his swerd he gan enhaunce
 A-boue his hed, & smet hym in þe face,
 þat he fil ded in þe silve place; 3568
 For his hed he parted hath on tweyne.
 And riȝt furþe-*with*, þer is no more to seyne,
 Aiax, allas, of his mortal wounde
 Fil ded also, graf vn-to þe grounde 3572
 Ful pitously; & þanne þei of Troye
 Han Paris take vp oute of þe woye,
 And bare hym hom in-to her cite.
 But Diomedē & duke Meneste, 3576
With many Greke ridyngē enviroūn,
 Swen þe chaas euene to þe town:
 But for cause Titan gan to* lowe,
 Douū by þe arche of his daies bowe 3580
 Fer in-to weste, vnder þe rowes rede.
 And Espirus gan his liȝt to shede
 —þis to seyn, for it drewē to nyȝt.
 þe Grekis ben repaired anon riȝt, 3584
 Eueryche of hem to his loggyngē place
 To take her reste al þat nyȝtes space—
 Saue, as I rede, þat Agamenouū
 þe Grekis made fast[er] by þe town 3588
 To sette her * tentis and papillyouūes,
 Habitaclēs, and newe mausiouūes,
 Of verray pride faste by þe wal.
 And þei of Troye, dispeired ouer-al, 3592
 No refut koude Grekis for to lette,
 But of assent fast her gates shette,
 And al þe nyȝt on þe wallis wake.
 And ouere þis, swiche a wo þei make 3596
 þoruȝ þe cite, þat Paris was so ded;
 For, finally, now þei can no red,
 But wepe & crye & sorwen euere in oon,

Ajax splits
Paris's skull
in two.

The Trojans
bear him into
Troy.

The Greeks
pursue,

but right
lady,
and they go
home,

tho they pitch
their tents

close to the
walls of Troy.

The Trojans
weep for
Paris.

3569. his hed he] he his hede D 1. 3572. vn-to] to D 2.

3575. hym] hem D 1—her] Troye A. 3579. to] go C, goo D 1.

3580. arche] arke A, D 2, D 1—bowe] rowe D 1.

3581. in-to] in þe D 1. 3583. to] is to D 1.

3587. as] þat D 1. 3589. her] his C.

	Now alle þe sonys of Priamus wer goon !	3600
	Fortune, allas ! hath hem so appeired,	
The Trojans are in despair.	þat of her lyf þei ben dis[es]peired, Of al hope and of good welfare—	
	Perpetuelly for to lyue in care	3604
	Vn-to her deth ; and þat was fast[e] by :	
There's no- thing for them but to keep close inside their walls.	For now þer is no maner remedie Vp-on no syde, nor refut noon at al, But hem to kepe clos <i>with</i> -Inne wal,	3608
	þat for to sen it was a pitous þing. And swiche a wo makeþ now þe kyng For Paris deth, þat for dedly smerte	[leaf 117 b]
	Hym þouȝt[e] platly þat his sorful herte Recurles wold[e] riue a-tw[e]yne ;	3612
Priam sheds tears.	And in-to terys he gan stille and reyne, As he wolde for verray sorwe deye. And of þe quene, allas ! what shal I seye,	3616
Hecuba weeps and cries.	Eceuba his owne moder dere, þat crieth, wepeth <i>with</i> a woful chere—	
Polyxena	Of Polycene, þat was so wo-be-goon, And of his sustren also eueychoon,	3620
tears her hair and clothes.	þat han her heer & her clopes torn, As þei had * her owne deth [y]-sworn, For drery wo. and for pitous peyne.	
Helen	But for-by alle, þe faire quene Eleyne	3624
	Wailleth, crieth wip a dedly chere, þat her eyen, whiche whilom wer so clere, For-dirked wern <i>with</i> doolful teris smerte.	
	And to þe cors sodeynly she sterte,	3628
clasps Paris's corpe in her arms.	And clippid * it in hir armys tweyne, And pitously embrace it and restreyne, Like as she wolde <i>with</i> hym dye anoon ;	

3600. *now* ¶ A.

3602. ben] ben so D 1—dysespeired A, disespeired D 2.

3608. wal] þe wal D 1.

3609. sen] seyn A. 3610. now] eke D 1.

3612. sorful] woolulle D 1. 3618. crieth] crieth & D 1.

3619. Of] And of D 1. 3622. had] hat C.

3623. drery] vorey D 1. 3624. for-by] ȝit to fore D 1.

3625. Wailleth] þat weileth & D 1.

3626. whiche whilom] þat some tyme D 1.

3629. clippid] clappid C, D 2.

3631. *with* hym dye] die with hym D 1.

For stille she lay, downbe as any stoon,	3632	
As marbil cold, hir lynys cravmpisshing,		
Redy at al toward hir buriyng,		Helen is
Til men by force from þe cors hir hente :		taken by force
And she hir heer & hir chekes rente,	3636	from Paris's
As she wer fallen in a rage,		corpse.
þat changed was, allas ! in hir visage		
Hir natif colour and hir rody hewe,		Her rosy hue
Whilom as fresche as any rose newe :	3640	
Now is she like vn-to ashes colde :		is changed to
And with hir hondis, ay to-gider folde,		ashy pallor.
Hir silfe she smot on hir pale face :		
And euere amonge þe cors she dide embrace,	3644	
In hir swowes as she fil to grounde,		She swoons
Twenty tyme, and wepte ful his wounde.		
With wo she was so waped and amaat,		
Of al counfort, allas ! disconsolat,	3648	
In herte beyng inly desirous,		and wants to
þoru; hir rage passyng furious,		die with her
To deye attonys with hir owne knyzt :		knight.
And * toward deth enclosed was hir sikt,	3652	
As she þat lyst to lyve now no more.		
I trow[e] þat neuer man be-fore		
No woman sawe falle in swiche distresse,		Her distress
In swiche disioint of dedly hevynes,	3656	is greater
Nor for no wo so pitously raue :		
Nat Cleopatre goyng to hir graue,		than that of
Nor woful Tesbe, þat fro þe kave sterte,		Cleopatra,
Whan she hir silfe smote vn-to þe herte,	[leaf 117 c] 3660	of Thisbe,
Nor þe feithful trewe Orestille,		of Orestilla,
Whan þat she sawe hir lord ageyn hir wille,		
Marcus Planeus, vn-to shipe goon,		
And for his love fil down ded anon,	3664	
Nor þe sorwe of trewe Iulya,		of Julia,
Nor þe feruence of feithful Porcia,		or of Portia,

3632. downbe] stille D 1. 3636. chekes] clopes D 1.
 3638. in] om. D 1. 3640. Whilom] Somme tyme D 1.
 3651. attonys] allone D 1. 3652. And] For C.
 3655. woman] man D 1. 3657. raue] y Rave A, D 2.
 3661. feithful trewe] trewe feithfulle D 1—Orestille] Orystylle A.
 3662. þat] om. D 1.

	Of whiche þe ton fil ded sodeynly, For she sawe blood spreint so cruelly	3668
	On hir lordis dredful garnement, And Porcia, so trewe in hir entent,	
Brutus's wife, who burnt herself to death,	Whan þat hir lord Brutus lost his lyf, For be-cause she myȝt haue no knyfe, Wip colys rede slowe hir silfe, allas ! Was nat also in þe silfe caas	3672
or of Artemisia, who mixt the ashes of her husband Mausolus	Arthemysya, quene of Tarse lond !— Of Mausolus þe graue whan she foud, Hir owne knyȝt, of whos bonis smale, Ful wofully, & with a cher riȝt pale,	3676
in her daily drink.	She powder made, & drank it euery morwe. But al þe wo and þe furious sorwe	3680
Greater than any of these, was Helen's griet	Of pese echon ȝet may nat atteyne Vn-to þe sorwe of þe quene Eleyne, þat finally wil hir silfe for-do	
for Paris.	For Paris sake, whom she loued so : For after hym she wil nat lyve a day, But ben awreke, pleynly, ȝif she may, Vp-on hir lyf rather þanne disseuere.	3684
	And þus in wo ay she doth perseuere, In hir hert Paris sat so depe.	3688
Alas! some women can	Allas ! who seith wommen can nat wepe !— ȝet * dout[e]les þei haue it of nature, þouȝ it so be* þat þei no wo endure,	3692
sham and weep without real sorrow.	ȝit can þei feyne and salt[e] teris fynde, Plente y-nowe, of her owne kynde, And sorweles mornen and compleyne.	
But Helen was wounded to the heart,	I seie nat þis for þe quene Eleyne, þat was with wo wounded to þe herte, þat fro þe deth she wend[e] nat a-sterete ; For depis darte hir herte made ryve,	3696
tho she livd on.	And ȝit she roos ageyn fro deth to lyve,	3700

3674. also] so D 1. 3676. Mausolus] Mausalus A, D 2, D 1.

3677. knyȝt] *om.* D 1. 3681. may] may it D 1.

3682. quene] faire quene D 1. 3683. finally] wilfully D 2.

3687. rather þanne] þanne to D 1.

3690. seith] seith that A.

3691. ȝet] ȝes C. 3692. so be] be so C.

3698. a-sterete] haue sterete D 1.

Only by grace, for al hir fel[le] rage :
 For every wo by processe muste aswage,
 And ouergon and wasten by myracle ;
 For eche venym makel is triacle, 3704
 And every wo hath his remedie. Every wee
has its
remedy.
 For þouȝ Eleyne fayn[e] wolde die,
 Hir kynde nolde assent[e] ȝet þer-to,
 So sodeinly to slen hir silfe for wo : 3708 Helen
couln't
slay herself.
 She was a woman, no man shuld her wyte ! [leaf 117 v.]
 Me liste no more of hir wo endite,
 List vn-to ȝou þat it were tedious
 To heren alle hir peynes furious, 3712 But I'll not
write more
about her
sufferings.
 Hir cruel wo and lamentacioun,
 Whiche wold[e] meve to compassioun,
 In verry soth --to writen everydel—
 Any herte þouȝ it were made of stel. 3716
 For kyng Priam and þe quene also
 Hadden swiche routh of her pitous wo,
 To sene hir so wepen* and compleyne,
 þat for hir þei felt as moche peyne 3720 Priam and
Hecuba
grieve almost
as much for
Helen
 As þei dide al-most for Paris.
 Her-of no more : for Priam by deyys,
 After þis rage and þis mortal wo,
 Amyd þe temple sacril to Iuno 3724 who is richly
buried in the
Temple of
Juno.
 Ordeyned hath, wip ful besy cure,
 For þe cors a niche sepulture,
 And in al haste þer-in made it shette,
 þat in sothnes ȝille I shulde* lette 3728
 To tellen al þe ritis and þe guyse
 þat þer wer made in her peynym wyse,
 And þe costis of his buriynge,
 It shuld[e] be to longe a tariynge, 3732 But I can't
delay to
describe his
Pagan rites.
 Ceriously þer-on to abyde,
 Wherfore, as now I lete ouerslyde
 Her peynym ritys superstitious.

3707. assente ȝet] ȝit assente D 1. 3710. endite] to endite D 1.

3713. cruel] mortal D 2. 3716. Any] An D 1.

3719. so wepen] wepen so C.

3728. shulde] shuld not (*the word not partly crased*) C, shuld not D 1.

3734. lete] lete it D 1.

How Kyng Pryam kepte the Citee of Troye, And durste no lenger^e holde Batayle agaynst the Grekes; and how the quene of Amazonis came, with other of her ladies, to helpe the Troyans.¹

Priam orders the gates of Troy to be kept shut	And telle I wil how kyng Priamus Commaunded hap, of meschef & of nede, þoru; Troye toun, only of verray drede, To shette her gatis strongly as þei may, And þer-vyppon, boþe nyȝt and day To kepe wache: for, shortly, þei of Troye, Disconsolat of al her olde Ioye, Can no refut, but wepe and sorwe make;	3736 3740
as his men daren't take the field.	For þei ne durst no more vndirtake Ageyn Grekis in-to feld to goon.	3744
Agamemnon	Til on a day kyng Agamenoun His messenger by good avisement To Priamus in-to Troye hath sent,	3748
challenges him to come out and fight;	Requeryng hym, of manhod like a knyȝt, To issen oute with Grekis for to fiȝt, As he was wont, with his chivalrie.	3752
but he says	But kyng Priam his axyng gan* denye, And shortly seide to hym þat was sent, þat he ne wolde at his assygnement Nat onys passe þe gatis of þe toun,	3756
he'll only do that when he pleases.	But at his owne fre eleccioun, Whan-euere hym list, with outen compellyng. And ȝit, in soth. cause of his tariyng	3760
For the Queen of the Amazons is coming to help him.	[leaf 118 a] Was for þe hardy quene of Femynye Toward Troye faste gan hir hize Oute of hir lond, a litel regioun, þe whiche, as bokis make mencionn, After þe sytt of þe firmament Is in þe plage of þe orient, And called is þe regne of Amazonys,	3764

3736. *new* ¶ A—how] of D 2.

3745. in-to] in þey D 2—feld] the feelde D 1.

3751 *is misplaced at bottom of column in* D 2.

3752. his axyng gan] gan his axyng C.

3760. Toward] þot towarde D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 115 d (misplaced after line 3748).

Of whiche þe custom[e] & þe wone ys, þat only women þer-in shal abide :		In the Ile of the Amazons, only women live,
And þei ar wont armyd for to ryde, And han in armys gret experience ; For her labour & her dilligence Is finally to hauen excersyce Fro day to day in Martis hiȝe seruyse.	3768	
And ouer-more, her custom and vsaunce, As to þis day is makid remembraunce, Is þat no man shal hem nyȝe ner, But ȝif it be þre monþes in þe ȝer :	3772	who daily do warlike exercises,
þis to seyn, In Iune, April, & May ; And þan þe women han in custom ay Vn-to an yle a litel þer be-syde, Wher as þe men by hem silfe abide	3776	and go with men only in April, May, and Iune,
Fro ȝere to ȝere to-gidre euerychon, Vn-to þe men oute of her lond to gon, And þere abide in þat regioun Til tyme cometh of concepcioun,	3780	in the Men's Island.
With-oute tariyng any lenger while ; For þanne anon home vn-to her Ile þei repeire oute of þat contre Vn-to tyme þat þei delyuered be.	3784	When they've conceivd chil- dren, they go home,
And as faste as þe childe is born, For lak of keypyng þat it be nat lorn, He fostrid is, til þre ȝere be a-noon, Amonge þe women : & þanne riȝt anon	3788	
To þe Ile besiden adiacent, Vn-to þe men þe childe in haste is sent, ȝif þat it be of kynde masculyn. And ȝif it falle þat it be femynyn,	3792	and bring the children up till they're 8 years old.
With þe women abide stille it shal Til þat it be in actis marcial Ful wel experte, & þat she can eke knowe To handle a spere or to drawe a bowe,	3796	Then the Boys are sent to the Men, but the Girls are kept by the Women,
Lyke þe statutis of þat regioun,	3800	and taught how to fight.

3766. wone] vsage D 1. 3768. ar] be D 1.
3775. hem nyȝe] nyȝe hem D 1. 3777. to] is to A, D 1.
3779. a] om. A, D 2. 3788. tyme] þe tyme D 2, D 1.
3791. a-noon] noon D 1. 3799. eke] it D 2.

- Of this Amazonian He
between Europe and
Asia, the Queen is
Penthesilea,
- þe whiche, as bokes make mencionn,
Is set be-twene Ewrope & Asya.
And of pis lond was Pantysyllya 3804
Whilom lady and gouerneresse,
Ful renommed of strengþe & hardynes
þoru3-oute þe world, boþe in lengþe & brede; [leaf 118 b]
And 3it, in soth, to speke of wommanhede, 3808
For al her myzt she had an huge pris,
For boþe she was vertuons and wys,
Wonder discret, & had an honest name,
Nat-witþstondyng þe excelle of fame 3812
Of hir renouu in armys and þe glorie :
For of conquest and of hiȝe victorie
She was most surmovutyng, out of drede,
Of any womman þat I can of rede ; 3816
And, sothly, 3it bokes bere witnesse,
Of wommanhede and of gentilnesse
She kepte hir so þat no þinge hir a-sterete.
þe whiche loned *with* al hir hool[e] herte 3820
Worþi Hector, and *with* al her myzt,
Only for he was so noble a knyzt,
þat hir Ioye & worldly plesauuce,
Hir hertly ese & souereyne soffisaunce, 3824
In verry soth, where she wake or winke,
Was euere in oon vp-on hym to þinke,
Of verry feith, *with-outen* any sloupe.
And vn-to hym she was be bond of troupe, 3828
Confederat of olde affeccionn,
þat whan she herd how þat Troye toun
Besegid was of þe Grekis felle,
þis hardy quene liste no lenger dwelle, 3832
But hasteth hir, as fast as euere she may,
Toward Troye in ful good array
With alle þe * worpi wommen of hir londe,
Ful wel expert & preved of her honde, 3836
Wel horsed eke, and armed richely.

3805. Whilom] Somtyme D 1. 3814. 2nd of] om. D 1.

3823 is omitted in D 2 and replaced by 3821.

3825. where] wheþer D 1. 3826. to] om. D 2.

3828. be] om. D 1. 3835. þe] hir C.

3837. eke and] & eek D 2.

And, as I fynde, in her company,		
A þousand maidenen ridinge by her side,		Penthesilea
þis worþi quene, þat durst[e] wel abide,	3840	has 1000
She <i>with</i> hir brouzt, in steel armyd brizt,		armd Ama-
For loue of Hector, hir owne trewe knyzt.		zons with
And on hir weie fast she gan hir * spede		her,
To helpen hym 3if she seie nede :	3844	to help
For in no þinge she koude hir more delite		Hector.
þanne towarde hym feithfully hir quyte,		
For þat was al hir lust & hertis Ioye.		
But whan þat she comen was to Troye,	3848	When she
And herde telle by relacioun		gets to Troy,
þat he was ded, most worþi of renoun,		and hears
To whom she was so lovinge & so trewe,		Hector is
Anoon she gan to chaungen cher and hewe,	3852	dead,
And pitously for to wepe & crye,		she weeps,
And ferd in soth as she wold[e] deye		
For verray wo and hertly hevynes,		
And þouzt she wold þoru3 hir worþines	[leaf 118c] 3856	and resolves
Avenge his deth, platly, 3if she may,		to avenge
On þe Grekis ; and so vpon a day		him.
She preieth Priam, <i>with</i> gret affeccoun,		
For to oppene þe gatis of þe toun,	3860	She begs
And to gon oute <i>with</i> Grekis for to fi3t		Priam to
þat þei may knowe & be expert ari3t		open the
Of þis womman þe grete worþines,		gates,
And of þis quene þe famous * hardines.	3864	and fight the
And so þe kyng,* hopynge for þe beste,		Greeks.
<i>With</i> -oute abood graunted hir requeste		
þe nexte morwe, whan Phebus shon ful shene ;		He agrees,
And al to-forn out goth Phyllymene,	3868	and next day
þe noble kyng, <i>with</i> hem of Paffaganye ;		out they go,
And after hym oþer kny3tes manye		
Folwed after <i>with</i> worþi Eneas,		
þe Troyan eke, daun3 Pallydamas.	3872	with Eneas,
		&c.

3840. durste wel] wel durste D 1. 3843. hir] to C.

3844. 3if] if that D 1. 3845. in] om. D 2, D 1.

3846. þanne] þat D 1. 3848. þat] om. D 1.

3856. worþines] hardinesse D 1. 3857. platly] plainly D 1.

3864. famous] grete C. 3865. kyng] quene C.

3867. ful] om. D 1.

Penthesilea and her Amazons	And þaune þe quene Pantasyllya By þe gate called Dardanyea Toward Grekis proudly Issed oute, With hir women ridyng hir aboute, þe whiche anoon whan Grekis dide espie,	3876
are met by the Greeks.	In-to þe felde gan hem faste hiȝe : And first of alle worþi Meneste, Pantasillia whaune he dide se, With his sporis made his stede gon ; And with a spere rood to hir anoon, Of whom þe quene astonyd neuer-adel, Cauȝt eke a spere þat was squarid wel, Ro[u]nde þe shafte, and þe hed wel grounde,	3880 3884
She unhorses Menestheus	Whiche as þei coupe smet him down to grounde, And maugre hym reved him his stede. But * þaune in haste in cam Diomede, And cruelly to þe quene gan ride ; And she as faste on þe toþer side Rood eke to hym, in platis bryȝt & shene ; And as þei mette with her speris kene, She hitte so þis felle Diomede, For al his myȝt and his manlyhede,	3888 3892
and Diomede,	þat she hym made his sadel for to lese —þer is no more, he myȝt[e] þo nat chese. And in dispite of his men echon, She hath his sheld hym beraft anoon, And it delyuereþ, proudly as she rood, To a maide þat vppon hir abood.	3896 3900

How Pantasilia toke Thelamon prisoner.¹

and fights like a tiger or a lioness.	And like a tigre in his gredinesse, Or like, in soth, to a lyounesse, þat day she ferde, ridyng vp & down Amonge þe Grekis, til þat Thelamoun Gan beholde þe slaȝter [þat] she made, —Of hiȝe dispit and rancour ouerlade,	3904
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3879. *new* ¶ A—worþi] þe worþi D 1. 3881. gon] to goon D 1.

3888. But] And C. 3892. her] his D 2.

3895. hym made] made him D 1. 3896. þo nat] not þo D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 116 b (misplaced after line 3898).

As he þat myȝt for Ire not sustene, Gan ren his hors to falle vpon þis* quene.	3908	Ajax charges Penthesilea,
But whan þat she his comyunge dide espie, She fil on hym in hir malencolye So mortally, maugre his knyȝtes alle, þat to þe grounde she made him for to falle,	3912	but is unhorst by her,
And Grekis put in so grete dis[a]rray, Wher-euere she rood al þat ilke day; For þei myȝt a-for[n] hir nat sustene. And þoruȝ þe helpe of kyng Phylimene,	3916	
As myn auctor recordeth in his boke, Amyd þe feld Thelamoun she toke, And sent hym forþe þoruȝ her hiȝe renoun As prisoner toward Troye toun.	3920	and made prisoner,
Til vn-to rescus cam cruel Diomedes, And cruelly on hem þat gan him lede He fil vnwarly, with an huge route Of his knyȝtes ridyng hym aboute,	3924	but is rescued by Diomedes
And from her hondis, maugre al her myȝt, He hym deliuereth like a manly knyȝt. At whiche tyme, þis hardy quene anon, With hir women aboute hir euerychon,	3928	and his knights.
þe Grekis hath a-for[n] hir on þe pleyu (As writ Guydo) so mortally be-leyu, þat she hem made of necessite Oute of þe feld with her sword to fle,	3932	However, she and her Amazons
þat verrayly it was incredible, And to leue a maner impossible, To sene þe women Grekis so enchase, Whiche myȝt[e] nat abide a-for[n] her face,	3936	drive the Greeks
Nor in þe feld in any wyse stonde: For þei hem dryve to þe silfe stronde, Doun to þe clyf of þe salt[e] se, And slowe of hem so huge gret plente,	3940	to the sea- cliff, and slay lots of em.
þat finally þei had[de] be destroyed For euere-more, and outterly accloied,		

3908. þis] þe C, D 1. 3911. maugre] amonge D 1.

3912. for] om. D 1.

3915. For] þat D 2, D 1—myȝt] ne myȝte D 1—nat] om. D 2, D 1.

3929. hir] hym D 1. 3936. a-for[n] forme D 1.

Diomede is the stay of the Greeks,	Nadde Diomede stonde[n] at diffence, And of kny3thod maked resistance :	3944
their sturdy wall;	For he þat day, in parti and in al, For Grekis stood as a sturdy wal, And was allone her helpe & chef socour.	3948
but Penthe- silea and her Amazons	But for al þat, <i>with</i> worship & honour, Pantasillya, as made is memorie, Repeired is wiþ conquest and victorie,	3952
go back victorious to Troy,	<i>With</i> alle hir wommen in-to Troye toun Vp-on þe hour of Phebus goynge down. And by þe side of þis hardy quene, Armyd in stel, rood kyng Phylmene,	[leaf 119 a]
	Whom Priamus hath <i>with</i> gret reuerence Knyztly reseved, & dide his dilligence Hem to refreshe <i>with</i> euery maner þing þat myzt[e] be vn-to her likyng, As her hertis koule best denyse.	3956
where Priam thanks her,	And after þis, in ful goodly wyse, He þanked hath þe noble hardy quene, Of hir goodnes þat hir lyste to sene To helpyn hym in his grete nede,	3960
and offers her riches.	And offrid hir (in Guydo as I rede) Al þat he hath, tresour and richesse, Hopynge fully þoru3 hir worþines Vp-on Grekis avengid for to be, And for to kepe hym and his cite	3964
She daily attacks the Greeks,	Maugre Grekis, whiche of hem seye nay. For, as I rede, after day be day She stint[e] nat proudly hem tassaile, Ageyn whos swerd þei myzt[e] nat availe, So mortally she made her sides blede.	3972

**How Pirrus, the son of Achilles, was Receyuyd of
Kyng myrundones.¹**

till Pyrrhus
arrives. Til Menelay fro kyng Lycomede
Repeired is wiþ Neptolonyus,

3957. Hem] Hym D 1. 3959. her] *om.* D 2.

3961. þe noble hardy] þis hardy noble D 1.

3966. Hopynge] Kepyng D 2—worþines] hardinesse D 1.

3971. proudly hem] *hem* proudly D 1. 3974. fro] fro the D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 116 d (misplaced after line 3980).

Whiche is in bokes called eke Pirrus,	3976	Pyrrhus, Achilles's son,
Whilom þe sone of cruel Achilles,		
Whom for to <i>sen</i> ful huge was þe pres		
Of þe Grekis goynge environu.		
And for he was by successiouu	3980	
Born to ben eyer of þis Achilles,		
He was resseyued of Mirundones		is received by the Myr- midons,
With grette honour & gret solempnite,		
So glad were þei her 3ong[e] lord to se,	3984	
To whom echon þei maden affiaunce,		
And wern eke sworn by bonde & assurance		who swear faith to him.
For lyf or deth to hym to be trewe,		
As his liges, and chaunge for no newe—	3988	
To obeie his lust in al maner þing.		
And after þis, Agamenoun þe kyng		He is knighted by Agamemnon,
Made hym knyzt; and Thelamonivs		
With a swerde girte a-noon Pirrus,	3992	and girt with a sword by Ajax,
Seiynge to hym in þe silve place,		
With þe baudrik whan he <i>him</i> dide embrace :		
“Take hede,” quod he, “myn owne cosyu dere,		
To resemble in manhod & in chere,	3996	who bids him be like his father,
In knyztthod eke, and in worþinesse		
To þi fader, whiche in sothfastnesse		
In his tyme was so noble a knyzt;		
And ouermore, with * al þi ful[le] myzt	4000	
Tavenge his deth <i>pat pou do þi peyne.</i> ”		and avenge his death.
And þanne of Grekis worpi dukes tweyne		
Ful humblely gonne douu to knele,	[leaf 119 b]	Gold spurs are put on his heels.
And sette a spore vp-on ouper hele,	4004	
As was þe maner, of gold hornid brizt.		
And in þis wyse Pirrus was made knyzt,		
As 3e hau herde, in ful hi3e presence,		
With gret honour and due reuerence,	4008	
Like þe custom of þe Grekis lawes		
And þe rytis vsede in þo dawes.		
And þanne anoon hath Agamenoun,		Agamemnon
With ful glad chere and gret affecciouu,	4012	

 3976. eke] *om.* A.

3988. As] And D 1.

4000. with] by C.

3983. honour] reuerence D 1.

 3994. *him* dide] *dope him* D 1.

 4004. ouper] *eucry* D 1.

gives Pyrrhus his father Achilles's arms	Delyuered hym fully by sentence þe armys hool, with-outen difference, Whiche Achilles be his lyve bar— His worþi fader—on his sholdris squar,	4016
and treasure;	And al þe tresour also & his tent, Armvre & al, deliuered wern anoon	
the Greeks devote 8 days	Vn-to Pirrus; and Grekis euerychon Ey3te dayes, swyng by and by, þoru3-oute þe oste, ful solempnely	4020
to his honour.	þei halwe in honour of pis 3ong[e] kny3t.	

**How Pantasillia the quene and her wemen and the
Troyens obtayned^e a great felde agaynst the
Grekys, and putt them to flyght: wich felde
endured the space of iiij wekes & more.¹**

Then they take the field against the Trojans,	Til on [a] morwe [whan] Phebus shoon ful bri3t, Whiche with his li3t þat shyneþ fro so ferre Diffacid hap þe stremys of þe sterre Lucifer, þe daies Messenger, Whan Grekis gan in platis bri3t & cler	4024
and Pyrrhus	Enarmen hem þat day, for sour or swete, Fully in purpos with her foon to mete; And manfully oute of her tentis wyde Ageyn Troyens þei be-gan to ryde, Warde after warde, proudly in-to feld.	4032
charges Poly- damas.	And Pirrus bar þat day vp-on his shelde His fadris armys, like as seit[h] Guydo; And of þe same he hadde vp-on also A cote armvre þat by-cam hym wel; And forþe he rood, armed bri3t in stel, And casnely, forrest as he was, He mette first with Pollydamas, A kny3t of Troye, a ful manly man: And furiously Pirrus to hym ran On horse-bak, with a my3ti swerde,	4036 4040

4017. As for] And D 1. 4019. wern] was D 1.

4024. whan] þat D 1. 4029. or] & D 1.

4033. feld] þe felde D 1. 4042. to] vnto D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 117 c (misplaced after line 4132.)

And gan to hurtle* with him in þe berde	4044	
So myztely, in þis hatful strif,		
Pollydamas had[de] loste his lyf		Polydamas is rescued by Philomene,
Nad reskus be, with-oute more tariynge,		
Of Phylymene, þe noble worþi kyng,	4048	
Only of kny3thod & of worþines.		
To whom Pirrus faste gan him dresse		whom Pyrrhus
With his swerd, & smet hym in þe si3t.		
þat from his horse he made him to a-lyt ;	leaf 119 c] 4052	
For he þe strok my3t[e] nat sustene.		unhorses,
And sothfastly þis worþi Philymene		
Of Pirrus had y-take be* anoon,		and would have cap- tured,
Save his kny3tes, assemblid in-to on,	4056	
Of Pafagonye, cam hym to reskwe :		
But Pirrus ay so fersly gan purswe		
Vp-on þis kyng with Mirundones,		
Beset in meschef amonge þe grete pres,	4060	
þat many kny3t of þis noble kyng		
I-slay[e]n was at his reskwyng—		
He stood of deth in so streit a caas.		
Til of fortune cam Pollydamas	4064	but for Polydamas
To his reskus, and dide his ful[le] my3t		
Hym to deliuere, & quyt hym lyke a kny3t ;		
But, in sothnes, þere was swiche resistence		
Of Pirrus kny3tes, stondynge at diffence,	4068	
þat ay in meschef stood kyng Philymene,		
Til Pantasillya, of Femenye* [þe] quene,		and Penthe- silea, Queen of the Amazons,
Wip hir wommen a gret companye,		
Gan þis þinge of auenture espie.—	4072	
Whiche wern echon, for þe more delyt,		
On her armvre þat day clad in whyt,		who is clad in snow-white armour,
þat verrayly þer was no lylve flour		
Nor snowe þat flakeþ fro Iubiteris tour	4076	
Of whitnes fressher on to sene,		
þanne in þe feld was þis hardy quene,		
Whiche first of alle amonge [þe] Grekes ches		and falls on the Myrmi- dons.

4044. hurtle] hurele C. 4055. y-take be] be take C.

4057. hym] in A. 4062. I-slayen] Slayn D 1.

4070. Femenye] Femenyne C.

4077. Of] On D 1—on to] vnto A.

	Proudly to falle on Mirundones.	4080
Penthesilea slays many Myrmidons.	Amonges whom ridyng vp & doun, She hem vnhorseth þoruȝ her hiȝe renoun, And slowe of hem vp-on euery syde, Makyng her rengis for to seure wyde,	4084
Ajax and she	Til Thelamoun in a furious hete With a spere vnwarly dide hir mete,	
unhorse one another.	And in a rage smot hir to þe þleyu. But she anon ful lyfly roos ageyn, And with hir swerd so marked Thelamoun, þat from his hors she made hym lyȝt[e] doun, Plat to þe grounde on his hondis tweyne. And þanne hir wommen dide her besy peyne To make her quene hir stede to recure. And al þis while stood in auenture Of his lyf worpi Philymene, Pirrus knyȝtes wern on hym so kene,	4088
	Maugre his men þat þei han hym take —It geyneth nat diffense for to make, þe Grekis han so strongly hym be-set ;— And forpe þei lad him,* it myȝt[e] be no bet, Toward her tentis, þoruȝ-oute al þe feld.	4092
	[leaf 119 d]	
She and her Amazons free Philo- mene from	þe whiche þing whan þe quene behyld, With hir wommen þat a-boute hir rood Pursued after, with-oute more abood, þat finally þei han so after swed, þoruȝ her force þat he was reskwed,	4100
the Myrmi- dons.	Maugre þe manhood of Mirundones. And Pantasillia was so mercyles Vp-on Grekis, þat of necessite, þoruȝ hir force and hir cruelte, Aforu hir swerd þei durst[e] nat abide.	4104
Pirrus	But whan Pirrus* sawe hir gret[e] pride, To his knyȝtes lowde he gan to crye, And seide it was shame & villenye, For þe wommen so* to lese her lond	4108
says it's a shame to see men so driven back and slain by women.		4112

4082. hem] him D 1. 4089. marked] markith A, markip D 1.

4090. hors] stede D 1—doun] a doun D 1.

4100. lad him] him lad C.

4112. Pirrus] þat Pirrus C. 4115. so] for C.

And to be sleyn so felly of her hound :	4116	
“ Wherefore echon þoure hertis* doth resvme,		Pyrrhus exhorts his Myrmidons to rout the Amazons.
And of assent late vs now conswme		
þe pride of hem, þat noon away eskape :		
For, but 3if we som remedie shape	4120	
þis ilke day her force to confounde,		
Shamful report to vs shal rebounde		
Perpetuelly, wher we slepe or wake !”		
And as Pirrus gan his swerde to take,	4124	
Furiously and <i>with</i> a knyȝtly chere,		
þis hardy quene happed for to here		Penthesilea
Al þat Pirrus to his knyȝtes spak —		
Hir liste nat onys for to tourne bake,	4128	
Nor of his thret for to taken hede :		
For platly she hade of hym no drede,		
But riȝt proudly gan to weizen here,		
And to hym seide anon, as ȝe shal here :	4132	reproaches him for his Father's cowardly murder of Hector.
“ O þou Pirre, some of Achilles,		
þat slowe Hector, in knyȝthod per[e]les,		
þoruȝ his treynes & his trecherie,		
By malys only and by fals envie,	4136	
Vnwar, whan he no þinge dide aduerte !		
þe whiche neuere may oute of myn herte,		
So grene it stikep in my remembraunce,		
Vp-on his deth for to do vengeance !	4140	She will avenge this on him,
And it sit wel, as semeth vn-to me,		
þat his deth be venged vpon the		
First of al, and on þi fadres blod,		
For loue of hym, so gentil & so good—	4144	
þe deth of whom shuld al þe worlde compleyne.		for all the world lamented Hector.
Nat only men done her besy peyne		
To quyte his deth, but <i>wommen</i> eke also		
<i>With</i> al her myȝt helpen eke þer-to,	4148	
As riȝt requereth, <i>with</i> -oute excepcioun,		
þer-on to done ful execucioun ;		[leaf 120 a]

4117. echon þoure hertis] þoure hertis echon C.

4122. vs] vs al D 1. 4123. wher] wheper D 1.

4124. to] om. D 2. 4126. for] om. D 2, D 1.

4128. bake] a bak A, abak D 2 ; here bak D 1. 4131. riȝt] ful D 1.

 4133. *new* ¶ D 1—O] S D 1—Pirre] Pirrus A.

4140. for] om. A. 4148. helpen] to helpe D 1.

Penthesilea tells Pyrrhus that women	“ And I now stonde in þe same plite. And for þou hast vs women in dispit, Of oure power, shortly in sentence, þow shalt in haste haue experience And knowe oure force, sothly, enerydel, Riȝt in short tyme, truste me riȝt wel, Here in pis feld, in shedyng of þi blood!” Wher-of Pirrus wexen gan as wood As any tigre, boor, or wood lyoun— So frat þe colre in his complexioun.	4152 4156 4160
will shed his blood.	And in his Ire fel and dispitous, He hent a spere, pale and furious, And ran at hir <i>with</i> al his myȝt & peyne; And a-geynward, as she þat list nat feyne, Encontrid hym al deuoide of fere. But Pirrus firsste brak on hir his spere, Al-be þat he myȝt hir nat remeue In hir sadel, nor but litel greue.	4164 4168
He charges her furiously,	But she ageyn so sore gan him hitte, On his stede þat he may nat sitte, But descendeth endelonge þe pleyn; And vp he ros <i>with</i> ful gret disleyn, And hent a* swerd in his hond anoon, And made his stede lyne riȝt to goon Vp-on pis quene of passyng worpines, And inwardly of hate & of wodnes In herte y-fret, smet at hir many stroke. But enere she sat stille as any oke; And of force in hir Ire pale,	4172 4176
but she un- horses him.	Efte ageyn she made hym to auale To þe erþe, mangre al his peyne. And þus þe fiȝt lastep of hem tweyne A large whyle, til Mirundones Han take her lord by force oute of þe pres,	4180 4184
Then he fights her on foot;		
but she beats him down,		
and the Myrmidons rescue him.		

4151. I now] now I A, D 1. 4156. truste] trusteþ D 2.
 4158. wexen gan] gan wexe D 1. 4159. tigre] boole D 1.
 4160. þe] with D 1. 4161. his] þis D 2.
 4168. nor] ne hir D 1. 4173. a] his C.
 4175. þis] þe D 1. 4176. 2nd of] om. D 1.
 4177. y-fret] frette D 1—many] many a D 1.
 4178. oke] hook D 2. 4184. by force] om. D 1.

And naked hym his hors recure ageyn.		
And in pis tyme on þe silve pleyn		
With his baner is descendid doun		
þe worþi kyng, grete Agamenoun,	4188	Agamemnon and the Greeks
With kynges, dukes, endelonge þe grene,		
With her* wardis, þat wonder was to sene.		
So prudently in þe feld batailled,		
þat han Troyens mortally assailed.	4192	assail the Trojans, Phylomene
But þo in hast þe kyng Phylymene,		
As 3e han herde, reskwed by þe quene,		
Whan he hath þankyd to hir worþines,		
With his knyghtes in he gan him dresse,	4196	
And Pantasillya, assembled bope in oon,		and Penthe- silea attack the Greeks,
Vp-on Grekis goume for to goon,		
Where men may se, with speris sharpe grounde [leaf 120 b]		
Eueryche oper beren vn-to þe grounde.	4200	
þer men may sen, proudly, with-oute lak,		
þe manly knyghtes ren on horse-bake ;		
And þe women mortally oppresse		and oppres- them.
þe felle Grekis þoru3 her hardyines,	4204	
Only þoru3 force of þe my3ty quene,		
þat ded þei lay, curynge al þe grene.		
Wher-with cam in dauu3 Pollydamas,		
Fro deth reskued, & with hym Eneas,	4208	Polydama3, Eneas and Esdras enter the fray.
Kyng Esdras eke, of Troye þe cite.		
And þo þe wardis gan to-gidre ile		
On ouper party, fel and furious ;		
But moste of alle Neptolonivs,	4212	Pyrrhus slays Trojans.
þat Pirrus hi3te, þe Grekis champioun,		
Irous & wood on hem of Troye touu,		
Made his swerde in her fleshe to byte.		
And Pantasillya, proudly hir to quyte,	4216	Penthesilea
Ne spareth nat with mortal woundis wyde		
Grekis to sleen vp-on euery side—		kills Greeks.
Now here, now þer, to her confusioun.		
And Pirrus þame is fallen on Glaucoun,	4220	
þe halfe proper to Pollydamas,		

4190. her] his C. 4191. prudently] rially D 1.
 4193. new ¶ D 1. 4199. grounde] y grounde D 1.
 4208. Fro] Fro þe D 1. 4211. ouper] eiþer D 1.

	—For Anthenor eke his fader was—	
Pyrrhus	And Pirrus so, in a cruel Ire, With malencolye newe sette a-fyre,	4224
slays Glaucon,	Smot Glaucon so, or þat he toke hede, Amonge þe pres þat he fil down ded.	
Penthesilea attacks Pyrrhus.	And Pantasillya from hir wommen alle þe same tyme is on Pirrus falle :	4228
	And he, of hir whan he hadde a sizt, Rood vn-to hir lyke a manly knyzt :	
	And as þei hurtle on hors[e]-bak I-fere, Of auenture with swerdis stif & clere,	4232
They unhorse each other, and fight on foot.	Everyche made oþer to a-lyzt ; And hatfully on fote so þei fizt	
	Longe or ouþer myzt of oþer wyne, Til þei were made of force for to twynne	4236
	By þe wardys þat went hem a-twene— I mene Pirrus & þis hardy quene.	
Polydamas revenge his brother Glaucon's death on the Greeks,	And al þis tyme daunz Pollydamas So wood for Ire in his herte was,	4240
	Amyd Grekis, for his broþer deth, þat whom he mette for his loue he sleth,	
	With-oute mercy, in his hatful tene, þat he allone and þis hardy quene	4244
	Swyche [a] slauzter on þe Grekis make, þat þei þe feld outterly for-sake,	
who flee,	And gan to flen to her tentis down,	
till turnd by Diomede, Ajax and Pyrrhus.	Til * Diomede & Ajax Thelamoun	[leaf 120 c] 4248
	And Pirrus eke made hem turme a-geyn ; But þei, in soth, wer so ouer-leyn	
	þat þei ne myzte al þat * day releve. And þus þei fauzt til it drowe to eve	4252
The Greeks are worsted.	—þe moste damage on þe Grekis syde,— Til Phebus gan his brizt[e] chare to hide	
Night falls.	Lowe in þe west & to sh[r]oude his lyzt Vnder cou[r]tyn of þe blake nyzt,	4256
	þat ouþer parte þouzt[e] for þe beste	

4225. so] om. D 1.

4228. tyme] tyde D 2, tide D 1—on] vp on D 1.

4237. a-twene] bitwene D 1. 4243. hatful] fatal D 1.

4244. hardy] myzty D 1. 4248. Til] Til þat C.

4251. þat] þe C. 4253. on] of D 1.

To departe and drawe * to [her] reste, And toke her ese þat nyzt as þei may. And al þe monþe, swynge day by day, With-outen any interrupcioun þei fauȝte I-fere, al-be no menciouu Be made þer-of nor wryte in special Of no persone, but in general :	4260	Daily battles go on for a month.
Who þat euere dide euele or wel, In Troye boke I fynde neuere-a-del, Saue þe quene, like as writ Guydo, Of hir women an hundrid hath for-go, þat slay[e]n wern pilke moneth day. þe deth of whom, pleyuly, ȝif she may, Shal wel be quyt, ȝif so * þat Fortune Be fauourable frendly to contune þat hir face change nat contrarie. But she þat can euery day so varie, Allas þe while ! & selde in oon soiourne, Can fro þis quene hir loke * aweie to turne, To enhaste þoruȝ hir vngoodlyhede Antropos to breke hir lyves threde, As þe story pleyuly shal ȝou here, Benygnely ȝif ȝe list to here.	4264	4268
		A hundred Amazons are slain.
		4272
		4276
		4280
		Fortune turns her face against their Queen.

[How Penthesilea, the Queen of the Amazons, was cruelly slain by Pyrrhus, the son of Achilles; and how the Greeks slew ten thousand of the Trojans, and pursued them to the gates of their city.¹]

T he fatal hour, harde for to remewe, Of cruel deþ, which no man may eschewe Nor in þis lyfe finally eskape, Specially whan parchas han it shape, Aproche gan—it may noon oper bene, Allas þe while !—of þis hardy quene, Whiche on a day, furious and wroth,	4284	Death draws nigh Queen Penthesilea.
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4258. drawe] to drawe C. 4263. Be made] I made D 1.

4267. like] om. D 1. 4271. so] so be C, D 1.

4274. euery day so] so eche day D 1. 4276. loke] face C.

¹ Two leaves missing in the Royal MS. Heading supplied by editor.

Penthesilea attacks the Greeks,	In-to þe feld oute of Troye goth, And gan on Grekis proudly for to sette. And alderfirst Pirrus <i>with</i> hir mette Of mortal hate and indignacioun ;	4288
and charges Pyrrhus,	And she in haste by þe rengis down Rood vn-to hym swiftly on hir stede, Whos sporis sharpe made his sides blede. And as þei mette, her speris in þe rest, þei bare so evene, markyng at þe brest,	4292
	þat her shaftis, sothly þis no tale, Gan to shynere alle on pecis smale, <i>With</i> -oute bowynge ouper bak or chyne : For nouper made oper to enclyne—	4296 [leaf 120 d] 4300
whose chest her spear- head pierces.	Saue þe hed, forged harde of steel, Of Pantasillya, þat was grounde wel, In Pirrus brest percid hath so depe þat plate, <i>in</i> soth, nor mail[le] myȝt hym kepe,	4304
The Greeks	But þe sharpnes of þe speris hede Was of his blod in party died rede. þe whiche strok whan Grekis dide* espie, For-astonyd loude gan to crye,	4308
	And alle attonys for þe noise & soun Vp-on þis quene in þe feld cam down, In compas wyse goynge enviroun.	
surround her,	But þoruȝ hir prowessse & hir hiȝe renoun She hir diffendeth, þat it was mervaille ; But þei, allas ! so sore hir gan assaille,	4312
and shiver her helmet,	þat al to-hewe þei han hir basenet, Amyd Grekis so þikke she was beset— þat <i>with</i> axes and her swerdis square Hir hed in soth maked* was al bare,	4316
shoulder- mail and rerebrace.	And hir shuldris were nakid eke, allas !— þe maille hewe of and þe rerebras. And Pirrus þan, lyke as it is founde, For anguyshe only of his grene wounde,	4320

4294. his] hir D 2, here D 1. 4299. bak] of bak D 1.
4301. harde of] of briȝt D 1. 4307. dide] gan C.
4311. goynge enviroun] in the feelde cam down D 1.
4312. But] And D 1. 4313. was] is D 1.
4314. hir gan] gan hir A. 4318. maked] maketh C, made D 1.
4320. hewe] þei hewe D 1.

In doute pleynly wher he shulde eskafe,		
Toward pis quene faste gan hym rape	4324	Pyrrhus rushes at Penthesilea.
To be avengid, what-so-euere falle,		
Amyd þe feld amonge [þe] Grekis alle.		
And whan she sawe þat he cam so faste,		
Of force only to mete him 3it she cast,	4328	
And <i>with</i> hir swerd first gan hym assaille :		
But of hir strok it happed hir to faille,		
Amonge þe þres so narwe she was beset.		
And Pirrus swerd was so sharpe whet,	4332	
þat sodeinly of hir arme he smette—		cuts off her right arm,
Allas ! þer was non armour hym to lette,		
But raceth þoru3 al þe shulder bon,		
So þat pis quene fil down ded anon.	4336	
And of malys for to venge hym more,		
At his hert þe Ire frat so sore,		
þat <i>with</i> a chere of verray angir pale		
He hath hir hewe al on peeis smale,	4340	and hacks her to pieces.
þe whiche was to* foule a cruel dede !		
But euere in on Pirrus so gan blede,		
Ni3e to þe deth, of his mortal wounde,		He then nearly bleeds to death,
For lak of blod þat he fil to grounde—	4344	
In a trawnee ful longe gruf he lay,		
Til his kny3tes, in al þe haste þei may,	[leaf 121 a.]	
Han take hym vp & leide him on a sheld :		
And doolfully home oute of þe feld	4348	but is carried home.
þei han hym born, wounded as he was.		
And þe wommen of þe quene, alas !		The Amazons
For verray sorwe & inward dedly wo,		
Whan þei sawe her lady was a-go,	4352	
For to be ded þei were so desirous,		
þat in al haste, wood and furious,		furiously attack the Greeks,
In a rage, <i>with</i> -oute gouernaile,		
Grekis þei gan of newe for to assaille	4356	
—Tavenge her quene þei wer so hertly kynde—		to avenge their Queen's death.
þat þei slowe, sothly, as I fynde,		

4323. wher] wheþer D 1.

4325. what-so-euere falle] what som euere bifalle D 1.

4327. so] om. D 1. 4330. But] And D 1. 4341. to] so C.

4342. so gan] gan so D 1. 4351. inward] verre D 1.

4356. for] om. D 1. 4357. Tavenge] To venge D 1.

The Amazons slay 2000 Greeks.	Two þousand Grekes—on hem þei wer so wod. But, o allas! in gret disioint þei stood, Only for lak þei haue no gouernour ; For she was goon þat was her chef socour, Whiche was also, to speke of hardynes, Of <i>wommen</i> alle lady and maistresse, As of hir hond—þat I can of rede.	4360 4364
The Trojans	O 3e Troyens! 3e stonden in gret drede, Amyd þe feld al oute of gouernaunce! þe day is come of 3oure unhappi chaunce :	4368
have lost their leader,	For now haue 3e leder noon nor gyde— Far wel 3oure trust now on <i>euery</i> side! And Grekes ben vp-on 3ou so stronge þat 3e þe feld may nat kepe longe ; For þei cast hem fully 3ou to quyte þis same day, as Dares list endite :	4372
and 10,000 of em are slain.	For, as he writ, homward as þei drawe, Ten þousand Troiens wern of Grekis slawe. For alle her wardis cam attonys down, And mortally, <i>with</i> -oute excepcioun, þei kille and sle al þat hem <i>with</i> stood ; And moste þei wern on þe <i>wommen</i> wood To be avenged, plainly, as I rede, On <i>euery</i> halfe, & her blood to shede <i>With</i> -oute merey or remyssioun,	4376 4380
They are chased to Troy,	Chasyng Troiens home in-to þe town Oute of þe felde ; for þer was noon abod,— So pitously þo <i>with</i> hem it stood þat þei ne can noon oþer recure caste,	4384
and are forst to stay there,	But kepe her town & shet her gatis faste, For al her hope clene was agoon Any more to fize wiþ her foon. For now her trust of kny3thod was a-way,	4388
alas!	Her worþi men slay[e]n, weillaway! Refut was noon, but in her cyte To kepe hem clos—it may noon oþer be :	4392

4366. *new* ¶ A. 4373. fully] felly D 2.

4376. of] of þe D 1. 4380. ou] vpon A, D 2—þe] þese D 1.

4386. þo *with* hem] wiþ hem tho D 1.

4388. shet her gatis] here 3atis shit D 1.

4389. clene was] was tho D 1. 4392. slayen] slayn nowe D 1.

For hem þouȝt þei myȝt it kepe longe,	[leaf 121 b]	
Her walles wern so myȝti & so stronge,		4396
ȝif þei had pleute of vitaille ;		
þouȝ all þe world attonis hem assaille,		
þei may be sure while þei kepe hem In,		
For euere-more þat no man shall hem wynne.		4400
ȝet neuer-þeles, erly and eke late		
þe Grekes made to-forn euery gate		
Ful myȝti wache & a-wait ful stronge,		
Wip pryvy spies goynge in amonge,		4404
þat of her foon noon eskape away		
By noon <i>engyn</i> , as ferforthe as þei may.		

The Trojan^s
think they
can stand
the longest
siege.

The Greeks
watch every
gate.

[The sorrow of the Trojans for the death of Penthesilea ; and how the Greeks cast her dead corpse in a lake.¹]

And, in þis while, <i>with</i> -Inne Troie touu,		
More þan I can make descripcioun,		4408
For þe quene þer was so gret a sorwe		
Of euery whiȝt, boþe at eve & morwe,		
þat she, allas ! was slay[e]n for her mede,		
Whiche cam so fer to helpe hem in her nede ;		4412
And aldermost for þei ne myȝt[e] haue		
þe dede cors, to burie [it] and to graue		
<i>With</i> reuerence and wip honour dwe,		
For whiche þei gan to þe Grekis swe		4416
<i>With</i> gret praier and gret[e] besynes.		
But al in veyn and in ydelnesse		
Was her requeste—þe Grekis wer so wroþe.		
And finally, <i>with</i> many sondry oþe,		4420
Only of malys and of hoot envie,		
þe dede cors to hem þei denye,		
And shortly seide, of mortal enmyte,		
þat of houndis it shal deuoured be—		4424
þer was no geyn—her rancour to compesse.		

The Trojans

sorrow for
their dead
ally,

the Queen of
the Amazons.

The Greeks
will not give
em her corpse
to bury with
honour.

4397. ȝif] For if D 1.

4411. allas was slayen] was slayn allas A.

4414. 2nd to] om. D 1. 4415. wip] eke D 1.

4417. grete] om. D 1. 4420. many] manye a D 1.

¹ Supplied by editor.

Pyrrhus would grant it,	But Pirrus þanne of verray gentilnesse Nolde assent to so foule a dede ;	4428
but Diomedē refuses it.	But, wood and wroþe, cruel Diomedē Seide openly, how * it was fittyngē þat she faile of hir buriyngē, þat slay[e]n hadde so many worþi man. And þus þe strif amonge þe Grekis gau. With grete rumour and alterecioun,	4432
The Greeks cast Penthe- silea's corpse into a lake close to Troy.	Til at þe laste vnder Troye toun Of hir þei han þe dede cors y-take, And cruelly in a profounde lake þei han it cast, where I lete hir lye, And vn-to Troie ageyn I wil me hye To telle forþe howe þei lyve in pyne.	4436

[How the translator complaineth of Mars for his
cruelty to the Trojans; and of the treason of
Anchises, Æneas, and Anthenor.¹]

Lydgate up- braids Mars	O cruel Mars, þat hast made for to fyne þoru; þin Ire al þe worþi blood	4440
for his cruelty to Troy,	Of Troie, allas ! why hastow ben so wood Ageyn[e]s hem, to slen her knyktes alle ? Why hastow lete þi bitter venym falle	[leaf 121 c] 4444
	On hem, allas, þou sterre infortunat !— With al þe world to make hem at debat, O hatful sterre, hoot, combust, and drye, Fyry, Irous, grounde of al envie,	4448
and his love of murder	Hasty euere, ful of discencioun, And col[e]rik of þi complexioun ! In mordre and deth ay is þi delit, In takyng vengauunce most þin appetit,	4452
and strife.	First meuer of anger and of hate, Rote of kontek, causyngē to debate ! In strif and murmur most is þi desyre,	

4429. how] þat C. 4432. 2nd þe] om. D 1.

4435. hir] Ire D 1—y-take] take D 1.

4437. it] here D 1—hir] it D 2. 4439. lyve] haue lyved A.

4440. new ¶ A.

4451. and] of D 1—ay is] is ay D 1—is] om. A.

4452. most] is moste D 1. 4454. to] of D 1.

¹ Supplied by editor.

Ferful of loke as any wylde fyre,	4456	
And gastful euere of pi wode sizt!		
As any levene so flawmyng is pi list,		The wrath of Mars is
Liche in twynklyng to þe sparkis rede		
In grete fyres þat abrod so sprede,	4460	
Conswmyng ay be malencolye		
Hertis þat ben embracid wip envie,		
þi wrath is ay so fretyng & so kene!		
And caustest men to be longe & lene,	4464	ruin to men,
Consumpt, sklendre, broun & eitryn * hewed,		
Vnmerciable & rizt euele thowed,		
Wouder sleizty and Engynyous,		
Compassyng and suspeciuous,	4468	
Trist and soleyne, & ful of hevines,		
And assentyng to al cursidnes—		
To awaityng, deth, and robberie,		leading to murder and
To mordre also, and to trecherie,	4472	treachery,
Wip-oute remors of any conscience,		
So venymous is þin influence!—		
And helper art vu-to fals tresoun,—		treason,
þe hous of whom is þe Scorpioun,	4476	
And crowned art in þe Capricorn,		
But in þe Bole is þi kynglam lorn :		
For þer-in is þi deieccioun,		
þi power lost and domynacioun.	4480	
And hast also in pi subieccioun		
Exile, werre, cheynes, and presoun,		war,
Proscripcioun and captiuite,—		and captivity.
þat for pi malys on Troye þe cite,	4484	Lydgate wishes he could rightly chide Mars for his rancour to Troy.
So wolde God, I koude chide a-rizt,		
þat hast on hem kyd pi felle myzt,		
Of pi rancour hooly þe outtraunce :		
First on hem [for] to do vengauuce	4488	
With speris sharp & swerdes kene whet,		
An[d] now in prisoun tenclouen hem & shet,		
So vengably þat þei dar nat oute,		

4459. sparkis] sparkles D 1. 4460. tyres] fire D 1.

4465. eitryn] ceferyn C.

4468. Compassyng] Ferre compassyng D 1.

4474. þin] þe foule D 1. 4487. outtraunce] variaunce D 1.

	þe Grekis felle ay liggyngge hem aboute.	4492
The Trojans owe no sacrifice to Mars.	þei be nat holde in no maner wyse In þi temple to do sacrifice, Nouper <i>with</i> boles nor <i>with</i> bores wylde, Nor <i>with</i> bestis þat euere ben vnylde, As tigres, beris, nor þe wood lyoun, Of whiche þou art souereyn and patroun. þei ar nat holde to do þe brynston smoke On þin auteris, whiche art so felly wroke On hem, alas ! & now 3it, werst of alle, þou hast shad out chef of al þi galle, Amonge hem silfe to bringe in tresoun, Feyned troupe and symulaeioun, To maken hertis amonge hem silfe deuide ! Lo, how þe serpent of discord can glyde Ful slyzly in til he haue cau3t a place To voide away hope hap and grace With his * venym of dissencioun, Whan it is sprad in any regioun, In any comoun, borwe, [toun], or cite, Amongis men of hize or lowe degre ! For whan hertis in loue ben nat oon, Fare wel Fortune, her grace is clene a-noon :	[leaf 121 d]
And now he has brought trea- son among them,		4496
		4500
		4504
		4508
and made them		4512
at discord, which is worse than pestilence.	For wher Discord holdeth residence, It is wel wers þan swerd or pestilence ! For what is worse, ouper fer or nere, þan a foo þat is famlyer !— For who may more harmen, 3if hym liste, þan an enmye vp-on whom triste ? þat to discryve, shortly in a clause, þe verray rote and þe trewe cause Of al meschef and confusioun In euery lond is dissencioun, And more perlous 3if it be preve. Recorde I take on Troye þe cyte,	4516
		4520
		4524

4499. ar] bene D 1.

4501. On] Of D 1—now 3it] 3it nowe D 1.

4506. serpent] serperpent C. 4507. slyzly in] sleitly D 1.

4509. With his] Whiche is C—of] and his D 1.

4511. borugh toun A, borgh toun D 2, burwe toun D 1.

4512. or] & D 2. 4516. or] of A, D 2. 4525. 3if] and D 1.

þat fond Fortune frendly ay at nede, Til longe hid hate gan a-brood to sprede.	4528	
For prudence, sothly, hath prouyded þat a regne in hit silfe deuided Shal recurles tourne wilde and wast, And þe dwellers desolat in hast :	4532	A realm divided in itself is lost.
For Mars þat is of envie lord Amonge hem silfe sowen hath discord, Ageyn þe whiche may no socour be— For wers þan werre, sothly, semeth me	4536	And Mars has sown dis- cord in Troy, which is worse than war.
Tresoun cured vnder a feyned pes. And rote of al was olde Anchyses, With his sone called Eneas, Daunȝ Anthenor, and Pollydamas,	4540	Anchises, Eneas, Antenor and Polydamas are the traitors, who've schemed to give Troy to the Greeks
þat han contreued amonge hem outterly, And vnder veil concelyd secrely, ȝiffe it falle þat Grekis Troye haue, First how þei may her owne lyves save	4544	if they can save their own lives.
By som e[n]gyn, sleiȝtis or trete. And ȝif so* wer þat it may nat be As þei caste, by no maner woye, þei wold[e] raþer traitours be to Troye,	4548	
Prinely, so it wer nat espiel, And couertly with Grekis ben allyed, þan stonden hool with þe toun of troupe, And wilfully, of necligence & slouþe,	4552	
Surauunce & oþe of old made to þe toun Refuse pleinely, in conclusioun, And allyaunce lete slake and slyde, And her lygaunce sette also a-syde,	4556	
In her avys þei pouȝt[e] for þe beste. For þei hem caste [for] to lyve at reste, And meryer eke, for earnest or for game, To saue her lyf & wander forþe in shame	4560	They want only to live at ease, tho in shame.
þan wilfully dyen at meschef.		

4527. frendly ay at] redy at hir D 1.
4542. concelyd] counselid D 1.
4543. þat] om. A, D 2—haue] to hane A.
4546. so] it so C. 4553. &] of D 1.
4558. for] om. D 1—at] so at D 1.
4561. dyen] to die D 1.

	To traisshe her tou ⁿ pei hild it no repref, So pei my ³ t eskape hem silfe a-lyve, Hem list no pinge for pe tou ⁿ to stryue ;	4564
	pei sou ³ te, in soth, for sour or for swete, A mene weie to lyven in quiete.	
The 4 Traitors, Anchises, Eneas, An- tenor and Polydamas,	And here-vp-on pei han her weie nome Vn-to pe kyng ; & whan pat pei wer come	4568
	To his <i>presence</i> , in ful couert wyse, Vnder colour pei be-gan deuysel	
advise Priam	To telle her tale, so pat finally Her counseil was, pat Priam outterly	4572
	In no maner be nat rekkeles To purswe to Grekis for a pes, —3if it so be pat he it geten may—	
to beg the Greeks for peace,	And 3ekle ageyn to kyng Menelay,	4576
to give up Helen,	<i>With</i> -oute strife, pe freshe quene Eleyne, And, ouermore, pat he nat disdeyne pe harmys don by Paris gon ful 3ore	
and repair the harm done by Paris,	In Citheroun iustly to restore.	4580
	But, o allas ! of fals iniquite his counseil roos ; for vndre in secre pe venym was, as sugre vnder galle :	
tho they know the Greeks will	For wel pei wist pat pe Grekis alle Nolde acorde, in conclusioun,	4584
	To haue * a pes <i>with</i> hem of Troye tou ⁿ Whiles pei wern to swiche meschef bron ³ t—	
never consent to this, which would have secured the reign of Priam and his sons.	To trete per-of, in soth, it was for nou ³ t. For Priam panne, and Eccuba pe quene, <i>With</i> his sones, and wi ³ Polycene, pat 3it were lefte <i>with</i> hym in pe tou ⁿ ,	4588
	Mi ³ t haue regned by longe succession, 3if pat Grekis ful (and nat repented) Vn-to a pes hooly hadde assentid.	4592
	But pat conseil 3oue was to late, Syphen Grekes of wel elder date	4596
	Hadde profrid first at Thenedoun	

4562. hild] holde A, hold D 2. 4563. So] So pat D 1.
4567. *new* ¶ D 1. 4581. *new* ¶ A. 4586. haue] holde C.
4587. to] in D 2, D 1. 4594. assentid] consentid D 1.
4597. Thenedoun] Thevedoun A.

By thavyis of kyng Agamenoun		For, at first,
A fynal pes, shortly for to seyn,		the Greeks
So he wolde restore ageyn Eleyne	4600	offerd peace
Wip amendis, requerid of resoun,		if Helen was
Of damages wrouȝt at Cytheroun,		returnd to
His messageris first whan þat he sent		them,
To Priamus, þat wold[e] nat assent	4604	and compensa-
To þe requeste iustly þat þei brouȝt :		tion made
For of pes þe menes þat þei souȝt		for the
Of verrey pride wern to hem denyed,		damage done
By wyfulnes, allas, so wer þei guyed,	4608	by Paris.
For lak only of wyt & of prudence,		
But now þei han <i>with</i> cost & gret dispence,		And now that
<i>With</i> slaȝter of men and many grete damage,		the Greeks
þe sharpe shoures & þe cruel rage	4612	have stood
Abiden fully of þis mortal werre ;		this deadly
It is ful sure þat þei wil nat differre		war,
þe tyme forþe to trete for a pes,		
Hem list no þing to be so rekkeles,	4616	is it likely
Nor vn-avyssed what hem ouȝt to do,		that they'll
Trowe ȝe þei wil so lyȝtly go		
Home in-to Greece <i>with</i> -outen recompense !—		
þei wold[e] seme it were a negligence,	4620	go home
Speke nat þer-of, for it wil nat be,		without re- ward
Specialy now Troye þe cite		when Troy is
In meschef stant vpon þe final fate,		near its end?
þis remedie shape was to late !	4624	
For Grekis pouȝt [riȝt] of verrey trust,		For the
þat þei of Troye stoden at her lust,		Greeks hold
Hollynge hem silfe verreyly * vietours,		themselves
And of her foon fully conquerours,	4628	the victors.
Wip-oute doute or ambiguyte.		
For þe counseil of þis ilke Enee,		The Trojan
Of Anthenor and þis Anchises,		Traitors' ad-
As ȝe han herd, to trete for a pes,	4632	vice is but
Ne roos in soth but of doubilnes,		rascality.

4598. Agamenoun] lamedoun D 2.

4604. wolde] nolde D 1. 4606. pes þe] þe pes D 1.

4616. þing] lenger D 1—so] om. D 1. 4617. to] om. D 2.

4623. þe] his A, D 2, hir D 1.

4627. verreyly] verrey C, hooly D 1.

Only of tresoun & of hiȝe falsenes,
 As Priamus conceyueþ by her chere,
 Lyke in þis boke as ȝe shal after here. 4636

**How Kyng Priamus and his son Amphimachus helde
 a great counsell amonges the Troyens, as con-
 cernyng the pece betwene them and the Grekes,
 att the concell of Anthenor, wherof he made
 delay.¹**

Priam and his son Amphi- machus hold a Council on the	For on a day whan þat Priamus With his sone called Amphymachus A conseil helde, with oþer of þe toun, þis þre han made a suggestioun	[leaf 122 c] 4640
Traitors' proposal.	Vn-to þe kyng touchyng þe trete : But he anon, discret and avisee, Prudently, or he wolde assent, Gan vndergripe, plainly, what þei ment, Only of witte and discrecioun, Or he it putte in execucioun, Makyng þer-of a maner of delay. But proudly þanne, stondyng at a-bay,	4644
Antenor says,	þis Anthenor wiþ-oute reuerence Spak to þe kyng in open audience, And shortly seide with a sterne chere :	4648
if they won't do what his friends ad- vise,	“ ȝif pou liste oure counseil for to here And do þer-after, platly, pou maist chese, And but pou wilt, wher pou wyꝛne or lese,	4652
they'll get no more help from him.	þis is þe fyn, pou gest no more of me, Werke after hem þat of þi counseil be.”	4656

**The wise and discrete answerere that Kyng Priamus
 made vnto Anthenor.²**

To whom þe kyng wonder soberly
 Answered ageyn ful benygneþly :
 “ Sir Anthenor, ȝe ouȝte ȝou nat to greue,

4635. her] his D 1. 4636. þis] his D 2—after] om. A.

4637. new ¶ D 1. 4640. a] a grete D 1.

4647. þer-of] cher of D 2. 4654. wher] wheþer D 1.

4659. ȝou nat] not ȝou D 1—to] om. A, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 120 b.

² Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 120 c (misplaced after line 4728).

For myn entent is nat to repreue	4660	"Antenor, I won't blame your advice
3oure wyse conseil nor 3our prudent rede,		
3if it conclude to þe comoun spede		if it's for the help of my people;
Of my peple and sauacioun;		
But wete ri3t wel, iustly of resoun,	4664	but if it's craftily against that,
Vnder sugre 3if þer be cured galle,		
In p̄iudice of my liges alle,		
Causyng hem in meschef for to fyne,		
I wil þer-from outterly declýne,	4668	I'll have nothing to do with it."
As ri3t requereth, for oure akder ese.		
And, me semeth, pis shold[e] not displese		
To þi conceit, nor do þe noon offence :		
For every man is holden of prudence	4672	
þe wers to leue and þe better take,		
Wysdam to swe and foly to forsake,		
And remedie to seke for his sore."		

**The Replicacion of Anthenor and Enee to the ansswere
of Kyng Priamus.¹**

And <i>with</i> þat word, þe Troyan Anthenor	4676	Antenor angrily says,
Of sodeyn Ire gan to chaunge his blod,		
And, abreidyng, on his feet he stood,		
And ful felly seide vn-to þe kyng :		
"Now, sekerly, pis is a wonder þing,	4680	"You are wilfully blind not to see
How 3our wisdam & * auisenesse		
Ar blinded so of verray wilfulnesse,		
þat 3e may nat on no side se		
þe grete meschef nor aduersite	4684	the mischief we are in,
þat we are In, vp-on every side ;		
For we may nat dyssymvle nor hilde		
In what disioint, plainly, þat we stonde.		
Be nat oure foon also here at honde,	4688	with our foes all round us,
And han be-set oure walles rounde aboute?— [leaf 122 <i>d</i>]		
And we for fer dar nat issen oute,		so that we dare not go out.
Nor be so bolde to * vndone a gate,		
Wip hem to fi3t þat vs dedly hate,—	4692	

4681. &] & 3our C. 4685. are] bene D 1.

4689. walles] wall D 2.

4691. be] we be D 1—to] for to C—vndone] vn to do D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 121 *a* (misplaced after line 4788).

"We are so weak, and they so strong, 50 kings have vowd our ruin."	We be so feble, & þei are so stronge, For, sothly ȝit, þei han hem amonge Fifty kynges worpi of renouu, Confederat to oure destruccioun,	4696
Your sons are dead;	ȝoure worpi sonys also be now dede, þat ȝow were wont to helpen in ȝour nedē;	4700
your knights are slain.	ȝoure manly knyȝtes slay[e]n enerychon, þat vs to saue remedie is noon! It is in veyn to treten of diffence, Wherfor, I rede, of resouu & prudence,	4704
And before we are too,	Or we be slayn and oure cite lese, Of tweyne harmys þe lasse for* to chese: þis to seyn, pat in oure entent, As fittyngē is and expedient,	4708
we ought to ask for peace, to give baek Helen	We trete of pes and no lenger feyne, And her-wip-al restore ageyn Eleyne, For loue of whom many worpi man Hath lost his lif sithen þe werre gan— For now Paris is vnder stoon y-grave— þe beste rede, in soth, pat ȝe may have,	4712
to Menelaus,	To sende hir home ageyn to Menelay, And to profre, as ferforthe as ȝe may, To restore with-Inne a litel while þe harmys done by Parys in þe Ile	4716
and repair the damage Paris did in Cythera."	Whiche men are wont Cithera to calle. þis is my rede here a-fore ȝou alle." And with þat word vp roos Amphymacus, To þis* counseil ful contrarius,	4720
	And shortly seide [þat] it shal nat be	4724

4693. are] bene D 1.

4699. to] om. A, D 2. D 1—[parte] departe D 1.

4701. be now] nowe bene D 1.

4703. slayen] slayn bene D 1. 4704. is] is ther D 1.

4708. tweyne] two D 1—[for] is for C.

4709. þis] This is D 1. 4711. trete] to trete A.

4714. gan] be gan D 1. 4715. y-grave] graue D 1.

4721. are] be D 1. 4722. afore] byfore D 2.

4723. now * D 1. 4724. þis] þe C. 4725. shal] myȝte D 1.

As Anthenor hap raad, in no degre ;		
And evene þus, <i>with-oute</i> more respit,		
He spak to hym of verray hiȝe dispit :	4728	Amphi- machus reproaches Antenor :
“ þou Anthenor, I haue espied wel,		“ We can't trust you.
We may truste in þe neuwradel		
Wip vs to stonde in oure gret[e] nede :		
For troupe & faipe in þe be now dede,	4732	Your truth is dead.
Falshed hath slayn in þe stabilnes ;		
And in stede of þi sikernes		
We fynde in þe, sothly, varyaunce.		
Wher is be-come þe feith of * þi lygaunce,	4736	Where is your faith to your King ?
þin hestis made to stonde <i>with</i> þi kyng t		
Where ben þin opes, so double <i>in</i> menyngt t <i>deat 123 a.</i>		
Wher is now hid þin olde assurance !		
Where is be-come þi feyned fals constance !—	4740	
In stede of whiche, invariable		
Hath take his place, like as we may se,		
<i>With</i> new[e] change. þou art so rem[e]vable,		
Vp-on no grounde þou maist nat stonde stable ;	4744	
þi troupe is goon, of old affeccion,		
þat þou shuldlist han to stonde <i>with</i> þe touu,		You ought to be eor the with us :
Of feith <i>with</i> vs for to lyve or deye :		
For trust & hope exiled bene a-weye	4748	
In þi <i>persone</i> , shortly for to wryte,		
þat besi arte þe kyng to excite,		but you try to make Priam a thrall to the Greeks.
In diseneres of his estat royal,	4752	
Vn-to Grekis now to be so thrall		
To seke a pes, as it were for drede !		
þou shuldest rather of þi manlyhede		instead of dying to de- fend him.
Haue profrid hym þe cite to diffende,		
þer-on þi life at outtraunce to dispende !	4756	
Wherfore, in sothe, here I þe assure,		
Raper þan we shulde þis endure.		
Twenty þousand shal <i>with</i> spere & shell		Rather let 20,000 of us be slain than suffer this.
Vp-on a day be slay[e]n in þe feld.	4760	
þi worde I holde for no prophesie,		
For it procedeth of verray trecherie,		

4726. in] at D 2. 4729. *new* * A. 4736. þe feith of] þi feith & C,
4737. þi] þe D 1. 4740. constance] continuaunce D 1.
4757. Wherfore] Wherof D 1. 4761. for] *om.* D 1.

" Treachery is under your advice,	Of doubilnes & of false tresoun, Vndirmynynge with prodicioun— þou; pat þou outward shewe faire, þe venym hid þi tale doth empaire,	4764
like a serpent under flowers."	Liche a serpent stinginge vndir floures— þer be to fele of swiche conseilours!" And in þis wyse with wordis dispitous Ful bytyngly * hath Amphymacus Al openly Anthenor reprevd, With his counseil so he was agreved, Seynge þe tresoun pat he wolde mene,	4768
Then Eneas	Til Eneas gan to goon be-twene With florissshed speche ful of flaterie, And gan his tale so to modifie Like as he ment troupe in his entent ;	4772
craftily speaks,	But þer-in was double intendement : He spak but oon, & 3it he ment[e] tweyne, Amphymacus only to refreyne, Tatempren hym of his malencolye, Only til he myzt a tyme espie, Liche his purpos pat he may procede To execute it fully vp in dede. And whan pat he founden had a space,	4780
pretending to be true :	Vnder pretens of a trewe face With his tale he gan to breken oute, Many Troyan stondynge him aboute, And shortly seide, for * conclusioun, Touching diffence, plainly, of þe toun, How pat it hinge hooly in ballaunce,—	[leaf 123 b] 4788
" All hope has left us.	" For bopen hope, truste, and assuraunce Of þe cite taken han her * flizt ; For finally oure manhod & oure myzt And oure kny3thod to-gidre ben a-goo, With þe Grekis more to haue a-do. And þei ben redy vppon vs to sette ; And we dar nat oure gatis more vnshet,	4792
We daren't open our gates.		4796

4768. be] by D 2. 4770. bytyngly] bytynge C.
4784. fully vp] vp fully D 1. 4789. for] for a C.
4792. bopen hope] hope & D 1. 4793. her] þe C.
4796. a-do] to do D 1.

We ben, allas ! surprised so wip drede, þan, semeth me, how it wer gret nele	4800	
By good avys for to seke a mene In þis meschef how we shal vs demene. And, for my parte, sothfastly I seie, I know as now noon so rely weie As prudently for a pes to trete."	4804	"Let us treat with the Greeks for peace."
But Priam þanne, in a soleyne hete, Wip-oute abood, of chere and face pale, Of rancour gan <i>interrupte</i> his tale ;	4808	Priam hotly upbraids*
For he attempre myȝt[e] nat his herte, So fretingly þe tresoun made hym smerte. And for he myȝt him silfe nat restreyne, þus he seide vn-to hope tweyne,	4812	
To Antenor and also to Enee : " I wonder gretly þat ȝe hardy be In ȝoure troupe, for shame ! so to variee, And þat ȝe ben so rebel & contrarie	4816	Antenor and Eneas. He wonders
To me, only of false collusion Vs to bringe in dispuacion— Me and my liges, ȝif I shal nat feyne, Of false entent to cacche vs in a trayne !	4820	they are so false to him,
Allas ! how may ȝe in ȝour hert[e] fynde Ageyn Nature for to ben vnkynde, þat whylom wern of my counseil chief Of every þing or it was brouȝt to þref :	4824	of whose Council they were chief.
For ȝe absent, I koude no þing fyne. And now, allas ! ȝe cast[e] to declyne Away fro me, bareyne lefte and sool, þat to remembre it is to gret a dool,—	4828	
How any wyȝt, allas ! so chaunge can ! For who shal more trusten any man, Whan ȝe be founde double of entent ? Can ȝe nat pinke, how by ȝour assent,	4832	Who can be trusted, when they have deceivd him ?
By ȝoure conseil and by ȝoure avys, Whilom how I sent[e] forþe Paris		

4800. how] þat D 1—wer] was D 2.

4808. gan] gan to D 1. 4821. herte] hertis D 1.

4823. whylom] somtyme D 1. 4824. was] were D 1.

4834. Whilom] Sommetyme D 1.

	In-to Grece, of ful ȝore a-ȝoo?		
" You, Antenor, were the chief adviser in my demand for Hesione.	And, Antenor, pou wost pi silfe also,	[leaf 123 c]	4836
	How pou were first made embassatour,		
	And per-vppon chevest conseilour		
	Touchinge pe sonde made for Exioun ;		
	And, after þat, cause and mocionn		4840
	þou were in soth þat Paris shuld[e] ȝo		
	In-to Grece,—þou wost wel it is so!		
And I should never have sent Paris to Cytheron if Eneas had not advisd it.	For I ne durst, of presumpcionn,		
	Haue sent Paris vn-to Cytheroun		4844
	Wip-oute avis and auctorite		
	Of Eneas, plainly, and of pe—		
	Vp-on Grekis a werre to haue gonne.		
	I trowe in soth þat ȝe nouȝer konne		4848
	Excuse hym silfe, and ȝe ben avised ;		
	For every þing wrouȝt was & deuised		
	And execut by conseil of ȝou tweyne :		
	For whan Paris wente for Eleyne,		4852
	Gronnde & rote, to speke in special,		
	Were pou, Enee, and cause principal,		
	Present also whan every þinge was wrouȝt,		
	Oute of Grece whan she was heder brouȝt.		4856
	For þis pe sope, oute of þat regioun		
	She neuere hadde comen to þis toun		
	ȝif þou haddest be per-to contrayre,		
	Al-be pou woldest with þi wordes faire		4860
	þi silfe excuse here in audience,		
	As pou knewe nouȝt of þat offence,		
	But fully were vnwytinge of þe* dede.		
And now my sons are dead,	And now my sones everychon be dede,		4864
	And ȝe me sen allone, destitut,		
	ȝoure conseil is, as* for chef refut,		
	Me to purswe to Grekis for a pes,		
you advise me to sue to the Greeks for peace, and forget their infinite outrages!	As I were forȝetel, rekkeles*		4868
	To remembre pe infinit outrages,		
	þe mortal werre, slauȝter, & damages,		

4839. for] of A. 4848. ȝe] ȝour D 2. 4857. þis] þis is D 1.

4858. to] in to D 1. 4862. nouȝt] nat D 2, not D 1.

4863. of þe] to þat C. 4866. as] al C.

4868. rekkeles] and rekles C.

þe cruelte and distrucioun		
þat þei han wrouzt here vp-on þis tottr,	4872	
þat, verrailly, whan I al recorde,		
For to be ded, I can nat acorde		"I'd rather die than
With hem to trete, like as 3e deuise.		sue for peace,
For I espie in many sondri wyse	4876	for I see the falseness of
In 3oure entent a riȝt perlous snare,		you both."
So couertly vnder falshed dare,		
þat it wil be to my confusioun		
3if 3e acheve 3oure entencioun	4880	
Finally as 3e haue it shape.		
For impossible it were to eskape		
Shamefully at meschef me to dye,		
With-oute recure of any remedie :	4884	
For þis þe fyn, I knowe it oute of doute,	[leaf 123 d]	
Of þe trete þat 3e ben a-boute !"		
And riȝt anon þe Troyan Eneas		Eneas angrily
Of Ire & rancour so [a]moued was	4888	rushes away,
Ageyn þe kyng, with a swollen herte,		
þat soleyndly oute at þe dore he sterte,		
After he hadde, for to ben a-wroke,		
Ful many worde ageyn þe kyng y-spoke—	4892	
He went his way and Antenor also.		and Antenor too.
And Priamus of verray Ire and wo		
Sodeinly braste oute for to wepe,		Priam weeps,
—He myȝt hym silf nat for anguysh kepe,	4896	
þe anger frat vp-on hym so sore—		
With-Inne hym silfe conceiuyng more & more,		
By evidence of discrecioun,		
þe couert gyle and þe false tresoun	4900	
þat þei for hym and [for] his cite		
I-shapen han, but he auised he—		
Dredyng ay þat þese ilke tweyne		dreading that they'll betray
Be som engyn or conspired treyne	4904	
To þe Grekes wolden hym be-tray.		him to the Greeks.

4877. a riȝt] riȝt a D 1. 4885. þis] þis is D 1.

4889. swollen] swollyng A, D 2.

4890. at] of D 1.

4897. vp-on] on D 1. 4903. þese] this A, þis D 2.

**How Kyng Priamus, with his son Amphimachus, deuysed
to bryng Eneas and Anthanour to deth.¹**

Priam wants	Wherfore, þe kyng cast & wolde saie Shape a wei her malis to <i>with-stonde</i> , So þe tresoun þat þei toke on honde,	4908
	Only of riȝt, in dede, or it were founde, Vp-on hem silfe myȝt ageyn rebounde, þat þe fulle excusioun Of her contrived conspiracioun	4912
to repay	Resorte ageyn, in ful due wyse, Only on hem þat gan it first denyse.	
reason by reason,	Tresoun for tresoun is conuenient : For to falshede þe gnerdoun <i>pertynent</i> Is shameful deth, and þe final mede. Wherfore, to shape in þis grete nede A remedie, þis olde Priamvs	4916
So he tells Amphimachus	Calles to hym his sone Amphimachus, And pitously, allone but þei tweyne,	4920
that as An- tenor and Eneas haue	In teris drownid gan to hym compleyne On Anthenor and on þis Eneas, And seide : “ sone, take hede in þis caas,	4924
	And þinke how I am þi fader dere, And how þer be now no more* in fere Of my sonys lefte <i>with</i> me a-lyve But þou allone ; & þere as blyve,	4928
conspired against him,	Touchynge þe tresoun conspired & y-sworn, What-euere falle, lat vs be to-for Only of wysdam a weie for to make, þat we may first in þe trappe hem take,	4932
they must be trapt, and put in the ditch they've dug for Priam.	And to purveie for hem evenelyche, þat iustly þei may fallen in þe diehe	[leaf 124 a]
	Whiche þei han made & for vs y-treyned. And in al hast late so* be ordeyned	4936

4906. saie] faye A, D 2, assay D 1.

4916. þe] om. D 1.

4926. now no more] no mo now C.

4929. y-sworn] sworn D 1.

4930. falle] be falle D 1.

4931. a] & a D 1—*A sign of contraction occurs over the y in wysdam C.*

4933. to] for to D 1.

4934. in] euene in D 1.

4935. y-treyned] contrived D 1.

4936. so] it C, it so D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 121 c (misplaced after line 4920).

þat þis mater cloos be kepte in mewe,		Antenor and Eneas mast
To fyn only þat þei nat eschewe		
For to be slayn, of equyte and rízt,		be kild at once.
In þis place evene toward nyzt.	4940	
For I purpose, plainly, for her sake,		
A-geyn þat hour a counseil for to make,		Priam will call em to a Council,
And, vnder coloure, make hem bope calle,		
And þou vnwarly shalt vp-on hem falle	4944	and Amphimachus will murder em.
With* knyzttes sworne [vn-]to þe and me,		
In þis mater for to ben secre."		
And rízt anon þis Amphymachus		
Assentid is vn-to Priamus,	4948	He agrees to do so.
To acomplishe in ful secre wyse		
Fro point to point, as 3e han herde deuise.		
But soth is seid of ful 3ore a-geon		But secrets
Of olde wyse, þat counseil is þer noon	4952	
In al þis wor[ld] so priuely y-cast		
þat it wil oute, platly,* at þe last.		will out.
For þe peple which þat is* rual		
Seith þat secres, whiche he nat koupe at al,	4956	
þe erthe wil, as þei make mynde,		The earth
Discuren hem of his owne kynde,		
And of nature vp casten & disclose		will discover things hidden in it.
þe þing þat men ar wont in it to close.	4960	
Late every man be war, as it is good,		
Or his counseil go to fer a-brood :		
And specialy lordes han grete nede :		
Of alle men þei stonde most in drede,	4964	
So gret a-wait is vp-on hem laide,		
þat whan it happeþ [þat] a þing be seide		And when a lord speaks,
Or onys spoke of a lordis mouþe,		
It falleth ofte þat it is ful koupe,	4968	
And reported & y-sprad* ful wyde		his words get reported.
In many cost by hem þat stonde a-side,		
Or he be ware, by sodeyn auenture.		

4945. With] And C. 4947. *new* * D 1.

4954. platly] plainly C. 4955. which þat is] þat is called C—rual] Rural A. 4957. as] þat D 1.

4958. his] hir D 1. 4966. *2nd* þat] *om.* D 1—be] to be D 1.

4969. y-sprad] y spoke C.

4970. by] of D 1—a-side] be side D 1. 4971. he] *om.* D 1.

	For somme, in hap, in whom he doth assure,	4972
	Wil first of al hym report amys ;	
	þefore, in soth, best for hem is this : *	
Folk should hold their tongues.	For to be war and to kepe her tonge. A purpose cast shuld[e] nat be ronge	4976
	Nor spoke a-brood amonges folkes rude ; For gladly ay þe werst[e] þei conclude Of euery þing, while þat it is newe, In report variaunt and vntrewe.	4980
	For after resoun no þing þei expowne, But after wil, þe folke þat ben of toвне, Like þe purpos whiche þei desire ;	[leaf 124 b] 4984
	For þei faren as a wisp a-fire : * Whanne it brennep bryttest in his blase. Sodeinly it wastep as a mase.	
You can't trust common people.	On swiche folke, platly, is no trist, þat fire & water holden in her fist,	4988
	Beinge <i>with</i> bope y-liche indifferent, Now hoot, now colde ;—liche as þere entent Of newe changeþ, so, in her corage, After þe calm folweth sodeyn rage :	4992
	To-day þei loue [&] to-morwe hate, To trust a comovn lastep by no date— Late nat a lord make hem to secre !	
Priam's plot is told to Eneas ;	For now þe conseil is ronne to Enee, þat Priam wend had[de] ben ful cloos :	4996
	For þe rumour & þe wynde a-roos By false report, and so fer is blowe, þat Eneas & Authenor well knowe	5000
and he and Antenor	Ende & gynnynge, & euery maner þing, And hool þe conseil of Priamus þe kyng. And bope two, ful of oon entent,	
and others swear	Wip oþer [eke] þat wern of her assent Conspired ben and to-gidre sworne, And conertly caste a weie a-forne,	5004

4973. hym] of hym D 1. 4974. is this] it is C.
4984. a-fire] of fire C, D 1. 4987. On] Of D 1.
4988. fist] first D 1. 4992. sodeyn] þe sodeyn D 1.
4993. hate] þei hate D 1. 4994. by no] but a D 1.
4996. is ronne] runne is D 1.
5001. 2nd &] of D 1. 5006. a-forne] to forn D 1.

þat finally Troye þe cite			that they'll
By her engyn shal distroied be,	5008		ruin Troy,
And of accorde caste plainly þus :			
ʒif it hap þat kyng Priamus			and that it
Sende for hem, shortly to conclude,			Priam sends
þei wolde com <i>with</i> swiche a multitude	5012		for em,
Of armed men, ʒif þei seie nede,			they'll go
þat of hym þei shulde no þing drede,			with such a
For Eneas was in þat cite			lot of armd
Of gret power and auctorite,	5016		men that
Boþe of blood & of kynrede allied,			they can defy
And for his gold gretly magnyfyed			him,
þoruʒ þe cite most in special,			
þat he in myʒt & power perigal	5020	For he,	
(As seith Guydo) was vn-to þe kyng,		Eneas,	
And Antenor almoste <i>in</i> euery þing			and Antenor
Was vn-to hym egal of power,			are both as
And boþe tweyne of oon herte entere	5024		powerful as
Conspired han in soth ageyn þe touʒ,			Priam,
Finally to þis conclusiouʒ,			And they'll
þat þei of Grekis myʒt haue surete,			sacrifice Troy
<i>With</i> her tresour to goon at liberte,	5028		
<i>With</i> her allies borne of Troye touʒ,			if the Greeks
Whanne al wer brouʒt to distrucceiouʒ—			'll save them
<i>With</i> lif & good, sauf, <i>with</i> -oute mor.			and their
			friends
			and treasure.

**How Eneas & A[n]thanour Vnderstode how the Kyng
had conspired their deth, came to þe kyng *with* a
grete multitude, & seide :¹**

At whiche tyme for dauʒ Antenor	[leaf 121 c]	5032	Priam sends
And Eneas Priamus hath sent,			for em ;
To a-complishe þe fyn of hys entent.			
And þei in haste <i>with</i> so gret a route			and they go
Cam of knyʒtes stuffed hem aboute,		5036	to him with
þat þer-of was astonyd Priamus,			a crowd of
And made sende for Amphymacus,			knights.

5011. for] aftir D 1. 5012. a] *out.* A, D 2.

5022. euery] al *maner* C.

5030. brouʒt] born D 2. 5037. þat] And D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 122*a* misplaced after line 5064.

	Commandinge him to chaunge his purpos ;	
Priam sees	For wel he wist his counseil was nat clos,	5040
	And be signes gan wel vnderstoude	
that his plot is discovered,	þat þe mater whiche þei had on honde	
	Disceurd was, to his confusioun :	
	Boþe þe mordre and conspiracioun,	5044
	A-parceiuyng in his inward sikt	
	þe grete power of pis Troian knyzt,	
and that Eneus is favoured by the Trojans.	And þe fauour of pis Eneus,	
	And of þe comoun how he fostred was.	5048
	þe whiche proudly in open audience	
Eneus then,	To-fore þe kyng declareth his sentence,	
	Fully concluding, maugre who seith may,	
	How þat þer was noon oþer mene way,	5052
	Refut nor geyn, nor oþer remedie	
	But only pes, who-so it denye—	
	Oþer eskapyng, plainly, was þer noon.	
	And þer-vppon þe comouns euerychon	5056
	With o vois gan to gale and crye,	
	And his conseil gretly magnefie,	
tho he knows Priam is against it,	Al-be þe kyng was þer-to contrarie.	
	But Eneus list no lenger turie	5060
	Nor differre þe fyn of his purpos,	
	But wonder Irous from his se he ros.	
	And ful vngoodly spak vn-to þe kyng.	
	And shortly seide, <i>with</i> -oute more tariyng :	5064
says that, whether Priam likes it or not,	“ Wher-so be-falle þou be lefe or lothe,	
	Or wip þis purpos plesid ouþer wrope,	
	þou maiste wel truste it shal noon oþer be :	
	For finally, herkene pis of me !	5068
	Maugre þi wille & also [al] þi myzt,	
	þis same day. zit or it be nyzt,	
	For a pes wip Grekis we shal trete !”	
they'll at once treat with the Greeks for peace.	And whanne þe kyng sawe þe feruent hete	5072
	Boþe of þe comoun and of Eneus,	
	He gan anoon dissymulen in þis cas ;	
	For of prudence he clerly gan to se,	

5045. A-parceiuyng] And parceiuyng D 1.

5053. Refut] Refuse. 5057. gale] calle D 1.

5062. he ros] a ros D 2, aroos D 1. 5065. Wher] Wheþir D 1.

For þat tyme it may non oper be.	5076	Priam has to give in,
Wherefore, sith he myzt it not a-mende.		
He wysly gan for to condecende		
To þe purpos, platly, of Euce,		
And seide he wolde goodly take at gre	5080	
And accepte what hym list ordeyne.	[leaf 121 d]	
And so þe kyng lerned for to feyne		
Ageyn þe conceit, platly, of his heite :		
For oper wyse he koude nat asterte,	5084	
Coact of force and of violence.		
And whan he sawe in his aduertence		
þat he myzt diuerten on no side		
From þe fraude, þat sowe was so wide,	5088	
With-oute grueching he fully ʒaf assent.		and agree
þat Anthenor shulde forþe be sent		that Antenor
By comoun choys to trete for þe toune—		shall be sent
Whiche was to-forn, in conclusioun,	5092	to trete with
With [þe] Grekis accorded finally,		the Greeks.
Touchinge theffect of his embassatry,		
Fro point to point, wher he wolde stonde		
Variaunt fro þat he toke on honde,	5096	
And for þei had a-forn hym ful conceived,		
With better chere he was of hem received.		
And in þis while þat Anthenor was oute		While he is
For to trete with þe Grekis stoute,	5100	with them,
As ʒe han herde, for a pes final,		
In þe toune aboute on every wal		
þei of Troie gan ascende blyve		the Trojans
With þe braunchis of many freshe olive,	5104	on the walls
In tokne of pes : & Grekes eke ageyn		show
Amyd þe feld, endelonge þe pleyn,		branches of
Shewed hem, þat alle myzt[e] sene,		olive,
Eke of olyue lusti bowes grene.	5108	and the
And to conferme þis fro point to point.		Greeks on
And þat no þing stood in no disoiunt.		the plain
þe worþi kyng, grete Agamenoun,		show them
		too.

5077. sith] *om.* D 1. 5082. for] *om.* A, D 2.5089. fully] falsly A. 5097. had] *om.* D 1.

5107. sene] it sene D 1. 5109. þis] is D 2

5111. grete] þe grete D 1.

	Committed hath of hiȝe discrecioun	5112
The King of Crete, Ulysses and Diomedes are appointed on the Greek side.	Fully power and auctorite	
	For þe Grekis, plainly, vn-to þre,	
	First of al for a pes to trete :	
	Vn-to þe wyse worpi kyng of Crete, To Vlixes and to Diomedes—	5116
	To chese mo hem pouȝt it was no nede ;	
	For what þei do þei wil holde stable, And finally nat be variable	5120
	From þe ende, platly, pat þei * make. And here-vppon was assurance take Of ouper part by bonde of sacrament.	
They go with Antenor,	And so þei be <i>with</i> Anthenor y went	5124
	Oute a-side, þese worpi lordes þre. And whanne þei wern at her liberte, From al tvmulte allone prively,	
who, full of treachery,	þis Anthenor, ful of trechery,	5128
	Replet of falsehod & of doubilnesse, Gan his purpos vn-to hem expresse,	[leaf 125 a]
agrees to betray Troy to them if they will guarantee freedom to him and Eneas and their allies.	Byhotyngge hem to traisse þe cite, So þei wolde make hym surete,	5132
	þat first hym silfe & <i>with</i> hym Eneas Shal fredam han in <i>every</i> maner caas, Wip her allies and goodis <i>every</i> chon, Wher pat hem list at large for to goon,	5136
	At her chois, or dwellen in þe town, <i>With</i> her richesse and posesioun, <i>With</i> -onten harme or any more damage, Liche as þei se it be to avauttage	5140
	Of her personys, to voiden or abide. And þei wer sworn on þe Grekis side Couenauzt to holde in parti and in al,	
Both parties swear to this.	As was rehersed a-form in special,	5144
	And as þei werne by her opes bounde, So pat þer be no variaunce founde	

5119. wil] wip D 2. 5121. þei] 3e C.

5122. here-vppon] ther vppon D 1.

5127. al tvmulte] al þe multitude D 1. 5132. hym] hem A.

5137 is repeated in D 1. At] With *in the repeated line.*

5139. or] of D 1. 5141. or] or to A.

5142. on] in D 1.

On ouper parti, platly, nor no strif, And þei be-hiȝte vp pereil of her lyf.	5148	
And whan he had assuraunce of hem þre, He charged hem to kepen in secre		Antenor charges the 3 Greeks to keep their treaty secret,
Al þat was seid, þat no þing be disceurd Vn-to tyme þat þei were * assured	5152	
Of þe ende, grocid vp in dede : For it were good þat þei toke hede		
List her purpos perturbed were or shent By commynynge, wip-oute avisement,	5156	
Of þis tongis, þat be so longe & large. Wherfore he gan couiuren hem & charge,		
In al[le] wyse for to bene preue, So þat no wyȝt but he and þei þre,	5160	so that he and they alone may know it,
Of noon estat, nouper hiȝe nor lowe, Fully þe fyn of her entent ne knowe.		
" And covertly oure purpos for to hide," Quod Anthenor, " vp-on euery side	5164	
To voide a-weie al suspecioun, þis myn ayys : þat * to Troie touu		and advises that they shall send with him to Priam, old King Taltibius.
þe wyse kyng called Taltibyvs Shal go with me to kyng Priamus,	5168	
For he is hoor and y-ronne in age, Coy of his port, sleiȝti & riȝt saȝe,		
And þer-with-al sadde, demwr, & stille. Of whom Troyens no þing shal mysille,	5172	
But þat he come to tretyn for a þes, To ben assured and witen dout[er]les		to see that the Troians will agree
Wher þe Troiens agreeen wil þer-to, In euery þing finally to do	5176	to all that Antenor has promist.
As Anthenor þe Grekis hath be-hiȝt. þus shal þei ben devoided anon riȝt		
þoruȝ his comynge from al suspecioun,	[leaf 125 b]	
Til þat we han oure conclusioun,	5180	

5147. ouper] neyther A, nouper D 2. 5148. vp] in D 1.

5152. tyme] þe tyme D 1—were] ben C.

5156. commynynge] commynng A. 5157. so] om. A, D 2, D 1.

5163. oure] her A. 5166. myn] is myn D 1—þat] þat 3e C.

5167. Taltibyvs] Taltibus A, D 2.

5172. no þing shal] shulle no þing D 1.

5175. Wher] Wheþir D 1. 5177. þe] om. A, D 2, D 1.

	As ȝe han herde, performed euerydel."	
The Greeks agree to Antenor's proposal;	Of whiche þing þe Grekis like wel, And ben apointed vp-on euery þing What þei wil do, & how þis olde kyng Wip Anthenor shal to Troye goo.	5184
and he asks for the corpse of the Amazon Queen, to bury it in Troy.	And after þis, he axede eke also Of Pantasile þe body for to haue, In þe cite þat men myȝt it graue With due honour longynge to hir estat, To voide aweie suspicioun and debat. And Anthenor (for it drowe to eve) Of þe Grekis taken hath his leue, And <i>with</i> þis* kyng repeireþ in-to town. Where-of was made anon relacioun To kyng Priam. <i>with</i> -oute more delay.	5188
Next day he	And he in hast vp-on þe nexte day Made assemble alle his Citeȝeyns, Secrely denoidyng alle foreyns,* Where Anthenor in open audience, þoru; þe halle whan makel was silence,	5196
cleverly	His tale gan <i>with</i> sugred wordis swete, Makyng þe bawme outward for to flete Of rethorik and of elloquence, Of cher nor word þat þer was noon offence, In shewynge oute so circumspect he was, þat no man koude, in no maner eas, Be signe outward nor by countenance Parceiue in hym any variance	5200
reports the result of his going to the Greeks.	—So harde it was his tresoun to espie— Theffect declarynge of his embassatrie, With eler report of his answer ageyn, In his menyng þouȝ he wer nat pleyn : For vnder-neþe he was <i>with</i> fraude frauȝt, þis sleiȝti wolfe, til he his pray hap kauȝt : For he was clos and couert in his speche	5208

5186. eke] for D 1. 5193. þis] þe C—town] þe town D 1.

5195. *with*-oute] with A.5198. *is misplaced at bottom of page, in C, and marked b*; 5197 *is marked a.*

5198. foreyns] forereyns C, foreyeyns A. 5212. nat] but D 2.

5213. vnder-neþe] vnder D 1.

As a serpent, til he may do wreche,	5216	Take a serpent
Hydinge his venym vnder floures longe :		
And as a be, þat stingeþ wip þe tonge		
Whan he haþ shad oute his hony sote.		
—Sugre in þe crop, venym in þe rote —	5220	
Riȝt so, in soth, <i>with</i> tonge of* scorpion		
þis Anthenor, rote of al tresoun,		Antenor
His tale tolde wip a face pleyn,		
Liche þe sonne þat shyneþ in þe reyn,	5224	
þat fair[e] sheweþ þouȝ þe weder be		
Wonder diners & troublly for to se.		
So þis tigre, ful of doubilnesse,		hides his treason,
So couertly his tresoun dide expresse,	5228	
As he nat ment but troupe to þe totou,	[leaf 125c]	
Fully affermyng, in conclusioun,		and tells the Trojans how strong the Greeks ate,
How þe Grekis myȝti were and stronge,		
And likly eke to abide longe,	5232	
Day be day redy hem tassaille,		
And hadde also plente of vitaille—		
Concludynge ay þer was no remedie		and that it was no good to fight more with em.
Ageyn[e]s hem to holde champartie	5236	
Nor <i>with</i> hem any more to stryue,		
For (he seide) þei had ȝet a-lyve		
Her worpi knyȝtes, hardy as lyouns,		
Her manly men and her champiouns,	5240	
Whiche, <i>here</i> lyves, platly, to inparte,		
From þe cite caste hem nat departe		
Til her purpos acheded be in al :		
“For finally nouþer tour nor wal.	5244	They can't possibly be kept out of Troy.
Nor ȝoure gatis of Iren þouȝ * ȝe shette,		
þe Grekis shal on no side lette.		
But pat þei wilu vs wyne at þe laste!		
Wherfor, it nedeth a mene weie to caste,	5248	
Sipen of myȝt nor fauour of fortune		
We may nat longe ageyn[e]s hem couetwne.		
Wherfore,” quod he, “so ȝe condescende,		“So you'd better do as I advise.
I can riȝt wel al þis þing amende,	5252	
Remedien, so pat ȝe nat varie		

5221. of] of a C.

5234. also plente] plente also D 1.

5245. þouȝ] ȝouȝ C.

5253. Remedien] And remedie D 1.

	To þat I seie for to be contrarie— þis to mene, shortly out of doute, Embassatour whan [þat] I was oute	5256
"The Greeks will agree to peace	Wiþ þe Grekis last whan 3e me sent, þei seide goodly, how þei wold assent Vn-to a þes by * þis condicioun :	
if you com- pensate em	þat 3e wil make restitucioun Of þe harmys and þe violencis,	5260
for the harm Paris did em at Cythera.	þe wrongis done, and also * þe offencis By Paris wrou3t in Grece at Citheroun, As it is ri3t, me semeth, of resoun.	5264
	For her request is meint <i>with</i> equite, And we be driven of necessite Vn-to her lust iustly to enelyne, Maugre oure wil þe werre for to fyn ;	5268
	For al is now in her elleccioun, We may nat make no rebelloun, Now þe mater is so fer y-brou3t,	
It's no good fighting against necessity.	To strive a-3eyn, <i>in</i> soth, it helpith nou3t, It may apeire but no þing availle ! Therefore * þe beste þat I can consaille, As in prouerbe it hath be seied of 3ore, þat 3if a man be constreynd sore,	5272
	And may nat fle, to fallen in a treyne, Lete hym chese þe lasse harme of tweyne,	[leaf 125 d]
Of 2 evils, choose the least.	And þe gretter prudently eschewe. And lete oure gold, þat is kepte in mewe,	5280
	To saue oure lif make redempcioun : For better it is, demeth of resoun, Spoiled to ben only of richesse, þan wilfully deyen in distresse :	5284
Life is better than gold.	þe lyf is bet þan gold or any good— Set all at nou3t in saving of 3our blood ! For foly is a man for his welfare þoru3 couetyse any gold to spare !	5288

5255. [þis] This is D 1. 5257. whan] whan þat D 1.

5259. by] wiþ C. 5262. and also] also of C.

5271. fer y-brou3t] ferre brou3t D 1. 5273. but] & D 1.

5274. Therefore] Wherefore C. 5275. in] in a A.

5279. eschewe] to eschewe A, teschewe D 2.

5280. oure] your A—is kepte] ye kepe A.

And now oure lyf dependeþ in balauuce,
Late gold fare wel & goon with meschaunce,
We may here-after, by sort or auenture,
Gold by grace and good ynow; recure ! 5292
And sithen we, as I haue þow tolde,
May byen [a] pes finally for * golde,
And with oure tresour stinten eke þe werre, and stop the War.
It were foly, plainly, to differre 5296
With þe Grekis outterly tacorde :
For 3if so be I to hem recorde
þat 3e assent, with-outen variaunce,
þer may of pes be no *parturbaunce*— 5300
It is so lyzt now to be recured !
For as sone as þei ben assured,
By iust report, of 3oure entencionis,
þei wil do write obligaciouns 5304
Of couenauntis, þat nat be byhynde :
And þat 3e shal in hem no faute fynle,
Whan assurance from ouþer parte is hadde,
þer-vppon endenturis shal be made, 5308
So þat of feith 3e mow hem nat repreue.
And for þat þei fully trust and leue,
With-oute fraude, my relacioun,
I wil now make no dilacioun 5312
To signefie to hem, in certeyn,
Hooly peffect of þat 3e wil seien."

**How that A[n]thanor, Enee, and Taltibus were made
Imbassators to the Grekes, to trete for A pece;
and of the Answer of Kynge Vlixes, Diomede, and
the King of Crete, and of their demaund.¹**

And þe peple loude gan to crye
Alle with o vois, and to magnyfie 5316
Al þat euere Anthenor hath seide ;
And vp-ou hym þei han þe charge leide

5293. I] we D 1. 5294. for] wip C.

5303. report] recorde D 2. 5314. þat] þat þæt D 1.

5318. leide] y leide D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D ii. leaf 71c (70), transposed with leaf 123 (119).

	Of her answer and entent final,	
	And by record to reporten al,	5320
	þat no þing be forȝeten in þis cas.	
The Trojans appoint Eneas,	þei han assigned also Eneas Wiþ hym to goon for þe same þing,	
	In þe presence of þe olde kyng	5324
Antenor, and K. Tal- thybius	Taltibivis, whiche also of entent With Anthenor was to Troye sent :	
	þe whiche þre han pleynly vndertake,	[leaf 126a]
to make a final Peace with the Greeks.	As ȝe han herde, a final pes to make, Al-be þat þei in couert tresoument.	5328
	And on her weie forþe anon þei went, With pleyn power committed of þe touer.	
But Priam suspects their treachery,	But kyng Priam hath ay suspeciouz To Anthenor and also to Enee,	5332
	How þat þei shal distroyen his cite ; And to hym silfe, trist of hertly wo,	
and laments his fate.	He seide : “allas ! what is [*] best to do In þis meschef þat I am in falle !—	5336
	And ȝit is þis to me werst of alle, þat I am now þoruȝ myn aduersite	
He can't help himself.	Bounde & compelled of necessite, Maugre myn hed, in maner of ransouz For my lyf, to make redempeiouz Vn-to my foon þat I haue most at herte.	5340
	I se riȝt wel I may it nat asterte :	5344
He must pay his treasure to his foes.	For I mote paye—þer geyneth no socour— My good, my gold, richesse & tresour To my most foon, and dar it nat denye !	
	And ȝit I stonde of lif in iupartie,	5348
	With-oute refut hanginge in ballaunce, Allas ! constreynd þoruȝ my woful chaunce Tobeie her lust, þat mortally me hate,	
Fate is against him.	Driven þer-to of birþe þoruȝ my fate, So parchas han my destine y-shape,	5352

5325. Taltibivis] Taltibus A, D 2, Taltilius D 1. 5326. to] for D 1.
5334. þat] om. D 1. 5335. trist] ful D 1. 5336. is] is me C.
5349. ballaunce] bataylle (marked with a little cross to indicate
blunder) D 2.
5351. Tobeie] To abeye A, To hye D 1.
5353. y-shape] þus shape D 1.

By noon engyn I may it nat eskafe!"		
And while Priam gan þus [to] compleyne,		
To Anthenor cam þe quene Eleyne,	5356	Helen comes to Antenor, and begs him
Beseching hym in his embassatrie		
Of gentilnesse for to specefie,		
þoruþ his prudent mediacioun,		
To fynd a waie in conseruacioun	5360	
Of hir estat, finally þat she		
To Menelay may reconeyled be,		to reconile Menelaus with her.
—3if so falle* þat þe trete holde—		
So þat hir lord of his grace wolde	5364	
Restoren hir vn-to hir degre,		
Only of mercy and of hiþe þite.		
And Anthenor vn-to hir requeste		He promises he'll do so.
3af audience, makynge a beheste	5368	
How he wolde, <i>with</i> al his herte entere,		
Be dilligent to trete of* þis matere :		
And þer- <i>with</i> -al of hym she toke hir leve.		
And þis was done on þe same Eue	5372	
þat Anthenor (I pray God 3if him sorwe !)		
To Grekis went on þe nexte morwe,		Next day he goes to the Greeks.
Only to trete for a pes final.		
And in þis while þe feste funeral	[leaf 126 b]	5376
Was holde in Troye, myn auctor writep þus,		Funeral rites are held in Troy for
Of a lorde þat called was Glaucus,		
A manly knyzt to-form in his lyvinge,		
And sone was to Priamus þe kyng.	5380	
And ouer þis, liche as seith Guydo,		
þat kyng Priam* besi[e]de hym also,		
Of Pantasillya how þe body myzt		Penthesilea.
Be conseruid freshely to þe sizt ;	5384	
And, for loue of þis worþi quene,		
Of purid golde & of stonys shene		
He lete make a vessel ful royal,		
And filde it ful of bawme natural	5388	

5355. *new* * A—gan þus to] þus gan D 1.

5358. for] *om.* A.

5363. falle] he C—þe trete] oure tretes D 1.

5370. Be] By D 1—of] in C. 5372. was] *om.* A.

5379. to-form] *om.* D 1. 5380. to] of D 2.

5382. þat] The D 1—Priam] Priamus C.

	To kepe þe cors fro corrupcioun	
The Amazon Queen's corpe is em- balmd	Til þe werre of Grekis & þe* toune þoruþ þe trete wer y-stynted elene :	
	So þat þe kyng callid Philymene	5392
so as to be taken home and buried with her ancestors.	þis dede quene myȝt of affeccioune Carye it home in-to hir regioun, With hir auncestris buried for to be, Liche þe maner of old antiquite,	5396
	And þe custom vsid in þat tyme— It wer in veyn mor þer-of to ryme ;	
For the treaty of peace,	I passe ouere vn-to þe trete A-twene Grekis and Troye þe cite.	5400
	And for þe parti of Grekis, as I rede, First Vlixes, and with hym Diomede, Assigned wern, and þe kyng of Crete, With Anthenor and Eneas to mete.	5404
Ulysses, Diomede and the King of Crete	And alle y-fere, shortly in sentence, By conduit first, and after by licence Of þe noble wyse Agamenoune,	
	þei entred ben in-to Troye toune	5408
come to Troy with Eneas.	By conueyng of þis Eneas. Of whos commynge swiche a Ioye þer was Of þe comowns, whiche in þinges newe Reioyshen ay, after þouþ þei rewe,	5412
	Wenyng ful wel in her oppinioun, þat by þe good[e] mediacioun Of Vlixes and þe kyng of Crete, And Diomede, þat cam eke to trete,—	5416
The Trojans thank it will end their sorrow.	þat þese þre shulde make as fast A final pes, euere for to last, And a ful ende of her alder sorwe, And þer-vppon, erly þe nexte morwe	5420
	Priam lete make a convocacioun Of alle þe worpi with-Inne Troye toune. And whan þei were assemblid alle in oon, þe wyse Vlixes roos hym vp anoon,	5424

5390. of] of þe D 1—þe] of þe C, D 1.

5391. y-stynted] stynted A, stinted D 1. 5392. *new* ¶ A.5402. *witþ*] after D 1. 5414. þe] *om.* D 2.5416. to] for to D 1. 5423. *in oon*] *in fere* D 1.

5424. roos hym vp anoon] seide as ȝe shulle here D 1.

And his tale gan in swiche a wyse,	[leaf 126 c]	Ulysses
So prudently his wordis to deuyse,		
þat to herkene euery man hath Ioye,		
And specially þei þat werne of Troye,	5428	
þat of his inward menynghe fraudelent		
Ful litel wiste, nor of his entent,		
To her plesauuce so he koude feyne.		
And first he axep of hem þinges tweyne.	5432	asks the Tro- jans
þe ton was þis : þat of þe cite		
He wolde haue gold an huge quantite		1. to pay much gold ;
In recompense of harmys þat wer do :		
A-noper þing he axede eke also :	5436	
With-oute abood þat Amphymacus,		2. to banish Amphyma- cius.
þat sone was to kyng Priamys,		
Perpetuelly þat he exiled be,		
Neuere to entre Troye þe cite,	5440	
For gold, praier, nor for no ransou.		

**How A[n]thenor is confederate with the Grekes, and
of his grete dissimulacion agaynst his prince,
kyng Priamus. And of the suspectiou of a
great noyse of Armur herd in Troy by nyght.¹**

And þis was doon by suggestiou		This was Autenor's suggestion,
Of Authenor, fals and malicious,		
Only for he was contrarious	5444	
þat he shold[e] trete for a þes,		
And for þat he was nat rek[er]les		
To seyn a troupe—þis Amphymacus.		because Amphyma- cius
þerfore, in soth, þis serpent envious,	5448	
Now he hath founde a tyme for to byte,		
He þougt he wold cruelly hym quyte		
For troupe only þat was in his entent.		holly spoke the truth,
þerfore it is ful expedient,	5452	
Of prudence euery man to charge,		
þat his tonge be nat ouer-large :		
Troupes alle be nat for to seyn :		But truth isn't always to be told,

5441. no] om. D 2. 5448. envious] venymous D 1.

5450. cruelly hym] hym cruelly D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 72 c, d' 71 v, transposed with leaf 124 (120) ; the heading is misplaced after line 5558.

	For wisdam is, som tyme for to feyne	5456
	And dissymule in aduersite,	
specially when you're in trouble.	Specially whan men in trouble be, And sene her speche may hem nat availle :	
	Better is þanne þat her tonge faille,	5460
	þan folily to her damage speke.	
Better then he silent	Men most amonge cure and onerrece	
and suffer.	þe troupe of þinges, only of prudence, And humblyly suffre in pacience	5464
	For fals report of folkes envious. Who can so done, I holde hym vertuous :	
	For bet it is a whyle to abide	
	þan seyn al oute of rancour & of pride.	5468
Silence often wins.	Silence, in soth, hath ofte in hasty strif Hadde of victorie a prerogatyf,	
	And þe palme of debatis wonne, þat wel are þei þat so suffre konne,	5472
	And bene of speche nat presumptuous.	
For Amphimachus	For, as I tolde, þis Amphymacus,	[leaf 126 d]
was banisht,	Not-wipstondyng þat he troupe ment, þit for a worde he [in-]to exile went,	5476
	Al-be þat God ful iustly afterwarde	
tho God paid back Antenor	Hath Anthenor quyt for his reward ; For <i>with</i> þe same he was after hit	
for his lies,	For his falshede, duely as it sit :	5480
	þis to seyn, for his inquite He was to exile and captinite	
	For-inged after, in-to proscripeioun,	
as he was turnd out of Troy by Eneas's means.	And relegat oute of Troye toune	5484
	Perpetnelly by þe procuringe Of Eneas. Lo! how þe ryztful kyng,	
	þat al may sene in his prouidence, Ful iustly can maken recompence	5488
	Of doubilnes and simulacioun, And of al swiche contrived fals tresoun :	
	For who avengeþ <i>with</i> falshed for his part, He shal ben hit wip þe same dart ;	5492
	He skapeþ nat for to haue a wonde.	

5466. can so] so can D 1. 5480. duely as it] as it duely D 1.

5481. to] is to D 1.

For falshede ay wil ageyn rebounde Where it roos first, to his original Resorte ageyn, riȝt as doth a bal.	5496	
For, who for fraude euer doth him caste, Truste riȝt wel, it wil out at þe laste ; And who supplaunteþ shal supplaunted be, By good example, as ȝe shal after se, Of Anthenor þe story ȝif ȝe rede.	5500	
And whiles þei treten and procede Tonchinge þe exile and proscricioun, Captiuite and relygacioun	5504	While the Envoys are discussing Amphi- machus's banishment,
þat þei caste for Amphymacus, þer was herle a noyse merveilous, A gret tumulte and a wounder souu, Like as it were a lamentacioun	5508	they hear a strange sound of tumult and lamentation in Troy.
Of sondri folke pleyuyng * in distresse For hetly wo and inward heynesse. Oute of þe trete evene whan þei gon, þis confus cry after gan anon,	5512	
Where-of Vlixes and eke Diomele Sodeinly fillen in a drede, Supposyng in her oppinioun þat som rumour was fallen in þe touu,	5516	Ulysses and Diomele fear
Amouge þe peple and þe commovnte Of hasty rancour avenged for to be For þe lone of Amphymacus, þat causeles was exiled þus	5520	the people are going to take venge- ance for the banishment of Amphi- machus,
Of volunte, ageyn al trouþe & riȝt. Wherfor þei drad, whan it drow to nyȝt To be mordrid of comouns of þe touu	[leaf 127 a]	and murder them,
For þe fraude and conspiracioun Falsly compassid of old emmyte By Anthenor and by fals Enee.	5524	for the fraud of Antenor and Eneas.
And, sothly ȝit, þer was no maner man þat koude wyte where-of it be-gan, Nor espie first where it aroos, In al þe paleis nor þoruȝ-oute þe cloos :	5528	

5501. 2 are transposed in D 2. 5509. pleynyng] pleynly C.

5517. and þe] in D 1, in þe D 2.

5530. nor] om. D 2—2nd þe] al þe D 1.

- þei herde it wel, but þei seie nouzt.
 Wher-of þei werne astonyd in her þouzt, 5532
- Ulysses and
 Diomedé are
 atrait,
 And affraied of verray sodein drede,
 Vlives moste, and also Diomedé,
 Liste wiþ *communvs* þei had be byset.
- but Antenor
 secretes
 them;
 But Anthenor, *with*-oute lenger let, 5536
 To make hem sure, *from* al tvmulte & cry
 þe Grekes hath conveied secrely.
 And whan þei wern assured of her place,
- and when
 Ulysses com-
 plains of his
 treachery,
 Vlives first, *with* a chaunged face, 5540
 Gan pynche sore in þe selfe while
 At Anthenor of tresoun and of gyle,
 þat *with* his hestis so fro day to day,
 Of verray sleihte, putte hem in delay, 5544
 Semyng fully, for ou[3]te he koude espie,
 þer was deceit, fraude, or trecherie
 In þe covenauntis þat he hath be-hihte.
- To whom anon, þis fals[e] Troyan knyzt, 5548
With sadde chere & sobre contenaunce,
 Wel avised in his dalyaunce,
 Answered ageyn, & plainly dide expresse :
- he says he has
 "I-wys," *quod* he, "I take vn-to witnessse 5552
 þe hiȝe goddes,* þat every þing may se.
With-oute feynunge þat I haue besy be
 Fro point to point *ȝour purpos* to acheue ;
- been true to
 them,
 But finally, so it ȝow nat greve, 5556
 And patiently þat ȝe list to here,
 þer is o þing *perturbeth* þis mater,
 Whiche þat I shal, so it be noon offence,
- and he'll
 explain the
 trouble in
 the city.
 Plainly remembre here in ȝoure *presence* : 5560
 þis to seyn, of olde antiquite,
 First at þe bildyng of Troye þe cite.
- "When Troy
 —once Ilion—
 was built,
 þat whilom was y-called Yllyoun,
 —For cause only at his fundacioun,
 Kyng Ylyvs, sith[en] go ful longe, 5564

5531. seie] seye it D 1.

5535. þei had be byset] þat þei had be sette D 1.

5537. al tvmulte] multitude D 1.

5540. Vlives first] Firste Vlives D 1.

5553. goddes] goodes C. 5562. 1st þe] om. D 1.

5563. whilom] somtyme D 1—y-called] called D 1.

þe founder was of þe walles stronge,		"the founder of it
After whom, as made is menciou ⁿ ,		
It called was and named Ylyou ⁿ , —	5568	
In þe whiche, with grete & besy charge,		built Pallas a grand Temple.
In Pallas name he made a temple large,		
þat passyngly was hadde in reuerence.		
And whan þis plane of most excellence	[leaf 127 b] 5572	And when it was all done
Performed was by masonari ful wel,		
And, saue þe rofe, complet eneydele,		but the roof,
Of myzti stoon þe bilydnye wel assured—		
But or it was with led & tymber cured,	5576	
Ageyn[es] tempest for to bene obstacle,		
þer til a wounder only by myracle,		
þat I dar wel afferme in * certeyn,		
Swiche a-noþer was þere neuere seyn	5580	
—Who-so list se and considren al—		
þis merveil was so celestial :		
For þer cam dou ⁿ from þe hiȝe heuene,		there came from Heaven
By Pliades and þe sterris seuene,	5584	
And þoruȝ þe eyr holdyng his passage,		
Like a fairy a merueillous ymage,		a wondrous image,
þat in þis world þouȝ men had[de] souȝt,		
Ne was þer noon halfe so wel [y-]wrouȝt.	5588	
For, as it is trewly to suppose,		
Pigmalyon, remembrid in þe Rose,		
In his tyme hadde no konnyng		better than Pygmalion could haue made,
To graue or peint so corious a þing :	5592	
For it was wrouȝt wip dilligent labour		
By hond of aungil in þe heuenly tour,		
þoruȝ Goddes myzt & devyn ordinaunce,		
And hider sent * þoruȝ his puruyau ⁿ ce,	5596	which was sent by God
For a relik, only of his grace,		
And prouided to þe same place,		
þer tabide for a protecciou ⁿ ,		as a protec- tion to Troy.
For a diffence and saluaciou ⁿ ,	5600	

5566. walles] walle A. wall D 2.

5568. It called] I named D 1—named] called D 1.

5572. of most] moste of D 1. 5573. by] with D 1.

5579. in] it in C, D 1. 5583. now ¶ A.

5587. in] þouȝ D 1. 5591. no] om. A.

5593. was] is D 1. 5596. sent] it sent C.

- Perpetuelly whil þe world may dure,
 Ageyn al meschef and mysaventure,
 Euery trouble and tribulacioun,
 In sustenyng and reuelacioun, 5604
 And souereyn helpe eke of pis cite.
 þe whiche neuer may destroyed be,
 By noon engyn þat men may purchase :
 þe goddes han graunted swiche a grace, 5608
 And swiche vertu annexed eke per-to,
 þat Troye in soth may neuer be for-do
 Til pis relik stole be a-way.
 And 3it, in soth, per is no man þat may 5612
 From þe place stere it nor remewe,
 But þe prest to whom it is dwe
 Only of offys to touche it with his hond.
 So myztely conseruyd is þe bond, 5616
 þat who attempteth, in conclusioun,
 It to remewe of presumpcioun,
 At þe fyn, platly, he shal fayle :
 For force noon may him nat availle ; 5620
 For it in soth wil nat remeved be [leaf 127 e]
 Excepte of hym to whom of duete
 It aparteneth, as 3e han herde to-for. 5624
 And, ouermore, þer is no man 3it born,
 þat rede can, nor telle in no degre,
 Verraily, wher it be stoon or tre,
 Nor how it was deuysed nor y-wrouzt—
 þer is no wyzt so sotil in his pouzt 5628
 Ceriously to tellen þe manere.
 For Minerua, þat is so freshe & clere,
 þe sterne goddesse, þoru3 hir gret[e] myzt,
 þat is so dredful bope of loke & sizt, 5632
 Whiche on hir brest haueth of cristal

5601. world] life D 1. 5606. neuer may] may neuere D 1.
 5607. D 1 repeats engyn. 5609. vertu] a vertu D 2.
 5616. myztely] iustly D 1.
 5617. who] who so D 1. 5618. of] by D 2.
 5620. force] om. D 1—may] did D 2—may him nat] but þat hym
 may D 1.
 5621. it in soth] in sooth it A—wil] may D 1—remeved] renewed
 D 1.
 5623. aparteneth] perteyneth D 1. 5626. wher] wheper D 1.

Hir shilde Egys—pis goddesse immortal—	
I-graunted hath, in bokes as I lerne,	"granted this
þoruþ hir power whiche [þat] is eterne,	5636
pis holy relik for a memorial	relik to her
To hir temple of * bilydyng most royal,	Temple,
It to conserue from al assaut of * drede,	
And to socour in euery maner nede	5640
Ageyn her foon vn-to Troye toun,	to help Troy
While it is kept with deuocioun :	against its
So þat alweye by successioun,	loes;
From kyng to kyng in þe lyne doun,	5644
By iust title lyneally succede,	and the
Here-to annexed þat þei taken hede,	Trojan kings
Prudently avoidyng neeligence,	
It to conserue <i>with</i> due reuerence,	5648
As þei are bounde & y-holde of riht.	preserve it
þanne shal noon enmy power haue nor myȝt	reverentially.
To do damage in hyndrynge of þe toun.	
And whi it is called Palladyoun,	5652
Like as clerkis write of it and seyn,	It is call
Is, for Pallas, to make hir toun certeyn,	Palladium,
pis relyke sent fro þe heuene doun.	because
And to conclude shortly my resoun,	5656
pis is þe cause oure purpos is so let."	Pallas sent
"þan," quod Vlixes, "sith it may be no bet,	it from
Oure labour is in ydel and in veyn,	heaven."
With-oute recure, ȝif it be certeyn,	5660
As pou hast seyð, pis toun in no degre	
þoruþ pis relyk may not distroied be :	
It was foly þe to vndirtake	
Vn-to Grekis belieste for to make,	5664
With-oute þis, þou haddest* be ful sure."	"it was folly
Quod Anthenor, "ȝit þer is recure :	in you to
As I haue liȝt, ȝe shal haue þe toun,	promise Troy
	to the Greeks
	unless you
	had the Pal-
	ladium."

5634. Egys pis goddesse immortal] wiehe is verre celestial D 1.

5638. of] in C. 5639. of] & C. D 1. 5642. with] in D 1.

5649. are] bene D 1. 5651. do] do no D 1.

5657. is þe] om. A—1st is] om. D 2.

5658. þan] Sethe D 1—sith] om. D 1.

5663. þe] to the D 1. 5664. Vn-to] And vn to D 1.

5665. haddest] hast C—ful] wel A, D 2.

"Wait," says Antenor.	Al-peiz þer be a dilacioun ; And þe maner anon I shal telle, 3if it so be 3e list a whyle dwelle <i>With-oute noyse ouþe[r] perturbaunce.</i>	5668 [leaf 127 a]
"I'll bribe the priest	þe prest, þe whiche hath þe gouernaunce Of þis relyk, shal be spoke vn-to, By good avys, and y-treted so, þat he shal be ful of oure assent ; For he <i>with</i> gold & tresour shal be blent, þat he accorde shal to oure purpos,	5672 5676
to bring the relic where you appoint."	To bringe þe relike, whiche is kept so clos, To what place þat 3e list assigne. B-þh stille of port, goodly, & benigne In 3oure werkis til I haue brou3t aboute Fully þis þing, and both no þing <i>in</i> doute, I dar my silfe take it wel on honde." And whan þei had his menyng vnderstoode,	5680 5684
Ulysses and Diomedes go.	þei toke leue & wente oute of þe touz. But first to voide al suspecioun,	
Antenor says	At her goyng Anthenor hath hi3t How þat he wold goon þe same ny3t	5688
he'll arrange the sureties for Peace with Priam,	To Priamus, "to maken ordinaunce How þe bondis and þe assurance Of þe pes shulde y-maked be,	
and the money he's to pay.	And for to knowe eke þe quantite Of þe gold þat 3e shal receyve : þus shal I best þe purpos apareyve Of þe kyng to* knowe it euerydel."	5692
	And þei concent, & like wonder wel Euery þing þat Anthenor hath seide ; And so þei parte, glad & wel apaide, And wente her way & made no taryng.	5696
He goes to Priam.	And Anthenor goth vn-to þe kyng, Hym counseillynge, he make no delay To calle his lordis ageyn þe next[e] day, And his liges to assemble y-fere,	5700

5670. so] *om.* D 1—dwelle] to dwelle D 1.5671. ouþer] *oþer* D 2, or D 1. 5672. 3rd þe] *om.* D 1.

5673. spoke vn-to] spoken to D 1. 5681. brou3t] be D 1.

5694. apareyve] perceyve D 1. 5695. to] and C.

5701. make] made D 1.

Finally tengrosse pis matere,	5704	
As it was sittinge and expedient.		
And whaune þe kyng in open parlement		To Priam and his Par- liament
Crowned sat in his regalie,		
þis Anthenor gan to specefie	5708	Antenor says
In audience, þat men myzt[e] knowe,		
To eche estat, boþe hiȝe and lowe,		
þe Grekis wille, ȝif þei agre þer-to,		the Greeks want
And what þe some was of gold also	5712	
Whiche þei axe, ȝif þe þes shal stonde :		
Twenti þousand marke to haue in honde		20,000 marks in gold,
Of þured gold, whiche most anon be paid,		
And of siluer, þat may nat be delaid,	5716	and 20,000 in silver,
þei most eke han þe same quantite :		
And ouer þis, as þei accorded be,		
Certeyn mesours be contenaunt also haue	leaf 128 ^v	
Of whete & flour, her lyues for to saue	5720	with lots of wheat and flour,
In her reþeire by þe large se,		
Whan þei saille home to her contre,—		
And þat þe collect makid be anon,		
By good avis of hem euerychon,	5724	
þat al be redy be a certeyn day.		by a fixt day.
þer was no man þat durst þe seie nay		No one dares say nay.
Nor contrarie þat Anthenor hap seide,		
Wher-so þei wer wel or euele apaide,	5728	
But ful assent, in conclusioun.		
And in al haste, þoruȝ-oute al þe touu.		
þe colytours gadrid vp þe gold,		The money is collected.
Like þe somme þat * I haue ȝou told,—	5732	
Of þere and riche þer wer spared noon.		
þe whiche tyme Anthenor is goon		Antenor goes to the Palladium priest Thonant.
Vn-to þe prest þat called was Thonauzte,		
ȝif he myzt in any wyse hym dauzte :	5736	
To make his herte fully to enelyne,		
Ful craftely he leyde oute hoke & lyne,		

5704. tengrosse] to grose vp D 1. 5710. boþe] bothe to D 1.
 5712. was of gold] of golde was D 1. 5715. þured] pure D 1.
 5719. also] to D 2. 5719, 20 *are transposed* in D 2.
 5725. *2nd* be] *om.* D 1. 5728. Wher-so] Whereþer D 1.
 5729. assent] assentid] D 1. 5731. colytours] colectours D 1.
 5732. þat] as C. 5733. wer] was A, D 2.

Antenor	With lusty bait of fals[e] couetyse, Excitynge hym in ful secre wyse,	5740
promises Thonant,	þat he wold[e] ben of his assent, And * condescende vn-to his entent, To putten hym in pecessioun	
for the Pal- ladium,	Of þe relik called Palladioun,	5744
much gold,	With-oute abood it may delyuored be ; And 3af hym gold an huge quantite, And hym to blende moche more him [be-]hyzt, —And þis was don ful p[er]uocly by nyzt,—	5748
	Shortly concludynge, 3if he condescende, þat he wolde his estat amende So passyngly, þat for enymore He and his heires shulde haue gold in * store,	5752
	Plente y-nowe, þat noon indigence Shulde haue power him to done offence. “ For vn-to þe, þis a-vow I make.” Quod Anthenor, “ and platly * vndirtake,	5756
enough to make him	Of gold & good þou shalt haue suffisance, And of tresour passinge habundaunce, þat þou shalt, in verray sikernesse,	
and his kin very rich ;	Al þi kyn excellen in richesse, 3if þou delyuere, like to myn axynge, Palladioun, whiche is in þi keynunge. And I be-hote—þou maist trest[e] me—	5760
	By bond of feip it shal be secre,	5764
	List it were hindringe to þi name : For 3if so be, þat þou drede shame, To be esclaundrid * of so foule a dede,	
and no sus- picion shall	I shape shal * þat þe thar nat drede	[leaf 128 b] 5768
	Nor ben agast in no maner wyse ; For swiche a way, in soth, I shal deuise, þat no man shal be suspicious	
attach to him.	To þi persone, nor engynyous	5772

5739. bait] herte D 1. 5741. ben] iustly D 1.
5742. And] And to C. 5747. be-hyzt] hyzt D 1.
5752. in] & C. 5755. þe] om. D 1. 5756. platly] plainly C.
5758 is repeated and partly erased in D 1—of] om. A.
5762. is] om. D 1. 5764. feip] it A, om. D 2—feip] troupe D 1.
5767. esclaundrid] enslaundrid C, sclaundred D 1.
5768. shape shal] shal shape C—þe thar] þou shalt D 1.

To deme amys, how þis mater goth.	
For be wel ware, þat me were as loth	Antenor will manage so
To be diffamed of* so false a þing,	
To knowe þer-of. or be assentyng	5776
In any maner, þat þei of þe touu	
Sholde to me haue suspecioun,—	that no one will suspect him or
Lat be, lat be,—leuere I hadde deie!	
We shal þer-for cast a-noper weie,	5780
Oure honour saue, so þat þou & I	
Shal goon al quyte—I seie þe outterly,	Thonant of the theft of the Palladium.
þat nouþer shal be hold[e] partener *	
Of þis theft, but stond[e] hool & cler	5784
What-euere falle, <i>with-outen</i> any shame :	
For Vlixes shal beren al þe blame	All the blame shall be laid on Ulysses :
Of þis dede and þis þefte also :	
For men shall sein, whan [þat] it is go,	5788
By his engyn & his sleighti wyle,	
þoruþ his treynes & his false gyle,	
þat he hath stole aweie Palladioun	
From þe temple, in les-ynge of þe touu—	5792
þat, finally, duringe al his lyve	
Men shal to hym þis falshed ascryve,	
And al þe gilt arretten his * offence!	
þat þou and I, only of Innocence.	5796
þoruþ-oute þe world of þis iniquite	
Shal be excused, platly. & go fre.	and Thonant and Antenor will be held guiltless.
It nedeth not tarie in þis matere,	
Come of attonys! lo, þi gold is here!	5800
For þou ne shalt lenger delaid be.	
And sith þou seste þat no difficulte	
Is on no part, pereil nor repref,	
Shame nor drede, selawnder nor meschef,	5804
Delaie nat to take þis þing on honde!"	
And first þis prest gan hym to <i>with-sonde</i>	

 5774. be wel war-] truste me welle D 1. 5775. of] *with* C.

 5779. deie] to deie D 1. 5783. partener] *parcener* C, D 2.

5784. theft] þing D 1—but] to D 2.

5786. blame] name A. 5788. go] a goo D 2.

 5789. &] and in D 1—wyle] wyse A. 5791. þat] *om.* D 1.

 5795. his] to his C. 5798. excused] *excluded* D 1.

 5802. sith] *seþen* D 1—seste þat] ne seest D 1.

- Thonant at first declares
 Ful myȝtely, and seide, for no þinge,
 Nouþer for praier nor for manacinge, 5808
 that he'll not sell the Palladium;
 For gold nor good, ne no maner mede
 He nolde assent to so foule a dede!
 (þus he answered at þe prime face.)
 But ofte sithe it happeth men purchase 5812
 but love of gold makes him give in:
 By ȝifte of good, to speke in wordis pleyn,
 þat troupe in pouert myȝt neuer atteyne:
 For mede more by falshede may conuere
 þan title of riȝt, þat men in troupe lere; 5816
 And ȝiftes grete hertis can encline; [leaf 128 e]
 And gold, þat may in * stele & marbil myne,
 þis prestis hert hath so depe graue,
 þat Antenor shal his purpos * haue, 5820
 For to possede þe Palladioun,
 þoruȝ false engyn and conspiracioun
 Of þis prest, þat called was Tonauȝt,
 he takes the relie from the Temple,
 Whiche of falshede myȝt hym best auante, 5824
 þat þis relik fro þe temple rent.
 and Antenor sends it to Ulysses,
 And to Vlixes Antenor it sent,
 Oute of þe touȝn, in al þe haste he myȝt,
 By a seruauȝt secrely by nyȝt: 5828
 to the dismay of the Trojans.
 Wher-of Troyens mortally dismaied,
 And þoruȝ tresouȝ finally outtraied,
 Wrouȝt by þis prest with couetise blent,
 False Antenor beyng of assent. 5832

How the translatoȝr compleyneth hym of the transmutacioun and couetousnes of priestes.¹

- Well may Troy weep at being cheated of its Palladium!
 O Troye, allas! wel maistow mourne & wepe,
 In compleynynge with hertly sizes depe,
 Falsly defraudid of Palladioun,
 And putte for euere oute of pocioun. 5836
 O myȝti goddes, þat þe world gouerne,

5808. 2nd for] for no D 1. 5809. good ne] siluer for D 1.

5811. [we] om. D 1. 5813. good] golde D 1.

5818. in] no C. 5820. shal his purpos] his purpos shal C.

5831. þis] þe D 1. 5833. new *] A.

5834. In] With D 1—with] of D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 126 a.

And every þing þoru3 þour my3t concerne,	
Ri3t as it is,* of þoure deite,	
And troupe & falshed may to-gedre se*	5840
In every herte þoru3 þoure puruyauce,	
Whi toke 3e nat on þis prest vengauce?—	
þat traitourly, þoru3 his iniquite,	
For gold and good be-traissed þe cite	5844
Of Troye, allas! <i>with-oute</i> more recure.	
Who shal emforþe any more be sure,	
Or any place stonde in sikerte,	
Sith holynesse of so hi3e degre	5848
May bene infect & corrupt wip mede?	
Every hert ou3te quake and drie	
To sene, allas! by false ypoetisye.	
Prestis, þat shulde þe worlde exemplitie	5852
With good[e] doctrine of perfecciou,	
To make so some a transmutaciou,	
Of double entent sodeinly to varie!	
For dout[e]les, 3if þe seintuarie	5856
Be pollut foude in conu[er]saciou,	
Naked and bare of deuociou,	
And þat þe shynnyng of her partit list	
I-turned be by derknes yn-to ny3t.	5860
Vn-to what place shal men ferþer go	
To take ensa[m]ple what hem ou3t[e] do!	
Certis, þe rote & grounde * of euerydel	
Is couetise—who-so loke wel,—	5864
Of whiche þe greyne is so fer y-sowe,	
þat who-so list auarice knowe,	[leaf 128 ^v]
Amonge prestis he shal it ratherst fynde :	
For þer- <i>with</i> -al þei be naked blynde	5868
To her estat, þat þei may nat se.	
For, in sothnes, þer is no degre	

Why didn't the Trojans take vengeance on this priest Tho-mas for his treachery?

If the light of the sanctuary is turned into night,

where can men go for guidance?

Covetousness is the root of all evil,

and it is so nest found among priests.

5838. every þing þoru3 þour my3t] þoru3 þoure my3te every þing D 1—concerne] conserve A.

5839. it is] þou liste D 1—is] is due C. 5840. se] be C.

5842. prest] thing D 1. 5846. emforþe] hen-forþe A. D 1.

5850. quake] to quake D 1.

5853. of] and D 1. 5856. 3if] 3if þat D 1.

5859. þat] om. D 1. 5862. do] to do D 1.

5863. rote & grounde] grounde & rote C.

5864. loke] lokith hit D 1. 5866. knowe] to knowe D 1.

To Appollo in her paynym wyse
Solempnely make a sacrificise, 5908 The Trojans
make a
sacrifice to
Apollo;
With slaughtur of bestis, with encence & blood.

**Off the Meruelous obstacle and wondre perceuyed in
making of their sacrifice to Appollo; and how an
Egle dyd bere away their sacrificise.¹**

On whiche day, whan þe prestis stood and when the
priests
In compas rounde abouten þe autere,
And gan to kyndle þe coles bryzt & clere 5912 light the
fuel,
Vp-on þe are, plainly, as I rede,
To offren vp þe bestis þat were dede,
In þe flawme and þe grete levene, leaf 129 a]
To Appollo stelled in heuene, 5916
Whan þei to offre wer most laborious,
þer be-fil two pinges meruelous:
þe first[e] was, þat þe sacrid fire
Ne wolde brenne like to her desire, 5920 it won't
flame,
Nor þe flawme vp as ende alofte,
Al-be þat þei assa[e]den ful ofte,
More þanne ten tyme, & ȝit it nolde be;
For ay it queinte. þat þei ne myȝt[e] se 5924 but goes out
and smokes.
Nouȝt but smoky resolucions,
Horrible and blak, like exalac[i]ouns
Of newe lyme whan þat it is meint
Wip water colde & of his hete queynt,— 5928
þat þei myȝte* in no maner wyse,
For lak of fir, don her sacrificise;
For ay þei fonde a wonderful obstacle!
And þe nexte was a mor miracle: 5932 Next, when
they spread
out the en-
trailes of the
kill beasts,
On her auter whan þei gan to sprede
þe entrailles of bestis þat were dede,
To queme Appollo with flawmys [bryzt and] faire,
þer cam anon down oute of þe ayre 5936
A royal egle, ful percinge of his loke, an eagle

5908. make a] to make D 1. make thy D 2.

5913. are] autere A. D 1. 5922. ful] om. D 1.

5923. ten] om. D 2.

5926. exalac[i]ouns] exaltaciouns D 2.

5929. myȝte] ne myȝt C. 5935. bryzt and] om. D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 126 c (misplaced after line 5918).

carries them off in his claws,	And in his clees þe offringe vp he toke And þe entreylls liggynge enviroun, In his disceuce makyng swiche a soun, þat noon so hardy of herte nor manhod, But þat he was astonied þer he stood, And supprised þoruȝ nerf and euery veyne Of þis merueile and þis cas so deyne.	5940 5944
and lets em fall on the Greek ships.	But þe egle, abidinge þer no more, Ouer þe toum ful hiȝe gan to sore, Toward Grekis enhastinge what he myȝt, And on her shipes soleyuly a-lyst,* And þe entrailles of þe bestis alle þis egle lete from his clees falle :	5948
The Trojans	Wher-of Troyens, whan þei token hede, Dis[a]maied wip a mortal drede, By signes han clerly comprehendid þat her goddes gretly wer offendid Ageyn þe touu, whan þe fire went oute ; And for þei wold be putte oute of doute, To be sure what þis merueile ment, To Cassandra in al haste þei went, Fully to han declaracioun, And þer-vp-on plein exposicioun.	5952 5956 5960

How Appollo, their god, by many signes and tokynges shewing vn[to] them, perceyuid he was sore displeid for the polucio^un of his temple wⁱth the blode of Achilles, wich by treason was slayne in the temple.¹

She says	And she tolde hem, platly, oute of drede, þat þe quenchinge of her* fires rede Was vn-to hem a demonstracioun Boþe of Ire and indignacioun	[leaf 129 <i>l</i>] 5964
Apollo is angry be- cause Achilles was murderd in his temple.	þat Appollo hath to Troye bore, For þe blood þat was shad be-fore Of Achilles, in his temple slawe, Vengably mordrid and y-drawe,	5968

5948. a-lyst] he lyst C. 5953. han clerly] oonly han D 1.

5962. her] þe C. 5968. y-drawe] wⁱth hors drawe D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii, leaf 126 *d* (misplaced after line 5968).

With-oute any maner reuerence Or honour done to þe excellence Of Appollo, beyng per present, þat þe phane and placis adiacent	5972	
Wern defouled and pollut with [þe] blood. Wherfore, she seid[e] shortly, it was good þat þei went on processiouu,		And so the Trojans must
With herte contrit and deuociouu, To þe tounbe of Achilles at nyzt, Only to fette on her tapis list Sacrid fire, broynynge at þe wake, Fully in purpos by assent to make	5976	go to Achil- les's tomb and burn tapers on it,
For his mordre satisfacciouu,— “ þe whiche fire be noon occasiouu Shal nat quenche, but his flawmys holde, þoruȝ noon assault of stormy wyndes colde ; þe sacrifice vp-on þe autere To-foru Appollo brozne shal so clere.” And* þei of Troye wrouzt[e] by her rede. But of þe egle she had hem taken hede, [þat] No pinge was but tokne of tresoun, Pronostik and declaraciouu. Finally how Troye and Yllyouu Shal turne in haste to d-struccion :	5984	whose fame shall last for ever.
For þe fleyng of þis foule royal Ouer þe toun and þe myzti wal, With his fethres mailed, brizt, & shene, And þe entreylls in his clees kene,* To Troye was a final demonstraunce, Sothfast shewynge & signeficaunce, þat grace and ewre [and hap] of olde fortune Be lyklyhed myzt[e] nat contvne Nor perseuere in her first[e] lyzt ; For alle attonys þei haue take her flizt,— Palladiouu myzt hem nat wip-holde,	5988	The Eagle
	5992	foretells the destruction
	5996	of Troy,
	6000	from which, Fortune has fled.

5970. Or] Of D 1. 5971. Of] To D 1. 5975. on] on a D 2.
5987. And] þat C. 5988. taken] take good D 1.
5990. Pronostik] Prenostynge D 1. 5996. kene] clene C.
5997. demonstraunce] demonstraciouu D 2.
5998. signeficaunce] signeficaciouu D 2.
6003. wip-holde] holde D 1.

- þat stole was, like as I 3ow tolde ; 6004
 For no man may his fatal chaunce refuse.
- The Greeks wonder what the entrails brought by the eagle mean.
- Calchas tells em it's for
- their good,
- and bids em make an offering to Minerva.
- And Grekis eke faste gan to mvse,
 And inwardly in her wittes souzte
 Of þe entrailles þat þe egle brouzte, 6008
 And þer-vp-on gan to-gider rowne,
 Til þat Calchas dide euery þing expowne,
 And vn-to hem fully gan assure
 þat þe fyn of þis aventure 6012
 Conclude shulde vppon her welfare, [leaf 129 c]
 And bad also, for no cost þei spare
 To perseuere and ben of herte stable,
 By fortune hem silfe to enable, 6016
 Hem counseillynge to do her besy peyne,
 Solempnely in haste to ordeyne
 A certeyn offringe, born oute of þe felde,
 To faire Pallas with hir cristal shelde, 6020
 And to hir make a riche sacrificise,
 As þe story by ordre shal deuysel.

**How the Traytor Bysshop Calchas ymaged a large horse
 of brasse, wherin was a M^t. knyghtes, fainyng a
 sacrifice to be done to Paullas.¹**

- This Bishop Calchas is a forsworn traitor to Troy.
- Bysshop Calchas, with his lokkes hore,
 Traitour forsworn sipen go ful 3ore, 6024
 þat falsid hap troupe & his lygaunce,
 Whom clerkis han putte in remembraunce
 In her bokis, wip lettris, olde and newe,
 To * exemplifie no man be vntrewe : 6028
 For þau3 3eris passe faste a-weye,
 Ruste of sclaunder liztly wil nat deye ;
 þe fret þer-of is so corosif,
 þat it lastep many mannys lyf, 6032

6004. stole] sotle A—I 3ow] I hane D 1.

6006. eke] om. D 2.

6007. inwardly in her wittes] in her wittis inwardly D 1.

6010. dide euery þing] eche þing dide D 1.

6025. troupe & his] his troupe & D 1.

6028. To] Te C. 6030. liztly wil nat] wil not liztly D 1.

6032. many] ful many A, D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 75a (74), transposed with leaf 127 (123).

And is ful hard to arrace away ; Of whos venym ful selde is made alay— Reporte per-of blowen is so wyde, Perpetuelly þat it wil abide,	6036	
Remembrid new & freshly had in mynde. Recorde of hym þat koude a weye fynde : Olde Calchas, evele mote he sterue !— Vnder colour of offringe to Mynerue, To make Grekes entren in-to toun, þis sleiȝti serpent, fader & patroun And fynder-vp of tresoun and of gyle, Compassid hath and y-founde a wyle,	6040	Calchas— curse him !— under pre- sence of this offering to Minerva,
How * Grekis shal þe cite wyne & take, Pretendynge hem sacrilise to make Vn-to Pallas, as I shal * expresse : For þis traitour, merour of falsnesse, þe Grekis had for to do her peyne To Minerva an off[e]ringe to feyne, And in al haste þat þei shuld hem spede. And of assent þei dide make a stede,	6044	invents a dodge to make the Greeks take Troy.
Large and wyde, of coper & of bras, By crafte of Synoun, þat contrived was þat it myȝt resseive large and wel A þousand knyȝtes armed briȝt in stel,— þoruȝ þe sleiȝte and þe compassynge, þe sotil wit & merveillous werchinge Of þis wyse and crafty Greke Synoun,— Whiche, þoruȝ his castynge and discrecioun, Parformed hap þis riche stede of bras, As ȝe han herd, be biddinge of Calchas,	6048	
And by thavyis of Appivis þe wyse, þat halpe also þe stede to deuysel, To fyn only þat of deuocioun Grekis myȝt requeren of þe toun—	6052	They get a horse of cop- per and brass to hold 1000 armd knights,
	6056	
	6060	made by Sinon
	6064	and Appius.

6041. toun] þe toun D 1. 6043. fynder] findith D 1.

6045. How] How þe C, D 2.

6047. shal] shal ȝow C.

6051. & in al haste ffor to do her peyne D 2.

6052. And] om. D 1—þei dide make a] to make a large D 1.

6054. By crafte of Synoun þat] And by Synoun it D 1.

6062. biddinge] bilydunge D 1.

	Whan it were made—to graunt[e] hem licence	
This Horse the Greeks	It to present in þe reuerence	6068
	Of myȝti Pallas, in stele armyd bryȝt, Amyd hir temple, large & ful of liȝt,—	
will ask leave to bring into Troy,	By þe offryng to fynde occasioun To haue entre frely in-to toun,	6072
	By pilgrimage her vowes to fulfillen : In whiche stede daren shal ful stille	
with 1000 knights inside it,	A þousand knyȝtes, as Calchas be devis Ordeyned hap, þat was so sliȝe & wys.	6076
	By crafte of Synoun and of Appivz, þis large stede, of makyng mervellous,	
under pre- sence of an offering to Minerva.	Vnder pretence of oblacioun, Was complet ful to his perfeccioun	6080
	Of werkemanshiȝe, as I tolde a-fore, þe same ȝere þat Troye was for-lore, Whan þe sege, sothly, gau to fyne, And þe cite was brouȝt to ruyne	6084
	þoruȝ Grekis myȝt; & þe walles stronge Were bete down, large, þikke, and longe;— þe whiche ȝere, as made is menciouȝ,	
Before the taking of Troy, Priam's allies leave him.	A lite a-forn takyng of þe toun, Kynges echon þat come fro so ferre, A-lyve lefte after þe mortal werre,	6088
	Whan þei saw how Priam be couenaunte Vn-to Grekis hap outterly made graunte	6092
	Al hast possible to paien his ransoun, þei toke leve, and went oute of þe toun. And first, I fynde, how kyng Philymene	
Philomene takes home the body of Peuthesilea, Queen of the Amazons.	With hym ladde þe body of þe quene Pantasillya home to hir contre, Ful richely þer to buried be ; And of two þousand knyȝtes þat þis kyng Brouȝt vn-to Troye first at his comyng,	6096 6100

6068. to] *om.* A. 6069. stele] story D 2.

6072. toun] þe toun D 1.

6079. oblacioun] obligacioun D 1.

6081. a-fore] to fore D 1. 6084. to] vn to D 2.

6088. a-forn] to-fore the D 1. 6089. come] cam A, D 2.

6092. Vn-to] Vnto þe D 2—graunte] a graunt D 2.

6100. vn-to] to D 1—first] *om.* D 1.

No mo þan fifty home with hym he ladde.		
And of* wommen þat þe quene eke hadde,		Only 50 of Philomene's 2000 men are left him,
Of a þousand, þe story seith certeyn,		and only 400 of 1000
But foure hundrid repired hom ageyn.	6104	Amazons.
And þus whan alle were fro Troie gon,		
þe morwe next Priamus anon		Priam and his lords ride out to settle
With his lordis rood oute of þe toune,		
As was þacord for confirmacioun	6108	a final Peace.
Of pes final vp-on ouper syde.		
And in þe feld Grekis hym abide :		
And, on relikes openly y-born,	[leaf 130 a]	
þer þei wern on ouper parti sworn,	6112	It is sworn to by both sides.
On þe forme to ȝow a-fore recorded,		
As Anthenor with Grekis was accorded.		
And for Grekis firste swore Diomedes,		
þei of Troie takynge lytel hede	6116	
How þe oþe was in condicioun,		
Cured a-bove vnder false tresoun,		
Sipen Grekis þo in her sweryng		
Ne boude hem silfe to no manere þing	6120	
To stonde to, as in special,		
But for to holde & kepe in general		
þe poyntes hool engrosid, and no mor,		
In þilke trete þat daunȝ Anthenor	6124	But the scamp Anthenor has arranged the
With Grekis helde, þis traytour fraudelent !		
In whiche þei werne ful double of entent		
—Meint with tresoun, as ȝe han herd to-forn,—		
Whiche to obserue only þei wer sworn,	6128	
By fraude of oþe, & nat by wordis pleyne,		Greek oath fraudulently :
Her aduersaries to taken in a treyne,		
Excludyng hem fro her menyng ferre,		
Pes in þe face, but in þe herte werre,	6132	peace in the face, war in the heart.
Al openly confermyd with her hond,		
Inly to tresoun, by assurance of bond.		

6102. of] of þe C—þat] om. D 1.

6109. Of] For D 1.

6111. y-born] borne D 1. 6113. On] Vn A.

6114. was] was ful D 1.

6114 is inserted at head of column in C, and marked b; 6113 is marked a.

6127. to-forn] by forn D 2. 6134. to] of D 1.

But God knows the truth.	But pouȝ þe venym was* closid <i>with</i> a wal, It was nat hid from him þat knoweþ al :	6136
	For, certeynly, so as clerkes teche, Who þat swereth falsly in his speche, Florissinge outward by a fair colour For to desseive his trewe neȝ[e]bour,	6140
	He is forsworn, what-so-euere he be ! þe tresoun hid pouȝ men may nat se, How-so þe word be a-way [y-]born :	6144
	Who swereþ by craft is by craft for-sworn ; þer may be made noon excusacioun.	6148
He judges the heart, not the word.	For God þat knoweþ þe entencioun, Demeth þe herte, & þe word riȝt nouȝt ; For he þe wil knoweþ and þe pouȝt Of euery man, nyȝe and eke a-ferre :	6152
The Greeks deceive the Trojans,	þerfore be war, no man him for-swere, As Grekis dide Troiens to deceyve, þat þe fraude koude nat conceyve, Supposinge þat þe Grekis halde be Feithful and trewe of her surete— But no þing oon þei in herte þouȝt,—	6156
as the latter find.	Whiche in þe ende þei ful dere aboutȝ, Whan þei founde fully þe reuers, And to her speche þe dede so diuers. It were but veyn by & by to write Her feyned opes, nor her wordis whyte,	6160
	Nor þe cheris þat þei koude feyne.	[leaf 130 b]
Helen is given up to Menelaus.	But, to conclude <i>with</i> , þe quene Eleyne, Duri[n]ge þe trete, vp-on þe same day Delyuered was to kyng Menelay ; And after þat, was payed þe rau[n]soun, Grauntid to-forn and gadrid in þe tou[n] :	6164
	Gold & siluer, whete & also flour ; And to her shippes <i>with</i> dilligent labour,	6168

6135. was] be C, *om.* D 1.

6143. word] world A—y-born] born D 1.

6148. and] & eke D 1. 6149. Of] For D 1.

6152. conceyve] parceyve D 1. 6153. þe] *om.* A, D 2, D 1.

6157. Whan] And whanne D 1.

6158. þe dede] they did A, þei dide D 1. 6162. *with*] of A.

6165. was payed] waide D 1. 6167. & also] also and A.

In ful gret hast enery þing was brouzt, Wher-þoruȝ þe cite after cam to nouȝt. And Grekis þanne, by symulacioun, Makyng a colour of deuocioun,	6172	The Greeks deceitfully
þoruȝ holynes, vnder ypocrosye, Falsly feyned by fraude & flaterie, þe kyng han þreied to han liberte Frely to entre in-to þe cite, To make a-seth by oblacioun For þe þefte of Palladioun, And offren vp þe riche stede of bras To þe goddes þat called is Pallas, —Whan kyng Priam likeþ to assigne— þat she to hem be willy & benygne In her repeire seilyng be þe se Home in-to Greece toward her contre,	6176	ask Priam to let em into Troy,
Whan she is quemed with þis * large stede. Of whiche, alas ! Priam toke noon hede ; þe tresoun hidde he koude nat aduerte, But graunted hem with al his hole herte, Whan þat hem list to bringe it in-to toun,— By false entising and suggestioun Of Anthenor and also of Enee, Havyng no drede nor ambyguyte In his entent, nor suspecioun Nouper of feynyng nor of fals tresoun, But, riȝt frendly, liche to his beheste, Condendeth vn-to her requeste, Her avowes þat þei myȝt obserue, To offren vp þis hors vn-to Minerue. And Grekis þo, with gret[e] dilligence, Ful gret honour and huge reuerence Han shapen hem with processioun To bringe þe stede in-to * Troie toun, þe men of armys being ay þer-Inne, By whom þei cast Troie for to wyne In short tyme, for it stood on þe date.	6184	to offer the Horse of Brass to Pallas, to make her help em in sailing home.
	6188	Priam gives em leave,
	6192	not suspect- ing their treachery.
	6196	The Greeks
	6200	form a grand proces- sion to take the Horse into Troy.
	6204	

6175. han] hem D 1. 6177. a-seth] asseth A. 6185. þis] þe C.
6189. toun] þe toun D 1. 6195. riȝt] ȝit D 1.
6198. þis] þe D 1. 6202. in-to] vn to C, in D 1.

How the Grekes had licens to breke the walle of Troy, to brynge in their large stede of brasse, to Offer vnto Pallas in sacrifice; & how the knyghtes came oute in the nyght, & betrayde þe citie.¹

As the Troy Gate is too narrow for the Horse of Brass,

And whan þis hors brouȝt was to þe gate,
It was so narwe *pat* þer was no space
For þe stede in-to þe toun to passe, 6208
Al-be *pat* þei assaied oueral.

Priam has the wall pulled down.

Wherfore Priam bete adoun þe wal [leaf 130 c]
To make it large, riȝt at her devys,
In whiche * þing, allas! he was vnwis: 6212
For cause chef of his confusioun

Was *pat* þis hors cam in-to þe toun.
But humbly forþe þei gan procede
To þe temple wip þis large stede: 6216

The Greeks make offerings to Pallas.

And to Pallas mekely doun knelynge,
Alle attonis þei made her off[e]ringe,
With feyned chere and fals deuocioun.

The Trojans rejoice.

Wherof * in herte glad was al þe toun, 6220
And specially þei *pat* wern of Troye.
But soth is seid, *pat* ay þe fyn of Ioye
Wo occupieth, as men ful ofte se:
For vnwarly cometh aduersite 6224

After gladnes, and mysaventure,
Whan men best wene for to stonde sure.

But worldly bliss

In worldly blis is noon affiaunce,
So diuers is his vnhappi chaunce— 6228
Ful of deceit, euere meint *with* trouble,
And for to triste variaunt and double,
And selde in oon abidinge eny proue.
For worldly lust, pouȝ it be now blowe 6232
With pompe and pride, & *with* bost & soun,

soon passes away.

Anon it passeth: record of Troie toun,
pat wende wel, by þis riche stede

6208. 2nd þe] *om.* D 2. 6210. adoun] doun D 1.

6212. whiche] þe whiche C. 6214. þis] þe D 1.

6220. Wherof] Wherfore C. 6222. *pat*] *om.* D 1.

6228. his] *om.* D 2. 6232. blowe] y blowe D 1.

6233. pompe] boost D 1—bost] pompe D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 76 a (75), transposed with leaf 128 (124). The heading is misplaced after line 6214 (miniature).

To haue be sure & deuouide of drede	6236	
Perpetuelly, as I haue told to-fore.		
But whan Grekis han þis hors y-bore		The Greeks
To-fore Pallas, as 3e haue herde me telle,		
Hem liketh nat lenger for to dwelle	6240	
In þe boundis of þis my3ti toun :		
But of purpos to þe Greke Synouu		give the
þei haue committed hool þe gouernaille		management
Of þis stede, [þe] whiche wil nat faile,	6244	of the Horse
Whan he seth best oportunyte,		to Sinon,
By his engyn to traisshe þe cite.		
And Grekis han in þis while founde		
A newe slei3te hem fully to confounde :	6248	
þis to seyn, þei haue made her sonde		and tell
To kyng Priam, þei wold[e] go fro londe		Priam that
Vn-to þe see toward Tenedoun,		they want to
And þedir seille, for þis conclusioun :	6252	sail to
For þat Eleyne, by good ayusement,		Tenedos,
In secre wyse þedir shal be sent :		to leaue
For þei dradde 3if vppon þe londe		Helen there
She were delyuered, shortly, to her honde,	6256	
Grekis wold of malys done her peyne,		
þe more parti to sleen þe quene Eleyne :		
For she was grounde & gynnyng of her wo, ^{leaf 130d}		
þe verray rote and þe cause also	6260	
Of þe slaughtre of many * worþi man,		
Sipen þe tyme þe sege first be-gan.		
Wherfore, (þei seide) for to stinte al strif,		
And to be sure for to saue hir lyf,	6264	
þe beste was to send hir oute of si3t,		at night,
Secrely to Tenedoun be ny3t.		
þus þei feyned of ful false tresoun,		
Priam to putte from al suspeioun,	6268	
Askauns þei wolde neuere after her lyve		and never
Resorte ageyn with Troye for to strive		come back
		to Troy.

6237. told] tolde the D 1. 6244. þe] om. D 1.
 6247. founde] y founde D 1. 6248. hem fully] fully hem D 1.
 6249. þis] þis is D 1. 6250. fro] fro þe D 1.
 6251. Tenedoun] Tevedoun A. 6255. 3if] þat if D 1.
 6258. 2nd þe] this A, þis D 2. 6261. many] manly C.
 6263. to] om. D 1. 6269. neuere after] afir neuere A.

The Greeks
deceive
Priam.

—þus þei made Priam for to wene ;—
But in þe hond he was deceived clene, 6272
Of her deceit knowynge neuere-a-del ;
For in his herte he þouȝt[e] nat but wel,
Grauntinge hem al þat myȝt hem plese.

**How the Grekes spoyled and burned the cite of Troy,
and after toke shipping ; and of their misauenture
on þe see.¹**

And whazne þei had at leiser & good ese 6276
Fro Troie seiled vn-to Tenedoun
With her navie, þe false Greke Synoun
In Troie waker gan to take kepe
þe hour whan men wern in her first slepe ; 6280
And, in al haste, wiþ his sleiȝty gyn,
Many vys and many sotyl pyn
In þe stede he made aboute goon,
þe crafty lokkes vndoynge euerychon ; 6284
And oute [he] goth. & gan anoon to calle
With-Inne þe hors þe worþi knyȝtes alle,
So secrely no man myȝt espie ;
And traitourly he gan hym for to hiȝe 6288
Vp-on þe walles, þe silfe same nyȝt,
And toward Grekis gan [to] shewe a lyȝt,
Where as þei leye to-fore Tenedoun,
Redy armyd to falle vppon þe touu. 6292
And whan þei hadde þe sodein liȝt espied,
On* hors[e]-bak anoon þei han hem hyȝed
Toward Troie, armed clene at al ;
And in þei went by þe same wal 6296
Whiche for þe hors was but late broke ;
And mortally, for to ben a-wroke,
þe knyȝtes eke in þe stede of bras
Han with hem mette, a ful sterne pas, 6300
And gan anoon þoruȝ-oute þe cite

6276. whazne þei had] whadde D 2.

6279. In Troie] I trowe A. 6282. Many a (*twice*) D 1.

6286. 2nd þe] om. D 1. 6292. armyd] y armed D 1.

6294. On] An C.

¹ Royal MS. 18, D. ii, leaf 129 a (misplaced after line 6440).

On every half for to kyllen & slee,		The Greeks slay
With bloody swerd vp-on every side,		
And made her woundes brode, large, & wyde	6304	
—While þei, allas ! no þing aduertinge,		
At mydnyzt hour a-bedde laie slepyng,		the sleeping Trojans,
Ful Innocent and þouzt[e] nouzt but good—		
Al for-baped in her owne blood,	[leaf 131 a] 6308	
Boþe man & childe, <i>with-oute</i> excepcioun,		
þe Grekis sparinge no condicioun		
Of old nor zong, <i>wommen</i> , wif, nor maide —		
þat <i>with</i> þe cry Priamus abraide	6312	Priam wakes.
Oute of his slepe, & soðevely a-woke,		
Whiche laye al nyzt & noon hede [ne] toke		
Of þe slauzter and mordre in þe touz ;		
But þo he wist þat þer was tresoun	6316	The treachery of Antenor and Eneas
Falsly compassid vn-to his cite		
By Anthenor and also by Enee,		
Of whos malis he was no mor in doute :		
For þe venym was now broken oute,	6320	
And now þe galle of conspirac[i]oun,		
þat vnder sugre of symulacioun		
Hath so longe closid ben and hidde,		
In dede is now execut and kyd.	6324	is made clear.
And now þe fraude fully of tresoun,		
þe cast also of false collusioun		
Be raked oute, and abroad y-blowe,		
And þe autours openly y-knowe.	6328	
Now hath envie and contrived hate		
Of her engyn set a-brood þe gate :		
Now * hath deceit & olde conspiracie		
And feyned oþes, alle of oon allie.	6332	The sham of the Greeks' false oaths is shown.
Openly shewed her falsnesse,		
And disclosid al hir doubilnesse		
So fer a-brod, þat now is þer no geyn !		
For now, allas ! þe wilde fire is seyn	6336	

6307. nouzt] nat A. D 2. not D 1.

6311. *wommen* wif] wife childe D 1.

6315. and] nor D 2, D 1.

6315 *is inserted in the lower margin in D 2, and marked a ;*
6316 *is marked b.*

6326. þe] They A. 6331. Now] And now C—olde] om. D 1.

6333. Openly] Al openly D 1.

	In touris hiȝe <i>with</i> þe wynde y-blasid,	
Priam flees	Wherof* Priam, astonyd & amasid,	
	Al awaped sterte oute of his bedde,	
to the Temple of Apollo.	And counfortles to þe temple is fledde	6340
	Of Appollo, to saue hym ȝif he myȝt.	
	And ay þe flawme of þe fires briȝt	
	Brent in þe toun, & conswemeth al	
	þe riche bildinge, whilom so royal,	6344
	þat þe walles with her* roves huge,	
	Couered <i>with</i> leed for a chef refuge,	
	Were now, allas ! bare & bareyne maked.*	
The Greeks	þe Grekis ay wiþ her swerdes naked	6348
	Mordre and sle where-so þat þei go,	
murder 20,000 Trojans,	þat twenti þousand, þilke nyȝt, & mo	
	þei kyled han, longe or it was day ;	
	And in þis slauȝter & pis grete affray	6352
and plunder Troy.	Spoile & robbe, & take what þei fynde,	
	Tresour & good, and left[e] nat bi-hinde,	
	Be myȝti hond & sturdi violence.	
	And þe temples, wiþ-oute reuerence	6356
	þei han dispoilled þoruȝ-oute al þe toun, [leaf 131 b]	
	And gredely rent and racid down	
	Of golde & siluer þe ornementes alle	
	To-fore þe goddes—foule mote hem falle !—	6360
Priam awaits his death.	Kyng Priam ay <i>with</i> a dedly chere	
	To Appollo makyng his praiere	
	Furiously, þis hertly woful man,	
	As he, in soth, þat no red ne can	6364
	But waite his deth &* his fatal ewre.	
Cassandra	And* Cassandra, þat* holy creature,	
	Of inward wo desirous to sterve,	
runs to the Temple of Pallas.	Compleynynge ran vn-to Minerve,	6368
	Makyng to hir a lamentacioun	
	<i>With</i> oper gentil-wommen of þe toun.	

6337. y-blasid] blased D 1. 6338. Wherof] Wherefore C.
6344. whilom] *somme* tyme D 1. 6345. her] þe C.
6347. bare & bareyne maked] bareyn & bare y maked C.
6354. nat] nouȝt D 1. 6360. falle] befalle D 1.
6361. Kyng] And kyng D 1—dedly] gastly D 2.
6362. makyng] makith D 1. 6365. *new* ¶ A—&] in C.
6366. And] And of C—þat] þe C. 6368. vn-to] to D 1.
6370. oper gentil-wommen] many gentils & wommen D 1.

And þer, allas ! as þei wolde dye, Ful pitously þei sobbe, wepe, and crie. And in her dool þer y lete hem dwelle ; For alle her sorwes 3if I shulde telle In þis story, and her wo describe, Mi þeune shuld of verray routhe rive,— Rehersinge eke how in euery strete, Her clopes blake, rodi, moiste, and wete, As þei, allas ! bothen oon and alle, On her lordes douz a-swone falle, With her blod be-dewed & y-spreint,— Wher men may seen þe cristal teris meynt Of her wepinge in þer woundes grene, þat lay and bledde ageyn þe sonne shene, With dedly eyen castinge vp þe whyte : It were but veyne al her wo to write, Nor þe maner of her mortal sorwe. But Guydo writ, þat þe* same morwe, How Anthenor, and with hym [fals] Enee, Conveied han þoru3-oute þe cite þe my3ti Grekis vn-to Ylyoun, þe roial tour and riche mancionn þat whilom was of most excellence ; In þe whiche þei founde no diffense Of hize nor lowe, nor of noon estat, For it was left allone dissolat, With al þe gold and richesse of þe touz Shet & closed in þe chefe dongoun. But for þer was no man þat with-stood, þei brake þe lokkes & rauzt [away] þe good And þe tresour þat was shet with-Inne, Eche for his part[y] þat he myzt[c] wynne : þei 3af no fors who was lef or* loth. And Pirrus after to þe temple goth	<p>6372</p> <p>6376</p> <p>6380</p> <p>6384</p> <p>6388</p> <p>6392</p> <p>6396</p> <p>6400</p> <p>6404</p>	<p>The Trojan gentlewomen weep.</p> <p>My þen would split if I described their woe.</p> <p>Antenor and Eneus leud the Greeks to Ilion,</p> <p>where all the treasure of Troy is ;</p> <p>and they carry it off.</p>
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6374. telle] hem telle D 1.

6378. rodi] redy A. 6380. falle] þei falle D 1.

6387. her] þe D 1. 6388. þe] on þe C.

6390. þoru3-oute] þoru3 D 1. 6392. and] and the A.

6393. whilom] somme tyme D 1.

6396. dissolat] al desolate D 1. 6397. gold] goode D 1.

6398. closed] enclosyd A, D 2.

6402. party] parte D 1. 6403. or] nor C.

Pyrrhus	Of Appollo by gret cruelte, And fil on Priam knelynge on his kne,	[leaf 131 e]	
kills Priam	And wip his swerd, furious and wood, To-fore þe autere shad[de] þere his blood, þat þe stremys of his woundys rede So hiȝe rauȝt, boþe in lengþe and brede,		6408
kneeling at the statue of Apollo.	þat þe statue of gold bornyd briȝt Of þis Appollo, for al his grete myȝt, For al his power and his sterne face, Defouled was, and pollut al þe place— Only by deth of þis worþi kyng By Pirrus slayn while he lay knelynge,		6412 6416
	Of olde hatrede & envious pride, While Anthenor and Enee stod be-side*— þat routhe was and pite to beholde, To sen hym lyn on þe stonys colde, So pitously to-forn þe auter blede.		6420
Hecuba and Polyxena	Where-of, allas! whan Eccuba toke hede, And hir douȝter, faire Polycene, With here to-rent, as any gold wyr shene, Inly supprised wip sorwe to þe* herte, Whan þei began considren and aduerte þe noble kyng, [with] blody stremys rede Al fordrowned, his* eyen dirke & dede, Wip Pirrus swerd girt þoruȝ ouþer side,— For mortal fere þei durst[e] nat abide ; But inwardly þoruȝ-darted with þe siȝt,		6424 6428
flee thru Troy,	Al in a rage toke hem to þe flizt. And ȝit, in soth, þoruȝ-oute þe cite þei wist[e] neuer whiderward to fle, Reskus was noon nor no remedie Of kyn nor frend, nor of noon allie ; With Grekis swerd þe touȝ was so be-set.		6432 6436
but find no help.			

6408. shadde þere] þere he shad D 1.

6409, 10 are transposed in A. 6418. be-side] a side C.

6419. routhe was and pite] rouþe and pite was D 1.

6420. lyn] ligge D 1. 6421. to-forn] before D 1.

6425. þe] her C.

6428. fordrowned] for wounded D 1—his] with his C, with D 1.

6429. ouþer] boþe D 2, þe D 1.

6434. wiste] wiste D 2—wiste neuer] ne wiste D 1.

6436. 2nd of] om. D 1.

And, in her flizt, þis woful quen hap met		Hecuba meets Eneas,
Eneas, causer of al þis wrak,		
Vn-to whom, rebukyng, þus she spak :	6440	
“ O þou traitour, most malicious !		and upbraids him as a traitor,
þou false serpent, adder envious !		
Crop and rote, fynder of falsnesse,		
Sours and welle of vnkyndenesse,	6444	
How myȝtestow in þin herte fynde		
Vn-to þi kyng to be so vnkynde !—		
Gynner and ground, exaumples of tresoun,		
And final cause of oure destruccioun !	6448	and the cause of their ruin ;
How myȝt[e]stow, deuide of al pite,		
Be hold, alas ! þoruȝ þi cruelte		
Of þi kyng to shede so þe blood,		the shedder of the blood of Priam,
þat euere hap ben so gentil & so good,	6452	
So gracious lord, specially to the !		
And, ouermore, þoruȝ his hiȝe bounte		
The honoured and y-magnified	[leaf 131 d]	who honoured him,
Al his lyve—it may nat be denyed—	6456	
þat lip now ded in þe temple, alas !		
þou wer nat only traitour * in þis cas,		
But to his deth conspiryng & vnkynde,		
Pirrus conueiyng where he shuld h[i]m fynde,	6460	
To-forn Appollo myd of þis cite,		
Where þou sholdest of verray duete		and whom he was bound to protect.
Raper haue ben his protectioun,		
His myȝti sheld and sauacioun—	6464	
þat hast þis cite & þis toum y-lorn		
In whiche þou were fostrid & y-born,		
On þe gretest of reputacioun		
Of alle þe lordis dwellyng in þis toum,	6468	
In whiche þou haddest whilom most plesauce !		

6441. new ¶. D 1—O] om. D 1. 6445-48 are omitted in D 2.

6446. to be so] for to be D 1. 6447. Gynner] Begynner D 1.

6451. to] om. D 2, D 1. 6452. 2nd so] om. D 2.

6453. lord specialy] a lorde & specially vn to D 1.

6454. ouermore] ouere þis D 1.

6455. y-magnified] so magnified D 1.

6457. lip now] nowe lieth D 1.

6458. only traitour] traitour oonly D 1—traitour] traitour C.

6461. To-forn] Aforne D 1. 6462. duete] deitee A.

6465. y-lorn] lorn D 1. 6466. In] I D 2—fostrid] y fostrid D 1.

6467. On] And oone D 1. 6469. whilom most] somtyme D 1.

- But al is now oute of remembraunce !
- If any pity
is left in
Eneas's
heart,
Hecuba ap-
peals to him
to save her
young daugh-
ter Polyxena,
- 3it in þin herte 3if any drope be
Of gentilnesse, merci, or pite, 6472
In þis dedly rage ful of tene,
Rewe on my douȝter; 3ong[e] Polycene,
From Grekis swerd hir 3ouþe for to save,
—3if þin herte may eny rouþe haue,— 6476
Of manly pite on hir maydenhede
Diffende hir now & kepe hir oute of drede,
3if þou canst fynde any weye,
In any wyse þat she may nat deye, 6480
þat her-after, whan men sen and rede
þe false tresoun and þe foule dede
þat þou hast don vn-to Troye toun,
It may in parti be proteccioun 6484
To þi fame, þe venym to allaye
Of pis tresoun ;—whan men wiln assaie
By iust report þi name to accuse,
þis dede may [pe] helpen to excuse 6488
Ageyns tonges þat speken of Enee :
þan wiln þei seyn, þou haddist 3it pite
On Polycene, only of gentilnes,—
þer-with to sugre al þe bitternesse 6492
Of þi decert, blowe forþe by fame,
By rehersaille of þe foule blame
þat shal of þe þoruȝ þe world be born,
With sclaunder infect whan þou art al to-torn, 6496
þat þou ne shalt þe shame mowe sustene !—
þan shal my douȝter faire Polycene
Be þi defence ageyns swiche famus strif,
3if it so be * now þou saue hir lyf— 6500
Of me no fors—þouȝ þou make as blive
þe swerde of Grekis þoruȝ myn hert[e] rive.”
And so by praier of þis woful quene,
Eneas takes
Polyxena
þis Eneas toke to hym Polycene, [leaf 132 a] 6504

6480. may nat] not ne D 1.

6486. þis] his D 2.

6488. þe] om. D 1—to] the to D 1.

6490. þou] þat þou D 1. 6491. On] Of D 1.

6492. þe] thy A. 6500. so be] be so C.

6504. þis] om. D 1—toke to hym] to hym toke faire D 1.

Whos traitour hert, for al his cruelte,		and hides her.
On hir zoupe was mevid of pite,		
Only of roupe þat in his brest aros,		
And secretly putte hir vp in clos,	6508	
List þat Grekis founde occasioun		
Ageyn[e]s hym. & Ajax Thelamoun		Ajax takes Andromache and Cas- sandra.
Toke to his warde Andronemecha,		
Ectoris wyf, and wyse Cassandra	6512	
Oute of þe temple longinge to Minerue,		
From Grekis swerd her lyves to conserue.		
And Menelay toke þe quene Eleyne		Menelaus takes Helen.
In-to his garde, for whom so grete a peyne	6516	
Bood in his hert many day to-forn,		
By whom, alas! þe cite is now lorn.		
And Grekes ay were besy in her Ire		The Greeks slay, burn,
To sleen and kylle, & cruelly to fire	6520	
On euery side and to bete doum		
Palais & house & walles of þe toum :		
þei spare nouzt, for al goth to þe fire,		and spare nothing.
So feruent hate brent in her desire	6524	
Of olde envie avenged for to be,		
þat þei ne lefte with-Inne þe cite		
No þing vnbrent; and also Ylyoun		Iliou is over- thrown.
Was in þis rage turned vp-so-doun.	6528	
þer maked wern noon excepciouns,		
Only outake þe possessiouns		But the goods of Antenor and their friends are preservd.
Of Anthenor (evele mote he fare)		
And Eneas, whom þe Grekis spare,	6532	
As þei to hem were bounde by her oþe.		
And þus þe Grekis, furious & wroþe,		
Han al þat day robbed and y-brent,		
Til þat þe kyng Agamenoun haþ sent	6536	Agamemnon summons his lords.
For his lordis to assemble I-fere		
In Pallas temple, only for to here		
Her wyse avis vppon þinges tweyne :		

6507. brest] herte D 1. 6513. þe] om. D 2.

6517. many] many a A, so many D 1.

6520. to fire] to sette a fire D 1. 6521. and] om. D 2.

6523. þe] om D 2, D 1.

6531. evele] riht nye D 1. 6532. And] And Also D 1.

756	<i>The Trojan plunder is to be shared rateably.</i>	[BK. IV
The Greeks	First, 3if þei wolde holde, & nat feyne, Holy her feith, <i>with-oute</i> excepcioun, To hem by whom þei wan first þe toun? And, <i>ouer</i> more, he axed hem also, Touching þe goodis, what þei wold[e] do <i>With</i> gold, tresour, and possessioun þat þei haue wonne þoru3 her hi3e renoun? And þei answerid, <i>with-oute</i> more tariyng, þei wolde her feith kepe in euery þing As þei wer sworn, & her hestis holde ; And, <i>ouer</i> þis, þei seide [how] þei wold þat gold, tresour, and good of þe cite, As ri3t requereth and also equyte, Be iustly partid by diuisioun, To euery wy3t made distribucioun Liche his merit, of hi3e & lowe degre ; And þat þe kyng eke of resoun se Eche to rewarde after his labour, So as it longeth to a conquerour, þat no man haue mater to compleyne. And so þei fil in spekyng of Eleyne, Eueryche after his oppinioun ; And to-forne alle Ajax Thelamoun Shortly seide she haþ deserued deth, For whom so many haþ 3olden vp þe breth, Plainly affermyng þer in parlament, Of ri3twisnesse and trewe ingement She shulde nat eskape <i>with</i> þe lyf, þat gymyng was & cause* of al her strif, Rote and grounde of al her sorwe & wo ; And so seide eke many a-noþer mo. And for þe noyse and þe grete affraye, Agamenoun nor kyng Menelay Ne durste a worde for her parti meve To saue þe quene, list Grekis wold hem greve,	6540 6544 6548 6552 [leaf 132 b] 6556 6560 6564 6568 6572
decide to keep faith with the Trojan traitors,		
and to share their plunder rateably.		
As to Helen,		
Ajax says she deserves death ;		
and so say many more.		

6540. 3if] *om.* D 2. 6542. wan] haue D 1.
6543. *ouer*more] *ouer* þis D 1—hem] hem eke D 1.
6551. tresour and good] good & tresour D 1.
6553. partid by] departed *withoute* D 1. 6556. þat] *om.* D 1.
6568. gymyng] gynner D 1—cause] cau-er C, D 1—al her] þe D 1.
6572. nor] and D 1.

Ageyn[e]s hem þer was so gret rumour.		
Til Vlixes, chefly hir socour,	6576	Ulysses strives
þoru; his wit and his elloquence,		
His deuer dide and his dilligence		
To saue hir lyf, and fully to purchace		to saue Helen's life.
Of þe Grekis for to gete hir grace.	6580	
And, as Guydo also doth vs lere,		
Agamenoun gan Grekis to [r]equeere		Agamemnon asks for Cas- sandra.
To graunten hym, for a chef guerdoun,	6584	
Of Cassandra to han possessioun,		
Al her lyve wiþ hym to abide.		
Eke Eneas & Anthenor beside		Eneas and Antenor plead for Helenus,
Of Elenus to þe Grekis tolde,	6588	
How to þe werre he neuere assent[e] wolde,		
And how þat he, prudent & vertuous,		
In counseillyng was contrarius		
To alle þo, of hire and lowe estat,	6592	
In Troye first þat began debate		
A-twixe Grekis and þis * myzti touu ;		
Eke by his helpe and mediacioun		by whose help Achilles was buried,
Achilles was buried and y-graue,	6596	
þe dede cors from boundes for to saue,		
Whan he was slayn in ful cruel wyse		
By nyzter tyme, as 3e han herd deuise :		
For, sothly, he and Cassandra boþe		
Of þis * mordre in herte were ful wroþe	6600	
And sory eke of many anoþer þing		
Wrouzt in þe touu <i>with</i> -oute her wytinge. [leaf 132 c]		
And for þei wer of malys Innocent,		
þe Grekis han fully by assent	6604	and he is let live.
Graunted to hem a prerogatif		
By parlement for to han her lyf.		
But Elenus, first in teris drowned,		
To-fore þe kyng pitously haþ swowned,	6608	

6582. gan Grekis] Grekys gan A. D 2, D 1.

6587. Elenus] Eleine D 1. 6589. he] she D 1.

6593. A-twixe] Betwene D 1—þis] þe C—myzti] worthy D 2.

6594. his helpe] here hope D 1. 6598. nyzter] nyztes D 1.

6599. he] she D 1. 6600. þis] his C.

6602. *with*-oute] aȝein D 1. 6603. for] forn D 1.

6607. Elenus] Eleyne D 1—drowned] al y drowned D 1.

6608. kyng] Grekys A.

	And abraidinge, with a dedly face, In humble wyse besouzt him of his grace, Of knyztly pite to haue his aduertence To spare his swerde fro blood of Innocence,	6612
Helenus prays Aga- memnon	And of merci þat he nat disdeyne To graunt[e] lyf to þe sones tweyne Of worþi Hector, his broþer moste entere, And eke to rewe on her moder dere,	6616
To spare Hecuba.	Only of grace, þat she be nat ded,— A wido lefte, allone, and can no red, And wot not whider þat she may diuerte. And so þe kyng, ameved in his herte Of his wordis and his woful chere,	6620
He does so, and frees her, her 2 children and her gentle- women.	Benignely graunted his praiere, And 3af eke lyf & fredam for to go To þe moder and hir childer two ; And to þe ladies & gentil-wommen alle þat for mercy to his grace calle, He graunted eke of compassioun A saufeconduit and a fre pardoun, Where þat hem list in þe touu abide, Or in þe contre adiacent beside— He put it hool in her eleccioun. And, þankyng hym, þei fel on knees douu With many tere dewed in þe face ; And so þe kyng parteth fro þe place.	6624
	And after þat, Grekis riȝt a-noon Fully purpos to schip[pe] for to goon, In haste to seile toward her contre.	6628
The Greeks want to sail home ;	But swiche a tempest roos vp in* þe see, Of wawe & wynde & of cloudes blake, Al a moneth þat þei dar nat take þe water salt, for drede þat Neptunus Of verry Ire, and also Eolus	6632
but a storm		6636
delays em for a month.		6640

6610. his] *om.* D 1. 6612. blood] þe bloode D 1.6616. to] *om.* D 1. 6619. wot] wete D 1.

6624. hir] þe D 1—childer] children A, D 1.

6625. to] tho A—þe] *om.* A, D 2.

6626. calle] wolde calle D 1. 6629. Where] Wheþir D 1.

6633. many] many a D 1.

6638. in] on C, vpon D 1. 6641. þat] of D 1.

Was vn-to hem in euery þing contrarie, þat on þe lond made hem longe tarie—	6644	
þe se was ay so fel and boilynge :		
Til þat Grekis of Calchas enqueringe By on assent, what it myȝt[e] be,	6648	The Greeks ask Cal has the cause of the storm.
þat euere in oon so diuers was þe se In his rage boþe at eve and morwe?—		
And he answered (God ȝeue hym euele sorwe, þis olde shrewe, <i>with</i> al his prophesie, [leaf 132 d]	6652	And he— curse the old liar!—
þat can so wel whan him list to lye !)		
How þis tempest caused was at al By þe goddes and furies infernal,		says it's due to the Gods,
þat neuere wolde apese nor be stille Til þe mordre, platly, of Achille	6656	who w-n't be appeas'd till the murder of Achilles is avenged
Avenged be, & shedyng of his blood. For whiche (he seide) Appollo was eke wood, For his temple to hym consecrat		
Was þoruȝ his deth in Troye violat :	6660	
Wherfore þer muste þoruȝ redempcioun *		
By blood ageyn be made satisfaccioun Of hir þat was rote in special.		
þoruȝ hir bewte, and original,	6664	
Cause of his deth—ȝoung Polycene— And gynnyng first of his mortal tene ;		by the sacri- fice of Polyxena, who was the cause of it.
þerfore to Appollo she mut [vp] offrid be, By sacrifice to queme his deiete,	6668	
With deth ageyn to make recompense, Riȝt as by deth first was thoffense :		
þis * Grekis muste outterly fulfille, ȝif þei desire for to han at wille	6672	
þe large se to seillen in quiete. And Pirrus þo, in a furious hete,		So Pyrrhus seeks for
Gan enquere aboute of euery man For Polycene ; but no wyȝt telle can	6676	Polyxena.
Of hir a word, nor, shortly, wher she was,		

6644. made hem longe] longe made hem D 1.

6661, 62 are transposed in C, A, D 2.

6661. Wherfore] Wher-þoruȝ—redempcioun] satisfaccioun D 1.

6662. satisfaccioun] redempcioun D 1.

6668. queme] plese A, D 1. 6671. þis] þe C.

6675. enquere aboute] aboute enquere D 1.

- Sauf some seide how þat Eneas
 And Anthenor hadde hid hir preuely,
 Wher-of per ros amonge hem sodehynly 6680
 Swiche a grucchinge of Grekis al aboute,
 Of her lyf þat þei wern in doute,
 So inwardly þis þing þei toke at gref.
 Antenor (God damn him!) Til Anthenor (God 3eue him euele pref! 6684
 þat may of tresoun as wardein ber þe keie),
 To shewen oute his malis every weie,
 So longe hath souzt, til in a chambre olde
 finds Polyxena, and drags her out. He hath hir founde, and þe Grekis tolde, 6688
 And brouzt hir forþe vn-to her presence,
 By cruel force & hatful violence,
 With-oute pite or compassioun,
 And hir deliuered to Agamenoun. 6692
 And he, allas! by hasti Iugement,
 With-oute respit or avisement,
 She is doomd to be slain by Shortly hath dempte þat she shal be ded,
 þat was flouringe in hir maidenhed. 6696
 And for to don execusioun,
 She was assigned by Agamenoun
 Pyrrhus. Vn-to Pirrus; & he of tyranye
 Ladde hir forþe, & fast[e] gan hym * hi3e [leaf 133 a] 6700
 To þe place where she shulde deye.
 Gret was þe pres, þat in al þe weye
 Gan crowde & shoue * to beholde & sene
 The fair maiden is pitied by þis 3onge maide, faire Polycene, 6704
 þat for hir bewte & hir semlynesse,
 Hir wommanhed and excellent fairnesse—
 Of al y-fere whan þei token hed—
 þei hadden roupe þat she shulde be ded, 6708
 With-oute gilt or any more trespas,—
 Greeks, who weep for her. Where men may sen vpon many face
 þe salt[e] teris faste falle doun,
 Of verry pite and compassioun. 6712

6684. God] crist D 1—pref] mischef D 1.

6685. ber] be D 1. 6700. Ladde] Had D 1—hym] hir C.

6703. shoue] showe C. 6705. þat] om. D 1.

6708. roupe] gret roupe D 1—shulde] shal A, D 2.

6710. many] many a D 1.

6711. falle] fel D 2—doun] a doun D 1.

For man nor child was noon so harde of herte,		The Greeks who pity Polyxena
But he felt for hir sake smerte,		
Hir goodly face whan þei beholde & se,		
And fayn[e] wolde, ȝif it myȝt haue be,	6716	would like to save her.
Delyuered hir of verray force anoon		
From Pirrus hond, but for þei wende echou		
With-oute hir deth neuer to han repeir		
In-to Greece, nor þe wedir fair,	6720	
As Calchas had made suggestioun		
And brouȝt hem alle in oppinioun.		
And at þe last, whan þis Polycene,		
Of dede & wil a verray maide clene,	6724	
Was to þe graue of Achilles brouȝt.		But she is brought to the grave of Achilles,
She kneleth down, & with an humble þouȝt		
Caste vp hir eye & gan sizen ofte,		
And to þe goddes, humblely & softe,	6728	
With dredful herte and deuocioun,		and there
Made in þis wyse hir lamentacioun.		

**How Cruelle Pirrus, tavenge þe dethe of his fadire,
dismembred yonge Pollycene, and threwe here
blode abowt his fadirs grave. And of þe sorwful
lamentacyon þat she made to the goddys.¹**

“ O ȝe almyȝti, þat þis world gouerne,		prays to the Almighty Gods,
And euery þing considren & discerne,	6732	
By whom þis world, so huge, large, & rounde,		
Boþe eyr & see, heuene & eke þe grounde		
At ȝoure devis with a word was wrouȝt,		who rule this world:
And sothfastly knowen euery þouȝt,	6736	
Riȝt as it is, of euery maner wyȝt,		
With-oute lettinge, so þe-rynge is ȝoure siȝt,		
þat no þing is conseled* nor y-wrye		
From þe beholding of ȝoure eternal eye,	6740	
And euery þing may attonis se,—		
Vp-on my soule hath merci and pite!		

6714. hir sake] his woo D 1.

6730. Made] And made D 1.

6739. conseled] conselit C.

6742. hath] haue D 1.

6723. þe] om. D 1.

6738. lettinge] lette D 1.

6741. And] þat D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 130c.

- And of 3oure grace & benigne cure,
 Vp-on my wo and pitous auenture 6744
 Haueth som roupe, now þat I shal dye,
 My woful spirit to leden & conveye
 Where as 3ow list, now þat I * shal pace!
 For vn-to 3ou, in þis * silfe place, 6748
 I me confesse with al humnylyte, [leaf 133 b]
- þat heder-towarde I haue in chastite
 Lad al my lyf, & kept my maydenhede
 In 3oure seruyse, bope in þouzt & dede, 6752
 —In port and chere, and in countenaunce,
 Or forfeiture of any dalyaunce,
 With o mysloke I neuer 3it a-breide,
 So þat in soth I deye shal a mayde, 6756
 As 3e wel knowe, of syme al Innocent,
- þou3 I be now dempte by Iugement
 For to be ded, with-oute gilt at al
 —Witnesse of 3ou þat ben immortal,— 6760
 Clene of entent of þat I am accused!
 And 3it, allas! I may nat be excused,
 But þat þe swerd of vengauunce mote byte,
 Routheles, whiche am no þing to wyte, 6764
 But stonde clere & pure of al offence,
 And dischargid in my conscience,
- I dar afferme, and fully gilt[e]les
 Touchinge þe mordre of worpi Achilles, 6768
 Whiche slowe my broþer, & after loued me,
 And is now cause of myn aduersite:
 And 3it, in wil, dede, word, nor þouzt,
 Vn-to his deth assentid was ri3t nouzt, 6772
 But þer-of was ri3t sory in myn herte,
 Al-be þat I may nat now asterte
 For to be ded, only for his sake.
 On me allone vengauunce shal be take, 6776

I've led my
 life in chas-
 tity,

and am inno-
 cent of sin.
 Yet now I am
 condemn'd to
 death,

tho guiltless
 of the murder
 of Achilles,

for which I
 grieved.

6743. benigne cure] benignite D 1.

6744. pitous auenture] aduersite D 1. 6745. Haueth] Haue D 1.

6747. as 3ow] þat 3e D 1—now þat I] þat I now C.

6748. þis] þe C. 6750. heder-towarde] hertoward A, D 2.

6751. al] om. A. 6753. 1st and] in D 1.

6758. by] with D 1. 6760. of] on A, D 2.

6772. assentid] assentant D 2, assenting D 1.

6774. nat] þat D 1.

With-out mercie, in ful cruel wyse		"My blood is to be offerd as a sacrifice to the Gods.
With my blood to make sacrifice		
To þe goddis, her wrathe* for to queme!		
O peple blinde! in soth amys 3e deme,	6780	O blind Greek folk,
Ageyn[e]s me 3oure herte is to cruel,		
To merciles, to Irous, and to fel,		
With-out roupe, to mykel indurat,		
To slen a maide, allone disolat!	6784	
Oute of 3oure herte, allas, pite is gon!		
Harder, in troupe, þan ouþer stok or stoon,		
And more cruel in 3oure oppinioun,		you're crueler than the tiger!
For lak of pite, þan tigre or lyoun.	6788	
Certis, 3e ben gretly for to blame,		
And ouzte her-of for to haue gret shame		
To assent to so foule a dede,		
To slen a maide, quakyng in her drede,	6792	
And graunte hir noon oportunyte		
For to be-wepe hir virginite :		
þat of þis cruel and [þis] pitous wreeche		
My blood 3oure gilt her-after shal apeche,	6796	My blood shall here-after accuse you to the Gods.
And accuse also 3oure grete envie		
To þe goddes, þat shal iustefie	[leaf 133 c]	
Euery vniȝt, bope of hiȝe and lowe,		
Ful egally, and make to be knowe	6800	
þe troupe plein, & spare no degre,		
But maken open þat is nowe secre.		
I seie nat þis, nor my silfe compleyne		I do not complain for myself,
To haue redres of my fatal peyne,	6804	
For deth is now more welecom [vn-]to me		
þan is my lyf, and more I-take at gre,		
Sipen my breþere, most worpi of renoun,		since my brothers are slain,
Be slay[e]n alle and buried in þis town :	6808	
My fader ded in his vnweldy age,		my father dead,
And I allone lefte in al þis rage,		
And haue abide pitously to se		
Fynal ruyne now of þis cite,	6812	and Troy ruind.

6779. wrathe] wroth C. 6783. mykel] moche D 1.

6790. her-of] ther of D 1.

6795. cruel] depe D 1—pitous] eruel D 1.

6797. And] And eke D 1. 6805. vn-to] to D 1.

- Whiche at myn herte sitteþ now so sore,
 " I'd rather
 end my wee
 than live.
 þat leuere I haue þanne to wepe more
 Deye attonis in reles of my wo,
 Sip al my kyn is passed & a-go,— 6816
 Lenger to lyve were to me a deth.
 For bet is here* to 3elden vp þe breth
 þan to be ladde oute of pis cite,
 Amonge straungeris to live in pouerte ! 6820
 Then wel-
 come, Death!
 O deth, welcome ! & no lenger lette
 þi dredful dart to filen and to whette,
 My tendre hert þer-wip-al to ryve ;
 Ageyn þi myzt I shal neuer strine. 6824
 Show thy
 might on me,
 Now is tyme to kype þi power
 On me þat am of wil & herte entere
 A clene maide, so as I be-gan,
 a pure
 maiden!
 With-oute touche of eny maner man 6828
 In al my lyf to pis same day—
 þis lite avaunte make 3it I may,
 In myn ende, to [þe] goddes alle,
 After whos helpe now I clepe & calle. 6832
 I commend
 my spirit to
 the mercy of
 the Gods.
 And to her merci mekely I commende
 My woful spirit, & praie hem þat þei sende
 To every maide better happe and grace
 þan I haue now, and a lenger space 6836
 In hertly Ioie and honour to contyne,
 With-oute assaut of any infortwne
 To lede her lyf in prosperite !
 And alle maidenen, remembreþ vp-on me 6840
 And, Maid-
 ens,
 To take exaunple how 3e shal 3ow kepe,
 weep for me,
 And þat 3e wolde a fewe teris wepe
 Whan þat 3e þinke vppon Polycene,
 slain in my
 youth!"
 þat was of age and of 3eris grene 6844
 Whan she was slayn by cruel auenture.
 And to þe goddes, for to han in cure,
 My dredful goost hooly I betake, [leaf 133 a]
 Eternally ; and þus an ende I make." 6848
 And with þat word hir hed she gan enclyne
 Ful humbly, whan she shulde fyne,

6814. haue] hadde D 1. 6818. here] me C—to] om. D 1.
 6844. 2nd of] om. A. 6846. for to] þat D 1.

And of hir eyen helde þe lydes down.	
And Pirrus þaune, woder þan lycoun,	6852 Pyrrhus
Dismembred hap <i>with</i> his sharpe swerde	
þis maide zonge, dredful & a-ferd ;	
And, ouermore, his cruelte to shewe,	
On pecis smale he hap hir al to-hewe	6856 hews Polyxena to bits with his sword,
End[e]long his fadiris sepulture.	
Allas ! how myzt his cruel herte endure,	
Merciles to done so foule a dede !	
I am astonid, sothly, whan I rede,	6860
After hir deth, how it dide hym good,	
Like a tirauzte to cast abroad hir blood,	and casts her blood round
Or a tigre, þat can no routhe haue,	
Rounde environn aboute his fadiris graue	6864 his father's grave,
He spreint of hate and of cruelte.	
O þou Pirrus ! þou maist [ful] wel [y-]be	He is like that father, Achilles,
Achilles sone by lynecal discent ;	
For like to hym of herte & of entent	6868
þou wer, in soth, deuouide of al pite,	
And wers þan he zit in o degre :	but worse than he,
For of þi tader in al his lyyunge	
Ne redde I neuer zit so foule a þing	6872 who never
—þou; I wold of hatrede hym abraide—	
For no rancour þat euere he slow a maide !	slew a maid,
I fynd[e] wel þat he hadde his part	
Whilom in loue of Cupides dart,	6876 the Cupid's dart
þat made hym sore in his lyue smerte,	
Whan þat he was wounded to þe hert	pierst his heart,
<i>With</i> þe castyng only of an eye,	
Wenyng per-by wistly 7 for to deye—	6880
He myzt[e] nat þe soleyu stroke eskaþe :	and he was
And afterward, as his fate hath shape,	
He mordrid was for loue of Polycene,	murderd for his love of Polyxena.
Whom þou hast sleyn in þi cruel tene,	6884
Furiously, <i>with</i> -oute routhe or shame :	
For whiche þing þe foule hatful fame	

6861. hir] his D 1. 6865. spreint] serpente D 1.

6866. y-be] be D 1. 6876. Whilom] Somme tyme D 1.

6877. smerte] to smerte D 1.

6880. wistly] wisly C—wistly for] vtterly D 1.

6883. was] is D 1. 6885. or] & D 2.

	þoru3 al þe world her-after shal be sprad,	
Whenever this story is told, Pyrrhus 'll be curst for slaying an innocent maiden.	Whan þis* story rehersed is and rad ;	6888
	þan shal be seide, how Pirrus rouþeles	
	Slowe in his Ire a maide gilt[e]les,	
	And warie shal þi name most odible	
	For þis dede passingly horrible,	6892
	For loue only of faire Polycene.	
It drives Hecuba mad.	þe deth of whom whan Eccuba þe quene	
	Hath seyn, alas ! as she be-side stood,	
	For verray wo gan to wexe wood,	[leaf 134 a] 6896
	And for sorwe oute of hir wit she went,	
	And hir cloþes & hir heer she rent	
	Al in [a] rage, and wot nat what she doth,	
	But gan anoon <i>with</i> hondis & <i>with</i> tope	6900
She bites and fights.	In her furie cracchen and eke byte,	
	Stonys caste, and <i>with</i> fistes smyte	
	Whom she mette ; til Grekis made <i>her</i> binde,	
she is sent to an ile,	And sent hir forþe, also, as I fynde,	6904
	In-to an Ile to Troye pertenant,	
	Wher she was slayn only by Iugement	
and stoned to death.	Of þe Grekis, and stonyd to þe deth.	
	And whan she had 3olden vp þe breth,	6908
	þis woful quene, by cruel auenture,	
The Greeks	þe Grekis dide make a sepulture	
	Coriously of metal and of stoon,	
bury her in a	And toke þe cors and buried it anoon	6912
	<i>With</i> gret honour and solempnite,	
	þat longe after men þer* my3t[e] se	
rich tomb.	þe riche toumbe, costful and royal,	6916
	þere set and made for a memorial	
	Of Eccuba, whilom of gret[e] fame ;	
	And after 3af to þat place a name,	
	And called it, to be long in mynde,	
	Locus infestus, in Guydo as I fynde.	6920
	And þus þe quene, only for sorwe wood,	

6888. þis] þe C. 6891. most] mood A.

6899. doth] deethe D 1. 6900. tope] tethe D 1.

6911. Coriously] Ceriously D 2.

6914. men þer] þer men C, D 1.

6917. whilom] somme tyme D 1.

6918. after] aftir þat D 1—þat] þe D 1.

Whan hir douzter had[de] shad hir blood,		For the murder of Heecuba
Of Grekis stonyd dide hir ende make,		
As 3e han herde, plainly, for þe sake	6924	
Of Polycene, whilom by Calchas		and Polyxena by the Greeks
Vn-to Appollo falsly offríd was,		
By Pirrus swerd Achilles avengynge,		
To make þe se calm & blawndisshinge,	6928	
þat þe goddes take * no vengeance		the Gods take no vengeance.
Vp-on Grekis. þat an evele chaunce		My curse on these false Gods,
Come [to] þeis false goddes everychoon!	6932	
And her statues of stokkes & of stoon,		in which the old snake Satan dwells!
In whiche þe serpent & þe olde snake,		
Sathan hym silf, gan his dwellinge make;		
And fraudently folkes to illude,		
Ful sotilly kan hym silfe include	6936	
In ymagis, for to make his hold,		
þat forged * bene of siluer & of gold,—		
þat by errour of false illusioun,		
He hath y-brouzt to confusioun,*	6940	
þoruȝ myscreaunce, þe worþi kynde of man,		
Sipen tyme þat aldirfirst be-gan		
þe false honour of ydolatrie		
And þe * worship [vn-]to mawmetrie,	6944	
By sacrifice of bestis and of blood,		[leaf 184 b]
Tapesen hem whan þat þei are wood,		
And to queme, bope at eve and morwe.		
I prairie to God, 3eue hem alle sorwe,	6948	May God bring em all to grief,
Wher-so þei ben, <i>with-Inne</i> or <i>with-out</i> e!		
I noon excepte of þe false route,—		
Saturn nor Mars, Pallas* nor Iuno,		
Iubiter, Mercurius, nor Pluto,	6952	Saturn, Mars, Pallas, Juno, Jupiter, Mercury, Pluto, Flora,
Nouþer Flora, þat doth þe floures sprede,		

6922. hadde shad] shad had D 1.

6925. whilom] *somme* tyme D 1.

6926 *is misplaced at foot of column in D 2*—Vn-to] Falsly vn to D 1.

6927. avengynge] venging D 1. 6929. take] toke C.

6938. þat forged] I forged D 1—forged] forget C.

6940. confusioun] conclusioun C.

6942. tyme] þe tyme D 1. 6944. þe] to do C.

6946. þat] *om.* D 1—*are* were D 1. 6949. or] & D 2.

6951. Mars Pallas] Pallas Mars C.

Bacchus,	Nouper Bachus, with grapis whyte & rede,	
Cupid,	Nor Cupido, with his eyen blinde,	
Daphne,	Nouper * Daphne, closed vnder rinde,	6956
	þoru3 Tellus my3t, of þe laurer tre,	
Diana,	Nor þou Diane, with þi chastite,	
Venus,	Mi3ti Venus, nor Cytherea,	
Cytherea,	With þi dartis, nor Proserpyna,	6960
Proserpine,	þat lady art depe donn in helle,	
the Danaïds,	Nor Belides þat draweþ at þe welle,	
Ixion,	Ixyoun, nor þou 3eziphus,	
Sisyphus,	Nor with þin appil, þou cruel Tantalus,	6964
Tantalus,		
the Furies,	Nor þe furies þat bene infernal,	
the Fates,	Nor 3e þat spyne þe lives prede fatal	
	Vp-on þe rokke of every maner man,	
the Muses,	Nor þe myses þat so singen can	6968
	Atwen þe coppis of Nysus & Cirra,*	
	Vp-on þe hil be-side Cirrea,	
Cybele, Ceres,	Nor þe, Cibeles, nor Ceres with þi corn,	
Æolus,	Nor Eolus, of whom þe dredful horn	6972
	Is herde so fer, whan þou list to blowe,	
Janus,	Nor Ianus Bifrons, with bak corbed lowe,	
Priapus,	Nor Priapis, nor Genyvs þe prest,	
Genius the Priest,	þat curseth ay, with candel in his fist,	6976
	Hem þo echon þat froward be to Kynde,	
Hymen,	Nor Imenevs, whos power is to bynde	
	Hertis þat ben coniuuet in mariage,	
	Til þe goddesse of discorde and rage	6980
	Disceuereth hem by diuisioun,	
Manes,	Nouper Manes, þat han her mansioun	
	Mid þe erþe in derknesse and in wo,	
Elves,	Nor þeis elves, þat are wont to go	6984
	In vndermeles, whan Phebus is most shene,	
Fauns,	Nouper fauni,* in tender grevis grene,	
Water-nymphs, Naiads,	Water-nymphes, nor þis nay[a]des,	

6956. Nouper] Nor C, D 1. 6969, 70 are transposed in C.

6969. Atwen] Betwene D 1—Nysus] ysus D 2.

6975. Genyvs] Genus D 1—þe] om. D 1.

6976. candel] Candels A. 6978. to bynde] ton bynde C.

6979. coniuuet] knett A.

6982. Nouper] Nor D 1. 6983. Mid] Amid D 1.

6986. Nouper] Nor D 1—fauni] fawner C.

6987. nayades] Nardes D 1.

Satiry, nouþer driades,	6988	Satyrs, Dryads, and other gods, such as
þat goddesse bene of wode & wildernes,		
Nor oþer goddesses,—nouþer more ne lesse,—		
As Morpheus þat is [þe] god of slepe,—		Morpheus!
I holde hym wood þat takeþ any kepe	6992	
To done to hem any observaunce :		
He may nat faille for to haue meschaunce	[leaf 134c]	
At þe ende, plainly, for his mede !		
For al swiche feined falsnes, oute of drede,	6996	All these sprang from the Devil, and,
Roos of þe deucl, and first by his engyn.		
And of his sleiþti treynes serpentyn.		
Only mankynde whane he made loute		
To false ydoles ; þe whiche, oute of doute,	7000	as David says,
Are but deuclis, Dauid bereþ witnesse		
In þe Saunter, where he writ expresse,		
And confermeth þer as he endites,		
How þe goddesses of þe paganyne rytes,	7004	
On & alle—he excepteth noon—		
Be made of gold, of siluer, and of stoon.		
Forged of bras, of metal and of tre,		
And eyen han, and ȝit þei maye nat se,—	7008	they are fiends, Those who trust em
And alle are fendes, so as Dauid seith.		
þat who in hem haueth any feith,		
Hope, credence, or in hem delite,		
It is no drede, þat þei wil hym quyte	7012	
With swiche guerdoun as þe soule sleth		
Perpetuelly, so þat þe fyn is deth		shall end in death an l woe,
Of her seruise, whan men hen[ne]s passe,		
And in her lyf vnhap and euele grace,	7016	
Meschef and wo, and confusioun.		
As men may sene example* be þis touu,		as Troy did,
þat wende wel assured for ta be,		which ex- pected to prosper by
And to haue stonde in longe prosperite	7020	
Ageyn her fon þoruȝ helpe of Appollo,		
Of Venus eke, and fauour of Iuno,		its false Gods' help.
þoruȝ Pallas myȝt, Diane and Minerue,		

6990. goddess] om. D 1. 6991. þe] om. D 1.

6998. And] om. D 1.

7001. Are] Bene D 1—Dauid] as Dauid D 2.

7008. þei] ne D 2. 7009. are] her A, bene D 1.

7018. example] exanple C. 7023. myȝt] myghty A.

	Whom þei wer went to honour & to serue	7024
	With Cerymonyes & with sacrificise,	
	As 3e to-forn han herde me deuise,	
	þat hem han brouzt now vn-to ruyne,	
	By cruel deth maked hem to fyne.	7028
Here you may see the result of Pagan faith.	Here may 3e sen how þe venym bites, At þe ende, of swiche olde rytes, By evidence of þis noble toum.	
What can the Palladium and idolatry avail?	What may availle now Palladioum? What may now * helpe her frauded fantasie Of al her olde false ydolatrie? Allas, [allas!] þei bouzt it al to sore.	7032
Troy, fare- well!	Now fare wel Troye, farwel for enere-more! Farwel, allas! to cruel was þi fal! Of þe no more now I write shal. For þi sake, in soþe, whan I take hede,	7036
My heart bleeds for you, ruinl, that were so rich, and unequall.	Of inward wo myn herte I fele blede; And whan þat I remembre in my pouzt, By ruyne how þou art brouzt to nouzt, þat whilom were so noble & so riche,	7040
	þat in þis world I trowe noon was liche	[leaf 134d] 7044
	Nor perigal, to speken of fairnesse, To speke of knyztthod and of worþinesse, As clerkis seien þat þi bildyng knewe,	
All the world should pity you.	þat al þe world ouzt[e] for to rewe On þi pitous waste walles wylde, Whilom so rial whan men gan to bilde þin touris hize, & kyng Priamus þe first be-gan, most riche & glorious,	7048
	And sette his se in noble Ylyoun.	7052
Who can write a fit Lament for Troy?	O, who can write a lamentacioun Conuenient, o Troye, for þi sake! Or who can now wepe or sorwe make, þi gret[e] meschef to compleyne & crie?	7056

7024. 2nd to] *om.* D 2, D 1. 7027. han] haue A.
7028. maked] in a bed A. 7029. *new* ¶ D 1.
7033. What may now] May now ouzt C—now] *om.* A.
7043. whilom] *somme tyme* D 1.
7044. noon was] was noon A—liche] þe liche D 1.
7050. Whilom] *Somme tyme* D 1. 7051. &] þat D 1.
7052. þe] *om.* D 1.

Certis, I trowe nat olde Ieremye,		Neither Jeremiah,
þat so be-wepte þe captiuite		
Of þilke noble rial chefe cite	7060	
Ierusalem, and his destruccioun,		
With al þe hole transmygracioun *		
Of þe Iewes ; nor þou Ezechiel,		Ezekiel,
þat were þat tyme þat þe meschef fel	7064	
Vn-to þe kyng y-called Selechie,		
In Ba[b]ilon, & for þi prophesie		
With stonys were cruelly y-slawe ;		
Nor he þat was departed with a sawe,—	7068	
3e bope two, þat koude so compleyne,—		
Nor Danyel þat felt so gret[e] peyne		nor Daniel,
For þe kynges transmutacioun		
In-to a beste, til þoruþ þe orisoun	7072	
Of Daniel he restored was		
To mynde ageyn, & ete no more no gras :—		
3et verrailly, þouþ 3e alle þe		
With 3oure weping had alive be	7076	had they been alive,
And present eke at þe destruccioun		
Of þis noble worþi royal toum,		
To haue beweiled þe meschef & þe wo,		
And þe slauþter at þe sege do	7080	
On ouper party in ful cruel wyse,—		
Alle 3oure teris myþt[e] nat suffise		
To haue be-wepte her sorwes euerychon,		
Be tresoun wrouþt, as wel as be her foon !	7084	could have mourned enuf the sorrows of Troy.
Here-of no more ; for it may nat availle.		
But like as he þat gynneth for to saille		
Ageyn þe wynde, whan þe mast dop rive,		
Riþt so it were but in veyn to strive	7088	
Ageyn þe fate, bitterer þanne galle,		
By hiþe vengauce vp-on Troye falle,		
Nor to presvme her furies, sharpe whette,		
Ceriously in þis boke to sette :	[leaf 135 a] 7092	
So gret a þing I dar nat vndirtake,		I can't do it.

7062. hole] noble A—transmygracioun] transmutacioun C.

7064. 3rd þat] whanne D 1. 7074. 2nd no] om. A, D 1.

7086. þat] om. D 1. 7088. but in veyn] in veyne for D 1.

7089. galle] þe galle D 1.

So here I end the Siege of Troy,	But evene here a pitous ende I make Of þe sege, after my symplesse * ; And þouȝ my stile, blottid * <i>with</i> rudenes,	7096
and commit it to your mercy.	As of metre, be rusty and vnfiled, þis ferþe boke, þat I haue compiled <i>With</i> humble hond, of fer þat doth me quake, Vn-to ȝoure grace holy I betake,	7100
I'll now tell you the adventures of the Greeks in	So as I can, making my reþeir To þe Grekis, & no lenger dwelle, Her adventures of þe se to telle,	7104
their journey home,	In þer resort home to her contre ; And how [þat] þei þere received be,— Only of support, so ȝe not dispise,— þe fif[f]the boke shortly shal deuise.	7108
in my 5th Book.		

[Explicit liber Quartus
Incipit liber quintus & vltimus]¹

7095. symplesse] sympelnesse C.

7096. blottid] be blotted A, blottid be C.

7099. hond of fer] herte ofte D 1. 7101. in] ȝe D 2.

¹ The above rubric occurs in A.

BOOK V.

Her bigynneth þe fifft boke, & þe laste, of Troye.¹

W han Eolus, which dop þe windes rore,	When Eolus,
Aþesid was, þat he blewe no more,	
—Which is of stormys gouernour & lord—	
And was also fully of accord	4
Wiþ myȝti Iuno, lady of þe eyr,	Juno and
To make þe skye and þe woldir fair,	
þat cloude noon in heuene dide appere,	
And Neptunes, blaundisshing of chere,	8 Neptune
Was of assent, þe stori seith forsoþe,	united to
To make þe se fro tempest calm & smope,	make the
With-oute boilyng or trouble of [any] wawe, =	sea calm,
þe myȝti Grekis to shipward gan hem drawe	12 the Greeks
For to reþeire home to her centre,	get ready to
After þei had wouneu þe cite,	sail home.
Put her fomen fully at þe worse.	
But Fortune, ay froward and þe worse,	16 But Fortune
Hath with her myrthe meynt aduersite :	
For whan þei wende ful assurid be,	
And haue stonde stedefast in quiete,	leaf 135 b,
þis blinde lady falsly made flete	20
In-to her sugre galle of discordance,	puts discord
Amonge hem silf to bring in variaunce,	among em,
And her hertis, of rancour & of pride,	
Contagiously to seueryn & deuyde,	24 to divide em.
Whan þei sat hiest in her glorie,	
With þe palme of conquest & victorie,	
Fully reioyssinge, þoruȝ her hiȝe renouu,	
þe crowne of laurer in possessionu,	28

1. *Illuminated init at cut out in* D 1. 2. blewe] blowth A.
 12. hem] om. D 1. 26. &] & of C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 132 b 128, below miniature.

Tho the Greeks have triumft,	And had also at her lust al wonne,— Whan briztest shou þe lusti freshe sonne From Est to west of her worpines, A cloudy sky vnwarly with dirknesse Eclipsed hath a parti of her lizt, And diffacil þe holsom bemys brizt Of her welfare and prosperite,	32
Envy has	By þe vnious fals contagiouste Of þe serpent, pompos and elat, Amonge hem silfe to make hem at debat,	36
stird up rancor,	Induceinge in rancour and discord : For or þei entre with-Inne shippes bord,	40
Ajax accusing Ulysses	Ageyn Vlixes worþi Thelamoun, In þe presence of kyng Agamenoun, Purposed hath, plainly, his matere To-fore Grekis, a-noon as 3e shal here.	44

**How Thelamon, in þe presence of Kyng Agamenon, vtred
his grugge agayn Kyng Vlixes.¹**

as to the division of the spoil of Troy.	“Sirs,” quod he, “so it 3ow nat greue, Me semep iustly of resoum I may meve, Touching þe wyynyng & geting of pis toum, With gold, richesse, and possessioun, Fully deliuered and taken to oure hond, With al þe tresour founden in þe lond,— þe whiche, me pinkep in myn inward sizt, Ne hath nat bene departed halfe a-riht Amonges vs, by iust diuisioun, Nor be egal distribusioun—	48
He says,	Considred first, by title of equite, Of euery wyzt þestat and dignite, Remembrid eke, in pis sharp[e] shour, þe worpines, [þe] merite, & * labour, And decertis in pis mortal strif, Graunting to eueryche his prerogatif Lik fortune as he hath disseruyd.	52
“Considering our labour and deserving,		56
		60

31. her worpines] the worþieste D 1.

45. *new* ¶ A—3ow nat] nat 3ow D 2. 47. þis] þe D 1.

50. þe] þis D 2. 53. diuisioun] avisioun D 2.

56. and] of A. 58. &] & þe C. 59. And] And the D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 132 c.

But þis ordre hath nat ben obserued, Amonges vs, <i>with-oute excepcioun,</i> In deliuerance of Palladioun,	64	"the delivery of the Palladium to Ulysses is unjust.
Whiche Vlixes, I seie <i>with-oute drede,</i> To-fore 3ou alle vnjustly doth possede, On hym vsurpinge by fals oppinioun, By meritorie retribuicioun	[leaf 155e] 68	
And apparence his title for to gronde, Vnder <i>pretense</i> of colour, falsly founde, þat he þis relik reioisshē shulde of riȝt,* Be sleiȝte womne raper þan of myȝt,	72	
And vsurpeth, be maner of avaunt, As it were 3oune to hym by graunt Of 3ou echon for a chief guerdoun. But I wil make a replicacioun,	76	He has no right to it.
þat þis relik is nat to hym mete, Whiche he shal nat reioisshē in quiete, ȝif þat I may disturben hym or lette : For I it cleyne duely of dette	80	I claim it as due to me.
As for guerdoun to me conuenient ; So þat 3e list to bene indifferent, Of resoun only, as it doth 3ou seme, Atwen vs two egally to deme,	84	Compare our merits.
Iustly, first, <i>with euery</i> circumstance, Oure ouȝer merit weied in ballaunce, First considered—ȝif it may availle— Mi dilligence & my gret travaille	88	I daily workt
þat I endured forþe fro day to day Al þe while þat þe sege lay, þat 3e shulde of plente of vitaille On no side for no meschef faille.	92	to get food for our host,
And ȝif I shal, <i>with-oute avaunt,</i> oute breke, As of knyȝthod and * armys for to speke : In þe feld by longe contynuaunce Of manly force and perseuerauce,	96	and fought against our foes.
Vp-on oure foon, þat wer so fel & kene. Day by day I was armyd elene—		

63. Amonges] Amonge D 1. 71. of riȝt] ariȝt C.
74. 3oune] om. D 1. 81. for] for a A.
84. Atwen] Betwene D 1. 94. and] in C.

	It nedeth nat to make mencioum,	
" I slew Philemon	With my riȝt hond how I slowe Philemoum, As ȝe wel know, which had in his keping þe ȝong[er] some of Priamus þe kyng, Freshe and lusti, and of gret fairnesse, And with hym had infinit richesse,	100 104
and brought you his treasure.	Of tresour, gold passingly plente, And euerydel was brouȝt to ȝou by me, ȝif ȝe remembre & list take hede, þat ȝe were quyte of indigence & nede	108
I kild the king of Phrygia,	By occasioum of þat gret[er] good. And þoruȝ my manhod shad I nat þe blood, Merciles, in ful cruel wyse, For ȝoure sake of þe kyng of Fryse,	112
	And þe tresour in his cofres souȝt, And al y-ferre to þe sege y-brouȝt ? And be my knyȝthod, sith[en] go ful ȝore, Haue I nat eke awmentid & made more	116
and won two regions for you :	þe Grekis lond with possessiouns,	[leaf 135 <i>v</i>]
	By conquest only of two regiouns, þoruȝ my prudence & my labour womne, Sipen þat ȝe þe sege first begonne,	120
	With provinces to Troye adiacent ?— To ȝoure eneres I was so dillygent ! And with Achilles, þe worþi werrioure, ȝe bene expert ful wel of my labour,	124
I workt with Achilles.	þat we wrouȝt to ȝoure auantage ! And sipen ȝe so prudent ben & sage, Nat forȝetil, but fully remembring, It nedeth nat rehersen * euery þing.	128
But Ulysses	And to dispreve, manly as a knyȝt, His title and * cleime þat he hath no riȝt, —þe doom committying to ȝoure oppiniouns— Be rehersaille of his condic[i]ouns :	132
has neither manhood nor prowess.	He nouper hap manhod nor prowes,	

101. know] kweue D 1. 107. take] to take noon D 1.

127. forȝetil] forȝetinge D 1.

128. rehersen] rehersyng D 2, to rehersen C, D 1.

130. and] I C. 132. rehersaille] rehersyng D 2.

133. nouper hap] hath nouthur A. *The second halves of lines*
132–139 are missing in D 1.

Force, knyȝthod, nouȝer hardlines,		"Ulysses
And, at a point for to haue rewarde,		
In doring do preued a coward!	136	is a mere coward.
Experience hath shewed ȝow, in dede,		
How þat he is, whan it commeth to neede,		
But word & wynd & sleiȝti compassyng,	140	He is crafty and false.
And on falshede encre ymagynyng :		
For neuere ȝit to þis day was preued,		
þat eny þing was by hym achieved		
Whiche myȝt be entituled to his laude,	144	Fraud is it all he does.
But þe ende medlid were with fraude.		
For vnder colour he can curen al,		
Pretende fair, liche a painted wal,		
Diuers hewed, þat nouȝer hiȝe nor low,	148	
þer may no man his pleyu[er] menyng know :		
And with swiche sleiȝt compassid he tresoun,		and by that he got the Palladium out of Troy :
Oute of Troye he gat Palladyoun,		
Whiche is gret shame & sklandor to us alle :	152	
For of oure conquest it is þus be-falle,		
More of tresoun we haue þe cite woune		not by knightly deeds.
þanne of knyȝthod, [as] men report[er] kome.	156	
And crop & rote, ȝif I reherse shal,		
Vlixes here is grounde & cause of al,		
And gyngunge first of þis vnhappi fame		
þat reboundeth to oure alder shame!		
And sip * þe trouȝe is platly knowe & wist,	160	Judge you between him and me!"
Mi tale is ended,—demeth as ȝou list."		

**How Kyng Vlixes vnderstode the maleys of Thelamon,
and of þe great stryff, and [how] Ajax was slayn.¹**

Vlixes þanne, in his aduertence	
Conceiued hath þe grete impacience	
Of Thelamoun, and þe grete envie,	
þe fervent rancour & malencolie,	164

140. falshede] falshood A. 143. Whiche] The wiche D 1.
 152. of] om. D 1. 155. And] om. A.
 156. here] he A—cause] rote D 2. 157. [þis] þe D 1.
 159. sip] siben C. 161. new * A, D 1.
 164. rancour] hate D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 133 b.

Ulysses answers deliberately:	For-bar hym first, be ful gret avis, As he þat was ful * prudent & ful * wys, And þouȝt he wolde make þer-of no Iape, By no word for haste þat shuld eskape, Nouþer by noon vnbridled contenance Outward conceiued in his dalyaunce,* And abraiding, wip a stable face, “Sirs,” quod he, “so I may haue grace, Vnder support of ȝoure hiȝe presence, þat my tale may haue audience, I nouþer am in doute nor in drede,	[leaf 136 a]	168
“I am justly entitled to keep the Palladium.	Of equite þat I shal possede Palladioun duringe my lives day, Maugre þe myȝt of who[-so] þat seie may. For ȝif ȝe list of resoun for to se,		176
From the first I helpt you	At þe sege leide first to þis cite I haue my silfe in double wyse aquit, As wel by knyȝthod, sothly, as by wit, And þoruȝ my counseil & my besy cure Ben oft cause of her discourfetur,		180
by fighting and by advice.	Ay dilligent to ȝoure auantage, Wrouȝt & compassid [vn-]to her damage, þat to þis day, in soth, ne hadde I be, þei had floured in her felicite, In her force contuned and welfare. And ȝif þat I þe troupe shal nat spare, ȝif it be dempt & loked of resoun, I was most cause of her confusioun,		184
But for me, Troy would still be flourishing.	Who-so-euere ageyn[e]s it replie! How ofte went I on embassatrie, With importable costis & dispense, þe trete ay concludinge in sentence To þe forpering of ȝoure entencioun, And disencrese & hindringe of þe toune! And whan I sawe oper mene noon, In myn avis and wittis euerychon,		188
I furtherd your ends and injured Troy.	By onre force þe cite for to wyrne		192
			196
			200

166. ful (*both*) riȝt C. 167. þouȝt] þouȝ D 1.
 170. dalyaunce] contenance C. 187. I] om. D 2.
 190. ȝif] I D 2. 191. dempt] demed D 1.

While þei hadde þe relik hem <i>with-Inne</i> ,		
þer-ʏp-on so sotilly y wrouzt,		
þat vn-to ʒow Palladyouu I brouzt,—	204	"By my skill I got you the Palladium.
Whiche Thelamoun, pat of malis stryvetþ,		Ajax's attack on me is mere malice.
Of olde hatrede vn-to my gilt aseriveþ		
Hooly þis þing þat I haue for ʒow wrouzt.		
But ʒe, þat ben so prudent in ʒoure þouzt,	208	
Aduerteth wisly and an ende maketh,		
And in ʒoure hond þis quarel fully takeþ,		Do you settle our quarrel!"
Palladyouu iustly to pronyde,		
And al favour late be leide a-side	212	
Sith al þis þing ʒe platly vnderstonde,		
And lete vs bope to ʒoure demyngre stonde		
By oon assent, how-so þe mater wende—	[leaf 156b	
Lo, here is al—my tale is at an ende."	216	
þanne Thelamoun, in Ire ful feruent,		Ajax scolds Ulysses,
Of [inward] hate made impacient,		
And of envie inwardly amevid,		
Vlixes hath [de]spitously reprevyd,	220	
Only of malis and of hiʒe disdeyn :		
And Vlixes rebukyng him ageyn		who rebukes him.
Ful bitterly, <i>with-oute</i> abood anoon, —		
And so þei tweyne made ful mortal foon	224	
In þe presence of Agamenoun.		
But furiously Ajax Thelamoun,		
Of malencolie pale & no þing red,		
þratte Vlixes pat he shal be ded	228	
Of his hondis—he shuld it nat eschewe !		
And Grekes þo, al rancour to remewe,		The Greeks refer the case
þis quarel putte in arbitraciouu		
Of Menelay and Agamenoun,	232	to Menelaus and Agamemnon,
þat caused after a ful mortal strif :		
For, be sentence anoon diffinitif,		
þei putte Vlixes in possessionu		who adjudge the Palladium to Ulysses,
Perpetuelly of Palladyouu,	236	
<i>With</i> hym confermyng to abide stable.		
And cause why þei were favourable		

202. þe] þat D 2. D 1. 212. leide] sette D 1.

215. þe] þis D 1. 217. *me* " D 1.

218. inward] *om.* A. 230. þo] *om.* D 1.

	To Vlixes, lyche as Guydo writ,	
because he saved Helen when they won Troy,	Was for þat he so goodly hath him quit	240
	Vn-to Eleyne at getyng of þe toum,	
	Beynge in cause of hir saluacioun,	
tho the Greeks wanted to kill her.	Dispeired and of hir lyf in drede,	
	Grekis willinge to haue had hir dede.	244
	But þoru3 his prudent mediacioun,	
	Maugre þe myzt of þis Thelamoun,	
	He hath þe quene fro [þe] deth <i>preservid</i> ,	
	Al-be þat she hadde it wel deseruyd,	248
	As Grekis seide in þeir oppinioun.	
	And þus diffraded of Palladyoun,	
	As 3e haue herde, was þis worþi knyzt,	
	For al his manhod & his grete myzt ;	252
Ajax hates	Wher-þoru3 þer gan in his hert[e] brede	
	Passinge envie & ful gret hatrede,	
	And pouzt he wolde avengid be <i>som</i> day	
Ulysses, Menelaus and Agamemnon,	Vp-on Vlixes and on Menelay,	256
	And eke also vp-on Agamenoun ;	
	And oute he brak like a wode lyoun,	
	<i>With</i> his knyzt ^s aboute him þat wer stronge,	
and says he'll be avenged on em.	And seide, plainly, of þis grete wronge,	260
	For to be ded, he wolde avenged be,	
	And specially on þis ilke pre.	
	And <i>per-with</i> -al, furious and wroth,	
	Tornyng ^e his * bak oute anon he goth,	[leaf 136 e] 264
	In herte fret <i>with</i> ful mortal tene,	
	<i>With</i> many Greke his quarel to sustene,	
	þat in herte sore gan disdeyne	
	Ageyn Vlixes and þe toper tweyne.	268
	But þei ful war, what-so-euere falle,	
They prepare for his attack.	Her knyzt ^s made aboute hem for to calle,	
	And <i>with</i> gret stuf, wher þei wake or slepe,	
	To waite on hem & manly for to kepe	272
	<i>With</i> ful good wache enviroun al þe cloos.	
	But ful erly or þe sonne aroos,	

242. in] *om.* A.

243. Dispeired] Dispeired D 2, Disepeired D 1.

262. ilke] eche D 1. 264. his] þe C.

268. toper] oþer D 2, D 1. 271. wher] wheþer D 1.

272. waite] a wayte A, D 1.

þis worþi Ajax in his bed vp-riȝt		
I-mordrid was, þe silue same nyȝt.	276	Ajax is murderd in his bed the same night.
And al be-bled in þe morwe founde,		
On pecis hewe <i>with</i> many mortal wounde,—		
þat for þis þing, cruel and horrible,		
To God & man lothsom & odyble,	280	
Ful many Greke þat woful morwe wep		
To sen a knyȝt so mordrid in his slep,		
þat þe cri and þe noise ran		
þoruȝ-oute þe hoste anon fro man to man.	284	
And for constreint of þis foule dede,		
Eueryche of hem felt his herte blede,		
Ful desirous to make an ordinaunce		
On þis mordre for to do vengeance,	288	
Hauinge þer-of gret suspicioun		suspicion
To Menelay and Agamemoun,		restens on
But to Vlixes moste in special,		Menelaus and
By comoun vois to him arettinge al,—	292	Agamemnon,
þe foule fame he myȝt[e] nat asterte.		but specially
But Pirrus moste toke þis þing at herte,		on Ulysses,
Makyng a vowe, furious and wood,		
To be vengid, pleyntly, on þe blood	296	
Of Thelamoun, vp-on Vlixes hed,		
Hym manasinge þat he shal be ded,		
So sore on hym freting was þe sorwe.		
But Vlixes erly on a * morwe,	300	who, to
For drede of Pirrus taken hath þe se,		avoid the
And <i>with</i> his shippes fast[e] gan to fle.		vengeance
But or he went, platly, as I rede,		of Pirrus,
Palladyoun he toke to Dyomede,	304	sails off,
Hauyng in herte a ful gret remors.		
And Pirrus þanne taken hath þe cors		leaving the
Of Thelamoun, for lone in special,		Palladium
And dide make a flawme funeral.	308	with
Large & gret, of colis hoot & rede ;		Diomede.
And amyddes þe feruent fry glede,		
Ful many Greke stonyng to biholde.		

277. al] *om.* A—in] *om.* D 1. 287. an] *om.* D 1.
 291. But] And D 1. 294. at] to D 1. 297. vp-on] and on D 1.
 300. a] þe C. 311. many] many a A.

	He let hit brenne in-to ashes colde.	312
Pyrrhus puts the ashes of Ajax in a golden urn,	And, in þe story after as Is tolde, He closed hem in an vrne of golde Ful reuerently, & after hath it shet ; And þer-vp-on he hath þe prent [y-]set	[leaf 136 d] 316
and sends em to the land of which he was king.	Of his armys, coriously y-graue, From al meschef þe ashes for to saue, And sent hem home by gret affecciouu To be conserued in þe regioun	320
	Where he was kyng while he was a-lyue ; And every þing was performed blive, After þe rytes in þo* daies vsid. And euere in oon Pirrus hath y-mvsid	324
Pyrrhus wants to avenge Ajax's murder on Agamemnon and Mene- laus.	Vp-on þe mordre traitourly y-wrouzt, And caste it shulde be ful dere abouzt, þe* pitous deth of þis Thelamoun, Hanynge ay herte to Agamenoun,	328
	And hadde eke suspect olde Menelau,— þat in a-wait eeche for oper lay, Makyng hem silfe wíth her knyztres strong, To trien oute who hath riht or wrong :	332
	For Pirrus nolde lete it listly goon. And þus þei wern maked mortal foon, þis ilke þre, platly, to þe deth, þoru; false envie whiche her hertes sleth.	336
They are deadly loes.	And while þei wern among hem silfe vntrewe, Strif vp-on strif gan euery day renewe, And debatis for to mvltiplie,	
But Antenor	Til Anthenor gan þis þing espie,	340
	And, by his wisdom, to stinten al disdeyn Hem reconceiled vn-to pes ageyn, And caused hem to accorde in al,	
at-ones em, and invites them	And after made a feste ful royal, Beseching hem ful lowly, alle þre, To graunten hym þer-at for to be, Of gentilnesse, þat Grekis myzt echon	344

317. coriously] ceriously D 2. D 1. 321. a-lyue] on lyue D 2.

323. in] and C. D 1—þo] þe C, D 1, A.

325. þe] this D 2, þis D 1. 327. þe] þat C. D 1.

338. renewe] growe newe D 1.

Outward conceive þat þei were al oon.	348	
And to þis feste he manly made calle,		and all the Greeks to a Feast.
As writ Guydo, þe worþi Grekis alle—		
Of hiȝe nor lowe was noon excepcioun.		
But ȝif I shulde make descripcioun,*	352	
How þe lordes and estates sete,		
Of sondry coursis, & þe ȝiftes grete		
þat Anthenor ȝaf on euery side,		
It were to longe to ȝou for to abide,	356	
þer was of plente so gret suffisaunce.		
And, I finde, þei fil in daliaunce,		
Sittinge at mete, to speken of Enee,		
Brouȝte In of hate & of enmyte,	360	They talk of Eneas, who, they say,
And of disdeyn, shortly in sentence,—		
þei putte on him many grete offence,		[leaf 137 a]
And specially, in her hasti tene,		
Whilom how he conceiled Policene,	364	had hid from them Polyxena,
And by his sleiȝte made hir be withdraw,		
Which was in cause Achilles was slawe—		who causd Achilles's death.
Shortly concluding, by oon oppinioun,		
His final exile oute of Troie toun,	368	They resolve to banish Eneas from Troy.
Not-with-standinge þe graunt & liberte		
ȝoven to hym tabide in þe cyte,		
Al-so longe as hym list deuise.		
But Grekis han annullid his fraunchise,	372	
Fro þe lowest vp on-to þe meste,		
þat wern present at þis hiȝe feste ;		
But dout[e]les I can nat wel espie		
By whom was wrouȝt þis conspiracie,	376	
In Troie boke I finde can no more,		
Saue þat hym silfe witte it Anthenor—		He blames Antenor
I-liche false boþe in o degre,		
As ȝe haue herd, betraisslinge þe cite,	380	for this treachery.
Liche as þei hadde spronge out of o rote !		
And whan he knewe þer was noon oper bote,		
þis Eneas his dome to modifie,		

351. nor] & D 2. 352. descripcioun] distribucioun C.

353. and] and þe D 1—sete] bene sete D 1.

364. Whilom] Somtyme D 1. 371. so] om. D 1.

373. vp on-to] vpon to A—on-to] vn to D 2, D 1.

376. wrouȝt] brought A—]is] þe D 1.

Eneas begs	He preied hem of her curtesie, At þe lest for to graunte him grace	384
for 4 months' delay,	Foure monþes, þat he myȝt haue space To make his stuf & his apparaille, And hym silf to purueie of vitaille,—	388
and the 22 ships that Paris took to Cytheron.	Eke to graunte hym þat þei wold assent þilke shippes þat <i>with</i> Paris went To Cytheroun, vn-to þat temple olde, þat wern in <i>noumbre</i> two & twenti tolde.	392
He goes back to Troy,	And <i>with</i> ful graunt of his peticioun, He is retourned home to Troye toun, Triste and heuy to sen & beholde þe waste cite <i>with</i> his wallis olde,	396
sad for his	And for sorwe * felt his herte blede, <i>With</i> -Inne hym silfe whanne he takeþ hede And remembrid in his aduertence	
betrayal of it,	þe false tresoun and þe grete offence By hym compassid to þe toun a-fori, And how þat he so soðeinly hath lorn þe grace of Grekes, & stood discoursolat,	400
and his loss of the favour of the Greeks.	þat whilom was of so gret estate, Now in his herte fully dissepeired, þat he vnwarly was so euele appaired Vn-to Grekis behinden at his bak, Beinge vngilti and <i>with</i> -outen lak ;	404
	And be whom he koude nat wel deme, Saue be signes, as it dide seme, þat Anthenor was most for to wyte,	408
For this, he blames Antenor.	And caste pleynly þat he wolde hym quyte.	412

[leaf 137 b]

How Eneas, beyng still in Troy, councelled the Troyans to sende for A[n]thenor, and to make hym their kyng.¹

And þoruȝ þe toun he made sende blive
For þilke fewe þat were lefte a-lyve,

391. olde] holde A. 393. his peticioun] here *proteccion* D 1.

397-924 are omitted in D 2. 397. sorwe] þe sorwe C.

404. whilom] some tyme D 1.

405. dissepeired] disspeired A, D 1.

407. behinden at] so bilinde D 1. 413. sende] to sende D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 134 b.

Comynge anon at * his commaundement ;		
And whan þei wern euerychon present :	416	Eneas gets the Trojans together,
“Sirs,” quod he, “ze sen how þat Fortune		
Towardis me gymmeth discountune,		
Ay vnstable with hir eyen blynde,		
As ze expert in zoure silfe now fynde,	420	
Whilom froward, now turned in-to werse,		
þat of clerkis called is aduerse,		
Whan hir list hir cruelte to shewe.		
Now it stant so : ze be her but a fewe,	424	
And I mvt parte, and ze stille abide ;		
But it so be þat ze wil prouide,		
Stondynge allone denoide of al socour,		and advises them to
Amonge zoure silf to make a gouernour,	428	
I can nat se but ze shal be acloied		
On euery parte, & finally distroied,		
A[s] sely shepe, þat ne can no rede,*		
Al disparpiled, whiche stond in grete drede.*	432	
Wherfore, best is, in þis dreadful þing,		
By oon assent to chese zou a kyng ;		choose as King,
And most able þestat to occupie,		
From al assaut manly zou to guye	436	
Is Anthenor, of knyȝthod & renoun,—		Antenor,
ȝif it accorde with zoure oppinioun.		
Wherfore in haste, vn-to þis entent,		
With-oute abood late hym fore be sent ;	440	
And, at his comynge, plainly, in-to towne,		
Vp-on his hed lat be set a crowne,		and crown him.
Grauntynge to hym scepter and regally,		
By his wysdam þat he may zou guye	444	
From al assaut of any perturbauce,		
By his knyȝthod and prudent gouernaunce.”		
And þei assent, makynge no delay ;		They ag ee.
þer was neuer oon þat likeþ to seie nay,	448	
But wer riȝt glad in al manere þinge,		

415. at] to C. 417. *new* * A, D 1.

421. Whilom] *Somme* tyme D 1. 431. rede] quod C.

432. whiche stond in grete drede] whiche can no red C, with oute herde or hede D 1.

435. þestat] the state D 1.

437. Is] This D 1—renoun] resoun A. 445. of] or D 1.

	As 3e han herde, for to make him kyng.	
The Trojans don't know Eneas's falsness.	But þei ful litel, sothly, in her sonde, Of Eneas þe menyngē vndirstoude,	452
	For he ne ment but tresoun & falsehede, How at his ent[e]ringe he shal be dede—	
He means to kill Antenor,	Ful traitourly in a-wait liggynge To slen hym falsly at his [in-]comynge.	456
	But Anthenor, of al þis no þing war, Disarmyd cam & no wepne bar ;	
whom his armd men surround ;	And Eneas with an huge route With swerdis drawe set hym rounde aboute, [leaf 137 c]	460
	Til þei of Troie, boþe 3onge & olde, Ran a-twen & manly hym with-holde,	
but the Trojans pray him to have compassion.	And on her knees fil[le] mekely douu, Beseehinge hym to haue compassioun,	464
	Of worpines & also of manhede, Liche as a knyzt for to taken hede	
	How þei were lefte but of peple bare, Beseehinge him his dredful swerd to spare,	468
	And his rancour & his Ire leve, List þe slauzter wolde hem alle greve, And on þe comoun þei besouzt him rewe.	
Eneas says: "He's a traitor and ought to be hangd.	Quod Eneas, " is he nat vntrewe ?	472
	Is he nat double, traitour, & eke fals, Worpi to bene honged by þe hals,	
	Of al deceit & of fraude welle, Amonge no comoun worpi for to dwelle ?	476
He ruind you,	Hath he nat be chef occasioun Of 3oure vndoynge & destruccioun ?	
	And of newe, þis serpent which her goth, Vndisservid made þe Grekis wroth	480
and got the Greeks to banish me,	Ageyn[e]s me, by false collusioun, And myn exile conspired fro þe toun, Whiche may nat be repellid * nor withdrawe !	
	But with my swerd first he shal be slawe, þat his falshede may finally be dauntid,	484

453. For] But D 1. 456. slen] om. D 1.

462. a-twen] bitwene D 1—hym with-holde] gan biholde D 1.

466. as] om. D 1. 471. comoun] comouns D 1.

474. honged] Enhongid A. 483. repellid] replied C.

Riȝt as he hap me traitourly supplaundid, þe Grekis mevyng, fer oute of þis Ile, By his engyn me, plainly, to exile,	488	
Where-as I caste, ȝif it myȝt haue be, Bope in Ioie and in aduersite		* when I wanted to live among you.
To haue had my part, what[-so] had[de] falle, Duringe my lyf, her amonge ȝou alle.	492	
But he, þoruȝ whom al is wronge & kourbid, Of my desire hath þe fyn perturbid, Whiche in myn herte abideþ alwey grene.		
Was he nat cause eke þat Pollicene I-slawe was at Achilles graue t—	496	He was the cause of the murder of Polyxena; and tho you'd save him,
And for al þis, ȝit ȝe wolde hym save! But outterly þer shal no mene geyne, Who-so-euere þer ageyn[e]s pleyne.	500	
þat he, whos hert al tresour hap compiled, Perpetuelly shal now ben exiled		he must be banisht."
Oute of þis toune—þer shal hit no man * lette!" And by assent þei his tyme sette,	504	
Whiche he shold for no raues in passe: þis was þe fyn, he get noon oþer grace, þus boþe fals, as broþer like to broþer, Eueryche of hem hap exiled oþer,	508	This each of the two traitors,
Traitours boþe to Troye þe cite,		Antenor and Eneas, con- spires the exile of the other.
þis Anthenor & with hym eke Ene, But Anthenor gan hym redy make, And in al haste hath þe see y-take	512	
With many Troian in gret apparaille, þe wynde was good, & he gan to saille		Antenor at once sails off with his crew,
By many cost & many sondry yles— It nedeth nat rehersen alle þe myles,	516	
Nor þe perelles, plainly, whiche þat he At gret meschef eskaped in þe se,— I haue no Ioie þer-vppon to dwelle, His auentures by & by to telle.	520	
But, shortly, he in a litel while Arived vp at a noble Ile		and soon comes to a noble Ile.

489. it] I D 1. 497. I-slawe] I slayn D 1.

503. hit no man] no man hit C. 512. y-take] take D 1.

513. in] and D 1.

In this ile, Corbodya, Antenor builds a fine city.	þat whilom was Corbodya y-called, Where he bilt a cite strongly walled, As writ Guydo, large, wide, & longe, Vp-on a roche, which * passingly [was] stronge, Whiche had environ, as myn auctour tellis, Wodis, rivers, and many lusty welles, And had plente of al maner þing.	524 528
The king, Thetides,	And Thetides called was þe kyng þat helde in pes his scepter & his crowne, On whom Fortune list nat for to frowne, But fauourable fully to his wille, Consernyng hym in pes & [in] tranquille, With-outte trouble many [a] day a-for,—	532 536
welcomes Antenor,	To whom accepted was þis Anthenor, And riȝt welcome, as þe story seith, And vn-to hym confederat by feith, Fully assured, be-cam * his lige man, Whom Thetides in al þat enere he can, þis worþi kyng, dide magnefie.	540 544
and many Trojans	And from Troye gret noumbre of his allie þer cam in soth to visite hym and se, And tenhabite þis myȝti stronge cite, Ful coriously bilt of lym and stoon,	544 548
settle in his city Menelon.	In þilke daies called Menelon,— To whiche he dide gret riches acroche —Be-side þe se set vp-on a roche— And besi was with plente it tastore.	548 552
Now I'll drop this traitor,	Of þis traitour what shuld I write more ? With his name my penne is so aceloyed, By whos falshed Troye was distroied, As in pe story ȝe haue rad & seyn. But now most I plainly resort ageyn,	552 556
and tell you how Cassan- dra foretold what should betell the Greeks.	And to reherse do my besi cure, How Cassandra told euery auenture þat to þe Grekis after shuld[e] falle ; And how þat she told amonge hem alle,	556 [leaf 138 a]

523. whilom] *somme* tyme D 1.

524. walled] y walled D 1. 526. which] of sto m C.

533. to] at D 1. 539. be-cam] he cam C.

544. þis] his A. 547. acroche] approche D 1.

549. tastore] to store D 1. 557. þe] *om.* A, D 1.

As she þat was prudent & vertuous,		
þat traitourly <i>wiþ</i> -Inne his owne hous	560	Cassandra prophesied the murder of Agamemnon.
Agamenoun shulde mordrid be :		
þat fatal ende for no þing myȝt he fle.		
Lat hym be war, & prudently prouide ;		
For in þis lyf he shal nat longe abide,	564	
Ageyn his fate was noon oper red.		
Eke Guydo writ, whan Thelamoun was ded		Ajax leaves
By fals mordre (as ȝe han herd to-form),		
Two sonis he had of sondri wyves born,	568	two sons,
þat wer comitted to be [in] kepyng		whom
<i>Witþ</i> worþi Theutre, a ful manly kyng,		Theutre
þat norished hem, þe stori seith for soþe,		brings up,
Til þei after were worþi knyȝtes boþe :	572	
þe ton of hem called Athenicus,		Athenicus
And þe toþer hiȝt Antysseus,		and Antis-
Of shap ful seemly & wonder fair of face.		seus.
And shortly here Guydo doth forþe pase,	576	
And list of hem no lenger processe make,		
But bringeþ in, how Menelay haþ take		Menelaus and
His leue of Grekis, <i>witþ</i> Agamenoun,		Agamemnon
<i>Eueryche</i> to saille to his regioun,	580	
<i>Witþ</i> many a Greke in her companye.		
And þouȝ Grekis first gan hem denye,		
At þe last <i>witþ</i> instaunce and peyne		
þei had leue to seille boþe tweyne.	584	sail off,
And to þe se þei faste gan hem hiȝe,		each to his
Mid of <i>autumpne</i> ,* whiche is cold & drye,		home, in
Melencolyk of compleccioun,—		melancholy
Whan Phebus is passed þe <i>Loun</i> ,	588	autumn,
þe heuenly beste, þe beste moste royal,		
And half y-roune þe signe virginal,		
Whiche after somer is naked & bareyn,		
Whan Ceres hath ful riped euery greyne,	592	at harvest-
þe tyme of ȝere ful straunge & [ful] diuers,—		time,
And sondri floures, rede, white,* & pers,		

561. shulde mordrid] mordred shulde D 1.

573. called] was called D 1. 576. here] as D 1—*forþe*] for A.

580. *2nd* to] in D 1. 586. *autumpne*] *autumnus* C.

594. rede white] white red C.

	þe whiche in May so lusti wern & glade,	
when flowers fade,	Vp-on her stalke gynne droupe & fade,	596
	And enclyne her freshe lusty cheris	
	At goynge oute of þe caniculeris,—	
	Whan wykked humours inwardly habounde,	
when fevers prevail,	With soleyyn fevere folkis to confounde,	600
	To maken hem in an accesse shake ;	
when winds arise,	And of custom wyndes gynne wake.	
	Boþe bowe & leef causing for to falle.	
and folk pray to Bacchus that no storms and frost may come and spoil their grapes.	On þe tyme whan folk to Bacchus calle	604
	From storme & reyn her grapis to conserue,	
	þat hidous tempest make hem nat to sterue,	
	Nor no duresse of fretinge of no frost,	[leaf 135 b]
	Where-þoru; ful ofte moche fruit is lost,	608
	And also eke with þondringe & with leuene,	
	Whiche vnwarly smyte fro þe heuene,—	
Then thi; sea is rough	þe se ful ofte with swiche wedris kene	
	Boilyng vp with many wawes grene,	612
	Roringe & rowze, & froward to manace,	
and perilous.	And passingly perlous by to passe,	
	Al-be þat it be blandyssinge a while,	
	þe dredful calm, þou; it be smoþe & smile,	616
	þer is no trust þat it will long abide.	

**Off A grete tempest of thonder & lytenynge that
came to the nauye of Greekes, that brente and
drowned .ccxxij. of their Shippes.¹**

The Greeks	Recorde of Grekis, þat swiche a lusty tide	
	þe se han take & be-gan to saille	
	With al her stuf and her apparaille	620
	Home in-to Grece, ful many lusti man,	
	With al þe gold & tresour þat þei wan	
	At þe sege, and infinit richesse.	
have 3 days fine weather.	And daies þre, devoide of al distresse,	624
	þe se obeyed * fully to her wille,	

598. goynge] þe goynge D 1. 607. duresse] during D 1.

612. Boilyng] Is boilyng D 1.

614. perlous] perillous A, D 1. 616. smile] file D 1.

618. of] on D 1. 625. obeyed] obreide C.

¹ Royal MS. 18 D. ii. leaf 135 b (misplaced after line 620).

Devoile of trouble and of wedris ille :
 For þei [ful] lusti *with*-Inne shippes bord,
 þe foure wyndes beinge of accord 628 The Greeks
on shipboard
think they're
all right ;
 Hem to conveie to every maner cost,
 But gladly euewre whan men trust[e] most
 Vn-to Fortune to stonden in her grace,
 She sodeinly change can her face, 632 but Fortune
changes her
face.
 Smyle a-forw & mowen at þe bak ;
 For she vnwarly turned al to wrak,
 þis chaunteresse & þis stormy quene :
 For whan Grekis effectuously best wene 636
 In her passage fully assured be
 Vp-on þe se þat called was Ege ;
 þis false goddesse he[m] anon forsok ;
 And Boreas, þe felle wynde, a-woke, 640 The wind
rages ;
 And *with* his hidous dredful noise & soune
 He turned al her quiete vpsodoun,
 And made þe woves grisly to arise,
 And, as þe story shortly doth deuyse, 644
 þe briȝt[e] day was turned in-to nyȝt,
 þe heuene dirk, except þe dredful liȝt
 Of þe leuene, whiche made hem some aȝt ;
 And þe pondre, þat seuwede seil & mast, 648
 Her toppes smet in-to peces smale,
 And in-to water made hem lowe auaile ;
 And fir of liȝtninge sodeinly þe re-wip,
 þat Wolcanus forgoth* on his stith, 652 lightning
fires the
ships ;
 Hath bord fro bord *with* þe flawme rent,
 And two & twenti of her shipes brent, 656 22 are burnt.
 Wip-oute eschape, platly, or refuge,
 þoruȝ þe rage of þis fel deluge. leaf 138 v.
 For al to wrak þis woful navie goth,
 Whilom *with* Grekes Minerva was so wroth,
 For þei dide hir no reuencece ;
 And specially for þe grete offence 660 Minerva is
wroth at
Odus Ajax's
offending
her.
 þat spitfully Cylleus Ajax wrouȝt,

636. *new* A. 637. passage] passyng A.
 646. dirk] dirked D 1. 652. forgoth] forged C.
 658. Whilom] Soune D 1.
 659. hir] to hir D 1.

- Whiche in þis tempest he ful dere about :
 For whan [h]is shippes wer almost [y-]drowned,
 þis goddesse hap so on him * frowned, 664
 And of vengaunee so felly hym awaked,
 þat he was fayn for to swymme naked,
 Ajax has to swim ashore,
 As seith myn auctour, at meschef to þe loud.
 And þer he was fonden on þe sonde, 668
 Al-most at deth, *with*-oute remedie,
 and is near death :
 To hym Minerva hath so gret envie ;
 Minerva is so angry with him for
 For he so woodly to hir temple went,
 seizing
 And Cassandra to-fore hir auter hent 672
 By cruel force & hatful violence.
 Cassandra at her altar.
 Lo, what pereil is to don offence
 Of hiȝe dispit to any hooly place !
 I doute nat, he shal faile grace,— 676
 Who-so-euere vseth * hit in dede,
 At þe last God wil quyte his mede
 [And] Rewarde hym lyk as he disserveth.
 And for swiche þing many Greke now * sterueþ, 680
 Be-cause only of swiche occasioun,—
 For his presumption
 Texemplefie, for no presumeioun
 many Greeks die,
 Folily tatame, as I haue tolde :
 For ageyn God who-so be to bolde 684
 Shal repent sonner þan he weneth ;
 And many man þat noon harme [ne] meneth
 Suffreþ vengance for trespas of oon ;—
 þe first auctor goth not quite allone, 688
 But many oper his offence abeith.
 and others suffer,
 For ceriously Guydo writ & seith,
 Suynge in ordre þe woful auenture
 þat euery Greke homward did endure, 692
 Of hiȝe and lowe sparinge noon estat :
 both high and low.
 How some welful & some infortunat,
 Boþe of her wo & [of] her welfare,
 Riȝt as it fil þe stori shal declare. 696

662. about] bouȝt D 1. 663. shippes wer] ship was D 1.

664. him] hem C—frowned] y frowned D 1.

677. vseth] vsed C, vse A. 680. now] þer C, om. D 1.

682. Texemplefie] The exemplifie D 1—for] of D 1.

684. to] so D 1. 686. meneth] wenyth A.

694. 1st some] somme weren D 1.

695. the 2nd of is repeated in D 1.

How Kyng Naulus by treason was caused to sett
vpon the Grekes nauye, & draue þem vppon
Rokkes.¹

<p>In Grece whilom was a worþi kyng, Manly & riche, & prudent of living, And had, in soth, lik as writ Guyde, In his tyme worþi songys two :</p>	<p>A kyng Naulus of Grece had ar.</p>
<p>Pallamydes was þe eldest broþer, And Oetes called was þe toþer, Boþe tweyne of o moder borne, And as þe stori rehersed hath to-forne,</p>	<p>700 704</p> <p>elder son, Palamedes.</p>
<p>Pallamydes was a noble knyght, Ful famous eke of power & of myght, And fer spoke of in many somþri cost, And hadde also of al þe Grekis host For his wisdom whilom gouernille ; But he, alas ! was slay[e]n in bataille, þoruȝ vnþap of Martis cruel tene, Whanne þe some shou most bryght & shene</p>	<p>708 712</p> <p>once chief of the Grek host, who was kill in battle, as I've said on p. 694.</p>
<p>Of his knyghthod & his worþines, Lik as to-foru þe stori bereth witnes, And of his deth doth plainly speecie, But now, of malys, hatrede, & envie, Of swiche as haue tonges infortunat, To make [only] kyng Naulus at debat With* þe Grekes, contrived was* of newe</p>	<p>716</p> <p>Mischief- makers, who</p>
<p>An hiȝe tresoun, fals & ful vntrewe, þe whiche, in soth, was neuer don ne wrouȝt, Nor, in effect,* ymagined nor þouȝt, But a fals þing [y-]feyned of malis :— þat pis kyng, so manly & so wys, And so prudent, pis Pallamydes, Shuld of envie, God wot, causeles, At þe sege of Troye þe cite,</p>	<p>720 724</p> <p>wish to se' Naulus at strife with the Grekes, tell him the false story that his son,</p> <p>Palamedes.</p>

697. whilom] som tyme D 1. 704. rehersed] rehersith A.
709. whilom] somtyme D 1. 710. was slayen] slayne was D 1.
714. to-foru] þe stori] þe storie to forne D 1.
719. With] Whiche C —was] haw C. 720. ful] om. D 1.
722. effect] enfeet C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 135*d*.

was murderd	Vp-on a nyzt falsly mordred be,—	728
	So pat þis skauzter & þis lothsom dede	
By Ulysses and Diomedes,	By Vlixes & by Dyomede	
	Wer fully wrouzt, as 3e han herd deuise,	
	Whiche enery hert ouzt[e] to a-grise.	732
	þis fals also, pat þis tale han feyned,	
	To kyng Naulus han traitourly compleined	
	—Al-be in dede it was neuere ment—	
and that the Greeks consented to it,	þat Grekis wern also of * assent	736
	To þis mordre and conspiracioun,	
	Boþe Menelay and Agamenoun—	
although, in truth, it was all a lie	Al-be, in soth, pat enerydel was false!	
	—þat hanged be þei hiȝe be þe halse,	740
	þat can talis so forgen & contrive,	
	To make frendes causeles to strive!—	
	For þei þeruȝ fraude of fals collusioun	
	Kyng Naulus putte in suspecioun,	744
	þat Grekis had conspired, dout[e]les,	
	Vp-on þe mordre of Pallamydes,	
	Making her ground, whiche þei dide feyne,	
	þat fro Troye wer sent lettris tweyne	748
and that Palamedes	To Pallamydes, in-mediately direct,	
	Whiche concluded tresoun in effect:	
	How pat he was, for al his hiȝe estat,	
was bribed by the Trojans	Falsly allied and confederat	752
	To hem of Troye for a somme of gold,	
	(Al þis þei* han feyned and y-told)	[leaf 139a]
	And how he had oute of þe cite	
	Of gold resseyved huge quantite,	756
to destroy the Greeks,	To fyn only Grekes to be-traye,	
	And to <i>prolonge</i> hem, platly, and delay	
	At þe sege in getyng of þe toun,	
	By his engyn and mediacioun.	760
To make their story appear more plausible,	And to conferme al þis in sentence,	
	To make Naulus 3eue* ful credence,	
	þei seide plainly, in conclusioun,	

733. þis fals] þese false tongues D 1.

736. also of] alle of oom C. After 744 D 1 repeats 735, 39.

750. concluded] concludyng A.

754. Al þis þei] As þei þat C. 756. gold] good A.

762. 3-ue] to 3eue C.

þe lettres which * wer sent fro þe touu	764	the liars tel Naulus that letters from the Trojans to Palamedes were discovered in the shield of a dead knight,
l-fonde wern enclosed in a shield		
Vp-on a knyzt y-slauen in þe feld,		
Comprehendynge hool þe trecherie,		
þe tresour ful, and confederacie	768	
Atwene þe touu and Pallamydes, —		
Verraily, þouȝ he were gilt[er]les.		
And to ȝeuen more open eydence.		
To make a prof of þis grete offence,	772	
þei seide Vlixes—affermynge in certeyn,—		and that Ulysses
Accorded was with a chamberleyn		
þat was in offis with Pallamydes,		
Wondre secre & no þing rekkeles,	776	
For to assent to þis conspiracie,		
Wrongly compassid of bre nyuz hot envie,		
Behotyng hym guerdoun & gret mede,		bribed a man
Like his devis texecute in obede :	780	
To take a tresour & a somme of good,		
Ful secrely, & knyht it in an hood,		
And hyden it, whin voided was þe pres,		
Vnder þe bedde of Pallamydes.	784	to hide treasure under the bed of Palamedes,
And more to putte Grekis in surete,		
þe tresour was þe same of quantite,		
—þat it ne myȝt after be denyed,—		
Liche as þe lettris had[de] specified.	788	of the same value as the Trojan letters specified.
And whan al þis founde was & knowe,		
þoruȝ-oute þe hoste noised & y-blowe,		
Boþe of þe lettris & þe gold also,		
Fro point to point accordyng boþe two,	792	
Whiche þat þis kyng, assentyng to tresour,		
Receyved hadde oute of Troye touu.		
To be assentid (as ȝe han herd me telle),		
þe Grekes þo no lenger wold[e] dwelle,	796	the Greeks rusht to Palamedes's tent,
But shouþ hem forþe, alle of on entent,		
And in al haste cam in-to þe tent		
Of þis kyng, ful Innocent & clene,		
þat litel knewe what þei wolde mene,	800	

764. which] *with* þat U.

765. l-fonde] Enclosed D 1—enclosed] & closed D 1.

766. y-slauen] slawen D 1. 777. þis] his D 1.

790. y-blowe] blowe D 1. 798. in-to] into A. D 1.

to take vengeance on him,	But vp-on hym, ful knyztly as he stood, In her Ire furious and wood, To be vengid loude gan to crie—	[leaf 139 b]	
	þer may no man her malys modifie, þei wern on hym so merciles at al. And, as I fynde, most in special,		804
Menelaus and Agamemnon being eager for it,	Kyng Menelay and Agamenoun, Only meved of indignacioun, Wolde haue proceded vn-to Iugement, Of hasty rancour <i>with</i> -oute auysement On pis tresoun avenged for to be, Nat- <i>with</i> -standyng al his hiȝe degre ;		808
	But, in sothnes, whan pis worþi kyng Conceyued hath pis malis in werkyng, First astonid in his inward sikt, Al sodeynly stirt vp lik a knyzt,		812
But Pala- medes, hold as a lion,	þis wyse worþi, þis Pallamydes, Hardy as lyoun amyd al þe pres, No þing agast, him knyztly gan excuse, And pleynly seide he wolde nat refuse		816
	Taquite hym silf of þis horrible cas, Nat excepting þat he so worþi was Of birpe & blood & of hiȝe kynrede, Al pis devoidinge, of knyȝthod & manhede,		820
	As he þat gaf of lif nor deth no fors, To-forn hem alle to iupartre his cors <i>With</i> -Inne a feld, wher hem list ordeyne, Lyk as a knyzt his quarel to darreyne		824
said he'd fight	<i>With</i> who þat list or durst it vndirtake, Excepcioun hym liked* noon to make		828
his accuser	Of hiȝe nor lowe, who þat were so bolde To preue þe tresoun, þat I haue ȝow tolde, Besechinge hem to make no delay Nor prolonge hym, but þe same day		832
who brought the false charge aga'nst him.	Manly requeringe it may be don in hast. But þei þat had falsly þis þing* <i>compast</i> ,		836

802. furious] furiously A, ful furious D 1.

811. to] to haue A. 818. as] as a A. 821. of] in A.

828. his] þis D 1. 830. liked] liketh C.

836. falsly þis þing] þis þing falsly C.

Of his answer astonyd wern echon
 In al þe host þat þer was nat oon
 þat hardy was, 3if I shal nat feyne,
 In chaumelos þis quarel to darreyne— 840
 Nouþer Vlixes, nouþer Dyomede,
 Chef werkers of þis foule dede.
 But Vlixes, as he was customable,
 In every þing to be deceyuable, 844
 Double in his werk & ful ay of deceit,
 Liche a serpent þat lyth in a-wait,
 Whiche vnder floures can* so glide & trace,
 Ri3t so Vlixes, with a feyned face, 848
 Whan þat he sawe þe kny3tly hi3e prowesse,
 þe manly cher, and þe hardynesse
 And hi3e renou of þis Pallamydes,
 Anoon of falshede put hym silf in pres, eat 139 c] 852
 And liche a frende þat ment[e] nat but wel,
 Brotel as glas, *pretendinge* outward stel,
 With oon þe first gau [him] to excuse,
 Hem conseillinge no lenger for to muse 856
 On þis mater, for her alder ese,
 And by craft gan hem so appese,
 Touching þe *rumour* of þis hi3e tresoun,
 þat he hath voided al susceioun 860
 Oute of her hertis,—*concludynge*, in certeyn,
 þis accusynge made was in veyn, accusation
of Palamedes
was false.
 And conspired only of hatrede—
 Al-be hym silf was rote of al þis dede, 864
 But whanne he saw he my3t[e] nat acheve,
 As 3e han herd, þis worpi kyng to greue,
 Som spot of tresoun on hym for to leye,
 He hath anon founde anoþer weye 868
 By thassent fully of Diomede:
 Vnder *pretence*, plainly, of frendlyhede
 Comynge to hym ageyn a certeyn ny3t,
 Vnder surance, as he was trewe kny3t, 872
 Counseil to kepe, ouþer for sote or sour,
 Enformyng hym of a grete tresour

845. ful ay] ay ful D 1. 847. can] gau C.
 858. hem] om. D 1.

and told him that a lot of treasure was	Of gold & good and infinit richesse To hem discurd vnder seceresse, þe whiche, sothly, no man dide knowe,	876
hid in a well near.	Hid & enclosed in a welle lowe <i>With-Inne</i> a feld a litel þer be-side, þe whiche hem list fro hym nat * to hyde,	880
	But of trust vn-to hym discure, So he wolde done his besy cure þe same nyzt <i>with</i> hem for to go Vn-to þe welle—þei þre & no mo—	884
	To fet a-way þat grete some of good. And he, in soth, þat no þing vnderstood What þei ment, assentid was anon ;	
The three went to the well.	And so þei þre be to-gidre goon Vn-to þe welle, lik as I haue told, And for þat he most manly was & bold,	888
Palamedes got into it,	Pallamydes, liehe as þei hym telle, Descended is lowe in-to þe welle, Supposinge to haue a tresour fownde,	892
and Ulysses and Diomede cast stones on him, and murderd him.	But þei, alas ! hym falsly to confounde, Han mordrid hym <i>with</i> stonys gret & huge, He in þe botme havyng no refuge ; And whan þei had acomplished þer entent, þei be repeired <i>enryche</i> to his tent.	896
This is the lying story told to King Naulus.	þis þe tale, þe stori telleth vs, þat feyned was to þe kyng Naulus, Toching þe deth of Pallamydes, Hem to disclandre þat were gilt[e]les ! For Vlixes, & <i>with</i> hym Diomede Were Innocent, platly, as I rede, And Grekis alle, bope nyze & ferre :	900
	For he was slayn knyztly in þe werre, Duringe þe sege, of Paris <i>with</i> an arwe. But who is fals, feyne can ful narwe To fynde a tale þat neuere 3it was pouzt ! And of þe tresour þat shuld haue be wrouzt	904
Palamedes was really slain by Paris (p. 604, above.)		908

[leaf 139 a]

880. þe whiche] Though A—fro hym nat] nat fro hym C.

885. þat] þe D 1. 898. *enryche*] *eche* D 1.899. *new* ¶ A. 903. *with* hym] also D 1.910. þe] *om.* D 1.

Touchynge þe lettris sent oute of þe toune,		
þer was no swiche conspiracioun	912	This false story was told to make Naulus
By Grekis wrouȝt, but a fable vnsoth,		
Falsly feyned to make Naulus wroth		
With Vlixes and Diomedes also,		
Agamenoun, and oþer Grekis mo,	916	hinder the Greeks.
To letten hem homward in her weye,		
And hyndre also—þer is no more to seie —		
As þei repeire to her regiouns.		
And Naulus þanne by þis occasiouns,	920	So he and his younger son Oetes
And Oetes his sone, a manly man,		
Accorded ben, in what þei may or can,		
Be oon assent tavenge merceles		
þe cruel mordre of Pallamydes,	924	
And to ordeyne at her hom passage		
To werke fully in-to her damage,		
For Grekes moste of necessite		
Homward saille for-by his contre.	928	
Wherfore ⁊ þis kyng shapen hath a wyle :		have fires lighted on an ita- d's hills,
On hilles hiȝe, by a lytel yle,		
In wynter sesoun every maner nyȝt		
To make fires and to sette vp lyȝt,	932	
To causen hem on þe se to erre.		
For, as Grekis sawe þe fire a-ferre,		which the Greeks mak :
Vnwar of harme, cast hem for to loude.		tor,
As þei þat coude no pereil vnderstonde,	936	
But shopen hem with al her ful[le] myȝt		
For to arive fast[er] by þe liȝt,		
Wher-with two hundred of her shippes brak		and 200 of their ships get wreckt.
Amonge rokkes, and fully go to wrak,	940	
þat þer was drowned many worþi man.		
And þus þe vengauunce alderfirst be-gan		
þat kyng Naulus hath on Grekis take		
Of dedly hate for his sonis sake,	944	
To gret mischef and confusioun		
Of Grekis navie ; but Agamenoun		

917. letten] settyn A. 920. þis] the A.

923. tavenge] to venge D 1. 927. Grekes] Greky D 2.

929. Wherfore] þerfore C.

935. Vnwar of harme] Vuharme vnware D 1.

937. shopen] shopem forþe D 1. 938. þe] that A.

	With gret perel is þe deth eskaped, þat had almost among hem be beapid :	948
Many Greek nobles are drownd.	For erlys, dukis, & worþi kynges crowned, þoruþ þis treyne in þe se wer drownd. [leaf 110 a]	
	But Menelay and also Diomede Eskapeden þis meschef, as I rede.	952
Then Oetes,	And when þei wern from al daunger goon, þis Oetes, wood for Ire, anoon In his herte shope anoþer wyle,	
to annoy Agamemnon more,	And pouzt he wold Agamenoun be-gyle, Compassinge a ful mortal strif,	956
writes to his wife, Cly- temestra,	Leet send a lettre anon to þe wyf Of þis myzti grette Agamenoun, In whiche þer was included fals tresoun ;	960
	For evene lik, ȝif I shal nat lye, þus in effect þei dide speciefic :	
that her husband, Agamemnon,	First, how hir lord Agamenoun þe kyng Hadde at þe sege wrouzt a wonder þing	964
	In pryudyse and sekaunder of hir name, Al-be in hir was no maner blaune, (liche as he wrot) platly, nor trespace	968
	His kyngly honour of foly to difface ;— þis to seyn, Guydo telleth þus, He leued a douȝter of kyng Priamus,	
has wedded a daughter of Priam,	And for bewte had hir to wyve take, And hir in herte finally for-sake,	972
	þis worþi quene, whilom of so gret fame ;— And Clemestra sotlily was hir name, Wonder semly and riȝt fair with-al,	976
	And be descent borne of þe stook royal,— Hir tellynge eke, for al hir excellence, Al-be þat she neuere dide offence,—	
	ȝet hir lord of newfangilnesse Toke anoþer, þe lettres dide expresse,	980
and means	Fully in purpos anoon at his repeire, þouȝ Clemestra wer boþe good & fayre,	

950. þis] his D 2. 952. Eskapeden] Escapen D 1.
 961. I] it D 1. 962. þei] it D 1. 965. hir] his D 1.
 969. þis] þis is D 1—þus] vs D 1.
 973. whilom] somtyme D 1—so] om. D 1.
 976. stook] bloode D 1.

Al so deynly hir[*e*] to exile to banish his
first wife.
 Oute of his lond many þousand myle, 984
 Warnyng hir þat she be prudent.
 Þis was þe substance, as *in* sentament,
 þat Oetes wrote vn-to þis quene,
 Al-be þe kyng was Innocent & elene, 988
 And was to hir in al his forn lyvyng
 Loyng and trewe in al maner þing,
 And hir to plesse passyng ententif
 In word and dede duryng al his lyf, 992
 As fer as ouzt of reson he desyred,
 But þe letteris, þat falsly were consp[er]id,
 Þei han hir put, þat cas of Innocence,
 For to zeyen to hastily credence, 996
 þankyng first Oetes for his trouþe,
 þat so goodly hym list to haue rouþe
 Vpon hir wronge of hiȝe compassoun, 1000
 (And zet þe story makeþ mencion
 Here-afterward, as I shal describe, 1004
 þat she was þe fals stoon alyve
 Vn-to hir lord in his longe absence,
 And in al hast she made strong offence 1008
 Ageyn þis kyng, & gan hir to purueie
 Be swiche fraude þat she shal nat deie;
 But of hir werk, *in* soth, she was to wyte,
 þe whiche, alas! I must anon endite, 1012
 As þe story, platly, doth me lere,
 Whiche dooful is & mortal for to here!
It is a doleful
story.

**How kyng Agamenon, by treason of Oetes afore-
 saide, by his owne quene Clemestra was slayne
 in his bedde; and how she married Egistus.¹**

O vnur trust of al worldly glorie, Worldly
glory is
unsure.
 With so deyn change put oute of memorie! 1012
 O loie vnstable of veyn ambicioun,

984. hi-] this A—many] many a D 1. 989. for] for A.

994. þe] þis—letteris] *littere*—were] was D 1.

996. hastily] hasty A. 1003. in] and in A.

1004. strong] a strong A.

1006. shal] *om.* D 1—nat] nat ne D 2. not ne D 1.

1010. dooful] wooful D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 137^b. Clemestra] Chemestra.

	With vnwar torn reuersed vp-so-doun !	
Fame is over- whelmd in a twinkling.	O ydel fame, blowe up to þe skye, Ouer-whelmyd with twyncling of an eye !	1016
	O pompe, o bost of tryumphe & victorie, Liche a shadewe wast & transitorie !	
Fortune is false.	O Fortune, fals and vnassured, þat [to] no man was neuer fully lured, To hiȝe nor lowe of no maner estat, With bond of feith to be confederat ; Ageyn whos myȝt no man may him diffende, But at his torne þat he shal descende	1020 1024
When a man is highest,	Whan he sit hiȝest on þin vnstable whele,— þi brotel fauour, forgid not of stele, Meynt and allaied with mutabilite : For welfulnesse and fals felicite	1028
he shall be cast down.	With sodeyn swiȝ froward þou canst auale ! Now freshe of chere, now for anger pale, Of hiȝe disleyen þou sparest no degre : For princes, dukes, hiȝest in her se, Miȝti kynges & worpi Emperours þat richest regne in her royal floures, With sceptre & crowne þou canst pulle down !	1032
Witness the mighty Agamemnon,	I take wisse of Agamenoun, þat was so noble & myȝti in his lyve, As sondry auctours his hiȝe renoun discriue ; But, sothfastly, for al his excellence, He myȝt[e] nat make no diffence,	1036 1040
who was murderd !	With alle þe kynges þat his baner swe, Conspired mordre to voiden & eschewe. Reskus was noon þat he koude make ! For whiche, alas ! my penne I fele quake, þat doth myn ynke blotten on my boke.	1044
God, why	O myȝti God, þat with þin inward loke Sest euery þing þoruȝ þin eternal myȝt,	
wilt Thou not punish	Whi wiltow nat of equite and riȝt	[leaf 149 c] 1048
the Murder of a King ?	Punishe & chastise so horrible a þing, And specialy þe mordre of a kyng ?	

1019. fals and] *allas* and *euere* D 1. 1020. to] *om.* A.1025. hiȝest] *frist* D 1. 1040. nat] *om.* D 1.1046. inward] *eizen* D 1.

Allas! þe peyne of Yxyoun in helle, Or of Manes þat <i>with</i> Sathan dwelle, Were nat egal nor equipolent To venge mordre, nor sufficient :	1052	No punish- ment is great enuf for Murder.
For it exceedeth in comparisoun Al felonye, falshede, and tresoun. Wherfor, o Lord, þat sest & knowest al þoruþ pi power þat is eternal, Suffre non swiche to live vp-on þe grounde— Wers þan tigre or Cerberus þe hounde, þat cheyned lyth, bounde at helle gate ; Whiche, of malis pleinely pouþ he hate, He berkeþ first or he do offence :	1056	God, suffer not Murderers to live!
But mordre gladly is wrouþt in silence Or men adu ^{erte} te or taken any kepe. Allas! a prince to slen hym in his slepe, On his pilwe whanne he slepeth softe, þat crieth wreche to hiþe God alofte And axep vengauunce to be take as faste : þouþ it abide it wil oute at þe laste ! Allas! a kyng, spoken of so ferre, þat was so worpi outward in þe werre ! His cruel fate, passinge odious, Disposed hath in his owne hous His mortal ende to ben execute, Ageyn[e]s whiche þer was no refute.	1064	
For riþt as he his ship to loud[e] sette, þe quene Clemestra on þe strond [him] met With humble chere & loke ful benigne, And shewed oute many feithful signe Of wifly trouþe in hir countenaunce, Al-be in herte þer was variaunce, Nat perceived pleinely in her face. Whom þe kyng goodly dide embrace, As he in soth þat but trouþe ment ; And to his paleis þe hiþe weie he went,	1068	To stay a King asleep cries to God for venge- ance.
	1072	Yet renowned Agamemnon is to be done to death in his own house!
	1076	
	1080	When he lands, his queen greetis him,
	1084	
		and they go to their palace.

1059. þe] this A. 1060. Wers] For wers D 1.

1076. whiche] þe wiche D 1.

1080. many] ful many A, many a D 1.

1082 is misplaced at bottom of column A.

	Nat adverting þe tresoun þat was shape, þe whiche, allas ! he myzt[e] nat eskape—	1088
	Of þe falshede he koude no þing fele.	
Agamem- non's wife, Clytem- nestra,	But I ne may no lenger it concele, Ageyn hir lord how Clemestra wrouzt ; For on hir bond of wedlok she ne þouzt ;	1092
	þe trewe lok, sothly, of sponsaille Ageyn hir malis lite myzt availle Vn-to hir lord hir troupe to conserue.	
	Newfangilnesse causede to sterve	1096
	Hir olde feith and hir assuraunce.	[leaf 110 d]
	Hir loue abood on a fikel chaunce ; Longe absence had hir hert appalled.	
has, during his absence, lovd Egis- thus,	She loued oon þat was Egistus called,	1100
	Whiche a-forn alle in hir grace stood, þat nouþer was of birþe nor of blood Litel or nouzt of reputacioun,	
a man of no renoun,	Nor renommed of manhod nor renoun,	1104
	Nor of kny3thod nor of hi3e prowesse, But for his labour & his besynesse	
because he slept with her—	And good await [vp-]on hir be nyzt.	
she disliked lyng alone,—	þerfor he was best forþered in hir sizt, Suche drede hadde she for to lyn allone, Sorweles so wel she koude grone.	1108
	I can nat seyn what lif þat þei ladde,	
and had a daughter, Erigona, by him.	Except þat she by hym a douzter hadde ; And Erigona Guydo seith she hyzt.	1112
	And vn-to hym Clemestra behizt, Assurynge hym vp peyne of hir hed, He sholde regne whan hir lorde wer ded ;	1116
	And to enhaste þis conclusioun, Hir worþi lord, kyng Agamenoun,	
He murdered Agamemnon,	þe next[e] nyzt was* mordred & I-slayn	
	By fals Egistus : & þe quene ful fayn	1120
	No lenger bood, þe story can 3ou lere, But in al hast þei wedded wern I-fere.	
and wedded his widow.		

1092. of] on D 1.

1102. þat nouþer] Nouthir that A—2nd of] out. A.

1107. vp-on] on D 1. 1109. lyn] leve D 1.

1119. was] after was C.

And by hir false & sleizti compassyng Of Messene she made hym crowned kyng, And putte hym ful in possessioun. Allas! þat synne hath domynacioun To forþer wronge and abate rizt! For in pis worlde falshed hath more myzt Ful ofte sithe þan hap riztwisnesse, And in þestat set of worþinesse. Lo, how þe synne of avouterye Brouzt in mordre by conspiracie! Synne vp-on synne lynked boþe tweyne,* And, embracid in þe fendis cheyne, Perpetuelly in helle to endure! Allas! who shal hym silfe ful assure Fro cruel mordre his body to <i>with</i> drawe, Whan þat kynges in her bed are slawe?— Whiche bringeth in alyenacioun, By extort title fals successioun;— þer may colour of <i>pretense</i> seme, But ful streitly God shal after deme And iustly venge <i>with</i> due recompense Intrusioun brouzt in by violence, And felly quite swiche horrible þinges As sodeyn slauzter,* specially of kynges, Gretly to drede in <i>euery</i> regioun. And, as I finde, þat Agamenoun By Clemestra, þe false double quene, Hadde a sone passing fair to sene, Rizt gracious in <i>euery</i> mannys sizt; And Horestes þe bok seith þat he hizt, Wonder semly & but 3ong of age. And for gret fer in þis mortal rage List he wer slayn, as it was to drede, Tanulle his title þat he nat succede, Hym to preserue þat he wer nat shent, Kyng Taltibus* <i>with</i> power hap hym sent*	<p>1124</p> <p>1128</p> <p>1132</p> <p>1136</p> <p>1140</p> <p>1144</p> <p>[leaf 141 a]</p> <p>1148</p> <p>1152</p> <p>1156</p>	<p>Egisthus is crowned King of Messina.</p> <p>See how Adultery brings in Murder!</p> <p>Who can feel safe when Kings are kild in bed?</p> <p>But God will take vengeance.</p> <p>Agamen- non's son by Clytem- nestra,</p> <p>Orestes,</p> <p>is sent</p>
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1124. crowned] crowne D 2, D 1.

1133. lynked] kyndled D 1—tweyne] in tweyne C.

1146. slauzter] mordre C, slaughtre and A.

1154. in] of D 2, D 1. 1156. his] the A.

1158. Taltibus] Tartibus C—sent] hent C.

	Ful secretly oute of þat cuntre Vn-to a kyng called Ydumee,	1160
to King Idomeneus	þat held his sceptre & his royal sete	
of Crete,	Ful myztely in þe lond of Crete. And Carkasis named was þe quene, þat hadde a douȝter called [eke] Clymene,	1164
	Born to ben eir of þat regioun. And, as it is made eke mencion,	
	þis Horestes, to reknen al[le] þing, Was <i>with</i> þe quene and also <i>with</i> þe kyng	1168
and is brought up with his daughter,	Cherished as wel, þe story can ȝou lere, As Clymena hir owne douȝter dere, And was eke kept and hadde in cherte Fro point to point, liche to his degre,	1172
	<i>With</i> attendaunce convenient & due To his estat, þat euere vp-on hym sue, Of swiche as wern most expert & sage	
	To <i>gouerne</i> hym til he com to age, To reioishe, ȝif God ȝaf hym myȝt,	1176
till he can recover his heritage.	His heritage to * whiche he hadde riȝt By clere discent, ȝif happi were his chaunce.	
But I must leave Aga- memnon's son Orestes,	þus leue I hym vnder <i>gouernaunce</i> , þe ȝonge sone of Agamenoun.	1180
	For I mvt make a digressioun Fro þis mater, and telle of* Diomedes	
and tell you the adven- tures of Diomedes.	þe auentures, in Guydo as I rede,— His woful fate & his peynes smerte, þe whiche, allas! he myȝt[e] nat asterte,	1184
	As is remembrið plainly in writing, þat Oetes, sone of þe riche kyng	1188
You've heard how Naulus tried to hinder the Greeks going home from Troy (pp. 793-800).	Called Naulus, as ȝe han herd to-forn, Swiche hevines in his herte haþ born Vn-to Grekis repeiring home fro Troye, þat his lust & his inwarde Ioie	1192
	Was hem to hindre, boþe hiȝe & lowe; And cause whi to ȝou is nat vnknowe: To hem he was so passing envious,	

[leaf 141 b]

1166. And] *om.* D 1. 1176. com] *cam* D 2.1178. to] þe C. 1183. of] *how* C.1187. in] *in his* D 1.

In wil and pouȝt yliche desirous	1196	
ȝif he myȝt, sothly þis no lees,		
þe deth tavenge of Pallamydes,		
Liche as to-forn þe story can deuise		
To ȝou þat ben so prudent & so wyse.	1200	
And how Oetes now of malis wrouȝt,		Naulus's son Oetes seeks to destroy Diomede.
And traitourly newe menys souȝt		
ȝif he myȝt be any maner weye		
Diomedes vnwarly distroye,—	1204	
Of al þis þing I cast[e] nat to faile		
Ceriously to make rehersaille.		

**How quene Egra, the wyff of Dyomede, exilede hym
when he wolde have reparyde to his owne
kyngdam fro Troye, by the fals ymaginacyou^u
of Oetes, Palamydes brothere.¹**

In Greece was a kyngdam wyde & large,		Of a wide realm in Greece,
Coniunct in oon. Calydonye & Arge,	1208	
Ful abundaunt of riches and of rent,		
Of whiche þe kyng called was Pollent,		Pollent is King,
A worþi man & of a noble fame,		
And had a son—Assandrus was his name—	1212	He has a son Assandrus, and a daughter Egra,
And a douȝter passing fair of * siȝte,		
And, sothly, Egra I fynde þat she hiȝte.		
And for hir fader, lik as writ Guydo,		
Had no mo but þese children two,	1216	
For hem he haȝ of wisdam so prouyded,		
þis myȝti regne for to be deided		
Atwene hem two after his disses,		
Eche with his part for to liven in pes,	1220	
Texcluden hem fro indigence or* nede.		
And she was wyf vn-to Diomede,—		who is the wife of Diomede.
Al-be to-forn þe story of hym saide		

1198. tavenge] to venge A, D 1.

1202. newe menys] a newe mene A.

1204. distroye] to distroye A, D 2. 1207. newe A, D 1.

1211. *And a]* om. D 2, D 1. 1212. was his] by D 1.

1213. of] to C. 1219. Atwene] Bytwene D 1.

1221. or] and C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii leaf 138 b.

- þat he whilom loued wel* Cressaide— 1224
 I can nat seine wher it was doubilnesse,
 But wel wot I, Guydo bereth wituense
 And in his book, sothly, seith non oper,—
- Assandrus starts for Troy with his brother-in-law Diomedes. 1228
 And how Assandrus, his owne wyves broþer,
 Ful lusti, fresshe, & ful of manlihede
 To Troie went wiþ þis Diomedes ;
 But in þe se for-driven vp-so-doun,*
 þei ryved vp in þe regioun 1232
 Called Boece, al discoursolat,
 With tempest drive, wery & ful maat,
 Hem to refresshe & for non oper þing ;
 In whiche lond Thelephus was kyng. 1236
 Of whos rivaille whan he herd[e] seyn,
 In his herte he hadde hiȝe disdeyn
 þat þei wer hold to don so gret offence,
 Tentre his grounde havinge no licence ; 1240
 And ȝit, in soth, þei dide no damage
 To hiȝe nor lowe of no maner age,
 Nor toke nat þat myȝt disavaille
 Vn-to þat lond, but it were vitaille, [leaf 141 c] 1244
 For whiche þei paied iustly at þe fyn,
 For flesshe & fysshe & for bred & wyn.
 ȝit for al þat, of indignacioun
- He attacks em, 1248
 Kyng Thelephus is descended down
 With gret array, to harme hem ȝif he myȝt ;
 And so þei gan to bikeren & to fiȝt.
- and Assandrus 1252
 And Assandrus, ful of hiȝe prowesse,
 Liche a lioun his fomen gan oppresse,
 And wonder knyȝtly þe feld vp-on hem wan,
 And slow þat day many worpi man,
 Of hiȝe corage and of manly pride.
 And whan þe kyng, whiche þat stod a-side, 1256
 Sawe his men slawe on euery part,
 Of hiȝe disdeyn hent anon a dart

1224. whilom loued wel] loued wel whilom C—whilou] sometyme D 1.

1225. wher] wheþer D 1—was] were D 1.

1231. vp-so-doun] vp and douz C.

1232. þei] The A. 1249. he] þei D 2.

1253. vp-on] on A. 1257. slawe] slayn D 1.

And cast at hym, allas, þe* mortal fate!		
And <i>percid</i> hath þoru3 mailles & plate	1260	King Tele- plus slays
Of Assandrus, þat he fil down ded,		Assandrus.
þe soil aboute of his blood al red, His dedly wounde so be-gan to blede.		
And wod as tigre þo cam Diomedes,	1264	Diomedes avenges him by killing many totes.
And hym to avenge bar hym lik a knyzt, Slep and kyller, & putte hem to þe flizt, And after þat swiche sorwe gan to* make		
Of knyztly rouþe for his broþer sake,	1268	
þat he ne wist what was best to do. But, as I fynde, myd of al his wo, Fro best & foule þe dede cors to save, Liche his estat he lete make a graue		
And buried hym after rytes olde.	1272	He buries Assandrus.
But Oetes to his sister tolde þat he was slayn by fraude of Diomedes, To fyn þat* he myzt[e] [ful] possede þe regne of Arge hool, <i>wit</i> -oute strif, <i>With</i> þe purpa[r]ti annexid to his wif; For by his deth he myzt[e] sesoun take :		
And told [hir] eke þat she was for-sake,	1276	Oetes lies about this, and tells Egra that Diomedes slew A-san- drus by fraud,
þis faire Egra, for al hir wommanhede, Of hir lord called Diomedes.		
Of hir lord called Diomedes.	1280	and that he has forgotten her,
All þis he told (in helle be he cheyned!). And, <i>ouermore</i> , he forged hap & feyned		
How of envie Assandrus lost his lyf; And how hir lord hap take a-noþer wif, þat was to hir dishonour & shame,	1284	and taken another wife.
And passingly gret selaunder to hir name		
In <i>preiudise</i> doon to* hir estat.	1288	
Al þis he tolde to make hem at debate, Liche as he wrot, in <i>conclusioun</i> ,		
To Clemestra of Agamenoun,	1292	

1259. þe] þot C. 1260. mailles] maylle A—&] & þorgh D 2.
 1265. avenge] venge D 1. 1266. to þe] vnto D 2.
 1267. sorwe gan to] a sorwe gan C.
 1272. he lete] lete do D 1.
 1276. þat] only þat C—myzte ful] myzte fully D 1.
 1277–3212 *are missing in* D 2.
 1284. *ouermore*] *ferþermore* D 1.
 1289. doon] y doon A—to] of C.

	Whiche hir herte made sore greve :	[leaf 141 d]	
Thru Oetes's lies,	For he putte hir fully in byleve Of al þe tresoun, 3e haue herde me told,		
Diomede's wife, Egra,	þat for Ire she wexe pale* and cold, Vnkyndenesse so hir herte sleth, And hevynesse of hir broþer deth. For neuer 3it, Guydo doth assure,		1296
to avenge her brother's death,	No womman louede bet a creature þan she louede hym, in* no manere age : [For] First at nou3t she sette hir heritage In comparisoun of hir broþer lyf— Lo, how Oetes made a newe strif, As 3e han herde in þe story rede !— þat gilt[e]les worþi Diomede, Whan he hap long at þe sege leyn, And to his kyngdam wolde han comme ageyn,		1300
	By my3ti lond of þis worþi quene, And hir liges þat assented bene, He was exiled oute of þat regioun,— þer may be made no mediacioun. þus, in hym silfe maat & dis[es]peired, Discounsolat he is ageyn repired		1304
banisht Diomede from his kingdom.	To Salerne, a lond of gret richesse, Wher þat Teuter þoru3 his worþynesse With crowne and scepter had[de] regned longe With his liges and his kny3tes stronge, And broþer was to Aiax Thelamoun, Mordred to-forn, as made is mencion.		1308
Diomede goes to Salerne,	And Diomede, pore and destitut, May in Salerne fynde no refut :		1312
where Teucer, the brother of Ajax Tela- mon, is king.	For whan Teuter first gan hym espie, He sude after by ful gret envie, Havyng to hym ay suspecioun Touching þe deth of kyng Thelamoun.		1316
But Teucer pursued him,	But Diomede on a certeyn ny3t Ful secrely hath taken hym to fli3t,		1320
and he had to flee.			1324
			1328

1293. sore] so A—greve] to greve D 1.

1296. wexe pale] pale wexe C, D 1.

1298. broþer] brotheris A, broþers D 1. 1301. in] of C.

1305. herde] herde me D 1. 1324. after] hym A, D 1.

And fro Salerne fast[e] gan hym hiȝe
 In hope to fynde better remedie,
 Helpe or socour in som oþer place,
 3if fortune wolde graunt hym grace. 1332
 For of hym silf ashamed & confus,
 As man forsake, abiect, and refus,
 Riȝt so ferde he, wandring to & fro,
 As he þat mist what was best to do. 1336
 But, I fynde, þe Troyan Eneas,
 þat al þis while stille at Troye was,
 Only of roupe and compassioun
 To supporte hem þat wer left of þe touȝ, 1340
 Beynge alweye of her lyf in doute,
 Of her fomen rounde be-set aboute, [leaf 142 a
 As þei þat lyvede for lak of an hed
 Continuelly in meschef and in dred, 1344
 Knowyng no refut nor counfort in þis cas,—
 Til by counseil of þis Eneas,
 To support hem in þis gret[e] nede
 þei sent in haste for þis Diomede, 1348
 Knowyng ful wel his desolacioun,
 How he was proscript fro his regioun—
 Besechinge hym, of manhod & of roupe,
 Hym to enhaste, *with-oute* any sloupe, 1352
With al þe stuf þat he gete can,
 And sowden vp *every* manly man
With-oute abood & to Troie hem lede,
 To socour hem in þis grete nede. 1356
 And Diomede cam, & tarieth nouȝt,
 At her request, as he was be-souȝt,
 To releue hem in þis sharp[e] shour,
 And *with* hym brouȝt many souȝiour. 1360
 And Eneas on þe weie hym mette
 In frendely wyse, & in-to touȝ hym fette,
 And to hym made passyngly gret chere.
 And þer þei gan to comwne y-fere 1364

 1337. *new* * A. 1340. wer left] lefte weren D 1.

 1347. grete] *om.* D 1. 1354. sowden] sowde A.

1360. many] many a D 1. 1362. in-to] in to þe D 1.

 1364. to] *om.* D 1.

	Her auentures boþe on lond and se, Entermedlyd wiþ gret aduersite, þat no man may deuoide nor eschewe, But take his part, as it to hym is dwe,	1368
The poor Trojans	As sort or hap doth his bridel lede, And in pis story shortly to procede, Cely Troiens, þat almost were shent With her fomen of Iles adiacent	1372
are helpt by Diomede and other warriors.	þat hem be-set abouten enviroun,— [But] þoruþ þe manhod and þe hiþe renown Of Diomede and his sowdiours And oþer knyȝtes, noble werriours, þei wer reskued & holpen outterly ; And foure daies þei fauȝt by and by, In knyȝtly wyse deffendinge þe cite ; And þoruþ þe prowess also of Enee þei slen and take al þat hem with-stood, And in diffense of Troianshe blood, Swiche as þei founde to þe cite fals, þei henge hem vp hiþe by þe hals, And punyshe[d] hem for her gret[e] wrong.	1376 1380 1384
Diomede becomes chief Protector of Troy.	And Diomede þus gan wexe stronge By longe processe, as made is mencionn, Chef protector now of Troie toune, þat enny noon by a large space Durst abide, but he hadde grace, To his ligauunce so he made hem loute.	1388
His fame spreads.	[leaf 142 b] And þus his name sprede gan aboute, þat of his fame þe gret oppinioun Dilated is vn-to þe Regioun, By swift report, of Calydonye & Arge, Whiche þe quene gretly gan to charge ; And astonyd, whan she takeþ hede, His power gan & his myȝt to drede, List he wolde hir lond vp-on hir wyꝛne, And of knyȝthod a werre newe be-gynne. And secrely gan mvsen on pis þing, þat hir lord & hir myȝti kyng,	1392 1396 1400

Late exiled & [y-]putte to* flizt,
 Hath grace founde in Fortunys sizt, 1404
 And is remounted to so hize estat.
 Wherof* she was in hir self chiek-maat, S she
 And weyes cast, as she pat was prudent,
 By hool avis of hir parlement, 1408 and her
 With-oute grucching or rebelloun, parliament
 Hym to reuoke to his Regioun ;
 And per-vppon to hym louly sent. sent to him
 And with lettres þe messenger forþe went, 1412 to come back,
 þe cause annullinge for whiche he was exiled, annulling his
 And how he was fully reconciled banishment,
 By hool assent of his liges alle,
 And ful louly, euerychon, þei calle, 1416 and asking
 For her offence & [for] her trespace, his pardon.
 With-oute rigour for to don hem grace.
 And he anon, liche a manly knyzt,
 Mor of mercy, sothly, þanne of rizt, 1420 He forgives
 Whan he hath her sond[e] wel conceived them,
 And her menyng fully appareived,
 To stint al strif þouzt[e] for þe beste
 In goodly wyse to graunte her requeste ; 1424
 And to his regne with-Inne a certeyn day
 He is repeed in ful riche array. and goes
 Of whos commyng ful glad his liges ben ; back to his
 And recoucyed bope he & þe quene, 1428 is reconciled
 And al rancour of any old offence to his queen,
 Only of wysdam þei put in suspence ;
 And of oon hert a blisful lyf þei lede—
 In Troie boke no more of him* I rede, 1432 and leads a
 But late him* lyve in felicite ! blissful life.
 Ageyn resortyng to tellen of Enee,
 After how he hath his tyme spent,
 Whiche is fro Troie with many Troyan went. 1436 I'll now
 His shippes stuffed, he & his meyne return to
 Be seiled forþe by many straunge* se, Eneas.

1403. to] vn to C.

1406. Wherof] Wherfore C.

After 1410 D 1 repeats 1395-98. 1414. he] she D 1.

1417. 2nd for] of A. 1422. appareived] eke parceyved D 1.

1425. with-Inne] with D 1. 1432. him] hem C.

1433. him] hem C. 1438. straunge] stronge C, large D 1.

Eneas reaches Carthage with his father Anchises.	Many daunger & many streit passage, To-forn or he arived in Cartage, Ledyng wip hym his fader Anchises,— pat, be þe waye, I fynde pat he les	[leaf 142 c]	1440
All about his wife Creusa's death,	His wyf Crewsa by fatal auenture ;— But al þe wo pat he dide endure, Who-so list ceriously to sene,— And how pat he falsede* þe quene,		1444
and about Dido,	I mene Dido, of wommanhede flour, pat gaf to hym [hir] richesse & tresour,* lowelys & gold, & al pat myzt hym plese, And euery ping pat myzt[e] do hym ese, But for al pat, how he was vnkynde,—		1448
you can read in the Eneid	Rede Eneydos, & þer 3e shal it fynde :— And how pat he falsly stale away By nyȝter tyme while she a-bedde lay, And of his conquest also in Yta[i]lle, Where he had many stronge bataille, His auentures and his werkes alle, And of þe fyn pat is to hym falle,— 3e may al seen, by ful souereyn style		1452
of Virgil.	From point to point compiled in Virgile, Written & made siben go ful ȝore ; For Troie boke spekeþ of hym no more, But procedeth, as I shal endite, How Horrestes cast hym for to quyte His fadres deth, plainly, & nat spare, ȝif 3e list here as Guydo shal declare.		1456
I'll go on with Guido's Troy Book, and tell you how Orestes avenges his father's murder.			1460
			1464

Howe Horrestes was commawnded by the goddis, that he shulde repayre to his kyngdam, and Cruelly, without pite, scle his moder Clemest'ra, for the mordere of his Fader, Agamenouⁿ.¹

It is requerid of equite & riȝt,
Of þilke Iuge pat is most of myzt
And egally holdeth his balaunce,
On deth conspired for to do vengauce :

1446. falsede] falshede C.

1456. many] many a D 1.

1467. &] and of D 1.

1448. tresour] hir tresour C.

1458. is to hym] to hym is D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 139 b.

þe vois of blood doth so ay contune To crye wreche <i>with clamoure</i> importune	1472	The voies of blood cries for vengeance
On hem, in soth, <i>pat</i> it iniustly shede ; For mordre wrouzt wil han his egal mede And his guerdoun, as he hath disservid.		on mur- derers.
þei may nat fle þe Iugement reservid	1476	
Of hym <i>pat</i> sitte hizest in his throne, And al beholdeth by hym silf allone, Ful riztfully, þe noble myzti Kyng ; For þouȝ he suffre, he forȝet no ping,	1480	
But al considereth in his inspeccioun.* And for þe mordre of Agamenoun, þe myzti Lord, whiche is most souereyn God,	1484	For the murder of Agamemnon, God makes his
ȝonge Horrestes, ful of hize prowesse, Texecute his dome of riztwisnesse, And gaf to hym power, grace, & myzt.		son Orestes the executor of avenge- ment.
And he anoon toke þe ordre of knyzt	1488	
Of Ydumeus, liche as it is tolde,	[leaf 142 v]	Orestes, at 24, is knighted,
Whan he was foure & twenti wynter olde, Fresshe and lusty, & wonderly prudent, And inwardly desirous of entent,	1492	
ȝif fortune wolde hym nat wyth-seyn, His heritage to recure ageyn Whiche Egistus falsly hym denyeth, And þe crowne iniustly occupieth	1496	and resolves to recover his heritage, of which Egisthus has deprived him.
By fals title of hir <i>pat</i> was his wyf. But Horrestes wil iupart his lif, And aventure, while <i>him</i> lasteth breth :		
First to be venged on his fadris deth	1500	
Vp-on hem þo <i>pat</i> þe tresoun wrouzt. And alderfirst ful louly he be-souzt Kyng Ydumee of his goodlyhede		He begs King Idomeneus to
To forþeren hym in þis gret[e] nede ;	1504	help him.
And þe kyng benignely anoon Assigned hath <i>with</i> hym for to goon		

1479. myzti] worþi D 1. 1481. inspeccioun] aspeccioun C.
 1483. most] om. D 1. 1487. power grace] grace power A.
 1499. And] And in A—him] he D 1. 1501. þo] om. D 1.
 1504. þis] his A. 1505. And] And þo D 1.

Whanne by assent þei mordred han & slawe
 Agamenoun, as it to-forn is tolde,
 þat whilom was so myȝti & so boold. 1544
 And for þe hatful fals conspiracie,
 As wel of mordre as [of] avoutrie,
 To venge boþe by due recompense,
 þe worþi knyȝt, þe myȝti kyng Forrense * 1548 King Foren-
 Offred Horestes for to make hym stronge tius joins
 And go *with* hym to helpe venge his wrong, Orestes with
 And *with* hym ladde, armed bryȝt in steel,
 Foure hundrid knyȝtes, horsed wonder wel, 1552 400 knights.
 Takyng þe feld *with* a manly chere.
 And so Horestes and þe kyng y-fere
 Be riden forþe *with* many manly man.
 But Horestes, or [he] þis werre gan, 1556 Orestes sac-
 Whan bryȝt[e] Phebus in þe Bole shoou, rifices to the
 To þe temple is ful lowly goon, Gods,
 And to þe goddis in his best[e] wyse 1560
With humble herte dide sacrificise,
 Fully in hope þe better for to fare :
 Wher he was bode, for lif nor deth to spare,
With-oute merci or remissioun,
 þe deth to venge of Agamenoun 1564
 On Clemestra, þat was most to wyte,
 And þat he make first his sword to bite
 On his moder, *with* his hondis tweyne,
 And ouer more to done his besy peyne, 1568
With-oute pite, & no merci shewe,
 On smale pecis til she be to-hewe
 And dismembrid assondre Ioint fro Ioint,
 And eke þat he forȝete nauȝt a point, 1572
 Iustly to punyshe by rigour & by riȝt
 Egistus eke, þe fals vntrewe knyȝt,
 And þat he be nat slowe nor necligent
 To execute þe commaundement 1576
 Of þe goddes, list what after falle.

1544. whilom] *somme* tyme D 1. 1546. 2nd of] *om.* A.
 1547. by] *wiþ* D 1. 1548. Forrense] *Horrense* C, *Florence* D 1.
 1550. to] *om.* D 1. 1555. many] *many a* D 1.
 1556. he] *om.* D 1—gan] *bigan* D 1. 1557. Bole] *somer* D 1.
 1562. bode] *beden* D 1. 1570. be] *be al* D 1.

- Orestes and
Forentius
- And panne Horestes *with* his knyȝtes alle,
And Forense * þe myȝti kyng also,
Of oon herte be to þe sege go 1580
- besiege
Methene,
in which Cly-
temnestra is.
- Of þe cite þat called was Methene,
With-Inne whiche was þe fals[e] quene
Clemestra,—God ȝif hir harde grace !
And whanne Horestes seged hap þe place, 1584
With his knyȝtes set it rounde aboute,
False Egistus was y-riden oute
To gadre men and to ben awreke, [leaf 143 b]
And falle vppon & þe sege breke 1588
ȝif he myȝt, on eny maner side ;
And *with* gret stuf þus he gan to ride,
Takyng vp men fro euery cost,
Til he hym made a ful myȝti host. 1592
But Horestes, whiche at þe sege lay,
His *gouernaunce* espieth day be day,
And sent oute men, as he þat was ful sage,
To stoppe weies & lettyn his passage, 1596
And made knyȝtes, a ful huge * route,
To pursewe hym euery cost aboute.
And of þe sege, manfully be-gonne,
By assaute he hath þe touȝ y-wonne, 1600
And entrid in on a nyȝt ful late,
And set[te] wardis stronge at euery gate.
And in [a] dongoun, moste stronge & principal,
þat was of bilydunge myȝti and royal, 1604
þis Horestes first his moder fond,
þe quene Clemestra, lady of þat lond,
Whiche for drede sore gan to quake ;
But merciles anoon he made hir take 1608
And putte in cheynes til þe next[e] morwe.
And Egistus,—God ȝif hym euele sorwe !—
With al þe stuf þat he myȝt acroche,
Toward þe touȝ fast[e] gan a-proche 1612
In purpos ful Horestes for to greve,
And hem *with*-Inne sodeynly releve.*

1579. Forense] Forensis C, Florence D 1.

1586. False] And fals D 1. 1588. vppon] vp on hem D 1.

1597. huge] hoge C. 1614. releve] to releve C.

But al, in soth, myȝt[e] nat availle ;
 For or þat he þe cite myȝt availle, 1616
 Horestes knyȝtes vnwarly han hym met, Orestes's
men slay
Egisthus,
 And alle attonis proudly on hym set :
 First slayn his men & putte hem to þe flȝt,
 And taken hym, maugre al his myȝt, 1620
 And *with* cheynes, lik as þei hym finde,
 Merciles ful fast[e] þei hym binde, and put him,
chaind,
in prison,
 And shet hym vp, fetrid in prisoun.
 And alle fals founden in þe toun, 1624
 þat wer assentid, willy, or helpynge
 To þe mordre of þe worpi kyng,
 Grete werkers and conspiratours,
 Ageyn her lord rysing as traitours,— 1628
 Alle were take and bounde be rigour
 þe same myȝt, & shet vp in a tour.
 Til on þe morwe, lik as þe lot be drawe,
 Euryche of hem vndirfonge his lawe 1632
 Liche his decert,—excepcioun was noon.
 And whanne þe myȝt passed was & goon.
 And Phebus ros estwarde in his spere
 And on þe toures shon ful briȝt & clere, [leaf 143 c] 1636 Next
morning
 Whanne Clemestra, rote of al falshede,
 Was brouȝt forþe, quakyng in her drede,
 Beforn Horestes to Iugement I-fet, Orestes cuts
 He, *with* a swerde, sharpe and kene whet, 1640
 Liche as þe goddes chargid hym to-forn,
 On pecis smale he hath hir al to-shorn, Clytemnestra
to pieces,
 And made hir bern oute of þe tovnis boundis
 To be vowrid of bestis & of houndis :— 1644 and gives
them to dogs.
 Pite was noon in his brest reseruyd,
 But quitte hir fully as she hap disservid
 Fro point to point, & forgat riȝt nouȝt.
 And þanne cheyned Egistus was forþe brouȝt, 1648
 And iustly dempt by rigour of þe lawe

1621. lik] anoon D 1. 1622. þei] þei gan D 1.
 1624. alle] alle þe D 1. 1627. werkers] werkerys A.
 1641. to-forn] be forn A.
 1643. bern] to be bore D 1—tovnis boundis] toun D 1.
 1644. vowrid] devourid D 1—houndis] lyoun D 1.
 1648. cheyned] gyued D 1.

	On an hirdel naked to be drawe	
Egisthus is hangd;	þoru3-oute þe toum, þat alle my3t[e] se, And after hi3e [en]hangid on a tre, For to rote & drye ageyn þe somme. Lo, how mordre hap his guerdoun womne! Lo, how falshede his maister can* awake!	1652
and so are all traitors	And alle þe traitours in þe toum y-take Wern on galwes enhouged euerychon, Til þei were seuered asonder bon fro bon, Hi3e on an hil ageyn þe sterres shene. þus was þe toum fro tresoun purged elene, And <i>with</i> troupe awmentid & y-morid ;	1656
Orestes is restored to his kingship.	And to his regne Horestes ful restorid, As þe story suyng shal expowne, And of þe day whan he toke his crowne.	1660 1664

Howe kyng Menelay, brother to Agamenon, set a parlement at Athenes, wher he entendyd to haue deprivede Horrestes of his kyngdam, for þe dethe of his moder ; bot Horrestes was crownyde.¹

	A nd whan þe myst & euery cloudy skye Of fals tresoun and conspiracie Were tried oute, vp-on euery side, þat falshed had no place to abide, þe story seith, in ordre rehersynge, þe same tyme Menelay þe kyng, Oute of þe se ful of wawys wete, Fro Troie-ward arived was in Crete, Frelly eskapid many drede and peyne, <i>With</i> his quene, þe goodly freshe Eleyne. And for cause she was so famous* fair, Gret was þe pres & merveilous repaire Fro euery part hir bewte to beholde, For whom Troie, <i>with</i> wallis not ful olde, Destroied was, þe noble royal toum ;	1668
Menelaus		
returns to Crete		1672
with Helen, his Queen,		1676
for whom Troy was destroyd.		

1652. hi3e] ful hi3e D 1. 1655. can] gan C.
1656. y-take] take D 1. 1658. were] om. D 1.
1660. fro] of D 1. 1662. ful] fully D 1.
1673. many] in many A. 1675. famous] famous C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 140 b.

And many man, ful worpi of renoun,	1680	
Hap lost his lyf—per may no man seie may—		
Al for Eleyne, wyf to Menelay :		
Whan ping is doon, it may be noon oper.		
But whan pis kyng knewe fully of his proper	1684	When
Agamenou ^m mordre and eueydel.		Menelaus
		<small>[leaf 143 d]</small>
He was ful trist, & liked no ping wel,		
But inwardly felt[e] ful grete smerte ;		
And his newew he hadde also at herte—	1688	finds that
I mene Horestes—pat so merciles,		his nephew
Liche a tyraunte pat were graceles,*		Orestes has
His moder slowe, and had[de] no pite,		
Of mortal Ire in his cruelte,—	1692	kill his own
And fully cast pat he wolde blive		mother,
Of scepter & crowne, platly, hym deprive,		Menelaus
Fully affermynge, for pis hatful cas		wants to
By al lawe pat he vnworpi was	1696	dethrone
His fadris regne as eyr to possede,		him.
Iustly considrid his horrible dede.		
And al attonis, furious and wroth,		
With-oute abood vn-to ship he goth,	1700	
Malencolyk in his grete tene,		So Menelaus
Oute of Crete seiling to Athene,		sails to
And toke þe lond oute of shipes bord		Athens,
Where duke Nestor was gouzour & lord,	1704	
Whiche hym receiveth, like a gentil knyzt,		is well
With al his power, dilligence, and myzt.		receyvd
But Menelay, of rancour and gret hete		by Nestor,
Gan with þe duke secrely to trete	1708	
To fynde a mene in his inwarde sizt		
For to deprive Horestes of his rizt.		
And þer-vp-on to haue a iugement,		
At Athenes was holde a parlement	1712	and holds a
Of þe lordis of þat regioun,		meeting
To zeve þer-on a diffinicioun,		there,
In whiche was shewed, openly y-nowe,		
How Horestes his owne modir slowe,	1716	to which
		he states
		Orestes's
		crime.

1680. many] many a D 1. 1685. mordre] mordred D 1.

1690. graceles] graciles C. 1695. hatful] fatal A.

1705. hym] hem D 1. 1711. a] om. D 1.

	And þe maner of his grete offence, Hym silf[e] þo beyng* in presence.	
Orestes	And whan þis þing he fully dide espie, For his party he gan ageyn replie, As he þat felte hym frely at his large,	1720
urges that the gods	For hym alleggyunge þat he had in charge Of þe goddis, shortly to declare,	
bade him slay Clytemnestra for murder- ing her husband;	His mortal swerde þat he nat ne spare Vp-on Clemestra, rote of false tresoun, þat slowe hir lord, kyng Agamenoun, And þe mordre þoru; hir malis wrouzt.	1724
and he asks the Greek lords not to	Wherfore Horestes humblyly besouzt þe lordes alle, with a manly herte, Of equite considren and aduerte, For no malis, rancour, nor for* rage	1728
disinherit him, for he is Aga- memnon's son.	Hym to deprive of his heritage, Sipen he was sone of Agamenoun, Borne to ben cyr of þe Regioun,	1732
	As 3e han herd, þat called was Methene, Al-be his moder, Clemestra þe quene, Compassid had his destructioun.	[leaf 144a] 1736
Nestor backs Orestes,	But duke Nestor, ymeved of resoun, In sustenyng of Horestes rízt, Roos vp anon lyk a manly knyzt,	1740
and offers to fight for him.	Ofringe him silf proudly for his sake þis hi3e quarel for to vndirtake, With his body to þe deth darreyne Wip whom þat list his title to with-seyne.	1744
No one opposes;	But þer was noon in al þat companye þat durste a word a-geyn[e]s him repleye, So hool he stood in his oppinioun.	
	And by his knyztly mediacioun	1748
so Orestes is crowned king.	He bar hym so, feynyng in no þing, þat Horestes was [y-]crowned kyng Of Methene, alle beyng of assent. And whan dissoluyd was þe parlement, þis Horestes of his liges trewe	1752

1718. þo beyng] beyng þo C. 1731. for] for no C, D 1
 1734. þe] þat D 1. 1746. a-geynes] a geyn A, D 1.
 1750. y-crowned] crowned D 1.

Resseyved was with a crowne newe, And by trete of lordis many oon Kyng Menelay & he wer made at oon, And gan her Ire & her rancour lete. And Ydumee, þe myzty kyng of Crete, So prudently governeth þis matere, þat Hermyone, þe zong[er] douzter dere Of Menelay and þe quene Eleyne, So zong, so freshe, of bewte souereyn, I-wedded was with-oute more tariyng To Horestes, þe newe lusty kyng. And by cause of þis allyaunce Devoided was al rancour and distaunce Atwene þe kynges, Menelay þe olde And Horestes, of whom riȝt now I tolde. þus leue I hem, as it was þe beste, Eche in his regne lyve in pes & reste; For al strif was cessid in þis cas. But Erigona, þat þe douzter was Of Egistus, as ȝe han herd me telle, For sorwe & diede list no lenger dwelle, But toke a rope, & liste no þing to spare, And þer-with-al gan hir silf to gnare, þe story seith, hiȝe vp-on a tre: þis was hir fyn,—ȝe gete no more of me— But I wil forþe seriously entrete Of þe story to tellen ȝow þe grete.	1756	Menelaus and Orestes are at-oned,
	1760	and Orestes weds Her- mione, the daughter of Menelaus and Helen.
	1764	
	1768	
	1772	Erigona, the daughter of Egistus,
	1776	hangs herself.
	1780	

The wonderfule eskaipis of Vlixes aftire þat he departede fro Troy; and howe he made a soroweful compleynte against fortune to the worshipful kynge, called Ydumye.¹

O Vlixes, by ordre in my writyng, þin aventures commen on þe ring, Ful wonderful boþe on lond and se, Entermiddelid with grete aduersite!	[leaf 144b]	I'll now tell you of Ulysses and his adventures.
		1784

1757. gan] *om.* D 1. 1763. I-wedded] Wedded D 1.
1769. þe] for þe D 1. 1770. lyve] to lyue D 1.
1781. my] *om.* D 1.

¹ Roy's MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 141 a.

	For Guydo, first discryvinge þi repeire,	
Ulysses fits	Seith how þou founde weder foule & faire,	
	Now agreable, now þe thounder sowne,	
	Now stille and * smothe, now <i>with</i> clowdis frowne,	1788
	And seith also, þat þou delist ordeyne	
out 2 ships,	To þi passage myzty shippes tweyne,	
	Apparailled al for marchaundise,	
hoping to escape all troubles,	þat þou myztest in most secre wyse	1792
	Euery meschef of þe se eskafe.	
	But for al þat þou haddist a fel iape :	
	For as þis auctor þi resort doþ wryte,	
	He seith Vlixes, for al his wordis white,	1796
but he is plunderd,	I-robbed was of riches and of good.	
	Contrarious wynde so a-geyn <i>him</i> stood	
and driven to	þat he was drive, to his confusioun,	
	In-to þe myzty stronge regioun	1800
Ajax's land,	Where Thelamoun regned by his lyve ;	
	And þere he was hent & take blyve,	
	Be myzti hond sesid by þe brest,	
where he is arrested for the murder- ing of Ajax,	And merciles put vnder arest ;	1804
	For þei <i>him</i> had suspect in werkyng,	
	Touching þe mordre of þe same kyng.	
	But he so wrouzt by his sleizti wyle,	
	And his tale sette in swiche a stile,	1808
but gets free,	þat hem alle he [pleinly] hath be-iaped,	
	And fro her hond frely is eskaped—	
	Except þat he, for al his queynt[e] fare,	
tho left moneyles.	Of his tresour was [y-]made ful bare ;	1812
	And for his passage was to <i>him</i> vnkoupe,	
	He fil a-geyn in-to þe wolves moupe :	
	For, verrailly, as it is specified,	
	Kyng Naulus men han hym eft espied,	1816
Then he is chained for the murder of Palamedes,	Take & bounde & cheyned mercyles,	
	For þe mordre of kyng Pallamydes.	
	But þe story reherseth in certeyn,	
but escapes again.	By his prudence he eskaped is a-geyn,	1820
	—For he was bope expert, wys, & olde—	

1785. discryvinge] deseryveth A. 1788. and] now C.
 1795. resort] resoum D 1. 1797. I-robbed] Robbed D 1.
 1820. eskaped] scaped D 1.

Al-þei þe maner he not fully tolde Of his eskape, þoruþ his besy peyne, Out of daunger of pese kynges tweyne—	1824	
Til þoruþ fortune he cam fro meschef fre To þe presence of kyng Ydumee		Ulysses gets to King Ido- meneus,
In symple array and torne apparaile. Wher-of þe kyng gretly gan mervaile	1828	
To sen his pouert in so lowe maner ; But for al þat he makid him good cher,— þouþ þilke tyme he were Infortunat, He hym resseiveth liehe to his estat.	[leaf 110c] 1832	
And whan þei wern hope tweyne allone, In compleynyng Vlixes made his mone		and says that
Vn-to þe kyng, as he þat was ful sage, Ceriously þe sort of his passage,	1836	
With face sad and a sobre chere. Fro point to point, anon as 3e shal here. “ My lord,” quod he, “ shortly to expresse, Of trust I haue in 3oure gentilnes,	1840	
I shal to 3ow myn aventures alle Rehersyn her, riht as it is falle :		
First, whan þat I Troye lond forsook And þe water with my-shippes took,	1844	after he saild from Troy
I was a-noon with wynde pesible blowe To an yle whiche was to me vnknowe, Callid Mirma, of gret haboundance ;		he came to the iland Mirma,
And al[le] þing þat was to my plesaunce, þat may for siluer or for gold be bouzt,	1848	
I redy fonde, & wantid riht nouzt, And per abood ful long[e] while in Loie		
With þe tresour þat I gat at Troye,—	1852	
My shippes stuffed, my men hool & sounde, And for commodite of þat ilk[e] grounde, We lyked so þe contre environ,		
þat, for disport and recreacioun, Oure tariyng þer we þouzt not longe,	1856	where he stayd some time.

1822. þei] þouþ D 1. 1824. 1st of] of þe D 1.

1839. new ◊ D 1. 1843. new ◊ A.

1847. Mirma] Mynerva A. 1851. while] tyme D 1.

1857. longe] ful long A.

	For no man dide vn-to vs no wronge.	
Thence Ulysses	Til on a day þat þe eyr was stille, þe wynde also fully at oure wille, We seyled forþe in quiete and in pes	1860
saild to Clan- stafages;	Vn-to a port called Clanstafages, Wher <i>with</i> my meyne long & many day I fond al ping according to my pay, —þe wedir lusty, agreable, and feir— But who may trust ouper <i>in</i> wynde or eyr!— For vp-on feith of þe smoþe skye	1864
and then took ship again.	Ageyn to ship fast I gan me hye, Tariet nouȝt, but tok anoon þe see, Smoþe & calm enduring daies þre, þat in þe wedir founde was no lak.	1868
After 3 day's calm,	But sodeynly þe heuene turned blak, þe hydous <i>tempest</i> & þe wawes grene Oute of hope han me dispeired clene, Troublid my spirit & made me [so] pensif, <i>With</i> -oute refut teskape <i>with</i> þe lyf,	1872
a tempest drove him	Possid & drive by many sondri yle. Til at þe last, cast vp at Cecyle, Recuryng lond <i>with</i> gret annoy & peyne, Wher pilke tyme regned kynges tweyne.	1876
to Sicily,	And as I can remembre douteles,	[leaf 144 d]
where the 2 kings,	þe ton of hem called Sorigenes, Whiche vn-to me ful contrarious was, And þe toper named Coclopas,— Brepren of birþe, and, in conclusioun, I-lyche cruel of condicioun :	1880
Sorigenes	For pouȝ my sort had shape for þe nonys, Bope tweyne fil on me attonys, Oppressing me in ful gret distresse, Spoiled my shipes of tresour & richesse, And for no pite liked not to spare,	1884
and Coclopas reignd,	Til I was left destitut and bare	1888
and both plunderd his ships,	Of al my good, allas, my mortal chaunce!	1892
and left him bare of gools.		

1863. many] many a A. 1868. gan me] ganne A.
 1869. anoon] aȝein D 1. 1872. turned] tourneth A.
 1874. han me dispeired] gan me dispeire D 1.
 1883. was] om. A. 1884. named] y-namyd A.

And most of al was to me grevaunce, Whan of my gold þei* myȝt no more restreynē, þei sent doun her myȝti sonys tweyne :	1896	
Alipham, þat was ful large & long, And Polipheme þe myȝti geaunt strong, Whiche on my men tavenge hem wer so fayn, þat þei of hem han an hundred slayn, Disaraied to stonden at diffence.	1900	kill 100 of Ulysses's men,
And of malys, with soleyyn violence þei token me, for meschef almost lorn, And Alphenor, myn owne broþer sworn, And hatfully, as þei han vs founde, In cheynes cast and in stokkys bounde, And after þat ylokked in prison.	1904	and put him and his friend Alphenor in prison.
And for to make platly mencionn, þis myȝti man, þis gret[e] Polypheme, A suster had, shortly for to deme, Oon þe fairest þat ever ȝit was born— She myȝt in bewte so he set a-forȝ, Nature hir gaf swiche a prerogatyf— A clene mayde, sothly, & no wyȝ, Flouryng boþe in fairnes & bouute, Whom Alphenor whan he dide se, Al-be he was fetrid in prisonn, For loue he lost wit & eke resounn, And wex al mad, so na[r]we she dide him binde, —Sane [vp-]on hir alwey was his mynde, And closid ay* was his perlous wounde.	1908	Polyphemus has a beauti- ful sister,
And sixe monþes þus we leie bo[u]nde, Boþe he & I, to seyn þe plat[te] trouþe, Til Polypheme had vp-on vs rouþe ; And þoruȝ his grace and mediacioun He quyt vs fre out of þat prisonn, And shewed vs, of mercy and pite, After oure sorwe gret humanite.	1912	
But Alphenor, yliche of oon entent,	1916	with whom Alphenor
	1920	falls madly in love.
	1924	After 6 months, Ulysses
	1928	and Alphenor are set free.

1895. þei] þer C—myȝt] may A—no more] not D 1.

1899. tavenge] to venge D 1.

1921. ay] alwey C—perlous] perillous D 1.

1923. seyn] set D 1. 1924. Til] This A.

	Was with þe brond of Cupide brent,	[leaf 143 a]	
	And felt his part <i>with</i> many mortal fyt,		
	Til he so wrouzt by his sotil wyt,		1932
Alphenor steals the sister of Polyphemus,	þat on a nyzt, who was lef or lope,		
	He stale þis mayde, & his weye he goþe,		
	þoruȝ help of men <i>with</i> him at þat tyme.		
	But on þe morwe at þe hour of pryne		1936
	Polyphemus gan vs for to sewe,		
	Whos myȝti hond we myȝt[e] nat eschewe :		
who pursues him and takes her back.	And swiche a-saut on vs þei gan make,		
	þat of force þei han þe mayde take		1940
	From Alphenor, maugre al his rage.		
	And Polypheme vn-to my damage		
	<i>With</i> his knyȝtes so sore vp-on me lay,		
	þat I myȝt vnneþe eskape a-way		1944
	To saue my * lyf, compassid enviroun,		
	To deth purswyd of þat champiouȝ.		
	But whan I sawe þer was non oþer geyn.		
	To fle þe deth, shortly for to seyn,		1948
Polyphemus attacks Ulysses, who cuts out his one eye,	While þis geaunt most fersly on me sette		
	<i>With</i> my swerd oute his eye I smette ;		
	And vn-to ship <i>with</i> my companye		
	I fledde in haste, þat no man myȝt espie		1952
	Where I be-cam, nor Alphenor my fere.		
	And whan þe wawes gon[ne] for to clere,		
	And gracious wynd gan to vs awake,		
and sails away.	þilk contre we han anoon forsake—		1956
	It was nat holsom for vs to abide.”		
(Ovid tells us about Polyphemus and his eye,	—But of þis man like as writ Ovide,		
	Polyphemus þe geaunt, out of drede,		
	Had an eye mydde of his forhede,		1960
	Whiche Vlixes smot out at a stroke ;		
	And like þe bowes of a braunchid oke		
	Was al his heer & his longe berde,—		
	On whom to loke childer were a-ferd.		1964
and his vain search for Ulys.es.	And whan þat he had[de] lost his siȝt,		
	A-monge þe hilles he renneth day & nyȝt,		

1945. my] me C. 1950. my] þis D 1.

1951. vn-to] to A. 1955. And A D 1.

1956. þilk] And þilke D 1—han] gan D 1.

- In a rage, to fynde hym som refuge,
 Cast[e] roches and grete stones huge 1968
 On euery part enviroun þe contre,
 On Vlixes avenged for to be.
 þus seith Ovide, in conclusioun,
 In his boke of transformacioun— 1972
 Methamorphoseos—þer 3e may it se,
 Whan-so-enere þat 3our leyser be
 Ceriously þe story for to rede.
 And in writinge forþe I wil procede, 1976
 How Vlixes, *with* face ded and pale,
 To Ydumee told[e] forþe his tale,
 Rehersyng þus, surprisid & a-wapid : leaf 145r
 “ Fro Polipheme whan we wern eskaped, 1980
 þoru3 oure vnhap and infelicite
 In-to an yle myddles of þe see
 We were dryve, whan it gum to ny3te :
 And Elodium þat litel kyngdam hy3te. 1984
 Wher þat Circes, þe gret enchaunteresse,
 þilke tyme was lady and goddesse,
 þat koude hir craft so wonderly* p[er]forme,
 Al sodeynly a man for to transforme 1988
 To haue þe liknes (& lesen his resoun)
 Of hors or bere, tigre or lyon,
 Wolf or fox, or what hir list deuise—
 Hir dredful craft was shapen in swiche wise, 1992
 So my3ti wern hir straunze pociouns,
 Her letuarye[s] and confeccions.
 And she also so fair vp-on to se,
 þat fro hir power no man my3t[e] fle. 1996
 For be þe werke of þis sorceresse,
 I was so founed vpon hir fairnesse,
 þat finally þus *with* me it stood :
 þat al a 3ere I *with* hir [a]bood, 2000
 And pleyfully had power noon ne my3t
 For to depart, nouþer day ne ny3t,

1968. Caste] Castinge D 1.

1985. enchaunteresse] chaunteresse D 1.

1987. wonderly] wondrously C. 1989. resoun] renoun D 1.

1993. I] He D 1.

	So lusti was þe lyf þat I ladde,—	
On Circe, Ulysses begot a son,	In whiche tyme by me a child she hadde, Riȝt inly fair & goodly to þe siȝt.”	2004
Telegonus,	—And Thelagonivs in sotlines he hiȝt, Whiche afterward, I [wel] reherse can, By processe wex a manly man.—	2008
and then stole away.	“ And be my sotil secre* prouidence, Of hir craft I hadde experience, þat maugre hir enchauntementes olde, I stale a-way—she myȝt[e] me nat holde. And finally my fate to conclude, With my konnyng hir craft I gan delude, þat with my men I skaped fro her hond And went at large fre out of hir lond.	2012 2016
His ship was	But al þis þing me litel dide availe ; For on my way as I gan to saile, For al my sleiȝt, in a litel while	
blown to an ile, where Caly- pha, Circe's sister, was queen;	I blowe was vp in-to an yle Wher Calypha, suster to Circes, Was crowned quene, & held <i>her</i> scepter in pes ; Whos craftis wern so myȝty & so strong,	2020
and he was kept there for a time,	Maugre my wil she held me þer ful long. But she, in soþe, to speke of wommanhed, Of bounte, fredam, and of goodlyhed, Surly had so souereyn excellence, þat myn abood to me was noon offence.	2024
but escaped to another ile	But who-so-euere þer-at crye or clappe, At þe last ī skaped fro hir trappe And cam to an yle, riȝt as any lyne, Whiche specialy þoruȝ hiȝ power deuyne	[leaf 145 e] 2028 2032
whither folk came to consult an Oracle.	Orleynd is of ȝore be myracle, As it were, a spiritual oracle— A man to haue in a temple þere Sodeyn answeere of what him list enquere, Of questiouns and demaundes alle, And of soule[s] what sha! eke be-falle	2036

2006. Thelagonivs] Thelagemus D 1. 2009. secre] socre C.

2011. þat] þat moche D 1—hir] alle hir D 1—enchauntementes] chauntementes D 1.

2032. hiȝ] his D 1.

Whan men ar dede & graven vnder stoon,		
And I gan axe in þe temple anoon	2040	Ulysses consults the Oracle,
Myn aventures þat shuld after swe,		
And wher a man myzt his fate eschewe :		
And of al þis, lyk to myn entent,		
I had answeere ful conuenient—	2044	
Saue what befalltoth whan a soule is goon,		but can't learn what befalls the soul after death.
Diffynycioun vn-to me was noon,		
Swiche þing tasoile acordeþ nat to riȝt :		
It is reserued vn-to Goddes myzt,	2048	
And exceedeth resoun & wit of man.		
And fro þens forþe to seile I gan,		He sets sail, and is driven
Dreuen <i>with</i> wynde, & no part socoured,	2052	
Wher I was lyk to haue be denourid		to Charybdis,
Of Caribdis, <i>with</i> his profounde welle,		where Mer- maids are,
Where Sirenes, Meremaydnes, dwelle,		
þat fro þe brest, <i>with</i> skalis siluer shene,	2056	with fishes' scales below,
Ben of her shap fysches freshe & clene,		
And vpper-more, Kynde doth compasse		but girls' faces;
Hem to apere femynyn of face,		
Lyk virgines þat were of nature	2060	
With-oute spot, vndefouled pure.		
And of custom, in wawis as þei flete,		whose sing- ing is so heavenly,
þe song of hem is so heuenly swete,		
So angelik and ful of armonye,		
þat verrailly þe sugred melodie	2064	
Ravisshe wolde any man a-lyve,		
Of inly Ioie almost his hert[e] ryne—		
Make a man, of soðeyn hiȝe plesaunce,	2068	that it makes a man forget everything,
Forȝete hym silf & lese his remembraunce,		
Devoide hym clene from his owne þouȝt,		till he comes to griet,
Til vnwarly he be to meschef brouȝt.		
And <i>with</i> her song, or he* take kepe,		
He shal be brouȝt in a mortal slepe ;	2072	
And þei anoon—it may not be <i>with</i> drawe—		and his ship is drown'd.
Wil drenche his ship lowe vnder þe wawe !		

2039. ar] bene D 1. 2042. wher] þere D 1.

2045. a soule] soules D 1. 2051. no part] vneþe D 1.

2057. vpper-more] vpher more A, D 1.

2066. ryue] to ryve A. 2071. he] þei C.

	þus þe swetes of her heuenly souu	
	Bringeth a man to confusioun—	2076
	Who-so-euere by her boundis pace.	[leaf 145 d]
	But <i>with</i> þe lif I eskaped by grace :	
By stopping their ears with wax,	For myn crys <i>with</i> wex & <i>gommys</i> clere	
	Were stoppid so, þat I ne myzt[e] here	2080
	Touche nor werble of her instrumentis,	
	Wher-by þe resouu of [a] man y-blent* is.	
Ulysses and his men escape from the Sirens,	And, finally, þoru3 my sotilte,	
	I and my men ben eskapid fre,	2084
	Seiling forþe, al mat of werynesse,	
	Til we cam vp, <i>with</i> ful gret distresse,	
and anchor at Phaacia,	At Phenyece, & toke a-noon þe lond,	
	Cast anker, and oure shippes bond.	2088
	But, sothly, þer it fil vs ful vnfaire ;	
	For þe peple, cruel and contraire,	
	Only of malis fil on me anoon,	
where his men are slain,	And slowe my men almost euerychon ;	2092
	Tresour & good, litel þat I hadde,	
and he plunderd.	Was me by-raft ; and al <i>with</i> hem þei ladde ;	
	And fewe of hem þat wer left alive,	
	þei token hem & put in prisonn blyve.	2096
	þus hap Fortune lad me on her daunce	
	<i>With</i> litel Ioie and plente of meschaunce,	
	Of whos daunger lerned and expert,	
So he is in evil plight,	I am falle in meschef and ponert ;	2100
	And <i>with</i> gret dool & sorwe ful my brest,	
	On se and londe, by soupe & nat by est	
	I am com vn-to 3oure presence,	
and has told King Ido- meneus his mishaps, because he trusts him.	And haue declared pleynly in sentence	2104
	Myn auentures to 3oure worpinesse,	
	Of trust only and of feithfulnesse	
	þat I haue to 3ow in special.	
	And now I haue rehersed & told al	2108
	To 3oure hiznesse in my best[e] wyse,	
	<i>With</i> -oute more—to me it doth* suffice.”	

2078. eskaped] skapid A. scaped D 1.

2082. y-blent] blent C, A, D 1.

2102. est] west D 1.

2110. to me it doth] it doth to me C.

Of þe grete comferte that kyng Ydumeus shewed
to Vlyxes; and howe kyng Alpheon, for his
grete wysdam, ressavyd hym worshipfully, and
conveyed hym to his kyngdam.¹

And þan; in hert he was constreyned sore,	2112	
þilk[e] tyme Vlixes spak no more,		
But held his pes, ful hevy in lokyng.		
And Ydumeus lik a gentil kyng		King
Comforted hym al þat encre he myȝt,	2116	Idomeneus comforts Ulysses,
And besy was his hert[e] for to list,		
And hym besouȝt his heuynes[se] lete,		and asks him to stay in Crete.
And as long as hym list in Crete		
With hym abide. — he made hym surete		
He shuld[e] faren also* wel as he,	2120	
And nat want of what may do him ese.		
And whan his sorwe some-what gan apese,		
þat his rage drew vn-to an ende,		
lene he toke, & seide he wolde wende	2124	But when he resolves to go home,
Oute of þat lond home to his contre.		
But first þe kyng, of fredam & bouete.		Idomeneus gives him
ȝaf vn-to hym gret riches and array,	2128	money
And what-so-ene was vn-to his pay,		
Gold, tresour, & many oþer þinges;		
And at þe partynge of þese tweyne kyngez		and ships,
þer wer shippes whan him list to saile,	2132	and Ulysses
Redy stuffid with meyne* and vitaille.		
And þus Vlixes gan hym redy make;		
And whan he haþe his lene fully take,		
He hasted hym & toke anon þe se,		
And gan saile toward his contre.	2136	sails home- ward, but first visits King Alphenon.
But first he went to kyng Alphenon,		
Whiche passingly hadde affeccion		
To sen Vlixes at his home-comyng,		
And desirous ouer al[le] thing	2140	
To han of hym newly aqweyntaunce :		

2111. *new* • D 1. 2120. also] as C.

2130. þe] *om.* A, D 1—tweyne] two D 1.

2131. *hio*] hem D 1. 2132. meyne] money C.

2140. ouer] of ovir A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 142c (misplaced after line 2105.)

- For vn-to hym was inly gret plesau^{nce}
 To here hym talke, for his elloquence,
 For his wysdam & his hiȝe prudence. 2144
- Ulysses is
 well recei^{vd},
 And þer he was, after al his smert,
 Receyved pleynly *with* a[s] glad [an] hert
 As euere ȝit was any maner man
 Siþen tyme þat þe world be-gan ; 2148
 And to ences of his Felicite,
 and hears of
 his wife
 Penelope,
 þer herd he first of Penelope,
 His trewe wyf, *with*-oute spot or blame,
 Of whom ȝit grene* is þe noble fame, 2152
 Whiche from hir lord, for al his long absence,
 In þouȝt nor dede nevir dide offence,
 But sothly was, boþe in chere & dede.
- the crown of
 womanhood.
 þe ruȝ-oute Grece example of womanhede. 2156
 And ȝit was she, as bokes list expresse,
 þoruȝ-oute þe world merour of fairnes,
 And among Grekis born of hiȝest blood,
 Called of auctours boþe fair and good ; 2160
 And ȝit seyn bokes of hir, douteles,
 Was neuer noon þat had so gret pres,
 She ever kept
 true to her
 lord,
 But she hir kepte, chaunging for no newe,
 Vn-to hir lord euere I-liche trewe, 2164
 Of hert [ay] oon, nat partid in-to tweyne,
 þat she is called quene & souereyne
 Of wyfly trouþe in þis bokis olde.
- tho she often
 feard for
 him at the
 war.
 And oft, I fynde, hir hert[e] wold[e] colde, 2168
 She turne pale for hir lord so fetre,
 In hir closet to heren of þe werre,
 Of drede she had, & for fere eke quake,
 Of fantasies for hir lordes sake ; 2172
 For his absence, boþe eve & morwe,

2148. tyme] þe tyme D 1. 2151. or] of A.

2152. ȝit grene] grene ȝit C.

After 2157 D 1 inserts :

Thoruȝ Grece example of womanhede
 And ȝit was she *with* outen ony drede.

2159. of] of þe D 1. 2161. And ȝit] As D 1.

2169. She turne] And wexe D 1—so] was so D 1.

2170. heren of] þenke on D 1.

2171. Of] And of D 1—& for fere eke] ofte she dide D 1.

2173. eve] on euen D 1.

Was deth to hir & importable sorwe.		
And ay, in sothe, for Ioie or any game,	[leaf 146 b]	
Whan it fel she herd Hectoris name,	2176	Whenever Penelope heard of Hector, she swoond
In any place anon she fil a-swowne,		
And gan hir silf al in teris drowne,		
Of wommanhed so she was a-ferde		for fear that
To here þe slauȝter of his mortal swerde,	2180	meet Ulysses.
List hir lord, of knyȝtly surquedie,		
Hadde of fortune falle in inpartye,		
Of hap or sort tamet þat worþi knyȝt.		
þat selde or neuer she felt hir hert[e] list.	2184	
And many a dreme * a-nyȝtes dide hir gaste,		
Al þe while þat þe seȝe laste :		
And every play was venym in hir siȝt,		Absence from
Whan þat she was from hir owne knyȝt :	2188	him took
For in þis world she had Ioie noon		away all
Of hiȝe nor lowe, plainly, but of oon,		her joy.
For whos sake al myrpe she refuseth.		
And who-so be * þat in his hert[e] museth	2192	
Of any womman any þing but good,		
Of malencolye mevid in his blood,		
Lat hym aduȝte of wisdam and [y-]se,		
And remembre on Penelope,	2196	
For his deert list þat he be blamyd !		
And, o Guydo, þou shuldest ben * ashamed		Guido, you
To seyn of wyves any þing but wele :		ought to be
For, in good feith, as fer as I can fele,	2200	ashamed to
þouȝ oon or two do among offence,		abuse wives!
She þat is good þoruȝ hir prouidence		
Is þer-of no þing for to wyte.		
And þouȝ Guydo in his boke endite	2204	Against
þe variaunce of Eleyne or Cryseyde,		Helen, Cres-
Or Medea, þat for sorwe deyde,		sid, and
Lete þer ageyn, of riȝt and equite,		Medea, set
þe wyttly trowpe of Penelope,	2208	Penelope and
þe maydenhed of ȝong[e] Policene,		Polyxena.

2174. &] an D 1. 2185. a dreme] dremes C.

2189. þis] þe D 1—had Ioie] ioye hadde A.

2192. be] he be C.

2193. And] om. D 1—ben] bem C.

See too the goodness of Hecuba, Cassandra,	And þe goodnes of Eccuba þe queene, Of Cassandra eke þe stedfastnes,— And <i>with</i> al þis, take þe kyndenes	2212
Penthesilea.	Of Pantasile, <i>with</i> -oute variaunce, And put al þis to-gidre in balaunce, And 3e shal fynde, 3if 3e list acounte, Maugre who grucchiþ, trowth[e] shal surmounte,— I dar aferme—& bere a-weye þe pris : þer wil no man replie þat is wys,— He were to feble in his oppinioun !	2216
Ulysses is told of a con-	And while Vlixes was <i>with</i> Alphenoun, It was to hym made relacioun	2220
spiracy of lords to	Of an hatful conspiracioun, þat certeyn lordis enviroun his contre	
ravish Penelope	Ravisse wolde his queene Penelope, Maugre alle þo þat were þer ageyn, Al-be þat she was euere I-like pley[n], In hir troupe stidefast as a wal.	[leaf 146c] 2224
	3et þei haue cast, pley[nly, þat she shal	2228
by force ;	Be take of force, it may nat be eschewed, But it so be in haste she be reskewed : For þei hem cast þe tyme nat aiourne ; For day and nyzt <i>with</i> hir [þei] soiourne, Inly in herte for loue disamaied.	2232
and tho she cleverly frus- trates it,	But of wisdam she haþe hem so delaied, þat þer was noon so manly nor so sage, þat koude of* hir geten avauntage, So avise she was in hir wirkyng. And whan Vlixes conceyved al þis þing, And fully knewe by open evidence, And also [had] in special credence Sent vn-to hym fro Penelope, þe mater hool declaringe in secre, His owne sone Thelamonevs,	2236
it enrages him.	He wexe in herte wood and furious,	2244

2210. And] *om.* D 1. 2225. were] wil be D 1.

2236. of] on C.

2237. avise] avised D 1.

2238. whan] *om.* D 1—conceyved] conceywith A, conceyueth D 1.2244 is misplaced at the top of the column in C, and marked b ;
2243 is marked a.

And wolde make no delacioun,
 But in al haste besouzte Alphenoun, Ulysses begs
Alphenon to
 þe myȝti kyng, of his hiȝ bounte
 To releue hym in his aduersite, 2248
 And þat he wold poruȝ his myȝti hond
 Of gentilnes conueye hym to his lond.* send him
home.
 He graunteþ hym & seiþ nat onys nay ;
 And bope two in ful gret array 2252 Both sail to
 Taken þe se whan þe wynd was good ;
 Wel fortunēd, for no þing hem with-stood,
 þei be arived & hadde no lettyng,
 Wher Vlixes, as ȝe han herd, was kyng. 2256 Ithaca,
 And secrely a-nyȝt þei wer conueied where Ulysses
at night has
 To hem þat han his ligauunce disobeied ;
 And merciles, or þei myȝt a-wake,
 In her beddes þei han hem alle take, 2260
 Makyng noon prolongyng til þe* morwe,
 But in al hast, for no wyȝt durst hem borwe,
 Smet of her hedes by iugement final
 And set hem vp on þe castel wal, 2264 all his foes
 Eueryche by oþer endelong þe rowe, beheaded,
 Vp-on þe hour whan þe cok gan crowe.
 And þus al nyȝt þei kept hem silf[e] cloos,
 Til þat Phebus meryly aroos 2268 and next
 In þe orient, whan þe larke song ; morning,
 And þo þis kynges with her meyne strong,
 Freshely beseyn, entre þe cite.
 Who was þo glad but Penelope ! 2272 enters his
 Who made Ioie but þis goodly quene, city,
and is
welcomd by
Penelope.
 Ful desirous hir owne lorde to sene ! [leaf 14: d]
 But ȝif I shulde al in ordre sette,
 þe grete myrþe þei made whan þei mette,— 2276
 Make rehersaile of compleintes olde,
 And how þei gan her hertes to vnfolde They tell each
other their
troubles.
 Eche to oþer, and list no þing concele,

2250. lond] hond C. 2253. Taken] Token D 1.

2255. arived] armed D 1.

2257. a-nyȝt] by nyȝt D 1.

2261. þe] on þe C. 2262. durst] sholde D 1.

2277. Make] And make D 1.

2278. her] om. D 1.

	And þe gladnes þat þei inly fele,—	2280
	þif I shulde put al in memorie,	
Ulysses's folk rejoice at his return.	þe reioisshinge and þe hertly glorie	
	þat his liges made at his comynge,	
	þe costis eke þei hadde at his metynge,	2284
	þe ziftes grete and presentis riche,	
	—In al þis world, I trow[e], noon I-liche—	
	It were to long taryng for my boke!—	
	And how þat he newe assuraunce toke	2288
	Of his lordis and his liges alle,	
	And how þat þei to his grace falle,	
He makes much of Alphenon,	þe chere he made eke to Alphenoun	
	Of gentilnes þoruȝ his hiȝe renoun,	2292
to whose daughter he	And how þe douȝter, inly debonaire,	
	Of Alphenoun, Nausia þe faire,	
	By Vlixes mediacioun*	
weds his son Telamon.	I-wedded was vn-to Thelamoun,	2296
	Born by discent—þer may no man say nay—	
	To reioisshē his crowne after his day :	
	And þus cam in by his purviaunce	
	Of two regnes þe myȝti alliaunce,—	2300
	And how al þis brouȝt was to þe knotte,	
	Men wolde deme me plainly to sette,	
	To presume of oppinioun	
	For to delate a descripcioun,	2304
Guido is brief about all this.	Siþen Guydo, touching but þe chef	
	In þis mater, of stile was but bref,	
saying that Alphenon went home,	Shortly rehersing how kyng Alphenoun	
	Repeired is hom to his regioun,	2308
and Ulysses and Penelope liu'd happily	And Vlixes in his chefe cite	
	Abood stille <i>with</i> Penelope,	
	Where I <i>hym</i> leue in Ioie and in solace	
	Til Antropos likeȝ to purchace	2312
	For to ficche finally þe date,	
til they died.	þe thred [to] vntwyne of his lyues fate.	

2290. to] vn to A. 2294. Nausia] and Nausia D 1.

2295. mediacioun] meditacioun C.

2302. me plainly] pleinzly me D 1.

2311. 2nd in] om. A.

2313. ficche] ffynche A.

Howe Pirrus, the sonn of Achilles, sclenghe Menalippus and Polistines, sonnes to Atastus, which kept kenge Pelle out of his kyngdam, to þe which Pirrus restoryd him ageyne.¹

<p>Now mvste I ful besy ben a whyle, To directe þe trais of my stile In diseryng, shortly of entent, þe stok of Pirrus by lyneal discent, Myn auctor folwe & be compendious— Whos olde fader hiȝte Pelleus, His granmoder called Thetides, Of whiche two cam worþi Achilles, þat at Troye by tresoun lost his lyf; And Dardanya called was his wyf, Pirrus moder, & douȝter, as I rede, Vn-to þe kyng called Lycomede, Havyng a fader þat Atastus hiȝte, Whiche, in sothnes, al þat euere he myȝt Bare heuy herte to kyng Pelleus, To Achilles and also to Pirrus,— To al þe* kyn, plainly, on þat side. And of malis, rancour,* & of pride, And of envie in an hatful rage, Whan Pelleus falle was in age He beraft hym bope septer and crowne, And from his se lowe aliȝte him downe; And in-to exile, availle may no stryf, He made hym go with Thetides his wif, Of hiȝe disdeyn,—geyne may no grace,— And in his hert gan day & nyȝt compasse þe deth of Pirrus,—kepe him ȝif he can!— And þer-yp-on maliciously began To shape a way, by await liggyng Hym for to slen at his home comyng. But þis Pirrus, from his treynes fre, Many daunger eskaped of þe se,</p>	<p>2316</p> <p>2320</p> <p>2324</p> <p>2328</p> <p>2332</p> <p>2336</p> <p>2340</p> <p>2344</p>	<p>I must now tell you about</p> <p>Pyrrhus.</p> <p>His grand- father was Peleus, his grand- mother Thetides; his father Achilles, his mother Dardania,</p> <p>and her grandfather Atastus,</p> <p>who took Peleus's realm,</p> <p>and banisht him and his wife,</p> <p>and tried to kill Pyrrhus</p> <p>but he escaped.</p>
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2320. olde] bele D 1. 2331. þe] þat C.

2332. rancour] of rancour C. 2335. hym] om. A.

2337. in-to exile] in thexyl A.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 143 c.

	Many wawe and many tempest wood,	
Pyrrhus first landed at Malasus (Molossis).	With gret[e] los bope of men and good, At Malasus aldirfirst gan londe, A strong* cite a litel fro þe stronde, Wher þat he was refreshed wonder wel. And þer he knewe grounde & euerydel, First of þe exile, like as men hym tolde, Of Thetides and Pelleus þe olde,	2348
His foe Atastus	And how Atastus bar to hym hatrede Vn-to þe deth ; wher-of he gan drede, And þouzt he wolde, as he þat was riȝt wys, Be som engyn eschewen his malys, And þer-vp-on don his besy peyne.	2352
has 2 sons	Now hadde Atastus oper sonys tweyne, Menalippus and Polistenes,	2360
and one daughter.	And a douȝter called Thetides. And al þis while woful Pelleus,	
Peleus and his wife are imprisoned in an old castle.	In a castel olde and ruynous, With Thetides, ful of sorwe and care, For drede of deth day & nyȝt gan dare, Dis[es]peired in his vvweldy age Recur to finde of þis mortal rage, Except þat he had an hope of ȝore þat Pirrus shuld help him and restore At his reþeir, whan-so þat it falle— After whos comyng often he gan calle, þe tyme curse þat he so long abood.	2364
	But whan Pirrus* al þis vnderstood At Malasus by relacioun, Ful faste he gan haste oute of þe toun, Toke þe se and faste gan hym hyȝe Toward þe lond called Thesalye, Of entent to maken ordinaunce On Atastus for to do vengauunce.	2368
Pyrrhus sails for Thessaly,	But whan Pirrus* al þis vnderstood At Malasus by relacioun, Ful faste he gan haste oute of þe toun, Toke þe se and faste gan hym hyȝe Toward þe lond called Thesalye, Of entent to maken ordinaunce On Atastus for to do vengauunce.	[leaf 147 b] 2372
but sends 2 spies before him.	But aldirfirst, þis Pirrus ful prudent, Espies tweyne he to-forn hath sent	2380

2347. Many (*both*) many a D 1.2350. strong] *straunge* C—2nd a] *om.* A.

2362. called] y callid A, y called D 1.

2372. calle] falle D 1.

2375. by] by trewe D 1.

2374. Pirrus] þat Pirrus C.

2377. Toke] And tooke D 1.

To Thesalye forþe to-gidre goon ;
 And Crilippus called was þe ton, 2384 Pyrrhus's
 And Adrastus named was his fere—
 þei wern expert, hem nedeth nat to lere.
 In whos expleit, to more avauntage,
 þis Pirrus haþe direct his message 2388
 Of Thesalye to a citezeyn go to a citizen
of Thessaly
to get
information.
 Called Assandrus, a maner chamberleyn
 With Pelleus, and whilom ful seere
 While he was flouringe in felicitye. 2392 When Pyr-
rhus knows
all is safe,
 And whan Pirrus, in conclusioun,
 Knewe al þe sothe by relacioun,
 On se nor lond hym ne list to * tarie, 2396 he sails to
where
 Al-be þat he fond þe wynde contrarie ;
 But he, eskaped many dredful stoundis,
 Of Thesalye aprochep to þe boundis :
 For Eolus hath his lust obeied,
 And, of fortune wonderly conveied, 2400
 He driven was, as it wer, by grace
 To ariven in þe same place
 Wher Pelleus in a doolful cave
 For drede of deth lay hym silf to saue, 2404 Peleus is,
in a cave ;
 Soule saue his wyf, *with-outen* any feris,
 Al enclosed *with* bussches and *with* breris.
 And Pirrus þer went vp first to londe,
 Sool by hym silf walkyng on þe stronde, 2408 and when
he lands,
 Pensif and trist, and his weye toke
 Where Pelleus in þe caue quoke,
 Hauyng *with* hym þo noon oþer guyde
 Saue his swerd hangyng by his syde. 2412 Peleus
thinks
 And vnwarly, *with* a dredful hert,
 Pelleus oute of þe caue sterte
 Disamayed, of his lyf in doute,
 Whan he behelde a knyzt þere walke aboute, 2416
 And astonyd abood & stood ful stille,
 Imaginyng þat he sawe Achille,
 By þis Pirrus stonyng in þe place, he, Pyrrhus,
is Achilles,

2385. Adrastus] Adastrus A. 2391. whilom] somtyme D 1.

2395. to] nat C. 2398. Of] And of D 1.

2415. of] and of D 1.

for Pyrrhus is so like his father.	By alle þe signes shewid in his face :	2420
	For nature, with-oute variaunce,	[leaf 147 c]
	Made hem so lik of chere & contenaunce, Of forme, of shap, and lymys euerychon, þat difference in effect was noon.	2424
His grand- father Peleus embraces him,	And Pelleus, <i>with</i> -oute lenger space, Gan anon Pirrus to embrace, And abraide oute of his dedly þouzt, And for Ioie sette al his sorwe at nouzt ;	2428
and tells him his mis- fortunes,	And gan to hym by & by declare Bope his exile and his cuele fare, His pitous lyf, his pouert & meschaunce, And Fortunys fals[e] variaunce,	2432
and how Atastus hates him.	And of Adastus þe feruent hoot envie, þe cruelte and þe tyranye— Ceriously he told Pirrus al. And he, ful sobre, stood stille as a wal.	2436
Pyrrhus goes back to his ship, and hears that Atastus and his 2 sons	With face pale and in hert[e] wroth, Specheles to shlip a-geyu he gooth ; And þer [he] was informed, dout[e]les, þat Menalippus and Polistenes And Adastus, to-gidre alle þre, With huge array and a gret meyne þe same day, ful surquedous of pride,	2440
are hunting near.	Hunte a forest, a litel þere beside. And whan Pirrus þer-of toke good hede, With-oute a-hood chaunge gan his wede,*	2444
He dresses as a poor man,	Ful porely, rent, and disarayed, —Liche a man pat were for þouzt dismaied—	2448
takes his sword, and goes to the forest.	Girt <i>with</i> his swerde, made no delay, But to þe forest toke þe ryzt[e] way, Sool by hym silf, <i>with</i> -oute companye, So secrely þat no man myzt espie. And as he drewe many diuers boundis, He herd[e] hornes & vncouplyng of houndis ;	2452

2422. hem] hym A.

2423. and] of D 1.

2432. And] And also D 1.

2433, 2441. Adastus] Atastus A.

2444. 2nd a] om. A.

2445. toke good] had take D 1.

2446. wede] wete C.

2453. And as he] As he þat D 1—many] to many D 1.

2454. &] om. A, D 1.

And, like a man þat list make his mone Fro sizt of folke, he drewe <i>him</i> ay allone.	2456	
And, casuely disseuered fro þe pres, First he mette with Polistenes, Menalippus ridyng by his side ; And hoþe two on Pirrus gan abide, And boistously of hym to enquere Fro whens he cam & also what he were, So febly clad and of so pore estate, Walkyng þere as he were disolat.	2460	Pyrrhus meets Atas- tus's 2 sons, Polisthenes and Menal- lippus.
And lowly he of chere & contenance, Stille and humble in his dalliaunce, Answerid ageyn, & seyde how þat he Fordriven was <i>with</i> meschef of* þe se, And affermyd, pale & no þing red, His felaship drowned was and ded—	2468	He tells em
Fyve hundrid—þe wawes were so rage— Of olde & þonge and of mydel age— And he eskaped—þe tempest was so rif, As he hem tolde,—vnnepþe <i>with</i> þe lyf. And, ouer-more, he tolde hem platly eke, Towching his birpe, þat he was a Greke, And went[e] þer, destitut of Ioie, Late comen fro þe sege of Troye, And besougt <i>hem</i> toward his lyving To helpen hym <i>with</i> som refreshing, As hym þat had catel loste and good, Like as þei sawe naked how he stood, Praiying also, <i>in</i> hope it shulde availe, Hym to releue <i>with</i> cloping or vitaile, To his refut <i>sumwat</i> to prouide.	2472	how 500 of his men were drownd at sea, but he escaped,
And þei bad hym þat he shuld abide ; For þei wil wit, pleynly, what he can. And þilk[e] whyle be-sides <i>hem</i> þer ran A ful gret hert down by þe riuer ; And Menalippus priked his courser,	2476	and is a Greek
	2480	come from the siege of Troy.
	2484	He begs food and goods of them.
	2488	

2459. Menalippus] And Menalippus D 1.

2461. of] to A—to] gan D 1. 2468. of] on C.

2481. hym] he D 1. 2485. refut] refuyt D 1.

2487. wit] wete A, D 1.

	As hym sempte it was to hym dewe,	
Menalippus follows a stag.	þoruþ þinne & pikke only to purswe He spareth nat, but alweye after rood ; And his broþer <i>with</i> Pirrus stille abood—	2492
Polisthenes dismounts and lies down.	Polisthenes—and toke of it noon hede, But in al haste a-lizte fro his stede, On þe grene to reste hym þer beside, As he þat was wery for to ryde, With-oute meyne beyng hym silf[e] sool, Lestyng of Pirrus þe compleint & þe dool.	2496 2500
Pyrrhus kills him,	But sodeynly, or he myzt aduerte, Cruel Pirrus ran hym to þe herte, And left hym ded, lyggynge on þe plein. Whan Menalippus reþeired was ageyn, Seynge his broþer baskyng in his blood, And Pirrus eft, furious and wood, With a face of colour pale and wan,	2504
and Mena- lippus too, when he returns ;	To Menalippus in his ire ran,* And slowe hym eke, or þat he toke hede. And þus þei laie on þe grounde & blede, þe breþer two, <i>with</i> Pirrus swerd I-slawe. And he anon aside gan hym drawe,	2508 2512
as well as Cynaras,	Metynge a knyzt, wer it of sort or cas, As seith þe story, called Cynaras, Of whom Pirrus gan in hast enquere, Whos man he was or what he dide [t]here ;	2516
a knight of Atastus's.	And he answered, & made no tariynge, He was servaunte <i>with</i> þe myzti kyng Called Atastus, lord of þat contre.	[leaf 143 a]
	And Pirrus þo, of dedly enmyte, With cruel swerde, al freshe & red of blod, Ran hym þoruþ-oute, as any lyoun wood. And after þat þe forest he forsoke,	2520
Pyrrhus goes back to his ship,	And in al hast þe rizt[e] weye he toke To ship ageyn, pale & blak of hewe,	2524

2491. hym] it A.

2497, 98 are transposed in D 1, and marked b and a.

2500. Lestyng] Listnyng D 1—2nd þe] om. A.

2502. Cruel] Cruelly D 1. 2504. Whan] And whanne D 1.

2508. ran] he ran C. 2511. I-slawe] slawe D 1.

2519. Atastus] Adrastus D 1.

And gan anon to araie hym newe,		dresses in royal purple,
Al in purpil, whiche, as clerkes telles,		
Is for kynges & for no wyȝt elles.	2528	
And þanne Pirrus, freshe & wel be-seyn,		
To þe forest repeired is ageyn,		
Wher sodeynly of hap in his walkyng		
In short while he mette <i>with</i> þe kyng,	2532	meets King Atastus,
Old Atastus, þat asked of Pirrus,		
“What man art þou, [þat] be þi silf[e] þus		
Walkest þus [here] al day to and fro?”		
“Certes,” quod Pirrus, “ful of sorwe & wo.	2536	
Inly supprised of hertly compleynyng,		
Oon of þe sonys of Priamus þe kyng		and says he is one of Priam's sons,
I was whilom, put oute of memorie.		
Whan þat Troie floured in his glorie,	2540	
Now refutles, in-to meschef brouȝt,		
I walke sool, ful of care & þouȝt,		
Fer in exile oute of Troie touȝ,		
<i>With</i> cruel Pirrus to lyven in presoun,	2544	imprisoned by Pyrrhus.
Bouȝde vn-to hym, þouȝ me be ful both.		
Myn hond assured <i>with</i> many ful gret oth		
Tobeye his lust in captiuite—		
Lo, here is al,—þus it stant <i>with</i> me!”	2548	

**Howe Atastus enquiryed of Pirrus if he knewe ought
of Pirrus governance, and Pirrus made him a
synge to þe Cave wher Pelle was, to thentent
to scley hym in lokenge thidere.¹**

Atastus þo, of entencioun,		Atastus asks
After many oper questioun,		
Enquered of hym in his daliaunce,		
ȝif he knewe ouȝt of Pirrus gouernaunce,	2552	
Or ȝif þat he koude ouȝt vnderstonde		him where Pyrrhus is.
Wher he hym kepte sith he cam to londe.		
“I-wis,” quod he, “ȝif ȝe list hym haue,		

2527. Al] As D 1. 2533. Atastus] Adastus D 1.

2535. þus] om. D 1—al day] a day D 1.

2539. whilom] som tyme now D 1. 2541. in-to] nowe to D 1.

2549. Atastus] Adastus D 1. 2550. oper] anothir D 1.

2551. Enquered] Conquered A, Enqueringe D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 144 c.

- Pyrrhus
says,
in yon cave, He kepip hym cloos in þe 3onder cave 2556
Amonge bruskaile *with* a shrouded face,"—
Makyng a signe to þe same place.
And al was doon for an ydel maze :
For while þe kyng þedirward gan gaze, 2560
Hasti Pirrus gan his swerd oute drawe
In purpos ful Atastus to haue slawe ;
But wonderly, þe story can 3ow lere,
Quene Thetides dide anoon appere, 2564
Al be-reyned *with* terys on hir face,
And gan þe swerd of Pirrus to embrace,
Preiying *him* his dedly hond restreyne. 2567
" Hastow * nat slayn my 3ong[e] breþer tweyne?— [leaf 148 b]
And now, allas ! my fader, hoor and gray,
Merciles fro me wilt take a-way ?
Put vp þi swerde ! & no blood ne shede !
And haue pite vp-on þi kynrede, 2572
And aduerte clerly to þe fyn,
How þou art come of þe same lyne,
And hatful is, who-so loke a-ri3t,
Vnkynde blood in euery manny's si3t." 2576
And Pirrus þo, as any tigre wroþe,
Gan afferme, *with* many ful gret oþe,
þat who-so grucche or a-geyn[e]s pleyne,
þat he shal hym sleen *with* his hondis tweyne : 2580
" For hath nat he be fals extoreioun
Put Pelleus oute of his regioun,
Whiche is 3our lord, & 3e his trewe wif?—
þat finally he shal lese his lyf, 2584
And here anoon of myn hondis deye ;—
In þis mater þer is no more to seye."
But Pelleus, darynge in þe cave,
Of grace only list his * lif to saue— 2588
Al oþer help platly is for nou3t.
And Pelleus was anoon forþe brou3t,
Croked & olde, vnweldy eke to se,
And to-fore Pirrus fil douz on his kne, 2592

On which,
Pelcus is
brought out
of the cave.

2556. þe] om. D 1. 2562. Atastus] Adastus D 1.
2568. Hastow] And hastow C. 2578. many] many a D 1.
2588. his] hir C.

Beseching hym <i>with</i> a pitous face		Peirus begs Pyrrhus not
At his request taken hym to grace, And þat he wold in his manly herte		
Goodly considre þe dedly wo & smerte	2596	
Of Atastus, and þe mortal peyne		to kill Atastus,
þat he hadde for his sonys tweyne, Whiche laie ded to-forn hym on þe grene,		whose 2 sons he has slain.
“Slayn <i>with</i> 3our swerde þat is so sharp & kene,	2600	
Whiche he ne may recuren in no wyse, þe sorwe of whiche * ou3t I-now suffyse, þou3 3e on hym do no more vengauuce :		
Al þis peised iustly in balauuce ;	2604	
Sith he is hooly submitted to 3our my3t, Takeþ now hym to merci anoon ri3t, And late 3oure swerd his age not consume—		
þis my request, as I dar presume.”	2608	
And þanne Pirrus, shortly for to seyn, Whan he hadde put vp his swerd ageyn, Seynge merci my3t[e] most availe,		Pyrrhus consents.
<i>With</i> -oute wordis or any rehersaile,	2612	
First of al, to-forn hem euerychon, þe kynges made accorden in-to oon,		Then he and Atastus agree
By his wisdam, concluding vp in dede, þat eche of hem shulde his ri3t possede	2616	
In Thesalye, parted in-to tweyne,		[leaf 145c] to divide Thessaly between them.
þat nouþer hadde mater to compleyne, Eueryche to regne in his dewe se.		
And while þei were to-gidre alle þre, Oute of presence of any oþer man,	2620	
Atastus first þus his tale gan :		

**Howe Atastus resygnede his parte of the kyngdam
of Thesalye to his cosyne Pirrus.¹**

“Sirs,” quod he, “to 3ow is nat vnknowe How þoru3 age now I am brou3t lowe,	2624	Also Atastes makes a proposal.
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2602. whiche] swiche C. 2603. 3e] thou A.
2608. þis] This is D 1. 2609. new ¶ A.
2614. made] he made D 1. 2617. in-to] in A.
2622. gan] bigan D 1. 2623. new ¶ D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 145 a.

- Atastus being
old and
feeble,
- And þoruȝ naturis kyndly mocyoun
Am wexe feble of wyt and [of] resoun,
Beyng vnweldy of my lymes alle
—So many ȝeris arn vp-on me falle— 2628
And can vneþe any þing discerne,
To feble, in soth, a kyngdam to gouerne,
Of lyf nor deth takyng now noon hede,
Sith my sonys slay[e]n ben and dede, 2632
And sool am left now with-oute eyr,
Of worldly lust fully in dispeir,
þe tyme passed of my felicite.
Fortunys turne with mytabilite 2636
Hath tauȝt me, pleynly, I dar it wel expresse,
In worldly Ioie is no sikernesse,
Nor verray trust no while to abide ;
But I wil now for my silf prouide, 2640
And in al bast, by prudent puruyauunce,
Me discharge* of al gouernaunce—
Ageyn my sort me list not maligne ;
But septer & crowne frely I resigne, 2644
Of Thesalye lordshipe & eke lond
Of my fre wil hool in-to þin hond,—
þer schal no man reclayme nor* seye nay,
Interupte nor make no delay 2648
Touching þis þing, by no collusioun,
For I þe putte in* pociessioun.”
And, here-vp-on, of al þat euere he seide
Makyng ful feith, his hond in his he leide, 2652
Quene Thetides sitting þere present.
And Pelleus, of þe same entent,
Vn-to Pirrus for his purpa[r]tye
Resigned eke þe riȝt of Thesalye, 2656
Fully affermyng þat of ȝore a-go
His ful desire and his Ioie also
Was euere in oon his newew to succede,
As riȝtful eyr his kyngdam to possede, 2660

2626. Am] I am D 1. 2628. arn] bene D 1.

2632. Sith] Sithen D 1. 2637. tauȝt] cauȝte D 1.

2642. discharge] dischange C. 2646. hool] hoolly A.

2647. nor] & C, ne D 1. 2650. in] in þe C.

2651. here-vp-on] ther upon A.

“ And outerly, <i>with-out</i> e repentaunce, Al þat longeþ [vn-]to my lig[e]aunce, Septer & swerd, crowne* & diademe, So as a kyng lyf and* deth to deme, In-to þin hond, <i>with-out</i> e lenger date, þis same houre hooly I translate.”	2664	
And whan þe knotte of þis <i>conuencioun</i> Was fully brouȝt to conclusioun, Parformyd vp hool þe vnite For euermore, atwen þese kynges þre, Atastus knyȝtes, disseuered <i>enviroun</i> , Oute of þe forest be descended down, And be bidding, platly, of her lord þei were echon sworn to þis acord. And attonis þis lusti companye To Thesalye fast[e] gan hem hiȝe ; And Pirrus folke, ligginge on þe se, Be seiled forþe, streit to þe cite. And Atastus doth sette a parlement, Where openly he gaf <i>commaundement</i> þat alle his liges, of hiȝe or* lowe estat, <i>With-out</i> e strif or any more debate, Specially of gentil blod y-born, þe same day to Pirrus to be sworn Like her degrees in þe royal halle, To perseuere his trew[e] liges alle Duryng her lyf, for earnest or for game. And Pelleus <i>commaunded</i> hape þe same For his parti, <i>with-out</i> en any fraude. And þus <i>with</i> Ioie & solemne laude, Pirrus was of euey maner age Gladly accepted to his heritage. And on a day fortunat and good, <i>With</i> glad aspectus whan þe heuene stood, Wel according to swiche maner þing, Worþi Pirrus was y-crowned kyng	2668	When this is settled,
	2672	Atastus's knights
	2676	and Pyrrhus's men sail to Thessaly.
	2680	All the folk
	2684	swear alle- giance to Pyrrhus,
	2688	
	2692	
	2696	and he is crown'd King of Thessaly.

2662. to] vnto A. 2663. swerd crowne] crowne swerd C.

2664. and] or C. 2675. And] Alle D 1.

2679. Atastus] Adastus D 1. 2681. or] & C.

2689. For] On D 1. 2696. y-crowned] crowned D 1.

	Of Thesalye, þe riche regioun—	
I'll not say anything of the Coronation revels,	It were but veyn to make menciouun Of her reuel ne her gret array, Nor of þe fest made þe same day,	2700
	Eke in þe story I fynde it nat, in soth. I wyl passe ouer as myn auctor doth— Saue in his boke it is specefied	
	þat þe kyngdam was fer magnified	2704
	Of Thesalye by þe grete myzt Of þis Pirrus, whilom so good a knyzt, Where I leue hym in his royal se, Tournyng agayn to kyng Ydumee,	2708
	Whiche in þis while was graue vnder stoon.	
but turn to Meriones, King of Crete,	And after hym, his sone Mereouun, þe story seith, was crownyd king of Crete ; But a while regnyng in quyete,	2712
	He deide also—it wold[e] be noon oþer.	
who was succeeded by his brother.	And þanne anon Leorica, his broþer, As riztful eyr be successiouun	[leaf 149 a]
	Was crowned kyng of þat regioun,	2716
Atastus	In whiche tyme Atastus, out of drede, By þassent of Pirrus, as I rede, Ful besi was to make in special	
	A riche tounge, passyngly royal,	2720
buries royally Menalippus and Polisthenes.	Where buried wern with ful huge pres Menalippus and Polistenes, Boþe two in þe forest slawe	
	þoruþ Pirrus swerde, be ful cruel lawe—	2724
	Of hem can I noon oþer processe make, But euene her fully my leue * I take Of hem boþe, and also eke yfere	
	Of Atastus, her owne fader dere,	2728
	Of whom, sothly, for al his lokkes hore, In Troye boke rede I can no more.	
I'll now tell you the end of Pyrrhus.	But now mvst I ageyn to Pirrus * wende, To write of hym þe sory woful * ende,	2732

2706. whilom] somtyme D 1.

2714. And þanne] Thanne in haste D 1.

2717. Atastus] Adastus D 1. 2719. Ful] But D 1.

2724. be] with D 1—cruel] gret D 1. 2726. leue] tale C.

2731. Pirrus] purpos C. 2732. sory woful] woful sory C.

Whiche, whan he sat hiȝest in his se,
 Made ful blind *with* veyn prosperite,
 Gouernyng þe lond of Thesalye,
 He falsly fil in-to a fantasie 2736 Pyrhus
falls madly
in love with
Hermione,
the wife of
Orestes;
 To sette his loue on Hermyon þe queene,
 Horestes wyf, regnyng in Methene,
 For whom he brent hoot as any fyre.
 And in fulfilling of his foule desire, 2740
 His *purpos* hool þus he brouȝt aboute :
 Hir rauyssyng whil hir lord was oute, ravishes her,
 Lad hir hoom & hilde hir as his wyf, and takes her
home as his
wife, 2744
 Semyng to hym it was a blisful lyf
 And ful reles of his peynes smerte.
 Of whiche Horestes bar ful hevy heite,
 And cast hym pleynly avengid for to be
 Whan he may haue opportunyte ; 2748
 For pilk[e] tyme, þouȝ he had[de] wrong,
 He was to feble & Pirrus was to strong.
 Whiche held also, in stori it* is tolde,
 Andronomeca with hym in housholde, 2752 tho he has
there
Andromache,
Hector's
wite,
 Hectoris wyf, by whom whylom she had
 A litel child, whiche *with* hir she lad—
 þe sege complet and destruceioun—
 Whan she was brouȝt out of Troye touȝ : 2756
 Lamedonta, I fynde, was his name,
 Eneresyng after to ful worþi fame.
 And by Pirrus she had a sone also
 Called Achilleydos, so as writ Guydo ; 2760 by whom he
has a son,
Achilleidos.
 And þis wommen, for al hir gret estate,
 Atwen hem silf amonge wern at debate :
 And Hermonyne, in hir Ire al hoot,
 In compleynyng to hir fader wrot 2764 Hermione
writes in
wrath to her
father, Menelaus,
 þat hir fere, for al hir hiȝe degre,
 Andronomeca was cherished bet þan she
 Of kyng Pirrus, besechyng Menelay
 Tenhasten hym, in al þat euere he may, 2768
 Come hym silf anon þat it were do,

2736. falsly] fully D 1. 2751. it] as C.
 2753. whylom] somtyme D 1. 2756. out of] vn to D 1.
 2762. Atwen] Betwene D 1.

	To sle þis woman & hir* childe also.	
Menelaus	And he bood nat, but faste gan him hiȝe, In an hete, towarde Thesalye	2772
tries to kill Andromache;	To be venged <i>with</i> his swerde of stele Vp-on hir þat trespasseþ* neuer-a-dele.	
	But maugre hym, in al his cruelte,	
but she is rescued from him.	She was reskewed myd of þe cite.	2776
	It is a þing whiche hap* nat ben herd : To a womman a kyng to drawe his swerd— I wil no more in þis mater dwelle, In maner shamed it to write or telle.	2780

**How Cruelly kyng Horrestes, in the Tempylle of
Appollo within the Ille of Delos, sleugh Pirrus,
for that he had ravisskede quene Hermone, his
wyff, and here kept in avoutreye.¹**

	But þis was doon while Pirrus of corage To Delos was goon on pilgrymage, Havyng <i>with</i> hym but a litel rout,	
This was while Pyrrhus was in Delos,	To Appollo to knelen & to loute, For þe soule to preyen of Achille, And his avowes also to fulfille, And þauken hym <i>with</i> humble affecciuun Of good expleit he had at Troye toun,	2784
to pray to Apollo for the soul of Achilles.	And for wreche, also, þat was take At þe cite for his faderis sake. But al þis þing here y-specified	2788
	Kyng Horestes warly hath espied, And to Delos gau hasten him ful riȝt, Ledying <i>with</i> hym many lusty knyȝt ; And vnwarly he <i>with</i> Pirrus mette, And vengably vp-on hym he sette,	2792
Orestes goes to Delos with his knights,	þat finally in þat straunȝe londe Horestes slow hym <i>with</i> his owne hond.	2796
and slawe Pyrrhus.		

2770. hir] þis C. 2774. trespasseþ] trespassed C.

2776. myd of] amid D 1. 2777. hap] has C.

2781. of] om. D 1.

2791. al] for al D 1—y-specified] specified D 1.

2794. many] many a D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 145 d.

I fynde, in soth, he made no diffeuce,		
So soleyu was þe mortal violence	2800	Orestes's attack is so sudden that Pyrrhus can't defend himself,
Of his enmy, he koude nat asterte :		
For or þat he myzt his swerd aduerte,		
He was on hym enviroun al be-set,		
þilke tyme it myzt[e] be no bet ;	2804	
For þer was nouþer socour nor declyn.		
þus was Pirrus brouzt vn-to his fyn,		and is killd.
Late crowned kyng of Thesalye.		
Lo, here þe guerdoun of avout[e]rie !	2808	See the reward of adultery !
Lo, how þe mede and reward is ful rif,		
To mysuse anoþer manys wyf !		
It is no drede, folowe shal vengauce,		
Soleyn deth, or vuwar meschaunce,	2812	
Whiche every man gretly ouzte charge.	[beat 1490	
And in Delos in a temple large		
Kyng Pirrus was lokked vnder stoon :		
And Horestes forthe his weie is goon,	2816	Pyrrhus is buried, Orestes takes his wife home.
And by force gat his wyf ageyn—		
þer was no wyzt durste hym þo with-seyn—		
And to Methene proudly is repeired.		
And Thesalye, pitously dispeired,*	2820	Thessaly is left without
Destitut, as þei þat can no red,		
Whan þei wist her worþi kyng was ded—		
And eyr was noon, by successioun		
To gouerne þat noble regioun	2824	an heir to its crown,
Sane Achilleydos, þat but litel a-foru		except Achilleidos,
In Pirrus absceuce was in Greece born,		
Fully of age nat a quarter elene :		
þe zouþe of whom, sothly, was to grene,	2828	who is too young to rule.
Who liste considre, & to tendre of myzt,		
Ful many day, to reioishe his ryzt,		
And to gouerne with septer in his hond		
þe large boundis of so gret a lond.	2832	
And zit þis child, likly and ryzt faire,		
In verray soth was born to ben eyre		

2805. nouþer socour] socoure noon D 1.

2808. here] howe D 1. 2809. ful rif] ful of strif D 1.

2813. gretly ouzte] ouzte gretly for to D 1.

2820. dispeired] dispeired C, disespeired A.

2827. of age] om. D 1. 2830. many] many a D 1.

- After Pirrus : pis is þe trouth[*e*] pleyn—
 þer was no man þat list it *wit*-seyn. 2836
- When Achilleidos comes of age, he resigns Thessaly to his half-brother, Hector's son,
 But, I fynde, whan he cam to age
 He resigned hool his herytage
 To his broþer frely and his riȝt—
 Lamedonte, a wonder manly knyȝt, 2840
 þat was discendid of Troianysshē blood,
 Down fro þe stook of hym þat was so good,
 Flour of knyȝthod, diffence of Frigia,
 þat hym begat on Audronomeca— 2844
 Orleynded now, who-so gruche or frowne,
 Of Thesalye for to bere þe crowne.
 And whan he was made lord of þat lond,
 And al was frely resigned to his hond, 2848
- who orders all the Trojan captives
 He hath comaunded, no man dar replie,
 þoruȝ þe kyngdam of al Thesalye,
 þat alle þat wern in captiuite
 Or prisoners of Troye þe cite, 2852
 For loue or hate, excepcioun was noon,
 to be set free, þat alle shulde at her large goon,
 By ful assent of Achilleydos ;
 And swiche as wern eke in presoun cloos, 2856
With-oute raunsoun shal deliuered be,
 And reioisshe þe fulle liberte
 By custom vsid, boþe in borwe & toun,
 Of þe liges of þat regioun. 2860
 And þus þe folke þat cam þral fro Troye
 Restored ben sodeinly to Ioie [leaf 149*d*]
 By Lamedonte, and I-maked fre.
 And he eke regned in his royal se 2864
 Ful myȝtely, as I haue made mynde ;—
 In Troye boke no more of hym I finde,
 Nor of Pirrus, nor of his kynred.
 Fro hens forþe I can no processe rede, 2868
 But incidentes þat bere no substaunce,
 Whiche were but veyn to put *in* remembrance,

2835. is] *om.* A. 2841. Troianysshē] Troyans D 1.

2848. to] in to D 1. 2859. borwe] burgh A.

2864. regned] regneth A, D 1.

2868. processe rede] more *procede* D 1.

—Except myn auctor, I not to what entent,		
Here Impeth in a litel incident	2872	Guido here inserts an incident
I-wrouȝt & doon of ful ȝore a-goon,		
Touching þe deth of þe kyng Menon,		about King Menon.
Whiche be envie of cruel Achilles		
Was slawe, in soth, among Miruadones,	2876	
Only for he proudly gan purswe		
Vp-on Achilles Troylus to reskwe.		
Whom kyng Priam made buried be		
Beside Troylus in Troye þe cite,	2880	
In a temple y-bilt of marbil olde.		

**Howe quene Menone, longe aftire that she dyed,
kam to þe towmbe of here husbonde. & karide
away his bones.¹**

And to what fyn [þat] pis tale is tolde,		
In pis chapitle I shal reherse anon :		
þe noble quene of þis kyng Menon,	2884	His dead Queen,
After þe tyme long & many day		
þat she was ded & grauen vnder clay,		
At hys toumbe heuenly gan appere		
Al be-set with bryȝt[e] sterris clere,	2888	deckt with stars, appears at his tomb,
Whos similitude, for to rekne al.		
Was lyke a þing þat were immortal,		
þat no man myȝt outterly sustene		
To beholde,—of lok she was so shene,—	2892	
Doua discendyng fro þe firmament,		
Ful many man being þere present,		
Clad in a mantel ful celestial,		
And of hir port passingly royal,	2896	
With swet[e]nes freshe as any rose,—		
Made in al haste þe toumbe to vnclose *		
Of hir lord, & takeþ oute þe bonys,		
And in a cheste made of gold & stonys	2900	opens it, takes out his bones, and puts them in a chest.

2874. 2nd þe] om. D 1. 2878. Troylus] to Troylus D 1.

2881. y-bilt] bilte D 1. 2883. new^e A.

2885. many] many a D 1. 2894. many] many a D 1.

2898. vnclose] enclose C.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 146b misplaced after line 2882).

Menon's Queen then disappears;	She couched hem, as fast as euer she may, Disapered, & wente anon hir way. And to-for þat nor after, in certeyn, In þilke place she was neuer seyn.	2904
and as this is	Somme affermyng, as by liklynes, She was ouþer auugel or goddes, þe soule or fate of þe same kyng— I can not deme in swiche heuently þing, Nor þer-in holde noon oppinioun,	2908
beyond my reason,	For it transeendeth, shortly, my resou. And me list nat in swiche mater diffyne,	[leaf 150 a]
I'll tell you the end of Ulysses,	But resort riȝt as any lyne To Vlixes, & a while dwelle, Of his ende þe surplus for to telle, And how þat he myȝt[e] nat eskape þe parodye,* þat was for hym shap;	2912
	For Parchas han his laste terme set, And Antropos mesured oute & met His lyues þrede, on þe rokke sponne. Defende þi silf, Vlixes, ȝif þou konne!	2916
	Shewe þi manhod, & be nat afferde, And be wel war of þi sonys swerde! For I shal now, lyk as I am wont,	2920
and sharpen my pen to do it,	Sharpen my penne, boþe rude & blont, To descryue þe fyn of þi soiour, Vp-on þe boundis set of my labour:	2924
for I'm tired,	For almost wery, feint & waike I-now Be þe bestes & oxes of my plow, þe longe day ageyn þe hil to wende.	2928
and near the end of my Troy Book.	But almost now at þe londes ende Of Troye boke, ficche I wil a stake, Saue I mote spende a fewe lines blake þe laste chapitle shortly to translate Of al þis werke, and ympen in þe date Of * þilke day deth sette on hym arest, Ful execute by hym he louede best.	2932
		2936

2916. parodye] parodoye C. 2919. sponne] y sponne D 1

2931. ficche] pycche A.

2933. chapitle] chapitre A, D 1.

2935. Of] On C.

	Al sodeynli, or men myȝt aduerte, Perce wolde euene to þe herte— Diffence noon myȝt[e] be devysed.	
Ulysses tries	And Vlixes, with hir loke supprysed, Gan hir beholde al-weie more & more, And in his slep for to siȝe sore, Presyng ay with ful besy peyne	2972
to embrace this dream- fairy,	Hir tenbracen in his armys tweyne ; But * ay þe more he p̄esed hir to se,*	2976
but she flees from him.	Ay þe more from hym [she] gan to fle ; And * ay þe more [þat] he gan purswe,* She ageynwarde gan hym to eschwe, So contrarie to hym was fortune !	2980
She asks him what he wants.	And whan she sawe he was importune, She axed hym, shortly, what he wolde ; And he to hir þe plat[te] troupe tolde : “ Certis,” quod he, “ my lyues empresse, Wher þat ȝe ben woman or goddes I can not deme nor Iugen half ariȝt, I am so dirked and blendid in my siȝt ;	2984
He says,	But I dar wel affermyn in þis place, My lyf, my deth stant hooly in ȝour grace, More of merci requiryng þanne of riȝt To rewe on me, whiche am ȝour owne knyȝt, And of pite and compassioun Goodly to sen to myn sauacioun :	2988
his will of her,	For my desire but I may fulfille, þis silf[e] nyȝt to haue of ȝow my wille, To my recure I can no remedie,	2992
or he'll die.	For lak of roupe but I most[e] dye. Now haue I al, a-twexe hope & drede, My silf declared to ȝoure wommanhede.” And after þat she kepte hir clos a while,	2996 3000

2969. Al] And D 1.

2975. Presyng] Pereyng A, Parceynunge D 1.

2976. Hir] Hym D 1.

2977, 78 are misplaced with 2979, 80 in C.

2977. But] And C, D 1.

2979. And] But C—purswe] to purswe C.

2986. Wher] Wheper D 1. 2988. siȝt] myght D 1.

2993. of] haue D 1. 2998. but] but þat D 1.

2999. a-twexe] bitwene D 1.

And ful sadly gan on hym to smyle,		
And, as it is put in remembraunce,		
Seyde vn-to hym, <i>with sobre countenaunce</i> :	3004	
“ Sothly,” quod she, “ þin affeccioun		The Dre- am- lady says Ulysses's love for her
Wolde fully turne to confusioun		
Of vs boþe, it is so perillous,		
So inly mortal and contagious,	3008	
þat utterly, þer geyn[e] may no red,		(leaf 150 c.)
But oon of vs moste anon be ded—		
þis is þe fyn of þe hatful chaunce		means the death of one of them.
þat shulde folwe after oure plesauce.”	3012	
And as Vlixes gan to neyȝe nere,		
Beholdyng ay on hir heuently cher,		
Where-as she stood vpright on þe grounde,		
He sawe hir holde a spere longe & rounde,	3016	He sees that she has a spear with a head of burnisht steel,
þe hed þer-of al of burned stele,		
Forged new & grounde wonder wele ;		
And þer-vppon in his avisoun		
He sawe a baner blase l vp & down,	3020	and a dark- blue banner,
þe felde þer-of al [of] colour ynde,		
Ful of fysshes betyn, as I fynde,		with fish
And in som bokys like as it is tolde,		
In þe myddes a large crowne of golde.	3024	and a golden crown em- broiderd on it.
And or pat she turne gan hir face,		
Likly anon to parte* oute of þe place,		
She spak to hym, & seyde in wordes pleyn :		
“ þis ful tokene of partyng of vs tweyn	3028	she tells him
For eu-re-more, nowþer for sour nor swete,		
After þis day neuer ageyn to mete !”		they'll never meet again.
And, disaperyng, anon hir leue she toke.		she vanishes ;
And after pat he sodeynly* a-woke,	3032	and Ulysses wakes.
And gan to mvse in his fantasie		
What þing þis dreme myȝt[e] sygnyfie ;		
But wher it ment owþer euel or good,		
þe secrenes he nat vnderstood,	3036	
For it surmountid, sothly, his resoun.		

3003. put] y-put A. 3007 to end of *Troy Book* missing in A.
 3015. she] om. D 1. 3016. longe] large D 1.
 3020. blased] blasinge D 1. 3026. parte] parten C.
 3028. þis] þis is D 1. 3032. he sodeynly] sodeynly he C.
 3035. wher] wheþer D 1—owþer] om. D 1.

- Ulysses sends
for men to þerfore he sent þoruȝ his regioun
For swiehe as wern sotil expositours
Of fate or sort, or crafti devinours, 3040
For alle þe clerkis soget to his crowne,
Tassemble in oon his sweuene to expowne.
And whan þei knewe be informacioun
þe maner hool of his avisioun, 3044
- They say he
will soon be þei conclude, accordynge in-to oon,
þe tyme aprocheþ & shal come anon
þat oon þat is nexte of his kynrede
speard by
his next of
kin. *With* a spere shuld[er] make hym blede. 3048
—Lat se wher he his fate can remewe!
Sip it is hard destyne to eschewe,
As seyn þo folke in þer oppinioun,
þat werke & truste on * constellacioun.— 3052
- Ulysses tries And Vlixes, mysyng on pis tale,
Chaungeth colour & gan wexe pale,
Wonder dredful & ful of fantasies,
Gan in hym-silf seke remedyes 3056
- to avoid this, To voide a-weie ping þat wil nat be—
He stareth brode, but he may nat se, leaf 159 d]
His inward loke was *with* a cloude shent;
But wenyng he to haue be prudent, 3060
- and puts his
son Telamon
in prison, Made calle his sone Thelamoun.
And to be take & shette vp in presoun,
He supposyng fully in his wit
so that no ill
chance may
befall him. Fro alle meschef þer-by to go quyte— 3064
He nat aduerteth nor ne toke noon hede
To þe sharpnes of [þe] speris hed,
Nor to þe fysshes in þe baner bete,
Nor to þe se, wher þei swymme & flete, 3068
Nor of þe quene þat called is Circes,
þat signes brouzt of werre & nat of pes,
Nor of þe crowne, tokene of dignite
Of oon þat shal hokle his royal se, 3072
Mid þe wawes, bope fel & wood,

3042. sweuene] dreme D 1. 3045. conclude] concludid D 1.

3048. blede] to blede D 1. 3052. on] oon C.

3053. þis] his D 1. 3060. to haue] for to D 1.

3062. And] *om.* D 1. 3065. ne] *om.* D 1.

3068. to] of D 1—&] or D 1. 3073. Mid] Amid D 1.

Amonge þe fysshes in þe large flood :—
 And he shal make þe devisioun,
 To-forne remembrid in thavisioun, 3076
 Ageyn his wil, of verray ignoraunce,
 And execute þe fatal purueiaunce
 Vp of þe dreme *with* his spere of stele,
 Whiche Vlixes *considereth newere-a-dole*, 3080 Ulysses
suspects
only his son
Telamon,
 Nor to no wyzt hath suspecioun
 But to his sone called Thelamoun,
 þat is closed & shet vp in a tour.
 And Vlixes, *with* coste & gret labour, 3084
 Fro day to day doth his besynes
 For hym-silf to make a fortresse, and build a
fortress
 Bilt on a roche, of lym & square stonys,
 Depe ditched aboute for þe nonys, 3088
 þat no man may entre on no side,
 Where he castep al his lyne tabide to live in,
With certeyn men chose in special, with
watchers
to stop any
one entering
it.
 Nizt & day to wache on þe wal 3092
 þat no wyzt shulde haue [noon] entre,
 But it so falle þat he be secre,
 Knowe of olde, and to counceil sworne,
 Now, as þe story rehersed hath to-forne, 3096
 þe olde fool, pis dotard Vlixes,
 A sone hadde be-geten on Circes— But this old
fool forgets
that he has a
son by Circe,
 Freshe & lusti, zonge and coraious ;
 And he was called Thelagonyus, 3100 call T-le-
gonus,
 Born in þe se amonge þe flodis rage,
 þat was also, [for] to rekne his age,
 Fyue & twenti zere or þere a-boute ; aged 25 ;
 But of his fader he was ay in doute 3104 and he
doesn't know
who his
father is.
 What man he was or who it myzt[e] be,
 Beinge þere-of in noon-surete.
 Til on a day he, desirous to knowe, [leaf 151 a]
 To his moder fil on knees lowe, 3108
 Beseching hir, goodly (& nat spare)
 Of his fader þe troupe to declare ; He begs his
mother to
tell him.

3079. Vp of] Vp on D 1. 3088. Depe] And depe D 1.
 3090. al] om. D 1. 3092. on] vppon D 1.
 3101. þe se] an Ile D 1. 3105. who it] what he D 1.

- What he was, & where he shulde dwelle,
 He besouzt þat she wolde telle. 3112
- Circe puts
 her son
 Telegonus
 off at first,
 But, sothly, she long and many daies
 Of prudence put hym in delays,
 Til þat she sawe she myzt haue no reste,
 So inportune he was in his requeste ; 3116
 And whanne she knewe þer was non oper bote,
 Fro point to point she tolde hym crop & rote
 Of Vlixes, & where þat he was kyng.
 And he anon made no lettyng, 3120
 But toke leve—it may no better be—
 And seide plainly he wolde his fader se ;
 Wher-of þe quene gan in herte colde.
 But whan she sawe she myzt him nat *with*-holde, 3124
 She hym besouzt, *with* chere debonaire,
 þat he wolde sone ageyn repeire.
- and sail's to
 And forthe he seileth onward on his wey,
With-oute abood, þe silf[e] same day, 3128
 By many port and many fer contre,
 Til he was brouzt þere he wolde be—
- Achaia,
 To Achaia, a lond of gret renoun.
 And he gan cerche þoruþ þe regioun 3132
 After þe place and paleis principal
 Where-as þe kyng helde his se royal ;
 And he so long in þe contre rood,
- learns where
 Ulysses is,
 Til he was tauzt where þe kyng abood, 3136
 þer Vlixes was shet vp in mewe,
 To whiche place in haste he gan purswe,
 A gret party releued of his sorwe.
- goes there,
 And on a Monday, erly be þe morwe, 3140
 Vn-to þe brigge þe rizt[e] weie he toke,
 And fond a porter deynous of his loke ;
- and asks for
 Ulysses.
 And lowly first he gan hym to preie
 þat he wold goodly hym conveie 3144
 In-to þe courte, & make no tariyng,
 For a message he hadde to þe kyng.
 But proudly he denyed hym þe gate,

3111. was &] is or D 1. 3118. hym] om. D 1.

3121. no better] noon oper D 1.

3140. Monday] day D 1.

- And shortly seide þat he cam to late 3148 Ulysses's
 To entre þere in any maner wyse, porter says
 And vngoodly gan hym to dispise, he can't
 Frowarde of speche and malicious. come in ;
- But in al haste Thelagonyus, 3152 on which
 As he þat was in herte nat afferde, Telegonus
 þe proude porter hent[e] be þe berde, breaks his
 And with his fyste brast * his chawle boon, jaw
 þat he fil ded, mvet as a stoon ; (See 1516.) 3156 and kills him.
- And oper eke þat hym þo with-stood
 He made proudly to lepe * in-to [þe] flood ;
 And whan mo cam to make resistence,
 He hent a swerde, be manly violence, 3160 Then he
 And furiously in his Irous tene, takes a
 (þe story seith) he slowe of hem fiftene, sword,
 Iym-silfe al-moste wounded to þe deth, and slays
 And gan, for-wery, sothly, faile breth. 3164 15 men.
- And Vlixes, what for noise & souu,
 To þe brigge is descenlid douu,
 Findinge his men at entre of þe gate
 Ded & slayn be ful mortal hate ; 3168
 And he ful Irous hent anoou a darte,
 Of auenture standing þo a-parte,
 And cruelly caste at Thelagounu.
 But þe stroke, as in conclusioun, 3172
 Damageth nat, for it glood a-side ; It slips aside ;
 And he for haste no lenger wolde abide.
 Hent * vp þe darte, with-oute more areste,
 And smot þe kyng lowe vnder þe breste 3176 and with it
 þoru; þe ribbes, shortly for to seie, Telegonus
 [þat] Of þe wounde he * moste [nedis] deie,— wounds
 Having þo noon oppinioun Ulysses
 þat he was kyng, nor suspecioun, 3180 mortally.
- Nor þat he had his owne fader slawe.
 Whiche faste gan to his ende drawe ;
 His wounde was so dedly & so kene

3155. brast] roof C. 3158. lepe] lepen C.

3170. stonyng þo a-parte] & pouzte he schulde haue parte D 1.

3173. Damageth] Damaged D 1.

3175. Hent] Rent C—vp þe darte] it vp D 1.

3178. he] þat he C.

- þat he myȝt *him* silve nat sustene, 3184
 Ulysses falls
 down,
 But pale & wan to þe grounde gan gliȝle,
 His men aboute vp-on euey side,
 þat besy wern to help *hym* and releue.
 But his sore gan so ake and greve 3188
 þat he wel felte þat he myste be ded ;
 But abraiding, as he lifte vp his hed,
 Havyng as ȝit mynde & good resoun,
 and, recollect-
 ing his
 dream,
 Remembre gan on his avisioun, 3192
 And how it was tolde *him*, oute of drede,
 þat oon þat was nexte of hys kynrede,
 Descendid down from his owne lyne,
 His sweuene shal *parforme* to þe fyne 3196
 And a-complisshe *with* * a dart of stele.
 And for he coude nat conceyve wele
 What þat he was, nor who it shulde be,
 He bad anon vn-to his meyne, 3200
 tells his men
 to fetch Tele-
 gonus to
 him,
With-oute harme or any violence
 Fette anon vn-to his presence
 þe ȝonge man whiche at þe gate stood,
 þat hath þat day shad so moche blood. 3204
 And whan he was a-form Vlixes * brouȝt, [leaf 151 c]
 Of hym he hath enquered oute & souȝt,
 Firste of his kyn and nexte of his contre :
 Telegonus
 says he is the
 son of Circe
 by a king cadd
 " Certis," quod he, " I was born in þe se, 3208
 Amonge fysshes myd þe wawes grene,"—
 And seide also his moder was a queene
 Called Circes, of whom þe name is kouþe
 Boþe Est & west, and riȝt fer be souþe, 3212
 And tolde also his fader was a kyng,
 þat hym begat at his home-comyng
 Fro Troye town, toward his contre ;—
 " And as my moder Circes tolde me 3216
 Secrely, þat he Vlixes hiȝte,
 Of whan desirous for to han a siȝte,
 I entred an þis myȝti region,
 And haue pursuyd vn-to þis dongoun 3220

3192. on] of D 1. 3197. And] *om.* D 1—*with*] it *with* C, D 1.

3205. Vlixes] hym C. 3209. myd] amid D 1.

3213. D 2 *begins again.* 3220. And] I D 1.

Only in hope my fader to haue seyn ;		He fears his labour is in vain.
But I se wel my labour is in veyn.		
And sith, in soth, loste is my traueyl,		
And þat it may on no side aveyle,	3224	
It were foly leuger here to dwelle :		
Lo, here is al þat I can 3ou telle		
Of my kynred ; axeth me no more."		
With þat Vlixes gan to sy3e sore,	3228	Ulysses sighs,
For lak of blood, as he þat was ful pale,		
And seide anon, whan he herde his tale :		
" Now wote I wel my woful destine		and says his fate is seald,
Fulfilled is—it may noon oþer be !—	3232	
Now wote I wel þat it is to late		
To grucche or strive ageyn my pitous fate ;		
For my sone, as clerkes whylom toide,		for his slayer is his son.
Hath made an ende of my daies olde,	3236	
þer-on expectant, with peynes ful greuous !"		
And, with þat word, Thelagonyus,		Telegonus
Whan he wist ageyn natures lawe		
þat he, alas ! halde his fader slawe,	3240	
Whiche in þat lond long[e] bar his crowne,		
With-oute abood he fil anon a-swo[w]ne,		swoons,
His clopes rent, his 3olwe here to-torn :		
" Allas !" quod he, " þat euere was I born !	3244	
For cursid is my woful destine		and curses his destiny,
And my fortune, whiche I may nat fle !		
Cursid my sort, cursid myn auenture !		
And I, refus of euery creature,	3248	
Forwarded eke my disposicionn,		
And cursid is my constellacioun—		
Cursed also and infortunat		
þe hour in whiche my fader me [be]gat !	3252	and the hour in which Ulysses begat him.
So wolde God, with-oute lenger red,		
—Taquiten hym anon—þat I were ded,	[leat 151 d]	
To leie my lif for his deth to borwe !"		
And whan þe kyng sawe his gret[e] sorwe,	3256	

3234. ageyn] a3ens D 1. 3235. whylom] somtyme D 1.

3242. a-swoowne] in swowne D 2, in swoun D 1.

3244. was I] I was D 2.

3247. Cursed (both)] Cursid be D 1.

3252. in] of D 2.

	And wist he was his sone of Circes* born,	
	By many signe rehersed here-to-forne,	
Ulysses tor- gives Tele- gonus for killing him,	He vn-to hym anoon for-gaf his deth, As he myȝt for want & lak of breth,	3260
	So importable was his passioun.	
and sends for his son Telamon,	And his sone ycalled Thelamon,, Whiche haþ in presoun so many day be shet, To his presence in al haste was fet ;	3264
	Whiche, whan he saw his fader in swiche point, Vp-on þe deth stondyng in disioint, And knewe also, & þe troupe [haþ] founde By whom he had his laste dedly wounde,	3268
	A swerd he hent, &, mortally Irous, And wolde haue roune on Thelagonivs, Of hiȝe dispit avenged for to be.	
	But Vlixes of faderly pite	327?
	Made his men hold hym & restreyne ;	4.
	And amynd of al his greuouse peyne, By his prudence—& þat was don anoon— He made his sones for to be al oon ;	3276
whom he charges	And gaf in charge vn-to Thelamoun, Of enternes and affeccion,	
	And of hool herte, feyned neuer-adel,	
to love Telegonus, and share his goods with him.	Al his lyue to loue his broþer wel, To parte <i>with</i> hym tresour, gold, & good, As to þe nexte born of al his blood.	3280
	And þo, in soth, was no lenger taried, þat Vlixes rially was caried	3284
	Of Achaya to þe chefe cite ; And after þat lyued daies þre,	
Ulysses dies.	<i>With</i> -oute more, & þo gaf vp þe gost. I can nat seyn, pleyndly, to what cost, After þis lyf þat his soule is goon,	3288

3257. Circes] Cures C.

3258. signe] signes D 2, D 1—here] *om.* D 1.

3263. many] many a D 1.

3263, 64 *are omitted in* D 2.

3266. þe] his D 2, D 1. 3270. Thelagonivs] Thelamonivs D 1.

3278. and] and of D 1. 3282. þe] *om.* D 2.

3285. Of] To D 1—to] þat was D 1.

3289. þis] his D 1.

But in a towmbe of metal & of stoon þe body was closed and yslet ;		Ulysses is buried.
And after þat makid was no let,	3292	
þat Thelamoun, with gret sollennite, I-crowned was in his fadres see, Swerd & septer deliuered to his hond		His son Tella- mon is crownid king
Of Achaya, a ful worþi lond,	3296	of Achaiia,
Riȝt abundaunt of tresour & of good. And Thelagoun with hym þer abood A zere complet, wel cherissid in his siȝt, And of his broþer toke þe ordre of knyȝt ;	3300	and knyghts his brother Telagoun,
And for hym list no lenger þer abide, þe kyng for hym wysly gan prouide, þat he with gold, gret tresour, & plente	[leaf 152 a]	
Repeired is home to his contre ; And his moder, of age wex[e] sad, [his] repeire passingly was glad, As she þat sawe be hir sorserie	3304	who ther goes home to his mother Circe,
He skaped was many inpartie, Many pereil, & many gret distresse. And after þat, she fil in-to seknesse, And hir dette ȝalde vn-to nature, Whiche eskape may no creature	3308	
In al þis world þat is here lyuyng. After whos deth hir sone was made kyng Of Aulydos, þe merueillous contre, As I haue tolde, enclosed with a see,	3312	
Amonge rokkes, wher many shippes drowne ; And sixti zere þer he bar his crowne, þis manly man, [þis] Thelagonyus. And his brother, Thelamonyus, Regned also in his regioun	3316	and on her death is made King of Aulis,
Seuenti wynter, as made is mencioung. And after þat, þei made a royal ende, And boþe two to Iubiter þei wende,	3320	while he rules for 69 yeats,
	3324	while his brother Tella- mon reigns for 70.

3293. sollennite] *solempnyte* D 2.3295. Swerd & septer] *Sceptre & swerde* D 1.3303. he] *om.* D 1—gret] & D 1. *After 3322, D 1 inserts the following line:* And affir þat þei made is mencioung.

To regne þere among þe steris briȝt.

- Here Dares,
the poet of
Troy, stops.
- But now þe lanter and þe clere liȝt¹
Is wastid oute of Frigijs Darete,
Whilom of Troye wryter & poete, 3328
Guyde haue I noon, forþe for to passe :
For euene here in þe silf[e] place
He fished hath þe boundis of his stile,
At þe sege he present al þe while, 3332
And ay in oon *with* hem dide abide—
Dites þe Greke on þe toper side.
And bope two as in her writyng
Ne varie nat but in litel ping 3336
Touching mater, as in special,
þat is notable or historial :
I do no fors of incidentes smale,
Of whiche, in soth, it is but litel tale. 3340
Saue þis Dites maketh mencioum
Of þe noumbre slay[e]n at þe toun
Lastinge þe sege, affermyng, out of dredē,
Eyȝte hundrid þousand & sixe wer þer dede 3344
On Grekis side, vpriȝt in þe felde ;
And as Dares also þere behelde,
On Troye party in þe werre kene
Six hundrid þousand seuenti & sixtene 3348
Were slay[e]n þere—in Guydo ȝe may se—
With hem þat cam to help[e] þe cite
Fro many coost & many regioun,
In diffence & reskus of þe toun. [leaf 152 b] 3352
And ful ten ȝere, so as I can caste,
And sixe monþes þe myȝti sege laste,
Or it was gete,—Dares writ hym silve—
And, ouermore, complet dayes twelve 3356
Or Grekis hadde ful pecessioun,
By fals engyn of þe Greke Synoun,

3326. lanter] lanterne D 2, D 1.

3328. Whilom] Somtyme D 1.

3329. Guyde] Of Guydo D 1—I noon forþe] not ferþer D 1.

3336. in] in a D 2.

¹ There is no space between lines 3325 and 3326 in the MSS.
Large capital supplied by editor.

- Like as to-forn rehersed was but late.
 I haue no more [of] latyn to translate 3360 I've no more
 After Dites, Dares, nor Guydo, Latin to
 And me to adden any more þer-to english,
 þan myn auctours specesie & seyn, of Diety*,
 þe occupacioun, sothly, wer but veyn, Dares or
 Lik a maner of presumpcioun. Guido.
 And tyme complet of þis translacioun,
 By iust[e] rekenyng & accountis clere, This trans-
 Was a þousand & foure hundrid 3ere, 3368 lation I
 And twenti ner,—I knowe it out of drede— finisht
 After þat Crist resseyved *oure* manhede * A.D. 1420,
 Of hir þat was *Enaperesse* and quene
 Of heuene & helle, and [a] maide clene— 3372
 þe eyzte 3ere, by computacioun, [S Hy. V: 21 March, 1420,
 Suyng after þe coronacioun to 20 March, 1421] in the 8th
 Of hym þat is most gracious in werkyng, year
 Herry þe Fyfte, þe noble worpi kyng 3376 of Henry V,
 And protector of Brutis Albyou—
 And called is, þoru3 his hi3e renoum,
 þoru3 his prowes & his chiuallrie,
 Also fer as passeþ * clowde or skye, 3380
 Of Normaudie þe myzti conquerour :
 For þoru3 his kny3thod & diligent labour, the Con-
 Maugre alle þo þat list hym [to] *witþ-seyn*, queror of
 He hath conquered his herytage ageyn, 3384 Normandy,
 And by his myzti prudent *gouernauce*
 Recured eke his trewe title of Fraunce ;
 þat who-so liste loken and vnfolde
 þe pe-de-Grew of cronycles olde, 3388
 And cerchen bokes y-write longe a-forn,
 He shal fynde þat he is iustly born
 To regne in Fraunce by lyneal discent.
 And onward now he is made regent 3392 to which he
 Of pilke lond duryng his fader lyf, is lineally
 He is Regent entitled.
 of it now.

3364. but] in D 2, D 1. 3365. Lik] And like D 1.
 3369. ner] 3ere D 1. 3370. manhede] maidenhede C.
 3380. Also fer] As ferforthe D 1—passeþ] passed C.
 3387. so] *om.* D 2—loken] and loke D 1.
 3389. cerchen] cercheþ D 2, cercheth D 1.
 3392. made] y mad D 2. 3393. fader] faders D 1.

	Of his goodnes to voide werre & stryf,—	
After Charles VI's death, Hy. V 'll be King of France.	He to reioisshe, <i>with-oute</i> more delay, Septer & crowne after þe kynges day, As it is clerly, in <i>conclusioun</i> , Enrolled vp in þe <i>conuencioun</i> .	3396
Then I hope the Golden Age 'll come,	And þanne I hope þe tyme fortunat, Of þe olde worlde called aureat,	3400
and war	Resorte shal, by influence of grace, þat cruel Mars shal no more manace With his lokis furious and wood, By false aspectus for to shele blood	3404
between us and France ce use,	A-twene þe folkes of þis rewmys tweyne, Whiche <i>every</i> wyzt ouzt[e] to compleyne. But, as I trust in myn oppinioun, þis worþi kyng of wisdam & resoun	3408
the two countries becoming one,	And of knyghthod shal so doon his peyne To maken oon þat longe hath be tweyne : I mene þus, þat Yngelond and Fraunce May be al oon, <i>with-oute</i> variaunce, Oute of hertis old rancour to enchase By influence of his myzti grace,	3412
for Henry V is the Prince of Peace.	þat called is of clerkis, dout[e]les, þe souereyn lord and þe prince of pes. And I hope his grace shal now reyne, To sette reste atwene þis rewmys tweyne :	3416
He is to wed	For in his power, sothly, stondeþ al ; And alliaunce of þe blod royal,	3420
Princess Katherine of France.	þat is knet vp by bonde of mariage, Of werre shal voide aweie þe rage, To make pes <i>with</i> brizt[e] bemys shyne. And on þat is called Kateryne, And namyd is riȝt good & faire also, Shal be mene a-twixe boþe two, Of grace enprentid in hir wommanhede, þat to compleyne we shal haue no nede.	3424
	And I hope hir gracious arryvaile	3428

3404. aspectus] aspectis D 2, D 1.

3405. A-twene] Betwene D 1.

3409. so doon his] do his besy D 1. 3410. longe] nowe D 1.

3413. Oute] And oute D 1. 3422. þe] al þe D 1.

3426. a-twixe] bitwene D 1.

In-to þis lond shal so moche availle,		
þat Ioie, honour, and prosperite,		With Princess Katharine,
With-oute trouble of al adversite,	3432	I hope will come prosperite and peace,
Repeire shal, & al hertly plesauce,		
Plente, welfare, & fulsom abundaunce,		
Pes & quiete, boþe nyȝe and ferre,		
With-oute strife, debat, or any werre,	3436	
Meschef, pouert, nede, or indygence,		
With ful cessyng of deth & pestilence —		and an end of pestilence,
Sothly, al þis I hope ȝe shal sen		
Come in-to lond with þis noble quene,	3440	
þat we shal seyn of heat, & feyne nouȝt :		so that we may bless her,
Blessed be she þat al þis hath vs brouȝt !		
—And he þat haf þoruȝ myȝt of his werkynȝ,		
Of his knyȝthod concluded al þis þing,	3444	
And swiche merveilles <i>in armis</i> don & wrouȝt,		
And his purpos fully aboute brouȝt		
Of hiȝe wisdam set <i>in</i> his inward siȝt,		
Reioisshynge al þat longeth to his riȝt,	3448	
And hiȝest sit of worþinesse in glorie		
With þe scepter of conquest and victorie— [<i>leaf 12 d.</i>		
I praie to God only for his beste,		I pray God to send Hy. V
Whan he hath al set in pes and reste,	3452	
And is ful put in clere poecessioun		
Of al þat longeth to his subieccioun,		
To sende hym home with as gret honour		home with honour,
As euer ȝit hadde any conquerour,	3456	
Longe after, in Ioie and in quyete		to reign long in quiet,
For to regnen in his royal sete !		
þus shal I ay—þer is no more to seye—		
Day & nyȝt for his expleit y-preye	3460	
Of feythful herte & of hool entent,		
þat whylom gaf me in commaundement,		
Nat ȝore a-go, in his faderes tyme,		He bade me, in Hy. IV's time, to ryme the Siege of Troy.
þe sege of Troye on my maner to ryme,	3464	

3438. &] & of D 2. 3440. lond] þis lond D 1.

 3442. þis] þis þing D 1—vs] *om.* D 1. 3443. And] A—D 1.

 3445. *in armis*] *om.* D 1. 3447. hiȝe] his D 1.

 3456. ȝit] *om.* D 1. 3457. Longe] And longe D 1.

3460. y-preye] to preie D 1.

3462. whylom gaf me] to me ȝaf D 1. 3464. on] in D 1.

For Hy. V's sake,	Moste for his sake, to speke in special. Al-pouȝ þat I be boistous and rual, He gaf me charge þis story to translate, Rude of konnyng, called Iohn Lydgate, Monke of Burie be professioun,	3468
I, John Lydgate, Monk of Bury,	Vsynge an habite of perfeccioun, Al-be my lyf acorde nat þer-to— I feyne nat; I wote wel it is so— It nedeth nat witesse for to calle,	3472
have englishit this Pocu.	Record I take of my brethren alle, þat wil nat faille at so gret a nede. And al þat shal þis noble story rede	3476
I beseech my readers	I be-seche of support and of grace, þer I offende in any maner place, Or wher-so- <i>euere</i> þat þei fynde erroun. Of gentilnesse to shewe þis fauour: Benygnely for to done her* peyne	3480
to correct, and not dislain,	To correcte, raþer þan disleyne. For wel wot I moche þing is wrong,	
my faults,	Falsly metrid, hope of short & long; And, ȝif þei shuld han of al disleyn, It is no drede, my labour wer in veyn.	3484
and let my ignorance excuse me.	Late ignorau ^{nce} & rudnesse me excuse: For ȝif þat ȝe, platly, al refuse, For certeyn fautes whiche ȝe shal fynde, I doute nat, my þank is set be-hynde;	3488
The my metring is poor, my author's substance will please.	For in metring pouȝ þer be ignorau ^{nce} , ȝet in þe story ȝe may fynde plesau ^{nce} Touching substaunce of [þat] myn auctour writ. And pouȝe so be þat any word myssit, Amendeth it, <i>with</i> chere debonaire; For an errour to hyndren & appaire, þat is nat seide of purpos nor malys, It is no worshippe to hym þat is wys; And no wyȝt gladly so sone ȝeueþ [a] lak	3492
	(Specialy be-hynden at þe bake),	3500

3479. so] þat D 1. 3481. her] his C.

3483. moche] þat moche D 1.

3493. substaunce] þe substaunce D 1. 3494. And] *om.* D 1.

3496. &] or D 1. 3498. It] þat D 1.

3500. Specialy] And specialy D 1.

As he, in sothe, þat can no skyl at al— He goth ful hool þat neuer had[de] fal! And I nat fynde, of newe nor of olde, For to deme þer is noon so bolde, As he þat is blent <i>with vnkonnyng</i> : For blind Baiard cast perail of no ping, Til he stumbe myddes of þe lake! And noon so redy for to vndir-take	3504	No one is so bold to blame as the ignorant,
þan he, in soth, nor bolder to seie wers, þat can no skyl on prose nor on vers : Of alle swiche þat can nat be stille, Litel forse, wher þei seie good or ille! For vn-to hem my boke is nat direct, But to swiche as hauen, in effect, On synple folke ful compassioun, þat goodly can by correccioun	3508	and the man who can't write.
Amende a þing, & hindre <i>neuere</i> -adel, Of custom ay redy to seie wel : For he þat was gronde of wel-seying, In al hys lyf hyndred no makyng, My maister Chaucer, þat founde ful many spot— Hym liste nat pinche nor gruche at euery blot, Nor meue hym silf to <i>parturbe</i> his reste (I haue herde telle), but seide alweie þe best, Suffring goodly of his gentilnes Ful many þing embracid <i>with</i> rudnes. And ȝif I shal shortly hym diseryve, Was neuer noon to pis day alyue, To rekne alle, bope ȝonge & olde, þat worpi was his ynkhorn for to holde. And in pis loud ȝif þer any be, In borwe or touz, village or cite, þat koznyng hap his trais for to swe, Wher he go brood or be shet in mwe— To hym I make a direccioun	3512	My book is not meant for him, but is for simple folk who can correct it,
Of pis boke to han inspeccioun,	3516	and take it in good part.
	3520	My Master, Chaucer,
	3524	was always kind.
	3528	No living man is worthy to hold his inkhorn.
	3532	But if he has a competent follower,
	3536	

3507. myddes] amiddes D 1. 3512. wher] wheþer D 1.
3520. no] his D 1. 3524. telle] told D 2, tolde D 1.
3532. borwe] borgh D 2—1st or] om. D 1.
3534. Wher] Wheþer D 1—go] so D 2.

I ask him to alter my verse as he likes.	Besechyng hem, <i>with</i> her prudent loke, To race & skrape þouȝ-oute al my boke, Voide & adde wher hem semeth nede ;	
Tho I've not written rhetoric,	And þouȝ so be þat þei nat ne rede In al þis boke no rethorikes newe, ȝit I hope þei shal fynde trewe	3540
I've told my story plainly;	þe story pleyu, chefly in substauce. And who-so liste to se variaunce, Or worldly þing wrouȝt be daies olde,	3544
and in it you can see how changeable Fortune is,	In þis boke he may ful wel beholde Change of Fortune, in hir cours mutable, Selde or nat feithful ouper stable,	leaf 153 b, 3548
plunging kings into poverty,	Lordes, princes from her royalte Sodeinly brouȝt in aduersite, And kynges eke plounged* in pouert, And for drede darynge in desert,—	3552
and upsetting kingdoms, ravishing women,	Vnwar slaȝter compassed of envie, Mordre execut by conspirasie, Await[er] liggyng falshede and tresoun, And of kyngdammys sodeyn <i>euer</i> sionu,—	3556
	Rauysshyng of women for delyt, Rote of þe werre & of mortal despit, Fals mayntenance of avout[er]rye, Many worpi causyng for to dye,	3560
and then taking ven- geance,	Syme ay concludyng, who-so takeþ hede, Vengaunce vnwar for his final mede— To declare, þat in al worldly lust, Who loke ariȝt, is but litel trust,	3564
so that every- thing here wastes like a flower.	As in þis boke exaunple ȝe shal fynde, ȝif þat ȝe list enprente it in ȝour mynde— How al passeth & halt here no soiour, Wastyng a-way as doth a somer flour,	3568
Our life is but a pilgrim- age.	Riche & pore, of euery maner age : For oure lyf here is but a pilgrymage, Meynt with labour & <i>with</i> moche wo, þat ȝif men wolde taken hede þer-to And to-form prudently aduerte,	3572

3551. plounged] plounged C. 3552. desert] couert D 1.

3563. þat] om. D 1. 3564. Who] Who so D 1.

3565. As] And D 1.

Litel ioie þei shuld han in her herte To sette her trust in any worldly þing ; For þer is nouþer prince, lord, nor kyng, Be exaunple of Troye, like as 3e may se, þat in þis lif may haue ful surete. þefore, to hym þat starf vpon þe rode, suffringe deth for oure alder goode, Lyfte vp þoure hertis & pikke on him among :	3576	Trust not in any worldly thing!
For he 3e neuere so myȝti nor so strong, With-oute hym al may nat auaille :	3580	Lift up your hearts to Christ.
For he can gif victorie in bataille And holde a fælde, shortly to conclude, With a fewe ageyn gret multitude. And he grace he makeþ þeinces stronge, And worpi kynges for to regne longe, And tiamantis sodeynly oppresse, þrowe hem down, for al her gret richesse :	3584	He alone can make Princes strong, and throw down Tyrants.
And in his hond power he reserueth Eche man taquiteliche as he disserueth— To whom I preie with deuocioun, With al myn herte & hool affeccioum, þat he list graunt longe contemaunce, Prosperite, and good perseuerance, Helpe, welfare, victorie, and honour Vn-to þat noble myȝti conquerour, Henry þe Fyfte, to-foru y-spezefied, So þat his name may be magnified Here in þis lyf vp to þe sterres clere, And afterward,* about þe nynþe spere, Whan he is ded, for to han a place!	3592	Him I pray
þis praie I God* for to send hym grace, At whos biddinge, as I tolde late, First I be-gan þe sege to translate. And now I haue hooly in his honour Executed þe fyn of my labour. Vn-to alle þat shal þis story se,	3596	to grant prosperity and victory to the noble
	3600	Henry V, here,
	3604	and hereafter a place in Heaven.
	3608	At his bidding I began this Siege of Troy,
		and to all who see it

3576. lord] *om.* D 1. 3584. victorie] victor D 2.
 3590. þrowe] And þrowe D 1. 3592. taquite] to quite D 1.
 3599. y-spezefied] spezefied D 1.
 3602. afterward] after þat C. 3604. God] good C.

I humbly
commit it.

With humble herte and al humylite
þis litel boke lowly I be-take,
It to supporte—and þus an ende I make.

3612

Explicit liber quintus et Vltimus.¹LENVOYE.¹Most worthy
Henry,

Most worþi prince, of kny3thod sours * & welle,
Whos hi3e renoun þoru3 þe world doþ shine,
And alle oþer in manhood dost excelle,
Of merit egal to þe worþi nyne,

4

born to rule

And born also by discent of lyne
As ri3tful eyr by title to atteyne,

two realms,

To here a crowne of worþi rewmys tweyne!

known o'er all
the world as

And also fer as Phebus in his spere
From est to west shedeþ his bemys bry3t,
And Lucyna, *with* a shrowdid chere,
Goth compas rounde *with* hir pale list,

8

the best
knight,
and worthy
to be highest
in the House
of Fame,

þou art [y-]rekned for þe best[e] kny3t,
To be registred worþi as of name
In þe hi3est place of þe hous of fame,

12

To holde a palme of kny3thod *in* þin hond,

For worþines and for hi3e victorie,

16

As þou þat art drad on se & lond,

And euermore * *with* laude, honour, & glorie,

For iust conquest to be put in memorie,

crownd with
laurel,

With a crowne made of laurer grene

20

Vp-on þin hed, to-fore þat famus quene²—

Whilom ordeyned only for conquerours,

Stable of herte, *with* longe perseueraunce,

And gaf nat vp til þei wer victours,

24

Emprises take for no sodeyn chaunce,

1. sours] flour C. 8. also] as D 1. 12. þou] For þou D 1.

18. euermore] ouermore C. 22. Whilom] Somtyme D 1.

24. nat vp] it vp not D 1. 25. sodeyn] sedeyn D 2.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 149*d*, and D 2.² There is no space between this and the following stanza in C.

Whos name ay floureþ <i>with</i> newe remembraunce	Illustrious,
And fadeþ nat of þeris þore a-goon,	
Amonge whiche þou maist be set for oon :	28
For þoruþ þe world in euery region	[leaf 153 ^v]
Reportid is <i>with</i> fame þat fleþ wyde,	
þat naturely þi condicioun	
On þing be-gonne is knyztly to abide,	32
And for þe tyme manly sette a-side	despising
Reste and ese, what cost þer-on be spent,	ease,
Til þou haue cheved þe fyn of þin entent.	
Most circumspect and passinge avyse,	36
Al þi werkes conceid with prudence,	
Saad & demvre, like to Iosue,	firm as
Ageyn whos swerd is no resistence,	Joshua,
And hast also heuently influence,	40
With Salomon, wysly to discernen,	wise as
Only be grace þi peple to gouerne—	Salomon,
Mercy eke meynt <i>with</i> þi magnificence,	merciful,
On alle oppressed for to haue pite,	44
And of rebelles be manly violence	
Abate canst þe grete cruelte ;	
And so <i>with</i> Dauid þou hast kyngly pite,	pitiful like
And hiþe prowes <i>with</i> Sesar Iulius,	David,
In his tyme most victorius.	48 a conqueror
	like Caesar,
And manly holdest in þin hondes two	
—Who can beholde by clere inspeccioun—	
þe swerd of knyztþod & þe scepter * also :	52 holder of
The ton to bring to subieccioun	sword and
Hertes made proude by fals rebelloun,	sceptre,
And <i>with</i> þe scepter to rewle at þe beste	
þi pore liges, þat wolde live at reste.	56
Now, þou þat haste manhod, vertu, & grace,	
Attempuraunce, fredam, & bounte,	
Lowly I praie, <i>with</i> a dredful face,	I pray you
Disdeyne nat benyng[e]ly to se	look benignly
	60

39. Ageyn] Ageins D 1. 43. þi] om. D 1.

45. violen[ce] influence D 1.

50. man'y] namly D 2. 52. scepter] swerde C.

on my booke, Vp-on þis boke rudly made by me,
 To fyn only to agreen þin hiȝnesse—
 And rewe of merci vp-on my symplesse,*

And [eke] in þi knyȝtly aduertence 64
 Considre & se, my sonereyn lord most dere,
 Of þi Innat famous sapience,
 and as Christ received kindly the Widow's 2 mites,
 þat Crist Iesus received * with good chere 68
 þe twey Mynutes ȝoue of herte entere
 By þe wydowe, whiche of wille & þouȝt
 Gaf al hir good, & kepte hir silf riȝt nouȝt.

By whiche ensample, so þat it nat offende
 þoruȝ myn vnkomyng to þin hiȝe noblesse, [leaf 151 a] 72
 Late good wil my litel gift * amende,
 And of þi merey & renomede goodnesse
 accept my little gilt,
 Haue no disdeyn of my bareyn rudnesse,
 and don't disdain it.
 And, in makynȝ þouȝ I haue no myse, 76
 Late trewe menyng þe surplus [al] excuse.

More þan good hert hath no maner wyȝt
 To presente nouȝer to God nor man,
 And for my part to þe, as it is riȝt, 80
 þat gyf I hool as ferforþe as I can,
 Ay to perseuere, fro tyme þat I gan,
 I'll ever pray for you,
 With wil & þouȝt for þin estate to preie,
 Whiche to conserue, þus finally I seie : 84

that you may please God,
 First of al, Almyȝti God to queme
 With al þat may be to his plesaunce,
 that your rule may continue long,
 And to þi crowne and þi diademe
 Grace & good eure with long continuance, 88
 Of þi liges feithful obeisaunce,
 and that God may grant you every virtue,
 And eche vertu þat man may speciefie,
 I praye God graunte vn-to þi regalye !

62. agreen] gree D 1. 63. symplesse] sympilnesse C.

67. received] receved C—good] gret D 2.

68. ȝoue of herte] of herte ȝoue D 1—of] with D 2.

72. hiȝe] om. D 2. 73. gift] gilt C. 75. no] noon D 2.

79. nor] no D 1. 80. þe] ȝou D 1—is] is to D 2.

81. gyf] ȝeue D 1. 82. gan] by gan D 1.

83. þin] ȝoure D 1.

84] Which to consydre for thyn estat I preye D 2.

86. to] vn-to D 1. 89. Of] And of D 1. 91. þi] ȝoure D 1.

Verba translatoris ad librum suum.¹

Go, litel bok, & put þe in þe grace	92	Little book, get the fav our of your King,
Of hym þat is most of excellence ;		
And be nat hardy to appere ⁿ in no place		
With-oute support of his magnificence :		
And who-so-eu ^{re} in þe fynde offence,	96	
Be nat to bold for no presumpcioun—		
þi silfe enarme ay in pacience,		and patiently submit to correction.
And þe submitte to her correceioun. ²		
And for þou art enlumined with no floures	100	As you're not eloquent,
Of rethorik, but with white & blak,		
þerfore þou most abide alle showres		take blame
Of hem þat list sette on þe a lak ;		
And whan þou art most likly go to wrak,	104	
Ageyn[e]s hem þin error nat diffende,		humbly, and ask complai ^{ers} to amend your faults.
But humblyly with-drawe & go a-bak,		
Requerynge hem al þat is mys to amende.		

Amen ∴ Amen ∴³

94. appereⁿ] appere D 1. 96. in þe fynde] finde in the D 1.
103. a] no D 2. 105. hem] him D 1.

¹ Royal MS. 18. D. ii. leaf 150 b, and D 2.

² There is no space between this line and the next, in C.

³ Occurs in D 2.







PR
1119
E5
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