

TO LYMAN'S  
HISTORICAL  
CHART

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# QUESTIONS

DESIGNED FOR THE USE OF THOSE ENGAGED IN THE STUDY

OF

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LYMAN'S

# HISTORICAL CHART.

WITH A

KEY

TO THE NAMES MENTIONED IN THE CHART,

AND

A LIST OF GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES OF ANCIENT AND MIDDLE  
HISTORY WITH THEIR CORRESPONDING  
MODERN NAMES.

REVISED, ENLARGED AND IMPROVED.

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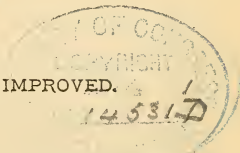
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## EXPLANATIONS OF THE CHART.

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ALL, with some rare exceptions, who attempt to obtain a clear and correct knowledge of history, meet with one insurmountable obstruction. Although they may, by considerable labor, be able to remember a few abstract dates, yet, the vast and mighty range of history they cannot arrange or comprehend. It was to make this an easy task, as well as for a map of reference, that this chart was constructed. It represents the stream of time flowing seven inches every century: the different colored streams flowing parallel represent different cotemporary nations. When a nation begins, the stream begins; when one nation conquers another, the stream sweeps around, blots it out, and moves on wider than before. The events are written down in the stream just where they took place; those more prominent in larger type, those less prominent in smaller type. The dates in the border, at the top of each division, represent the time before and after the Christian era. The small dates before each event, are taken together with those at the top between that event and the Christian era: for example, "700" at the top, and "76" before the event reads 776, B. C., Epoch of the Olympiads: 753 Rome founded: 476 A. D., fall of the Western Empire: 1453 Constantinople, the capital of the Eastern Empire, falls, &c.

### DIVISIONS OF HISTORY.



The chart is naturally arranged in divisions of 500 years each. These divisions are separated by some prominent character or event. Beginning 2000 B. C. Abraham; 1500 Moses; 1000 Solomon; near 500 Daniel and the beginning of the Roman Republic; A. D. Christ; A. D. 500 Fall of the Western Empire and beginning of Middle Ages; 1000 Central period of the Middle Ages; 1500 Reformation.

For the sake of convenience in reference, the history of the ancient and some of the modern nations is divided into periods.

each period distinguished by a name indicative of its character. This name written in *italics* is placed near the beginning of the period; for example, see the history of Greece, 1st period, *Fabulous*, 2d *Heroic*, 3d *Revolutionary*, &c.

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DEFINITIONS OF SIGNS USED ON THE CHART.

	-	-	-	-	-	Battle.
	-	-	-	-	-	Sea fight.
Ph.	-	-	-	-	-	Philosopher.
Po.	-	-	-	-	-	Poet.
hist.	-	-	-	-	-	Historian.
math.	-	-	-	-	-	Mathematician.
ast.	-	-	-	-	-	Astronomer.
Or.	-	-	-	-	-	Orator.
div.	-	-	-	-	-	Divine.
J.	-	-	-	-	-	Judge.
W.	-	-	-	-	-	War with.
k.	-	-	-	-	-	King.
d.	-	-	-	-	-	Died.
a.	-	-	-	-	-	Aged.

Proper names, with no mark affixed to them, are names of sovereigns.

Small figures, enclosed in parenthesis thus, (65000,) represent the census. In the history of Rome, the census included only Roman citizens.

Small figures directly under the dates in the border, represent the year of the world; for example, see on the chart under A. D.; "4000;" that is 4000 A. M.

# METHOD

## OF TEACHING HISTORY FROM THE CHART.

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1. Let the class read over the names that occur in Ancient History, several times, in the presence of the teacher, pronouncing them correctly, according to the punctuation.

These names are arranged alphabetically, beginning on page 96.\*

2. Let the teacher explain the Chart to the class, in such a manner as to make every pupil perfectly acquainted with its use. This may be done in few words. (See explanations of the Chart.)

3. Let the teacher intelligibly demonstrate to the pupils the manner in which the Chart assists the memory, by bringing to its aid the *associating principle of the mind*. It should also be distinctly understood, by way of illustration, that the pupil should endeavor, not so much to remember dates and events *arbitrarily*, as to remember the relative position and connexion of the figures, names and narrations on the Chart, and in this way to enable himself to bring up the Chart before his "*mind's eye*,"

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\* Let not the young pupil be discouraged by so formidable an array of hard names and difficult questions. He will find, that a youth of twelve years of age, with ordinary intellect, by one or two hours' study a day, will, in three or four months, be able to answer correctly the twenty-three hundred questions here asked, and to give a brief account of at least one thousand of the persons mentioned on the chart,—that is, to tell the station which each one of them occupied, and the general condition of the world at the time in which each one of them lived. This is more than can be learned in as many years by any other course of historical study.

and see the events of History in all their bearings, just as in the study of Geography, he remembers the boundaries and other incidents pertaining to different countries, as laid down on the maps.

4. It would be well thoroughly to review, at every fifth or sixth lesson, the ground previously gone over on the Chart, and, as far as possible, to accompany a preparation for the review, with reading historical works on the period under examination.

5. As soon as the class can readily answer the QUESTIONS, let them give the history of each country, in order, from the deluge to the present day. To do this well, it will require several recitations. By following these directions, as well as others which will suggest themselves to the intelligent teacher and the attentive pupil, the student of History, when he takes up any period in its annals, or hears its facts or its characters referred to, will feel himself at home,—will enter immediately into the spirit of the age,—will see the bearing and appreciate the force of every remark, and, in a word, will become a correct universal historian.

If the student should think it best to pursue the study of history still further *in school*, it may be taken up either in ethonographical, or in chronological order; that is, either by separate nations, or coterminously,—and books of history may be read, and facts mentioned on the Chart, enlarged upon. The recitations should then be conducted without questions, and the students be required to give short lectures upon History; each, in succession, taking up the story where the last left off, and, in a short time, whole classes will be able to speak upon the subject of History with an accuracy and a facility astonishing to those who are not acquainted with the manner in which the knowledge has been acquired. Able and experienced teachers, as well as pupils, have testified, that by pursuing the foregoing method, more History can be learned in one month, than in one year by any other course without the aid of the Chart.

# QUESTIONS

ON

## THE CHART.

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### *First or Antediluvian Division ;*

Extends from 4000 B. C. to 2348 B. C., or from the Creation to the Deluge.

The only authentic history we have of times anterior to the deluge is found in the sacred writings. (See the first six chapters of Genesis.) As during this period of 1656 years we have no mention of different nations, and but very little history, it is thought best to give it but a slight representation on the chart.

How directly could Adam's story have been handed down to Shem ?

To Abraham if the received system of chronology be correct ?

### *Second Division, or Division of Dispersion and Relapse ;*

Extends from 2348 B. C. to 2000 B. C., or from the flood to the birth of Abraham.

1. What is the date of the flood ?
2. What remarkable occurrence 101 years after the flood ?
3. Where was this tower erected ?
4. For what was it first built, and for what was it afterwards used ?
5. What did Calisthenes find here ?
6. Where was BABYLON founded—when and by whom ?
7. Give the particulars of the founding of Nineveh.
8. After the time of Nimrod and Ashur, what can you say of their monarchies ?
9. What is said of the story of Semiramis ?
10. When and by whom was the monarchy of EGYPT founded ?

[Between 2000 B. C. and 1500 B. C.]

11. What kingdom founded soon after in South Egypt ?
12. What dynasty next established in northern or lower Egypt ?
13. By whom and about how long after the foundation of the monarchy by Menes ?
14. What is said of the CHINESE monarchy ?

*Third Division, or Division of the Patriarchs, and of Egyptian bondage ;*

Extends from 2000 B. C. to 1500 B. C., or from the birth of Abraham to Moses.

1. What is the state of our knowledge of history from this period until the establishment of the epochs from which the ancients reckoned time ?

2. What four nations are represented during this division ?
3. What great event took place 1921 B. C. ?
4. What took place the next year ?
5. What took place eight years after Abraham and Lot separated ?
6. What son had Abraham two years after this, and what nation is descended from him ?
7. What took place when the lad was 19 years of age ?
8. Date of Abraham's birth ?
9. Of Isaac's birth ?
10. How old was Abraham at Isaac's birth ?
11. What two remarkable events took place the year before Isaac's birth ?
12. Name of Abraham's first wife ?
13. Whom did he marry six years after her death ?
14. Name of Isaac's wife ?
15. What is the first period of Jewish history called ?
16. What is said of Jacob, the son of Isaac ?
17. What of Joseph, one of the twelve sons of Jacob ?
18. When did Jacob and his family enter Egypt ?
19. What period of Jewish history began with this event ?
20. What two noted characters were born about 130 years after this event.
21. What is said of Moses, 1531 B. C. ?
22. How was EGYPT divided at the beginning of this period ?
23. What took place in Egypt about the time of Abraham's death ?
24. When did the seven years of famine begin ?

[Between 2000 B. C. and 1000 B. C.]

25. What took place the next year?
26. By what name were the kings of Egypt called in Scripture?
27. What king began to reign 1577 B. C., and what is said of him?
28. What is the state of ASSYRIAN history during this period?
29. What city is first founded in PHŒNICIA—when and by whom?
30. What is said of GREECE prior to the foundation of Athens?
31. When and by whom is Athens supposed to have been founded?
32. What deluge soon after in Greece?
33. What city founded in ASIA MINOR—when and by whom?

#### *Fourth Division, or Division of the Judges;*

Extends from Moses to Solomon, or from 1500 B. C. to 1000 B. C.

1. What nations are represented during this division?
2. Concerning which of them have we the most certain knowledge?
3. What is the first event mentioned in the history of the JEWS after 1500 B. C., and date?
4. What other great events followed in their history the same year?
5. What period commences here, and how long does it last?
6. When does Aaron die, and who succeeds him?
7. When does Moses die, and who succeeds him?
8. What other great event followed the same year?
9. What took place after four years of war?
10. After the death of Joshua how is Israel governed?
11. What is the period of their history called from this time onward, about 150 years?
12. What took place 1113 B. C.?
13. Who delivered them, and when?
14. How long does Othniel judge?
15. Into whose hands are they next delivered?
16. When they repent, by whom are they freed?
17. What hero performs great exploits soon after this?
18. Into whose hands, and for what, are they soon after delivered?



[Between 1500 B. C. and 1000 B. C.]

19. What took place 1285 B. C. ?
20. Into whose hands are they next delivered ?
21. Who frees them ?
22. Who soon after causes himself to be elected king ?
23. What follows ?
24. Who next judges Israel, and how long ?
25. Who succeeds Tola ?
26. What took place 1205 B. C. ?
27. Who next judges Israel, and what is said of him ?
28. Who succeeds Jephthah as judge ?
29. Who succeeds Ibzan ?
30. Who succeeds Abdon ?
31. When does he begin to judge, and how long does he reign ?
32. How long was this after Cecrops founded Athens ?
33. How long before David began his reign ?
34. What is said of the Israelites soon after ?
35. What noted character follows, and how long does he judge ?
36. What is further said of him ?
- \*37. Who next becomes celebrated in Israel, and how long does he judge ?
38. What took place 1116 B. C., after Eli had judged forty years ?
39. By whom are they persuaded to repent, 1096 B. C., and what follows ?
40. Who was the first king of Israel ?
41. When and by whom was he anointed ?
42. What period begins here ?
43. For what is Saul rejected 1063 B. C. ?
44. What other events are noticed during this and the next year ?
45. What battle 1055 B. C. and result ?
46. When does David begin to reign in Judah, and who reigns seven years in Israel ?
47. What city does David capture soon after ?
48. What nations does he subdue 1043 B. C. ?
49. Which of his sons revolted 1023 B. C., and by whom is he slain ?
50. Name the first city founded in GREECE after the beginning of this period, by whom and when ?
51. What else is said of Cadmus ?
52. What other city founded about the same time, and by whom ?

\*It will be noticed that Eli, Samson, and Samuel, were all judging at the same time in different parts of Israel.



[Between 1000 B. C. and 500 B. C.]

53. What four cities have been named that were founded in the lifetime of Moses ?
54. Who is supposed to have been king of Athens about 1500 B. C. ?
55. What is the first period of Grecian history called ?
56. What took place in Greece about 1300 B. C. ?
57. What were the exercises practised at these games ?
58. In what did the Greeks engage, about 1200 B. C. ?
59. What is said of this war ?
60. What period of Grecian history begins here ?
61. Date of the fall of Troy ?
62. What led the Greeks to engage in this war ?
63. How was Troy taken ?
64. Who was judging in Israel at this time ?
65. What took place in Greece while Saul was king of Israel ?
66. What took place in EGYPT soon after the beginning of this period ?
67. What period of Egyptian history begins here, and what is said of it ?
68. What is said of the reign of Sesostris ?
69. What is the first period of the history of ASIA MINOR called ?
70. Name some of the kings of Troy ?
71. After the destruction of Troy, what is the next period of the history of Asia Minor called ?

### *Fifth Division, or Division of the Assyrian Empire ;*

Extends from Solomon to Daniel, and the beginning of the Roman Republic, or from 1000 B. C. to 500 B. C.

1. What nations are represented at the beginning of this division ?
2. Who is king of the JEWS at this time ?
3. When did Solomon begin to reign ?
4. For what was he celebrated, and what was the character of his reign ?
5. What noted building was erected by him ?
6. Date of its dedication ?
7. What did Solomon afterwards do ?
8. What influence did his heathen wives have over him ?
9. What can you say of Rehoboam, the successor of Solomon ?
10. What is the date of the separation of Judah and Israel ?
11. Who was the first king of the ten tribes of Israel ?

[Between 1000 B. C. and 500 B. C.]

12. What did he do to prevent his subjects from going to Jerusalem to worship?

13. Who was king in Egypt at this time, and what is said of him?

14. Who succeeded Rehoboam in Judah, and what is said of him?

15. Who succeeds Abijah, and what is said of his character and his reign?

16. What is said of him 941 B. C.?

17. Who succeeded Jeroboam in Israel?

18. What is said of him?

19. Who succeeded Nadab?

20. What is said of him?

21. Who succeeds Baasha?

22. Who succeeds Elah?

23. Who succeeds Zimri?

24. Who succeeds Omri?

25. For what were they noted?

26. Who was king in Syria at this time?

27. What great prophet flourished during the reign of Ahab and Jezebel?

28. About what time is this?

29. What king reigned in Judah at this time, and what is said of him?

30. Who succeeds Jehoshaphat, and what is said of him?

31. By whom was Jerusalem plundered during his reign?

32. Who succeeds Jehoram?

33. By whose councils was he directed?

34. Who succeeds Ahaziah?

35. What did she attempt?

36. Who succeeds her, and what is said of him?

37. Who succeeds Joash as king of Judah?

38. Give the principal events in his history.

39. Who succeeds Amaziah, and about what time?

40. How did he reign, and whom did he defeat?

41. What is said of him, 761 B. C.?

42. Who succeeds Ahab and Jezebel in Israel, and about what time?

43. Who succeeds Ahaziah, and what was his character?

44. Who succeeds Jehoram, and what is said of him?

45. When was Elijah translated?

46. Who succeeded him in the prophetic office?

47. Who succeeded Jehu, and what is said of him?

48. Who succeeded Jehoahaz, and what is said of him?

[Between 1000 B. C. 500 B. C.]

49. Who succeeded Joash or Jehoash in Israel, and what is said of him ?
50. What great prophet flourished under his reign and what time was this ?
51. What was the state of the government of Israel during the twelve years succeeding Jeroboam II. ?
52. What was the end of Zechariah king of Israel ?
53. What was the end of Shallum ?
54. What was the character of Menahem ?
55. What was the end of Pekaiah his successor ?
56. What took place under Pekah 747 B. C. ?
57. With whom does Pekah war, and with what success ?
58. By whom was he slain ?
59. What followed during the next nine years ?
60. Who succeeded and what is said of him ?
61. What should you conclude was the character of the Israelites after the time of Jonah ?
- \*62. What took place soon after Hosea came upon the throne, and what is the date of this event ?
63. Who succeeded Uzziah or Azariah in Judah ?
64. What is said of his character and his reign ?
65. Who succeeded Jotham, and what is said of him ?
66. Who succeeded Ahaz ?
67. What was his character, and what is said of him ?
68. By whom was Jerusalem besieged during his reign, and what was the result ?
69. What great prophet flourished during his reign ?
70. About how long was it from his first vision to his last prediction ?
71. Who succeeded Hezekiah, and what is said of him ?
72. What is said of the prosperity of the kingdom from the time of Manasseh ?
73. Who succeeded Manasseh, and what was his character ?
74. Who succeeded Amon, and what is said of him ?
75. Who succeeded Josiah, and where was he carried captive ?
76. Who succeeded Jehoahaz ?
77. What took place during his reign ?
78. What was the date of the capture of Jerusalem by Nebuchadnezzar ?
79. What two great prophets flourished about this time ?
80. How long after the capture of Jerusalem by Nebuchadnezzar before Cyrus issues his decree restoring the Jews ?

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\* From this captivity the Israelites never returned.

[Between 1000 B. C. and 500 B. C.]

81. What is this period of 70 years called ?
82. What followed when Zedekiah rebelled 590 years B. C. ?
83. What took place 588 B. C. ?
84. What great prophet flourished during this captivity ?
85. What took place 536 B. C. ?
86. What took place 521 B. C. ?
87. What took place the next year ?
88. What took place 515 B. C. ?
89. What is still the state of ASSYRIAN history, during the first 250 years of this division ?
90. About how many years of Assyrian history are considered fabulous ?
91. Who began to reign about 771 B. C. ?
92. Relate the particulars of the revolt and division of the empire under his reign ?
93. Date of this division ?
94. Who reigned in Media ?
95. Who in Babylon ?
96. What noted era here, and who dated from it ?
97. What period of Babylonian history begins here ?
98. What can you say of this period ?
99. What period of the history of Nineveh begins here ?
100. Who reigns in Nineveh ?
101. What kingdom did he overthrow 741 B. C. ?
102. What power did he subdue the next year ?
103. Who succeeds Tiglath Pileser ?
104. Whom did he carry captive and when ?
105. Who succeeded Shalmanezar ?
106. What attempt did he make upon Jerusalem, and with what success ?
107. Who succeeded Sennecherib as king of Nineveh ?
108. What did he accomplish 681 B. C. ?
109. What did he do four years after ?
110. What period of Assyrian history commences with the union of Nineveh and Babylon ?
111. Who succeeds Esarhaddon ?
112. Who is he supposed by some to be ?
113. What is said of this, and the following reign ?
114. Who succeeds Chyniladan, or Sarac, and what took place at his accession ?
115. What does he do soon after ?
116. What conquest did his son Nebuchadnezzar make, the year before he came upon the throne ?

[Between 1000 B. C. and 500 B. C.]

117. When was Nineveh destroyed, and by whom?
118. When did he destroy Jerusalem?
119. What city did he take 572 B. C., and after how long a siege?
120. What further conquest did he make this year?
121. What is said of him 570 B. C.?
122. What the next year?
123. What took place 562 B. C.?
124. What great prophet flourished during his reign, and that of his successors?
125. What was the end of Evilmerodach, the successor of Nebuchadnezzar?
126. Who succeeded him, and what was his end?
127. Who was the successor of Neriglissar, and the last of the kings of Babylon?
128. When, and by whom, was Babylon taken?
129. Who was chosen king of MEDIA 710 B. C.?
130. Who was at this time king of Nineveh?
131. Who was king of Judah?
132. What great prophet in Judah?
133. What remarkable event took place in the history of Judah the same year that Dejoces came upon the throne of Media?
134. What was the end of Dejoces after he had reigned 54 years?
135. Who succeeded him?
136. Who succeeds Phraortes, and what is said of him?
137. What did he do the same year that Nebuchadnezzar took Jerusalem?
138. By whom is he succeeded 595 B. C.?
139. Who succeeds Astyages?
140. Who is the first king here mentioned in PERSIA?
141. What was the condition of the Persians previous to the time of Cambyses?
142. What were they called in very early times?
143. Who was Cyrus?
144. What appointment did he receive, and by whom?
145. Did this appointment effect a union of these two powers?
146. What battle 548 B. C., and what was the result?
147. What power is here subdued?
148. When did Cyrus take Babylon, and after how long a siege?
149. What two powers have now fallen under the Mede

[Between 1000 B. C. and 500 B. C.]

150. When was Cyrus made king?
151. What decree did Cyrus issue in favor of the Jews?
152. Who succeeds Cyrus as king, and what is his character?
153. What nation subdued by Cambyses?
154. What three powers now subdued by the Medo Persians?
155. Who succeeds Cambyses?
156. Who succeeds Smerdis?
157. What decree did he issue the same year that he came upon the throne?
158. What city revolts 517 B. C.?
159. What followed the next year?
160. Against whom did Darius go 514 B. C., and what followed?
161. What council noticed in GREECE, at the beginning of this division?
162. By whom is it supposed to have been instituted?
163. What does it now become?
164. What is further said of it?
165. What two noted characters in Greece at the same time that Elijah was in Israel?
166. About what time did Homer and Hesiod flourish?
167. What great character commenced a revolution in Greece the same year that Jehu came upon the throne of Israel?
168. Date of Lycurgus' reform?
169. What is said of him?
170. What period of Grecian history begins with him?
171. What period begins at his death?
172. What epoch in the next century?
173. What is its date, and what is said of it?
174. What other era has been mentioned in this century, and at what date?
175. What change soon after in the government of Athens?
176. What war soon after in Greece, and how did it end?
177. What was the third change in the government of Athens?
178. What war about the same time in Greece?
179. Who were at first victorious?
180. How did the war finally end?
181. What lawgiver appeared in Athens 624 B. C., and what is his code styled?
182. What nations are at this time represented on the chart?
183. What lawgiver soon after in Athens?
184. Date of his code, and what title did it gain for him?

[Between 1000 B. C. and 500 B. C.]

185. Mention some of the poets and philosophers that flourished about this time in Greece.
186. Of what sect was Thales the founder?
187. Who usurped the government of Athens soon after?
188. What is said of his reign?
189. What new exhibitions and improvements in Greece during his time?
190. What great change in the world's history during his reign?
191. Who succeeded him in the government of Athens?
192. What was the fate of each?
193. What noted philosopher about this time in Greece?
194. What is the date of the foundation of ROME?  
*This is the era from which the Romans reckoned time.*
195. What other great epochs, or eras, have been mentioned in this century, and what is the date of each?
196. Who is said to have founded Rome, and what is related of him?
197. Who succeeded Romulus, and what is said of him?
198. Who succeeded Numa, and what was his character?
199. What noted combat took place in his reign?
200. Who succeeds Tullus Hostilius, and what is his character?
201. Who succeeds Ancus Martius, and what is said of him?
202. Who succeeds Tarquin the Elder, and what is said of him?
203. Who succeeds Servius Tullius, and what is his character?
204. What took place 509 B. C.?
205. Who were chosen consuls?
206. What is said of the story of Rome, under the kings?
207. Who began to reign in EGYPT, about 978 B. C.?
208. What conquest did he make in the time of Rehoboam, the successor of Solomon?
209. When are the first three pyramids supposed to have been built?
210. What took place in Egypt 670 B. C.?
211. Who began to reign 616 B. C.?
212. Who succeeded Pharaoh Necho in Egypt?
213. Mention some characters that were cotemporary with Apries.
214. What took place in Egypt 572 B. C.?
215. What did Amasis soon after do?
216. When, and by whom, was Egypt subdued?



[Between 1000 B. C. and the Christian Era.]

217. What is said of Hiram, king of TYRE, in the time of Solomon?
218. Who succeeded Hiram as king of Tyre?
219. Who reigned in Tyre cotemporary with Lycurgus?
220. What took place during his reign?
221. Date of the foundation of Carthage?
222. What is said of the Tyrians between 600 and 700 B. C.?
223. When was Tyre taken, and by whom?
224. Mention some of the kings of Lydia, previous to the year 600 B. C.?
225. What great philosopher and fabulist in LYDIA soon after?
226. Who was king of Lydia, when it was subdued by Cyrus?
227. What is said of Cræsus' court?

### *Sixth Division, or Division of the Macedonian Empire;*

Extends from 500 B. C. to A. D., or from near the time of Daniel, and the foundation of the Roman republic, to the Christian era.

1. What nations are represented at the beginning of this division?
2. Which are the two most powerful, at this time?
3. Who was reigning in PERSIA?
4. Who had, a short time before, governed Athens in GREECE?
5. Where do we next hear of Hippias, 500 B. C.?
6. What effect did his favorable reception by Darius have upon the Athenians?
7. What did they do?  
     . What did Darius undertake, 494 B. C.?
9. With what battle was this expedition terminated, and what was the result of that battle, 490 B. C.?

*This battle begins what is called the PERSIAN WAR.*

10. Who succeeds Darius on the Persian throne, and when?
11. What did he undertake, after three years spent in preparation?
12. What is said of the size of his army?
13. What aid did he receive from Carthage?
14. Where, and by whom, was he first opposed, 480 B. C.?
15. What seafight soon after, and result?



[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian Era.]

16. What period of Grecian history begins about this time?
17. What did Xerxes do, after this failure?
18. What is said of the state of the Persian empire from this time?
19. What battle followed 479, and result?
20. What sea fight on the same day, and result?
21. Who now became the aggressors, and how?
22. By whom were the Persians again defeated, 470 B. C.?
23. What great character from this time ruled Athens, and how long?
24. How did the third war between the Spartans and Messenians end?
25. What two poets flourished in Greece, during the time of the Persian war?
26. What poet and philosopher, just previous to this war?
27. What great historian soon after this war?
28. Who succeeded Xerxes, as king of Persia?
29. Who succeeded Artabanus?
30. By what other name is Artaxerxes called?
31. What did he do 456, B. C.?
32. What decree did Haman procure 451 B. C.?
33. What followed?
34. Who succeeded Artaxerxes, the Longhanded, and about what time?
35. Who succeeded Xerxes II.?
36. Who succeeded Sogdianus?
37. What was the character of Darius Nothus?
38. By whom was he governed?
39. In what war did he take part?
40. Whom did his generals favor?
41. What province revolts from the Persians, 414 B. C.?
42. By whom are they aided, and what the result?
43. What took place 363 B. C.?
44. What is the condition of New Tyre, under the Persians?
45. Who succeeded Darius Nothus?
46. What event happened soon after?
47. What battle followed, and result?
48. What famous retreat followed, and by whom is it described?
49. What is the state of the empire, from the time of Darius Nothus?
50. Who was king at the time of the destruction of the empire by Alexander?

[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian Era.]

51. What period of Grecian history begins 431 B. C.?
52. What war begins at this time, in Greece?
53. What cities took the lead in this war, and how long did it continue?
54. What do we find the next year after the war begins?
55. What battle 405 B. C., and result?
56. How was this war ended, 404 B. C.?
57. What great moralist and philosopher flourished during this war?
58. When was he put to death?
59. After the thirty tyrants that were placed over Athens by Sparta, had ruled one year, what took place?
60. What war began in Greece nine years after the close of the Peloponnesian war?
61. How were the states of Greece divided?
62. What battle next year, and result?
63. What peace followed, 387 B. C.?
64. What celebrated historian died, in the time of this war?
65. What noted physician flourished soon after Thucydides?
66. What philosopher at the same time?
67. What noted historian soon after?
68. What great philosopher at the same time with Xenophon?
69. What battle 371 B. C., and result?
70. What battle eight years after, and result?
71. What war began soon after, in Greece?

This war was excited by an attempt of the Phocians to plunder the Temple of Delphos. The Thebans soon after solicited the aid of Philip of Macedonia, which brought him in contact with the Grecian states.

72. What war began 339 B. C.?
73. What advisers had the Athenians, and whose counsel did they follow?
74. What battle, and result?
75. What philosophers flourished at this time?
76. Who succeeded Philip in Macedonia, and when?
77. What did Alexander do the next year, 335 B. C.?
78. What invasion does he commence 334 B. C.?
79. What was his first battle after he crossed the Hellespont into the Persian dominions, and result?
80. What great battle next year, and result?
81. What is said of Egypt the next year?
82. What of Tyre?
83. What great battle 330 B. C., and result?

[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian Era.]

84. Whom did Alexander defeat two years after this?
85. Where and when did Alexander die, and at what age?
86. Give some account of the scenes that took place between his death, and the final division of the empire among four of his principal generals.
87. What were the names of these divisions?
88. Who had Macedonia?
89. Who had Egypt?
90. Who had Syria and the east?
91. Who had Thrace and Bithynia?
92. By whom was Athens taken in 298 B. C.?
93. How was the Achæan League formed?
94. What two philosophers at this time, in Greece?
95. Who ravaged Greece about this time?
96. What chronological tables composed about this time?
97. What chronology is founded upon them?
98. By whom was the Achæan League renewed?
99. About what time did Sparta join the League?
100. What noted character at this time generalissimo of the League?
101. What is said of him?
102. By whom were the Greeks finally subdued, 146 B. C.?
103. What noted geometrician in EGYPT, about 300 B. C.?
104. What famous library founded by Ptolemy Lagus?
105. What period of Egyptian history begins here?
106. Who succeeded Ptolemy Lagus?
107. What celebrated translation did he cause to be made?
108. Who succeeded Ptolemy Philadelphus?
109. What is said of the sovereigns of this period?
110. Name some of the sovereigns of Egypt, between this and the time of Cleopatra?
111. What is said of Cleopatra?
112. By what nation was Egypt subdued, and when?
113. What period in the history of Syria began 312 B. C.?
114. Name some of the kings of this period.
115. Who was king at the time the Jews submitted to the Syrians?
116. What conquests did he make?
117. Who excites him against the Romans?
118. What battle followed 190 B. C.?
119. Who was king when the Jews gained their independence?
120. By whom were the Syrians finally subdued?
121. About how long did the kingdom of Lysimachus last?

[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian Era.]

122. What change in the Government of ROME, took place near the beginning of this division ?

123. Who were the first consuls ?

The Consuls were chosen yearly ; they had the same badges as the kings, except the crown, and their power was nearly equal.

124. What officer chosen 501 B. C. ?

The Dictator was chosen in times of great danger, and held unlimited power during the period of six months.

125. What new officer chosen 493 B. C. ?

The Tribunes were chosen annually by the Plebeians, to protect themselves against the Patricians.

126. What did Coriolanus do after having been banished for proposing the abolition of the Tribunate ?

127. Who was king of Persia at this time ?

128. What noted generals in Greece, about this time ?

129. What armament goes from Carthage the same year that Coriolanus returned from banishment ?

130. Which was the strongest power at this time, Rome or Carthage ? (Carthage.)

131. What was the effect of the law of Volero ?

Under this law the Tribunes were elected by the comitia, held by tribes, and the government passed into the hands of the people. It became practically Democratic.

132. What officers next appointed instead of consuls 445 B. C. ?

There were three patricians and three plebeians.

133. Who was chosen Dictator on an invasion of the Aequi and Volsci, 456 B. C. ?

134. What officers of government appointed 451 B. C. ?

The Decemviri, were ten persons elected to frame a code of laws. For nearly three years, all other magistrates were suspended. The infamous conduct of Appius Claudius, one of their number, caused their overthrow.

135. What officers appointed 437 B. C. ?

The business of the Censors, was to take the census, inspect the morals, and regulate the duties of the citizens.

136. What improvement in her military system, 406 B. C. ?

137. What city taken 391 B. C., after a vigorous siege of ten years, and by whom ?

138. What terrible calamity befel Rome soon after this ?

139. What was the date of this event, and by whom was the capitol saved ?

140. What war was going on in Greece, at this time ?

[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian era.]

141. How long was this event after the battle of Marathon, in Greece?
142. What is said of Manlius Capitolinus?
143. What change in the Roman constitution, 369 B. C.?
144. What war begins 343 B. C., and how long did it last?
145. What cities surrendered 340 B. C.?
146. What is the modern name of Latium? (See tables.)
147. What conquest completed 338 B. C.?
148. What is the modern name of Campania?
149. What battle in Greece, the same year, and result?
150. How were the Romans humbled, 321 B. C.?
151. How did they retaliate the next year?
152. What great general lands in Italy 280 B. C.?
153. How long was this after Rome was burned by the Gauls?
154. How long after Xerxes had invaded Greece?
155. How did he succeed in his first battle with the Romans?
156. What noted statesman and general had the Romans?
157. What took place after Pyrrhus had remained six years in Italy?
158. What happened to him the next year, after having ravaged Greece?
159. When was the whole of Italy finally subjected by the Romans?
160. What period ended here?
161. What war began two years after, and how long did it last?
162. What period of Roman history commenced here?
163. What noted general had the Carthagenians in this war?
164. What was the result of the first sea fight?
165. What was the result of the second sea fight?
166. To whom did the Carthagenians next apply, and with what success?
167. What nations now represented upon the chart?
168. When did the second Punic war begin, and how long did it continue?
169. What great general led the Carthagenians during this war?
170. Relate something of his exploits?
171. What two battles the first year of this war, and result?
172. What battle the second year, and result?
173. What battle the third year, and result?
174. What Roman general took Syracuse, and after how long a siege?
175. By whom was it defended?
176. When Asdrubal came to Italy to aid Hannibal, what battle was fought, and result?

[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian Era.]

177. What Roman general then led an army in Africa?
178. What course did the Carthagenians then take?
179. When was this, and what was the result?
180. Whom did the Romans defeat 197 B. C.?
181. Who succeeds Philip V., in Macedon?
182. What battle 168 B. C., and result?
183. About how long was this after the final reduction of Italy, and beginning of the first Punic war?
184. What war next broke out?
185. How long did it last before Carthage was destroyed?
186. What is the date of the destruction of Carthage?
187. What other conquest completed the same year?
188. What conquest completed 133 B. C.?
189. What two brothers after asserting the claims of the people, were slain about this time?
190. What period of Roman history begins with the fall of Carthage?
191. What war begins 111 B. C., and how does it end?
192. What war begins 91 B. C., and by what was it caused.
193. What war began 89 B. C.?
194. Who was Mithridates, and what did his dominions at this time include?
195. What war began 88 B. C.?
196. What took place 82 B. C.?
197. What war began 73 B. C., and by what was it caused, and how brought to a close?
198. What powerful enemy of Rome overthrown 66 B. C., and by whom?
199. What conspiracy 63 B. C., and what is said of it?
200. What triumvirate formed 56 B. C., and by whom composed?
201. What was the end of Crassus?
202. What civil war followed, and when did it begin?
203. What battle next year, and what was the result?
204. What took place two years after?
205. What the next year, 44 B. C.?
206. Who formed the second triumvirate?
207. Who fell victims to their proscriptions?
208. What battle next year, and result?
209. What took place 32 B. C.?
210. What battle 31 B. C., and who then came upon the throne as the first emperor?
211. What is said of his reign?

[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian era.]

212. What noted literary characters flourished during the last century ?
213. To what nation were the JEWS in subjection at the beginning of this division ?
214. What is related of Ezra, the priest, 467 B. C. ?
215. What of Nehemiah, 455 B. C. ?
216. What great prophet soon after, and what is said of him ?
217. Who was king of Persia at the time of Malachi ?
218. Who governed Athens ?
219. What noted historian at this time in Greece ?
- A striking fact will be noticed here, that the Old Testament history comes down to that point where well authenticated profane history begins.
220. To whom was the government of the Jews committed after the death of Nehemiah ?
221. What was the effect of this ?
222. What is said of the Jews at the time of the conquests of Alexander ?
223. What is said of Simon the Just. soon after 300 B. C. ?
224. Who succeeded Simon, and what is said of him ?
225. What sects begin to appear in the time of Onias, his successor, and what is said of them ?
226. What attempt did Ptolemy soon after make, and what followed ?
227. When did the Jews submit to Antiochus, and what followed ?
228. Who was ruling in Syria when the Jews revolted ?
229. How did Jason obtain the high priesthood ?
230. How did Menelaus obtain it, and what followed ?
231. What did Antiochus do 170 B. C. ?
232. What did he next attempt ?
233. What followed 165 B. C. ?
234. What is the period embracing the next 99 years of Jewish history called ?
235. Who succeeds Judas as high priest and generalissimo of the army, and what does he do ?
236. Who succeeds Jonathan ?
237. Who succeeds Simon, and what is said of him ?
238. What can you say of Aristobulus 106 B. C. ?
239. Who the next year succeeds Aristobulus, and what is said of him ?
240. After a reign of twenty-six years by whom was Alex. Jannæus succeeded ?
241. What took place 67 B. C. ?



[Between 500 B. C. and the Christian era.]

242. When was Judea again subdued, and by whom?  
 243. With whom were the Jews soon after contending?  
 244. Who came upon the throne 37 B. C., and what is said of him?  
 245. About what time, and by whom, is CARTHAGE supposed to have been founded?  
 246. What aid did the Carthaginians afford Xerxes?  
 247. What commenced 406 B. C.?  
 248. What was Syracuse?  
 249. About how long did this struggle last?  
 250. What noted character appeared in Carthage about 300 B. C., and what did he attempt?  
 251. What is said of Carthage about this time?  
 252. What noted general had the Carthaginians during the first Punic war?  
 253. After the war had continued fifteen years, to whom did the Carthaginians apply for aid, and with what success?  
 254. What great general did Carthage produce in the second Punic war, and what is said of him?  
 255. What war began 149 B. C.?  
 256. When was Carthage destroyed?  
 257. To whom did PARTHIA belong in early times?  
 258. After the death of Alexander, to whose share did it fall?  
 259. Who heads the Parthians in their revolt from the king of Syria?  
 260. What period of Parthian history begins with him?  
 261. What conquest did he make?  
 262. With whom were the Parthians at war about 200 B. C.?  
 263. Who began to reign 156 B. C., and what was his character?  
 264. What conquests did he make?  
 265. What is said of the character of the Parthians?

*General Questions on Ancient History.*

It will be perceived that these questions are so asked, as to require the scholar in answering them fully, to give lectures. These lectures may be long or short, at the discretion of the teacher.

1. What is the date of the foundation of BABYLON and Nineveh, and about how long was this after the flood?
2. Give the principal events in the history of the world between the time of the flood and the foundation of Babylon.
3. What was the first period of Assyrian history, and what can you say of it?
4. When does it end?



## [General Questions B. C.]

5. What revolution here took place ?
6. What period of the history of Babylon begins here ?
7. What can you say of this period ?
8. What period of the history of Nineveh begins here ?
9. What took place during this period ?
10. By whom was Babylon united to Nineveh, and when ?
11. What period begins here ?
12. Name some of the prominent events of this period.
13. About how long did the Assyrian empire stand, after the reunion of Babylon with Nineveh ?
14. What five nations subdued by the Assyrians ?
15. What five nations existing at the time of Nebuchadnezzar, that were not subdued by the Assyrians ?
16. What individuals can you name contemporary with Nebuchadnezzar ?
17. What is the first period of the history of the JEWS called ?
18. What are the prominent events in this period ?
19. What is the second period called, and when does it begin and end ?
20. What are the prominent events in the Egyptian period ?
21. When does the third period begin, and how long does it last ?
22. What are the prominent events of this period ?
23. When does the fourth period begin, and when does it end ?
24. Give some of the prominent events and characters in the order in which they are mentioned in this period ?
25. When does the next period of their history begin ?
26. How many kings reigned before the division, and what is the length of each reign ?
27. Name some of the prominent events that took place during the reign of each.
28. Date the separation of the ten tribes from the tribes of Judah and Benjamin ?
29. Name the principal characters and events in the history of the ten tribes, after the separation at the death of Solomon, until they were carried captive by Shalmanezar.
30. In the history of Judah, until they were carried captive by Nebuchadnezzar ?
31. Date of this event, and what period begins here ?
32. How long does it last ?

The remaining periods of Jewish history are the *Medo-Persian*, *Macedonian*, *Ptolemy-Egyptian*, *Syrian*, *Maccabees or Heroic*, and *Roman*.

33. When does the Medo-Persian period begin and end ?

## [General Questions B. C.]

34. Name the prominent events and characters in this period.
35. When does the next or Macedonian period begin, and end?
36. To whom were the Jews next in subjection, and how long?
37. Name the prominent events that took place during this period.
38. To whom were they next subject, and how long?
39. What are the prominent events that took place in the Syrian period?
40. What is the next period of Jewish history, and how long does it last?
41. What are the prominent characters and events of this period?
42. By what nation are the Jews next subjected?
43. What is the first period of Egyptian history called?\*
44. What are the prominent events mentioned in this period?
45. What is the second period called?
46. What is said of this period?
47. Who subjected Egypt near the close of this period?

The next two periods of Egyptian history are the *Medo-Persian* and *Macedonian*.

48. What prominent facts are mentioned during these periods?
49. What is the next period, and what can you say of its history?
50. What are the prominent events mentioned in the history of Phœnicia?
51. Into what two periods is the history of Asia Minor divided?
52. When does each begin and end, and what are the prominent events in the history of each?
53. What is the first period of the history of Greece called?
54. What are the prominent events mentioned in its history?
55. What is the second period of Grecian history called, and when does it begin and end?
56. What are the prominent events mentioned in its history?
57. What is the next period, and the prominent events of its history?
58. What period begins at the death of Lycurgus, and when does it end?
59. What are the prominent events in the history of this period?
60. What is the next period, and what are its prominent events and characters?

\* Scriptural.

[Between the Flood and the Christian era.]

The remaining periods are the *Macedonian*, and the period of the *Achæan League*.

61. What are the prominent events mentioned in the history of each period?
62. Give the prominent events mentioned in the history of Media, previous to the time of its union with Persia?
63. What is said of Persia previous to its union with Media?
64. Give the prominent outlines of the history of the Medo-Persian power.
65. What are the prominent events and characters mentioned in the history of Carthage?
66. What is the first period of the history of Rome, and when does it begin, and end?
67. What are the principal events mentioned in this period, and what is said of their authenticity?
68. What is the second period, and when does it begin, and end?
69. Mention some of the prominent characters and events of this period?
70. What is the third period, and when does it begin, and end?
71. What are the prominent events and characters of this period?
72. What is the fourth period of Roman history called?
73. Mention some of the prominent characters and events of this period, in their order?

### *Seventh Division, or Division of the Roman Empire;*

Extends from the advent of our Saviour, to the fall of the Western empire and beginning of the Middle ages, or from A. D. to 500 A. D.

1. What nations are represented at the beginning of this division?
2. Who is upon the throne of the ROMAN EMPIRE?
3. What period of Roman history begins with Augustus?
4. Is the world now in peace, or engaged in war?
5. What is the number of the standing army of the Romans?
6. Of the navy?
7. What is the government of the Romans?
8. What is the population of the empire at the accession of Augustus?

[Between A. D. and 500 A. D.]

9. How long did Augustus reign after the Christian era ?
10. Who succeeded him, and what is his character ?
11. What course did he pursue towards his nephew, Germanicus ?
12. Whom did he next take into confidence ?
13. Who succeeded Tiberius, and what was his character ?
14. Who succeeded Caligula, and what was his character ?
15. Who succeeded Claudius, at what date, and what is said of him ?
16. What prominent literary characters flourished about the time of the Christian era ?
17. What great philosopher and moralist flourished during the reign of Claudius, and what is said of his end ?
18. Who succeeded Nero ?
19. Who succeeds Galba ?
20. Who succeeds Otho ?
21. Who succeeds Vitellius, and what is said of him ?
22. What city did he destroy the same year that he came upon the throne ?
23. What is the date of this event, and what is said of the siege ?
24. What great characters flourished during his reign, and that of two of his successors ?
25. Who succeeds Vespasian, and what is said of him ?
26. What remarkable event took place the same year ?
27. What noted character smothered at this irruption ?
28. Who succeeds Titus, and what is said of him ?
29. Who succeeds Domitian, and what is said of him ?
30. Who succeeds Nerva, at what date, and what is said of him ?
31. What is said of the comparative size of the empire during his reign ?
32. Who succeeds Trajan, and what is said of him ?
33. What took place in Judea, near the close of the reign of Adrian ?
34. Who succeeds Adrian, and what is said of him ?
35. What noted writers flourished during the first half of this century ?
36. Who succeeds Antoninus Pius, and what is said of him ?
37. Who succeeds Marcus A. Antoninus, and what is said of him ?
38. Who succeeds Commodus, and what is said of him ?
39. Who succeeds Pertinax, and by what means ?

[Between A. D. and 500 A. D.]

40. Who succeeds Didius Julianus, and what is said of him ?
41. Who succeeds Severus, and what is said of them ?
42. What is the end of the next two sovereigns ?
43. Who comes upon the throne A. D. 222 ?
44. What are the names and characters of some of the emperors between this and 300, and what is said of them ?
45. Between 250 and 300 how many tyrants usurped the throne, and what was generally their end ?
46. Who comes upon the throne 306, A. D. ?
47. Who finally reigned alone, and at what date ?
48. What is said of Constantine ?
49. Where was the seat of the empire removed by him ?
50. Who next came upon the throne, and what followed ?
51. Who is crowned 361, A. D. ?
52. What is said of him ?
53. Who succeeds Julian ?
54. Who succeeds Jovian ?
55. What does Valentinian give his brother Valens ?
56. What then took place 364, A. D. ?
57. Who succeeds Valentinian, as emperor of the West ?
58. Who succeeds Gratian ?
59. What great event took place during the reign of Valentinian II., 384, A. D. ?
60. Who succeeds Valens, as emperor of the East ?
61. What took place 392, A. D. ?
62. What is further said of Theodosius ?
63. When was the empire permanently divided ?
64. What is said of the emperor Arcadius ?
65. What of the emperor Theodosius II. ?
66. Who became emperor of the East 450, A. D. ?
67. Who succeeds Marcian ?
68. What took place under Leo ?
69. Who succeeds Leo, and what did he do ?
70. At what time was Honorius made emperor of the west ?
71. What dreadful event took place during his reign, 410, A. D. ?
72. What three tribes of Barbarians established themselves in the Roman empire, the year preceding the invasion of Alaric ?
73. From what region were the Vandals, and where did they settle ?
74. What is the modern name of Scandinavia ? See tables.)
75. The modern name of Vandalusia ?
76. What did the Vandals do 427, A. D. ?

[Between A. D. and 500 A. D.]

77. Where were the Alians from, and where did they settle ?
78. What is the modern name of Sarmatia ?
79. What of Lusitania ?
80. From what region were the Suevi ?
81. What tribe settled in the empire 412, A. D. ?
82. What nation settled in the empire 413, A. D. ?
83. What nation 420, A. D., and where ?
84. What took place 426, A. D. ?
85. What great conqueror ravaged the empire 447, A. D. ?
86. What one 455 ?
87. About how long is this after Genseric, at the head of the Vandals, passed from Spain into Africa ?
88. What is the date of the fall of the empire ?
89. Who took Rome at this time, and what title did he assume ?
90. By whom, and when, were the Heruli overthrown ?

#### CHURCH *History.*

91. To what nation was the greater part of the known world under subjection, at the time of the coming of Christ ?
92. Was it a time of peace or war ?
93. What was the state of intelligence through the world at this time, compared with any former period ?
94. Mention some of the prominent scholars that lived within half a century of this time, before and after.
95. When was our Lord crucified ?
96. How long after this event before the conversion of St. Paul ?
97. What took place 42, A. D. ?
98. What controversy soon after ?
99. What council 50, A. D., and what was done at this council ?
100. What events are mentioned between this and 64, A. D. ?
101. What is the first period of church history called ?
102. What took place 64, A. D. ?
103. How long had Nero been upon the throne at this time ?
104. What two apostles suffered martyrdom the third year of this persecution ?
105. What began 95, A. D. ?
106. What two noted characters at this time, and what is said of them ?
107. How long was this after Jerusalem was destroyed ?
108. What took place 107, A. D. ?
109. What noted character suffered martyrdom during this persecution ?



[Between A. D. and 500 A. D.]

110. What took place 150, A. D. ?
111. What disputes 158, A. D. ?
112. What noted character mentioned at this time ?
113. What commenced 163, A. D. ?
114. What noted character mentioned during this persecution, and what is said of him ?
115. What event mentioned 202, A. D. ?
116. What great character mentioned at this time, and what is said of him ?
117. What event 226, A. D., and under what emperor ?
118. What great character suffered martyrdom 254, A. D., and what is said of him ?
119. What persecution about this time, and what originated with it, and how ?
120. Date of this persecution ?
121. What celebrated dispute soon after ?
122. What events further are mentioned during the remainder of this century ?
123. What begun 302, A. D. ?
124. What put an end to this persecution ?
125. What period of church history begins about this time ?
126. What noted characters are mentioned ?
127. What took place 316, A. D. ?
128. What council 325, A. D., and what is said respecting it ?
129. What great character flourished at this time, and what is said of him ?
130. What is said of Liberius, bishop of Rome ?
131. Are the Christians persecuted any further this century ?
132. What prominent characters mentioned about this time ?
133. What is said of Siricius, bishop of Rome ?
134. What great discussion took place the same year that he was made bishop of Rome ?
135. What remarkable characters flourished 400, A. D. ?
136. Why was St. Chrysostom so called ?
137. What is said of Pelagius ?
138. With whom, and when does the second branch of the Arsacidæ begin in PARTHIA ?
139. What revolution 223, A. D. ?
140. What dynasty begins here ?
141. Who succeeds Artaxerxes, and what is said of him ?
142. Who came upon the throne 294, A. D., and what is said of him ?
143. Who succeeds Narses, how long does he reign, and what is his character ?

[From 500 A. D. to 1000 A. D.]

144. What commenced 340, A. D., and how long did it continue ?
145. What was the result of the battle of Sirigate 348, A. D. ?
146. What did Saporesh do 359, A. D. ?
147. What took place 363, A. D. ?
148. Who succeeded Saporesh II., and what is said of him ?
149. What commenced 418, A. D., and how long did it continue ?

### *Eighth Division, or First Division of the Middle Ages.*

Extends from the fall of the Western empire to the Central period of the Middle Ages, or from 500 A. D., to 1000 A. D.

1. What nations are represented at the beginning of this division ?
2. Who was upon the throne in France ?
3. How was his kingdom divided at his death 511, A. D. ?
4. Who finally gained the ascendancy, and reunited the km. ?
5. What took place at his death ?
6. Who next reunites the kingdom ?
7. What took place 632, A. D. ?
8. What at the death of Dagobert ?
9. What took place 687, A. D. ?
10. Mention some of the kings between this and 730, A. D.
11. Who succeeded Pepin de Hiristal, as mayor of the palace. and when ?
12. What great event 732, A. D. ?
13. Who succeeds Charles Martel, as mayor ?
14. What did he do 752, A. D. ?
15. What did the pope decide ?
16. What dynasty of kings ends here ?
17. Who succeeds Pepin le Bref, 768, A. D. ?
18. With whom was Charlemagne at war between 772, and 803 ?
19. Whom did he defeat 773, A. D. ?
20. What followed, 774, A. D. ?
21. When was Charlemagne crowned emperor ?
22. What was his character ?
23. What period begins with Charlemagne ?
24. Who succeeds him 813, A. D. ?
25. What is said of Louis le Debonair ?
26. How was the empire finally divided at his death ?



[From 500 A. D. to 1000 A. D.]

27. What took place the next year ?
28. What is the condition of France about this time ?
29. Who succeeds Charles the Bald ?
30. Who succeeds Louis II. ?
31. Who succeeds Louis III., and Carloman ?
32. What took place 885, A. D. ?
33. What followed soon after this ?
34. Who succeeds Charles the Fat ?
35. Who succeeds Eudes, or Odo ?
36. What took place 911, A. D. ?
37. Who succeeds Charles the Simple ?
38. Who succeeds Robert the Usurper ?
39. Who succeeds Ralpho, or Rodolph ?
40. What is the condition of France during this century ?
41. What took place 950, A. D. ?
42. Who succeeds Louis, 954, A. D. ?
43. What did he do 961. ?
44. Who succeeds Lothaire, 986, A. D., and what is his end ?
45. Who succeeds Louis the Lazy ?
46. Who commenced invading England soon after the Romans left Britain, 429, A. D. ?
47. Whom did the Britons call to their aid 447, A. D., and what followed ?
48. What two kingdoms founded between 455 and 500, and by whom ?
49. Which of the seven kingdoms of the Heptarchy founded between 500 and 600, and by whom ?
50. What noted battle took place between the Saxons and ancient Britons, 511, A. D. ?
51. What success had Arthur against the Saxons 519, A. D. ?
52. What followed 542, A. D. ?
53. What event took place 597, A. D. ?
54. Had Christianity been introduced previous to the time of Austin ?
55. What noted character flourished about 700, A. D. ?
56. What great battle in France, three years before Bede's death ?
57. What is said of the Britons (the ancient inhabitants of the island) at this time ?
58. What noted character flourished soon after 800, A. D., and over what two kingdoms does he first reign ?
59. What follows ?
60. Who was sovereign of France, Germany, and Italy, at the time that Egbert became sole king of England ?

[From 500 A. D. to 1000 A. D.]

61. Who succeeds him as the second king of England?
62. Who ruled the Scots, in Scotland, at this time?
63. What took place 843, A. D.?
64. Who began to rule the same year, in Wales?
65. Who succeeds Ethelwolf, in England, 857. A. D.?
66. What took place the next year?
67. Who succeeds Ethelbald 860, A. D.?
68. Who succeeds Ethelbert, 866, A. D.?
69. Who succeeds Ethelred, and at what date?
70. What is said of Alfred?
71. What university did he found, 886, A. D.?
72. How did Roderic of Wales, divide his dominions at his death?
73. Who became king of Scotland, 875, A. D., and over whom was he victorious?
74. Who succeeded Alfred, in England, and at what date?
75. What was his character?

Edward the Elder, was the son of Alfred, and in all cases in the history of England, since the time of Alfred, and of France, since the time of Charlamagne, it may be understood that the reigning sovereign is the son of the preceding king, unless it is stated to the contrary.

76. Who succeeded Edward the elder, and at what date?
77. What is said of Athelstan?
78. Who succeeded Athelstan, 941, A. D., and what is his end in 946?
79. Who succeeded Edmund, and what is said of him?
80. Who succeeded Edred?
81. Who succeeded Edwy.
82. Who succeeded Edgar, and what was his end?
83. Who succeeded Edward II., and what was his character?
84. Who became emperor of GERMANY and king of ITALY 855, A. D., and what is said of him?
85. Who succeeded Louis II.? Who Charles the Bald?
86. Who succeeded Charles the Fat, in Germany, and what is said of him?
87. Who came upon the throne 920, A. D., and what is said of him?
88. What house begins with Henry the Fowler?
89. Who succeeds him?
90. What is said of Otho?
91. What did he do 961, A. D.?
92. What other emperors upon the throne previous to 1000. A. D.?

[From 500 A. D. to 1060 A. D.]

93. Who was upon the throne of Italy 500, A. D. ?
94. By whom was Rome taken 537, A. D. ?
95. Whose general was Belisarius ?
96. What followed 546, A. D. ?
97. What followed in 549 and 550 ?
98. Who defeated the Goths 553, A. D., and what followed ?
99. Who came upon the throne, 568, A. D. ?
100. What can you say of the country about 585, A. D. ?
101. Name some of the kings of Italy, who ruled between 600 and 750, A. D.
102. Who began to reign 749, A. D., and what is said of him ?
103. Who succeeded Astolphus ?
104. About what time was he deposed, and what further took place at the same time ?
105. Who came upon the throne 855, A. D. ?
106. Who succeeded Louis 875, A. D. ?
107. Who succeeded Charles the Bald ?
108. Who succeeded Carloman ?
109. What took place 889, A. D. ?
110. Who came upon the throne 922, A. D. ?
111. What did he do 936, A. D. ?
112. Who succeeded him the same year ?
113. Who succeeded Hugh 950, A. D. ?
114. What took place under him, and at what date ?
115. Who came upon the throne of the Eastern empire 527, A. D. ?
116. For what was he celebrated ?
117. What conquest did Belisarius make 534, A. D. ?
118. What three years after ?
119. What 549, A. D. ?
120. What took place under Justinian about 535, A. D. ?
121. Who succeeded Justinian, and what was his character ?
122. Who succeeded Justin II., and what is said of him ?
123. Who succeeded Tiberius II. ?
124. Who succeeded Mauritius ?
125. What did Phocas do 606, A. D. ?
126. Who succeeds Phocas, and what took place under his reign ?
127. What edict did Heraclius issue 638, A. D. ?
128. What took place 670, A. D., and what followed ?
129. Who came upon the throne 716, A. D. ?
130. What race begins with him ?
131. What edict did he publish 726, A. D. ?

[From 500 A. D. to 1000 A. D.]

132. Who succeeded Leo III. ?
133. Who succeeded Constantine V. ?
134. Who succeeded Leo IV. ?
135. Who acted as regent in his minority ?
136. What part did she take in the question of image worship ?
137. What took place 788, A. D. ?
138. What great characters were cotemporary with Irene ?
139. Name some of the emperors that flourished between 802 and 867, A. D. ?
140. Who came upon the throne 867, A. D., and what is said of him ?
141. To what race did he belong ?
142. What noted character flourished under him ?
143. Who was at this time upon the throne of England ?
144. Name some of Basil's successors previous to 963, A. D. ?
145. Who then came upon the throne, and what is said of him ?
146. Who succeeds Nicephorus Phocas, and what is said of him ?
147. What was the state of the empire after his time ?
148. Who came upon the throne of PERSIA 532, A. D., and what was his character ?
149. What took place 540, A. D. ?
150. What did Chosroes II. afterwards do ?
151. What was the character of his successors ?
152. About what time was Persia subdued by the Saracens ?
153. From whom were the Arabians descended ?
154. What is said of them ?
155. What is said of their early history ?
156. Who were the Saracens ?
157. What great imposter appeared in Arabia soon after 600, A. D. ?
158. What took place 612, A. D. ?
159. What 622, A. D. ?
160. What 627, A. D. ?
161. Who succeeded him, and what conquest did he make ?
162. Who succeeds Abubeker, and what conquests does he make ?
163. What event took place 640, A. D. ?
164. About how long since the foundation of this library, and how many volumes did it contain before it was burned by Omar ?
165. Who succeeds Omar, and what conquests does he make ?
166. Who succeeded Othman in Arabia, and who 'n Egypt ?

[From 500 A. D. to 1000 A. D.]

167. What was the character of Ali, and what is said of him?
168. What house came upon the throne 660, A. D.?
169. What unsuccessful attempt did the Saracens make 670, A. D.?
170. What conquests did they complete 712, A. D.?
171. What are those Saracens called who settled in Spain?
172. After conquering Spain, what did they next do?
173. By whom were they defeated in France, and when?
174. Who came upon the throne 754, A. D.?
175. What city did he build, and for what?
176. What was the consequence of this removal of his capital?
177. What kingdom did the Saracens found in Spain?
178. To what family did Abderrahman belong?
179. What is said of him and his successors?
180. Who came upon the throne of the Saracen empire 785, A. D.?
181. What was his character, and what is said of him?
182. What is the period of his reign often styled?
183. What took place 807, A. D.?
184. Who began to reign 813, A. D., and what is said of him?
185. What event is mentioned 850, A. D.?
186. What followed only 11 years after?
187. How is the Saracen power again greatly weakened 934, A. D.?
188. Where did the Goths retire upon the invasion of SPAIN by the Saracens 712, A. D.?
189. Who was at this time Mayor of the Palace, in France?
190. What kingdom founded in Spain 755?
191. By whom was it founded, and what is said of him and his successors?
192. Who founded Candia?
193. Who came upon the throne of Cordova 822, A. D., and what is said of him?
194. What irruption into Spain during his reign?
195. Who were the Norman sea kings, and what is said of them?
196. Who began to reign 889, A. D., and what is said of him?
197. What is said of Cordova?
198. Who began to reign 912, A. D., and what is said of him?
199. What is said of his reign?
200. Who began to reign over the Christians (so called) in Leon, 914, A. D., and what is said of him?
201. What age of Spanish history begins here?

[From 500 A. D. to 1000 A. D.]

203. What is said of Almansor, regent under Hixem, sovereign of the Moors ?
204. What is said concerning the CHURCH about 500, A. D. ?
205. What took place 533, A. D. ?
206. What was introduced 550, A. D. ?
207. What took place 555, A. D. ?
208. Who became pope or bishop of Rome 590, A. D.
209. What is said of a concession made by the emperor of the East to the bishop of Rome, and at what date ?
210. What took place 607, A. D. ?
211. What took place in Britain about the same time ?
212. Name some of the popes of this century ?
213. What event mentioned 680, A. D. ?
214. What edict by Leo III., 726, A. D. ?
215. What noted characters flourished in France and England, at this time ?
216. What controversy from this time to 787, A. D. ?
217. Who at this time restored image worship ?
218. What application was made to Stephen II., by Pepin ?
219. What was the decision ?
220. How did Pepin reward the Pope ?
221. What was done by Charlemagne, 774, A. D. ?
222. What took place 849, A. D. ?
223. What was generally the character of the popes from this time onward ?
224. What served greatly to establish their power ?

### *Ninth Division, or Second Division of the Middle Ages.*

Extends from the central period of the Middle Ages to the Reformation, or from 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.

1. What nations are represented at the beginning of this division ?
2. What event mentioned in the history of ENGLAND, 1002, A. D. ?
3. What took place two years after ?
4. When did Sweyn become king of England ?
5. Who succeeded him ?
6. Who succeeded Edmund II., and what is said of him ?
7. Who succeeded Canute the Great ?
8. Who succeeded Harold I., and what was his character ?
9. Who succeeded Canute II., and when ?
10. What was his character, and what is said of him ?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

11. What race of kings were restored when Edward came upon the throne?
12. About how long had the Danish kings reigned?
13. Who succeeded Edward the Confessor?
14. Who succeeded Harold II., when, and by what means?
15. Where was Normandy? [See list of ancient and modern names.]
16. About how long had the Saxon family reigned since they were restored?
17. What system and language did William introduce?
18. What family of kings came upon the throne in William the Conqueror?
19. What is said of William 1087, A. D.?
20. Who succeeded him, and what was his character?
21. Who succeeded William Rufus, when, and by what means?
22. What is said of the character of Henry the Scholar?
23. Into what family did he marry?
24. What house afterwards descended from this union of the Norman and Saxon families?
25. What took place 1106, A. D.?
26. Who succeeded Henry 1135, A. D.?
27. By whom was Stephen opposed?
28. What battle followed 1140, A. D., and what was the result?
29. What was the condition of England at this time?
30. What took place two years after the battle of Lincoln?
31. Who succeeded Stephen 1154, A. D.?
32. What is said of the ability of Henry II.?
33. By whom was he opposed?
34. What followed 1170, A. D.?
35. What 1171, A. D.?
36. What is said of Henry's sons?
37. What is said of Henry, 1174?
38. Who succeeded Henry II., 1189, A. D.?
39. Where did Richard go 1190, A. D.?
40. What city did he aid in capturing from the Saracens 1191, A. D.?
41. What else did he do the same year?
42. What happened to him while returning home?
43. Who succeeded Richard, and when?
44. What was the character of John?
45. What did he do 1213, A. D.?
46. What great event took place 1215, A. D.?



[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

47. Who succeeded John, and what is said of him ?
48. What is said of the condition and prosperity of England during this century ?
49. What took place 1258, A. D. ?
50. What battle 1264, and result ?
51. What battle the next year, and result ?
52. What great literary character flourished during the latter part of this century ?
53. Who succeeded Henry III., and what was his character ?
54. What conquest did Edward I. make 1282, A. D. ?
55. What is the king's eldest son styled from this time
56. About how long is this after the conquest of Ireland by Henry II. ?
57. What brave opponent did the English meet with in Scotland, about 1300, A. D. ?
58. In what battle did he defeat them 1297, A. D. ?
59. What was finally the fate of Wallace, eight years after this ?
60. Who succeeded Edward I., and what was his character ?
61. What great battle followed, and result ?
62. What took place 1321, A. D. ?
63. Who succeeded Edward II. ?
64. What is said of Edward III., 1337, A. D. ?
65. What sea fight 1340, A. D., and result ?
66. What battle six years after, and result ?
67. What was there remarkable about this battle ?
68. What event took place the next year ?
69. What battle followed ten years after the battle of Cressy, and result ?
70. What noted divine flourished towards the close of this century, and what is said of him ?
71. Who succeeded Edward III., and what was his character ?
72. What noted event took place 4 years after Richard II. came upon the throne ?
73. What celebrated poet flourished about the close of this century ?
74. Who succeeded Richard II., and when ?
75. By what means, and what followed ?
76. What battle followed 1400, A. D., and result ?
77. What house came to the throne in the person of Henry IV. ?
78. Who succeeded Henry IV. ?
79. What battle 1415, A. D., and result ?
80. What took place 1420, A. D. ?



[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

81. Who succeeded Henry V.?
82. What was the condition of France during the reigns of Henrys V. and VI., of England.?
83. What great heroine obliged the English to raise the siege of Orleans?
84. What war began 1453, A. D.?
85. What battle two years after, and result?
86. What battle 1460, and result?
87. Who succeeded Henry VI., 1461, A. D., and to what family did he belong?
88. What battle followed, and result?
89. What took place seven years after?
90. What followed, 1470?
91. What battle the next year, and result?
92. Who came upon the throne 1483, A. D.?
93. Who succeeded young Edward, after putting him to death?
94. Who succeeded Richard III., 1485, A. D., and what is said of him?
95. Who came upon the throne of SCOTLAND, 1004, A. D., and what did he do?
96. Who succeeded Malcolm II.?
97. Who succeeded Duncan I., and by what means?
98. Who was reigning in England cotemporary with Macbeth?
99. Who succeeded Macbeth?
100. Who reigned in England cotemporary with Malcolm III.?
101. Who succeeded Malcolm III.?
102. Who came upon the Scottish throne 1100, A. D.?
103. Who reigned in England cotemporary with him?
104. Who succeeded Edgar, 1124, A. D.?
105. Who succeeded David the Saint?
106. Who reigned in England cotemporary with him?
107. Who succeeded William the Lion, and what was his character?
108. What caused contentions during his reign?
109. Who succeeded Alexander II.?
110. What is said of the institutions of Scotland at this time?
111. What conquest made by the Scots, 1263, A. D.?
112. What contention 1285, A. D.?
113. How was the dispute finally settled, 1293, A. D.?
114. What battle 1297, A. D., and result?
115. How long after the battle of Stirling before Sir William Wallace was betrayed?
116. What followed his betrayal into the hands of Edward?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

117. Who came upon the throne of Scotland the next year?
118. Who succeeded Edward I., and what was his character?
119. What battle eight years after Bruce came upon the throne and result?
120. Who came upon the Scottish throne 1329, A. D.?
121. Who succeeded him, and what followed?
122. What took place 1342, A. D.?
123. Who was upon the throne of FRANCE, at the beginning of this division?
124. What family came upon the throne in the person of his father?
125. What was the condition of France during this and the next century?
126. What was introduced 1040, A. D., and what was the effect of it?
127. What took place in the beginning of the next century, under Louis VI., and what was the effect?
128. Who was upon the throne of England, during the last part of the reign of Robert II.?
129. Who succeeded Robert II.?
130. Who succeeded Henry I.?
131. What great baron went from Normandy, in France, to England, six years after Philip came upon the throne?
132. By whom was France invaded, near the close of this century?
133. What period of French history begins 1100, A. D.?
134. Who succeeded Philip I., and what is said of him?
135. Who reigned cotemporary with him in England?
136. What war began 1109, A. D., and what followed?
137. What battle ten years after, and result?
138. Who was at this time emperor of Germany?
139. What took place in France, 1124, A. D.?
140. What noted character flourished about this time in France?
141. Who succeeded Louis VI., 1137, A. D., and what is said of him?
142. What was the condition of England, during the first part of the reign of Louis VII.?
143. Who was upon the throne of England during the last twenty-five years of his reign?
144. Who succeeded Louis VII., and about what time?
145. What did Philip do soon after he came upon the throne?
146. What did he do 1190, A. D.?
147. What city did he aid in capturing from the Saracens?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

148. What is said of France under Philip Augustus ?
149. What kings of England reigned cotemporary with him ?
150. What took place 1216, A. D. ?
151. Who succeeded Philip Augustus, and what is said of him ?
152. Who reigned in England, and who in Scotland, cotemporary with Louis VIII. ?
153. Who succeeded Louis VIII., 1226, and what was his character ?
154. Who reigned cotemporary with Louis IX., in England, and who in Scotland ?
155. What battle 1242, A. D., and result ?
156. What did Louis do six years after this battle ?
157. What happened after he had been two years absent ?
158. What took place twenty years after he was taken prisoner in Egypt ?
159. Who succeeded Louis IX. ?
160. Who reigned in England cotemporary with Philip III. ?
161. Who succeeded Philip III., and what was his character ?
162. Who reigned in England cotemporary with Philip the Fair ?
163. What contention began in Scotland the same year that he came upon the throne, and what heroic characters in Scotland during his reign ?
164. What is said of Philip IV., 1301, A. D. ?
165. What revolt 1303, A. D. ?
166. What was commenced four years after this revolt ?
167. What took place 1314, A. D. ?
168. What other noted event the same year ?
169. How many reigns are included in the next fourteen years ?
170. Who came upon the throne 1328, A. D. ?
171. What house came to the throne in the person of Philip VI. ?
172. What celebrated character flourished at this time in France ?
173. What defeats did the French meet with towards the close of the reign of Philip VI. ?
174. What is this period of French history called ?
175. What took place 1349, A. D. ?
176. Who succeeded Philip VI., the next year ?
177. By whom was he soon after defeated, and what followed ?
178. Who succeeded John II. the Good, and what was his character ?
179. What great hero led the forces of Charles V., and with what success ?
180. Who succeeded Charles V., and what was his character ?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

181. What was the state of France during the latter part of his reign?
182. What kings reigned in England cotemporary with him?
183. By whom were the French defeated 1415, A. D., and what was the occasion of this war?
184. What treaty followed five years after, and what were the terms of this treaty?
185. Who succeeded Charles VI., and about what time?
186. What events mentioned during the first ten years of his reign?
187. What event 1436, A. D.?
188. What event eight years after?
189. What is said 1450, A. D.?
190. Who reigned in England cotemporary with Charles VII.?
191. Who succeeded him?
192. What was the character of Louis XI., and what is said of him?
193. What took place under his reign?
194. Who reigned in England cotemporary with him?
195. Who succeeded Louis XI.?
196. What is said of him 1491, A. D.?
197. What is said of Otho, emperor of GERMANY, 1001, A. D.?
198. Who succeeded him the next year?
199. What is said of Henry's movements in Italy 1004, A. D.?
200. Who reigned in France, England, and Scotland, cotemporary with him?
201. Who succeeded him 1024, A. D.?
202. What house came upon the German throne, in the person of Conrad II.?
203. Who reigned in France, England, and Scotland, cotemporary with him?
204. Who succeeded him 1039, A. D., and what is said of him?
205. Who reigned cotemporary with him in France, England, and Scotland?
206. Who succeeded him?
207. What commenced 1073, A. D.?
208. What contentions began the same year?
209. Who was Hildebrand?
210. What is said of Henry, 1076, A. D., and what followed?
211. Who reigned cotemporary with Henry IV., in France, England, and Scotland?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

212. Who succeeded Henry IV., and what is said of him ?
213. Did he also become king of Italy ?
214. Who reigned cotemporary with him in France, England, and Scotland ?
215. Who succeeded Henry V., in Germany and Italy, and who reigned cotemporary with him in England, France, and Scotland ?
216. Who succeeded Lothaire II ?
217. By whom was Conrad III. opposed ?
218. To what does this give rise, and what follows ?
219. What house came upon the throne, in the person of Conrad III. ?
220. About how long had the house of Franconia reigned ?
221. Who reigned in France, England, and Scotland, cotemporary with Conrad III. ?
222. Who succeeded Conrad III., and what is said of him ?
223. What cities did Frederic I. capture in Italy ?
224. Who reigned cotemporary with him in France, England, and Scotland ?
225. Who succeeded him ?
226. Who reigned cotemporary with Henry VI., in France, England, and Scotland ?
227. Who succeeded Henry VI., and what is said of him ?
228. Who reigned cotemporary with Philip, in France, England, and Scotland ?
229. Who had been elected king of Sicily, 1197, A. D. ? (See Italy.)
230. What is said of him 1212, A. D. ?
231. What is said of the emperor Frederic II. ?
232. Who reigned cotemporary with him in France, England, and Scotland ?
233. What famous league formed 1241, A. D., and for what purpose ?
234. Who succeeded Frederic II. ?
235. What was the state of the empire from the time of his death to 1273, A. D. ?
236. Who came upon the throne 1273, A. D., and what is said of him ?
237. What house came to the throne in the person of Rodolph I. ?
238. About how long had the house of Suabia held the throne of the empire ?
239. Who are mentioned in France, England, and Scotland, cotemporary with Rodolph ?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

240. Who succeeded him ?
241. Who succeeded Adolphus ?
242. What is said of Albert, and what of his bailiffs ?
243. What follows, 1307, A. D. ?
244. Who succeeded Albert I. ?
245. Who reigned cotemporary with Henry VII., in France, England, and Scotland ?
246. Who succeeded him ?
247. What events mentioned in French and English history the same year that Louis V. came upon the throne ?
248. What sovereigns, of these powers, cotemporary with Louis V. ?
249. What invention took place under his reign ?
250. What event mentioned 1323, A. D. ?
251. What followed, 1338, A. D. ?
252. Who succeeded Louis V., of Bavaria ?
253. Who reigned cotemporary with Charles IV., in France, England, and Scotland ?
254. What did he do seven years after he came upon the throne of the empire ?
255. Who was the successor of Charles IV., and what is his character ?
256. Who reigned cotemporary with Winceslaus, in France, England, and Scotland ?
257. Who succeeded Winceslaus, and who reigned cotemporary in France, England and Scotland ?
258. Who reigned cotemporary with Robert, count palatine in England ?
259. Who succeeded him ?
260. What took place during the reign of Sigismund, 1415 and 1416, A. D. ?
261. What took place nine years after he came upon the throne ?
262. Who reigned cotemporary with him in France, England, and Scotland ?
263. Who succeeded, 1438, A. D. ?
264. What house came to the throne in the person of Albert II. ?
265. About how long had the house of Hapsburg reigned ?
266. Who succeeded Albert II., after a reign of two years ?
267. What great invention about the middle of this century ?
268. What war six years after Fred. III. came upon the throne ?
269. Who reigned in France, England, and Scotland, cotemporary with Fred. III. ?
270. By whom was the empire invaded during his reign ?



[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

271. What noted writer flourished under his reign?  
 272. Who succeeded Frederic III.?

### PAPAL CHURCH.

273. Name some of the popes who ruled between 10 and 1100, A. D.?  
 274. What is said of most of them?  
 275. Who became pope 1073?  
 276. What contentions immediately commenced?  
 277. What did he order 1077, A. D.?  
 278. Who reigned cotemporary with him in Germany, France, England, and Scotland?  
 279. What is said of the passion for pilgrimage about this time?  
 280. How were Christian pilgrims treated by the Mahometans?  
 281. Who came upon the papal throne 1088, A. D.?  
 282. Date of the first crusade excited by the preaching of Peter the Hermit?  
 283. What followed the next year? (See Mahometans.)  
 284. What was the result of the siege of Nice?  
 285. What city did they next capture?  
 286. What followed the capture of Antioch?  
 287. What battle the next year, and result?  
 288. What took place 1099, A. D.?  
 289. Who came upon the papal throne this year?  
 290. By whom was he taken prisoner?  
 291. What council 1123, A. D., and for what purpose?  
 292. What is said of scholastic philosophy?  
 293. What parties originated in Germany, 1138, A. D., and what is said of them?  
 294. With whom was the pope engaged in a contest 1142, A. D., and what followed?  
 295. How did Louis atone for his crime?  
 296. By whom was the second crusade excited, and about what time?  
 297. Who came upon the papal throne 1159, A. D.?  
 298. Who reigned cotemporary with him in Germany, France, England, and Scotland?  
 299. What council called 1178, A. D., and against whom?  
 300. Who comes upon the papal throne 1187, A. D., and what power is first assumed by him?  
 301. Who became pope 1194, A. D.?  
 302. Who reigned cotemporary with him in Germany, France, England, and Scotland?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

303. What sovereign did he excommunicate ?
304. What sovereign resigned his crown to him ?
305. What institution established by him 1204, A. D. ?
306. What took place 1209, A. D. ?
307. What council six years after, and what doctrines were established at this council ?
308. What prohibition introduced 1229, A. D. ?
309. By whom were the popes at this time opposed ?
310. What order established 1256, A. D. ?
311. Who became pope 1294, A. D., and how long was this after the election of Innocent III. ?
312. Who reigned cotemporary with Boniface VIII., in Germany, France, and England ?
313. What event 1308, A. D. ?
314. What council three years after, and what was done at this council ?
315. Was there any pope from 1314 to 1316 ?
316. What claim did the pope set up in Germany, 1323, A. D. ?
317. What is said of the court of Rome this century ?
318. What followed in Germany fifteen years after the pope claimed the crown of the empire ?
319. What disputes mentioned about this time ?
320. What great reformer appeared about this time in England, and what is said of him ?
321. How long did the seat of the pope remain at Avignon ?
322. When was it removed to Rome, and what followed ?
323. What council called 1414, and what followed ?
324. What great German reformers burned by this council ?
325. What rites established 1438, A. D. ?
326. What is said of the history of the **CHURCH IN THE WILDERNESS**, after the establishment of the inquisition ?
327. Who was Reinerius ?
328. When was he sent against the Waldenses ?
329. What does he say of them ?
330. What is said of their doctrines ?
331. What was the condition of **ITALY**, during the first forty years of this division ?
332. What cities become important about the beginning of this division ?
333. What were their governments ?
334. When were they founded ?
335. By what are they greatly enriched ?
336. Who became king of Italy 1003, and what followed ?



[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

337. What took place the next year ?
338. What conquest made in Italy, 1041, A. D., and by whom ?
339. Who was the first duke ?
340. Who succeeded William, as duke ?
341. Who came upon the throne of Italy, 1106, A. D. ?
342. What study revived about the middle of this century ?
343. Who invaded Italy several times towards the last of this century ?
344. What cities did he capture ?
345. What peace 1183, and what is said of it ?
346. Who came upon the throne of Sicily, 1197, A. D., and what is said of him ?
347. What two powers were several times at war this century ?
348. Who came upon the throne of the Sicilies, 1265, A. D., and what is said of him ?
349. What noted divine flourished towards the last of this century ?
350. What massacre took place 1282, A. D. ?
351. Who at this time added Sicily to his dominions ? (See Arragon.)
352. Who at this time reigned in Germany, France, England, and Scotland ?
353. What remarkable invention soon after in Italy, and date ?
354. What is said of the condition and prosperity of Italy, this century ?
355. What celebrated poet flourished in the early part of this century ?
356. What two noted literary characters soon after the middle of the century ?
357. What celebrated house gained the ascendancy in Florence, towards the last of this century ?
358. What is said of this city soon after ?
359. What was the state of Italy during the next century ?
360. Who began to rule in Florence, 1429, A. D., and who in 1466 ?
361. What wars mentioned in Italy, this century ?
362. What literature was much cultivated in Italy by the middle of this century ?
363. Into what other countries was it soon after introduced ?
364. What celebrated scholars flourished among the MAHOMETANS, at the beginning of this division ?
365. What improvement introduced by the Saracens into Europe, about 1000, A. D. ?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

366. When was Bagdad taken from the Saracens by the Turks ?  
 367. What is said of the power of the caliphs, from this time ?  
 368. How many Turkish sultauries were erected between 1055 and 1080, A. D. ?  
 369. What took place 1065, A. D. ?  
 370. What is said of Christian pilgrims to Jerusalem, towards the last of this century ?  
 371. What tremendous wars followed, and what was the object of these wars ?  
 372. When was Jerusalem finally rescued from the Mahometans ?  
 373. Who led the Turks, when they were defeated at the siege of Nice ?  
 374. Who defeated the Turks, 1098, A. D., and what was the number of their army ?  
 375. When was the second crusade proclaimed against the Mahometans ?  
 376. What European sovereigns led armies against them ?  
 377. What was the fate of these armies ?  
 378. What is said of the power of the crusaders, 1150, A. D. ?  
 379. What did the second crusade cost Europe ?  
 380. Who became sultan of Egypt, 1171, A. D., and what was his character ?  
 381. What countries did he subdue ?  
 382. What conquest did he make, 1187, A. D. ?  
 383. What sovereigns headed the third crusade, and what city did they take 1191, A. D. ?  
 384. What is further mentioned the same year ?  
 385. What took place at the death of Saladin ?  
 386. Who soon after conquered Egypt, and about how long did they rule ?  
 387. Who were the Mamelukes originally ?  
 388. What conquest did they make 1268, A. D. ?  
 389. What city did they capture 1291, A. D., and what kingdom ended here ?  
 390. What great sovereign of the MOGUL TARTARS, had a short time before this, ravaged Asia ?  
 391. What conquests did he make previous to entering Persia ?  
 392. At what date did he enter Persia, and how long was he in subjecting it ?  
 393. In what direction did he next march ?  
 394. How was his kingdom divided at his death ?  
 395. What did his empire include ?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

396. What is said of Oughtai Khan, one of his successors ?  
 397. What is said of Batu Khan ?  
 398. In what great battle did he defeat the Poles ?  
 399. What was the cause of the decline of the Mogul power ?  
 400. Who founds the new empire of the TARTARS ?  
 401. What is said of his family ?  
 402. About how long after Genghis' invasion of Persia, before Tamerlane founds his empire ?  
 403. What is said of him 1384, A. D. ?  
 404. What does he do 1393, A. D. ?  
 405. What is said of him three years after this ?  
 406. What 1398, A. D. ?  
 407. What took place 1402, A. D. ?  
 408. In what battle did he defeat the Turks ?  
 409. What was the cause of the destruction of his empire ?  
 410. What did his empire include ?  
 411. Who founded the new empire of the TURKS, and when ?  
 412. Who succeeded Othman, and what did he make his capital ?  
 413. What conquests did he make 1330-31, A. D. ?  
 414. Whom did he marry ?  
 415. Who was John Cantacuzenus ? (See Eastern Empire.)  
 416. Who succeeded Orchan ?  
 417. What is said of him two years after he came upon the throne ?  
 418. Who succeeded Amurath I. ?  
 419. What took place 1390, A. D. ?  
 420. With what other great conqueror did Bajazet come in contact ?  
 421. What great battle, when, and what was the result ?  
 422. What was the state of Turkey, ten years after this battle ?  
 423. Who then came upon the throne ?  
 424. Who succeeded Mahomet I. ?  
 425. What attempt did Amurath II. make 1422, A. D. ?  
 426. Who succeeded Amurath II. ?  
 427. What great event took place two years after he came upon the throne, and what was the date of this event ?  
 428. What privileges were granted to the citizens ?  
 429. What further conquests were made by Mahomet II. ?  
 430. Who succeeded Mahomet II., and what is said of him ?

#### EASTERN, OR GREEK EMPIRE.

431. Mention some of the sovereigns that flourished between 10 and 1100, A. D.

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

432. What event took place 1054, A. D. ?
433. Who came upon the throne 1081, A. D. ?
434. What is said of the state of the empire about the close of this century ?
435. Who was upon the throne at the time of the first crusade ?
436. What is said of the empire during the next century ?
437. Who ascended the throne 1118, A. D., and what was his character ?
438. Who succeeded him 1143, A. D., and with whom does he war ?
439. Who ascended the throne 1204, A. D. ?
440. About how long did Constantinople remain subject to the French or Latin emperors ?
441. Who ascended the throne on their expulsion 1261, A. D. ?
442. Who succeeded Michael Paleologus ?
443. What took place the year before he came to the throne ?
444. What event is mentioned 1310, A. D. ?
445. What 1320, A. D., and what followed ?
446. Who succeeded Andronicus II. ?
447. Who succeeded Andronicus the Younger ?
448. Who acted as regent ?
449. What is afterwards said of the condition of the empire ?
450. By whom was Constantinople besieged 1422, A. D. ?
451. When, and by whom, was it finally captured ?
452. Who was the first king of POLAND, and what is said of him ?
453. By whom was Poland governed previous to 1000, A. D. ?
454. Who ascended the throne 1079, A. D. ?
455. Who succeeded him 1102, A. D. ?
456. Who succeeded Boleslaus III., and what took place under his reign ?
457. Who succeeded Ladislaus II. ?
458. Who ascended the throne 1178, and what is said of him ?
459. By whom were the Poles, together with the Teutonic order and dukes of Silesia, severely defeated 1241, A. D. ?
460. With whom did the Poles have severe contests during the early part of the next century ?
461. Who came to the throne 1333, A. D., and what is said of him ?
462. What warlike people were subjected during his reign ?
463. Who succeeded Cassimir III. ?
464. Who succeeded Louis the Great ?
465. What house came to the throne in the person of Ladislaus V. ?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

466. What event took place the next year?
467. What sovereigns of the powers that have been mentioned flourished at this time?
468. What is said of Ladislaus V., 1411, A. D.?
469. Who succeeded Ladislaus V., and what took place under his reign?
470. What war 1454—66, A. D.?
471. What peace 1466, and what were the terms?
472. Who ascended the throne 1492, A. D.?
473. What is said of the early history of SWEDEN?
474. About what time was Christianity introduced into Sweden and Denmark?
475. Who were contending for dominion between 11 and 1200, A. D.?
476. What took place about 1250, A. D.?
477. What about 1275, A. D.?
478. What conquest was soon after made?
479. Who came to the throne 1363, A. D.?
480. What is said of him five years after?
481. Who came to the throne of Sweden, 1388, A. D.?
482. What followed, 1397, A. D.?
483. What were the terms of that union?
484. About what time were these kingdoms again separated, and who then ascended the Swedish throne?
485. About what time were they again united?
486. Who was king of DENMARK, 1000, A. D.?
487. When did he invade England the second time, and when become king?
488. Who succeeded Sweyn, and what is said of him?
489. Who succeeded Canute II.?
490. What followed?
491. Who were at this time sovereigns of Germany, France, England, and the E. Empire?
492. What is said of the condition of Denmark?
493. What event mentioned 1105, A. D.?
494. Who ascended the throne 1157, A. D., and what is said of him?
495. Who reigned. cotemporary with Waldemar I., over the principal powers that have been named?
496. Who ascended the throne 1203, A. D., and what is said of him?
497. What took place 1243, A. D.?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

498. What new representations in parliament, 1280, A. D. ?
499. Who was upon the throne 1368, A. D. ?
500. Who then leagued against him, and what followed ?
501. Who ascended the throne 1387, A. D., and what is said of her ?
502. What took place 1397, A. D. ?
503. Who were the principal sovereigns that have been named cotemporary with Margaret ?
504. What house came to the throne 1448, A. D. ?
505. What is said of the Mahometans in SPAIN, after 1000 A. D. ?
506. What saved them from being driven from its borders ?
507. Who became king of Spain about 1000, A. D. ?
508. In how many divisions did he leave his dominions ?
509. Who had Castile ?
510. What addition did he soon after make to his kingdom, and how ?
511. Who succeeded him ?
512. What knightly hero flourished under Alphonso VI., and what is said of him ?
513. Name some of the principal characters cotemporary with Alphonso VI. ?
514. Who succeeded him, and whom did she marry ?
515. With whom did she make war ?
516. Who succeeded her, and what is said of him ?
517. Who became king of Castile 1158, A. D., and what is said of him ?
518. What took place 1236, A. D. ?
519. Who came to the throne 1252, A. D., and what is said of him ?
520. What prominent characters flourished cotemporary with him ?
521. What is said of Ferdinand IV., soon after 1300 ?
522. What facts mentioned during the reign of Alphonso XI. ?
523. Who succeeded Alphonso XI., when, and what followed ?
524. After having been driven from his throne, by whom was he restored ?
525. What struggles in Italy about this time ?
526. Who ascended the throne 1406, A. D. ?
527. Who governed John, and what followed ?
528. Who was appointed the successor of the next king ?
529. With what people were the kings of Castile and Leon often at war during this division ?

[From 1000 A. D. to 1500 A. D.]

530. With whom were the kings of Arragon often at war during the same time?
531. What took place 1479, A. D.? What kingdom commences here?
532. What great events took place soon after, and date?
533. What was the origin of the kingdom of PORTUGAL?
534. Who succeeded Henry, as count?
535. What is said of Alphonso II., 1129, A. D.?
536. Who ascended the throne 1279, A. D.?
537. Who came upon the throne 1385, A. D.?
538. What took place during his reign?
539. Who ascended the throne 1438, A. D., and what discoveries made during his reign?
540. What is said of the report of these discoveries?
541. Who succeeded Alphonso V., the African?
542. What further discoveries took place, and date?

### *Tenth Division, or Division of Light;*

Extends from 1500 A. D., or from the Reformation to the present time.

1. Who was upon the throne of ENGLAND, at the beginning of this division?
2. Who succeeded Henry VII., when, and at what age?
3. What is said of his character?
4. Who was upon the throne of Scotland, at the beginning of this division?
5. What battle 1513, and result?
6. What title did Henry receive, from whom, and for what?
7. What took place 1533, A. D.?
8. What was the fate of Anne Boleyn?
9. How many wives had Henry VIII.?
10. What is said of Henry, after opposing the reformation twenty years?
11. Who succeeded Henry VIII., and what was his character?
12. What is said of him?
13. What religious denomination founded during his reign, and at what date?
14. How long did Edward VI. reign?
15. Who succeeded him, and when?
16. What is Mary styled, and what is said of her?
17. What followed the next year?
18. What persecutions during his reign?



[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

19. Who succeeded Mary, and when?
20. What is said of the reign of Elizabeth?
21. What took place 1564, A. D.?
22. What 1585, A. D.?
23. What 1586, and what the next year?
24. What victory over the Spanish 1588, A. D.?
25. What took place eight years after this?
26. What took place 1603, A. D.?
27. Who succeeded James IV., in Scotland?
28. Who ruled during his minority?
29. Who succeeded James V., and at what age?
30. Where was she sent to receive her education, and what followed?
31. Who urged on the reformation in Scotland?
32. What took place 1560, A. D.?
33. Whom did Mary marry 1565, A. D., and what took place two years after?
34. What the next year?
35. What university founded by James VI.?
36. When did James succeed to the throne of England?
37. Was he still called James VI. of England?
38. What union took place on this event?
39. What House came to the throne of England, in the person of James VI. of Scotland, and I. of England?
40. About how long had the House of Tudor occupied the throne?
41. Name some of the great characters who flourished during his reign, and the latter part of the reign of Elizabeth?
42. What event noticed two years after James came to the throne of England?
43. What important translation made during his reign?
44. Who succeeded James I., and when?
45. What was the character of Charles I.?
46. What took place the same year that he came upon the throne?
47. What discovery about this time, and by whom?
48. What took place 1630, A. D.?
49. What event mentioned eleven years after this?
50. What the next year after the execution of Stafford?
51. What battles followed?
52. What event the next year after these battles?
53. What battle 1645, A. D., and result?
54. What events 1649, A. D.?
55. What battle 1651, A. D., and result?



[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

56. What does Cromwell do 1653, A. D. ?
57. What war followed soon after ?
58. What event of this war mentioned ?
59. Who succeeded Oliver Cromwell, and what did he do after a short reign ?
60. What event 1660, A. D. ?
61. Against what power was war declared four years after Charles II. came upon the throne ?
62. What great poet flourished during the reign of Cromwell and of Charles II. ?
63. What pretended conspiracy 1678, A. D., and what followed ?
64. What plot five years after this, and what followed ?
65. Who succeeded Charles II., 1685, A. D., and what was his character ?
66. What is further said of him and his court ?
67. What act passed two years after he came upon the throne ?  
This act, passed by parliament, provides that every prisoner shall be brought before a judge, and the cause of his detainer certified, when the judge is bound to release him, if the cause of his imprisonment is insufficient or illegal.
68. What great event took place the next year, and date ?
69. What is this event styled ?
70. What office did William fill before he became king.  
(See Holland.)
71. What period of English history begins here.
72. After James had returned to Ireland, where he was acknowledged king, what followed 1691, A. D. ?
73. What noted characters flourished about 1700, A. D.
74. Who succeeded William, and when ?
75. What great war embroiled Europe at this time, and for what was it undertaken. (See France and Spain)
76. What conquest made from Spain, 1704, A. D., and by whom ?
77. What three battles mentioned between 1704 and 1709, and result ?
78. What is this war called in American history. (See America.)
79. What peace 1713, and what possessions ceded by France to Great Britain, by this treaty ?
80. Who succeeded Anne, and when ?
81. What House came to the throne in the person of George I. ?
82. What event the next year ?
83. What strange proceeding referred to 1719, A. D. ?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1800 A. D.]

The *avowed* object of the proposers of this scheme was *to consolidate the national debt*. This was to be done by making the South Sea company the sole public creditor. Stocks belonging to the company sold for many times their value; the government and Bank of England became deeply involved; next year "the bubble burst;" immense fortunes were made by some, while multitudes were ruined. Several individuals were punished by parliament as projectors of the fraud.

84. Who succeeded George I., and when?
85. What war commenced, twelve years after he came to the throne?
86. What took place 1745, A. D.?
87. What battles followed, and result?
88. What war soon after, and when did it begin, and what was its cause?
89. Who succeeded George II., and when?
90. What important event mentioned the same year?
91. By whom had Quebec been taken the year previous?  
(See America.)
92. What is this war called in American history?
93. How did this close, and when?
94. What events mentioned in English history, two years after?
95. What followed the extension of the stamp act to North America? (See America.)
96. What took place during the next two years?
97. What was the effect of this renewal of duties?
98. What followed, 1768, A. D.?
99. What 1770, and what 1773, A. D.?
100. What events mentioned 1774, A. D.?
101. Mention some of the principal events that transpired during the next nine years.
102. When did the American Colonies declare independence?
103. When was their independence acknowledged by England?
104. Mention some of the principal statesmen of Great Britain, during the last half of this century?
105. What other noted literary characters flourished?
106. What great revolution agitated Europe about the close of this century?
107. What naval victory gained by the British, 1794, A. D.?
108. What 1797 and 98, A. D.?
109. What rebellion in 1799?
110. What followed the next year, and what in 1803?
111. What great naval victory gained by the English, 1805 A. D.?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

112. Whose ministry succeeded on Pitt's death, 1806?
113. What other great statesman died the same year?
114. What ministry succeeded the next year?
115. What important act passed by parliament this year?
116. What war declared?
117. With whom was peace made the next year?
118. What ministry succeeded, 1810, A. D.?
119. What is said of the middle and lower classes from 1813 to 1830?
120. What event took place 1811, A. D.?
121. What war began 1812, and with what enemy was peace made the same year?
122. When was peace made with the United States, and when with France?
123. Who succeeded George III., and when?
124. Who acted as first ministers under George IV.?
125. Who succeeded George IV.?
126. Who acted as first ministers during his reign?
127. Who succeeded William IV.?
128. What event mentioned the same year?
129. Who was upon the throne of FRANCE at the beginning of this division, and what is said of him?
130. What league formed in Italy against the French, 1510, A. D.?
131. With whom were the French at this time contending in Italy, and for what?
132. How long did this contention last, and what was the result?
133. Who reigned in France during this struggle, and who in Spain?
134. Who reigned in England and Scotland cotemporary with Louis XII.?
135. Who succeeded Louis XII., and what was his character?
136. What event mentioned five years after Francis I. came upon the throne?
137. With whom did he engage in war the next year?
138. What battle 1525, A. D., and result?
139. Who reigned cotemporary with Francis, in England and Scotland?
140. Who succeeded Francis I.?
141. What great theologian flourished during his reign?
142. Who reigned cotemporary with Henry III., in England and Scotland?
143. Who succeeded Henry II., and what is said of him?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

144. Who reigned in England and Scotland cotemporary with Francis II.?
145. Who succeeded Francis II. and when?
146. What other events mentioned this year?
147. Who reigned in England and Scotland cotemporary with Charles IX.?
148. What event mentioned towards the close of his reign, and at what date?
149. Who succeeded Charles IX., and what was his character?
150. What event mentioned the next year?
151. Who reigned in England and Scotland cotemporary with Henry III.?
152. Who succeeded Henry III., and what was his character?
153. What house came to the throne in the person of Henry IV.?
154. What is said of Henry IV., 1590, A. D.?
155. What, three years after?
156. What event mentioned 1598, A. D.?
157. By what great statesman was Henry IV. aided, and what is said of his reign?
158. What put a stop to his reign?
159. Who reigned in England and Scotland cotemporary with Henry IV.?
160. Who succeeded Henry IV.?
161. What event mentioned 1627, A. D.?
162. Who acted as prime minister during the last eighteen years of the reign of Louis XIII.?
163. What other noted characters flourished during his reign?
164. Of what war was Germany at this time the theatre?
165. After waging war against the protestants in France, with whom did Richelieu unite in this war?
166. What change in Italy about this time? (See Italy.)
167. Who reigned in England cotemporary with Louis XIII.?
168. Who succeeded Louis XIII., and at what age?
169. What victories gained during the first three years of his reign?
170. What claim did he institute 1667, A. D.?
171. What war followed?
172. What nation joined Holland?
173. What was the condition of France, at the close of this war?
174. What event unfortunate for France, 1685, A. D., and what followed?
175. How many protestants fled to Prussia, and what is said of them? (See Prussia.)

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

176. What war followed soon after, and date?
177. How were the powers of Europe divided?
178. Who were generally successful?
179. What was the cause of this war? (See Spain.)
180. Mention some of the battles fought, and result. (See Eng.)
181. Who headed the German forces in Italy, and with what success? (See Italy.)
182. What peace 1713, A. D., and what possessions did France then surrender to England?
183. What peace the next year between France and the German Empire? (See Germany.)
184. What prominent literary characters flourished in France during the reign of Louis XIV.?
185. What sovereigns and literary characters in England contemporary with him?
186. Who succeeded Louis XIV.?
187. What schemes in Spain, 1717, A. D.? (See Spain.)
188. What followed the next year?
189. With whom was war declared 1733, A. D.?
190. What peace five years after?
191. What war soon after embroils the principal powers of Europe? See Germany.
192. When does it begin, and end, and by what peace is it closed?
193. What victories did the French gain during this war?
194. What war began eight years after the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle?
195. What was the cause of this war? (See England.)
196. What is this war called in American history? (See America.)
197. What alliance did the French make this year, and against whom was it directed?
198. What war had commenced this year? (See Prussia.)
199. What took place 1760, A. D.?
200. What took place the next year? (See Spain.)
201. By what peace was the war closed, and when?
202. What noted writers flourished during the reign of Louis XV.?
203. What sovereigns and prominent literary characters in England, cotemporary with Louis XV.?
204. Who succeeded Louis XV.?
205. What war began between England and America, soon after Louis XVI. came to the throne?
206. By what peace was the war closed 1783, A. D.?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

207. What had from the first been the situation of Louis XVI ?
208. What took place 1789, A. D. ?
209. What the next year ?
210. What in 1792 ?
211. What events mentioned 1793, A. D. ?
212. What was the union that took place between the principal powers of Europe this year, called ? (See Portugal.)
213. By whom was the French fleet defeated 1794 ? (See England.)
214. What battle fought soon after Napoleon was appointed to the command of the army in Italy, and result ? (See Italy.)
215. What took place in Italy, 1802, A. D. ?
216. By what celebrated admiral was the French fleet defeated 1798 and 1805, A. D., and in what battles ?
217. What celebrated victories did Napoleon gain 1798 and 1799, A. D. ? (See Turkey.)
218. What one 1800, A. D. ? (See Germany.)
219. When was he crowned emperor of France ?
220. What noted victory did he gain over the emperors of Austria and Russia, 1805, A. D. ? (See Austria.)
221. In what battle did he defeat the Prussians, 1806, A. D. ? (See Prussia.)
222. Whom did he make king of Naples this year, and who of Holland ?
223. What confederation did he form this year ? (See Germany.)
224. What peace next year with Prussia and Russia ? (See Russia.)
225. Whom did Napoleon make king of Spain, on his invasion of that country 1808, A. D. ?
226. In what two battles did he defeat the Austrians the next year, and what peace followed ? (See Austria.)
227. What took place 1812, A. D. ?
228. What great battle mentioned Sept. 7 ? (See Russia.)
229. How long after this before the French enter Moscow, and in what condition did they find it ?
230. What followed, Oct. 18 ?
231. After his disastrous campaign to Russia, what great battle followed, 1813, A. D., and result ?
232. What followed ?
233. Who headed the allies when they entered Paris ? (See Russia.)
234. Who was placed upon the throne on the banishment of Napoleon to Elba ?
235. What was the character of Louis XIII ?



[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

236. What great battle followed on the return of Napoleon from Elba, 1815, and what was the result ?
237. What followed in July ?
238. Who succeeded Louis XVII. ?
239. What took place 1830, A. D. ?
240. Who succeeded Charles X. ?
241. Who was upon the throne of the GERMAN EMPIRE at the beginning of this division ?
242. What prominent literary character flourished under his reign ?
243. What great reformer, and when did he begin the reformation ?
244. Who was pope at this time, and who were the sovereigns of France and England ?
245. Who became emperor of Germany two years after Luther began the reformation ?
246. What events mentioned 1521, A. D. ?
247. What is said of Luther the next year ?
248. What conquests did Charles V. make in 1527 and 1535 ?
249. What took place 1529, A. D. ?
250. What proportion of the Germans were protestant by 1536 ?
251. What victory did Charles gain 1547, A. D. ?
252. What 1556 ?
253. Who succeeds Charles V., in Germany ?
254. Who reigns in France and England cotemporary with Ferdinand I. ?
255. Who succeeds Ferdinand I., and what is said of him ?
256. Who reigns in England and France cotemporary with Maximilian II. ?
257. Who succeeds him, and with whom does he carry on war ?
258. What does he publish soon after 1600, A. D., and what is their effect ?
259. Who reigns in England and France cotemporary with Rodolph II.
260. Who succeeds Rodolph II. ?
261. Who reigns in England and France cotemporary with him ?
262. Who succeeds Matthias, and what is said of him ?
263. When did the thirty years' war begin ?
264. What took place 1620, A. D. ?
265. What league 1626, A. D. ?
266. Who was Gustavus Adolphus ?
267. What victories did he gain in Germany ?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

268. What treaty 1635, and on what condition ?
269. What sovereigns and literary characters in England and France during this war ?
270. What was the effect of this war on Prussia ?
271. Who succeeded Ferdinand II. ?
272. What peace finally concluded this war, and when ?
273. What is said of the peace of Westphalia ?
274. Who succeeded Ferdinand III. ?
275. What league 1687, A. D. ?
276. What sovereigns and great literary characters in England and France, cotemporary with Leopold ?
277. Who succeeded Leopold I. ?
278. What noted philosopher flourished during his reign ?
279. What was the state of Europe during his reign ?
280. What is said of prince Eugene, the leader of his forces, 1706, A. D. ? (See Italy.)
281. Who were reigning in England and France during his reign ?
282. Who succeeded Joseph I. ?
283. What peace soon after, and what were the conditions ?
284. What does he do 1720, A. D., and what follows ?
285. Who succeeded Charles VI., and by whose aid was he elected ?
286. Who succeeded Charles VII., and by whose aid was he elected ?
287. When did the war of the Austrian succession begin, and end ?
288. How was this war terminated ?
289. What celebrated church historian flourished during this war ?
290. Who became co-regent with Francis I., 1765, A. D. ?
291. What is said of literature, and literary characters, in Germany, at this time ?
292. What followed on the death of Maria Theresa ?
293. Who reigned in England and France, cotemporary with Joseph II. ?
294. Who succeeded Joseph II. ?
295. Who reigned in England cotemporary with Leopold II. ?
296. What event mentioned 1793, A. D. ?
297. What peace followed 1797, A. D., after the invasions of the French, and what were the terms of that treaty ?
298. What battle mentioned 1800, A. D., and result ?
299. What peace the next year ?
301. What event mentioned 1803, A. D. ?



[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

302. What 1804, A. D. ?
303. What battle 1805, A. D., and result, and what peace followed ?
304. What confederation 1806 to 1813 ?
305. On Bonaparte's invasion of Russia, 1812, A. D., what part did the Austrians take ?
306. With whom did they declare war, after his invasion ?
307. In what great battle was Napoleon soon after overthrown ?  
(See France.)
308. What congress of the European powers, 1814, A. D. ?
309. What took place in Germany, 1816, A. D. ?
310. When was PRUSSIA erected into a duchy, and by whom ?
311. Under what nation did Albert hold Prussia as a fief ?
312. What other important event noticed here ?
313. Who administered the government of Prussia during the first part of the next century ?
314. What effect had the thirty years' war upon Prussia ?
315. Who obtained the government of Prussia, 1640, A. D., and from whom did he receive it ?
316. What took place at the peace of Westphalia ?
317. What event, fortunate for Prussia, took place 1685, A. D. ?
318. Who reigned in Germany, France, and England, cotemporary with Frederic William the Great ?
319. Who succeeded Frederic William as duke ?
320. What followed, 1701, A. D. ?
321. What sovereigns and literary characters in Germany, France, and England, cotemporary with Frederic I. ?
322. In what war was Europe involved during his reign ?
323. Who succeeded Frederic I. ?
324. What is said of Frederic William I. ?
325. What of his army ?
326. What was the state of the country under Frederic I., and Frederic William I. ?
327. What sovereigns in England, France, and Germany, cotemporary with Frederic William I. ?
328. Who succeeded Frederic William I., and what was his character ?
329. What war was carried on during his time, and when did it begin and end ?
330. What conquest did he make from Austria ?
331. What was the result of this war upon Prussia ?
332. What war soon after, and when did it begin ?
333. What was the cause of the seven years' war ?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

334. What powers were united in this war against Prussia ?
335. What took place 1772, A. D. ?
336. What sovereigns and noted characters in England, France, and Germany, cotemporary with Frederic II. ?
337. Who succeeded Frederic II. ?
338. Who reigned in England, France, and Germany, cotemporary with Frederic William II. ?
339. Who succeeded Frederic William II. ?
340. What war began soon after he came to the throne ?
341. In what great battle was he defeated ?
342. What followed, 1812, A. D. ?
343. What took place at the congress of Vienna ?
344. What, 1815, A. D. ?
345. What noted pope began to reign over the PAPAL CHURCH, 1503, A. D. ?
346. What league formed by him, and for what purpose ? (See Italy.)
347. Who was pope at the time Luther began the reformation ?
348. What did he do, 1520, A. D. ?
349. What took place, 1540, A. D. ?
350. What council, 1545, A. D. ?
351. For what was the pontificate of Gregory XIII. remarkable ?
352. Who became pope, 1769, A. D., and what is said of him ?
353. Who succeeded Clement XIV. ?
354. What followed, 1798, A. D. ?
355. Who succeeded Pius VI., and what is said of him, 1809, A. D. ?
356. What took place, 1814, A. D. ?
357. What is said of the efforts of the Roman Catholics, since the restoration of the Jesuits ?
358. What was going on in ITALY, from 1500 to 1540 ?
359. What league, 1510, A. D., and for what purpose ?
360. What noted writer flourished about this time ?
361. How did the contest between the French and Spanish in Italy, end ?
362. What duchy established, 1579, A. D. ?
363. What noted philosopher mentioned in Italy, during the early part of the next century ?
364. What war between 1628 and 1631, A. D. ?
365. What follows ?
366. When were the French driven out of Italy, and by whom ?
367. What war was at this time raging in Europe ?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

368. Who were at this time the sovereigns of England, France, Germany, and Prussia ?
369. What conquest made in Italy, 1744—45, A. D. ?
370. What war among the European powers at this time ?
371. What was the state of Italy, after this war ?
372. What battle soon after Napoleon was appointed to the command of the army in Italy ?
373. What republic founded the next year ?
374. What republic, 1802, A. D. ?
375. What followed, 1805, A. D. ?
376. Who were upon the throne of SPAIN, at the beginning of this division ?
377. What great discovery had just been made under the protection, by whom, and when ?
378. What important conquest the same year ?
379. What event mentioned 1501, A. D. ?
380. What followed the death of Isabella, 1505, A. D. ?
381. Who succeeded to the throne on the death of Ferdinand ?
382. What relation was Charles to Isabella ?
383. At what date, and at what age, did he ascend the throne ?
384. To what throne was he soon after elected, and what was he styled ?
385. What claim had he to the German throne ? See Germany.)
386. What great reformation during his reign ?
387. What conquests in America by the Spaniards ?
388. What house came upon the Spanish throne, in the person of Charles V. ?
389. What is said of the comparative influence of Spain, towards the close of his reign ?
390. In what struggle was Spain engaged in Italy, during what time, and what was the result ?
391. What did Charles do after a reign of forty years ?
392. What was the character of Philip II. ?
393. What battle soon after he came to the throne, and result ?
394. What peace 1559, A. D. ?
395. What country subdued by him ?
396. What revolt about the same time ?
397. By whom were the Hollanders aided in their struggle ?
398. What great armament fitted out at this time, and with what success ?
399. What noted literary character lived during his reign and that of his successor ?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

400. Name the sovereigns of England, France, and Germany, during the reign of Philip II.
401. Who succeeded Philip II., and when?
402. What was the character of Philip III.?
403. What event 1609, A. D.?
404. Name the prominent characters and events in England, France, and Germany, cotemporary with Philip III.
405. Who succeeded Philip III., and what is said of his character, and his reign?
406. What is said of the condition of Spain, during the early part of this century?
407. What is its state towards the close of this century?
408. With what nations was Spain at war, during the first half of the century?
409. What sea fight, 1639, and result?
410. With what defeats did the Spaniards meet, between 1643 and 1646, A. D.? (See France.)
411. Who came to the throne of Spain, 1700, A. D., and what war followed?
412. Give some account of this war.
413. What house came to the throne in the person of Philip V.?
414. What followed, 1717, A. D.?
415. What the next year? (See France.)
416. What prominent characters cotemporary with Philip V.?
417. What event noticed, 1761, A. D.?
418. What 1793, A. D.?
419. What, 1796, A. D.?
420. What defeat, 1800, A. D.?
421. Who succeeds to the throne, 1808, A. D., and what follows?
422. Whom did Napoleon place upon the throne?
423. What took place, 1814, A. D.?
424. What, 1835, A. D.?
425. During whose reign, and for what cause, did HOLLAND revolt from Spain?
426. Who was first elected stadtholder?
427. Who was elected after the assassination of William?
428. From whom did the Dutch receive aid?
429. What noted character flourished 1600, A. D.?
430. What other celebrated characters cotemporary with Arminius?
431. What celebrated Dutch writer flourished towards the middle of this century?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

432. What prominent characters cotemporary with Grotius ?
433. What war about the middle of this century ?
434. What was the state of Holland, at this time ?
435. What began, 1672, A. D., and what followed ?
436. What is said of the stadtholder, William III., 1689, A. D. ?
437. What claim had he to the English throne ?
438. What prominent characters cotemporary with him ?
439. What noted Dutch physician soon after 1700, A. D. ?
440. What is said of Holland towards the middle of this century ?
441. What change in the government, 1747, A. D. ?
442. What war, 1780, A. D. ?
443. What event mentioned, 1793, A. D. ?
444. Under whom did the French invade Holland, 1795, A. D. ?
445. What republic was formed on the conquest of Holland ?
446. Who was king, 1807—10, A. D. ?
447. What followed, 1814 and 15, A. D. ?
448. What power proclaimed independent, 1831, A. D., and who is king ?
449. What is said of NAPLES, 1707, A. D. ?
450. During what war was this ?
451. About how long was this, since its conquest by Ferdinand of Spain ?
452. About how long since the acquisition of Sicily by John, the predecessor of Ferdinand ?
453. Who completed the conquest of Naples, 1735, A. D. ?
454. What house came to the throne at this time ?
455. Give the principal events in the history of Naples and Sicily, since this time ?
456. Who was king of PORTUGAL, at the beginning of this division ?
457. What discoveries had just been made by the Portuguese ?
458. What calamity about 1520, A. D. ?
459. What event, 1540, A. D. ?
460. What was at this time the commercial state of Portugal ?
461. What is said of Lisbon ?
462. What of the next king ?
463. What of the prosperity of Portugal, during his reign ?
464. What event, 1580, A. D. ?
465. How long were the Portuguese subject to Spain ?
466. What took place, 1640, A. D. ?
467. What house here succeeds to the throne ?

[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

468. Name some of the prominent kings previous to the French revolution ?
469. What took place, 1793, A. D. ?
470. What events mentioned, 1807, A. D. ?
471. What took place, 1811, A. D. ?
472. Who was upon the throne of DENMARK and Sweden, at the beginning of this division ?
473. Who succeeded John I., and what is he styled ?
474. What is said of him ?
475. Who revolted about the time of his deposition ?
476. Who succeeded Christian III., and what is said of him ?
477. What power united with Denmark, 1532, A. D. ?
478. Who succeeds to the throne the next year, and what is said of him ?
479. Who succeeds Christian III., and what is said of him ?
480. What prominent characters cotemporary with Frederic II. ?
481. What peace declared during his reign ?
482. Who succeeded Frederic II. ?
483. What is said of Christian IV., 1625, A. D. ?
484. What is said of manufactures, &c., about this time ?
485. Who succeeds Christian IV. ?
486. What events mentioned, 1660, A. D. ?
487. What prominent characters cotemporary with Frederic III. ?
488. Who succeeded him, 1670, A. D. ?
489. What prominent characters cotemporary with Christian V. ?
490. Who succeeded Christian V., and about what time ?
491. What is said of Frederic IV. ?
492. What is said of manufactures, during his reign ?
493. What was the condition of the country ?
494. Name the prominent characters cotemporary with Frederic IV.
495. Who succeeds Frederic IV., and what is said of him ?
496. What prominent characters cotemporary with Christian VI. ?
497. Who succeeds Christian VI., and what is said of his character and his reign ?
498. Name the prominent characters cotemporary with Frederic V.
499. Who succeeds Frederic V., and what is his character ?
500. What took place, 1801, A. D. ?
501. What, 1807, A. D. ?
502. Who succeeded to the throne, 1808, A.D., after heving been twenty-three years regent ?



[From 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

503. With what power was SWEDEN united at the beginning of this century ?
504. What took place, 1522, A. D. ?
505. About how long had it been since the formation of the union of Calmar ?
506. What event mentioned, 1528, A. D. ?
507. What is further said of the country during the reign of Gustavus Vasa ?
508. What house came to the throne, 1522, A. D. ?
509. What prominent characters cotemporary with Gustavus Vasa ?
510. Who succeeded to the throne, 1611, A. D., and what is said of him ?
511. What war began in Germany soon after he ascended the throne ?
512. What did he do, 1530, A. D. ?
513. What battles did he fight, and what was the result of each ? (See Germany.)
514. What prominent characters cotemporary with Gustavus Adolphus ?
515. What is said of Sweden towards the last of this century ?
516. Who came to the throne, 1697, A. D., and at what age ?
517. What battle, 1700, A. D., and result ?
518. What battle did he gain the next year ?
519. In what battle was he finally defeated ? (See Russia.)
520. Who succeeded Charles XII. ?
521. What was the state of Sweden, towards the middle of this century ?
522. Who came to the throne, 1751, A. D., and what was his character ?
523. What house ascended the throne in the person of Adolphus Frederic ?
524. What celebrated character flourished in Sweden during his reign ?
525. What is said of Sweden, 1800, A. D. ?
526. What followed the next year ?
527. What war, 1808, and what followed ?
528. What peace, 1810, A. D., and what marshal of France elected crown prince ?
529. What war, 1813, A. D. ?
530. What country taken from Denmark and united to Sweden, 1814, A. D. ?
531. What followed, 1818, A. D. ?



[Between 1500 A. D. and 1845 A. D.]

532. Who was upon the throne of POLAND, at the beginning of this division?
533. Who succeeded John Albert, 1501, A. D.?
534. With what nations was he at war?
535. What prominent characters cotemporary with Alexander?
536. Who succeeded him, and about what time?
537. What is said of Sigismund I.?
538. What is the condition of Poland, during the latter part of his reign?
539. What noted characters cotemporary with Sigismund I.?
540. Who succeeded him?
541. What noted characters cotemporary with Sigismund II.?
542. What followed on the death of Sigismund II., 1572, A. D.?
543. What is said of the state of the government from the time of Sigismund II.?
544. What war began about 1600, A. D., and how long did it last?
545. What took place, 1610, A. D.?
546. What is said of the Poles in Russia, this year? (See Russia.)
547. What followed, 1632, A. D.? (See Russia.)
548. Who ascended the throne of Poland, 1648, A. D.?
549. What victory did he gain the next year?
550. What conquest made in Poland, during the reign of Michael, 1672, and what followed? (See Turkey.)
551. What victory did his grand marshal, Sobieski, gain the next year?
552. How long after this victory before Sobieski is created king, and what is said of him?
553. What prominent characters cotemporary with John Sobieski?
554. Who succeeded him?
555. Who came upon the throne of Sweden the same year?
556. What followed on his making war against Charles XII., of Sweden?
557. How long after the deposition of Frederic I., 1704, A. D., before he was restored?
558. After what celebrated battle was he restored? (See Russia.)
559. What followed, 1715—17, A. D.?
560. What massacre, 1724, A. D.?
561. What was the state of Poland at this time?
562. What took place, 1772, A. D.?
563. Name the prominent characters cotemporary with Fred. I.

[Between 1500 A. D. and 1845 A. D.]

Poland was at this time divided between Prussia, Austria and Russia.

564. What took place, 1793, A. D., and what followed the next year?
565. What took place, 1795, A. D.?
566. What took place, 1812, A. D., and what followed three years after?
567. What events mentioned, 1830, A. D.?
568. What followed the next year?
569. Who was upon the throne of RUSSIA, at the beginning of this division?
570. About how long had he reigned?
571. What is said of the history of Russia, previous to 1500, A. D.?
572. To whom had the Russians for some time been subject?
573. What is said of John IV., 1544, A. D.?
574. What event, 1571, A. D.?
575. What event mentioned, 1581, and what 1610, A. D.?
576. What house ascended the throne, 1613, A. D.?
577. What war renewed soon after, and what followed?
578. What is said of the condition of Russia, during the last half of this century?
579. Who began to reign, 1682, A. D.?
580. Who acted as regent?
581. What was Peter afterwards styled?
582. What is said of him, 1497, A. D.?
583. By whom was he several times defeated?
584. In what battle was he defeated, 1700, A. D.? (See Sweden.)
585. What battle, 1709, A. D., and result?
586. What is further said of Peter the Great?
587. What prominent characters and events cotemporary with Peter the Great?
588. What is said of Russia about the time of the close of this reign?
589. Mention some of his successors during the next 15 years.
590. Who ascended the throne, 1741, A. D., and what was her character?
591. What is said of her?
592. What prominent characters cotemporary with her?
593. What followed, soon after the accession of her successor, Peter III. of Holstein?
594. Who was reigning in Russia, 1800, A. D.?
595. What Russian general enters Italy this year?

[Between 1500 A. D. and 1845 A. D.]

596. What followed, 1801, A. D. ?
597. Who ascended the Russian throne, 1801, A. D. ?
598. What peace, 1807, and what war declared soon after, and on what account ?
599. What took place, 1812, A. D. ?
600. What is said of Alexander, 1814, A. D., and what the next year ?
601. Name the prominent characters cotemporary with Alex.
602. Who succeeded Alexander, and what is his character ?
603. What war, between 1828 and 1833 ?
604. Who was upon the throne of TURKEY, at the beginning of this division ?
605. What noted characters cotemporary with Bajazet II. ?
606. Who succeeded Bajazet II., and what is said of him ?
607. What conquests did he make, 1516—17, A. D. ?
608. What prominent characters cotemporary with Selim ?
609. Who succeeds Selim I. ?
610. What conquest two years after he ascended the throne ?
611. What took place, 1529, A. D. ?
612. What followed three years after ?
613. What is said of the Turkish navy, during the reign of Solyman ?
614. What prominent characters cotemporary with Solyman I. ?
615. Who succeeded Solyman I., and what was his character ?
616. What conquest did he make from the Venetians, 1571, A. D., and what followed the same year ?
617. What took place, 1590, A. D. ?
618. What victory did Mahomet gain, 1597, A. D. ?
619. What war, 1601—18, and what is said of it ?
620. Who ascended the throne, 1623, A. D., and what was his character ?
621. What conquest did he make from Persia, 1638, A. D. ?
622. What prominent characters cotemporary with Amurath IV. ?
623. What island is retaken from the Venetians, 1669, A. D. ?
624. What conquest made by the Turks, 1672, A. D., and what followed ?
625. What is said of Michael, the next year ? (See Poland.)
626. After repeated defeats for several years, what is said of the Turkish power about 1700, A. D. ?
627. What is said of them, 1734—35, A. D. ?
628. Who was upon the throne, at the beginning of the French revolution ?

[Between 1500 A. D. and 1845 A. D.]

629. What battles followed, 1798—99, A. D. ?
630. What revolt from Turkish oppression, 1822, A. D., and what followed ?
631. What took place, 1826, A. D. ?
632. What is now the condition of the Turkish empire ?
633. When did GREECE declare independence, and what followed ?
634. Where were the Greeks soon after massacred ?
635. What took place the next year ?
636. What is said of the comparative *naval* power of the Greeks and Turks ?
637. What followed the landing of the Egyptians in the Morea ?
638. What battle closed the war, and what was the result ?
639. Who ascended the throne of PERSIA, 1501, A. D., and what is said of him ?
640. What prominent characters cotemporary with Ismael ?
641. Who ascended the throne, 1586, A. D., and what is said of him ?
642. What prominent characters cotemporary with Abbas I. ?
643. What is said of Persia under his reign, and what during the reign of his successors ?
644. What is said of the successor of Abbas I. ?
645. What is said of Thamasp Kouli Khan ?
646. What followed after his death ?
647. By what dynasty was CHINA ruled after the expulsion of the Mogul Tartars ?
648. By whom are the Chinese next subdued, and about what time ?
649. What sect have the ascendancy in China, at this time ?
650. What followed, 1664, and what 1692, A. D. ?
651. What arrival in China, 1705, A. D. ?
652. What followed soon after ?
653. Who ascended the throne of the empire, 1735, A. D. ?
654. What event mentioned during his reign ?
655. Who succeeded him, 1796, A. D. ?
656. What followed during his reign ?
657. Who succeeded Kia King, and when ?
658. What important event since mentioned, and when ?
659. When, and by whom, was AMERICA discovered ? (See Spain)
660. About how long after the discovery of America, before the first permanent settlement by the English ?

[Between 1500 A. D. and 1845 A. D.]

661. Date of the foundation of Jamestown, in Virginia ?
662. How long was this after the union of England and Scotland ?
663. Name the prominent characters living at the time of this event ?
664. When, and by whom, was New York settled ?
665. What followed, 1656, A. D., and what eight years after ?
666. What state settled, 1620, A. D., and by whom ?
667. What war began two years before this event ?
668. What prominent characters flourishing at this time ?
669. What four states settled within the next ten years, and by whom ?
670. What states settled, 1634—36, A. D., and by whom ?
671. What Indians subdued, 1637, A. D. ?
672. What events noticed, 1638—39, A. D. ?
673. How long were these events after the landing of the pilgrims ? (Puritans.)
674. What event, 1643, A. D. ?
675. Who ascended the throne of France the same year ?
676. What state settled, 1650, A. D., and by whom ?
677. What state settled, 1670, A. D., and by whom ?
678. What constitution adopted ?
679. How long was this after the landing of the pilgrims ?
680. What prominent characters flourished at this time ?
681. What famous Indian chief slain, 1676, A. D. ?
682. What is said of New Hampshire, 1680, A. D. ?
683. When, and by whom, was Pennsylvania settled ?
684. What is said of Massachusetts the same year ?
685. What war began soon after, and what event mentioned during this war ?
686. What strange events noticed two years after the beginning of this war ?
687. What war began, 1702, A. D. ?
688. What is this war called in European history ? (See France and Spain.)
689. Give some of the prominent events of the next twenty five years ?
690. What state settled, 1733, A. D., and by whom ?
691. What war began, 1744, A. D., and what was at this time going on in Europe ?
692. What event mentioned the next year ?
693. When was this war renewed, and what defeat the same year ?
694. What battles and captures during the next five years ?

[Between 1500 A. D. and 1845 A. D.]

695. What celebrated philosopher and statesman flourished at this time?
696. What discovery did he make?
697. What prominent characters in Europe at this time?
698. What celebrated institution founded, 1764, A. D.?
699. What event mentioned in English history, 1765, A. D.?  
(See England.)
700. What followed in the colonies the same year?
701. What events during the next five years?
702. What event, 1773, A. D.?
703. What followed the next year?
704. What, 1775, A. D.?
705. When was independence declared?
706. What are the prominent events mentioned during the next seven years?
707. What took place, 1787, A. D.?
708. What took place, 1789, A. D.?
709. What events the same year in France?
710. What events mentioned during the first four years of Washington's administration?
711. Name the prominent characters and events in European history during this time.
712. What events mentioned during the second four years of Washington's administration?
713. Name the prominent events in the history of France during these four years.
714. Who were next elected to the offices of president and vice president?
715. What are the prominent events mentioned during the administration of John Adams?
716. Who were next elected president and vice president, and when?
717. What are the prominent events mentioned during the first four years of Jefferson's administration?
718. Who was chosen vice president at Jefferson's second election?
719. What events mentioned during the second four years of Jefferson's administration?
720. Who were next elected president and vice president, and when?
721. What events mentioned during the first four years of Madison's administration?
722. Who was elected vice president at Madison's second election?



[Between 1500 A. D. to 1845 A. D.]

723. What events mentioned during the second four years of Madison's administration?
724. Who was next elected president, and who vice president?
725. What events mentioned during the first four years of Monroe's administration?
726. What event during the second four years?
727. Who succeeded him as president, and who as vice president?
728. Give the principal events that transpired during the administration of J. Q. Adams.
729. Who succeeded Adams as president, and who as vice president?
730. Give the principal events of the first four years of his presidency.
731. Who was elected vice president on Jackson's second election?
732. What events mentioned during the second four years of Jackson's administration?
733. Who succeeded him as president, and who as vice president?
734. What events mentioned during the administration of Van Buren?
735. Who was next chosen president, and when?
736. What followed soon after?
737. What events mentioned during the administration of president Tyler?
738. Who was next elected president, and who vice president?
739. About how long from the first discovery of America by Columbus to the conquest of Mexico by Cortez?
740. What is said of this conquest?
741. How long was this before the landing of the Puritans at Plymouth?
742. Name the prominent characters who lived at the time of the first conquest of Mexico?
743. What mines soon after discovered?
744. What country settled next after Mexico, and what are the circumstances of this settlement?
745. What other countries in South America settled during the next five years, and by whom?
746. By whom was Brazil first settled, and under what circumstances?
747. What followed the next year?
748. What took place, 1624—25, A. D.?
749. How long was it subject to the Spaniards?



[Between 1500 A. D. and 1845 A. D.]

750. What war was at this time going on in Europe ?
751. When was independence declared in New Grenada, and what followed ?
752. What took place, 1813, A. D. ?
753. What is said of Bolivar, 1830, A. D. ?
754. What event transpired in Brazil, 1807, A. D. ?
755. What was the cause of this immigration of the royal family ? (See Portugal.)
756. What is said of John, 1810, A. D. ?
757. What government was soon after established ?
758. What took place in 1820, and what, 1831, A. D. ?
759. What is the number of inhabitants in Brazil at this time ?
760. When did Mexico declare independence of Spain ?
761. Who, at first, opposed the revolution ?
762. Who was first elected president, 1829, A. D., and what followed ?
763. What took place, 1833, A. D. ?
764. What change does Santa Anna make in the government ?
765. Who succeeded Santa Anna as president ?
766. Who succeeded Austin ?
767. What state revolts from Mexico, 1836, A. D. ?
768. Who invaded Texas soon after, what fortress did he attack, and what was the result ?
769. What battle fought soon after, and what followed ?
770. What took place the next year after the declaration of independence ?
771. What was, at this time, the number of inhabitants in Texas ?
772. What took place in Chili, 1816, A. D. ?
773. By whom was Chili freed ?
774. By what officers has Chili since been governed ?

## GENERAL QUESTIONS.

775. What defeats do CHINESE sustain in 1842?
776. What treaty is made at this time?
777. When does the emperor die, and who succeeds him?
778. Give events of rebellion in 1850.
779. What events in war with England in 1856?
780. What treaties follow?
781. Give events of war in 1860.
782. What treaties ensue?
783. When does emperor die, and who succeeds him?
784. Give events of civil war in 1863 and 1864.
785. What prominent person dies, and how?
786. What treaties are made in 1866?
787. What occurs in 1867?
788. What treaties in 1868 and 1869?
789. What siege did PERSIA carry on in 1838?
790. Who becomes shah in 1848?
791. What city do Persians capture in 1856?
792. What war takes place in Persia, and with whom?
793. Name the events of the war.
794. What death in 1863 is given?
795. What occurs in 1871 and 1872?
796. Give the estimated population.
797. What city falls in TURKEY in 1829, and with what result?
798. What event of war with pasha of Egypt in 1832?
799. What grant does Russia get in 1833?
800. Give events of war with Egypt in 1839.
801. When did sultan die, and who succeeds him?
802. Name events of reign of Abdul Mejid.
803. Who succeeded him?
804. What is established in 1868?
805. Give events of 1869.
806. What rulers recognize the sultan as their sovereign?
807. What death in 1871?
808. When did Turkey recognize independence of GREECE?
809. Who became president of Greece in 1830?
810. What befell him in 1831?
811. Who becomes sovereign in 1834?
812. What events in his reign are given?
813. What change in government in 1862?
814. Who was chosen king in 1863?

815. What accession of territory in 1863?
816. What is adopted in 1864?
817. What is the condition of the kingdom in 1865?
818. Give the events of 1867.
819. What is the population in 1870?
820. In what wars is RUSSIA engaged from 1830 to 1853?
821. Give events of war with Turkey begun in 1853.
822. When did emperor die? Name his successor.
823. Give prominent events of 1865.
824. What deaths occur in 1868 and 1869?
825. What death in 1871?
826. Give the population in 1872.
827. What internal events are mentioned in Alexander's reign?
828. What battles in POLAND in 1831?
829. When and what was final partition?
830. What events occur under Russian rule?
831. When did Bernadotte die in SWEDEN?
832. Who succeeded him?
833. What scientific man died in Oscar's reign?
834. Who succeeded Oscar?
835. Who dies in 1871?
836. Give events of his reign.
837. Who succeeds him?
838. What territorial change in DENMARK in 1814?
839. Who ascended the throne in 1839?
840. What event of his reign is given?
841. Who was the next sovereign?
842. Name events of the Schleswig-Holstein war.
843. What other events of his reign are given?
844. Who succeeded to the throne in 1863?
845. Give the events of his reign.
846. What change takes place in PORTUGAL'S dominions in 1814 and 1815?
847. When did John VI. become king?
848. When did Brazil become independent, and what is said of her ruler?
849. Who is chosen queen?
850. Who usurps the throne?
851. When is the queen restored?
852. Who succeeds her, and when?
853. Who succeeds Pedro V.?
854. Whom does he marry?
855. Give events of his reign.

856. Who is queen in SPAIN in 1833?
857. Who assists queen-mother against rebels?
858. What change in government in 1840? in 1841?
859. What insurrections follow?
860. When does queen assume government?
861. Give events of her reign.
862. What occurs in 1868?
863. To whom is the crown offered?
864. Who accepts it?
865. What assassination in 1870?
866. When does the king enter Madrid?
  
867. Who becomes king of BELGIUM in 1831?
868. What war in the same year?
869. When was it ended?
  
870. What war in HOLLAND under William I.?
871. When did he abdicate?
872. Who succeeded him?
873. Who was the next sovereign?
874. What events of his reign are given?
875. Who succeeded him?
876. What events of William III.'s reign are given?
  
877. Who is viceroy in ITALY in 1805?
878. When did his power cease?
879. What changes in Italy were made by Congress of Vienna?
880. Who becomes king of Sardinia?
881. What change in government in 1821?
882. What poet dies in reign of Charles Felix?
883. Who is the next sovereign?
884. Name the events of his reign.
885. To whom did Charles Albert resign the crown?
886. Name events of Victor Emanuel II.'s reign prior to 1861.
887. What States formed kingdom of Italy?
888. What prominent events in 1870?
889. What occurs in 1871?
890. When did Ferdinand I. of NAPLES and SICILY die, and who succeeds him?
891. Name events of reign of Ferdinand II.
892. When did he die, and who was the next sovereign?
893. Name the events after accession of Francis.
894. Who aids the POPE in 1831?
895. When did he die, and who succeeded him?
896. Give the events previous to flight of Pius IX.

897. Who assumes control?
898. What events are mentioned while Rome was a republic?
899. Who restores the Pope, and when?
900. What council meets in 1869?
901. What does this council declare?
902. Who evacuates Rome?
903. What follows this evacuation?
904. What events in PRUSSIAN history in 1820?
905. Whose death is given in 1831? in 1834?
906. What events in 1835 and 1837?
907. When did king die, and who succeeded him?
908. Give the events of his reign.
909. Who was the next sovereign?
910. What events of the reign of William I. are given?
911. What is the population in 1867?
912. Give prominent events of 1870.
913. What is said in reference to crown of Germany?
914. What man of great prominence at this time?

## GERMANY.

915. What is the result of the war between France and Prussia?
916. Give events of 1870.
917. Name battles in the war with France.
918. What occurs at the battle of Sedan?
919. Give prominent events of 1871.
920. What decision given by the emperor in 1872?
921. Who became emperor of AUSTRIA in 1835?
922. What events in Hungary during reign of Ferdinand?
923. What events elsewhere in empire?
924. Who became sovereign in 1848, and why?
925. Give events in Hungary during reign of Francis Joseph.
926. What eminent men died?
927. What war in 1859? (See Italy.)
928. What territorial change is made?
929. What war in 1866?
930. What territory is yielded?
931. Give events of 1868.
932. What is the population in 1870?
933. What is the official title of the empire, and why?
934. Who are parties to GERMAN CONFEDERATE STATES of 1815?
935. What is said of State of Germany?
936. What philosopher dies in 1819?

937. What event in 1820 is noticed?  
 938. Who died in 1825?  
 939. What events of 1832 are noticed?  
 940. What event in 1833? in 1839? in 1841?  
 941. What historian dies in 1842?  
 942. Name events of 1843, 1848, and 1849.  
 943. What deaths in 1861 are given?  
 944. Give events of war of 1866.  
 945. Who rose in Algeria in 1835?  
 946. What deaths of eminent men are given in FRANCE from 1838 to 1842?  
 947. What events in war with Abd-el-Kader in 1842 and 1844?  
 948. What event of 1845 is noticed? of 1846?  
 949. What political spirit shows itself in 1847?  
 950. What events occur in 1847?  
 951. Who becomes president in 1848?  
 952. What events of Louis Napoleon's presidency are given?  
 953. When did he become emperor?  
 954. What wars during his reign?  
 955. What eminent men died?  
 956. Give prominent events of 1870.  
 957. What battles take place during this year?  
 958. What events in 1871?  
 959. Who is elected president in 1872?  
 960. What territory is ceded?  
 961. What eminent literary men died in ENGLAND in 1832 and 1835?  
 962. Give the events until the accession of the Peel ministry.  
 963. Give the events of their administration.  
 964. What ministry succeeded, and when?  
 965. What events are mentioned during the Russell ministry?  
 966. When did the Aberdeen ministry succeed?  
 967. Name the events of their administration.  
 968. Give the events of Palmerston's first ministry.  
 969. What ministry succeeded, and when?  
 970. What are the events given under Derby's administration?  
 971. What under Palmerston's second administration?  
 972. When did Palmerston die, and what ministry succeeded?  
 973. Give remaining events in English history.

## AMERICA.

974. When and by whom was Utah settled?

975. Name the events of Polk's administration.
976. Who were next chosen president and vice-president?
977. Give the events during Taylor's administration.
978. When and at what age did President Taylor die?
979. What events are given during Fillmore's administration?
980. Who were next elected president and vice-president?
981. Give the events during Pierce's administration.
982. What president and vice-president next succeeded?
983. Give the events of Buchanan's presidency up to the election of his successor.
984. What events happened between Lincoln's election and inauguration?
985. Who was vice-president?
986. What remaining events are given in 1861?
987. What events in 1862?
988. What events in 1863?
989. Name the remaining events of Lincoln's first term of presidency.
990. Who became vice-president on Lincoln's second accession?
991. Name the events of Lincoln's second presidency.
992. Give the events relating to his death.
993. What are the events of Johnson's administration?
994. Who was President Johnson's successor?
995. Who was elected vice-president?
996. What important enterprise was completed in 1869?
997. What other events?
998. Name deaths occurring.
999. What events in 1870?
1000. Give the census.
1001. What persons die?
1002. Give prominent events in 1871.
1003. Who is elected president in 1872?
1004. Who vice-president?
1005. What events of importance?
1006. What deaths?
1007. Name the events in MEXICO under constitution of 1836.
1008. What events are given from 1843 to the war with the United States?
1009. What events during war with U. S.? (See U. S.)
1010. Give the remaining events under constitution of 1843
1011. What events occur from 1857 until the election of Juarez?



1012. Give the events of his administration.
1013. Name his European cotemporaries.
1014. When was he re-elected president?
1015. Give events during his second term?
1016. When was he again re-elected?
1017. What occurs in 1872?
1018. When and under whom did HAYTI become independent?
1019. Name the events up to the independence of the Dominican Republic.
1020. Give the subsequent events up to the expulsion of Faustin I.
1021. Give principal events since.
1022. What is the date of the independence of the DOMINICAN REPUBLIC?
1023. Who was its first president?
1024. Name presidents since.
1025. What takes place in 1870?
1026. Give the events in NICARAGUA which precede the invasion by Walker.
1027. What between his landing and death?
1028. What events since?
1029. What other events in CENTRAL AMERICA are given?
1030. Give the events in VENEZUELA.
1031. Give the events in ECUADOR.
1032. Name the events in GRANADA till the formation of constitution of 1843.
1033. What events under this constitution until formation of Granadine Confederation?
1034. What events in BRAZIL under rule of Pedro II.?
1035. Give the events in PERUVIAN history. What are noticed?
1036. When was the ARGENTINE CONFEDERACY formed?
1037. What events are mentioned prior to secession of Buenos Ayres?
1038. What subsequent events till constitution of 1862?
1039. Give the events in PARAGUAYAN history.
1040. Name events noticed in URUGUAY.
1041. Name events given in CHILIAN history.

*General Questions between A. D. and 1000 A. D.*

1. What nations flourishing at the time of the Christian era ?
2. Give the outlines of the history of the Roman emperors, between A. D. and the time of Constantine.
3. Name the prominent literary characters during this time: tell about the time that each one flourished, and what is said of each.
4. Give the outlines of the history of the empire during the next century.
5. Give the outlines of the history of the church during this century.
6. Give the prominent events in the history of the western empire previous to its overthrow, and the changes that occurred in Italy between 400 and 1000, A. D. ?
7. Give the prominent events in the history of the eastern empire during this period.
8. Name the prominent characters and events in the history of Parthia and Persia, between A. D. and the conquests of Omar
9. Give the outlines of the history of the Saracens, previous to 1000, A. D.
10. Of the Franks in France, previous to the establishment of the empire of Charlemagne ?
11. The outlines of their history between 800 and 1000, A. D.
12. Give the principal events and characters in the history of Britain, previous to 1000, A. D.
13. Give the prominent events in the history of the Saxon Heptarchy.
14. When did Egbert become sole king of England ?
15. Give the outlines of the history of the Saxon kings, from this time to the accession of the Danish kings ?
16. What tribes overran Spain, 409, A. D., and what are the prominent events in the history of Spain, between this and 1000, A. D. ?
17. Give the outlines of the history of the church, between 400 and 600, A. D.
18. Of the papal church between 600 and 1000, A. D. ?
19. Of the church in the wilderness ?

*Between 1000 A. D. and the present time.*

1. When did the Danish kings ascend the throne of England ?
2. Give the outlines of their history.

[Between 1000 A. D. and the present time.]

3. What kings succeeded them, and when?
4. Give the outlines of the history of the Norman kings.
5. What house succeeded them, and when?
6. About how long did the family of Plantagenet or Anjou occupy the throne of England?
7. Give the outlines of the history of England during its reign.
8. What house succeeded them, and when?
9. About how long did the house of Lancaster occupy the throne?
10. Give the outlines of the history of England during its reign.
11. What family succeeded them, and when?
12. About how long did the house of York occupy the throne?
13. Give the outlines of the history of England during its reign.
14. What house succeeded, and when?
15. About how long did the house of Tudor occupy the throne?
16. Give the outlines of the history of England during its reign.
17. What house succeeded, and when?
18. About how long did the house of Stuart occupy the throne?
19. Give the prominent events in the history of England during this time.
20. What house succeeded, and when?
21. Give the outlines of the history of England, since the accession of the house of Hanover.
22. Give the outlines of the history of Scotland.
23. Give the outlines of the history of the American colonies from the first settlement at Jamestown to the declaration of independence.
24. Give the history of the United States.
25. Give the outlines of the history of France, between 1000 and 1300, A. D.
26. During the Period of Invasions.
27. From 1500 to 1793, A. D.
28. Since 1793, A. D.
29. Of Germany previous to the accession of the house of Austria.
30. During the reign of the house of Austria.
31. Since the accession of the house of Lorraine.
32. Of the church in the wilderness previous to 1500, A. D.
33. Of the papal church previous to 1500, A. D.

34. Of the papal church since that time.
35. Of Italy.
36. Of Arragon.
37. Of Castile and Leon.
38. Of Spain since the union of Castile and Arragon
39. Of Holland after its revolt from Spain.
40. Of Portugal.
41. Of Denmark.
42. Of Sweden.
43. Of Poland.
44. Of Russia.
45. Of the Eastern or Greek empire.
46. Of the Mahometans between 1000 and 1200, A. D.
47. Of the Moguls
48. Of the Tartars.
49. Of the Turks.
50. Of the Greeks since 1800.
51. Of Persia since 1500.
52. Of China in Modern times.

*See "Method of Teaching from the Chart," p. 9.*

## A KEY

### TO THE PRONUNCIATION AND CHRONOLOGY OF NAMES MENTIONED ON THE CHART OF ANCIENT HISTORY.

B. C.

1574. A'-a-ron.  
 1163. Ab'-don.  
 1060. A-bi'bal.  
   958. A-bi'-jah.  
 1236. A-bim'-e-lech.  
 1062. A-bim'-e-lech.  
 1055. Ab'-ner.  
 1996. A'-bra-ham.  
 1023. Ab'-sa-lom.  
 1194. A-chil'-les.  
 4000. Ad'-am.  
   570. Æ'-sop.  
 1194. Ag-a-mem'non.  
   394. Ag-es-i-la'-us.  
   918. A'-hab.  
   595. A-has-u-e'-rus.  
   521. Ahas-u-e'-rus.  
   464. A-has-u-e'-rus  
   742. A'-haz.  
   897. A-ha-zi'-ah.  
   885. A-ha-zi'-ah.  
 1194. A'-jax.  
   620. Al-cæ'-us.  
   570. A-lee'-tas.  
   500. Al-ex-an'-der.  
   336. Al-ex-an'-der.  
   297. Al-ex-an'-der.  
   105. Alex. Jan-næ'-us  
   578. A-ma'-sis

B. C.

839. Am-a-zi'-ah.  
 1491. A-men'-o-phis.  
 1498. Am-phi'-ty-on.  
   550. A-myn'-tas I.  
   390. A-myn'-tas II.  
   500. A-nac'-re-on, or A-na'-  
       cre-on.  
   640. An'-cus Mar'-ti-us.  
     43. An'-tho-ny, Antony.  
   278. An-tig'-o-nus, Go-na'-  
       tas.  
   232. An-tig'-o-nus, Do'  
       son.  
     40. An-tig'-o-nus.  
   283. An-ti'-o-chus I., Sot'-  
       ter.  
   261. An-ti'-o-chus II.,  
       The'-os.  
   223. An-ti'-o-chus III.  
       the Great.  
   175. An-ti'-o-chus IV.,  
       E-piph'-a-nes.  
     69. An-ti'-o-chus XIII.  
       A-si-at'-i-cus.  
   297. An-tip'-pus.  
 1984. Ap'-o-phis.  
   594. A'-pri-es.  
   251. A-ra'-tus.

B. C.

747. Ar-ba'-ces, or  
Ar'-ba-ces.
415. Ar-che-la'-us.
212. Ar-chi-me'-des.
680. Ar-dy'-es.
106. Ar-is-to-bu'-lus I.
67. Ar-is-to-bu'-lus II.
750. A-ris-to-de'-mus.
340. Ar'-is-to-tle.
690. Ar-gæ'-us.
256. Ar-sa'-ces, or  
Ar'-sa-ces.
217. Ar-sa'-ces II.
464. Ar-ta ba'-nus.
217. Ar-ta-ba'-nus.
464. Ar-ta-xerx'-es.
404. Ar-ta-xerx'-es,  
Mne'-mon.
358. Ar-ta-xerx'-es III.,  
O'-chus.
955. A'-sa.
207. As'-dru-bal.
2217. Ash'-ur.
595. As-ty'-a-ges.
884. Ath-a-li'-ah.
30. Au-gus'-tus.
809. Az-a-ri'-ah.
953. Ba-a'-sha.
980. Ba-le-a'-zar.
1285. Ba'-rak.
747. Bel'-e-sis.
555. Bel-shaz'-zar.
900. Ben'-ha-dad II.
830. Ben'-ha-dad III.
65. Ber-e-ni'-ce.
307. Bo-mil'-car.
390. Bren'-nus.
509. Bru'-tus.

B. C.

44. Bru'-tus
56. Cæ'sar.
570. Cam-by'-ses.
528. Cam-by'-ses.
390. Ca-mil'-lus.
735. Can-dau'-les.
795. Car'-a-nus.
317. Cas-san'-der.
50. Ca-tul'-lus.
1556. Ce'-crops.
1348. Ce'-crops II.
648. Chyn-i-la'-dan.
600. Chi'-lo.
63. Cic'-e-ro.
470. Ci'-mon.
456. Cin-cin-na'-tus
400. Cle-ar'-chus.
81. Cle-o-pa'-tra I
55. Cle-o-pa'-tra II.
1069. Co'-drus.
770. Cæ'-nus.
509. Col-la-ti'-nus.
482. Cor-i-o-la'-nus.
776. Co-ræ'-bus
56. Cras'-sus.
562. Cræ'-sus.
635. Cy-ax'-ares
561. Cy-ax'-a-res II.
559. Cy'-rus I.
400. Cy'-rus II.
555. Dan'-iel.
1480. Dar'-da-nus.
521. Da-ri'-us.
423. Da-ri'-us.
336. Da-ri'-us.
490. Da'-tis.
1055. Da'-vid.

## B. C.

1518. Deu-ca'/li-on.  
 1285. Deb'/o-rah.  
 710. Dej'-o-ces.  
 162. De-me'-tri-us.  
 146. De-me'-tri-us II.  
 338. De-mos'-'the-nes  
 870. Di'-do.  
 340. Di-og'-e-nes.  
 624. Dra'-co.  
 260. Du-il'-li-us.
1343. Eg'-lon.  
 1325. E'-hud.  
 930. E'-lah.  
 1452. E-le-a'-zer.  
 453. E-li'-a-shib.  
 1156. E'-li.  
 900. E-li'-jah.  
 888. E-li'-sha.  
 371. E-pam-i-non'-das.  
 1398. E-rech'-the-us.  
 1449. Er-ich-tho'-ni-us.  
 456. Es'-ther.  
 386. Eu'-clid.  
 300. Eu'-clid.  
 430. Eu-rip-i'-des.  
 561. E'-vil Mer-o'-dach.  
 600. E-ze'-ki-el.  
 467. Ez'-ra.
280. Fa-bric'-i-us.
1245. Gid'-e-on.  
 1063. Go-li'-ath.  
 133. Grac'-chus. Tib.  
 121. Grac'-chus. Cai'-us.  
 718. Gy'-ges.  
 761. Hal-y-at'-tes.

## B. C.

482. Ha-mil'-car.  
 260. Ha-mil'-car.  
 218. Han-ni'-bal.  
 860. Haz'-a-el.  
 1285. He'-ber.  
 1184. Hel'-en.  
 37. Her'-od.  
 445. He-rod'-o-tus.  
 500. Her-a-cli'-tus.  
 900. He'-si-od.  
 726. Hez-e-ki'-ah.  
 1070. Hi'-ram.  
 1055. Hi'-ram II.  
 524. Hip'-pi-as.  
 524. Hip-par'-chus.  
 900. Ho'-mer.  
 15. Hor'-ace.  
 730. Hos-e'-a.  
 672. Hos-til'-i-us.  
 135. Hyr-ca'-nus.
1182. Ib'-zan.  
 1314. Il'-lus.  
 1896. I'-sa-ac.  
 760. I'-sai'-ah.  
 1055. Ish'-bo-sheth  
 1910. Ish'-ma-el.
1314. Ja'-bin.  
 1837. Ja'-cob.  
 1285. Ja'-el.  
 1210. Ja'-ir.  
 175. Ja'-son.  
 896. Je-ho'-ram.  
 889. Je-ho'-ram.  
 914. Je-hosh'-a-phat.  
 840. Je-ho'-ash.  
 826. Je-ho'-ash.  
 609. Je-ho'-a-haz.



## B. C.

609. Je-hoi'-a-kim  
 598. Je-hoi'-a-kim.  
 413. Je-hoi'-a-da.  
 884. Je'-hu.  
 1188. Jeph'-thah.  
 625. Jer-e-mi'-ah.  
 975. Jer-o-bo'-am.  
 825. Jer-o-bo'-am II  
 1531. Jeth'-ro.  
 918. Jez'-e-bel.  
 1023. Jo'-ab.  
 840. Jo'-ash.  
 878. Jo'-ash  
 373. Jo-han'-nan.  
 800. Jo'-nah.  
 1055. Jon'-a-than.  
 160. Jon'-a-than.  
 1745. Jo'-seph.  
 1451. Josh'-u-a.  
 641. Jo-si'-ah.  
 759. Jo'-tham.  
 165. Ju'-das.  
 341. Jad-du'-a  
 668. Ju'-dith.  
 111. Ju-gur'-tha.  
 1853. Ke-tu'-rah.  
 1760. La'-ban.  
 1260. La-om'-e-don  
 1760. Le'-ah.  
 480. Le-on'-i-das.  
 43. Lep'-i-dus.  
 1920. Lot.  
 369. Lu'-ci-us Sex'-tus.  
 130. Lu-cil'-i-us.  
 509. Lu-cre'-ti-a.  
 60. Lu-cre'-ti-us.  
 884. Ly-cur'-gus.

## B. C.

405. Ly-san'-der.  
 301. Ly-sim'-a-chus.  
 30. Mæ-ce'-nas.  
 440. Mal'-a-chi.  
 697. Ma-nas'-seh.  
 276. Ma-nas'-seh.  
 382. Man'-li-us.  
 479. Mar-do'-ni-us.  
 100. Ma'-ri-us.  
 1912. Mel-chiz'-e-dek.  
 771. Men'-a-hem.  
 172. Men-e-la'-us.  
 1196. Men-e-la'-us.  
 2188. Me'-nes.  
 2188. Miz'-ra-im.  
 1577. Mi'-a-mum.  
 490. Mil-ti'-a-des.  
 89. Mith-ri-da'-tes.  
 156. Mith-ri-da'-tes I.  
 1571. Mo'-ses.  
 626. Na-bo-po-las'-sar.  
 954. Na'-dab.  
 605. Neb-u-chad-nez'-zar.  
 616. Ne'-chus.  
 455. Ne-he-mi'-ah.  
 560. Ner-i-glis'-sar.  
 207. Ne'-ro.  
 1194. Nes'-tor.  
 2217. Nim'-rod.  
 715. Nu'-ma.  
 43. Oc-ta'-vius.  
 929. Om'-ri.  
 248. O-ni'-as.  
 400. O-res'-tes.  
 1405. Oth-ni'-el.

## B. C.

- 1438 Pan-di-on.  
 1308 Pan'-di-on II.  
 1196. Par'-is.  
 423. Par-y-sa'-tis.  
 479. Pau-sa'-ni-as.  
 390. Pau-sa'-ni-as.  
 761. Pe-ka-hi'-ah.  
 759. Pe-kah.  
 1307 Pe'-lops.  
 720. Per-dic'-cas I.  
 450. Per-dic'-cas II.  
 370. Per-dic'-cas III.  
 465. Per'-i-cles.  
 178. Per'-se-us.  
 1700. Pha'-ra-oh.  
 420. Phar-na-ba'-ses.  
 360. Phil'-ip.  
 324. Phil'-ip.  
 188. Phil-o-pœ'-men  
 339. Pho'-ci-on.  
 656. Phra-or'-tes.  
 470. Pin'-dar.  
 560. Pi-sis'-tra-tus.  
 360. Pla'-to.  
 140. Po-lyb'-i-us.  
 66 Pom'-pey.  
 328. Po'-rus.  
 1224. Pri'-a-mus.  
 525. Psam-men'-i-tus.  
 324. Ptol'-e-my.  
 284. Ptol'-e-my.  
 246. Ptol'-e-my.  
 221. Ptol'-e-my.  
 880. Pyg-ma'-li-on.  
 280. Pyr'-rhus.  
 525. Py-thag'-o-ras.  
 1760. Ra'-chel.  
 1577. Ram'-a-ses

## B. C.

1856. Re-bek'-ah.  
 255. Reg'-u-lus.  
 975. Re-ho-bo'-am.  
 753. Rom'-u-lus.  
 773. Sa-dy'-a-tes.  
 631. Sa-dy'-a-tes.  
 40. Sal'-lust.  
 1120. Sam'-u-el.  
 1137. Sam'-son.  
 455. San-bal'-lat.  
 1040. San-co-ni'-a-thon.  
 668. Sa-os-du-chi'-nus.  
 610. Sap'-pho.  
 1859. Sa'-rah.  
 648. Sa'-rac.  
 771. Sar-dan-a-pa'-lus.  
 1095. Saul.  
 1546. Sca-man'-der.  
 203. Scip'-i-o.  
 133. Scip'-i-o.  
 312. Se-leu'-cus.  
 246. Se-leu'-cus II.  
 226. Se-leu'-cus III.  
 2100. Se-mir'-a-mis.  
 712. Sen-na-che'-rib.  
 369. Sex'-tus Lu'-ci-us.  
 728. Shal-ma-ne'-zar.  
 771. Shal'-lum.  
 1320. Sham'-gar.  
 978. Shi'-shak.  
 2000. Si'-don.  
 299. Si'-mon.  
 143. Si'-mon.  
 1285. Sis'-e-ra.  
 522. Smer'-dis.  
 420. Soc'-ra-tes.  
 424. Sog-di-a'-nus.  
 1015. Sol'-o-mon.

## B. C.

- 594 So'-lon.  
 430 Soph'-o-cles.  
 73. Spar'-ta-cus  
 100. Syl'-la.  
  
 616. Tar'-quin.  
 534. Tar'-quin.  
 363. Te'-chos.  
 570. Tha'-les.  
 480. The-mis'-to-cles.  
 534. Thes'-pis.  
 1825. Thet-mo'-sis.  
 400. Thu-cyd'-i-des.  
 750. Thu'-ry-mas.  
 747. Tig'-lath Pi-le'-ser.  
 420. T'iss-a-pher'-nes.  
 1233. To'-la.  
 672. Tul'-lus.

## B. C.

1194. U-lys'-ses  
 809. Uz-zil'-ah.  
  
 40. Var'-ro.  
 456. Vash'-ti.  
 25. Vir'-gil.  
  
 249. Xan-tip'-pus  
 400. Xen'-o-phon  
 485. Xerx'-es I.  
 425. Xerx'-es II.  
  
 840. Zech-a-ri'-ah  
 772. Zech-a-ri'-ah.  
 596. Zed-e-ki'-ah.  
 520. Ze-rub'-ba-bel  
 941. Ze'-ra.  
 929. Zim'-ri.  
 516. Zoph'-y-rus.

# A KEY

TO THE NAMES MENTIONED ON THE CHART OF  
MODERN HISTORY.

A. D.	A. D.
687 Abal-Malil	1183 Adronicus II
1586 Abbas I	254 Æmilianus
1643 Abbas II	946 Agapetus II
1732 Abbas III	678 Agatho
1848 Abbas Pacha	591 Agilulphus
1774 Abdal Hamud	65 Agrippa
889 Abdalla	81 Agricola
683 Abdallah	1845 Aguilar
1836 Abd-el-Kader	570 Aidan Aldan
755 Abderrahman I	807 Al Amin
822 Abderrahman II	410 Alarie
912 Abderrahman III	1513 Albany
1861 Abdul Aziz	1363 Albert
1839 Abdul Medjid	1298 Albert I
1250 Abel	1438 Albert II
1125 Abelard	1525 Albert
632 Abu Beker	1840 Albert
749 Abul Abbas	1560 Albert Frederic
787 Achaius	194 Albinus
1603 Achmet I	568 Alboin
1691 Achmet II	222 Alexander Severus
1703 Achmet III	911 Alexander I
1774 Achmet IV	1061 Alexander II
615 Adalodus	1159 Alexander III
1789 Adams John	1254 Alexander IV
1825 Adams J Q	1409 Alexander V
672 Adeodatus	1492 Alexander VI
1291 Adolphus	1655 Alexander VII
1611 Adolphus Gustavus	1689 Alexander VIII
1751 Adolphus Frederic	1214 Alexander II
117 Adrian	1249 Alexander III
772 Adrian I	1501 Alexander
867 Adrian II	1801 Alexander
884 Adrian III	1855 Alexander II.
1154 Adrian IV	1081 Alexius I Comnenus
1521 Adrian VI	1180 Alexius II Comnenus

A. D.	A. D.
1203 Alexius IV	933 Al Radi
1645 Alexis	785 Al Raschid
872 Alfred	1852 Alsina
1841 Alonso	973 Al Tay
831 Alpin	1854 Alvarez
1072 Alphonso VI	841 Al Wathek
1000 Alphonso V	900 Amarawdh
1112 Alphonso I	702 Amberkeleth
1126 Alphonso VIII	384 Ambrose
1158 Alphonso IX	465 Ambrosius
1104 Alphonso I	1846 Ampudia
1162 Alphonso II	1360 Amurath I
1211 Alphonso II	1421 Amurath II
1246 Alphonso III	1574 Amurath III
1252 Alphonso X	1623 Amurath IV
1285 Alphonso III	491 Anastasius I
1325 Alphonso IV	713 Anastasius II
1312 Alphonso XI	912 Anastasius III
1327 Alphonso IV	1153 Anastasius IV
1438 Alphonso	1860 Anderson
1656 Alphonso VI	1829 Andrews
961 Alhakim	1183 Andronicus I Com.
660 Al Hasan	1282 Andronicus II
655 Ali	1328 Andronicus
991 Al Kader	1185 Angelus Isaac
932 Al Kaher	1730 Anne
1031 Al Kaymen	1491 Anne of Brittany
813 Al Mamun	1533 Anne Boleyn
754 Al Mansor	1702 Anne
976 Almansor	712 Ansprandus
892 Al Motaded	584 Antharis
868 Al Mohtadi	1846 Antonelli
901 Al Moktasi	138 Antoninus Pius
907 Al Moktador	161 Antoninus M A
939 Al Moktaki	698 Apsimarus
861 Al Montaser	1260 Aquinas Thomas
865 Al Motaz	1853 Arago
944 Al Moti	395 Arcadius
779 Al Modi	1825 Arce
943 Al Mosktacsi	2 Archelaus
862 Al Mostaim	1003 Ardoin
869 Al Motamed	653 Aribertus I
833 Al Motasem	700 Aribertus II
846 Al Motawakkel	625 Ariovaldus

A. D.	A. D.
1851 Arista	1700 Bayle
316 Arius	1379 Beatrice
1600 Arminius	1805 Beauharnais
887 Arnold	1170 Becket
18 Artabanus III	700 Bede
81 Artabanus IV	534 Belisarius
212 Artabanus V	1828 Beltranca
223 Artaxerxes	1849 Belxu
508 Arthur	1849 Bem
1849 Ascasubi	683 Benedict II
749 Astolphus	855 Benedict III
412 Ataulphus	900 Benedict IV
526 Athalaric	964 Benedict V
335 Athanasius	972 Benedict VI
925 Athelstan	974 Benedict VII
177 Athenagoras	1012 Benedict VIII
467 Athenius	1033 Benedict IX
1851 Audubon J J	1303 Benedict XI
400 Augustine	1334 Benedict XII
475 Augustulus	1724 Benedict XIII
597 Austin or Augustin	1740 Benedict XIV
1840 Austin	1827 Benevente
1000 Avicenna	1836 Benham
455 Avitus	1836 Benton
	889 Berenger
1600 Bacon Sir Francis	950 Berenger II
1260 Bacon Roger	982 Bermudo II
1849 Baez	1810 Bernadotte
1389 Bajazet I	1147 Bernard
1481 Bajazet II	1860 Berro
238 Balbinus	1000 Bertha
1204 Baldwin I	1848 Berzelius
1228 Baldwin II	1862 Biot
1285 Baliol	1280 Birger
1844 Ballivian	1656 Blake
1634 Baltimore	1865 Blanco
1152 Barbarossa	1815 Blucher
1863 Barrios	1848 Blum
1828 Barrundia	1360 Boccaccio
867 Basil I	1700 Boileau
976 Basil II	1000 Boleslaus I
366 Basil	1058 Boleslaus II
1848 Batthyany	1102 Boleslaus III
1236 Batu Khan	1146 Boleslaus IV

A. D.	A. D.
1227 Boleslaus V	1844 Campbell
1813 Bolivar	1865 Canby
1797 Bonaparte	1823 Canning
1861 Bonaparte Jerome	1016 Canute II
1806 Bonaparte Joseph	1036 Canute III
1807 Bonaparte Louis	1076 Canute IV
606 Boniface III	1148 Canute V
607 Boniface IV	1182 Canute VI
618 Boniface V	211 Caracalla
1294 Boniface VIII	1838 Carillo
1389 Boniface IX	283 Carinus
1865 Booth	877 Carloman
1567 Bothwell	1835 Carlos Don
1836 Bowie	1855 Carrera
1818 Boyer	282 Carus
1690 Boyle	1041 Casimir I
1755 Braddock	1178 Casimir II
1575 Brahe Tycho	1333 Casimir III
1857 Breckenridge J C	1447 Casimir IV
1859 Brown John	1853 Castellon
1306 Bruce	1859 Castilla
1285 Bruce	1850 Catanas
1857 Buchanan J	1725 Catharine I
1841 Buitrago	1762 Catharine II
1844 Bulnes	1533 Catharine
1860 Bunsen	982 Cadwallen
1801 Burr	1847 Cavaignac
1777 Burgoyne	1861 Cavour
1790 Burns	1143 Celestine II
1780 Burke	1191 Celestine III
1828 Bustamente	1241 Celestine IV
	1294 Celestine V
486 Cabades	519 Cerdic
1848 Cabrera	70 Cerinthus
1846 Cadiz	1500 Cervantes
613 Cadwan	1847 Chalmers
634 Cadwall	1852 Chamorro
678 Cadwallader	1849 Changarnier
1825 Calhoun J C	562 Charibert
36 Caligula	768 Charles or Charlemagne
670 Calinicus	1821 Charles Felix
1540 Calvin	714 Charles Martel
1119 Calixtus II	840 Charles II
1455 Calixtus III	875 Charles Bald



A. D.	A. D.
880 Charles Fat	1820 Christophe
875 Charles II	1252 Christopher I
881 Charles II	1319 Christopher II
888 Charles III	1439 Christopher III
1349 Charles IV	1448 Christian I
1321 Charles IV	1513 Christian II
1364 Charles V	1533 Christian III
1380 Charles VI	1588 Christian IV
1422 Charles VII	1670 Christian V
1481 Charles VIII	1730 Christian VI
1448 Charles VIII	1766 Christian VII
1654 Charles X	1839 Christian VIII
1265 Charles of Anjou	1863 Christian IX
1660 Charles XI	1632 Christiana
1697 Charles XII	1835 Christina
1809 Charles XIII	398 Chrysostom
1516 Charles I or	1647 Chun Chi
1519 Charles V	41 Claudius
1663 Charles II	268 Claudius II
1761 Charles II	45 Claudius Felix
1781 Charles IV	1851 Clay Henry
1730 Charles Emanuel III	95 Clement
1720 Charles VI	1046 Clement II
1711 Charles VI	1187 Clement III
1741 Charles VII	1265 Clement IV
1560 Charles IX	1305 Clement V
1824 Charles X	1342 Clement
1831 Charles Albert	1378 Clement VI
1859 Charles XV	1523 Clement VII
1660 Charles II	1591 Clement VIII
1625 Charles I	1667 Clement IX
1864 Chase	1669 Clement X
1756 Chatham	1700 Clement XI
1390 Chaucer	1730 Clement XII
511 Childebert	1758 Clement XIII
695 Childebert III	1769 Clement XIV
458 Childeric I	573 Clephes
747 Childeric III	1809 Clinton George
473 Chilperic	1825 Clinton De Witt
562 Chilperic	428 Clodion
715 Chilperic II	511 Clodomir
106 Chosroes I	511 Clotaire I
532 Chosroes II	584 Clotaire II
591 Chosroes III	665 Clotaire III

A. D.	A. D.
486 Clovis	1492 Cosmo de Medici
638 Clovis II	1219 Courtenay de Robert
691 Clovis III	1780 Cowper
1858 Clyde	1547 Cranmer
1835 Coleridge	584 Crida
1560 Coligni	1836 Crocket
1859 Colima	1649 Cromwell O
1492 Columbus	1658 Cromwell R
180 Commodus	686 Cunibert
1856 Comonfort	45 Cuspius Fadus
1057 Comnenus Isaac	1060 Cuthu Muses
1118 Comnenus John	250 Cyprian
1857 Comte	
755 Conan	184 D'Acha
1854 Concha	628 Dagobert I
1560 Conde	638 Dagobert II
819 Congal III	711 Dagobert I
1024 Conrad II	1845 Dallas G M
1138 Conrad III	1300 Dante
1250 Conrad IV	1565 Darnley
1226 Conrad	1860 Darqui
1250 Conrad	1124 David
336 Constans	1329 David II
642 Constans II	1861 Davis J
306 Constantine I	249 Decius
336 Constantine II	1860 Degollado
292 Constantius	1852 Derby
336 Constantius II	1835 De Rosas
642 Constantine I	1838 De Sacy
741 Constantine V	1640 Des Cartes
781 Constantine VI	756 Desiderius
708 Constantine	1804 Dessalines
858 Constantine II	615 Deus Debit
911 Constantine VI	1836 Dickinson
942 Constantine VII	193 Didius
986 Constantine VIII	1755 Dieskau
903 Constantine III	284 Diocletian
1042 Constantine IX	516 Dionysius
1059 Constantine X	1279 Dionysius Just
1448 Constantine XII	1830 D'Istria
1851 Cooper J F	81 Domitian
586 Coreticus	636 Donald IV
1675 Corneille	857 Donald V
1778 Cornwallis	892 Donald VI

A. D.		A. D.	
1093	Donald VII	1135	Eric IV
824	Dongal	1139	Eric V
676	Donus I	1242	Eric VI
974	Donus II	1259	Eric VII
1435	Don Alvaro de Luna	1286	Eric VIII
1820	Don Pedro	1412	Eric XIII
1831	Don Pedro II	1560	Eric XIV
1075	Don Roderigo	1835	Espartero
1861	Douglas S A	1580	Essex
1400	Douglass	730	Etfinus
1690	Dryden	857	Ethelbald
1060	Ducas	860	Ethelbert
1863	Duenas	866	Ethelred I
968	Duff	978	Ethelred II
1031	Duncan	838	Ethelwolf
1034	Duncan	874	Ethus
950	Dunstan	466	Euarc
1852	Echénique	888	Eudes or Od
959	Edgar	364	Eugene I
1100	Edgar	419	Eugene II
941	Edmund	535	Eugene III
1016	Edmund II	688	Eugene V
946	Edred	692	Eugene VI
913	Edwall II	704	Eugene VII
992	Edwall III	761	Eugene VII
1041	Edward	1706	Eugene
1272	Edward I	655	Eugenius I
1307	Edward II	824	Eugenius II
1327	Edward III	1145	Eugenius III
1461	Edward IV	1431	Eugenius IV
1483	Edward V	360	Eusebius
1547	Edward VI	1862	Farragut
	Edward IV	60	Felix
819	Egbert	1700	Fenelon
1863	Elgin	1584	Feodor
1558	Elizabeth	1676	Feodor
1741	Elizabeth	650	Ferchard II
491	Ella	1035	Ferdinand I
1664	Elliott	1157	Ferdinand II
1500	Emanuel	1217	Ferdinand III
541	Eraric	1295	Ferdinand IV
1595	Erasmus	1367	Ferdinand
1095	Eric III	1412	Ferdinand I

A. D.	A. D.
1479 Ferdinand	1688 Frederic III
1556 Ferdinand I	1713 Frederic Wm I
1617 Ferdinand II	1740 Frederic II
1637 Ferdinand III	1786 Frederic Wm II
1759 Ferdinand IV	1797 Frederic Wm III
1825 Ferdinand II	1840 Frederic Wm IV
1808 Ferdinand VII	1720 Frederic
1835 Ferdinand	1697 Frederic Augustus
1010 Ferdusi	1733 Frederic Augustus II
404 Fergus II	1823 Freyre
764 Fergus III	1390 Froissart
1843 Ferrera	
60 Festus	1821 Gainza
1849 Fillmore M	68 Galba
1836 Flores	180 Galen
1865 Flores	300 Galerius
276 Florianus	1630 Galileo
1758 Forbes	1845 Gallegos
1342 Forier	261 Gallienus
891 Formosus	251 Gallus
1800 Fox	1829 Gamarra
1814 Francia	1806 Gambier
1745 Francis I	1035 Garcias
1792 Francis II	1862 Garibaldi
1515 Francis I	1845 Gaul
1559 Francis II	1859 Geffrard
Francis	1118 Gelasius II
1825 Francis I	1714 George I
1848 Francis Joseph	1727 George II
1859 Francis II	1760 George III
1752 Franklin	1820 George IV
1152 Frederic I	1863 George I
1212 Frederic II	1218 Gengh Khan
1440 Frederic III	427 Genseric
1523 Frederic I	18 Germanicus
1559 Frederic II	1307 Gesler
1648 Frederic III	18 Gessius Florus
1699 Frederic IV	211 Geta
1746 Frederic V	1790 Gibbon
1808 Frederic VI	1852 Gioberti
1617 Frederic V	473 Glucerus
1746 Frederic VI	1097 Godfrey
1848 Frederic VII	1598 Godunow B
1640 Frederic Wm	1832 Goëthe

A. D.	A. D.
481 Gondebaud	1845 Guzman
1035 Gonzales	1861 Hamlin
238 Gordian	1035 Harold I
1862 Gordon	1066 Harold II
1849 Gorgey	1074 Harold VII
1861 Gortschakoff	785 Haroun Alraschid
45 Gotarzes	1841 Harrison W II
1848 Gough	787 Hashem
1863 Grant U S	1849 Haynau
1860 Grant Sir Hope	1842 Heeren
375 Gratian	1831 Hegel
590 Gregory I	540 Heldibadus
715 Gregory II	218 Heliogabalus
731 Gregory III	447 Hengist
875 Gregory Great	920 Henry I
827 Gregory IV	1002 Henry II
1000 Gregory V	1039 Henry III
1044 Gregory VI	1056 Henry IV
1073 Gregory VII	1106 Henry V
1187 Gregory VIII	1190 Henry VI
1227 Gregory IX	1309 Henry VII
1271 Gregory X	1031 Henry I
1370 Gregory XI	1547 Henry II
1406 Gregory XII	1574 Henry III
1582 Gregory XIII	1588 Henry IV
1590 Gregory XIV	1100 Henry I
1621 Gregory XV	1154 Henry II
1831 Gregory XVI	1216 Henry III
1830 Grey Minister	1399 Henry IV
662 Grimoaldus	1413 Henry V
561 Grotan	1422 Henry VI
1635 Grotius	1485 Henry VII
1855 Guardiola	1506 Henry VIII
1829 Guerrero	1573 Henry of Valois
1845 Guerrier	1578 Henry Cardinal
1057 Guiscard Robert	1625 Henry Frederic
1560 Guise Duke of	1095 Henry
660 Gundebertus	1214 Henry I
436 Gunderic	1206 Henry
413 Gundicar	1390 Henry III
1523 Gustavus I	1368 Henry II
1611 Gustavus Adolphus	1454 Henry IV
1771 Gustavus III	610 Heraclius
889 Guy	

A. D.	A. D.
641 Heraclionas	1676 Innocent XI
640 Heraclius II	1691 Innocent XII
1628 Harvey	1721 Innocent XIII
1841 Herran	58 Irenæus
1847 Herredia	781 Irene
1844 Herrera	1859 Irving
723 Hesham	1479 Isabella
1850 Hien-Fung	1833 Isabella II
1073 Hildebrand	1501 Ismael
744 Hildebrandus	1821 Iturbide
976 Hixem	1500 Ivan Basilowitz
1030 Hixem III	1533 Ivan IV
625 Honorius I	1682 Ivan V
1124 Honorius II	1740 Ivan VI
1226 Honorius III	
1285 Honorius IV	1815 Jackson Andrew
272 Hormisdas I	1819 Jacobi
632 Hormisdas II	948 Jago
447 Horsa	1213 James I
1837 Houston	1291 James II
1794 Howe	1424 James I
940 Howell Dha	1437 James II
950 Hugh	1460 James III
987 Hugh Capet	1487 James IV
1766 Hume	1513 James V
1837 Hunt Memucan	1568 James VI
1415 Huss John	1603 James I
1694 Hussein	948 Javaf
	1794 Jay John
1640 Ibrahim	1776 Jefferson
1832 Ibrahim Pacha	1849 Jeffrey
686 Idwallo	1416 Jerome
1000 Ignatius	1813 Jervis John
441 Indigertes II	1849 Jimenes
958 Indulf	1863 Jimenez
1130 Innocent II	1428 Joan of Arc
1194 Innocent III	640 John IV
1243 Innocent IV	685 John V
1276 Innocent V	701 John VI
1352 Innocent VI	705 John VII
1404 Innocent VII	872 John VIII
1484 Innocent VIII	897 John IX
1591 Innocent IX	914 John X
1644 Innocent X	931 John XI

A. D.		A. D.	
955	John XII	685	Justinian
965	John XIII	120	Juvenal
985	John XIV	1661	Kami Hi
985	John XV	1846	Kearney
1003	John XVI	604	Kenneth I
1003	John XVII	834	Kenneth II
1004	John XVIII	990	Kenneth III
1024	John XIX	995	Kenneth the Grim
1276	John XX	1520	Kepler
1316	John XXI	1796	Kia King
1316	John I	1735	Kien Long
1350	John II	568	Kinathal
1200	John Lackland	1853	King W R
1118	John I Com	1790	Klopstock
1341	John Paleologus	1560	Knox
1341	John Cantacusenus	1848	Kossuth
1385	John I Great	300	Lactantius
1406	John II	1079	Ladislaus I
1424	John II Pal	1139	Ladislaus II
1481	John I	1305	Ladislaus IV
1492	John Albert	1386	Ladislaus V
1481	John II the Perfect	1434	Ladislaus VI
1648	John Casimir	1632	Ladislaus VII
1568	John III	1824	Lafayette
1521	John III	1827	La Mar
1640	John IV	1847	Lamartine
1706	John V	913	Landon
1792	John VI	1848	Latour
1770	Johnson	1846	Leado
1865	Johnson Andrew	1862	Lee
1837	Johnson R M	1700	Leibnitz
1862	Johnston A S	1848	Lemberg
1750	Joseph Emanuel	457	Leo
1705	Joseph I	716	Leo III
1765	Joseph II	775	Leo IV
70	Josephus	813	Leo V
363	Jovian	886	Leo VI
1858	Juarez	795	Leo III
361	Julian	847	Leo IV
1503	Julius II	903	Leo V
1549	Julius III	928	Leo VI
150	Justin Martyr	936	Leo VII
527	Justinian I		
565	Justin II		



A. D.	A. D.
964 Leo VIII	1314 Louis X
1513 Leo X	1461 Louis XI
1605 Leo XI	1496 Louis XII
1823 Leo XII	1610 Louis XIII
946 Leolf	1643 Louis XIV
695 Leontius	1715 Louis XV
1837 Leopardi	1774 Louis XVI
1659 Leopold I	1814 Louis XVIII
1790 Leopold II	1861 Louis I
1831 Leopold	1830 Louis Philippe
1864 Leopold II	1725 Lovewell
1202 Lesko	1144 Lucius II
1299 Lesko	1181 Lucius III
355 Liberius	712 Luitprandus
306 Licinius	1517 Luther
1855 Linarez	1862 Lyons
1860 Lincoln A	
1845 Lindo	1859 Macaulay
1760 Linnæus	1040 Macbeth
A D Livy	1518 Machiavel
1282 Llewelyn	217 Macrinus
1690 Locke	1045 Magnus
1841 Lopez	1276 Magnus Ladislaus
1850 Lopez	1319 Magnus III
1849 Lopez J H	1722 Mahmud
840 Lothaire I	612 Mahomet
945 Lothaire	852 Mahomet I
954 Lothaire	1412 Mahomet I
1125 Lothaire II	1451 Mahomet II
840 Louis	1595 Mahomet III
813 Louis I	1649 Mahomet IV
855 Louis II	1730 Mahomet V
877 Louis II	1808 Mahomet VI
79 Louis III	457 Majoriam
936 Louis IV	943 Malcolm I
986 Louis V	1004 Malcolm II
1137 Louis V	1057 Malcolm III
1106 Louis VI	1153 Malcolm IV
1370 Louis VII	668 Malduin
1223 Louis VIII	1843 Malespin
1314 Louis V	578 Malgo
1040 Louis VI	1855 Mallarino
1137 Louis VII	1268 Manfred
1226 Louis IX	1143 Manuel Com

A. D.	A. D.
1555 Marcellus	684 Merwan I
450 Marcian	744 Merwan II
134 Marcion	818 Merwin Uriel
1387 Margaret	1848 Metternich
1826 Maria II	1838 Mexia
1745 Maria Theresa	811 Michael I
1704 Marlborough	820 Michael II
1837 Marquez	842 Michael III
649 Martin I	1034 Michael IV
882 Martin II	1041 Michael V
942 Martin III	1261 Michael Paleologus
1281 Martin IV	1613 Michael Romanow
1417 Martin V	1669 Michael Wisiniowiecki
1395 Martin	1025 Micislaus II
1859 Martinez	1173 Micislaus III
1542 Mary	1664 Milton
1553 Mary	1859 Miramon
1688 Mary	1861 Mitre
1777 Mary	660 Moawiyah
1861 Mason	1577 Mohammed
1135 Matilda	1834 Mohammed
1612 Matthias	1863 Mohammed Dost
1584 Maurice	1849 Monegas
582 Mauritius	1817 Monroe James
1862 Mavrocordato	1746 Montesquieu
655 Mawia	1853 Montgomery
1493 Maximilian	1828 Monti
1564 Maximilian II	1852 Monti
1863 Maximilian	1852 Moore
235 Maximinus	1828 Morazan
312 Maximinus II	1859 Mora
238 Maximus	721 Mordach
455 Maximus	1863 Moreno
1831 Mazzini	1745 Mosheim
1862 McClellan	1845 Mosquera
1813 McDonough	1264 Mountfort
1863 Meade	1849 Moza Mosa
1864 Medina	1864 Murillo
1833 Mehemet Ali	784 Musa'l Hadi
1529 Melancthon	1098 Mustali
1834 Melbourne	1622 Mustapha I
1060 Melech	1695 Mustapha II
1841 Menendez	1757 Mustapha III
448 Merovæus	1807 Mustapha IV

A. D.		A. D.	
1853	Napier	14	Orodes II
1852	Napoleon III	1860	Ortega
294	Narses	1844	Oscar
1848	Nasr-ul-deen	325	Osius
1850	Neander	1857	Ospina
1798	Nelson	645	Othman
473	Nepos	1299	Othman I
54	Nero	1618	Othman II
96	Nerva	1754	Othman III
1862	Nesselrode	69	Otho
1700	Newton	936	Otho I
802	Nicephorus	973	Otho II
963	Nicephorus Phocas	983	Otho III
1078	Nicephorus	1208	Otho IV
858	Nicholas I	1834	Otho I
1058	Nicholas II	1849	Oudinot
1288	Nicholas IV	1227	Ougtai Khan
1447	Nicholas V	1857	Outram
1102	Nicholas	A D	Ovid
1826	Nicholas		
1852	Novoa	1815	Packenham
		90	Pacorus
482	Obalus	1839	Paez
1840	Obando	1848	Palma
1832	Obegasa	1855	Palmerston
1852	Obligado	1844	Paredes
1337	Occam	1849	Paredes Mariano
1823	Ochologo	1859	Pareira
1843	O'Connell	117	Parthanaspatas
476	Odoacer	817	Pascal I
1841	O'Donnell	1099	Pascal II
571	Offa	1656	Pascal
1733	Oglethorpe	36	Paul
1820	O'Higgins	757	Paul I
1087	Olaus	1464	Paul II
1376	Olaus	1534	Paul III
472	Olybrius	1555	Paul IV
333	Omar	1605	Paul V
717	Omar II	1798	Paul
860	Omar	1840	Pedro II
1326	Orcham	1841	Peel
914	Ordoneo II	718	Pelagias
1838	Oribe	400	Pelagius
250	Origen	1847	Peñas

A. D.  
 1683 Penn Wm  
 687 Pepin d'Heristal  
 741 Pepin le Bref  
 1861 Perez  
 1818 Perry  
 671 Pertharit  
 193 Pertinax  
 1095 Peter the Hermit  
 1094 Peter I  
 1196 Peter II  
 1276 Peter III  
 1216 Peter de Courtenay  
 1350 Peter the Cruel  
 1336 Peter IV  
 1682 Peter I  
 1727 Peter II  
 1762 Peter III  
 1668 Peter II  
 1777 Peter III  
 1826 Peter IV  
 1853 Peter V  
 1807 Petion  
 1360 Petrarch  
 420 Pharamond  
 244 Philip  
 1199 Philip  
 1060 Philip I  
 1180 Philip II  
 1271 Philip III  
 1285 Philip IV  
 1316 Philip V  
 1328 Philip VI  
 1556 Philip II  
 1600 Philip III  
 1621 Philip IV  
 1700 Philip V  
 1676 Philip King  
 711 Philipicus Bardane  
 602 Phocus  
 875 Photius  
 13 Phraatices  
 1853 Pierce F  
 1846 Pierrot  
 1458 Pius II

A. D.  
 1503 Pius III  
 1559 Pius IV  
 1565 Pius V  
 1774 Pius VI  
 1800 Pius VII  
 1829 Pius VIII  
 1846 Pius IX  
 70 Pliny  
 100 Pliny  
 110 Plutarch  
 1440 Poggio  
 1845 Polk J K  
 150 Polycarp  
 1735 Pope  
 1814 Porado  
 56 Portius Festus  
 1612 Powhatan  
 1865 Prado  
 1804 Preble  
 1859 Prescott  
 1137 Pretronilla  
 1758 Prideaux  
 1831 Prieto  
 277 Probus  
 1295 Przemislaus  
 135 Ptolemy  
 408 Pulcheria  
 100 Quintilian  
 1830 Quiroga  
 1852 Quiroz  
 744 Rachisius  
 1849 Radetzky  
 1853 Radowitz  
 701 Ragimbertus  
 923 Ralpho  
 927 Ramirez II  
 957 Ramirez III  
 1035 Ramirez I  
 1124 Ramirez II  
 1849 Ramirez  
 1109 Raymond  
 1836 Rebcira

A. D.	A. D.
1240 Reinerius	1604 Sabinianus
1189 Richard I	1171 Saladin
1377 Richard II	1846 Salas
1483 Richard III	1000 Sancho III
1846 Riche	1063 Sancho Ramirez
1624 Richelieu	1185 Sancho I
1825 Richter	1157 Sancho II
1846 Ringgold	1223 Sancho II
1859 Ritter	1284 Sancho IV
1825 Rivadivia	1845 Sandoval
1839 Rivera	1821 San Martin
1842 Riviera	1853 San Martin
922 Robert	1862 San Ramon
1000 Robert	1833 Santa Anna
1057 Robert Guiscard	1829 Santa Cruz
1219 Robert de Courtenay	1844 Santana
1400 Robert of Palatine	1832 Santander
1309 Robert the Wise	240 Sapore I
1000 Robert II	309 Sapore II
1032 Robert	384 Sapore III
1370 Robert II Stuart	1466 Scanderbeg
1390 Robert III	1845 Schlegel
1859 Robles	1834 Schleiermacher
1839 Rocafuerte	1861 Schlosser
720 Roderic I	1832 Scott Walter
843 Roderic II	1847 Scott Winfield
652 Rodoaldus	1861 Scribe
1273 Rodolph I	1557 Sebastian
1576 Rodolph II	1624 Sefi Mirza
923 Rodolph	20 Sejanus
1130 Roger II	1512 Selim I
1730 Rollin	1566 Selim II
919 Romanus I	1789 Selim III
1028 Romanus II	1000 Seljuk
1068 Romanus III	55 Seneca
1704 Rooke	193 Septimius Severus
1862 Rosa	687 Sergius
1827 Rosas	844 Sergius II
1862 Rosecrans	904 Sergius III
1848 Rossi	1009 Sergius IV
636 Rotharis	640 Severinus
1683 Russel	193 Severus Sept
1846 Russell	306 Severus II
	461 Severus

A. D.	A. D.
1862 Seward	1843 Suarez
1600 Shakspeare	1600 Sully
1864 Sherman	1513 Surry
527 Sigebert	1800 Suwarrow
1410 Sigismund	1000 Sweyn
1506 Sigismund I	1148 Sweyn IV
1548 Sigismund II	1683 Sydney
1587 Sigismund III	1000 Sylvester II
1592 Sigismund	384 Symmachus
562 Sigobert I	
384 Siricius	125 Tacitus
627 Siroes	275 Tacitus
1842 Sismondi	1838 Talleyrand
709 Sissinius	1370 Tamerlane
1471 Sixtus IV	1849 Taylor Zachary
1585 Sixtus V	1307 Tell Wm
1831 Skrzyneki	200 Tertullian
1861 Slidell	1863 Thackeray
1865 Smith Kirby	519 Thampasp I
1674 Sobieski	1736 Thampasp Kouli Khan
1851 Socasa	534 Theodatus
714 Soliman	1054 Theodora
1097 Soliman	1336 Theodora
1666 Soliman	642 Theodore
1520 Solyman I	490 Theodoric
1849 Soulouque	379 Theodosius
1851 Soult	408 Theodosius II
1843 Southey	715 Theodosius III
1678 Stafford	829 Theophilus
1764 Stanislaus	1740 Theresa Maria
750 Stephen II	511 Thierry
767 Stephen III	1856 Thierry
816 Stephen IV	673 Thierry II
886 Stephen VI	720 Thierry IV
896 Stephen VII	14 Tiberius
929 Stephen VIII	Tiberius Alexander
939 Stephen IX	578 Tiberius II
1057 Stephen X	1851 Tien-teh
1135 Stephen	1369 Timur Bek
1575 Stephen	35 Tiridates
1861 Stephens A H	79 Titus
1848 Stockton	1678 Titus Oates
10 Strabo	1037 Togrul Beg
1849 Strauss	1817 Tompkins D D

A. D.	A. D.
546 Totila	1837 Victoria
98 Trajan	657 Vitalianus
1836 Travis	69 Vitellus
1861 Tsai-Chun	536 Vitiges
1780 Tupac Amaru	50 Vologeses I
1841 Tyler J	134 Vologeses II
	189 Vologeses III
1618 Ulrica Elenora	1768 Voltaire
1088 Urban II	1835 Von Humboldt Wm
1185 Urban III	1859 Von Humboldt Alex
1261 Urban IV	15 Vonones I
1362 Urban V	445 Vortigern
1378 Urban VI	454 Vortimer
1590 Urban VII	
1623 Urban VIII	1157 Waldemar I
1853 Urbina	1203 Waldemar II
1852 Urquiza	1340 Waldemar III
1109 Urraca	1250 Waldemar
1840 Urrea	704 Walid I
	743 Walid II
1840 Valencia	1855 Walker
364 Valens	1397 Wallace
142 Valentine	1560 Warwick
827 Valentine	1755 Washington
364 Valentinian	1381 Wat Tyler
383 Valentinian II	1794 Wayne
1837 Van Buren	1852 Webster Daniel
639 Van Tromp	1815 Wellington
272 Varanes I	1739 Wesley John
276 Varanes II	1375 Wickliffe
389 Varanes IV	1861 Wilkes
420 Varanes V	1066 William I
45 Vardanes	1087 William Rufus
1836 Vargas	1672 William III
1848 Vasconcelos	1829 William IV
1498 Vasco de Gama	1041 William
1505 Vasily or Basil IV	1102 William II
1841 Velasco	1154 William III
70 Vespasian	1166 William IV
1054 Victor II	1165 William I the Lion
1086 Victor III	1579 William I
1714 Victor Amadæus	1647 William II
1815 Victor Emanuel	1672 William III
1849 Victor Emanuel II	1761 Williana V



A. D.

1840 William I  
1849 William III  
1861 William I  
1636 Williams Roger  
1378 Wincelaus  
1849 Windischgratz  
1759 Wolfe  
1850 Wordsworth  
1858 Yeh

A. D.

679 Yezid  
719 Yezid II  
744 Yezid III  
  
741 Zachary  
1862 Zaragoza  
476 Zeno  
1606 Zuinski  
1858 Zuloaga

# GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

OF ANCIENT AND MIDDLE HISTORY, WITH THEIR CORRESPONDING MODERN NAMES.



<i>Ancient and Middle Hist. Names.</i>	<i>Modern Historical Names.</i>
Acarmania . . . . .	Carnia in Greece.
Africa, propria . . . . .	Tunis and Tripoli.
Albania . . . . .	{ Schirvan, Daghistan, and part of } Georgia.
Apulia . . . . .	Puglia, in Naples.
Aquitania . . . . .	Gascony and Guienne, in France.
Aquitania, or Cantabria sea of . . . . .	} Bay of Biscay.
Aria . . . . .	Karasm, in Independent Tartary.
Arcadia . . . . .	Central Morea.
Argolis . . . . .	East Morea.
Armenia . . . . .	Turcomania and Aladulia, in Turkey.
Asia Minor . . . . .	Turkey, B. Black and Caspian seas.
Assyria . . . . .	Curdistan, in Turkey.
Attica . . . . .	East Greece.
*Austrasia . . . . .	East France.
Babylonia, or Chaldea . . . . .	Irak, in Turkey.
Bactriana . . . . .	Bucharia, in Independent Tartary.
Baleares Isles . . . . .	Majorca, Minorca, and Ivica.
Belgica . . . . .	Belgium.
Bithynia . . . . .	Natolia, on Black sea.
Bœotia . . . . .	Central Greece.
Borysthenes, river . . . . .	Dnieper.
Brigantia, lake . . . . .	Constance.
Britannia . . . . .	Great Britain.
Bruttii . . . . .	South Italy, Naples.
*Burgundy . . . . .	Savoy, Switzerland, part of E. France
Byzantium . . . . .	Constantinople.
Calabria . . . . .	East Italy, Naples.
Caledonia . . . . .	Scotland.

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\* Middle History.

<i>Ancient and Middle Hist. Names.</i>	<i>Modern Historical Names.</i>
Campania .....	Kingdom of Naples.
Canaan .....	Palestine, in Syria.
Cappadocia.....	In Turkey, west of Turcomania.
Caria .....	Natolia, in Turkey.
Carmania .....	Kerman, in Persia.
Carthage .....	Near Tunis.
Cephalenia .....	Cephalonia.
Chaldea, or Babylonia	Irak, in Turkey.
Cilicia .....	Turkey in Asia, on Mediterranean sea.
Cimbri tribe.....	Holstein and Jutland, Denmark.
Colchis .....	Mingrelia and Imiritia.
Corcyra .....	Corfu
Crete .....	Candia.
Dacia.....	Hungary, Transylvania.
Dalmatia.....	South Austria, on Gulf of Venice.
Doris .....	In Greece.
Ebudæ .....	Western Islands, or Hebrides.
Elis .....	In Morea.
Elymais .....	Khusistan, in Persia.
Epirus .....	Albania, in Turkey in Europe.
Ethiopia .....	Nubia and Abyssinia.
Eubœa .....	Negropont.
Euxine sea.....	Black sea.
Florentia .....	Florence.
Frisii tribe, *Frish..	Holland.
Gallatia.....	In Natolia, in Turkey.
Gallia, or Gaul.....	France and Belgium.
Gallia Cisalpina.....	Northern Italy.
Gedrosia .....	Beloochistan.
Germania .....	Germany, Prussia, and N. Austria
Græcia, Magna .....	Kingdom of Naples.
Granicus river .....	Dematica.
Hellespont .....	Dardanelles.
Helvetia .....	Switzerland.
Hibernia .....	Ireland.
Hispania .....	Spain.

<i>Ancient and Middle Hist. Names.</i>	<i>Modern Historical Names.</i>
labadii .....	Sumatra.
Iaxartes .....	Sihon.
Iberia .....	Georgia.
Ichnusa .....	Sardinia.
Ida, mount .....	Gargara.
Illyricum .....	Croatia & Dalmatia, in Aust. & Turkey
India .....	Hindoostan, Birmah, and Siam.
India, beyond the Ganges .....	} Farther India.
Ionia .....	
Ister and Danubus riv.	Danube.
Istria .....	South Austria.
Italia .....	Italy.
Italia, propria .....	Central Italy.
Judea .....	In Syria.
Laconia .....	Morea.
Latium .....	Central Italy.
Lesbos, island .....	Mytilin.
Liburnia .....	Croatia.
Libya .....	Barca.
Liger, river .....	Loire.
Liguria .....	Southern part of the km. of Sardinia.
Locris .....	Greece, on Gulf Leponta.
Lucania .....	In Naples.
Lugdunensis .....	Florence, Central
Lusitania .....	Portugal.
Lycaonia .....	Caramania, in Turkey.
Lydia .....	In Natolia, in Turkey in Asia.
Macedonia .....	Roumetia, European Turkey.
Margiana .....	Karasm, in Independent Tartary.
Marmarica .....	Barca, in Africa.
Massagetæ tribe .....	Khokhan, in Independent Tartary.
Media .....	Irak, in Persia.
Megaris .....	Greece, on the Gulf of Leponta.
Mœsia .....	Servia and Bulgaria.
Mesopotamia .....	Diarbekir, in Turkey.
Messenia .....	Morea.
Mona .....	Isle of man.
Mysia .....	Natolia, in Turkey.

<i>Ancient and Middle Hist. Names.</i>	<i>Modern Historical Names.</i>
*Neringonia .....	Norway.
Noricum .....	Austria.
*Normandy .....	} North-west France on the English channel.
Numidia .....	
Olympus, Mt.....	Lacha, Livadia in Turkey.
Orcades .....	Orkney Isles.
*Orleans .....	Loire, in France.
Oxus, river .....	Amoo.
Pannonia .....	Slavonia.
Paphlagonia .....	Natolia, in Turkey.
Parthia .....	Irak Agemi, in Persia.
Patmos, island.....	Patmosa, in the Archipelago.
Peloponnesus .....	Morea.
Pergamus .....	South-west Mysia.
Persis .....	South Persia.
Phocis .....	In Greece.
Phœnicia .....	In Syria.
Phrygia .....	Natolia.
Pontus .....	Turkey in Asia, on Black sea.
Propontis .....	Sea of Marmora.
Rha, river .....	Volga.
Rhenus, river .....	Rhine.
Rhætia.....	Bavaria.
Rubicon, river .....	Pisotell, North Italy.
Sarmatia .....	} Russia, Poland, Astrachan, and Oren- burg.
Scandinavia .....	
Scyros, island.....	Scyro.
Scythia .....	Tartary and Siberia.
Sicilia .....	Sicily.
Sicyonia .....	In Morea.
Susianna .....	Khusistan, in Persia.
Tamesis, river .....	Thames.
Tanais, river.....	Don.
Taurica .....	Crimea.

\* Middle History.

<i>Ancient and Middle Hist. Names.</i>	<i>Modern Historical Names</i>
Thebais . . . . .	South Egypt.
Thessalia . . . . .	Livadia, in Greece.
Thracia . . . . .	Romania, South Turkey.
Troas . . . . .	{ Natolia, between Marmora and Archi- pelago.
Tyras, river . . . . .	
Vebanus, lake . . . . .	Maggiore.
Vectis . . . . .	Isle of Wight.
Vulcanian islands . . . . .	Lipari Islands.
Zacynthus, island . . . . .	Zante.
Zingia . . . . .	Cape Orful.







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