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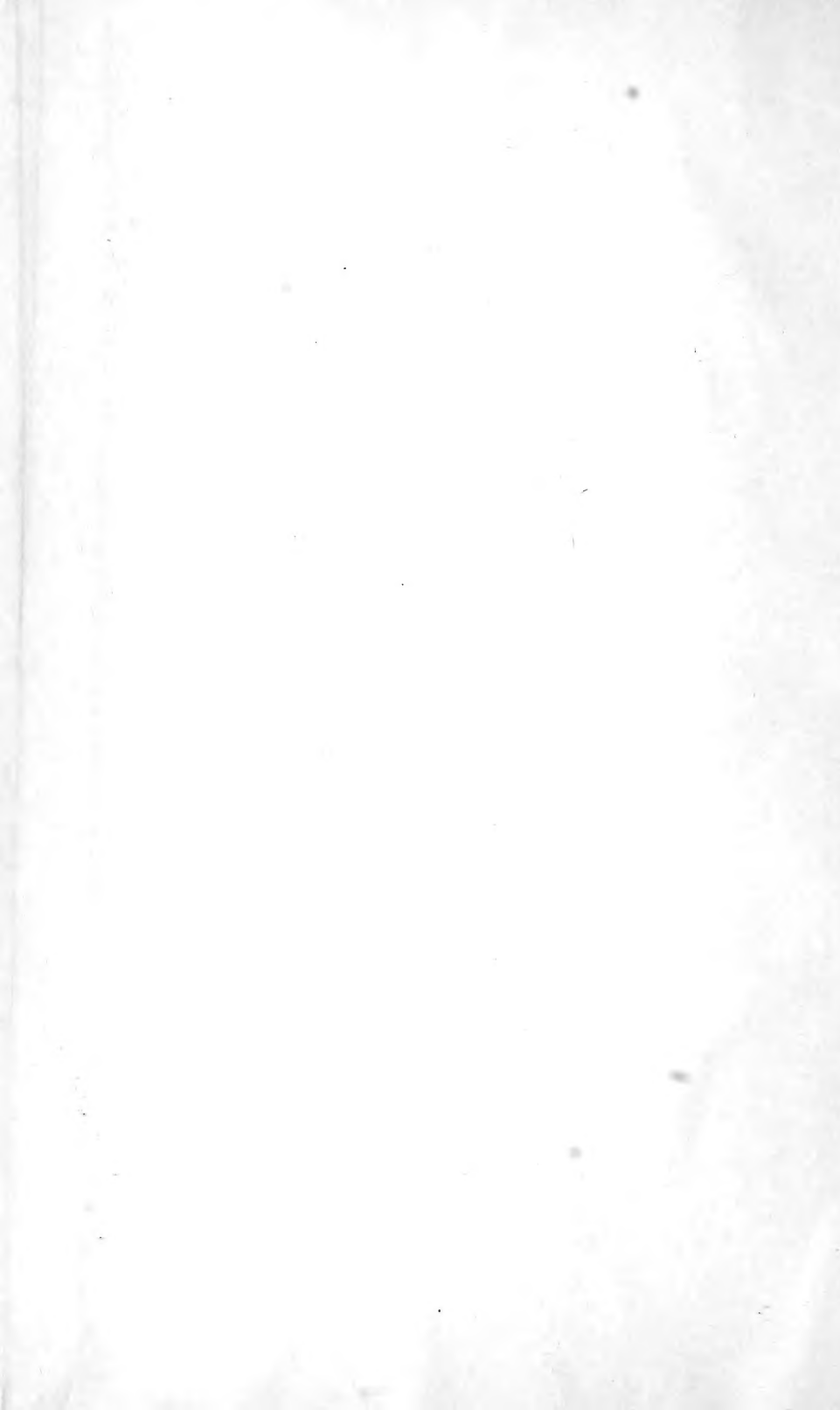


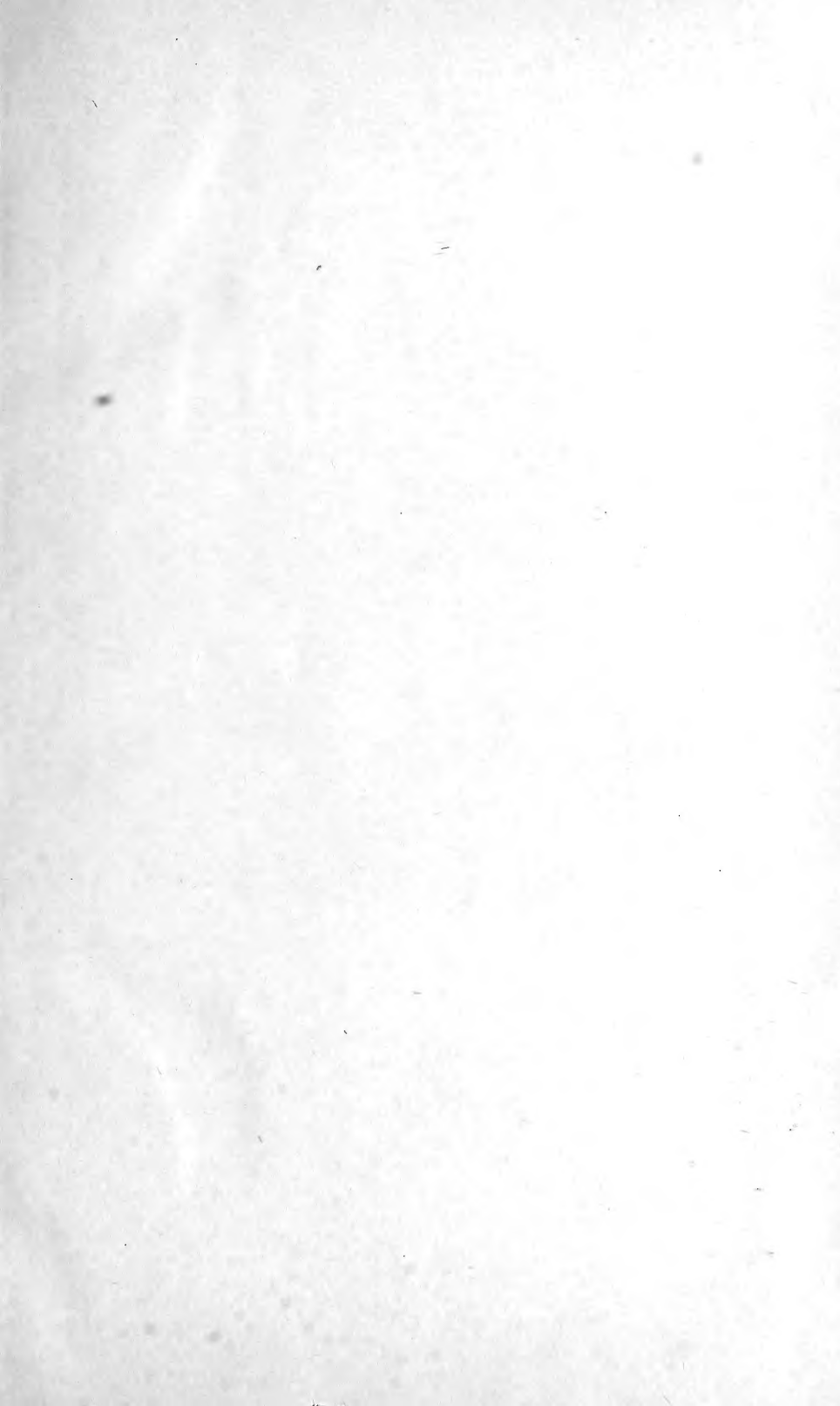
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# A REPORT

ON THE

## SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

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RANGE AND HABITS OF THE SEA OTTER—ITS DECREASE UNDER  
AMERICAN RULE, AND SOME OF THE CAUSES—IMPORTANCE  
OF THE SEA OTTER TO THE NATIVES OF ALASKA  
INHABITING THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS—  
PROPOSED REGULATIONS FOR 1898.

BY

C. L. HOOPER, Captain R. C. S.,  
COMMANDING BERING SEA PATROL FLEET, 1897.

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WASHINGTON:  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.  
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# A REPORT

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## REPORT ON THE SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

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HEAD-QUARTERS BERING SEA FLEET,  
UNALASKA, ALASKA,  
*September 15, 1897.*

SIR: I have the honor to submit, for your information and consideration, the following report on the Sea-Otter Banks of Alaska:

### EARLY SEA-OTTER HUNTING.

When the Russians first visited Alaska, its waters abounded in sea otter, and the early voyagers reaped a rich harvest, hunting them without restraint. As a result, after more than fifty years, toward the close of the eighteenth century, a marked decrease was noticeable.

The otter, which at the time of the discovery of the Pribilof Islands, 1786, were said to have "swarmed the shores of St. George," had almost entirely disappeared, and at many other places there had been a decided falling off in their numbers.

### RUSSIAN-AMERICAN COMPANY.

About the close of the century the Russian-American Company was organized and duly chartered by the Czar for a term of twenty years. This company, which in 1820 had its charter renewed, had been granted new privileges, and was practically in control of the Territory, and exercised, to some extent, a supervision over the hunters and placed restrictions on the number of sea otter to be taken. The demands of the market were considered and the catch apportioned to the different districts with reference to the number of hunters, etc. The natives were held strictly to the number allotted, and any otter killed in excess were carried over until the next year. They also laid down certain rules for the hunters to avoid disturbing the otter, lest they should be driven away.

At that time the otter hauled out upon the land to feed on the sea urchins and other shellfish exposed at low water, to sleep and rest, and give birth to their young, and were taken in nets and killed by clubbing. The females were spared, and one of the first lessons taught the young hunter after he had learned to manage the kyak and to throw the spear was how to distinguish the female from the male animal in the water, by the color and shape of its head and neck, which, unlike the fur seal, differ sufficiently to clearly mark the sexes. When hunting upon the

shores, care was taken by the hunters to avoid any noise or disturbance, or leaving any mark or sign by which their presence might become known to the otter, which are exceedingly timid and suspicious and easily driven away from a locality if disturbed. The sea otter is very unlike that most stupid of all animals, the fur seal, which, commencing as a yearling, makes periodical trips to the killing grounds with the "drive," crawling over the bones of many generations of its ancestors, and nearly smothered in the high grass fertilized by their decaying bodies, presents itself for inspection year after year until of suitable age to be killed, when, surrounded by its dead companions, it takes the desired position and cranes its neck forward to meet the deadly club, which, with one blow on its tender skull, makes this trip to the killing ground its last.

Boots with iron nails were prohibited, and fires were built away from the hauling grounds and lighted only when the wind was from the sea to carry the smoke inland. No guns were used, only the noiseless but equally deadly spear.

#### DECREASE OF SEA OTTER.

In spite of all the precautions taken the sea otter appear to have decreased from year to year, and in some parts, notably the Pribilof Islands, to have entirely disappeared before Alaska came under the American flag. After the transfer, although the same rigid rules could not be enforced, the effects of them were felt for some years. From habit many of the native hunters continued to spare the female, but gradually all precautions came to be ignored. Hunting schooners came yearly to the otter banks; cod fisheries were established in the immediate vicinity of them, and the offal lined the shores and filled the water. One of the best otter grounds in Alaska, the Saunak Reefs, is said to have been greatly injured by the cod fisheries established there.

On account of the vast extent of country and the limited force at its command, the Government has not enforced the law prohibiting white men from killing fur-bearing animals in Alaska, and the sea otter, being the most valuable, has received its full share of attention. Being constantly harassed, clubbed and shot on shore, caught in nets by white men, their hauling grounds made uninhabitable by the camp fires of the hunters and defiled by fisheries and the decaying bodies of their slaughtered companions, the sea otter of the Aleutian Islands has not only decreased in numbers, but has actually changed its habits. It no longer comes out upon the land to feed, rest, or give birth to its young. A floating raft of kelp serves as its only resting place, and banks of 30 fathoms of water are its feeding grounds. Even there it is hunted and harassed by hunting schooners from March until August. Having been driven from the shore it is being exterminated on the sea by a fleet of hunting schooners, and the native hunters of the Aleutian Islands

are being deprived of their chief means of subsistence. In addition to its change of habits and decrease in numbers, the range of the otter is very much reduced.

The otter grounds west of Unimak Pass are practically abandoned. On some banks stray individuals are still taken at long intervals, while on others, not an otter has been taken during the last decade.

No reliable record of the catch of sea otter prior to 1873 is obtainable and the record since that date is only approximate, including those only that were bought by the Alaska Commercial Company, which were, however, a majority of all taken in these waters in actual numbers, and the change from year to year may be taken as proportionate to the changes which took place in the entire herd.

The accompanying tabular statement, for which I am indebted to the courtesy of the Alaska Commercial Company, shows the number of otter purchased by that company from 1873 to 1897, both inclusive. In 1883 the North American Fur and Trading Company, which prior to that time had been trading in furs, with headquarters at Unalaska, sold out its interests to the Alaska Commercial Company, and with them its stock of sea otter purchased that year, 466 in all. Supposing, in the absence of a better guide, that this number represents a fair average of yearly purchase of sea otter by the North American Fur and Trading Company for the ten years from 1873 to 1883, we can increase the yearly totals that amount. This does not include otter taken by schooners and not sold to the companies named.

#### SEA-OTTER BANKS.

The sea-otter grounds under consideration, for convenience sake, may be divided into districts, as follows: Beginning at the extreme west, Attu, Atka, Umnak, Unalaska, Akutan, Sannak, Morzhovoi, Belkofski, Unga, and Kadiak.

#### ATTU.

The Attu grounds included Attu and Agattu, and were hunted by the Attu natives with kyak and spear. The other island named did not contain permanent inhabitants, but hunting parties crossed over from Attu in large skin boats during the offshore hunting season, from June to August, inclusive. The stormy condition of the sea prevented them venturing far from the shore in their frail boats at other seasons. The Attu otter grounds were on the south or Pacific side of the islands, and extended not more than 6 miles from the shore. Otter have almost entirely disappeared from these grounds. Since 1882 only an occasional one has been taken, although periodic hunting trips are still made. A native hunting party in the American schooner *Challenge* in July, 1896, cruised over these grounds for eighteen days, with fine weather, without seeing one sea otter.

## ATKA.

The Atka grounds extend from and include Buldir Island on the west to Four Mountains on the east. This ground is claimed and hunted by the Atka natives, who live at Nazan Bay, on the east end of the island, the only permanent settlement between Attu and Umnak since the abandonment, many years ago, of Korovin, a small settlement on the north side of the same island.

The conditions of native hunting on the Atka grounds were almost identical with those at Attu. The manner of hunting, distance from the shore, duration of the offshore hunting season, means of getting from island to island, the use of the kyak and spear, and all smaller details were the same. This was a large district and the otter banks far apart, and the difficulties and dangers to be met and overcome in going from one to the other in open skin boats can only be appreciated by one who has experienced the dangerous tide races and overfalls that are to be encountered there, even in moderate weather, which try the seagoing qualities of small vessels. In many parts of this district the sea otter is entirely extinct. None have been taken from the Buldir Island banks since 1874. Occasional otter are found in what is known locally as Shut in Strait (Tanega Pass). Kiska and Amchitka, favorite hunting grounds of former times, are entirely abandoned; so also Seguam, Yunaska, and Amukta and the islands of Four Mountains.

## UMNAK.

The sea-otter grounds of the Umnak district were confined to the banks adjacent to this one island. Like those of Attu and Atka, the Umnak banks were on the Pacific side of the island, but extended somewhat farther off shore. These banks were hunted by the inhabitants of Nikolski, the only permanent settlement on the island, but are now entirely abandoned. For a number of years, owing to the great decrease of otter on the Umnak grounds, the people were very poor and deeply in debt, their only income being the few foxes they were able to catch, scarcely enough to supply them with tea and sugar. For the past four years they have been taken to the Kadiak banks in the schooner *Everett Hays*, of Unalaska, and have done fairly well, being able to furnish themselves and families with the necessaries of life, besides paying off a portion of their debts.

## UNALASKA.

The hunting ground of the Unalaska division is on the south or Pacific side of the island, and extends its entire length. It is hunted by the natives of each of the five settlements on the island—Biorka, Chernofski, Kashega, Makushin, and Unalaska (Iliuliuk).

The men use both gun and spear in hunting otter, and extend their hunting farther off shore; otherwise the conditions are the same as at

the other divisions referred to. But few otter have been found on the Unalaska banks for several years, by far the larger part of those credited to Unalaska in the tabulated statement having been taken by Unalaska hunters on the Kadiak grounds.

#### AKUTAN.

The Akutan division includes the banks south of Akutan, Avatanak, and Tigalda. These were claimed and hunted by the natives of Akutan Harbor, the only permanent habitation in this group. Here, also, the hunters used both gun and spear. The otter of this division are practically extinct. For the past ten years the annual catch has not exceeded 3, and more frequently it is only 1.

#### SANNAK.

The Sannak district, which includes the reef and banks lying off the Sannak Islands, was claimed and hunted by the Belkofski natives and a few living on Sannak. For many years hunting parties from Akutan and Unalaska Island, and even from the divisions farther west, have been carried in schooners each year to these banks and taken away again at the end of the hunting season. Some parties have been left there during the winter, comfortable houses having been built for their accommodation. The otter are now nearly extinct on the Sannak grounds, the greater part of those credited to this district since 1890 having been taken on the Kadiak grounds.

Vessels fitted out for hunting on the Sannak grounds, failing to find otter there, extend their cruising to the Kadiak grounds, but keep no separate account of the catch, and it is all credited to the ground for which the vessel sailed originally. The few taken from this ground are taken by schooners well off shore.

#### MORZHOVOI.

This district was hunted by the inhabitants of the settlement of that name in Isanotski Strait or False Pass. The hunting ground embraces the banks and reefs in the vicinity of the pass on the Pacific side, the pass itself in which during Russian times many thousands were taken, and the banks in Bering Sea between Cape Lapin, Unimak Island, on the southwest, and Amak Island on the northeast. For many years the Morzhovoi natives have used both gun and spear. This ground is nearly hunted out, and a large part of the skins credited to it during the past ten years were taken on the Kadiak grounds by Morzhovoi hunters.

#### BELKOFSKI.

This district includes Belkofski and Wosnessenski and the outlying reefs and banks. The district was hunted by natives of both islands, the gun and spear being used. This was one of the richest districts,

and prior to 1888 produced annually upward of 700 skins. Since that date the number has fallen off gradually until, in 1896, but 16 were taken by the natives of both settlements.

#### UNGA.

The Unga district includes all the banks and reefs lying off the outer Shumagin Islands. These grounds were hunted by the inhabitants of Delarof Harbor, Unga Island; Korovin, a small settlement on the island of that name, and Simeonofski. They used guns and spears. This district formerly produced from 300 to 400 otter each year. In 1896 but 22 were taken.

#### KADIAK.

The Kadiak district includes the banks in the vicinity of the island, also Cook Inlet and Shelikof Strait. In the latter places but few remain.

#### PRESENT OTTER GROUNDS.

A majority of all the sea otter taken at the present day throughout the Aleutian Islands are taken on the banks to the southwest of Kadiak. The banks are bounded on the northwest by the Alaska Peninsula, on the northeast by Kadiak Islands, southeast by the Trinity Islands and Chirikof, and on the southwest by the Semedi Islands. It will be seen that the decrease of the otter has been general and is not confined to any particular locality. Neither does it appear that any particular style of hunting is more destructive than the rest.

In the western districts, Attu and Atka, where only the spear was used, the decrease has been quite as marked as in the eastern districts, where the gun has been used almost exclusively. The gun, while not more destructive than the spear, is perhaps more wasteful, as by its use some are probably wounded but escape capture and die, while of those struck by the spear but few if any are lost.

#### NETTING SEA OTTER.

Netting is also a wasteful method of taking otter. Unless the animals caught are taken out of the net within a few hours after death, the carcass is attacked by millions of minute animals (small amphipod crustaceans) that infest these waters, and in a little while the pelt is rendered worthless. Netting is done during the stormy weather. The net is stretched from the shore to a convenient outlying rock. Cold, hard storms prevail, which frequently prevent the nets being visited for days at a time, and in the past many valuable skins have been lost in this way. Netting is not general at the present time, but is practiced to some extent by white men who inhabit the small outer islands of the Sannak and Shumagin groups and at other points.



## IMPORTANCE OF THE SEA OTTER TO THE ALEUTS.

The sea otter has been, since the first advent of the Russians, the principal means of support of the natives of the Aleutian Islands. The decrease in the yearly catch has already brought some of the settlements to a state of want, and if they are allowed to become exterminated, actual suffering and even starvation can only be averted by Government aid. Properly protected and reserved exclusively for the use of the natives, the otter, while it can probably never be brought up to its former numbers, can be preserved from extermination and will furnish a means of subsistence for these people for many years.

## WHITE HUNTERS.

In former references to this subject I have urged upon the Government the justice of allowing the white men married to native women and actually settled within the Territory to take sea otter by means of the net. This necessity no longer exists. The opening of mines and canneries in various parts of Alaska will furnish employment for all such, and in time no doubt the natives in the vicinity may be made useful in the same way; but a large majority of the latter are isolated, many hundreds of miles away, and in numbers far in excess of the present needs of the mines and canneries.

Inclosed and forming a part of this report is a statement of the number of natives at the different Aleutian settlements at the present time, obtained by actual count and from the records of the Greek Church, for which I am under obligation to the resident Russian priest, Rev. A. Kedrofsky.

There are in all sixteen native settlements, and an aggregate of 1,165 native inhabitants.

## RESOURCES OF THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS.

The resources of these islands may be stated as follows: Attu, in addition to an occasional otter, produces a limited number of blue foxes, but they are inferior in quality to those taken on the Pribilof Islands, and do not bring so high a price. The catch is yearly getting smaller. Some of the islands in the Atka district still furnish a few fox skins of different varieties. From Kanaga a few red and cross foxes are obtained. Adakh formerly produced many silver foxes, but has only a very few left. Great Sitchin Island produces a few red foxes only. Atka has only a few blue foxes of the same grade as those caught at Attu. Amlia has silver foxes, but they are almost extinct, only an occasional one being taken. Umnak and Unalaska districts produce a few red and cross foxes and an occasional silver fox. The islands in the Akutan district also produce red and cross foxes and an occasional silver fox.

## ALASKA COMMERCIAL COMPANY.

From the organization of the Alaska Commercial Company in 1869 to the present time a large part of the furs taken by the Aleut hunters were purchased by its agents, stores being maintained for the purpose of trading at each of the native settlements. Owing to the falling off in the yield of furs many of these trading stations have been conducted at a loss for several years, and to avoid a continuation of these losses are being abandoned. In a few cases the station agents, men who are married to native women, and who, if not hunters themselves, accompany the native hunting parties, have bought out the company's interest, and will, as a forlorn hope, still try to eke out a living. At other places the stores are closed and all supplies taken away. A man named Dirks, for many years company's agent at Atka, purchased its interests at Atka and Attu. He also bought a small vessel, and so long as he can make it pay will keep a small supply of necessary stores at these places. Umnak and four of the five settlements on Unalaska Island—Chernofski, Kashega, Makushin, and Biorka—have been abandoned, as have Akutan, Saanak, Morzhovoi, Wosnessenski, and Belkofski.

## HUNTING FROM SCHOONERS.

After the disappearance of the otter from the western hunting grounds it became necessary to transport hunting parties in schooners to the Saanak and Kadiak grounds. At first the parties with their outfits of bidarkas, guns, spears, tents, cooking utensils, etc., were taken by the vessel to some convenient point and landed, and hunted from the shore, living in tents. Of late years the hunting parties have remained on board the vessels and hunted from them. The vessels cruise over the hunting grounds, keeping a sharp lookout until otter are seen, when, if the weather is suitable, the bidarkas are put over and the chase begins.

The bidarkas keeping well together soon get the otter surrounded, tire it out, and capture it without difficulty. Sea otter frequently travel in herds; sometimes 20 or 30 are seen at the same time. If the weather is favorable and the hunters work well together a fair percentage of all seen are taken.

Although all are hunting together, the otter belongs to the hunter who kills it, and strange as it may seem there is seldom a question as to ownership. If an otter is shot in such a way as to make it impossible to determine its rightful owner the matter is settled by giving the pelt to the church. In Russian times, when only the spears were used, each hunter had his mark, and the spear nearest the nose of the animal owned it. This was to induce the hunters to throw their spears at the head to avoid injuring the pelt.

In August the schooners return and a settlement is had. For its share of the work the schooner takes one-third of the otter caught, and the rest belong to the hunters.

As stated, a majority of all pelts taken by the Aleutian hunters are sold to the Alaska Commercial Company, whose method of dealing with the natives is particularly simple and fair. Immediately after the return of the hunting parties all the hunters meet, accompanied by the chief, and the furs are brought out for inspection and appraisalment by the company's agent. Those belonging to each hunter are examined separately, each fur is appraised and the price offered is announced in Russian and repeated in Aleut in a tone loud and clear enough for all to understand. Each hunter is furnished with a book in which the value of his catch is entered. From this is deducted the amount of his indebtedness to the company, and the balance is paid in coin or placed to his credit as he may elect. After settling up, the work of buying a winter outfit begins. With those who have money this is a simple cash transaction; gold is converted into silver and each article required is bought and paid for separately. To the hunter who has caught nothing, and in consequence has no money, a winter's supply is given on credit. I am informed, however, that in future the Alaska Commercial Company will discontinue the credit system and do only a cash business, to guard against loss. The system practiced has been so simple and plain that even the Aleut had no difficulty in understanding it, and no differences arose.

After buying their winter outfit, the hunters and their purchases are taken on board the schooner in which they have been hunting and given free transportation to their homes.

#### CONCLUSIONS.

By the foregoing statements and annexed tables it will be seen: First, that the annual catch of sea otter has been steadily and rapidly decreasing for the past ten years, the number killed yearly being apparently greater than the natural increase. Second, that the sea otter has not only decreased in numbers, but that it has actually changed its habits and is no longer found on or near the shore; further, that the sea otter grounds are very much reduced in area. Third, that about 1,165 natives of the Aleutian Islands are almost wholly dependent upon the sea otter for the necessaries of life and will be left destitute if the animal is exterminated. Fourth, that on account of the decreased area of the hunting grounds and the disappearance of the otter from the western Aleutian Islands, a large number of the natives are isolated and can only reach the hunting grounds by the aid of schooners. Fifth, by the withdrawal of the Alaska Commercial Company's stores from the different settlements the natives are left dependent upon Unalaska for the necessaries of life, and communication between this and the other settlements can only be accomplished by vessel. The present generation has not the art of building seagoing bidarras. Sea lion, from the skin of which the covering is made, have also decreased until there are only enough left to make the small bidarkas, and in any event the schooner

is more comfortable, safer, faster, and made use of in a proper manner will not be detrimental to the sea otter herd. Sixth, it does not appear that the use of firearms, although perhaps more wasteful, is more destructive to the herd than spears. The banks of the Attu district, where the spear was used exclusively, were the first to be abandoned by the otter.

In the preparation of regulations for the taking of sea otter these facts must be considered: It is not only necessary to preserve the otter, the most beautiful and valuable fur-bearing animal in the world, but to preserve it for the benefit of the natives who have been dependent upon it for more than a century, and who will be reduced to suffering and want without it.

In the preparation of regulations another point arises: Are the present sea-otter banks wholly within the territorial waters of the United States? If so, no international agreement to the regulations is necessary, as was the case with the fur seal. In the light of what knowledge I have upon the subject, I believe that the principal parts of the present sea-otter hunting ground are wholly within the territorial waters of the United States.

As shown, the place where sea otter are hunted at present is to the southwest of Kodiak, on what is known as the Kodiak ground. A reference to the accompanying chart will show this body of water to be a large bay, a continuation of Shelikof Strait, entirely surrounded by land on three sides, and nearly so on the fourth, all of which land is United States territory. This bay has always been considered as territorial waters, and, so far as I know, no foreign vessel has ever hunted therein. In 1892 Hon. Warren Truitt, United States district judge for the District of Alaska, decided that this was United States territorial waters and promptly condemned two sea-otter hunting vessels, the schooners *St. Paul* and *Alexander*, seized therein by the revenue steamer *Corwin*, for hunting sea otter with white hunters, in violation of article 1956, Revised Statutes. The view taken by Judge Truitt should be formally adopted by the Government of the United States.

Under almost precisely similar conditions, I am informed that the Canadian Government claims Hecate Strait, inside of Queen Charlotte Island, a much larger bay, as territorial waters, and American halibut fishermen are being warned away from there by the Dominion revenue cutter *Quadra*.

If this bay in which the otter are found derives a national character from the land by which it is surrounded, and the line representing the limit of United States jurisdiction passes 3 miles outside of Kodiak, Trinity Islands, and Chirikof, suitable regulations by the United States Government, properly enforced, will furnish ample protection for the sea otter, as not enough can be taken outside of these limits to encourage hunting to any extent.

There are at the present time no British or other foreign vessels engaged in hunting sea otter in these waters, and it does not appear that any have done so in the past. Since this is a fact, and the decrease of sea otter is due to overkilling by our own people, it does not appear that there is any necessity for an international agreement, or grounds upon which to ask it. If foreign vessels were not attracted in former times, they are not likely to be now that the sea-otter herd is reduced to barely one-tenth its former numbers, and when not one of the American schooners engaged in it is paying expenses.

If an international agreement should be deemed necessary, a fifteen-mile limit, as shown on the chart transmitted herewith and forming a part of this report, would afford ample protection and should be adopted, although this is not recommended except as a last resort, and in that event an exception should be made in favor of the Aleuts hunting from the shore in their native canoes (bidarkas), as is done in the fur-seal regulations, article 9, section 6, Bering Sea Award, in favor of the Indian hunters farther south; otherwise one of the prime objects of the preservation of the sea otter will be defeated.

The article quoted permits the Indian hunters of the west coast of the United States and British Columbia to hunt seals from the shore in their native canoes at all seasons, but unjustly and without apparent cause discriminates against the Aleut and forbids him to hunt them at any time. To fully appreciate the injustice of this ruling, it must be known that the Aleuts use the flesh of the fur seal as an article of food and prize it highly, while the Indians referred to do not eat it. The amount of seal meat thrown away by these Indian hunters each year would go far toward furnishing the Aleuts with a much needed supply of fresh meat.

Herewith are appended a set of regulations suggested for the government of sea-otter hunting for the season of 1898. As will be seen, these regulations are intended to preserve the remaining sea otter for the use of the Aleut hunters and their families, in accordance with the spirit of article 1956, Revised Statutes. It is believed that this can be attained only by prohibiting all hunting from schooners. There is no prohibition of the use of firearms suggested, for two reasons: First, that it does not appear to be particularly injurious; second, because such a prohibition could not be enforced without working great hardship upon the natives. Obviously, if forbidden to be used in hunting otter, the carrying of firearms by hunting parties must be prohibited. To deprive these native hunting parties of the use of guns to kill game while out on the long hunts of several months would indeed be a serious hardship, and could not be consistently recommended.

Under present conditions the sea otter is becoming extinct, and, as many of the hunting schooners are manned by white hunters from San Francisco, the natives are receiving only a part of the benefit.

Under the proposed regulations the remaining otter will be preserved

for the use of the natives, and they being compelled to hunt from the shore, only a limited number will be taken, and the herd will perhaps increase. Unless some action of this kind is taken, in a very few years a large portion of the Aleutian Island natives must be taken care of by the Government or starve.

If these regulations meet the approval of the Department, I respectfully recommend that they be adopted and promulgated without delay, in order that the hunting schooners, some of which sail about February each year, may receive due notice.

Appended will also be found tabular statements giving the number of sea otter taken in Alaskan waters, and census tables of the inhabitants of the islands, etc.

C. L. HOOPER,

*Capt., R. C. S., Comdg. Bering Sea Fleet.*

Hon. LYMAN J. GAGE,

*Secretary of the Treasury.*

## APPENDIX.

TABLE A.—REGULATIONS GOVERNING SEA-OTTER HUNTING AND VESSELS EMPLOYED IN TRANSPORTING SEA-OTTER HUNTING PARTIES WITHIN THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF ALASKA FOR THE YEAR 1898, UNDER AUTHORITY OF REVISED STATUTES.

### ARTICLE 1.

No person shall be allowed to kill sea otter within the limits of Alaska Territory or the waters thereof, from or by the use of any boat or vessel other than the ordinary two-hatch skin-covered bidarka or the open Yakutat canoe.

### ARTICLE 2.

Only sailing vessels and the bidarkas and the canoes above described may be employed in transporting sea-otter hunting parties to and from the hunting grounds, but no hunting from vessels shall be permitted.

### ARTICLE 3.

Every vessel employed in transporting sea-otter hunting parties shall have, in addition to the papers now required by law, a special order or permit from the Secretary of the Treasury.

### ARTICLE 4.

The use of nets for the capture of sea otter is prohibited.

### ARTICLE 5.

It shall be the duty of officers of the United States who may be stationed in the localities where sea otter are taken, or who may have knowledge of any offense having been committed, to take all proper measures to enforce the penalties of the law.

### ARTICLE 6.

Foreign vessels of every description will be forbidden to hunt sea otter within the territorial waters of the United States. Such prohibition shall extend to all waters lying between the peninsula of Alaska and a line drawn 3 miles to the southeastward of a line connecting the southeastern headlands of the Island of Kadiak, thence extending to the southeastern headlands of the Trinity Islands, of Chirikof, the Shumagin group, Sannak, and other islands of the Aleutian group, to Attu, thence along the northern headlands of the Aleutian Islands to the said peninsula of Alaska, as shown in the accompanying chart, such waters thus inclosed being territorial waters of the United States.

### ARTICLE 7.

Any master of a vessel or other person violating any part of these regulations shall be considered to have violated the provisions of section 1956, Revised Statutes, hereinafter annexed, and will be liable to the penalty described therein. (U. S. Rev. Stat., sec. 1956.)

"No person shall kill any otter, mink, marten, sable, or fur seal, or other fur-bearing animal within the limits of Alaska Territory, or in the waters thereof; and every person guilty thereof shall, for each offense, be fined not less than two hundred nor more than one thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than six months, or both; and all vessels, their tackle, apparel, furniture, and cargo, found engaged in violation of this section shall be forfeited; but the Secretary of the Treasury shall have power to authorize the killing of any such mink, sable, or other fur-bearing animal, except fur seals, under such regulations as he may prescribe; and it shall be the duty of the Secretary to prevent the killing of any fur seal, and to provide for the execution of the provisions of this section until it is otherwise provided by law; nor shall he grant any special privileges under this section."

## ARTICLE 8.

The foregoing regulations are intended to apply only to the season of 1898.

TABLE B.—APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF SEA OTTER TAKEN IN ALASKAN WATERS BY ALEUTIAN ISLAND NATIVES EACH YEAR FROM 1873 TO 1896, INCLUSIVE.

Year.	Attu.	Atka.	Umnak.	Unalaska.	Sonnak.	Akutan.	Merzhovoi.	Belkofski and Wosnessenski.	Unga.	Kadiak.	Total.
1873	141	129	195	54	477	85	221	754	209	.....	3,265
1874	27	151	224	237	892	58	263	445	139	.....	3,436
1875	105	444	240	208	920	76	176	430	75	.....	3,674
1876	67	155	141	310	980	45	255	684	149	.....	3,786
1877	14	236	166	226	520	35	214	621	152	440	3,624
1878	59	132	104	197	790	43	264	834	248	426	3,959
1879	20	211	105	88	765	9	259	809	254	601	3,121
1880	11	142	73	38	694	6	226	800	216	808	3,014
1881	22	57	33	21	995	11	213	752	293	602	2,999
1882	6	73	14	35	975	14	114	792	233	858	3,114
1883	4	.....	13	.....	184	.....	32	151	82	.....	466
1884	3	69	74	49	820	26	179	1,187	371	1,010	3,798
1885	6	54	44	24	912	41	256	838	553	1,244	3,972
1886	4	84	57	13	797	29	285	903	472	1,508	4,152
1887	5	122	26	11	853	8	156	702	346	1,375	3,604
1888	5	58	46	12	737	5	160	734	346	992	3,095
1889	.....	61	21	12	643	5	94	398	257	1,002	2,496
1890	1	51	16	9	476	3	108	313	173	655	1,795
1891	12	35	2	6	366	1	68	272	116	666	1,633
1892	1	39	6	13	486	1	33	202	72	583	1,436
1893	.....	29	6	1	171	.....	30	132	189	362	820
1894	1	26	5	1	132	2	36	140	37	306	686
1895	.....	26	1	1	294	1	32	71	32	220	598
1896	2	24	.....	.....	318	1	24	23	57	428	887
.....	.....	21	.....	.....	324	2	18	16	22	322	724

α Purchased from North American Fur and Trading Company.



TABLE C.—CENSUS STATISTICS.

*Census of natives on Unga Island dependent upon sea-otter hunting.*

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Zakarah Katschutin	45	M.	Unga	No children; hunter.
Nadia Katschutin	30	F.	do	
William Soporinski	25	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Nellie Soporinski	20	F.	Unalaska	
William Soporinski	13	M.	Unga	
Nikolai Soporinski	4	M.	do	
Irena Lukanine	60	F.	Sitka	
Thrapine Lukanine	23	M.	Atka	Irena's son.
Nikolai Olgen	50	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Akulina Olgen	22	F.	do	
Lizzie Olgen	5	F.	Unga	
Peter Karakin	24	M.	Belkofski	No children; hunter.
Parashovia Karakin	19	F.	Wosnessenski	
Gevdokie Maisin	50	M.	Unga	Do.
Annie Maisin	40	F.	do	
Naketa Paletof	26	M.	do	Do.
Vera Paletof	25	F.	do	
Andronie Alexis	45	M.	do	Single; hunter.
Ivan Palatof	16	M.	do	Do.
Nasil Chubernoï	35	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Katarina Chubernoï	25	F.	do	
Michael Chubernoï	10	M.	do	
Maxim Chubernoï	6	M.	do	
Asniti Shuposnekoff	30	M.	do	No children; hunter.
Christina Shuposnekoff	22	F.	do	
Constantine Kreevdu	51	M.	Simenofski	Chief; 4 children.
Datina Kreevdu	32	F.	Unga	
Nicholas Kreevdu	12	M.	do	
Maggie Kreevdu	10	F.	do	
Niketa Kreevdu	10	M.	do	
Parascovia Supposnekof	40	F.	do	
Theophon Supposnekof	5	M.	do	
Robert Supposnekof	1	M.	do	

## RECAPITULATION.

Males	20
Females	13
Total	33

*Census of Wosnessenski Island.*

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Marfoni Stiklaikof	30	M.	Nikolski	3 children; hunter.
Fedosia Stiklaikof	26	F.	Pirate Cove	Wife.
Endovke Stiklaikof	6	F.	Wosnessenski	
Eloiseta Stiklaikof	4	F.	do	
Radion Stiklaikof	1	M.	do	
Maria Stiklaikof	13	F.	Belkofski	Orphan.
Demetri Gurdioff		M.	Chernofski	4 children; hunter.
Parascovia Gurdioff	50	F.	do	
Alexandra Gurdioff	18	F.	Pirate Cove	
Gabriel Gurdioff	19	M.	Unga	Hunter.
Matrona Gurdioff	12	F.	Wosnessenski	
Ivan Gurdioff	5	M.	do	
Nicolai Kotshutin	23	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Agraphina Kotshutin	22	F.	Unga	Wife.
Sacha Kotshutin	5	M.	Wosnessenski	
Paraskovia Kotshutin	(a)	F.	do	
Maria Jatsmanoff	38	F.	Akutan	Widow; 2 children.
Agraphina Jatsmanoff	6	F.	Wosnessenski	
Radion Jatsmanoff	2	M.	do	
Peter Kamsaroff	24	M.	Belkofski	No family; hunter.

*a* Eight months.

## RECAPITULATION.

Males	9
Females	11
Total	20

*Census of Belkofski.*

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Moizey Mozorof.....	28	M.	Atka.....	Wife and 1 child; hunter.
Maklena Mozorof.....	28	F.	Nikolski.	
Simeon Mozorof.....	2	M.	Woonessenski	
Ignatin Kuzakin.....	30	M.	Nikolski.	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Ostemia Kuzakin.....	26	F.	Belkofski	
Gregory Kuzakin.....	5	M.	do	
Rodion Kuzakin.....	2	M.	do	
Antone Ladegin.....	57	M.	Atka.....	Wife and 1 child.
Jennie Ladegin.....	48	F.	Belkofski	
James Ladegin.....	6	M.	do	
Poligin Ladegin.....	17	F.	do	
Peter Dushkin.....	56	M.	do	
Anna Dushkin.....	40	F.	Korovinski	
Tertiana Johnson.....	24	F.	Belkofski	
Freddie Johnson.....	2	M.	do	
Moisey Claymoff.....	10	M.	do	
Andrea Arkemantoff.....	46	M.	Unga.....	Wife and 5 children.
Oleiana Arkemantoff.....	40	F.	Belkofski	
Nikita Arkemantoff.....	20	M.	do	
Feckla Arkemantoff.....	20	F.	Unalaska	
Nadia Arkemantoff.....	12	F.	Belkofski	
Peter Arkemantoff.....	6	M.	Unga	
Nikoli Arkemantoff.....	3	M.	Belkofski	
Llisha Arkemantoff.....	1	M.	do	
Katarina Lestikof.....	34	F.	Unga.....	Widow and 4 children.
Lief Lestikof.....	12	M.	Belkofski	
Matrona Lestikof.....	10	F.	do	
Makile Lestikof.....	8	M.	do	
Anna Lestikof.....	2	F.	do	
Alekay Dushkin.....	25	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Anna Dushkin.....	18	F.	St. Paul.	
Qeana Dushkin.....	20	F.	Belkofski	
Nasile Kotchutin.....	35	M.	do	
Mary Kotchutin.....	35	F.	do	
Agraphy Kotchutin.....	28	F.	do	
Alix Steklanikof.....	5	M.	do	
George Venskin.....	3	M.	do	
Andronica Romkievisneko.....	16	M.	do	Sister's son.
Mationa Vishikof.....	14	F.	do	Orphan.
Simeon Dushkin.....	29	M.	do	Wife and child; hunter.
Stepanina Dushkin.....	27	F.	do	
Laurenti Dushkin.....	2	M.	do	
Polifia Kotchutin.....	10	F.	do	Orphan.
Dementin Kenezarof.....	33	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Antenina Kenezarof.....	20	F.	Unalaska	
Arsena Kenezarof.....	3	M.	Belkofski	
Alistarka Kenezarof.....	1	M.	do	
Marpha Kenezarof.....	40	F.	Unga.....	Mother.
Sophia Serebuekof.....	35	F.	Belkofski	Widow.
Simeon Venskin.....	28	M.	do	Wife and 4 children; hunter.
Akenia Venskin.....	26	F.	do	
Poligia Venskin.....	6	F.	do	
Anna Venskin.....	5	F.	do	
Katarina Venskin.....	3	F.	do	
Alexandra Venskin.....	1	F.	do	
Mino Vatanabi.....	31	M.	Japan.....	Cook, Alaska Commercial Com- pany; wife and 3 children.
Paraskovia Vatanabi.....	26	F.	Belkofski	
Mary Vatanabi.....	6	F.	do	
Nellie Vatanabi.....	3	F.	do	
Peter Vatanabi.....	(a)	M.	do	
Kurile Kuzakin.....	35	M.	do	Wife and 3 children; hunter.
Daria Kuzakin.....	23	F.	do	
Nikolai Kuzakin.....	10	M.	do	
Feodor Kuzakin.....	8	M.	do	
Feckla Kuzakin.....	5	F.	do	
Neckander Yetmasof.....	38	M.	Unalaska	Wife and child; hunter.
Lizzie Yetmasof.....	40	F.	Belkofski	
Katarina Yetmasof.....	7	F.	do	
Osip Glekof.....	25	M.	do	Single; hunter.
Matfia Verkofski.....	30	M.	Morzhovoi	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Annie Verkofski.....	23	F.	Belkofski	
Agraphia Verkofski.....	2	F.	do	
Helene Verkofski.....	1	F.	do	
Osip Vereskin.....	35	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Agraphina Vereskin.....	28	F.	do	
Alexandria Vereskin.....	5	F.	do	
Maria Vereskin.....	1	F.	do	
Matpha Kotschutan.....	38	M.	do	Wife; hunter.
Eloiseta Kotschutan.....	22	F.	do	

a One month.

## Census of Belkofski—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Ivan Kuzakin	20	M.	Belkofski	Single.
Ivan Arkinandtof	60	M.	Unga	Russian.
Katrina Arkinandtof	13	F.	Belkofski	Grandchild.
Peter Arkinandtof	15	M.	do	Do.
Gregory Golishof	33	M.	do	Wife and 1 child; hunter.
Alexandra Golishof	30	M.	Makushin	
Ivan Golishof	15	M.	Belkofski	
Nikolai Kulzarof	55	M.	do	Do.
Lukela Kulzarof	32	F.	Unalaska	
Marpha Kulzarof	8	F.	do	
Yacov Vlashof	27	M.	Belkofski	Single.
Iokevti Vereskin	55	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Anatasia Vereskin	46	F.	do	
Ivan Vereskin	18	M.	do	
Senere Vereskin	5	F.	Morzhovoi	Single.
Ivan Welgenenof	35	M.	Belkofski	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Milania Welgenenof	30	F.	do	
Katrina Welgenenof	10	F.	do	
Feekla Welgenenof	4	F.	do	
Neketa Grassinof	40	M.	do	Wife and 1 child; hunter.
Italia Grassinof	30	F.	do	
Radion Grassinof	4	M.	do	
Varvara Vereskin	45	F.	do	
E. P. Alexine	48	M.	Russian	Russian priest, wife and child.
Olga Alexine	26	F.	do	
Olga Alexine	5	F.	do	
Theodora Kotsbukin	14	M.	Wosnessenski	
Constantine Panlof	27	M.	Russia	Deacon, wife and child.
Alexandra Panlof	17	F.	Belkofski	
Constantine Panlof	(a)	F.	do	
Laurent Kuzakin	50	M.	do	Wife and 3 children; hunter.
Evdoka Kuzakin	40	F.	Wosnessenski	
Iolek Kuzakin	12	F.	Belkofski	
Poligea Kuzakin	3	F.	do	
Vauvara Kuzakin	1	F.	do	
Feodote Platnekof	50	M.	do	Widower and 1 child; hunter.
Gregory Grassinof	18	M.	do	Single.
Fedore Platnekof	8	M.	do	
Poligea Venskin	38	F.	Wosnessenski	Widow and 5 children.
Fecla Venskin	11	F.	Belkofski	
Irena Venskin	5	F.	do	
Demetri Vlaskof	29	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Maria Vlaskof	25	F.	do	
Ivan Vlaskof	8	M.	do	
Aroman Vlaskof	1	M.	do	
Rupk Karakin	55	M.	do	Wife; hunter.
Eimelian Karakin	29	M.	do	Widower; 1 child; hunter.
Sopkia Karakin	27	F.	do	Wife of Rupk.
Luka Karakin	2	M.	do	
Nikolai Kuzakin	50	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Anna Kuzakin	60	F.	Wosnessenski	
Gregory Kuzakin	5	M.	Belkofski	
Mueksina Kuzakin	2	M.	do	
Petna Vereskin	19	M.	do	Single.
Radion Dushkin	39	M.	do	Chief; widower; 1 child.
Annie Dushkin	12	F.	do	
Mary Dushkin	25	F.	do	Single.
Peter Dushkin	30	M.	do	
Fedosia Dushkin	20	F.	Morzhovoi	Wife.
Ivan Dushkin	17	M.	do	Single; hunter.
Matrona Dushkin	60	F.	Unalaska	
Mrs. Ainsworthy	30	F.	Belkofski	Widow and 2 children.
Mary Ainsworthy	15	F.	Ukatik	
Olga Ainsworthy	14	F.	Nikolfski	At school, Unalaska.
Wasila Galishof	35	M.	Belkofski	Wife; hunter.
Agnes Galishof	50	F.	do	
Arkup Masheenen	36	M.	do	Wife, 3 children; hunter.
Evdokie Masheenen	36	F.	Paulof Bay	
Fedoria Masheenen	7	F.	Belkofski	
Maria Masheenen	4	F.	do	
Marpha Masheenen	1	F.	do	
Eopsik Kusakin	35	M.	do	Wife, 1 child; hunter.
Maria Kusakin	35	F.	Paulof Bay	
Nikolai Kusakin	7	M.	Belkofski	
Ivan Vereskin	50	M.	Paulof Bay	Wife, 2 children; hunter.
Seneway Vereskin	36	F.	Belkofski	
Gavril Vereskin	13	M.	Wosnessenski	
Annie Vereskin	6	F.	do	
Ermoli Kotschutin	55	M.	Paulof Bay	Widower; hunter.

a Two months.

*Census of Belkofski—Continued.*

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Ephreama Kotschutin.....	50	F.	Belkofski.....	Widow.
Masha Kotschutin.....	49	F.	.....do.....	
Polygeia Kotschutin.....	11	F.	.....do.....	
Sam Dock.....	50	M.	China.....	Cook, Alaska Commercial Co.;
John E. Jackson.....	38	M.	Sweden.....	single.
Ed. Smith.....	35	M.	.....do.....	Single, hunter.
P. J. Myers.....	42	M.	Nova Scotia.....	Do. Storekeeper, Alaska Commercial Co.

## RECAPITULATION.

Males.....	82
Females.....	83
Total.....	165
Whites.....	7
Japanese.....	1
Chinese.....	1
Natives.....	156
Total.....	165

*Census of Sannak Island.*

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
David Nedereseff.....	50	M.	Unalaska.....	Hunter; no children.
Alexander Nedereseff.....	39	F.	Akutan.....	
Agrapha Ephemia.....	50	F.	Atka.....	Widow; 1 child.
Ivan Ephemia.....	37	M.	.....do.....	
Nellie Elianof.....	9	F.	.....do.....	
Ockolin Simeonof.....	30	F.	.....do.....	
Lavarinta Kotschutin.....	30	M.	Unalaska.....	1 child; hunter.
—— Kotschutin.....	30	F.	Sannak.....	Wife.
Gregory Kotschutin.....	2	M.	.....do.....	
Appalone Kotschutin.....	20	M.	Unalaska.....	Brother; single; hunter.
Fathin Kotschutin.....	20	M.	.....do.....	Cousin; single; hunter.
Lekin Ladigin.....	40	M.	Atka.....	1 child; hunter.
Marpha Ladigin.....	30	F.	Biorka.....	
Polygeia Ladigin.....	8	F.	Sannak.....	

## RECAPITULATION.

Males.....	7
Females.....	7
Total.....	14

*Census of Morzhovoi village, July 8, 1897.*

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Gregori Druskin.....	47	M.	Old Morzhovoi....	Husband.
Mary Druskin.....	38	F.	Unimak.....	Wife.
Trophin Druskin.....	13	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Anisia Druskin.....	16	F.	.....do.....	
Gregori Druskin.....	10	M.	.....do.....	} Children.
Ivan Druskin.....	5	M.	.....do.....	
Constantine Druskin.....	2	M.	.....do.....	
Phillip Druskin.....	35	M.	Old Morzhovoi....	Husband.
Varvari Druskin.....	23	F.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Daria Druskin.....	3	F.	Morzhovoi.....	Child.
Kaprian Kuchitskin.....	63	M.	Belkofski.....	
Ivan Mochikoff I.....	39	M.	Unimak.....	Husband.
Alexandra Mochikoff.....	37	F.	Old Morzhovoi....	Wife.
Ivan Mochikoff II.....	23	M.	Unimak.....	Husband.
Alexandra Mochikoff.....	27	F.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Marie Mochikoff.....	6	F.	Morzhovoi.....	Child.

## Census of Morzhovoi village, July 8, 1897—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Varsilie Mochikoff.....	38	M.	Attu.....	Husband.
Stephanie Mochikoff.....	31	F.	do.....	Wife.
Jacob Garasimoff.....	37	M.	Atka.....	Husband.
Natalie Garasimoff.....	37	F.	do.....	Wife.
Xinia Garasimoff.....	7	F.	Morzhovoi.....	} Children.
Cornel Garasimoff.....	3	M.	do.....	
Ostenia Garasimoff.....	2	F.	do.....	
Ivan Druskin.....	17	M.	do.....	
Sophie Druskin.....	13	F.	do.....	} Orphans.
Zachar Druskin.....	11	M.	do.....	
Hinia Brown.....	32	F.	Unimak.....	Widow.
Mary Brown.....	13	F.	Morzhovoi.....	At school, San Francisco.
Olga Brown.....	9	F.	do.....	At school, Unalaska.
William Brown.....	4	M.	do.....	
Brown Benson.....	39	M.	Sweden.....	Husband.
Acraphine Benson.....	29	F.	Atka.....	Wife.
Ivan Benson.....	11	M.	Morzhovoi.....	At school, Unalaska.
Helene Benson.....	7	F.	do.....	
Anne Benson.....	4	F.	do.....	
Charles Peterson.....	39	M.	Denmark.....	Husband.
Martha Peterson.....	23	F.	Morzhovoi.....	Wife.
Alexandra Peterson.....	6	F.	do.....	} Children.
Nellie Peterson.....	4	F.	do.....	
Hanne Peterson.....	2	F.	do.....	
Charles Rosenberg.....	39	M.	Germany.....	Husband.
Daria Rosenberg.....	30	F.	Unalaska.....	Wife.
Moses Lazaroff.....	13	M.	Morzhovoi.....	Child first husband.
Mary Geary.....	8	F.	do.....	Child second husband.
Varselie Rosenberg.....	5	M.	do.....	Child third husband.
Catharin Rosenberg.....	4	F.	do.....	Do.
Ivan Rosenberg.....	1	M.	do.....	Do.
Charles Svensen.....	29	M.	Sweden.....	
Stephan Geriski.....	49	M.	Vasilisinski.....	
Terente Orchardin.....	40	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Helene Orchardin.....	38	F.	Unimak.....	Wife.
Nastasia Orchardin.....	10	F.	Morzhovoi.....	
Peter Zochoroff.....	40	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Anna Zochoroff.....	39	F.	do.....	Wife.
Kyprian Zochoroff.....	2	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Gregori Zochoroff.....	(a)	M.	do.....	
Ishmail Orchardin.....	36	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Eresvet Orchardin.....	40	F.	Unga.....	Wife.
Tatiana Orchardin.....	6	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Meron Orchardin.....	3	M.	do.....	
Arshen Rokavitschnikoff.....	18	M.	Belkofski.....	Child first husband.
Kochmar Kuchitshin.....	38	M.	do.....	Husband.
Fecla Kuchitshin.....	40	F.	do.....	Wife.
Constantine Garasimoff.....	38	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Maria Garasimoff.....	24	F.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Ivan Garasimoff.....	2	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Soia Garasimoff.....	(b)	F.	do.....	
Ivan Lazaroff.....	28	M.	Unimak.....	Husband.
Luckaria Lazaroff.....	26	F.	Unalaska.....	Wife.
Akendin Lazaroff.....	3	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Alexander Lazaroff.....	(c)	M.	do.....	
Constantin Veruskin.....	39	M.	Belkofski.....	Father.
Varsili Veruskin.....	8	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Karlam Veruskin.....	5	M.	do.....	
Sophie Veruskin.....	2	F.	do.....	
Demetri Lazaroff.....	50	M.	Unimak.....	} Brothers.
Isaac Lazaroff.....	48	M.	do.....	
Arena Veruskin.....	17	F.	Belkofski.....	Orphan.

## OLD MORZHOVOI VILLAGE.

Herbet Martin.....	38	M.	United States.....	Husband.
Marfa Martin.....	20	F.	Makoshia.....	Wife.
Ivan Martin.....	(d)	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	

a Four months.

b Six months.

c Three months.

d Four months.

## RECAPITULATION.

Total number families in Morzhovoi .....	22
Males .....	43
Females .....	35
Total .....	78
All the men were hunters and fishermen.	
Number families in Old Morzhovoi .....	1
Males .....	2
Females .....	1
Total .....	3
Grand total .....	81

*Census of Akutan village, Alaska, July 2, 1897.*

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Remarks.
Eimelan Dolmatoff .....	32	M.	Wife and 3 children.
Evdokie Dolmatoff .....	28	F.	
Katarina Dolmatoff .....	6	F.	
Aguphey Dolmatoff .....	2	F.	
Ivan Dolmatoff .....	(a)	M.	
Isaac Petokoff .....	42	M.	Wife and 4 children.
Julian Petokoff .....	41	F.	
Andrew Petokoff .....	18	M.	
Elina Petokoff .....	13	F.	
Varvara Petokoff .....	6	F.	
Agrophina Petokoff .....	3	F.	
John Rastogaif .....	32	M.	Wife; no children.
Evdokie Rastogaif .....	21	F.	
Eremia Rastogaif .....	29	F.	Unmarried.
Marpha Rastogaif .....	51	F.	Do.
Loka Petokoff .....	51	M.	Wife and 4 children.
Mary Petokoff .....	40	F.	
Nekandra Petokoff .....	20	M.	
Marke Petokoff .....	7	M.	
Ographen Petokoff .....	14	M.	
Peter Petokoff .....	7	M.	
Patopea Petokoff .....	30	M.	Wife and 6 children.
Alexandra Petokoff .....	28	F.	
Parashkeva Petakoff .....	13	F.	
Reshen Petakoff .....	10	M.	
Lenh Petakoff .....	8	M.	
Ivan Petakoff .....	6	M.	
Varvara Petakoff .....	2	F.	
Mathew Petakoff .....	18	M.	
Ivan Cherepanoff .....	20	M.	
Mary Cherepanoff .....	19	F.	
Philip Cherepanoff .....	60	M.	Wife and 1 child.
Mevra Cherepanoff .....	60	F.	
Epbeme Cherepanoff .....	12	M.	
Akuke Dolmatoff .....	37	M.	Wife and 1 child.
Mary Dolmatoff .....	20	F.	
Spendon Dolmatoff .....	3	M.	
Eimelan Dolmatoff .....	20	M.	Unmarried.
Lenod Dolmatoff .....	63	M.	Do.
Merckrne Dolmatoff .....	34	M.	Wife and no children.
Akinia Dolmatoff .....	30	F.	
Ivan Dolmatoff .....	20	M.	Wife and no children.
Pheckly Dolmatoff .....	17	F.	
Mathew Cherepanoff .....	29	M.	Wife and 3 children.
Peroshkeva Cherepanoff .....	27	F.	
Narvara Cherepanoff .....	6	F.	
Moses Cherepanoff .....	3	M.	
Elena Cherepanoff .....	1	F.	
Kinake Lakarine .....	20	M.	Unmarried.
Ivan Mensheff .....	25	M.	Do.
Julian Maklashin .....	40	M.	Wife and 4 children.
Phekla Maklashin .....	30	F.	
Julian Maklashin .....	13	M.	
Martha Maklashin .....	9	F.	
Vislea Maklashin .....	5	M.	
Mary Maklashin .....	3	F.	
Nashe Peterkoff .....	50	F.	Unmarried.
Gregory Zaharoff .....	20	M.	Wife and no children.
Martha Zaharoff .....	17	F.	

a One month.

Adult males .....	12
Adult females .....	14
Total .....	26
Males under age .....	20
Females under age .....	13
Total .....	33
Grand total .....	59
Number of families .....	14

NOTE.—Those enumerated in the above were born on Akutan Island and all engaged in fishing for a living except Julian Macklashin, who keeps the Alaska Commercial Company store.

## Census of Unalaska Island.

## RUSSIAN MISSION SCHOOL.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Georgy Krasof .....	29	M.	Russia .....	Wife; no children. Teacher, Russian school.
Alexandra Krasof .....	55	F.	do .....	
Vasily Andreanof .....	14	M.	Yukon .....	
Iof Koslof .....	13	M.	Bjorka .....	
Nikita Kudak .....	16	M.	Yukon .....	
Arseni Sokolnikof .....	12	M.	Sannak .....	
Matfey Bereskin .....	11	M.	Unalaska .....	
Vasili Zakarof .....	14	M.	Umnak .....	
Michail Kukickof .....	11	M.	Yukon .....	
Andrew Slofef .....	13	M.	Akutan .....	
Vasily Stephanof .....	12	M.	Kadiak .....	
Ivan Koroshef .....	10	M.	Atka .....	
Afonasy Shagin .....	15	M.	Akutan .....	
Elisay Itchmenof .....	12	M.	Unalaska .....	
Georgy Krukof .....	13	M.	Attu .....	
Kodrat Kochutin .....	13	M.	Sannak .....	
Grigory Dooshnin .....	13	M.	Morzhovoi .....	
Ivan Fredes .....	12	M.	St. Paul .....	
Ivan Merkoref .....	13	M.	do .....	
Paul Kajefnikof .....	13	M.	do .....	

## VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA).

Simen Milovidof .....	58	M.	Sitka .....	Wife; no children.
Natali Milovidof .....	48	F.	do .....	
Maria Shaishnikof .....	64	F.	St. Paul .....	Widow; 3 children.
Innokenty Shaishnikof .....	24	M.	Unalaska .....	
Vasily Shaishnikof .....	37	M.	do .....	Wife; 1 child.
Sovia Shaishnikof .....	23	F.	Korovinski .....	Hunter; chief.
Michal Shaishnikof .....	1	M.	Unalaska .....	
Peter Shaishnikof .....	29	M.	do .....	Wife; no children.
Anna Shaishnikof .....	24	F.	Chernofski .....	
Andrew Lodochnikof .....	63	M.	Atka .....	Widower; 1 child.
Natalia Lodochnikof .....	12	F.	Unalaska .....	
Anna Krukof .....	65	F.	Atka .....	Andrew's sister
Elesaveta Siftsef .....	43	F.	Unalaska .....	Widow; no children.
Evdokia Golovin .....	47	F.	Unga .....	Do.
Andrian Golovin .....	13	M.	Korovinski .....	Nephew.
Evan Olgin .....	43	M.	Kadiak .....	Wife; no children.
Natalia Olgin .....	38	F.	do .....	
Peter Baturin .....	21	M.	Unalaska .....	
Evan Lodichnikof .....	43	M.	do .....	Wife; 3 children.
Seratina Lodichnikof .....	40	F.	Atka .....	
Ilary Lodichnikof .....	16	M.	Unalaska .....	
Evan Lodichnikof .....	13	M.	do .....	
Ilarion Lodichnikof .....	10	M.	do .....	
Vasily Salamatof .....	47	M.	Atka .....	
Evdokia Salamatof .....	38	F.	Unalaska .....	
Rufus Boordokifsky .....	68	M.	do .....	
Oulita Boordokifsky .....	24	F.	Unalaska .....	Wife.
Nikifor Diakonof .....	46	M.	Umnak .....	Four children.
Pelagia Diakonof .....	42	F.	Unalaska .....	Wife.
Augusta Diakonof .....	18	F.	do .....	
Muza Diakonof .....	22	F.	do .....	
Anna Diakonof .....	8	F.	do .....	
Vasily Diakonof .....	6	M.	do .....	

## Census of Unalaska Island—Continued.

## VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA)—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Evan Diakonof.....	38	M.	Unimak	Wife; 1 child.
Anastasia Diakonof.....	16	F.	St. Paul	
Ekaterina Diakonof.....	9	F.	Unalaska	
Peter Krukof.....	29	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Anisia Krukof.....	27	F.	do	
Efrosina Krukof.....	7	F.	do	
Eftichey Krukof.....	(a)	M.	do	
Herman Krukof.....	38	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Agripin Krukof.....	24	F.	do	
Elena Krukof.....	1½	F.	do	
Roman Krukof.....	34	M.	do	
Georgy Hansen.....	24	M.	do	Do.
Maria Hansen.....	19	F.	do	
Seratina Hansen.....	(b)	F.	do	
Stephan Krukof.....	39	M.	Bjorka	
Ekaterina Krukof.....	38	F.	do	
Kalista Repina.....	61	F.	Unalaska	Widow.
Olga Repina.....	18	F.	do	
Ksenia Repina.....	(c)	F.	do	
Login Repin.....	28	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Feydocia Repin.....	28	F.	do	
Evan Repin.....	55	M.	Kadiak	Wife; 2 children.
Apolinaria Repin.....	43	F.	Unalaska	
Kiptian Repin.....	17	M.	do	
Stephan Repin.....	13	M.	do	
Boris Sorokin.....	40	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Evdokia Sorokin.....	34	F.	do	
Maria Sorokin.....	6	F.	do	
Glaifra Sorokin.....	3	F.	do	
Peter Sorokin.....	29	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Tatiana Sorokin.....	18	F.	do	
Itafacil Shabalin.....	60	M.	do	Do.
Evdokia Shabalin.....	36	F.	do	
Neofit Shabalin.....	13	M.	Atka	
Simeon Been.....	26	M.	Yukon	Wife; 2 children.
Sofia Been.....	33	F.	Unalaska	
Maria Been.....	3	F.	do	
Peter Been.....	1	M.	do	
Gregory Galaktionof.....	11	M.	do	
Evan Galaktionof.....	9	M.	do	
Sofia Galaktionof.....	14	F.	do	
Nikolye Kichkof.....	36	M.	do	
Olga Kichkof.....	28	F.	do	
Irina Kichkof.....	4	F.	do	
Evan Kichkof.....	2	M.	do	
Emelian Berekof.....	32	M.	Unalaska	Wife; no children.
Natalia Berekof.....	31	F.	do	
Nicholye Artamonof.....	40	M.	Attu	Do.
Maria Artamonof.....	20	F.	Unalaska	
Philip Tutakof.....	30	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Martha Tutakof.....	34	F.	do	
Elena Tutakof.....	7	F.	do	
Michail Tutakof.....	4	M.	do	
Georgy Dorofeof.....	30	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Pelagia Dorofeof.....	23	F.	do	
Elena Newman.....	47	F.	do	
Artemy Newman.....	11	M.	do	
Sarah Newman.....	21	F.	do	
Nadia Newman.....	12	F.	do	
Martha Sovorof.....	44	F.	Atka	Widow; 2 children.
Luka Sovorof.....	12	M.	Unalaska	
Gabriel Sovorof.....	5	M.	do	
Mutrona Anderson.....	6	F.	do	
Innokenty Anderson.....	.....	M.	do	
Stephan Reesef.....	36	M.	Kadiak	Wife; no children.
Julia Reesef.....	23	F.	St. Paul	
Andrew Swanson.....	24	M.	Unalaska	
Sopia Swanson.....	(b)	F.	do	
Fedora Clinker.....	(d)	M.	do	
Serapian Petelin.....	40	M.	Kadiak	Wife; 1 child.
Julia Petelin.....	30	F.	Unalaska	
Evan Petelin.....	L2	M.	do	
Alexander Lee.....	5	M.	Morzhovoi	
Evan Lee.....	L	M.	do	
Alexander Nikiten.....	13	F.	do	
Maria Wagner.....	19	F.	Unalaska	
Elena Wagner.....	13	F.	do	

a Five months.

b One month.

c Seven months.

d Four months.



## Census of Unalaska Island—Continued.

## VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA)—continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Vera Wagner.....	9	F.	Unalaska	
Anna Goosef.....	12	F.	Unga	
Matrona Balamutof.....	14	F.	Koroviunski	
Katerena Pawlof.....	4	F.	Belkofski	
Elisha Kochutin.....	53	M.	Unalaska	Wife; no children.
Chionoa Kochutin.....	36	F.	do	
Vasily Kochutin.....	31	M.	do	Do.
Eprosinia Kochutin.....	28	F.	do	
Paul Dalmatof.....	40	M.	Unimak	Do.
Kalista Dalmatof.....	33	F.	do	
Prokopi Schogolof.....	57	M.	Unalaska	
Spiredon Serbrinikof.....	30	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Natalia Serbrinikof.....	23	F.	do	
Nektary Serbrinikof.....	3	M.	do	
Iakof Serbrinikof.....	30	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Paraskeva Serbrinikof.....	21	F.	do	
Rafael Serbrinikof.....	27	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Anna Serbrinikof.....	21	F.	do	
Elena Serbrinikof.....	4	F.	do	
Nicholye Serbrinikof.....	1	M.	do	
Konstantin Ignatef.....	35	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Tatiana Ignatef.....	21	F.	do	
Maria Denisof.....	49	F.	do	Widow; 1 child.
Mariamna Denisof.....	14	F.	do	
Mark Schepetin.....	43	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Elena Schepetin.....	25	F.	Unimak	
Inokenty Schepetin.....	9	M.	Unalaska	
Michail Schepetin.....	7	M.	do	
Evan Schepetin.....	57	M.	do	
Antip Merspenin.....	24	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Vasilisa Merspenin.....	20	F.	Attu	
Salamonia Merspenin.....	2	F.	Unalaska	
Cisoy Pankof.....	37	M.	do	Wife; 4 children.
Paraskeva Pankof.....	37	F.	do	
Nikifor Totakof.....	13	M.	do	
Alexander Totakof.....	11	M.	do	
Sevastian Totakof.....	10	M.	do	
Maria Totakof.....	9	F.	do	
Nicholye Kudrin.....	43	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Tekussa Kudrin.....	40	F.	do	
Evan Kudrin.....	20	M.	do	
Harion Nevzorof.....	23	M.	do	Wife.
Paraskeva Nevzorof.....		F.		
Nicholye Shapashnikof.....	60	M.	Unga	
Pude Shapashnikof.....	31	M.	do	Do.
Alexandra Shapashnikof.....	21	F.	do	
Maria Hraouf.....	44	F.	do	
Kliment Shapashnikof.....	34	M.	Makusbin	Do.
Serafima Shapashnikof.....	17	F.	do	
Machail Shapashnikof.....	35	M.	Unalaska	
Alexey Ichmenof.....	32	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Agripina Ichmenof.....	27	F.	Kashega	
Daniel Ichmenof.....	6	M.	Unalaska	
Peter Ichmenof.....	24	M.	do	
Zachar Shemakinsky.....	32	M.	do	Wife.
Preskila Shemakinsky.....	22	F.	do	
Serapion Boorenin.....	36	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Maria Boorenin.....	38	F.	Akutan	
Akelina Boorenin.....	38	F.	Unalaska	
Michail Boorenin.....	1	M.	do	
Andronik Smerenikof.....	33	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Mapid Smerenikof.....	26	F.	do	
Alexandra Smerenikof.....	9	F.	do	
Georgy Odoefsky.....	44	M.	do	Wife.
Tatiana Odoefsky.....	31	F.	do	
Vladimir Odoefsky.....	42	M.	do	Wife; 4 children.
Natalia Odoefsky.....	30	F.	do	
Martha Odoefsky.....	8	F.	do	
Maxim Odoefsky.....	4	M.	do	
Arsenia Odoefsky.....	(a)	M.	do	
Daria Odoefsky.....	(a)	F.	do	
Vsevolod Odoefsky.....	35	M.	do	Wife.
Martha Odoefsky.....	35	F.	do	
Gabriel Lazaref.....	38	M.	Atka	Do.
Alexandra Lazaref.....	42	F.	Unalaska	
Isedor Solovef.....	49	M.	Akutan	Wife; 2 children.
Wassa Solovef.....	42	F.	do	
Kirik Solovef.....	10	M.	do	

a Five months.

## Census of Unalaska Island—Continued.

## VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA)—continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Rufus Solovef.....	7	M.	Unalaska.....	
Evan Solovef.....	34	M.	Akutan.....	
Joseph Solovef.....	38	M.	do.....	Wife.
Evdokia Solovef.....	22	F.	Makushin.....	
Kirik Lukanin.....	28	M.	Akutan.....	Wife; 1 child.
Stiphanoda Lukanin.....	29	F.	Umnak.....	
Lavrenty Lukanin.....	23	M.	Unalaska.....	
Iñin Lukanin.....	30	M.	Akutan.....	
Evan Serebrinikof.....	35	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife.
Natalia Serebrinikof.....	22	F.	do.....	
Mark Papof.....	38	M.	do.....	
Kliment Boorenin.....	54	M.	Kashega.....	
Anna Boorenin.....	20	F.	do.....	
Dimitry Peshenkof.....	27	M.	Atka.....	Do.
Maria Peshenkof.....	26	F.	Attu.....	
Iarion Menshof.....	46	M.	Unalaska.....	Do.
IaghGelef.....	24	M.	Atka.....	
Flor Golodef.....	49	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Maria Golodef.....	35	F.	Unalaska.....	
Ivan Golodef.....	7	M.	Biorka.....	
Grigory Golodef.....	5	M.	Unalaska.....	
Evdokia Shelikof.....	59	F.	do.....	Widow.
Anña Shapashnikof.....	32	F.	do.....	Widow; 2 children.
Luka Shapashnikof.....	10	M.	do.....	
Anña Shapashnikof.....	(a)	F.	do.....	
Wassa Pankof.....	57	F.	do.....	Widow.
Ekaterina Balakshin.....	65	F.	do.....	Do.
Paraskeva Galkin.....	75	F.	Atka.....	Do.
Marva Peshenkof.....	32	F.	do.....	
Grigory Peshenkof.....	11	M.	Unalaska.....	
Martha Peshenkof.....	6	F.	do.....	
Maria Kalistratof.....	49	F.	Attu.....	Do.
Palaktia Petelin.....	42	F.	Kashega.....	Do.
Alexander Petelin.....	5	M.	do.....	
Martha Shablin.....	44	F.	Unalaska.....	Do.
Nadia Zyekof.....	41	F.	Attu.....	
Fedore Zyekof.....	23	M.	Unalaska.....	
Peter Sakolnikof.....	20	M.	Umnak.....	
Georgy Itchmenof.....	42	M.	Kashega.....	Wife.
Eustinia Itchmenof.....	42	F.	do.....	
Feopan Dolmatof.....	18	M.	Unalaska.....	
Peter Gromof.....	26	M.	Attu.....	Do.
Sosipatra Gromof.....	22	F.	Unalaska.....	
Pelagia Itchmenof.....	58	F.	do.....	Widow.
Georgy Itchmenof.....	35	M.	Chernofski.....	
Martha Golodof.....	43	F.	Attu.....	Do.
Makrina Kozerof.....	66	F.	Biorka.....	Do.
Anñin Vlasof.....	22	M.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Maria Vlasof.....	26	F.	Unalaska.....	
Varvara Ihapashnikof.....	15	F.	do.....	
Vasily Peterson.....	14	M.	Sannak.....	
Yolita Krukof.....	12	F.	Umnak.....	
Natalia Rostorgnef.....	13	F.	Biorka.....	
Michay Kochutin.....	9	M.	Unalaska.....	
Karp Belof.....	30	M.	Morzhovoi.....	Do.
Elisaveta Belof.....	24	F.	Belkofski.....	
Ivan Renkin.....	13	M.	Chernofski.....	
Leventy Renkin.....	8	M.	do.....	
Julita Renkin.....	5	F.	do.....	
Nicholye Renkin.....	3	M.	do.....	
Peter Renkin.....	(a)	M.	Unalaska.....	

a One month.

## Census of Biorka Island.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Terenty Makarin.....	43	M.	Biorka.....	Wife; 3 children.
Irina Makarin.....	39	F.	Akutan.....	
Andrew Makarin.....	9	M.	Biorka.....	
Ilagah Makarin.....	7	M.	do.....	
Paraskeva Makarin.....	12	F.	do.....	
Ilesay Batuof.....	24	M.	do.....	
Erimia Siftsof.....	56	M.	do.....	Wife; 5 children.
Glikeria Siftsof.....	33	F.	do.....	
Fedora Siftsof.....	9	M.	do.....	
Gabriel Siftsof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Anisia Siftsof.....	13	F.	do.....	
Paraskeva Siftsof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Alexandra Siftsof.....	4	F.	do.....	
Glikeria Siftsof.....	38	M.	do.....	Widow.
Martha Siftsof.....	12	F.	do.....	
Ilasaty Manshef.....	31	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 3 children.
Akelina Manshef.....	34	F.	Biorka.....	
Ignaty Manshef.....	9	M.	do.....	
Akelina Manshef.....	7	F.	do.....	
Anna Manshef.....	3	F.	do.....	
Iakof Kozlof.....	34	M.	do.....	Wife.
Maria Kozlof.....	36	F.	do.....	
Fevronia Kitvin.....	36	F.	do.....	Widow.
Irina Kitvin.....	11	F.	do.....	
Nikifor Kozlof.....	22	M.	do.....	Wife.
Maria Kozlof.....	21	F.	do.....	
Kirik Papof.....	28	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Afonasia Papof.....	25	F.	do.....	
Ignaty Papof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Trifton Rastorgoef.....	44	M.	do.....	Wife.
Maria Rastorgoef.....	17	F.	Akutan.....	
Daniel Rastorgoef.....	18	M.	Biorka.....	
Natalia Rastorgoef.....	13	F.	do.....	
Miron Cherepanof.....	44	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Christina Cherepanof.....	31	F.	do.....	
Ekaterina Cherepanof.....	6	F.	do.....	
Peter Petrof.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife; no child.
Anna Petrof.....	25	F.	do.....	
Peter Shemakensky.....	28	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 1 child.
Cleopatra Shemakensky.....	23	F.	do.....	
Peter Shemakensky.....	6	M.	Bikora.....	
Vasily Itchmenof.....	33	M.	Akutan.....	Wife; 2 children.
Martha Itchmenof.....	36	F.	Biorka.....	
Rodion Itchmenof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Maria Itchmenof.....	2	F.	do.....	
Maria Itchmenof.....	36	F.	do.....	
Anna Lazaref.....	49	F.	do.....	
Matrone Kitvin.....	56	F.	do.....	

## Census of Makushin.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Andrew Lichanof.....	38	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 2 children.
Evdokia Lichanof.....	25	F.	Makushin.....	
Nadia Lichanof.....	6	F.	do.....	
Vasily Lichanof.....	1	M.	do.....	
Vasily Petukof.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Elisavata Petukof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Ioakim Petukof.....	28	M.	do.....	
Matfay Petukof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Anna Petukof.....	10	F.	do.....	
Ivan Krukof.....	50	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 2 children.
Maria Krukof.....	34	F.	do.....	
Palikarp Krukof.....	17	M.	Makushin.....	
Haritina Krukof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Nadia Krukof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Maria Krukof.....	5	F.	do.....	
Nicholye Krukof.....	23	M.	do.....	Do.
Melania Krukof.....	25	F.	Kashega.....	
Martha Krukof.....	(a)	F.	do.....	
Maria Krukof.....	8	F.	do.....	
Glob Talanof.....	42	M.	Makushin.....	Wife and son.
Maria Talanof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Simeon Talanof.....	19	M.	do.....	Wife.
Evdokia Talanof.....	18	F.	do.....	
Nikita Talanof.....	35	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Ekaterina Talanof.....	30	F.	do.....	
Nikon Talanof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Lionty Talanof.....	3	M.	do.....	
Martha Talanof.....	1	F.	do.....	
Arseni Galaktionof.....	41	M.	Atka.....	Do.
Lubove Galaktionof.....	30	F.	Morzhovoi.....	
Laventy Galaktionof.....	12	M.	Makushin.....	
Ivan Galaktionof.....	10	M.	do.....	
Varvara Galaktionof.....	8	F.	do.....	
Varvara Telanof.....	68	F.	do.....	
Natalia Petelin.....	48	F.	do.....	
Nicholye Likanof.....	26	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; no children.
Maria Likanof.....	36	F.	Chernofski.....	
Simeon Likanof.....	24	M.	Unalaska.....	Do.
Julita Likanof.....	25	F.	Makushin.....	
Mavra Petookof.....	61	F.	do.....	Widow; 1 son.
Peter Petookof.....	14	M.	do.....	
Iakinof Petookof.....	21	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Elena Petookof.....	23	F.	do.....	
Ivan Kastromitin.....	40	M.	do.....	Do.
Mariana Kastromitin.....	22	F.	do.....	
Ivan Kastromitin, second.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Maria Kastromitin.....	28	F.	do.....	
Lupp Kastromitin.....	10	M.	do.....	
Peter Kastromitin.....	9	M.	do.....	
Anna Kastromitin.....	7	F.	do.....	
Alexander Kastromitin.....	3½	M.	do.....	
Vonifaty Ancheof.....	58	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Matrona Ancheof.....	47	F.	do.....	
Andrew Tarasof.....	22	M.	Morzhovoi.....	Wife; 1 child.
Agripina Tarasof.....	22	F.	Unalaska.....	
Sustinia Tarasof.....	5	F.	Makushin.....	
Ilajah Shaposhnikof.....	29	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 3 children.
Subove Shaposhnikof.....	25	F.	Makushin.....	
Daniel Shaposhnikof.....	4	M.	do.....	
Afonasia Shaposhnikof.....	2½	F.	do.....	
Matrona Shaposhnikof.....	(a)	F.	do.....	
Tikon Glaktionof.....	34	M.	Atka.....	Do.
Martha Glaktionof.....	28	F.	Makushin.....	
Evdokia Glaktionof.....	10	F.	do.....	
Gabriel Glaktionof.....	9	M.	do.....	
Iakim Glaktionof.....	1	M.	do.....	
Tekusa Ignatef.....	44	F.	do.....	Widow; 2 children.
Iakim Ignatef.....	10	M.	do.....	
Elena Ignatef.....	12	F.	do.....	
Maria Emliof.....	39	F.	do.....	Widow; 1 son.
Alexy Emliof.....	7	M.	do.....	

a Six months.

## Census of Kashega.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Afonasy Denisof.....	37	M.	Kashega.....	Wife; 1 child.
Kalista Denisof.....	32	F.	do.....	
Varvara Denisof.....	10	F.	Unalaska.....	
Karisa Kudrin.....	40	M.	Kashega.....	Wife; 4 children.
Palagia Kudrin.....	19	F.	do.....	
Iakof Kudrin.....	8	M.	do.....	
Alaxsey Kudrin.....	5	M.	do.....	
Kornely Kudrin.....	(a)	M.	do.....	
Moisey Boorenin.....	39	M.	do.....	Wife; 5 children.
Vasilisa Boorenin.....	36	F.	do.....	
Nikanor Boorenin.....	4	M.	do.....	
Elina Boorenin.....	12	F.	do.....	
Natelia Boorenin.....	12	F.	do.....	
Paraskvva Boorenin.....	8	F.	do.....	
Grigoey Boorenin.....	1	M.	do.....	
Alexy Denisof.....	65	M.	do.....	
Ivan Denisof.....	25	M.	do.....	
Konstantin Denisof.....	32	M.	do.....	
Alexandra Denisof.....	24	F.	do.....	
Nikifor Denisof.....	35	M.	do.....	
Maria Denisof.....	26	F.	Makushin.....	
Iakof Denisof.....	1	M.	Kashega.....	
Evan Kudrin.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Taisia Kudrin.....	23	F.	do.....	
Maria Kudrin.....	3	F.	do.....	
Anna Kudrin.....	1	F.	do.....	
Salomonias Itchmenof.....	46	F.	Kashega.....	Widow; 3 children.
Mefody Itchmenof.....	19	M.	do.....	
Ivan Itchmenof.....	13	M.	do.....	
Feodora Itchmenof.....	10	F.	do.....	
Ivan Itchmenof.....	22	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Lorisa Itchmenof.....	17	F.	Unalaska.....	
Vasily Itchmenof.....	26	M.	Kashega.....	Wife; 2 children.
Maria Itchmenof.....	25	F.	Akutan.....	
Natalia Itchmenof.....	1½	F.	Kashega.....	
Stephanida Itchmenof.....	(b)	F.	do.....	
Artoman Itchmenof.....	40	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Hevronia Itchmenof.....	35	F.	do.....	
Ivan Boorenin, first.....	50	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Matrona Boorenin.....	50	F.	Unalaska.....	
Stephan Boorenin.....			Kashega.....	
Ilajah Boorenin.....	12	M.	do.....	
Matfey Boorenin.....	5	M.	do.....	
Ekaterina Boorenin.....	16	F.	do.....	
Ivan Boorenin, second.....	40	M.	do.....	
Pavla Boorenin.....	35	F.	do.....	
Alexsy Ermilof.....	17	M.	do.....	
Dorophey Itchmenof.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Fedosia I. Itchmenof.....	31	F.	do.....	
Julita Itchmenof.....	8	F.	do.....	
Grigory Itchmenof.....	3	M.	do.....	
Vassa Itchmenof.....	(c)	F.	do.....	

a Six months.

b Four months.

c Five months.

## Census of Chernofski.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.	
Ivan Gordiof .....	35	M.	Chernofski .....	Wife; 3 children.	
Paraskiva Gordiof .....	32	F.	do .....		
Ivan Gordiof .....	8	M.	do .....	Do.	
Maria Gordiof .....	3	F.	do .....		
Natalia Gordiof .....	(a)	F.	do .....		
Isaak Gordiof .....	20	M.	Unalaska .....		
Mikey Gordiof .....	60	M.	Chernofski .....		
Matrona Gordiof .....	59	F.	Kashega .....		
Vassa Gordiof .....	35	F.	Chernofski .....		
Alexey Gordeof .....	13	M.	Kashega .....		
Georgy Gordeof .....	8	M.	do .....		
Daniel Gordeof .....	43	M.	Chernofski .....		Wife; 1 child.
Nona Gordeof .....	26	F.	Unalaska .....		
Andrew Gordeof .....	4	M.	Chernofski .....	Wife; 4 children.	
Paul Boorenin .....	41	M.	Kashega .....		
Olga Boorenin .....	34	F.	Morzhoivoi .....		
Michail Boorenin .....	4	M.	Chernofski .....		
Justinia Boorenin .....	7	F.	do .....		
Nicholey Boorenin .....	(a)	M.	do .....		
Josif Kudrin .....	52	M.	Kashega .....		Wife; 1 son.
Pelagia Kudrin .....	43	F.	Unalaska .....		
Ivan Kudrin .....	10	M.	Chernofski .....		Wife; 2 sons.
Efeem Boorenin .....	36	M.	Kashega .....		
Olga Boorenin .....	24	F.	Unalaska .....		
Fekla Boorenin .....	4	F.	Chernofski .....		
Akelina Boorenin .....	(a)	F.	do .....		
Innokenty Petukof .....	31	M.	do .....	Wife; 1 child.	
Justinia Petukof .....	28	F.	do .....		
Stephan Petukof .....	5	M.	do .....	Wife; 2 children.	
Sovia Pankof .....	43	F.	do .....		
Simeon Pankof .....	20	M.	do .....		
Evdokia Pankof .....	35	F.	do .....		
Evdokia Pankof, second .....	7	F.	do .....		
Grigory Boorenin .....	44	M.	Kashega .....		
Glikeria Boorenin .....	38	F.	Chernofski .....		
Grigory Boorenin, first .....	9	M.	do .....		
Grigory Boorenin, second .....	5	M.	do .....		
Geodosia Kalimof .....	42	F.	do .....		Wife; 3 children.
Benidikt Kalimof .....	24	M.	do .....		
Nasily Kalimof .....	21	M.	do .....		
Philip Kalimof .....	19	M.	do .....		
Grigory Kalimof .....	12	M.	do .....		
Timothy Kalimof .....	9	M.	do .....		
Lukia Kalimof .....	13	F.	do .....		
Maria Kalimof .....	7	F.	do .....		
Dionisy Kalimof .....	44	M.	do .....		
Maria Kalimof .....	41	F.	do .....		
Mikey Kalimof .....	10	M.	do .....	Wife; 5 children.	
Vasilisa Kalimof .....	13	F.	do .....		
Paraskeva Kalimof .....	2	F.	do .....		
Afonasy Boorenin .....	33	M.	Umnak .....		
Efrosenia Boorenin .....	34	F.	do .....		
Paraskeva Boorenin .....	7	F.	do .....		
Ignaty Golodof .....	47	M.	Attu .....		
Maria Golodof .....	35	F.	Chernofski .....		
Herman Golodof .....	35	M.	do .....		
Ivan Golodof .....	6	M.	do .....		
Lukia Golodof .....	12	F.	do .....		
Evdokia Golodof .....	8	F.	do .....		
Taliana Golodof .....	3	F.	do .....		

a Six months.

## Census of Umnak.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Nikifor Krukof.....	48	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 8 children.
Tekusa Krukof.....	43	F.	do.....	
Josif Krukof.....	21	M.	Umnak.....	
Zakorey Krukof.....	18	M.	do.....	
Ivan Krukof.....	12	M.	do.....	
Georgy Krukof.....	3	M.	do.....	
Arseny Krukof.....	14	M.	do.....	
Eftimia Krukof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Evdokia Krukof.....	7	F.	do.....	
Ekaterina Krukof.....	4	F.	do.....	
Simcon Krukof.....	46	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 6 children.
Seratina Krukof.....	38	F.	Umnak.....	
Vasily Krukof.....	17	M.	do.....	
Andronik Krukof.....	8	M.	do.....	
Julita Krukof.....	13	F.	do.....	
Fenon Krukof.....	10	F.	do.....	
Salonionia Krukof.....	6	F.	do.....	
Ivan Krukof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Boris Besizikof.....	46	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Anisia Besizikof.....	41	F.	do.....	
Peter Besizikof.....	22	M.	do.....	
Kiril Besizikof.....	18	M.	do.....	
Ponty Besizikof.....	42	M.	do.....	Wife.
Xenia Besizikof.....	33	F.	do.....	
Julia Shaposnikof.....	22	F.	do.....	
Eleazar Besizikof.....	34	M.	do.....	Do.
Xenia Besizikof.....	24	F.	do.....	
Ivan Mookaplef.....	66	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Juliana Mookaplef.....	46	F.	do.....	
Karlampy Mookaplef.....	18	M.	do.....	
Maria Mookaplef.....	15	F.	do.....	
Eugenia Mookaplef.....	13	F.	do.....	
Elena Mookaplef.....	30	F.	do.....	
Ivan Sororof.....	33	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Agripina Sororof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Antip Sororof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Ignaty Sororof.....	2	M.	do.....	
Ivan Sororof.....	20	M.	do.....	
Alexander Nedoresof.....	41	M.	do.....	Wife; 5 children.
Pelagia Nedoresof.....	44	F.	do.....	
Grigory Nedoresof.....	10	M.	do.....	
Evangia Nedoresof.....	17	F.	do.....	
Effeemy Nedoresof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Maria Nedoresof.....	4	F.	do.....	
Jystinia Nedoresof.....	2	F.	do.....	
Avoakum Chirkasin.....	26	M.	do.....	
Ivnokinty Chirkasin.....	23	F.	do.....	
Julia Chirkasin.....	71	F.	do.....	
Peter Chirkasin.....	28	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Pelagia Chirkasin.....	41	F.	do.....	
Julia Chirkasin.....	8	F.	do.....	
Barbara Chirkasin.....	17	F.	do.....	
Feodosia Chirkasin.....	28	F.	do.....	
Arseny Sovoref.....	32	M.	do.....	
Ivan Sovoref.....	30	M.	do.....	
Peter Sovoref.....	34	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Natalia Sovoref.....	25	F.	do.....	
Ivan Cherkasin.....	35	M.	do.....	Do.
Vassa Cherkasin.....	24	F.	do.....	
Grigory Cherkasin.....	23	M.	do.....	
Konstantin Cherkasin.....	32	M.	do.....	
Alexandra Cherkasin.....	32	F.	Chernofski.....	
Ivan Sokolnikof.....	51	F.	Umnak.....	
Daniel Sokolnikof.....	29	M.	do.....	
Elena Sokolnikof.....	25	F.	do.....	
Nikifor Larionof.....	35	M.	do.....	
Maria Larionof.....	34	F.	do.....	
Pavala Larionof.....	2	F.	do.....	
Timofey Dorofeof.....	39	F.	do.....	Do.
Melania Dorofeof.....	37	F.	do.....	
Harion Dorofeof.....	17	M.	do.....	
Irina Dorofeof.....	39	F.	do.....	
Eugenia Dorofeof.....	4	F.	do.....	
Kirill Ermilof.....	44	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Anastasia Ermilof.....	37	F.	do.....	
Afonasy Ermilof.....	8	M.	do.....	
Peter Pletnikof.....	35	M.	do.....	
Kevronia Pletnikof.....	29	F.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
David Pletnikof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Antonia Pletnikof.....	2	F.	do.....	
Vasily Savoref.....	35	M.	do.....	
Maria Savoref.....	44	F.	do.....	

## Census of Umnak—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Kiril Savoref.....	17	M.	Umnak.....	
Alexandra Savoref.....	10	F.	do.....	
Anna Savoref.....	4	F.	do.....	
Afonasy Glotof.....	28	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Evdokia Glotof.....	29	F.	do.....	
Maria Glotof.....	22	F.	do.....	
Alexandra Chekasin.....	61	F.	do.....	
Paraskeva Sovarof.....	58	F.	do.....	
Maria Pletnikof.....	58	F.	do.....	
Anna Ermilof.....	48	F.	do.....	
Grigory Ermilof.....	18	M.	do.....	
Juliana Ermilof.....	20	F.	do.....	
Pelegia Lookanin.....	43	F.	Akutan.....	
Peter Lookanin.....	19	M.	do.....	
Ksenia Shemakin.....	29	F.	Unalaska.....	
Justinia Shelikof.....	28	F.	Sannak.....	

## Census of Atka Island.

Alexander Shaishnikof.....	38	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; no children.
Maria Shaishnikof.....	33	F.	St. Paul.....	
Maria Nefzorof.....	22	F.	Atka.....	
Elena Svinin.....	45	F.	do.....	
Anna Svining.....	45	F.	do.....	
Feodor Golay.....	25	M.	do.....	
Kassian Golay.....	61	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Pelagia Golay.....	60	F.	do.....	
Appolon Golay.....	21	M.	do.....	
Ekaterina Golay.....	31	F.	do.....	
Matrona Golay.....	22	F.	do.....	
Stephan Golay.....	1	M.	do.....	
Rufus Golay.....	36	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Paraskeva Golay.....	31	F.	do.....	
Konstantin Golay.....	9	M.	do.....	
Anna Golay.....	24	F.	Attu.....	
Sergy Golay.....	2	M.	Atka.....	
Dionisy Peshenkof.....	17	M.	do.....	
Grigory Peshenkof.....	15	M.	do.....	
Georgy Mershenin.....	62	M.	do.....	Wife; 5 children.
Natalia Mershenin.....	51	F.	do.....	
Adrian Mershenin.....	30	M.	do.....	
Michail Mershenin.....	26	M.	do.....	
Ilarion Mershenin.....	32	M.	do.....	
Ivan Mershenin.....	12	M.	do.....	
Akilina Mershenin.....	7	F.	do.....	
Nicholay Nefzorof.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Agaphia Nefzorof.....	29	F.	do.....	
Feodor Florushin.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Meropia Florushin.....	31	F.	do.....	
Michael Florushin.....	7	M.	do.....	
Natalia Florushin.....	5	F.	do.....	
Anisia Florushin.....	1	F.	do.....	
Anna Florushin.....	23	F.	do.....	
Wukol Nefzorof.....	41	M.	do.....	Do.
Afonasy Nefzorof.....	41	M.	do.....	Do.
Maria Nefzorof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Elima Nefzorof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Konstantin Nefzorof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Matrona Nefzorof.....	2	F.	do.....	
Avoakum Lazaref.....	47	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Martha Lazaref.....	32	F.	Attu.....	
Adrian Lazaref.....	14	M.	Atka.....	
Ivan Lazaref.....	1	M.	do.....	
Michael Snigerof.....	33	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Zinovia Snigerof.....	25	F.	do.....	
Isedor Snigerof.....	40	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Agappia Snigerof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Anna Snigerof.....	14	F.	do.....	
Evtike Snigerof.....	10	M.	do.....	
Andrew Snigerof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Evdokia Snigerof.....	44	F.	do.....	Widow; 2 children.
Akilina Snigerof.....	17	F.	do.....	
Josef Snigerof.....	10	M.	do.....	



## Census of Atka Island—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Leonty Snigerof	44	M.	Atka	Widow; 3 children.
Vera Snigerof	40	F.	Attu	
Isedor Snigerof	6	M.	Atka	
Sergy Snigerof	4	M.	do	
Anna Snigerof	1	F.	do	
Lef Lazaref	53	M.	do	Do.
Fedosia Lazaref	36	F.	do	
Georgy Lazaref	18	M.	do	
Vasily Lazaref	16	M.	do	
Pavel Lazaref	12	M.	do	
Fekla Golodof	54	F.	Attu	Widow; 2 children.
Ekaterina Golodof	25	F.	do	
Alexandra Golodof	13	F.	Atka	
Karlampy Golodof	33	M.	Unalaska	Wife; 1 child.
Ekaterina Golodof	24	F.	do	
Feofil Golodof	2	M.	Atka	
Efifeem Peshemkof	59	M.	do	Do.
Matrona Peshemkof	52	F.	do	
Olimpada Peshemkof	22	F.	do	
Pood Zochny	44	M.	do	
Alelina Zochny	44	F.	Attu	
Fedosia Zochny	20	F.	Atka	
Makarey Zochny	15	M.	do	
Moisay Zochny	11	M.	do	
Agripina Zochny	7	F.	do	
Agnia Zochny	7	F.	do	
Efdokeem Zochny	34	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Elena Zochny	28	F.	do	
Irina Besnogof	35	F.	do	
Irina Besnogof	17	F.	do	
Feodore Besnogof	10	F.	do	
Peter Horoshef	46	M.	do	Wife; 2 children
Paraskeva Horoshef	48	F.	do	
Peter Horoshef	15	M.	do	
Ivan Horoshef	9	M.	do	
Alelina Ismailof	18	F.	do	
Vassa Zochny	39	F.	do	Widow; 2 children.
Feodosia Zochny	10	F.	do	
Isema Zochny	2	F.	do	
Barbara Gelef	48	F.	do	Widow; 1 daughter.
Maria Gelef	30	F.	do	
Pelafia Gelef	2	F.	do	
Barbara Saposhnikof	30	F.	do	
Alexandra Saposhnikof	10	F.	do	
Efdokia Nefzorof	52	F.	do	
Ivan Nefzorof	37	M.	do	
Eliazar Nefzorof	15	M.	do	
Martha Nefzorof	27	F.	do	
Maria Nefzorof	15	F.	do	
Julia Nefzorof	30	F.	do	
Tatiana Canrof	48	F.	do	Widow; 2 children.
Ivan Canrof	21	M.	do	
Hionia Canrof	15	F.	do	
Christina Lazarof	34	F.	do	
Stephan Mesnikof	19	M.	do	
Pelagia Nefzorof	42	F.	do	
Afonasy Nefzorof	15	M.	do	
Matrona Nefzorof	10	F.	do	
Mavra Kadin	21	F.	do	Widow.
Elna Sokolnikof	51	F.	Umnak	
Pelagia Sokolnikof	32	F.	do	
Vasily Sokolnikof	14	M.	do	
Artemy Tarkanof	39	M.	Atka	Wife; no children.
Elena Tarkanof	36	F.	do	
Afonasy Tarkanof	13	M.	do	
Pakom Eransky	30	M.	do	
Tatiana Eransky	69	F.	do	
Elisaveta Ismailof	40	F.	do	
Evdokia Ismailof	38	F.	do	Widow.
Justinia Ismailof	27	F.	do	
Eflalia Sokolnikof	38	F.	do	Widow; 3 children.
Agaphoa Sokolnikof	17	F.	do	
Stephan Sokolnikof	10	M.	do	
Anna Sokolnikof	4	F.	do	

## Census of Attu Island.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Alexander Prokopef	45	M.	Attu	
Maria Prokopef	46	F.	do	
Stepan Prokopef	15	M.	do	
Martha Prokopef	24	F.	do	
Maria Prokopef	21	F.	do	
Anna Prokopef	11	F.	do	
Nicholay Prokopef	18	M.	do	
Filareth Prokopef	25	M.	do	
Vassa Prokopef	23	F.	do	
Agafia Iroshef	35	F.	do	Widow; 2 children.
Michail Iroshef	15	M.	do	
Lazar Iroshef	4	M.	do	
Maria Golodof	26	F.	do	Widow; 1 child.
Anna Golodof	26	F.	do	
Elstafy Prokopef	45	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Maria Prokopef	31	F.	Unalaska	
Stephan Prokopef	2	M.	Attu	
Michael Artomanof	29	M.	do	
Ivan Artomanof	25	M.	do	
Demistry Prokopef	46	M.	do	Do.
Stephanide Prokopef	41	F.	Unalaska	
Elizar Prokopef	12	M.	Attu	
Iia Prokopef	54	M.	do	Wife; 3 children.
Efrosenia Prokopef	50	F.	Atka	
Ekaterina Prokopef	19	F.	Attu	
Marina Prokopef	15	F.	do	
Michail Prokopef	4	M.	do	
Michail Prokopef	25	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Natalia Prokopef	30	F.	do	
Efgenia Prokopef	6	F.	do	
Peter Gromof	25	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Sosispatra Gromof	19	F.	do	
Fekla Gromof	18	F.	do	
Kseua Gromof	21	F.	do	
Metrofan Golodof	33	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Elena Golodof	24	F.	do	
Lazar Golodof	5	M.	do	
Georgy Golodof	2	M.	do	
Daniel Kosmin	53	M.	do	Wife; 4 children.
Vera Kosmin	42	F.	Atka	
Epatrast Kosmin	5	M.	Attu	
Anastasia Kosmin	13	F.	do	
Evdokia Kosmin	10	F.	do	
Stephan Golodof	36	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Elisavita Golodof	28	F.	do	
Herman Golodof	6	M.	do	
Varara Zikof	28	F.	do	Widow.
Nataila Hudakof	27	F.	do	
Maria Alexiof	41	F.	do	
Evdokim Alexiof	41	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Vera Alexiof	33	F.	do	
Matrona Golodof	46	F.	do	Widow.
Dionisy Hudakof	46	M.	do	Wife; 4 children.
Pelagia Hudakof	42	F.	Atka	
Ivan Hudakof	20	M.	Attu	
Stephan Hudakof	17	M.	do	
Vasily Hudakof	8	M.	do	
Savvaty Hudakof	6	M.	do	
Makary Golodof	31	M.	do	
Iakof Hudakof	39	M.	do	
Nikifor Hudakof	21	M.	do	
Maria Hudakof	24	F.	do	
Barbara Peshenkof	19	F.	do	
Elena Gromof	20	F.	do	
Samuel Caurof	50	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
Barbara Caurof	31	F.	do	
Georgy Caurof	5	M.	do	
Epifany Caurof	1	M.	do	
Paul Hudakof	35	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Martha Hudakof	30	F.	do	
Kapitalina Gordeof	30	F.	do	
Anna Gordeof	9	F.	do	
Marina Gordeof	6	F.	do	
Michail Gordeof	4	M.	do	
Maria Artomonof	69	F.	do	
Akelina Tntakof	45	F.	do	
Anisia Krukof	9	F.	do	
Martha Golodof	42	F.	do	

## RECAPITULATION.

Native male inhabitants of the Aleutian Islands.....	589
Native female inhabitants of the Aleutian Islands.....	576
Total native inhabitants of the Aleutian Islands.....	1,165

Clergy and inmates of Jessie Lee Home, Unalaska, not enumerated or included in number of native inhabitants:

Clergy and families.....	14
Inmates of Jessie Lee Home.....	40
Total.....	54

The settlement of Korovinski, on Korovin Island, contains about 30 inhabitants. An accurate census was not obtained.

The native inhabitants of St. Paul, Kodiak, who are nearly all sea-otter hunters, are not included in the foregoing.



7°





# CHART OF SEA OTTER GROUNDS

OF THE  
ALEUTIAN ISLANDS

TO ACCOMPANY REPORT UPON SEA OTTER  
HUNTING INDUSTRY BY  
CAPTAIN G. L. HOOPER, R.G.S.,  
COMDG BERING SEA FLEET  
1897

NOTE:  
--- Boundaries of the Sea Otter Grounds  
--- Limits of the Bering Sea  
--- Limits of the Aleutian Islands

















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