

Author Index to Volume 88

- Abdu K. A., see Tameim O. et al. 125
Agbowu J., see Weir A. B. et al. 307
Ajayi N., see Weir A. B. et al. 307
Al-Kandari S., see Hira P. R. et al. 257
Amin M. A., see Babiker A. et al. 57
see Daffalla A. A. et al. 131
see Karoun K. O. & Amin A. M. 83
Andrade I. E. D., see Bambirra E. A. et al. 273
Ayra L. S., see Singh M. et al. 373
- Babiker A., Fenwick A., Daffalla A. A. & Amin M. A.
Focality and seasonality of *Schistosoma mansoni* transmission in the Gezira Irrigated Area, Sudan 57
Babiker S. M., Blankespoor H. D., Wassila M., Fenwick A. & Daffalla A. A. Transmission of *Schistosoma haematobium* in North Gezira, Sudan 65
Bakhtiar A., see Singh M. et al. 373
Bambirra E. A., Margarido A., Nogueira M. F. & Andrade I. E. D. Tumoral form of ascariasis: report of a case 273
Bashir M., see Nalin D. R. et al. 7
Behbehani K., see Hira P. R. et al. 257
Ben Izhak O. & Tatarsky I. Positive direct antiglobulin test associated with echinococcosis: a case report 389
Bennett J. L., see Kardaman M. W. et al. 95
Bhardwaj S., see Gupta S. P. et al. 377
Bhargava D. K., Shrinivas, Chawala T., Tandon B. N. & Kapur B. M. L. Intestinal tuberculosis: bacteriological study of tissue obtained by colonoscopy and during surgery 249
Blankespoor H. D., see Babiker S. M. et al. 65
Blaschke T. F., see McEwen J. G. et al. 295
Bradley D. Editorial. Health, disease and water resources development 45
Brummer E., see McEwen J. G. et al. 295
- Cawson R. A., see Rangedera D. C. et al. 223
Chakrabarti A. K., Ghosh K. & Chaudhuri A. K.
Thallium poisoning—a case report 291
Chakraborti C. K., see Chaterjee B. D. et al. 333
Chaterjee B. D., Chakraborti C. K. & Chaudhuri S. Microflora in the trophic ulcers of the foot in leprosy 333
Chaudhuri A. K., see Chakrabarti A. K. et al. 291
Chaudhuri S., see Chaterjee B. D. et al. 333
Chhabra S., see Jajoo U. N. et al. 277
Chowdhry M. A., see Nalin D. R. et al. 7
Chugh T. D., see Gupta S. P. et al. 377
Chwala T. C., see Bhargava D. K. et al. 249
Cook I. F. Herpes zoster in children following malaria, 261
Cutts F. Community participation in Afghan refugee camps in Pakistan 407
- Daffalla A. A., Elias E. E. & Amin M. A. The lungfish *Properous annectans* (Owen) as a biocontrol agent against schistosome vector snails 131
Daffalla A. A., see Babiker A. et al. 57
Daffalla A. A., see Babiker S. M. et al. 65
see El Igail A. B. et al. 101
see Hilali A. H. M. et al. 75
see Kardaman M. W. et al. 95, 105
Deeb B. J., Sufan M. M. & DiGiacomo R. F. *Toxoplasma gondii* infection of cats in Beirut, Lebanon 301
- Desouqi L. A., see Hilali A. H. M. et al. 75
DiGiacomo R. F., see Deeb B. J. et al. 301
Dixon H. G., see El Igail A. B. et al. 101
see Kardaman M. W. et al. 105
- El Gaddal A. A. The Blue Nile Health Project: a comprehensive approach to the prevention and control of water-associated diseases in irrigated schemes of the Sudan 47
El Gaddal A. A., Haridi A. A. M., Hassan F. T. & Hussein H. Malaria control in the Gezira-Managail Irrigated Scheme of the Sudan 153
El Gaddal A. A., see Tameim O. et al. 115, 125
El Gasim A. & Murda G. Evaluation of a health education programme in Tayaba Qurashi Village, Central Sudan during 1983, 111
El Igail A. B., El Tayeb M., Kardaman M. W., Daffalla A. A., Dixon H. G. & Fenwick A. Dose-finding trial using Olitpraz to treat schoolchildren infected with *Schistosoma mansoni* in Gezira, Sudan 101
El Igail A. B., see Kardaman M. W. et al. 95, 105
El Rayah El A., see Karim A. A. R. A. et al. 161
El Safi S. H., Haridi A. A. M. & Rabaa, F. M. A. The food of the larvivorous fish *Gambusia affinis* (Baird and Girard) and *Oreochromis* (formerly *Tilapia*) *niloticus* (Linnaeus) in Gezira irrigation canals 169
El Safi S. H., see Haridi A. A. M. et al. 135
El Tayeb M., see El Igail A. B. et al. 101
see Kardaman M. W. et al. 95, 105
Elias E. E., see Daffalla A. A. et al. 131
- Fenwick A., see Babiker A. et al. 57
see Babiker S. M. et al. 65
see El Igail A. B. et al. 101
see Hilali A. H. M. et al. 75
see Kardaman M. W. et al. 95, 105
Foster S. O., see Robertson R. L. et al. 343
- Ghosh K., see Chakrabarti A. K. et al. 291
Gupta M. S., see Gupta S. P. et al. 377
Gupta O. P., see Jajoo U. N. et al. 277
Gupta S. P., Gupta M. S., Bhardwaj S. & Chugh T. D.
Current clinical patterns of typhoid fever: a prospective study 377
- Hadi A. E. E., see Omer E. E. et al. 337
Hansen K., see Stek M. et al. 1
ul Haq I., see Nalin D. R. et al. 7
Haridi A. A. M., El Safi S. H. & Jobin W. R. Survival, growth and reproduction of the imported ampullarid snail *Marisa cornuarietis* in Central Sudan 135
Haridi A. A. M. & Jobin W. R. Estimated risks and benefits from introducing *Marisa cornuarietis* into the Sudan 145
Haridi A. A. M., see El Gaddal A. A. et al. 153
see El Safi S. H. et al. 169
see Karim A. A. R. A. et al. 161
Harris B. Editorial. Famine in Africa: are there any solutions? 185
Harris G. S., see Platt T. R. & Harris G. S. 323
Hassan F. T., see El Gaddal A. A. et al. 153
Hassan H. S. Sensitivity of *Salmonella* and *Shigella* to antibiotics and chemotherapeutic agents in Sudan 243

- Hay R. J., *see* Rangedera D. C. *et al.* 223
- Henderson A. & Lawson A. S. Frequency distributions and 95% range of a variety of commonly measured blood constituents in healthy Nepalese donors 21
- Hilali A. M. H., Desouqi L. A., Wassila M., Daffalla A. A. & Fenwick A. Snails and aquatic vegetation in Gezira irrigation canals 75
- Hira P. R., Behbehani K. & Al-Kandari S. Malaria in non-endemic Kuwait: resident status of patients with imported infections and the need for prophylaxis 257
- Hull H. F., *see* Robertson R. L. *et al.* 343
- Husein H., *see* Tameim O. *et al.* 115
- Hussein H., *see* El Gadal A. A. *et al.* 153
- Hussein Ayoub S. M. Molluscaid properties of *Acacia nilotica* subspecies *tomentosa* and *astringens*, I 197
- Hussein Ayoub S. M. Molluscaid properties of *Acacia nilotica* subspecies *tomentosa* and *astringens*, II 201
- Ibe G. A., *see* Nduka N. *et al.* 37
- Ibrahim S. M., *see* Sulaiman S. M. & Ibrahim S. M. 91
- Jain A. P., *see* Jajoo U. N. *et al.* 277
- Jajoo U. N., Chhabra S., Gupta O. P. & Jain A. P. Annual cluster (pulse) immunization experience in villages near Sevagram, India 277
- Jesudason M. V., Lalitha M. K. & Koshi G. Changes in incidence of shigella subgroups and their antibiotic susceptibility patterns in Vellore, South India 355
- Jobin W. R., *see* Tameim O. *et al.* 115, 125
see Haridi A. A. M. *et al.* 135, 145
- Joshi K. R., Mathur D. R., Sharma J. C., Vyas M. C. R. & Sanghvi A. Mycetoma caused by *Aspergillus nidulans* in India 41
- Kapur B. M. L., *see* Bhargava D. K. *et al.* 249
- Kardaman M. W., Fenwick A., El Igail A. B., El Tayeb M., Bennett J. L. & Daffalla A. A. Field trials with Oltipraz against *Schistosoma mansoni* in the Gezira Irrigated area, Sudan 95
- Kardaman M. W., Fenwick A., El Igail A. B., El Tayeb M., Daffalla A. A. & Dixon H. G. Treatment with praziquantel of schoolchildren with concurrent *Schistosoma mansoni* and *S. Haematobium* infections in Gezira, Sudan 105
- Kardaman M. W., *see* El Igail A. B. *et al.* 101
- Karim A. A. R. A., Haridi A. A. M. & El Rayah El A. The environmental impacts of four insecticides on non-target organisms in the Gezira Irrigation Scheme canals of Sudan 161
- Karoun K. O. & Amin A. M. Domestic and wild animals naturally infected with *Schistosoma mansoni* in the Gezira Irrigated Scheme, Sudan 83
- Kassim O. O., *see* Stek M. *et al.* 1
- Kloss H. & McCulloch F. S. Ethiopian plants with proven and suspected molluscaid activity: a new approach to plant evolution 189
- Kollberg H., *see* Kurien L. *et al.* 397
- Koshi G., *see* Jesudason M. V. *et al.* 355
- Kurien L., Kollberg H. & Uppfeldt U. Venepuncture pain can be reduced 397
- Lalitha M. K., *see* Jesudason M. V. *et al.* 355
- Lawson A. S., *see* Henderson A. & Lawson A. S. 21
- Lewis R. R., *see* Rangedera D. C. *et al.* 223
- MacCormack C. P. Lay concepts affecting utilization of family planning services in Jamaica 281
- Mahood F., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
- Marchand R. P. & Mnzava A. E. P. A field test of a biochemical key to identify members of the *Anopheles gambiae* group of species in north-east Tanzania 205
- Margarida A., *see* Bambilra E. A. *et al.* 273
- Mathur D. R., *see* Joshi K. R. *et al.* 41
- Matthews J. N. S., *see* Schofield C. J. & Matthews J. N. S. 211
- McCullough F. S., *see* Kloos H. *et al.* 189
- McEwen J. G., Peters G. R., Blaschke T. F., Brummer E., Perlman A. M., Restrepo A. & Stevens D. A. Treatment of paracoccidiodomycosis with itraconazole in a murine model 295
- Mir-Madjlessi S. H. & Tavassolie H. Primary tuberculous granulomatous esophagogastric-duodenitis: a report of a case 253
- Mistry S. S. & Subrahmanyam D. Cellular immune competence in Bancroftian filariasis 383
- Mnzava A. E. P., *see* Marchand R. P. & Mnzava A. E. P. 205
- Mohamed A. E. The Katayama syndrome in Saudis 319
- Mutjaba S. M., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
- Munir M., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
- Murda G. A., *see* El Gasim A. & Murda G. A. 11
- Musaiger A. O. Factors associated with birthweight in Bahrain 31
- Muttalib A., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
- Nalin D. R., Mahood F., Rathor H., Muttalib A., Sakai R., Chowdhry M. A., Safadar G., ul Haq I., Munir M., Suleiman M., Bashir M. & Mutjaba S. M. A point survey of periurban and urban malaria in Karachi 7
- Nduka N., Orupabo I., Wokoma C. I. T. & Ibe G. A. Comparison of normal values of sodium and potassium in plasma of adult Nigerians with those of adult Europeans 37
- Njoku-Obi A. N. U., *see* Osoagbaka O. U. & Njoku-Obi, A. N. U. 367
- Nogueira M. F., *see* Bambilra E. A. *et al.* 273
- Nugud A. D. & White G. B. *Nosema algerae* (Nosematidae, Microsporidia): laboratory infections of *Anopheles* larvae and prospects for field application 179
- Nwuga V. C. B. Relationship between low back pain and life-stressing events among Nigerian patients 17
- Nwuga V. C. B. & Nwuga G. O. A study of sixty-eight Nigeria paraplegics 287
- Nwuga G. O., *see* Nwuga V. C. B. & Nwuga G. O. 287
- Omer E. E., Hadi A. E. E. & Sakhi E. E. Bacteriology of sore throats in a Sudanese population 337
- Orupabo I., *see* Nduka N. *et al.* 37
- Osiasanya J. O. S. Antibody response of patients harbouring different zymodes of *Entamoeba histolytica* to homologous and heterologous antigens 235
- Osoagbaka O. U. & Njoku-Obi A. N. U. Nocardiosis in pulmonary diseases in parts of Nigeria. I. Preliminary observations on five cases 321
- Pelley R. P., *see* Stek M. *et al.* 1
- Perlman A. M., *see* McEwen J. G. *et al.* 295
- Peters G. R., *see* McEwen J. G. *et al.* 295
- Pitella J. E. H. Brain involvement in the chronic cardiac form of Chaga's disease 313
- Platt T. R. & Harris G. S. An examination of the pre-patent period and the absence of a crowding effect in *Angiostrongylus cantonensis* in laboratory rats 323

- Rabaa F. M. A., *see* El Safi S. H. *et al.* 169
Rangedara D. C., Lewis R. R., Cawson R. A. & Hay R. J.
An unusual case of chronic tongue ulceration 223
Rathor H., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
Ratnakar C., *see* Veliath A. J. *et al.* 25
Restrepo A., *see* McEwen J. G. *et al.* 295
Robertson R. L., Foster S. O., Hull H. F. & Williams
P. J. Cost-effectiveness of immunization in The
Gambia 343
- Safadar G., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
Saidali A., *see* Singh M. *et al.* 373
Sakai R., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
Sakhi E. E., *see* Omer E. E. *et al.* 337
Sanghvi A., *see* Joshi K. R. *et al.* 41
Schofield C. J. & Matthews J. N. S. Theoretical
approach to active dispersal and colonization of
houses by *Triatoma infestans* 211
Seto W. H. The changing bacteriology of recurrent pyo-
genic cholangitis in Hong Kong 359
Sharma J. C., *see* Joshi K. R. *et al.* 41
Shriniwas, *see* Bhargava D. K. *et al.* 249
Singh M., Saidali A., Bakhtiar A. & Ayra L. S. Diptheria
in Afghanistan—a review of 115 cases 373
Sivagnanasundram C., Sivarajah N. & Wiyaratnam A.
Infant deaths in a health unit area in Pakistan 401
Sivarajah N., *see* Sivagnanasundram C. *et al.* 401
Stek, M., Kassim O. O., Hansen K. & Pelley R. P. Com-
parison of an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
using crude *S. haematobium* soluble egg antigen with
a radioimmunoassay using purified *S. mansoni* egg
antigen for the serodiagnosis of schistosomiasis
haematobium 1
Stevens D. A., *see* McEwen J. G. *et al.* 295
Subrahmanyam D., *see* Ministry S. S. & Subrahmanyam
D. 383
Sufan M. M., *see* Deeb B. J. *et al.* 301
Sulaiman S. M. & Ibrahim S. M. *Schistosoma mansoni*
(Gezira) infection in *Biomphalaria pfeifferi* snails
from Gezira and Jebel Marra 91
- Suleiman M., *see* Nalin D. R. *et al.* 7
- Tameim O., Abdu K. A., El Gaddal A. A. & Jobin W. R.
Protection of Sudanese irrigation workers from schis-
tosome infections by a shift to earlier working hours
125
Tameim O., Zakaria Z. B., Husein H., El Gaddal A. A. &
Jobin W. R. Control of schistosomiasis in the new
Rihad Irrigation Scheme of Central Sudan 115
Tandon B. N., *see* Bhargava D. K. *et al.* 249
Tatarsky I., *see* Ben Izhak O. & Tatarsky I. 389
Taraschewski H. Investigations on the prevalence of
Heterophyes species in twelve populations of the first
intermediate host in Egypt and Sudan 265
Tavassolie H., *see* Mir-Madjilessi S. H. & Tavassolie H.
253
Thakur L. C., *see* Veliath A. J. *et al.* 25
- Uppfeldt U., *see* Kurien L. *et al.* 397
- Veliath A. J., Ratnakar, C. & Thakur L. C. Cysticercosis
in South India 25
Vyas M. C. R., *see* Joshi K. R. *et al.* 41
- Wassila M., *see* Babiker S. M. *et al.* 65
see Hilali L. A. *et al.* 75
- Webber R. H. Anthrax in Lake Rukwa Valley, Tanzania:
a persistent problem 327
- Weir A. B., Agbowu J. & Ajayi N. Hyperdemic West
African trypanosomiasis in a rural hospital setting 307
White G. B., *see* Nugud A. D. & White G. B. 179
Wijayaratnam A., *see* Sivagnanasundram C. *et al.* 401
Williams P. J., *see* Robertson R. L. *et al.* 343
Wokoma C. I. T., *see* Nduka N. *et al.* 37
- Zakaria Z. B., *see* Tameim O. *et al.* 115
Zhao Y. Studies on systemic pharmacological effects of
artesunate 391