

Author Index to Volume 93

- Abdel-Karim E. I. see Saeed B. O.
Abdel-Rahman S. Z., El-Sharkawy A. M., Abou-Bacha L. M. & Salem A. Glutathione and related enzymes in fascioliasis before and after treatment with bithionol 337
Abdel-Rahman T. A., Collins K. J. & Dore C. Oxilog studies of energy expenditure and schistosomiasis in the Sudan 365
Abdulkadir J. see Mengesha B.
Abila B. see Ezeamuzie C. I.
Abou-Bacha L. M. see Abdel-Rahman S. Z.
Adegbola R. A., Alabi S. A., Akinkuade F. O., Coker A. O. & Odugbemi T. Correlation between human and animal bio-serogroups of *Campylobacter* isolates in Nigeria 280
Afari E. A. see Nakano T.
Agbodaze D. see Nakano T.
Akanji A. O. Malnutrition-related diabetes mellitus in young adult diabetic patients attending a Nigerian diabetic clinic 35
Akinkuade F. O. see Adegbola R. A.
Ako-Nai A. K., Laminkanra A., Ola O. & Fadero F. F. A study of the incidence of enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* (ETEC) secreting heat-labile toxin in two communities in south-western Nigeria 116
Al-Ahdal M. N., Al-Hussain K., Thorogood R. J., Reilly H. C. & Wilson J. D. Protein constituents of mosquito saliva: studies on *Culex molestus* 98
Al-Hussain K. see Al-Ahdal M. N.
Al-Mutairi G. see Daoud A. S.
Alabi S. A. & Odugbemi T. Biochemical characteristics and a simple scheme for the identification of *Aeromonas* species and *Plesiomonas shigelloides* 166
Alabi S. A. see Adegbola R. A.
Alarou A. see Developoux M.
Allen S. J., Snow R. W., Menon A. & Greenwood B. M. Compliance with malaria chemoprophylaxis over a five-year period among children in a rural area of The Gambia 313
Amar S. see Murthy G. V. S.
Ambakederemo A. W. see Ezeamuzie C. I.
Anderson M. J. see Jones P. H.
Andersson N., Morales A., Nava E., Martinez E., Rodriguez I., Young P., Howard M. K. & Miles M. A. *Trypanosoma cruzi* infection in the Mexican state of Guerrero: a seroepidemiological (ELISA) survey of 20 communities 341
Apembe J. D. see Noireau F.
Aquilini D. see Bartoloni A.
Areyetey M. E. see Nakano T.
Asomugha L. see Ezeamuzie C. I.
Assefa D. see Endeshaw Y.
Assem E. S. K. see Ezeamuzie C. I.
Atzeni M. C. see Bettini S.
Aung Myo Han & Kyaw Moe. Household faecal contamination and diarrhoea risk 333
Aung Myo Han, Mu Mu Khin, Tin Aye & Thein Hlaing. Measles-associated diarrhoea in the Infectious Diseases Hospital, Rangoon 205
Awadallah M. see El-Ghazali S.
Babu P. G. see Singhvi A.
Badruddin S. H. see Molla A.
Balraj V., Sridharan G. & John T. J. Sterilization of syringes and needles for immunization programmes using a pressure cooker 119
Bartoloni A., Colao M. G., Roselli M., Orsi A., Aquilini D., Corti G., Gambo H. & Paradisi F. Antimicrobial agent susceptibility patterns of staphylococci isolated in urban and rural areas of Bolivia 360
Bayourne R. A. see Saeed B. O.
Bell D. E. see Murray C. J. L.
Bennett S. see Greenwood A. M.
Bettini S., Grammicia M., Gradoni L., Biggio P., Loi R., Cottoni F., Pau M. & Atzeni M. C. Leishmaniasis in Sardinia. IV Epidemiological appraisal of cutaneous leishmaniasis and biochemical characterization of isolates 262
Biggio P. see Bettini S.
Binka F. N. see Nakano T.
Björkman A. see Warsame M.
Black J. see Wesche D. L.
Botros B. A. M. see Morrill J. C.
Botto C. see Formica S.
Bradley A. K. see Greenwood A. M.
Bradley A. K. see Greenwood B. M.
Bradley D. J. see Sirajul Islam Md.
Brieger W. R. & Guyer J. Farmers' loss due to Guinea worm disease: a pilot study 106
Burke R. see Everard C. O. R.
Byass P. see Greenwood A. M.
Byass P. see Greenwood B. M.
Byass P. see Peppiatt R.
Carman R. H. see Singhvi A.
Carrington D. G. see Everard C. O. R.
Casadei E., Cliff J. & Neves J. Surveillance of urinary thiocyanate concentration after epidemic spastic paraparesis in Mozambique 257
Chan J. C. N. see Cockram C. S.
Chow K. Y. see Cockram C. S.
Chuan-Min Yen, Eng-Rin Chen & Chung-Wu Cheng. A survey of *Amphibolurus canaliculatus* for natural infection of *Angiostrongylus cantonensis* in south Taiwan 347
Chung-Wu Cheng see Chuan-Min Yen
Cliff J. see Casadei E.
Cockram C. S., Chan J. C. N. & Chow K. Y. Bites by the White-lipped pit viper (*Trimeresurus albolabris*) and other species in Hong Kong. A survey of 4 years' experience at the Prince of Wales Hospital 79
Coker A. O. see Adegbola R. A.
Coker A. O. see Lawal S. F.
Colao M. G. see Bartoloni A.
Collins K. J. see Abdel-Rahman T. A.
Constantine N. T., Sheba M. F., Watts D. M., Farid Z. & Kamal M. HIV Infection in Egypt: a two and a half year surveillance 146
Corbett C. E. P. see Goto H.
Corti G. see Bartoloni A.
Cottoni F. see Bettini S.

- Cummins D., Faint R., Yardumian D. A., Dawling S., Mackie I. & Machin S. J. The in-vitro and ex-vivo effects of chloroquine sulphate on platelet function: implications for malaria prophylaxis in patients with impaired haemostasis 112
- Daoud A. S. see Zaki M.
- Daoud A. S., Zaki M., Al-Mutairi G., West P. W. J. & El Saleh Q. Childhood shigellosis: clinical and bacteriological study 275
- Dawling S. see Cummins D.
- DeJonghe E. see Murray C. J. L.
- Develoux M., Alarou A. & Mouchet F. High prevalence of giardiasis in an urban population in Niger 355
- Dore C. see Abdel-Rahman T. A.
- Drasar B. S. see Sirajul Islam Md.
- Edungbola L. D. & Watts S. J. The elimination of dracunculiasis in Igbon, Oyo State, Nigeria: the success of self-help activities 1
- Ekani Bessala M. M. see Ratard R. C.
- El Saleh Q. see Daoud A. S.
- El-Ghazali S., Mikhail M., Awadallah M. & Shatla H. Significant increase of chromosomal damage in protein energy malnutrition 372
- El-Sharkawy A. M. see Abdel-Rahman S. Z.
- Elder J. see Touchette P. E.
- ElSaleh Q. see Zaki M.
- Endeshaw Y. & Assefa D. Cerebral malaria. Factors affecting outcome of treatment in a suboptimal clinical setting 44
- Eng-Rin Chen see Chuan-Min Yen
- Ericsson Ö. see Warsame M.
- Everard C. O. R., Carrington D. G., Korven H., Burke R., Everard J. D. & Gravenkamp C. Leptospires in the whistling frog (*Eleutherodactylus johnstonei*) on Barbados 140
- Everard J. D. see Everard C. O. R.
- Ezeamuzie C. I., Igbigbi P. S., Asomugha L., Ambakederemo A. W., Abila B. & Assem E. S. K. Urine methylhistamine concentrations before and after chloroquine in healthy black subjects 423
- Fader F. F. see Ako-Nai A. K.
- Faint R. see Cummins D.
- Farhoudi-Moghaddam, A. A. see Katouli M.
- Farid Z. see Constantine N. T.
- Fegan D., Glennon M., Macbride-Stewart G. & Moore T. Yaws in the Solomon Islands 52
- Fletcher M. see Teklehaiamanot A.
- Formica S. & Botto C. Filariasis focus due to *Mansonia ozzardi* and *Mansonia perstans* in the Amazon Federal Territory of Venezuela 160
- Gamboa H. see Bartoloni A.
- Glennon M. see Fegan D.
- Gorter A. C. see Sandiford P.
- Goswami A. see Murthy G. V. S.
- Goto H., Sotto M. N., Corbett C. E. P., Villaça Neto C. M., Laczynski C. M. M. & Shaw J. J. A case of multiple lesion mucocutaneous leishmaniasis caused by *Leishmania (Viannia) braziliensis* infection 48
- Gradoni L. see Bettini S.
- Grammicini M. see Bettini S.
- Gravenkamp C. see Everard C. O. R.
- Greenwood A. M. see Greenwood B. M.
- Greenwood A. M., Bradley A. K., Byass P., Greenwood B. M., Snow R. W., Bennett S. & Hatib-N'jie A. B. Evaluation of a primary health care programme in The Gambia. I. The impact of trained traditional birth attendants on the outcome of pregnancy 58
- Greenwood B. M. see Allen S. J.
- Greenwood B. M. see Greenwood A. M.
- Greenwood B. M., Bradley A. K., Byass P., Greenwood A. M., Menon A., Snow R. W., Hayes R. J. & Hatib-N'jie A. B. Evaluation of a primary health care programme in The Gambia. II. Its impact on mortality and morbidity in young children 87
- Gunmalal see Gupta C. K.
- Gupta C. K., Srivastava M., Murthy P. K., Tyagi K., Mandal S. K., Gunmalal & Sen A. B. Circadian periodicity in microfilarial counts 222
- Gupta R. K. see Pati H. P.
- Guyer J. see Brieger W. R.
- Hassabalrasoul M. A. see Saeed B. O.
- Hassan I. M. see Saeed B. O.
- Hatib-N'jie A. B. see Greenwood A. M.
- Hatib-N'jie A. B. see Greenwood B. M.
- Hattan N. see Koga K.
- Hayes R. J. & Serjeant G. R. Testing for the random occurrence of sickle cell disease in a study of 100 000 Jamaican newborns 127
- Hayes R. J. see Greenwood B. M.
- Henry F. J. & Rahim Z. Transmission of diarrhoea in two crowded areas with different sanitary facilities in Dhaka, Bangladesh 121
- Howard M. K. see Andersson N.
- Ibrahim K. E. see Saeed B. O.
- Ichoroh C. G. see Tazume S.
- Ieda M. see Koga K.
- Igbigbi P. S. see Ezeamuzie C. I.
- Imam I. Z. see Morrill J. C.
- Jaafari A. A. see Katouli M.
- Jafri S. M. W. see Khan J. A.
- Jafri W., Sonwalla A. & Pirzada R. Manifestations of Behget's syndrome from Pakistan 357
- John T. J. see Balraj V.
- John T. J. see Singhvi A.
- Jones P. H., Pickett L. C., Anderson M. J. & Pasvol G. Human parvovirus infection in children and severe anaemia seen in an area endemic for malaria 67
- Kamal M. see Constantine N. T.
- Kamiya H. see Nakano T.
- Kasuya S. see Koga K.
- Katouli M., Jaafari A. A., Farhoudi-Moghaddam A. A. & Ketabi G. R. Aetiological studies of diarrhoeal diseases in infants and young children in Iran 22
- Kazmi K. A., Vahidy F. & Rab S. M. Reversible proximal myopathy in typhoid fever 197
- Ketabi G. R. see Katouli M.
- Khamboonruang C. see Koga K.
- Khan J. A., Jafri S. M. W. & Khan M. A. Obstructive jaundice: an unusual presentation of amoebic liver abscess 194
- Khan M. A. see Khan J. A.
- Khider S. see Saeed B. O.
- Khurshid M. see Molla A.

- Koga K., Kasuya S., Khamboonruang C., Sukavat K., Nakamura Y., Tani S., Ieda M., Tomita K., Tomita S., Hattan N., Mori M. & Makino S. An evaluation of the agar plate method for the detection of *Strongyloides stercoralis* in northern Thailand 183
- Korven H. see Everard C. O. R.
- Koumeni L. see Ratard R. C.
- Kyaw Moe see Aung Myo Han
- Laczynski C. M. M. see Goto H.
- Lalani R. see Molla A.
- Laminkanra A. see Ako-Nai A. K.
- Lawal S. F., Odugbemi T., Coker A. O. & Solanke E. O. Persistent occurrence of beta-haemolytic streptococci in a population of Lagos school children 417
- Loi R. see Bettini S.
- Lugi Y. see Mengesha B.
- Macbride-Stewart G. see Fegan D.
- Machin S. J. see Cummins D.
- Mackie I. see Cummins D.
- Makino S. see Koga K.
- Malik G. B. see Tatke M.
- Mandal S. K. see Gupta C. K.
- Manser W. W. T. see Molla A.
- Martinez E. see Andersson N.
- Mengesha B., Abdulkadir J., Oli K. & Lugi Y. Study of family history among parents and siblings of Ethiopian diabetics: a preliminary report 39
- Menon A. see Allen S. J.
- Menon A. see Greenwood B. M.
- Michaud C. see Murray C. J. L.
- Mikhail M. see El-Ghazali S.
- Miles M. A. see Andersson N.
- Mingle J. A. A. see Nakano T.
- Mohammad Z. see Molla A.
- Molla A., Manser W. W. T., Lalani R., Badruddin S. H., Mohammad Z. & Khurshid M. Blood lipids in a healthy Karachi population 295
- Moore T. see Fegan D.
- Morales A. see Andersson N.
- Mori M. see Koga K.
- Morrill J. C., Soliman A. K., Imam I. Z., Botros B. A. M., Moussa M. I. & Watts D. M. Serological evidence of Crimean-Congo haemorrhagic fever viral infection among camels imported into Egypt 201
- Mouchet F. see Develoux M.
- Moussa M. I. see Morrill J. C.
- Mu Mu Khin see Aung Myo Han
- Murray C. J. L. Rational approaches to priority setting in international health 303
- Murray C. J. L., Bell D. E., DeJonghe E., Zaidi S. & Michaud C. A study of financial resources devoted to research on health problems of developing countries 229
- Murthy D. P. Tumoral calcinosis: a study of cases from Papua New Guinea 403
- Murthy G. V. S., Goswami A., Narayanan S. & Amar S. Effect of educational intervention on defaecation habits in an Indian slum 189
- Murthy P. K. see Gupta C. K.
- Mutua W. R. see Tazume S.
- Nagiel M. see Touchette P. E.
- Nakamura Y. see Koga K.
- Nakanishi T., Binka F. N., Afari E. A., Agbodaze D., Aryeteey M. E., Mingle J. A. A., Kamiya H. & Sakurai M. Survey of enteropathogenic agents in children with and without diarrhoea in Ghana 408
- Narayanan S. see Murthy G. V. S.
- Navia E. see Andersson N.
- Ndamkou N. C. see Ratard R. C.
- Neves J. see Casadei E.
- Noah P. K. see Veerula G. R.
- Noireau F. & Apembele J. D. Comparison of thick blood smear and saponin haemolysis for the detection of *Loa loa* and *Mansonella perstans* infections 390
- Obafunwa J. O. Pattern of alimentary tract tumours in Plateau State: a middle belt area of Nigeria 351
- Obiefuna P. C. M. & Photiades D. P. Sickle discocytes form more rouleaux *in vitro* than normal erythrocytes 210
- Odugbemi T. see Adegbola R. A.
- Odugbemi T. see Alabi S. A.
- Odugbemi T. see Lawal S. F.
- Ola O. see Ako-Nai A. K.
- Oli K. see Mengesha B.
- Olubuyide I. O. & Solanke T. F. The causes of death in an elderly African population 270
- Orozco J. G. see Sandiford P.
- Orsi A. see Bartoloni A.
- Ozawa A. see Tazume S.
- Padankatti T. see Singhvi A.
- Paradisi F. see Bartoloni A.
- Pasvol G. see Jones P. H.
- Pati H. P., Singh M., Paul V. K., Gupta R. K. & Saraya A. K. Cord blood red-cell enzymes and reduced glutathione in Indian neonates, normal and with pathologic jaundice 290
- Pau M. see Bettini S.
- Pau V. K. see Pati H. P.
- Pauw J. P. see Sandiford P.
- Peppiatt R. & Byass P. Risk factors for malaria among British missionaries living in tropical countries 397
- Photiades D. P. see Obiefuna P. C. M.
- Pickett L. C. see Jones P. H.
- Pirzada R. see Jafri W.
- Pulimood R. B. see Singhvi A.
- Rab S. M. see Kazmi K. A.
- Radmanesh M. *Androctonus crassicauda* sting and its clinical study in Iran 323
- Radmanesh M. Clinical study of *Hemiscorpion lepturus* in Iran 327
- Rahim Z. see Henry F. J.
- Ratard R. C., Koumeni L., Ekani Bessala M. M. & Ndamkou N. C. Distribution and preservation of *Schistosoma mansoni* eggs in stools 413
- Reilly H. C. see Al-Ahdal M. N.
- Reyes Z. see Sharif A.
- Robertson V. J. & Wright S. A survey of tinea capitis in primary school children in Harare, Zimbabwe 419
- Rodriguez I. see Andersson N.
- Roselli M. see Bartoloni A.
- Saeed B. O., Hassabalrasoul M. A., Ibrahim K. E., Abdel-Karim E. I., Salih S. A., Hassan I. M., Khider S. & Bayoumi R. A. Plasma chloroquine measurement in the evaluation of *Plasmodium falciparum* sensitivity 393

- Saidi S. M. see Tazume S.
 Sakurai M. see Nakano T.
 Saleem A. see Abdel-Rahman S. Z.
 Salih S. A. see Saeed B. O.
 Samuel B. U. see Singhvi A.
 Sandiford P., Gorter A. C., Orozco J. G. & Pauw J. P.
 Determinants of domestic water use in rural Nicaragua 383
 Saraya A. K. see Pati H. P.
 Sehgal D. C. Epidemiology of male urethritis in Nigeria 151
 Sen A. B. see Gupta C. K.
 Sergeant G. R. see Hayes R. J.
 Sharif A., Reyes Z. & Thomassen P. Screening for brucellosis in pregnant women 42
 Shatla H. see El-Ghazali S.
 Shaw J. J. see Goto H.
 Sheba M. F. see Constantine N. T.
 Singh M. see Pati H. P.
 Singhvi A., Pulimood R. B., John T. J., Babu P. G.,
 Samuel B. U., Padankatti T. & Carman R. H. The prevalence of markers for hepatitis B and human immunodeficiency viruses, malarial parasites and microfilariae in blood donors in a large hospital in South India 178
 Sirajul Islam Md., Drasar B. S. & Bradley D. J. Long-term persistence of toxigenic *Vibrio cholerae* 01 in the mucilaginous sheath of a blue-green alga, *Anabaena variabilis* 133
 Snow R. W. see Allen S. J.
 Snow R. W. see Greenwood A. M.
 Snow R. W. see Greenwood B. M.
 Solanke E. O. see Lawal S. F.
 Solanke T. F. see Olubuyide I. O.
 Soliman A. K. see Morrill J. C.
 Sonwalla A. see Jafri W.
 Sotto M. N. see Goto H.
 Sridharan G. see Balraj V.
 Srivastava M. see Gupta C. K.
 Sukavat K. see Koga K.
 Takeshi K. see Tazume S.
 Tani S. see Koga K.
 Tatke M. & Malik G. B. Pulmonary pathology in severe malaria infection in health and protein deprivation 377
 Tazume S., Takeshi K., Saidi S. M., Ichoroh C. G.,
 Mutua W. R., Waiyaki P. G. & Ozawa A. Ecological studies on intestinal microbial flora of Kenyan children with diarrhoea 215
 Teklehaimanot A. & Fletcher M. A parasitological and malacological survey of schistosomiasis mansoni in the Beles Valley, Northwestern Ethiopia 12
 Thein Hlaing see Aung Myo Han
 Thomassen P. see Sharif A.
 Thorogood R. J. see Al-Ahdal M. N.
 Tin Aye see Aung Myo Han
 Tomita K. see Koga K.
 Tomita S. see Koga K.
 Touchette P. E., Elder J. & Nagiel M. How much oral rehydration solution is actually administered during home-based therapy? 28
 Tyagi K. see Gupta C. K.
 Vahidy F. see Kazmi K. A.
 Veerula G. R. & Noah P. K. Clinical manifestations of childhood lead poisoning 170
 Villaça Neto C. M. see Goto H.
 Waiyaki P. G. see Tazume S.
 Warsame M., Wernsdorfer W. H., Ericsson Ö. & Björkman A. Isolated malaria outbreak in Somalia: role of chloroquine-resistant *Plasmodium falciparum* demonstrated in Balcad epidemic 284
 Watts D. M. see Constantine N. T.
 Watts D. M. see Morrill J. C.
 Watts S. J. see Edungbola L. D.
 Wernsdorfer W. H. see Warsame M.
 Wesche D. L. & Black J. A comparison of the antimalarial activity of the cinchona alkaloids against *Plasmodium falciparum* *in vitro* 153
 West P. W. J. see Daoud A. S.
 West P. W. J. see Zaki M.
 Wilson J. D. see Al-Ahdal M. N.
 Wright S. see Robertson V. J.
 Yardumian D. A. see Cummins D.
 Young P. see Andersson N.
 Zaidi S. see Murray C. J. L.
 Zaki M. see Daoud A. S.
 Zaki M., Daoud A. S., ElSaleh Q. & West P. W. J. Childhood bacterial meningitis in Kuwait 7

