

# Contents

## Number 1, February 1993

- 1 The impact of human immunodeficiency virus on presentation and diagnosis of tuberculosis in a cohort study in Zambia  
*A. M. Elliott, B. Halwiindi, R. J. Hayes, N. Luo, G. Tembo, L. Machiels, C. Bem, G. Steenbergen, J. O. M. Pobe, P. P. Nunn and K. P. W. J. McAdam*
- 12 Prospects for the use of larvivorous fish for malaria control in Ethiopia: search for indigenous species and evaluation of their feeding capacity for mosquito larvae  
*M. Fletcher, A. Teklehaimanot, G. Yemane, A. Kassahun, G. Kidane and Y. Beyene*
- 22 Egg viability in urinary schistosomiasis. I New methods compared with available methods  
*R. A. Braun-Munzinger and B. A. Southgate*
- 28 An experimental study on the effect of praziquantel and oltipraz on some lysosomal enzymes  
*A. El-Sharkawy, M. El-Toukhy, S. Z. Abdel-Rahman, Z. El-Kholy, H. Farag, S. El-Zoghby and N. Gaber*
- 35 Frequency and enterotoxigenicity of *Campylobacter jejuni* and *C. coli* in domestic animals in Pakistan as compared to Sweden  
*K. Khalil, G. B. Lindblom, K. Mazhar, E. Sjögren and B. Kaijser*
- 41 Prevalence of leptospiral agglutinins among conservancy workers in Madras City, India  
*S. Ratnam, C. O. R. Everard, J. C. Alex, B. Suresh and P. Thangaraju*
- 46 Human brucellosis in Dhofar, Sultanate of Oman  
*M. A. Idris, M. Maiwald, K. N. El-Mauly and A. Ruppel*
- 51 Resistance of bacteria from human faecal flora to antimicrobial agents  
*N. A. Ismael*
- 56 Sensitivity of *Plasmodium falciparum* to pyrimethamine *in vivo* and to sulphadoxine/pyrimethamine combination *in vitro* in pregnant women of northern Nigeria  
*J. N. Okoyeh, L. Lege-Oguntoye, J. O. Emembolu, U. Sarki and A. B. Slotboom*
- 60 Temporomandibular dislocation: a complication of tetanus  
*R. T. Thachil, B. Philip and C. B. Sridhar*

- 63 A case of acute aconitine poisoning caused by chuanwu and caowu  
*T. Y. K. Chan, B. Tomlinson, W. W. M. Chan, V. T. F. Yeung and L. K. K. Tse*
- 64 Adult respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) complicating typhoid fever  
*H. J. de Silva, W. N. S. Kularatne, R. Wijewickrema and V. Thevanesan*
- 66 Book reviews

## Number 2, April 1993

- 71 Egg viability in urinary schistosomiasis. II Simplifying modifications and standardization of new methods  
*R. A. Braun-Munzinger and B. A. Southgate*
- 76 Factors related to the utilization of prenatal care in Vietnam  
*I. E. Swenson, N. M. Thang, V. Q. Nhan and P. X. Tieu*
- 86 Comparison of *Vibrio cholerae* serotype 01 strains isolated from patients and the aquatic environment  
*A. Huq, S. Parveen, F. Qadri, D. A. Sack and R. Colwell*
- 93 Interpersonal violence: patterns in a Basotho community  
*A. A. van Geldermalsen and P. Van der Stuyft*
- 100 Infection with *Schistosoma mansoni* in two different endemic areas: a comparative population-based study in Elziedab and Gezira-Managil irrigation schemes, Sudan  
*I. A. Eltoum, S. M. Sulaiman, H. Elturabi, E. Mahgoub and M. A. Homeida*
- 107 Infectious diarrhoea in Hong Kong  
*J. M. Ling and A. F. Cheng*
- 113 Prevalence of HIV infection and AIDS in Egypt over four years of surveillance (1986-1990)  
*D. M. Watts, N. T. Constantine, M. F. Sheba, M. Kamal, J. D. Callahan and M. E. Kilpatrick*
- 118 Microfilaria prevalence of diurnally subperiodic *Wuchereria bancrofti* among people having a medical checkup in American Samoa in the past 17 years  
*E. C. Reid and E. Kimura*

- 124 Significance of *Cryptosporidium* as an aetiologic agent of acute diarrhoea in Calcutta: a hospital based study  
*P. Das, K. Sengupta, P. Dutta, M. K. Bhattacharya, S. C. Pal and S. K. Bhattacharya*
- 128 A study and analysis of the deaths due to advanced *Schistosoma japonicum* infection in the Dongting Lake area of China  
*Li Yuesheng, Yu Dongbao, Li Yi, Yuan Liping, Xiang Yang, Zhao Xiaogong, Zhong Zhinan and Xia Meng*
- 131 Increasing risk of transfusion-associated AIDS as the pandemic spreads: experience in Maiduguri, Nigeria  
*T. O. Harry, A. E. Moses, T. O. Ola, S. O. Obi and M. D. Bajani*
- 134 Measuring effectiveness of malaria control: a simplified method for Primary Health Care. Preliminary report  
*R. H. Webber*
- 172 Reactive serological tests for syphilis in tropical spastic paraparesis: a dilemma  
*E. N. Barton, O. St. C. Morgan, M. F. Smikle and W. A. Blattner*
- 175 The contribution of Gambian traditional birth attendants to field research  
*C. Menendez, P. L. Alonso, A. Kinteh, B. M'Boqe, N. Francis and B. M. Greenwood*
- 179 Egg viability in urinary schistosomiasis. III Repeatability and reproducibility of new methods  
*R. A. Braun-Munzinger and B. A. Southgate*
- 186 A national survey of the prevalence of chloroquine resistant *Plasmodium falciparum* in Burkina Faso  
*L. Del Nero, L. Lamizana, V. Pietra and G. Rotigliano*
- 191 Microbiology of cerebral abscess: a four-year study in Malaysia  
*S. Pitt, F. Jamal and F. K. Cheah*
- 197 Dengue fever complicated by pulmonary haemorrhage manifesting as haemoptysis  
*C. K. Liam, B. H. Yap and S. K. Lam*
- 201 Book reviews

#### Number 3, June 1993

- 139 Are reminder stickers effective in reducing immunization dropout rates in Addis Ababa?  
*Y. Berhane and J. Pickering*
- 146 Malaria with bacteraemia in acutely febrile preschool children without localizing signs: Coincidence or association/complication?  
*G. O. Akpede and R. M. Sykes*
- 151 Studies on serum  $\beta$ -glucuronidase activity and urinary tryptophan metabolites in human fascioliasis  
*S. A. Ebied, M. A. El-Toukhy, S. M. El-Zoghby, A. A. Saad, H. F. Farag, S. Kandil and M. M. Ibrahim*
- 157 Causes of morbidity among a sample of elderly patients in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia  
*S. R. Alballa, E. A. Bamgboye, M. Al-Sekeit and S. R. Alballa*
- 163 Prevalence of toxoplasmosis in humans and domestic animals in Ahwaz, capital of Khoozestan Province, south-west Iran  
*N. Hoghooghi-Rad and M. Afraa*
- 169 A rare complication of measles: subcutaneous and mediastinal emphysema  
*A. Sharma*

#### Number 4, August 1993

- 203 HIV, breast-feeding and under-5 mortality: modelling the impact of policy decisions for or against breast-feeding  
*P. del Fante, F. Jenniskens, L. Lush, D. Morona, B. Moeller, C. F. Lanata and R. Hayes*
- 212 Clinical spectrum of pulmonary hydatidosis and raised serum IgE levels in the Indian southern peninsula  
*D. Ray, K. Saha, K. S. Krishna and P. S. Jairaj*
- 215 Surgical services and training in the context of national health care policy: the Malawi experience  
*A. Adeloje*
- 222 Prevalence of HIV-1 infection in a rural medical clinic in Haiti  
*J. E. Ollé-Goig, A. Rodés and J. M. Barrera*
- 225 Impact of *Schistosoma haematobium* infection and of praziquantel treatment on anaemia of primary school children in Bertoua, Cameroon  
*R. N. Befidi-Mengue, R. C. Ratard, G. Beltran, A. D'Alessandro, J. Rice, R. Befidi-Mengue, L. E. Kouemeni and B. L. Cline*
- 231 Childhood infections in Nigeria: an autopsy study  
*E. E. U. Akang, C. Ekwuezor, H. U. Pindiga and T. N. Onyemenem*

- 237 Assessment of the response *in vivo* and *in vitro* of *Plasmodium falciparum* to sulphadoxine-pyrimethamine in the malarious areas of Iran  
*Gh. H. Edrissian, A. Afshar, A. Sayedzadeh, Gh. Mohsseni and M. T. Satvat*
- 241 Ophthalmomyiasis in Kuwait: first report of infections due to the larvae of *Oestrus ovis* before and after the Gulf conflict  
*P. R. Hira, B. Hajj, F. Al-Ali and M. J. R. Hall*
- 245 Efficacy and limitations of QBC acridine orange staining as a routine diagnostic technique for malaria in developing countries  
*B. K. A. Kumar, M. Al Fadeel and S. C. Sehgal*
- 249 Improved method for the concentration and purification of faecal cysts of *Entamoeba histolytica* for use as an antigen  
*R. Jyothi, B. Foerster, C. Hamelmann and N. P. Shetty*
- 251 A study of placentas from *Wuchereria bancrofti* microfilaraemic and amicrofilaraemic mothers  
*T. R. Campello, R. Santos Ferreira, M. L. Pires, P. Gouveia de Melo, S. Albuquerque, S. Araujo and G. Dreyer*
- 256 Brain echinococcal disease in Pondicherry  
*L. C. Thakur and K. S. Anand*
- 259 Protocol for out-patient management of dengue illness in young adults  
*Chin Chee Khin, Kang Beng Huat, Cheah Poh Choo, R. Nair and Lam Sai Kit*
- 264 Book reviews

#### Number 5, October 1993

- 267 Within-person variation in urinary sodium, potassium and creatinine concentrations, and their relationship to changes in the blood pressure of adult male Gambians  
*S. Bennett and H. A. Wilkins*
- 274 Dapsone poisoning  
*A. Sheela, R. T. Thachil and C. B. Sridhar*
- 277 Seroepidemiology of hepatitis B, Delta and human immunodeficiency virus infections in Hamadan province, Iran: a population based study  
*S. Amimi, M. F. Mahmoodi, S. Andalibi and A. A. Solati*
- 288 The prevalence and classification of epileptic seizures in Nigerians with sickle-cell anaemia  
*B. Adamolekun, M. A. Durosinmi, W. Olowu and I. Adediran*

- 291 The disease pattern of elderly medical patients in Rwanda, central Africa  
*T. F. Mets*
- 301 A serological survey for leptospirosis in the Enugu area of eastern Nigeria among people at occupational risk  
*N. F. Onyemelukwe*
- 305 Acute chloroquine administration increases renal sodium excretion  
*C. T. Musabayane, C. E. Ndhlovu, G. Mamutse, P. Bwititi and R. J. Balment*
- 311 Clinical filarial disease in two ethnic endemic communities of Orissa, India  
*S. K. Kar, J. Mania and P. K. Kar*
- 317 Bancroftian filariasis in the Kassena Nankana District of the upper east region of Ghana: a preliminary study  
*J. O. Gyapong, J. K. Badu, S. Adjei and F. Binka*
- 323 Acute renal failure in Kuwait: a prospective study  
*K. El-Reshaid, M. Kapoor, K. V. Johnny and T. N. Sugathan*
- 330 Book reviews

#### Number 6, December 1993

- Obituary
- 333 ELISA for detection of anti-*Giardia* specific IgM: response in serum  
*M. H. Al-Tukhi, J. P. Ackers, M. N. Al-Ahdal, M. A. Taha and A. W. Peters*
- 337 Efficacy of chloroquine on *Plasmodium falciparum* transmitted at Amani, Eastern Usambara Mountains, North-east Tanzania: an area where malaria has recently become endemic  
*V. G. Fowler, M. Lemnge, S. G. Irare, E. Malecela, J. Mhina, S. Mtui, M. Mashaka and R. Mtoi*
- 346 Tinea capitis in Trinidad  
*M. K. Moore and M. Suite*
- 349 Low incidence of hypercalcaemia in tuberculosis in Malaysia  
*T. T. Tan, B. C. Lee and B. A. K. Khalid*
- 352 A prospective study on some factors which influence the delivery of large babies  
*T. O. Lawoyin*
- 357 Dracunculiasis in Burkina Faso: results of a national survey  
*S. R. Kambire, L. T. Kangoye, R. Hien, G. Yameogo, Y. Hutin, J. B. Ouedraogo, J. P. Meert and T. R. Guiguemde*

- 363 Cystic hydatid disease: pitfalls in diagnosis in the Middle East endemic area  
*P. R. Hira, H. M. Shweiki and I. Francis*
- 370 Analysis of medical needs during disasters caused by tropical cyclones: anticipated injury patterns  
*E. K. Noji*
- 377 Cell immunofluorescence and brain extract based dot-immunobinding assay in identification of arboviruses  
*J. Vincent and N. Aron*
- 379 Book reviews
- 383 Author Index to Volume 96

