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BIRDS IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES IN 1969

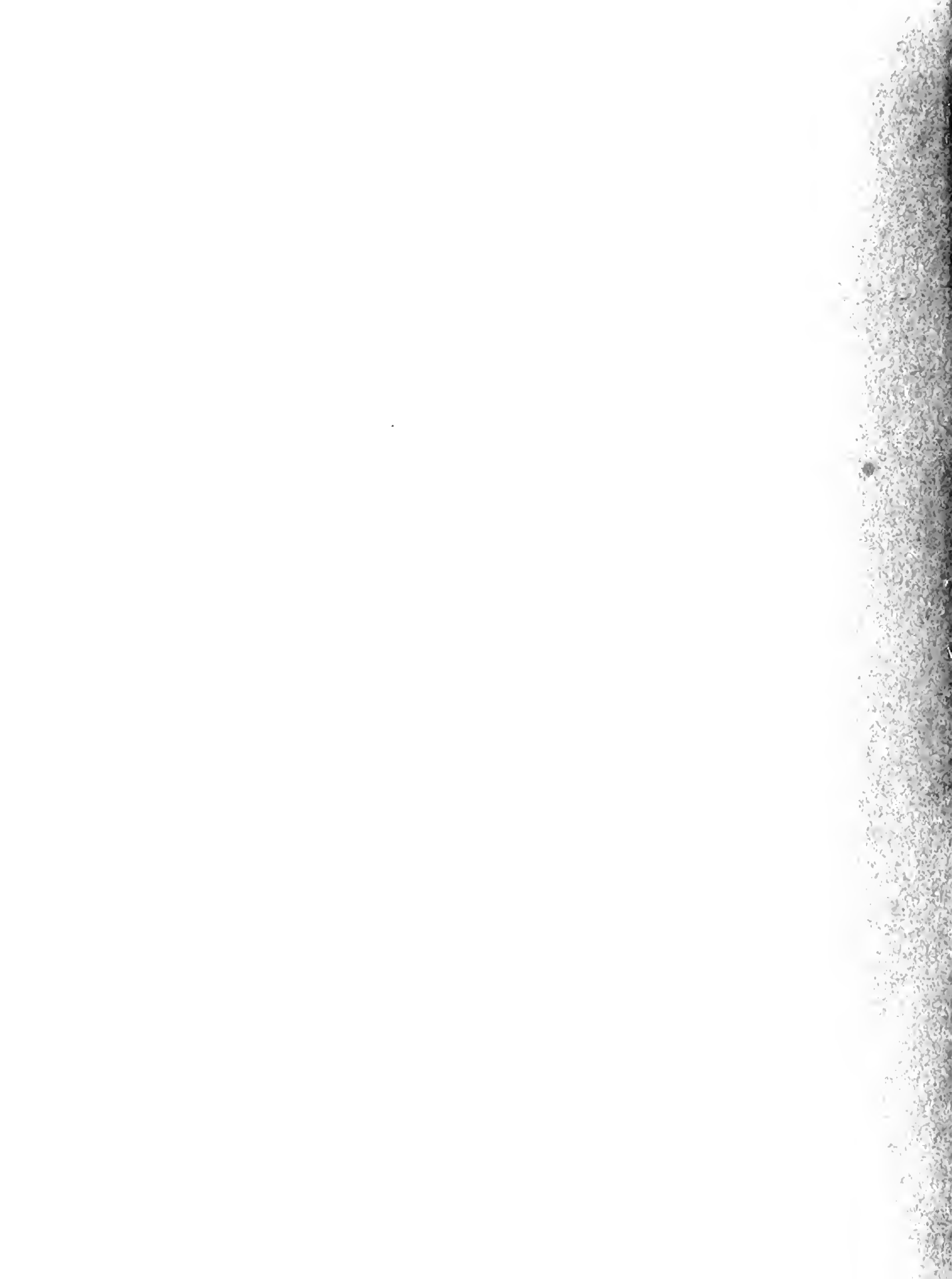


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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
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BUREAU OF SPORT FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE
Special Scientific Report—Wildlife No. 148



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ROGERS C. B. MORTON, *SECRETARY*
Nathaniel P. Reed, *Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks*
Fish and Wildlife Service
Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Spencer H. Smith, *Director (Acting)*

BIRDS IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES IN 1969

By

Richard C. Banks and Roger B. Clapp

Bird and Mammal Laboratories
Division of Wildlife Research
Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife



Special Scientific Report--Wildlife No. 148
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ABSTRACT

Birds imported into the United States in 1969 are tabulated by species and the numbers are compared to those for 1968. Totals for 1969 are considerably larger than for the preceding year, the most notable increases being in estrildid finches and in hawks and owls. Over 640,000 individuals representing more than 800 species were imported in 1969.

A table of contents appears on pages 6, 7, and 8.

The address of the Bird and Mammal Laboratories is--

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Washington, D.C. 20560

BIRDS IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES IN 1969

The Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, U. S. Department of the Interior, administers the Lacey Act of 25 May 1900, 18 U.S.C. 42, as amended, which governs the importation of foreign wildlife. Regulations implementing the Act require, among other things, the reporting of imported live wildlife and fish. This reporting is accomplished by the filing of U. S. B.S.F.W. Form 3-177, "Declaration for the Importation of Wildlife," with the District Director of Customs at the port of entry where actual customs inspection for clearance or release occurs. Copies of the forms as filed are kept by the Branch of Permits of the Division of Management and Enforcement of the Bureau.

The only previous list which detailed the numbers of individual species of birds imported was for the year 1968 (Banks, 1970). In addition to serving the functions noted in the introduction of the listing for 1968, the present report will help to point out trends and changes in species imported and as a result will suggest geographic and systematic areas where more stringent attempts at wildlife conservation are most desirable.

Plan of the Report

The sequence of listings in this compilation follows Wetmore (1960) for orders and families with the exception that the Estrildidae have been separated from the Ploceidae. Within a family the arrangement of species usually follows that in the volumes of Peters' (1931-1970) "Check-list of Birds of the World."

Common Names.--In many families it was apparent that the common name was a more reliable indicator of specific identity than was the scientific name. Furthermore, the more general common names (e.g. toucan, tanager) tended to be much more reliable than their modifiers. In many instances it seemed likely that the modifier used with the more general common name was clearly a description of the bird in hand (e.g. scarlet tanager, spotted owl) rather than a widely used common name. In such instances, as well as in instances in which the common name was not specific, a modifier has sometimes been supplied in brackets. Because there is no great agreement on the use of common names, those used are sometimes arbitrary. An effort has been made, however, to adhere to the usage found in more recent monographic works and to follow the usage given in field guides, since these works, particularly the latter, tend to stabilize vernacular nomenclature. Principal sources utilized include Bannerman (1953), Bond (1961), Brown and Amadon (1968), Delacour (1947), Delacour and Mayr (1946), De Schauensee (1966), Falla et al, (1966), Goodwin (1967), Grossman and Hamlet (1965), Peterson et al (1954), Rand and Gilliard (1967), Ripley (1961), Wildash (1968) and Williams (1964).

Scientific Names.--Minor spelling errors in scientific names have been corrected without comment. More important variations, sometimes so great as to cast doubt on what was intended, have been included unchanged. Scientific names have been updated to modern usage in brackets with the original indented below it. The proper scientific name appears opposite the first common name. Indented below the proper scientific name are synonyms and other names used for that common name and synonymous common names. These secondary entries of common and scientific names do not necessarily correspond on a line to line basis.

This compilation is in no way to be regarded as a systematic treatment, and no combination in the columns headed "Scientific Name" is used as a proposal of a new name.

Numbers.--The total number imported of a particular species is given on a line with the common name and the proper scientific name. If, however, there was a reason to doubt whether other scientific names used were really meant to apply to those names, the number imported under the other scientific names is given separately. The column entitled "Change since 1968" indicates the increase or decrease from 1968 to 1969 of numbers reported or assessed as belonging with a given scientific (or pseudo-scientific) name.

Footnotes.--The confusion in the matching of names necessitated the liberal use of footnotes, either to cross-reference when a listing should perhaps have been placed elsewhere, or to explain why we treated a listing in a particular way.

Changes in Number Imported from 1968 to 1969

The considerable increase in the number of birds imported from 1968 to 1969 (133,528, a 26 percent increase) for the most part did not involve any great change in the avian families reported. The same five families (Table 1) accounted for about 95 percent of all birds imported in each year. In each year the 15 families most abundantly reported accounted for over 98 percent of all birds imported. The marked increase of 121,546 birds in the number of Estrildidae alone accounts for about 90 percent of the increase in the number of birds reported from 1968 to 1969.

Perhaps the most alarming of the changes that occurred, in view of the pressures to which these species are subjected, was the increase in the number of imported raptors. In 1968 a total of 1,073 members of the Strigiformes and Falconiformes were imported but in 1969 the total was 3,344. Most of the increase can be attributed to increases in the numbers for four species: the roadside hawk, the red-thighed falconet, and the laggar and peregrine falcons.

Table 1. Comparison of families making principal contributions to numerical totals in 1968 and 1969.

Ordinal Rank in 1968	Family	Number Reported 1969	Percent of Total Reported 1969	Number Reported 1968	Percent of Total Reported 1968
1	Estrildidae	430,954	66.58	309,408	60.22
2	Psittacidae	89,653	13.85	80,592	15.69
3	Fringillidae	41,666	6.44	46,994	9.15
4	Ploceidae	35,575	5.50	35,937	6.99
5	Sturnidae	24,992	3.86	19,775	3.85
7	Thraupidae	4,319	.67	3,614	.71
8	Ramphastidae	2,988	.46	1,887	.38
6	Phasianidae	1,980	.31	4,037	.79
14	Falconidae	1,789	.28	506	.10
9	Trochilidae	1,670	.26	1,530	.30
11	Timaliidae	1,556	.24	1,288	.25
20	Accipitridae	796	.12	594	.12
13	Coerebidae	788	.12		
17	Strigidae	641	.10		
16	Corvidae	574	.09		
10	Anatidae			1,405	.27
12	Icteridae			936	.18
15	Phoenicopteridae			343	.07
	Total	639,941	98.88	508,873	99.07

Table 2. The 20 species of birds most frequently imported in 1968 and 1969.

Ordinal Rank in 1968	Species	Number Imported 1969	Percent of Total Imported 1969	Number Imported 1968	Percent of Total Imported 1968
1	Red-eared Waxbill, <i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	89,178	13.78	60,055	13.25
4	Strawberry Finch, <i>Amandava amandava</i>	71,592	11.06	40,143	7.81
2	Orange-cheeked Waxbill, <i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	55,515	8.58	44,009	8.57
8	Black-headed Nun, <i>Lonchura malacca</i>	43,526	6.72	23,950	4.66
7	Spicebird, <i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	39,850	6.16	24,060	4.68
5	Canary-winged Bee Bee, <i>Protogeris versicolurus</i>	37,150	5.74	32,477	6.32
3	Cordon Bleu, <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	36,110	5.58	41,893	8.15
9	Silverbill, <i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	27,173	4.20	20,140	3.92
10	Hill Mynah, <i>Gracula religiosa</i>	24,665	3.81	19,659	3.83
6	Green Singing Finch, <i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	21,800	3.37	31,259	6.08
11	Halfmoon Conure, <i>Aratinga canicularis</i>	12,287	1.90	12,750	2.48
23	Society Finch, <i>Lonchura striata</i>	11,717	1.81		
16	Orange Bishop, <i>Euplectes orix</i>	10,866	1.68	7,265	1.41
14	Bee Bee, <i>Protogeris jugularis</i>	9,351	1.44	9,811	1.91
22	Zebra Finch, <i>Foephila guttata</i>	9,285	1.43		
12	Quaker Conure, <i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	8,636	1.33	11,745	2.29
19	Lavender Finch, <i>Estrilda caerulea</i>	8,506	1.31	5,012	.98
29	Pin-tailed Nonpareil, <i>Erythrura prasina</i>	7,627	1.18		
25	Canary, <i>Serinus canarius</i>	7,504	1.16		
20	Paradise Whydah, <i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	7,026	1.09	4,452	.87
13	Pin-tail Whydah, <i>Vidua macroura</i>			10,902	2.12
15	Java Sparrow, <i>Padda oxyzivora</i>			7,369	1.43
17	Combassou, <i>Vidua chalybeata</i>			7,020	1.37
18	Napolean Weaver, <i>Euplectes afer</i>			5,452	1.06
	Total	539,364	83.33	427,423	83.19

Increases in numbers for several of the families listed in Table 1 (e.g. Sturnidae, Ramphastidae, Thraupidae, Timaliidae, Coerebidae) as well as for many in the main listing are little or no greater than would be expected if the increase were proportionate to the overall increase in number of imported birds. Decrease in numbers for several other families (e.g. Anatidae, 500 vs. 1,405; Phasianidae, 1,980 vs. 4,037) although disproportionately large probably do not represent any marked trend toward decreased importation of species in these families. In the instances mentioned the difference between the two year's listings can be accounted for largely by the absence or marked reduction in 1969 of one or two species.

The list of most frequently imported species, like that of the families, showed relatively little change in composition (Table 2), although the ordinal ranking varied somewhat. The number increased for most species, generally reflecting the overall increase in the number reported. One notable exception was the decrease in the number of Java sparrows from 7,369 in 1968 to 12 in 1969. This change was presumably the result of the addition of this species to a list of birds prohibited entry into the country because of their potential as pests.

Although exact assessment of the number of species imported is impossible due to nomenclatural difficulties and strong reservations about the adequacy of many identifications, the variety of species imported appears to have increased considerably from 1968 to 1969. Approximately 625 species were imported in 1968 and about 815 were imported in 1969, with about 395 species common to both lists. The total number of species imported in both years is about 1,045 representing approximately 12 percent of the world's avifauna.

Families contributing the largest number of species in both years combined included the Psittacidae (ca. 107 species), the Estrildidae and Fringillidae (ca. 60), Thraupidae (ca. 54), Accipitridae (ca. 52), Trochilidae (ca. 36) and Strigidae (ca. 35). Although Passeriformes contributed the great majority of individuals to the numerical total, the variety of species was relatively low with only about 405 species of the 1968-1969 total belonging to this order.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Barbara Harvey and Sheila Jones made xerographic copies of the more than 13,000 import declaration forms (3-177) and did the initial sorting. Shirley Artis typed the final manuscript as well as large portions of early drafts.

Numbers of Birds Imported, by Order and Family

The following list of the number of imported birds in the various orders and families (where there is more than one living family in an order) will serve both as a Summary and as a Table of Contents. Figures for 1968 are included and will provide a means for comparison of totals imported in 1968 and 1969, particularly in those taxa not summarized in the preceding pages.

Page	Group	Number in Family 1969	Number in Family 1968	Number in Order 1969	Number in Order 1968
9	Sphenisciformes			204	267
9	Struthioniformes			19	62
9	Rheiformes			8	6
10	Casuariiformes			38	14
10	Casuariidae	38	12		
-	Dromiceidae	-	2		
10	Apterygiformes			2	-
-	Tinamiformes			-	161
10	Pelecaniformes			72	83
10	Pelecanidae	63	54		
-	Sulidae	-	1		
10	Phalacrocoracidae	5	28		
11	Anhingidae	4	-		
11	Ciconiiformes			1,005	605
11	Ardeidae	55	32		
12	Cochleariidae	12	30		
12	Scopidae	6	9		
12	Ciconiidae	87	64		
13	Threskiornithidae	491	127		
13	Phoenicopteridae	354	343		
14	Anseriformes			667	1,482
14	Anhimidae	117	77		
14	Anatidae	550	1,405		
17	Falconiformes			2,644	800
17	Cathartidae	40	36		
18	Sagittariidae	19	15		
18	Accipitridae	796	243		
23	Falconidae	1,789	506		
25	Galliformes			2,023	4,060
25	Megapodiidae	4	8		
25	Cracidae	11	1		
-	Tetraonidae	-	12		
26	Phasianidae	1,980	4,037		
27	Numididae	24	-		

Page	Group	Number in Family 1969	Number in Family 1968	Number in Order 1969	Number in Order 1968
27	Meleagrididae	3	2		
27	Opisthocomidae	1	-		
27	Gruiformes			362	309
27	Turnicidae	10	24		
28	Gruidae	80	55		
28	Psophiidae	129	114		
28	Rallidae	64	64		
29	Eurypygidae	50	27		
29	Cariamidae	26	14		
29	Otididae	3	11		
30	Charadriiformes			248	298
30	Jacanidae	141	70		
30	Charadriidae	20	37		
-	Scolopacidae	-	3		
-	Recurvirostridae	-	15		
30	Phalaropodidae	5	-		
30	Burhinidae	23	50		
31	Glareolidae	30	35		
31	Thinocoridae	1	-		
31	Laridae	28	88		
31	Columbiformes			171	89
31	Columbidae	171	89		
32	Psittaciformes			89,653	80,592
45	Cuculiformes			149	32
45	Musophagidae	120	32		
45	Cuculidae	29	-		
46	Strigiformes			700	273
46	Tytonidae	59	2		
46	Strigidae	641	271		
49	Caprimulgiformes			8	1
49	Podargidae	8	-		
-	Caprimulgidae	-	1		
49	Apodiformes			1,670	1,530
49	Trochilidae	1,670	1,530		
-	Coliiformes			-	42
51	Trogoniformes			62	84
52	Coraciiformes			487	238
52	Alcedinidae	76	78		
52	Momotidae	137	67		
52	Coraciidae	87	21		
53	Upupidae	66	36		
53	Phoeniculidae	25	2		
53	Bucerotidae	96	34		
54	Piciformes			3,455	2,109
54	Capitonidae	438	207		

Page	Group	Number in Family 1969	Number in Family 1968	Number in Order 1969	Number in Order 1968
56	Ramphastidae	2,988	1,887		
60	Picidae	29	15		
60	Passeriformes			543,402	420,194
60	Eurylaimidae	60	33		
-	Dendrocolaptidae	-	1		
-	Furnariidae	-	1		
61	Formicariidae	7	5		
61	Cotingidae	269	233		
62	Pipridae	30	15		
62	Tyrannidae	4	6		
62	Pittidae	116	20		
63	Alaudiade	2	4		
63	Dicruridae	44	6		
64	Oriolidae	6	-		
64	Corvidae	574	337		
66	Paradisaeidae	3	-		
66	Paridae	112	-		
67	Timaliidae	1,556	1,288		
68	Campephagidae	10	10		
68	Pycnonotidae	158	256		
69	Chloropseidae	343	119		
-	Cinclidae	-	3		
69	Turdidae	288	196		
71	Sylviidae	6	12		
71	Muscicapidae	42	12		
71	Prunellidae	1	-		
71	Motacillidae	11	-		
72	Laniidae	20	-		
72	Prionopidae	3	-		
72	Vireolaniidae	153	-		
72	Sturnidae	24,992	19,775		
73	Nectariniidae	328	65		
74	Dicaeidae	326	47		
75	Zosteropidae	202	240		
75	Ploceidae	35,575	35,937		
77	Estrildidae	430,954	309,408		
86	Coerebidae	788	594		
86	Icteridae	434	936		
87	Thraupidae	4,319	3,641		
92	Fringillidae	41,666	46,994		
97	Family Unknown	269	459		
	Totals	647,318	513,790		

SYSTEMATIC LIST

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
SPHENISCIFORMES SPHENISCIDAE			
King Penguin	<i>Aptenodytes patagonica</i>	6	-17
Rockhopper Penguin	<i>Eudyptes crestatus</i> <i>Eudyptes c. crestatus</i>	7	-7
Fairy Penguin	[<i>Eudyptula minor</i>] <i>Nymphacus goodfellowi</i> ¹	4	+4
Jackass Penguin	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	10	-11
Humboldt Penguin	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	145	-31
Selfeating Humboldt Penguin	<i>Eudyptes crestatus</i> ²	8	+8
"Pelican"	<i>Thayeria obliqua</i> ³	12	+12
Penguins	Spheniscidae	12	+8
STRUTHIONIFORMES STRUTHIONIDAE			
Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i> <i>Struthio</i> sp. "Camelus Strutio Australis"	19	-43
RHEIFORMES RHEIDAE			
[Greater] Rhea	<i>Rhea americana</i> <i>Rhea a. albescens</i>	2	-4
Rhea	Rheidae <i>Nandus</i> ⁴	4 2	+4 +2

¹This name is a composite and apparently does not apply to any bird.

²This is the name of the Rockhopper Penguin and perhaps should be listed with that species.

³This name refers to a South American fish, Characidae.

⁴This name is that of a genus of fish, Nandidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
CASUARIIFORMES CASUARIIDAE			
[Double-wattled] Cassowary	<i>Casuarius casuarius</i>	4	-1
[Dwarf] Cassowary	<i>Casuarius bennetti</i>	10	+10
Cassowary	<i>Casuarius</i> sp.	21	+17
"Gallina Gu--ve"	<i>Casuarius galleatus</i> ¹	1	+1
	<i>Cacicus cela</i> ²	2	+2
APTERYGIFORMES APTERYGIDAE			
[Brown] Kiwi	<i>Apteryx australis</i>	2	+2
[North Island Brown Kiwi]	<i>Apteryx australis mantelli</i>		
PELECANIFORMES PELECANIDAE			
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	4	+4
[Dalmatian Pelican] Crested Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	2	+2
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	4	-3
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	47	+7
Caribbean Pelican ³ Pelican			
Pelican	<i>Poephilaospiza mirabilis</i> ⁴	6	+6
PHALACROCORACIDAE			
Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	1	+1
[Guanay] Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax bougainwillii</i>	4	-19

¹The specific name does not occur in this genus.

²This is the name of the Yellow-rumped Cacique, Icteridae.

³31 of the total were listed under this name.

⁴This name may refer to *Poephila gouldiae mirabilis*, an old name for the Gouldian finch, but the generic name seems to be a compound.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
ANHINGIDAE			
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	3	+3
	<i>Anhinga</i> sp.	1	+1
CICONIIFORMES ARDEIDAE			
[Grey Heron] Dark Blue European Pond Herons ¹	[<i>Ardea cinerea</i>] <i>Botaurus stellaris</i> ²	2	+2
White-necked Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	2	+1
[Purple] Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	1	+1
Red-necked European Pond Heron ¹	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i> ²	2	+2
Pileated Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>	1	+1
[Chinese] Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	9	+9
Little Egret Heron	<i>Egretta garzetta</i> <i>A. garzas</i> ³	2	+2
[Chestnut-bellied] Heron	<i>Agamia agami</i>	1	-2
Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	3	+3
Tiger Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	17	+14
Tiger Bittern	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i> ⁴	2	+2
Bittern	"Bittern" ⁵	1	+1
[Stripe-backed] Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus involucris</i>	3	+3

¹From the common name given it seems most likely that this species is meant.

²This name refers to the Bittern, which does not fit the description afforded by the common name.

³This name may refer to *Ardea garzetta*, a synonym of *Egretta garzetta*, or may simply be a reference to the Spanish vernacular for heron (garza).

⁴This name refers to the Boat-billed Heron, Cochleariidae.

⁵Presumably this bird may be referred to the genus *Tigrisoma* if not to *T. lineatum*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
[Great Bittern] Heron	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	2	-13
Lesser Pond Heron	<i>Bicornis leucocephala minor</i> ¹	2	+2
Greater Pond Heron	<i>Bicornis leucocephala major</i> ¹	1	+1
Heron	Ardeidae	4	+3
COCHLEARIIDAE			
Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	11	-19
	<i>Dicaeum agile</i> ²	1	+1
SCOPIIDAE			
[Hammerhead Stork] Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	6	-3
CICONIIDAE			
[American] Wood Ibis	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	18	+2
Wood Stork	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i> ³	5	+5
Bill Stork	<i>Chrysoptilus punctigula</i> ⁴	1	+1
Ibis	<i>Agelaius icterocephalus</i> ⁵	1	+1
[Asian Wood Ibis] Painted Stork	<i>Ibis leucocephalus</i>	8	+3
European White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	20	+18
European Stork	<i>Eurypyga helias</i> ⁶	4	+4
White Stork			
Maguari Stork	<i>Euxemura [galeata]</i> <i>Euxemura maguari</i>	1	+1
Saddle-bill Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	4	+2
Jabiru Stork	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> <i>Thayeria obliqua</i> ⁷	18 1	0 +1

¹This name probably refers to a Hornbill, Bucerotidae.

²This is the name of the Thick-billed Flowerpecker, Dicaeidae.

³This is the name of the Burrowing Owl, Strigidae.

⁴This is the name of the Spot-breasted Woodpecker, Picidae.

⁵This is the name of the Yellow-headed Marsh Bird, Icteridae.

⁶This name refers to a Sun Bittern, Eurypygidae.

⁷This is the name of a South American fish, Characidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilus crumeniferus</i>	6	+4
	THRESKIORNITHIDAE		
[Sacred] Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopica</i>	3	+3
Black Ibis	[<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>] <i>Threskiornis aethiopica</i> ¹ <i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i> ²	7 10	+7 +10
Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	16	+16
Whispering Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	19	+19
White Ibis Ibis Gavilan	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	17	+15
Scarlet Ibis Ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> <i>Guara rubra</i>	214	+190
Glossy Ibis Garza	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	10	+3
Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	8	-21
[African Spoonbill] "Sandbill"	<i>Platalea alba</i>	4	+2
Roseate Spoonbill Spoonbill	<i>Ajaia ajaja</i> <i>Pulsatrix</i> sp. ³	143 2	+98 +2
Spoonbill	-----	4	+4
Ibis	<i>Procyon lotor fuliginosa</i> ⁴ "Garzis aequatoriale"	28 6	+28 +6
	PHOENICOPTERIDAE		
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus [antiquorum]</i> <i>Phoenicopterus ruber roseus</i>	4	+4

¹This name applies to the Sacred Ibis, listed above.

²This is the name of the Boat-billed Heron, Cochleariidae.

³This is the name of a genus of owls, Strigidae.

⁴This name refers to the Raccoon, Procyonidae, a mammal, except for the subspecific name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Roseate Flamingo American Flamingo Rosy Flamingo Caribbean Flamingo Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	253	-90
Chilean Flamingo Roseate Flamingo Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i> <i>Phoenicopterus ruber chilensis</i>	48	+48
Rosy Flamingo Flamingo Pericote	<i>Phoenicopterus</i> sp.	27	+27
James' Flamingo	<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>	12	+12
Flamingo	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i> ¹	10	+10
ANSERIFORMES ANHIMIDAE			
Horned Screamer Screamer "Alcarabanes"	<i>Anhima cornuta</i>	22	-29
Crested Screamer	<i>Chauna torquata</i> <i>Chauna chavaria</i> ²	6 33 ²	+6 +33
Black-necked Screamer Screamer	<i>Chauna chavaria</i>	44	+28
Screamer	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> ³ <i>Belanopterus cayennensis</i> ⁴	6 6	+6 +6
ANATIDAE			
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	2	-1
Black-necked Swan	<i>Cygnus melancoriphus</i>	9	-59
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	2	0

¹This is the name of the Common Turkey, Meleagrididae.

²The majority of Crested Screamers were listed under this name which applies to the following species. Some of these birds possibly should be listed under the Black-necked Screamer.

³This is the name of the Green Monkey, Cercopithecidae.

⁴This is the name of a South American plover, Charadriidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Ross' Goose	[<i>Chen</i>] <i>rossii</i> <i>Anser rossii</i>	2	-3
Swan Goose	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	2	+2
Brant Russian Brant Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i> <i>Branta b. bernicla</i>	9	+3
Black Brant Pacific Brant Goose	<i>Branta nigricans</i> <i>Oxyura dominica</i> ¹	2	+2
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i> <i>B. c. maxima</i>	10	+3
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i> <i>Philacte canigica</i> ²	24	+24
Nene	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	50	+44
Magellan Goose	<i>Chloephaga picta</i>	5	+5
Kelp Goose Patagonian Kelp Goose	<i>Chloephaga hybrida</i> <i>C. h. malvinarum</i>	4	+4
Goose	-----	41	+41
White-faced Tree Duck White-faced Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	36	+17
Black-bellied Tree Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	3	+3
Cuban Tree Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	6	+6
Eyton's Tree Duck	<i>Dendrocygna eytoni</i>	6	+6
Coscoroba Swan	<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	28	+22
Cape Shelduck	<i>Tadorna cana</i> <i>Casarca cana</i>	5	-11
Paradise Shelduck	<i>Tadorna variegata</i> <i>Casarca variegata</i>	4	-4
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	16	+16

¹This name applies to the Ruddy Duck.

²This name applies to the Emperor Goose.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Laysan Teal	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	8	+8
Pacific Grey Duck	<i>Anas superciliosa</i> <i>A. s. pelewensis</i>	4	+4
Philippine Duck	<i>Anas luzonica</i>	1	+1
Garganey Teal	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	18	+18
Hottentot Teal	<i>Anas punctata</i>	8	+8
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas carolinensis</i>	4	-1
Falcated Teal	<i>Anas falcata</i> <i>Anas discors</i> ¹	16	+15
Ringed Teal	<i>Anas leucophrys</i> <i>Calonetta leucophrys</i>	14	+4
Brazilian Teal	<i>Anas brasiliensis</i> <i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>	15	-5
Patagonian Crested Duck	<i>Anas specularoides</i> <i>Lophonetta specularoides</i>	5	+1
Bronze-winged Duck	<i>Anas specularis</i>	8	+8
Puna Teal Versicolor Teal	<i>Anas versicolor</i> <i>Anas v. versicolor</i> <i>Anas v. puna</i>	20	+15
Sharp-winged Teal Chilean Teal	<i>Anas flavirostris</i> <i>Anas f. flavirostris</i> <i>Anas f. oxyptera</i>	32	+16
Bahama Pintail Silver Bahama Pintail	<i>Anas [bahamensis]</i> <i>Anas versicolor</i> ² <i>Anas acuta</i> ³	18	-45
Red-billed Pintail	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	8	+8
Baldpate American Widgeon	<i>Anas americana</i> <i>Mareca americana</i>	4	+4

¹This name applies to the Blue-winged Teal.

²This name applies to the Puna Teal.

³This name applies to the Pintail.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Chiloe Widgeon	<i>Anas sibilatrix</i> <i>Anas penelope</i> ¹	2	-14
Red Shoveler	<i>Spatula platalea</i> <i>Anas platalea</i>	10	+2
New Zealand Shoveler	<i>Spatula rhynchotis</i> <i>Anas rhynchotis variegata</i>	2	+2
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisneria</i>	18	+11
European Pochard ₂ Common Pochard ²	<i>Aythya ferina</i> <i>Netta e. erythrophthalma</i> ²	10	+10
Baer's Pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	6	+6
Australian White Eye [Duck]	<i>Aythya australis</i> <i>Aythya nyroca</i> ³	6	+6
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	10	+10
Goldeneye European Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i> <i>Bucephala c. clangula</i>	6	-2
Common Eider European Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i> <i>Somateria m. mollissima</i>	4	+4
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	2	+4
Black Scoter European Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i> <i>Melanitta n. nigra</i>	4	+4
"Patos"	[Anatidae]	21	+21

FALCONIFORMES
CATHARTIDAE

Andean Condor	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	5	0
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¹This name applies to the European Widgeon.

²Listed as Common, presumably European Pochard; the scientific name suggests the birds may have been the Southern Pochard.

³This name applies to the Ferruginous or Common White Eye Duck.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
King Vulture Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> ¹	29	+4
	<i>Vultur gryphus</i> ¹	1	+1
	<i>Cygnus melancoriphus</i> ²	1	+1
	<i>Tanagrilta collophous</i> ³	2	+2
	<i>Pterophyllum scalare</i> ⁴	1	+1
	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i> ⁵	1	+1
SAGITTARIIDAE			
Secretary Bird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	19	+4
ACCIPITRIDAE			
Black-shouldered Kite Black-winged Kite Black Kite ⁷ "Shoulder Kites"	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	7	+7
	<i>Haliastur indus</i> ⁶	8	+8
	<i>Testudo elegans</i> ⁸	1	+1
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	1	+1
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	3	+3
Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	2	-12
[Northern] Goshawk American Goshawk German Goshawk European Goshawk Hawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	22	+2
	<i>A. g. atricapillus</i>		
	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>		
	<i>Astur gentilis</i> <i>Microhierax caerulescens</i> ⁹	6	+6
[African] Goshawk	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>	10	+10

¹This name applies to the preceding species.

²This is the name of the Black-necked Swan, Anatidae.

³This may be a corruption of a name of a tanager, Thraupidae.

⁴This name presumably refers to *Pterophyllum scalare*, a species of South American angelfish, Cichlidae.

⁵This is the name of the Patas Monkey, Cercopithecidae.

⁶This name refers to the Brahminy Kite, below.

⁷This common name is usually applied to *Milvus migrans*.

⁸This is the name of a tortoise, Testudinidae.

⁹This is the name of the Red-thighed Falconet, Falconidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	38	+8
Shikra Hawk	<i>Astur badius</i>		
Shikra Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i> ¹	83	+83
Shikra Falcon	<i>Percipitus shikraus</i> ²	5	+5
	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i> ¹	8	+8
	<i>Crypsirina temia</i> ³	30	+30
	<i>Telophorus quadricolor</i> ⁴	11	+11
Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter [trivirgatus]</i>	3	+3
	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i> ¹	1	+1
	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i> ¹		
[Bicolored Sparrow] Hawk	<i>Accipiter bicolor</i>	4	+3
[Tiny Sparrow] Hawk	<i>Accipiter superciliosus</i>	1	0
Eurasian Sparrow Hawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	2	+2
Savannah Hawk	<i>Heterospizias meridionalis</i>	6	+5
[Gurney's Buzzard] Hawk	<i>Buteo poecilochrous</i>	7	+7
[Red-tailed] Hawk Red-headed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	4	-2
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>	170	+126
Hawk	<i>Geranoospiza caeruleascens</i> ⁵	3	+3
Gavilan	" <i>Buteo buscus</i> " ⁶	4	+4
Hobby Hawk ⁷ Hawk Eagle ⁷ Hawk Nocturno ⁷	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i> ⁷	5	+5
White Hawk Hawk	<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>	6	+6

¹These are names of other species of hawks but are included here because of the common name used.

²"Percipitus" is probably derived from *Accipiter*.

³This is the name of a tree-pie, Corvidae.

⁴This name refers to a shrike, Laniidae.

⁵This is the name of the Crane Hawk, but is placed here because of the common name given.

⁶This appears to be a 'made-up' name.

⁷These are listed separately as none of the common names would seem to well apply to *Buteo magnirostris*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
White-eyed Teesa Hawk	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	67	+61
Teesa Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i> ¹	1	+1
Teesa	" <i>Buteo accipiter</i> " ²	10	+10
[Common Black] Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	6	+6
Crested Serpent Eagle ³	<i>Morphnus guianensis</i>	2	+1
Harpy Eagle Eagle	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>	3	+2
Ornate Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>	33	+25
Hawk-Eagle	<i>Sarcorhampus papa</i> ⁴	1	+1
Hawk Eagle			
[Black Hawk Eagle]	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	2	+2
Mountain Hawk Eagle	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>	8	+5
Hawk Eagle	<i>Bradypus</i> sp. ⁵	1	+1
Gavilan			
Changeable Hawk Eagle	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>	7	0
Crested Hawk Eagle	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i> ⁶	1	+1
	<i>Harpia harpyja</i> ⁷	1	+1
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> ⁸	1	+1
	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i> ⁹	1	+1
[Crowned Eagle] Hawk Eagle	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	3	+3
Bonelli's Eagle African Hawk Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>	3	+3

¹This name, that of the Red-tailed Hawk, listed above, is included here because of its association with the common name.

²This appears to be a made-up name.

³This name is usually associated with *Spilornis cheela*, listed below, but is placed here because of the scientific name and because hawks of the genus *Morphnus* are often called Crested Eagles.

⁴This is the name of the King Vulture, Cathartidae.

⁵This name, referring to a genus of sloths, Bradypodidae, appeared on a declaration form where scientific names were apparently chosen at random.

⁶This name refers to the Ornate Hawk Eagle, listed above, but is placed here because of the common name given.

⁷This is the name of the Harpy Eagle, listed above.

⁸This name refers to the Peregrine Falcon, Falconidae.

⁹This name, referring to the Tropical Red Squirrel, Sciuridae, appeared on an import list where scientific names were apparently chosen at random.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	28	+12
Serpent Eagle Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i> ¹		
Sea Eagle ²	<i>Aquila</i> sp.	4	+4
Red Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus</i> sp.	2	+2
[Eurasian Black Vulture] "Hooded Vulchur- Cinereous" ³ "Cinereous Eagle" ³	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	5	+1
White-headed Vulture	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	2	+2
[Griffon Vulture] White-backed Vulchur- Griffon "Bald Eagle" ³	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	4	+4
[Long-billed Vulture] Long-billed Eagle	<i>Gyps indicus</i>	2	+2
White-backed Vulture	[<i>Gyps</i> sp.] <i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i> ⁴	3	+3
[Indian White-backed Vulture] Bengal Eagle	<i>Pseudogyps bengalensis</i>	2	+2
Egyptian Vulture "Neophrons Eagles"	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	9	-2

¹This is listed as a distinct species by Peters but is synonymized here following Brown and Amadon (1968).

²This common name is usually applied to eagles of the genus *Haliaeetus*.

³These birds are listed here because of the scientific name given. The "Hooded Vulchur-Cinereous" might equally likely be *Necrosyrtes monachus*.

⁴This species, the White-headed Vulture, listed above, is not white-backed.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Marsh Hawk or Harrier ¹ Hawk Gavilan Amazon Hawk ²	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	60	+60
Crane Hawk	<i>Geranoospiza caerulescens</i>	1	+1
Bateleur Eagle Eagle	<i>Terathopicus ecaudatus</i>	24	+21
Short-toed Hawk	[<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>]	3	+2
Crested Serpent Eagle Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	8	+3
	<i>S. c. burmanicus</i>		
	<i>Accipiter</i> sp. ³	1	+1
	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i> ³	3	+3
	<i>Aquila clanga</i> ³	1	+1
	<i>Aquila</i> sp. ³	1	+1
	<i>Mazama americana</i> ⁴	2	+2

¹It is possible that some of these birds are *Circus aeruginosus* on the basis of common name used.

²The single bird included under this common name is included here because of the scientific name given. It seems likely that some other species was meant.

³These names all apply to other species of Accipitridae but are placed here because of the common name given.

⁴This is the name of a Central American deer, Cervidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Hawk, Buzzard, Eagle etc. ¹	-----	6	+6
	Accipitridae	3	-2
	Cathartidae ²	1	+1
	Aegypiinae ³ sp.	2	+2
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i> ⁴	1	+1
	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> ⁵	1	+1
	<i>Tauraco leucotis</i> ⁶	1	+1
	<i>Callimico goeldi</i> ⁷	1	+1
	<i>Sturnia</i> sp. ⁸	4	+4
	<i>Hopactira</i> sp. ⁹	2	+2
	<i>Noctifelis</i> sp. ¹⁰	2	+2
<i>Chelonia</i> sp. ¹¹	5	+5	
FALCONIDAE			
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	3	+3
Yellow-throated Caracara	[<i>Daptrius ater</i>] "Spezaetus sp." ¹²	4	+4
Crested Caracara Caracara Hawk	[<i>Polyborus</i>] <i>plancus</i> <i>Caracara plancus</i>	26	+9
Audubon's Caracara Caracara Hawk	<i>Polyborus cheriway</i> <i>P. c. cheriway</i> <i>P. c. audubonii</i>	11	+11
Caracara sp. Falcon	[<i>Polyborus</i> sp.] <i>Caracara</i> sp. <i>Hemiodus quadrimaculatus</i> ¹³	6 3	+6 +3

¹This listing includes all otherwise unidentifiable birds that, on the basis of common name, appear to be species of Accipitridae.

²This is the family of New World vultures.

³This is a subfamily of the Accipitridae.

⁴This name refers to the Humboldt Penguin, Spheniscidae.

⁵This is the name of the Glossy Ibis, Threskiornithidae.

⁶This name applies to the White-cheeked Touraco, Musophagidae.

⁷This is the name of Goeldi's Marmoset, Callithricidae.

⁸This name refers to a genus in the family Sturnidae.

⁹We do not know to what this name refers.

¹⁰This is a synonym for *Felis*, one of the genera of cats, Felidae.

¹¹This is a genus of sea-turtles, Chelonidae.

¹²*Spizaetus* is a genus found in the hawks, Accipitridae.

¹³This is the name of a fish.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
White-rumped Falconet	<i>Polihierax</i> ¹ <i>insignis</i>	8	+8
	<i>Microhierax caerulescens</i> ²	8	+8
Red-thighed Falconet	<i>Microhierax caerulescens</i>	769	+581
Falconet	<i>Falco</i> sp.		
Falcon	<i>Falco jugger</i> ³	30	+30
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> ³	30	+30
	<i>Falco gentilis</i> ⁴	20	+20
	<i>Percipitus thaxis</i> ⁵	10	+10
Falconets	-----	28	+28
Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	4	+2
	<i>Falco "lannaris"</i> ⁶		
Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	2	+1
Laggar Falcon	<i>Falco jugger</i>	334	+304
Falcon	<i>Falco "lugare"</i> ⁷		
	<i>Falco biarmicus</i> ⁸	32	+32
	<i>Falco rusticolus</i> ⁸	18	+18
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> ⁸	5	+5
	<i>Falco</i> sp.		
Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	11	+4
Falcon			
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	253	+115
Shaheen Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinator</i>		
Sahin Falcon ⁹	<i>Falco sahin</i> ⁹		
Shahin Falcon ⁹	<i>Falco cherrug</i> ¹⁰		
[European] Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	3	+3
Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>	6	+6

¹Peters includes this species in *Neohierax*.

²This name applies to the following species which is not white-rumped.

³This name refers to another species of falcon.

⁴This is an old name for the Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis*, Accipitridae.

The 20 birds reported as *Falco gentilis* or "Red-thighs" perhaps should be listed under that species.

⁵*Percipitus* probably is derived from *Accipiter*.

⁶This appears to be a made-up name.

⁷This and variants on it appear to be made-up names.

⁸These names refer to another member of the genus, listed separately.

⁹These names apparently refer to the Shaheen or Barbary Falcon, *F. peregrinus peregrinoides*.

¹⁰This is the name of the Saker Falcon, listed separately above.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Merlin (=Pigeon Hawk) Falcon Hawk	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	6	+2
Red-headed Merlin Red-headed Falcon	<i>Falco chicquera</i>	30	+9
	<i>Falco sp.</i>		
	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i> ¹	4	+4
	<i>Circus cyaneus</i> ¹	3	+3
	<i>Falco columbarius</i> ²	2	+2
	<i>Falco caerulescens</i> ³	2	+2
	<i>Falco "stintinius"</i> ⁴	2	+2
[Lesser] Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	22	+22
Kestrel Falcon	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	2	-44
	" <i>Falco kestrel</i> "	5	+5
	<i>Percipitus sp.</i> ⁵	10	+10
Sparrow Hawk Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	12	+12
	<i>Phalcoboenus meg[alopterus]</i> ⁶	7	+7
Green Falcon	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i> ⁷	6	+6
Falcon Hawk	Falconidae	35	+9
	<i>Falco sp.</i>		
	<i>Circus cyaneus</i> ¹	17	+17
GALLIFORMES MEGAPODIIDAE			
Brush Turkey	<i>Alectura lathamii</i>	4	0
CRACIDAE			
Black Curassow	<i>Crax [nigra]</i>	2	+2
	<i>Crax alector</i>		
[Yellow-knobbed Curassow] Powi's Curassow	<i>Crax [alberti]</i>	2	+2
	<i>Crax daubentoni</i>		

¹This name applies to a hawk in the family Accipitridae.

²This name refers to the Pigeon Hawk, previously listed.

³This is an old name for the Red-thighed Falconet, listed previously.

⁴This specific name is not found in the genus *Falco*.

⁵This word may be derived from the genus *Accipiter*.

⁶This is the name of the Mountain Caracara, Falconidae.

⁷This name refers to the Burrowing Owl, Strigidae. We do not know to what species the common name may refer.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
[Great] Curassow	<i>Crax rubra</i>	1	+1
Curassow	<i>Crax</i> sp.	1	+1
White-headed Guan	[<i>Pipile</i> sp.] <i>Penelope purpurescens</i> ¹	2	+2
Guan	----- <i>Larus modestus</i> ²	1 2	+1 +2

PHASIANIDAE

[Painted] Francolin	<i>Francolinus pictus</i>	5	+5
Hungarian Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	194	+194
[Common] Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	15	+15
Bush Quail	<i>Coturnix c. africana</i>		
Quail	<i>Coturnix</i> sp.	36	+36
Painted Bush Quail	<i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i>	45	+45
Tree Partridge	<i>Arborophila</i> sp.	18	+18
Roulroul	[<i>Rollulus roulroul</i>] <i>Diardigallus diardi</i> ³	4	+4
Blue-eared Pheasant	<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>	1	+1
White-crested Kalij Pheasant	<i>Lophura leucomelana</i> ⁴ <i>Lophura leucomelana hamiltonii</i>	3	-5
Swinhoe's Pheasant	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i> ⁵	3	+3
Edward's Pheasant	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i> ⁵	3	+3
Malayan Fireback Pheasant	<i>Lophura rufa</i> "Malaysia pheasantauna"	7	-6

¹This name refers to the Crested Guan which by no stretch of the imagination could be considered white-headed. It seems most likely that the common name refers to one of the white-crested guans of the genus *Pipile*.

²This is the name of a South American gull, Laridae.

³This entry is placed here because of the common name given. *Diardigallus* is a different species of phasianid.

⁴This species is placed in *Gennaesus* in Peters.

⁵This species is placed in *Hierophasis* in Peters.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Crested Fireback Pheasant Bornean Crested Fireback Pheasant	<i>Lophura ignita</i> <i>Lophura i. ignita</i>	15	-15
Crestless Fireback Pheasant	<i>Lophura diardi</i> ¹	5	+5
Green Jungle Fowl	<i>Gallus varius</i>	3	+3
[Grey] Peacock Pheasant Common Peacock Pheasant	<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	8	+8
Argus Pheasant	<i>Argusianus argus</i> <i>Argusianus a. argus</i> <i>Pharomachrus mocino</i> ²	10 3	+10 +3
Peacock	[<i>Pavo</i>] sp. <i>Crax</i> ³ sp.	2	+2
Pheasants	Phasianidae ⁴	1,600	-900
NUMIDIDAE			
Vulturine Guinea Fowl	<i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>	24	+24
MELEAGRIDIDAE			
Ocellated Turkey	<i>Agriocharis ocellatus</i>	3	+1
OPISTHOCOMIDAE			
[Hoatzin] "Manacarace (Haatzin)"	[<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>] "Manacaraco"	1	+1
GRUIFORMES TURNICIDAE			
Bustard Quail ⁵	<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i> ⁵	10	+10

¹This species is placed in *Diardigallus* in Peters.

²This is the name of the Quetzal, Trogonidae.

³This generic name refers to the Cracidae.

⁴These are most likely *Phasianus colchicus*.

⁵This common name indicates this family but the scientific name is of a Phasianid and perhaps should be listed with that family.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
GRUIDAE			
Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>	2	-6
Sarus Crane Red-headed Crane	<i>Grus antigone</i>	12	+4
Wattled Crane	<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	2	-9
Paradise Crane	<i>Anthropoides paradisea</i>	6	+6
Crowned Crane West African Crowned Crane Crested Crane	<i>Balearica pavonina</i> <i>Balearica regulorum</i> "Cranus coronus"	56	+42
Cranes	<i>Tockus nasutus</i> ¹	2	+2
PSOPHIIDAE			
[Common] Trumpeter Gray-winged Trumpeter Brown Trumpeter	<i>Psophia crepitans</i>	85	+15
White-winged Trumpeter Trumpeter	<i>Psophia leucoptera</i>	11	-6
Green-winged Trumpeter Dark-winged Trumpeter	<i>Psophia viridis</i>	9	+9
Trumpeter	Psophiidae <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> ² <i>Icterus icterus</i> ³	21 1 2	+18 +1 +2
RALLIDAE			
Gray-breasted Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	2	+1
[Gray-necked] Wood Rail Unchala	<i>Aramides cajanea</i> <i>Dispholidus typus</i> ⁴	1 1	+1 +1

¹This is the slightly misspelled name [*nasutus*] of the Grey Hornbill, Bucerotidae.

²This name refers to the Sulfur-breasted Toucan, Ramphastidae.

³This name refers to the Troupial, Icteridae.

⁴This is the name of a snake.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Ypecaha Wood Rail	<i>Aramides ypecaha</i>	6	+6
[Weka Rail] "Wekaralle"	[<i>Gallirallus australis</i>] Rallidae	2	+2
White-breasted Water Hen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	6	-2
Watercock Rail	<i>Gallinago cinerea</i>	21	+21
Moorhen (=Common Gallinule)	[<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>] <i>Cissa ornata</i> ¹	6	+4
Green Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> ²	18	+18
Indian Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	1	+1
EURYPYGIDAE			
Sun Bittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	41	+27
Pavoncito	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i> ³	4	+4
Tanrilla, taurilla	<i>Nectarina famosa</i> ⁴	5	+5
CARIAMIDAE			
Crested Serriama Crested Cariama	<i>Cariama cristata</i>	12	0
Burmeister's Serriama Burmeister's Cariama Serriama	<i>Chunga burmeisteri</i>	11	+11
Serriama	<i>Chunga chavaria</i> ⁵ <i>R. swinsomi</i> ⁶	1 2	+1 +2
OTIDIDAE			
Kori Bustard	<i>Choriotis kori</i> <i>Ardeotis kori</i> ⁷	3	-1

¹This is the name of a jay, Corvidae.

²This species is more commonly referred to as the Purple Gallinule. The common name suggests that these birds possibly should be listed under the next species (or even possibly *P. madagascariensis*).

³This is the name of the Lily Trotter, Jacanidae.

⁴This is the name of the Malachite Sunbird, Nectariniidae.

⁵This name possibly is referable to *Chauna chavaria*, a screamer, Anhimidae.

⁶This name may refer to *Ramphastos swainsonii*, a toucan, Ramphastidae.

⁷*Ardeotis* seems not to be a valid generic name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
CHARADRIIFORMES JACANIDAE			
[Lilytrotter] Jacana Tanrilla	<i>Actophilornis africana</i>	56	+50
Bronze-winged Jacana	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	3	+3
[American] Jacana	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>	54	+46
Jacanas Chorlitos	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	5	-51
	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i> ¹	1	+1
Jacana	"Jacanidae"	13	+13
Gallitos	<i>Jacana</i> sp.	7	+7
	<i>Eudocimus albus</i> ²	2	+2
CHARADRIIDAE			
[Southern Lapwing] "Tanga"	[<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>] <i>B[elenopterus] cayennensis</i>	8	+8
Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i> ³	4	+4
"Alcalditos"	Charadriidae	8	+8
PHALAROPODIDAE			
"Chorlitos"	" <i>Phalaropes phalaropodidae</i> " ⁴	5	+5
BURHINIDAE			
[Double-striped] Thick-knee Thick-knee Plover	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	14	-16
[Reef] Thick-knee	<i>Orthorhamphus magnirostris</i> <i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	2	+2
Thick-knee	-----	7	+5

¹This name refers to the African species, listed above.

²This is the name of the White Ibis, Threskiornithidae.

³Listed as *Microsarcops cinereus* by Peters.

⁴It seems somewhat doubtful that these birds were phalaropes; more likely they were jacanas.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
GLAREOLIDAE			
Crocodile Bird (=Egyptian Plover)	<i>Pluvianus aegypticus</i>	28	+8
[Double-banded Courser] Two-banded Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i> <i>Hemerodramus africanus</i>	2	+2
THINOCORIDAE			
Pygmy Seed Snipe	<i>Thinocorus ruficivorus</i>	1	+1
LARIDAE			
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias nigra</i>	4	+4
Inca Tern	<i>Larosterna inca</i>	24	-33
COLUMBIFORMES COLUMBIDAE			
[Black-naped] Fruit Dove	<i>Ptilonopus melanospila</i> <i>P. m. bangueyensis</i>	10	+10
Green Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	3	+3
Fairy Blue Dove	<i>Columba livia</i> ¹	6	0
Red Cuckoo Dove	<i>Macropygia phasianella</i> <i>M. p. borneensis</i>	4	+4
[Scaly-breasted] Ground Dove	<i>Columbigallina passerina</i>	4	+2
Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbigallina talpacoti</i>	1	+1
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	2	+2
Costa Rican Pigeon	[<i>Oreopeleia montana</i>] ²	10 ³	+10

¹This name refers to the Rock Dove or domestic pigeon, to which the common name used does not apply.

²The name *Geotrygon montana* was crossed out on the declaration form. *Oreopelia costaricensis* is a better match for the common name given, but any pigeon from Costa Rica is possible.

³This figure represents half a total shared with another species of pigeon. There is no way of knowing the exact composition of the shipment.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Chiriqui Quail Dove	[<i>Oreopeleia</i>] <i>chiriquensis</i> <i>Geotrygon chiriquensis</i>	10 ¹	+10
Nicobar Pigeon	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i> <i>C. n. nicobarica</i>	6	-35
[Blue]-crowned Pigeon	<i>Goura cristata</i>	30	+30
Victoria Crowned Pigeon Crowned Pigeon	<i>Goura victoria</i>	26	+26
Doves	<i>Amia calva</i> ²	59	+59
	PSITTACIFORMES PSITTACIDAE ³		
Lory	<i>Chalcopsitta</i> sp.	70	+70
	<i>Trichoglossus</i> sp.	10	0
Red Moluccan Lory	<i>Eos bornea</i>	15	-10
'Moluccans'	<i>Domicella g. garrula</i> ⁴	17	+17
Red Lory	<i>Colibri delphinae</i> ⁵	36	+36
[Ornate Lory] Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i>	18	+18
Mitchell Lorikeet	[<i>Trichoglossus haematod</i>]	1	-39
Swainson Lorikeet	<i>Eos bornea</i> ⁶	10	+10
	<i>Charmosyna papou stellae</i> ⁷	1	+1
	<i>Polytelis swainsonii</i> ⁸	4	+4

¹This figure represents half a total shared with another species of pigeon.

²There is no way of knowing the exact composition of the shipment.

³This name, referring to a fish, the Bowfin, Amiidae, may be intended to refer to *Treron calva*, the African Green Pigeon.

⁴The number of parrots recorded does not include any estimate for "30 boxes" of "parrots" whose contents were not more precisely specified.

⁵This name applies to the Chattering Lory, below.

⁶This is the name of a hummingbird, Trochilidae.

⁷This name applies to the Red Moluccan Lory, above.

⁸This name refers to Stella's Lory or Lorikeet.

⁹This is the name of the Barraband Parakeet; this entry is placed here because of the common name used.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Black-capped Lory	<i>Domicella lory</i>	37	+36
Ornamented Lory	<i>Domicella lory erythrothorax</i>		
Little Malayan Lory	<i>Lorius domicella</i> ¹	8	+8
Purple-capped Lory	<i>Domicella domicella</i>	12	+3
Chattering Lory	<i>Domicella garrula</i>	112	+110
	<i>Domicella g. garrula</i>		
	<i>Domicella g. flavopalliata</i>		
Lory	<i>Domicella</i> sp.	2	+2
Musk Lorikeet	<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	2	+2
Palm Cockatoo	[<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>]	10	+10
Black Cockatoo	[<i>Calyptorhynchus</i> sp.]	4	+4
	<i>Cacatua</i> sp.		
[Greater] Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe galerita</i>	7	0
Triton Cockatoo			
Lesser Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe sulphurea</i>	122	+96
	<i>Kakatoe s. sulphurea</i>		
Citron-crested Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe s. citrino-cristata</i>		
	<i>Cacatua galerita</i> ²	38	+38
Umbrella [crested] Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe alba</i>	4	+2
	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	9	+9
White-crested Cockatoo			
Moluccan Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe moluccensis</i>	47	+25
Salmon-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	8	+8
Belugios Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe sulphurea</i>	5	+5
Leadbeater's Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe leadbeateri</i>	4	+4
	<i>K. l. leadbeateri</i>		
Goffin's Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe sanguinea</i>	2	+2
Golden-cheeked Cockatoo	<i>K. s. goffini</i>		
Rose-breasted Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe roseicapilla</i>	15	+15
	<i>K. r. roseicapilla</i>		

¹These birds may be referable to the following species.

²Some of these birds are probably referable to the species above.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
"Assorted White Cockatoos"	<i>Kakatoe galerita</i> ¹	85	+85
Cockatoo	<i>Kakatoe</i> sp.	39	+39
	<i>Rupicola peruviana</i> ²	1	+1
Hyacinth Macaw	[<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>] <i>Ara ararauna</i> ³	7	+7
Blue and Gold Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i> ⁴	247	+239
Blue and Yellow Macaw	<i>Ara chloroptera</i> ⁵	1	+1
Black Macaw	<i>Momotus momota</i> ⁶	4	+4
Maximillian Macaw			
Colombian Macaw			
Amazon Macaw			
Macaw			
Military Macaw	<i>Ara militaris</i>	5	+5
[Great Green] Macaw	<i>Ara ambigua</i>	55	+55
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>	87	+59
	<i>Ara araruana</i> ⁷	60	+60
	<i>Ara militaris</i> ⁷	10	+10
	<i>Ara manilata</i> ⁷	2	+2
	<i>Eudocimus rubra</i> ⁸	6	+6
	<i>Ramphocelus passerini</i> ⁹	8	+8

¹It seems reasonable to suppose that several species of Cockatoos were sent in this shipment and that an unknown number may be referable to

K. galerita.

²This name refers to a Cock-of-the-Rock, Cotingidae.

³This name refers to a different species of Macaw.

⁴This name was listed in combination with every common name for a macaw encountered except for Military Macaw and Illiger's. Doubtless, some of the birds listed under this species are incorrectly placed.

⁵This name applies to the Red or Green-winged Macaw below.

⁶This is the name of the Blue-crowned Motmot, Momotidae.

⁷These names, used in combination with Scarlet Macaw are names of other species in the genus. None of them, including *Ara manilata*, the Red-bellied Macaw, has enough red in the plumage to be confused with the Scarlet Macaw.

⁸This name refers to the Scarlet Ibis, Threskiornithidae.

⁹This is the name of the Red-rumped Tanager, Thraupidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Red Macaw	<i>Ara chloroptera</i>	72	+70
Green-winged Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i> ¹	5	+5
	<i>Ara cristata</i> ²	2	+2
Severe Macaw ³	<i>Ara severa</i> ³	158	+158
	<i>Anodorhynchus leari</i> ⁴	30	+30
	<i>Ara araruana</i> ¹	30	+30
	<i>Ara militaris</i> ¹	20	+20
	<i>Ara macao</i> ¹	30	+30
	<i>Ara ambigua</i> ¹	30	+30
Illiger's Macaw	<i>Ara maracana</i>	96	+96
	<i>Ara chloroptera</i> ⁵	10	+10
"Assorted Macaws" ⁶	<i>Ara</i> sp.	110	+80
"Assorted Amazon Macaws"	<i>Ara ararauna</i>	23	+23
	<i>Ara militaris</i>	40	+40
"Amazon Macaws"	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>	40	+40
Macaw	-----	43	+43
Colombian Macaw	<i>Solanum mammosum</i> ⁸	1	+1
Guacamaya ⁷	<i>Caras aequatoriales</i> ⁹	3	+3
Guacamaya azul ⁷			
[Sharp-tailed] Conures	<i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i>	18	+18
Blue-headed Conure	<i>A. a. acuticaudata</i>		
	<i>A. a. haemorrhous</i>		
[Queen of Bavaria] Conure	<i>Aratinga guarouba</i>	92	+8
Red-fronted Conure	[<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>]	30	+30
	<i>Pyrrhura paranensis</i> ¹⁰		

¹This name refers to a different species of macaw.

²This specific name is not found in the genus *Ara*.

³A wider variety of incorrect scientific names of other macaws was used for this species than for any other macaw.

⁴This is the name of Lear's Macaw.

⁵This name applies to a different species of *Ara*.

⁶The species composition of these shipments is open to considerable doubt. Those that were listed with scientific names are so tabulated. *Jacana spinosa* refers to a Jacana, Jacanidae.

⁷This name was used in place of a scientific name.

⁸*Solanum* is a plant genus.

⁹We do not know what this name was meant to mean.

¹⁰We are not certain that this entry belongs here; it may refer to *Pionopsitta haematotis*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Red-headed Conure	<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	10	+10
	<i>Phalacrocorax bougainwillii</i> ¹	5	+5
Green Conure	<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>	147	+147
Yendaya Conures ²	<i>Aratinga jandaya</i>	30	+30
Yendaya Parakeets	<i>Platycereus caledonicus</i>	100	+100
	<i>Neophema splendida</i>	45	+45
Aztec Conure	<i>Aratinga astec</i>	618	+618
Amazon Bee Bee Conure ³	<i>Aratinga wagleri frontata</i> ⁴	1	+1
Halfmoon Conure	<i>Aratinga canicularis</i>	10,780	-1,970
Petz Conure	<i>Aratinga guarouba</i> ⁵	102	+102
Petz Parrot	<i>Aratinga jandaya</i> ⁵	55	+55
Cotorra Pecho Gris ⁷	<i>Pionus sordidus</i> ⁶	150	+150
Conure	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i> ⁵	1,200	+1,200
Margarita Brown-throated Conure	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i> ⁸	656	+656
Blue-spectacled Conure	<i>A. p. aeruginosa</i>		
	<i>A. p. margaritensis</i>		
Golden-fronted Conures	<i>Aratinga aurea</i>	659	+659
Golden-crowned Conures	<i>Aratinga a. aurea</i>		
	<i>Aratinga [a.] major</i>		

¹This name is that of a Cormorant, Phalacrocoracidae.

²This species is also called the Jenday Conure. The other two scientific names used refer respectively to the Yellow or Green Rosella and the Splendid or Scarlet Chested Parakeet.

³These birds (600 of the total) may be referable to some species of *Brotogeris*.

⁴This name applies to a race of the Red-fronted or Wagler's Conure.

⁵This name applies to another species of Conure.

⁶This name applies to another species of parrot.

⁷This name was used in place of a scientific name.

⁸The majority of these birds were listed under incorrect scientific names as follows: *Ara* sp. (200), *Galago senegalensis* (100), *Momotus momota* (100), and *Carduelis callophrys* (50), *Procinia averano* (50).

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Green Conure	[<i>Aratinga</i> sp.] ¹	304	+304
Nanday Conure	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	1,200	+1,200
	<i>N. n.</i> var. <i>azara</i> ²	100	+100
	<i>N. n.</i> var. <i>oro</i> ²	100	+100
	<i>N. n.</i> var. <i>rojo</i> ²	100	+100
	<i>Aratinga gaurouba</i> ³	1	+1
	<i>Lonchura maja</i> ⁴	12	+12
Azara Conure	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	172	+172
	<i>Aratinga frontalis</i>		
	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i> ⁵	6	+6
Quaker Conure	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	8,611	-3,134
Quaker Parakeet	<i>Lonchura</i> sp. ⁴	25	+25
Quakers			
Cotorra Pecho Gris ⁶			
Conure	-----	207	+205
Aymara Parakeet	<i>Amoropsittacea aymara</i>	2	+2
[Green-winged] Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	256	+256
Blue-winged Parrotlet ⁷	<i>F. p. viridissimus</i>		
	[<i>F. p. viridus</i>]		

¹These birds were listed under a variety of incorrect scientific names and their specific identity cannot be determined. They were listed under erroneous or incomplete names as follows (number of birds for each scientific name is given in parentheses): *Phalacrocorax* sp. (6); *Caracara plancus* (45); *Conures* sp. (54); *Ara* sp. (15); *Aurea nandaya* (110); *Gubernatrix cristata* (60); *Carduelis canaria* (14).

²These "varietal names" suggest that these birds may well be another species.

³This name applies to a different species of Conure.

⁴This name, one of a series of scientific names that were apparently used at random on one list of imported parrots, applies to a completely unrelated bird.

⁵This name refers to a manatee, Trichechidae.

⁶This name was used in place of a scientific name.

⁷These birds (126) had *Amazona* sp. listed as the scientific name. *F. p. viridus* is usually associated with this common name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Blue Parrotlet ¹	<i>Forpus</i> sp.	626	+626
Parrotlet ¹			
Pygmy Parrot ¹			
"Amazon unclassified midget parrots"			
Canary-winged Bee Bee ²	<i>Brotogeris versicolurus</i>	37,150	+4,673
Yellow-winged Bee Bee	<i>B. v. chiriri</i>		
Perico Ala Amarilla ³			
Bee Bee	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	8,977	-834
Perico Cara Sucia	<i>Pionus menstruus</i> ⁴	374	+374
[Tui Parakeet]	<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>	600	+196
Bee Bee			
Black-headed Caique	[<i>Pionites melanocephala</i>] <i>Leistes militaris</i> ⁵	5	+5
Dark Caique	<i>Pionites melanus</i> ⁶ <i>P. m. vulgaris</i> ⁶	3	+3
Caique	[<i>Pionites</i> sp.]	1	+1

¹These birds, most certainly referable to *Forpus*, were listed under a variety of incorrect or incomplete scientific names as follows: *Spheniscus "humboldtii"* (50), *Psittacinae* (16), *Forpus* (6), *Amazona aestiva* (200), *Amazona* sp. (54), "*Aestiva mocinno*" (50), *Pharomachrus mocinno* (50), and *Paroaria dominicana* (200).

²Many of the birds listed as Bee-Bees were listed with no scientific name or with inappropriate ones including *Dendrohyrax dorsalis*, a mammal, *Caracara*, a hawk genus, and *Procinia averano*, apparently a misspelling of *Procnias averano*, the name of the Bearded Bellbird, Cotingidae. Those evidently referring to *B. versicolurus* are allotted to that species, other indefinite ones to *B. jugularis*.

³This name was used in place of a scientific name.

⁴This name refers to the Blue-headed or Red-winged Parrot of which it seems unlikely that 374 arrived in a single shipment.

⁵This name refers to a New World Blackbird, Icteridae.

⁶The specific and subspecific names used do not occur in this genus.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	80	+63
	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i> ¹	40	+40
	<i>Deropterus [accipitrinus]</i>	30	+30
	<i>fuscifrons</i> ¹	40	+40
	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i> ¹		
Maximilian's Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>	865	+865
Spectacled Amazon	[<i>Amazona albifrons</i>]		
	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i> ^{2,3}	14	+14
	<i>Amazona amazonica</i> ³	21	+21
	<i>Amazona festiva</i> ³	123	+123
[Green-cheeked Amazon]	[<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>]	851	+840
Red-headed Amazon	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i> ³	75	+75
Red-headed Parrot	<i>Amazona a. amazona</i> ³	30	+30
Red-fronted Amazon	<i>Amazona aestiva</i> ³	30	+30
Red-fronted Parrot	<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i> ⁴	20	+20
Loro Cejiverde			
Mexican Amazon			
Yellow-cheeked Amazon	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	435	-175
	<i>A. a. autumnalis</i>		
Red-fronted Parrot	<i>Amazona dufresniana</i>	30	+30
Red-headed Parrot			
Festive Amazon	<i>Amazona festiva</i>	159	-300

¹These names apply to a quetzal (Trogonidae), a race of the Hawk-headed Parrot or Caique, and to the Green Honeycreeper (Coerebidae). Some of these birds are possibly referable to *Amazona*.

²Amazon Parrots have been allocated to species primarily on the basis of common names. Thus many of the scientific names listed under the main heading are of different species.

³These names apply to a different species of *Amazona*.

⁴This name refers to the Red-headed Barbet, Capitonidae.

⁵This name was used in place of a scientific name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Blue-fronted Amazon	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	1,719	+1,718
Blue-fronted Parrot ₁	<i>A. a. aestiva</i>		
Blue-crowned Amazon ¹	<i>A. a. xanthopteryx</i>		
Amazon Parrots	<i>A. a. "var. vinacea"²</i>	10	+10
Blue-headed Parrot ³	<i>Amazona festiva⁴</i>	40	+40
	<i>Chlorophanes spiza⁵</i>	50	+50
Yellow-headed Amazon	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	1,946	+1,319
Yellow-headed Parrots	<i>A. o. ochrocephala</i>		
Yellow-fronted Amazon	<i>A. o. oratrix</i>		
Yellow-naped Amazon	<i>A. o. auropalliata</i>		
Panama Parrot	<i>A. o. panamensis</i>		
Panama Amazon	<i>Amazona aestiva⁶</i>	20	+20
Colombia Amazon	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthus⁷</i>	140	+140
	<i>Agelaius icterocephalus⁸</i>	70	+70
	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno⁹</i>		
[Orange-winged] Amazon	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	370	-280
Orange-cheeked Amazona	<i>A. a. amazonica</i>		
Mealy Amazon	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	133	+115
Mealy Parrots	<i>A. f. farinosa</i>		
Panama Mealy Parrots	<i>A. f. guatemalae</i>		
Blue-crowned Amazon	<i>Amazona ochrocephala⁶</i>	10	+10
	<i>Pionus sordidus¹⁰</i>	15	+15
	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno⁹</i>	20	+20
	<i>Chloroceryle amazona¹¹</i>	30	+30
[Vinaceous Amazon]	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	14	+14
Red-fronted Amazon			

¹The two birds listed under this name may belong under *Amazona farinosa*.

²These birds perhaps should be listed under *Amazona vinacea*.

³Some of the 70 parrots listed under this name may be referable to *Amazona farinosa*.

⁴This is probably a simple misspelling of the scientific name.

⁵This is the name of the Green Honeycreeper, Coerebidae.

⁶This name refers to a different species of *Amazona*.

⁷This name applies to the Hyacinthine Macaw but is placed here because of the common name given.

⁸This is the name of the Yellow-headed Marsh Bird, Icteridae.

⁹This is the name of a Quetzal, Trogonidae.

¹⁰This is the name of another species of parrot.

¹¹This is the name of a kingfisher, Alcedinidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
White-crowned Amazon	<i>Amazona guildingii</i> ¹	15	+15
White-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona aestiva</i> ²	4	+4
[Imperial Amazon] Scarlet Amazon	<i>Amazona imperialis</i>	6	+5
Amazon Parrot ³	-----	3,383	-5,147
Colombian Amazon	"Loro Frente Amarilla"		
Nicaraguan Parrots	"Loro Cara Amarilla"		
Mexican Amazon	"Loro Cejirojo"		
"Assorted Amazon Parrots"	"Ochrocephales/Farinosas" ⁴ <i>Amazona</i> sp. <i>Tyto alba</i> ⁵	30	+30
Hawk-headed Caique	<i>Deroptylus accipitrinus</i>	19	+19
Banana Parrot	<i>Deroptylus a. accipitrinus</i> <i>Caracara plancus</i> ⁶	6	+6
Senegal Parrot	<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i> <i>P. s. senegalus</i> <i>P. s. mesotypus</i>	265	+121
African Grey Parrot	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i> <i>P. e. erithacus</i>	558	+488
[Pesquet's Parrot] Malayan Parrot	<i>Psittarichas fulgidus</i>	12	+12
Eclectus Parrot	<i>Lorius roratus</i>	26	+26
Grand Eclectus Parrot	<i>Amazona aestiva</i> ⁷	4	+4
Red-billed Parrot			
Blue-headed Parakeet	<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>	61	+61
Great-billed Parrot	<i>T. l. lucionensis</i>		

¹This species is also known as the Guilding or St. Vincent's Amazon.

²These birds may be referable to some other species (*Pionus*?).

³This total includes *Amazona* for which no adequate specific allocation could be made.

⁴Some of the 15 birds listed under this name are probably referable to the Yellow-headed and Mealy Amazons.

⁵This name refers to the Barn Owl, Tytonidae.

⁶This name is that of a hawk in the family Accipitridae.

⁷These birds are listed here on the basis of the common name given.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
[Blue-backed Parrot] Great-billed Parrot Bee Bee Parakeet	<i>Tanygnathus mulleri</i> <i>T. m. mulleri</i>	64	+64
[Great-billed] Parrot Green Parakeet	<i>Tanygnathus megalorhynchus</i>	11	+11
Alex[ander] Ringneck Parakeet	[<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>]	2	+2
Ringneck Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	410	+262
Blue-winged Ringneck Parakeet	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i> ¹	316	+316
Moustache Parakeet	[<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>]	13	+13
Derbyan Parakeet	[<i>Psittacula derbyana</i>]	2	+2
Long-tailed Parakeet	[<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>]	4	+4
Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	92	+92
	<i>Alisterus scapularis</i> ²	23	+23
	<i>Psephotus haematonotus</i> ²	46	+46
Slaty-headed Parakeet	[<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>]	59	+59
Barra[b]and Parakeet	<i>Polytelis swainsonii</i>	4	-1
[Rock Pebbler] Brown-cheeked Parakeet	<i>Polytelis anthopeplus</i>	3	+3
Crimson-winged Parakeet	<i>Aprosmictus jonquillareus</i>	7	+7
Crimson-winged Parakeet Crimson Parakeet	<i>Aprosmictus erythropterus</i> <i>A. e. erythropterus</i>	5	+1

¹There appear to be considerable confusion over the use of this name, which properly applies to the African Grey Parrot. Most import declarations that indicated by the common names that both species were present used the same scientific name for both. Presumably the confusion arises from the similarity of the two generic names.

²These names, referring to other species of parrots, are included here because of the common name used.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Bourk's Parakeet ¹	<i>Alisterus scapularis</i> ¹	42	-47
Scarlet-chested Parakeet	<i>Prosopiea tabuensis</i> <i>P. t. splendens</i>	1	-4
Yellow-fronted Kikeriki	[<i>Prosopiea personata</i>]	4	+4
[Madagascar] Lovebird	<i>Agapornis cana</i> <i>A. c. cana</i>	80	+78
Peach-faced Lovebird	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> <i>Amazona</i> sp.	299	+299
Abyssinian Lovebird	[<i>Agapornis taranta</i>]	30	+20
Fisher's Lovebird	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	17	-1
Black-masked Lovebird Black-cheeked Lovebird ²	<i>Agapornis personata</i>	140	+62
Lovebirds	[<i>Agapornis</i> sp.]	200	+200
[Vernal Hanging Parakeet] Parrot	<i>Loriculus vernalis</i>	1	+1
Pennant Rosella	<i>Platycercus elegans</i> ³ <i>P. e. elegans</i>	3	-33
Yellow Rosella	[<i>Platycercus caledonicus</i>] <i>Platycercus icterotis</i> ⁴	2	-4
Golden-mantled Rosella Eastern Rosella	<i>Platycercus eximius</i> <i>P. e. eximius</i> ⁵ <i>P. e. cecilae</i>	66	+35

¹Perhaps these should be listed under *Neophema bourkii* as *Alisterus scapularis* is usually known as the King Parakeet.

²This name more often applies to *Agapornis nigrigensis*.

³This species is often called the Crimson Rosella.

⁴These birds are included here because of the common name given.

⁵This subspecies is often called the Red Rosella.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Stanley Rosella	<i>Platycercus icterotis</i> <i>P. i. icterotis</i>	8	+4
Mealy Rosella Pale-headed Rosella	<i>Platycercus adscitus</i> <i>P. a. palliceps</i>	8	+3
Port Lincoln Parakeet Yellow-banded Parakeet	<i>Platycercus zonarius</i> <i>Barnardius barnardi zonarius</i> <i>B. b. semitorquatus</i>	5	+5
Redrump Parakeet Yellow-rumped Parakeet Yellow Red-rumped Parakeet	¹ <i>Psephotus haematonotus</i>	81	-72
Elegant Parakeet	<i>Neophema elegans</i> <i>Platycercus elegans</i> ²	12 12	+12 +12
Turquoise Parakeet	<i>Neophema pulchella</i> <i>Neophema splendida</i> ³	2 16	-35 +16
Scarlet-chested Parakeet	<i>Neophema splendida</i> <i>Neophema pulchella</i> ³	12 9	-81 +9
Bourk's Parakeet	<i>Neophema bourkii</i>	6	+6
Budgerigar Exhibition Budgerigar "Budgie"	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> "Buderigarius exhibitionus"	113	+113
Fiji Lorikeet ⁴	-----	1	+1

¹This name is more often used as a common name for *Platycercus caledonicus*.
The two birds listed under this common name perhaps belong under that species.

²This is the name of the Pennant or Crimson Rosella but is placed here because of the common name given.

³This name applies to another species of *Neophema* listed herein but is included here because of the common name given.

⁴It seems most likely that this name indicates either the Collared Lory, *Phigys solitarius*, or the Golden-banded Lorikeet, *Charmosyna aureicincta*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Parrot	<i>Thaleroplis richardi</i> ¹	30	+30
	<i>Erythrura trichroa</i> ²	23	+15
	"Psittacinae"	20	+20
CUCULIFORMES MUSOPHAGIDAE			
Schalow's Turaco	<i>Tauraco livingstonii</i>	6	+5
Angola Red-crested Turaco	<i>Tauraco erythrolophus</i>	6	+2
White-cheeked Turaco Donaldson's Turaco	<i>Tauraco leucotis</i>	64	+60
Hartlaub's Turaco	<i>Tauraco hartlaubi</i>	10	+8
[Violet-crested Turaco] Purple-crested Turaco	<i>Gallirex porphyreolophus</i>	14	+14
Eastern Grey Plantain Eater	<i>Crinifer [africanus]</i>	12	+4
	<i>Crinifer zonurus</i>		
[Grey-Go-away Bird] Grey Turaco	<i>Crinifer concolor</i>	2	+2
	<i>Corythaeoides concolor</i>	6	+6
	<i>Corythaeola cristata</i> ³		
CUCULIDAE			
Guira Cuckoo	<i>Guira guira</i>	1	+1
[Renauld's] Ground Cuckoo Red-billed Ground Cuckoo	<i>Carpococcyx renauldi</i>	14	+14
[Short-toed] Coucal	<i>Centropus rectunguis</i>	6	+6
[Common] Coucal Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	8	+8

¹This is the name of a snake sometimes called Parrot Snake, and these animals may actually have been snakes.

²This is the name of the Tri-colored Parrot Finch, Estrildidae.

³This name applies to the Great Blue Turaco, not otherwise listed.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
STRIGIFORMES TYTONIDAE			
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	58	+56
Owl	<i>T. a. pratincola</i>		
"Owl Ataulero"			
Bay Owl	<i>Phodilus badius</i>	1	+1
STRIGIDAE			
[Common] Scops Owl ¹	<i>Otus scops</i>	73	+73
Spotted Owlet ²	<i>Physarum scopii</i>		
Spotted Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i> ³	7	+7
African Scops Owl			
Owl			
Owlet			
Collared Scops Owl	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	5	-2
Owl	<i>Pulsatrix</i> sp.	16	+16
[Common Screech] Owl	<i>Otus asio</i>	3	+3
Bearded Screech Owl	<i>Otus barbarus</i>	4	+4
[Vermiculated] Screech Owl	<i>Otus guatemalae</i>	3	-4
[Pacific Screech] Owl	<i>Otus cooperi</i>	5	+5
Screech Owl	<i>Otus</i> sp.	13	+8
Various small owls	" <i>Ottus ottus</i> "		

¹These birds are listed here primarily on the basis of the scientific name given. It seems likely that other species of *Otus* or perhaps *Glaucidium* or *Athene* may well have been listed incorrectly under this name.

²These vernacular names were used with a variety of scientific names and seem to have little substantive meaning. Most are probably referable to *Scops*, *Glaucidium* or *Athene*.

³This name, that of the Spectacled Owl, or *Pulsatrix* sp., was used in conjunction with a wide variety of vernacular names that clearly indicated that the owl in question was a species other than *Pulsatrix*. Indeed, in a number of instances *Pulsatrix perspicillata* was given as the scientific name for 2 or 3 distinct species of owls on the same declaration, none of which names, by any stretch of the imagination, could be considered to refer to *Pulsatrix*. Thus, although the widespread use of *Pulsatrix* is indicated in this list, much more reliance has been placed on the common names that appear in conjunction with it.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Crested Owl	<i>Lophostrix cristata</i>	9	+9
Owl	<i>Bubo cristata</i>		
	<i>Tyto alba</i> ¹	1	+1
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	6	+6
Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	4	-27
Owl			
Spotted Eagle Owl	[<i>Bubo africanus</i>]	1	+1
	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i> ²		
Forest Eagle Owl	[<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>]	1	+1
	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>		
Malay Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo sumatrana</i>	1	+1
Brown Fish Owl	[<i>Ketupa</i>] <i>zeylonensis</i>	2	+2
	<i>Bubo zeylonensis</i>		
	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	6	+6
Malay Fish Owl	[<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>]	2	-1
	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>		
[Pel's Fishing Owl]	<i>Scotopelia peli</i>	10	+10
Spotted Owl			
Spectacled Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	91	-57
Spotted Owl or Owlet ³	<i>Pulsatrix sp.</i>		
Owl ³			
Owlet ³			
Snowy Owl	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	1	-7
[Eurasian] Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	1	+1
[Andean] Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium jardinii</i>	29	+29
Owl			
[Ferruginous] Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	2	+2

¹This is the name of the Barn Owl, Tytonidae.

²This is the name of the Ornate Hawk-Eagle, Accipitridae.

³The 72 birds reported under these common names may be some other species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Pearl-spotted Owlet	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	6	+6
[Collared Owlet] Pygmy Owl or Owlet	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i> "Tlqucieium grodiei" ¹	26	+26
[Cuckoo] Owl[et]	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	1	+1
Brown Hawk Owl	[<i>Ninox</i> sp.?] <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	1	+1
[Little Owl] Spotted Owlet Owlet	<i>Athene noctua</i>	200	+200
Spotted Owlet Spotted Owl Owlet	<i>Athene brama</i> <i>A. b. pulchra</i>	38	+31
Spotted Owlet	[<i>Athene</i> sp.?]	10	+10
Burrowing Owl Owl	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i> <i>Asio stygius</i> ²	14 2	+6 +2
Black and White Owl	<i>Ciccaba nigrolineata</i>	1	+1
[Unspotted Saw-whet Owl] Pygmy Owl	[<i>Aegolius</i>] <i>ridgwayi</i> <i>Glaucidium ridgwayi</i>	10	+10
"Dares"	<i>Strix orientalis</i> ³	2	+2
Spotted Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i> ⁴	5	+5
Small Owlets	"Lophosytic cristata" ⁴	2	+2

¹This is an example of how poorly spelled some of the scientific names found on the declarations are.

²This is the name of the Stygian Owl.

³This is not a valid scientific name.

⁴These two names, the first listed referring to the Barn Owl, Tytonidae, and the second evidently to *Lophostryx cristata*, the Crested Owl, are so at odds with the common names used that their identity must remain unknown.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Owl	Strigiformes	5	+5
Owl Ataulero	Strigidae	9	+6
Owlet	Cathartidae ¹	1	-1
	<i>Dasyprocta fuliginosa concolor</i> ²	1	+1
	<i>Hydrochadaris</i> sp. ³	3	+3
	Duroculi ⁴	1	+1
	-----	7	+7
CAPRIMULGIFORMES PODARGIDAE			
Tawny Frogmouth	<i>Podargus strigoides</i>	8	+8
APODIFORMES TROCHILIDAE			
Bronzy Hermit	<i>Glaucis aenea</i> ⁵	9	+9
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsuta</i> ⁵	1	+1
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>	1	+1
[White-necked Jacobin] Hummingbird	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	1	+1
Brown Violet-eared Hummingbird	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>	10	+5
Green Violet-eared Hummingbird	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	139	+137
Sparkling Violet-eared Hummingbird	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>	11	-21
Gould's Violet-ear Hummingbird			
[White-vented Violet-eared] Hummingbird	<i>Colibri serrirostris</i>	8	+8

¹This is the family of New World vultures.

²Except for an invalid subspecific name, this applies to a mammal, an agouti.

³Possibly this name refers to the generic name for the Capybara, *Hydrochaeris*, a mammal.

⁴This may be a vernacular name.

⁵Peters treats these as a single species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Hummingbird	<i>Colibri</i> sp. ¹	111	+111
Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	2	+2
Ruby-Topaz [Hummingbird]	<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	1	+1
[Frilled] Coquette Hummingbird	<i>Lophornis magnifica</i>	11	+11
Helena Hummingbird	[<i>Paphosia</i>] <i>helenae</i> <i>Lophornis helenae</i>	10	+10
White-chinned Sapphire	<i>Hylocharis cyamus</i>	1	+1
Blue-throated Amazilia Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>	18	-17
Andean Emerald	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>	4	+4
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird Rufous-tailed Amazilia	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	10	-7
Rufous-bellied Amazilia	<i>Amazilia [viridigaster]</i> ² <i>Amazilia iodura</i>	4	+4
[Sombre] Hummingbird	<i>Aphantochroa cirrochloris</i>	4	+4
Star-throat ³	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	4	+4
[Mountain] Velvet-breast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>	13	+13
[Great Sapphirewing] Hummingbird	<i>Pterophanes cyanoptera</i>	85	+85

¹This entry may represent one of the species listed above or, more likely, may simply refer to a widely used vernacular for hummingbirds.

²This species is often known as the Green-bellied Hummingbird, so it seems likely that the common name refers to a different species of *Amazilia*.

³This name is most often used in conjunction with the genus *Heliomaster* and may indicate that the scientific name listed is incorrect.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Hummingbird	"Inca coeligena" ¹	2	+2
Sword-billed Hummingbird	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>	45	+40
Velvet-purple Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>	4	-22
Racket-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	2	-7
Black-tailed Trainbearer Long-tailed Sylph ² Hummingbird	<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>	95	+81
Green-tailed Trainbearer	<i>Lesbia nuna</i>	13	+13
Hummingbird	Trochilidae	975	-265
Colibries	Thraupidae ³	16	-24
	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> ⁴	60	+60

TROGONIFORMES
TROGONIDAE

Long-tailed Quetzal Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus mocino</i>	4	-37
Pavonine Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus</i>	8	+4
[White-tailed] Trogon	<i>Trogon viridis</i> ⁵	2	+2
[Collared] Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>	1	+1
[Masked] Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>	1	+1
[Narina's] Trogon	<i>Apaloderma narina</i>	5	+5
Trogon	Trogonidae	41	+8

¹This may be a simple inversion of the name *Coeligena inca* or may represent one of several species of *Coeligena* that are known as "Incas."

²This name usually applies to *Agelaiocercus kingi*, not otherwise listed herein. The six birds listed under Long-tailed Sylph have been placed here on the basis of the scientific name given.

³This is the family name of the Tanagers.

⁴This is the name of a leafbird, Chloropseidae.

⁵This species is listed as *Trogon strigilatus* in Peters.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
CORACIIFORMES ALCEDINIDAE			
[Amazon] Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	8	+8
Pigmy Kingfisher	<i>Ispidna picta</i>	5	-6
Stork-billed Kingfisher Giant Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	11	-10
White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	24 ¹	+20
Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	4	+4
White-collared Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon chloris</i>	22 ¹	+1
Kingfisher	Alcedinidae	2	+2
MOMOTIDAE			
Tody Motmot	<i>Hylomanes momotula</i>	3	+3
[Turquoise-browed] Motmot	<i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>	2	+2
[Rufous] Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>	1	-15
Blue-crowned Motmot Motmot Manco	<i>Momotus momota</i>	108	+64
Motmot	<i>Momotus</i> sp.	2	+1
Motmot	Momotidae	21	+21
CORACIIDAE			
Indian Blue Roller Blue Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i> <i>Aramides cajanea</i> ²	48 6	+40 +6

¹This total is inexact as 7 birds were in a mixed shipment.

²This is the name of the Grey-necked Wood Rail, Rallidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Black-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	9	+9
	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	6	+6
	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> ¹	1	+1
	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i> ²	1	+1
	<i>Dicrurus macrocerus</i> ³	11	+11
	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i> ⁴	2	+2
[Dollar Bird]	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	2	0
Red-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	1	+1

UPUPIDAE

Hoopoe Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	57	+21
	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i> ⁵	2	+2
	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i> ⁶	3	+3
	<i>Paroaria dominicana</i> ⁷	4	+4

PHOENICULIDAE

[Green Wood] Hoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>	19	+17
[White-headed Wood] Hoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus bollei</i>	6	+6

BUCEROTIDAE

[Crowned] Hornbill Ground Hornbill	<i>Tockus alboterminatus</i> ⁸	3	+3
Wrinkled Hornbill Papuan Hornbill	<i>Aceros corrugatus</i>	3	+3

¹This name refers to the next listed species but it is listed here because of the common name.

²This is the name of the Naked-throated Bellbird, Cotingidae.

³This name refers to the Black Drongo, Dicruridae.

⁴This name applies to the Green Honeycreeper, Coerebidae.

⁵This is the name of a wood hoopoe in the family Phoeniculidae, listed next. It is placed here because of the common name given.

⁶This name applies to the Purple Honeycreeper, Coerebidae.

⁷This name applies to the Pope Cardinal, Fringillidae.

⁸Because of the common name, these birds should perhaps be listed with *Bucorvus abyssinicus*, beyond.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Wreathed Hornbill	<i>Aceros undulatus</i>	15	+15
White-crested Hornbill	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> ¹	2	+2
	<i>Rhytidoceros</i> ² <i>subruficollis</i> ³	2	+2
[Blyth's] Hornbill	<i>Aceros plicatus</i>	2	+2
Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros malabaricus</i>	2	-6
Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>	15	+7
Lesser Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros c. leucogaster</i> ⁴	6	+6
	<i>Anthracoceros convexus</i>		
	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> ⁵		
Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros</i> sp.	1	+1
Giant Hornbill	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	43	+39
Great Hornbill	<i>Dichochoeros bicornis</i>		
Concave Hornbill	<i>Dendrohyrax dorsalis</i> ⁶		
Concave-casqued Hornbill	<i>Anhima cornuta</i> ⁷		
Ground Hornbill ⁸			
Hornbill "Klinglinga"			
Ground Hornbill	<i>Bucorvus abyssinicus</i>	1	+1
Hornbill	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i> ⁹	1	+1
PICIFORMES CAPITONIDAE			
Orange-breasted Barbet	<i>Capito aurovirens</i>	19	+18
Many-colour Barbet			
Barbet			

¹This is the name for the Giant or Great Hornbill.

²This is a synonym of *Aceros*.

³This is considered (Peters) a subspecific name of *Aceros plicatus* and possibly should be listed as that species.

⁴This name may be referable to *A. malabaricus* above.

⁵This scientific name refers to another species, listed below.

⁶This is a mammal, a tree hyrax.

⁷This is the name of a Screamer, Anhimidae.

⁸This name is possibly referable to *Bucorvus*.

⁹This is the name of a Honeycreeper, Coerebidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
[Orange-fronted Barbet] Toucan Barbet ¹	<i>Capito squamatus</i>	5	-13
[Black-spotted] Barbet	<i>Capito niger</i>	3	+3
Barbet	<i>Capito</i> sp.	20	+20
Red-headed Barbet "Buduc"	[<i>Eubucco</i>] <i>bourcierii</i> <i>Capito bourcierii</i>	16	-43
[Scarlet-hooded] Barbet	<i>Eubucco tucinkae</i> ²	5	+5
Toucan Barbet	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>	210	+190
Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> ³	10	+10
	<i>Ramphastos toco</i> ³	7	+3
	<i>Ramphastos</i> sp. ³	22	+22
Great Barbet	<i>Megalaima virens</i>	11	+1
Lineated Barbet ⁴	<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i> <i>Megalaima lineatus</i> ⁵	36	+25
[Small Green] Barbet	<i>Megalaima viridis</i>	6	-11
Gaudy Barbet	<i>Megalaima mystacophanos</i>	1	+1
[Black-banded Barbet] "Trustung"	<i>Megalaima javensis</i>	3	+3
[Golden-throated Barbet] Yellow-throated Barbet	<i>Megalaima franklinii</i>	4	+2
Blue-throated Barbet Pied Barbet	<i>Megalaima asiatica</i>	12	-16
Yellow Cheek Barbet	<i>Megalaima henricii</i>	1	+1
Little Barbet	<i>Megalaima [australis]</i>	2	+2

¹This name is usually applied to the genus *Semnornis*.

²This is regarded as a race of *bourcierii* by Peters.

³These names all apply to toucans, Ramphastidae, but were used in conjunction with the name Toucan Barbet.

⁴This species is also often known as the Green or Large Green Barbet.

⁵Sixteen birds with this name may be another species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Coppersmith Barbet Crimson-breasted Barbet	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	7	+7
Barbet	<i>Megalaima sp.</i>	27	+27
Crested Barbet	<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	1	+1
Barbet	-----	10	+4
RAMPHASTIDAE			
[Red-billed] Green Toucanet Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i> <i>Aulacorhynchus erythrognathus</i>	39	+25
[Chestnut-tipped] Toucan[et]	<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus</i>	9	+8
Emerald Toucanet Toucanet Green Toucanet Common Toucanet Toucan Aracari	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i> <i>Aulacorhynchus albivitta</i>	273	+92
Crimson-rumped Toucanet Toucanet Tucaneta Corriente Toucan	<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>	130	+18
[Yellow-browed] Toucan[et]	<i>Aulacorhynchus huallagae</i>	1	-11
Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus sp.</i>	225	+220
Banded Aracari Collared Aracari Aracari Toucanet Red-rumped Toucanet ¹ Red-eyed Toucanet	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>	86	+16

¹Two birds are included here on the basis of the scientific name. The common name suggests another species of toucanet, perhaps *Pteroglossus erythropygius*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Toucanet Toucan	"Bander Aracari" ¹	302	-48
[Stripe-billed] Aracari Toucanet Aracari Toucanet	<i>Pteroglossus sanguineus</i>	20	+20
Chestnut-eared Aracari Toucanet Toucan	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>	96	+96
Lettered Aracari Green Aracari Aracari Toucanet	<i>Pteroglossus viridus</i> <i>Pteroglossus inscriptus</i>	7	-3
Double-collared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus bitorquatus</i>	2	+2
Ivory-billed Toucanet Toucanet Aracari Toucanet	<i>Pteroglossus flavirostris</i>	5	+5
Curl-crested Toucanet Toucanet Curley Toucanet "Tucaneta Crespa" "Tucaneta Corrientes"	<i>Pteroglossus beauharnaesii</i> <i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i> ² <i>Paroaria cucullata</i> ³	218 2 3	+80 +2 +3
"Tucaneta Corriente"	<i>Pteroglossus</i> sp.	10	+6
Aracari	-----	2	+2
[Golden-collared] Toucanet	<i>Selenidera reinwardtii</i>	21	+15

¹Since the Banded Aracari is usually the most common aracari in captivity, it seems likely that a considerable proportion of these birds probably are of the species listed above. However, corrections on the import declarations indicate that this "scientific name" is widely used for many species of toucans and toucanets. For example, corrections on declarations indicate that 23 *Aulacorhynchus prasinus*, 7 *Ramphastos vitellinus*, and 69 *Ramphastos sulfuratus* were originally listed as "Bander Aracari." Thus the species composition of this entry is unknown.

²This name refers to the Banded Aracari, listed above.

³This applies to the Red-crested or Brazilian Cardinal in the family Fringillidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
[Spot-billed] Toucanet	<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>	23	-6
Toucanet	<i>Selenidera</i> sp.	2	0
Toucanet	----- ¹	11	+11
	<i>Nythinud superciliaris</i> ²	12	+12
	<i>Botaurus</i> sp. ³	12	+12
	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i> ⁴	8	+8
	<i>Anthropopithecus troglodytes</i> ⁵	1	+1
	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> ⁶	2	+2
	<i>Macaca mulatta</i> ⁶	3	+3
	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i> ⁷	4	+4
Plate-billed Mountain Toucan	<i>Andigena laminirostris</i>	17	+13
Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i> ⁸	2	+2
Toucan	<i>Ramphastos discolorus</i> ⁸	3	+3
	<i>Ramphastos toco</i> ⁸	6	+6
[Grey-breasted Mountain] Toucan	<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>	2	-7
[Black-billed Mountain] Toucan	<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>	2	+2
Channel-billed Toucan Toucan [Toucanet]	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	222	+166
Red-breasted Toucan Green-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos discolorus</i>	13	+3
Sulphur-breasted Toucan Sulphur Toucan Toucan Toucanet	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	472	+323
	<i>Ramphastos piscivorus</i>		
	<i>Ramphastos tucan (=tucanus?)</i> ⁹	14	+11

¹This entry consists of birds whose names were listed as "Toucanet," "Tucanes cresspa" etc.

²We do not know to what this refers.

³This name refers to a genus of herons, Ardeidae.

⁴This is the name of the Amazon Kingfisher, Alcedinidae.

⁵This is an old name for the Chimpanzee, Pongidae.

⁶These are names of monkeys of the family Cercopithecidae.

⁷This is the name of the Amazonian manatee, Trichechidae.

⁸This name applies to another species of toucan.

⁹This entry should perhaps be entered elsewhere, by scientific name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Swainson's Toucan Chestnut-mandibled Toucan	<i>Ramphastos swainsonii</i>	125	+68
White-breasted Toucan ¹ Toucan			
White-breasted Toucan Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	26	-50
Toco Toucan White-breasted Toucan "Tucan Grande" Toucan	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	163	-39
Toucan Emerald Toucan ² Green Toucan ² Aracara ² Toucanet ²	<i>Ramphastos</i> sp.	314	+293
Toucan	----- ³	12	+12
	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> ⁴	11	-88
	<i>Ramphocelus passerini</i> ⁵	5	+5
	<i>Toco jugger</i> ⁶	18	+18
	<i>Gracula religiosa</i> ⁷	10	+10
	<i>Gekko gekko</i> ⁸	3	+3
	<i>Cacajao rubicundus</i> ⁹	10	+10
	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> ¹⁰	3	+3
	<i>Lachesis muta</i> ¹¹	1	+1
	<i>Callicebus</i> sp. ⁹	2	+2
	<i>Ahastaus</i> sp. ¹²	2	+2
	Piciformes	1	+1

¹The four birds listed under this name are perhaps referable to another species of toucan.

²The 11 birds listed as *Ramphastos* or *Ramphastos* sp. with these common names may have been birds of another genus but there is no way to allocate them.

³Scientific names for this entry included "Toucan", "Tucan" and various other undecipherable (or absent) names.

⁴This is the name of the Toucan-Barbet, Capitonidae, and this entry should perhaps appear in that family.

⁵This name refers to the Red-rumped Tanager, Thraupidae.

⁶This may be based on the name of *Falco jugger*.

⁷This is the name of the Hill Mynah, Sturnidae.

⁸This is the name of a lizard of the family Gekkonidae.

⁹These names refer to monkeys of the family Cebidae.

¹⁰This name refers to a monkey in the family Cercopithecidae.

¹¹This is the name of a crotaline snake, the Bushmaster, Viperidae.

¹²This may be a variation on *Ramphastos*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
PICIDAE			
Pampas Flicker	<i>Colaptes campestris</i>	1	+1
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Chrysoptilus punctigula</i>	1	+1
Red-rumped Green Woodpecker Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus erythrogygius</i>	3	+3
Crimson Woodpecker	<i>Picus flavinucha</i> ¹	3	+3
Golden Woodpecker	[<i>Dinopium</i> sp.] <i>Brachypterus</i> sp.	6	+6
Great Slaty Woodpecker	[<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>]	1	+1
White-billed Black Woodpecker	[<i>Dryocopus javensis?</i>]	1	+1
[Red-bellied] Woodpecker	<i>Centurus carolinus</i>	2	+2
[Yellow-tufted] Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>	3	+3
[Great Spotted] Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	2	+2
Crimson-backed Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i>	2	+2
Woodpecker	-----	4	-5
PASSERIFORMES EURYLAIMIDAE			
Dusky Broadbill	<i>Corydon sumatranus</i>	6	+6
Silver-breasted Broadbill	<i>Serilophus lunatus</i>	6	+6

¹The common and scientific names listed do not agree well; another species may be meant.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Green Broadbill	<i>Calyptomena viridis</i>	41	+14
Lesser Green Broadbill	<i>Threskiornis melanocephala</i> ¹	2	+2
	<i>Aramides cajanea</i> ²	2	+2
	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i> ³	2	+2
Black and White Broadbill	<i>Chauna chavaria</i> ⁴	1	+1

FORMICARIIDAE

[Barred] Ant Thrush	<i>Chamaeza mollissima</i>	1	+1
[Undulated] Ant Pitta	<i>Grallaria squamigera</i>	6	+6

COTINGIDAE

Green and Black Fruit-eater	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>	2	+2
D'Orbigny's Cotinga Bolivian Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola intermedia</i> <i>Pipreola i. signata</i>	4	+4
Purple-throated Fruit-crow Fruitcrow "Fruit Finches" ⁵	<i>Querula purpurata</i>	110	+110
Umbrella Bird	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> ⁶ <i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> <i>Cephalopterus sp.</i>	12	-2
Bare-necked Fruit Crow	<i>Gymnoderas foetidus</i>	5	+5
[Naked-throated] Bellbird	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	24	0
Bellbird	<i>Guara campana</i> ⁷	20	+20

¹This is the name of an ibis, Threskiornithidae.

²This name refers to the Grey-necked Wood Rail, Rallidae.

³This is the name of the Naked-throated Bellbird, Cotingidae.

⁴This name applies to the Black-necked Screamer, Anhimidae.

⁵100 birds listed as "Fruit Finches" are included here because of the scientific name given. It is probable that they were some other species.

⁶*Penduliger* may be a distinct species.

⁷This is not a valid combination; the generic name has been used in the order Ciconiiformes.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
[Guianan] Cock-of-the-Rock	<i>Rupicola rupicola</i>	8	0
[Andean] Cock-of-the-Rock	<i>Rupicola peruviana</i>	45	-68
Scarlet Cock-of-the-Rock	<i>Rupicola aequatorialis</i>		
Cock-of-the-Rock	<i>Rupicola</i> sp.	6	+5
Cotinga	Cotingidae	33	+16
PIPRIDAE			
Golden-headed Manakin	<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>	4	+4
Round-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra chloromeros</i>	14	+14
Peruvian Manakin			
White-crowned Manakin	<i>Pipra pipra</i>	2	+2
Blue-backed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia pareola</i>	6	+6
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>	4	+4
TYRANNIDAE			
Tyrant [=Great Kiskadee]	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	4	+4
PITTIDAE			
Giant Pitta	<i>Pitta caerulea</i>	11	+11
	<i>Pitta granatina</i> ¹	1	+1
	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i> ²	1	+1
	<i>Sordida cucullata</i> ³	4	+4
Fulvous Pitta	<i>Pitta oatesi</i>	6	+6
Garnet Pitta Pitta	<i>Pitta granatina</i>	36	+36

¹This name, that of the Garnet Pitta listed below, appeared on one declaration form as the scientific name of three species of Pitta.

²This name is a synonym of *Pitta brachyura*. It appeared on a declaration form as the scientific name for four distinct species of Pitta.

³This name apparently refers to *Pitta sordida cucullata*, a race of the Hooded Pitta listed below.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Banded Pitta	<i>Pitta gaujana</i>	7	+7
	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i> ¹	1	+1
	<i>Xanthoura yncas</i> ²	1	+1
	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i> ³	2	+2
Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	1	-3
Bengal Pitta	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	3	-1
Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta nympha</i>	1	+1
Fairly Pitta	<i>Pitta granatina</i> ⁴	1	+1
	<i>Caracias bahea</i> ⁵	2	+2
	<i>Caracias caudata</i> ⁵	4	+4
	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i> ³	4	+4
Hooded Pitta	[<i>Pitta sordida</i>]		
	<i>Pitta granatina</i> ⁶	4	+4
	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i> ³	2	+2
Gurney's Pitta	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	14	+14
	<i>Pitta granatina</i> ⁶	4	+4
	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i> ¹	2	+2
	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i> ³	1	+1
"Petirrojos"	<i>Pitta</i> sp.	3	+3

ALAUDIDAE

Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	2	0
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DICRURIDAE

Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	3	+3
"Srigunting" [Black Drongo]	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	6	+3
[Gray] Drongo	<i>Dicrurus [leucophaeus]</i> <i>Dicrurus longicaudatus</i>	8	+8

¹This name is a synonym of *Pitta brachyura*. It appeared on a declaration form as the scientific name for four distinct species of Pitta.

²This name applies to the Green Jay, Corvidae.

³This name, that of the Purple Honeycreeper, Coerebidae, was listed on one form as the scientific name for four different Pittas.

⁴This name, that of the Garnet Pitta listed below, appeared on a declaration form as the scientific name of three species of Pitta.

⁵These names may apply to rollers, family Coraciidae.

⁶This name is that of the Garnet Pitta, listed above.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Racket-tailed Drongo Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i> <i>Dissemurus paradisea</i>	24	+18
Drongo	[<i>Dicrurus</i>] sp. <i>Dissemurus</i> sp.	3	+3
ORIOLIDAE			
Black-headed Oriole ¹	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	2	+2
Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	4	+4
CORVIDAE			
Collared Jay Turquoise Jay Azure Jay ² Crested Jay Blue Jay	<i>Cyanolyca viridicyana</i> <i>Cyanolyca turcosa</i> <i>Cyanolyca virio</i>	19 47	+14 +47
Beechey Jay	[<i>Cissolopha beechei</i>] <i>Cyanocorax "melanomycea"</i> ³	9	+9
Azure Jay	<i>Cyanocorax [caeruleus]</i>	2	-12
[Violaceous] Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>	1	-2
Black-chested Jay Colombian Jay Crested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>	36	+33
[Plush-crested Jay] Urracas Jay Pileated Jay Hyacinth Jay Colombian Jay	<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i> <i>Cyanocorax cyanopogon</i> <i>Cyanocorax affinis</i> ⁴ <i>Tanagoreta collophagus</i> ⁵	76 1 14	+41 +1 +14
[White-tailed Jay] Colombian Jay	<i>Cyanocorax mystacalis</i>	6	+6

¹This name is often applied to other members of the genus, including the next species listed.

²This name is often applied to *Cyanocorax caeruleus*.

³This specific name may be a badly misspelled version of *melanocyanea* which denotes a different species of jay.

⁴This name applies to the preceding species but is placed here because of the common name used.

⁵This may be a version of the name of a tanager, Thraupidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Colombian Jay Jay	<i>Cyanocorax</i> sp.	11	+11
Green Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	98	+33
Inca Jay	<i>Xanthoura yncas</i>		
Colombian Jay	<i>Cyanolyca affinis</i> ¹		
	<i>Cyanolyca</i> sp. ¹		
	<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i> ¹		
Plumed Jay Blue Jay	<i>Calocitta formosa</i>	46	+42
Lanceolated Jay	<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	2	+2
Jay	<i>Garrulus</i> sp.	3	+3
Grey Jay	[<i>Perisoreus</i> sp.?] <i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	7	+7
Blue Magpie Green Magpie	[<i>Uro</i>] <i>cissa ornata</i>	11	+5
Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	98	+32
Red-billed Magpie	<i>Cissa erythrorhyncha</i>	10	+10
Blue Magpie	" <i>Sissa chinensis</i> " ²	4	+4
	" <i>Mico corona</i> " ³	2	+2
Green Magpie	<i>Cissa chinensis</i>	8	+8
Red-billed Green Magpie	<i>Kitta chinensis</i>		
Rufous Treepie	[<i>Dendrocitta</i>] <i>vagabunda</i> <i>Crypsirina vagabunda</i>	18	+15
[Himalayan] Treepie	[<i>Dendrocitta</i>] <i>formosae</i>	1	+1
Racket-tailed Tree Pie	<i>Crypsirina temia</i>	6	+6
House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	6	+6

¹These names apply to other species of jay but are included here because of the common name used.

²This name is apparently a corrupted version of that of the Green Magpie, listed next.

³This name is apparently a misspelled version of *Mino corona*, the Golden-crested Mynah, Sturnidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Crow	"M. p. pucherani" ¹	2	+2
Jay	-----	12	+12
Colombian Jay	<i>Solanum mammosum</i> ²	3	+3
Himalayan Jay	<i>Pajaro charan</i> ³	1	+1
Black-headed Jay	<i>Granadita steeri</i> ⁴	2	+2
Blue Jay	<i>Grandita sp.</i> ⁴	6	+6
	Corvidae	1	+1
	<i>Akahe-he</i> ³	3	+3
	<i>Pipreola jucunda</i> ⁵	2	+2
PARADISAEIDAE			
Bird [Ribbon-tailed Astrapia]	<i>Astrapia mayeri</i>	2	+2
"Lesser Birds"	"apoda minor" ⁶	1	+1
PARIDAE			
Red-headed Tit	[<i>Aegithalos</i>] <i>concinus</i>	4	+4
Crested Tit	[<i>Parus cristatus</i> ?] <i>Bangsia sp.</i> ⁷	5	+5
White-cheeked Tit	[<i>Parus</i>] <i>melanophus</i>	1	+1
Green-backed Tit	[<i>Parus</i>] <i>monticolus</i>	2	+2
Japanese Bucket Bird	[<i>Parus varius</i>]	100	+100

¹It seems likely that this name is supposed to convey *Melanerpes pucherani* *pucherani* which is the name of the Yellow-fronted Woodpecker, Picidae.

²*Solanum* is a genus of plants; the name has no meaning to us otherwise.

³This name, evidently a vernacular, was used in place of a scientific name.

⁴These names may refer to pittas, Pittidae.

⁵This name refers to the Orange-breasted Fruitsucker, Cotingidae.

⁶The scientific name suggests that the bird referred to was either *Paradisea apoda*, the Greater Bird of Paradise, or *Paradisea minor*, the Lesser Bird of Paradise, the common name indicating the latter.

⁷This is the name of a genus of tanagers, Thraupidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
TIMALIIDAE			
Horsfield's Jungle Babbler	<i>Trichastoma sepiarium</i>	2	+2
"Rufoos"	<i>Pomatorhinus</i> sp.	1	+1
Limestone Wren Babbler	<i>Napothera crispifrons</i>	1	+1
Yellow-breasted Tit Babbler	<i>Macronous gularis</i>	2	+2
Yellow-eyed Babbler	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	4	+4
Pied Babbler	<i>Turdiodes bicolor</i>	2	+2
White-crested Laughing Thrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	374	+36
Laughing Thrush	<i>Garrulax l. leucolophus</i>		
White-crested Thrush	<i>Burhinus superciliaris</i> ¹	12	+12
	<i>Mimoc[ic]hla plumbea</i> ²	19	+19
	<i>Pycno[no]tus melanicterus</i> ³	22	+22
	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i> ⁴	25	+25
	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i> ⁵	15	+15
Lesser Necklaced Laughing Thrush	<i>Garrulax monileger</i>	4	+4
Greater Necklaced Laughing Thrush	<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>	6	+6
Necklaced Laughing Thrush	<i>Garrulax "lencolehus"</i> ⁶	10	+10
Chinese Jay Thrush	[<i>Garrulax</i>] <i>chinensis</i> <i>Dryonastes chinensis</i>	3	+3
[Variegated] Laughing Thrush	<i>Garrulax variegatus</i> <i>Trochalopteron variegatum</i>	36	+36

¹This is the name of the Peruvian Thick-knee, Burhinidae.

²This name refers to the Red-legged Thrush, Turdidae.

³This is the name of the Black-crested Bulbul, Pycnonotidae.

⁴This name refers to the Nightingale-Thrush, Turdidae.

⁵This is the name of a toucan in the family Ramphastidae.

⁶These birds are probably referable to one of the three previous species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Silver-eared Mesia Mesia	[<i>Mesia argentaureis</i>] "Spiza chaffinch"	47	+27
Pekin Robin	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i> <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> ¹	918 53	+354 +53
CAMPEPHAGIDAE			
Small Minivet	[<i>Pericrocotus peregrinus</i>] <i>Molothrus</i> ² sp.	10	0
PYCNONOTIDAE			
Black-crested Yellow Bulbul Yellow Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i> <i>Pycnonotus dispar</i>	37	+37
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i> <i>Melospiza lathamii</i> ³	24 5	-202 +5
White-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	2	+2
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	10	+10
[Orange-spotted Bulbul] "Burung Kutilang"	<i>Pycnonotus bimaculatus</i>	4	+4
[Bulbul]	<i>Pycnonotus</i> sp.	10	+10
Black Bulbul Budu Bird	[<i>Hypsipetes madagascariensis</i>] <i>Microscelis psaroides</i>	2	-28
Bulbul	Pycnonotidae "Bulbul bul bul" "Thraupus" ⁴	7 1 55	+7 +1 +55
Gold-fronted Bulbul	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> ⁵	1	+1

1This name refers to the European Robin, Turdidae.

2This name applies to a genus of New World blackbirds, Icteridae.

3This name is probably an inaccurate rendition of *Melophus lathamii*, the Crested Bunting, Fringillidae.

4This is slightly misspelled generic name for some tanagers, Thraupidae.

5This name refers to a leafbird, listed below.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
CHLOROPSEIDAE (IRENIDAE)			
Greater Green Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis somnerati</i>	1	+1
	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> ¹	4	+4
[Lesser] Green Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	2	+2
"Tjutjak idjo" [Yellow-headed Leafbird]	<i>Chloropsis [cochinchinensis]</i> <i>Chloropsis nigricollis</i>	2	-10
Golden-fronted Leafbird	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	84	+24
Golden-fronted Chloropsis	<i>Mico coimaturus</i> ²	3	+3
Golden-fronted Fruit-sucker Leafbirds			
Hardwick's Chloropsis	<i>Chloropsis hardwickei</i>	6	+3
Chloropsis	<i>Chloropsis</i> sp.	8	+8
Fairy Bluebird	<i>Irena puella</i>	231	+188
	<i>Irena p. criniger</i>		
	<i>Crypsirina temia</i> ³	2	+2
TURDIDAE			
Thrush [-Nightingale]	<i>Erithacus luscini</i> <i>Luscinia luscini</i>	50	+50
Nightingale	<i>Erithacus</i> sp. ⁴	4	+4
Rubythroat	<i>Erithacus calliope</i>	4	+4
Indian Rubythroat	[<i>Erithacus</i>] <i>pectoralis</i> <i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	2	+2

¹This name applies to the following species.

²*Mico* is a synonym of *Callithrix*, a genus of marmosets. Conceivably this is a badly misspelled version of *Mino coronatus*, the name of the Golden-crested Mynah, Sturnidae.

³This is the name of a tree pie, Corvidae.

⁴This may refer to *Erithacus luscini*, or more likely to *Erithacus megarhynchos*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Indian Blue Chat	[<i>Erithacus</i>] <i>brunneus</i> <i>Luscinia brunnea</i>	4	+4
[Siberian Blue Chat] Blue Robin	<i>Erithacus cyane</i>	2	+2
Red-flanked Bush Robin Bluetail	<i>Erithacus cyanurus</i> <i>Ianthia cyanura</i>	3	+3
Magpie Robin [= Dyal Thrush] "Katjer"	<i>Copsychus saularis</i> <i>Cissa ornata</i> ¹	19 23	-16 +23
White-rumped Shama Thrush Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i> <i>Kittacincla malabarica</i> <i>Kittacincla macroura</i> <i>Kittacincla macroura indica</i> <i>Kittacincla scopoli</i> ² <i>Copsychus smarogygus</i> ³	89 5 12	-30 +5 +12
[White-eared] Solitaire	<i>Entomodestes leucotis</i>	3	+3
White-capped Redstart	<i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	3	+3
[White-throated] Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola [cinclorhynchus]</i> <i>Monticola gularis</i>	2	+2
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	1	+1
Orange-headed Ground Thrush	<i>Zoothera citrina</i> <i>Geokichla citrina</i>	7	+4
[Slaty-backed] Night- ingale Thrush Bolivian Nightingale Thrush	<i>Catharus fuscater</i> <i>Catharus f. mentalis</i>	2	+2
[Spotted] Nightingale Thrush	<i>Catharus dryas</i>	1	+1
Grey Thrush ⁴	<i>Turdus [dissimilis]</i> <i>Turdus hortulorum</i>	1	+1

¹This name refers to a species of jay, Corvidae.

²This may refer to an old name for the Pekin Robin, Timaliidae.

³This seems not to be a valid name.

⁴This common name is most often used in reference to *Turdus cardis*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Turdus bouboul</i>	2	0
[European] Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	6	+2
Thrushes	Turdidae	15	+15
	<i>Rhampholus</i> ¹	28	+28
SYLVIIDAE			
Japanese Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	2	+2
Grey-breasted Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	4	+4
MUSCICAPIDAE			
Wattle-eye[d Flycatcher]	<i>Platysteira peltata</i>	6	+2
Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	13	+9
Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	1	+1
Blue Flycatcher	[<i>Muscicapa</i>] <i>cyanomelana</i>	7	+7
	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	6	+6
	<i>Iridosornis</i> sp. ²	6	+6
Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa tickelliae</i>	8	+8
Narcissus [Flycatcher]	<i>Muscicapa [narcissina]</i>	1	+1
PRUNELLIDAE			
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	1	+1
MOTACILLIDAE			
Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	4	+4
[Grey] Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	6	+6

¹We are uncertain to what this refers.

²This name refers to a genus of tanagers, Thraupidae, but is listed here because of the common name given. Perhaps it should be among the Tyrannidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla [alba]</i> <i>Motacilla albiodes</i>	1	+1
LANIIDAE			
Crimson-crested Boubou Shrike	<i>Laniarius atrococcineus</i>	18	+18
"Tjendet"	<i>Lanius [schach]</i> <i>Lanius bentet</i>	2	+2
PRIONOPIDAE			
Curly-crested [Helmet] Shrike	<i>Prionops cristata</i>	3	+3
VIREOLANIIDAE			
Green Shrike Vireo	<i>Smaragdolanus [pulchellus]</i> <i>Smaragdolanus eximius</i>	153	+153
STURNIDAE			
[Philippine] Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	2	+2
Purple-headed Glossy Starling	[<i>Lamprotornis purpureiceps</i>] <i>Lamprocolius purpureiceps</i>	3	+3
Red-shouldered Glossy Starling	<i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>	10	+10
Longtail Starling	<i>Lamprotornis caudatus</i>	11	+1
Violet-backed Starling	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>	8	+8
Regal Starling "Golden-breasted Birds"	<i>Cosmopsarus regius</i>	4	+4
Black-collared Starling	<i>Sturnus [nigricollis]</i> <i>Sturnus burmannicus</i> ¹	7	+7
Rothschild's Grackle	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	2	+2

¹*Sturnus burmannicus* is not black-collared.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Common Mynah	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	207	+205
Malabar Hill Mynah	<i>Sturnus tristis</i>		
[Jungle] Mynah	[<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>] <i>Sturnus javanicus</i>	25	+25
Golden-crested Mynah	<i>Mino coronatus</i>	48	-2
Hill Mynah	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	23,344	+5,914
Greater, Lesser, and Indian Hill Mynah	<i>G. r. indica</i>		
Indian Grackle	<i>G. r. intermedius</i>		
Malabar Hill Mynah	<i>Gracula indica</i>		
Java Mynah	<i>Gracula intermedia</i>		
Java Hill Mynah	<i>G. i. javana</i>		
Greater Assam Hill Mynah	<i>Eulabes religiosa</i>		
White-headed Mynah ²	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i> ¹	50	+50
	<i>Mino coronatus</i> ³	150	+150
	<i>Sturnia</i> sp. ⁴	1,121	-549

NECTARINIIDAE

[Plain-colored] Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes simplex</i>	25	+25
Violet-backed Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes longuemarei</i>	6	+2
Collared Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes collaris</i>	4	+4
Amethyst Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia amethystina</i>	2	+2
Scarlet-chested Sunbird	[<i>Nectarinia</i>] <i>senegalensis</i> <i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	2	-4
[Van Hasselt's] Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia sperata</i>	16	+16
Variable Sunbird	[<i>Nectarinia</i>] <i>venusta</i> <i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	4	+4

¹This name refers to the Common Mynah, listed above.

²This common name suggests that the 20 birds listed under it were in fact some other species of starling.

³This name applies to the Golden-crested Mynah listed previously.

⁴This generic name is a synonym of *Sturnus*, and these birds should perhaps be listed elsewhere, despite the common name.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
"Nouthdu" Double-collared Sunbird	[<i>Nectarinia preussi</i>] <i>Cinnyris reichenowi</i> ¹	4	+2
Tacazze Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia tacazze</i>	4	0
Beautiful Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia pulchella</i>	6	-8
[Malachite] Sunbird "Flycatcher"	<i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	15	+12
Yellow Sunbird Fruit Suckers	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	220	+220
[Little] Spider-hunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	5	+5
Sunbird	Nectariniidae	15	-15
DICAIEIDAE			
[Scarlet-breasted] Flowerpecker	<i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	24	+24
Orange-bellied Flower-pecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i> ²	24	+24
Orange-bellied Flower-pecker Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i> <i>D. t. dayakanum</i>	80	+80
Orange-bellied Flower-pecker	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	20	+18
Scarlet-backed Flower-pecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	106	+85
Flowerpecker	[Dicaeidae]	72	+48

¹This name seems not to be a valid combination; it might apply to *Nectarinia preussi* or to *N. reichenowi* but is placed here because of the common name given. *N. reichenowi* is not double-collared and is more often known as the Golden-winged Sunbird.

²This name is probably incorrect as *agile* is not orange-bellied. These birds and those listed under *ignipectus* may be referable to *trigonostigma*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
ZOSTEROPIDAE			
[Japanese] White-eye	<i>Zosterops [japonica]</i> <i>Zosterops simplex</i>	24	+24
[Oriental] White-eye Indian White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosa</i>	97	+87
Indian White-eye	<i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i>	50	+50
Kikuyu White-eye	<i>Zosterops [senegalensis]</i> <i>Zosterops kikuyuensis</i>	6	+6
White-eye	<i>Zosterops sp.</i>	25	-135

PLOCEIDAE

Senegal Combassou Steel Finch Combassou	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i> <i>V. c. chalybeata</i> <i>Hypochera chalybeata</i>	5,642	-1,378
Combassou Whydah ¹ [Long-tailed] Combassou	<i>Vidua hypocherina</i>	75	+50
Indigo Bird	[<i>Vidua sp.</i>]	4	+4
Fischer's Whydah	<i>Vidua fischeri</i>	6	+6
Shaft-tail Whydah	[<i>Vidua regia</i>] <i>Tetraemura regia</i> <i>Steganura paradisea</i> ² <i>Estrilda astrild</i> ³	9 10 20	+4 +10 +20
Pin-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i> <i>Vidua serena</i> <i>Chalceus macrolepidotus</i> ⁵	5,622 ⁴ 348	-5,180 +348

¹This species is also known as the Resplendent or Steel Blue Whydah.

²This name applies to the Paradise Whydah listed below, but is included here because of the common name listed.

³This is the name of the St. Helena Waxbill, Estrildidae.

⁴This figure is inaccurate since some birds were from mixed shipments in which several species were included under a single numerical figure.

⁵This name is from a declaration list on which scientific names were evidently picked at random. It refers to a fish in the family Characidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Paradise Whydah	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	6,400	+2,088
	<i>Steganura paradisea</i>		
	<i>Steganura verreauxi</i>		
	<i>Vidua macroura</i> ²	453 ¹	+345
	<i>Vidua religiosa</i> ³	173 ¹	+173
Whydah	<i>Vidua religiosa</i> ³	6	+6
Striated Weaverbird ⁴	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>	300	+300
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	40	-50
Yellow Sparrow	[<i>Passer</i>] <i>luteus</i>	61	-97
	<i>Auripasser luteus</i>		
	<i>Auripasser euchlorus</i>		
Scaly-feathered Finch ⁵	<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>	34	+14
Speckled Weaver	<i>Pytilia</i> sp. ⁶	140	+140
"Scaly Feather"	<i>Polioospiza leucopygia</i> ⁷	60	+60
"Feathered Finch"			
Golden [Palm] Weaver	<i>Ploceus bojeri</i>	1	+1
Ruppel's Bishop	<i>Ploceus galbula</i>	8	+8
Small Textor Weaver	<i>Ploceus [velatus]</i>	54	+54
Halfmasked Bishop	<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>		
	<i>Sitagra vitellina</i>		
Textor Weaver	[<i>Ploceus</i>] <i>cucullatus</i>	12	+12
	<i>Malimbus cucullatus</i>		
"Rare Golden Weaverbird"	<i>Ploceus "icterocptus"</i> ⁸	5	+5
Weaverbird	<i>Ploceus</i> sp.	50	+50
Masked Weaver			

¹This figure is inaccurate since some birds were from mixed shipments in which several species were included under a single numerical figure.

²This is the name of the Pin-tailed Whydah, listed above.

³This specific name does not occur in this genus.

⁴This name suggests that some species other than *Dinemellia* was meant.

⁵Some birds listed under this name are possibly referable to the Cutthroat, *Amadina fasciata*, Estrildidae.

⁶This name refers to a group of waxbills, listed here in Estrildidae.

⁷This is an old name for the Grey Singing Finch, Fringillidae.

⁸This name appears to be a transliteration of *Icteropsis*, a synonym of *Ploceus*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Red-billed Weaver	<i>Quelea [quelea]</i> <i>Quelea sanguinirostris</i>	14	-75
Napoleon Weaver Napoleon Bishop	<i>Euplectes [afer]</i> <i>Euplectes afra</i> <i>Pyromelana afra</i> <i>Euplectes capensis</i> ¹	4,902 100	-542 +100
Zanzibar Red Bishop	<i>Euplectes nigroventris</i>	12	+6
[Crimson-crowned] Bishop Red-head Weaver	<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>	120	+79
Orange Bishop Orange Weaver Grenadier Bishop	<i>Euplectes orix</i> <i>E. o. franciscanus</i> <i>Euplectes franciscanus</i> <i>Pyromelana oryx</i> <i>Pyromelana franciscanus</i> <i>Euplectes afra</i> ¹ <i>Pyromelana afra</i> ¹ <i>Estrilda melpoda</i> ³	10,708 70 8 80 ²	+3,443 +70 +8 +80
White-winged Whydah	<i>Coliuspasser albonotatus</i>	12	+12
Red-collared Whydah	<i>Coliuspasser ardens</i>	14	+14
Golden-headed Weaver	[Ploceidae]	2	+2

ESTRILDIDAE

Melba Finch Green wing[ed Pytilia]	<i>Pytilia melba</i>	289	+118
[Green-backed] Twinspot Twinspot	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i> <i>M. n. schlegeli</i>	10	-322
[Reichenow's] Crimson Wing	<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii</i>	4	-4
Crimson Seedcracker	<i>Pyrenestes sanguineus</i>	2	+2
Blue-headed Bluebill	<i>Spermophaga ruficapilla</i>	2	+2

¹This name applies to another species of *Euplectes* but is listed here because of the common name.

²This number is inexact because birds were included in mixed shipments with only the total number of birds indicated.

³This name refers to a group of waxbills, listed here in Estrildidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Peter's Twinspot Twinspot	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	58	+34
African Fire Finch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	4,251 ¹	+1,454
Large Fire Finch	<i>L. s. senegala</i>		
Fire Finch	<i>L. s. rendalli</i>		
"Fruit Finch"			
"Seed-eating Finch"			
[Blue-billed] Fire Finch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	949	+325
African Fire Finch	<i>L. rubricata rhodopareia</i> ²	4 ¹	+4
[Jameson] Fire Finch	<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i> <i>Lagonosticta jamesoni</i>	172	-127
Fire Finch	[<i>Lagonosticta</i> sp.]	38	+38
	Fringillidae ³	100	-572
	<i>Jacana spinosa</i> ⁴	140	+140
	<i>Poephila acuticauda</i> ⁵	346	-128
Blue-breasted Waxbill	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i> <i>Granatina angolensis</i> <i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i> ⁶	359 12	-363 +12
Cordon Bleu	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	30,544 ¹	-9,960
Giant Cordon Bleu	<i>U. b. schonaus</i>		
Red-cheeked Cordon Bleu	<i>Granatina bengalus</i>		
East African Cordon Bleu	<i>Amadina fasciata</i> ⁷	138	+138
E. African Giant Cordon Bleu	<i>Estrilda estrilda</i> ^{7,8} <i>Euplectes afra</i> ⁹	4,153 ¹ 1,275 ¹	+4,153 +749
Cordon Bleu Waxbill			
Cordon Bleu Finch			
"Blue-shouldered yellow-head finches"			

¹This number is inexact because birds were included in mixed shipments with only the total number of birds indicated.

²These birds may be referable to this species, the following, or both.

³This family name applies to a different group of finches.

⁴This is the name of a jacana, Jacanidae.

⁵This name applies to the Long-tailed Grassfinch, listed beyond.

⁶This name applies to another species of *Uraeginthus* listed herein but is placed here because of the common name given.

⁷This name applies to a different species of estrildid.

⁸This name is evidently meant to convey *Estrilda astrild*, the name of the St. Helena Waxbill.

⁹This name applies to a bird included here in the Ploceidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Blue-capped Cordon Bleu	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephala</i>	827	+413
Blue-capped Waxbill	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i> ¹	80	+80
Cordon Bleu	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> ¹	24	+24
	<i>Uraeginthus castanotis</i> ²	6	+6
Violet-eared Waxbill	<i>Uraeginthus granatina</i> <i>Granatina granatina</i>	46	+10
Purple Grenadier	<i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>	73	+42
Grenadier Waxbill	<i>Granatina ianthinogaster</i>		
Grenadier	<i>Pyromelana orix</i> ³	112	+112
Lavender Finch	<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>	7,434	+2,665
Vinaigre or	<i>Lagonosticta caerulescens</i>		
Queue de Vinaigre	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i> ⁴	200	+200
Lavender Waxbill	<i>Serinus canarius</i> ⁵	20	+20
Lavender	<i>Emberiza aureola</i> ⁶	852 ⁷	+644
Black-tailed [Lavender] Finch	<i>Estrilda perreini</i> <i>E. p. perreini</i>	8	+8
Yellow-bellied Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melanotis</i>	1,398	+941
Yellow-breasted Finch	<i>Coccygia melanotis</i> <i>C. m. quartinia</i>		

¹This name applies to another species of *Uraeginthus* listed herein but is placed here because of the common name given.

²This name applies to a different species of estrilid.

³This name applies to a bird included here in the Ploceidae.

⁴This name, referring to the Boat-billed Heron, *Cochleariidae*, appeared on a list where scientific names were apparently chosen at random.

⁵This name refers to a canary, *Fringillidae*.

⁶This name refers to the Yellow-breasted Bunting, *Fringillidae*.

⁷This number is not accurate because all birds were included in mixed shipments.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Orange-cheeked Waxbill "Cheeks orange"	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	54,533 ¹	+12,110
	<i>E. m. melpoda</i>		
	<i>Sporaeginthus melpoda</i>		
	<i>Estrilda astrild</i> ²	38	+38
	<i>Spermestes cucullatus</i> ²	150	+150
	<i>Phoenicopterus chiliensis</i> ³	444	+444
	<i>Jabiru americana</i> ⁴	350	+350
	Fringillidae ⁵		
Rosy-rumped Waxbill Red-rumped Waxbill Crimson-rumped Waxbill	<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>	576	+560
Red-eared Waxbill Common Waxbill Gray Waxbill Pink-cheeked Waxbill Sundervall's Waxbill White-cheeked Waxbill Waxbill	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	87,932 ¹	+20,112
	<i>Estrilda cinerea</i>		
	<i>Estrilda astrild</i> ²	260	+150
	<i>Estrilda amandava</i> ²	20	+20
	<i>Amandava amandava</i> ²	20	+20
	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i> ³	446	+446
	<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i> ³	500	+500
	Fringillidae ⁵		
St. Helena Waxbill Red-striped Waxbill Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	665	-494
	<i>Estrilda perreini</i> ²	15	+15
Black-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>	50	+12
	<i>Sporaeginthus melpoda</i> ²	90	+90
	<i>Estrilda astrild</i> ²	40	+40
Strawberry Finch Tiger Finch Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	70,607 ¹	+31,104
	<i>A. a. amandava</i>		
	<i>A. a. punicea</i>		
	<i>Stictospiza amandava</i>		
	<i>Sporaeginthus amandava</i>		
	<i>Estrilda amandava</i>		
	<i>Estrilda nitidula</i> ⁶	235	+235
	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> ⁶	200	+200
	<i>Amadina fasciata</i> ⁶	200	+200
	Fringillidae ⁵	350	+350

¹This number is not accurate because some birds were included in mixed shipments.

²These names apply to other species of Estrildidae but have been placed here because of the common name used.

³These names, referring respectively to a flamingo (Phoenicopteridae), a hawk (Accipitridae), and a barbet (Capitonidae) appeared on a list where scientific names were apparently chosen at random.

⁴This is the name of a stork in the family Ciconiidae.

⁵This is the family name of another group of finches.

⁶This name applies to other species of Estrildidae listed herein.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Green Avadavat Tiger Finch	[<i>Amandava</i>] <i>formosa</i> <i>Estrilda formosa</i> <i>Stictospiza formosa</i>	514	+64
Golden-breasted Waxbill	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	1,806	-990
Gold-breasted Waxbill	<i>Estrilda subflava</i>		
Orange-breasted Waxbill	<i>E. s. subflava</i> <i>E. s. clarkei</i> <i>Sporaeginthus subflavus</i> <i>Eubucco bourcierii</i> ¹ <i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> ²	242 250	+242 +250
Quail Finch	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i> <i>Ortygospiza polyzona</i> <i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i> ³	12 50	-26 +50
Grass Finch	[<i>Ortygospiza</i>] <i>locustella</i> <i>Estrilda locustella</i>	6	+6
[Sydney] Waxbill	<i>Aegintha temporalis</i>	16	+16
Painted Finch	[<i>Emblema picta</i> ?] <i>Amandina</i>	2,500	+2,500
Red-eared Fire-tailed Finch	[<i>Emblema</i>] <i>oculata</i> <i>Zonaeginthus oculatus</i>	10	+10
Diamond Sparrow	[<i>Emblema</i>] <i>guttata</i> <i>Steganopleura guttata</i> <i>Zonaeginthus guttata</i> <i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i> ⁴	156 20	+44 +20
Star Finch	[<i>Neochima</i>] <i>ruficauda</i> <i>Bathilda ruficauda</i> <i>Poephila ruficauda</i> Fringillidae ⁵	287	-504

¹This name refers to the Toucan-Barbet, Capitonidae.

²This is the name of a leafbird, Chloropseidae.

³This is the name of a quail, Phasianidae.

⁴This is the name of the White-throated Sparrow, Fringillidae.

⁵This is the family name of another group of finches.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Zebra Finch	<i>Poephila [guttata]</i>	6,793 ¹	+3,063
White Zebra Finch	<i>Poephila castanotis</i>		
Grey Zebra Finch	<i>Amadina castanotis</i>		
Silverwing Zebra Finch	<i>A. c. castanotis</i>		
Fawn Zebra Finch	<i>A. c. domestica</i>		
Isabel Zebra	<i>Taeniopygia castanotis</i>		
"Color Finch"	<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>		
Finch	<i>Estrilda sp.</i> ²	676	+676
	<i>Estrilda subflava</i> ²	220	+220
	<i>Pytilia melba</i> ²	200	+200
	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> ²	200	+200
	<i>Agelaius icterocephalus</i> ²	172	+172
	<i>Agelaius sp.</i> ²	288	+288
	<i>Chrysoptilus punctigula</i> ³	736	+736
Owl Finch	<i>Poephila bichenovii</i>	70	+40
	<i>Stictopleura bichenovii</i>		
	<i>Stizoptera annulosa</i>	6	+6
Masked Grassfinch	<i>Poephila personata</i>	53	+53
Long-tailed Grassfinch	<i>Poephila acuticauda</i>	120	-203
Shafttail Finch	<i>P. a. acuticauda</i>		
Long-tailed Finch			
Grassfinch			
Parson Finch	<i>Poephila cincta</i>	36	+31
	<i>P. c. cincta</i>		
	<i>Amandina sp.</i>		
Pin-tailed Nonpareil	<i>Erythrura prasina</i>	6,787	+4,037
Finch	<i>Vidua macroura</i> ⁴	600	+600
Nonpareil Finch	<i>Vidua serena</i> ⁴	240	+240
Pintail Finch			
Indian Nonpareil			
Tri-colored Parrot	<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>	18	-42
Finch			

¹This number is not accurate because some birds were included in mixed shipments.

²These names, the first four referring to other species of Estrildidae, the last two to New World Blackbirds, Icteridae, appeared on declaration forms where scientific names were apparently chosen at random.

³This is the name of the Spot-breasted Woodpecker, Picidae.

⁴These names apply to the Pin-tailed Whydah, Ploceidae, and perhaps should be listed under that species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Red-headed Parrot Finch	<i>Erythrura psittacea</i>	16	-9
"Birds"	<i>Erythrura</i> sp.	14	+14
Lady Gouldian Finch	<i>Chloebia gouldiae</i>	1,167	-2,655
Red-headed Gouldian Finch	<i>Poephila gouldiae</i> <i>P. g. gouldiae</i> <i>P. g. mirabilis</i> <i>Poephila mirabilis</i> <i>Erythrura gouldiae</i> Fringillidae ¹ <i>Upupu epops</i> ² <i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i> ³ <i>Pheuticus chrysopeplus</i> ²	39 58 17	+39 +58 +17
Cherry Finch	<i>Aidemosyne modesta</i> <i>Poephila</i> sp.	28	+28
Indian Silverbill	[<i>Lonchura</i>] <i>malabarica</i>	26,983 ⁴	+6,843
African Silverbill	<i>Aidemosyne malabarica</i>		
Silverbill	<i>Aidemosyne cantans</i> <i>Euodice malabarica</i> <i>E. m. cantans</i> <i>Euodice cantans</i> <i>Lonchura cantans</i> <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> ⁵	190	+190
Pearl-headed Silverbill	[<i>Lonchura</i>] <i>griseicapilla</i>	54	-466
Grey-headed Silverbill	<i>Odontospiza caniceps</i>		
Silverbill			
Bronze-winged Mannikin	[<i>Lonchura</i>] <i>nana</i>	88	-148
Bib Finch	<i>Spermestes nana</i> <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> ⁵	50	+50
Bronze Mannikin	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	1,361 ⁴	+169
Mannikin	<i>Spermestes cucullatus</i> <i>Uroloncha striata</i> ⁶ <i>Capito aurovirens</i> ⁷	30 192	+30 +192

¹This family name applies to another group of finches.

²These names, applying respectively to a hoopoe, Upupidae, and a grosbeak, Fringillidae, were from declaration forms on which scientific names were apparently chosen at random.

³This name refers to a jay in the family Corvidae.

⁴This number is inexact since some birds were included in mixed shipments.

⁵This name applies to the Bronze Mannikin, listed below.

⁶This name refers to the Society Finch, listed beyond.

⁷This name refers to a barbet, Capitonidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Rufous-backed Mannikin	<i>Lonchura bicolor</i> <i>L. b. nigriceps</i> <i>Spermestes bicolor</i> <i>Spermestes nigriceps</i>	119	+67
Magpie Mannikin	[<i>Lonchura</i>] <i>fringilloides</i> <i>Amuresthes fringilloides</i>	10	-30
Society Finch Bengalese, Bengaly (with a variety of descriptive adjectives) White-rumped Munia Finch	[<i>Lonchura</i>] <i>striata</i> <i>Lonchura domestica</i> <i>Munia striata domestica</i> <i>Munia domestica</i> <i>Uroloncha domestica</i> Fringillidae ² "Bengalese bengalese" ³ "Bengalis sp." ³ "Aves sociabilis" ³ <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> ³ <i>Leiothrix lutea</i> ³ <i>Amandava</i> ⁴ sp. <i>Aero indulatus</i> , <i>Aeros</i> sp. ³ <i>Procinia averanao</i> , and <i>Procinia</i> sp. ³ <i>Procnias nudicollis</i> ³ <i>Semhornis</i> sp. ³	9,754 ¹ 300 40 50 204 552 458 359	+6,898 +300 +40 +50 +204 +552 +458 +359
Spice Bird Spice Finch Spotted Munia "Grass Finch"	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i> <i>Munia punctulata</i> <i>Munia castaneothorax</i> ⁵ <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> ⁵ <i>Lonchura striata</i> ⁵ <i>Lonchura malacca</i> ⁵ <i>Lonchura maja</i> ⁵	4,930 ¹ 34,320 100 350 50 100	-10,270 +25,460 +100 +350 +50 +100

¹This figure is inaccurate since some birds were included in mixed shipments.

²This is the family name of a different group of finches.

³Many of these "scientific" names appear to have been made up or chosen at random.

⁴This generic name indicates a different species of Estrildidae.

⁵These names are those of other species in the genus *Lonchura*. Most, if not all, of those listed as *castaneothorax* are probably *punctulata*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Black-headed Nun	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	42,348 ¹	+19,398
Black-hooded Nun	<i>L. m. atricapilla</i>		
Tri-colored Nun	<i>Lonchura ferruginosa</i>		
Chestnut Munia ²	<i>Munia malacca</i>		
Black and White Nun	<i>M. m. malacca</i>		
	<i>Munia atricapilla</i>		
	<i>Lonchura maja</i> ³	200	+200
	<i>Amandava</i> sp. ⁴	300	+300
	<i>Chauna chavaria</i> ⁵	194	+194
	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i> ⁶	484 ¹	+484
White-headed Nun	<i>Lonchura maja</i>	4,477 ¹	+1,750
White-hooded Nun	<i>Munia maja</i>		
	<i>Lonchura malacca</i> ⁷	24	+24
	<i>Lonchura ferruginosa</i> ⁷	400	+400
	<i>Chauna</i> sp. ⁵	184	+184
	<i>Speotyto cunicularia</i> ⁸	198	+198
	<i>Agelaius icterocephalus</i> ⁹	389	+389
	<i>Sporophila albigularis</i> ¹⁰	140	-126
	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i> ⁶	46	+46
Chesnut Finch	[<i>Lonchura</i>] <i>castaneothorax</i>	10	+10
[Chestnut-breasted Mannikin]	<i>Munia castaneothorax</i>		
Nuns	[<i>Lonchura</i> sp.] <i>Sporophila albigularis</i> ¹⁰	600	+600
White Java Sparrow	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	12	-7,349
Red-headed Finch	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>	66	-40
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> ¹¹	10	+10
	<i>Estrilda cinerea</i> ¹¹	2	+2
Cut-throat Finch	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	4,121 ¹	+1,547
Cut-throat Ribbon Finch			

¹This figure is incorrect since birds were included in mixed shipments.

²Some of these birds were possibly *Lonchura castaneothorax*.

³This is the name of the White-headed Nun, listed next.

⁴This name refers to a different species of Estrildidae.

⁵This name refers to a screamer, Anhimidae.

⁶This is the name of the Green Honeycreeper, Coerebidae.

⁷These names refer to the Black-headed Nun, listed above.

⁸This is the name of the Burrowing Owl, Strigidae.

⁹This name refers to the Yellow-headed Marsh Bird, Icteridae.

¹⁰This is the name of the White-throated Seedeater, Fringillidae.

¹¹These names apply to other species of Estrildidae but are listed here because of the common names given.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Color Finches	<i>Amadina</i> sp.	11	+11
Red Waxbill	-----	24	+24
COEREBIDAE			
Honeycreeper	<i>Diglossa</i> sp.	19	+19
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	101	+77
Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	335	+232
Blue Honeycreeper			
Yellow-winged Honeycreeper			
Honeycreeper			
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>	128	-61
Honeycreeper			
Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes</i> sp.	58	+58
Flowerpiercer	<i>Dacnis</i> sp.	18	+18
Honeycreeper			
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	85	+85
Honeycreeper			
Honeycreeper	Thraupidae ¹	28	+28
	<i>Marmosa</i> sp. ²	16	+16
ICTERIDAE			
[Green] Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius viridis</i>	1	-23
Montezuma Oropendola	<i>Gymnostinops montezuma</i>	4	-7
Oropendola			
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	11	+11
Black Cacique	[<i>Cacicus</i>] <i>solitarius</i> <i>Archiplamus solitarius</i>	3	+3

¹This is the family name of the tanagers, in which some of the species of *Coerebidae* are sometimes placed.

²*Marmosa* is a generic name referring to the mouse-opossums, *Didelphidae*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Oropendola	-----	2	+2
	<i>Athene noctua</i> ¹	21	+21
	<i>Sturnia</i> sp. ²	47	+47
	"Oriolis"	18	+5
	"Oropendula"	2	0
[Yellow-headed] Marsh Bird	<i>Agelaius icterocephalus</i>	30	+9
[Black and Yellow] Oriole Orange-backed Oriole	<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>	7	+4
Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>	1	+1
Troupial Oriole	<i>Icterus icterus</i> "Troupial"	287	-351
THRAUPIDAE			
[Blue-naped Chlorophonia] "Chlorophonias Tanager"	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>	10	+10
White-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>	1	+1
Violaceous Euphonia	<i>Euphonia violacea</i>	12	+12
	<i>Tanagra violacea</i>		
[Yellow-crowned Euphonia] "Fruit-eating Birds"	[<i>Euphonia</i>] <i>luteicapilla</i> <i>Tanagra luteicapilla</i>	21	+21
Tanager	[<i>Euphonia</i>] sp. <i>Tanagra</i> sp.	199	+116
Orange-eared Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>	1	+1
[Opal-crowned Tanager] Mountain Tanager	[<i>Tangara</i>] <i>callophrys</i> <i>Tanagrella callophrys</i>	3	-104

¹This name refers to an owl in the family Strigidae.

²This name is a synonym of *Sturnus*, a genus in the family Sturnidae.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>	452	+241
Seven-colored Tanager ¹	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i> ²	4	+4
Blue Tanager			
Red-fronted Tanager ³			
"Siras"			
"Birds of Colors"			
Superb Tanager	[<i>Tangara fastuosa</i>] <i>Belanopterus cayennensis</i> ⁴	54	+23
Speckled Tanager	<i>Tangara [guttata]</i> <i>Tangara chrysophrys</i>	1	-1
Yellow-bellied Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>	12	+12
[Rufous-throated] Tanager	<i>Tangara rufigula</i>	25	+25
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>	91	+79
Black-eared Golden Tanager	<i>Calospiza arthus</i>		
Yellow-throated Tanager			
Yellow-throated Calliste			
Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>	5	+5
Yellow-crowned Tanager			
Golden-eared Tanager	<i>Tangara chrysotis</i> ⁵ <i>Tangara arthus</i> ⁵	2 4	+2 +4
Flame-faced Tanager	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	49	+49
Fiery-headed Tanager			
Flame-crowned Tanager			
Flame-headed Tanager			
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	4	+4

¹This name usually applies to the Superb Tanager, *Tangara fastuosa*, and it seems possible that the 17 birds listed here under *T. chilensis* were actually *T. fastuosa*.

²This is the name of the Masked Crimson Tanager, listed hereafter. It is included here because of the common name given.

³This name suggests some other species was meant. It is placed here because of the scientific name given.

⁴This is the name of a South American plover, Charadriidae.

⁵This is the name of the Golden Tanager, listed above. It is placed here because of the common name given.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Mrs. Wilson's Tanager Honey Tanager	<i>Tangara nigrocineta</i>	42	-68
Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>	16	+16
Black and Green Tanager Black and Green Calliste Blue-green Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	39	+39
Blue and Black Tanager Vasorie's Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>	23	-127
[Black-]capped Tanager	<i>Tangara heinei</i>	2	+2
Blue-winged Calliste	[<i>Tangara</i>] <i>cyanoptera</i> <i>Calospiza cyanoptera</i>	14	-28
Tanager	<i>Tangara</i> sp.	80	+80
Scarlet-bellied [Mountain] Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>	4	+4
Lacrimose [Mountain] Tanager	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>	5	+5
Blue-winged Mountain Tanager Mountain Tanager Green-backed Mountain Tanager	[<i>Anisognathus</i>] <i>flavimucha</i> <i>Composcoma flavimucha</i>	104	+66
Hooded Mountain Tanager Mountain Tanager Honey Tanager Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>	92	+58
Black-masked Mountain Tanager	[<i>Buthraupis</i>] <i>wetmorei</i> <i>Tephrophilus wetmorei</i>	11	+11
Blue Tanager Blue-gray Tanager Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i> <i>Thraupis virens</i> <i>Thraupis cana</i>	329	+126
Sui Sui Mountain Blue Tanager ²	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i> ¹	10	+10

¹These birds, designated by a name indicating a different species of tanager, are included here because of the common name given.

²The 30 birds entered here under this name should perhaps be listed under another species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i> <i>T. p. melanoptera</i>	23	-28
[Blue-capped] Tanager Blue-headed Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	101	+101
Darwin's Tanager Blue-headed Tanager	<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i> <i>Tanagra bonariensis</i> ¹	34	+14
Tanager	<i>Thraupis</i> sp.	7	+7
Silver-beaked Tanager Maroon Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	42	-9
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>	263	+134
Scarlet Tanager ²	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i> ³	10	+10
Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i> ³	1	+1
Huanchaco	<i>Tanagrella uelia</i> ³	9	+9
Manacaraco Black-headed Tanager			
[Yellow-rumped Tanager] Mountain Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus icteronotus</i>	24	+41
Scarlet-rumped Tanager Red-rumped Tanager Scarlet Tanager ²	<i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>	161	+119
Assorted Tanagers Mountain Tanager Honey Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus</i> sp.	84	+84
Hepatic Tanager Red Tanager Mountain Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>	68	-452
White-winged Tanager Tanrilla	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	12	-10

¹This is the only use of this specific name in the family; the name used on importation is not a valid combination.

²This common name suggests that at least some of these birds were *Ramphocelus brasiliamus*, not otherwise listed.

³This name applies to another species of tanager but is included here on the basis of the common name used. There were many inconsistencies between common and scientific names in this genus.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
[Red-crowned Ant Tanager] Maroon Tanager Red-rumped Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>	42	+42
Fulvous-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus surinamus</i>	1	+1
Orange-fronted Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis sordida</i>	2	+2
Common Bush Tanager Western Oliver Tanager Brush Tanager Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i> <i>C. o. flavigularis</i> ¹ <i>C. o. flavopectus</i>	14	+24
[Dusky-bellied Bush] Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus semifuscus</i>	24	+24
Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus "thrupidea"</i> ²	12	+12
Magpie Tanager Maroon Tanager Mountain Tanager Suy Suy Tanager Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>	144	+143
Tanager	Thraupidae	1,076	-99
	-----	42	+42
	" <i>Arthu aeoutiorialis</i> " ³	131	+31
	<i>Noctifelis</i> sp. ⁴	20	+20
	"Bonepart" ⁵	32	+32
	<i>Cuona</i> sp. ⁶	5	+5
Shiwi, Shihui, or Suisui	-----	18	+18

¹The name *flavigularis* refers to a separate species; perhaps *fulvigularis* was intended.

²This is a variation on the family name.

³This is possibly referable to *Tangara arthus*, a subspecies of which is *aequatorialis*.

⁴This name is a generic synonym for *Felis*, a genus of cats, Felidae.

⁵The use of this as a scientific name is meaningless.

⁶We do not know to what this name refers.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Blue Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i> ¹	6	+6
Blue-headed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i> ¹	4	+4
	<i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i> ¹	30	+30
	<i>Habia rubica</i> ¹	30	+30
	<i>Eunestes murinus</i> ²	79	-27
	<i>Passer</i> sp. ³	2	+2
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Cuona amboensis</i> ⁴	1	+1
Seven-colored Tanager	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i> ⁵	11	+11
Red-rumped Tanager	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i> ⁶	9	+9
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Comopithecus hamadryas</i> ⁷	19	+19
	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> ⁸	3	+3
Red Tanager	<i>Tyto alba</i> ⁹	2	+2
FRINGILLIDAE			
Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	45	+45
"Bramblyfinch" [=Brambling]	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	10	+10
European Serin Canary ¹⁰	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	161	+15
Canary	<i>Serinus canarius</i> <i>Carduelis canaria</i>	7,504 ¹¹	+4,440
Cape Canary Canary ¹⁰	<i>Serinus [canicollis]</i> <i>Serinus flavivertex</i>	761	+361

¹The appearance of the bird indicated by this scientific name in no way corresponds with that suggested by the common name. As a result no adequate specific allocation can be made.

²This is the name of a snake, the Anaconda.

³This is a generic name found in the family Ploceidae.

⁴We do not know to what this name refers.

⁵This name is that of a Kingfisher, Alcedinidae.

⁶This is the name of the Roadside Hawk, Accipitridae.

⁷This name is that of the Hamadryas Baboon, Cercopithecidae.

⁸This name applies to the Sulphur-breasted Toucan, Ramphastidae.

⁹This is the name of the Barn Owl, Tytonidae.

¹⁰Most of these birds were listed as "Canary" which more properly applies to other species of *Serinus*, in particular *Serinus canarius*, but are separated here on the basis of the scientific name.

¹¹This number is inexact because some of the birds were included in mixed shipments.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Grey Singing Finch Grey Finch	<i>Serinus leucopygius</i>	863 ¹	+240
	<i>Polioptila leucopygia</i>		
	<i>Serinus icterus</i> ²	20	+20
	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i> ²	6 ¹	+6
	<i>Taeniopygia castanotis</i> ³	13 ¹	+13
Yellow-rumped Serin Black-throated Canary	[<i>Serinus atrogularis</i>]	6	+2
	<i>Polioptila angolensis</i>		
	<i>Serinus canarius</i> ²	38	+38
Green Singing Finch Canary	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	21,581 ¹	-8,989
	<i>Serinus icterus</i>		
	<i>Poephila gouldiae</i> ⁴	182	+182
	<i>Estrilda formosa</i> ⁴	37	+37
Alario Finch	[<i>Serinus</i>] <i>alario</i>	20	+20
	<i>Alario alario</i>		
Canary	<i>Serinus</i> sp.	1,363 ⁵	+1,337
"Goldfinch mulies" [Canary x European Goldfinch]	"Canary" x <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	6	+6
Black-headed Siskin	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>	20	-95
Saffron Finch	<i>Spinus siemiradzkii</i>	15	+15
European Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	109	+97
	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		
	<i>Serinus hortulanus</i> ²	10	+10
	<i>Estrilda</i> sp. ⁴	30	+30
"Siskin mulies"	<i>Carduelis spinus</i> x "European Finch" ⁶	2	+2

¹This number is inexact because some of the birds were included in mixed shipments.

²This name refers to a different species of *Serinus* but is included here on the basis of the common name.

³This name refers to the Zebra Finch, Estrildidae.

⁴These names refer to finches included here in the Estrildidae.

⁵This total includes all otherwise unidentifiable birds listed on import forms as *Serinus* or *Serinus* sp. as well as all "canaries" for which no adequate scientific name was given. Most are probably referable to *Serinus canarius*.

⁶Probably the European Goldfinch, *Carduelis carduelis*, was meant.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
European Goldfinch Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i> <i>C. c. britannica</i> <i>Carduelis major</i>	609	-244
"Ruisseñor"	<i>Carduelis</i> sp.	4	+4
Linnet	<i>Acanthis cannabina</i> <i>Carduelis cannabina</i> <i>Serinus hortulanus</i> ¹	131 20	+96 +20
Indian Rose Finch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i> <i>C. e. erythrinus</i>	1,000	+800
Bullfinch European Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	247	-309
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	2	+2
Green Cardinal Cardinal	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> <i>Cardinalis cristata</i>	10 6	-180 +6
Red-crested Cardinal Brazilian Red-crested Cardinal Gray Red-crested Cardinal Cardinal	<i>Paroaria coronata</i> <i>Paroaria cucullata</i> <i>Paroaria cristata</i>	1,277	+758
Pope Cardinal Red-capped Cardinal Red-cowled Cardinal Cardinal	<i>Paroaria dominicana</i> <i>Paroaria larvata</i>	57	-147
Red-capped Cardinal Red-crested Cardinal Red-headed Cardinal Red Cardinal Vermillion Cardinal Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i> <i>Coccoopsis gularis</i>	677	+677
Yellow-billed Pope Cardinal Black-throated Cardinal	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	8	-248

¹This name refers to another species.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Bolivia Cardinal	<i>Paroaria grisa</i> ¹	4	+4
Red Cardinal	<i>Pyrrhuloxia phoenicea</i>	255	-51
Venezuelan Cardinal	<i>Richmondia phoenicea</i>		
Red-crested Cardinal			
Vermillion Cardinal			
Cardinal			
Pyrrhuloxia	<i>Pyrrhuloxia sinuata</i>	2	+2
Red-crested Cardinal	<i>Hyphessobrycon cardinalis</i> ²	100	+100
Cardinal			
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Leistes militaris</i> ³	4	+4
Yellow Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysopeplus</i>	50	+50
"Finches"	<i>P. [chrysopeplus] laubmanni</i>		
Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>	1	+1
Rock Bunting ⁴	<i>Cyanocompsa parcellina</i>	10	+10
Rock Bunting ⁴	<i>Passerina rositae</i>	2	+2
Rainbow Bunting	<i>Passerina lechlancheri</i>	585	+79
Golden-breasted Bunting			
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	2	-64
Olive Finch	<i>Tiaris olivacea</i>	12	-88
Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila americana</i>	1	-11
Lined Seedeater	<i>Sporophila lineola</i>	2	+2
White-throated Seedeater	<i>Sporophila albogularis</i>	28	-22
[Parrot-billed Seedeater]	<i>Sporophila peruviana</i>	20	+20
"Birds"			

¹This specific name does not occur in this genus.

²The generic name refers to fish in the Characidae. There is some difficulty in separating fish and birds known as cardinals.

³This is the name of a New World blackbird, Icteridae.

⁴This name is usually applied to buntings of the genus *Emberiza*.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Ruddy-breasted Seed-eater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>	1	+1
Lesser Seed-Finch Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>	40	+40
[Puerto Rican] Bullfinch	<i>Loxigilla portoricensis</i>	4	+4
[Puna Yellow Finch] Finch	<i>Sicalis lutea</i>	54	+54
Argentinian Canary [Greater Yellow Finch]	<i>Sicalis auriventris</i>	8	-4
[Orange-fronted Yellow] Finch	<i>Sicalis columbiana</i>	79	+79
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	1,413	+520
	<i>Sicalis columbiana</i> ¹	50	+50
	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i> ²	30	+30
	<i>Cotinga</i> sp. ³	30	+30
Black-crested Finch	<i>Lophospingus pusillus</i>	44	+8
Red-crested Finch	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>	223	+195
Crimson Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus cristata</i>		
	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i> ⁴	250	+250
	<i>Gubernatrix caerulea</i> ⁵	30	+30
Pectoral Sparrow	<i>Arremon taciturnus</i>	2	+2
"Moughoelos" [Plain-tailed Warbling] Finch Finch	<i>Poospiza alticola</i>	15	+15

¹This name refers to the Orange-fronted Yellow Finch listed previously.

²This is the name of the Plush-capped Finch, considered by some to be in a distinct family, Catamblyrhynchidae.

³This is a generic name found in the Cotingidae.

⁴This name is that of the Saffron Finch listed above.

⁵This genus includes other birds in this family; this name is not a valid combination.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number Reported	Change since 1968
Indian Yellow Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	20	+2
Finch	Fringillidae ¹	995	-4,802
Grass Finch	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> ²	50	+50
Grassquit	<i>Tyto alba</i> ³	400	+40
Assorted Finches			
	FAMILY UNKNOWN		
Miscellaneous Birds		269 ⁴	-190

¹Many of these "finches" undoubtedly belong in other families.

²This is the name of the Glossy Ibis, Threskiornithidae.

³This name refers to an owl in the family Tytonidae.

⁴Includes 87 listed as *Eunestes murinus*, a variation of the name of the Anaconda, 15 listed as *Boa cooki*, another snake, and 34 listed as *Gerrhosaurus major grandis*, a lizard.

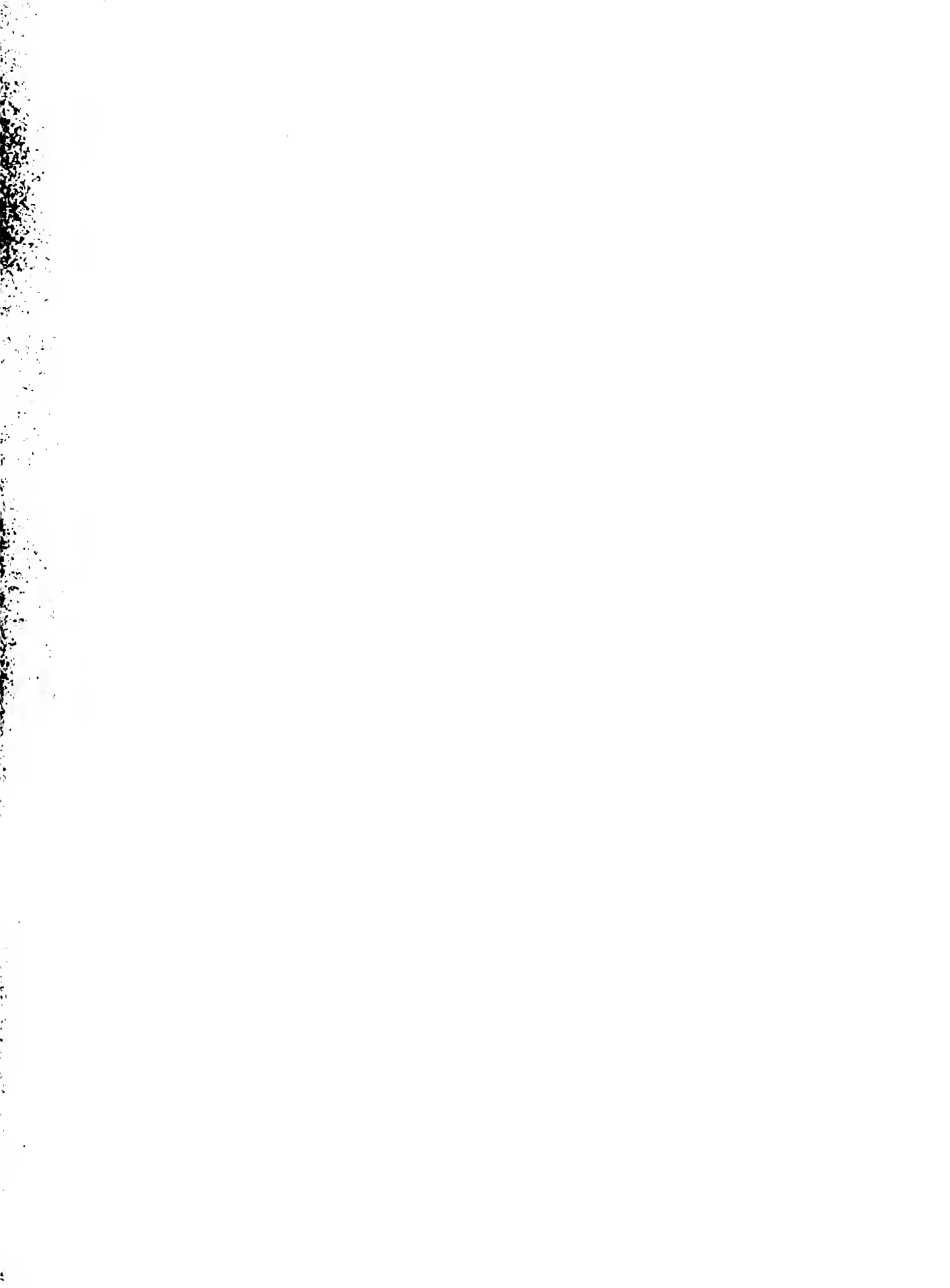
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