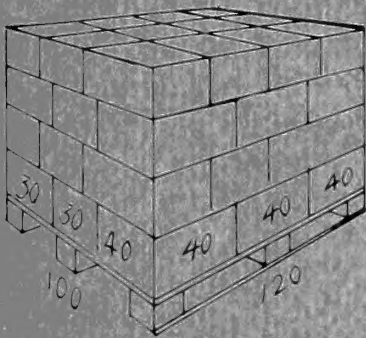


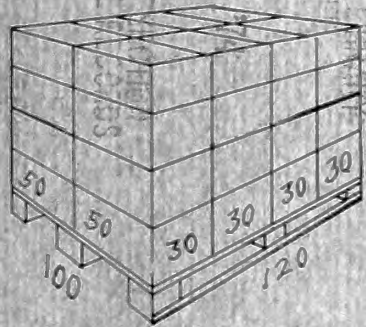
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# STANDARDIZATION OF SHIPPING CONTAINERS FOR FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

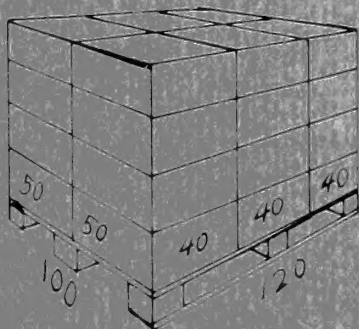
40×30cm. (15<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>×11<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>in.)



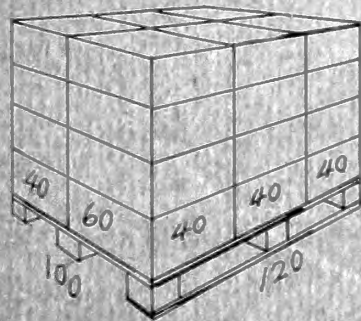
50×30cm. (19<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>×11<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>in.)



50×40cm. (19<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>×15<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>in.)



60×40cm. (23<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>×15<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>in.)





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*Cover illustration.*—Four different size shipping containers stacked on pallets 120 by 100 cm., which are roughly equivalent to the 48- by 40-inch pallets most commonly used in the U.S. food industry.



# Standardization of Shipping Containers for Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

By DONALD R. STOKES, *agricultural marketing specialist, Transportation and Packaging Research Laboratory, Northeastern Region*, and GLENN W. WOODLEY, *formerly agricultural economist, Transportation and Facilities Research Division, Agricultural Research Service*<sup>1</sup>

## Summary

A survey of the shipping containers used for marketing fresh fruits and vegetables was conducted in Los Angeles and New York in 1965-66. Data were collected on the containers used for 49 commodities during each of the four seasons of the year in four warehouses in each of the two cities. Different types and sizes of containers totaled 547, of which 371 had different inside length and width base dimensions. More different size containers were found for apples than for any other commodity. Of these 371 different base size containers, 44 were used for apples, 35 for tomatoes, 27 for lettuce, 19 for cabbage, 14 for cauliflower, and 14 for grapefruit.

Based on outside dimensions, most of the containers do not efficiently fit the surface area of the commonly used 48- by 40-inch pallet. Only 17.2 percent of the 371 different inside base dimensions utilize 90 percent or

more of the surface area of the 48- by 40-inch pallet and only six of the 50 most frequently found inside base dimensions utilize 90 percent or more of the surface area of a 48- by 40-inch pallet.

The 50 most frequently found inside base dimensions were grouped into four size groups. Of the 50, 11 were classified as small, 19 as medium, nine as medium large, and 11 as large. The deviation between the average outside base dimensions of these four size groups and those recommended by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development is not great. The latter dimensions were 40 by 30, 50 by 30, 50 by 40, and 60 by 40 cm. U.S. containers were about 1½ inches longer and wider. However, since the trend in the United States is toward using smaller containers, the U.S. fruit and vegetable industry could consider these four base sizes as a starting point toward standardizing containers for the marketing of all fresh fruits and vegetables. The four outside base dimensions in roughly equivalent inches would be 15¾ by 11¾, 19¾ by 11¾, 19¾ by 15¾, and 23¾ by 15¾.

## Introduction

The purpose of this study was to (1) explore a way of collecting data on the use of different shipping containers for marketing fresh fruits and vegetables, (2) obtain some information on the extent of proliferation of various size containers in use for fresh fruits and vegetables, (3) determine how well presently used

<sup>1</sup>This study was conceived and planned by Donald R. Stokes and Oakley Frost, who is retired from the Fruit and Vegetable Division of the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. The survey was undertaken by the Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, N.C., under a contract with the Department. Earl Mallison, retired from the former Transportation and Facilities Research Division, Agricultural Research Service, assisted Messrs. Stokes and Frost in administering the contract and in tabulating some of the data. Glenn W. Woodley completed the tabulation, which is in the Appendix.

Although the data on which this publication is based were collected during 1965-66, the findings are still valid and useful as guidelines for standardizing containers for fresh fruits and vegetables.

containers fit certain size pallets, and (4) compare the average base dimensions of U.S. containers with those recommended by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) as a guide toward developing standard size containers.

In a U.S. Department of Agriculture study published more than 20 years ago, L. C. Carey<sup>2</sup> pointed out the benefits from standardizing fruit and vegetable containers as follows:

"The average citizen has a greater interest in standard containers for marketing fresh fruits and vegetables than he may generally realize. He is at all times a consumer, and he may be a grower or shipper, a receiver, or retailer of these commodities. Or he may be a container manufacturer or an official of a transportation agency.

"Standardization or simplification has been defined as reduction in industrial waste through the elimination of unnecessary sizes, types, and dimensions of manufactured products. Consequently, as a consumer, the average citizen pays a large part of the ultimate aggregate increased costs of marketing fresh fruits and vegetables that are attributable to avoidable waste—waste due to the greater expense of manufacturing a large number of different sizes and types of containers; waste inherent in the handling of odd-sized containers in transportation and in storage; and waste due to damage in transit and in the distributive process because of weak containers. Besides, he may be directly or indirectly defrauded by the substitution of a short-measure container at the full-measure price."

No Federal laws require compulsory standardization of sizes of packages or containers used for fresh produce although various Federal and State marketing orders permit package standardization by industry groups. For example, a Federal marketing order in Florida regulates the size of shipping containers in which celery can be marketed, and a Federal

marketing order for Texas-grown fresh citrus fruit provides for control over the size and type of containers in which fresh citrus can be shipped out of Texas. Some States, such as California, regulate the dimensions of containers.

Most efforts toward standardization of containers used by the food industry have been on a voluntary basis. Interest in shipping unit loads of produce is currently pointing up the need for standardization of base sizes of shipping containers to obtain efficient use of space in transport vehicles and receivers' warehouses.

The American National Standards Institute is drafting standards for the dimensions of shipping containers, pallets, and cargo containers. The International Standards Organization has been developing recommended standard dimensions for packages, shipping containers, pallets, and transport equipment for many years. The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development and the Economic Commission for Europe, following a survey in Europe in which they found over 700 different sizes and types of containers for fresh fruits and vegetables, have been developing recommended dimensions for packages and pallets used for perishable products that move in international trade. Widespread adoption of standardized packages in other countries around the world could close the door to the exports of American products unless we adopt similar standards.

## Procedure

Los Angeles and New York City were selected in which to conduct a survey of shipping containers used for fresh produce because a greater variety of types and sizes of fruit and vegetable containers would be found there than in any other two cities in the United States. Eight warehouses, four in each city, were selected and data were collected on the containers moving through each of them for 2 weeks during the summer and 1 week during the fall, winter, and spring, for a total of 40 warehouse weeks.

Two men worked as a team in each warehouse recording data on each lot of a product.

<sup>2</sup> CAREY, L. C. CONTAINERS IN COMMON USE FOR FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES. *Farmers' Bul.* 2013, U.S. Dept. Agr. Prod. and Mktg. Admin., Feb. 1950, p. 11.



A lot was one commodity packed by one packer in the same type and size container having the same variety, stated size, weight, or count, brand name, and State of origin. Whenever any of these variables changed, the lot was considered a different one. From each lot a sample of three containers, typical of the lot, was selected and measured and weighed. Base dimensions were measured 1 inch from each corner of the bottom of the containers. Data describing the container and its contents, such as container types, inside and outside dimensions, gross and tare weights, packer, brand, pack type, variety, and stated size, weight, or count, were recorded on printed forms.

Actual dimensions and weights obtained from the three sample containers selected from the commodity lots were averaged, and the average dimensions and weights were then associated with the respective lot.

### Proliferation of Shipping Containers

The number of different containers found in use for the 49 commodities covered in the survey is as follows:

| <i>Commodity</i> | <i>Different inside base dimensions of containers</i> | <i>Different types and sizes of containers</i> |
|------------------|---|--|
| Apples           | 44  | 53   |
| Asparagus        | 4   | 4  |
| Avocados         | 5   | 11   |
| Beans            | 7   | 9  |
| Beets            | 6   | 7  |
| Blueberries      | 5   | 8  |
| Broccoli         | 5   | 5  |
| Cabbage          | 19  | 22   |
| Cantaloup        | 5   | 5  |
| Carrots          | 11  | 17   |
| Cauliflower      | 14  | 17   |
| Celery           | 7   | 9  |
| Cherries         | 2   | 2  |
| Collards         | 3   | 3  |
| Corn             | 11  | 14   |
| Cranberries      | 3   | 3  |
| Cucumbers        | 11  | 15   |
| Eggplant         | 5   | 7  |
| Endive           | 2   | 2  |
| Escarole         | 4   | 4  |
| Grapefruit       | 14  | 19   |
| Grapes           | 11  | 15   |
| Honeydews        | 6   | 7  |

|                 |                  |          |
|-----------------|------------------|----------|
| Lemons          | 3                | 4        |
| Lettuce         | 27               | 29       |
| Limes           | 11               | 15       |
| Melons (other)  | 1                | 1        |
| Mushrooms       | 9                | 10       |
| Nectarines      | 2                | 2        |
| Onions, dry     | 10               | 16       |
| Onions, green   | 12               | 12       |
| Oranges         | 8                | 10       |
| Oranges, Temple | 3                | 3        |
| Peaches         | 5                | 6        |
| Pears           | 11               | 13       |
| Peppers         | 13               | 17       |
| Plums           | 7                | 8        |
| Potatoes        | 11               | 21       |
| Prunes          | 2                | 3        |
| Radishes        | 10               | 14       |
| Rutabagas       | --               | 2 (bags) |
| Spinach         | 4                | 4        |
| Squash, summer  | 10               | 12       |
| Strawberries    | 5                | 5        |
| Sweetpotatoes   | 11               | 14       |
| Tangelos        | 5                | 5        |
| Tangerines      | 6                | 7        |
| Tomatoes        | 35               | 50       |
| Turnips         | 3                | 6        |
| Total           | <sup>1</sup> 371 | 547      |

<sup>1</sup>Totals 428, but there are only 371 different inside base dimensions because the same size dimensions may be used for more than one commodity.

More different types and sizes of shipping containers were found for fresh apples than for any other commodity.<sup>3</sup> Many reasons tend to justify the use of several different size containers for apples. Apples are often sold by weight, and some varieties that are lighter than others make different size containers necessary if uniform weights are maintained. Some varieties of apples need more protection from mechanical damage than others. For example, Golden Delicious and McIntosh apples bruise very easily and are often packed in individual cells. Since cell-packed apples use more space than most other types of packs, proportionately larger shipping containers have to be used for a given weight. Apples are packaged in 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 8-, and 10-pound film bags and in various other types of consumer packages,

<sup>3</sup>Detailed data on the containers used for each of the 49 commodities are given in the Appendix. For information on specific commodities, see the Index.

such as pulpboard trays containing eight apples on the bottom layer—two rows of four apples each—with another row of three apples placed on top of them in pyramid fashion. Consequently, it is difficult to make these various size consumer packages fit well in one size shipping container.

There are other reasons why other commodities are packed in several different size containers. Commodities packed in a large number of different size containers include tomatoes, lettuce, cabbage, cauliflower, grapefruit, peppers, carrots, and potatoes.

The 547 different types and sizes of containers found in this survey for the 49 commodities indicate some proliferation of shipping containers in use for fresh fruits and vegetables. Analysis of their differences does not adequately serve as a basis for selecting fewer containers on which to standardize. Differences in the materials used in their construction affect the outside dimensions in relation to their volumetric capacity.

Determining the most common base dimensions is the most fruitful approach toward finding a means of selecting standard containers. A container with thicker walls than another can be made deeper to yield comparable volumetric capacity. Many factors affect the correct determination of the base size of a container. Errors are made in constructing or fabricating containers to a specified size. Their dimensions change under actual conditions of use. Absorption of moisture, dehydration, stress or strain from the contents packed in the container, and overhead weight affect the dimensions of a container under the varied conditions encountered in the physical distribution of produce.

Although the 547 different types and sizes found in the survey indicate a wide variety of containers were being used, this fact does not provide much direction toward selecting standard base dimensions. A further regrouping of the containers with the most prevalent base dimensions was necessary.

## Grouping of Containers by Inside Base Dimensions

The 547 different types and sizes of containers were regrouped according to their inside base dimensions, varying no more than one-fourth inch in either length or width, and according to the frequency they were found in the survey, without regard for their style of construction or material. The criterion of how often a specific size container was found in the four warehouses in each of the two cities was used as the basis for determining its frequency of use rather than the inventory of that size container on hand because of the possibility of finding an unusually large lot of one container that might have been in storage for some reason.

The inside container dimensions in order of their frequency of use for all 49 commodities included in the survey are listed in table 1 (Appendix). For each of the 371 inside base dimensions surveyed, the table contains the number of commodities represented, warehouse inventory, outside container dimensions, net weight, and pallet utilization data.

The most frequently observed inside base dimension, 377 lots, was  $16\frac{1}{4}$  inches in length and  $13\frac{1}{2}$  inches in width. This base dimension was used for 12 commodities. Containers with these dimensions that were inventoried in the warehouses during the survey totaled 179,213.

Equivalent information is listed in this table for the other 370 inside base dimensions.

Except for the 20 most frequently surveyed dimensions, most of the dimensions obtained from the survey were being used for only one commodity. Only seven of the dimensions were in use for as many as three or more commodities.

## Efficiency of Containers in Utilization of Pallet Space

The efficiency in utilizing the pallet surface area is the main criterion used by the American National Standards Institute and the Organi-

zation for Economic Cooperation and Development as a basis for developing recommended standard size shipping containers. Only the outside length and width base dimensions are used and the height is left uncontrolled to permit accommodation of different size products or different materials in the construction of the containers and still permit packing a given quantity of product.

Many different size pallets are used in the United States as well as in other countries. However, the 48- by 40-inch pallet, which is used predominantly by the U.S. food industry, and the internationally standardized 120- by 100-cm. pallet were utilized in calculating how efficiently the various size containers in this survey could be palletized. The outside dimensions corresponding to each of the 371 different inside base dimensions were used to calculate the number of containers that could be placed on the surface of each pallet without any overhang. The containers were presumed always to be stacked on their bottom—not on sides or ends. Commercially, however, some containers, such as wood boxes for pears and wirebound wood boxes for celery and sweet corn, are shipped on their side.

The percentage of the total surface area occupied by the most efficient arrangement of the containers on the pallet with no overhang was calculated and is shown in table 1. For example, the container with the most frequently observed inside base dimension, 16 $\frac{1}{4}$  inches long by 13 $\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide, with corresponding outside dimensions of 44.5 and 35.5 cm., could only be placed six per layer on both the 48- by 40-inch pallet and the 120- by 100-cm. pallet, with 76.5 and 79 percent of the surface area used. Similar calculations are shown in this table for each of the other 370 inside base dimensions.

The average space utilization for the 371 different inside base dimensions was 81.7 percent on the 48- by 40-inch pallet and 82 percent on the 120- by 100-cm. pallet.<sup>4</sup> Only 17.2 and

13.7 percent, respectively, of these base dimensions utilized 90 percent or more of the surface area for the 48- by 40-inch and the 120- by 100-cm. pallets.

In table 2 are listed for each commodity surveyed the sizes of containers found in the survey that efficiently fit—occupy 90 percent or more of the surface area—the 48- by 40-inch pallet. For example, eight different base dimensions are listed for apples that occupy 90 percent or more of the surface of the 48- by 40-inch pallet. For 15 commodities, none of the base dimensions observed being used for them met the 90-percent space utilization criterion. In these instances, the two dimensions utilizing the highest percent of pallet surface are listed except for melons (other). For each of the inside dimensions given in table 2, the corresponding number of containers permitted per pallet layer, a description of the containers, and the outside base dimensions are shown.

Also in table 2 are equivalent listings for the 120- by 100-cm. pallet.

### **Comparison of Most Common Containers With Recommended International Standard Size Containers**

The 20 most frequently surveyed inside base dimensions used for more than one commodity and the next 30 base dimensions most frequently found in the survey, by number of lots observed or if only one lot was found, the number of containers in that lot, for a total of 50 container dimensions were arbitrarily selected for further subgrouping. The outside base dimensions, in centimeters, of these 50 different container sizes were used to classify them into four groups to compare them with OECD-recommended dimensions, which were based on outside measurements and expressed in centimeters.

The 50 container sizes were divided into four groups and within each group according

<sup>4</sup> Similar calculations were made for pallets 54 by 44 and 44 by 36 inches, and average space utilization of the 371 different base dimensions on them was 83.7 and 78.4 percent respectively.

to the number of lots observed. These are listed in table 3. The four groups were small, medium, medium large, and large, representing the 40- by 30-, 50- by 30-, 50- by 40-, and 60- by 40-cm. outside base dimensional sizes adopted by the OECD. Classification of these 50 inside dimensions according to these four container size groups resulted in 11 small, 19 medium, nine medium large, and 11 large. For each of the 50 inside dimensions are listed the commodities packed in the containers, the combined warehouse inventories, the average outside dimensions, the number of containers per pallet layer, and the percent of surface utilized by the containers for each of the two pallet sizes.

Three of these 50 different inside base dimensions stand out as being more commonly used than any of the other 47 sizes. They included two small,  $16\frac{1}{4}$  by  $13\frac{1}{2}$  and  $16\frac{3}{8}$  by  $10\frac{3}{4}$  inches, and one medium size,  $19\frac{3}{4}$  by 12 inches. These three container sizes were found in a total of 979 lots and a total inventory of 372,593 containers as compared with 978 lots and 474,538 containers represented by the next most common 47 different inside dimensions. The outside container dimensions of these three most popular sizes, in centimeters, were as follows: 44.5 by 35.5, 43.7 by 29.1, and 52.5 by 32.7. However, none of these three sizes efficiently fit either the 48- by 40-inch or the 120- by 100-cm. pallets. The amount of surface utilization varies from 76.5 to 85.8 percent.

Only six of these 50 most commonly found container sizes occupy 90 percent or more of the surface of a 48- by 40-inch pallet and only seven of them would meet this requirement for the 120- by 100-cm. pallet (table 3, data in *italic*). None of these container dimensions were represented by a large number of lots.

The 50 most commonly found inside base dimensional sizes, which were grouped into the small, medium, medium large, and large category, were compared based on their outside dimensions with the standard outside base dimensions recommended by the OECD, that is, 40 by 30, 50 by 30, 50 by 40, and 60 by 40 cm. The average deviation of the 11 most commonly found dimensions in the small group

was 4.4 and 3.3 cm. in length and width. That means that most of these 11 small container dimensions were a little larger ( $1\frac{3}{4}$  inches in length and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches in width) than the OECD-recommended 40- by 30-cm. dimension. The medium group was 3.4 and 2.1 cm. ( $1\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\frac{3}{4}$  inches) larger than the OECD-proposed 50- by 30-cm. dimension. The medium large group was 4.1 and 2.8 cm. ( $1\frac{5}{8}$  and  $1\frac{1}{8}$  inches) larger than the OECD-proposed 50- by 40-cm. dimension. The large group was 3.1 and 3.0 cm. ( $1\frac{1}{2}$  and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches) larger than the OECD-proposed 60- by 40-cm. dimension.

## Discussion

Although historically the standardization of container dimensions often has been based on prevalency of use, that criterion appears less important than some other criteria, particularly the suitability of the container dimensions in efficiently using space on pallets, in transport vehicles, and in wholesale and retail distribution facilities. For this reason, the expense of making a nationwide survey of shipping containers in use for marketing fresh fruits and vegetables does not appear to be justified. However, this does not mean that there should be no attempt to reconcile to some degree the proposed national and international recommended dimensions of containers with those in current use.

The American National Standards Institute has selected the internal area of domestic transport equipment and of the noninsulated global freight van container as the most essential criterion in determining dimensions of unit loads and shipping containers. Noninsulated global freight containers have 92-inch-wide interiors, but U.S. insulated van containers are predominantly 88 inches in width. The maximum width is controlled mainly by (1) the legal maximum allowable width permitted on highways—8 feet in the United States and 8 feet 6 inches in some other countries and (2) the type and amount of insulation used in the construction of the van container.

This study reveals that there is indeed a proliferation of sizes of containers in use and that the vast majority of them do not effi-

ciently fit the 48- by 40-inch pallet that is most commonly used in the food industry. Moreover, the average external container dimensions of the 50 most commonly found inside base dimensions in this study do not vary greatly from the OECD-proposed recommended outside base dimensions of containers for use in the international trade of fresh fruits and vegetables. The latter dimensions are 40 by 30, 50 by 30, 50 by 40, and 60 by 40 cm.

Some segments of the fresh fruit and vegetable industry prefer using shipping containers of certain dimensions to fit their packing lines and also pallets of certain dimensions to accommodate their shipping containers. For example, the California strawberry industry uses a 41- by 39-inch pallet and some grape and stone fruit shippers use a 42- by 35-inch pallet. In general, however, it appears that the receivers would tend to demand some uniformity in the size of unit loads that they would accept and handle without restacking in their distribution warehouses.

In the absence of any clear-cut alternative that would be advantageous to most U.S. distributors and receivers and the likelihood that the United States will eventually shift to the metric system, the fruit and vegetable industry may want to consider using the OECD-recommended container dimensions as a guide to developing more standardized U.S. shipping containers. The roughly equivalent outside base dimensions in inches of the OECD containers are  $15\frac{3}{4}$  by  $11\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $19\frac{3}{4}$  by  $11\frac{3}{4}$ ,  $19\frac{3}{4}$  by  $15\frac{3}{4}$ , and  $23\frac{3}{4}$  by  $15\frac{3}{4}$ . All four of these container dimensions fit a 48- by 40-inch pallet and the 120- by 100-cm. pallet, with over 96 percent of the surface area utilized. However, the medium and medium large containers ( $19\frac{3}{4}$  by  $11\frac{3}{4}$  inches and  $19\frac{3}{4}$  by  $15\frac{3}{4}$  inches) are not suitable for interlocking pallet patterns.

Another factor, refrigeration and ventilation of the unit load, has to be considered in developing standard size containers. For many fresh fruits and vegetables that need refrigeration and ventilation through the unit loads, use of these size containers, columnarly stacked, that is with the containers registered

directly above each other, may require ventilation slots in the top and bottom of each container coordinated with slots in the pallets or other type of base and a controlled vertical flow of air, such as from the top to the bottom in the mechanical refrigerator railcar.

Some truck trailers and van containers are designed to facilitate the movement of cold air vertically from the bottom to the top of the load. This concept would permit tight stacking in columnar fashion either in unit or handstacked loads with maximum utilization of space in the transport vehicle. Movement of cold air through the packed shipping containers instead of around them or between unit loads should provide a better, more uniform air environment for the product. If, as some physical distribution experts predict, shrink film is used to bind the unit loads, a sleeve wrap could be used around the unit load, leaving the bottom and top uncovered so that the flow of air would not be obstructed vertically through the loads.

The most common practice is to design container dimensions to purposely give less than 100-percent utilization of the pallet surface. This is in conjunction with a stacking pattern that permits voids in the unit load for air circulation and a stabilized unit load stacking pattern. If boxes,  $19\frac{3}{4}$  by  $11\frac{3}{4}$  inches, were stacked seven per layer in an interlocking arrangement, three in one direction and four in another instead of eight boxes per layer in one direction, only 84.6 percent of the pallet surface area would be used with a 15.4-percent void space on the pallet to give air circulation and refrigeration within the unit load. But the resulting loss of cube (failure to use all available space) in the transport vehicle adds materially to the per-box transport costs.

The U.S. fruit and vegetable industry should consider the possibilities of using four different base dimensional size containers that will fit the 48- by 40-inch pallet with maximum efficiency or similar size containers with dimensions altered enough to provide adequate air circulation through the unit load and efficient utilization of pallet space.

Although most receivers of fresh fruits and vegetables unequivocally prefer the 48- by 40-

inch pallet, future technological developments in the design of transport equipment or in materials and methods of unitizing loads may eventually point toward the need for other sizes of pallets and shipping containers. It is possible that standardized containers too limited in size and style might lead to (1) problems in packing and increased packing labor costs, (2) poorer product protection, and (3) increased container damage.

The problem of cube loss in transport equipment, which increases the cost of transport per unit of product, is probably the chief economic deterrent to the rapid expansion of transporting unitized produce. For example, five 48- by 40-inch pallets would utilize only 87 percent of the space on a 125- by 88-inch airplane pallet and one 48- by 40-inch pallet would occupy only 60 percent of the space in an LD-3 airline cargo container.

In spite of its many disadvantages, the 48- by 40-inch pallet would seem to be the best choice for the produce industry to adopt at this time because receivers' facilities are geared to its use. The metric system probably will be adopted in the United States eventually and the 120- by 100-cm. pallet (47 $\frac{1}{4}$  by 39 $\frac{1}{2}$  inches) and the corresponding metric size boxes, such as the 50- by 30- and 50- by 40-cm. containers, could very well be adopted now and still be compatible with most receivers' facilities. The OECD is planning to eliminate the 50- by 40-cm. container and to standardize on only small, medium, and large containers.

Two of the 48- by 40-inch pallets (49- by 41-inch plan-view size<sup>5</sup>), positioned lengthwise side by side, would fit into a 50-foot mechanical refrigerator car with an inside width of 108 inches (9 feet) with 10 inches to spare for ventilation and refrigeration of the cargo. This space could be used for ventilation channels along each sidewall of the car and between

<sup>5</sup> This is one of five plan-view sizes recommended in the "American National Standard Unit Load Sizes for Dimensioning Transport-Packages Sizes," ANSI MH 10.1-1972, American National Standards Institute, Inc., 1430 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10018. Plan-view size is the "rectangular" space defined by the intersection of the floor by four vertical planes that totally enclose all extremities of the unit load when at rest in a shipment position.

the two rows of pallets or only between the pallets. In refrigerated truck trailers with 88-inch inside widths, two of the 40-inch-wide pallets (41-inch plan-view size) would fit side by side with 6 inches to spare for ventilation and refrigeration of the cargo. The 1-inch allowance of the plan-view size dimensions over the pallet dimension allows for stacking irregularity and container bulge of the filled containers. Whether this amount of space—10 inches in refrigerator cars and 6 inches in trailers—would provide adequate refrigeration within tightly stacked unit loads is not known. If not, stacking patterns on the unit loads or new shipping containers that would permit ventilation within the unit load would need to be developed.

Some insulated trailers have an inside width of 92 inches. This permits positioning a 48- by 40-inch-wide pallet side by side and a trailer load of 20 pallets instead of 18 when only the 40-inch-side pallets are placed side by side.

The farm value of fresh fruits and vegetables in 1971 was \$3.289 billion and the marketing bill was \$7.579 billion.<sup>6</sup> The costs of packaging materials and transport are major components in the expense of moving these perishable products from specialized production areas to market. Millions of dollars might be saved in the costs of marketing fresh fruits and vegetables through standardization of shipping containers for the following reasons:

- (1) Economies in manufacture or fabrication of containers.
- (2) Economies in packing labor.
- (3) Lower inventory investments in packaging materials.
- (4) Greater utilization of space in transport vehicles and at all other levels of storage and distribution.
- (5) Reduced costs of handling.
- (6) Improved product protection.
- (7) Reduced container damage.

The potential savings resulting from the standardization of shipping containers justify persistent efforts to solve the multitude of problems impeding progress toward that goal.

<sup>6</sup> Unpublished data, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 1.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping container dimensions and efficiency in utilization of pallet space by frequency of use, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*

| Lots (number) | Commodities represented | Warehouse inventory | Inside container dimensions |        |       |      | Outside container dimensions |       |       |      | Net weight | 48- by 40-inch pallet |                     | 120- by 100-cm. pallet |                     |
|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|               |                         |                     | Length                      |        | Width |      | Length                       |       | Width |      |            | Containers per layer  | Surface utilization | Containers per layer   | Surface utilization |
|               |                         |                     | Inches                      | Inches | Cm.   | Cm.  | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Lb.   | Pct. |            |                       |                     |                        |                     |
| 377           | 12                      | 179,213             | 16¼                         | 13½    | 44.5  | 35.5 | 16.2                         | 22.34 | 6     | 76.5 | 6          | 79.0                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 353           | 5                       | 118,900             | 16%                         | 10%    | 43.7  | 29.1 | 27.0                         | 34.71 | 8     | 82.1 | 8          | 84.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 249           | 3                       | 74,480              | 19¼                         | 12     | 52.5  | 32.7 | 31.2                         | 41.21 | 6     | 83.2 | 6          | 85.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 85            | 2                       | 23,536              | 18                          | 11½    | 49.2  | 30.9 | 25.5                         | 41.67 | 7     | 85.9 | 7          | 88.7                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 51            | 2                       | 25,111              | 17                          | 10%    | 45.1  | 29.2 | 26.1                         | 36.83 | 8     | 85.1 | 8          | 87.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 48            | 3                       | 24,383              | 17½                         | 13     | 45.7  | 35.2 | 26.0                         | 48.25 | 6     | 77.9 | 6          | 80.4                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 47            | 1                       | 26,738              | 16¼                         | 14%    | 44.7  | 38.6 | 16.8                         | 24.17 | 6     | 83.6 | 6          | 86.3                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 42            | 1                       | 30,032              | 21%                         | 13½    | 62.4  | 34.7 | 36.5                         | 82.68 | 4     | 69.9 | 4          | 72.2                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 41            | 1                       | 38,632              | 21¼                         | 16¼    | 55.6  | 41.5 | 28.6                         | 42.37 | 4     | 74.5 | 4          | 76.9                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 39            | 2                       | 30,935              | 21                          | 14     | 54.7  | 36.2 | 26.8                         | 43.12 | 5     | 79.9 | 5          | 82.5                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 38            | 3                       | 26,794              | 22¼                         | 16     | 59.9  | 42.1 | 21.5                         | 41.86 | 4     | 81.4 | 4          | 84.1                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 37            | 1                       | 13,010              | 19¼                         | 16%    | 56.0  | 42.2 | 26.6                         | 62.28 | 4     | 76.3 | 4          | 78.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 36            | 2                       | 6,791               | 16%                         | 11     | 44.5  | 30.1 | 27.9                         | 41.29 | 8     | 86.5 | 8          | 89.3                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 33            | 1                       | 7,510               | 16¼                         | 16     | 44.6  | 41.9 | 16.9                         | 28.47 | 4     | 60.4 | 4          | 62.3                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 31            | 2                       | 27,437              | 16%                         | 13½    | 44.4  | 35.6 | 16.9                         | 24.68 | 6     | 76.6 | 6          | 79.0                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 25            | 2                       | 12,133              | 16%                         | 13½    | 44.1  | 35.1 | 13.5                         | 18.01 | 6     | 75.0 | 6          | 77.4                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 25            | 1                       | 10,421              | 21%                         | 16     | 56.7  | 41.7 | 28.6                         | 57.71 | 4     | 76.4 | 4          | 78.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 24            | 1                       | 22,212              | 16¼                         | 14     | 44.6  | 36.7 | 17.6                         | 24.44 | 6     | 79.3 | 6          | 81.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 23            | 2                       | 11,765              | 17                          | 10%    | 45.0  | 28.0 | 26.5                         | 41.21 | 9     | 91.6 | 8          | 84.0                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 21            | 2                       | 11,559              | 18¼                         | 12¼    | 46.8  | 31.8 | 36.5                         | 29.78 | 7     | 84.1 | 7          | 86.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 18            | 1                       | 6,317               | 16½                         | 12     | 44.3  | 32.5 | 30.9                         | 38.36 | 8     | 93.0 | 7          | 84.0                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 18            | 1                       | 10,448              | 21                          | 13%    | 54.2  | 34.3 | 34.9                         | 51.79 | 5     | 75.1 | 5          | 77.5                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 17            | 1                       | 1,901               | 19                          | 12%    | 49.1  | 33.2 | 33.1                         | 41.12 | 7     | 92.1 | 7          | 95.1                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 16            | 1                       | 13,491              | 16%                         | 10%    | 49.0  | 29.6 | 28.5                         | 38.54 | 8     | 93.7 | 8          | 96.7                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 15            | 1                       | 14,080              | 18%                         | 14%    | 49.9  | 38.5 | 16.1                         | 28.12 | 6     | 93.1 | 6          | 96.1                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 14            | 1                       | 1,908               | 17%                         | 14%    | 46.7  | 39.3 | 31.3                         | 42.84 | 6     | 88.9 | 6          | 91.8                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 14            | 1                       | 3,069               | 21½                         | 16%    | 55.2  | 42.1 | 26.9                         | 38.22 | 4     | 75.1 | 4          | 77.5                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 13            | 1                       | 683                 | 12¼                         | 9%     | 33.7  | 26.9 | 10.4                         | 10.07 | 12    | 87.8 | 11         | 83.1                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 13            | 1                       | 1,761               | 22                          | 17½    | 59.1  | 46.0 | 16.3                         | 23.31 | 4     | 87.8 | 4          | 90.6                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 11            | 1                       | 1,027               | 12%                         | 10     | 33.8  | 27.3 | 11.3                         | 10.59 | 12    | 89.4 | 11         | 84.6                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 11            | 1                       | 2,168               | 17%                         | 12%    | 44.8  | 33.0 | 33.0                         | 37.50 | 7     | 83.6 | 7          | 86.2                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 11            | 1                       | 5,002               | 17%                         | 12%    | 46.9  | 34.0 | 9.9                          | 12.00 | 6     | 77.3 | 6          | 79.7                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 11            | 1                       | 1,166               | 18¼                         | 13     | 47.7  | 34.5 | 29.6                         | 30.07 | 6     | 79.7 | 6          | 82.3                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 11            | 1                       | 8,002               | 21%                         | 16%    | 56.3  | 42.9 | 28.0                         | 43.81 | 4     | 78.0 | 4          | 80.5                  |                     |                        |                     |
| 10            | 1                       | 10,867              | 16¼                         | 13½    | 44.1  | 35.1 | 16.2                         | 22.64 | 6     | 75.0 | 6          | 77.4                  |                     |                        |                     |

TABLE 1.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping container dimensions and efficiency in utilization of pallet space by frequency of use, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued*

| Lots (num-ber) | Commodities represented | Warehouse inventory | Inside container dimensions |        |        | Outside container dimensions |      |       | 48- by 40-inch pallet |                      |        | 120- by 100-cm. pallet |                      |      |                     |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------|------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|------|---------------------|
|                |                         |                     | Length                      |        | Width  | Length                       |      | Width | Depth                 | Containers per layer |        | Surface utilization    | Containers per layer |      | Surface utilization |
|                |                         |                     | Inches                      | Inches | Inches | Cm.                          | Cm.  | Cm.   | Number                | Pct.                 | Number | Pct.                   | Number               | Pct. |                     |
| 10             | -----                   | 2                   | 1,341                       | 16¾    | 12     | 47.7                         | 31.1 | 31.3  | 30.42                 | 7                    | 83.8   | 7                      | 86.5                 |      |                     |
| 10             | -----                   | 1                   | 1,992                       | 17¼    | 11     | 45.3                         | 29.5 | 26.4  | 36.30                 | 8                    | 86.3   | 8                      | 89.1                 |      |                     |
| 10             | -----                   | 1                   | 1,561                       | 20¼    | 11     | 56.1                         | 29.6 | 26.1  | 26.68                 | 6                    | 80.4   | 6                      | 83.0                 |      |                     |
| 10             | -----                   | 1                   | 3,736                       | 21¾    | 14½    | 55.4                         | 37.2 | 24.2  | 33.13                 | 5                    | 83.2   | 5                      | 85.9                 |      |                     |
| 9              | -----                   | 1                   | 2,617                       | 17½    | 9¾     | 45.1                         | 24.2 | 26.1  | 29.90                 | 10                   | 88.1   | 10                     | 91.0                 |      |                     |
| 9              | -----                   | 1                   | 1,355                       | 20¼    | 12     | 52.9                         | 32.8 | 32.8  | 41.69                 | 6                    | 84.1   | 6                      | 86.8                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 443                         | 15¾    | 12½    | 41.5                         | 33.2 | 18.2  | 24.08                 | 8                    | 89.0   | 8                      | 91.9                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 1,797                       | 17½    | 11¾    | 46.1                         | 32.0 | 29.8  | 29.87                 | 7                    | 83.4   | 7                      | 86.1                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 4,039                       | 18     | 11     | 48.3                         | 30.3 | 29.6  | 36.51                 | 8                    | 94.5   | 7                      | 85.4                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 3,912                       | 18     | 14     | 46.5                         | 36.4 | 24.7  | 51.36                 | 6                    | 82.0   | 6                      | 84.6                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 2,016                       | 19¾    | 11½    | 56.0                         | 29.6 | 20.4  | 38.40                 | 6                    | 80.3   | 6                      | 82.9                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 6,388                       | 21     | 12     | 55.0                         | 31.8 | 31.2  | 47.52                 | 6                    | 84.7   | 6                      | 87.4                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 1,231                       | 21¼    | 14¾    | 56.5                         | 37.1 | 23.9  | 50.42                 | 5                    | 84.6   | 5                      | 87.3                 |      |                     |
| 8              | -----                   | 1                   | 9,588                       | 22½    | 14     | 62.7                         | 36.6 | 22.3  | 47.41                 | 4                    | 74.1   | 4                      | 76.5                 |      |                     |
| 7              | -----                   | 2                   | 1,633                       | 17     | 13½    | 45.3                         | 36.1 | 25.9  | 32.14                 | 6                    | 79.2   | 6                      | 81.8                 |      |                     |
| 7              | -----                   | 1                   | 2,308                       | 19¾    | 16     | 55.9                         | 41.2 | 26.6  | 58.01                 | 4                    | 74.4   | 4                      | 76.8                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 2,441                       | 15     | 7½     | 39.5                         | 20.4 | 15.2  | 8.02                  | 14                   | 91.1   | 13                     | 87.3                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 2,066                       | 15¾    | 13¼    | 45.1                         | 36.0 | 16.5  | 23.41                 | 6                    | 78.7   | 6                      | 81.2                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 679                         | 16¼    | 12½    | 44.6                         | 32.4 | 15.6  | 26.07                 | 8                    | 93.3   | 7                      | 84.3                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 2                   | 1,079                       | 17¼    | 13¾    | 44.4                         | 34.7 | 29.0  | 28.97                 | 6                    | 74.6   | 6                      | 77.0                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 2                   | 1,302                       | 17½    | 11%    | 46.6                         | 31.2 | 25.6  | 33.24                 | 7                    | 82.2   | 7                      | 84.8                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 3,767                       | 17½    | 12     | 46.8                         | 31.8 | 30.3  | 51.15                 | 7                    | 84.1   | 7                      | 86.8                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 6,969                       | 18¼    | 12½    | 49.7                         | 32.7 | 10.7  | 10.96                 | 7                    | 91.9   | 7                      | 94.8                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 7,168                       | 18¼    | 13%    | 49.9                         | 34.2 | 10.4  | 8.56                  | 6                    | 82.7   | 6                      | 85.3                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 5,770                       | 21%    | 16¾    | 55.5                         | 41.6 | 28.5  | 36.38                 | 4                    | 74.6   | 4                      | 77.0                 |      |                     |
| 6              | -----                   | 1                   | 5,062                       | 21%    | 12     | 60.2                         | 30.9 | 24.6  | 44.15                 | 6                    | 90.1   | 4                      | 62.0                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 1                   | 983                         | 15½    | 13½    | 39.9                         | 34.7 | 35.2  | 39.01                 | 6                    | 67.1   | 6                      | 69.2                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 3                   | 1,636                       | 16     | 12     | 42.2                         | 31.5 | 21.2  | 24.34                 | 8                    | 85.9   | 8                      | 88.6                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 2                   | 1,398                       | 16%    | 11¼    | 44.5                         | 30.1 | 27.6  | 37.58                 | 8                    | 86.5   | 8                      | 89.3                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 1                   | 2,200                       | 16¾    | 11%    | 44.5                         | 30.1 | 26.6  | 37.52                 | 8                    | 86.5   | 8                      | 89.3                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 1                   | 398                         | 16¾    | 11%    | 47.8                         | 30.9 | 31.4  | 22.67                 | 7                    | 83.5   | 7                      | 86.2                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 1                   | 685                         | 16¾    | 11%    | 44.5                         | 30.1 | 30.5  | 51.71                 | 8                    | 86.5   | 8                      | 89.3                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 2                   | 2,855                       | 17     | 11¼    | 45.9                         | 29.8 | 27.6  | 34.74                 | 8                    | 88.4   | 8                      | 91.2                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 2                   | 1,828                       | 17     | 12     | 46.8                         | 31.6 | 31.0  | 33.17                 | 7                    | 83.6   | 7                      | 86.3                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 1                   | 6,812                       | 17     | 15¼    | 45.1                         | 41.0 | 18.6  | 25.34                 | 4                    | 59.7   | 4                      | 61.6                 |      |                     |
| 5              | -----                   | 1                   | 2,010                       | 18     | 11¾    | 49.6                         | 29.7 | 28.5  | 30.93                 | 8                    | 95.2   | 8                      | 98.2                 |      |                     |



|   |   |       |     |     |      |      |      |       |    |      |      |
|---|---|-------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|----|------|------|
| 5 | 3 | 426   | 19¼ | 16  | 56.0 | 42.1 | 26.2 | 48.17 | 4  | 76.1 | 78.6 |
| 5 | 1 | 2,354 | 19% | 13  | 50.2 | 33.7 | 11.2 | 15.14 | 7  | 95.6 | 70.5 |
| 5 | 1 | 1,001 | 20  | 14  | 52.6 | 37.4 | 26.9 | 30.66 | 5  | 79.4 | 82.0 |
| 5 | 1 | 1,667 | 21% | 11½ | 60.1 | 28.3 | 23.6 | 40.34 | 5  | 82.4 | 70.9 |
| 5 | 1 | 3,984 | 22% | 10  | 62.9 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 29.82 | 5  | 64.8 | 66.8 |
| 5 | 1 | 2,017 | 23½ | 12¼ | 61.6 | 32.9 | 7.1  | 10.21 | 4  | 65.5 | 67.6 |
| 4 | 2 | 2,153 | 14% | 11½ | 38.7 | 30.4 | 20.5 | 29.97 | 10 | 95.0 | 88.2 |
| 4 | 1 | 1,372 | 16½ | 10% | 45.6 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 38.91 | 9  | 90.8 | 83.3 |
| 4 | 1 | 411   | 16½ | 11% | 43.6 | 29.7 | 19.2 | 23.58 | 8  | 83.6 | 86.3 |
| 4 | 1 | 1,375 | 16¼ | 12  | 45.4 | 31.6 | 29.6 | 29.01 | 7  | 81.1 | 83.7 |
| 4 | 1 | 1,071 | 16¼ | 15¼ | 42.6 | 29.6 | 21.2 | 26.75 | 6  | 81.7 | 84.3 |
| 4 | 1 | 572   | 17  | 11% | 48.0 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 18.08 | 7  | 83.8 | 86.5 |
| 4 | 1 | 1,317 | 17  | 12% | 44.8 | 36.8 | 9.7  | 11.33 | 6  | 79.9 | 82.4 |
| 4 | 1 | 2,090 | 17¾ | 13  | 48.0 | 33.7 | 11.2 | 14.68 | 7  | 91.4 | 80.9 |
| 4 | 2 | 4,078 | 19½ | 16  | 56.1 | 42.1 | 25.7 | 35.92 | 4  | 76.3 | 78.7 |
| 4 | 1 | 1,103 | 19% | 12½ | 50.2 | 31.9 | 33.9 | 40.96 | 7  | 90.5 | 80.1 |
| 4 | 2 | 1,937 | 20% | 18¼ | 59.2 | 48.0 | 37.0 | 66.16 | 4  | 91.8 | 94.7 |
| 4 | 2 | 1,195 | 21¼ | 11  | 54.7 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 29.72 | 6  | 74.5 | 76.9 |
| 4 | 1 | 1,885 | 21½ | 11% | 55.9 | 29.6 | 27.1 | 46.70 | 6  | 80.2 | 82.7 |
| 4 | 1 | 1,755 | 21¾ | 13½ | 62.5 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 53.20 | 4  | 69.6 | 71.9 |
| 4 | 2 | 1,086 | 22½ | 16% | 57.5 | 41.1 | 28.3 | 45.91 | 4  | 76.3 | 78.8 |
| 4 | 1 | 2,760 | 24½ | 12  | 67.1 | 30.8 | 31.1 | 81.24 | 4  | 66.7 | 68.9 |
| 3 | 1 | 85    | 14½ | 11½ | 39.4 | 30.5 | 13.3 | 17.43 | 9  | 87.3 | 90.1 |
| 3 | 1 | 192   | 14½ | 14  | 37.1 | 36.2 | 38.5 | 39.12 | 6  | 65.1 | 67.2 |
| 3 | 1 | 143   | 15% | 12% | 41.4 | 35.8 | 17.7 | 23.55 | 6  | 71.8 | 74.1 |
| 3 | 1 | 188   | 15¾ | 13% | 40.8 | 34.9 | 33.6 | 49.21 | 6  | 69.0 | 71.2 |
| 3 | 1 | 635   | 15% | 10% | 41.3 | 28.1 | 30.9 | 22.09 | 9  | 84.3 | 87.0 |
| 3 | 1 | 280   | 16  | 14% | 44.5 | 38.5 | 16.2 | 23.23 | 6  | 83.0 | 85.7 |
| 3 | 2 | 433   | 16% | 12¼ | 47.2 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 24.50 | 7  | 83.8 | 86.5 |
| 3 | 1 | 1,206 | 16½ | 13% | 42.8 | 35.1 | 33.3 | 37.85 | 6  | 72.8 | 75.1 |
| 3 | 1 | 607   | 16½ | 13% | 43.3 | 38.2 | 15.0 | 19.92 | 6  | 80.1 | 82.7 |
| 3 | 1 | 166   | 16% | 15½ | 42.8 | 39.6 | 20.6 | 26.61 | 6  | 82.1 | 84.7 |
| 3 | 1 | 5,737 | 17  | 9%  | 46.8 | 27.8 | 8.4  | 8.00  | 8  | 84.0 | 86.7 |
| 3 | 1 | 217   | 17½ | 11% | 47.9 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 50.89 | 7  | 83.7 | 86.3 |
| 3 | 1 | 177   | 17¼ | 11½ | 44.5 | 30.1 | 29.8 | 50.91 | 8  | 86.5 | 89.3 |
| 3 | 1 | 927   | 17% | 13% | 45.6 | 35.3 | 26.7 | 50.77 | 6  | 78.0 | 80.5 |
| 3 | 1 | 656   | 17½ | 11% | 46.6 | 31.2 | 29.8 | 51.96 | 7  | 82.2 | 84.8 |
| 3 | 1 | 428   | 17½ | 12¼ | 45.8 | 32.0 | 29.7 | 30.38 | 7  | 82.8 | 85.5 |
| 3 | 2 | 365   | 17½ | 13½ | 45.8 | 35.3 | 25.6 | 50.38 | 6  | 78.3 | 80.8 |
| 3 | 1 | 646   | 17% | 13½ | 48.0 | 35.6 | 10.5 | 13.62 | 6  | 82.8 | 85.4 |
| 3 | 2 | 635   | 18  | 11% | 48.0 | 30.9 | 17.9 | 32.16 | 7  | 83.8 | 86.5 |
| 3 | 1 | 192   | 18  | 13½ | 49.6 | 35.2 | 9.7  | 11.45 | 6  | 84.6 | 87.3 |
| 3 | 1 | 621   | 18% | 13¼ | 49.5 | 34.5 | 10.4 | 11.90 | 6  | 82.7 | 85.4 |
| 3 | 1 | 649   | 18% | 12% | 48.2 | 32.9 | 32.6 | 37.68 | 7  | 89.6 | 92.5 |

TABLE 1.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping container dimensions and efficiency in utilization of pallet space by frequency of use, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued*

| Lots (number) | Commodities represented |        | Warehouse inventory |                  | Inside container dimensions |       | Outside container dimensions |       |       | Net weight |        | 48- by 40-inch pallet |                     | 120- by 100-cm. pallet |                     |      |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------|
|               | Number                  | Number | Number              | Number           | Length                      | Width | Length                       | Width | Depth | Lb.        | Weight | Containers per layer  | Surface utilization | Containers per layer   | Surface utilization | Pct. |
| 3             | 1                       | 668    | 19                  | 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 52.8                        | 33.7  | 29.4                         | 51.03 | 6     | 86.2       | 5      | 74.1                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 342    | 19 $\frac{1}{2}$    | 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 56.0                        | 30.2  | 20.0                         | 14.33 | 6     | 81.9       | 6      | 84.6                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 1,662  | 19 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 56.0                        | 29.7  | 20.5                         | 39.91 | 6     | 80.6       | 6      | 88.2                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 2                       | 472    | 19 $\frac{3}{4}$    | 12 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 52.7                        | 33.0  | 25.4                         | 34.20 | 6     | 84.3       | 6      | 87.0                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 404    | 20 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 14 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 59.1                        | 36.9  | 24.2                         | 62.62 | 5     | 88.0       | 5      | 90.9                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 4,209  | 20 $\frac{7}{8}$    | 10               | 54.8                        | 26.6  | 38.0                         | 28.08 | 6     | 70.6       | 6      | 72.9                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 1,075  | 21 $\frac{1}{8}$    | 13 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 54.4                        | 35.0  | 36.0                         | 57.54 | 5     | 76.9       | 5      | 79.3                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 2                       | 1,220  | 21 $\frac{1}{4}$    | 18 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 59.2                        | 48.0  | 37.2                         | 39.85 | 4     | 91.8       | 4      | 94.7                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 693    | 21 $\frac{1}{4}$    | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 54.3                        | 35.2  | 35.8                         | 52.44 | 5     | 77.2       | 5      | 79.6                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 701    | 21 $\frac{3}{4}$    | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 62.5                        | 48.0  | 26.6                         | 61.85 | 3     | 72.7       | 3      | 75.0                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 655    | 22                  | 12               | 58.3                        | 32.6  | 31.5                         | 43.48 | 6     | 92.1       | 6      | 95.0                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 1,405  | 22                  | 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 62.5                        | 34.5  | 37.7                         | 82.40 | 4     | 69.6       | 4      | 71.9                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 3             | 1                       | 2,643  | 22                  | 16 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 59.9                        | 42.1  | 21.7                         | 41.70 | 4     | 81.4       | 4      | 84.1                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 53     | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$    | 9 $\frac{1}{8}$  | 30.2                        | 23.5  | 26.9                         | 14.16 | 17    | 97.4       | 15     | 88.7                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 365    | 13 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 36.9                        | 33.2  | 19.5                         | 20.25 | 9     | 89.0       | 9      | 91.9                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 1,150  | 15                  | 13 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 42.8                        | 35.1  | 12.2                         | 16.10 | 6     | 72.8       | 6      | 75.1                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 342    | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$    | 10               | 40.2                        | 25.2  | 14.1                         | 13.59 | 12    | 98.2       | 9      | 76.0                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 205    | 15 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 13 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 44.4                        | 35.2  | 27.0                         | 29.25 | 6     | 75.7       | 6      | 78.1                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 188    | 15 $\frac{7}{8}$    | 9 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 41.2                        | 25.4  | 30.3                         | 20.70 | 10    | 84.5       | 9      | 78.5                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 2                       | 907    | 15 $\frac{7}{8}$    | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44.9                        | 35.3  | 15.4                         | 22.46 | 6     | 76.8       | 6      | 79.2                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 135    | 16                  | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 44.5                        | 29.4  | 15.7                         | 20.70 | 8     | 84.5       | 8      | 87.2                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 121    | 16                  | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 46.5                        | 33.9  | 20.5                         | 26.71 | 6     | 76.4       | 6      | 78.8                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 67     | 16 $\frac{1}{8}$    | 10 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 43.0                        | 29.0  | 14.1                         | 14.53 | 9     | 90.6       | 8      | 83.1                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 355    | 16 $\frac{1}{8}$    | 13 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 44.4                        | 35.9  | 11.1                         | 15.40 | 6     | 77.2       | 6      | 79.7                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 131    | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$    | 10 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 43.6                        | 29.3  | 28.4                         | 37.80 | 8     | 82.5       | 8      | 85.2                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 499    | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$    | 11 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 47.3                        | 31.0  | 31.3                         | 51.94 | 7     | 82.9       | 7      | 85.5                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 1,225  | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$    | 14 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 44.4                        | 37.2  | 7.2                          | 7.66  | 6     | 80.0       | 6      | 82.6                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 149    | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 12               | 47.8                        | 31.2  | 31.9                         | 34.49 | 7     | 84.3       | 7      | 87.0                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 289    | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 47.5                        | 31.1  | 22.04                        | 22.04 | 7     | 83.5       | 7      | 86.2                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 2                       | 152    | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$    | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 47.0                        | 30.6  | 28.8                         | 39.60 | 7     | 81.3       | 7      | 83.9                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 1,984  | 17                  | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44.4                        | 34.7  | 24.0                         | 41.36 | 6     | 74.6       | 6      | 77.0                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 850    | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$    | 11               | 45.9                        | 29.8  | 24.4                         | 36.39 | 8     | 88.4       | 8      | 91.2                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 28     | 17 $\frac{1}{4}$    | 13               | 50.1                        | 34.9  | 10.8                         | 5.13  | 6     | 84.7       | 5      | 72.9                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 164    | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$    | 12 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 45.8                        | 32.3  | 37.7                         | 36.79 | 7     | 83.6       | 7      | 86.3                  |                     |                        |                     |      |
| 2             | 1                       | 550    | 17 $\frac{5}{8}$    | 13 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 45.3                        | 35.6  | 24.4                         | 42.31 | 6     | 78.1       | 6      | 80.6                  |                     |                        |                     |      |

|   |   |       |     |     |      |      |      |       |    |      |    |      |
|---|---|-------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|----|------|----|------|
| 2 | 2 | 99    | 17% | 11% | 45.9 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 43.95 | 8  | 88.4 | 8  | 91.2 |
| 2 | 1 | 261   | 17% | 13% | 48.0 | 33.7 | 10.4 | 12.02 | 7  | 91.4 | 6  | 80.9 |
| 2 | 1 | 140   | 18  | 14% | 47.0 | 36.8 | 24.7 | 52.00 | 6  | 83.8 | 6  | 86.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 396   | 18½ | 12½ | 49.6 | 32.6 | 10.8 | 13.77 | 7  | 91.4 | 7  | 94.3 |
| 2 | 1 | 542   | 18½ | 12% | 48.5 | 32.7 | 10.7 | 11.20 | 7  | 89.6 | 7  | 92.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 314   | 18½ | 13% | 47.8 | 33.7 | 30.8 | 19.78 | 7  | 91.0 | 6  | 80.5 |
| 2 | 2 | 589   | 18% | 12½ | 50.3 | 32.8 | 30.7 | 38.38 | 7  | 93.2 | 6  | 82.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 857   | 18% | 16  | 47.8 | 41.3 | 24.3 | 27.08 | 4  | 63.8 | 4  | 65.8 |
| 2 | 1 | 1,655 | 19½ | 12½ | 50.6 | 33.0 | 10.1 | 14.01 | 7  | 94.4 | 6  | 83.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 103   | 19% | 16% | 56.0 | 42.3 | 26.4 | 26.62 | 4  | 76.5 | 4  | 79.0 |
| 2 | 1 | 34    | 19% | 11% | 56.0 | 30.0 | 20.6 | 23.32 | 6  | 81.4 | 6  | 84.0 |
| 2 | 1 | 403   | 19% | 11½ | 56.0 | 29.5 | 20.2 | 37.44 | 6  | 80.0 | 6  | 82.6 |
| 2 | 1 | 496   | 19% | 12% | 51.1 | 32.1 | 20.4 | 11.32 | 6  | 79.5 | 6  | 82.0 |
| 2 | 1 | 366   | 20½ | 17% | 53.0 | 44.2 | 25.5 | 40.98 | 4  | 75.7 | 4  | 78.1 |
| 2 | 1 | 269   | 20½ | 18½ | 59.2 | 48.2 | 27.2 | 64.23 | 4  | 92.2 | 4  | 95.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 255   | 21  | 13½ | 56.5 | 37.1 | 30.4 | 39.99 | 5  | 84.6 | 5  | 87.3 |
| 2 | 1 | 9,573 | 21  | 13% | 59.0 | 36.5 | 24.1 | 49.03 | 5  | 86.9 | 5  | 89.7 |
| 2 | 1 | 1,364 | 21  | 16% | 53.5 | 41.4 | 25.7 | 43.42 | 4  | 71.5 | 4  | 73.8 |
| 2 | 1 | 2,117 | 21½ | 12% | 54.8 | 32.2 | 35.3 | 50.37 | 6  | 85.5 | 6  | 88.2 |
| 2 | 1 | 255   | 21½ | 15% | 56.4 | 41.5 | 18.9 | 36.26 | 4  | 75.6 | 4  | 78.0 |
| 2 | 1 | 1,865 | 21½ | 13% | 54.3 | 35.2 | 26.5 | 29.95 | 5  | 77.2 | 5  | 79.6 |
| 2 | 1 | 67    | 21% | 11% | 56.1 | 29.4 | 20.1 | 39.16 | 6  | 79.9 | 6  | 82.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 1,778 | 21½ | 14½ | 55.8 | 40.1 | 26.9 | 35.07 | 5  | 90.3 | 4  | 74.6 |
| 2 | 1 | 912   | 21½ | 16  | 55.1 | 41.6 | 26.8 | 39.55 | 4  | 74.0 | 4  | 76.4 |
| 2 | 1 | 288   | 21½ | 18½ | 59.1 | 48.1 | 36.8 | 72.60 | 4  | 91.8 | 4  | 94.8 |
| 2 | 1 | 1,274 | 21% | 11% | 59.3 | 30.4 | 24.5 | 41.23 | 6  | 87.3 | 6  | 90.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 539   | 21% | 16% | 56.0 | 42.0 | 28.0 | 39.18 | 4  | 76.0 | 4  | 78.4 |
| 2 | 1 | 37    | 22½ | 13  | 61.7 | 33.8 | 34.4 | 46.52 | 4  | 67.4 | 4  | 69.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 997   | 22½ | 13% | 61.6 | 34.8 | 32.9 | 44.39 | 4  | 69.2 | 4  | 71.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 486   | 22½ | 17  | 56.6 | 43.9 | 28.8 | 59.20 | 4  | 80.2 | 4  | 82.8 |
| 2 | 2 | 1,821 | 22½ | 17½ | 58.7 | 44.2 | 21.5 | 29.20 | 4  | 83.8 | 4  | 86.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 408   | 22% | 14% | 59.6 | 36.9 | 22.8 | 11.75 | 5  | 88.8 | 5  | 91.6 |
| 2 | 1 | 3,300 | 22% | 14½ | 62.9 | 36.7 | 22.4 | 52.01 | 4  | 74.6 | 4  | 76.9 |
| 2 | 1 | 1,280 | 23½ | 14  | 63.0 | 36.0 | 21.3 | 46.83 | 4  | 73.2 | 4  | 75.6 |
| 2 | 1 | 698   | 23% | 10% | 60.0 | 26.5 | 21.9 | 8.77  | 6  | 77.0 | 6  | 79.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 2,719 | 23½ | 12  | 64.7 | 30.9 | 23.9 | 46.06 | 4  | 64.6 | 4  | 66.6 |
| 2 | 1 | 533   | 23½ | 12% | 62.1 | 33.1 | 7.5  | 9.66  | 4  | 66.4 | 4  | 68.5 |
| 2 | 1 | 1,371 | 23% | 17½ | 60.8 | 45.5 | 26.5 | 38.89 | 4  | 89.3 | 3  | 69.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 100   | 11% | 9%  | 28.4 | 23.5 | 27.2 | 20.15 | 17 | 91.6 | 17 | 94.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 94    | 12% | 9½  | 33.4 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 20.91 | 14 | 94.4 | 13 | 90.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 60    | 12% | 9%  | 33.7 | 28.0 | 10.2 | 9.58  | 12 | 91.4 | 11 | 86.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 27    | 13½ | 9½  | 34.9 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 23.67 | 11 | 80.0 | 11 | 82.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 122   | 13½ | 10% | 35.7 | 27.5 | 25.4 | 23.96 | 11 | 87.2 | 11 | 90.0 |
| 1 | 1 | 75    | 13% | 9½  | 39.8 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 29.37 | 12 | 97.2 | 10 | 83.6 |

TABLE 1.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping container dimensions and efficiency in utilization of pallet space by frequency of use, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued*

| Lots (num-ber) | Commodities represented |                     | Inside container dimensions |        |       | Outside container dimensions |        |       | 48- by 40-inch pallet |            |                      | 120- by 100-cm. pallet |      |        |                      |                     |      |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|------|
|                | Number                  | Warehouse inventory | Length                      | Inches | Width | Inches                       | Length | Width | Depth                 | Net weight | Containers per layer | Surface utilization    | Pct. | Number | Containers per layer | Surface utilization | Pct. |
|                |                         |                     |                             |        |       |                              |        |       |                       |            |                      |                        |      |        |                      |                     |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 49                  | 13 3/4                      | 10 3/4 | 28.7  | 35.9                         | 28.7   | 24.2  | 25.08                 | 11         | 91.5                 | 85.9                   | 10   | 10     | 91.5                 | 85.9                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 15                  | 14                          | 10 3/4 | 26.0  | 37.8                         | 26.0   | 9.7   | 5.91                  | 11         | 87.3                 | 81.9                   | 10   | 10     | 87.3                 | 81.9                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 57                  | 14                          | 11 3/4 | 29.7  | 40.2                         | 29.7   | 20.9  | 22.52                 | 10         | 96.4                 | 89.5                   | 9    | 9      | 96.4                 | 89.5                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 93                  | 14 1/4                      | 7 3/4  | 36.2  | 36.2                         | 18.8   | 18.5  | 10.06                 | 15         | 82.4                 | 85.1                   | 15   | 15     | 82.4                 | 85.1                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 36                  | 14 1/2                      | 14 1/4 | 38.4  | 38.4                         | 38.1   | 10.5  | 6.23                  | 6          | 70.9                 | 73.2                   | 6    | 6      | 70.9                 | 73.2                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 56                  | 15                          | 9      | 23.3  | 38.4                         | 23.3   | 21.1  | 14.94                 | 13         | 93.9                 | 89.5                   | 12   | 12     | 93.9                 | 89.5                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 190                 | 15                          | 11     | 28.7  | 38.2                         | 28.7   | 22.3  | 21.71                 | 10         | 88.5                 | 91.4                   | 10   | 10     | 88.5                 | 91.4                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 252                 | 15                          | 12     | 30.9  | 42.5                         | 30.9   | 31.2  | 33.75                 | 8          | 84.8                 | 87.5                   | 8    | 8      | 84.8                 | 87.5                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 14                  | 15 1/4                      | 12 1/2 | 38.9  | 38.9                         | 31.1   | 18.9  | 21.16                 | 9          | 87.9                 | 90.7                   | 9    | 9      | 87.9                 | 90.7                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 163                 | 15 1/4                      | 13 1/2 | 44.6  | 44.6                         | 35.2   | 17.3  | 25.00                 | 6          | 76.1                 | 78.5                   | 6    | 6      | 76.1                 | 78.5                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 407                 | 15 1/4                      | 10     | 39.3  | 39.3                         | 26.1   | 19.7  | 5.38                  | 10         | 82.8                 | 85.5                   | 10   | 10     | 82.8                 | 85.5                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 270                 | 15 1/4                      | 10 3/4 | 41.1  | 41.1                         | 26.1   | 25.0  | 29.89                 | 9          | 78.0                 | 80.5                   | 9    | 9      | 78.0                 | 80.5                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 186                 | 15 3/4                      | 9 3/4  | 40.3  | 40.3                         | 24.6   | 14.3  | 14.19                 | 12         | 96.1                 | 82.6                   | 10   | 10     | 96.1                 | 82.6                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 258                 | 15 3/4                      | 13 3/4 | 44.4  | 44.4                         | 35.9   | 27.0  | 15.75                 | 6          | 77.2                 | 79.7                   | 6    | 6      | 77.2                 | 79.7                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 1,736               | 15 3/4                      | 14     | 44.5  | 44.5                         | 36.2   | 26.5  | 16.29                 | 6          | 78.0                 | 80.5                   | 6    | 6      | 78.0                 | 80.5                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 404                 | 15 1/2                      | 11 3/4 | 40.0  | 40.0                         | 30.3   | 23.1  | 25.81                 | 10         | 97.9                 | 90.9                   | 9    | 9      | 97.9                 | 90.9                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 96                  | 15 1/2                      | 13 3/4 | 39.8  | 39.8                         | 33.8   | 29.8  | 31.29                 | 9          | 97.8                 | 67.3                   | 6    | 6      | 97.8                 | 67.3                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 160                 | 15 3/4                      | 10 1/4 | 41.5  | 41.5                         | 27.6   | 23.5  | 32.73                 | 9          | 83.2                 | 85.9                   | 9    | 9      | 83.2                 | 85.9                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 700                 | 15 3/4                      | 13 3/4 | 45.0  | 45.0                         | 35.6   | 17.7  | 21.54                 | 6          | 77.6                 | 80.1                   | 6    | 6      | 77.6                 | 80.1                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 3,744               | 15 3/4                      | 9 3/4  | 41.0  | 41.0                         | 28.0   | 8.3   | 7.98                  | 9          | 83.4                 | 86.1                   | 9    | 9      | 83.4                 | 86.1                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 930                 | 15 3/4                      | 10 3/4 | 45.8  | 45.8                         | 28.3   | 27.8  | 42.10                 | 8          | 83.7                 | 86.4                   | 8    | 8      | 83.7                 | 86.4                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 1,024               | 15 3/4                      | 13 3/4 | 44.7  | 44.7                         | 35.7   | 27.0  | 13.40                 | 6          | 77.3                 | 79.8                   | 6    | 6      | 77.3                 | 79.8                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 186                 | 15 3/4                      | 13 3/4 | 44.5  | 44.5                         | 35.5   | 19.4  | 30.29                 | 6          | 76.5                 | 79.0                   | 6    | 6      | 76.5                 | 79.0                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 36                  | 16                          | 8      | 41.0  | 41.0                         | 21.0   | 24.0  | 11.81                 | 10         | 69.5                 | 71.7                   | 10   | 10     | 69.5                 | 71.7                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 230                 | 16                          | 8 1/4  | 41.3  | 41.3                         | 20.7   | 23.9  | 22.88                 | 10         | 69.0                 | 71.2                   | 10   | 10     | 69.0                 | 71.2                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 27                  | 16                          | 10 3/4 | 45.5  | 45.5                         | 27.5   | 27.8  | 39.65                 | 9          | 90.9                 | 83.4                   | 8    | 8      | 90.9                 | 83.4                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 1,901               | 16                          | 10 3/4 | 45.8  | 45.8                         | 27.9   | 27.6  | 39.73                 | 9          | 92.9                 | 85.2                   | 8    | 8      | 92.9                 | 85.2                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 17                  | 16                          | 12 1/4 | 41.4  | 41.4                         | 31.2   | 21.2  | 18.73                 | 8          | 83.4                 | 86.1                   | 8    | 8      | 83.4                 | 86.1                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 40                  | 16                          | 15 3/4 | 44.5  | 44.5                         | 41.6   | 18.0  | 27.79                 | 4          | 59.8                 | 61.7                   | 4    | 4      | 59.8                 | 61.7                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 404                 | 16 1/4                      | 10 3/4 | 45.8  | 45.8                         | 28.4   | 24.0  | 26.33                 | 8          | 84.0                 | 86.7                   | 8    | 8      | 84.0                 | 86.7                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 950                 | 16 1/4                      | 11 3/4 | 45.8  | 45.8                         | 28.6   | 27.6  | 39.44                 | 8          | 84.6                 | 87.3                   | 8    | 8      | 84.6                 | 87.3                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 21                  | 16 1/4                      | 11 3/4 | 44.5  | 44.5                         | 30.4   | 12.8  | 23.08                 | 8          | 87.4                 | 90.2                   | 8    | 8      | 87.4                 | 90.2                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 174                 | 16 1/4                      | 12 1/4 | 44.2  | 44.2                         | 32.7   | 31.1  | 39.29                 | 8          | 93.4                 | 84.3                   | 7    | 7      | 93.4                 | 84.3                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 420                 | 16 1/4                      | 12 1/4 | 43.0  | 43.0                         | 32.5   | 16.0  | 22.98                 | 8          | 90.3                 | 93.2                   | 8    | 8      | 90.3                 | 93.2                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 100                 | 16 1/4                      | 14 3/4 | 41.5  | 41.5                         | 37.7   | 33.3  | 37.85                 | 6          | 75.8                 | 78.2                   | 6    | 6      | 75.8                 | 78.2                |      |
| 1              | 1                       | 15                  | 16 1/4                      | 3 3/4  | 44.6  | 44.6                         | 10.9   | 26.9  | 10.91                 | 24         | 94.2                 | 93.2                   | 23   | 23     | 94.2                 | 93.2                |      |

|   |        |        |      |      |      |       |    |      |    |      |
|---|--------|--------|------|------|------|-------|----|------|----|------|
| 1 | 16 1/4 | 11 1/4 | 43.4 | 29.3 | 28.1 | 34.75 | 8  | 82.1 | 8  | 84.8 |
| 1 | 16 1/4 | 11 5/8 | 43.2 | 32.2 | 15.8 | 22.10 | 8  | 89.9 | 8  | 92.7 |
| 1 | 16 1/4 | 12 3/8 | 44.7 | 38.1 | 18.3 | 25.99 | 6  | 82.5 | 6  | 85.2 |
| 1 | 16 1/4 | 13 1/8 | 41.4 | 35.0 | 18.8 | 17.13 | 6  | 70.2 | 6  | 72.4 |
| 1 | 16 1/4 | 14 1/4 | 44.5 | 35.5 | 20.9 | 21.00 | 6  | 76.5 | 6  | 79.0 |
| 1 | 16 1/4 | 14 1/2 | 44.6 | 38.2 | 14.0 | 8.29  | 6  | 82.5 | 6  | 85.2 |
| 1 | 16 3/8 | 11     | 42.7 | 29.3 | 14.1 | 15.38 | 9  | 90.9 | 8  | 83.4 |
| 1 | 16 3/8 | 12     | 42.0 | 31.2 | 27.0 | 25.58 | 8  | 84.6 | 8  | 87.4 |
| 1 | 16 3/8 | 13 1/2 | 44.4 | 35.6 | 18.0 | 22.25 | 6  | 76.6 | 6  | 79.0 |
| 1 | 16 3/8 | 13 7/8 | 43.0 | 35.6 | 9.8  | 12.59 | 6  | 74.2 | 6  | 76.5 |
| 1 | 16 3/8 | 14     | 42.3 | 37.3 | 16.6 | 24.84 | 6  | 76.4 | 6  | 78.9 |
| 1 | 16 3/8 | 16     | 42.1 | 41.3 | 20.1 | 9.17  | 4  | 56.2 | 4  | 58.0 |
| 1 | 16 1/2 | 12 3/8 | 44.6 | 32.4 | 31.0 | 39.65 | 8  | 93.3 | 7  | 84.3 |
| 1 | 16 1/2 | 13 1/2 | 42.8 | 35.1 | 13.8 | 19.13 | 6  | 72.8 | 6  | 75.1 |
| 1 | 16 5/8 | 12 1/2 | 49.1 | 33.2 | 11.0 | 10.05 | 7  | 92.1 | 7  | 95.1 |
| 1 | 16 5/8 | 14 3/4 | 44.7 | 38.6 | 17.5 | 27.06 | 6  | 83.6 | 6  | 86.3 |
| 1 | 16 3/4 | 13     | 45.8 | 36.5 | 26.8 | 53.23 | 6  | 81.0 | 6  | 83.6 |
| 1 | 16 3/4 | 13 5/8 | 44.9 | 35.3 | 15.8 | 23.76 | 6  | 76.8 | 6  | 79.2 |
| 1 | 16 3/4 | 16 5/8 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 27.3 | 19.62 | 4  | 59.2 | 4  | 61.1 |
| 1 | 16 7/8 | 12 1/4 | 48.0 | 32.1 | 31.8 | 57.85 | 7  | 87.1 | 7  | 89.9 |
| 1 | 17     | 12 1/4 | 47.7 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 22.83 | 7  | 82.8 | 7  | 85.4 |
| 1 | 17     | 14 1/4 | 44.6 | 36.7 | 6.8  | 7.46  | 6  | 79.3 | 6  | 81.8 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 8 1/2  | 43.7 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 19.36 | 10 | 75.5 | 10 | 77.9 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 10     | 45.6 | 28.2 | 8.0  | 8.32  | 8  | 83.1 | 8  | 85.7 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 10 1/8 | 45.0 | 29.8 | 27.2 | 33.92 | 8  | 86.6 | 8  | 89.4 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 10 3/8 | 44.9 | 29.8 | 26.4 | 40.77 | 8  | 86.4 | 8  | 89.2 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 11 3/8 | 47.7 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 26.56 | 7  | 83.3 | 7  | 86.0 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 11 1/2 | 44.8 | 29.9 | 28.0 | 41.56 | 8  | 86.5 | 8  | 89.3 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 12     | 47.8 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 26.71 | 7  | 84.3 | 7  | 87.0 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 12 1/8 | 48.0 | 32.1 | 31.3 | 42.77 | 7  | 87.1 | 7  | 89.9 |
| 1 | 17 1/8 | 12 5/8 | 45.0 | 32.8 | 26.3 | 41.27 | 7  | 83.4 | 7  | 86.1 |
| 1 | 17 1/4 | 14 1/2 | 44.4 | 37.2 | 32.6 | 39.29 | 6  | 80.0 | 6  | 82.6 |
| 1 | 17 3/8 | 9 5/8  | 45.1 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 31.32 | 10 | 92.1 | 9  | 85.6 |
| 1 | 17 3/8 | 11     | 46.7 | 29.1 | 31.1 | 55.73 | 8  | 87.8 | 8  | 90.6 |
| 1 | 17 3/8 | 17 3/8 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 31.5 | 38.17 | 4  | 64.8 | 4  | 65.9 |
| 1 | 17 1/2 | 12 1/8 | 45.4 | 32.2 | 34.0 | 51.77 | 4  | 82.6 | 4  | 85.3 |
| 1 | 17 1/2 | 12 5/8 | 46.8 | 33.0 | 31.0 | 28.33 | 7  | 87.3 | 7  | 90.1 |
| 1 | 17 5/8 | 11 3/8 | 49.5 | 30.4 | 21.8 | 45.41 | 8  | 97.2 | 7  | 87.8 |
| 1 | 17 3/4 | 12 3/4 | 46.9 | 34.0 | 10.7 | 10.41 | 6  | 77.3 | 6  | 79.7 |
| 1 | 17 3/4 | 13 3/8 | 47.5 | 34.0 | 9.7  | 6.15  | 6  | 78.2 | 6  | 80.7 |
| 1 | 17 3/4 | 16 3/4 | 45.5 | 42.4 | 19.0 | 36.61 | 4  | 62.3 | 4  | 64.3 |
| 1 | 17 7/8 | 11 1/4 | 46.0 | 29.0 | 23.9 | 25.11 | 8  | 86.2 | 8  | 88.9 |
| 1 | 17 7/8 | 12 1/8 | 46.2 | 31.5 | 42.6 | 38.77 | 7  | 82.3 | 7  | 84.9 |
| 1 | 18     | 13 5/8 | 46.0 | 35.0 | 24.0 | 17.37 | 6  | 78.0 | 6  | 80.5 |

TABLE 1.—Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping container dimensions and efficiency in utilization of pallet space by frequency of use, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued

| Lots (num-ber) | Commodities Warehouse represented |        | Inside container dimensions |        | Outside container dimensions |       |       | 48- by 40-inch pallet |                     | 120- by 100-cm. pallet |                     |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|                | Number                            | Number | Length                      | Width  | Length                       | Width | Depth | Containers per layer  | Surface utilization | Containers per layer   | Surface utilization |
|                |                                   |        | Inches                      | Inches | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   | Number                | Pct.                | Number                 | Pct.                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 43     | 18                          | 13½    | 46.9                         | 35.9  | 27.5  | 6                     | 81.6                | 6                      | 84.2                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 100    | 18                          | 16     | 45.8                         | 42.4  | 21.3  | 4                     | 62.7                | 4                      | 64.7                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 75     | 18                          | 17½    | 45.8                         | 43.6  | 19.6  | 4                     | 64.5                | 4                      | 66.6                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 88     | 18½                         | 9½     | 48.4                         | 24.5  | 11.5  | 10                    | 95.7                | 8                      | 79.1                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 17     | 18½                         | 11½    | 49.4                         | 30.9  | 23.1  | 7                     | 86.3                | 7                      | 89.0                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 56     | 18½                         | 13½    | 52.8                         | 33.6  | 29.9  | 6                     | 85.9                | 5                      | 73.9                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 440    | 18½                         | 13½    | 48.3                         | 37.5  | 10.7  | 6                     | 87.7                | 6                      | 90.6                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 418    | 18½                         | 16½    | 46.4                         | 42.1  | 27.0  | 4                     | 63.1                | 4                      | 65.1                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 24     | 18½                         | 11½    | 49.7                         | 31.1  | 21.4  | 7                     | 87.4                | 7                      | 90.2                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 120    | 18½                         | 11½    | 48.4                         | 31.9  | 28.5  | 7                     | 87.3                | 7                      | 90.1                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 10     | 18½                         | 12½    | 50.3                         | 32.8  | 11.0  | 7                     | 93.2                | 6                      | 82.5                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 72     | 18½                         | 15½    | 51.7                         | 39.4  | 20.4  | 5                     | 82.2                | 5                      | 84.9                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 50     | 18½                         | 15½    | 51.8                         | 40.0  | 21.5  | 5                     | 83.6                | 5                      | 86.3                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 120    | 18½                         | 13     | 47.8                         | 33.7  | 32.3  | 7                     | 91.0                | 6                      | 80.5                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 388    | 18½                         | 13½    | 48.5                         | 35.0  | 32.1  | 6                     | 82.2                | 6                      | 84.9                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 129    | 18½                         | 15½    | 51.7                         | 40.7  | 20.0  | 4                     | 68.0                | 4                      | 70.1                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 678    | 18¾                         | 13¾    | 50.2                         | 34.6  | 10.3  | 6                     | 84.1                | 5                      | 72.4                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 4,550  | 18¾                         | 14¾    | 50.0                         | 38.5  | 16.4  | 6                     | 93.3                | 6                      | 96.2                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 11     | 18¾                         | 12¾    | 50.4                         | 35.1  | 10.4  | 6                     | 85.7                | 5                      | 73.7                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 293    | 19                          | 9      | 48.9                         | 23.3  | 16.5  | 10                    | 92.0                | 10                     | 94.9                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 20     | 19½                         | 16½    | 49.3                         | 42.0  | 28.1  | 4                     | 66.9                | 4                      | 69.0                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 100    | 19½                         | 9½     | 49.1                         | 24.6  | 17.9  | 8                     | 78.0                | 8                      | 80.5                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 69     | 19½                         | 11½    | 56.0                         | 29.3  | 20.2  | 6                     | 79.5                | 6                      | 82.0                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 1,115  | 19½                         | 11½    | 56.0                         | 29.7  | 20.0  | 6                     | 80.6                | 6                      | 83.2                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 119    | 19½                         | 13½    | 49.8                         | 35.3  | 35.3  | 6                     | 85.2                | 6                      | 87.9                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 3      | 19½                         | 8      | 50.0                         | 20.8  | 10.0  | 10                    | 84.0                | 10                     | 86.7                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 50     | 19½                         | 12½    | 50.2                         | 31.9  | 26.3  | 7                     | 90.5                | 6                      | 80.1                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 39     | 19½                         | 14½    | 52.0                         | 37.2  | 30.2  | 5                     | 78.1                | 5                      | 80.6                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 87     | 19¾                         | 11¾    | 55.9                         | 30.4  | 20.5  | 6                     | 82.3                | 6                      | 85.0                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 8      | 19¾                         | 16½    | 56.2                         | 42.4  | 25.7  | 4                     | 77.0                | 4                      | 79.4                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 10     | 19¾                         | 11¾    | 56.1                         | 30.3  | 20.2  | 6                     | 82.3                | 6                      | 85.0                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 1,251  | 19¾                         | 12¾    | 51.2                         | 31.9  | 31.2  | 6                     | 79.1                | 6                      | 81.7                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 3,793  | 17¾                         | 13½    | 60.0                         | 33.5  | 14.3  | 6                     | 97.4                | 5                      | 83.7                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 343    | 19¾                         | 14     | 52.5                         | 37.2  | 27.0  | 5                     | 78.8                | 5                      | 81.4                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 65     | 20                          | 12½    | 51.5                         | 32.9  | 25.7  | 6                     | 82.1                | 6                      | 84.7                |
| 1              | 1                                 | 182    | 20                          | 16¾    | 55.9                         | 41.7  | 26.5  | 4                     | 75.3                | 4                      | 77.7                |

|   |   |       |     |     |      |      |      |       |   |      |   |      |
|---|---|-------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|---|------|---|------|
| 1 | 1 | 280   | 20% | 11% | 53.0 | 33.0 | 31.1 | 39.50 | 6 | 84.7 | 6 | 87.4 |
| 1 | 1 | 650   | 20% | 14% | 52.7 | 37.6 | 26.8 | 34.94 | 5 | 80.0 | 5 | 82.6 |
| 1 | 1 | 432   | 20% | 18% | 51.8 | 47.6 | 31.6 | 38.90 | 4 | 79.6 | 4 | 82.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 250   | 20% | 12% | 52.5 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 38.08 | 6 | 83.2 | 6 | 85.8 |
| 1 | 1 | 20    | 20% | 18% | 59.3 | 48.5 | 37.0 | 31.46 | 4 | 92.9 | 4 | 95.9 |
| 1 | 1 | 888   | 20% | 12% | 51.8 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 42.93 | 6 | 81.1 | 6 | 83.7 |
| 1 | 1 | 150   | 20% | 16% | 53.0 | 43.5 | 25.7 | 38.04 | 4 | 74.5 | 4 | 76.8 |
| 1 | 1 | 444   | 20% | 11  | 55.9 | 29.6 | 26.1 | 23.67 | 6 | 80.2 | 6 | 82.7 |
| 1 | 1 | 99    | 20% | 13% | 53.6 | 35.8 | 35.2 | 37.73 | 5 | 77.5 | 5 | 80.0 |
| 1 | 1 | 48    | 20% | 14% | 56.5 | 37.1 | 32.0 | 36.48 | 5 | 84.6 | 5 | 87.3 |
| 1 | 1 | 9     | 20% | 14% | 53.4 | 37.8 | 27.1 | 31.44 | 5 | 81.5 | 5 | 84.1 |
| 1 | 1 | 175   | 20% | 14% | 53.2 | 38.0 | 27.9 | 31.46 | 5 | 81.6 | 5 | 84.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 516   | 20% | 16% | 53.5 | 41.4 | 25.6 | 51.60 | 4 | 71.5 | 4 | 73.8 |
| 1 | 1 | 5     | 20% | 18% | 59.0 | 47.6 | 37.0 | 18.98 | 4 | 90.7 | 4 | 93.6 |
| 1 | 1 | 1,055 | 20% | 10% | 55.0 | 30.2 | 28.0 | 43.89 | 6 | 80.5 | 6 | 83.0 |
| 1 | 1 | 56    | 20% | 11% | 53.6 | 29.9 | 41.7 | 46.66 | 6 | 77.6 | 6 | 80.1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1,428 | 21% | 11% | 55.0 | 31.8 | 30.2 | 46.25 | 6 | 84.7 | 6 | 87.4 |
| 1 | 1 | 4,058 | 21% | 12% | 54.8 | 32.2 | 29.2 | 44.34 | 6 | 85.5 | 6 | 88.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 717   | 21% | 13% | 55.6 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 68.17 | 5 | 80.6 | 5 | 83.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 245   | 21% | 15% | 55.1 | 40.0 | 19.8 | 33.77 | 5 | 89.0 | 5 | 91.8 |
| 1 | 1 | 32    | 21% | 18% | 59.2 | 48.0 | 36.9 | 28.00 | 4 | 91.8 | 4 | 94.7 |
| 1 | 1 | 123   | 21% | 13% | 59.0 | 33.9 | 23.9 | 43.37 | 5 | 80.7 | 5 | 83.3 |
| 1 | 1 | 250   | 21% | 17% | 59.0 | 46.6 | 36.3 | 40.37 | 4 | 88.8 | 4 | 91.6 |
| 1 | 1 | 235   | 21% | 10% | 60.1 | 28.5 | 25.2 | 38.40 | 6 | 83.0 | 6 | 86.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 635   | 21% | 12% | 55.3 | 31.3 | 35.0 | 34.57 | 6 | 83.9 | 6 | 86.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 450   | 21% | 13% | 62.4 | 34.7 | 37.4 | 86.46 | 4 | 69.9 | 4 | 72.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 1,460 | 21% | 14% | 56.1 | 40.5 | 28.6 | 50.48 | 5 | 91.7 | 5 | 95.7 |
| 1 | 1 | 613   | 21% | 16% | 55.7 | 42.7 | 28.4 | 45.38 | 4 | 76.8 | 4 | 79.3 |
| 1 | 1 | 130   | 21% | 17% | 56.8 | 47.5 | 14.4 | 24.48 | 4 | 87.1 | 4 | 89.9 |
| 1 | 1 | 1,333 | 21% | 14% | 55.3 | 36.7 | 23.9 | 32.52 | 5 | 81.9 | 5 | 84.6 |
| 1 | 1 | 1,088 | 21% | 18% | 59.2 | 48.0 | 36.9 | 30.50 | 4 | 91.8 | 4 | 94.7 |
| 1 | 1 | 120   | 21% | 11  | 55.6 | 28.6 | 26.8 | 47.17 | 6 | 77.0 | 6 | 79.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 66    | 21% | 12% | 61.6 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 50.90 | 4 | 66.6 | 4 | 68.8 |
| 1 | 1 | 1,536 | 21% | 13  | 62.5 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 44.83 | 4 | 70.0 | 4 | 72.3 |
| 1 | 1 | 293   | 21% | 17% | 58.1 | 46.5 | 15.7 | 17.48 | 4 | 87.3 | 4 | 90.1 |
| 1 | 1 | 156   | 21% | 18% | 62.5 | 48.0 | 26.0 | 44.98 | 3 | 72.7 | 3 | 75.0 |
| 1 | 1 | 39    | 21% | 11% | 62.5 | 29.7 | 36.1 | 15.12 | 5 | 74.9 | 5 | 77.3 |
| 1 | 1 | 74    | 21% | 11% | 55.7 | 30.8 | 30.6 | 24.83 | 6 | 83.1 | 6 | 85.8 |
| 1 | 1 | 33    | 21% | 15% | 56.3 | 40.6 | 17.2 | 36.25 | 5 | 92.3 | 5 | 95.9 |
| 1 | 1 | 315   | 22  | 11% | 61.0 | 33.5 | 38.7 | 56.19 | 4 | 66.0 | 4 | 68.1 |
| 1 | 1 | 734   | 22  | 17  | 61.0 | 45.3 | 18.0 | 34.29 | 3 | 66.9 | 3 | 69.1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1,763 | 22  | 17% | 60.4 | 45.7 | 26.8 | 34.38 | 4 | 89.1 | 4 | 92.0 |
| 1 | 1 | 124   | 22% | 11% | 56.7 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 20.96 | 6 | 81.6 | 6 | 84.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 517   | 22% | 15% | 57.5 | 41.1 | 28.8 | 64.32 | 4 | 76.3 | 4 | 78.8 |

TABLE 1.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping container dimensions and efficiency in utilization of pallet space by frequency of use, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued*

| Lots (number) | Commodities represented |        | Warehouse inventory |       | Inside container dimensions |       | Outside container dimensions |       |       | 48- by 40-inch pallet |                      | 120- by 100-cm. pallet |        |                      |                     |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|
|               | Number                  | Number | Length              | Width | Length                      | Width | Length                       | Width | Depth | Net weight            | Containers per layer | Surface utilization    | Number | Containers per layer | Surface utilization |
| 1             | 1                       | 135    | 22%                 | 11½   | 61.5                        | 28.9  | 23.7                         | 21.21 | 5     | 71.8                  | 5                    | 74.1                   | 5      | 74.1                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 179    | 22%                 | 17½   | 58.3                        | 46.8  | 14.9                         | 17.60 | 4     | 88.1                  | 4                    | 90.9                   | 4      | 90.9                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 250    | 22½                 | 13½   | 62.8                        | 34.3  | 33.9                         | 50.27 | 4     | 69.6                  | 4                    | 71.8                   | 4      | 71.8                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 2,150  | 22½                 | 17    | 61.0                        | 45.5  | 17.5                         | 36.71 | 3     | 67.2                  | 3                    | 69.4                   | 3      | 69.4                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 352    | 22¾                 | 13¾   | 62.5                        | 36.1  | 22.3                         | 7.92  | 4     | 72.9                  | 4                    | 75.2                   | 4      | 75.2                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 340    | 22¾                 | 17¼   | 58.7                        | 44.2  | 28.2                         | 49.12 | 4     | 83.8                  | 4                    | 86.5                   | 4      | 86.5                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 1,203  | 23                  | 12    | 60.7                        | 32.5  | 31.4                         | 43.36 | 6     | 95.6                  | 6                    | 65.8                   | 4      | 65.8                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 87     | 23                  | 13½   | 61.9                        | 33.9  | 39.3                         | 44.29 | 4     | 67.8                  | 4                    | 69.9                   | 4      | 69.9                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 164    | 23                  | 15½   | 61.9                        | 39.3  | 33.6                         | 46.38 | 4     | 78.6                  | 3                    | 60.8                   | 3      | 60.8                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 45     | 23½                 | 13½   | 60.8                        | 35.5  | 36.9                         | 49.13 | 5     | 87.1                  | 4                    | 71.9                   | 4      | 71.9                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 235    | 23%                 | 14%   | 63.7                        | 38.2  | 38.4                         | 49.62 | 3     | 58.9                  | 3                    | 60.8                   | 3      | 60.8                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 674    | 23½                 | 12½   | 65.4                        | 32.0  | 32.3                         | 40.15 | 4     | 67.6                  | 4                    | 69.8                   | 4      | 69.8                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 55     | 23%                 | 13    | 62.7                        | 34.8  | 37.8                         | 82.69 | 4     | 70.5                  | 4                    | 72.7                   | 4      | 72.7                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 375    | 23¾                 | 13%   | 62.0                        | 35.6  | 7.1                          | 10.57 | 4     | 71.3                  | 4                    | 73.6                   | 4      | 73.6                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 48     | 24                  | 12½   | 67.1                        | 31.6  | 31.0                         | 52.62 | 4     | 68.5                  | 4                    | 70.7                   | 4      | 70.7                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 1,150  | 24                  | 18    | 61.5                        | 46.1  | 26.2                         | 38.70 | 3     | 68.7                  | 3                    | 70.9                   | 3      | 70.9                 |                     |
| 1             | 1                       | 500    | 24¼                 | 13%   | 62.4                        | 35.0  | 7.0                          | 10.00 | 4     | 70.5                  | 4                    | 72.8                   | 4      | 72.8                 |                     |



TABLE 2.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers that most efficiently utilize space on 48- by 40-inch and 120- by 100-cm. pallets by commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*

| Size of pallet and its utilization (percent) for various commodities | Containers per pallet layer | Container description <sup>1</sup> | Inside container dimensions |                  | Outside container dimensions |       |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------|
|  |                             |                                    | Length                      | Width            | Length                       | Width |
|  |                             |                                    | Inches                      | Inches           | Cm.                          | Cm.   |
| <i>48 by 40 inches</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| <i>Apples:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 95.6   | 6                           | FTHSC                              | 23                          | 12               | 60.7                         | 32.5  |
| 94.5   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 18                          | 11               | 48.3                         | 30.3  |
| 94.0   | 8                           | RSC                                | 17 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 44.5                         | 32.7  |
| 93.4   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 44.2                         | 32.7  |
| 93.3   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 12 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 44.6                         | 32.4  |
| 93.0   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 12               | 44.3                         | 32.5  |
| 92.1   | 6                           | FTHSC                              | 22                          | 12               | 58.3                         | 32.6  |
| 91.0   | 7                           | RSC                                | 18 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 13               | 47.8                         | 33.7  |
| <i>Asparagus:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 97.4   | 17                          | Fiberboard box                     | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 9 $\frac{1}{8}$  | 30.2                         | 23.5  |
| 95.2   | 8                           | Wood box                           | 18                          | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 49.6                         | 29.7  |
| 94.4   | 17                          | RSC                                | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 9 $\frac{1}{8}$  | 29.4                         | 23.4  |
| 94.2   | 24                          | Wood box                           | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 3 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 44.6                         | 10.9  |
| <i>Avocados:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 82.2   | 6                           | PTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44.2                         | 38.4  |
| 77.2   | 6                           | RSC                                | 17                          | 13 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 45.0                         | 35.4  |
| <i>Beans:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 84.8   | 8                           | Wirebound box                      | 15                          | 12               | 42.5                         | 30.9  |
| 78.8   | 5                           | FTHSC                              | 19 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 14               | 52.5                         | 37.2  |
| <i>Beets:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 91.8   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 21 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.2                         | 48.0  |
| 83.1   | 6                           | RSC                                | 21 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 55.7                         | 30.8  |
| <i>Blueberries:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 91.5   | 7                           | Fiberboard box                     | 17 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 48.3                         | 33.5  |
| 89.6   | 7                           | do                                 | 18 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 48.5                         | 32.7  |
| <i>Broccoli:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 80.7   | 5                           | Wirebound box                      | 21 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.0                         | 33.9  |
| 80.4   | 6                           | Wood box                           | 20 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 11               | 56.1                         | 29.6  |
| <i>Cabbage:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 91.7   | 5                           | RSC                                | 21 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 14 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 56.1                         | 40.5  |
| 83.8   | 4                           | RSC                                | 22 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 17 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 58.7                         | 44.2  |
| <i>Cantaloup:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 81.7   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 22 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 16               | 59.8                         | 42.3  |
| 70.5   | 4                           | do                                 | 23 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 13               | 62.7                         | 34.8  |
| <i>Carrots:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 92.2   | 4                           | do                                 | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.2                         | 48.2  |
| 92.1   | 10                          | RSC                                | 17 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 9 $\frac{5}{8}$  | 45.1                         | 25.3  |
| 90.5   | 7                           | RSC                                | 19 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 50.2                         | 31.9  |
| <i>Cauliflower:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 91.0   | 7                           | RSC                                | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 47.8                         | 33.7  |
| 89.0   | 4                           | Wirebound box                      | 22                          | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 60.7                         | 45.4  |
| 89.0   | 4                           | FTHSC                              | 22 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 58.9                         | 46.8  |
| <i>Celery:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 97.9   | 10                          | RSC                                | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 40.0                         | 30.3  |
| 91.8   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 21 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59.1                         | 48.1  |
| 91.6   | 4                           | do                                 | 20 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.1                         | 48.0  |
| <i>Cherries:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 96.4   | 10                          | do                                 | 14 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 39.4                         | 30.3  |
| 76.5   | 6                           | do                                 | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44.6                         | 35.4  |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers that most efficiently utilize space on 48- by 40-inch and 120- by 100-cm. pallets by commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*  
—Continued

| Size of pallet and its utilization (percent) for various commodities | Containers per pallet layer<br><i>Number</i> | Container description <sup>1</sup> | Inside container dimensions |                        | Outside container dimensions |                     |
|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
|  |  |                                    | Length<br><i>Inches</i>     | Width<br><i>Inches</i> | Length<br><i>Cm.</i>         | Width<br><i>Cm.</i> |
| <i>Collards:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 90.7 -----   | 4  | do -----                           | 20¾                         | 18½                    | 59.0                         | 47.6                |
| 80.0 -----   | 4  | Wirebound box -----                | 22¼                         | 16¾                    | 60.4                         | 41.0                |
| <i>Corn:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 90.1 -----   | 6  | do -----                           | 21⅞                         | 12                     | 60.2                         | 30.9                |
| 87.9 -----   | 9  | RSC -----                          | 15⅞                         | 12½                    | 38.9                         | 31.1                |
| <i>Cranberries:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 84.6 -----   | 8  | RSC -----                          | 16¾                         | 12                     | 42.0                         | 31.2                |
| 82.1 -----   | 6  | RSC -----                          | 16¾                         | 15½                    | 42.8                         | 39.6                |
| <i>Cucumbers:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 95.7 -----   | 10   | RSC -----                          | 18⅞                         | 9¼                     | 48.4                         | 24.5                |
| 90.3 -----   | 8  | FTHSC -----                        | 16⅞                         | 12¼                    | 43.0                         | 32.5                |
| <i>Eggplant:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 84.3 -----   | 7  | Wirebound box -----                | 16⅞                         | 12                     | 47.8                         | 31.2                |
| 76.5 -----   | 6  | Wood box -----                     | 16¼                         | 14¼                    | 44.5                         | 35.5                |
| <i>Endive:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 83.5 -----   | 7  | Wirebound box -----                | 16⅞                         | 12¼                    | 47.5                         | 31.1                |
| 71.8 -----   | 5  | do -----                           | 22¾                         | 11½                    | 61.5                         | 28.9                |
| <i>Escarole:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 83.5 -----   | 7  | do -----                           | 16¾                         | 11⅞                    | 47.8                         | 30.9                |
| 81.6 -----   | 6  | RSC -----                          | 22¼                         | 11½                    | 56.7                         | 29.7                |
| <i>Grapefruit:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 88.8 -----   | 8  | FTHSC -----                        | 17½                         | 11¾                    | 45.5                         | 30.2                |
| 86.6 -----   | 8  | FTHSC -----                        | 17¼                         | 10¾                    | 45.0                         | 29.8                |
| <i>Grapes:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 93.3 -----   | 6  | Fiberboard box -----               | 18¾                         | 14⅞                    | 50.0                         | 38.5                |
| 93.1 -----   | 6  | Wood box -----                     | 18¾                         | 14⅞                    | 49.9                         | 38.5                |
| 93.0 -----   | 6  | Fiberboard box -----               | 18¾                         | 14⅞                    | 50.0                         | 38.4                |
| <i>Honeydews:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 92.3 -----   | 5  | FTHSC -----                        | 21⅞                         | 15⅞                    | 56.3                         | 40.6                |
| 89.0 -----   | 5  | FTHSC -----                        | 21⅞                         | 15⅞                    | 55.1                         | 40.0                |
| <i>Lemons:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 91.7 -----   | 9  | Fiberboard box -----               | 16¾                         | 10¾                    | 43.5                         | 29.0                |
| 83.7 -----   | 8  | FTHSC -----                        | 16⅞                         | 11¼                    | 43.9                         | 29.5                |
| <i>Lettuce:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 92.9 -----   | 4  | Wood box -----                     | 20¼                         | 18¾                    | 59.3                         | 48.5                |
| 92.7 -----   | 4  | do -----                           | 20¾                         | 18¼                    | 59.3                         | 48.4                |
| 92.0 -----   | 10   | RSC -----                          | 19                          | 9                      | 48.9                         | 23.3                |
| 91.8 -----   | 4  | Wood box -----                     | 21⅞                         | 18¼                    | 59.2                         | 48.0                |
| 91.6 -----   | 4  | do -----                           | 21⅞                         | 18¾                    | 59.1                         | 48.0                |
| 90.3 -----   | 5  | RSC -----                          | 21½                         | 14½                    | 55.8                         | 40.1                |
| <i>Limes:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 97.2 -----   | 16   | RSC -----                          | 12¼                         | 9⅞                     | 31.1                         | 24.2                |
| 91.6 -----   | 17   | RSC -----                          | 11⅞                         | 9¼                     | 28.4                         | 23.5                |
| 91.4 -----   | 12   | PTHSC -----                        | 12¾                         | 9¾                     | 33.7                         | 28.0                |
| <i>Melons (other):</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 81.7 -----   | 4  | Wood box -----                     | 22¼                         | 16                     | 59.8                         | 42.3                |
| <i>Mushrooms:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 87.3 -----   | 11   | RSC -----                          | 14                          | 10⅞                    | 37.8                         | 26.0                |
| 85.7 -----   | 6  | Fiberboard box -----               | 18¾                         | 12⅞                    | 50.4                         | 35.1                |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers that most efficiently utilize space on 48- by 40-inch and 120- by 100-cm. pallets by commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*  
—Continued

| Size of pallet and its utilization (percent) for various commodities | Containers per pallet layer<br><i>Number</i> | Container description <sup>1</sup> | Inside container dimensions |                        | Outside container dimensions |                     |
|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
|  |  |                                    | Length<br><i>Inches</i>     | Width<br><i>Inches</i> | Length<br><i>Cm.</i>         | Width<br><i>Cm.</i> |
| <i>Nectarines:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 88.4   | 8  | Wirebound box                      | 17                          | 10 $\frac{7}{8}$       | 47.5                         | 28.8                |
| 76.5   | 6  | Wood box                           | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$       | 44.6                         | 35.4                |
| <i>Onions, dry:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 97.8   | 9  | RSC                                | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 13 $\frac{3}{8}$       | 39.8                         | 33.8                |
| 88.1   | 8  | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 11 $\frac{3}{8}$       | 44.7                         | 30.5                |
| <i>Onions, green:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 86.2   | 8  | RSC                                | 17 $\frac{7}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$       | 46.0                         | 29.0                |
| 84.5   | 10   | RSC                                | 15 $\frac{7}{8}$            | 9 $\frac{3}{4}$        | 41.2                         | 25.4                |
| <i>Oranges:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 92.9   | 9  | Wirebound box                      | 16                          | 10 $\frac{3}{4}$       | 45.8                         | 27.9                |
| 91.6   | 9  | FTHSC                              | 17                          | 10 $\frac{7}{8}$       | 45.0                         | 28.0                |
| 91.3   | 9  | Wirebound box                      | 16 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 10 $\frac{3}{4}$       | 45.7                         | 27.5                |
| <i>Oranges, Temple:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 90.8   | 9  | do                                 | 16 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 10 $\frac{5}{8}$       | 45.6                         | 27.4                |
| 86.6   | 8  | FTHSC                              | 17                          | 10 $\frac{5}{8}$       | 45.6                         | 29.4                |
| <i>Peaches:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 93.7   | 8  | Wirebound box                      | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 10 $\frac{3}{4}$       | 49.0                         | 29.6                |
| 93.7   | 8  | do                                 | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$       | 49.0                         | 29.6                |
| 92.8   | 8  | do                                 | 17                          | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$       | 49.2                         | 29.2                |
| <i>Pears:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 97.2   | 8  | Wood box                           | 17 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{3}{8}$       | 49.5                         | 30.4                |
| 88.4   | 8  | FTHSC                              | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 11                     | 45.9                         | 29.8                |
| <i>Peppers:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 96.1   | 8  | RSC                                | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{4}$       | 44.0                         | 33.8                |
| 87.3   | 7  | FTHSC                              | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 12 $\frac{5}{8}$       | 46.8                         | 33.0                |
| <i>Plums:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 94.6   | 8  | Wood box                           | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$       | 44.5                         | 32.9                |
| 87.6   | 9  | FTHSC                              | 14 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$       | 38.9                         | 31.0                |
| <i>Potatoes:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 90.4   | 8  | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{7}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{5}{8}$       | 45.3                         | 30.9                |
| 89.9   | 9  | RSC                                | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 11                     | 43.1                         | 28.7                |
| <i>Prunes:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 97.2   | 12   | Wirebound box                      | 13 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$        | 39.8                         | 25.2                |
| 95.0   | 10   | FTHSC                              | 14 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$       | 38.7                         | 30.4                |
| <i>Radishes:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 98.2   | 12   | RSC                                | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 10                     | 40.2                         | 25.2                |
| 96.1   | 12   | RSC                                | 15 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 9 $\frac{3}{8}$        | 40.3                         | 24.6                |
| 93.9   | 13   | RSC                                | 15                          | 9                      | 38.4                         | 23.3                |
| <i>Spinach:</i>  |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 82.8   | 10   | RSC                                | 15 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 10                     | 39.3                         | 26.1                |
| 77.0   | 6  | RSC                                | 23 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 10 $\frac{5}{8}$       | 60.0                         | 26.5                |
| <i>Squash, summer:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 96.4   | 10   | Wirebound box                      | 14                          | 11 $\frac{3}{8}$       | 40.2                         | 29.7                |
| 94.4   | 14   | RSC                                | 12 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$        | 33.4                         | 25.0                |
| 91.5   | 11   | Fiberboard box                     | 13 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 10 $\frac{3}{4}$       | 35.9                         | 28.7                |
| <i>Strawberries:</i>   |  |                                    |                             |                        |                              |                     |
| 92.1   | 7  | do                                 | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$       | 49.1                         | 33.2                |
| 91.9   | 7  | do                                 | 18 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$       | 49.7                         | 32.7                |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers that most efficiently utilize space on 48- by 40-inch and 120- by 100-cm. pallets by commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*  
—Continued

| Size of pallet and its utilization (percent) for various commodities | Containers per pallet layer<br><br>Number | Container description <sup>1</sup> | Inside container dimensions |                     | Outside container dimensions |                  |
|--|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
|  |   |                                    | Length<br><br>Inches        | Width<br><br>Inches | Length<br><br>Cm.            | Width<br><br>Cm. |
| <i>Sweetpotatoes:</i>  |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 87.2 -----   | 11  | FTHSC -----                        | 13½                         | 10⅝                 | 35.7                         | 27.5             |
| 86.9 -----   | 8   | FTHSC -----                        | 16¾                         | 11⅝                 | 44.7                         | 30.1             |
| <i>Tangelos:</i>   |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 91.1 -----   | 9   | FTHSC -----                        | 16⅝                         | 10¾                 | 43.4                         | 28.9             |
| 83.7 -----   | 8   | Wirebound box -----                | 15¾                         | 10¾                 | 45.8                         | 28.3             |
| <i>Tangerines:</i>   |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 92.0 -----   | 9   | ----- do -----                     | 16⅝                         | 10¾                 | 45.7                         | 27.7             |
| 90.9 -----   | 9   | ----- do -----                     | 16                          | 10⅝                 | 45.5                         | 27.5             |
| <i>Tomatoes:</i>   |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 97.4 -----   | 6   | RSC -----                          | 19⅞                         | 13⅞                 | 60.0                         | 33.5             |
| 95.6 -----   | 7   | RSC -----                          | 19⅝                         | 13                  | 50.2                         | 33.7             |
| 94.4 -----   | 7   | RSC -----                          | 19¼                         | 12½                 | 50.6                         | 33.0             |
| 93.2 -----   | 7   | Fiberboard box -----               | 18½                         | 12¾                 | 50.3                         | 32.8             |
| 91.4 -----   | 7   | ----- do -----                     | 18⅝                         | 12¼                 | 49.6                         | 32.6             |
| 91.4 -----   | 7   | Wood box -----                     | 17¾                         | 13                  | 48.0                         | 33.7             |
| 91.1 -----   | 14  | Fiberboard box -----               | 15                          | 7½                  | 39.5                         | 20.4             |
| 90.9 -----   | 7   | ----- do -----                     | 16                          | 12½                 | 49.5                         | 32.5             |
| 90.9 -----   | 9   | PTHSC -----                        | 16⅝                         | 11                  | 42.7                         | 29.3             |
| 90.6 -----   | 9   | PTHSC -----                        | 16⅝                         | 10⅝                 | 43.0                         | 29.0             |
| <i>Turnips:</i>  |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 92.3 -----   | 4   | Wood box -----                     | 21⅞                         | 18⅝                 | 59.4                         | 48.1             |
| 82.2 -----   | 5   | Wirebound box -----                | 21                          | 13¼                 | 59.2                         | 34.4             |
| <i>120 by 100 cm.</i>  |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| <i>Apples:</i>   |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 95.0 -----   | 6   | FTHSC -----                        | 22                          | 12                  | 58.3                         | 32.6             |
| 92.5 -----   | 7   | RSC -----                          | 18⅝                         | 12⅝                 | 48.2                         | 32.9             |
| 92.1 -----   | 7   | RSC -----                          | 19                          | 12⅝                 | 48.0                         | 32.9             |
| 91.8 -----   | 6   | FTHSC -----                        | 17⅝                         | 14⅝                 | 46.7                         | 39.3             |
| 91.2 -----   | 7   | RSC -----                          | 19⅝                         | 12¼                 | 49.8                         | 31.4             |
| 90.1 -----   | 7   | FTHSC -----                        | 18½                         | 11⅝                 | 48.4                         | 31.9             |
| <i>Asparagus:</i>  |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 98.2 -----   | 8   | Wood box -----                     | 18                          | 11⅞                 | 49.6                         | 29.7             |
| 97.5 -----   | 17  | RSC -----                          | 11⅞                         | 9⅞                  | 29.4                         | 23.4             |
| 93.2 -----   | 23  | Wood box -----                     | 16¼                         | 3¾                  | 44.6                         | 10.9             |
| <i>Avocados:</i>   |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 84.9 -----   | 6   | PTHSC -----                        | 16¼                         | 13½                 | 44.2                         | 38.4             |
| 79.6 -----   | 6   | RSC -----                          | 17                          | 13⅝                 | 45.0                         | 35.4             |
| <i>Beans:</i>  |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 87.5 -----   | 8   | Wirebound box -----                | 15                          | 12                  | 42.5                         | 30.9             |
| 81.4 -----   | 5   | FTHSC -----                        | 19⅞                         | 14                  | 52.5                         | 37.2             |
| <i>Beets:</i>  |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 94.7 -----   | 4   | Wood box -----                     | 21¼                         | 18¼                 | 59.2                         | 48.0             |
| 85.8 -----   | 6   | RSC -----                          | 21⅞                         | 11½                 | 55.7                         | 30.8             |
| 85.0 -----   | 6   | Wirebound box -----                | 19⅞                         | 11¾                 | 56.1                         | 30.3             |
| <i>Blueberries:</i>  |   |                                    |                             |                     |                              |                  |
| 92.5 -----   | 7   | Fiberboard box -----               | 18⅞                         | 12⅝                 | 48.5                         | 32.7             |
| 91.9 -----   | 7   | Wood box -----                     | 17⅞                         | 12¾                 | 47.3                         | 33.3             |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers that most efficiently utilize space on 48- by 40-inch and 120- by 100-cm. pallets by commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*  
—Continued

| Size of pallet and its utilization (percent) for various commodities | Containers per pallet layer | Container description <sup>1</sup> | Inside container dimensions |                  | Outside container dimensions |       |  |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------|--|
|  |                             |                                    | Length                      | Width            | Length                       | Width |  |
| <i>Broccoli:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 83.3 -----   | 5                           | Wirebound box -----                | 21 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.0                         | 33.9  |  |
| 83.0 -----   | 6                           | Wood box -----                     | 20 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 11               | 56.1                         | 29.6  |  |
| <i>Cabbage:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 86.5 -----   | 4                           | RSC -----                          | 22 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 17 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 58.7                         | 44.2  |  |
| 86.1 -----   | 8                           | RSC -----                          | 16                          | 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 41.4                         | 31.2  |  |
| <i>Cantaloup:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 84.3 -----   | 4                           | Wood box -----                     | 22 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 16               | 59.8                         | 42.3  |  |
| 72.7 -----   | 4                           | ----- do -----                     | 23 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 13               | 62.7                         | 34.8  |  |
| <i>Carrots:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 95.1 -----   | 4                           | ----- do -----                     | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.2                         | 48.2  |  |
| 91.7 -----   | 5                           | Wirebound box -----                | 21 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 14 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.0                         | 37.3  |  |
| 91.0 -----   | 10                          | RSC -----                          | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 9 $\frac{1}{4}$  | 45.1                         | 24.2  |  |
| 90.9 -----   | 5                           | Wirebound box -----                | 20 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 14 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 59.1                         | 36.9  |  |
| <i>Cauliflower:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 91.9 -----   | 4                           | FTHSC -----                        | 22 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 17 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 58.9                         | 46.8  |  |
| 91.1 -----   | 4                           | Fiberboard box -----               | 22                          | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 58.4                         | 46.8  |  |
| 90.9 -----   | 4                           | ----- do -----                     | 22 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 58.3                         | 46.8  |  |
| 90.6 -----   | 4                           | Wood box -----                     | 22                          | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59.1                         | 46.0  |  |
| 90.1 -----   | 4                           | FTHSC -----                        | 21 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 17 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 58.1                         | 46.5  |  |
| <i>Celery:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 94.8 -----   | 4                           | Wood box -----                     | 21 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59.1                         | 48.1  |  |
| 94.6 -----   | 4                           | ----- do -----                     | 20 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.1                         | 48.0  |  |
| 91.4 -----   | 10                          | RSC -----                          | 15                          | 11               | 38.2                         | 28.7  |  |
| 90.9 -----   | 9                           | RSC -----                          | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 40.0                         | 30.3  |  |
| <i>Cherries:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 90.1 -----   | 9                           | Wood box -----                     | 14 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 39.4                         | 30.5  |  |
| 78.9 -----   | 6                           | ----- do -----                     | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44.6                         | 35.4  |  |
| <i>Collards:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 93.6 -----   | 4                           | ----- do -----                     | 20 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 59.0                         | 47.6  |  |
| 77.7 -----   | 4                           | Wirebound box -----                | 20                          | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 55.9                         | 41.7  |  |
| <i>Corn:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 90.7 -----   | 9                           | RSC -----                          | 15 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 38.9                         | 31.1  |  |
| 90.1 -----   | 6                           | Wirebound box -----                | 21 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 59.3                         | 30.4  |  |
| <i>Cranberries:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 87.4 -----   | 8                           | RSC -----                          | 16 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 12               | 42.0                         | 31.2  |  |
| 84.7 -----   | 6                           | RSC -----                          | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 42.8                         | 39.6  |  |
| <i>Cucumbers:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 93.2 -----   | 8                           | FTHSC -----                        | 16 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 43.0                         | 32.5  |  |
| 89.9 -----   | 7                           | Wirebound box -----                | 16 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 48.0                         | 32.1  |  |
| <i>Eggplant:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 87.0 -----   | 7                           | ----- do -----                     | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 12               | 47.8                         | 31.2  |  |
| 79.0 -----   | 6                           | Wood box -----                     | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 14 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 44.5                         | 35.5  |  |
| <i>Endive:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 86.2 -----   | 7                           | Wirebound box -----                | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 47.5                         | 31.1  |  |
| 74.1 -----   | 5                           | ----- do -----                     | 22 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 61.5                         | 28.9  |  |
| <i>Escarole:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |  |
| 86.2 -----   | 7                           | ----- do -----                     | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 11 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 47.8                         | 30.9  |  |
| 84.2 -----   | 6                           | RSC -----                          | 22 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 56.7                         | 29.7  |  |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers that most efficiently utilize space on 48- by 40-inch and 120- by 100-cm. pallets by commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*  
—Continued

| Size of pallet and its utilization (percent) for various commodities | Containers per pallet layer | Container description <sup>1</sup> | Inside container dimensions |                  | Outside container dimensions |       |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-------|
|  |                             |                                    | Length                      | Width            | Length                       | Width |
| <i>Grapefruit:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 89.4   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 10 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 45.0                         | 29.8  |
| 89.2   | 6                           | RSC                                | 21 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 54.9                         | 32.5  |
| <i>Grapes:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 96.2   | 6                           | Fiberboard box                     | 18 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 14 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 50.0                         | 38.5  |
| 96.1   | 6                           | Wood box                           | 18 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 14 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 49.9                         | 38.5  |
| 96.0   | 6                           | Fiberboard box                     | 18 $\frac{3}{8}$            | 14 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 50.0                         | 38.4  |
| <i>Honeydews:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 91.8   | 5                           | FTHSC                              | 21 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 15 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 55.1                         | 40.0  |
| 84.1   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 22 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 16               | 59.9                         | 42.1  |
| <i>Lemons:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 86.3   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 43.9                         | 29.5  |
| 84.8   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 43.4                         | 29.3  |
| <i>Lettuce:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 95.9   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 20 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 18 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 59.3                         | 48.5  |
| 95.7   | 4                           | do                                 | 20 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.3                         | 48.4  |
| 94.9   | 10                          | RSC                                | 19                          | 9                | 48.9                         | 23.3  |
| 94.7   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 21 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 59.2                         | 48.0  |
| 94.6   | 4                           | do                                 | 21 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 18 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 59.1                         | 48.0  |
| 91.6   | 4                           | Wirebound box                      | 21 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 17 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 59.0                         | 46.6  |
| 91.6   | 5                           | do                                 | 22 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 14 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 59.6                         | 36.9  |
| <i>Limes:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 94.5   | 17                          | RSC                                | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 9 $\frac{1}{4}$  | 28.4                         | 23.5  |
| 94.1   | 15                          | RSC                                | 12 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 9 $\frac{5}{8}$  | 31.1                         | 24.2  |
| 90.7   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{5}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 44.6                         | 30.5  |
| <i>Melons (other):</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 84.3   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 22 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 16               | 59.8                         | 42.3  |
| <i>Mushrooms:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 85.3   | 6                           | Fiberboard box                     | 18 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 13 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 49.9                         | 34.2  |
| 85.2   | 6                           | Wood box                           | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44.6                         | 38.2  |
| <i>Nectarines:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 91.2   | 8                           | Wirebound box                      | 17                          | 10 $\frac{7}{8}$ | 47.5                         | 28.8  |
| 78.9   | 6                           | Wood box                           | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$            | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 44.6                         | 35.4  |
| <i>Onions, dry:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 90.9   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 44.7                         | 30.5  |
| 85.7   | 6                           | Fiberboard box                     | 21 $\frac{1}{2}$            | 11 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 56.0                         | 30.6  |
| <i>Onions, green:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 88.9   | 8                           | RSC                                | 17 $\frac{7}{8}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 46.0                         | 29.0  |
| 87.0   | 9                           | RSC                                | 15 $\frac{7}{8}$            | 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 41.3                         | 28.1  |
| <i>Oranges:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 89.2   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 17 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 10 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 44.9                         | 29.8  |
| 88.2   | 6                           | FTHSC                              | 21 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 12 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 54.8                         | 32.2  |
| <i>Oranges, Temple:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 89.4   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 17                          | 10 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 45.6                         | 29.4  |
| 83.3   | 8                           | Wirebound box                      | 16 $\frac{1}{8}$            | 10 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 45.6                         | 27.4  |
| <i>Peaches:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |                  |                              |       |
| 96.7   | 8                           | do                                 | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 10 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 49.0                         | 29.6  |
| 96.7   | 8                           | do                                 | 16 $\frac{3}{4}$            | 11 $\frac{1}{8}$ | 49.0                         | 29.6  |
| 95.8   | 8                           | do                                 | 17                          | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 49.2                         | 29.2  |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers that most efficiently utilize space on 48-by 40-inch and 120-by 100-cm. pallets by commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*  
—Continued

| Size of pallet and its utilization (percent) for various commodities | Containers per pallet layer | Container description <sup>1</sup> | Inside container dimensions |               | Outside container dimensions |            |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------|
|  |                             |                                    | Length                      | Width         | Length                       | Width      |
|  | <i>Number</i>               |                                    | <i>Inches</i>               | <i>Inches</i> | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> |
| <i>Pears:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 91.2   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 17½                         | 11            | 45.9                         | 29.8       |
| 90.2   | 8                           | Wood box                           | 16½                         | 11½           | 44.5                         | 30.4       |
| 90.2   | 7                           | do                                 | 18¾                         | 11¾           | 49.7                         | 31.1       |
| <i>Peppers:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 90.1   | 7                           | FTHSC                              | 17½                         | 12½           | 46.8                         | 33.0       |
| 87.2   | 7                           | Wirebound box                      | 16¾                         | 12            | 47.9                         | 31.2       |
| <i>Plums:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 90.4   | 9                           | FTHSC                              | 14¾                         | 11¾           | 38.9                         | 31.0       |
| 86.2   | 7                           | Wood box                           | 16¼                         | 12½           | 44.8                         | 33.0       |
| <i>Potatoes:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 90.6   | 8                           | RSC                                | 17¾                         | 11            | 46.7                         | 29.1       |
| 90.3   | 8                           | RSC                                | 17¾                         | 11¾           | 45.9                         | 29.5       |
| <i>Prunes:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 88.2   | 9                           | FTHSC                              | 14¾                         | 11¾           | 38.7                         | 30.4       |
| 83.6   | 10                          | Wirebound box                      | 13¾                         | 9½            | 39.8                         | 25.2       |
| <i>Radishes:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 89.5   | 12                          | RSC                                | 15                          | 9             | 38.4                         | 23.3       |
| 89.0   | 7                           | Wood box                           | 18½                         | 11½           | 49.4                         | 30.9       |
| <i>Spinach:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 85.5   | 10                          | RSC                                | 15¼                         | 10            | 39.3                         | 26.1       |
| 79.5   | 6                           | RSC                                | 23¾                         | 10½           | 60.0                         | 26.5       |
| <i>Squash, summer:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 92.7   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16¼                         | 11¾           | 43.2                         | 32.2       |
| 91.7   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16                          | 12            | 43.0                         | 32.0       |
| 90.5   | 13                          | RSC                                | 12½                         | 9½            | 33.4                         | 25.0       |
| <i>Strawberries:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 95.1   | 7                           | Fiberboard box                     | 16½                         | 12½           | 49.1                         | 33.2       |
| 94.8   | 7                           | do                                 | 18½                         | 12½           | 49.7                         | 32.7       |
| 90.6   | 6                           | PTHSC                              | 18½                         | 13¾           | 48.3                         | 37.5       |
| <i>Sweetpotatoes:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 90.0   | 11                          | FTHSC                              | 13½                         | 10¾           | 35.7                         | 27.5       |
| 89.7   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16¾                         | 11¾           | 44.7                         | 30.1       |
| <i>Tangelos:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 86.4   | 8                           | Wirebound box                      | 15¾                         | 10¾           | 45.8                         | 28.3       |
| 83.6   | 8                           | FTHSC                              | 16¾                         | 10¾           | 43.4                         | 28.9       |
| <i>Tangerines:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 87.3   | 8                           | Wirebound box                      | 16½                         | 11¾           | 45.8                         | 28.6       |
| 85.0   | 6                           | do                                 | 19¾                         | 11¾           | 55.9                         | 30.4       |
| <i>Tomatoes:</i>   |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 94.3   | 7                           | Fiberboard box                     | 18½                         | 12¼           | 49.6                         | 32.6       |
| 93.8   | 7                           | do                                 | 16                          | 12½           | 49.5                         | 32.5       |
| 91.9   | 9                           | PTHSC                              | 13½                         | 12½           | 36.9                         | 33.2       |
| 91.9   | 8                           | PTHSC                              | 15¾                         | 12½           | 41.5                         | 33.2       |
| <i>Turnips:</i>  |                             |                                    |                             |               |                              |            |
| 95.2   | 4                           | Wood box                           | 21½                         | 18¾           | 59.4                         | 48.1       |
| 84.9   | 5                           | Wirebound box                      | 21                          | 13¼           | 59.2                         | 34.4       |

<sup>1</sup> FTHSC = full-telescope half-slotted container; RSC = regular-slotted container; PTHSC = part-telescope half-slotted container.

TABLE 3.—*Fresh fruit and vegetable shipping container dimensions and efficiency in utilizing pallet space by container size groups and extent of use for 50 most frequent inside container dimensions, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66*

| Container size group and lots (number) | Warehouse inventory | Commodities  | Inside container dimensions |        |       | Outside container dimensions |       |       | 48- by 40-inch pallet |                      | 120- by 100-cm. pallet |                      |
|--|---------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|  |                     |  | Length                      | Width  | Depth | Length                       | Width | Depth | Con-tainers per layer | Surface utiliza-tion | Con-tainers per layer  | Surface utiliza-tion |
|  |                     |  | Inches                      | Inches | Cm.   | Inches                       | Cm.   | Cm.   | Number                | Pct.                 | Number                 | Pct.                 |
| <i>Small:</i>                          |                     |  |                             |        |       |                              |       |       |                       |                      |                        |                      |
| 377                                    | 179,213             | Avocados, cherries, cucumbers, eggplant, grapes, limes, nectarines, peaches, plums, radishes, squash (summer), tomatoes. | 16¼                         | 13½    | 16.2  | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 16.2  | 6                     | 76.5                 | 6                      | 79.0                 |
| 353                                    | 118,900             | Grapefruit, lemons, oranges, tangelos, tangerines.   | 16%                         | 10%    | 27.0  | 43.7                         | 29.1  | 27.0  | 8                     | 82.1                 | 8                      | 84.8                 |
| 36                                     | 6,791               | Potatoes, sweetpotatoes  | 16%                         | 11     | 27.9  | 44.5                         | 30.1  | 27.9  | 8                     | 86.5                 | 8                      | 89.3                 |
| 31                                     | 27,437              | Apples, pears  | 16%                         | 13½    | 16.9  | 44.4                         | 35.6  | 16.9  | 6                     | 76.6                 | 6                      | 79.0                 |
| 25                                     | 12,133              | Avocados, plums  | 16%                         | 13%    | 13.5  | 44.1                         | 35.1  | 13.5  | 6                     | 75.0                 | 6                      | 77.4                 |
| 18                                     | 6,317               | Apples   | 16%                         | 12     | 30.9  | 44.3                         | 32.5  | 30.9  | 8                     | 93.0                 | 7                      | 84.0                 |
| 13                                     | 683                 | Limes  | 12¼                         | 9%     | 10.4  | 33.7                         | 26.9  | 10.4  | 12                    | 87.8                 | 11                     | 83.1                 |
| 11                                     | 1,027               | do   | 12%                         | 10     | 11.3  | 33.8                         | 27.3  | 11.3  | 12                    | 89.4                 | 11                     | 84.6                 |
| 11                                     | 2,168               | Apples   | 17%                         | 12%    | 33.0  | 44.8                         | 33.0  | 33.0  | 7                     | 83.6                 | 7                      | 86.2                 |
| 10                                     | 10,867              | Tomatoes   | 16¼                         | 13%    | 16.2  | 44.1                         | 35.1  | 16.2  | 6                     | 75.0                 | 6                      | 77.4                 |
| 8                                      | 443                 | do   | 15%                         | 12½    | 18.2  | 41.5                         | 33.2  | 18.2  | 8                     | 89.0                 | 8                      | 91.9                 |
| Total                                  | 893                 |  |                             |        |       |                              |       |       |                       |                      |                        |                      |
|  | 365,979             |  |                             |        |       |                              |       |       |                       |                      |                        |                      |
| <i>Medium:</i>                         |                     |  |                             |        |       |                              |       |       |                       |                      |                        |                      |
| 249                                    | 74,480              | Apples, onions (green), pears.   | 19%                         | 12     | 31.2  | 52.5                         | 32.7  | 31.2  | 6                     | 83.2                 | 6                      | 85.8                 |
| 85                                     | 23,536              | Apples, pears  | 18                          | 11½    | 25.5  | 49.2                         | 30.9  | 25.5  | 7                     | 85.9                 | 7                      | 88.7                 |
| 51                                     | 25,111              | Grapefruit, oranges (Temple).  | 17                          | 10%    | 26.1  | 45.1                         | 29.2  | 26.1  | 8                     | 85.1                 | 8                      | 87.8                 |
| 23                                     | 11,765              | Nectarines, oranges  | 17                          | 10%    | 26.5  | 45.0                         | 28.0  | 26.5  | 9                     | 91.6                 | 8                      | 84.0                 |
| 21                                     | 11,559              | Apples, cauliflower  | 18¼                         | 12¼    | 36.5  | 46.8                         | 31.8  | 36.5  | 7                     | 84.1                 | 7                      | 86.8                 |
| 18                                     | 10,448              | Grapefruit   | 21                          | 13%    | 34.9  | 54.2                         | 34.3  | 34.9  | 5                     | 75.1                 | 5                      | 77.5                 |
| 17                                     | 1,901               | Apples   | 19                          | 12%    | 33.1  | 49.1                         | 33.2  | 33.1  | 7                     | 92.1                 | 7                      | 95.1                 |
| 16                                     | 13,491              | Peaches  | 16%                         | 10%    | 28.5  | 49.0                         | 29.6  | 28.5  | 8                     | 93.7                 | 8                      | 96.7                 |
| 11                                     | 5,002               | Blueberries  | 17%                         | 12%    | 9.9   | 46.9                         | 34.0  | 9.9   | 6                     | 77.3                 | 6                      | 79.7                 |
| 11                                     | 1,166               | Peppers  | 18¼                         | 13     | 29.6  | 47.7                         | 34.5  | 29.6  | 6                     | 79.7                 | 6                      | 82.3                 |
| 10                                     | 1,341               | Peppers, squash (summer)   | 16%                         | 12     | 31.3  | 47.7                         | 31.1  | 31.3  | 7                     | 83.8                 | 7                      | 86.5                 |
| 10                                     | 1,992               | Grapefruit   | 17¼                         | 11     | 26.4  | 45.3                         | 29.5  | 26.4  | 8                     | 86.3                 | 8                      | 89.1                 |
| 10                                     | 1,561               | Broccoli   | 20%                         | 11     | 26.1  | 56.1                         | 29.6  | 26.1  | 6                     | 80.4                 | 6                      | 83.0                 |
| 9                                      | 2,617               | Carrots  | 17½                         | 9¾     | 26.1  | 45.1                         | 24.2  | 26.1  | 10                    | 88.1                 | 10                     | 91.0                 |





## Construction of Commodity Table <sup>1</sup>

Inside base dimensions of the containers within each commodity were grouped to eliminate minor variations in measurements. Frequency distributions listing the inside base dimensions and corresponding frequencies observed in the warehouses surveyed in Los Angeles and New York City were prepared for each commodity. Using these frequency distributions, inside base dimensions with variations in length or width or both as much as plus or minus one-fourth inch from a central set of base dimensions were grouped together into size groups or categories within each commodity using the following procedures:

(1) The set of inside base dimensions with the greatest frequency was determined from the frequency distribution for the commodity and used as the central dimension and name of the size group. All inside base dimensions for that commodity varying in length or width or both by one-fourth inch or less from the central dimension were grouped into this category.

(2) From the remaining ungrouped base dimensions, the set of dimensions with the greatest frequency was located and used as the central dimension for the second category, into which were grouped all remaining dimensions varying one-fourth inch or less in length or width or both from the second central dimension.

(3) From the base dimensions still ungrouped, the set of dimensions with the greatest frequency was located for the third category, and all base dimensions varying one-fourth inch or less in length or width or both from the third central dimension were grouped into this category.

(4) This process was repeated over and over until all base dimensions for the commodity obtained during the survey were grouped into a dimensional category, which in some instances consisted of a single base dimension because no other dimensions were within the plus or minus ¼-inch range, or all within the range had been grouped previously into another category.

(5) This procedure was then repeated for each commodity included in the survey.

Using these grouped dimensions, data for individual commodities (table 4), including descriptions of the types of containers and their contents, were tabulated for each of the 49 commodities surveyed. The order within each commodity was determined by the number of lots a container was found in the survey. Inside container dimensions were listed in descending order of the number of lots. Types of containers within each set of inside container dimensions were determined and listed in descending order according to the number of lots. Different pack types and the number of each within each container type were determined and listed in descending order by the number of lots.

To illustrate the construction of the commodity tabulation, see the survey data on apples in table 4. The number of observations or number of lots of containers for apples totaled 432, with 238 of them having inside length and width dimensions of 19¾ by 12 inches. This set of base dimensions was listed first. Of the 238, 232 were full-telescope half-slotted containers (FTHSC) and six were regular-slotted containers (RSC). Each grouping was further divided according to the type of pack. Of the full-telescope half-slotted containers, there were 230 tray packs, one cell pack, and one bag pack. The six regular-slotted containers consisted of four bag packs and two cell packs. The second most frequently surveyed set of inside base dimensions for apples was 18 by 11½ inches with a sample of 35 lots consisting of 27 full-telescope half-slotted containers, six regular-slotted containers, and two wood boxes. Twenty-six of the full-telescope half-slotted containers were jumble packs and the two wood boxes were place packs. The same procedures were used to determine the order of the remaining container dimensions for apples.

For each commodity in table 4 are shown the number of lots in which a specific container was found, the number of packers, the number of brands, the number of containers inventoried in the warehouses, the outside

<sup>1</sup> By Glenn Woodley.

container length, width, and depth, the gross and net weights, and the area of the country where the commodity originated. When avail-

able, railroad freight container tariff numbers were listed along with the frequency of occurrence.

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | APPLES (432)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 19¾ by 12 in. (6140 (34), 6141 (2), 6145 (6), 6146 (168), 6160 (5))   | 238                      | 107           | 111           | 72,369              | 52.5                         | 32.7       | 31.5       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 232                      | 105           | 109           | 71,098              | 52.5                         | 32.7       | 31.3       |
|                   | Tray pack   | 230                      | 104           | 108           | 70,704              | 52.5                         | 32.7       | 31.3       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 106                 | 53.2                         | 33.1       | 31.0       |
|                   | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 288                 | 52.5                         | 33.0       | 31.5       |
|                   | RSC   | 6                        | 3             | 2             | 1,271               | 50.7                         | 31.3       | 40.2       |
|                   | Bag pack  | 4                        | 2             | 1             | 1,201               | 50.9                         | 31.4       | 44.4       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 70                  | 50.2                         | 31.0       | 32.0       |
| 2                 | 18 by 11½ in. (5836 (4))  | 35                       | 23            | 24            | 11,317              | 47.8                         | 31.0       | 28.4       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 27                       | 20            | 21            | 9,783               | 47.8                         | 31.1       | 28.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 26                       | 19            | 21            | 9,178               | 47.8                         | 31.1       | 28.6       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 605                 | 48.1                         | 31.1       | 29.0       |
|                   | RSC   | 6                        | 4             | 4             | 1,469               | 47.3                         | 31.0       | 30.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 6                        | 4             | 4             | 1,469               | 47.3                         | 31.0       | 30.7       |
|                   | Wood box  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 65                  | 49.7                         | 30.8       | 18.5       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 65                  | 49.7                         | 30.8       | 18.5       |
| 3                 | 16½ by 12 in. (5837 (18))   | 18                       | 10            | 10            | 6,317               | 44.3                         | 32.5       | 30.9       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 18                       | 10            | 10            | 6,317               | 44.3                         | 32.5       | 30.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 18                       | 10            | 10            | 6,317               | 44.3                         | 32.5       | 30.9       |
| 4                 | 19 by 12½ in. (6204 (9))  | 17                       | 7             | 9             | 1,901               | 49.3                         | 33.6       | 33.1       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 12                       | 7             | 8             | 975                 | 49.9                         | 33.9       | 33.4       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 12                       | 7             | 8             | 975                 | 49.9                         | 33.9       | 33.4       |
|                   | RSC   | 5                        | 1             | 2             | 926                 | 48.0                         | 32.9       | 32.6       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 5                        | 1             | 2             | 926                 | 48.0                         | 32.9       | 32.6       |
| 5a                | 17½ by 14½ in. (6205 (12))  | 14                       | 12            | 11            | 1,908               | 46.6                         | 39.1       | 31.3       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 13                       | 11            | 11            | 1,758               | 46.7                         | 39.3       | 31.3       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 13                       | 11            | 11            | 1,758               | 46.7                         | 39.3       | 31.3       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 44.5                         | 36.9       | 31.5       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 44.5                         | 36.9       | 31.5       |
| 5b                | 21½ by 16½ in.  | 14                       | 12            | 6             | 3,069               | 55.2                         | 42.1       | 26.9       |
|                   | RSC   | 14                       | 12            | 6             | 3,069               | 55.2                         | 42.1       | 26.9       |
|                   | Bag pack  | 14                       | 12            | 6             | 3,069               | 55.2                         | 42.1       | 26.9       |
| 6                 | 17½ by 12¾ in.  | 11                       | 8             | 4             | 2,168               | 44.8                         | 33.1       | 33.0       |
|                   | RSC   | 9                        | 8             | 2             | 1,823               | 44.5                         | 32.7       | 33.2       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 9                        | 8             | 2             | 1,823               | 44.5                         | 32.7       | 33.2       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 345                 | 46.3                         | 34.8       | 31.9       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 270                 | 46.8                         | 34.3       | 33.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 45.7                         | 35.3       | 29.9       |
| 7                 | 18¾ by 12¼ in.  | 10                       | 7             | 3             | 2,836               | 46.8                         | 31.6       | 42.8       |
|                   | RSC   | 10                       | 7             | 3             | 2,836               | 46.8                         | 31.6       | 42.8       |
|                   | Bag pack  | 10                       | 7             | 3             | 2,836               | 46.8                         | 31.6       | 42.8       |

See footnotes at end of table.

for 49 commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66

| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 45.60  | 41.47 | 215                                     | 2                | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | 18           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 45.59  | 41.43 | 215                                     | 2                | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | 13           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 45.61  | 41.43 | 214                                     | 2                | 1                      | --               | --             | --          | 13           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.90  | 41.69 | --                                      | --               | 1                      | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.79  | 41.00 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 45.99  | 42.97 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 5            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 49.56  | 46.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 38.85  | 36.35 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 39.32  | 36.36 | 5                                       | 28               | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.95  | 36.94 | 5                                       | 22               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.06  | 37.07 | 5                                       | 21               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.04  | 33.79 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.33  | 38.05 | --                                      | 6                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.33  | 38.05 | --                                      | 6                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 27.82  | 23.36 | --                                      | --               | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 27.82  | 23.36 | --                                      | --               | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.81  | 38.36 | 18                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.81  | 38.36 | 18                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.81  | 38.36 | 18                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 45.00  | 41.12 | 10                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 7           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 46.49  | 42.38 | 10                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 2           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 46.49  | 42.38 | 10                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 2           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.44  | 38.12 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 5           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.44  | 38.12 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 5           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 46.87  | 42.84 | 13                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.59  | 43.49 | 13                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.59  | 43.49 | 13                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.50  | 34.31 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.50  | 34.31 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.88  | 38.22 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 1           | 13           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.88  | 38.22 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 1           | 13           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.88  | 38.22 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 1           | 13           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.48  | 37.50 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 10           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 40.04  | 37.05 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 8            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 40.04  | 37.05 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 8            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 42.47  | 39.52 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.38  | 36.77 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 44.56  | 42.27 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.62  | 39.22 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 10           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.62  | 39.22 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 10           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.62  | 39.22 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 10           | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   | APPLES (432)—con.   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
| 8                 | 20½ by 12 in. -----   | 9                        | 8             | 8             | 1,355               | 52.8                         | 32.7       | 32.8       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 8                        | 7             | 7             | 955                 | 52.9                         | 32.8       | 31.4       |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 8                        | 7             | 7             | 955                 | 52.9                         | 32.8       | 31.4       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 400                 | 51.8                         | 31.7       | 43.8       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 400                 | 51.8                         | 31.7       | 43.8       |
| 9                 | 18 by 11 in. (5836 (7)) -----   | 8                        | 8             | 8             | 4,039               | 48.3                         | 30.3       | 29.6       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 8                        | 8             | 8             | 4,039               | 48.3                         | 30.3       | 29.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 8                        | 8             | 8             | 4,039               | 48.3                         | 30.3       | 29.6       |
| 10                | 15½ by 13½ in. -----  | 5                        | 3             | 1             | 983                 | 39.9                         | 34.7       | 35.2       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 5                        | 3             | 1             | 983                 | 39.9                         | 34.7       | 35.2       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 5                        | 3             | 1             | 983                 | 39.9                         | 34.7       | 35.2       |
| 11a               | 17 by 13½ in. (6203 (4)) -----  | 4                        | 3             | 3             | 187                 | 45.8                         | 36.8       | 36.0       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 4                        | 3             | 3             | 187                 | 45.8                         | 36.8       | 36.0       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 4                        | 3             | 3             | 187                 | 45.8                         | 36.8       | 36.0       |
| 11b               | 19¾ by 12¼ in. -----  | 4                        | 3             | 2             | 1,103               | 50.4                         | 31.7       | 33.9       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 873                 | 51.0                         | 32.1       | 32.7       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 798                 | 50.0                         | 31.9       | 33.7       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 51.9                         | 32.2       | 31.6       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 2             | NA            | 230                 | 49.8                         | 31.4       | 35.2       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 110                 | 49.9                         | 31.1       | 31.5       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 120                 | 49.6                         | 31.6       | 38.8       |
| 12a               | 14½ by 14 in. -----   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 192                 | 37.1                         | 36.2       | 38.5       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 192                 | 37.1                         | 36.2       | 38.5       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 192                 | 37.1                         | 36.2       | 38.5       |
| 12b               | 16½ by 13¾ in. -----  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 1,206               | 42.5                         | 35.1       | 33.3       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,204               | 41.8                         | 34.9       | 33.9       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,204               | 41.8                         | 34.9       | 33.9       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 2                   | 43.8                         | 35.7       | 32.1       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 2                   | 43.8                         | 35.7       | 32.1       |
| 12c               | 18¾ by 12¾ in. -----  | 3                        | 1             | 2             | 649                 | 48.2                         | 32.9       | 32.6       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 3                        | 1             | 2             | 649                 | 48.2                         | 32.9       | 32.6       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 3                        | 1             | 2             | 649                 | 48.2                         | 32.9       | 32.6       |
| 12d               | 22 by 12 in. (6133 (3)) -----   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 655                 | 58.3                         | 32.6       | 31.5       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 655                 | 58.3                         | 32.6       | 31.5       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 655                 | 58.3                         | 32.6       | 31.5       |
| 13a               | 17 by 12 in. (5837 (1)) -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,575               | 44.9                         | 32.7       | 31.0       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,575               | 44.9                         | 32.7       | 31.0       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,575               | 44.9                         | 32.7       | 31.0       |
| 13b               | 17½ by 12¾ in. -----  | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 164                 | 45.8                         | 32.3       | 37.7       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 164                 | 45.8                         | 32.3       | 37.7       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 150                 | 45.3                         | 33.0       | 32.9       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 14                  | 46.3                         | 31.5       | 42.4       |

See footnotes at end of table.

for 49 commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued

| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 45.52  | 41.69 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 7            | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 44.85  | 40.98 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 6            | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 44.85  | 40.98 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 6            | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 50.85  | 47.41 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 50.85  | 47.41 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.78  | 36.51 | 8                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.78  | 36.51 | 8                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.78  | 36.51 | 8                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.33  | 39.01 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 5            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.33  | 39.01 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 5            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.33  | 39.01 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 5            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.36  | 43.65 | 4                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.36  | 43.65 | 4                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.36  | 43.65 | 4                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.89  | 40.96 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 3            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.63  | 40.71 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 44.13  | 41.25 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.13  | 40.17 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 44.15  | 41.20 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.02  | 36.25 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 49.27  | 46.15 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.26  | 39.12 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 3            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.26  | 39.12 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 3            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.26  | 39.12 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 3            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.13  | 37.85 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 3            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.40  | 38.06 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.40  | 38.06 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.60  | 37.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.60  | 37.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.25  | 37.68 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 3           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.25  | 37.68 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 3           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.25  | 37.68 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 3           | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.77  | 43.48 | 3                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.77  | 43.48 | 3                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.77  | 43.48 | 3                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.51  | 37.23 | 2                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.51  | 37.23 | 2                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.51  | 37.23 | 2                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.58  | 36.79 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.58  | 36.79 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.83  | 34.54 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.33  | 39.04 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | APPLES (432)—con.   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 13c               | 19¾ by 12¾ in. (6145 (2))   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 183                 | 52.4                         | 32.7  | 30.5  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 183                 | 52.4                         | 32.7  | 30.5  |
|                   | Tray pack   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 183                 | 52.4                         | 32.7  | 30.5  |
| 13d               | 20½ by 17% in.  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 366                 | 53.0                         | 44.2  | 25.5  |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 366                 | 53.0                         | 44.2  | 25.5  |
|                   | Bag pack  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 366                 | 53.0                         | 44.2  | 25.5  |
| 13e               | 21½ by 16 in.   | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 912                 | 55.1                         | 41.6  | 26.8  |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 912                 | 55.1                         | 41.6  | 26.8  |
|                   | Bag pack  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 912                 | 55.1                         | 41.6  | 26.8  |
| 13f               | 23⅝ by 17½ in.  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 1,371               | 60.8                         | 45.5  | 26.5  |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 1,371               | 60.8                         | 45.5  | 26.5  |
|                   | Bag pack  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 1,371               | 60.8                         | 45.5  | 26.5  |
| 14a               | 16⅞ by 12⅞ (5837 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 174                 | 44.2                         | 32.7  | 31.1  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 174                 | 44.2                         | 32.7  | 31.1  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 174                 | 44.2                         | 32.7  | 31.1  |
| 14b               | 16⅞ by 13½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 627                 | 40.9                         | 34.6  | 36.2  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 627                 | 40.9                         | 34.6  | 36.2  |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 627                 | 40.9                         | 34.6  | 36.2  |
| 14c               | 16⅞ by 14⅞ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 41.5                         | 37.7  | 33.3  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 41.5                         | 37.7  | 33.3  |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 41.5                         | 37.7  | 33.3  |
| 14d               | 16½ by 12⅝ in. (5837 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,100               | 44.6                         | 32.4  | 31.0  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,100               | 44.6                         | 32.4  | 31.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,100               | 44.6                         | 32.4  | 31.0  |
| 14e               | 17⅞ by 13¼ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 37                  | 45.6                         | 35.6  | 29.2  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 37                  | 45.6                         | 35.6  | 29.2  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 37                  | 45.6                         | 35.6  | 29.2  |
| 14f               | 17¼ by 14½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 215                 | 44.4                         | 37.2  | 32.6  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 215                 | 44.4                         | 37.2  | 32.6  |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 215                 | 44.4                         | 37.2  | 32.6  |
| 14g               | 17% by 17% in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 162                 | 45.0                         | 44.6  | 31.5  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 162                 | 45.0                         | 44.6  | 31.5  |
|                   | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 162                 | 45.0                         | 44.6  | 31.5  |
| 14h               | 17% by 12% in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 39                  | 46.2                         | 31.5  | 42.6  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 39                  | 46.2                         | 31.5  | 42.6  |
|                   | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 39                  | 46.2                         | 31.5  | 42.6  |
| 14i               | 18¼ by 16% in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 418                 | 46.4                         | 42.1  | 27.0  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 418                 | 46.4                         | 42.1  | 27.0  |
|                   | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 418                 | 46.4                         | 42.1  | 27.0  |
| 14j               | 18½ by 11% in.  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 120                 | 48.4                         | 31.9  | 28.5  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 120                 | 48.4                         | 31.9  | 28.5  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 120                 | 48.4                         | 31.9  | 28.5  |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | APPLES (432)—con.   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 14k               | 18 $\frac{5}{8}$ by 13 in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 120                 | 47.8                         | 33.7       | 32.3       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 120                 | 47.8                         | 33.7       | 32.3       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 120                 | 47.8                         | 33.7       | 32.3       |
| 14l               | 19 $\frac{5}{8}$ by 14 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (6206 (1)) -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 39                  | 52.0                         | 37.2       | 30.2       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 39                  | 52.0                         | 37.2       | 30.2       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 39                  | 52.0                         | 37.2       | 30.2       |
| 14m               | 20 $\frac{1}{8}$ by 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (6146 (1)) -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 280                 | 53.0                         | 33.0       | 31.1       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 280                 | 53.0                         | 33.0       | 31.1       |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 280                 | 53.0                         | 33.0       | 31.1       |
| 14n               | 20 $\frac{1}{8}$ by 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 432                 | 51.8                         | 47.6       | 31.6       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 432                 | 51.8                         | 47.6       | 31.6       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 432                 | 51.8                         | 47.6       | 31.6       |
| 14o               | 20 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 250                 | 52.5                         | 32.7       | 31.0       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 250                 | 52.5                         | 32.7       | 31.0       |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 250                 | 52.5                         | 32.7       | 31.0       |
| 14p               | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 16 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (6040 (1)) -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 53.0                         | 43.5       | 25.7       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 53.0                         | 43.5       | 25.7       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 53.0                         | 43.5       | 25.7       |
| 14q               | 20 $\frac{5}{8}$ by 13 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 99                  | 53.6                         | 35.8       | 35.2       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 99                  | 53.6                         | 35.8       | 35.2       |
|                   | Pulpwood tray -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 99                  | 53.6                         | 35.8       | 35.2       |
| 14r               | 21 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 11 in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 354                 | 55.5                         | 29.0       | 34.4       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 354                 | 55.5                         | 29.0       | 34.4       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 354                 | 55.5                         | 29.0       | 34.4       |
| 14s               | 23 by 12 in. (6129 (1)) -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,203               | 60.7                         | 32.5       | 31.4       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,203               | 60.7                         | 32.5       | 31.4       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,203               | 60.7                         | 32.5       | 31.4       |
| 14t               | 23 $\frac{1}{8}$ by 13 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 45                  | 60.8                         | 35.5       | 36.9       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 45                  | 60.8                         | 35.5       | 36.9       |
|                   | Pulpwood tray -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 45                  | 60.8                         | 35.5       | 36.9       |
| 14u               | 24 by 18 in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,150               | 61.5                         | 46.1       | 26.2       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,150               | 61.5                         | 46.1       | 26.2       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,150               | 61.5                         | 46.1       | 26.2       |
|                   | ASPARAGUS (12)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 18 by 11 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. -----  | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 2,010               | 49.6                         | 29.7       | 28.5       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 2,010               | 49.6                         | 29.7       | 28.5       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 2,010               | 49.6                         | 29.7       | 28.5       |
| 2                 | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 12 in. -----  | 4                        | 4             | NA            | 1,375               | 45.4                         | 31.6       | 29.6       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 4                        | 4             | NA            | 1,375               | 45.4                         | 31.6       | 29.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 4                        | 4             | NA            | 1,375               | 45.4                         | 31.6       | 29.6       |

See footnotes at end of table.

for 49 commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued

| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 43.79  | 39.77 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 1           | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.79  | 39.77 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 1           | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.79  | 39.77 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | 1           | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 46.94  | 43.56 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 46.94  | 43.56 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 46.94  | 43.56 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 45.56  | 39.50 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 45.56  | 39.50 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 45.56  | 39.50 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.59  | 38.90 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.59  | 38.90 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.59  | 38.90 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.27  | 38.08 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.27  | 38.08 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.27  | 38.08 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.54  | 38.04 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.54  | 38.04 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.54  | 38.04 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.33  | 37.73 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.33  | 37.73 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.33  | 37.73 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 44.08  | 41.64 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 44.08  | 41.64 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 44.08  | 41.64 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.44  | 43.36 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.44  | 43.36 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.44  | 43.36 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.21  | 49.13 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.21  | 49.13 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.21  | 49.13 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.35  | 38.70 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.35  | 38.70 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.35  | 38.70 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.90  | 30.93 | 2                                       | 3                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.90  | 30.93 | 2                                       | 3                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.90  | 30.93 | 2                                       | 3                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 36.20  | 29.01 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 36.20  | 29.01 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 36.20  | 29.01 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup>    | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |      |
|----------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|
|                      |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |      |
|                      |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |      |
| 3                    | ASPARAGUS (12)—con.   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |      |
|                      | 11½ by 9½ in. -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 53                  | 29.8                         | 23.5  | 26.9  |      |
|                      | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 10                  | 29.4                         | 23.4  | 27.0  |      |
|                      | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 10                  | 29.4                         | 23.4  | 27.0  |      |
|                      | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 43                  | 30.2                         | 23.5  | 26.7  |      |
|                      | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 43                  | 30.2                         | 23.5  | 26.7  |      |
| 4                    | 16¼ by 3¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 44.6                         | 10.9  | 26.9  |      |
|                      | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 44.6                         | 10.9  | 26.9  |      |
|                      | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 44.6                         | 10.9  | 26.9  |      |
|                      | AVOCADOS (76)   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |      |
| 1                    | 16¼ by 13½ in. -----  | 47                       | 17     | 19     | 9,068               | 44.5                         | 35.6  | 14.9  |      |
|                      | Wood box -----  | 37                       | 13     | 14     | 7,398               | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 15.6  |      |
|                      | Place pack -----  | 36                       | 13     | 14     | 7,356               | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 15.5  |      |
|                      | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 42                  | 44.5                         | 35.4  | 19.3  |      |
|                      | RSC -----   | 7                        | 5      | 4      | 1,451               | 44.5                         | 35.2  | 13.5  |      |
|                      | Tray pack -----   | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 1,284               | 43.5                         | 35.2  | 15.9  |      |
|                      | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 2      | 1      | 167                 | 45.9                         | 35.1  | 10.2  |      |
|                      | PTHSC -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 19                  | 44.2                         | 38.4  | 10.1  |      |
|                      | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 19                  | 44.2                         | 38.4  | 10.1  |      |
|                      | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 200                 | 45.8                         | 34.6  | 10.0  |      |
|                      | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 200                 | 45.8                         | 34.6  | 10.0  |      |
|                      | 2   | 16⅝ by 13½ in. -----     | 24     | 7      | 8                   | 11,910                       | 44.1  | 35.1  | 13.4 |
|                      |   | RSC -----                | 18     | 4      | 5                   | 10,177                       | 44.1  | 35.1  | 13.8 |
| Tray pack -----      |   | 13                       | 3      | 4      | 7,516               | 44.1                         | 35.1  | 13.5  |      |
| Place pack -----     |   | 5                        | 4      | 4      | 2,661               | 44.1                         | 35.0  | 14.7  |      |
| Wood box -----       |   | 4                        | 2      | 3      | 242                 | 44.6                         | 35.4  | 11.4  |      |
| Place pack -----     |   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 192                 | 44.5                         | 35.4  | 11.3  |      |
| Tray pack -----      |   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 50                  | 44.7                         | 35.4  | 11.6  |      |
| FTHSC -----          |   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 400                 | 42.9                         | 35.2  | 18.1  |      |
| Tray pack -----      |   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 400                 | 42.9                         | 35.2  | 18.1  |      |
| Fiberboard box ----- |   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,091               | 44.4                         | 34.9  | 9.6   |      |
| Tray pack -----      |   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,091               | 44.4                         | 34.9  | 9.6   |      |
| 3                    |   | 17 by 13⅝ in. -----      | 3      | 1      | 1                   | 1,446                        | 45.0  | 35.4  | 12.5 |
|                      |   | RSC -----                | 2      | 1      | 1                   | 1,331                        | 45.0  | 35.4  | 9.8  |
|                      | Tray pack -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,331               | 45.0                         | 35.4  | 9.8   |      |
|                      | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 115                 | 45.0                         | 35.3  | 17.9  |      |
|                      | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 115                 | 45.0                         | 35.3  | 17.9  |      |
| 4a                   | 15⅞ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 766                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 11.2  |      |
|                      | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 766                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 11.2  |      |
|                      | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 766                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 11.2  |      |
| 4b                   | 16⅞ by 13⅞ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 3                   | 43.0                         | 35.6  | 9.8   |      |
|                      | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 3                   | 43.0                         | 35.6  | 9.8   |      |
|                      | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 3                   | 43.0                         | 35.6  | 9.8   |      |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | BEANS (31)  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA)  | 18                       | 5      | 4      | 3,402               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Hamper  | 13                       | 5      | 4      | 2,711               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 13                       | 5      | 4      | 2,711               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Basket  | 3                        | NA     | NA     | 474                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 3                        | NA     | NA     | 474                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Basket  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 197                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 197                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Basket  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 20                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 20                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
| 2                 | 22¾ by 10 in. (3535 (2))  | 5                        | 3      | 1      | 3,984               | 62.9                         | 25.5  | 25.5  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 5                        | 3      | 1      | 3,984               | 62.9                         | 25.5  | 25.5  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 4                        | 3      | 1      | 3,409               | 62.9                         | 25.6  | 25.4  |
|                   | Faced pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 575                 | 62.8                         | 25.3  | 25.6  |
| 3                 | 15½ by 13¾ in.  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 205                 | 44.4                         | 35.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 205                 | 44.4                         | 35.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 205                 | 44.4                         | 35.2  | 27.0  |
| 4                 | 18½ by 16 in.   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 857                 | 47.8                         | 41.3  | 24.3  |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 857                 | 47.8                         | 41.3  | 24.3  |
|                   | Plastic tray  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 520                 | 47.5                         | 41.1  | 24.1  |
|                   | Do  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 337                 | 48.1                         | 41.4  | 24.4  |
| 5a                | 15 by 12 in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 252                 | 42.5                         | 30.9  | 31.2  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 252                 | 42.5                         | 30.9  | 31.2  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 252                 | 42.5                         | 30.9  | 31.2  |
| 5b                | 16¾ by 13½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 142                 | 44.4                         | 35.6  | 18.0  |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 142                 | 44.4                         | 35.6  | 18.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 142                 | 44.4                         | 35.6  | 18.0  |
| 5c                | 19¼ by 16 in.   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 284                 | 55.9                         | 42.0  | 26.7  |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 284                 | 55.9                         | 42.0  | 26.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 284                 | 55.9                         | 42.0  | 26.7  |
| 5d                | 19¾ by 14 in.   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 343                 | 52.5                         | 37.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 343                 | 52.5                         | 37.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 343                 | 52.5                         | 37.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | BEETS (8)   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 19¾ by 16¾ in.  | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 103                 | 56.0                         | 42.3  | 26.4  |
|                   | Wood box  | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 103                 | 56.0                         | 42.3  | 26.4  |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 103                 | 56.0                         | 42.3  | 26.4  |
| 2a                | 19¾ by 11¾ in.  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 10                  | 56.1                         | 30.3  | 20.2  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 10                  | 56.1                         | 30.3  | 20.2  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 10                  | 56.1                         | 30.3  | 20.2  |
| 2b                | 21¼ by 18¼ in.  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 32                  | 59.2                         | 48.0  | 36.9  |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 32                  | 59.2                         | 48.0  | 36.9  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 32                  | 59.2                         | 48.0  | 36.9  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | BEETS (8)—con.  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 2c                | 21¾ by 16¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 210                 | 55.3                         | 41.9  | 28.2  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 210                 | 55.3                         | 41.9  | 28.2  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 210                 | 55.3                         | 41.9  | 28.2  |
| 2d                | 21¾ by 18¾ in. -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 156                 | 62.5                         | 48.0  | 26.0  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 156                 | 62.5                         | 48.0  | 26.0  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 156                 | 62.5                         | 48.0  | 26.0  |
| 2e                | 21¾ by 11½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 74                  | 55.7                         | 30.8  | 30.6  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 74                  | 55.7                         | 30.8  | 30.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 74                  | 55.7                         | 30.8  | 30.6  |
| 2f                | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 13                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 13                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 13                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | BLUEBERRIES (22)  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 17⅝ by 12¾ in. -----  | 11                       | 7      | 7      | 5,002               | 47.1                         | 33.9  | 9.9   |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 7                        | 4      | 5      | 3,046               | 47.3                         | 33.3  | 10.1  |
|                   | Basket -----  | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 839                 | 47.6                         | 33.4  | 9.9   |
|                   | Pulpwood box -----  | 2                        | 1      | 2      | 1,087               | 47.1                         | 33.2  | 10.1  |
|                   | Pulpwood tray -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,120               | 46.6                         | 32.8  | 10.8  |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,500               | 47.0                         | 36.7  | 9.3   |
|                   | Basket -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,500               | 47.0                         | 36.7  | 9.3   |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 281                 | 47.0                         | 33.0  | 9.6   |
|                   | Basket -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 281                 | 47.0                         | 33.0  | 9.6   |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 175                 | 46.5                         | 33.9  | 9.6   |
|                   | Basket -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 175                 | 46.5                         | 33.9  | 9.6   |
| 2                 | 17 by 12¾ in. -----   | 4                        | 2      | 4      | 1,317               | 44.8                         | 36.8  | 9.7   |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 4                        | 2      | 4      | 1,317               | 44.8                         | 36.8  | 9.7   |
|                   | Basket -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 324                 | 44.7                         | 36.9  | 9.7   |
|                   | Pulpwood tray -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 225                 | 44.7                         | 36.7  | 9.5   |
|                   | Pulpwood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 768                 | 44.9                         | 36.5  | 10.0  |
| 3                 | 18 by 13½ in. -----   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 192                 | 49.6                         | 35.2  | 9.7   |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 192                 | 49.6                         | 35.2  | 9.7   |
|                   | Basket -----  | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 192                 | 49.6                         | 35.2  | 9.7   |
| 4a                | 17⅞ by 13½ in. -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 261                 | 47.9                         | 33.9  | 10.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 200                 | 47.4                         | 34.2  | 10.1  |
|                   | Basket -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 200                 | 47.4                         | 34.2  | 10.1  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 61                  | 48.3                         | 33.5  | 10.7  |
|                   | Basket -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 61                  | 48.3                         | 33.5  | 10.7  |
| 4b                | 18⅞ by 12⅝ in. -----  | 2                        | 1      | 2      | 542                 | 48.5                         | 32.7  | 10.7  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 2                        | 1      | 2      | 542                 | 48.5                         | 32.7  | 10.7  |
|                   | Basket -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 254                 | 48.4                         | 32.4  | 10.6  |
|                   | Pulpwood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 288                 | 48.6                         | 32.9  | 10.7  |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | BROCCOLI (17)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 20¾ by 11 in. -----   | 10                       | 9             | 10            | 1,561               | 56.1                         | 29.6       | 26.1       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 10                       | 9             | 10            | 1,561               | 56.1                         | 29.6       | 26.1       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 10                       | 9             | 10            | 1,561               | 56.1                         | 29.6       | 26.1       |
| 2                 | 21¼ by 11 in. (7372 (2)) -----  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 841                 | 54.7                         | 28.1       | 25.5       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 841                 | 54.7                         | 28.1       | 25.5       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 841                 | 54.7                         | 28.1       | 25.5       |
| 3                 | 19¾ by 16 in. -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 4,047               | 56.0                         | 42.1       | 25.8       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 4,047               | 56.0                         | 42.1       | 25.8       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 4,047               | 56.0                         | 42.1       | 25.8       |
| 4a                | 20½ by 11 in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 444                 | 55.9                         | 29.6       | 26.1       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 444                 | 55.9                         | 29.6       | 26.1       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 444                 | 55.9                         | 29.6       | 26.1       |
| 4b                | 21¾ by 13¼ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 123                 | 59.0                         | 33.9       | 23.9       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 123                 | 59.0                         | 33.9       | 23.9       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 123                 | 59.0                         | 33.9       | 23.9       |
|                   | CABBAGE (57)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 21¾ by 16 in. (7307 (23)) -----   | 25                       | 15            | 12            | 10,421              | 56.8                         | 41.7       | 28.6       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 24                       | 14            | 12            | 10,321              | 56.7                         | 41.7       | 28.7       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 21                       | 13            | 11            | 9,489               | 56.8                         | 41.7       | 28.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 832                 | 56.1                         | 41.5       | 29.0       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 100                 | 60.3                         | 41.4       | 26.7       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 100                 | 60.3                         | 41.4       | 26.7       |
| 2                 | 21¾ by 13¾ in. -----  | 4                        | NA            | NA            | 1,755               | 62.1                         | 34.4       | 34.8       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 180                 | 62.4                         | 34.9       | 34.9       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 180                 | 62.4                         | 34.9       | 34.9       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 1,575               | 61.8                         | 33.8       | 34.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 1,575               | 61.8                         | 33.8       | 34.6       |
| 3a                | 19¼ by 16 in. -----   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 82                  | 56.1                         | 42.1       | 26.3       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 82                  | 56.1                         | 42.1       | 26.3       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 82                  | 56.1                         | 42.1       | 26.3       |
| 3b                | 22½ by 16¾ in. (7307 (2)) -----   | 3                        | 3             | 2             | 993                 | 57.1                         | 41.7       | 28.9       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 3                        | 3             | 2             | 993                 | 57.1                         | 41.7       | 28.9       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 549                 | 56.8                         | 41.6       | 28.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 444                 | 57.8                         | 42.0       | 29.0       |
| 3c                | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 430                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Mesh bag -----  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 430                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 430                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 4a                | 19½ by 11¾ in. (4016 (1)) -----   | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 34                  | 56.0                         | 30.0       | 20.6       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 34                  | 56.0                         | 30.0       | 20.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 34                  | 56.0                         | 30.0       | 20.6       |
| 4b                | 22½ by 13 in. (5102 (2)) -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 37                  | 61.7                         | 33.8       | 34.4       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 37                  | 61.7                         | 33.8       | 34.4       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 37                  | 61.7                         | 33.8       | 34.4       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | CABBAGE (57)—con.   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 4c                | 22½ by 13¾ in.  | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 997                 | 61.6                         | 34.8  | 32.9  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 997                 | 61.6                         | 34.8  | 32.9  |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 997                 | 61.6                         | 34.8  | 32.9  |
| 4d                | 22½ by 17 in. (7307 (2))  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 486                 | 56.6                         | 43.9  | 28.8  |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 486                 | 56.6                         | 43.9  | 28.8  |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 486                 | 56.6                         | 43.9  | 28.8  |
| 5a                | 16 by 12¼ in.   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 17                  | 41.4                         | 31.2  | 21.2  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 17                  | 41.4                         | 31.2  | 21.2  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 17                  | 41.4                         | 31.2  | 21.2  |
| 5b                | 21 by 14 in. (7306 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 700                 | 56.5                         | 41.9  | 28.6  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 700                 | 56.5                         | 41.9  | 28.6  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 700                 | 56.5                         | 41.9  | 28.6  |
| 5c                | 21½ by 13½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 717                 | 55.6                         | 35.9  | 35.0  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 717                 | 55.6                         | 35.9  | 35.0  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 717                 | 55.6                         | 35.9  | 35.0  |
| 5d                | 21½ by 14¾ in. (7307 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,460               | 56.1                         | 40.5  | 28.6  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,460               | 56.1                         | 40.5  | 28.6  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,460               | 56.1                         | 40.5  | 28.6  |
| 5e                | 21¾ by 12¾ in. (5102 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 66                  | 61.6                         | 33.5  | 34.9  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 66                  | 61.6                         | 33.5  | 34.9  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 66                  | 61.6                         | 33.5  | 34.9  |
| 5f                | 21¾ by 16¾ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 329                 | 56.8                         | 41.8  | 27.7  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 329                 | 56.8                         | 41.8  | 27.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 329                 | 56.8                         | 41.8  | 27.7  |
| 5g                | 22¼ by 15¾ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 517                 | 57.5                         | 41.1  | 28.8  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 517                 | 57.5                         | 41.1  | 28.8  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 517                 | 57.5                         | 41.1  | 28.8  |
| 5h                | 22½ by 13½ in. (5102 (1))   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 250                 | 62.8                         | 34.3  | 33.9  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 250                 | 62.8                         | 34.3  | 33.9  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 250                 | 62.8                         | 34.3  | 33.9  |
| 5i                | 22¾ by 17¼ in. (7307 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 340                 | 58.7                         | 44.2  | 28.2  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 340                 | 58.7                         | 44.2  | 28.2  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 340                 | 58.7                         | 44.2  | 28.2  |
| 5j                | 23½ by 12½ in.  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 674                 | 65.4                         | 32.0  | 32.3  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 674                 | 65.4                         | 32.0  | 32.3  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 674                 | 65.4                         | 32.0  | 32.3  |
| 5k                | 24 by 12½ in.   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 48                  | 67.1                         | 31.6  | 31.0  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 48                  | 67.1                         | 31.6  | 31.0  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 48                  | 67.1                         | 31.6  | 31.0  |

See footnotes at end of table.

for 49 commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued

| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 49.71  | 44.39 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 49.71  | 44.39 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 49.71  | 44.39 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 62.13  | 59.20 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 62.13  | 59.20 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 62.13  | 59.20 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.96  | 18.73 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 19.96  | 18.73 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 19.96  | 18.73 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 61.48  | 58.42 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 61.48  | 58.42 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 61.48  | 58.42 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 71.98  | 68.17 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 71.98  | 68.17 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 71.98  | 68.17 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 53.48  | 50.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 53.48  | 50.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 53.48  | 50.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 56.98  | 50.90 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 56.98  | 50.90 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 56.98  | 50.90 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 61.48  | 58.23 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 61.48  | 58.23 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 61.48  | 58.23 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 67.09  | 64.32 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 67.09  | 64.32 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 67.09  | 64.32 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 57.29  | 50.27 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 57.29  | 50.27 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 57.29  | 50.27 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 52.17  | 49.12 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.17  | 49.12 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.17  | 49.12 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.50  | 40.15 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.50  | 40.15 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.50  | 40.15 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 58.12  | 52.62 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 58.12  | 52.62 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 58.12  | 52.62 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| CANTALOUPE (48)   |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 21¾ by 13½ in. -----  | 42                       | 25     | 27     | 30,032              | 62.4                         | 34.7  | 36.5  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 42                       | 25     | 27     | 30,032              | 62.4                         | 34.7  | 36.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 35                       | 23     | 20     | 19,425              | 62.4                         | 34.7  | 36.6  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 7                        | 6      | 7      | 10,607              | 62.4                         | 34.7  | 36.2  |
| 2                 | 22 by 12¼ in. -----   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 1,405               | 62.5                         | 34.5  | 37.7  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 1,405               | 62.5                         | 34.5  | 37.7  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 1,405               | 62.5                         | 34.5  | 37.7  |
| 3a                | 21½ by 13¼ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 450                 | 62.4                         | 34.7  | 37.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 450                 | 62.4                         | 34.7  | 37.4  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 450                 | 62.4                         | 34.7  | 37.4  |
| 3b                | 22¼ by 16 in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 115                 | 59.8                         | 42.3  | 20.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 115                 | 59.8                         | 42.3  | 20.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 115                 | 59.8                         | 42.3  | 20.3  |
| 3c                | 23½ by 13 in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 55                  | 62.7                         | 34.8  | 37.8  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 55                  | 62.7                         | 34.8  | 37.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 55                  | 62.7                         | 34.8  | 37.8  |
| CARROTS (94)      |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 54                       | 17     | 23     | 9,773               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 24                       | 7      | 9      | 2,471               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 17                       | 5      | 7      | 2,063               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 7                        | 5      | 5      | 408                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Mesh bag -----  | 20                       | 8      | 10     | 4,691               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 15                       | 7      | 8      | 4,457               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Cellophane bag -----  | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 91                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 143                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Paper bag -----   | 9                        | 5      | 6      | 2,576               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 9                        | 5      | 6      | 2,576               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Paper mesh window bag -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 35                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 35                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
| 2                 | 21¾ by 14½ in. -----  | 10                       | 3      | 6      | 3,736               | 55.4                         | 37.2  | 24.2  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 9                        | 3      | 4      | 3,592               | 55.4                         | 37.2  | 24.2  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 7                        | 3      | 3      | 3,287               | 55.3                         | 37.2  | 24.3  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 305                 | 55.7                         | 37.2  | 23.9  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 144                 | 55.7                         | 37.0  | 23.9  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 144                 | 55.7                         | 37.0  | 23.9  |
| 3                 | 17½ by 9¼ in. (7321 (1)) -----  | 9                        | 4      | 6      | 2,617               | 45.1                         | 24.2  | 26.1  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 9                        | 4      | 6      | 2,617               | 45.1                         | 24.2  | 26.1  |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 9                        | 4      | 6      | 2,617               | 45.1                         | 24.2  | 26.1  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | CARROTS (94)—con.   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 4                 | 21¼ by 14¼ in. (3821 (2))   | 8                        | 3             | 2             | 1,231               | 57.4                         | 36.9       | 23.9       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 4                        | 2             | 1             | 391                 | 58.9                         | 36.8       | 23.9       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 4                        | 2             | 1             | 391                 | 58.9                         | 36.8       | 23.9       |
|                   | RSC   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 655                 | 54.8                         | 37.0       | 23.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 343                 | 54.9                         | 37.0       | 23.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 312                 | 54.5                         | 37.0       | 23.8       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 185                 | 59.0                         | 37.3       | 24.1       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 185                 | 59.0                         | 37.3       | 24.1       |
| 5a                | 20⅝ by 14⅝ in.  | 3                        | 2             | 1             | 404                 | 59.1                         | 36.9       | 24.2       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 3                        | 2             | 1             | 404                 | 59.1                         | 36.9       | 24.2       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 3                        | 2             | 1             | 404                 | 59.1                         | 36.9       | 24.2       |
| 5b                | 21¾ by 18¼ in.  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 701                 | 62.5                         | 48.0       | 26.6       |
|                   | Wood box  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 701                 | 62.5                         | 48.0       | 26.6       |
|                   | Place pack  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 701                 | 62.5                         | 48.0       | 26.6       |
| 6                 | 20½ by 18¼ in.  | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 269                 | 59.2                         | 48.2       | 27.2       |
|                   | Wood box  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 269                 | 59.2                         | 48.2       | 27.2       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 133                 | 59.2                         | 48.2       | 26.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 136                 | 59.2                         | 48.2       | 27.5       |
| 7a                | 17⅞ by 9⅞ in. (7321 (1))  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 175                 | 45.1                         | 25.3       | 26.2       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 175                 | 45.1                         | 25.3       | 26.2       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 175                 | 45.1                         | 25.3       | 26.2       |
| 7b                | 18⅝ by 12½ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 422                 | 53.0                         | 32.9       | 30.4       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 422                 | 53.0                         | 32.9       | 30.4       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 422                 | 53.0                         | 32.9       | 30.4       |
| 7c                | 19⅝ by 12⅝ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 50                  | 50.2                         | 31.9       | 26.3       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 50                  | 50.2                         | 31.9       | 26.3       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 50                  | 50.2                         | 31.9       | 26.3       |
| 7d                | 20 by 12⅝ in.   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 65                  | 51.5                         | 32.9       | 25.7       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 65                  | 51.5                         | 32.9       | 25.7       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 65                  | 51.5                         | 32.9       | 25.7       |
| 7e                | 21⅝ by 14¼ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,333               | 55.3                         | 36.7       | 23.9       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,333               | 55.3                         | 36.7       | 23.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,333               | 55.3                         | 36.7       | 23.9       |
|                   | CAULIFLOWER (37)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 22 by 17½ in. (6552 (6), 6554 (1))  | 13                       | 9             | 10            | 1,761               | 58.9                         | 46.3       | 16.3       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 6                        | 5             | 5             | 477                 | 58.4                         | 46.5       | 14.5       |
|                   | Place pack  | 4                        | 4             | 4             | 101                 | 58.8                         | 46.5       | 14.4       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 376                 | 58.6                         | 46.6       | 14.7       |
|                   | Wood box  | 5                        | 4             | 4             | 790                 | 59.1                         | 46.0       | 16.7       |
|                   | Place pack  | 4                        | 4             | 4             | 786                 | 59.1                         | 46.0       | 16.7       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 4                   | 59.0                         | 45.9       | 16.5       |
|                   | Fiberboard box  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 256                 | 58.4                         | 46.8       | 14.5       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 256                 | 58.4                         | 46.8       | 14.5       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 238                 | 60.7                         | 45.4       | 26.6       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 238                 | 60.7                         | 45.4       | 26.6       |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| 2                 | CAULIFLOWER (37)—con.   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
|                   | 18¼ by 12¼ in. (6550 (10))  | 11                       | 2      | 3      | 8,723               | 46.8                         | 32.2  | 30.7  |
|                   | RSC   | 11                       | 2      | 3      | 8,723               | 46.8                         | 32.2  | 30.7  |
|                   | Cell pack   | 10                       | 2      | 3      | 7,723               | 46.9                         | 32.2  | 30.7  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,000               | 46.3                         | 32.7  | 31.0  |
| 3                 | 18½ by 13½ in.  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 314                 | 47.8                         | 33.7  | 30.8  |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 314                 | 47.8                         | 33.7  | 30.8  |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 240                 | 47.8                         | 33.5  | 30.7  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 74                  | 47.8                         | 33.8  | 30.9  |
| 4a                | 18⅝ by 12½ in. (6550 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 167                 | 47.7                         | 31.8  | 31.0  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 167                 | 47.7                         | 31.8  | 31.0  |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 167                 | 47.7                         | 31.8  | 31.0  |
| 4b                | 20⅝ by 14½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 48                  | 56.5                         | 37.1  | 32.0  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 48                  | 56.5                         | 37.1  | 32.0  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 48                  | 56.5                         | 37.1  | 32.0  |
| 4c                | 21½ by 12½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 635                 | 55.3                         | 31.3  | 35.0  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 635                 | 55.3                         | 31.3  | 35.0  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 635                 | 55.3                         | 31.3  | 35.0  |
| 4d                | 21½ by 17⅝ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 130                 | 56.8                         | 47.5  | 14.4  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 130                 | 56.8                         | 47.5  | 14.4  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 130                 | 56.8                         | 47.5  | 14.4  |
| 4e                | 21¾ by 17½ in. (6552 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 293                 | 58.1                         | 46.5  | 15.7  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 293                 | 58.1                         | 46.5  | 15.7  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 293                 | 58.1                         | 46.5  | 15.7  |
| 4f                | 22 by 11⅝ in.   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 315                 | 61.0                         | 33.5  | 38.7  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 315                 | 61.0                         | 33.5  | 38.7  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 315                 | 61.0                         | 33.5  | 38.7  |
| 4g                | 22⅛ by 17⅝ in. (6552 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 130                 | 58.9                         | 46.8  | 15.2  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 130                 | 58.9                         | 46.8  | 15.2  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 130                 | 58.9                         | 46.8  | 15.2  |
| 4h                | 22⅝ by 17½ in. (6554 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 179                 | 58.3                         | 46.8  | 14.9  |
|                   | Fiberboard box  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 179                 | 58.3                         | 46.8  | 14.9  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 179                 | 58.3                         | 46.8  | 14.9  |
| 4i                | 23 by 13⅝ in.   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 87                  | 61.9                         | 33.9  | 39.3  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 87                  | 61.9                         | 33.9  | 39.3  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 87                  | 61.9                         | 33.9  | 39.3  |
| 4j                | 23 by 15⅝ in.   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 164                 | 61.9                         | 39.3  | 33.6  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 164                 | 61.9                         | 39.3  | 33.6  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 164                 | 61.9                         | 39.3  | 33.6  |
| 4k                | 23⅝ by 14⅝ in.  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 235                 | 63.7                         | 38.2  | 38.4  |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 235                 | 63.7                         | 38.2  | 38.4  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 235                 | 63.7                         | 38.2  | 38.4  |

See footnotes at end of table.

for 49 commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued

| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 23.72  | 21.20 | --                                      | 11               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 23.72  | 21.20 | --                                      | 11               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 23.81  | 21.30 | --                                      | 10               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 22.84  | 20.15 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 23.58  | 19.78 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 23.58  | 19.78 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 24.29  | 20.71 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 22.86  | 18.85 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 20.77  | 17.88 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 20.77  | 17.88 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 20.77  | 17.88 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 39.71  | 36.48 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 39.71  | 36.48 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 39.71  | 36.48 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 37.07  | 34.57 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.07  | 34.57 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.07  | 34.57 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 26.46  | 24.48 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 26.46  | 24.48 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 26.46  | 24.48 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.69  | 17.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.69  | 17.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.69  | 17.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 61.75  | 56.19 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 61.75  | 56.19 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 61.75  | 56.19 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.79  | 23.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.79  | 23.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.79  | 23.48 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.52  | 17.60 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.52  | 17.60 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.52  | 17.60 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 49.56  | 44.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 49.56  | 44.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 49.56  | 44.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.21  | 46.38 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.21  | 46.38 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.21  | 46.38 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 55.15  | 49.62 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 55.15  | 49.62 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 55.15  | 49.62 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | CELERY (53)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 19¼ by 16½ in. (3601 (1))   | 37                       | 18            | 18            | 13,010              | 56.0                         | 42.2       | 26.6       |
|                   | Wood box  | 36                       | 17            | 17            | 12,795              | 56.0                         | 42.2       | 26.6       |
|                   | Place pack  | 32                       | 17            | 17            | 11,156              | 56.0                         | 42.2       | 26.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 4                        | 1             | 1             | 1,639               | 56.0                         | 42.1       | 26.7       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 215                 | 55.8                         | 41.3       | 27.2       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 215                 | 55.8                         | 41.3       | 27.2       |
| 2                 | 19¾ by 16 in. (3601 (2))  | 7                        | 3             | 2             | 2,308               | 55.9                         | 41.2       | 26.6       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 7                        | 3             | 2             | 2,308               | 55.9                         | 41.2       | 26.6       |
|                   | Place pack  | 7                        | 3             | 2             | 2,308               | 55.9                         | 41.2       | 26.6       |
| 3                 | 20¾ by 18¼ in.  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 1,900               | 59.1                         | 48.0       | 36.9       |
|                   | Wood box  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 796                 | 59.1                         | 48.0       | 36.9       |
|                   | Faced pack  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 50                  | 59.0                         | 47.7       | 37.0       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 746                 | 59.2                         | 48.3       | 36.8       |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,104               | 59.0                         | 48.0       | 36.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,104               | 59.0                         | 48.0       | 36.9       |
| 4                 | 21½ by 18½ in.  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 288                 | 59.1                         | 48.1       | 36.8       |
|                   | Wood box  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 288                 | 59.1                         | 48.1       | 36.8       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 288                 | 59.1                         | 48.1       | 36.8       |
| 5a                | 15 by 11 in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 190                 | 38.2                         | 28.7       | 22.3       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 190                 | 38.2                         | 28.7       | 22.3       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 190                 | 38.2                         | 28.7       | 22.3       |
| 5b                | 15½ by 11½ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 404                 | 40.0                         | 30.3       | 23.1       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 404                 | 40.0                         | 30.3       | 23.1       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 404                 | 40.0                         | 30.3       | 23.1       |
| 5c                | 16⅞ by 10¾ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 404                 | 45.8                         | 28.4       | 24.0       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 404                 | 45.8                         | 28.4       | 24.0       |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 404                 | 45.8                         | 28.4       | 24.0       |
| 5d                | Inside dimensions (NA)  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 34                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Paper bag   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 34                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 34                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | CHERRIES (13)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 16¼ by 13½ in.  | 10                       | 7             | 7             | 3,031               | 44.2                         | 35.4       | 12.3       |
|                   | Wood box  | 6                        | 4             | 4             | 2,000               | 44.6                         | 35.4       | 12.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 6                        | 4             | 4             | 2,000               | 44.6                         | 35.4       | 12.2       |
|                   | Wood box  | 4                        | 3             | 3             | 1,031               | 43.7                         | 35.4       | 12.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 4                        | 3             | 3             | 1,031               | 43.7                         | 35.4       | 12.4       |
| 2                 | 14⅞ by 11½ in.  | 3                        | 2             | 3             | 85                  | 39.4                         | 30.4       | 13.3       |
|                   | Wood box  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 69                  | 39.4                         | 30.5       | 13.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 69                  | 39.4                         | 30.5       | 13.4       |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 16                  | 39.4                         | 30.3       | 13.2       |
|                   | Faced pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 16                  | 39.4                         | 30.3       | 13.2       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   | COLLARDS (3)  | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| 1a                | 20 by 16¼ in. -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 182                 | 55.9                         | 41.7  | 26.5  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 182                 | 55.9                         | 41.7  | 26.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 182                 | 55.9                         | 41.7  | 26.5  |
| 1b                | 20¾ by 18½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 5                   | 59.0                         | 47.6  | 37.0  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 5                   | 59.0                         | 47.6  | 37.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 5                   | 59.0                         | 47.6  | 37.0  |
| 1c                | 22¾ by 16¾ in. -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 93                  | 60.4                         | 41.0  | 26.3  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 93                  | 60.4                         | 41.0  | 26.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 93                  | 60.4                         | 41.0  | 26.3  |
|                   | CORN (34)   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 22½ by 14 in. (3727 (4)) -----  | 8                        | 3      | 2      | 9,588               | 62.7                         | 36.4  | 22.3  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 7                        | 3      | 2      | 6,350               | 62.7                         | 36.6  | 22.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 7                        | 3      | 2      | 6,350               | 62.7                         | 36.6  | 22.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 3,238               | 62.4                         | 35.6  | 22.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 3,238               | 62.4                         | 35.6  | 22.3  |
| 2                 | 21¾ by 12 in. (3731 (4)) -----  | 6                        | 5      | 4      | 5,062               | 60.2                         | 30.9  | 24.6  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 6                        | 5      | 4      | 5,062               | 60.2                         | 30.9  | 24.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 6                        | 5      | 4      | 5,062               | 60.2                         | 30.9  | 24.6  |
| 3                 | 21¾ by 11½ in. (3730 (1), 3733 (1)) -----   | 5                        | 3      | 2      | 1,667               | 60.2                         | 28.4  | 23.6  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 4                        | 3      | 2      | 1,585               | 60.1                         | 28.3  | 23.4  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 4                        | 3      | 2      | 1,585               | 60.1                         | 28.3  | 23.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 82                  | 60.5                         | 29.5  | 24.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 82                  | 60.5                         | 29.5  | 24.6  |
| 4a                | 21 by 13¾ in. -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 9,573               | 59.0                         | 36.5  | 24.1  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 9,573               | 59.0                         | 36.5  | 24.1  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 9,573               | 59.0                         | 36.5  | 24.1  |
| 4b                | 21½ by 11½ in. -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,274               | 59.3                         | 30.4  | 24.5  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,274               | 59.3                         | 30.4  | 24.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,274               | 59.3                         | 30.4  | 24.5  |
| 4c                | 22½ by 14½ in. -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 3,300               | 62.9                         | 36.7  | 22.4  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 3,300               | 62.9                         | 36.7  | 22.4  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 3,300               | 62.9                         | 36.7  | 22.4  |
| 4d                | 23¾ by 14 in. -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,280               | 63.0                         | 36.0  | 21.3  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,280               | 63.0                         | 36.0  | 21.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,280               | 63.0                         | 36.0  | 21.3  |
| 4e                | 23½ by 12 in. (3734 (2)) -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 2,719               | 64.7                         | 30.9  | 23.9  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 2,719               | 64.7                         | 30.9  | 23.9  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 2,719               | 64.7                         | 30.9  | 23.9  |
| 4f                | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 6,325               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Paper bag -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 6,325               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 6,325               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |

See footnotes at end of table.

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| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 41.54  | 34.65 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.54  | 34.65 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 41.54  | 34.65 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 27.23  | 18.98 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 27.23  | 18.98 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 27.23  | 18.98 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 29.31  | 22.69 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 29.31  | 22.69 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 29.31  | 22.69 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | .1           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.11  | 47.41 | --                                      | 7                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 52.87  | 48.26 | --                                      | 7                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.87  | 48.26 | --                                      | 7                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 46.82  | 41.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 46.82  | 41.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 49.91  | 44.15 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | 5      | --                            |
| 49.91  | 44.15 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | 5      | --                            |
| 49.91  | 44.15 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | 5      | --                            |
| 45.96  | 40.54 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | 4      | --                            |
| 46.37  | 40.54 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 4      | --                            |
| 46.37  | 40.54 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 4      | --                            |
| 44.32  | 39.55 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 44.32  | 39.55 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 56.32  | 49.03 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 56.32  | 49.03 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 56.32  | 49.03 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 47.05  | 41.23 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 47.05  | 41.23 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 47.05  | 41.23 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 56.85  | 52.01 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 56.85  | 52.01 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 56.85  | 52.01 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 51.69  | 46.83 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 51.69  | 46.83 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 51.69  | 46.83 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.56  | 46.06 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 52.56  | 46.06 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 52.56  | 46.06 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 38.96  | 38.58 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 38.96  | 38.58 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 38.96  | 38.58 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | CORN (34)—con.  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 5a                | 15½ by 12½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 14                  | 38.9                         | 31.1  | 18.9  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 14                  | 38.9                         | 31.1  | 18.9  |
|                   | Pulpboard tray -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 14                  | 38.9                         | 31.1  | 18.9  |
| 5b                | 16½ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 19                  | 42.8                         | 35.1  | 13.8  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 19                  | 42.8                         | 35.1  | 13.8  |
|                   | Pulpboard box -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 19                  | 42.8                         | 35.1  | 13.8  |
| 5c                | 21½ by 10½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 235                 | 60.1                         | 28.5  | 25.2  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 235                 | 60.1                         | 28.5  | 25.2  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 235                 | 60.1                         | 28.5  | 25.2  |
|                   | CRANBERRIES (8)   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 16¼ by 15¼ in. (6517 (3)) -----   | 4                        | 2      | 2      | 1,071               | 42.6                         | 39.6  | 21.2  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 4                        | 2      | 2      | 1,071               | 42.6                         | 39.6  | 21.2  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 566                 | 42.7                         | 39.6  | 21.6  |
|                   | Pulpwood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 5                   | 42.6                         | 39.5  | 20.3  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 500                 | 42.5                         | 39.6  | 21.1  |
| 2                 | 16⅝ by 15½ in. -----  | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 166                 | 42.8                         | 39.6  | 20.6  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 166                 | 42.8                         | 39.6  | 20.6  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 51                  | 42.9                         | 39.6  | 20.9  |
|                   | Pulpwood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 115                 | 42.5                         | 39.6  | 20.0  |
| 3                 | 16⅜ by 12 in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,142               | 42.0                         | 31.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,142               | 42.0                         | 31.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,142               | 42.0                         | 31.2  | 27.0  |
|                   | CUCUMBERS (55)  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 16¼ by 13½ in. -----  | 20                       | 11     | 7      | 6,345               | 44.3                         | 35.6  | 18.1  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 18                       | 10     | 7      | 5,329               | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 18.0  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 13                       | 9      | 7      | 4,523               | 44.6                         | 35.6  | 17.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 5                        | 5      | 3      | 806                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 18.9  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 2                        | 1      | NA     | 1,016               | 42.0                         | 35.9  | 18.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | NA     | 1,016               | 42.0                         | 35.9  | 18.6  |
| 2                 | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 15                       | 6      | 5      | 3,751               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 11                       | 6      | 4      | 2,607               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 7                        | 3      | 3      | 2,062               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 4                        | 3      | 2      | 545                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 853                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 178                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 675                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 41                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 41                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 250                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 250                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | CUCUMBERS (55)—con.   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 3                 | 17½ by 12 in. -----   | 6                        | 3      | 2      | 3,767               | 46.7                         | 31.7  | 30.3  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 5                        | 2      | 1      | 3,483               | 46.8                         | 31.8  | 30.1  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 1      | NA     | 3,410               | 46.6                         | 31.6  | 30.2  |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 48                  | 46.4                         | 31.8  | 30.1  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 25                  | 47.6                         | 32.4  | 30.0  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 284                 | 46.5                         | 31.3  | 31.3  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 284                 | 46.5                         | 31.3  | 31.3  |
| 4                 | 17½ by 11½ in. (5044 (3)) -----   | 3                        | NA     | 1      | 217                 | 47.9                         | 30.9  | 31.0  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 3                        | NA     | 1      | 217                 | 47.9                         | 30.9  | 31.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 3                        | NA     | 1      | 217                 | 47.9                         | 30.9  | 31.0  |
| 5                 | 17½ by 11½ in. -----  | 3                        | 1      | 2      | 656                 | 46.6                         | 31.2  | 29.8  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 3                        | 1      | 2      | 656                 | 46.6                         | 31.2  | 29.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 135                 | 46.5                         | 31.3  | 30.3  |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 500                 | 46.6                         | 31.2  | 29.4  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 21                  | 46.8                         | 31.0  | 29.7  |
| 6                 | 16½ by 11½ in. (5044 (1), 5045 (1)) -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 499                 | 47.3                         | 31.0  | 31.3  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 499                 | 47.3                         | 31.0  | 31.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 499                 | 47.3                         | 31.0  | 31.3  |
| 7a                | 15½ by 10¼ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 160                 | 41.5                         | 27.6  | 23.5  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 160                 | 41.5                         | 27.6  | 23.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 160                 | 41.5                         | 27.6  | 23.5  |
| 7b                | 15½ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 141                 | 45.3                         | 35.5  | 19.6  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 141                 | 45.3                         | 35.5  | 19.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 141                 | 45.3                         | 35.5  | 19.6  |
| 7c                | 15½ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 186                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 19.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 186                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 19.4  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 186                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 19.4  |
| 7d                | 16½ by 12¼ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 420                 | 43.0                         | 32.5  | 16.0  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 420                 | 43.0                         | 32.5  | 16.0  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 420                 | 43.0                         | 32.5  | 16.0  |
| 7e                | 16½ by 12¼ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 133                 | 48.0                         | 32.1  | 31.8  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 133                 | 48.0                         | 32.1  | 31.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 133                 | 48.0                         | 32.1  | 31.8  |
| 7f                | 18½ by 9¼ in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 88                  | 48.4                         | 24.5  | 11.5  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 88                  | 48.4                         | 24.5  | 11.5  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 88                  | 48.4                         | 24.5  | 11.5  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | EGGPLANT (24)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA) (8026 (1))   | 12                       | 7             | 5             | 1,196               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket  | 6                        | 3             | 1             | 628                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Place pack  | 5                        | 3             | 1             | 588                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 40                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket  | 5                        | 4             | 3             | 514                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Place pack  | 4                        | 3             | 3             | 472                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 42                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Hamper  | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 54                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 54                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 2                 | 16½ by 13½ in.  | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 589                 | 44.4                         | 35.4       | 20.3       |
|                   | Wood box  | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 589                 | 44.4                         | 35.4       | 20.3       |
|                   | Place pack  | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 589                 | 44.4                         | 35.4       | 20.3       |
| 3                 | 17 by 12 in. (5044 (3))   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 253                 | 47.8                         | 31.1       | 31.0       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 253                 | 47.8                         | 31.1       | 31.0       |
|                   | Place pack  | 3                        | 1             | 1             | 253                 | 47.8                         | 31.1       | 31.0       |
| 4                 | 16½ by 12 in. (5045 (2))  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 149                 | 47.8                         | 31.2       | 31.9       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 149                 | 47.8                         | 31.2       | 31.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 149                 | 47.8                         | 31.2       | 31.9       |
| 5a                | 16½ by 14¼ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 20.9       |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 20.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 20.9       |
| 5b                | 19¼ by 16 in.   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 60                  | 56.0                         | 42.0       | 25.5       |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 60                  | 56.0                         | 42.0       | 25.5       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 60                  | 56.0                         | 42.0       | 25.5       |
|                   | ENDIVE (3)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 16½ by 12¼ in. (5045 (1))   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 289                 | 47.5                         | 31.1       | 31.8       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 289                 | 47.5                         | 31.1       | 31.8       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 289                 | 47.5                         | 31.1       | 31.8       |
| 2                 | 22½ by 11½ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 135                 | 61.5                         | 28.9       | 23.7       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 135                 | 61.5                         | 28.9       | 23.7       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 135                 | 61.5                         | 28.9       | 23.7       |
|                   | ESCAROLE (8)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 16½ by 11½ in. (5045)   | 5                        | 3             | 3             | 398                 | 47.8                         | 30.9       | 31.4       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 5                        | 3             | 3             | 398                 | 47.8                         | 30.9       | 31.4       |
|                   | Place pack  | 5                        | 3             | 3             | 398                 | 47.8                         | 30.9       | 31.4       |
| 2a                | 17 by 12¼ in.   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 140                 | 47.7                         | 30.7       | 30.8       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 140                 | 47.7                         | 30.7       | 30.8       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 140                 | 47.7                         | 30.7       | 30.8       |
| 2b                | 19½ by 16½ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 20                  | 49.3                         | 42.0       | 28.1       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 20                  | 49.3                         | 42.0       | 28.1       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 20                  | 49.3                         | 42.0       | 28.1       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | ESCAROLE (8)—con.   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 2c                | 22¼ by 11½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 124                 | 56.7                         | 29.7  | 27.3  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 124                 | 56.7                         | 29.7  | 27.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 124                 | 56.7                         | 29.7  | 27.3  |
|                   | GRAPEFRUIT (188)  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 16¾ by 10¾ in. (6486 (49), 6487 (10), 6490 (9), 6491 (6), 6500 (13)) -----  | 88                       | 37     | 48     | 29,326              | 43.7                         | 29.3  | 26.7  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 88                       | 37     | 48     | 29,326              | 43.7                         | 29.3  | 26.7  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 86                       | 36     | 46     | 28,530              | 43.7                         | 29.2  | 26.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 796                 | 44.4                         | 30.1  | 28.1  |
| 2                 | 17 by 10½ in. (6481 (35), 6486 (1), 6847 (1), 6494 (11)) -----  | 49                       | 19     | 16     | 22,541              | 45.1                         | 29.2  | 26.1  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 49                       | 19     | 16     | 22,541              | 45.1                         | 29.2  | 26.1  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 38                       | 18     | 15     | 18,846              | 45.1                         | 29.3  | 26.2  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 11                       | 5      | 5      | 3,695               | 45.1                         | 28.9  | 25.8  |
| 3                 | 21 by 13½ in. (6472 (4), 6473 (5)) -----  | 18                       | 11     | 11     | 10,448              | 54.3                         | 34.3  | 34.9  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 17                       | 11     | 11     | 9,598               | 54.2                         | 34.3  | 34.9  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 17                       | 11     | 11     | 9,598               | 54.2                         | 34.3  | 34.9  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 850                 | 54.8                         | 34.0  | 35.0  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 850                 | 54.8                         | 34.0  | 35.0  |
| 4                 | 17¼ by 11 in. (6481 (6), 6494 (4)) -----  | 10                       | 9      | 8      | 1,992               | 45.3                         | 29.5  | 26.4  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 10                       | 9      | 8      | 1,992               | 45.3                         | 29.5  | 26.4  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 9                        | 8      | 7      | 1,906               | 45.3                         | 29.5  | 26.4  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 86                  | 45.1                         | 29.1  | 26.3  |
| 5                 | 21 by 12 in. (6470 (1), 6476 (5)) -----   | 8                        | 7      | 8      | 6,388               | 54.9                         | 31.7  | 31.2  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 6                        | 5      | 6      | 5,980               | 55.2                         | 31.8  | 29.8  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 6                        | 5      | 6      | 5,980               | 55.2                         | 31.8  | 29.8  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 48                  | 54.2                         | 31.5  | 34.9  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 48                  | 54.2                         | 31.5  | 34.9  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 360                 | 54.0                         | 31.5  | 34.9  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 360                 | 54.0                         | 31.5  | 34.9  |
| 6                 | 17½ by 11¾ in. (6481 (2), 6494 (2)) -----   | 4                        | 4      | 4      | 762                 | 45.5                         | 30.2  | 27.2  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 4                        | 4      | 4      | 762                 | 45.5                         | 30.2  | 27.2  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 4                        | 4      | 4      | 762                 | 45.5                         | 30.2  | 27.2  |
| 7                 | 21¼ by 13½ in. (6473 (2)) -----   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 693                 | 54.2                         | 35.2  | 35.8  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 678                 | 54.1                         | 35.0  | 35.7  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 678                 | 54.1                         | 35.0  | 35.7  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 54.5                         | 35.5  | 36.0  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 54.5                         | 35.5  | 36.0  |
| 8                 | 21½ by 12¾ in. -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 2,117               | 54.5                         | 32.2  | 35.3  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 820                 | 54.9                         | 32.5  | 35.6  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 820                 | 54.9                         | 32.5  | 35.6  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,297               | 54.0                         | 31.8  | 35.0  |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,297               | 54.0                         | 31.8  | 35.0  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup>     | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                       |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                       |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| GRAPEFRUIT (188)—con. |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 9a                    | 17 $\frac{7}{8}$ by 10 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (6481 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 117                 | 45.0                         | 29.8  | 27.2  |
|                       | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 117                 | 45.0                         | 29.8  | 27.2  |
|                       | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 117                 | 45.0                         | 29.8  | 27.2  |
| 9b                    | 17 $\frac{7}{8}$ by 11 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (6494 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 95                  | 45.8                         | 30.8  | 27.9  |
|                       | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 95                  | 45.8                         | 30.8  | 27.9  |
|                       | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 95                  | 45.8                         | 30.8  | 27.9  |
| 9c                    | 19 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 13 $\frac{5}{8}$ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 119                 | 49.8                         | 35.3  | 35.3  |
|                       | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 119                 | 49.8                         | 35.3  | 35.3  |
|                       | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 119                 | 49.8                         | 35.3  | 35.3  |
| 9d                    | 19 $\frac{7}{8}$ by 12 $\frac{3}{8}$ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,251               | 51.2                         | 31.9  | 31.2  |
|                       | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,251               | 51.2                         | 31.9  | 31.2  |
|                       | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,251               | 51.2                         | 31.9  | 31.2  |
| 9e                    | 20 $\frac{3}{8}$ by 12 $\frac{5}{8}$ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 888                 | 51.8                         | 32.3  | 31.7  |
|                       | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 888                 | 51.8                         | 32.3  | 31.7  |
|                       | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 888                 | 51.8                         | 32.3  | 31.7  |
| 9f                    | 21 $\frac{1}{8}$ by 11 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (6470 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 1,428               | 55.0                         | 31.8  | 30.2  |
|                       | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 1,428               | 55.0                         | 31.8  | 30.2  |
|                       | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 1,428               | 55.0                         | 31.8  | 30.2  |
| GRAPES (119)          |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                     | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 14 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.  | 47                       | 32     | 32     | 26,738              | 44.7                         | 38.6  | 16.8  |
|                       | Wood box  | 25                       | 23     | 24     | 11,341              | 44.6                         | 38.6  | 17.3  |
|                       | Place pack  | 22                       | 20     | 21     | 8,891               | 44.6                         | 38.6  | 17.4  |
|                       | Jumble pack   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 2,450               | 44.7                         | 38.6  | 16.8  |
|                       | Wood box  | 20                       | 15     | 13     | 14,531              | 44.7                         | 38.6  | 16.2  |
|                       | Place pack  | 20                       | 15     | 13     | 14,531              | 44.7                         | 38.6  | 16.2  |
|                       | Wood box  | 2                        | 1      | 2      | 866                 | 44.8                         | 38.5  | 17.1  |
|                       | Place pack  | 2                        | 1      | 2      | 866                 | 44.8                         | 38.5  | 17.1  |
| 2a                    | 16 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.  | 24                       | 16     | 15     | 20,132              | 44.8                         | 35.5  | 17.2  |
|                       | Wood box  | 9                        | 6      | 6      | 6,256               | 44.8                         | 35.7  | 17.3  |
|                       | Place pack  | 7                        | 4      | 4      | 5,196               | 44.8                         | 35.7  | 17.3  |
|                       | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,060               | 44.6                         | 35.7  | 17.4  |
|                       | Wood box  | 8                        | 8      | 8      | 3,740               | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 17.4  |
|                       | Place pack  | 7                        | 7      | 7      | 3,678               | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 17.3  |
|                       | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 62                  | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 18.1  |
|                       | Wood box  | 4                        | 4      | 2      | 3,432               | 44.5                         | 35.3  | 17.6  |
|                       | Place pack  | 4                        | 4      | 2      | 3,432               | 44.5                         | 35.3  | 17.6  |
|                       | RSC   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 4,104               | 45.1                         | 34.6  | 15.2  |
|                       | Place pack  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 4,104               | 45.1                         | 34.6  | 15.2  |
|                       | Fiberboard box  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,600               | 46.1                         | 35.6  | 17.8  |
|                       | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,600               | 46.1                         | 35.6  | 17.8  |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | GRAPES (119)—con.   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 2b                | 16¼ by 14 in. -----   | 24                       | 11     | 10     | 22,212              | 44.6                         | 36.7  | 17.6  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 16                       | 8      | 8      | 13,318              | 44.6                         | 36.8  | 17.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 14                       | 8      | 8      | 10,990              | 44.6                         | 36.8  | 17.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 2,328               | 44.7                         | 36.5  | 18.1  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 6                        | 3      | 3      | 2,993               | 44.6                         | 36.8  | 17.4  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 6                        | 3      | 3      | 2,993               | 44.6                         | 36.8  | 17.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 5,450               | 44.5                         | 36.4  | 16.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 5,450               | 44.5                         | 36.4  | 16.8  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 451                 | 44.7                         | 35.0  | 16.9  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 451                 | 44.7                         | 35.0  | 16.9  |
| 3                 | 18¾ by 14½ in. -----  | 15                       | 11     | 7      | 14,080              | 44.9                         | 38.4  | 16.1  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 9                        | 7      | 5      | 5,891               | 50.0                         | 38.4  | 16.2  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 8                        | 7      | 5      | 5,547               | 50.0                         | 38.4  | 16.3  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 344                 | 50.1                         | 38.3  | 15.0  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 4                        | 3      | 2      | 6,915               | 49.7                         | 38.5  | 15.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 4,784               | 49.6                         | 38.4  | 16.2  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 2,131               | 50.0                         | 38.7  | 14.7  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 1,274               | 49.9                         | 38.5  | 16.1  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 1,274               | 49.9                         | 38.5  | 16.1  |
| 4                 | 16 by 14½ in. -----   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 280                 | 44.5                         | 38.5  | 16.2  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 280                 | 44.5                         | 38.5  | 16.2  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 280                 | 44.5                         | 38.5  | 16.2  |
| 5a                | 16¼ by 12¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,503               | 44.7                         | 38.1  | 18.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,503               | 44.7                         | 38.1  | 18.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,503               | 44.7                         | 38.1  | 18.3  |
| 5b                | 16½ by 14¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 862                 | 44.7                         | 38.6  | 17.5  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 862                 | 44.7                         | 38.6  | 17.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 862                 | 44.7                         | 38.6  | 17.5  |
| 5c                | 18¾ by 14¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,550               | 50.0                         | 38.5  | 16.4  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,550               | 50.0                         | 38.5  | 16.4  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,550               | 50.0                         | 38.5  | 16.4  |
| 5d                | 20¾ by 11½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 56                  | 53.6                         | 29.9  | 41.7  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 56                  | 53.6                         | 29.9  | 41.7  |
|                   | Basket -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 56                  | 53.6                         | 29.9  | 41.7  |
| 5e                | 22 by 17 in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 734                 | 61.0                         | 45.3  | 18.0  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 734                 | 61.0                         | 45.3  | 18.0  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 734                 | 61.0                         | 45.3  | 18.0  |
| 5f                | 22½ by 17 in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 2,150               | 61.0                         | 45.5  | 17.5  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 2,150               | 61.0                         | 45.5  | 17.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 2,150               | 61.0                         | 45.5  | 17.5  |
|                   | HONEYDEWS (33)  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 22¼ by 16 in. -----   | 21                       | 13     | 16     | 15,742              | 59.9                         | 42.1  | 21.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 21                       | 13     | 16     | 15,742              | 59.9                         | 42.1  | 21.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 21                       | 13     | 16     | 15,742              | 59.9                         | 42.1  | 21.3  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup>   | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                     |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                     |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| HONEYDEWS (33)—con. |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 2                   | 17 by 15¼ in. (6568 (4), 6569 (1))  | 5                        | 3      | 3      | 6,812               | 45.3                         | 41.3  | 18.6  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 6,787               | 45.4                         | 41.4  | 18.7  |
|                     | Cell pack   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 6,664               | 45.4                         | 40.9  | 19.1  |
|                     | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 123                 | 45.4                         | 41.9  | 18.3  |
|                     | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 25                  | 45.1                         | 41.0  | 18.0  |
|                     | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 25                  | 45.1                         | 41.0  | 18.0  |
| 3                   | 22 by 16⅝ in.   | 3                        | 3      | 2      | 2,643               | 59.9                         | 42.1  | 21.7  |
|                     | Wood box  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 2,343               | 59.8                         | 42.1  | 21.3  |
|                     | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 2,343               | 59.8                         | 42.1  | 21.3  |
|                     | Wood box  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 300                 | 60.0                         | 42.0  | 22.5  |
|                     | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 300                 | 60.0                         | 42.0  | 22.5  |
| 4                   | 21⅝ by 15⅝ in.  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 255                 | 56.4                         | 41.5  | 18.9  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 255                 | 56.4                         | 41.5  | 18.9  |
|                     | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 56.3                         | 40.8  | 17.4  |
|                     | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 155                 | 56.5                         | 42.2  | 20.3  |
| 5a                  | 21⅝ by 15⅝ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 245                 | 55.1                         | 40.0  | 19.8  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 245                 | 55.1                         | 40.0  | 19.8  |
|                     | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 245                 | 55.1                         | 40.0  | 19.8  |
| 5b                  | 21⅝ by 15⅝ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 33                  | 56.3                         | 40.6  | 17.2  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 33                  | 56.3                         | 40.6  | 17.2  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 33                  | 56.3                         | 40.6  | 17.2  |
| LEMONS (89)         |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                   | 16⅝ by 10¾ in. (6490 (76), 6491 (10))   | 86                       | 28     | 41     | 24,201              | 43.5                         | 29.2  | 27.9  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 84                       | 26     | 40     | 23,955              | 43.5                         | 29.2  | 27.9  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 58                       | 21     | 31     | 18,312              | 43.4                         | 29.2  | 27.9  |
|                     | Place pack  | 18                       | 15     | 17     | 3,578               | 43.6                         | 29.3  | 27.9  |
|                     | Bag pack  | 8                        | 4      | 4      | 2,065               | 43.5                         | 29.3  | 28.3  |
|                     | Fiberboard box  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 246                 | 43.5                         | 29.0  | 27.5  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 126                 | 43.6                         | 29.1  | 27.5  |
|                     | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 43.3                         | 28.9  | 27.5  |
| 2                   | 16⅝ by 11¼ in. (6490 (2))   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 843                 | 43.9                         | 29.5  | 28.3  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 843                 | 43.9                         | 29.5  | 28.3  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 843                 | 43.9                         | 29.5  | 28.3  |
| 3                   | 16¼ by 11¼ in. (6490 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 43.4                         | 29.3  | 28.1  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 43.4                         | 29.3  | 28.1  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 43.4                         | 29.3  | 28.1  |
| LETTUCE (134)       |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                   | 21¾ by 16¼ in. (7307 (1), 7308 (1))   | 41                       | 32     | 38     | 38,632              | 55.6                         | 41.5  | 28.6  |
|                     | RSC   | 41                       | 32     | 38     | 38,632              | 55.6                         | 41.5  | 28.6  |
|                     | Place pack  | 41                       | 32     | 38     | 38,632              | 55.6                         | 41.5  | 28.6  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
| 2                 | LETTUCE (134)—con.<br>21 by 14 in. (7306 (37), 7311 (1))  | 38                       | 24            | 27            | 30,235              | 54.7                         | 36.1       | 26.8       |
|                   | RSC   | 37                       | 24            | 27            | 29,495              | 54.7                         | 36.2       | 26.8       |
|                   | Place pack  | 33                       | 22            | 25            | 25,246              | 54.7                         | 36.2       | 26.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 4                        | 4             | 4             | 4,249               | 54.5                         | 36.1       | 26.3       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 740                 | 55.9                         | 37.1       | 26.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 740                 | 55.9                         | 37.1       | 26.9       |
| 3                 | 21½ by 16½ in.  | 11                       | 9             | 9             | 8,002               | 56.3                         | 42.9       | 28.0       |
|                   | RSC   | 11                       | 9             | 9             | 8,002               | 56.3                         | 42.9       | 28.0       |
|                   | Place pack  | 11                       | 9             | 9             | 8,002               | 56.3                         | 42.9       | 28.0       |
| 4                 | 21½ by 16½ in.  | 6                        | 5             | 5             | 5,770               | 55.5                         | 41.6       | 28.5       |
|                   | RSC   | 6                        | 5             | 5             | 5,770               | 55.5                         | 41.6       | 28.5       |
|                   | Place pack  | 6                        | 5             | 5             | 5,770               | 55.5                         | 41.6       | 28.5       |
| 5                 | 17 by 11½ in. (5044 (1))  | 4                        | NA            | NA            | 572                 | 48.0                         | 30.9       | 31.4       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 4                        | NA            | NA            | 572                 | 48.0                         | 30.9       | 31.4       |
|                   | Place pack  | 4                        | NA            | NA            | 572                 | 48.0                         | 30.9       | 31.4       |
| 6a                | 20½ by 10 in. (7313 (1))  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 4,209               | 54.8                         | 26.6       | 38.0       |
|                   | RSC   | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 4,209               | 54.8                         | 26.6       | 38.0       |
|                   | Place pack  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 4,209               | 54.8                         | 26.6       | 38.0       |
| 6b                | Inside dimensions (NA) (8002 (1))   | 3                        | NA            | NA            | 102                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Climax basket   | 3                        | NA            | NA            | 102                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Place pack  | 3                        | NA            | NA            | 102                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 7a                | 16½ by 12¼ in.  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 305                 | 47.2                         | 31.4       | 31.3       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 305                 | 47.2                         | 31.4       | 31.3       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 305                 | 47.2                         | 31.4       | 31.3       |
| 7b                | 19½ by 12½ in.  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 496                 | 51.1                         | 32.1       | 20.4       |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 496                 | 51.1                         | 32.1       | 20.4       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 496                 | 51.1                         | 32.1       | 20.4       |
| 7c                | 21 by 16½ in.   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 1,364               | 53.5                         | 41.4       | 25.7       |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 1,364               | 53.5                         | 41.4       | 25.7       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 1,364               | 53.5                         | 41.4       | 25.7       |
| 7d                | 21½ by 18½ in.  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 1,109               | 59.3                         | 47.8       | 37.3       |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 362                 | 59.4                         | 47.5       | 37.8       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 362                 | 59.4                         | 47.5       | 37.8       |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 747                 | 59.1                         | 48.0       | 36.7       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 747                 | 59.1                         | 48.0       | 36.7       |
| 7e                | 21¼ by 13½ in. (7306 (1))   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,865               | 54.3                         | 35.2       | 26.5       |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,865               | 54.3                         | 35.2       | 26.5       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,865               | 54.3                         | 35.2       | 26.5       |
| 7f                | 21½ by 14½ in.  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,778               | 55.8                         | 40.1       | 26.9       |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,778               | 55.8                         | 40.1       | 26.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,778               | 55.8                         | 40.1       | 26.9       |
| 7g                | 22½ by 14½ in.  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 408                 | 59.6                         | 36.9       | 22.8       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 408                 | 59.6                         | 36.9       | 22.8       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 408                 | 59.6                         | 36.9       | 22.8       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   | LETTUCE (134)—con.  | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
| 8a                | 18½ by 15½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 72                  | 51.7                         | 39.4       | 20.4       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 72                  | 51.7                         | 39.4       | 20.4       |
|                   | Place box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 72                  | 51.7                         | 39.4       | 20.4       |
| 8b                | 18½ by 15½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 129                 | 51.7                         | 40.7       | 20.0       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 129                 | 51.7                         | 40.7       | 20.0       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 129                 | 51.7                         | 40.7       | 20.0       |
| 8c                | 19 by 9 in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 293                 | 48.9                         | 23.3       | 16.5       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 293                 | 48.9                         | 23.3       | 16.5       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 293                 | 48.9                         | 23.3       | 16.5       |
| 8d                | 20¼ by 18½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 20                  | 59.3                         | 48.5       | 37.0       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 20                  | 59.3                         | 48.5       | 37.0       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 20                  | 59.3                         | 48.5       | 37.0       |
| 8e                | 20¾ by 16¼ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 516                 | 53.5                         | 41.4       | 25.6       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 516                 | 53.5                         | 41.4       | 25.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 516                 | 53.5                         | 41.4       | 25.6       |
| 8f                | 20¾ by 18¼ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 37                  | 59.3                         | 48.4       | 37.1       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 37                  | 59.3                         | 48.4       | 37.1       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 37                  | 59.3                         | 48.4       | 37.1       |
| 8g                | 21 by 13¼ in. (7306 (1)) -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 245                 | 56.2                         | 36.1       | 27.0       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 245                 | 56.2                         | 36.1       | 27.0       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 245                 | 56.2                         | 36.1       | 27.0       |
| 8h                | 21½ by 17½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 250                 | 59.0                         | 46.6       | 36.3       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 250                 | 59.0                         | 46.6       | 36.3       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 250                 | 59.0                         | 46.6       | 36.3       |
| 8i                | 21½ by 16½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 613                 | 55.7                         | 42.7       | 28.4       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 613                 | 55.7                         | 42.7       | 28.4       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 613                 | 55.7                         | 42.7       | 28.4       |
| 8j                | 21½ by 18¼ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,088               | 59.2                         | 48.0       | 36.9       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,088               | 59.2                         | 48.0       | 36.9       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,088               | 59.2                         | 48.0       | 36.9       |
| 8k                | 21½ by 11½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 39                  | 62.5                         | 29.7       | 36.1       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 39                  | 62.5                         | 29.7       | 36.1       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 39                  | 62.5                         | 29.7       | 36.1       |
| 8l                | 22 by 17½ in. -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,763               | 60.4                         | 45.7       | 26.8       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,763               | 60.4                         | 45.7       | 26.8       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,763               | 60.4                         | 45.7       | 26.8       |
| 8m                | 22½ by 17½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,691               | 57.3                         | 43.9       | 27.7       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,691               | 57.3                         | 43.9       | 27.7       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,691               | 57.3                         | 43.9       | 27.7       |
| 8n                | 22¾ by 13¼ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 352                 | 62.5                         | 36.1       | 22.3       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 352                 | 62.5                         | 36.1       | 22.3       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 352                 | 62.5                         | 36.1       | 22.3       |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | LIMES (43)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 12¼ by 9½ in. -----   | 13                       | 7             | 5             | 683                 | 33.5                         | 26.7       | 10.4       |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 12                       | 6             | 5             | 605                 | 33.7                         | 26.9       | 10.3       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 9                        | 5             | 4             | 525                 | 33.6                         | 26.8       | 10.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 34                  | 34.0                         | 27.1       | 10.4       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 46                  | 33.4                         | 26.8       | 10.4       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 78                  | 31.1                         | 24.2       | 11.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 78                  | 31.1                         | 24.2       | 11.7       |
| 2                 | 12½ by 10 in. -----   | 11                       | 6             | 7             | 1,027               | 33.8                         | 27.3       | 11.3       |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 11                       | 6             | 7             | 1,027               | 33.8                         | 27.3       | 11.3       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 7                        | 3             | 4             | 689                 | 33.7                         | 27.0       | 11.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 4                        | 4             | 4             | 338                 | 33.9                         | 27.7       | 11.6       |
| 3a                | 16½ by 11¼ in. -----  | 4                        | 2             | 3             | 411                 | 43.8                         | 29.7       | 19.2       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 343                 | 42.9                         | 29.9       | 16.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 300                 | 41.3                         | 30.2       | 17.2       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 43                  | 44.5                         | 29.5       | 15.6       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 48                  | 44.8                         | 29.6       | 15.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 48                  | 44.8                         | 29.6       | 15.6       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 20                  | 44.5                         | 29.5       | 28.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 20                  | 44.5                         | 29.5       | 28.3       |
| 3b                | 17 by 11¼ in. -----   | 4                        | 2             | 2             | 664                 | 45.5                         | 30.5       | 27.3       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 4                        | 2             | 2             | 664                 | 45.5                         | 30.5       | 27.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 3                        | 2             | 1             | 619                 | 45.7                         | 30.6       | 27.1       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 45                  | 45.0                         | 30.2       | 28.0       |
| 4                 | 16½ by 11¼ in. -----  | 3                        | 2             | 3             | 555                 | 44.6                         | 30.5       | 27.2       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 3                        | 2             | 3             | 555                 | 44.6                         | 30.5       | 27.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 420                 | 44.4                         | 30.4       | 27.1       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 135                 | 44.9                         | 30.7       | 27.3       |
| 5a                | 16 by 11¼ in. -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 135                 | 44.5                         | 29.4       | 15.7       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 67                  | 44.5                         | 29.4       | 15.8       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 67                  | 44.5                         | 29.4       | 15.8       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 68                  | 44.5                         | 29.4       | 15.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 68                  | 44.5                         | 29.4       | 15.6       |
| 5b                | 16¼ by 10½ in. (6490 (1)) -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 131                 | 43.6                         | 29.3       | 28.4       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 131                 | 43.6                         | 29.3       | 28.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 131                 | 43.6                         | 29.3       | 28.4       |
| 6a                | 11½ by 9¼ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 100                 | 28.4                         | 23.5       | 27.2       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 100                 | 28.4                         | 23.5       | 27.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 100                 | 28.4                         | 23.5       | 27.2       |
| 6b                | 12¾ by 9¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 60                  | 33.7                         | 28.0       | 10.2       |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 60                  | 33.7                         | 28.0       | 10.2       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 60                  | 33.7                         | 28.0       | 10.2       |
| 6c                | 16¼ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 83                  | 44.3                         | 35.4       | 18.2       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 83                  | 44.3                         | 35.4       | 18.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 83                  | 44.3                         | 35.4       | 18.2       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |  |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |  | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | LIMES (43)—con.  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 6d                | 19½ by 8 in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 3                   | 50.0                         | 20.8       | 10.0       |
|                   | RSC -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 3                   | 50.0                         | 20.8       | 10.0       |
|                   | Bag pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 3                   | 50.0                         | 20.8       | 10.0       |
|                   | MELONS (OTHER) (16)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 22¼ by 16 in. -----  | 16                       | 10            | 11            | 10,937              | 59.8                         | 42.3       | 21.8       |
|                   | Wood box -----   | 16                       | 10            | 11            | 10,937              | 59.8                         | 42.3       | 21.8       |
|                   | Place pack -----   | 16                       | 10            | 11            | 10,937              | 59.8                         | 42.3       | 21.8       |
|                   | MUSHROOMS (26)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA) -----   | 11                       | 10            | 3             | 4,646               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Climax basket -----  | 11                       | 10            | 3             | 4,646               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----  | 11                       | 10            | 3             | 4,646               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 2                 | 18¼ by 13¾ in. -----   | 6                        | 1             | 1             | 7,168               | 49.9                         | 34.2       | 10.4       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----   | 6                        | 1             | 1             | 7,168               | 49.9                         | 34.2       | 10.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----  | 6                        | 1             | 1             | 7,168               | 49.9                         | 34.2       | 10.4       |
| 3                 | 17¼ by 13 in. -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 28                  | 50.1                         | 34.9       | 10.8       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 28                  | 50.1                         | 34.9       | 10.8       |
|                   | Cup -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 28                  | 50.1                         | 34.9       | 10.8       |
| 4a                | 14 by 10½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 15                  | 37.8                         | 26.0       | 9.7        |
|                   | RSC -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 15                  | 37.8                         | 26.0       | 9.7        |
|                   | Jumble pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 15                  | 37.8                         | 26.0       | 9.7        |
| 4b                | 14½ by 14¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 36                  | 38.4                         | 38.1       | 10.5       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 36                  | 38.4                         | 38.1       | 10.5       |
|                   | Cup -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 36                  | 38.4                         | 38.1       | 10.5       |
| 4c                | 16¼ by 14½ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 10                  | 44.6                         | 38.2       | 14.0       |
|                   | Wood box -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 10                  | 44.6                         | 38.2       | 14.0       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 10                  | 44.6                         | 38.2       | 14.0       |
| 4d                | 16¾ by 16¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 41                  | 42.9                         | 42.7       | 27.3       |
|                   | RSC -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 41                  | 42.9                         | 42.7       | 27.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 41                  | 42.9                         | 42.7       | 27.3       |
| 4e                | 17¾ by 13¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 47.5                         | 34.0       | 9.7        |
|                   | RSC -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 47.5                         | 34.0       | 9.7        |
|                   | Pulpboard till -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 47.5                         | 34.0       | 9.7        |
| 4f                | 18¾ by 13¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 678                 | 50.2                         | 34.6       | 10.3       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 678                 | 50.2                         | 34.6       | 10.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 678                 | 50.2                         | 34.6       | 10.3       |
| 4g                | 18¾ by 12¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 11                  | 50.4                         | 35.1       | 10.4       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 11                  | 50.4                         | 35.1       | 10.4       |
|                   | Cup -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 11                  | 50.4                         | 35.1       | 10.4       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   | NECTARINES (46)   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| 1                 | 16½ by 13½ in. -----  | 45                       | 24     | 22     | 28,645              | 44.6                         | 35.4  | 16.2  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 43                       | 22     | 20     | 24,430              | 44.6                         | 35.4  | 16.2  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 35                       | 18     | 18     | 19,759              | 44.6                         | 35.4  | 16.1  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 8                        | 6      | 5      | 4,671               | 44.6                         | 35.4  | 16.8  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 44.4                         | 35.4  | 13.4  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 44.4                         | 35.4  | 13.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,200               | 44.4                         | 35.5  | 16.8  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,200               | 44.4                         | 35.5  | 16.8  |
| 2                 | 17 by 10½ in. -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 200                 | 47.5                         | 28.8  | 20.4  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 200                 | 47.5                         | 28.8  | 20.4  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 200                 | 47.5                         | 28.8  | 20.4  |
|                   | ONIONS, DRY (194)   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 170                      | 76     | 78     | 38,195              | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Mesh bag -----  | 157                      | 74     | 75     | 27,797              | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 154                      | 73     | 74     | 27,429              | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 3                        | 2      | 3      | 2,368               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Paper bag -----   | 8                        | 5      | 5      | 4,783               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 8                        | 5      | 5      | 4,783               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Paper bag -----   | 4                        | 1      | 1      | 2,284               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 2,206               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 78                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Cloth bag -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,331               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,331               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
| 2                 | 17½ by 13 in. (6649 (8)) -----  | 10                       | 4      | 7      | 3,086               | 45.5                         | 35.2  | 25.5  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 9                        | 4      | 6      | 2,992               | 45.6                         | 35.3  | 25.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 9                        | 4      | 6      | 2,992               | 45.6                         | 35.3  | 25.7  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 94                  | 44.6                         | 34.5  | 24.2  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 94                  | 44.6                         | 34.5  | 24.2  |
| 3                 | 21½ by 11½ in. -----  | 4                        | 1      | 1      | 1,885               | 55.9                         | 29.7  | 27.1  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 867                 | 55.9                         | 28.9  | 27.1  |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 867                 | 55.9                         | 28.9  | 27.1  |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,018               | 56.0                         | 30.6  | 27.1  |
|                   | Mesh bag -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 620                 | 55.9                         | 32.1  | 27.2  |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 398                 | 56.1                         | 29.0  | 26.9  |
| 4a                | 17 by 13½ in. -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,984               | 44.4                         | 34.7  | 24.0  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,984               | 44.4                         | 34.7  | 24.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 1,984               | 44.4                         | 34.7  | 24.0  |
| 4b                | 17½ by 13¾ in. -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 550                 | 45.3                         | 35.6  | 24.4  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 550                 | 45.3                         | 35.6  | 24.4  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 550                 | 45.3                         | 35.6  | 24.4  |
| 5a                | 15½ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 96                  | 39.8                         | 33.8  | 29.8  |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 96                  | 39.8                         | 33.8  | 29.8  |
|                   | Tray -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 96                  | 39.8                         | 33.8  | 29.8  |

See footnotes at end of table.

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| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 24.76  | 20.98 | --                                      | 44               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 24.83  | 21.04 | --                                      | 42               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 24.87  | 21.09 | --                                      | 34               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 24.72  | 20.82 | --                                      | 8                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 21.00  | 17.59 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 21.00  | 17.59 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.23  | 22.10 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.23  | 22.10 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 28.92  | 25.96 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 28.92  | 25.96 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 28.92  | 25.96 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 46.42  | 45.98 | 29                                      | 62               | 9                      | 19               | 6              | --          | 33           | --             | --     | 12                            |
| 45.94  | 45.51 | 28                                      | 62               | 9                      | 19               | 6              | --          | 24           | --             | --     | 9                             |
| 46.24  | 45.81 | 28                                      | 62               | 8                      | 19               | 6              | --          | 23           | --             | --     | 8                             |
| 30.78  | 30.45 | --                                      | --               | 1                      | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 51.69  | 51.14 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 7            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 51.69  | 51.14 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 7            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 57.85  | 57.24 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 3                             |
| 60.04  | 59.36 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 2                             |
| 51.27  | 50.89 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 33.48  | 33.04 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 33.48  | 33.04 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.80  | 40.61 | --                                      | 10               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.68  | 40.41 | --                                      | 9                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.68  | 40.41 | --                                      | 9                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.88  | 42.38 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.88  | 42.38 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 48.60  | 46.70 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 48.17  | 45.92 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 48.17  | 45.92 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 49.02  | 47.49 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 48.52  | 42.17 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 49.52  | 47.81 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.88  | 41.36 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.88  | 41.36 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.88  | 41.36 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.83  | 42.31 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.83  | 42.31 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.83  | 42.31 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 32.35  | 31.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 32.35  | 31.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 32.35  | 31.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup>      | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                        |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                        |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| ONIONS, DRY (194)—con. |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 5b                     | 16¾ by 11½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 11                  | 44.7                         | 30.5  | 29.0  |
|                        | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 11                  | 44.7                         | 30.5  | 29.0  |
|                        | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 11                  | 44.7                         | 30.5  | 29.0  |
| 5c                     | 17½ by 12½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 10                  | 45.4                         | 30.2  | 34.0  |
|                        | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 10                  | 45.4                         | 30.2  | 34.0  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 10                  | 45.4                         | 30.2  | 34.0  |
| 5d                     | 17¾ by 16¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 102                 | 45.5                         | 42.4  | 19.0  |
|                        | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 102                 | 45.5                         | 42.4  | 19.0  |
|                        | Pulpwood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 102                 | 45.5                         | 42.4  | 19.0  |
| 5e                     | 18 by 17½ in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 75                  | 45.8                         | 43.6  | 19.6  |
|                        | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 75                  | 45.8                         | 43.6  | 19.6  |
|                        | Pulpwood tray -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 75                  | 45.8                         | 43.6  | 19.6  |
| 5f                     | 21¾ by 11 in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 55.6                         | 28.6  | 26.8  |
|                        | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 55.6                         | 28.6  | 26.8  |
|                        | Polyethylene bag -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 55.6                         | 28.6  | 26.8  |
| ONIONS, GREEN (19)     |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1a                     | 15¾ by 10¾ in. (7370 (2)) -----   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 635                 | 41.3                         | 28.1  | 30.9  |
|                        | RSC -----   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 635                 | 41.3                         | 28.1  | 30.9  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 635                 | 41.3                         | 28.1  | 30.9  |
| 1b                     | 19½ by 11½ in. (4016 (1)) -----   | 3                        | NA     | NA     | 342                 | 56.0                         | 30.2  | 20.0  |
|                        | Wirebound box -----   | 3                        | NA     | NA     | 342                 | 56.0                         | 30.2  | 20.0  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 3                        | NA     | NA     | 342                 | 56.0                         | 30.2  | 20.0  |
| 2a                     | 15¾ by 9¾ in. -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 188                 | 41.2                         | 25.4  | 30.3  |
|                        | RSC -----   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 188                 | 41.2                         | 25.4  | 30.3  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 188                 | 41.2                         | 25.4  | 30.3  |
| 2b                     | 19½ by 16 in. -----   | 2                        | 1      | NA     | 31                  | 56.1                         | 42.1  | 25.6  |
|                        | Wood box -----  | 2                        | 1      | NA     | 31                  | 56.1                         | 42.1  | 25.6  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1      | NA     | 31                  | 56.1                         | 42.1  | 25.6  |
| 2c                     | 19¾ by 12 in. (4016 (1)) -----  | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 283                 | 56.0                         | 30.9  | 19.9  |
|                        | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | NA     | NA     | 283                 | 56.0                         | 30.9  | 19.9  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 14                  | 56.0                         | 30.9  | 19.9  |
|                        | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 269                 | 56.0                         | 30.9  | 19.8  |
| 3a                     | 15¾ by 13¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 258                 | 44.4                         | 35.9  | 27.0  |
|                        | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 258                 | 44.4                         | 35.9  | 27.0  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 258                 | 44.4                         | 35.9  | 27.0  |
| 3b                     | 15¾ by 14 in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 1,736               | 44.5                         | 36.2  | 26.5  |
|                        | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 1,736               | 44.5                         | 36.2  | 26.5  |
|                        | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 1,736               | 44.5                         | 36.2  | 26.5  |
| 3c                     | 15¾ by 13¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,024               | 44.7                         | 35.7  | 27.0  |
|                        | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,024               | 44.7                         | 35.7  | 27.0  |
|                        | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,024               | 44.7                         | 35.7  | 27.0  |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup>       | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                         |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                         |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| ONIONS, GREEN (19)—con. |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 3d                      | 16 by 8 in. ....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 41.0                         | 21.0  | 24.0  |
|                         | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 41.0                         | 21.0  | 24.0  |
|                         | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 41.0                         | 21.0  | 24.0  |
| 3e                      | 16 by 12 in. ....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 41.6                         | 30.7  | 33.4  |
|                         | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 41.6                         | 30.7  | 33.4  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 36                  | 41.6                         | 30.7  | 33.4  |
| 3f                      | 17½ by 11¼ in. ....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 40                  | 46.0                         | 29.0  | 28.9  |
|                         | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 40                  | 46.0                         | 29.0  | 28.9  |
|                         | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 40                  | 46.0                         | 29.0  | 28.9  |
| 3g                      | 18½ by 15¼ in. ....   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 50                  | 51.8                         | 40.0  | 21.5  |
|                         | Wirebound box .....   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 50                  | 51.8                         | 40.0  | 21.5  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 50                  | 51.8                         | 40.0  | 21.5  |
| ORANGES (181)           |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                       | 16¾ by 10¾ in. (3673 (2),<br>6490 (117), 6491 (20),<br>6494 (1), 6498 (3)) .....  | 147                      | 68     | 67     | 56,109              | 43.8                         | 29.1  | 27.8  |
|                         | FTHSC .....   | 143                      | 64     | 63     | 53,998              | 43.7                         | 29.1  | 27.8  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 114                      | 58     | 51     | 43,853              | 43.7                         | 29.1  | 27.8  |
|                         | Jumble pack .....   | 23                       | 17     | 19     | 7,544               | 43.9                         | 29.1  | 27.7  |
|                         | Bag pack .....  | 6                        | 4      | 4      | 2,601               | 43.9                         | 29.1  | 27.7  |
|                         | Wirebound box .....   | 4                        | 4      | 4      | 2,111               | 45.7                         | 27.5  | 27.8  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 2,043               | 45.7                         | 27.5  | 27.8  |
|                         | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 68                  | 45.8                         | 27.4  | 27.7  |
| 2                       | 17 by 10¾ in. (6481 (12), 6490 (1),<br>6491 (1), 6494 (7), 6499 (1)) .....  | 22                       | 17     | 15     | 11,565              | 45.0                         | 28.0  | 26.8  |
|                         | FTHSC .....   | 22                       | 17     | 15     | 11,565              | 45.0                         | 28.0  | 26.8  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 16                       | 13     | 12     | 10,243              | 44.9                         | 29.3  | 26.9  |
|                         | Jumble pack .....   | 6                        | 5      | 5      | 1,322               | 45.3                         | 29.6  | 26.4  |
| 3                       | 24¾ by 12 in. ....  | 4                        | 3      | 4      | 2,760               | 67.1                         | 30.8  | 31.1  |
|                         | Wirebound box .....   | 4                        | 3      | 4      | 2,760               | 67.1                         | 30.8  | 31.1  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 2                        | 1      | 2      | 1,030               | 67.2                         | 30.6  | 31.0  |
|                         | Jumble pack .....   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,730               | 67.0                         | 30.9  | 31.3  |
| 4                       | 21¾ by 13¾ in. (6473 (1)) .....   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 1,075               | 54.4                         | 35.0  | 36.0  |
|                         | RSC .....   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 1,075               | 54.4                         | 35.0  | 36.0  |
|                         | Bag pack .....  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 1,075               | 54.4                         | 35.0  | 36.0  |
| 5a                      | 16 by 10¾ in. ....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,901               | 45.8                         | 27.9  | 27.6  |
|                         | Wirebound box .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,901               | 45.8                         | 27.9  | 27.6  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,901               | 45.8                         | 27.9  | 27.6  |
| 5b                      | 17¾ by 10¾ in. (6494 (1)) .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 950                 | 44.9                         | 29.8  | 26.4  |
|                         | FTHSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 950                 | 44.9                         | 29.8  | 26.4  |
|                         | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 950                 | 44.9                         | 29.8  | 26.4  |
| 5c                      | 20¾ by 10¾ in. (6476 (1)) .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,055               | 55.0                         | 30.2  | 28.0  |
|                         | FTHSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,055               | 55.0                         | 30.2  | 28.0  |
|                         | Bag pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,055               | 55.0                         | 30.2  | 28.0  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup>   | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                     |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                     |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| ORANGES (181)—con.  |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 5d                  | 21½ by 12½ in. (6476 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,058               | 54.8                         | 32.2  | 29.2  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,058               | 54.8                         | 32.2  | 29.2  |
|                     | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 4,058               | 54.8                         | 32.2  | 29.2  |
| 5e                  | Inside dimensions (NA) (6473 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,401               | 54.6                         | 34.8  | 35.8  |
|                     | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,401               | 54.6                         | 34.8  | 35.8  |
|                     | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,401               | 54.6                         | 34.8  | 35.8  |
| ORANGES, TEMPLE (8) |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                   | 16½ by 10½ in. (3673 (2))   | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 1,372               | 45.6                         | 27.4  | 27.9  |
|                     | Wirebound box   | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 1,372               | 45.6                         | 27.4  | 27.9  |
|                     | Place pack  | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 1,372               | 45.6                         | 27.4  | 27.9  |
| 2a                  | 17 by 10½ in. (6481 (1), 6494 (1))  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 2,570               | 45.6                         | 29.4  | 26.4  |
|                     | FTHSC   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 2,570               | 45.6                         | 29.4  | 26.4  |
|                     | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 2,570               | 45.6                         | 29.4  | 26.4  |
| 2b                  | 19½ by 11½ in. (4016 (2))   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 403                 | 56.0                         | 29.5  | 20.2  |
|                     | Wirebound box   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 403                 | 56.0                         | 29.5  | 20.2  |
|                     | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 253                 | 55.9                         | 29.5  | 20.2  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 150                 | 56.0                         | 29.5  | 20.1  |
| PEACHES (105)       |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                   | 16¼ by 13½ in.  | 83                       | 41     | 41     | 48,567              | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 16.7  |
|                     | Wood box  | 78                       | 36     | 36     | 44,403              | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 16.8  |
|                     | Tray pack   | 70                       | 33     | 33     | 41,859              | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 16.7  |
|                     | Place pack  | 7                        | 5      | 5      | 2,344               | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 17.5  |
|                     | Cell pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 200                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 17.9  |
|                     | Wood box  | 5                        | 5      | 5      | 4,164               | 44.5                         | 35.4  | 15.8  |
|                     | Tray pack   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 872                 | 44.5                         | 35.4  | 15.2  |
|                     | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 3,292               | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 16.6  |
| 2                   | 16¼ by 10¾ in. (3936 (5))   | 16                       | 13     | 11     | 13,491              | 48.5                         | 29.2  | 28.5  |
|                     | Wirebound box   | 11                       | 9      | 9      | 6,150               | 49.0                         | 29.6  | 28.7  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 11                       | 9      | 9      | 6,150               | 49.0                         | 29.6  | 28.7  |
|                     | Wirebound box   | 4                        | 4      | 2      | 6,968               | 47.4                         | 28.4  | 28.2  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 4                        | 4      | 2      | 6,968               | 47.4                         | 28.4  | 28.2  |
|                     | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 373                 | 47.4                         | 28.6  | 28.1  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 373                 | 47.4                         | 28.6  | 28.1  |
| 3                   | Inside dimensions (NA) (8055 (1))   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 750                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                     | Round basket  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 750                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                     | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 744                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 6                   | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
| 4a                  | 15½ by 13½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 700                 | 45.0                         | 35.6  | 17.7  |
|                     | Wood box  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 700                 | 45.0                         | 35.6  | 17.7  |
|                     | Tray pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 700                 | 45.0                         | 35.6  | 17.7  |
| 4b                  | 16¼ by 11½ in.  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 141                 | 49.0                         | 29.6  | 28.5  |
|                     | Wirebound box   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 141                 | 49.0                         | 29.6  | 28.5  |
|                     | Jumble pack   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 141                 | 49.0                         | 29.6  | 28.5  |

See footnotes at end of table.

for 49 commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued

| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 46.65  | 44.34 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 46.65  | 44.34 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 46.65  | 44.34 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 63.79  | 61.12 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 63.79  | 61.12 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 63.79  | 61.12 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.32  | 38.91 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 4      | --                            |
| 42.32  | 38.91 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 4      | --                            |
| 42.32  | 38.91 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 4      | --                            |
| 44.27  | 42.35 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 44.27  | 42.35 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 44.27  | 42.35 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 41.02  | 37.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 41.02  | 37.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 39.46  | 35.73 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 42.58  | 39.14 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 24.75  | 20.91 | --                                      | 81               | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 24.82  | 20.94 | --                                      | 76               | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 24.54  | 20.67 | --                                      | 68               | 2                      | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 27.02  | 23.05 | --                                      | 7                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 28.88  | 24.75 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 23.67  | 20.36 | --                                      | 5                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 22.35  | 18.86 | --                                      | 3                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.65  | 22.61 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.73  | 38.54 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 7            | 9              | --     | --                            |
| 42.75  | 38.57 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | 9              | --     | --                            |
| 42.75  | 38.57 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | 9              | --     | --                            |
| 42.61  | 38.37 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 42.61  | 38.37 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.02  | 38.82 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.02  | 38.82 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.21  | 32.52 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | 3              | --     | --                            |
| 37.21  | 32.52 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | 3              | --     | --                            |
| 35.08  | 30.77 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | 2              | --     | --                            |
| 41.48  | 36.02 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 25.29  | 21.54 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.29  | 21.54 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.29  | 21.54 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.17  | 36.52 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.17  | 36.52 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.17  | 36.52 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| 4c                | PEACHES (105)—con.  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
|                   | 17 by 11¼ in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,191               | 49.2                         | 29.2  | 28.7  |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,191               | 49.2                         | 29.2  | 28.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 2,191               | 49.2                         | 29.2  | 28.7  |
| 1                 | PEARS (100)   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
|                   | 18 by 11½ in. -----   | 50                       | 22     | 21     | 12,219              | 49.3                         | 30.9  | 23.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 33                       | 19     | 20     | 5,852               | 49.2                         | 30.9  | 23.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 27                       | 18     | 18     | 5,455               | 49.2                         | 30.9  | 23.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 6                        | 5      | 5      | 397                 | 49.4                         | 31.1  | 23.4  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 14                       | 8      | 8      | 3,176               | 49.2                         | 30.8  | 23.0  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 12                       | 7      | 7      | 1,334               | 49.2                         | 30.8  | 23.1  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,842               | 49.6                         | 31.0  | 22.7  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 3,191               | 49.4                         | 30.8  | 23.0  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 3,191               | 49.4                         | 30.8  | 23.0  |
| 2                 | 16½ by 13½ in. -----  | 30                       | 16     | 19     | 26,810              | 44.3                         | 35.7  | 16.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 19                       | 9      | 11     | 21,880              | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 16.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 17                       | 7      | 9      | 21,210              | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 16.1  |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 550                 | 44.4                         | 35.5  | 17.3  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 44.8                         | 35.7  | 17.7  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 6                        | 4      | 4      | 2,702               | 43.5                         | 36.4  | 16.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 5                        | 4      | 4      | 2,458               | 43.3                         | 36.5  | 16.5  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 244                 | 44.1                         | 36.1  | 16.5  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 5                        | 4      | 4      | 2,228               | 44.5                         | 35.7  | 16.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 2,108               | 44.5                         | 35.8  | 16.9  |
| Faced pack -----  | 1   | 1                        | 1      | 120    | 44.5                | 35.3                         | 14.0  |       |
| 3                 | 19¾ by 12 in. (6146 (8)) -----  | 9                        | 5      | 5      | 1,828               | 52.7                         | 33.0  | 25.8  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 9                        | 5      | 5      | 1,828               | 52.7                         | 33.0  | 25.8  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 9                        | 5      | 5      | 1,828               | 52.7                         | 33.0  | 25.8  |
| 4a                | 17½ by 11 in. (6400 (1)) -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 850                 | 45.9                         | 29.8  | 24.4  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 850                 | 45.9                         | 29.8  | 24.4  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 850                 | 45.9                         | 29.8  | 24.4  |
| 4b                | 18 by 11¾ in. -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 485                 | 49.2                         | 30.7  | 23.9  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 49.3                         | 30.7  | 24.2  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 49.3                         | 30.7  | 24.2  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 385                 | 49.1                         | 30.6  | 23.5  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 385                 | 49.1                         | 30.6  | 23.5  |
| 5a                | 15½ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 163                 | 44.6                         | 35.2  | 17.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 163                 | 44.6                         | 35.2  | 17.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 163                 | 44.6                         | 35.2  | 17.3  |
| 5b                | 16½ by 11½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 21                  | 44.5                         | 30.4  | 12.8  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 21                  | 44.5                         | 30.4  | 12.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 21                  | 44.5                         | 30.4  | 12.8  |
| 5c                | 16¾ by 14 in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 163                 | 42.3                         | 37.3  | 16.6  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 163                 | 42.3                         | 37.3  | 16.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 163                 | 42.3                         | 37.3  | 16.6  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | PEARS (100)—con.  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 5d                | 17½ by 11¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 58                  | 49.5                         | 30.4       | 21.8       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 58                  | 49.5                         | 30.4       | 21.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 58                  | 49.5                         | 30.4       | 21.8       |
| 5e                | 18¾ by 11¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 24                  | 49.7                         | 31.1       | 21.4       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 24                  | 49.7                         | 31.1       | 21.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 24                  | 49.7                         | 31.1       | 21.4       |
| 5f                | 19¾ by 12¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 289                 | 53.2                         | 33.7       | 15.1       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 289                 | 53.2                         | 33.7       | 15.1       |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 289                 | 53.2                         | 33.7       | 15.1       |
| 5g                | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 15                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 15                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 15                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | PEPPERS (61)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA) (8026 (1))   | 14                       | 6             | 2             | 2,227               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 6                        | 5             | NA            | 948                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 5                        | 5             | NA            | 808                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 140                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 6                        | NA            | 1             | 819                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 3                        | NA            | NA            | 372                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 2                        | NA            | 1             | 349                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 98                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 281                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 281                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 179                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 179                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 2                 | 18¼ by 13 in. (7450 (7)) -----  | 11                       | 8             | 8             | 1,166               | 47.6                         | 34.5       | 29.6       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 10                       | 7             | 7             | 1,126               | 47.7                         | 34.5       | 29.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 9                        | 6             | 7             | 1,080               | 47.7                         | 34.6       | 29.6       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 46                  | 47.5                         | 33.5       | 29.4       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 40                  | 46.7                         | 34.5       | 29.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 40                  | 46.7                         | 34.5       | 29.4       |
| 3a                | 16¾ by 12 in. (5044 (1), 5045 (6))  | 8                        | 3             | 3             | 1,207               | 47.9                         | 31.2       | 31.4       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 8                        | 3             | 3             | 1,207               | 47.9                         | 31.2       | 31.4       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 4                        | 2             | 2             | 581                 | 47.9                         | 31.1       | 31.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 252                 | 48.0                         | 31.0       | 31.1       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 374                 | 47.9                         | 31.5       | 31.2       |
| 3b                | 17½ by 11¾ in. -----  | 8                        | 6             | 6             | 1,797               | 46.1                         | 32.0       | 29.8       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 8                        | 6             | 6             | 1,797               | 46.1                         | 32.0       | 29.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 871                 | 46.3                         | 32.0       | 29.8       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 3                        | 2             | 2             | 926                 | 45.7                         | 32.0       | 29.7       |

See footnotes at end of table.



for 49 commodities, Los Angeles and New York, 1965-66—Continued

| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 51.69  | 45.41 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 51.69  | 45.41 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 51.69  | 45.41 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.00  | 45.94 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.00  | 45.94 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.00  | 45.94 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.69  | 23.19 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.69  | 23.19 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.69  | 23.19 | 1                                       | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 30.73  | 28.16 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 30.73  | 28.16 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 30.73  | 28.16 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 32.42  | 28.66 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 6            | 1              | 3      | 3                             |
| 30.92  | 27.48 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | 1      | 1                             |
| 30.44  | 26.98 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 3            | --             | 1      | 1                             |
| 33.33  | 30.00 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 33.84  | 29.74 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | 1              | 1      | 2                             |
| 34.47  | 30.51 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | 1                             |
| 33.40  | 29.02 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 32.85  | 28.91 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 32.02  | 26.98 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 32.02  | 26.98 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 33.25  | 30.88 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 33.25  | 30.88 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 32.33  | 30.07 | --                                      | 10               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 32.75  | 30.44 | --                                      | 10               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 32.20  | 29.93 | --                                      | 9                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 37.67  | 35.06 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 28.17  | 26.36 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 28.17  | 26.36 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 33.29  | 27.82 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 3      | 5                             |
| 33.29  | 27.82 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 3      | 5                             |
| 33.27  | 28.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | 2                             |
| 33.10  | 28.39 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | 1                             |
| 33.50  | 26.31 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 2                             |
| 32.13  | 29.87 | --                                      | 3                | --                     | 4                | --             | --          | --           | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 32.13  | 29.87 | --                                      | 3                | --                     | 4                | --             | --          | --           | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 32.76  | 29.87 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | 3                | --             | --          | --           | 1              | --     | --                            |
| 31.08  | 28.79 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | 1                | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | <b>PEPPERS (61)—con.</b>  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 4a                | 17½ by 13¼ in. -----  | 5                        | 4             | 2             | 1,042               | 44.2                         | 34.2       | 28.9       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 3                        | 3             | 2             | 957                 | 44.0                         | 33.8       | 28.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 3                        | 3             | 2             | 957                 | 44.0                         | 33.8       | 28.8       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 50                  | 45.0                         | 35.3       | 29.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 50                  | 45.0                         | 35.3       | 29.2       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 35                  | 44.0                         | 34.2       | 29.0       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 35                  | 44.0                         | 34.2       | 29.0       |
| 4b                | 20 by 14 in. -----  | 5                        | 3             | 3             | 1,001               | 52.6                         | 37.4       | 26.9       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 5                        | 3             | 3             | 1,001               | 52.6                         | 37.4       | 26.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 4                        | 2             | 2             | 721                 | 52.7                         | 37.4       | 27.0       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 280                 | 52.5                         | 37.4       | 26.6       |
| 5                 | 17½ by 12¼ in. (7460 (1)) -----   | 3                        | 2             | 2             | 428                 | 45.8                         | 32.0       | 29.7       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 3                        | 2             | 2             | 428                 | 45.8                         | 32.0       | 29.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 272                 | 45.5                         | 32.0       | 30.0       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 156                 | 46.4                         | 32.1       | 29.3       |
| 6a                | 16¾ by 12¼ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 128                 | 47.3                         | 31.4       | 31.0       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 128                 | 47.3                         | 31.4       | 31.0       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 128                 | 47.3                         | 31.4       | 31.0       |
| 6b                | 17½ by 12 in. (5044 (1)) -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 118                 | 47.8                         | 31.2       | 31.3       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 118                 | 47.8                         | 31.2       | 31.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 118                 | 47.8                         | 31.2       | 31.3       |
| 6c                | 17½ by 12½ in. (7460 (1)) -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 141                 | 46.8                         | 33.0       | 31.0       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 141                 | 46.8                         | 33.0       | 31.0       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 141                 | 46.8                         | 33.0       | 31.0       |
| 6d                | 18½ by 13¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 388                 | 48.5                         | 35.0       | 32.1       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 388                 | 48.5                         | 35.0       | 32.1       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 388                 | 48.5                         | 35.0       | 32.1       |
| 6e                | 20¾ by 14½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 650                 | 52.7                         | 37.6       | 26.8       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 650                 | 52.7                         | 37.6       | 26.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 650                 | 52.7                         | 37.6       | 26.8       |
| 6f                | 20¾ by 14½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 9                   | 53.4                         | 37.8       | 27.1       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 9                   | 53.4                         | 37.8       | 27.1       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 9                   | 53.4                         | 37.8       | 27.1       |
| 6g                | 20¾ by 14¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 175                 | 53.2                         | 38.0       | 27.9       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 175                 | 53.2                         | 38.0       | 27.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 175                 | 53.2                         | 38.0       | 27.9       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
|                   | PLUMS (77)  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1a                | 16¼ by 13½ in. -----  | 33                       | 26     | 25     | 14,293              | 44.5                         | 35.4  | 16.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 25                       | 20     | 19     | 12,498              | 44.5                         | 35.4  | 16.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 16                       | 11     | 12     | 9,279               | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 17.4  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 6                        | 6      | 5      | 2,445               | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 15.0  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 774                 | 44.6                         | 35.4  | 15.9  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 8                        | 8      | 6      | 1,795               | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 15.3  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 4                        | 4      | 3      | 898                 | 44.6                         | 35.5  | 16.8  |
|                   | Cell pack -----   | 2                        | 2      | 3      | 417                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 13.7  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 180                 | 44.5                         | 35.3  | 13.3  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 300                 | 44.7                         | 35.6  | 14.5  |
| 1b                | 16¼ by 16 in. -----   | 33                       | 21     | 21     | 7,510               | 44.6                         | 41.8  | 16.9  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 19                       | 17     | 15     | 4,448               | 44.6                         | 41.9  | 16.8  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 8                        | 6      | 6      | 976                 | 44.6                         | 41.9  | 16.5  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 6                        | 4      | 4      | 1,025               | 44.6                         | 41.8  | 17.7  |
|                   | Till -----  | 4                        | 4      | 4      | 1,693               | 44.5                         | 41.9  | 16.6  |
|                   | Basket -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 754                 | 44.7                         | 41.8  | 13.7  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 12                       | 10     | 9      | 2,997               | 44.7                         | 41.8  | 16.9  |
|                   | Basket -----  | 10                       | 9      | 9      | 2,742               | 44.7                         | 41.8  | 16.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 215                 | 44.5                         | 41.8  | 17.6  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 40                  | 44.7                         | 41.9  | 19.3  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 65                  | 44.8                         | 41.9  | 17.9  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 65                  | 44.8                         | 41.9  | 17.9  |
| 2                 | 16¼ by 12½ in. -----  | 6                        | 4      | 3      | 679                 | 44.7                         | 33.0  | 15.6  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 5                        | 3      | 2      | 446                 | 44.8                         | 33.0  | 15.6  |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 276                 | 44.9                         | 32.9  | 15.2  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 170                 | 44.6                         | 33.0  | 16.2  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 233                 | 44.5                         | 32.9  | 15.8  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 233                 | 44.5                         | 32.9  | 15.8  |
| 3a                | 14¾ by 11¾ in. (6440 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 400                 | 38.9                         | 31.0  | 21.1  |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 400                 | 38.9                         | 31.0  | 21.1  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 400                 | 38.9                         | 31.0  | 21.1  |
| 3b                | 15¼ by 10¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 270                 | 41.1                         | 26.1  | 25.0  |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 270                 | 41.1                         | 26.1  | 25.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 270                 | 41.1                         | 26.1  | 25.0  |
| 3c                | 16 by 15¾ in. -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 40                  | 44.5                         | 41.6  | 18.0  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 40                  | 44.5                         | 41.6  | 18.0  |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 40                  | 44.5                         | 41.6  | 18.0  |
| 3d                | 16¾ by 13½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 223                 | 44.5                         | 34.4  | 16.0  |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 223                 | 44.5                         | 34.4  | 16.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 223                 | 44.5                         | 34.4  | 16.0  |
| 3e                | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 351                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 351                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 351                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   | POTATOES (285)  | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA)  | 221                      | 85     | 83     | 188,841             | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Paper bag   | 147                      | 54     | 50     | 163,806             | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 96                       | 35     | 31     | 70,038              | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 50                       | 28     | 25     | 93,742              | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 26                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Cloth bag   | 52                       | 27     | 28     | 12,650              | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 51                       | 26     | 27     | 12,555              | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 95                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Mesh bag  | 12                       | 11     | 11     | 4,799               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 12                       | 11     | 11     | 4,799               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Paper bag   | 7                        | 6      | 5      | 6,891               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 7                        | 6      | 5      | 6,891               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 3                        | 2      | 1      | 695                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 455                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 240                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
| 2                 | 17½ by 13 in. (6648 (1), 6649 (33))   | 35                       | 17     | 14     | 21,064              | 45.8                         | 35.3  | 26.0  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 35                       | 17     | 14     | 21,064              | 45.8                         | 35.3  | 26.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 35                       | 17     | 14     | 21,064              | 45.8                         | 35.3  | 26.0  |
| 3                 | 18 by 14 in. (6649 (1))   | 8                        | 3      | 4      | 3,912               | 46.5                         | 36.4  | 24.7  |
|                   | RSC   | 7                        | 2      | 3      | 3,562               | 46.5                         | 36.4  | 24.4  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 7                        | 2      | 3      | 3,562               | 46.5                         | 36.4  | 24.4  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 350                 | 46.4                         | 36.6  | 26.8  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 350                 | 46.4                         | 36.6  | 26.8  |
| 4                 | 16¾ by 11½ in.  | 5                        | 2      | 2      | 685                 | 44.5                         | 30.1  | 30.5  |
|                   | RSC   | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 654                 | 44.0                         | 29.6  | 31.3  |
|                   | Place pack  | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 654                 | 44.0                         | 29.6  | 31.3  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 31                  | 45.3                         | 30.9  | 29.3  |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 31                  | 45.3                         | 30.9  | 29.3  |
| 5a                | 16¾ by 11 in.   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 150                 | 43.7                         | 28.8  | 29.9  |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 135                 | 43.1                         | 28.7  | 30.9  |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 135                 | 43.1                         | 28.7  | 30.9  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 45.0                         | 29.0  | 28.0  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 45.0                         | 29.0  | 28.0  |
| 5b                | 17¼ by 11½ in.  | 3                        | 3      | 2      | 177                 | 44.5                         | 30.0  | 29.8  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 151                 | 44.8                         | 30.5  | 29.0  |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 151                 | 44.8                         | 30.5  | 29.0  |
|                   | Fiberboard box  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 26                  | 44.0                         | 29.1  | 31.5  |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 26                  | 44.0                         | 29.1  | 31.5  |
| 5c                | 17¾ by 13¾ in. (6649 (1))   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 927                 | 45.6                         | 35.2  | 26.7  |
|                   | FTHSC   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 97                  | 46.0                         | 35.4  | 27.0  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 97                  | 46.0                         | 35.4  | 27.0  |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 830                 | 44.9                         | 34.8  | 26.1  |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 830                 | 44.9                         | 34.8  | 26.1  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
| 6a                | POTATOES (285)—con.<br>17½ by 13½ in. (6648 (1))  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 350                 | 45.7                         | 35.2       | 25.6       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 350                 | 45.7                         | 35.2       | 25.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 350                 | 45.7                         | 35.2       | 25.6       |
| 6b                | 18 by 14¾ in.   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 140                 | 47.0                         | 36.8       | 24.7       |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 140                 | 47.0                         | 36.8       | 24.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 140                 | 47.0                         | 36.8       | 24.7       |
| 7a                | 16¾ by 13 in.   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 815                 | 45.8                         | 36.5       | 26.8       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 815                 | 45.8                         | 36.5       | 26.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 815                 | 45.8                         | 36.5       | 26.8       |
| 7b                | 17¾ by 11 in.   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 35                  | 46.7                         | 29.1       | 31.1       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 35                  | 46.7                         | 29.1       | 31.1       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 35                  | 46.7                         | 29.1       | 31.1       |
| 7c                | 17¾ by 11¾ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 4                   | 45.9                         | 29.5       | 31.2       |
|                   | RSC   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 4                   | 45.9                         | 29.5       | 31.2       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 4                   | 45.9                         | 29.5       | 31.2       |
|                   | PRUNES (11)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA)  | 7                        | 4             | 3             | 2,868               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket  | 6                        | 4             | 3             | 2,676               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Faced pack  | 5                        | 4             | 3             | 2,596               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 80                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 192                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Faced pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 192                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 2                 | 14¾ by 11¾ in. (6440 (3))   | 3                        | NA            | NA            | 1,753               | 38.7                         | 30.4       | 20.3       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 3                        | NA            | NA            | 1,753               | 38.7                         | 30.4       | 20.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 3                        | NA            | NA            | 1,753               | 38.7                         | 30.4       | 20.3       |
| 3                 | 13¾ by 9½ in.   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 39.8                         | 25.2       | 25.3       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 39.8                         | 25.2       | 25.3       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 75                  | 39.8                         | 25.2       | 25.3       |
|                   | RADISHES (28)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA)  | 16                       | 11            | 9             | 2,932               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Climax basket   | 10                       | 7             | 5             | 2,056               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Bag pack  | 9                        | 6             | 5             | 1,847               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 209                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Market basket   | 4                        | 4             | 4             | 861                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Bag pack  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 510                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 351                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Polyethylene bag  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 5                   | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 5                   | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Plastic basket  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Bag pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 2a                | 15½ by 10 in.   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 342                 | 40.2                         | 25.2       | 14.1       |
|                   | RSC   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 342                 | 40.2                         | 25.2       | 14.1       |
|                   | Bag pack  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 342                 | 40.2                         | 25.2       | 14.1       |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | <b>RADISHES (28)—con.</b>   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 2b                | 16½ by 13½ in. -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 204                 | 44.7                         | 35.8       | 15.6       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 204                 | 44.7                         | 35.8       | 15.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 204                 | 44.7                         | 35.8       | 15.6       |
| 3a                | 15 by 9 in. -----   | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 56                  | 38.4                         | 23.3       | 21.1       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 56                  | 38.4                         | 23.3       | 21.1       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 56                  | 38.4                         | 23.3       | 21.1       |
| 3b                | 15½ by 9½ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 186                 | 40.3                         | 24.6       | 14.3       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 186                 | 40.3                         | 24.6       | 14.3       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 186                 | 40.3                         | 24.6       | 14.3       |
| 3c                | 16¼ by 13¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 83                  | 41.4                         | 35.0       | 18.8       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 83                  | 41.4                         | 35.0       | 18.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 83                  | 41.4                         | 35.0       | 18.8       |
| 3d                | 18 by 13½ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 930                 | 46.0                         | 35.0       | 24.0       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 930                 | 46.0                         | 35.0       | 24.0       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 930                 | 46.0                         | 35.0       | 24.0       |
| 3e                | 18½ by 11½ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 17                  | 49.4                         | 30.9       | 23.1       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 17                  | 49.4                         | 30.9       | 23.1       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 17                  | 49.4                         | 30.9       | 23.1       |
| 3f                | 19¼ by 9 in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 100                 | 49.1                         | 24.6       | 17.9       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 100                 | 49.1                         | 24.6       | 17.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 100                 | 49.1                         | 24.6       | 17.9       |
| 3g                | 19¾ by 16½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 8                   | 56.2                         | 42.4       | 25.7       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 8                   | 56.2                         | 42.4       | 25.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 8                   | 56.2                         | 42.4       | 25.7       |
| 3h                | 21¼ by 13 in. -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,536               | 62.5                         | 34.7       | 34.5       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,536               | 62.5                         | 34.7       | 34.5       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 1,536               | 62.5                         | 34.7       | 34.5       |
|                   | <b>RUTABAGAS (14)</b>   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 14                       | 8             | 6             | 1,403               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 8                        | 5             | 4             | 871                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 8                        | 5             | 4             | 871                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Cloth bag -----   | 6                        | 4             | 3             | 532                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 6                        | 4             | 3             | 532                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | <b>SPINACH (5)</b>  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 23¾ by 10¾ in. -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 698                 | 60.0                         | 26.5       | 21.9       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 698                 | 60.0                         | 26.5       | 21.9       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 698                 | 60.0                         | 26.5       | 21.9       |
| 2a                | 15¼ by 10 in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 407                 | 39.3                         | 26.1       | 19.7       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 407                 | 39.3                         | 26.1       | 19.7       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 407                 | 39.3                         | 26.1       | 19.7       |
| 2b                | 16¾ by 16 in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 40                  | 42.1                         | 41.3       | 20.1       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 40                  | 42.1                         | 41.3       | 20.1       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 40                  | 42.1                         | 41.3       | 20.1       |

See footnotes at end of table.

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| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 16.40  | 12.40 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 2                             |
| 16.40  | 12.40 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 2                             |
| 16.40  | 12.40 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 2                             |
| 15.96  | 14.94 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 15.96  | 14.94 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 15.96  | 14.94 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 14.86  | 14.19 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 14.86  | 14.19 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 14.86  | 14.19 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 19.88  | 17.13 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.88  | 17.13 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 19.88  | 17.13 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 20.56  | 17.37 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 20.56  | 17.37 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 20.56  | 17.37 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 15.77  | 10.27 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 15.77  | 10.27 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 15.77  | 10.27 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 12.42  | 11.21 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 12.42  | 11.21 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 12.42  | 11.21 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.81  | 36.31 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.81  | 36.31 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 43.81  | 36.31 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 52.42  | 44.83 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 52.42  | 44.83 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 52.42  | 44.83 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 35.36  | 34.96 | 7                                       | 6                | --                     | --               | 1              | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 26.47  | 26.04 | 3                                       | 5                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 26.47  | 26.04 | 3                                       | 5                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.21  | 46.85 | 4                                       | 1                | --                     | --               | 1              | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 47.21  | 46.85 | 4                                       | 1                | --                     | --               | 1              | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 11.30  | 8.77  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 11.30  | 8.77  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 11.30  | 8.77  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 2            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 6.13   | 5.38  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 6.13   | 5.38  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 6.13   | 5.38  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 10.00  | 9.17  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 10.00  | 9.17  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 10.00  | 9.17  | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | SPINACH (5)—con.  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 2c                | 18 by 16 in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 100                 | 45.8                         | 42.4       | 21.3       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 100                 | 45.8                         | 42.4       | 21.3       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 100                 | 45.8                         | 42.4       | 21.3       |
|                   | SQUASH, SUMMER (44)   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 16¼ by 13½ in. -----  | 27                       | 21            | 11            | 5,490               | 44.6                         | 35.3       | 15.7       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 23                       | 21            | 10            | 5,120               | 44.5                         | 35.4       | 15.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 16                       | 13            | 5             | 3,908               | 44.5                         | 35.4       | 15.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 6                        | 6             | 5             | 1,192               | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 15.8       |
|                   | Faced pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 20                  | 44.7                         | 35.3       | 15.3       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 3                        | 2             | 1             | 286                 | 45.1                         | 34.8       | 15.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 105                 | 45.1                         | 34.9       | 15.4       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 181                 | 45.2                         | 34.8       | 15.4       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 84                  | 44.5                         | 34.9       | 18.9       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 84                  | 44.5                         | 34.9       | 18.9       |
| 2                 | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 6                        | 1             | NA            | 293                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 3                        | 1             | NA            | 186                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 1             | NA            | 186                 | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 2                        | NA            | NA            | 52                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 32                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 20                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 55                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 55                  | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 3a                | 16 by 12 in. -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 1,230               | 43.0                         | 32.0       | 16.0       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 1,230               | 43.0                         | 32.0       | 16.0       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 1,230               | 43.0                         | 32.0       | 16.0       |
| 3b                | 16¼ by 12 in. -----   | 2                        | 1             | NA            | 134                 | 47.0                         | 31.4       | 30.8       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 2                        | 1             | NA            | 134                 | 47.0                         | 31.4       | 30.8       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 22                  | 47.9                         | 31.1       | 31.1       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 112                 | 46.1                         | 31.6       | 30.5       |
| 4a                | 12½ by 9½ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 94                  | 33.4                         | 25.0       | 24.0       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 94                  | 33.4                         | 25.0       | 24.0       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 94                  | 33.4                         | 25.0       | 24.0       |
| 4b                | 13¾ by 10¾ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 49                  | 35.9                         | 28.7       | 24.2       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 49                  | 35.9                         | 28.7       | 24.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 49                  | 35.9                         | 28.7       | 24.2       |
| 4c                | 14 by 11¾ in. -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 57                  | 40.2                         | 29.7       | 20.9       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 57                  | 40.2                         | 29.7       | 20.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 57                  | 40.2                         | 29.7       | 20.9       |
| 4d                | 16 by 8½ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 230                 | 41.3                         | 20.7       | 23.9       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 230                 | 41.3                         | 20.7       | 23.9       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 230                 | 41.3                         | 20.7       | 23.9       |
| 4e                | 16¼ by 11¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 343                 | 43.2                         | 32.2       | 15.8       |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 343                 | 43.2                         | 32.2       | 15.8       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 343                 | 43.2                         | 32.2       | 15.8       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   | SQUASH, SUMMER (44)—con.  | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| 4f                | 16¾ by 13¾ in. ....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 602                 | 44.9                         | 35.3  | 15.8  |
|                   | Wood box .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 602                 | 44.9                         | 35.3  | 15.8  |
|                   | Faced pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 602                 | 44.9                         | 35.3  | 15.8  |
| 4g                | 17¾ by 12½ in. ....   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 107                 | 48.0                         | 32.1  | 31.3  |
|                   | Wirebound box .....   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 107                 | 48.0                         | 32.1  | 31.3  |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 107                 | 48.0                         | 32.1  | 31.3  |
|                   | STRAWBERRIES (12)   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 18¾ by 12½ in. ....   | 6                        | 4      | 4      | 6,969               | 49.7                         | 32.7  | 10.7  |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 6                        | 4      | 4      | 6,969               | 49.7                         | 32.7  | 10.7  |
|                   | Basket .....  | 4                        | 3      | 4      | 5,580               | 49.9                         | 32.4  | 10.6  |
|                   | Plastic tray .....  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,389               | 49.3                         | 33.2  | 10.8  |
| 2                 | 18¾ by 13¼ in. ....   | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 621                 | 49.5                         | 34.5  | 10.4  |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 621                 | 49.5                         | 34.5  | 10.4  |
|                   | Basket .....  | 3                        | 1      | 1      | 621                 | 49.5                         | 34.5  | 10.4  |
| 3a                | 16¾ by 12½ in. ....   | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 1,056               | 49.1                         | 33.2  | 11.0  |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 1,056               | 49.1                         | 33.2  | 11.0  |
|                   | Basket .....  | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 1,056               | 49.1                         | 33.2  | 11.0  |
| 3b                | 17¾ by 12¾ in. ....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 46.9                         | 34.0  | 10.7  |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 46.9                         | 34.0  | 10.7  |
|                   | Basket .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 46.9                         | 34.0  | 10.7  |
| 3c                | 18¾ by 13¾ in. ....   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 440                 | 48.3                         | 37.5  | 10.7  |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 440                 | 48.3                         | 37.5  | 10.7  |
|                   | Basket .....  | 1                        | NA     | NA     | 440                 | 48.3                         | 37.5  | 10.7  |
|                   | SWEETPOTATOES (75)  |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1                 | 16¾ by 11 in. (6905 (21))   | 33                       | 14     | 10     | 6,641               | 44.5                         | 30.0  | 27.7  |
|                   | FTHSC .....   | 29                       | 13     | 10     | 6,387               | 44.5                         | 30.1  | 27.5  |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 22                       | 10     | 8      | 5,309               | 44.5                         | 30.1  | 27.6  |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 7                        | 5      | 6      | 1,078               | 44.5                         | 30.2  | 27.5  |
|                   | RSC .....   | 4                        | 2      | 1      | 254                 | 44.0                         | 29.6  | 28.9  |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 4                        | 2      | 1      | 254                 | 44.0                         | 29.6  | 28.9  |
| 2                 | Inside dimensions (NA) (8050 (3))   | 22                       | 11     | 9      | 1,762               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket .....  | 20                       | 11     | 7      | 1,487               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 14                       | 7      | 6      | 1,103               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 4                        | 3      | 3      | 76                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Faced pack .....  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 308                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 175                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 175                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
| 3                 | 16¾ by 11¾ in. (6905 (2))   | 5                        | 5      | 3      | 2,200               | 44.5                         | 30.0  | 26.6  |
|                   | FTHSC .....   | 4                        | 4      | 2      | 2,180               | 44.7                         | 30.1  | 27.7  |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 3                        | 3      | 1      | 1,816               | 44.7                         | 30.0  | 27.6  |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 364                 | 44.5                         | 30.3  | 28.0  |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 20                  | 43.6                         | 29.7  | 22.1  |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 20                  | 43.6                         | 29.7  | 22.1  |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup>       | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                         |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                         |   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| SWEETPOTATOES (75)—con. |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 4a                      | 15¾ by 13¾ in.  | 3                        | 2      | 3      | 188                 | 40.8                         | 34.9  | 33.6  |
|                         | Wirebound box   | 3                        | 2      | 3      | 188                 | 40.8                         | 34.9  | 33.6  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 3                        | 2      | 3      | 188                 | 40.8                         | 34.9  | 33.6  |
| 4b                      | 17½ by 13 in.   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 233                 | 45.7                         | 34.8  | 26.9  |
|                         | FTHSC   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 233                 | 45.7                         | 34.8  | 26.9  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 233                 | 45.7                         | 34.8  | 26.9  |
| 4c                      | 19 by 12¾ in.   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 668                 | 52.8                         | 33.7  | 29.4  |
|                         | Wirebound box   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 668                 | 52.8                         | 33.7  | 29.4  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 668                 | 52.8                         | 33.7  | 29.4  |
| 5a                      | 13½ by 10½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 122                 | 35.7                         | 27.5  | 25.4  |
|                         | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 122                 | 35.7                         | 27.5  | 25.4  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 122                 | 35.7                         | 27.5  | 25.4  |
| 5b                      | 17½ by 11½ in. (6905 (1))   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 54                  | 44.8                         | 29.9  | 28.0  |
|                         | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 54                  | 44.8                         | 29.9  | 28.0  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 54                  | 44.8                         | 29.9  | 28.0  |
| 5c                      | 17½ by 12½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 45.0                         | 32.8  | 26.3  |
|                         | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 45.0                         | 32.8  | 26.3  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 120                 | 45.0                         | 32.8  | 26.3  |
| 5d                      | 17½ by 13½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 46.0                         | 35.3  | 26.7  |
|                         | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 46.0                         | 35.3  | 26.7  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 15                  | 46.0                         | 35.3  | 26.7  |
| 5e                      | 18 by 13½ in.   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 43                  | 46.9                         | 35.9  | 27.5  |
|                         | FTHSC   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 43                  | 46.9                         | 35.9  | 27.5  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 43                  | 46.9                         | 35.9  | 27.5  |
| 5f                      | 18½ by 13½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 56                  | 52.8                         | 33.6  | 29.9  |
|                         | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 56                  | 52.8                         | 33.6  | 29.9  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 56                  | 52.8                         | 33.6  | 29.9  |
| TANGELOS (9)            |   |                          |        |        |                     |                              |       |       |
| 1a                      | 16½ by 10¾ in. (6484 (3))   | 3                        | 1      | NA     | 433                 | 43.4                         | 28.9  | 21.6  |
|                         | FTHSC   | 3                        | 1      | NA     | 433                 | 43.4                         | 28.9  | 21.6  |
|                         | Tray pack   | 3                        | 1      | NA     | 433                 | 43.4                         | 28.9  | 21.6  |
| 1b                      | 19⅝ by 11½ in. (4016 (2))   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 1,662               | 56.0                         | 29.7  | 20.5  |
|                         | Wirebound box   | 3                        | 2      | 2      | 1,662               | 56.0                         | 29.7  | 20.5  |
|                         | Place pack  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,393               | 56.0                         | 29.6  | 20.7  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 269                 | 56.1                         | 30.0  | 20.0  |
| 2a                      | 15¾ by 10¾ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 930                 | 45.8                         | 28.3  | 27.8  |
|                         | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 930                 | 45.8                         | 28.3  | 27.8  |
|                         | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 930                 | 45.8                         | 28.3  | 27.8  |
| 2b                      | 19¼ by 11½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 69                  | 56.0                         | 29.3  | 20.2  |
|                         | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 69                  | 56.0                         | 29.3  | 20.2  |
|                         | Place pack  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 69                  | 56.0                         | 29.3  | 20.2  |
| 2c                      | 19¼ by 11½ in.  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,115               | 56.0                         | 29.7  | 20.0  |
|                         | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,115               | 56.0                         | 29.7  | 20.0  |
|                         | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,115               | 56.0                         | 29.7  | 20.0  |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   | <b>TANGERINES (42)</b>  | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
| 1                 | 16¾ by 10¾ in. (3673 (2), 6484 (25), 6486 (1))  | 29                       | 13            | 18            | 8,831               | 43.7                         | 29.1       | 21.7       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 27                       | 12            | 16            | 8,051               | 43.5                         | 29.2       | 21.3       |
|                   | Place pack  | 14                       | 5             | 9             | 3,890               | 43.6                         | 29.3       | 21.1       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 7                        | 6             | 7             | 1,743               | 43.5                         | 29.1       | 21.7       |
|                   | Tray pack   | 6                        | 4             | 4             | 2,418               | 43.3                         | 29.0       | 21.2       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 780                 | 45.7                         | 27.7       | 27.5       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 780                 | 45.7                         | 27.7       | 27.5       |
| 2                 | 19¾ by 11½ in. (4016 (6))   | 8                        | 7             | 7             | 2,016               | 56.0                         | 29.6       | 20.4       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 8                        | 7             | 7             | 2,016               | 56.0                         | 29.6       | 20.4       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 5                        | 5             | 5             | 1,392               | 56.0                         | 29.6       | 20.2       |
|                   | Place pack  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 624                 | 56.0                         | 29.7       | 20.6       |
| 3                 | 21¾ by 11¾ in. (4016 (1))   | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 67                  | 56.1                         | 29.4       | 20.1       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 67                  | 56.1                         | 29.4       | 20.1       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 67                  | 56.1                         | 29.4       | 20.1       |
| 4a                | 16 by 10¾ in. (3673 (1))  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 27                  | 45.5                         | 27.5       | 27.8       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 27                  | 45.5                         | 27.5       | 27.8       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 27                  | 45.5                         | 27.5       | 27.8       |
| 4b                | 16¾ by 11¾ in. (3673 (1))   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 950                 | 45.8                         | 28.6       | 27.6       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 950                 | 45.8                         | 28.6       | 27.6       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 950                 | 45.8                         | 28.6       | 27.6       |
| 4c                | 19¾ by 11¾ in.  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 87                  | 55.9                         | 30.4       | 20.5       |
|                   | Wirebound box   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 87                  | 55.9                         | 30.4       | 20.5       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 87                  | 55.9                         | 30.4       | 20.5       |
|                   | <b>TOMATOES (173)</b>   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | 16¼ by 13½ in.  | 80                       | 44            | 44            | 42,766              | 44.3                         | 35.4       | 16.2       |
|                   | Wood box  | 55                       | 32            | 33            | 28,069              | 44.5                         | 35.4       | 16.6       |
|                   | Place pack  | 54                       | 32            | 32            | 27,893              | 44.5                         | 35.4       | 16.6       |
|                   | Cell pack   | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 176                 | 44.6                         | 35.6       | 14.7       |
|                   | Wood box  | 13                       | 10            | 7             | 6,844               | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 16.2       |
|                   | Place pack  | 11                       | 8             | 7             | 6,528               | 44.5                         | 35.4       | 16.2       |
|                   | Jumble pack   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 260                 | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 17.2       |
|                   | Cardboard tray  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 56                  | 44.4                         | 35.5       | 14.4       |
|                   | Fiberboard box  | 4                        | 2             | 3             | 5,737               | 43.6                         | 35.3       | 15.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 3                        | 2             | 2             | 4,387               | 44.2                         | 35.2       | 15.9       |
|                   | Plastic tray  | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 1,350               | 42.1                         | 35.5       | 15.6       |
|                   | RSC   | 3                        | 2             | 3             | 1,179               | 43.1                         | 34.6       | 16.9       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 1,079               | 43.7                         | 34.5       | 17.5       |
|                   | Plastic tray  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 100                 | 42.0                         | 34.8       | 15.6       |
|                   | PTHSC   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 208                 | 43.5                         | 34.8       | 17.0       |
|                   | Place pack  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 208                 | 43.5                         | 34.8       | 17.0       |
|                   | FTHSC   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 659                 | 43.3                         | 35.7       | 7.4        |
|                   | Tray pack   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 659                 | 43.3                         | 35.7       | 7.4        |
|                   | Wood box  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 70                  | 44.6                         | 35.5       | 13.4       |
|                   | Place pack  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 70                  | 44.6                         | 35.5       | 13.4       |

See footnotes at end of table.

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| Weight |       | Area of origin<br>(number of schedules) |                  |                        |                  |                |             |              |                |        |                               |
|--------|-------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Gross  | Net   | Pac.<br>NW.                             | Calif.-<br>Ariz. | Mtns.<br>and<br>plains | Tex.-<br>N. Mex. | Great<br>Lakes | New<br>Eng. | Mid-<br>Atl. | South-<br>east | Fla.   | Not<br>avail-<br>able<br>(NA) |
| Lb.    | Lb.   | Number                                  | Number           | Number                 | Number           | Number         | Number      | Number       | Number         | Number | Number                        |
| 29.15  | 27.21 | --                                      | 27               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 28.29  | 26.46 | --                                      | 27               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 30.78  | 28.91 | --                                      | 14               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 27.66  | 25.89 | --                                      | 7                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 23.34  | 21.41 | --                                      | 6                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 40.70  | 37.30 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 40.70  | 37.30 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 41.90  | 38.40 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 8      | --                            |
| 41.90  | 38.40 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 8      | --                            |
| 41.76  | 38.29 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 5      | --                            |
| 42.12  | 38.59 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 3      | --                            |
| 42.78  | 39.16 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 42.78  | 39.16 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 42.78  | 39.16 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 2      | --                            |
| 42.98  | 39.65 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 42.98  | 39.65 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 42.98  | 39.65 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 42.77  | 39.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 42.77  | 39.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 42.77  | 39.44 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 43.33  | 39.58 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 43.33  | 39.58 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 43.33  | 39.58 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | --                            |
| 26.04  | 22.64 | --                                      | 72               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 4            | --             | 1      | 3                             |
| 26.91  | 23.29 | --                                      | 53               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 27.00  | 23.37 | --                                      | 53               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 21.67  | 18.64 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 25.65  | 22.04 | --                                      | 13               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.60  | 21.98 | --                                      | 11               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 29.15  | 25.21 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 22.67  | 19.54 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 23.81  | 21.28 | --                                      | 3                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 24.91  | 21.86 | --                                      | 3                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 20.50  | 19.56 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | 1                             |
| 25.75  | 23.62 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 28.09  | 25.54 | --                                      | 2                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | --     | --                            |
| 21.08  | 19.77 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 24.86  | 22.98 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 24.86  | 22.98 | --                                      | 1                | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 10.92  | 10.04 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | 1                             |
| 10.92  | 10.04 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | --           | --             | 1      | 1                             |
| 25.77  | 22.11 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |
| 25.77  | 22.11 | --                                      | --               | --                     | --               | --             | --          | 1            | --             | --     | --                            |

TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | <b>TOMATOES (173)—con.</b>  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 2                 | 16½ by 13¾ in. -----  | 10                       | 4             | 4             | 10,867              | 44.3                         | 35.1       | 16.2       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 8                        | 3             | 2             | 9,009               | 44.4                         | 35.5       | 15.8       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 8                        | 3             | 2             | 9,009               | 44.4                         | 35.5       | 15.8       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,858               | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 16.1       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 1,858               | 44.5                         | 35.5       | 16.1       |
| 3                 | 15¾ by 12½ in. -----  | 8                        | 5             | 5             | 443                 | 41.5                         | 33.2       | 18.2       |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 8                        | 5             | 5             | 443                 | 41.5                         | 33.2       | 18.2       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 6                        | 5             | 5             | 272                 | 41.1                         | 33.0       | 18.0       |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 171                 | 42.8                         | 33.6       | 18.9       |
| 4a                | 15 by 7½ in. (6450 (1)) -----   | 6                        | 4             | 2             | 2,441               | 39.5                         | 20.4       | 15.2       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 6                        | 4             | 2             | 2,441               | 39.5                         | 20.4       | 15.2       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 6                        | 4             | 2             | 2,441               | 39.5                         | 20.4       | 15.2       |
| 4b                | 15¾ by 13¼ in. -----  | 6                        | 5             | 5             | 2,066               | 45.2                         | 35.9       | 16.5       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 1,782               | 45.1                         | 36.0       | 16.2       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 3             | 3             | 1,782               | 45.1                         | 36.0       | 16.2       |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 140                 | 45.3                         | 36.1       | 17.4       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 140                 | 45.3                         | 36.1       | 17.4       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 144                 | 35.5                         | 35.3       | 15.7       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 144                 | 35.5                         | 35.3       | 15.7       |
| 5a                | 19¾ by 13 in. -----   | 5                        | 2             | 2             | 2,354               | 50.3                         | 33.6       | 11.2       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 4                        | 2             | 2             | 2,352               | 50.2                         | 33.7       | 12.4       |
|                   | Tray -----  | 3                        | 2             | 2             | 1,397               | 50.3                         | 33.7       | 11.9       |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 955                 | 49.6                         | 33.8       | 13.8       |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 2                   | 51.1                         | 33.2       | 6.5        |
|                   | Plastic tray -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 2                   | 51.1                         | 33.2       | 6.5        |
| 5b                | 23¾ by 12¼ in. -----  | 5                        | 2             | 3             | 2,017               | 61.6                         | 32.9       | 7.1        |
|                   | FTHSC -----   | 5                        | 2             | 3             | 2,017               | 61.6                         | 32.9       | 7.1        |
|                   | Cardboard tray -----  | 5                        | 2             | 3             | 2,017               | 61.6                         | 32.9       | 7.1        |
| 6                 | 17¾ by 13 in. -----   | 4                        | 3             | 2             | 2,090               | 48.0                         | 33.7       | 11.2       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 350                 | 48.0                         | 33.7       | 9.9        |
|                   | Pulpwood box -----  | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 350                 | 48.0                         | 33.7       | 9.9        |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 31                  | 48.5                         | 34.1       | 9.1        |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 31                  | 48.5                         | 34.1       | 9.1        |
|                   | Fiberboard box -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,709               | 47.4                         | 33.3       | 15.9       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,709               | 47.4                         | 33.3       | 15.9       |
| 7a                | 15¾ by 12¾ in. (7000 (1)) -----   | 3                        | 2             | 3             | 143                 | 41.4                         | 35.8       | 17.7       |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 3                        | 2             | 3             | 143                 | 41.4                         | 35.8       | 17.7       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 3                        | 2             | 3             | 143                 | 41.4                         | 35.8       | 17.7       |
| 7b                | 16½ by 13¾ in. -----  | 3                        | 2             | 2             | 607                 | 43.1                         | 37.4       | 15.0       |
|                   | PTHSC -----   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 554                 | 43.3                         | 38.2       | 14.6       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 554                 | 43.3                         | 38.2       | 14.6       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 53                  | 42.7                         | 35.7       | 15.7       |
|                   | Tray pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 53                  | 42.7                         | 35.7       | 15.7       |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer | Brand  | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |       |       |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   |   |                          |        |        |                     | Length                       | Width | Depth |
|                   | TOMATOES (173)—con.   | Number                   | Number | Number | Number              | Cm.                          | Cm.   | Cm.   |
| 7c                | 17 by 9½ in. ....   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 5,737               | 46.8                         | 27.8  | 8.4   |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 5,737               | 46.8                         | 27.8  | 8.4   |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 3                        | 3      | 3      | 5,737               | 46.8                         | 27.8  | 8.4   |
| 7d                | 17½ by 13½ in. ....   | 3                        | 3      | 2      | 646                 | 48.0                         | 35.6  | 10.5  |
|                   | Wood box .....  | 3                        | 3      | 2      | 646                 | 48.0                         | 35.6  | 10.5  |
|                   | Plastic basket .....  | 3                        | 3      | 2      | 646                 | 48.0                         | 35.6  | 10.5  |
| 7e                | Inside dimensions (NA) .....  | 3                        | 3      | 1      | 1,344               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Climax basket .....   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 32                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 32                  | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Round basket .....  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 200                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 200                 | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Market basket .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,112               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,112               | NA                           | NA    | NA    |
| 8a                | 13½ by 12½ in. ....   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 365                 | 36.9                         | 33.2  | 19.5  |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 365                 | 36.9                         | 33.2  | 19.5  |
|                   | Cell pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 7                   | 36.9                         | 33.1  | 19.6  |
|                   | Tray pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 358                 | 36.9                         | 33.2  | 19.3  |
| 8b                | 15 by 13¼ in. ....  | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 1,150               | 42.4                         | 35.1  | 12.2  |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,050               | 39.9                         | 34.6  | 6.5   |
|                   | Cardboard tray .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 1,050               | 39.9                         | 34.6  | 6.5   |
|                   | Wood box .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 44.8                         | 35.5  | 17.8  |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 100                 | 44.8                         | 35.5  | 17.8  |
| 8c                | 16 by 12 in. ....   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 370                 | 42.2                         | 31.5  | 20.3  |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 370                 | 42.2                         | 31.5  | 20.3  |
|                   | Tray pack .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 233                 | 42.1                         | 31.6  | 20.5  |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 137                 | 42.3                         | 31.4  | 20.0  |
| 8d                | 16 by 12½ in. ....  | 2                        | 2      | 1      | 121                 | 46.3                         | 33.5  | 20.5  |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 8                   | 43.0                         | 34.4  | 19.4  |
|                   | Faced pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 8                   | 43.0                         | 34.4  | 19.4  |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 113                 | 49.5                         | 32.5  | 21.5  |
|                   | Plastic basket .....  | 1                        | 1      | NA     | 113                 | 49.5                         | 32.5  | 21.5  |
| 8e                | 16½ by 10¾ in. ....   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 67                  | 43.0                         | 29.0  | 14.1  |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 67                  | 43.0                         | 29.0  | 14.1  |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 2                        | 1      | 1      | 67                  | 43.0                         | 29.0  | 14.1  |
| 8f                | 16½ by 13¾ in. ....   | 2                        | 2      | 2      | 355                 | 44.3                         | 36.0  | 11.1  |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 145                 | 44.0                         | 36.5  | 6.4   |
|                   | Plastic basket .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 145                 | 44.0                         | 36.5  | 6.4   |
|                   | Wood box .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 210                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 15.7  |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 210                 | 44.5                         | 35.5  | 15.7  |
| 8g                | 16½ by 14¾ in. ....   | 2                        | 1      | 2      | 1,325               | 44.4                         | 37.5  | 7.2   |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 675                 | 43.8                         | 37.0  | 6.3   |
|                   | Plastic tray .....  | 1                        | 1      | 1      | 675                 | 43.8                         | 37.0  | 6.3   |
|                   | FTHSC .....   | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 650                 | 45.0                         | 38.0  | 8.0   |
|                   | Tray pack .....   | 1                        | NA     | 1      | 650                 | 45.0                         | 38.0  | 8.0   |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | <b>TOMATOES (173)—con.</b>  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 8h                | 17½ by 11½ in. ....   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 540                 | 48.5                         | 31.6       | 22.5       |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 540                 | 48.5                         | 31.6       | 22.5       |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 2                        | 2             | 2             | 540                 | 48.5                         | 31.6       | 22.5       |
| 8i                | 18½ by 12¼ in. ....   | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 396                 | 49.6                         | 32.6       | 10.8       |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 396                 | 49.6                         | 32.6       | 10.8       |
|                   | Basket .....  | 2                        | 1             | 1             | 396                 | 49.6                         | 32.6       | 10.8       |
| 8j                | 19¼ by 12½ in. ....   | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 1,655               | 50.6                         | 33.0       | 10.1       |
|                   | RSC .....   | 2                        | 1             | 2             | 1,655               | 50.6                         | 33.0       | 10.1       |
|                   | Plastic tray .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 1,580               | 50.2                         | 33.0       | 13.8       |
|                   | Cardboard tray .....  | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 75                  | 50.9                         | 32.9       | 6.4        |
| 8k                | 23½ by 12½ in. ....   | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 533                 | 62.1                         | 33.1       | 7.5        |
|                   | FTHSC .....   | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 533                 | 62.1                         | 33.1       | 7.5        |
|                   | Pulpboard tray .....  | 2                        | 2             | 1             | 533                 | 62.1                         | 33.1       | 7.5        |
| 9a                | 13½ by 9½ in. ....  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 27                  | 34.9                         | 25.8       | 24.7       |
|                   | FTHSC .....   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 27                  | 34.9                         | 25.8       | 24.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack .....   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 27                  | 34.9                         | 25.8       | 24.7       |
| 9b                | 14½ by 7¼ in. ....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 93                  | 36.2                         | 18.8       | 18.5       |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 93                  | 36.2                         | 18.8       | 18.5       |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 93                  | 36.2                         | 18.8       | 18.5       |
| 9c                | 15¾ by 9¾ in. ....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 3,744               | 41.0                         | 28.0       | 8.3        |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 3,744               | 41.0                         | 28.0       | 8.3        |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 3,744               | 41.0                         | 28.0       | 8.3        |
| 9d                | 16¾ by 11 in. ....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 39                  | 42.7                         | 29.3       | 14.1       |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 39                  | 42.7                         | 29.3       | 14.1       |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 39                  | 42.7                         | 29.3       | 14.1       |
| 9e                | 17 by 14¼ in. ....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 13                  | 44.6                         | 36.7       | 6.8        |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 13                  | 44.6                         | 36.7       | 6.8        |
|                   | Cardboard tray .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 13                  | 44.6                         | 36.7       | 6.8        |
| 9f                | 17½ by 10 in. ....  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 32                  | 45.6                         | 28.2       | 8.0        |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 32                  | 45.6                         | 28.2       | 8.0        |
|                   | Place pack .....  | 1                        | 1             | NA            | 32                  | 45.6                         | 28.2       | 8.0        |
| 9g                | 17½ by 11¾ in. ....   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 51                  | 47.7                         | 30.9       | 27.8       |
|                   | PTHSC .....   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 51                  | 47.7                         | 30.9       | 27.8       |
|                   | Cardboard tray .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 51                  | 47.7                         | 30.9       | 27.8       |
| 9h                | 18 by 11¾ in. ....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 47.0                         | 30.6       | 5.8        |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 47.0                         | 30.6       | 5.8        |
|                   | Plastic tray .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 150                 | 47.0                         | 30.6       | 5.8        |
| 9i                | 18½ by 12¾ in. ....   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 50.3                         | 32.8       | 11.0       |
|                   | Fiberboard box .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 50.3                         | 32.8       | 11.0       |
|                   | Basket .....  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 50.3                         | 32.8       | 11.0       |
| 9j                | 19¾ by 13¾ in. ....   | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 3,793               | 60.0                         | 33.5       | 14.3       |
|                   | RSC .....   | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 3,793               | 60.0                         | 33.5       | 14.3       |
|                   | Plastic tray .....  | 1                        | NA            | 1             | 3,793               | 60.0                         | 33.5       | 14.3       |

See footnotes at end of table.





TABLE 4.—Data on fresh fruit and vegetable shipping containers

| Rank <sup>1</sup> | Commodity (total observations) and length, width, tariff number, <sup>2</sup> and type of container <sup>3</sup> and pack | Sample size <sup>4</sup> | Packer        | Brand         | Warehouse inventory | Outside container dimensions |            |            |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                   |   |                          |               |               |                     | Length                       | Width      | Depth      |
|                   |   | <i>Number</i>            | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i>       | <i>Cm.</i>                   | <i>Cm.</i> | <i>Cm.</i> |
|                   | TOMATOES (173)—con.   |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 9k                | 23¾ by 13¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 375                 | 62.0                         | 35.6       | 7.1        |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 375                 | 62.0                         | 35.6       | 7.1        |
|                   | Cardboard tray -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 375                 | 62.0                         | 35.6       | 7.1        |
| 9l                | 24¼ by 13¾ in. -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 500                 | 62.4                         | 35.0       | 7.0        |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 500                 | 62.4                         | 35.0       | 7.0        |
|                   | Cardboard basket -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 500                 | 62.4                         | 35.0       | 7.0        |
|                   | TURNIPS (22)  |                          |               |               |                     |                              |            |            |
| 1                 | Inside dimensions (NA) -----  | 19                       | 5             | 5             | 2,205               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Polyethylene bag -----  | 14                       | 1             | 1             | 2,190               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 14                       | 1             | 1             | 2,190               | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Mesh bag -----  | 4                        | 4             | 4             | 6                   | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 4                        | 4             | 4             | 6                   | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Round basket -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 9                   | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 9                   | NA                           | NA         | NA         |
| 2a                | 17½ by 8½ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 126                 | 43.7                         | 21.4       | 23.2       |
|                   | RSC -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 126                 | 43.7                         | 21.4       | 23.2       |
|                   | Bag pack -----  | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 126                 | 43.7                         | 21.4       | 23.2       |
| 2b                | 21 by 13¼ in. -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 59.2                         | 34.4       | 33.7       |
|                   | Wirebound box -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 59.2                         | 34.4       | 33.7       |
|                   | Jumble pack -----   | 1                        | 1             | 1             | 10                  | 59.2                         | 34.4       | 33.7       |
| 2c                | 21½ by 18¾ in. -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 111                 | 59.4                         | 48.1       | 37.1       |
|                   | Wood box -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 111                 | 59.4                         | 48.1       | 37.1       |
|                   | Place pack -----  | 1                        | NA            | NA            | 111                 | 59.4                         | 48.1       | 37.1       |

<sup>1</sup>Listed in order of frequency that each container, by inside dimensions, was found in the survey.

<sup>2</sup>Railroad freight container tariff number, if available, with frequency of occurrence.

<sup>3</sup>FTHSC = full-telescope half-slotted container; RSC = regular-slotted container; PTHSC = part-telescope half-slotted container.

<sup>4</sup>Number of observations.



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