

Botany.

LIBRARY OF THE GRAY HERBARIUM

HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

THE GIFT OF

J. J.

RECEIVED,
JUN 14 1906

Then we parked in front of cathedral
Then we parked at North cathedral
We stopped at the bus stop in the city
Then we walked on the

Record of
Botanical Expedition
beginning May 28th. 1841.

[in my senior year.

T. W. H.

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Botanical excursions.

Friday. May 26th

Went after tea to the copse opposite Lovs Lane to get some Trillium which I hadn't found before. Didn't at first find *Conv. racemosa*, then, but got a large *Convallaria - racemosa*!, & some *Grevillea*, *Grevillea mucronata* (just out) & what I thought was *Clethra*, but was in reality *Pennellia Virginiana*. At last found the *Trillium*, on a bare spot the N.E. side. It is hard to find it, for you only see the leaves & the flowers underneath. Let all these be - a good number. Perilous only this & the tunnel.

Saturday. May 27th

Made quite an excursion with Smaleton. I put bread & butter in a box, setting out at 10 A.M. Went down behind Keith's place & found a *Sinapis* (!) but didn't keep it. Across to a fence Mr. of Pelfrey's place I got *Conv. bifol.* & *Convallaria bifolia*, scattered out & a few large *Nicotia aculeata*. Waded in those fields & the woods thereby & found a few plants of *Sisyrinchium* several & *Fritillaria*, in abundance, like the Conv. bit. Left the path through the wood & the path into Norton's avenue - found on the way a few root of *Nicotia lancesata*. Went across the river to the marshy corner by the tilehouse - I found nothing except a *Narcissus* wh. was not wild. Then across into the swamp - in the open place on the North side found a yellow Starry flower among the *Hippocratea* - *Empetrum* - the *Hypoxis erecta*. Thought I looked for the *Arenaria* by

the Piggery, but only found it on either side the road, where there was a great
deal - male & female. The latter is much more delicate, a green flower.
Found also in the swamp & elsewhere, the Whortleberry, Vaccinium, (but
saw none of the black spots Bigelow mentions, on the leaves); & a new
Pyrus, wh. however Dr H. called Crata - where is the error?

Sunday May 30th

Armenia - got a quantity of Trunks to press - also the little Veronica Serpylli.
Yer. Soc. - 2 fls., wh. I got a little of yesterday
= pellitory

Monday. ~~2nd~~ May 1st

Went up with Stone according to Dr H's direction, to the place for the
- doras, where I was to find also the backbean, Menyanthes, & an
Andromeda. It was a marsh S. of the West Camb. boundary book,
near the race grounds - ~~at the mt.~~ There I found a pinkish white
flower in profusion wh. I supposed the Andromeda, but was in reality
the Menyanthes or backbean of a juv. looking thing as it is very small.
I suffocated the Menyanthes, but in reality the Sarracenia,
sicc. saddle plant. Being nothing else, went across into a pine wood,
where I found to my great delight the Vicia pedata, wh. I'd been so
curious about. Got also some more Cover bifoliata, & an agh, looking
florule of onion root. With these I returned & found out my blunder at
Dr H's lecture. shall try to raise a plant of the Sarracenia I have.
I must get it when more expanded

Tuesday, June 1st.

Went up to the same place with a friend, in hopes to find the true *Rhodora*,
though fearing it's time was past. Hopped on the way at the
^{low. grass}_{~ more} slope opposite a great rock one of the low. Macropoda - not out
of flower yet this is found in any dry wood, but I havn't seen it in such places.

apt. When we got up to the place, didn't at first see anything new but exploring round Frank came across a purple flowering bush, the petals almost off, wh. was the desired Rhodora Canadensis. Looking round we found many bushes & done blossoms, but faded & almost past. Got a quantity for Dr H. - no good piece wh. I passed. Near a small pond Frank also found a delightful blue lily (I do not know what it is). I thought at first it was an Iris & then an Astelia, but in reality Cymbidium pulchellum. Got nothing else yesterday, except that I found the Glechoma hederacea or Ground Ivy, wh. Dr H. showed us, under the willows opposite & in other places.

Fridays. June 24th

Mon

Went down into the Swamp to get the Asperifolia - Ladies Slipper, wh Thaxter found there last night, but didn't succeed - got Gratiola & S. Blue-eyed Grass Hypoxis heterophylla, & also a new flora - blue-eyed grass, Lycopodium
Berberis uniflora - also the barberry - Berberis - floriferous

- Afternoon

Went with Minot in the aften' to where I had directed by Dr. K. for the Wild Columbine, - a road S.W. of the old Matlatchon being found. Looking round rather unsuccessfully, came across Gould, the Freshman botanist with Klan who showed us where to get them, for (thx to Lin. party) a grand haul of flowers, etc.

- | | | |
|-----------|--|--|
| Clintonia | 1. <u>Aquilegia Canadensis</u> - Mid Columbine | Dr. along the road
near a bridge
1 mile E. of it - 2 miles SW. of it
S. & down in the mt ground |
| Lupine | 2. <u>Lupinus perennis</u> - Mid Lupine | |
| Hellebore | 3. <u>Trollius viridis</u> - Hellebore | |
| | 4. | |

- Abutilon 5. Urolana profolia
 Viola 6. Viola pubescens - yellow violet }
 Silene 7. Silene parryana - catchfly }
 (Claytonia) 8. Chrysanthemum Claytoni Sweet William }
 (Saxatilis)

Visited flora I got for Frank, who is going to have an herbarium - also the Auburn
- Linckia, etc. I thought most characteristic & thus good plants. Sisyrinchium
Convolvulus, a small one.

Tomato. A very good day, quite delighted with my success.

We had to miss Dr H's lecture so I saw him afterwards - he gave me the

- * Bartsia Lathyrus palustris - bark pea
 Marsh pea luteus Palustrius - Marsh peas } Chelsea Beach & Island
Lathyrus erectus.

Saturday, June 5th

Set out in the a.m. alone. To get some particular flowers mentioned by Dr H. from Mt Auburn arb., also the Cyperus rigidus. Saw his Slipper, fr. the Sand's above. In Mt. Arb. found the Sisyrinchium in the main path, & down in the alluvial gravels of the Cranian, off rd. & No Rose large (Mesp.) one - also a good deal of the Malpighia Claytoni, rd. I found yesterday on the N. side & found one spec. of what looked like an Aster - J. B. T. brought Eugenia in Erigone, but in canary hill hill. In this I wandered rather languidly toward the W. side of the enclosure - got over the fence & went toward the S. W. corner of the brambley quadrangle, where was that pond I explored abt the other. Cyperus rigidus - there I had to find the Cyperus rigidus - according to Dr H. I did find it, on the S.E. bank R. under the pine trees. - abt 4 feet high end. of wh. I took one, saving the rest for Dr H's Wednesday lecture. Also didn't find the trout. I got two new species of Mulher, one on the Labrador, the Potentilla austina, or ribbon willow - the other on the sand behind the fence - I presume P. Sammeli, Potentilla - "running in quiet air".

Sunday. June 6th

Went in the evening without a box to the Swamp for some Hippocratea. Got some & crept to Norton's corner to look for *Arcturus*, but found only many *Iris versicolor*. ^{& Saccio} Tasha & I got a *Tranquilla* wh. I thought (wrongly) might be the Herb Robert! Went round by the wet bottom of our old garden where I found the flora (many plants) of *Nica sativa* da white bushy flower I have not yet learned. Also by the pond *Oleomea heterocera* wh. I hope was perhaps *Bronica officinalis*. Also *Potentilla laciniata*

Monday. June 7th

Spent the morning with Minot in scrambling through the woods by Fresh pond opposite Mr Lee's. Got lost twice - the first time nearly getting among bushes instead of thump to open ground, & the second quite a complicated concern, deep in a bog without knowing which way to go - came across quite a pond there. Spent the intermediate time in trudging & spending a good deal of ground, of various characters, wet, dry, low, high, open, woody &c. Got quite deep in with one foot in jumping several ditches, wh. I really enjoyed; the whole concern had greatly venturing, independent down to Anderton. Went into a few houses above - the stream is (above Ann) where we got the bowl of delicious milk - we had oysters - they won't take pay. This meal was very agreeable. Didn't get the flowers we expected (ad *Cypripedium*, *Silene*, *Lupine* & Cons. trif.) but got, besides *Sisyrinchium*, *English primrose* not (what is the name of this) *Colaxine*, *Conv.* *bifol.* & *multifl.* & *Succio*. These.

Tranquilla ? *Nica sativa* ? small white flower (all specimens died)
Lysimachia Thyrsiflora - Tufed loosestrife - yellow
* *Astelia* ? *Astelia adonis* - yellow water lily: common

Achillea
millefolium
(Saxatilis)

Achillea millefolium - white, needling bladdern
Lamiaea purpurea - like saddle form - one papery at.

These were good enough, though not up to expectation. I mistook the three leaved specimen of Cono. bifolia for the trifolia, till I got home.

Friday. June 10th.

Suddenly determined (though a hot morning) to cut several excursions, & go botanizing. Did so accordingly & went alone up in to the woods by Water-
town grassy and, hoping some yellow wilds; but going into the dell didn't
(Kine) find any - got however a number of Lilium, I found all the plants
Erigeron (I got these last Friday) - Erigeron bellidifolius "Robin's plantain"
Comosa. A beautiful flowering bush - Cornus alba or alternifolia: the late
(Hesperia) flower I got Monday Artemisia latiflora. Drove farther into the wood
(Lupines) - got a few Lupines towards the other part - quite a quantity down
on a dell near where we got so few. Then drove over in a swamp
(there's an immense deal of wood there) getting quite near the Reservoir.
(Athyrium) - found the Lathyrus palustris, etc. Dr H.C. gave me last Friday.

Then the hill of Columbines (got another root) etc. I turned my steps
Sundays - on my way picked the pretty Linapis nigra - mustard in a ploughed
field - the form always grows in such places. Crossed the road & struck
into the woods wh. continue up Hubbard's land - down along riding south
till I got to the pond, where I found one Cypripedium from Dr. Hunt - near
Chestnut Corn., there found the Lithos. Canadensis, not knowing it's worth - but it didn't
keep its leaves - never does I believe. Came fr 10 to 1.
^{Cyp. parvum} Dr. Hunt gave me the beautiful Cypripedium parviflorum of the Botanic Garden
Saturday. June 11th.

Sat out at 4 P.M. toward the low ground North of me. Went over behind
Palfrey's towards Hilliard's coffee & found all round there quantities of
(Lathyrus) Lathyrus palustris. - got also spc. of the beautiful locust-tree

Robinia pseudoacacia, *Robinia*, *Acacia*. Hunted over more low ground, finding little - came across a gorse looking thing - the Water avens, *Geum rivale* - *Geum rivale*. Going over where Dr. Hause directed me (what for?) - the marshy ground W. of Norton's barn - found about a dozen of the (not *water* but) *Astragalus hirsutus*. Saw nothing of this plant I wanted to find near Divinity Hall - one of *Astragalus* which I overlooked by chance just now - returned with few flowers, but none *hirsutus* - Th., (Vicia sativa), Mr. Framm & got some seeds - went up to Long Old Hobson Field & looked over at the water marshy ground - surprised to find now in my imagination to the place was.

Cucubalus ^{15th} *J. J. G.* It gave me the Cucubalus or Shore-bladder campion.
Mr. A. found afternoon - a common plant, wth I know of hills.
Calla Virgin. Charley had a curious thing I might have had - *Calla Virginica* June 24th. ^{da half} blooming for a week, having botanized instead (& regretted my loss, by the way, so as to mount the flower). I have had blossoms (but fewed none) from Dr. Hause's &c. These flowers
Liriodendron ⁺ *Liriodendron tulipifera* - Tulip Tree. Bot. Gard.
Medolla ⁺ *Medolla Virginica* - Incubr. Root .. ?
Nymphaea ^{spp.} *Nymphaea odorata*, var. *sanguinea* ..
Spiraea ^{spp.} *Spiraea Canadensis* - Light-leaf. myself

Triostrum profoliatum - seen not. Br. & Nat. Herb?
Dicentra Canadensis - (yellowish leaf) "

& some others found afterward & therefore not mentioned here.

Wednesday, June 23d.

Down by the Palpey low grounds, to get new flowers. Also a bouquet for L. in Agnes. Learned my big new fin. box, who like

much. Down towards Lillian's coffee, finding in spots the small pimose
Drosera *Drosera pumila*, & at the coffee what we suppose though it
fibrosa ^(Achillea) puzzles us a *Tionum* (or *Cornus*) & *Achillea millefolium*, not
before. Crossing towards Palley's sunnalous found back of here
Kalmia ^{Lysim. Urtic.} *Kalmia angustifolia* & *Lysimachia quadrifolia*, & the little
Branella *Pennella*, self heal. Then crossed to *Aethusa* meadow, where some
Anemone *Anemone* no bulbosa, but the greatest quantity of the beautiful *Aethusa* sp. *oblonga*
glossoides, with wh. I filled my box. These especially Pennell
were acceptable to my fair sister-in-law, & we concluded the
evening's botanizing.

Thursday, June 24th

Set out with Frank M. both Nicetonsquey attired, he at
first intending to go no farther than *Aethusa* meadow. Found
^(Drosera) much *Drosera* by the way, especially E. of Norton's pond. Then we got
^{Hippuris} also St. John's wort, just after
At the meadows he'd got enough *Aethusa*, he concluded to follow me, &
followed me west along the road by Thundock's getting on the way *Solanum*
Rosa *Dalecarlia* & *Rosa Canina* - splendid wild roses. - & stopping
to look at a nearly killed Skunk. Stopped at that delightful
small looking inn above Thundock's & got some (poor) *Larsapilla*
Compound. - Then west to Rhodora marsh. Here found only a few
Azalea *Azalea viscosa*, quantities of *Sanacoria* now past. *Gaultheria*
Gaultheria sept.
Convolvulus *Septentionalis* - charoi. & large vines of superb *Convolvulus sepium*
sepium wild morning glory. Went on to the pine wood & while Frank rested,
I set out to go to a wood wh. looked within reach. Went over a
comarum. marsh, but a wide ditch stopped me - however, found there *Comarum*
Pot. Norveg. *palustris*, Marsh Cinquefoil, & *Potentilla Norvegica*. Branched off towards
Oxalis stricta into woodland S.E. where I found in an open place the little *Oxalis stricta*

Antennaria yellow wood-sorrel, & in a sort of site Aster hispum Canadense - Snap
Spiraea alba Dragon - a pretty, graceful, pink flower. & Spiraea alba, wh. is
very early fruit. Rejoined Frank & cut across, finding nothing
more except a great black snake, 3 or 4 feet, wh. we might have
caught had we been prepared. Frank attacked him, but he
got to the water, & after sundry self-encounters, departed.

Did not go botanizing at all through July
but then I afterward saw many flowers wh. filled up the
intermediate period. - vii

1. Lysimachia hybrida - not st. July
 2. Huacleum Slatanum - wild peach - do - do
 3. Antennaria Linaria - Loa Blax - do. do
 4. Bickniam Intybus - common blue butter - do - do
 5. Sapindus officinalis - Bowering Bitter - do do
 6. Tribulus Thapsus - small green - do - do
 Got in walk with Dr. K. R. Aug 3d - Newkope
 7. Spiraea Tomentosa - Downy Spirea - do
 8. Iridaea altissima - Tall Golden Rod - do
 9. Clethra alnifolia - do
 10. Podalyria Tectoria - Broad or wide Indigo - do
 11. Thalictrum Coryneum - Meadow Thalectr. do
 12. Cicuta maculata - American Monkshood do
 13. Polygonia Sanguinea Aug. 1
 14. Rubera hirtella - not lavender u. "
 15. Sagittaria Sagittifolia " "
 16. Cassia Chamaecrista " "

- ✓ 17. Rhexia Virginiana Auf 3d
 Saw 2dng to Jam. Pt. yesterday. Aug 4
 ✓ 18. Clematis Virginiana " "
 ✓ 19. Tanacetum vulgare - wild Tanby " late

Monday. August 4th

Set off - first time for over a month, daily attired - across marsh by Moses' - cross to Thel woods. There I in meadows E. of N. found, ^{!!!} beside Nos 7-18 inclusive of last entry, the following

- ✓ 118'. Arenaria stricta. Behind Moses'
- ✓ 119'. Eupatorium verticillatum fassim - not on t.
- ✓ 115'. Impatiens holii Tengree Ditch E. of N. to woods
- ✓ 117'. Venatiora biennis fassim
- ✓ 118'. Glycine apios - ground nut - a vine N.E. Tortois pond
- ✓ 116'. Brachyscome Virginicus - & Thyme ditto
- ✓ 119'. Hippocratea corymbosum - sp. of Staphis work ditto
- ✓ 120. Lobelia pallida - Tobacco plant 12 sp. N.E. meadows of woods
- ✓ 121. Orechis Pygmaea 11 sp. ditto
- ✓ 122. Prenanthes alba 11 sp. ditto

(Solanum
Spica-alba)
223 besides (for before) Solanum Dulcamara & Spica-alba of 24th
(Kunza) June. & Prunella of 23rd June. These make 25 species, pretty good haul!

Tuesday. August 5th

Took a botanical walk in the morning up by Cragie's - across to N.E. end line - up that - in wood left Kershaw Swamp right - toward the pond & meadows N.E. a little & home by that road & across plane again.
 (Sept. 2nd) 2nd day - Wonders finding by head of Cragies, ditch & No. 15, 15' great place for it 10-17'.
 - Oenothera ~~peruviana~~ of June 23d, Rosa Loxotoma, very late - No. 22

- growing probably in wood south of the pond Lane. *Eupatorium verbenaceum*
- latum, No 14) opposite to it. We got the following
- ✓ 8" *Cicuta bulbifera* - ditch above Craig's
 - ✓ 9" *Aster cyanus* - wood S. of Dr. J. Lane
 - ✓ 10" " *amellatus* - " " "
 - ✓ 11" *Solidago odora* - Shrubland G.R. " " "
Thomaston
 - ✓ 12" *Eupatorium perfoliatum* Wood N. of Lane
 - ✓ 13" *Lithospermum erythrorhizon* " " "
 - ✓ 14" " " "
 - ✓ 15" *Sium latifolium*, Water parsnip " " "
 - ✓ 16" *Polygonum hydropiper*, water pepper " " "
 - ✓ 17" *Potentilla cordata*, Kirkaldy's E. margin Fr. pond
 - ✓ 18" *Lythrum verticillatum* - a joint " " "
 - ✓ 19" *Mentha borealis*, Horse mint " " "
 - ✓ 20' *Cephalanthus occidentalis*, Button bush " " "
 - ✓ 21' *Grindelia purpurea*, purple Grindelia, Thread N.E. pond
 - ✓ 22' *Agrimonia eupatoria*, by roadside
 - ✓ 23' *Penthorum sedoides*

Sept. 6-17 Plants found near Aspinwall on my surveying expedition

common	<i>Geopetalum margitaefolium</i>	Holy Pastures
"	<i>Pachystoma dichotoma</i>	
"	<i>Solidago odora</i>	
"	<i>Gardzia purpurea</i>	Meadow
"	" <i>flava</i>	"
"	" <i>maritima</i>	Salt marshes
"	<i>Notia gracilis</i>	Meadows & pastures
"	" <i>Cetina</i>	"
"	<i>Aster cyanus</i>	pasture
"	" <i>amplexicaulis</i>	
"	" <i>cynocephalus</i>	
"	" <i>diffidens?</i>	
"	" <i>duncas</i>	
"	" <i>cordifolius</i>	
Shrub trees	<i>Glycine moninica</i>	
"	<i>Gentiana crinita</i>	Meadows
Sept 9th	<i>Lathyrus maritimus</i>	Salt marshes & beach
" 16th	<i>Sobolea caerulea</i> . sp.	Low ground
" 17th	<i>Calone glabra</i> . 1 sp.	"
" 17th	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Meadow

1842

Brockline

- In astonishingly early blossom found at the station since
- * 1. *Hepatica nobilis* (L.) Lam. - I saw many on . Gol
 - * 2. *Viola rotula* in the wood & in the fields April 2nd. I
Saw it had all blossomed at Cambridge on Apr 24th, lots of
 - * 3. *Erythronium americanum* (L.) Willd.
 - * 4. *Sanguinaria Canadensis* - Blodwrt. On Apr. 1st. Hank. Mayenne.
 - * 5. *Sisyrinchium campestre* - Sisyrinch. which I found on Apr 27th. very common in a low meadow E.E. of this place, together with.
 - * 6. (*Viola blanda*)
 - * 7. (*Caltha palustris*) - last year they were here in quantities,
 - * 8. (*Aconitum nemorosum*)
 - * 9. (*Fragaria Virginiana*) - last year here, Cork.
 - * 10. *Grapholita plantaginana* . Pretty hole for April!
 - * 11. *Scutellaria galericulata*, also came out after April 26th.
 - * 12. *Stellaria media* - found April 28th.

April 28th

Took my first Brookline botanical walk - on in the woods. Full of life.
Find's there a quiet little circuit for a very amplerly infant 1/4

- walkes. older woods, thick woods. This is also an unpleasant after cold which
 made it hot. And all the flowers I get, in the first half hour by these P.Y.
 + 13. (*Hita pedata*) { to near it - a cluster of may flowers.
 - + 14. (.. lanceolata)
 - + 15. (*Potentilla simplex*) ^{103 m. above}
 - + 16. (*Rhus ovalis*) plain before May 2.
 - + 17. *R. diversiloba* ~~lanceolata~~ (accinum) Baldwin
 - + 18. *Abutilon fruticosum* (*Acalypha Canadensis*) per. a. June 1st
 - + 19. *Ribes trichocarpum*
 - + 20. *Ligustrum vulgare* ^{103 m.} ~~lanceolata~~

April 29th

Took a long long pleasant walk via the country between the 2 hills at
 East - no trails to be - got about all the fungi's plants. Especially
 to 1 mi. I made to peak - 5 & 7 most, all the following

- + 21. *Ribes floridum*
 - + 22. (*Thomomis trifolium*) not perfectly out, but very early

I found little *Mitchella* found than the taken signs West. Contains many
 variety of meadow, marsh, like, pond around; and big so near, I shall
 expect great things of it. I was surprised to find no *Monilia*, *Timothy*
 or *Sug. the main* anywhere - do they not grow here. V. (MS. Cap. 30. 2)

Did not go botanizing for the work, significantly, but found some new stuff.

- *23. *Thlaspi Burch. f. ciliatum*

- + xii (*Vita cucullata*)

- *25 (" Sagittata"); also about May 6th 1872

- Xab Stekma rebara

- 227 Haben beiden

- May 7th

- *40 *Ardisia crenata* (Lam.) May 11th sun & 2nd
 *41 *Amanita rubescens* May 12th
 *42 *Spiraea virginiana* " " Also on this day on
 a walk in Tenny's Woods with the girls, found a great quantity of beautiful
 Bouvardia on a dell close to the peak about the middle of them. This
 *43 *Veronica lychnitis* - which we saw more before
 *44 *Thelypteris discolor* - a graceful north fern that we have seen for
 several days, but not names - also
 *45 *Hedera hibernica*

On the 12th of May Bill took a ride with Miss Marianne Jackson &
 the girls, Howard Newton - We stopped & got out at some high rocks &
 the roadside near Trotter Theol. Seminary - I found this new plant

- *46 *Andromeda racemosa* - hardly out, (will longer flower).
 *47 *Polygonum Botrys* passed a fine species
 *48 *Laurus nobilis* - several splendid trees of it.
 *49 *Berberis vulgaris* - not many entirely out.
 Slides quantities of *h. c. columbinus*, which will be the most common plant
 here - now starting away

On May 13th found 18-28. Gilliam Crayton satirizing out, in the place
 where I don't find it. Back of the granite hill

May 16th

Took a long walk - across Bowen's road to the deep wood beyond - ran
 about close - high rocky hills & bluffs for a good way west toward Ballon
 - thin skin here turned & struck N.E. for Richard's pond. did not
 find it, but got out on the Threeester knoll N.E. I came home. Found

- 56 ✕ *Convallaria incisa* Harmsf. sp. *Rocky Mts. N.W.*
 57 ✕ (*Iridopsis* × *Amerikanica*) small white " "
 58 ✕ *Corydalis glauca* blueish flower at very high rocky hill
 59 ✕ (*Liparis loeselii* A. Nels.) on yellow s. ^{yellow} green l. " "
 60 ✕ *Andromeda polifolia* thick white flowers, many miles
 61 ✕ (*Lycopodium acutifolium*) one small specimen
 62 ✕ *Cardamine hirsuta* ssp.
 63 ✕ *Ranunculus* pink inner blue ~~yellow~~
 64 *Pectis maculata* ^{with the base} species ^{white} often hairy on ^{yellow} l. ^{yellow}
 65 *Lathyrus sativa* " that night also white on the grass
 66 ✕ *Bromus sterilis* found on ^{yellow} grassy hill. ^{yellow} ground.
 biserrula *heterophylla* *multiceps* from St. L. Donegal etc.
 It also noted that I have had no *Hedysarum* at all in West Cork &c.

May 1916

So will visit the way up with wood to Kirkhead's Pond, if possible
 We tramped up the ~~steep~~ slope at 1½ mil. the track off into the
 wood. Crossed a few rocky ledges & suddenly came up on the white l.
 Saw the pond by its right w. & clapping my hand from behind it
 with the wings of a Swallow - quite a large shot upper, body
 black with ^{white} uncoloured all round. Found at the place where
 I first saw on the road the yellow *Erigeron* viz

- 67 ✕ *Andromeda polifolia* white uncoloured - a beautiful flower
 68 ✕ *Lacistema heterophyllum* ^{3 ft. high} also located at Kirkhead Pond by Bishop
 69 ✕ *Platycodon grandiflorus* not me. - in flower,
 To my disappointment, as I was planning the ^{return} to ^{return}, found
 that the boys were here last night so home - Thank you, my Gods.
 It was a long walk & got lost finding the path in the woods

May 15th

- I could not resist the temptation to visit the middle end. Max. hill is now, though still feeling very active. So I went up to Middlebury first, intending to make the circuit if fit. Began while we left off the latter day - in Middlebury State side, but soon found myself in a thick marshy infertile pine wood, in some places partly cleared, but all unpeasant & unsatisfactory. This lasted till I came out just opposite where Ladd at first - the low ground higher raised & the pine woods to be over - found *Cypripedium A. S. 3.*, place. Got up ridge & found myself in a grand region of high rocks & bold precipices soon to fit him. All rather less, but for over it I enjoyed walking and am taking my time. Several *Cornus Florida* 166 feet, bloomed splendidly & *Myrsinella glauca* (M. S. of ^{Common Virginia} ^{Exs 42}) was like a wall down & across to the road - on a little hill back saw a number of the *Cypripedium* (A. S. 3.) - one the largest I ever saw. Walked up the road all day, till I made myself at the very place we came down on Fletcher's side May 13th - here I saw the same plants I saw then but. I take it to be 3 miles or so from home; walked straight north, running along edge in a "V. River" stream bed, which I quite liked. - Got back about
64 & *Pyrola umbellata* - not out - East side see fence
65 & *Malva nudicaulis* - hardly out - pattern - a fine plant
66 & *Hypoxis rotunda* - having out - size 1/2" on the rocks
67 & *Nutka Spruce* " " " " "
68 & *Potentilla Norvegica* ^{Norwegica} *acris* on the rocks.
69 & *Aphelia adrena* - not out. in bud - Wind like past
70 & *Thelypteris umbellatum* - Woods back of high rocks
71 & *Thelypteris subcordatum* - not out. - rock - vicinity.
72 & (*Asplenium nidus*?)

These occurrences I - the ones do I puzzle me very much by the way
- all the same, except 86 date, have the students & class & fair parties!

73 x *Trifolium repens* - white flowers

74 x *Ranunculus acris* Buttercup } out on or before May 20th

75 x " " repens " " ^{July 1st} out on or before May 20th.

May 21st - Saturday.

Went off to get some flowers for Barbara C. to send to her - John Howard
the Englishman - didn't think at first I was going to be successful
but got a grand bouquet of *Polygonum*, ^{Veratrum} *Stans*, *Veronica*, *Thlaspi*,
Viola, *Hamamelis* & *Hedysarum*. Mile 18th, h. - No. 28-9. 30-1. 36. 38. 42. ²⁵ 2nd

76 x *Plantago lanceolata* } just past the first - a soldier camp in a dry valley
77 x (*Fritillaria*) - several specimens in a marsh

78 x *Laccinium tenellum*

79 x " " *Cypripedium* } glad to have taken all the flowers at last
80 x " " *virginicum*

81 x *Lycopodium officinale* - common name - *ground pine* - in large rocks.
Went across the river back to place to the old rocky place & like living
there much as I did - May 20th - but later - like back at the
bottom Price's word, only a rather pleasant way

82 x *Trifolium pratense* - red flower - out May 24th

83 (*Rhodora Canadensis*) *Bartonia blanca* - out on the
Commons the same day - found the Party on Porch Lanes, in
the river near there - Whitten & myself made an expedition

84 x *Medicago lupulina* - the little golden clover which is the common s.

On Wednesday May 25th took a long walk with Jack Hart.
had, among the pine and spruce - found a great deal of Cypripedium
- I got Convallaria, Cryptanthus, Skunk, columbine, violet, Sweet William,
- and some ^{new} species. Got no new flower except what I suppose to be

X 83 Thlaspium Americana - very white.

X 86 Rubus occidentalis - just about May 26th, 6. 5' fine -

Went with H. L. May 28th. To the wood hill back of the house
but got nothing here. Not much of anything at all.

X 87 Smilax herbacea - ^{thin, purplish} vine on the lane, just out June 1st

X 88 Vitis Labrusca - wild grape

X 89 Rhus radicans - Ivy } vines in bed near the gate, in last June 2d

X 90 Ligustrum vulgare - Privet }

June 3d

X 91 Otanche uniflora - a queer parasitical plant found on old black
Pine trees, I couldn't for some time find out - afterwards found it also on
a hedge in Mr. Hart's garden, where also we found

X 92 Clintonia aculeata - Hemlock, probably but I am not sure

X 93 Gaultheria procumbens, which I have found before but not so far north as

X 94 Orthoceras umbellatum - White Bellflower Star, not found this year

X 95 Cistus Canadensis - Some five specimens

X 96 Stellaria media - just coming out

X 97 Hedysarum occidentale - very small, but plentiful, Mr. L. - just in June 2d
with Mr. Hart's letter.

End. prokem.

With this

The flora of Portland

Traveling from Boston to Portland saw some new flowers, but could not make them out - great quantities of *Hedysarum*. All the last of the way the road was lined with *Rhus*, hickory ^{near York} *hemp* *hawthorn* *blackberry*.

x 98 *Lalla Virginica* - which I had seen in the Mitten last year would like to find it again. This was Monday June 6th.

On Wednesday June 8th reached the White Mtns. I awoke pasted into the chair I began to see new flowers, some of those I had been promised & some others new. I had been afraid it would be too early for them, but it didn't worry, for during the day I found the morning flowers & the rock!

- 99 *Fragaria borealis* - nice fat berries on hill back fine face.
- x 100 *Cornus Canadensis* - Gray' Canal - in purple
- x 101 *Sambucus pubescens* - Sambucus Elder " - singing the b
- x 102 *Tilia americana* - Little B. & W. or Borzheim "
- 103 *Fragaria borealis* - Willow, Field Henry - very common
- x 104 *Betula lutea* - ~~lutea~~ striped Maple, or moosewood
- 105 *Ribes cereum* - Flora car. C. no. 2
- 106 .. *lacustre* .. Swamp gooseberry
- 107 *Stephanotis floribunda* - lasting Stephanotis-like *Nicotiana*-
- 108 *Kacchinum macrocarpon* .. Cranberry
- 109 *Tilium peltatum* - Painted Tilium
- 110 .. *Erectum* Eriest " - this found round N. if we had the other in the rocky woods *Achillea*, *Scutellaria* & *Hastaria* & *Lychnis* etc. I had walked with the speed of a snail & anguished till greater sunmitt'd ascending the Maine
- ... Washington.

- Thursday June 9th. found some more flowers further down the Mek
 111 Ledum latifolium - Labrador tea in profusion near Shiley house
 112 Tiarella cordifolia - Common Tiarella - ditto, like a Convallaria

- X 113 Actaea rubra Red Actaea, cohosh.
 114 ~~Centaurium canadense~~ ^{Leavenworthi} C. canadense Found at the mountain - for which
 days in the other the rains, so I could only get flowers in or near
 the border of the forest road - however they are very good indeed.
 The most common flowers in 99 & 100, Dwarf Cornel & Zacoma - found
 also Violas, Hibiscus, Cypripedium, - Hempag nemorosa (L.) in late june.
 Went west to Littleton Mt, where I found several flowers.

- X 115 Collomia trifolia - Goldheads An old wood, East of the village
 116 Amelanchier alnifolia - Sand cherry Slopes of the Ammonoosuc R.
 X 117 Gaura rivale - Water avens Old woody hill opposite house - perhaps
 X 118 Thelypodium virginicum - Lumber Rest ^{bornas along} _{which buried copper} in bud - ditto
 X 119 Thelypodium virginicum - Lumber Rest ^{bornas along} _{which buried copper} These were Sunday, June 12th.

On Monday, June 13th, we rode out through Francenia, took off the
 flame mod beyond - all along the road we saw lots of the same as in the
 Mek mts, Zacoma, Cornel, Hibiscus, ^{Trifoliate} Trifolium, Polygonum & Geocaulon
Oreasterum etc etc. In the ancient forest of the flame just the same, &

- 119 A.D. Stephanotis rotundifolia - red flowering Stephanotis - common

- 120 121 Riglosstern ciliatum - Fly honeysuckle - see below
 These were in Lincoln. 116 - a grand old wild rose.

Spent next at Orford Mt the last day I crossed the river to a high
 rocky hill, in Fairlee H. I got other flowers (June 14th)

- X 121 122. (Sisyrinchium campestre) Found on a rocky
 X 122 123. Rosa caroliniana ditto
 X 123 124. Præsthera pumila ditto

- 3-
- X 124 + 25 *Liesertia canadensis* - a good deal hardy out
Rubus villosus
 - X 125 + 26 *Salvia Guadalupe* - Same as *S. Serrulata* both
 - 126 + 27 *Potentilla arguta* - crowded Potentilla. "
 - X 127 + 28 the latter quite late, judge from Bigelow.
Lilium Philadelphicum - in bud - Common Red Lily

Spaid some days at Woodstock. It. between litchi after flowers
on June 18th, went with Horace Williams to stone open meadow wood
north along the river Lyndon

- X 128 + 29 (*Prallis stricta*) - Yellow wood Sorrel.
- X 129 + 30 .. *acetosella* - Wood Sorrel - Miss Thibault
- 130 + 31 *Geranium dissectum* - Wood Geranium
- X 131 + 32 (*Halicium conyzellum*) - Meadow Thalictrum

On the road from Woodstock to Brattleboro, saw June 20th
132 133 *Cicuta maculata* - Charleston, N.H. Spalding

- 133 + 34 *Angelica hispida* disco
- X 134 + 35 (*Aster millefolium*) ville Spalding
- X 135 + 36 (*Kalmia angustifolia*) Bellows Falls, N.H. "
- X 136 + 37 *Prunella vulgaris* Phlegm. H.H.
Verbascum Thapsus.

On the road from Brattleboro to Moretown, June 22d, saw
quantities of Splendid Kalmia latifolia (97) wild in abundance -
also Calat Virginica (98) a good deal in a pond near Moretown, N.H.
137 + 98 ^{and} *Geranium Robertianum* - Hartlibert. half in Moretown pond

St. End's of day - no simple explanation

• ~~17~~ Back at Brookline again

I did not mention on the journey - June 21st. Braulston

- 138 *Liriodendron Tulipifera* : Tulip tree cultivated, Norwell Garden

also before going away - from Miss Parker (June) several

- X 139 (*Aechia bulbosa*) - from Graham or Freshwater - also
140 an other flower; I cannot make out, probably wild, *Cumbidium*, *leontopodium*
Polygala paucifolia

On returning to Brookline, found the flowers had come on my walk,
& got new ones every day - thus.

• June 23d

- X 141 *Anthemis cotula*
X 142 (*Solanum Dulcamara*)
X 143 *Rosa micrantha*
X 144 *Hippocratea perforatum*
X 145 Tili's hederacea, in bud
X 146 *Raphanus Raphanistrum*
X 147 *Elaeas silanderi*
X 148 *Lambucus Canadensis*

• June 24th

- 149 *Linum Virginianum*
X 150 *Conium maculatum*

• June 25th

- X 151 *Rhododendron maximum*
X 152 *Lysimachia quadrifolia*
X 153 *Asparagus officinalis*

May weed - common

Nightshade - "

Whit Sherbert - "

St John's wort - "

Creep'er

White radish - common weed

Musk - vine - rather common

Common Elder

Flax seed - in ch. yard

Hemlock - Common along the road

cultivated, Norwell ground

Leopard Sherbert

"Mispiaigw."

X 154	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Scratck grass
To -	- June 26th	-
X 157	<i>Antennaria canadensis</i>	Snap Dragon
X 158	(" <i>Linaria</i>)	Stod Fly
X 159	<i>Malva rotundifolia</i>	Common Mallows
X 160	<i>Aparia autumnalis</i>	Autumnal Hawkweed.
X 161	<i>Centaurea Böhmer</i>	Bladder Campion
X 162	<i>Erigeron Philadelphicum</i>	Philadelphia Flea Bane
X 163	<i>Rubinia pseudacacia</i>	Scoot. Tree.
X 164	<i>Cuspidium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard
X 165	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Sarsap.
To -	- June 27th	-
X 166	<i>Spinaca alba</i>	White Spinaca
167	<i>Pidalysia tinctoria</i>	Mild Indigo
168	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Common Cleavers
X 169	<i>Erigeron integrifolium</i>	Entire-leaved Erigeron.
To -	- June 28th	-
170	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey - Hares
To -	- June 29th	-
171	<i>Urtica latiflora</i>	Large Horseradish
X 172	<i>Polygonum rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Water-lettuce
X 173	<i>Thlaspi pratense</i>	Water Cress - Lettuce

July 2nd

Took much the same walk as on May 25. - The woods & swamp a Spring street - no very late - Found a good deal of *Kalmia angustifolia*, *te*, and

- 174 X Aralia viscosa
 175 X Mitchella repens
 176 X Tacca latifolium
 177 > Aralia hispida
 178 X Houttuynia longifolia
 179 Pinos verticillatus
 180 " ambiguus

Wild honeysuckle
 Cherries
 Late Monteberry
 Trilobate Aralia
 Long-leaved Houttuynia
 Black alder
 Long-leaved Sassafras

July 4th

- 181 X Cichorium intybus
 182 X Apocynum androsaemifolium
 183 X Erigeron canadense

Suceous
 Dogbane Cook's mtns
 Annual Koa Kame Groundsel Mtns

July 5th

- 184 X Asclepias tuberosa Phytolaccaceae
 185 X Aster cyanus

Poke and its mtns
 Buttercup Thistle
 Blue flowered Aster

July 7th

- 185 X Lysimachia striata
 186 X Phytolaea scandens
 187 X Hieracium venustum
 188 X " maculatum
 189 Rhus glabra
 190 " typicum

Upright Sorrel-like - hibiscus family
 Poke - white & pink
 Yellow Hawkweed {
 Haugh ..
 Common Sumach {
 Stag's Horn, or Cedar S.

July 8th

- 191 X Cnicus familiaris

Pasture Thistle

July 9th

- 192 X Panaceum vulgare
193 X Nepeta cataria

Thistle
Catnip

July 15th

- 194 Polygala rubella
195 X Asclepias Syriaca
196 Silene antirrhina

Bitter Polygala
Milk weed
Snapdragon Catchfly

July 16th

- 197 X Achillea ptarmica
198 X Hypericum ascyron
199 X Helianthus divaricatus
200 X Verbena urticifolia
201 Geum Virginianum
202 X Rubus Sempervirens
203 X Plantago major

Goat's Rue.
Spotted St John's Wort
Smooth Sunflower
Nettle-leaved Verbena
Virginian Avens
Evergreen Blackberry
Lap Plantain

July 17th - in lower wood on south.

- 204 X Cirsium Arvense
205 X Alpinia Eupatoria
206 X Impatiens Noli Tangere
207 X Lilium bulbiferum
208 X Asclepias pulchra
209 X Lactuca Esculenta
210 X Glyphaeum margaritaceum
211 X Mentha Haplocalyx

Canada Thistle
Agimony
Touch-me-not
Baltic Iron Scilla
Water Lily and
Tall Senna
Life Everlasting
Mint Bigleaf.

- 212 Mentha viridis
 213 X Anemone Virginiana
 214 X Rumex acetosa

Spearmint
 Fall Woods. Glarey woods
 Common Sorrel - often here

- 215 X (Convolvulus Sepium)

Morning glory - ^{from this bank further}
^{down some day ago}

- 216 X Nymphaea odorata

Mater Lily - July 18th ^{Mark Nichols}
^{Redwood Park.}

July 19th - (Kendall Woods SC,?)

- 217 X Ulmus laevis
 218 X Lilium Canadense
 219 X (Lobelia paludosa)
 220 X Datura stramonium
 221 X Saponaria officinalis.
 222 X Campsis radicans
 223 X Giantus armeniacus
 224 X Leonurus cardiaca
 225 X (Chethusa officiglossoides) ^{l. pinnæ}
 226 X Eupatorium purpureum
 227 X " verticillatum (short)
 228 X Prenanthes alba
 229 X Thunia Leptalea Helenium.

Monk's Flower
 Common Yellow Lily
 Red Lobelia
 Horn Apple
 Soaproot - Potomac Dolly
 slender Bellflower
 Wild Pink
 Motherwort
 Elder-flax
 Erythroleptate Eupatorium - " "
 Methylated " "
 White-flowered Knapweed
 Elecampane

July 23d

- 230 X Lepidium Virginicum
 231 Sonchus oleraceus

Virginian Cress
 St. Thistle

July 25th

- 232 Rosa virginiana

Kentuckian Rose for Name

July 26th

- 233 X Pentstemon secundiflorus
 234 X Hirtella hastata)
 235 Sedum acreum acuminatum

Fenkornw
Spear-leaved Sedum
Pointed Sedum

July 27th - pictures

- 236 Magnolia glauca
 237 Lilium superbum
 238 X Liparis liliifolia
 239 X Lobelia cardinalis

Small Magnolia - }
Superb Lily } Calico
Spear-leaved Sedge } Mr. Lee's
Cardinal Flower }

July 28th - (Endale wood)

- 240 X Cephaelanthus occidentalis
 241 X Spiraea tomentosa)
 242 X Stellaria galinoides
 243 X Sebelia inflata
 244 X Sagittaria sagittifolia

Butter Bush
Downy or Purple Spiraea
Common Starcup
Tobacco Plant
Arrow Head.

July 29th

- 245 Soligoonum virginicum
 246 X " persicaria

Smooth Soligoonum
Spotted Willow

August 1st - Took a grand walk to Richard's Ford
and explored all round there - got lots of flowers.

Aug. 19th.

- 247 X Oenothera biennis ~~Sea~~ Primrose
248 X Pontederia cordata Pickerel weed
249 X Arenaria marina Sea sandwort
250 X Rhexia Virginica Virginian Rhexia
251 X (Orchis Rescoda) Hairy orchis
252 X (Polygala sanguinea) Redroot Polygala
253 X Arcium Lappa Burdock
254 X Scutellaria lateriflora Side-flowering Scutell.
255 X Cymbidium pulchellum Fabulous Cymbidium
256 X Hedysarum Canadense Canadian Hed. Icarum
257 X Gaultheria trifolia Small Leaved
258 X Utricularia vulgaris Bladderwort
259 X Lycopodium americanum ~~Tea~~ ^{Leaves} Tea
260 Lycopodium Virginicum Virginian Water Clubmoss
261 X Eriocaulon pellucidum Transparet Pipe-root.

Found also 238 wild, 215 given me by me; & 63 & 69 out of padd.

August 19th. (Commonly wood)

- 262 X Moneses uniflora Ghostflower
263 Lespedeza polystachya
264 violacea
265 X (Nottia gracilis) slender Nottia
266 X (Gaura punctata) Triple Gaura

Aug. 22d

- 267 X Potentilla argentea Hoary Cinquefoil.

August 29.

268 X *Chionanthus glabra*

Snake Root

August 30 (Richards' Pond)

269 X *Trichostema dichotoma*

Skunk Root

270 X *Aster umbellatus*

Umbellifer. Umbell.

271 X *Solidago odora*

Smooth Goldenrod

272 X " *altissima*

Tall do

273 X " *virginica*

White do

274 X *Polygonum perfoliatum*

Grass Poly

275 *(Alyssum monspeliense)*

Pearl Wine

276 (" *aphios*)

Groundsel

277 X *(Aeraria cernua)*

Dwarf Kestrel. S. Afr. Frans

278 X " *pubescens*

Prinie " Kaffernkloof

279 X *Hedysarum integrifolium*

Swanck's Fancycress.

280 *Hedysarum paniculatum*

I should have mentioned before now

No. 280, John C. one spec. of

281 X *Gerardia flava*

Yellow Gerardia.

August 31st

282 X *Vernonia boreo-aestivalis*

Vernonia (K. et N.)

283 X *Gerardia Pedicularis*

Bushy Gerardia (Ley) L.

284 X *Siilium procumbens*

Ellis. Star

285 X *Gentiana scabrida*

Hedge Hyssop Janaria

286 *Bidens tripartita*

Wild Sunn Hairy Bid.

287 X *Aster diffusus*

Spreading Aster.

Sept 2d

- 288 X Aster linearifolius
289 X " Cordifolius
290 " amplexicaulis.

Savon, broad Aster.
Heart " "
Claspin, "

Sept 18

- 291 X Bidens chrysanthemoides

Sage flowered Bidens.

I have omitted B. multiflora - Found about Aug 1

- 292 X Clethra alnifolia

Aln. leaved Clethra

145 nov sp.

L. curv. sp.

17 March





