

BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY



3 9999 06317 586 1

No 9317.317^a31

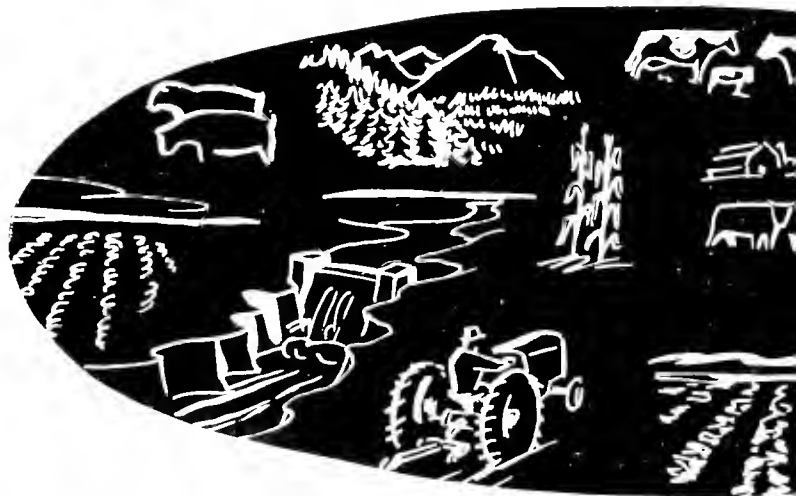


1954
D.1
1954

GIVEN BY

73

DELAWARE and MARYLAND



COUNTIES AND STATE ECONOMIC AREAS



1954 Census of Agriculture

U.S. Bureau of the Census

U. S. Department of Commerce
Sinclair Weeks, *Secretary*

Bureau of the Census
Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

United States Census of Agriculture: 1954

Volume 1

COUNTIES AND STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Part 14

Delaware and Maryland

Prepared under the supervision of

RAY HURLEY

Chief, Agriculture Division

FARMS • FARM CHARACTERISTICS •

LIVESTOCK and PRODUCTS • CROPS • FRUITS • VALUES •





* 9317.317a-31
1954
V. I
pt. 14

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

ROBERT W. BURGESS, *Director*

A. ROSS ECKLER, *Deputy Director*
HOWARD C. GRIEVES, *Assistant Director*
 ROBERT Y. PHILLIPS, *Special Assistant*
CONRAD TAEUBER, *Assistant Director*
 JACK B. ROBERTSON, *Special Assistant*
MORRIS H. HANSEN, *Assistant Director for Statistical Standards*
LOWELL T. GALT, *Assistant Director for Operations*
WALTER L. KEHRES, *Assistant Director for Administration*
CALVERT L. DEDRICK, *Coordinator, International Statistics*
A. W. VON STRUVE, *Acting Public Information Officer*

Agriculture Division—

 RAY HURLEY, *Chief*
 WARDER B. JENKINS, *Assistant Chief*

Administrative Service Division—EVERETT H. BURKE, *Chief*
Budget and Management Division—CHARLES H. ALEXANDER, *Chief*
Business Division—HARVEY KAILIN, *Chief*
Census Operations Division—MARION D. BINGHAM, *Chief*
Field Division—ROBERT B. VOIGHT, *Chief*
Foreign Trade Division—J. EDWARD ELY, *Chief*
Geography Division—CLARENCE E. BATSCHULET, *Chief*
Governments Division—ALLEN D. MANVEL, *Chief*
Industry Division—MAXWELL R. CONKLIN, *Chief*
Machine Tabulation Division—C. F. VAN AKEN, *Chief*
Personnel Division—HELEN D. ALMON, *Chief*
Population and Housing Division—HOWARD G. BRUNSMAN, *Chief*
Statistical Reports Division—EDWIN D. GOLDFIELD, *Chief*
Statistical Research Division—WILLIAM N. HURWITZ, *Chief*
Transportation Division—DONALD E. CHURCH, *Chief*

Statistics in this report supersede figures shown in Series AC54-1, Preliminary Reports.

SUGGESTED IDENTIFICATION

U. S. Bureau of the Census. *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954.* Vol. I, Counties and State
Economic Areas, Part 14 U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1956.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.
or any of the Field Offices of the Department of Commerce, Price \$1.50 (paper)

PREFACE

Volume I, Counties and State Economic Areas, is one of the three principal reports presenting the results of the 1954 Census of Agriculture. This volume, in 33 parts, presents the compilation of the information given by farm operators to Census enumerators in 1954.

The 1954 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with the Act of Congress (Title 13, United States Code) approved August 31, 1954, which includes provisions for the mid-decade censuses of agriculture.

The collection of the data was carried out by Census enumerators directed by supervisors appointed by the Director of the Census and working under the direction of Jack B. Robertson, then Chief, Field Division. Ernest R. Underwood, then special Assistant to the Director, was responsible for the recruitment of the field staff. The planning of the census and the compilation of the statistics were supervised by Ray Hurley, Chief, Agriculture Division, and Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief. They were assisted by Hilton E. Robison, Orvin L. Wilhite, Hubert L. Collins, Benjamin J. Tepping, Lois Hutchison, Carl R. Nyman, J. Thomas Breen, Robert S. Overton, Merton V. Lindquist, Russell V. Oliver, Charles F. Frazier, Gladys L. Eagle, Orville M. Slye, Gaylord G. Green, Harold N. Cox, and Henry A. Tucker.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance and the loan of technical personnel by the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

July 1956

III

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

REPORTS

Volume I.—Counties and State Economic Areas. Statistics for counties include number of farms, acreage, value, and farm operators; farms by color and tenure of operator; facilities and equipment; use of commercial fertilizer; farm labor; farm expenditures; livestock and livestock products; specified crops harvested; farms classified by type of farm and by economic class; and value of products sold by source.

Data for State economic areas include farms and farm characteristics by tenure of operator, by type of farm, and by economic class.

Volume I is published in 33 parts as follows:

Part	State or States	Part	State or States	Part	State or States
1	New England States: Maine. New Hampshire. Vermont. Massachusetts. Rhode Island. Connecticut.	8 9 10 11 12 13	West North Central: Minnesota. Iowa. Missouri. North Dakota and South Dakota. Nebraska. Kansas.	21 22 23 24 25 26	East South Central—Continued Alabama. Mississippi. West South Central: Arkansas. Louisiana. Oklahoma. Texas.
2	Middle Atlantic States: New York. New Jersey. Pennsylvania.	14 15 16	South Atlantic: Delaware and Maryland. Virginia and West Virginia. North Carolina and South Carolina.	27 28 29 30 31	Mountain: Montana. Idaho. Wyoming and Colorado. New Mexico and Arizona. Utah and Nevada.
3	East North Central: Ohio.	17	Georgia.	32	Pacific: Washington and Oregon.
4	Indiana.	18	Florida.	33	California.
5	Illinois.	19	East South Central: Kentucky.		
6	Michigan.	20	Tennessee.		
7	Wisconsin.				

Volume II.—General Report. Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1954. Summary data and analyses of the data for States, for Geographic Divisions, and for the United States by subjects as illustrated by the chapter titles listed below:

Chapter	Title	Chapter	Title
I	Farms and Land in Farms.	VII	Field Crops and Vegetables.
II	Age, Residence, Years on Farm, Work Off Farm.	VIII	Fruits and Nuts, Horticultural Specialties, Forest Products.
III	Farm Facilities, Farm Equipment.	IX	Value of Farm Products.
IV	Farm Labor, Use of Fertilizer, Farm Expenditures, and Cash Rent.	X	Color, Race, and Tenure of Farm Operator.
V	Size of Farm.	XI	Economic Class of Farm.
VI	Livestock and Livestock Products.	XII	Type of Farm.

Volume III.—Special Reports

Part 1.—Multiple-unit Operations. This report will be similar to Part 2 of Volume V of the reports for the 1950 Census of Agriculture. It will present statistics for approximately 900 counties and State economic areas in 12 Southern States and Missouri for the number and characteristics of multiple-unit operations and farms in multiple units.

Part 2.—Ranking Agricultural Counties. This special report will present statistics for selected items of inventory and agricultural production for the leading counties in the United States.

Part 3.—Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia, and U. S. Possessions. These areas were not included in the 1954 Census of Agriculture. The available current data from various Government sources will be compiled and published in this report.

Part 4.—Agriculture, 1954, a Graphic Summary. This report will present graphically some of the significant facts regarding agriculture and agricultural production as revealed by the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

Part 5.—Farm-mortgage Debt. This will be a cooperative study by the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. It will present, by States, data based on the 1954 Census of Agriculture and a special mail survey to be conducted in January 1956, on the number of mortgaged farms, the amount of mortgage debt, and the amount of debt held by principal lending agencies.

Part 6.—Irrigation in Humid Areas. This cooperative report by the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census will present data obtained by a mail survey of operators of irrigated farms in 28 States on the source of water, method of applying water, number of pumps used, acres of crops irrigated in 1954 and 1955, the number of times each crop was irrigated, and the cost of irrigation equipment and the irrigation system.

Part 7.—Popular Report of the 1954 Census of Agriculture. This report is planned to be a general, easy-to-read publication for the general public on the status and broad characteristics of United States agriculture. It will seek to delineate such aspects of agriculture as the geographic distribution and differences by size of farm for such items as farm acreage, principal crops, and important kinds of livestock, farm facilities, farm equipment, use of fertilizer, soil conservation practices, farm tenure, and farm income.

Part 8.—Size of Operation by Type of Farm. This will be a cooperative special report to be prepared in cooperation with the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. This report will contain data for 119 economic sub-regions, (essentially general type-of-farming areas) showing the general characteristics for each type of farm by economic class. It will provide data for a current analysis of the differences that exist among groups of farms of the same type. It will furnish statistical basis for a realistic examination of production of such commodities as wheat, cotton, and dairy products in connection with actual or proposed governmental policies and programs.

Item	Delaware	Maryland
Chapter B—STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES		
Map of the State showing counties, county seats, and principal cities.....	Page 59	Page 157
County Table—		
1.—Farms, acreage, value, and farm operators: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	60	158
2.—Farms by color and tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	61	160
2a.—Farms by tenure, by color of operator: Census of 1954.....	62	162
3.—Farms by size of farm and by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	63	164
4.—Value of farm products sold by source: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	64	166
5.—Farms by economic class, by class of work power, off-farm work and other income, and facilities and equipment: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	65	168
6.—Farm labor and specified farm expenditures: Censuses of 1954 and 1950; and use of commercial fertilizer: Census of 1954.....	66	170
7.—Livestock and livestock products: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	67	172
8.—Nursery, greenhouse, and forest products: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	69	178
9.—Specified crops harvested: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	70	180
Chapter C—STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS		
Map of the State showing State economic areas.....	77	193
Economic Area Table--		
1.—Farms, acreage, value, and use of commercial fertilizer, by economic class of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	78	194
2.—Farm facilities, off-farm work, work power, farm labor, and farm expenditures, by economic class of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	80	202
3.—Livestock on hand, livestock sold, and specified crops, by economic class of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	82	210
4.—Farms, acreage, value, and use of commercial fertilizer, by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	84	218
5.—Farm facilities, off-farm work, work power, farm labor, and farm expenditures, by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	86	226
6.—Livestock on hand, livestock sold, and specified crops, by type of farm: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	88	234
7.—Farms, acreage, value, and use of commercial fertilizer, by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	90	242
8.—Farm facilities, off-farm work, work power, farm labor, and farm expenditures, by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	92	250
9.—Livestock on hand, livestock sold, and specified crops, by tenure of operator: Censuses of 1954 and 1950.....	94	258
10.—Farms reporting, number of cows, and dairy products sold, by number of milk cows, for all commercial farms and dairy farms: Census of 1954.....	96	266
11.—Farms reporting, number of chickens, and poultry products sold, by number of chickens on hand, for all commercial farms and poultry farms: Census of 1954.....	97	267
12.—Farm labor: Census of 1954.....	98	268
APPENDIX		
The 1954 Census of Agriculture Questionnaire.....		270
Enumerator's Record Book.....		274
Index to tables.....		275

INTRODUCTION



INTRODUCTION

This report presents data relating to the agriculture of the United States based on the most recent census of agriculture taken in the fall of 1954. The tables also include some comparative data from earlier censuses.

History and legal basis.—The current census extends the number of nationwide agricultural censuses to 16. Initially, an agricultural enumeration was taken in conjunction with the Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial census for the year 1915; however, abnormalities created by World War I prevented the taking of this census. Since 1920, a national agricultural census has been taken each five years.

The 1954 Census of Agriculture was authorized by an Act of Congress approved June 18, 1929, and amended July 16, 1952. Section 16 of the Act, as amended, reads as follows: "That there shall be taken, beginning in the month of October 1954, and in the same month of every tenth year thereafter, a census of agriculture. The census herein provided for shall include each State, but shall not include the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, or such other areas or territories over which the United States exercises sovereignty or jurisdiction: Provided, however, that as to the areas excluded from such census it is directed that data available from various Government sources shall be included as an appendix to the report of such census. The Secretary of Commerce is authorized to collect such preliminary or supplementary statistics, either in advance of, or after the taking of such census, as are necessary to the initiation, taking, or completion thereof. The inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivisions thereof for the census provided for in this section shall be determined by the Secretary of Commerce."

The initial appropriation for map preparation, field enumeration, and a part of the office processing was obtained under this authority. Subsequently, the Congress, in a code revision approved August 31, 1954, incorporated the provisions for all censuses in a code which may be cited as "Title 13, United States Code."

The request for funds for fiscal year 1954 included funds for preparatory work for a complete census of agriculture to be taken in the fall of 1954. This request was not approved by the Congress. However, a limited appropriation was made for expenses for "spot checking business, manufactures, and agriculture in such manner as the Secretary of Commerce should decide to be most helpful and informative to said undertakings." Since one of the important uses of quinquennial agricultural census statistics is to serve as a benchmark for the annual estimates of production and inventories prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture, the assumption was made that a "spot check" should provide reliable totals for a limited number of items by States and major producing areas. Accordingly, a sample census was conducted as a pretest of procedures in Utah and Virginia, beginning in October 1953. These surveys are more fully described in separate reports for those two States, published in 1954.

Congress, in an appropriation Act approved July 2, 1954, appropriated \$16,000,000 for the expenses necessary for taking, compiling, and publishing the 1954 Census of Agriculture, as authorized by law. Additional funds, amounting to \$5,500,000, were appropriated in 1955 in order to complete the work on the 1954 Census.

Plan of presentation of statistics.—This report follows the same general plan of presentation as that for 1950, the last complete

census of agriculture. The report is a part of Volume I which comprises 33 reports. Each part of Volume I presents the data for each county and each State economic area for one or more States as well as State totals for those States for which county and State economic area data are shown. Statistics are most revealing when comparisons are available. Therefore, comparable data gathered in the 1950 Census of Agriculture are given for counties and for State economic areas. Comparative data for the States are given for each successive census year beginning with 1920. However, for some items, the data obtained in 1954 are the only ones available.

The tables provide totals for counties for nearly all items for which information was obtained in the 1954 Census. However, most data by economic class of farm, type of farm, and color and tenure of farm operator are presented only for State economic areas. State economic areas represent groupings of counties within a State. Outside of metropolitan areas, the State economic areas are, in general, the same as State type-of-farming areas. (A description of State economic areas is given in a Special Report of the 1950 Census, entitled "State Economic Areas: A Description of the Procedure Used in Making a Functional Grouping of the Counties in the United States.") A map showing the State economic areas is shown at the beginning of Chapter C of this report.

The Act of Congress excluded from the field enumeration the agriculture in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia, and U. S. possessions. Available statistics, obtained from other sources, for these areas are included in Part 3 of Volume III.

Data for most of the items included in the 1954 Census of Agriculture, as in prior censuses, were tabulated for "minor civil divisions" or areas smaller than counties. The term "minor civil division" is applied to the primary subdivisions of the counties. These may be townships, precincts, districts, independent municipalities, unorganized territory, etc. The figures for these smaller areas are not included in any of the regular reports. However, it is possible to obtain data for small geographic areas, as heretofore, by paying the cost of checking the data and preparing the necessary statistical tables.

Prior to the 1954 Census, an enumeration district did not include more than one minor civil division, even though the township, precinct, or the like often did not have enough farms to provide a full workload for an enumerator. The aim in establishing the 1954 enumeration districts was to make them large enough to keep each enumerator fully occupied in his area for a three-week, or possibly a four-week, period. Hence, some enumeration districts included more than one minor civil division. Such combined minor divisions were always adjacent. An enumeration district never comprised the whole of one minor civil division and a part of another nor a part of two or more minor civil divisions. A minor civil division which included too many farms for one enumerator was divided into two or more enumeration districts.

The tabulations, as made by machines, in some cases provided totals for a single minor civil division—even though that required a grouping of enumeration districts—and, in other cases, they provided totals for two or more minor civil divisions combined. In the latter instance, the small-area data will be readily available only for combined totals for adjoining minor civil divisions. If there is need for making a separation of the data for such combinations, this is possible at some additional

cost, since each questionnaire contains the name of the minor civil division in which the farm headquarters was located.

Operations for 1954 Census.—The Act providing for the 1954 Census of Agriculture states that "the inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivision thereof . . . shall be determined by the Secretary of Commerce." The staff of the Bureau of the Census prepared the questionnaire for the 1954 Census of Agriculture on the basis of experience obtained in prior censuses, on the basis of an analysis of the sample survey for the States of Utah and Virginia for the calendar year 1953, and on the basis of the advice of a Special Advisory Committee for the 1954 Census of Agriculture. The Advisory Committee comprised representatives of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, State Agricultural Colleges, State Departments of Agriculture, The American Farm Economic Association, The American Statistical Association, The Association of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities, The Agricultural Publishers Association, The Farm Equipment Institute, The American Farm Bureau Federation, The National Grange, The National Council of Farmers' Cooperatives, and the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America.

The Special Advisory Committee had also assisted in deciding the inquiries to be included on the questionnaire for the 1953 Sample Census for Utah and Virginia. During the planning, State Agricultural Colleges, the U. S. Department of Agriculture, and other major users of data from the census of agriculture were asked to submit suggested inquiries for the census. The number of inquiries recommended greatly exceeded the number that could be included in the census. The Special Advisory Committee and the staff of the Bureau recommended the inclusion or exclusion of these inquiries after giving consideration to the possibilities of obtaining the information in some way other than through the census of agriculture, to the adequacy of the information that might be secured in the census, to the availability of data from other sources, and to the usefulness of the data, etc. This committee reviewed the plans and questionnaires for the 1953 sample enumeration and the 1954 Census of Agriculture as they were developed, and submitted recommendations regarding these plans and questionnaires.

The content of the 21 regional questionnaires (one for each State or group of adjacent States) was similar to that of the questionnaires used for the Utah and Virginia sample surveys conducted in 1953. There were variations region by region in the questionnaires to provide for differences in crops grown, in livestock production, and in cultural practices. Also, the positions of inquiries were changed in order to provide for the enumeration of some items for a limited number of farms even though other inquiries were made for all farms.

An agricultural census that collects vast quantities of reliable information requires that all employees be trained and that they adhere carefully to prescribed procedures as well as time schedules. For the 1954 Census of Agriculture, the Bureau devised a training program so that all employees received instructions for the respective jobs. In most instances, training sessions were held near the areas in which employees worked and immediately prior to the beginning of their assignments.

The 1954 enumeration required approximately 30,000 enumerators who were supervised by some 2,200 crew leaders. These persons were supervised by 119 field offices organized under five regional offices. From October 4 to November 8, 1954, depending upon the State and the area, trained enumerators began their work. Their work was to obtain for every farm the required information about that farm's operations, such as its crops, livestock, poultry, farm expenses, equipment and facilities, and some facts about the farm operator.

About two weeks before the census starting date, questionnaires were distributed to all box holders on the rural postal routes in all except a few Southern States. The questionnaire was accompanied by a letter asking the farm operator to examine it and to answer as many of the questions as possible prior to the visit of the census enumerator. By this procedure, the Bureau expected

to expedite the work of the enumerator and to improve the quality of the information given by farmers. By reading the questionnaire, farmers knew what was wanted and could check their records in advance of the enumerator's visit.

A good census requires a complete as well as an accurate enumeration. Several techniques were used to help obtain a good census in 1954.

Instructions covering census procedures were designed in such a manner that objective criteria were supplied, and enumerators were not expected to rely on their own opinions or judgments concerning census entries or classifications. For example, an enumerator was required to complete an agriculture questionnaire when specified conditions were met. He was *not* required to decide first what constituted a farm and then to obtain a questionnaire. Instead, a questionnaire was completed whenever minimum conditions were satisfied. Then, during central office processing operations, a decision was made—on the basis of carefully defined criteria—as to which questionnaires represented farms.

To help in insuring the completeness of the enumeration, enumerators were provided with a specially designed Enumerator's Record Book in which to list heads of households for the dwellings in their enumeration districts and names of the tenants or owners for places on which no one lived. The Enumerator's Record Book contained questions about the agricultural operations on the place. The answers to these questions determined whether an agriculture questionnaire was required for the place and, also, whether this enumerator or an enumerator in another enumeration district was required to fill out the questionnaire.

In order to minimize the cost of the enumeration, procedures were developed to limit the listing of heads of households and of other places in urban areas, incorporated places, and built-up residential areas. In accordance with these procedures, enumeration districts were classified, prior to the enumeration, into three groups on the basis of the density of dwellings in relation to the number of farms according to the 1950 Censuses of Agriculture and Population.

In general, the enumeration districts with no well-defined cluster of dwellings were considered to be open-country areas and were classified as Group I Enumeration Districts. For Group I Enumeration Districts the enumerator was required to list in his Enumerator's Record Book the name of the head of each household within his district. If no one lived on a tract of land, he was required to list the name of the person who rented the land, worked it on shares, used it for livestock, or, if the land was not used for agricultural purposes, the name of the owner. There were approximately 15,300 Group I Enumeration Districts. These enumeration districts contained 2,778,000 farms and 4,263,000 dwelling units in 1950.

The rural enumeration districts in which the number of dwellings was large in relation to the number of farms were classified as Group II Enumeration Districts. In these enumeration districts the enumerator was required to list all dwelling places in his district except those on less than one acre of land in built-up residential areas, such as small incorporated or unincorporated villages or the built-up areas adjacent to towns or cities. He was also required to determine, by asking locally, whether there were any farms or any places of one or more acres within the built-up areas. Outside the built-up areas he was required to list the head of every household. There were approximately 14,800 enumeration districts classified as Group II. These enumeration districts had 8,974,000 dwelling units and 2,420,000 farms in 1950.

Most incorporated places and unincorporated villages with approximately 150 or more dwellings were classified as Group III Enumeration Districts. There were approximately 11,000 such enumeration districts and these contained 161,000 farms in 1950. For Group III Enumeration Districts, the enumerator was given a list of farm operators enumerated in the 1950 Census of Agriculture and was instructed to visit each place listed and find out

whether an agriculture questionnaire was required. Any place used for agriculture was to be listed in his Enumerator's Record Book and an agriculture questionnaire was to be obtained. If the place was no longer used for agriculture, an explanation was to be made on the list furnished the enumerator. The enumerator was instructed to ask at each of these places whether there were any other farms or any places of 3 or more acres in the neighborhood.

A few enumeration districts that comprised an incorporated place or that were within an incorporated city were classified as Group I or Group II if the number of farms was large. Also, a few very extensive rural districts requiring considerable travel were classified in Group III when the number of farms was small.

The method prescribed for canvassing an enumeration district helped to insure complete coverage. The enumerator was instructed to proceed in a systematic manner from a logical starting point. He listed each place and each dwelling on successive lines in the Enumerator's Record Book. In addition, he was required to identify these on his enumerator's map with a cross reference to the Enumerator's Record Book. This procedure helped him to determine, by looking at his map, the extent of coverage at any given time. It also helped the crew leader in checking to see that coverage was complete.

Some farms were given special attention to insure their inclusion in the enumeration. Prior to the enumeration, a list known as "specified farms" was prepared from records of the 1950 Census of Agriculture. Farms having unusually large agricultural operations were included in this list. During the enumeration a careful check was made to see that each place on the specified-farm list was accounted for. This procedure helped to insure that units which could have a significant effect upon the census data were not omitted from the enumeration. (For a detailed explanation of specified farms, see page XII.)

Some farm units other than specified farms also received special attention to insure complete coverage. Prior to the field enumeration, lists were obtained of places known to be specializing in specific types of agricultural production, such as garbage-feeding operations, broiler operations, large turkey farms, livestock feed lots, cranberry bogs, and citrus groves. For some of these operations, the list represented a nationwide effort to insure coverage, while for others, only some of the intensive areas of production were given this special attention. These lists were prepared, in part, with the cooperation of the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and State Agricultural Statisticians. During the enumeration, the enumerator was required to obtain a questionnaire for each place or otherwise satisfactorily account for each place on the list of specified farms or on other special lists.

Some areas of the High Plains required special consideration since the usual enumeration procedure was complicated by the prevalence of nonresident operators and widely scattered tracts operated as one farm. In these areas a special mapping form was used to insure complete coverage. Land was checked off on the mapping form by section, township, and range as it was enumerated. This check map, designed for plotting sections within a township, was subdivided into 16 parts of 40 acres each. Enumerators were required to indicate on this form all land in farms that they enumerated. Cross references were made between the questionnaire and the map. The enumerator identified land for a given questionnaire on his check map by writing the number identifying the questionnaire in each corresponding 40-acre square of the check map. The check map helped the enumerator and, subsequently, the crew leader and other personnel reviewing the enumerator's work to determine whether the coverage of the enumeration district was complete. This procedure was used in all of North Dakota and South Dakota and selected counties in Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, and Oklahoma. In general, the areas for which such maps were used corresponded with the major wheat-producing sections with low rainfall.

A special supplementary questionnaire was used in approximately 900 counties in the South. This questionnaire, designated the Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire, aided in the enumeration of cropper and other tenant farms which were parts of larger landholdings. This additional form was completed when two or more agriculture questionnaires were needed for a landholding. Since it called for the name and agricultural operations of each tenant on the landholding, the procedure enabled an enumerator to determine that all operations were reported completely and only once. The Enumerator's Record Book, used in these selected southern counties, differed from that used elsewhere. The southern version helped the enumerator to identify the landholdings for which this supplementary landlord-tenant form was required.

Crew leaders, in supervising enumerators, began reviewing questionnaires, maps, and other forms and checking the enumerator's work for completeness of coverage and quality almost as soon as the enumeration was started. The crew leader and his enumerators were required to make the records of their respective areas as accurate and as complete as possible.

While assembling records, the field processing offices also made certain checks. Although these offices performed no detailed editing of questionnaires, some steps were taken to detect enumeration districts in which the enumerator's work was not fully satisfactory, especially in regard to coverage. The 26 processing offices were given a form, for each county, which contained data from the 1950 Census for the number of farms and land in farms. Where possible, this form gave the 1950 comparative data for the enumeration districts or for the minor civil divisions comprising each county. For most counties, it was possible to furnish, at the county level, an additional check figure. This figure was the acreage of one of the following crops: wheat, corn, cotton, tobacco, or rice. In most instances, these check figures represented measured acreages (before harvest) as determined by the Commodity Stabilization Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. By checking totals for the enumeration districts with these check data, it was possible to determine and remedy obvious underenumeration before records were released from field processing offices. The 1954 totals for the county, together with the check data, were sent to the Washington office for review and approval before the enumeration was considered acceptable.

After the canvass of an enumeration district was completed, the supervising crew leader collected the questionnaires and other records from the enumerator and sent them to the processing office for his area. The processing offices made some checks on the enumeration in each enumeration district. In this checking, emphasis was placed upon preparation of payrolls, completeness of coverage, and the correct application of the sampling procedure.

The final operations for the agricultural census were handled in central offices. The Washington office was the focal point of these activities; but, for the first time, some of the agricultural census operations were decentralized into areas outside of Washington. Census operations offices were established at Detroit, Michigan and Pittsburg, Kansas.

Upon their release from field processing offices, records were transferred to the two Census operations offices. Although there were exceptions, in general, records from the Northern and Northeastern States were sent to the Detroit office and those from Southern and Western States were sent to Pittsburg, Kansas. At these offices, questionnaires were edited and coded and the information was entered on punch cards for tabulation.

In the operations offices, the checking, editing, and coding were performed for individual agriculture questionnaires. The checking consisted of seeing (1) that the questionnaires were completely filled out; (2) that the acreage of individual crops harvested was in reasonable agreement with the acreage of cropland harvested when 100 or more acres of cropland harvested were

reported; (3) that the acres of land classified according to use accounted for the entire farm acreage for farms having 200 acres or more; (4) that the total of the acreage for the various uses of corn, sorghum, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts was in reasonable agreement with the total acreage reported for all purposes for each of these crops; (5) that the age and sex breakdown for cattle, hogs, and sheep added to approximately the total number of such animals of all ages; and (6) that all entries for related items were reasonably consistent. Editing consisted of the identification and withdrawal of questionnaires filled for places not qualifying as farms; the selection of questionnaires with entries of unusually large size for review by the technical staff; the selection of groups of questionnaires with common reporting errors in an individual enumeration district for referral to technical personnel for review; and the correction of obvious inconsistencies, such as reporting in an incorrect unit, or reporting in an improper place on the questionnaire. Coding consisted of entering code numbers for crops for which there were no separate inquiries on the questionnaire, for color and tenure of operator, and for irrigation; and, for a sample of farms, of entering codes for economic class of farm and type of farm. Entries determined by the technical staff to be in error were corrected on the basis of relationships existing on nearby farms or, if the entries were large, on the basis of correspondence with the farm operator. In case of information missing for a group of questions, estimates were prepared on the basis of adjacent questionnaires for farms with similar operations and, in some cases, on the basis of information obtained by mail from farm operators. When estimates were made, letters were mailed to the farm operators to verify the information and, if the estimates were not in reasonable agreement with the information contained in the replies, the entries were corrected before the tabulations were made.

After punch cards were prepared, the punch cards, together with records containing the corresponding basic data, were forwarded to the Washington office for tabulation. Once on punch cards, the data were sorted, listed, or otherwise handled mechanically to facilitate making final checks and to obtain totals. One of the initial and primary steps in the machine handling of the punch cards was to separate those cards which lacked necessary information, those on which the punched data were inconsistent or impossible, and those on which the relationships were possible but the data were of such magnitude that a further review of the individual questionnaires was warranted. These cards containing questionable data or lacking data were examined, checked to the agriculture questionnaires, and corrected, if necessary, before the tabulations were made.

Finally, tabulations were examined from the standpoint of over-all reasonableness and consistency. This examination required the judgment of specialists and was the primary responsibility of senior Census staff members. However, qualified State personnel of the Agricultural Marketing Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture, assisted in examining the data, especially those for crops and livestock, evaluating the results, and calling attention to the situations for which further checking was necessary.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Specified farms.—"Specified farms" refers to the larger farms that were selected for special handling during the enumeration and during the processing of the agriculture questionnaires. Although the criteria for their selection have varied since this technique was first used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture, the basic purposes for employing this technique have not changed. One purpose for using a list of specified farms was to help to get a complete enumeration.

The criteria for selecting specified farms were kept as simple as possible in order to facilitate the work of enumeration. In most States, only one item was considered in classifying farms as "specified." The following are the criteria used for the 1954 Census:

Criteria	Area
Land in the farm—1,000 acres or more-----	All States
Cropland harvested:	
200 acres or more-----	Florida
500 acres or more-----	Michigan, Minnesota, N. W. Missouri, Wisconsin
Irrigated cropland harvested:	
200 acres or more-----	Arizona, California, Louisiana
Cattle and calves:	
100 or more-----	Alabama, Mississippi, N. W. Missouri
200 or more-----	Louisiana
Milk cows:	
100 or more-----	Arizona, California, Florida
Chickens sold:	
70,000 or more-----	Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia

Occasionally, a farm which did not meet any of the criteria chosen, but which bulked large in respect to some other farm characteristics, had to be treated as a specified farm to reduce its effect on the results based on a sample of farms.

In terms of total agricultural production, the operators of specified farms account for a significant part of the total production. For example, in the 1950 Census, 71,328 farms (then designated "large" farms) were handled on a special basis. Although this number was only 1.3 percent of all farms, these "large" farms accounted for 17.3 percent of the value of all farm products sold and 33.1 percent of all land in farms. The criteria used for establishing the group of specified farms for special handling in the 1954 Census resulted in more than twice as many farms (147,000 in the 1954 Census as compared with 72,000 in 1950) being given special attention.

GENERAL FARM INFORMATION

Date of enumeration.—The enumeration of the 1954 Census of Agriculture was made during the latter part of 1954. In the 1950 Census the starting date for the enumeration was April 1. The 1954 Census beginning dates were varied by areas or States, ranging from October 4 to November 8. In general, the varied starting dates were based upon (1) selecting dates late enough for the enumeration to follow the harvesting of the bulk of important crops, (2) setting the dates early enough to avoid undesirable weather and travel conditions during the enumeration, and (3) arranging for the enumeration to be substantially completed prior to customary dates when farm operators move from one farm to another. The average date of enumeration for the 1954 Census for each county is given in County Table 7, and the percentage of farms enumerated by various dates for the State and the date or dates for the starting of the enumeration are given in State Table 11.

Information for inventory items is based on the situation as of the actual day of enumeration. Data on acreage and quantity of crops harvested are for the crop year 1954. Data on sales of crops relate to crops harvested in the year 1954 regardless of when sold; data on sales of livestock products relate to the production and sales during the calendar year 1954. Since the period to be included was not yet completed for some items at the time of enumeration, special emphasis was placed upon including accurate estimates for such items for the remainder of the period. For example, the question relating to dairy products stated, "Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955."

A farm.—For the 1954, and the 1950 Censuses of Agriculture, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the annual value of agricultural products, exclusive of home-garden products, amounted to \$150 or more. The agricultural products could have been either for home use or for sale. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the annual value of sales of agricultural products amounted to \$150 or more. Places for which the value of agricultural products for 1954 was less than these minima because of crop failure or other unusual conditions, and

places operated at the time of the census for the first time were counted as farms if normally they could be expected to produce these minimum quantities of agricultural products.

All the land under the control of one person or partnership was included as one farm. Control may have been through ownership, or through lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

For the 1954 Census, enumerators were instructed to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for all places that the operator considered a farm and for all places having during 1954 (1) any hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats; (2) any crops such as corn, oats, hay, or tobacco; (3) 20 or more chickens, turkeys, and geese; (4) 20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and planted nut trees; or (5) any vegetables, berries, or nursery or greenhouse products grown for sale. Thus, agriculture questionnaires were filled for more places than those qualifying as farms.

The determination as to which reports were to be included in the tabulations as farms was made during the central office processing of questionnaires.

For the 1945 and earlier censuses of agriculture, the definition of a farm was somewhat more inclusive. Census enumerators were provided with the definition of a farm and were instructed to fill reports only for those places which met the criteria. From 1925 to 1945, farms for census purposes included places of 3 or more acres on which there were agricultural operations, and places of less than 3 acres with agricultural products for home use or for sale with a value of \$250 or more. For places of 3 or more acres, no minimum quantity of agricultural production was required for purposes of enumeration; for places of under 3 acres all the agricultural products valued at \$250 or more may have been for home use and not for sale. The only reports excluded from the tabulations were those taken in error and those with very limited agricultural production, such as only a small home garden, a few fruit trees, a very small flock of chickens, etc. In 1945, reports for places of 3 acres or more with limited agricultural operations were retained if there were 3 or more acres of cropland and pasture, or if the value of products in 1944 amounted to \$150 or more when there was less than 3 acres of cropland and pasture.

Because of changes in price level, the \$250 limit for value of products for farms under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion of varying numbers of farms in the several censuses prior to 1950.

The change in the definition of a farm in 1950, and continued in 1954, resulted in a decrease in the number of farms as compared with earlier censuses, especially in the number of farms of 3 or more acres in size. Places of 3 or more acres with a value of agricultural products of less than \$150 were not counted as farms in the 1954 and 1950 Censuses. In some cases, these places would have been counted as farms if the criteria used in 1954 and 1950 had been the same as those used in previous censuses. The change in the definition of a farm had no appreciable effect on the totals for livestock or crops, for the places affected by this change ordinarily accounted for less than 1 percent of the total for a county or State.

There are two figures published for the number of farms for each county in 1954. One is an actual count of all farms enumerated, and the other is an estimate based upon the number of sample farms multiplied by 5, plus the number of specified farms. In almost every county, the actual number of farms and the estimated number of farms differ. Because of sampling variability, the selection of the sample of farms seldom resulted in the inclusion of exactly 20 percent of the non-specified farms. The number of farms in the sample in a county was accepted if this number was within predetermined limits. The counties that were not acceptable were adjusted to bring the number of sample farms within the predetermined limits.

Therefore, the actual number of farms in the sample is more or less than 20 percent in most instances. Similarly, the estimated total for information obtained for the sample of farms may be slightly more or slightly less than the totals which would have

been obtained if the data had been tabulated for all farms. Therefore, occasionally the estimated number of farms reporting for some items may be greater than the total number of farms enumerated. The estimated number of farms is shown in the tables so that estimates based on the farms in the sample can be related to the estimated number of farms rather than to the actual number of farms.

Enumeration of land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm may be located in two or more counties. In such case, the entire farm was enumerated in only one county. If the farm operator lived on the farm, the farm was enumerated in the county in which the farm operator lived. If the farm operator did not live on the farm, the figures for the farm were included in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. If there was any question as to the location of the headquarters of the farm, the farm was included in the county in which most of the land was located.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator" is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. He may be an owner, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If he rents land to others or has land cropped for him by others, he is listed as the operator of only that land which *he retains*. In the case of a partnership, only one partner was included as the operator. The number of farm operators is considered the same as the number of farms.

Farms reporting or operators reporting.—Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation of all farms, represent the number of farms, or farm operators, for which the specified item was reported. For example, if there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had chickens over 4 months old on hand, the number of farms reporting chickens would be 1,465. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting an item represents the number of farms not having that item, provided the inquiry was answered completely for all farms.

For some of the items, such as the residence of the operator, for which reports were to have been obtained for all farms, figures are given for the number of farms not reporting. The number of farms, or operators, not reporting indicates the extent of the incompleteness of the reporting for the item.

Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation for only a sample of farms, represent the total estimated from the sample, not the actual number of farms or operators reporting.

Land owned, rented, and managed.—The land to be included in each farm was determined by asking the number of acres owned, the acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. The acres in the farm were obtained by adding the acres owned and acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and subtracting the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. In case of a managed farm, the person in charge was asked the total acreage managed for his employer. The acreage that was rented to others or cropped by others was subtracted from the total managed acreage.

For 1954 and 1950, the figures for land owned, land rented from others, and land managed for others include land rented to others by farm operators. In earlier censuses, the enumerator was instructed to include all land rented from others and to exclude all land rented to others. Thus, he recorded only that portion of the acreage owned and the acreage rented from others which was *retained* by the farm operator. For prior censuses, the land included in each farm was essentially the same as that included for the 1954 and 1950 Censuses.

Land owned.—Land owned includes all land that the operator or his wife, or both, hold under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as one of the heirs, or as a trustee of an undivided estate.

Land rented from others.—Land rented from others includes land worked on shares for others, and land used rent free,

as well as all land rented or leased under other arrangements. Grazing land used under government permit was not included.

Land rented to others.—Many farm operators rent land to others. For the most part, the land rented to others represents agricultural land but it also includes tracts rented for residential or other purposes. When land is leased, rented, or cropped on shares, the tenant or cropper is considered the farm operator even though his landlord may exercise supervision over his operations. The landlord is considered as operating only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

Land area.—The approximate total land area reported for 1954 for States and counties is, in general, the same as that reported for the 1950, 1945, and 1940 Censuses. Changes since 1940 represent changes in boundary, actual changes in land area due to the construction of reservoirs, etc. The figures for 1940 represent a complete remeasurement of the United States and, therefore, may differ from the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated "land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not used for pasture or grazing. All woodland and wasteland owned by farm operators, or included in tracts rented from others, is included as land in farms unless such land was held for other than agricultural purposes, or unless the acreage of such land held by a farm operator was unusually large. If a place had 1,000 or more acres of land not being used for agricultural purposes and less than 10 percent of the total acreage in the place was used for agricultural purposes, the non-agricultural land in excess of the number of acres used for agricultural purposes was excluded from the farm area. In applying this rule, land used for crops, for pasture, or grazing, and land rented to others were considered to be land for agricultural purposes. On the other hand, land was defined as nonagricultural when it was woodland not pastured, or in house and barn lots, roads, lanes, ditches, or wasteland. The procedure used in 1950 for excluding unusually large acreages of nonagricultural land differed slightly from the one used for the current census. In 1950, adjustments were made in places of 1,000 acres or more (5,000 acres or more in the 17 Western States) if less than 10 percent of the total acreage was used for agricultural purposes.

Except for open range and grazing land used under government permit, all grazing land was to be included as land in farms. Land used rent free was to be included as land rented from others. Grazing lands operated by grazing associations were to be reported in the name of the manager in charge. All land in Indian reservations used for growing crops or grazing livestock was to be included. Land in Indian reservations not reported by individual Indians or not rented to non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group using the land. Thus, in some instances the entire Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

Land in farms according to use.—Land in farms was classified according to the use made of it in 1954. The classes of land are mutually exclusive, i. e., each acre of land was included only once even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

The classes are as follows:

Cropland harvested.—This includes land from which crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Land from which two or more crops were reported as harvested was to be counted only once.

The enumerator was instructed to check the figure for cropland harvested for each farm by adding the acreages of the individual crops reported and subtracting the acres of land from which two crops were harvested. This procedure was repeated during the central office editing process for farms with 100 or more acres of cropland harvested.

If the harvested cropland was used for other purposes, either before or after the harvest of a crop, the enumerator was specifically instructed to report the acreage only under cropland harvested.

Cropland used only for pasture.—In the 1954 and 1950 Censuses, the enumerator's instructions stated that rotation pasture and all other cropland that was used only for pasture were to be included under this class. No further definition of cropland pastured was given the farm operator or enumerator. Permanent open pasture may, therefore, have been included under this item or under "other pasture," depending on whether the enumerator or farm operator considered it as cropland.

The figures for 1945 and earlier censuses are not entirely comparable with those for the last two censuses. For 1945, the figures include only cropland used solely for pasture in 1944 that had been plowed within the preceding seven years. The figures for this item, for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, and 1925, are more nearly comparable with those for the Censuses of 1954 and 1950, as they include land pastured that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.

Cropland not harvested and not pastured.—This item includes idle cropland, land in soil-improvement crops only, land on which all crops failed, land seeded to crops for harvest after 1954, and cultivated summer fallow.

In the Western States, this class was subdivided to show separately the acres of cultivated summer fallow. In these States, the acreage not in cultivated summer fallow represents largely crop failure. There are very few counties in the Western States in which there is a large acreage of idle cropland or in which the growing of soil-improvement crops is an important use of the land.

In the States other than the Western States, this general class was subdivided to show separately the acres of idle cropland (not used for crops or for pasture in 1954). In these States, the incidence of crop failure is usually low. It was expected that the acreage figure that excluded idle land would reflect the acreage in soil-improvement crops. However, the 1954 crop year was one of low rainfall in many Eastern and Southern States and, therefore, in these areas the acreage of cropland not harvested and not pastured includes more land on which all crops failed than would usually be the case.

Cultivated summer fallow.—This item includes cropland that was plowed and cultivated but left unseeded for several months to control weeds and conserve moisture. No land from which crops were harvested in 1954 was to be included under this item.

Woodland pastured.—This includes all woodland that was used for pasture or grazing. The questionnaire contained the following instruction: "Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber." No definition of woodland was given in 1950 to either farm operators or Census enumerators except an instruction to enumerators not to include brush pasture as woodland. Some of the changes in woodland acreages from one census to another may merely represent differences in interpretation of the meaning of woodland.

Woodland not pastured.—This includes all woodland that was not used for pasture or grazing. Unusually large tracts of timberland reported as woodland not pastured were excluded from the tabulations of land in farms when it was evident that such land was held primarily for nonagricultural purposes. The definition for woodland, as stated above, was used also for enumerating woodland not pastured.

Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).—This includes rough and brush land pastured and any other land pastured that the respondent did not consider as either woodland or cropland. The figures for 1954 and 1950 are comparable but for 1945 all nonwoodland pasture not plowed within the preceding 7 years was included. For the 1940 Census and earlier years, the figures are more nearly comparable with those for 1954 and 1950, except that the item may be somewhat less inclusive since land that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating was classified as plowable pasture (shown as cropland used only for pasture in the tables).

Improved pasture.—This item includes land in "other pasture" on which one or more of the following practices had been used: Liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or controlling weeds and brush. The question on improved pasture was included in 1954 for the first time.

Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).—This item includes house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland. It includes all land that does not belong under any of the other land-use classes.

In addition to the complete classification of land in farms according to use, the tables also present data for three summary classifications as follows:

Cropland, total.—This includes cropland harvested, cropland used only for pasture, and cropland not harvested and not pastured.

Land pastured, total.—This includes cropland used only for pasture, woodland pastured, and other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).

Woodland, total.—This includes woodland pastured and woodland not pastured.

Value of land and buildings.—The value to be reported was the approximate amount for which the land and the buildings on it would sell. This item was obtained for only a sample of the farms; however, the value was not reported for all the farms comprising the sample.

Many problems, not encountered in enumerating most agricultural items, are involved in obtaining farm real-estate values. Most enumerated items require the respondent to make a statement based upon fact. It may be the number and value of farm animals sold alive during the year or the number of lambs under 1 year old on the place. In either case, only information as to activities during a specified period, or the situation as of a stated time, is required. This information is based upon actual transactions or existing conditions. But the estimation of the value of land and buildings is based largely upon opinion. In the event a farm had been recently purchased, answers could be based upon that experience. But many farms have not changed hands for many years, nor are they currently for sale. In such cases, farm operators may have no clear basis for estimating the value. In making an intelligent estimate, a respondent needs, first, to estimate the prevailing market value in the community. Secondly, he must in some way add to or subtract from this base to allow for his farm's special characteristics. In many cases, a farm operator who would not sell his place under any circumstances may be inclined to give a "market value" that is unreasonably high. Some operators who had purchased their real estate during periods of *relatively low prices* may give an estimate that is unduly influenced by that experience. Furthermore, the extent of variation known to exist in real-estate values makes it difficult to establish checking procedures that will disclose inaccurate estimates.

Only average values of land and buildings per farm and per acre are presented in this report. A total value of the land and buildings for States, geographic divisions, and the United States, will be presented in Volume II.

Age of operator.—Farm operators were classified by age into six age groups. The average age of farm operators was calculated by dividing the total of ages of all farm operators reporting age by the number of farm operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Farm operators were classified by residence on the basis of whether or not they lived on the farm operated. Some of those not living on the farm operated lived on other farms. When a farm operator rented land from others or worked land on shares for others and had the use of a dwelling as part of the rental arrangement, the enumerator was instructed to consider the dwelling a part of the farm operated. The dwelling assigned may have been on a tract other than that assigned for crops. Since some farm operators live on their farms only a portion of the year, comparability of the figures for various censuses may be affected to some extent by the date of the enumeration. In a few cases the enumerator failed to indicate the residence of the farm operator. Differences between the total number of farms and the number of farm operators by residence represent underreporting of this item.

Years on present farm (year began operation of present farm).—The data on years on present farm and year began operation of present farm were secured on the basis of the inquiry, "When did you begin to operate this place? -----" The
(Month) (Year)

time of year that farmers move is indicated by the month they began to operate their farms, as shown by a breakdown of the data for those farm operators who began to operate their present farms in the calendar years 1954 and 1953. The tabulation of years on present farm at each census is based on the calendar year the operator began operating his farm. Because of differences in the date for various censuses, the figures are not fully comparable from one census to another.

Off-farm work and other income.—Many farm operators receive a part of their income from sources other than the sale of farm products from their farms. The 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire included several inquiries relating to work off the farm and non-farm income. These inquiries called for the number of days worked off the farm by the farm operator; whether other members of the operator's family worked off the farm; and whether the farm operator received income from other sources, such as sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from other members of the operator's family. Another inquiry asked whether the income of the operator and his family from off-farm work and other sources was greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold from the farm in 1954. Off-farm work was to include work at nonfarm jobs, businesses, or professions, whether performed on the farm premises or elsewhere; also work on someone else's farm for pay or wages. Exchange work was not to be included.

The purposes of these four inquiries were (1) to obtain information in regard to the extent that farm operators performed off-farm work and the relation of other nonfarm income to the value of farm products sold and (2) to provide a basis for the classification of farms by economic class (see Farms by economic class, page XXI). The intent of the inquiry in regard to whether or not a member of the family had a nonfarm job, and the inquiry regarding income of the farm operator from other non-farm sources, was to obtain more accurate replies to the inquiry regarding the relationship of the income from off-farm work and other sources to the total value of all agricultural products sold.

Specified facilities and equipment.—Inquiries were made in 1954 for a sample of farms to determine the presence or absence of selected items on each place such as (1) telephone, (2) piped running water, (3) electricity, (4) television set, (5) home freezer, (6) electric pig brooder, (7) milking machine, and (8) power feed grinder. Such facilities or equipment were to be counted even though temporarily out of order. Piped running water was defined as water piped from a pressure system or by gravity flow from a natural or artificial source. The enumerator's instructions stated that pig brooders were to include those heated by an electric heating element, by an infra-red or heat bulb, or by ordinary electric bulbs. They could be homemade.

The number of selected types of other farm equipment was also obtained for a sample of farms. The selected kinds of farm equipment to be reported were (1) grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation); (2) corn pickers; (3) pick-up balers (stationary ones not to be reported); (4) field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops); (5) motortrucks; (6) wheel tractors (other than garden); (7) garden tractors; (8) crawler tractors (tracklaying, caterpillar); (9) automobiles; and (10) artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.

Wheel tractors were to include homemade tractors but were not to include implements having built-in power units such as self-propelled combines, powered buck rakes, etc. "Pick-up" and truck-trailer combinations were to be reported as motortrucks. School buses were not to be reported, and jeeps and station wagons were to be included as motortrucks or automobiles, depending on whether used for hauling farm products or supplies, or as passenger vehicles.

Classification of farms by class of work power.—Farms were grouped by class of work power on the basis of whether horses,

mules, or tractors (wheel or crawler, but not garden) were reported. This classification does not present a complete picture of the work power used on all farms. For some farms, all the work power may be furnished by the landlord; and for some farms, all the work power may be hired. Thus, farms hiring all of the work power from others and those having it furnished are shown as having no work power, unless the work animals or tractors were kept on the tenant-operated tract.

Since the number of tractors was obtained for only a sample of farms, the number of farms by class of work power represents an estimate.

Farm labor.—The farm-labor inquiries for 1954, made on a sample basis, called for the number of persons doing farm work or chores on the place during a specified calendar week. Since starting dates of the 1954 enumeration varied by areas or States, the calendar week to which the farm-labor inquiries related varied also. The calendar week was September 26–October 2 or October 24–30. States with the September 26–October 2 calendar week were: Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. States with the October 24–30 calendar week were: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia. Farm work was to include any work, chores, or planning necessary to the operation of the farm or ranch business. Housework, contract construction work, and labor involved when equipment was hired (custom work) were not to be included.

The farm labor information was obtained in three parts: (1) Operators working, (2) unpaid members of the operator's family working, and (3) hired persons working. Operators were considered as working if they worked 1 or more hours; unpaid members of the operator's family, if they worked 15 or more hours; and hired persons, if they worked any time during the calendar week specified. Instructions contained no specifications regarding age of the persons working.

Data shown for earlier censuses are not fully comparable with those for 1954, primarily because of differences in the period to which the data relate. The data for 1954 were purposely related to a period of peak farm employment. During 1950 the labor inquiries were related to the calendar week preceding the actual enumeration. Although starting dates were identical in all States (April 1, 1950), several weeks were required to complete the field work. Therefore, the calendar week preceding the enumeration was not the same for all farms. For the 1945 and 1935 Censuses, the number of farm workers related to the first week in January. The data for 1940 related to the last week in March. In 1945, 1940, and 1935, only persons working the equivalent of two or more days during the specified week were to be included. In 1945 and 1940, only workers 14 years old and over were to be included. In 1935, as in 1954 and 1950, there was no specification regarding the age of the farm workers. No instructions were issued to include farm chores as farm work in 1940 and 1935 Censuses.

In censuses prior to 1954, farm-labor data were not always satisfactorily reported when the specified week for reporting the number of persons employed did not immediately precede the week during which the actual enumeration was made. When the week, for which a report for the number of persons employed was required, was several weeks before the week of enumeration, the farm operator or the enumerator often reported the highest number of persons employed during the year. When it was obvious that the data were not correctly reported, adjustments were made to make the data reflect more nearly the situation during the specified week. Because of demand for the data, the information on number of persons working on farms, for the 1954 Census, relates to a specified week. In some cases, this specified week was

several weeks before the week of actual enumeration. However, few adjustments were made in the data for 1954 even though there were indications that there was incorrect reporting or that the report may have referred to a week other than the week specified.

Regular and seasonal workers.—Hired persons working on the farm during the specified week were classed as "regular" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was 150 days or more during the year, and as "seasonal" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was less than 150 days. If the period of expected employment was not reported, the period of employment was estimated for the individual farm after taking into account such items as the basis of payment, wage rate, expenditures for labor in 1954, and the type and other characteristics of the farm.

Hired workers by basis of payment.—Hired persons were also classified according to the basis of payment. The questionnaire called for the numbers of hired workers paid on a monthly basis, on a weekly basis, on a daily basis, on an hourly basis, and on a piecework basis. If the basis of payment was not reported for any of the hired workers, the missing information was supplied.

Wage rate and hours worked.—The rate of pay (except for workers on a piecework basis) and the hours that workers were expected to work to earn this pay (except for workers on hourly basis or on piecework basis) were asked for each class of worker. For 1954, the data include estimates of hours worked and wage rates for questionnaires incomplete for either of these items. Estimates were based upon relationships existing on nearby farms of similar size and type. Data for 1950 for hours worked and wage rates were restricted to farms reporting both wage rates and hours worked.

Fertilizer and lime.—The 1954 questionnaires contain inquiries on the tonnage and cost of fertilizer and liming material and the acreage on which they were used during the calendar year 1954. Fertilizer and lime used on the place were to be included regardless of whether the landowner, tenant, or both paid for them. Fertilizer was to include only commercial fertilizer or fertilizing material. No specific mention was made of basic slag. It was thought that this byproduct of steel production would be considered as a fertilizing material. Barnyard manure, straw, refuse materials, and soil conditioners were to be excluded. Lime or liming material was to include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. No mention was made of gypsum but this product was excluded in the processing when the entries for such were detected. Lime used for sprays or sanitation purposes was to be omitted.

Acres on which purchased materials were used were to be reported for both lime and fertilizer. In case fertilizer was applied to the same crop more than once in 1954, instructions were to report acres of land only once but to report the total tonnage used. The acres fertilized and tons applied were obtained separately for selected crops. The selected crops varied by regions. This arrangement made it possible to obtain data for crops most commonly fertilized in the region.

For some counties, the tonnage of lime shown in the table may be less than the tonnage reported for the Agricultural Conservation Program. In some cases, the difference may arise because of sampling error and in other cases, it may be the result of under-reporting by farm operators. Many of the differences disappear when the data are presented for larger areas.

In the South, some landlords, who conducted some farming operations themselves, reported for their operations fertilizer and lime paid for wholly or in part by them for use on their tenant-operated land. The tenants may also have reported the fertilizer and lime. During the editing procedure such reports, when detected, were adjusted to prevent duplication in the reports for fertilizer and lime by landlords and their tenants.

Specified farm expenditures.—The 1954 Census obtained data for selected farm expense items in addition to those for fertilizer and lime. The expenditures were to include the total specified expenditures for the place whether made by landlord, tenant, or both.

Expenditures for machine hire were to include any labor included in the cost of such machine hire. Machine hire refers to custom machine work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, ginning, plowing, and spraying. If part of the farm products was given as pay for machine hire, the value of the products traded for this service was to be included in the amount of expenditures reported. The cost of trucking, freight, and express was not to be included.

Expenditures for hired labor were to include only cash payments. Expenditures for housework, custom work, and contract construction work were not to be included.

Expenditures for feed were to include the expenditures for pasture, salt, condiments, concentrates, and mineral supplements, as well as those for grain, hay, and mill feeds. Expenditures for grinding and mixing feeds were also to be included. Payments made by a tenant to his landlord for feed grown on the land rented by the tenant were not to be included.

Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil were to include only those used for the farm business. Petroleum products used for the farmer's automobile for pleasure or used exclusively in the farm home for heating, cooking, and lighting were not to be included.

Farm-mortgage debt.—Data on farm-mortgage debt will be contained in a special report (Part 5 of Volume III) to be issued in 1956. This report will contain data only for States and larger geographic areas.

CROPS

Crops harvested.—The agriculture questionnaire was organized to make possible the listing of acreage and quantity harvested for each crop. To facilitate the enumerator's work, specific crop questions were varied according to areas (usually each area comprised a State or a group of States). Regionalizing questionnaires made it possible to devote special attention to the more important crops for a given area and also to use the unit of measure that was in most common use in the area.

In most instances, the harvested acreage that was reported for individual crops represents the area harvested for the 1954 crop year. An exception was made for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees; in this case the acreage represents that in both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines as of the date of enumeration (usually October or November 1954). The acreage harvested for various crops is often less than the acreage planted.

With three exceptions, citrus fruits, olives, and avocados, figures for quantity harvested represent the amount actually harvested during the 1954 crop year. Citrus fruit production was to be reported for the 1953-1954 marketing season (from the bloom of 1953). Olive and avocado production for California related to the quantity harvested from the 1953 bloom (an instruction to enumerators referred to the marketing season which began October 1, 1953). In Florida, the avocado production period, according to the Enumerator's Instruction Book, was to include the quantity harvested from the 1953 bloom (the harvesting season extending from July 1, 1953, to June 30, 1954).

The unit of measure used for reporting the quantity harvested for some crops has varied, not only from State to State, but from census to census, to permit reporting in units of measure currently in use. In the State and county tables, figures on quantity harvested for each crop are shown in the unit of measure appearing on the 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire. When required, data for earlier years were converted into units of measure differing from those which were used in the published reports for those years.

Corn.—The inquiries regarding corn acreage and quantity harvested were not the same in all States. In areas where farmers frequently use units of measure such as baskets, barrels, etc., the questionnaire permitted the reporting of quantity harvested in bushels or in an alternative unit of measure. When alternative

units of measure other than bushels (shelled basis) were reported on the questionnaire, the quantity was converted into bushels prior to tabulation. As in former censuses, farmers in certain areas had a tendency to report the quantity of corn harvested in terms of baskets of ear corn, barrels, or some unit other than bushels of corn on a shelled basis. Such reports, when detected, were corrected to represent the equivalent bushels of 70 pounds of ear corn or 56 pounds of shelled corn.

Annual legumes.—Acres and quantity harvested for the most important uses of soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, as well as the total acreage grown for all purposes, were obtained for areas where these crops are grown extensively. The total acreage grown for all purposes includes some acreage not harvested as the acreage plowed under for green manure was included. In certain States, separate figures were obtained for the acres grown alone and the acres grown with other crops. For the 1954 Census, enumerators were instructed to report acres and value of sales for cowpeas harvested for green peas with vegetables harvested for sale. For 1949, the total acreage of vegetables harvested for sale, shown in State and county tables, includes the acres of cowpeas harvested for green peas for the following States: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Texas. However, for 1949 the number of farms reporting and the value of vegetables harvested for sale do not include farms reporting or the value of cowpeas harvested for green peas.

Hay crops.—The tables contain data regarding the total acres of land from which hay was cut. Sorghum, soybean, cowpea, and peanut hays were excluded from this total as separate questions were provided in those States where these crops are important. The figures for total land from which hay was cut for 1954 were obtained by adding the acres of the various hay crops, including grass silage, for each county. The comparable figures for the 1950 Census were obtained by an inquiry of the farm operator. Alfalfa hay includes any production which was dehydrated. The tonnage of alfalfa hay for dehydration (as well as that for other hays but not for grass silage) is given on a dry-weight basis.

Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report the total quantity of hay harvested from all cuttings, but to report only once the acres of land from which more than one cutting was made. For 1954, alfalfa hay included alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures. Likewise, clover and timothy hay included clover and timothy and mixtures of clover and grasses. For 1950, the agriculture questionnaire contained instructions to report mixed hay under the kind of hay that made up the largest part of the mixture. The differences in the instructions for reporting mixed hays affect the comparability of the data for the 1954 and prior censuses. The kinds of hay to be reported under "Other hay" varied from State to State, and can be determined for a specific State by referring to the copy of the questionnaire in the Appendix.

Clover seed, alfalfa, grass and other field seed crops.—The 1954 questionnaire contained separate inquiries for a number of the field seed crops and provided a question on "other field seed crops" for the purpose of obtaining information for all minor field seed crops harvested.

Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes.—The 1954 Census inquiry for both Irish and sweet potatoes called for acres harvested and the quantity harvested. If less than 20 bushels (or 10 bags in specified States) of Irish potatoes or if less than 20 bushels of sweetpotatoes were harvested, the enumerator was instructed to report the quantity harvested, but not the area harvested. This method of reporting was used in order to facilitate the enumeration of potatoes grown on small plots for home use. The procedure and inquiries for both Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were essentially the same for 1950. Data for censuses prior to 1950 are not entirely comparable with those for 1950 and 1954. Earlier censuses did not eliminate the acres of the small plot—home-use production of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes. There-

fore, especially in counties or States where the production of potatoes is largely for home use, the data on acres for 1954 and 1950 are not fully comparable with those for earlier censuses.

Berries and other small fruits.—The questionnaire called for acreage and quantity harvested in 1954 for sale. Nonbearing areas and areas from which berries or fruits were not harvested for sale were not to be reported. Separate inquiries were carried on the questionnaire for such berries as strawberries, blackberries, and raspberries (tame) in States where production of these crops was important commercially.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—For 1954, the number of trees or vines and the quantity harvested were not enumerated if there was a total of less than 20 fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm. For censuses prior to 1954, enumerators were instructed to report the number of fruit or nut trees and grapevines and the quantity harvested, regardless of how many trees or grapevines were on the farm. Because of this change in instructions, the data for 1954 are not fully comparable with those for prior censuses. In commercial fruit-producing counties, the change in instructions may have affected considerably the number of farms reporting, but had little effect on the number of trees or the quantity harvested. On the other hand, in counties where most of the fruit and nut trees and grapevines are in small plantings, largely for producing fruit or nuts for consumption on the farm, the change in instructions may have resulted in a reduction not only in the number of farms reporting, but also in the number of fruit and nut trees and grapevines, as well as in the quantity harvested.

For 1954, the acreage in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees was not enumerated if there were less than 20 fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm. For the 1950 Census, enumerators were instructed not to report the area in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees if the area was less than one-half acre. For censuses prior to 1950, enumerators were instructed to report the area in all orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees regardless of size of the area. However, frequently enumerators did not report the area for small fruit plantings and home orchards. In areas where small fruit and nut plantings or home orchards comprise a considerable part of the total fruit and nut acreage, considerable change may be indicated from census to census in the acreage of land in fruit trees, planted nut trees, and grapevines because of differences in enumeration procedures or in the enumerators' application of the instructions.

In the regional questionnaire for Arizona and California, the acreage in each individual fruit and nut crop was secured.

The acreage in fruit and planted nut trees and grapevines does not usually include the acreage of wild pecans that were not planted. For Maine, the acreage in cropland harvested includes the acreage from which wild blueberries were harvested.

The unit of measure used for the quantity of fruits, grapes, and nuts harvested varied from State to State. Tables in this report show the quantity harvested in the unit of measure appearing on the 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire.

Nursery and greenhouse products.—The agriculture questionnaire included three inquiries relating to horticultural-specialty crops. One called for acres and value of sales in 1954 of nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.). Another asked for the area grown under glass; area grown in the open; and value of sales of cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants. The third called for area grown under glass or in house; area grown in the open; and value of sales of vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms. The inquiries in 1954 were essentially the same as those used in the 1950 Census.

Value of crops harvested and value of crops sold.—The total value of crops harvested represents the value of all crops harvested during the crop year 1954. It includes the value of the part of the crop consumed on the farm and the value of the part of the

crop used for seed on the farm, as well as the value of the part of the crop that was sold.

Farmers were not asked to report the value of crops harvested. The values were calculated in the central office by multiplying the quantity harvested for each crop by the average price at which the crop was sold in the State. These State average prices were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census. The prices are based on reports provided by a sample of farmers and dealers. However, average prices were not calculated for vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products. In the absence of the value of quantities harvested for these products, the value of sales which was obtained in the enumeration was used in calculating the total value of crops harvested.

State Table 16 gives data for the value of that part of each crop sold. The questionnaire did not call for reports of sales (quantity sold or the value of sales) for all crops. Estimates of the quantities sold were made in the central office for those crops for which the quantity sold was not enumerated. (For the procedure used in estimating the quantity of each crop sold, see Value of farm products sold, page XXIII.) For each crop, the quantity sold was multiplied by the average State price in order to obtain the value of the quantity sold. Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report the landlord's share as sold unless it was used for feed or seed on the place where it was produced.

In 1950, the value of crops sold was obtained by inquiry of each farm operator during the enumeration.

Forest products.—The forest products data obtained by the Census relate only to those products cut on farms. Commercial logging, timber operations, and forest products cut on places not counted as farms are excluded. Therefore, the data published do not show the total forestry output and income for a county or State.

The questions included in the 1954 questionnaire were essentially the same as those for 1950. However, a change was made in the enumeration of the sales of standing timber. In 1950, a special question asked for "sales from standing timber," while in 1954, instructions were to report any standing timber cut as sawlogs and veneer logs.

IRRIGATION

Irrigated land was defined as land to which water was applied by artificial means for agricultural purposes. Water applied by subirrigation was included as well as that applied to the surface. Irrigated land included land irrigated by a sprinkler system. Land flooded during high-water periods was to be considered as irrigated land only if water was purposely applied for agricultural purposes by means of dams, canals, or other works. Regulation of the "water table" by drainage works was not to be included as irrigation.

There were two groups of irrigation inquiries used for the 1954 Census. One group was used in the 17 Western States (Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming) and in Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana. The other group was used in the remaining 28 States. In the 17 Western States and Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana, the agriculture questionnaire contained several inquiries regarding irrigation. These inquiries related to the area of irrigated land from which crops were harvested and the names of the crops for which the entire acreage harvested was irrigated in 1954. In all of these States except Arkansas and Louisiana, the area of irrigated pasture was also obtained. In the remaining States, the agriculture questionnaire called for only the total acres irrigated in 1954. This acreage may have been used for harvested crops, soil-improvement crops, or for pasture.

The inquiries relating to irrigation for the 1954 Census were essentially the same as those for the 1950 Census. However, in

1950, irrigated land from which no crop was harvested was included as irrigated land, while such acreage was not obtained in 1954.

Considerable data are published regarding irrigation in the 17 Western States and Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana. The following definitions apply to these States:

Irrigated farms.—These are farms reporting land irrigated. Data on land in irrigated farms and on land in irrigated farms according to use include the entire acreage of land in these farms, whether irrigated or not.

Land irrigated.—This relates only to that part of the land in irrigated farms to which water was applied. However, for Arkansas and Louisiana the total for irrigated land does not include land used solely for pasture or grazing. For the 17 Western States and for Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana, this total does not include irrigated cropland that was not harvested and not pastured.

Irrigated land in farms according to use.—This classification provides data on the use of irrigated land in farms and includes that part of the cropland harvested that was irrigated as well as that portion of the land pastured to which water was applied.

Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.—These are all "irrigated farms" on which all crops harvested were grown on irrigated land.

Irrigated crops harvested.—The data for irrigated crops harvested include (1) the acreage of crops harvested on irrigated farms on which all harvested crops were irrigated and (2) the acreage of those crops which were wholly irrigated on farms where a part of, or all of, other harvested crops were not irrigated. Thus, the reported acreage in irrigated crops may not include the total acreage of each harvested crop grown on irrigated land, but the exclusions are minor. However, in the case of vegetables harvested for sale and orchard fruits and nuts, the data for farms reporting number of trees, value of sales, etc., relate only to those crops harvested on farms on which all crops were irrigated.

LAND-USE AND CONSERVATION PRACTICES

Land in cover crops turned under for green manure.—The data for this item represent land on which a cover crop was turned under in 1954 and another crop was planted for harvest after 1954. Such acreages were to be reported even though the succeeding crop may later have failed. This inquiry was not made in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and the western part of Texas.

Stripcropping.—The data for stripcropping relates to the area of row crops or close-seeded crops that were grown in strips across the path of prevailing winds to prevent or reduce the blowing of topsoil. This question was included only in Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and the western part of Texas.

Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.—This is the area for all grain and row crops that were planted *around the slope* to maintain comparatively level rows instead of being planted in straight rows running up and down the slope.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

The 1954 questionnaire called for an inventory of or for some phase of production for all the important kinds of farm animals and poultry. Respondents were asked for the numbers on hand on the day of enumeration. Livestock were to be enumerated on the place on which they were located, regardless of ownership. Livestock grazing in national forests, grazing districts, or on open range at the time of enumeration were to be reported for the farm or ranch to which they belonged.

The time of the year at which livestock and poultry were enumerated influences greatly the resulting data. Therefore, the date of the enumeration needs to be considered when comparing

1954 totals with those for corresponding items for the 1950 or prior censuses. The 1950 data represented a spring inventory (April 1, 1950), while the current census provided a fall inventory. The 1954 enumeration came at a time of large scale movement of flocks and herds from one range to another, from ranch to feeder, and from farm or ranch to market.

The censuses of agriculture beginning with 1920 and continuing through 1950 were taken as of either April 1 or January 1. The censuses taken in the years ending in "0" were taken as of April 1, while the censuses taken in the years ending in "5" were taken as of January 1. An enumeration made in April results in a count that differs considerably from a count made in January. In most areas a large number of animals are born between January and April. On the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are sold or die during the 3-month period, January to April. In the range States, sheep and cattle are moved, with the change in season and grazing condition, from one locality, or country, to another. This movement may affect the comparability of data for counties and, in some cases, for States. The comparability of the data for the number of livestock and poultry has also been affected by changes in age groups and questionnaire inquiries from census to census. State Table 12 presents a description of the various age and sex groups of livestock and poultry for each census from 1920 to 1954.

Milk cows; cows milked; milk sold.—Data on number of cows milked and milk production relate to the day preceding the enumeration.

Questionnaires in 25 States, chiefly western and midwestern, provided three alternative units of measure for enumerators and respondents to report whole milk sales: (1) Pounds of milk, (2) pounds of butterfat, and (3) gallons of milk. In the other States, sales of whole milk on the basis of butterfat content were considered relatively unimportant and, therefore, the unit of measure (pounds of butterfat) was omitted from the questionnaire. However, for publication by States, the reports for whole milk sold were converted into a unit of measure common to the particular State. Pounds of butterfat were converted into gallons or pounds of whole milk on the basis of the average butterfat content of whole milk, as shown by data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture.

The tables for economic areas contain figures on total milk sold. These figures represent the total equivalent of milk and pounds of butterfat in cream sold in terms of whole milk.

Total sales of all dairy products for 1954 are not entirely comparable with those for 1949. The value of sales for whole milk and cream was included in both the 1954 and 1945 Censuses. In 1950, the value of the sales of butter, buttermilk, and cheese was obtained; the value of these products was not included in 1954.

Sows and gilts farrowing.—The 1954 questionnaire asked for spring litters by an inquiry on the number of sows and gilts farrowing between December 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954, and for fall litters by an inquiry on the number of sows and gilts farrowing since June 1, but before December 1, 1954. The inquiry relating to sows farrowing or expected to farrow during the fall was included in the census for the first time in 1954. The 1954 data for spring farrowings (sows and gilts farrowing between December 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954) are comparable with those for 1950. Since no data were obtained in 1950 for fall farrowing, only the 1954 data for farrowing after June 1 are given. For a number of counties, the ratio of sows farrowing to the number of hogs and pigs on hand, plus those sold, may be low because hogs or pigs were shipped into the county for feeding. Adjustments in the number of sows farrowing were made both for spring and fall litters when there was substantial evidence that the number of sows farrowing was not reported. The adjustments were made largely in counties outside the major hog-producing areas.

Sheep and lambs and wool.—Questionnaires for all States, except Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina, contained inquiries

regarding sheep and lambs. In Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina, the enumerator was instructed to report the number of sheep and lambs in the remarks section. However, no data on the number of sheep and lambs or on wool production were compiled for these 3 States for 1954.

Goats and mohair.—In Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, and selected counties in Missouri, special questions were provided for reporting goats and mohair. These questions called for the number of all goats, Angora goats, and other goats, separately, and for the number of goats clipped and pounds of mohair clipped in 1954.

Bees and honey.—Provision was not made for reporting bees or honey for the 1954 Census.

Value of livestock on farms.—The values for 1954 shown in State Table 13 were secured by multiplying the number of each class of livestock or poultry on hand by the State average price. These prices were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census.

Livestock products.—The inquiries regarding livestock production and sales relate to the calendar year 1954, and those for sales of livestock products relate to the products produced in 1954.

Sales of live animals.—The 1954 questionnaire called for the number and value of sales of animals sold alive from the place during 1954. The questions used were similar to those used in the 1950 Census. The difference in the time of enumeration for the two censuses may have affected the comparability of the data. Since the 1954 Census was a fall enumeration, an additional problem was involved in getting information on animals sold alive. It was necessary not only to ask the respondent for sales he had made during 1954 prior to the date of the enumeration, but also for an estimate of sales he would make during the remainder of 1954. Some respondents may not have reported sales to be made after the enumeration but before December 31, 1954. No data are available to indicate the extent of under-reporting of sales of livestock and poultry.

Poultry and poultry products.—For the 1954 Census, chicken sales were subdivided into sales of (1) broilers and (2) other chickens. This is the first census in which broilers were enumerated separately. The enumeration of broilers presented problems because of the varied contractual arrangements under which broilers are produced. The agriculture questionnaire contained the following instruction: "Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract." In a number of cases, young chickens were reported as broilers sold. Entries of less than 1,000 chickens or broilers sold, for individual farms, were tabulated as other chickens sold.

SAMPLING

Sampling was used for the 1954 Census of Agriculture in two ways. First, information on fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, farm labor, off-farm work, facilities and equipment on the place, farm value, and mortgage debt, was enumerated for only a sample of farms. (The information in Sections VIII through XIII of the questionnaire was obtained only for the farms in the sample. See Appendix for copy of the questionnaire.) Second, some tabulations were prepared on the basis of a sample of farms. As a result, a greater volume of data could be published than if the reports for all farms had been used for every tabulation. Most of the data shown in this report by State economic areas are estimates prepared on the basis of the tabulation of data for the sample of farms. These tabulations are for the same sample of farms for which data were collected on a sample basis during the enumeration.

Description of the sample for the 1954 Census.—The sample used for the 1954 Census of Agriculture consisted of specified farms (see page XII for a description of specified farms) and one-fifth

of the remaining farms. Thus, the sample included slightly more than 20 percent of all farms.

The actual selection of farms in the sample was made by census enumerators as part of the enumeration procedure. The enumerator listed the head of each household on a single line of the Enumerator's Record Book, and determined whether an agriculture questionnaire was to be obtained. If he was required to fill a questionnaire, he entered the "number of acres in this place" in accordance with question 11 of the agriculture questionnaire. On the basis of the number of acres in this place, the enumerator recorded a check mark in one of five squares that provided for the recording of each farm in one of five size-of-farm groups. All the squares for farms with 1,000 or more acres were lightly shaded and a random fifth of the squares for each of the other four size groups was also lightly shaded. (See Appendix for an example of a page of the Enumerator's Record Book.) If the respondent was listed on a line for which the shaded square corresponded to the size of his farm, his farm was included in the sample. The agriculture questionnaire contained one or more inquiries at the beginning of Section VIII—the first section containing inquiries to be asked for only a sample of farms (See copy of questionnaire in Appendix)—for the guidance of the enumerator as to whether the questionnaire was for a farm to be included in the sample and whether the farm qualified as a specified farm.

Adjustment of the sample.—An adjustment in the 20 percent part of the sample was made by a process essentially equivalent to stratifying the farms in the sample by size, for the purpose of (1) improving the reliability of the estimates from the sample on an economic area level, and (2) for the purpose of reducing the effects of possible biases introduced because some census enumerators did not follow perfectly the method devised for selecting the farms in the sample. In order to adjust the sample for each State economic area, counts were obtained of all farms and of sample farms for each of ten size-of-farm groups based on "acres in this place." The ten size-of-farm groups were as follows: Under 10 acres, 10-29 acres, 30-49 acres, 50-69 acres, 70-99 acres, 100-139 acres, 140-179 acres, 180-259 acres, 260-499 acres, and 500-999 acres. In determining the extent of the adjustment, the difference between the number of farms in the sample and the total number of farms divided by five was obtained for each size group. The actual adjustment for the size group was made by either eliminating or duplicating, on a random basis, farms in those counties of the State economic area where the greatest over- or under-representation existed.

Method of estimation.—Data which are based on the sample of farms were expanded to represent figures for all farms. The expanded figure for an item was obtained by multiplying by five the tabulated total for that item for the farms in the 20 percent part of the sample and adding the total for the specified farms.

Reliability of estimates based on the sample.—The estimates based on the tabulation of data for a sample of farms are subject to sampling errors. When data based on a sample of farms are shown in the same table with data for all farms, the data based on a sample are shown in italics. In case all the data in a table are estimates based on a sample, a headnote for the table indicates that the data are estimates based on a sample of farms. Approximate measures of the sampling reliability of estimates are given in State Tables 18 and 19 for farms reporting and for item totals. These measures indicate the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates, but do not include adequate allowances for sources of error other than sampling variation as, for example, errors in original data furnished by farmers. Sources of error other than sampling may be relatively more important than sampling variation, especially for totals for a State.

In general, the measures of sampling reliability presented are conservative in that they tend to overestimate the variations in sample estimates, because (1) the predicted limits of error do not always take fully into consideration that complete data were

tabulated for all specified farms and (2) the maximum figures intended to serve for all economic areas were used. Consequently, there is a tendency to overestimate the variations in the sample, especially for groups with large numbers of farms or for groups for which the totals for specified farms represent a high percentage of the item totals.

Data in State Tables 18 and 19 are given to assist in determining the general level of sampling reliability of estimated totals. In State Table 19 a list of the items is given and the level of sampling reliability as shown in State Table 18 is indicated. By referring to State Table 18 in the column for the level of sampling reliability designated in State Table 19, the sampling error according to the number of farms reporting may be obtained. For farms reporting, the indicated level of sampling is level 1. State Table 18 shows percentage limits such that the chances are about 68 in 100 that the difference between the estimates based on the sample and the figure that would have been obtained from a tabulation for all farms would be approximately within the limit specified. However, the chances are 99 in 100 that the difference would be less than two and one-half times the percentage given in the table.

The data in State Table 18 indicate that when the number of farms reporting specified items is small, the item totals are subject to relatively large sampling errors. Nevertheless, the considerable detail for every classification for each item is presented to insure maximum usefulness for appraising estimates for any combination of items that may be desired.

Percentage figures and averages derived from the tables will generally have greater reliability than the estimated totals; also, significant patterns of relationships may sometimes be observed even though the individual data are subject to relatively large sampling errors.

The data representing estimates based on a sample for the 1950 Census were obtained in essentially the same way as in 1954 and the same State Tables 18 and 19 may be used to estimate the sampling errors for the 1950 data.

Differences in data presented by counties and by State economic areas.—In many cases, data presented by State economic areas were estimated on the basis of tabulations for a sample of farms, while most of the data presented by counties were obtained by the tabulation of data for all farms in the county. However, data for the number of farms classified by type of farm and economic class of farm, and for the use of fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, farm labor, farm facilities, farm equipment, and value of land and buildings were estimated for each county on the basis of the tabulation of data for a sample of farms in each county. The same sample of farms was also used for the tabulation of data for these items for State economic areas and for the State. In some cases, the totals presented for these items for State economic areas or for the State will differ slightly, but not significantly, from the totals obtained by adding figures for counties in the State economic area or the State. As a matter of economy, small adjustments were not made in the tabulations when the difference was not large enough to affect the usefulness or reliability of the data.

CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS

The classifications of farms by color and tenure of operator, economic class of farm, and type of farm were made on the basis of visual inspection of each questionnaire during the office processing.

The classification for color and tenure of operator was made for all farms, while the classifications by economic class and by type of farm were made for only a sample of farms. The classification of farms by size was made for all farms by means of electric tabulating equipment.

Farms by size.—Farms were classified by size according to the total land area of each farm. The same classification was used for all States.

In analyzing size-of-farm statistics, consideration should be given to the definition of a farm for census purposes. Census farms are essentially operating units, not ownership tracts. If a landlord has croppers or other tenants, the land assigned each cropper or tenant is a separate farm even though the landlord may operate the entire holding essentially as one farm in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practices, purchase of supplies, or sale of products.

In some parts of the South a special questionnaire, the Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire, was used to obtain statistics for such multiple units. The statistics for multiple units will be published in Volume III, Part 1.

Farms by tenure of operator.—Farm operators are classified according to the tenure under which they hold their land on the basis of the replies to the inquiries on total land owned, total land rented from others, total land managed for others, and land rented to others. The basis of classification by tenure is, in general, the same for the 1954 as for the 1950 Census. In 1950, for an operator who owned land and rented land from others, there was no way to determine whether land rented to others represented land owned by the operator or land rented by the operator from others; therefore, such an operator was classified as a part owner. In 1945 and earlier, full owners, part owners, and tenants were classified on the basis of the land retained. Under this earlier classification a part owner who sublets to others all the land he rents from others would have been classified as a full owner; a part owner who rents to others all the land he owns would have been classified as a tenant. In 1954, the acreage of owned land that was rented to others was obtained for the first time. Thus, it was possible to classify a farm operator who owned land and rented land from others as a full owner, part owner, or tenant according to the ownership or rental of the land he retained.

Full owners own land but do not retain any land rented from others.

Part owners own land and rent land from others.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account was considered as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. If a farm operator managed land for two or more employers all the land managed was considered one farm.

Tenants rent from others or work on shares for others all the land they operate. Tenants are further classified on the basis of their rental arrangement as follows:

Cash tenants pay cash as rent, such as \$10 an acre or \$1,000 for the use of the farm.

Share-cash tenants pay a part of the rent in cash and a part as a share of the crops or of the livestock or livestock products.

Share tenants pay a share of either the crops or livestock or livestock products, or a share of both.

Crop-share tenants pay only a share of the crops.

Croppers are crop-share tenants whose landlords furnish all work power. The landlords either furnish all the work animals or furnish tractor power in lieu of work animals. Croppers usually work under the close supervision of the landowners, or their agents, or another farm operator, and the land assigned them is often merely a part of a larger enterprise operated as a single unit.

Livestock-share tenants pay a share of the livestock or livestock products. They may or may not also pay a share of the crops.

Other tenants include those who pay a fixed quantity of any product; those who pay taxes, keep up the land and buildings, or keep the landlord in exchange for the use of the land; those who have the use of the land rent free; and others who could not be included in one of the other specified subclasses.

Unspecified tenants include those tenants for whom the rental arrangement was not reported.

For earlier censuses, the definition for each subclass of tenant is essentially the same as for 1954. However, in 1945 the enumerator was asked to determine the subclass of tenants, while in 1954, 1950, 1940, and earlier censuses the classification was made during the processing of the questionnaires on the basis of the answer to the inquiries on the questionnaires. The

procedure for 1945 may have affected the comparability of the data, particularly those for cash tenants' and share-cash tenants.

Farms by color or race of operator.—Farm operators are classified by color as "white" and "nonwhite." Nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Farms by economic class.—A classification of farms by economic class was made for the purpose of segregating groups of farms that are somewhat alike in their characteristics and size of operation. This classification was made in order to present an accurate description of the farms in each class and in order to provide basic data for an analysis of the organization of agriculture. Only the farms in the sample were classified by economic class. The totals given in the tables represent estimates for all farms based on tabulations of the data for the farms included in the sample.

The classification of farms by economic class was made on the basis of three factors; namely, total value of all farm products sold, number of days the farm operator worked off the farm, and the relationship of the income received from nonfarm sources by the operator and members of his family to the value of all farm products sold. Farms operated by institutions, experiment stations, grazing associations, and community projects were classified as abnormal, regardless of any of the three factors.

For the purpose of determining the code for economic class and type of farm, it was necessary to obtain the total value of farm products sold as well as the value of some individual products sold.

The total value of farm products sold was obtained by adding the reported or estimated values for all products sold from the farm. The value of livestock, livestock products except wool and mohair, vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products was obtained by the enumerator from the farm operator for each farm. The enumerator also obtained from the farm operator the quantity sold for corn, sorghums, small grains, hays, and small fruits. The value of sales for these crops was obtained by multiplying the quantity sold by State average prices.

The quantity sold was estimated for all other farm products. The entire quantity produced for wool, mohair, cotton, tobacco, sugar beets for sugar, sugarcane for sugar, broomcorn, hops, and mint for oil was estimated as sold. If the estimated value of the quantity sold for any other crop was \$100 or more, the entire quantity harvested was estimated as sold. To obtain the value of each product sold, the quantity sold was multiplied by State average prices.

In making the classification of farms by economic class, farms were grouped into two major groups, namely, commercial farms and other farms. In general, all farms with a value of sales of farm products amounting to \$1,200 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of \$250 to \$1,199 were classified as commercial only if the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days or if the income of the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of all farm products sold. The remaining farms with gross income of \$250-\$1,199 and farms with a value of sales of all farm products of less than \$250, as well as farms operated by institutions, experiment stations, grazing associations and community projects were classified as "other farms."

Commercial farms were divided into six groups on the basis of the total value of all farm products sold, as follows:

Class of farm	Value of farm products sold
I.....	\$25, 000 or more
II.....	10, 000 to \$24, 999
III.....	5, 000 to 9, 999
IV.....	2, 500 to 4, 999
V.....	1, 200 to 2, 499
VI.....	*250 to 1, 199

*Provided the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days, or provided the income the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold.

Other farms have been grouped into three classes as follows:

Part-time farms.—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of \$250 to \$1,199 were classified as part time if the farm operator reported (a) 100 or more days of work off the farm in 1954, or (b) the nonfarm income received by him and members of his family was greater than the value of farm products sold.

Residential farms.—Residential farms include all farms except abnormal farms with a total value of sales of farm products of less than \$250. Some of these represent farms on which the operator worked off the farm more than 100 days in 1954. Some represent farms on which the income from nonfarm sources was greater than the value of sales of agricultural products. Others represent subsistence and marginal farms of various kinds. Some farms are included here which, if the classification were based on farm production for more than 1 year, might have qualified as commercial farms.

Abnormal farms.—Insofar as it was possible to identify them, abnormal farms include public and private institutional farms, community enterprises, experiment-station farms, grazing associations, etc.

Farms by type.—The classification of farms by type was made on the basis of the relationship of the value of sales from a particular source or sources to the total value of all farm products sold from the farm. In some cases, the type of farm was determined on the basis of the sale of an individual farm product, such as cotton, or on the basis of closely related products, such as dairy products. In other cases, the type was determined on the basis of sales of a broader group of products such as corn, sorghums, all small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans. Part-time, residential, and abnormal farms were not classified by type. In order to be classified as a particular type, sales or anticipated sales of a product or a group of products had to represent 50 percent or more of the total value of products sold.

Only the farms in the sample were classified by type. The data given in this report by type of farm relate only to commercial farms.

The types of farms for which data are shown, together with the product or group of products on which the classification is based, are:

Type of farm	Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold
Cotton.....	Cotton.
Cash-grain.....	Corn, sorghum, small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans.
Other field-crop.....	Peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets for sugar, and other miscellaneous crops.
Vegetable.....	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut.....	Berries and other small fruits, and tree fruits, grapes, and nuts.
Dairy.....	Milk and other dairy products. The criterion of 50 percent of the total sales was modified in the case of dairy farms. A farm for which the value of sales of dairy products represented less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm if— (a) Milk and other dairy products accounted for 30 percent or more of the total value of products sold, and (b) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of all cows, and (c) Sales of dairy products, together with the sales of cattle and calves, amounted to 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold.
Poultry.....	Chickens, eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products.
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair, provided the farm did not qualify as a dairy farm.

Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold—Continued

Type of farm

General..... Farms were classified as general when the value of products from one source or group of sources did not represent as much as 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold. Separate figures are given for three kinds of general farms:
 (a) Primarily crop.
 (b) Primarily livestock.
 (c) Crop and livestock.

Primarily crop farms are those for which the sale of one of the following crops or groups of crops—vegetables, fruits and nuts, cotton, cash grains, or other field crops—did not amount to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold, but for which the value of sales for all these groups of crops represented 70 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold.

Primarily livestock farms are those which could not qualify as dairy farms, poultry farms, or livestock farms other than dairy and poultry, but on which the sale of livestock and poultry and livestock and poultry products amounted to 70 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold.

General crop and livestock farms are those which could not be classified as either crop farms or livestock farms, but on which the sale of all crops amounted to at least 30 percent but less than 70 percent of the total value of all farm products sold.

Miscellaneous..... This group of farms includes those that had 50 percent or more of the total value of products accounted for by sale of horticultural products, or sale of horses, or sale of forest products.

The classification of farms by type of farm for the 1954 Census was made on essentially the same basis as that for the 1950 Census. In 1950, miscellaneous farms included those that had 50 percent or more of the total value of products accounted for by the sale of fur animals, or the sale of bees and honey, in addition to the items included in the 1954 classification.

Value of farm products sold.—Data on the value of farm products sold were obtained for 1954 by either of two methods. First, the values of livestock sold alive, poultry, poultry products, vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, forest products, and all livestock products, except wool and mohair, were obtained during the enumeration by asking the farm operator the value of sales.

Second, the values of all other agricultural products sold were estimated for each county. During the enumeration, the quantity sold was obtained for each farm, for corn for grain, sorghums for grain or forage, small grains, hays, and for all small fruits and berries. For all other crops, the quantity sold was estimated for each county. For the purpose of computing value of farm products sold, it was assumed that the entire quantity harvested, or reported, was sold for the following crops:

- | | |
|--|--|
| Strawberries | Clingstone peaches (except in a few States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) |
| Blackberries | Pears |
| Dewberries | Cherries |
| Raspberries | Plums and prunes |
| Blueberries | Plums (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) |
| Boysenberries | Prunes (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) |
| Loganberries | Apricots |
| Youngberries | Avocados (except in selected States where the proportion |
| Cranberries | |
| Currants | |
| Gooseberries | |
| Elderberries | |
| Other berries | |
| Apples | |
| Peaches (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable) | |

of the crop culled was considerable)

- Figs
- Mangoes
- Nectarines
- Olives
- Grapes
- Bananas
- Dates
- Guavas
- Japanese persimmons
- Jujubes
- Papayas
- Pineapples
- Pomegranates
- Quinces
- Sapodillas
- Soursops
- Sugar apples
- Loquats
- Other tree fruits
- Tung nuts
- Walnuts (English or Persian)
- Almonds
- Fiberts and hazelnuts
- Black walnuts
- Chestnuts
- Coconuts
- Other nuts
- Oranges
- Tangerines, mandarins, satsumas (except in selected States where the proportion

of the crop culled was considerable)

- Temple oranges
- Valencia oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
- Navel oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
- Other oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
- Grapefruit (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
- Lemons
- Limes
- Tangeloes
- Kumquats
- Citrons
- Limequats
- Other citrus fruits
- Cotton
- Popcorn
- Sugar beets for sugar
- Broomcorn
- Sugarcane for sugar
- Tobacco

The quantity sold was estimated for the following crops on the basis of crop-disposition data published by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture:

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Alfalfa seed | Cowpeas for dry peas |
| Red clover seed | Peanuts for nuts |
| Lespedeza seed | Dry field beans |
| Sweetclover seed | Sugarcane and sorghum for sirup |
| Timothy seed | Maple sugar |
| Alsike seed | Maple sirup |
| Soybeans for beans | |

In the case of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, the quantity sold was estimated after making allowance for home use, on the basis of data on the disposition of these crops as published by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

The quantity sold for the following miscellaneous crops was estimated on the basis of the reported quantity or value of sales for the 1954 Census or on the basis of the quantity sold as shown for the 1950 Census:

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Soybeans for hay | Guar |
| Cowpeas for hay | Hemp for fiber |
| Peanuts for hay | Hemp for seed |
| Velvetbeans | Jaboticaba |
| Angelica | Kudzu crowns |
| Anise (except for oil) | Lemon balm |
| Arnica | Litchi nuts |
| Artemisia | Mint for oil |
| Basil | Oiticica nut |
| Belladonna | Ramie for fiber |
| Bloodroot | Rape seed |
| Borage | Roselle |
| Buhach | Safflower |
| Burnet | Sesame for oil |
| Cascara bark | Sorrel |
| Carambola | Sugar beet seed |
| Cassava | Sunflower seed |
| Castor beans | Sweet corn for seed |
| Chicory | Teosinte |
| Chufas | Vetiver |
| Coriander | Wormseed oil |
| Dikon | Lentils |
| Dill for oil | Other grains |
| Fennel seed | Grass silage |
| Fejou | Other clover seed |
| Flax for fiber | Hubam clover |
| Foxglove | Mammoth clover |
| Ginseng | Persian clover |
| Gobbe | Sour clover |
| Golden seat | Crotalaria seed |

Indigo, hairy seed
Meadow foxtail
Fescue grass
Rhodes grass

Other seed
Sesbania
Sheep fescue

The estimated value of all crops sold, except vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products, was obtained by multiplying the estimated quantity sold by the State average price. The State average prices were obtained by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

In the case of miscellaneous crops listed above, the average prices have been determined on the basis of reports of quantity sold and value of sales obtained in the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

For the 1950 Census, the value of all farm products sold was obtained by inquiry of each farm operator during the enumeration. In that census, inquiries were made regarding the value of farm products sold for a maximum of 46 individual farm products or groups of farm products. In most cases, the quantity sold for the individual farm product was obtained together with the value of sales. The total value of farm products sold for 1950 includes the value of several farm products not included in the figures for 1954—butter, cheese, skim milk, bees, honey, corn fodder, corn silage, and grain straw, and receipts from the rental of pasture.

Data for the sales of farm products represent total sales for the entire farm, regardless of who shared in the receipts. The landlord's share of crops and livestock sold and also the livestock

which the landlord took from the tenant farm to his own place were considered as sales from the tenant farm. Sales of crops grown on a contract basis, of livestock fed on a contract basis, or of poultry raised under a contract with a feed dealer or others, were included as sales from the farm.

The data on sales cover one year's operation. The sales of crops represent the sales of crops before the enumeration as well as those yet to be sold at the time of the enumeration. Corn, cotton, and other commodities under loan were to be considered as sold at loan prices. Livestock sales are for the calendar year regardless of when the livestock were raised or produced. Most livestock products are sold at the time they are produced. It was assumed that all wool and mohair shorn or clipped in 1954 was sold.

The value of farm products sold does not include government payments for soil conservation, lime and fertilizer furnished, and subsidy payments.

When obtaining the value of the farm products sold from farm operators, the enumerators were instructed to report the gross value without making deductions of any kind. These instructions, however, were not always followed. In the case of milk, poultry, eggs, etc., deductions were often made by buyers of farm products for hauling, handling, marketing, etc., before making payments to farmers. In such cases, farm operators often considered the amount of the check received as the gross value of the farm products sold.

DELAWARE

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms.....number..	6,297	7,448	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	1,265,920	1,265,920	1,265,920	1,265,920	1,257,600	1,257,600	1,257,600	1,257,600
Proportion in farms.....percent..	64.3	67.2	72.9	70.7	73.3	71.6	71.5	75.1
Land in farms.....acres..	814,316	851,291	923,350	895,507	921,251	900,815	899,641	944,511
Average size of farm.....acres..	129.3	114.3	99.3	99.6	88.7	92.8	87.7	93.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars..	13,886	12,561	7,820	6,104	4,959	6,896	5,818	6,386
Average per acre.....dollars..	152.87	115.01	78.73	61.30	55.88	74.31	66.33	68.56
Land in farms according to use:¹								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,512	6,448	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	412,295	389,283	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	244,422
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	765	1,163	1,756	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	597	838	1,182	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	584	697	993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	935	1,126	1,606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,371	1,484	1,868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	879	865	855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	381	275	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	334	257	172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	43	13	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	4	5	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture ³.....farms reporting..	2,871	3,662	3,052	4,545	4,379	4,481	5,024	(NA)
acres..	63,960	72,051	62,842	84,113	76,242	82,855	78,868	(NA)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,631	2,974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	38,379	73,836	85,114	107,022	115,449	96,650	114,650	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	7,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,344	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	31,127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	533	499	415	(NA)	404	857	708	(NA)
acres..	22,884	10,776	8,992	(NA)	8,219	16,070	10,386	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	3,966	4,822	5,778	(NA)	6,737	6,288	6,506	(NA)
acres..	192,009	206,077	223,237	(NA)	226,292	187,628	188,180	(NA)
Other pastura (not cropland and not woodland) ³.....farms reporting..	936	1,283	1,951	(NA)	1,427	1,418	613	(NA)
acres..	26,029	28,178	40,157	(NA)	22,072	23,628	12,379	(NA)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,913	6,932	8,272	(**)	10,030	8,872	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	58,860	71,090	86,846	(**)	84,255	86,375	90,969	(NA)
Cropland, total ³.....farms reporting..	5,832	6,863	8,868	8,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	514,534	535,170	564,118	569,583	580,413	587,114	597,727	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,686	4,521	4,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	112,773	111,005	111,991	(NA)	106,533	122,553	101,633	(NA)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,317	5,054	5,398	6,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	214,893	216,853	232,229	225,361	234,511	203,698	192,566	222,658
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	81	10	3	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	5,553	404	22	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable.

NA Not available.

¹For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census.

²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

³Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	6,297	7,452	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Under 10 acres.....number...	691	892	1,281	787	903	597	693	503
Under 3 acres.....number...	178	246	362	115	64	39	5	22
3 to 9 acres.....number...	513	646	919	672	839	558	688	481
10 to 29 acres.....number...	850	1,047	1,362	1,306	1,623	2,784	3,142	2,905
30 to 49 acres.....number...	709	923	1,128	1,158	1,441	2,815	2,909	2,952
50 to 69 acres.....number...	597	724	999	1,095	1,296			
70 to 99 acres.....number...	747	887	1,182	1,309	1,607	3,081	3,157	3,373
100 to 139 acres.....number...	778	903	1,194	1,326	1,463			
140 to 179 acres.....number...	556	697	788	791	881			
180 to 219 acres.....number...	396	434	460	468	513	371	300	355
220 to 259 acres.....number...	252	279	277	225	229			
260 to 499 acres.....number...	534	515	498	431	363			
500 to 999 acres.....number...	148	115	100	73	52			
1,000 acres and over.....number...	39	36	27	25	10	8	4	5
Land in farms.....acres...	814,316	855,410	923,350	895,507	921,251	900,815	899,641	944,511
Average size of farms.....acres...	129.3	114.8	99.3	99.6	88.7	92.8	87.7	93.1
Under 10 acres.....acres...	2,946	4,619	5,251	3,895	4,843	3,319	3,967	3,703
10 to 29 acres.....acres...	15,978	19,169	24,524	23,719	29,407	79,336	88,229	84,267
30 to 49 acres.....acres...	27,417	35,727	43,390	44,627	55,551	199,861	204,873	208,105
50 to 69 acres.....acres...	34,698	43,841	58,130	63,903	74,761			
70 to 99 acres.....acres...	61,964	73,579	97,330	107,597	132,115	454,626	465,646	498,824
100 to 139 acres.....acres...	90,572	104,625	137,915	152,155	167,267			
140 to 179 acres.....acres...	87,281	107,928	123,455	124,056	137,550			
180 to 219 acres.....acres...	78,378	85,785	91,117	92,454	101,036	122,067	97,410	114,707
220 to 259 acres.....acres...	60,032	65,824	65,936	53,743	54,334			
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	180,443	175,239	166,466	142,467	119,187			
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	97,507	79,455	64,278	47,211	32,829			
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	77,100	59,619	45,558	39,680	12,371	9,794	6,632	5,568
Land in farms according to use: ¹								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5,512	6,503	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	412,295	386,079	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	448,422
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	296	350	883	514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	944	1,560	2,466	1,591	2,777	1,751	2,189	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	663	863	1,199	1,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,496	7,543	12,681	11,536	15,394	342,772	346,525	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	612	827	1,041	1,089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,329	15,957	22,374	21,261	27,196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	567	660	944	1,051	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18,561	18,895	28,838	29,546	33,327	94,710	91,496	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	720	871	1,118	1,276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32,651	35,497	45,414	48,334	56,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	757	872	1,165	1,303	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	47,711	49,169	65,196	67,376	70,482	207,640	213,186	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	546	682	765	778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	45,678	51,824	56,576	52,645	57,159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	390	433	450	461	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	40,443	40,913	41,339	40,605	42,155	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	247	279	270	223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32,760	32,409	29,933	22,466	22,891	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	532	515	488	425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	96,589	83,095	70,016	58,614	46,090	48,753	40,847	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	144	115	100	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	47,931	27,279	25,027	14,343	10,487	9,753	8,851	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	38	36	27	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	28,202	21,938	16,302	10,131	4,755	2,230	1,115	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁶.....farms reporting...	2,871	3,757	3,052	4,545	4,379	4,481	5,024	(NA)
acres...	63,860	77,846	62,842	84,113	76,242	82,855	78,868	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	66	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	174	265	112	220	128	137	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	197	295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,017	1,430	915	1,619	1,262	3,970	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	239	430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,879	2,886	1,861	2,870	2,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	246	327	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,195	3,411	2,817	4,457	4,408	14,596	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	369	550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,247	6,160	5,886	8,183	8,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	463	606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,724	9,684	9,921	14,631	13,677	546,766	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	362	437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,032	9,845	11,131	13,314	13,770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	275	351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,245	9,438	7,479	11,100	10,603	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	170	163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,093	6,213	5,699	6,601	5,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	363	396	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,394	19,344	12,392	14,201	12,495	13,296	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	95	96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,858	6,559	2,985	2,761	2,074	2,153	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	26	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,002	2,591	1,644	4,156	1,146	937	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....								
farms reporting...	1,631	2,953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	38,379	75,390	85,114	107,022	115,449	96,650	114,650	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....								
farms reporting...	64	127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	195	352	456	569	462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....								
farms reporting...	216	331	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,662	2,510	3,055	3,795	5,040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....								
farms reporting...	217	451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,656	5,936	5,386	7,836	10,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....								
farms reporting...	151	383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,193	6,645	7,589	11,018	13,347	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....								
farms reporting...	204	381	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,274	7,247	11,971	15,714	21,767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....								
farms reporting...	220	367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,674	9,637	13,419	20,199	22,732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....								
farms reporting...	145	314	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,691	9,565	10,900	14,631	15,208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....								
farms reporting...	109	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,338	5,645	7,401	9,399	11,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....								
farms reporting...	73	131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,079	5,815	5,338	4,977	4,502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....								
farms reporting...	167	220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,182	8,887	12,256	13,368	8,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....								
farms reporting...	49	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,130	7,387	4,056	4,100	1,871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								
farms reporting...	16	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,305	5,764	3 287	1,416	152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....								
farms reporting...	393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....								
farms reporting...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....								
farms reporting...	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	157	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....								
farms reporting...	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....								
farms reporting...	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....								
farms reporting...	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....								
farms reporting...	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	808	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....								
farms reporting...	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....								
farms reporting...	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	769	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....								
farms reporting...	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....								
farms reporting...	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....								
farms reporting...	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								
farms reporting...	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle.....								
farms reporting...	1,344	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	31,127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....								
farms reporting...	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....								
farms reporting...	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....								
farms reporting...	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....								
farms reporting...	133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,995	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....								
farms reporting...	172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,802	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....								
farms reporting...	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,866	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....								
farms reporting...	114	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....								
farms reporting...	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,569	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....								
farms reporting...	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....								
farms reporting...	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....								
farms reporting...	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,907	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								
farms reporting...	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	533	595	415	(NA)	404	857	708	(NA)
acres...	22,884	12,642	8,992	(NA)	8,219	16,070	10,386	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	2	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	38	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	232	215	147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	46	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	561	565	198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	45	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	808	1,145	343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	79	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,335	860	476	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	78	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,958	1,065	1,042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	57	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,820	2,365	1,152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	54	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,569	905	1,110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	31	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,443	2,465	586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	76	63	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,443	2,342	1,375	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	21	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,795	485	1,540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	6	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,914	200	1,003	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	3,966	4,781	5,778	(NA)	6,737	6,288	6,506	(NA)
acres...	192,009	203,253	223,237	(NA)	226,292	187,628	188,180	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	84	125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	184	715	282	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	359	504	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,669	3,760	3,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	442	547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,909	6,078	7,381	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	429	528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,708	9,209	11,353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	558	712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	15,250	17,235	22,868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	608	685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	20,928	24,762	33,540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	414	546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,727	23,473	29,771	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	302	374	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18,104	21,511	22,842	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	196	208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,190	14,130	15,769	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	418	427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	39,661	42,856	46,399	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	120	94	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	21,693	22,951	17,840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	36	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	26,980	16,664	11,964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)².....farms reporting...	936	1,256	1,958	(NA)	1,427	1,418	613	(NA)
acres...	26,029	28,656	40,157	(NA)	22,072	23,628	12,379	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	15	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	33	70	130	(NA)	(NA)	52	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	83	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	480	340	1,084	(NA)	(NA)	31,356	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	106	115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	834	850	1,941	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	92	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,134	995	2,466	(NA)	(NA)	4,724	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	108	185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,645	2,225	4,111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	138	212	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,964	5,122	5,785	(NA)	(NA)	511,700	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	113	175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,096	4,370	4,903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	83	113	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,666	2,446	3,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	39	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,129	1,560	2,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	111	137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,241	5,053	7,590	(NA)	(NA)	3,666	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	41	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,324	3,590	3,543	(NA)	(NA)	1,977	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	7	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,483	2,035	2,972	(NA)	(NA)	153	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)⁶—Continued								
Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting...	273	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	5,782	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	97	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	669	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	544	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland, total⁶.....farms reporting...	5,832	6,870	8,868	8,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	514,534	539,315	564,118	569,583	580,413	587,114	597,727	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	364	472	970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,313	2,177	3,034	2,380	3,367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	778	963	1,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	10,175	11,483	16,651	16,950	21,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	676	893	1,098	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	17,864	24,779	29,621	31,967	40,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	587	692	990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	22,949	28,971	39,244	45,021	51,082	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	739	882	1,175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	40,172	48,904	63,271	72,231	86,183	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	772	898	1,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	60,109	68,490	88,536	102,206	106,891	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	555	692	787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	57,401	71,234	78,607	80,590	86,137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	394	433	457	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	51,026	55,096	56,219	61,104	63,767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	251	279	275	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	40,932	44,437	40,970	34,044	33,033	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	533	515	497	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	118,165	111,326	94,664	86,183	67,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	145	115	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	58,919	41,225	32,068	21,204	14,432	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	38	36	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	35,509	30,243	21,233	15,703	6,053	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	3,836	4,557	4,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	112,773	119,144	111,991	(NA)	106,533	122,553	101,633	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	81	126	101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	213	365	262	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	297	390	386	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,729	1,985	2,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	350	515	492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	3,274	4,301	4,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	349	417	519	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	4,137	5,571	5,626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	478	675	696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	7,227	9,245	10,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	585	707	847	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	12,646	15,871	16,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	449	542	601	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	12,948	16,580	17,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	316	390	359	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	11,480	12,789	11,799	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	195	208	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	8,665	10,238	8,747	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	437	458	409	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	25,078	26,739	21,317	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	118	103	80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	11,977	10,634	8,068	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	31	26	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	13,399	4,826	5,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Woodland, total.....farms reporting...	4,317	5,064	5,898	6,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	214,893	215,895	232,229	225,361	234,511	203,698	198,566	222,658
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	86	140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	190	745	302	222	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	390	534	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,901	3,975	3,375	3,198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	478	588	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,470	6,643	7,579	8,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	465	563	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,516	10,354	11,696	13,606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	617	742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,585	18,095	23,344	26,864	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	656	720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,886	25,827	34,582	38,148	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	455	586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	21,547	25,838	30,923	32,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	332	384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,673	22,416	23,952	22,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	214	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,639	16,604	16,355	13,913	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	456	443	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	44,104	45,198	47,774	34,942	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	131	104	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	23,488	23,336	19,380	17,690	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	37	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	33,894	16,864	12,967	13,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	81	1	3	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,553	5	22	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	40	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	60	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	7	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	256	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	12	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	728	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	6	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	405	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	10	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	767	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	24	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,183	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	7	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	607	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	6	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	472	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....								
farms reporting...	1,277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	55,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,322	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	1,785	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	3,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	181	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	167	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	5,893	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	4,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	71	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,398	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	207	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	14,093	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	8,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								
Cropland used for row or grain crops formed on contour.....								
farms reporting...	58	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,287	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	263	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	1,169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 259 acres.....	230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
farms reporting...	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								

NA Not available. ¹For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³10 to 49 acres. ⁴50 to 99 acres. ⁵100 to 259 acres. ⁶Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number...	6,291	7,448	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Full owners.....number.....	4,237	5,194	6,527	5,401	6,164	5,816	6,319	5,688
Part owners.....number.....	1,132	917	629	555	451	444	196	322
Managers.....number.....	79	72	205	109	156	165	74	144
All tenants.....number.....	843	1,265	1,935	2,929	3,610	3,282	3,668	3,986
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	13.4	17.0	20.8	32.6	34.8	33.8	35.8	39.3
Cash tenants.....number.....	131	199	369	523	(NA)	494	441	482
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	31	33	10	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11
Share tenants.....number.....	415	671	1,138	1,736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,106
Croppers.....number.....	46	73	104	225	275	225	141	208
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	220	289	314	421	(**)	(**)	(**)	179
All land in farms.....acres.....	813,150	851,291	923,350	895,507	921,251	900,815	899,641	944,511
Full owners.....acres.....	422,805	467,101	511,157	438,400	437,872	442,111	451,705	431,266
Part owners.....acres.....	214,460	158,535	93,624	77,973	43,256	38,374	13,624	20,210
Managers.....acres.....	51,487	37,548	54,688	24,539	32,014	29,466	16,266	21,485
All tenants.....acres.....	124,398	188,107	263,881	354,595	408,109	390,864	418,046	471,550
Cash tenants.....acres.....	14,140	19,178	27,629	37,322	(NA)	34,659	27,889	34,428
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	4,720	5,670	1,296	2,393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,863
Share tenants.....acres.....	78,362	121,972	189,189	251,305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	398,600
Croppers.....acres.....	4,891	8,990	12,689	22,105	28,496	20,934	11,694	21,110
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	22,285	32,297	33,078	41,467	(**)	(**)	(**)	15,549
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	410,503	389,283	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	448,422
Full owners.....acres.....	193,879	189,499	221,660	174,640	179,512	192,350	190,015	(NA)
Part owners.....acres.....	128,920	91,575	52,144	36,798	23,993	21,459	7,589	(NA)
Managers.....acres.....	17,693	15,509	23,756	13,309	16,651	15,541	8,114	(NA)
All tenants.....acres.....	70,011	92,700	118,602	153,701	168,566	178,259	198,491	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres.....	6,520	7,969	10,235	12,228	(NA)	12,256	11,014	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	3,021	3,082	764	915	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres.....	44,308	62,037	86,984	115,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres.....	2,965	4,853	6,534	9,853	11,061	9,923	5,939	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	13,197	14,759	14,085	15,551	(**)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
Corn harvested for grain.....acres.....	163,254	125,039	136,679	134,850	136,052	129,283	133,182	170,612
Full owners.....acres.....	81,826	62,861	74,961	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	67,617	(NA)
Part owners.....acres.....	50,604	29,025	19,404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres.....	5,824	2,635	3,764	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,361	(NA)
All tenants.....acres.....	25,000	30,518	38,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64,204	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres.....	1,690	2,810	3,214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	1,360	640	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres.....	15,930	22,055	30,664	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres.....	1,540	653	2,272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	4,480	4,360	2,400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number...	6,079	7,056	8,605	8,369	9,554	8,900	9,426	9,268
Full owners.....number.....	4,091	4,915	6,113	5,100	5,793	5,507	5,985	5,383
Part owners.....number.....	1,092	874	579	511	424	380	168	272
Managers.....number.....	79	72	195	101	143	146	64	131
All tenants.....number.....	817	1,195	1,718	2,657	3,194	2,867	3,209	3,482
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	13.4	16.9	20.0	31.7	33.4	32.2	34.0	37.6
Cash tenants.....number.....	131	190	302	473	(NA)	440	402	444
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	26	31	10	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
Share tenants.....number.....	399	640	1,055	1,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,748
Croppers.....number.....	41	62	75	176	204	165	80	134
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	220	272	276	391	(**)	(**)	(**)	147
All land in farms.....acres.....	803,150	830,873	887,711	858,641	870,675	846,059	849,253	889,623
Full owners.....acres.....	418,268	457,066	496,273	427,620	425,639	431,061	440,450	420,577
Part owners.....acres.....	211,150	154,836	90,122	75,410	42,240	35,643	12,819	18,387
Managers.....acres.....	51,487	37,548	53,655	24,058	30,416	26,122	15,190	20,191
All tenants.....acres.....	122,245	181,423	247,661	331,553	372,380	353,233	380,794	430,468
Cash tenants.....acres.....	14,140	18,048	25,859	34,574	(NA)	32,256	26,763	33,060
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	4,400	5,552	1,296	2,081	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,824
Share tenants.....acres.....	76,534	118,533	180,546	236,946	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	366,741
Croppers.....acres.....	4,886	8,253	9,900	18,505	21,536	16,489	7,806	15,528
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	22,285	31,037	30,060	39,447	(**)	(**)	(NA)	13,315
All cropland harvested.....acres.....	405,636	381,678	401,577	363,687	370,600	385,784	381,956	(NA)
Full owners.....acres.....	192,232	186,262	215,445	170,377	174,826	187,837	185,245	(NA)
Part owners.....acres.....	126,710	89,700	50,498	35,613	23,469	19,933	7,033	(NA)
Managers.....acres.....	17,693	15,509	23,242	12,992	15,727	14,364	7,449	(NA)
All tenants.....acres.....	69,001	90,207	112,392	144,705	156,578	163,650	182,229	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres.....	6,520	7,850	9,634	11,638	(NA)	11,525	10,670	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres.....	2,906	3,044	764	806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres.....	43,413	60,589	83,522	109,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres.....	2,965	4,452	5,226	8,235	8,802	7,699	3,951	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres.....	13,197	14,272	13,246	14,822	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS—Continued								
Corn harvested for grain.....acres...	<i>161,364</i>	<i>121,284</i>	<i>134,313</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	<i>80,931</i>	<i>61,356</i>	<i>73,751</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	<i>50,004</i>	<i>29,095</i>	<i>19,404</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	<i>5,324</i>	<i>2,635</i>	<i>3,760</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	<i>24,605</i>	<i>29,198</i>	<i>37,393</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	<i>1,610</i>	<i>2,755</i>	<i>2,782</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	<i>1,300</i>	<i>640</i>	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	<i>15,695</i>	<i>20,975</i>	<i>29,944</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	<i>1,540</i>	<i>603</i>	<i>2,272</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	<i>4,480</i>	<i>4,225</i>	<i>2,400</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number...	212	392	691	625	827	807	831	872
Full owners.....number...	146	279	414	301	371	309	334	305
Part owners.....number...	40	43	50	44	27	64	28	50
Managers.....number...	...	...	10	8	13	19	10	13
All tenants.....number...	26	70	217	272	416	415	459	504
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	12.3	17.9	31.4	43.5	50.3	51.4	55.2	57.8
Cash tenants.....number...	...	9	67	50	(NA)	54	39	38
Share-cash tenants.....number...	5	2	...	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
Share tenants.....number...	16	31	83	139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	358
Croppers.....number...	5	11	29	49	71	60	61	74
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	...	17	38	30	(**)	(**)	(**)	32
All land in farms.....acres...	10,000	20,418	35,639	36,866	50,576	54,756	50,388	54,888
Full owners.....acres...	<i>4,537</i>	<i>10,035</i>	<i>14,884</i>	<i>10,780</i>	<i>12,233</i>	<i>11,050</i>	<i>11,255</i>	<i>10,689</i>
Part owners.....acres...	<i>3,310</i>	<i>3,699</i>	<i>3,502</i>	<i>2,563</i>	<i>1,016</i>	<i>2,731</i>	<i>805</i>	<i>1,823</i>
Managers.....acres...	...	...	<i>1,033</i>	<i>481</i>	<i>1,598</i>	<i>3,344</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>1,294</i>
All tenants.....acres...	<i>2,153</i>	<i>6,684</i>	<i>16,220</i>	<i>23,042</i>	<i>35,729</i>	<i>37,631</i>	<i>37,252</i>	<i>41,082</i>
Cash tenants.....acres...	...	<i>1,130</i>	<i>1,770</i>	<i>2,751</i>	(NA)	<i>2,403</i>	<i>1,126</i>	<i>1,368</i>
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	<i>320</i>	<i>118</i>	...	<i>312</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	<i>39</i>
Share tenants.....acres...	<i>1,829</i>	<i>3,439</i>	<i>8,643</i>	<i>14,359</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	<i>31,859</i>
Croppers.....acres...	5	<i>737</i>	<i>2,789</i>	<i>3,600</i>	<i>6,960</i>	<i>4,445</i>	<i>3,888</i>	<i>5,582</i>
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	...	<i>1,260</i>	<i>3,018</i>	<i>2,020</i>	(**)	(**)	(NA)	<i>2,234</i>
All cropland harvested.....acres...	<i>4,867</i>	<i>7,605</i>	<i>14,585</i>	<i>14,761</i>	<i>18,122</i>	<i>21,825</i>	<i>22,253</i>	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	<i>1,647</i>	<i>3,237</i>	<i>6,215</i>	<i>4,263</i>	<i>4,686</i>	<i>4,513</i>	<i>4,770</i>	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	<i>2,210</i>	<i>1,875</i>	<i>1,646</i>	<i>1,185</i>	<i>524</i>	<i>1,526</i>	<i>556</i>	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	...	...	<i>514</i>	<i>317</i>	<i>924</i>	<i>1,177</i>	<i>665</i>	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	<i>1,010</i>	<i>2,493</i>	<i>6,210</i>	<i>8,996</i>	<i>11,988</i>	<i>14,609</i>	<i>16,262</i>	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	...	<i>119</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>590</i>	(NA)	<i>731</i>	<i>344</i>	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	<i>115</i>	<i>38</i>	...	<i>109</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	<i>895</i>	<i>1,448</i>	<i>3,462</i>	<i>5,950</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	...	<i>401</i>	<i>1,308</i>	<i>1,618</i>	<i>2,259</i>	<i>2,224</i>	<i>1,988</i>	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	...	<i>487</i>	<i>839</i>	<i>729</i>	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn harvested for grain.....acres...	<i>1,390</i>	<i>3,755</i>	<i>2,368</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	<i>895</i>	<i>1,505</i>	<i>1,210</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	<i>600</i>	<i>930</i>	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	...	...	<i>4</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	<i>395</i>	<i>1,320</i>	<i>1,152</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	...	<i>55</i>	<i>432</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	<i>60</i>	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	<i>335</i>	<i>1,090</i>	<i>720</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	...	<i>50</i>	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	...	<i>135</i>	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5,374	3,157	1,032	xxx	5	5
.....acres..	587,668	399,248	141,190	xxx	1,040	1,040
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,990	15	1,032	xxx	738	91
.....acres..	197,423	295	71,150	xxx	120,813	13,110
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	79	xxx	xxx	78	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	51,487	xxx	xxx	50,215	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	538	342	16	...	5	5
.....acres..	23,428	17,138	1,200	...	1,040	1,040
Land in farms.....acres..	813,150	382,405	211,140	50,215	120,813	13,110
Average size of farm.....acres..	129.3	121.1	204.6	643.8	163.7	144.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	18,666	16,506	29,249	197,836	23,710	27,938
Average per acre.....dollars..	152.87	138.75	135.58	344.42	149.38	218.95
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	81	57	50	54	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	68	80	60	45	52	73
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,528	2,757	1,030	59	691	85
.....acres..	410,503	182,959	126,830	17,377	67,956	5,800
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	740	254	11	...	55	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	572	226	40	...	46	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	628	377	56	...	20	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	860	566	146	2	31	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,492	846	346	10	270	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	889	382	261	36	210	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	305	89	151	6	58	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	42	17	19	5	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,788	1,410	546	23	433	35
.....acres..	60,596	28,062	13,845	3,243	12,570	1,065
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,655	765	251	32	127	15
.....acres..	36,145	14,911	4,607	5,717	3,599	110
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	450	219	94	16	31	5
.....acres..	9,427	2,633	1,354	3,550	765	25
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,289	582	168	17	112	10
.....acres..	26,718	12,278	3,293	2,167	2,830	85
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	547	296	110	14	67	5
.....acres..	24,032	9,401	9,039	951	3,781	200
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	4,012	2,143	771	57	415	55
.....acres..	191,286	105,170	39,955	13,533	17,633	1,895
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	1,073	441	271	34	157	20
.....acres..	35,374	13,651	8,686	5,858	4,609	540
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,921	3,020	1,006	71	648	91
.....acres..	55,214	28,251	8,178	3,536	10,669	3,500
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,846	2,846	1,031	67	701	85
.....acres..	507,244	225,932	145,282	26,337	84,121	6,975
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,722	1,810	753	48	530	55
.....acres..	120,002	51,114	31,570	10,052	20,960	1,805
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,332	2,332	810	64	465	60
.....acres..	215,318	114,571	48,994	14,484	21,414	2,095
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,753	2,900	942	63	652	85
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	373	180	53	4	76	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,889	648	114	17	115	25
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	2,437	916	319	17	215	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	633	272	161	5	90	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,804	644	158	12	125	25
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	3,660	2,155	707	54	473	46
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	140	47	12	...	66	10
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	744	254	120	12	188	20
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,318	594	254	19	191	11
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,427	692	270	23	172	20
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,305	720	227	2	91	25
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,239	806	127	...	25	5
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	184	76	5	1	62	10
1953.....operators reporting..	240	51	22	16	66	10
1952.....operators reporting..	213	81	10	3	39	21
1951.....operators reporting..	336	156	40	...	65	5
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	1,271	574	170	24	213	15
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1,074	534	201	7	122	15
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	2,785	1,593	552	8	161	15
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,282	628	28	13	113	11
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	284	123	6	...	20	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	188	102	20	1	15	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,477	759	328	12	227	15
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	3,060	1,545	650	52	363	55

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1,180
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	46,190
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	21	350	60	36	180	205
.....acres..	4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	5,165
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	175
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	4,050
Land in farms.....acres..	4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	48,577
Average size of farm.....acres..	201.7	191.6	170.2	127.0	120.1	37.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	14,500	20,972	18,990	23,962	27,636	8,597
Average per acre.....dollars..	73.79	124.77	108.76	173.43	166.90	216.93
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	48	48	42	83	49	75
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	46	42	43	91	67	78
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21	339	55	25	166	991
.....acres..	2,546	38,333	5,755	2,685	12,837	15,381
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	420
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	260
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	175
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	21	115
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	10	120	15	...	40	...
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	38	5	5	10	1
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	21	242	50	15	70	376
.....acres..	490	7,165	1,915	185	1,750	2,876
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	15	42	25	10	20	480
.....acres..	95	1,980	295	715	400	7,315
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	10	5	90
.....acres..	...	635	10	70	25	1,125
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	15	42	20	10	15	410
.....acres..	95	1,345	285	645	375	6,190
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	42	10	5	5	60
.....acres..	...	2,416	335	700	130	860
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	16	214	25	5	100	626
.....acres..	881	10,297	885	150	3,525	14,995
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	61	20	...	56	170
.....acres..	...	2,080	640	...	1,349	2,570
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	315	55	26	145	1,176
.....acres..	223	4,806	385	136	1,619	4,580
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	21	344	60	25	166	1,201
.....acres..	3,131	47,478	7,965	3,585	14,987	25,572
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	21	263	55	15	121	581
.....acres..	490	11,661	2,890	285	3,229	6,306
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	16	249	30	10	100	661
.....acres..	881	12,713	1,220	850	3,655	15,855
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	21	315	60	31	140	1,196
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	5	35	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	5	45	...	10	30	995
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	10	105	10	15	45	970
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	5	60	5	...	15	105
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5	45	5	15	30	865
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	11	220	45	21	130	271
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	36	...	5	15	15
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	10	87	15	...	56	170
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	11	91	10	21	47	260
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	90	30	10	22	270
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	31	5	...	30	265
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	...	5	281
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	27	10	5	10	40
1953.....operators reporting..	...	31	...	...	25	85
1952.....operators reporting..	...	10	...	...	8	80
1951.....operators reporting..	10	30	...	...	20	75
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	106	20	26	41	290
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1	60	25	...	21	210
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	5	86	5	5	45	471
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	31	10	16	45	500
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	135
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	50
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10	117	25	5	55	151
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11	177	25	15	80	450

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	5,300	2,687	940	71	611	81	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,993	3,006	1,007	72	717	91	
Television set.....farms reporting..	3,785	1,838	664	48	475	71	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5,375	2,747	951	71	625	91	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	3,279	1,663	698	45	398	65	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	67	32	13	6	16	...	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	587	307	164	17	73	10	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,129	484	274	8	342	40	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,603	676	508	26	353	35	
.....number..	1,671	700	546	31	354	35	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1,784	816	590	19	309	30	
.....number..	1,858	834	626	33	315	30	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	693	311	173	27	166	35	
.....number..	695	311	174	28	166	35	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	281	108	102	6	65	10	
.....number..	282	108	102	7	65	10	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	3,786	1,861	894	64	501	75	
.....number..	5,191	2,489	1,355	188	616	95	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,828	2,429	983	69	606	80	
.....number..	8,904	4,195	2,175	335	1,245	170	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,537	2,304	978	64	590	70	
.....number..	4,530	2,298	972	63	590	70	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	7,668	3,656	1,971	263	1,094	145	
.....number..	1,042	470	130	31	146	25	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,078	486	140	36	146	25	
.....number..	110	47	53	5	5	...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	158	53	64	36	5	...	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5,198	2,642	931	54	616	85	
.....number..	7,055	3,522	1,372	154	887	120	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,594	2,830	992	78	703	86	
.....persons..	13,716	6,965	2,798	1,005	1,527	183	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5,385	2,697	960	46	697	85	
.....persons..	7,943	4,036	1,519	46	1,072	115	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5,301	2,651	947	46	687	85	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	1,886	1,002	425	...	249	20	
.....persons..	2,642	1,385	572	...	385	30	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,921	1,008	462	77	293	46	
.....persons..	5,773	2,929	1,279	959	455	68	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,030	560	260	76	118	16	
.....persons..	2,810	1,178	592	855	154	23	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,146	580	280	20	201	40	
.....persons..	2,963	1,751	687	104	301	45	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	775	428	182	57	92	6	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,712	875	430	45	287	45	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,673	1,822	530	1	410	40	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,318	1,073	263	1	256	30	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	65	35	10	...	5	...	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	209	133	32	32	6	1	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	6,276	3,157	1,032	78	738	91	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	4,720	2,438	897	78	606	86	
.....dollars..	8,609,945	3,626,502	1,827,220	2,319,656	709,457	189,780	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,470	1,780	612	29	454	75	
.....dollars..	829,882	445,306	188,368	11,706	130,452	13,935	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,523	1,872	757	78	505	76	
.....dollars..	7,780,063	3,181,196	1,638,852	2,307,950	579,005	175,845	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,898	2,559	855	61	607	71	
.....dollars..	40,655,476	23,831,838	8,216,405	5,190,818	3,204,365	577,685	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	4,885	2,433	951	70	645	80	
.....dollars..	2,559,474	1,241,493	719,295	163,331	356,520	34,670	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,884	2,447	968	47	601	85	
.....dollars..	3,907,116	1,915,041	1,125,855	246,345	501,165	93,355	
.....tons..	75,080	35,175	22,310	5,466	9,943	2,048	
.....acres on which used..	315,992	146,096	94,693	13,961	49,455	4,910	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,505	747	382	29	187	30	
.....dollars..	309,107	140,722	99,692	28,543	29,590	2,330	
.....tons..	38,894	17,048	12,908	3,858	3,860	345	
.....acres on which used..	48,761	21,476	15,685	5,465	4,330	300	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms	
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11	299	45	26	149	991	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	16	339	60	36	175	1,191	
Television set.....farms reporting..	11	220	25	11	137	760	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	16	278	40	36	164	981	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	6	157	35	20	115	475	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	47	5	1	10	26	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11	206	25	...	60	21	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	16	187	30	10	75	40	
.....number..	17	187	30	10	75	40	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	16	178	20	15	50	50	
.....number..	17	178	25	15	50	50	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	81	15	5	30	16	
.....number..	...	81	15	5	30	16	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	20	15	5	15	...	
.....number..	...	20	15	5	15	...	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	11	238	40	26	111	466	
.....number..	12	286	50	27	146	543	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	141	741	
.....number..	34	585	105	30	321	954	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	135	601	
.....number..	21	294	50	20	135	601	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	135	601	
.....number..	34	520	100	30	265	684	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	...	51	265	
.....number..	...	65	5	...	51	270	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	16	264	55	31	165	955	
.....number..	16	355	85	36	275	1,120	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	335	55	36	170	991	
.....persons..	29	784	140	68	323	1,421	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	21	330	55	36	170	985	
.....persons..	21	564	100	46	226	1,270	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	21	325	50	36	170	970	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	163	20	5	41	210	
.....persons..	...	239	50	10	56	300	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	25	16	68	81	
.....persons..	8	220	40	22	97	151	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	16	
.....persons..	3	79	5	2	42	31	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	20	15	45	65	
.....persons..	5	141	35	20	55	120	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	16	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	127	25	16	68	75	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	15	203	30	20	102	910	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	15	90	25	20	76	725	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures².....farms reporting..	21	350	60	36	180	1,271	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	16	303	35	21	145	701	
.....dollars..	8,975	295,012	42,875	8,825	163,990	127,110	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	15	248	20	10	86	595	
.....dollars..	2,900	78,802	11,175	2,600	21,040	54,050	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	6	242	35	21	125	311	
.....dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,700	6,225	142,950	73,060	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	21	289	60	31	135	816	
.....dollars..	28,445	955,345	435,265	320,525	887,100	212,050	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	21	304	50	26	164	786	
.....dollars..	10,850	189,560	26,615	13,000	81,825	78,835	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	21	294	45	25	131	821	
.....dollars..	14,520	227,520	35,775	20,060	109,935	118,710	
.....tons..	325	4,428	690	370	2,082	2,186	
.....acres on which used..	1,901	26,667	4,125	2,505	9,347	11,787	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	5	72	20	5	55	160	
.....dollars..	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	10,560	
.....tons..	110	1,605	410	85	1,305	1,220	
.....acres on which used..	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,805	

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,542	1,664	761	41	565	65	
.....number..	67,495	30,607	16,931	3,758	13,746	1,240	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,201	1,549	713	38	530	55	
.....number..	37,494	16,958	9,648	1,340	8,671	680	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,873	1,382	653	32	505	55	
.....number..	31,829	14,171	8,609	442	7,995	650	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,949	984	354	13	262	25	
.....number..	3,621	2,074	635	59	393	30	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,130	1,501	707	22	409	35	
.....number..	44,452	18,578	17,564	411	4,938	305	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	3,851	1,925	657	30	434	50	
.....number..	764,536	365,326	94,725	219,380	45,245	2,810	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,538	1,284	580	40	473	50	
.....number..	29,745	13,942	7,431	1,628	6,059	545	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,633	788	425	17	212	20	
.....number..	51,161	18,952	24,616	447	4,716	315	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,804	1,781	524	39	285	51	
.....dollars..	43,224,176	24,568,597	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,744,995	512,795	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,554	936	277	14	147	15	
.....dozens..	6,290,935	2,625,400	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,989	2,507	978	38	660	80	
.....acres..	173,311	79,736	53,696	5,845	25,802	1,845	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	4,942	2,496	973	38	660	80	
.....acres..	163,254	76,296	49,319	5,724	23,845	1,330	
.....bushels harvested..	6,118,233	2,867,290	1,885,033	275,215	885,915	66,350	
.....bushels sold..	3,613,401	1,756,865	1,218,091	60,410	473,385	19,910	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,468	688	299	27	394	30	
.....acres..	33,298	13,588	6,824	689	11,837	630	
.....bushels harvested..	813,050	346,755	169,290	18,948	271,252	13,465	
.....bushels sold..	725,715	307,680	151,297	15,388	245,020	12,065	
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,672	1,391	677	5	318	25	
.....acres..	79,829	33,112	33,041	755	9,888	375	
.....bushels harvested..	1,430,985	614,515	577,610	18,550	183,425	8,305	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	1,366	694	332	7	207	45	
.....dollars..	4,211,588	1,830,504	1,574,425	372,500	406,719	46,700	
Hay cut.....acres..	55,178	24,470	13,588	2,610	12,502	580	
.....tone ³ ..	70,603	31,452	16,740	4,035	16,156	750	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16	294	55	15	120	511	
.....number..	591	7,530	1,905	55	2,425	2,453	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	16	284	55	15	105	371	
.....number..	353	4,848	1,325	20	1,445	877	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16	269	50	10	105	301	
.....number..	308	4,642	970	15	1,410	612	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	10	142	25	5	55	336	
.....number..	10	213	45	10	85	460	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	6	217	45	20	86	491	
.....number..	23	3,093	700	85	732	2,961	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	16	208	45	20	95	805	
.....number..	1,350	16,865	2,335	770	21,115	39,860	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16	257	45	...	105	161	
.....number..	175	3,429	690	...	1,220	685	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	117	25	5	45	191	
.....number..	...	2,556	920	10	915	2,430	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	10	123	15	16	70	175	
.....dollars..	11,620	781,220	398,375	253,040	787,945	17,440	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	72	15	...	45	180	
.....dozens..	...	58,800	2,625	...	102,870	57,415	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	21	324	55	25	155	806	
.....acres..	1,080	14,712	2,160	1,405	4,600	8,232	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	21	324	55	25	155	781	
.....acres..	1,025	13,840	1,980	1,405	4,265	8,070	
.....bushels harvested..	41,210	502,210	79,215	43,475	153,455	204,780	
.....bushels sold..	21,000	280,225	42,125	39,850	70,275	104,650	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	223	35	10	80	60	
.....acres..	481	7,466	1,065	225	1,970	360	
.....bushels harvested..	10,752	184,935	15,910	4,500	41,690	6,805	
.....bushels sold..	9,650	168,580	14,105	4,500	36,120	6,330	
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	11	192	20	10	60	281	
.....acres..	215	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	3,033	
.....bushels harvested..	3,155	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	36,885	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	11	100	5	...	46	126	
.....dollars..	4,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	27,440	
Hay cut.....acres..	495	7,110	1,335	130	2,852	2,008	
.....tons ³ ..	665	8,581	2,485	100	3,575	2,220	

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5,188	3,106	1,017	...	5	5	
.....acres..	580,996	396,626	139,500	...	1,040	1,040	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,924	15	1,017	xxx	712	91	
.....acres..	194,035	295	70,260	xxx	118,660	13,110	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	79	xxx	xxx	78	xxx	xxx	
.....acres..	51,487	xxx	xxx	50,215	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	533	342	16	...	5	5	
.....acres..	23,368	17,138	1,200	...	1,040	1,040	
Land in farms.....acres..	803,150	379,783	208,560	50,215	118,660	13,110	
Average size of farm.....acres..	132.1	122.3	205.1	643.8	166.7	144.1	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	19,115	16,708	29,430	197,836	24,364	27,938	
Average per acre.....dollars..	152.82	139.03	135.67	344.42	149.76	218.95	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	81	57	50	53	82	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	69	80	61	45	52	73	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,327	2,706	1,015	59	671	85	
.....acres..	405,636	181,932	125,175	17,377	66,946	5,800	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	659	243	11	...	55	15	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	522	201	35	...	41	5	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	598	377	51	...	15	5	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	835	551	146	2	31	10	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,482	846	346	10	260	25	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	889	382	261	36	210	25	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	300	89	146	6	58	...	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	42	17	19	5	1	...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,723	1,400	541	23	413	35	
.....acres..	59,766	28,017	13,825	3,243	11,910	1,065	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,600	740	251	32	122	15	
.....acres..	35,685	14,631	4,607	5,717	3,570	110	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	430	209	94	16	31	5	
.....acres..	9,387	2,623	1,354	3,550	765	25	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,254	567	168	17	107	10	
.....acres..	26,298	12,008	3,253	2,167	2,805	85	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	542	291	110	14	67	5	
.....acres..	3,882	9,251	9,039	951	3,781	200	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	3,901	2,107	761	57	405	55	
.....acres..	189,029	104,243	39,180	13,533	17,423	1,895	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	1,058	436	271	34	152	20	
.....acres..	35,289	13,626	8,686	5,858	4,574	540	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,729	2,974	991	71	627	91	
.....acres..	53,863	28,083	8,048	3,536	10,456	3,500	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,640	2,795	1,016	67	681	85	
.....acres..	501,087	224,580	143,607	26,337	82,426	6,975	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,647	1,795	748	48	510	55	
.....acres..	118,937	50,894	31,550	10,052	20,265	1,805	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,221	2,296	800	64	455	60	
.....acres..	212,911	113,494	48,219	14,484	21,204	2,095	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,571	2,864	927	63	626	85	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	363	180	53	4	76	6	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,789	638	114	17	110	25	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	2,317	906	319	17	205	30	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	608	272	161	5	85	5	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,709	634	158	12	120	25	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	3,568	2,114	692	54	457	46	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	135	47	12	...	61	10	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	713	254	115	12	187	20	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,288	579	254	19	181	11	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,381	676	265	23	162	20	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,270	720	227	2	91	25	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,189	796	122	...	25	5	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	178	76	5	1	96	10	
1953.....operators reporting..	240	51	22	16	66	10	
1952.....operators reporting..	208	81	10	3	39	21	
1951.....operators reporting..	336	156	40	...	65	5	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	1,231	564	160	24	208	15	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1,014	529	196	7	122	15	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	2,699	1,567	552	8	146	15	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,215	617	28	13	102	11	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	229	103	6	...	20	5	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	173	92	20	1	15	5	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,452	754	323	12	217	15	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	3,010	1,540	640	52	358	55	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1,060
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	43,830
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	16	344	50	31	180	180
.....acres..	3,915	66,324	9,135	4,566	21,610	4,820
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	170
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	3,990
Land in farms.....acres..	3,915	66,324	9,135	4,566	21,610	45,932
Average size of farm.....acres..	244.7	192.8	182.7	147.3	120.1	39.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	14,500	21,434	22,238	26,755	27,636	8,934
Average per acre.....dollars..	73.79	126.34	108.74	161.56	166.90	214.43
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	62	47	40	81	49	75
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	50	41	45	91	67	79
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	16	334	45	25	166	876
.....acres..	2,431	37,928	5,265	2,685	12,837	14,206
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	35	350
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	21	245
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	155
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	16	...	...	5	105
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	140	25	15	50	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	120	15	...	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	38	5	5	10	1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	16	237	40	15	70	346
.....acres..	485	7,315	1,410	185	1,750	2,771
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	13	42	25	10	20	455
.....acres..	70	1,930	295	715	400	7,160
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	10	5	80
.....acres..	...	635	10	70	25	1,095
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	10	42	20	10	15	395
.....acres..	20	1,345	645	645	375	6,065
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	42	10	5	5	60
.....acres..	...	2,416	335	700	130	860
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11	214	20	5	100	571
.....acres..	706	10,297	850	150	3,525	14,650
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	56	20	...	56	165
.....acres..	...	2,045	640	...	1,349	2,545
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	306	45	21	145	1,066
.....acres..	223	4,643	347	131	1,619	3,740
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	16	339	51	25	166	1,081
.....acres..	2,984	46,923	9,970	5,925	14,987	24,137
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	16	652	45	15	121	566
.....acres..	485	11,476	1,335	885	1,229	6,176
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	11	249	25	10	100	606
.....acres..	706	12,713	1,125	850	3,659	15,510
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	16	309	50	26	140	1,091
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	5	35	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	...	45	...	10	30	910
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	5	105	5	15	45	870
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	5	60	...	...	15	85
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	...	45	5	15	30	785
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	11	214	40	16	130	251
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	36	...	...	15	15
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	10	86	15	...	56	145
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6	91	5	21	47	255
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	85	...	10	22	255
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	31	5	...	30	230
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	...	5	246
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	26	10	...	10	40
1953.....operators reporting..	...	31	...	...	25	85
1952.....operators reporting..	...	10	...	...	5	76
1951.....operators reporting..	10	30	...	...	20	76
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	106	15	26	41	275
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1	60	25	...	21	160
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	...	81	...	5	45	426
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	30	5	11	45	455
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	101
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	45
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	117	20	5	55	146
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11	174	25	15	81	421

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	5,194	2,651	925	71	611	81	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,817	2,965	992	72	692	91	
Television set.....farms reporting..	3,709	1,812	659	48	465	71	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5,264	2,711	941	71	615	91	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	3,238	1,647	693	45	398	65	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	67	32	13	6	16	...	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	587	307	164	17	73	10	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,129	484	274	8	342	40	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,598	676	503	26	353	35	
.....number..	1,666	700	541	31	354	35	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1,769	816	585	19	304	30	
.....number..	1,843	834	621	33	310	30	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	693	311	173	27	166	35	
.....number..	695	311	174	28	166	35	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	281	108	102	6	65	10	
.....number..	282	108	102	7	65	10	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	3,715	1,845	879	64	491	75	
.....number..	5,108	2,471	1,330	188	606	95	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,742	2,418	968	69	591	80	
.....number..	8,778	4,184	2,145	335	1,225	170	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,462	2,294	963	64	575	70	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,455	2,288	963	63	575	70	
.....number..	7,563	3,646	1,941	263	1,074	145	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,021	469	130	31	146	25	
.....number..	1,057	485	140	36	146	25	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	110	47	53	5	5	...	
.....number..	158	53	64	36	5	...	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5,067	2,611	916	54	596	85	
.....number..	6,904	3,491	1,357	154	852	120	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,417	2,784	977	78	677	86	
.....persons..	13,358	6,899	2,758	1,005	1,470	183	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5,213	2,656	945	46	671	85	
.....persons..	7,665	3,990	1,494	46	1,020	115	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5,129	2,610	932	46	661	85	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	1,825	997	415	...	238	20	
.....persons..	2,536	1,380	562	...	359	30	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,886	993	457	77	288	46	
.....persons..	5,693	2,909	1,264	959	450	68	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,020	555	260	76	118	16	
.....persons..	2,800	1,173	592	855	154	23	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,116	565	275	20	196	40	
.....persons..	2,893	1,736	672	104	296	45	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	770	428	182	57	92	6	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,682	865	425	45	282	45	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,531	1,791	520	1	389	40	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,222	1,047	258	1	241	30	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	65	35	10	...	5	...	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	204	128	32	32	6	1	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	6,074	3,106	1,017	78	712	91	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	4,570	2,393	882	78	591	86	
.....dollars..	8,563,585	3,612,012	1,813,370	2,319,656	707,852	189,780	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,350	1,745	602	29	444	75	
.....dollars..	808,807	435,981	186,518	11,706	128,952	13,935	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,433	1,842	747	78	500	76	
.....dollars..	7,754,778	3,176,031	1,626,852	2,307,950	578,900	175,845	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,761	2,523	845	61	586	71	
.....dollars..	40,266,931	23,550,838	8,215,655	5,190,818	3,102,740	577,685	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	4,784	2,422	936	70	620	80	
.....dollars..	2,530,624	1,239,193	711,570	163,331	348,025	34,670	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,734	2,407	953	47	581	85	
.....dollars..	3,849,766	1,909,711	1,086,555	246,345	496,920	93,355	
.....tons..	73,901	35,077	21,525	5,466	9,843	2,048	
.....acres on which used..	312,272	145,486	93,098	13,961	48,850	4,910	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,489	736	382	29	187	30	
.....dollars..	307,711	140,401	99,692	28,543	29,590	2,330	
.....tons..	38,794	17,023	12,908	3,858	3,860	345	
.....acres on which used..	48,580	21,395	15,685	5,465	4,330	300	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued					Other and unspecified	
	Sbare-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers			
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11	299	45	26	149	936	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	11	334	50	31	175	1,096	
Television set.....farms reporting..	6	215	25	11	137	725	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	11	278	40	31	164	926	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	6	157	35	20	115	455	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	47	5	1	10	26	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11	206	25	...	60	21	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	16	187	30	10	75	40	
.....number..	17	187	30	10	75	40	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	16	173	20	15	50	45	
.....number..	17	173	25	15	50	45	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	81	15	5	30	16	
.....number..	...	81	15	5	30	16	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	20	15	5	15	...	
.....number..	...	20	15	5	15	...	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	11	233	35	26	111	436	
.....number..	12	281	45	27	146	513	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	141	696	
.....number..	29	575	100	30	321	889	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	135	566	
.....number..	16	289	45	20	135	566	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	299	45	20	135	566	
.....number..	29	510	95	30	265	639	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	...	51	245	
.....number..	...	65	5	...	51	250	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	11	259	50	26	165	890	
.....number..	11	335	80	31	275	1,050	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family end/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	329	45	31	170	901	
.....persons..	24	767	110	63	323	1,226	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	16	324	45	31	170	895	
.....persons..	16	547	75	41	226	1,115	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	16	319	40	31	170	880	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	157	15	5	41	175	
.....persons..	...	228	35	10	56	235	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	20	16	68	71	
.....persons..	8	220	35	22	97	111	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	11	
.....persons..	3	79	5	2	42	26	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	15	15	45	60	
.....persons..	5	141	30	20	55	85	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	11	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	127	20	16	68	65	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	10	197	25	15	102	830	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	10	90	20	15	76	675	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	16	344	50	31	180	1,161	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	11	298	30	21	145	626	
.....dollars..	8,225	294,262	42,770	8,825	163,990	110,695	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	10	243	20	10	86	530	
.....dollars..	2,150	78,052	11,175	2,600	21,040	45,650	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	6	242	30	21	125	266	
.....dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,595	6,225	142,950	65,045	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	16	283	50	31	135	746	
.....dollars..	20,045	907,145	390,240	320,525	887,100	206,880	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	16	299	40	21	164	736	
.....dollars..	10,650	185,810	24,570	10,500	81,825	68,505	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	16	289	35	25	131	746	
.....dollars..	14,345	225,520	33,705	20,060	109,935	110,235	
.....tons..	320	4,388	635	370	2,082	1,990	
.....acres on which used..	1,881	26,437	3,770	2,505	9,347	10,877	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	5	72	20	5	55	155	
.....dollars..	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	9,485	
.....tons..	110	1,605	410	85	1,305	1,145	
.....acres on which used..	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,705	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,482	1,639	761	41	550	65
.....number..	66,995	30,527	16,931	3,758	13,391	1,240
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,141	1,524	713	38	515	55
.....number..	37,154	16,908	9,648	1,340	8,406	680
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,823	1,357	653	32	490	55
.....number..	31,499	14,121	8,609	442	7,730	650
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,854	949	349	13	252	25
.....number..	3,501	2,024	630	59	378	30
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,019	1,470	697	22	394	35
.....number..	43,605	18,461	17,424	411	4,753	305
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	3,720	1,884	642	30	424	50
.....number..	760,291	364,236	94,300	219,380	44,820	2,810
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,513	1,279	580	40	463	50
.....number..	29,570	13,902	7,431	1,628	5,934	545
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,563	773	415	17	202	20
.....number..	50,601	18,877	24,551	447	4,571	315
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,757	1,755	524	39	279	51
.....dollars..	42,819,766	24,228,847	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,680,495	512,795
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,529	926	277	14	147	15
.....dozens..	6,287,135	2,625,200	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,814	2,462	968	38	640	80
.....acres..	171,401	79,141	53,416	5,845	25,407	1,845
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	4,773	2,451	963	38	640	80
.....acres..	161,364	75,721	49,039	5,724	23,450	1,330
.....bushels harvested..	6,053,478	2,844,215	1,873,533	275,215	871,985	66,350
.....bushels sold..	3,577,546	1,737,865	1,208,591	60,410	472,760	19,910
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,458	688	299	27	384	30
.....acres..	33,048	13,588	6,824	689	11,587	630
.....bushels harvested..	807,400	346,755	169,290	18,948	265,602	13,465
.....bushels sold..	720,565	307,680	151,297	15,388	239,870	12,065
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,607	1,371	662	5	313	25
.....acres..	78,879	32,817	32,746	755	9,853	375
.....bushels harvested..	1,418,645	609,990	573,360	18,550	183,325	8,305
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	1,280	663	322	7	202	45
.....dollars..	4,065,153	1,818,744	1,448,675	372,500	404,719	46,700
Hay cut.....acres..	54,793	24,430	13,588	2,610	12,257	580
.....tons ³ ..	70,243	31,422	16,740	4,035	15,881	750

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued						Other farms	
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued							
	Tenants—Continued							
	Share-cash	Crop-sbare	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified			
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166		
LIVESTOCK								
Livestock on hand:								
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	15	120	491		
.....number..	591	7,370	1,710	55	2,425	2,388		
Cows, including beifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	16	279	45	15	105	351		
.....number..	353	4,758	1,150	20	1,445	852		
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16	264	40	10	105	291		
.....number..	308	4,552	795	15	1,410	597		
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	142	20	5	55	291		
.....number..	5	213	35	10	85	410		
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1	217	35	20	86	436		
.....number..	3	3,093	535	85	732	2,556		
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	11	208	40	20	95	740		
.....number..	1,225	16,865	2,035	770	21,115	37,555		
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16	257	35	...	105	151		
.....number..	175	3,429	565	...	1,220	675		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	117	15	5	45	156		
.....number..	...	2,556	775	10	915	2,155		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	122	15	16	70	160		
.....dollars..	1,120	727,220	398,375	253,040	787,945	17,280		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	72	15	...	45	165		
.....dozens..	...	58,800	2,625	...	102,870	53,815		
CROPS								
Specified crops harvested in 1954:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	16	319	45	25	155	706		
.....acres..	1,020	14,552	1,985	1,405	4,600	7,592		
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	16	319	45	25	155	681		
.....acres..	965	13,680	1,805	1,405	4,265	7,430		
bushels harvested..	38,030	494,710	75,965	43,475	153,455	188,530		
bushels sold..	21,000	280,225	41,500	39,850	70,275	97,920		
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	218	30	10	80	60		
.....acres..	481	7,396	885	225	1,970	360		
bushels harvested..	10,752	183,335	11,860	4,500	41,690	6,805		
bushels sold..	9,650	167,130	10,405	4,500	36,120	6,330		
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	6	192	20	10	60	256		
.....acres..	180	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	2,708		
bushels harvested..	3,055	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	33,420		
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	6	100	5	...	46	86		
.....dollars..	2,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	20,515		
Hay cut.....acres..	495	6,985	1,215	130	2,852	1,908		
.....tons ³ .	665	8,456	2,335	100	3,575	2,165		

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	186	51	15	...	...	...
.....acres..	6,672	2,622	1,690	...	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	66	...	15	xxx	26	...
.....acres..	3,388	...	890	xxx	2,153	...
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	60	...	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	10,000	2,622	2,580	...	2,153	...
Average size of farm.....acres..	47.2	51.4	172.0	...	82.8	...
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	5,653	5,472	8,100	...	8,188	...
Average per acre.....dollars..	158.11	103.92	103.85	...	126.82	...
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	90	33	...	62	...
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	54	92	15	...	48	...
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	201	51	15	...	20	...
.....acres..	4,867	1,027	1,655	...	1,020	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	81	11	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	50	25	5	...	5	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	30	...	5	...	5	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	25	15	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	65	10	5	...	20	...
.....acres..	830	45	20	...	660	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	55	25	...	...	5	...
.....acres..	460	280	...	...	25	...
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	40	10	...	...	...	...
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	35	15	...	...	5	...
.....acres..	420	270	...	...	25	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	150	150	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
.....acres..	2,257	927	775	...	210	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	15	5	...	...	5	...
.....acres..	85	25	...	...	35	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	192	46	15	...	21	...
.....acres..	1,351	168	130	...	213	...
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	206	51	15	...	20	...
.....acres..	6,157	1,352	1,675	...	1,695	...
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	75	15	5	...	20	...
.....acres..	1,065	220	20	...	695	...
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
.....acres..	2,407	1,077	775	...	210	...
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	182	36	15	...	26	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	100	10	...	...	5	...
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	120	10	...	...	10	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	25	...	...	...	5	...
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	95	10	...	...	5	...
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	92	41	15	...	16	...
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	31	...	5	...	1	...
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	30	15	...	...	10	...
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	46	16	5	...	10	...
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	35	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	50	10	5	...	...	...
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	6	...	...	...	6	...
1953.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
1951.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	40	10	10	...	5	...
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	60	5	5	...	...	...
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	86	26	...	...	15	...
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	67	11	...	...	11	...
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	55	20	...	...	...	...
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	25	5	5	...	10	...
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	50	5	10	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	120
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	2,360
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	25
.....acres..	320	753	1,075	5	...	345
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	60
Land in farms.....acres..	320	753	1,075	5	...	2,645
Average size of farm.....acres..	64.0	125.5	107.5	1.0	...	22.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	...	8,500	6,000	10,000	...	5,131
Average per acre.....dollars..	...	67.73	109.09	10,000.00	...	274.29
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	...	100	50	100	...	71
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	...	100	26	100	...	60
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	115
.....acres..	115	405	490	...	...	1,175
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	30
.....acres..	5	150	505	...	...	105
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	25
.....acres..	25	...	...	...	...	155
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	30
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	15
.....acres..	25	...	...	...	...	125
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	6	...	5	...	...	55
.....acres..	175	...	35	...	...	345
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
.....acres..	...	35	...	...	...	25
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	...	6	10	5	...	110
.....acres..	...	163	45	5	...	840
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	120
.....acres..	145	555	995	...	...	1,435
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	35
.....acres..	5	185	505	...	...	130
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	55
.....acres..	175	...	35	...	...	345
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	105
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	85
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	100
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	80
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	...	6	5	5	...	20
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	25
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	5
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	15
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	1	...	5	...	...
1953.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
1951.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	15
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	50
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	45
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	1	5	5	...	45
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	5
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	30

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	106	36	15	...	...	...
Electricity.....farms reporting..	176	41	15	...	25	...	
Television set.....farms reporting..	76	26	5	...	10	...	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	41	16	5	...	...	...
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
number..	5	...	5	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	15	...	5	...	5	...	
number..	15	...	5	...	5	...	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	71	16	15	...	10	...	
number..	83	18	25	...	10	...	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	86	11	15	...	15	...	
number..	126	11	30	...	20	...	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	75	10	15	...	15	...	
number..	105	10	30	...	20	...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21	1	...	...	...	...
number..	21	1	...	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	131	31	15	...	20	...	
number..	151	31	15	...	35	...	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	177	46	15	...	26	...	
persons..	358	66	40	...	57	...	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	172	41	15	...	26	...	
persons..	278	46	25	...	52	...	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	172	41	15	...	26	...	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	61	5	10	...	11	...	
persons..	106	5	10	...	26	...	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	35	15	5	...	5	...	
persons..	80	20	15	...	5	...	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
persons..	10	5	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	30	15	5	...	5	...	
persons..	70	15	15	...	5	...	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	10	5	...	5	...	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	142	31	10	...	21	...	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	96	26	5	...	15	...	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	202	51	15	...	26	...	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	150	45	15	...	15	...	
dollars..	46,360	14,490	13,850	...	1,605	...	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	120	35	10	...	10	...	
dollars..	21,075	9,325	1,850	...	1,500	...	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	90	30	10	...	5	...	
dollars..	25,285	5,165	12,000	...	105	...	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	137	36	10	...	21	...	
dollars..	388,545	281,000	750	...	101,625	...	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	101	11	15	...	25	...	
dollars..	28,850	2,300	7,725	...	8,495	...	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	150	40	15	...	20	...	
dollars..	57,350	5,330	39,300	...	4,245	...	
tons..	1,179	98	785	...	100	...	
acres on which used..	3,720	610	1,595	...	605	...	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	16	11	...	...	...	...
dollars..	1,396	321	...	...	...	...
tons..	100	25	...	...	...	...
acres on which used..	181	81	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on head:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	60	25	...	...	15	...
.....number..	500	80	...	...	355	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	60	25	...	...	15	...
.....number..	340	50	...	...	265	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	50	25	...	...	15	...
.....number..	330	50	...	...	265	...
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	95	35	5	...	10	...	
.....number..	120	50	5	...	15	...	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	111	31	10	...	15	...	
.....number..	847	117	140	...	185	...	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	131	41	15	...	10	...	
.....number..	4,245	1,090	425	...	425	...	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	...	10	...
.....number..	175	40	...	...	125	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	70	15	10	...	10	...	
.....number..	560	75	65	...	145	...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	47	26	...	...	6	...
.....dollars..	404,410	339,750	...	...	64,500	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	25	10	...	...	...	...
.....dozens..	3,800	200	...	...	...	...
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	175	45	10	...	20	...	
.....acres..	1,910	595	280	...	395	...	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	175	45	10	...	20	...	
.....acres..	1,890	575	280	...	395	...	
.....bushels harvested..	64,755	23,075	11,500	...	13,930	...	
.....bushels sold..	35,855	19,000	9,500	...	625	...	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	10	...
.....acres..	250	...	...	...	250	...
.....bushels harvested..	5,650	...	...	...	5,650	...
.....bushels sold..	5,150	...	...	...	5,150	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	65	20	15	...	5	...	
.....acres..	950	295	295	...	35	...	
.....bushels harvested..	12,340	4,525	4,250	...	100	...	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	86	31	10	...	5	...	
.....dollars..	146,435	11,760	125,750	...	2,000	...	
Hay cut.....acres..	385	40	...	...	245	...
.....tons ³ ..	360	30	...	...	275	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only

²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

³Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	20
.....number..	...	160	195	...	...	65
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	20
.....number..	...	90	175	...	...	25
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	10
.....number..	...	90	175	...	...	15
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	45
.....number..	5	...	10	...	...	50
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	5	...	10	...	...	55
.....number..	20	...	165	...	...	405
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	65
.....number..	125	...	300	...	...	2,305
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	10	...	...	10
.....number..	...	...	125	...	...	10
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	10	...	...	35
.....number..	...	...	145	...	...	275
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	1	...	...	...	15
.....dollars..	10,500	54,000	...	...	...	160
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
.....dozens..	...	...	...	...	...	3,600
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	100
.....acres..	60	160	175	...	...	640
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	100
.....acres..	60	160	175	...	...	640
.....bushels harvested..	3,180	7,500	3,250	...	...	16,250
.....bushels sold..	...	...	625	...	...	6,730
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	...
.....acres..	...	70	180	...	...	...
.....bushels harvested..	...	1,600	4,050	...	...	...
.....bushels sold..	...	1,450	3,700	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	25
.....acres..	35	...	...	...	...	325
.....bushels harvested..	100	...	...	...	...	3,465
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	40
.....dollars..	2,000	...	...	...	...	6,925
Hay cut.....acres..	...	125	120	...	...	100
.....tons ²..	...	125	150	...	...	55

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Table with 9 columns for census years (1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, 1935, 1930, 1925, 1920) and rows for farm operators categorized by color, residence, off-farm work, age, and years on present farm.

NA Not available.

State Table 6.—FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER AND SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Table with 9 columns for census years (1954, 1950, 1945, 1940, 1935, 1930, 1925, 1920) and rows for farms categorized by work power (tractors, horses, mules) and specified facilities (telephone, electricity, tractors, etc.).

NA Not available. The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling," and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

Figures for 1954 and 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

State Table 7.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR								
Farm workers for specified week:¹								
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	5,594	5,925	8,390	6,277	10,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	13,716	12,290	14,456	12,047	16,231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers, including operators....farms reporting..	5,385	5,623	8,299	5,403	9,810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	7,943	8,357	12,191	7,675	13,174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5,301	5,271	8,140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting..	1,386	2,284	2,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	2,642	3,086	4,051	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,921	1,768	1,105	2,237	1,898	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	5,773	3,933	2,265	4,372	3,057	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	372	422	(NA)	1,544	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	2,043	1,867	(NA)	2,516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	3,358	1,512	(NA)	312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	...	132	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,044	1,124	716	(NA)	1,480	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	371	198	(NA)	252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	221	161	93	(NA)	99	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	156	90	75	(NA)	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	78	22	23	(NA)	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:								
No workers reported.....farms..	637	1,527	906	2,717	306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	1,711	1,466	1,014	1,363	1,633	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	1,181	925	623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	512	479	371	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family and hired workers...farms..	19	62	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers only.....farms..	3,673	4,157	7,285	4,040	8,177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator only.....farms..	2,318	2,414	4,726	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	1,290	1,453	2,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	65	290	139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers only.....farms..	209	302	91	874	265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³								
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,370	3,987	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	829,382	862,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	3,523	3,940	4,983	4,402	(NA)	5,285	4,426	5,394
dollars..	7,780,063	5,693,383	5,191,120	2,087,346	(NA)	2,518,058	1,768,536	2,052,218
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	680	800	1,172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	518	575	780	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	644	721	1,022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	481	544	813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	637	761	805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	348			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting..	163	439	391	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting..	108			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$20,000 and over.....farms reporting..	46			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,898	5,494	7,448	6,174	(NA)	7,417	6,926	6,405
dollars..	40,655,476	36,988,449	38,316,160	6,419,511	(NA)	3,684,889	1,935,095	1,490,252
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting..	4,885	4,478	(NA)	3,024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	2,559,474	1,820,262	(NA)	395,390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,894	(NA)	5,321	5,953	(NA)	57,525	(NA)	9,107
dollars..	3,907,116	(NA)	1,244,708	791,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,222,329
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,505	(NA)	3,184	2,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	309,107	(NA)	411,171	157,733	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Census of 1954, week of October 24-30; Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³For Census of 1954, expenditures during calendar year 1954; for earlier censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

⁵Farms reporting tons of commercial fertilizer.

State Table 8.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....					
farms reporting..	1,921	1,840	474	581	415
persons..	5,773	5,622	3,007	1,300	770
1 hired worker.....	1,044	994	133	331	265
2 hired workers.....	422	397	130	117	100
3 or 4 hired workers.....	221	221	71	70	30
5 to 9 hired workers.....	156	151	78	58	10
10 hired workers or more.....	78	77	62	5	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	1,030	1,014	360	349	200
persons..	2,810	2,779	1,775	584	280
1 hired worker.....	666	651	164	237	165
2 hired workers.....	159	159	78	56	20
3 or 4 hired workers.....	101	101	41	35	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....	71	71	45	21	5
10 hired workers or more.....	33	32	32	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	1,146	1,081	222	309	260
persons..	2,963	2,843	1,232	716	490
1 hired worker.....	707	672	76	201	165
2 hired workers.....	203	178	57	36	65
3 or 4 hired workers.....	116	116	25	41	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....	77	72	31	26	10
10 hired workers or more.....	43	43	33	5	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	775	759	252	272	155
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	255	255	108	77	45
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	891	826	114	232	215
Paid on a monthly basis.....					
farms reporting..	219	218	35	68	60
Under \$25 per month.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	5	5	...	5	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	15	15	...	5	5
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	45	45	5	5	15
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	27	27	7	10	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	6	6	...	1	5
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	31	31	9	7	10
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	71	70	10	30	10
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	8	8	3	...	5
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	5	5	...	5	...
\$325 and over per month.....	6	6	1	...	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....					
farms reporting..	661	656	265	206	115
Under \$5 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	10	10	...	...	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	6	6	...	6	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	36	36	6	10	10
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	55	55	10	20	20
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	59	59	14	20	20
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	216	216	71	85	45
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	157	157	102	30	10
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	88	83	43	25	5
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	10	10	10	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	11	11	1	10	...
\$80 and over per week.....	13	13	8	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....					
farms reporting..	206	201	21	45	65
\$1 per day.....	10	10	...	5	...
\$2 per day.....	10	10	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....	15	15	...	...	10
\$4 per day.....	5	5	...	...	...
\$5 per day.....	30	29	...	5	10
\$6 per day.....	67	67	7	15	30
\$7 per day.....	38	38	8	15	10
\$8 per day.....	6	6	1	...	...
\$9 per day.....	5	5	5	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....	20	20	...	5	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....					
farms reporting..	938	893	205	313	195
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	21	16	1	5	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	26	26	6	10	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	45	45	10	30	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	430	420	93	172	90
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	41	41	16	15	5
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	345	325	74	76	85
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	20	15	5	5	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	5	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	5	5	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....					
farms reporting..	170	145	50	40	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....					
farms reporting..	3,523	3,212	579	928	685
dollars..	7,780,063	7,707,003	5,115,125	1,520,988	634,500
\$1 to \$99.....	680	475	5	80	90
\$100 to \$199.....	516	471	36	115	70
\$200 to \$499.....	644	614	37	157	170
\$500 to \$999.....	481	456	65	126	130
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	637	632	126	251	190
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	248	248	86	137	25
\$5,000 and over.....	317	316	224	62	10
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....					
farms reporting..	1,602	1,372	105	347	270
\$1 to \$99.....	525	350	5	65	40
\$100 to \$199.....	356	326	31	70	50
\$200 to \$499.....	381	366	15	96	110
\$500 to \$999.....	187	177	12	45	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	107	107	22	45	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	24	24	8	16	...
\$5,000 and over.....	22	22	12	10	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,921	1,008	462	77	293	46
persons..	5,773	2,929	1,279	959	455	68
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,044	548	246	10	190	25
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	214	98	11	74	20
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	221	126	49	27	19	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	156	77	49	15	40	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	78	43	20	14	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,030	560	260	76	118	16
persons..	2,810	1,178	592	855	154	23
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	666	379	171	15	86	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	159	77	48	6	28	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	101	63	7	27	4	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	71	31	26	14	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	33	10	8	14	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,146	580	280	20	201	40
persons..	2,963	1,751	687	104	301	45
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	707	346	169	16	141	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	203	110	33	...	35	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	116	53	42	1	20	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	77	36	30	1	5	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	43	35	6	2	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	775	428	182	57	92	6
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	255	132	78	19	26	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	891	448	202	1	175	30
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	219	75	55	37	51	10
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	10	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	45	25	5	...	15	10
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	27	10	16	...	1	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	6	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	31	15	2	4	10	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	71	20	5	25	20	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	8	...	1	2	5	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	6	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	661	399	155	45	57	6
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	5	...	1	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	36	21	15	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	55	40	5	...	10	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	59	33	16	...	10	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	216	144	43	11	18	1
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	157	98	46	5	8	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	88	43	19	16	5	5
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	10	8	...	2	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	11	1	...	10	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	13	1	6	1	5	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	206	110	26	...	65	10
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	5	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	30	15	...	...	10	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	67	57	5	...	5	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	38	7	11	...	20	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	6	6	...	...	...	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	20	5	...	...	15	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	938	476	270	15	132	20
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	21	5	11	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	11	15	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	45	17	17	...	11	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	430	215	141	9	55	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	41	18	22	1	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	345	195	64	...	66	15
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	5	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	170	94	31	...	20	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	3,523	1,872	757	78	505	76
dollars.	7,780,063	3,181,196	1,638,852	2,307,950	579,005	175,845
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	680	320	70	...	85	15
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	516	260	120	...	91	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	644	387	111	...	116	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	481	264	137	...	55	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	637	349	176	16	91	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	248	127	69	10	42	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	317	165	74	52	25	6
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	1,602	864	295	1	212	30
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	525	255	50	...	45	5
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	356	195	75	...	56	10
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	381	251	60	...	55	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	187	110	52	...	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	107	37	40	...	30	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	24	8	5	1	10	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	22	8	13	...	1	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	25	16	68	81
persons..	8	220	40	22	97	151
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	85	15	10	50	50
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	31	5	6	12	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	6	5	...	0	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	16
persons..	3	79	5	2	42	31
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	46	5	...	25	15
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	1	7	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	20	15	45	65
persons..	5	141	35	20	55	120
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	41	10	10	40	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	20	5	5	...	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	16
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	70	20	15	35	65
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	...	20	5	5	11	1
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	5	...	1
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1	27	...	1	22	5
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1	11	...	...	5	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	1	2	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5	30	5	...	15	5
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	5
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	10	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	...	62	15	10	25	45
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	0	...	...	5	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	45	...	...	5	10
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	11	15	10	15	20
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	6	242	35	21	125	311
dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,700	6,225	142,950	73,060
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	5	45	205
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	...	55	...	15	0	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5	76	15	...	5	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	...	35	5	...	15	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	...	26	5	...	35	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	25	5	1	11	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1	10	...	...	8	1
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	...	110	10	5	57	230
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	25	175
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	...	35	...	5	6	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	...	45	10	...	...	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	5	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,886	993	457	77	288	46
persons.....	5,693	2,409	1,264	959	450	68
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,024	538	246	10	185	25
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	417	209	98	11	74	20
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	216	126	44	27	19	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	151	77	49	15	10	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	78	43	20	14	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,020	555	260	76	118	16
persons.....	2,800	1,173	592	855	154	23
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	656	374	171	15	86	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	159	77	48	6	28	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	101	63	7	27	4	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	71	31	26	14	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	33	10	8	14	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,116	565	275	20	196	40
persons.....	2,893	1,736	672	104	296	45
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	687	331	169	16	136	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	203	110	33	...	35	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	111	53	37	1	20	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	72	36	30	1	5	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	43	35	6	2	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	770	428	182	57	92	6
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	250	127	78	19	26	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	866	438	197	1	170	30
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	219	75	55	37	51	10
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	10	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	45	25	5	...	15	10
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	27	10	16	...	1	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	6	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	31	15	2	4	10	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	71	20	5	25	20	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	8	...	1	2	5	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	6	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	661	399	155	45	57	6
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	5	...	1	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	36	21	15	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	55	40	5	...	10	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	59	33	16	...	10	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	216	144	43	11	18	1
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	157	98	46	5	8	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	88	43	19	16	5	5
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	10	8	...	2	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	11	1	...	10	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	13	1	6	1	5	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	196	105	26	...	60	10
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	5	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	30	15	...	...	10	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	62	52	5	...	5	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	33	7	11	...	15	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	6	6	...	...	...	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	20	5	...	...	15	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	913	466	265	15	132	20
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	21	5	11	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	11	15	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	45	17	17	...	11	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	415	210	136	9	55	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	36	13	22	1	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	340	195	64	...	66	15
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	5	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	170	94	31	...	20	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	3,433	1,842	747	78	500	76
dollars.....	7,754,778	3,176,031	1,626,852	2,307,950	578,900	175,845
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	625	310	70	...	80	15
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	511	255	120	...	91	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	624	372	106	...	116	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	481	264	137	...	55	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	627	349	171	16	91	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	248	127	69	10	42	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	317	165	74	52	25	6
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	1,547	849	290	1	212	30
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	480	245	50	...	45	5
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	351	190	75	...	56	10
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	381	251	60	...	55	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	187	110	52	...	15	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	102	37	35	...	30	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	24	5	...	1	10	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	22	8	13	...	1	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	20	16	68	71
persons..	8	220	35	22	97	111
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	85	10	10	50	45
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	31	5	6	12	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	6	5	...	6	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	11
persons..	3	79	5	2	42	26
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	46	5	...	25	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	1	7	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	15	15	45	60
persons..	5	141	30	20	55	85
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	41	5	10	40	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	20	5	5	...	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	11
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	70	15	15	35	60
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	...	20	5	5	11	1
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	5	...	1
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1	27	...	1	22	5
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1	11	...	...	5	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	1	2	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5	30	...	...	15	5
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	5
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	10	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	...	62	15	10	25	35
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	5	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	45	...	...	5	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	11	15	10	15	15
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	6	242	30	21	125	266
dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,595	6,225	142,950	65,045
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	5	45	165
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	...	55	...	15	6	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5	76	15	...	5	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	...	35	5	...	15	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	...	26	5	...	35	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	25	5	1	11	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1	10	...	...	8	1
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	...	110	10	5	57	195
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	25	140
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	...	35	...	5	6	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	...	45	10	...	...	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	5	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	35	15	5	...	5	...
persons..	80	20	15	...	5	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
persons..	10	5	...	...	...	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	30	15	5	...	5	...
persons..	70	15	15	...	5	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	20	15	...	...	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	10	5	...	5	...
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	25	10	5	...	...	...
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	...	...	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	90	30	10	...	5	...
dollars..	25,285	5,165	12,000	...	105	...
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	55	10	...	...	5	...
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	20	15	5	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	55	15	5	...	...	...
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	45	10	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and- nut
Hired workers.....						
farms reporting..	1,921	279	...	50	83	16
persons..	5,773	496	...	385	714	126
1 hired worker.....	1,044	166	...	10	25	...
2 hired workers.....	422	71	...	10	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	221	26	...	15	26	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....	156	5	...	5	6	5
10 hired workers or more.....	78	...	...	10	16	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	1,030	104	...	35	43	16
persons..	2,810	162	...	50	181	99
1 hired worker.....	666	72	...	20	25	...
2 hired workers.....	159	26	...	15	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	101	1	...	...	11	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....	71	5	...	...	3	5
10 hired workers or more.....	33	...	...	...	4	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	1,146	197	...	30	65	11
persons..	2,963	334	...	335	533	27
1 hired worker.....	707	131	...	...	20	10
2 hired workers.....	203	30	...	10	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	116	26	...	5	11	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....	77	10	...	5	6	...
10 hired workers or more.....	43	...	...	10	13	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	775	82	...	20	18	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	255	22	...	15	25	11
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	891	175	...	15	40	...
Paid on a monthly basis.....						
farms reporting..	219	36	...	...	1	10
Under \$25 per month.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	45	10	...	...	...	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	27	15	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	6	1	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	31	...	...	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	71	10	...	...	...	10
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	8	...	...	...	1	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....	6	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....						
farms reporting..	661	52	...	15	19	10
Under \$5 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	6	1	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	36	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	55	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	59	5	...	...	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	216	26	...	...	12	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	157	10	...	10	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	88	5	...	5	6	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	10	...	...	...	1	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	11	...	...	...	...	10
\$80 and over per week.....	13	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....						
farms reporting..	206	40	...	5	15	...
\$1.00 per day.....	10	5	...	...	...	...
\$2.00 per day.....	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$3.00 per day.....	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$4.00 per day.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5.00 per day.....	30	5	...	...	...	...
\$6.00 per day.....	67	10	...	...	15	...
\$7.00 per day.....	38	5	...	5	...	...
\$8.00 per day.....	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$9.00 per day.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$10.00 and over per day.....	20	10	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....						
farms reporting..	938	162	...	30	62	6
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	21	10	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	26	5	...	...	6	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	45	10	...	...	1	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	430	81	...	10	33	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	41	5	...	...	6	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	345	51	...	15	11	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	20	...	...	5	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	5	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....						
farms reporting..	170	10	...	20	16	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....						
farms reporting..	3,523	631	...	55	168	16
dollars..	7,780,063	479,596	...	471,980	658,660	253,000
\$1 to \$99.....	680	135	...	...	10	...
\$100 to \$199.....	516	135	...	...	20	...
\$200 to \$499.....	644	167	...	...	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....	481	85	...	...	35	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	637	71	...	...	25	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	248	22	...	10	20	...
\$5,000 and over.....	317	16	...	45	38	16
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....						
farms reporting..	1,602	352	...	5	85	...
\$1 to \$99.....	525	110	...	...	5	...
\$100 to \$199.....	356	90	...	...	15	...
\$200 to \$499.....	381	96	...	...	10	...
\$500 to \$999.....	187	35	...	...	30	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	107	15	...	...	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	24	1	...	5	5	...
\$5,000 and over.....	22	5	...	...	5	...

BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscel- laneous and un- classified
				Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	471	603	104	36	16	118	145
.....persons..	820	1,816	274	57	51	412	622
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	335	297	55	20	...	60	75
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	80	160	10	15	5	30	31
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	58	25	...	10	10	16
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	69	3	1	...	11	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	6	19	10	...	1	7	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	256	364	63	31	11	48	59
.....persons..	360	1,153	194	47	21	105	438
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	210	218	31	15	10	35	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	66	...	16	...	5	6
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	34	20	...	...	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	35	7	...	1	1	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1	11	5	...	1	2	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	260	332	51	6	15	91	88
.....persons..	460	663	80	10	30	307	184
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	190	211	35	5	5	55	45
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	40	61	5	...	5	10	27
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	24	10	...	5	10	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	29	1	1	...	10	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5	7	...	...	...	6	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	211	271	53	30	1	27	57
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	45	93	10	1	10	21	2
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	215	239	41	5	5	70	86
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	86	24	29	10	6	15	2
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$50 to \$64 per month.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	5	...	5	...
\$65 to \$79 per month.....farms reporting..	5	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 to \$94 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$95 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	10	2	9	5	...	5	...
\$110 to \$124 per month.....farms reporting..	30	5	15	...	...	...	1
\$125 to \$139 per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	1	...	...
\$140 to \$154 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$155 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	190	263	45	15	5	21	26
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	20	11	...	...	...	5	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	30	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	25	19	...	...	...	10	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	70	68	10	1	5	5	10
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	30	92	10	5	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	10	37	15	...	...	...	10
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	3	...	...	...	1	5
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	7	...	...	...	...	1
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	90	19	10	1	5	15	6
\$1.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$3.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$4.00 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5.00 per day.....farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$6.00 per day.....farms reporting..	20	12	...	...	...	10	...
\$7.00 per day.....farms reporting..	20	1	5	1	...	...	1
\$8.00 per day.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	145	311	40	11	5	78	88
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	...	5	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	5	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	23	...	5	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	45	181	20	5	...	38	12
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	23	5	1	...	...	1
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	90	68	15	...	5	35	55
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	20	63	5	...	5	6	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1951.....farms reporting..	716	1,993	169	61	36	163	415
.....dollars..	87,510	2,500,400	490,470	122,520	79,720	295,160	1,562,427
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	95	175	20	5	5	25	215
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	75	201	10	...	...	25	50
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	135	177	45	30	15	15	47
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	115	149	20	5	5	35	37
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	11	220	4	10	5	35	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	70	85	...	6	5	20	10
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	17	86	28	10	1	8	53
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	245	490	65	75	20	45	770
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	55	135	15	...	5	15	185
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	45	161	5	...	...	10	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	75	110	25	5	10	5	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	45	42	10	...	...	1	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	20	30	10	...	...	5	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	5	3	...	...	...	...	5
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	7	...	...	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1954, 1950, AND 1945

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Census of 1954 Census starting date—November 8	Delaware	Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Delaware
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Nov. 21-Nov. 27	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of farms enumerated during—	
October 1 to 9.....	...	April 14 and earlier.....	52
October 10 to 16.....	...	April 15 to 28.....	38
October 17 to 23.....	...	April 29 to May 12.....	7
October 24 to 31.....	...	May 13 to June 2.....	1
November 1 to 6.....	6	June 3 and later.....	2
November 7 to 13.....	20		
November 14 to 20.....	21	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	
November 21 to 27.....	16	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 1-Mar. 15
November 28 to 30.....	9	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
December 1 to 4.....	9	January 1 to 15.....	...
December 5 to 11.....	7	January 16 to 31.....	6
December 12 to 18.....	6	February 1 to 15.....	26
December 19 to 25.....	3	February 16 to 28.....	20
December 26 to 31.....	3	March 1 to 31.....	28
		April 1 to 30.....	9
		May 1 to 31.....	11
		June 1 and later.....	...

State Table 12.—COMPARABILITY OF DATA ON LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1954.						
	Census of 1954 (November)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.. number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.. number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.. number..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(NA)	Cows kept mainly for milk production 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940.	(NA)	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers, 2 years old and over.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.. number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Milked during any part of 1944.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	Ditto.
Heifers and beller calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Excluding heifers that have calved.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, bulls, and bull calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Steers, bulls, and steers and bull calves.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and/or aules.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting.. number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since June 1, 1944.	Less than 4 months old.	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(NA)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since June 1, 1944.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(NA)
Sows and gilts for fall farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	(NA)	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, 1935, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages.	All ages.	(NA)	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.. number..	1 year old and over.	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Lambs under 1 year old.	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	Over 6 months old.	(NA)	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over.	4 months old and over.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.
Turkeys.....farms reporting.. number..	Turkey hens kept for breeding in 1955.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Age not specified.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.

**Available data not comparable.
NA Not available.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	2,943,787	9,835,861	9,174,705	5,829,599	5,040,842	9,031,037	7,115,460	8,476,503
Cattle and dairy products:								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,516	4,314	5,529	5,911	7,265	6,707	(NA)	7,444
number..	66,003	59,706	59,835	47,241	51,096	53,914	46,160	46,509
value..dollars..	6,744,444	7,653,845	5,707,950	2,655,442	1,747,330	4,205,745	2,573,889	3,394,160
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,125	4,068	5,262	5,593	7,060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	36,680	34,206	47,354	33,950	36,036	30,777	36,253	33,775
value..dollars..	4,215,120	5,252,113	4,754,285	2,185,742	1,477,476	3,203,712	2,218,166	2,781,596
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,822	3,857	(NA)	5,564	(NA)	6,248	7,342	7,521
number..	31,014	31,452	(NA)	32,424	(NA)	30,201	33,793	33,026
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	2,012	2,562	2,754	(NA)	3,952	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	16,965,369	6,811,556	4,929,726	2,225,069	(NA)	3,134,872	(NA)	2,442,253
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	1,450	1,800	2,061	2,096	(NA)	2,752	(NA)	1,936
pounds..	167,430,263	140,659,477	135,887,078	101,541,626	(NA)	98,343,246	73,543,167	59,135,759
dollars..	6,960,379	6,763,005	24,860,522	22,172,220	(NA)	2,975,256	(NA)	1,993,745
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	25	69	40	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds of butterfat..	7,205	4,563	32,155	105,384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	4,990	28,935	215,394	223,874	(NA)	22,734	(NA)	81,011
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	203	2505	3642	(NA)	21,258	(NA)	23,234
dollars..	(NA)	19,566	253,220	228,475	(NA)	2130,102	(NA)	2367,497
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration....farms reporting..	2,617	3,622	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,597	(NA)	(NA)
number of cows..	22,530	25,352	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23,024	(NA)	(NA)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	57,169	68,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45,291	(NA)	(NA)
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	5,030	5,565	6,253	6,335	7,523	(NA)
number..	(NA)	(NA)	32,356	24,447	33,192	30,067	32,539	(NA)
Horses and mules:								
Horse: and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,971	3,384	(NA)	6,025	2,452	2,403	9,252	(NA)
number..	4,004	4,228	16,621	21,943	23,421	27,412	31,947	37,191
value..dollars..	236,236	564,632	1,475,482	2,313,974	2,396,357	2,939,055	2,505,741	3,334,486
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	(NA)	2,757	4,580	4,286	5,823	(NA)	(NA)	9,220
number..	(NA)	6,092	11,370	13,217	14,084	17,833	22,446	27,752
value..dollars..	(NA)	328,662	902,366	1,229,408	1,232,440	1,691,933	1,659,711	2,172,609
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	(NA)	1,410	2,794	3,674	4,658	(NA)	(NA)	4,052
number..	(NA)	2,146	5,258	7,226	9,897	9,579	9,451	9,439
value..dollars..	(NA)	176,314	573,122	1,024,006	1,153,917	1,147,122	946,030	1,161,877
Pigs:								
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,108	3,211	4,363	4,237	5,522	5,740	4,802	7,236
number..	41,136	37,339	35,171	22,978	26,493	30,341	24,106	38,621
value..dollars..	1,034,784	613,361	513,843	135,025	164,257	372,644	285,984	603,323
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	2,396	3,010	(NA)	4,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
number..	16,408	19,327	(NA)	22,978	(NA)	20,775	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	1,722	2,162	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,500	(NA)	(**)
number..	24,728	13,512	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,566	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,245	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	8,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Between December 1 and June 1.....farms reporting..	940	1,503	1,889	1,449	1,302	1,244	(NA)	2,309
number..	4,270	4,883	5,238	3,264	2,227	2,127	2,644	4,602
Between June 1 and December 1.....farms reporting..	955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	3,934	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and wool:								
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	147	92	22	85	126	139	66	135
number..	4,302	2,838	2,330	1,835	2,901	5,326	1,741	3,220
value..dollars..	59,750	42,824	22,676	11,405	11,971	51,573	15,633	28,397
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting..	131	86	(NA)	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	3,338	1,635	(NA)	1,435	(NA)	3,405	1,594	2,517
Ewes.....farms reporting..	124	83	61	70	107	(NA)	(NA)	122
number..	3,101	1,503	1,635	1,572	2,076	3,267	1,501	2,331
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	94	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	237	192	(NA)	257	(NA)	135	93	186
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting..	11	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73
number..	64	1,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,321	155	703
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	94	64	48	66	46	134	(NA)	95
number shorn..	3,202	1,461	(NA)	1,362	2,070	2,834	1,545	2,446
Wool shorn.....pounds..	21,252	8,947	11,057	4,057	13,510	17,974	9,624	15,875
value..dollars..	10,626	3,432	5,197	4,355	3,513	6,559	3,946	8,890

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Goats and mohair:								
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	173	123	86	98	83	17	29
number..	(NA)	(NA)	828	472	341	539	138	91
value..dollars..	(NA)	(NA)	3,974	1,781	1,449	2,817	622	574
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)	32	(NA)	12
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52	(NA)	253	(NA)	62
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	420	(NA)	286	(NA)	29
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	1	(NA)	(NA)	5
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37	21	36
Mohair clipped.....pounds..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	15	73	54	99
value..dollars..	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	2	3	29	19	59
Poultry and poultry products:								
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	3,366	4,678	6,357	6,353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	42,571,789	54,401,220	46,644,804	8,352,173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	3,837	5,129	6,277	7,153	9,039	8,930	9,512	9,749
number..	711,803	757,368	1,074,250	901,732	1,072,909	1,551,114	1,365,032	942,656
value..dollars..	818,573	955,149	1,450,724	651,972	729,578	1,554,203	1,733,591	1,105,563
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,513	3,707	(NA)	4,879	(NA)	6,573	(NA)	6,596
number..	62,204,345	59,304,111	(NA)	10,615,137	(NA)	2,070,702	(NA)	434,970
dollars..	41,430,673	50,502,492	(NA)	2,492,849	(NA)	2,235,324	(NA)	440,763
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,531	2,583	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,269	(NA)	2,568
dozens..	5,857,007	6,048,520	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,554,015	(NA)	2,211,908
dollars..	3,523,731	3,203,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,572,911	(NA)	1,432,544
Turkey hens, to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting..	89	227	(NA)	1,443	2,519	(NA)	(NA)	1,552
number..	3,412	5,537	(NA)	14,316	22,210	(NA)	(NA)	7,377
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	323	419	663	1,372	(NA)	2,234	(NA)	(NA)
number..	933,779	103,903	71,501	42,654	(NA)	60,714	(NA)	(NA)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	722	1,164	(NA)	1,366	(NA)	2,524	(NA)	(NA)
number..	19,973	34,274	(NA)	55,347	(NA)	65,927	(NA)	(NA)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	127	106	(NA)	114	(NA)	969	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,270	1,719	(NA)	1,601	(NA)	11,444	(NA)	(NA)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	24	24	(NA)	342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	463	656	(NA)	2,004	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	509	791	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,117,325	2,452,258	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Animals sold alive:								
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,212	4,117	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,017,982	2,718,591	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,124	4,062	(NA)	3,642	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,503	3,227	3,583	3,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	29,116	23,547	26,310	19,424	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,665,300	1,596,055	247,331	421,514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,484	1,446	(NA)	1,200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	10,172	6,903	(NA)	4,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,249,417	1,102,714	(NA)	262,256	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,242	2,932	(NA)	2,040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	18,944	16,644	(NA)	14,586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	415,883	427,336	(NA)	212,563	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,623	2,381	2,186	1,527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	41,093	49,667	32,093	20,415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,289,731	949,314	524,242	278,100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	88	58	43	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	2,565	1,111	456	557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	37,256	19,136	9,751	3,176	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	119	343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	208	717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	25,701	104,026	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For 1954, whole milk and cream only. ²Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. ³Butter sold.

State Table 14.—FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CATTLE ON HAND: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950; FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON HAND OR SOLD ALIVE: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand.....		Sows and gilts farrowing after Dec. 1, 1953 and before Dec. 1, 1954.....	
farms reporting 1954..	3,542	farms reporting..	1,241
1950..	4,314	1.....	210
number 1954..	67,495	2.....	274
1950..	59,706	3.....	170
1.....	384	4.....	157
2 to 4.....	850	5.....	61
1950..	1,180	6.....	68
5 to 9.....	535	7.....	40
1950..	4,95	8.....	43
10 to 24.....	783	9.....	50
1950..	1,058	10 or more.....	168
25 to 49.....	647	Hogs and pigs sold alive, 1954.....	1,633
1950..	228	farms reporting..	
50 to 99.....	304	number..	51,161
1950..	164	1 to 4.....	277
100 and over.....	39	5 to 9.....	302
1950..	26	10 to 14.....	303
Cows on hand 1951, including heifers that have calved.....	3,201	15 to 19.....	187
farms reporting..		20 to 29.....	198
number..	37,494	30 to 39.....	109
1.....	703	40 to 49.....	61
2.....	464	50 to 99.....	148
3 or 4.....	385	100 to 199.....	38
5 to 9.....	328	200 and over.....	10
10 to 14.....	304	Turkeys raised, light breeds, 1954.....	218
15 to 19.....	267	farms reporting..	
20 to 29.....	426	number..	845,051
30 to 49.....	269	Under 25.....	81
50 to 74.....	34	25 to 49.....	5
75 to 99.....	17	50 to 99.....	20
100 to 199.....	4	100 to 199.....	21
200 to 499.....	...	200 to 399.....	10
500 to 999.....	...	400 to 799.....	15
1,000 and over.....	...	800 to 1,599.....	1
Milk cows on hand, 1954.....	2,873	1,600 and over.....	65
farms reporting..		Turkeys raised, heavy breeds, 1954.....	255
number..	31,829	farms reporting..	
1.....	692	number..	210,549
2.....	451	Under 25.....	115
3.....	211	25 to 49.....	20
4.....	115	50 to 99.....	21
5 to 9.....	252	100 to 199.....	11
10 to 14.....	263	200 to 399.....	25
15 to 19.....	232	400 to 799.....	16
20 to 29.....	399	800 to 1,599.....	15
30 to 49.....	222	1,600 and over.....	32
50 to 74.....	20	Broilers (chickens) sold, 1954.....	1,622
75 to 99.....	16	farms reporting..	
100 and over.....	...	number..	64,684,639
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves, 1954.....	1,492	Under 2,000.....	20
farms reporting..		2,000 to 3,999.....	70
number..	10,402	4,000 to 7,999.....	176
1 to 4.....	903	8,000 to 15,999.....	381
5 to 9.....	301	16,000 to 31,999.....	535
10 to 19.....	137	32,000 to 39,999.....	110
20 to 29.....	96	40,000 to 49,999.....	96
30 to 39.....	27	50,000 to 59,999.....	42
40 to 49.....	16	60,000 to 69,999.....	56
50 to 99.....	9	70,000 to 79,999.....	27
100 to 199.....	2	80,000 to 89,999.....	18
200 and over.....	1	90,000 and over.....	91
Calves sold alive, 1954.....	2,237		
farms reporting..			
number..	19,343		
1 to 4.....	845		
5 to 9.....	540		
10 to 14.....	424		
15 to 19.....	221		
20 to 29.....	141		
30 to 39.....	36		
40 to 49.....	12		
50 to 99.....	18		
100 and over.....	...		

State Table 15.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:								
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	2,804,426	1,872,311	908,347	583,118	(NA)	557,060	(NA)	167,697
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting... acres...	33 1,866	26 1,113	(NA) (NA)	21 947	(NA) (NA)	131 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	20 189
Sold.....dollars...	1,917,175	984,312	(NA)	177,761	(NA)	1173,092	(NA)	56,089
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:								
Grown under glass.....farms reporting... square feet...	26 345,780	237 2,434,755	(NA) (NA)	374 3,737,770	(NA) (NA)	492 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	558 5,241,251
Grown in open.....farms reporting... acres...	13 54	28 246	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Sold.....farms reporting... dollars...	34 358,131	53 2,607,765	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 3,380,777	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 4,383,968	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 583,275
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:								
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting... square feet...	42 864,373	29 331,601	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Grown in open.....farms reporting... acres...	9 66	14 43	(NA) (NA)	647 6193	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Sold.....farms reporting... dollars...	50 529,120	36 280,234	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 624,580	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 728,333
Forest products:								
All forest products sold.....dollars...	204,386	153,151	88,222	52,535	30,545	123,719	(NA)	383,207
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting... cords (4'x 4'x 8')...	568 5,388	1,220 11,265	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	5,152 53,158	5,128 59,661	(NA) (NA)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting... number...	353 52,505	741 93,281	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	826 110,186	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold).....farms reporting... thousands of bd. ft...	215 4,312	8297 81,608	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	8208 81,920	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hemn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting... dollars...	122 204,386	(NA) 153,151	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)

NA Not available. ¹Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ²Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale. ³Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ⁴Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ⁵Total square feet under glass. ⁶Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. ⁷Value of vegetables and vegetable plants. ⁸Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	6,297	7,448	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5,512	6,448	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	412,295	389,283	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	244,822
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text) ².....dollars...	31,064,407	19,713,323	18,381,677	9,101,211	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text) ³.....dollars...	22,794,691	12,091,418	9,012,002	4,972,855	(NA)	8,570,997	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,934	5,625	7,015	7,523	8,807	8,465	8,904	(NA)
.....acres...	169,362	131,045	141,654	137,583	138,783	133,012	136,214	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	9,673,715	6,109,197	4,586,319	2,436,080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	4,893	5,506	6,978	7,498	8,776	8,405	8,814	9,550
.....acres...	161,682	124,638	138,613	134,850	136,052	129,283	133,182	170,612
.....bushels...	5,957,323	4,159,065	3,520,994	3,597,583	3,936,060	3,466,565	3,176,414	3,686,109
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	608	516	(NA)	297	(NA)	361	261	(NA)
.....acres...	6,348	4,712	(NA)	2,389	(NA)	2,761	1,876	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	53,704	38,945	(NA)	21,288	(NA)	20,936	16,327	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	75	192	(NA)	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46,975
.....acres...	1,332	1,695	(NA)	344	(NA)	968	1,156	4,127,358
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	3,185	2,433	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	3,532,784	1,628,383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	852,188
.....dollars...	5,485,115	2,031,725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghums:								
Sorghum for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting...	(NA)	1	21	5	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	6114	5	103	22	...	...	17	25
.....value, dollars...	67,428	44	4,635	196	...	...	(NA)	945
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(**)
.....acres...	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	440	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	3	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	100	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	857	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	(6)	...	(NA)	5	(**)	(**)	(**)	7
.....acres...	(6)	...	(NA)	22	(**)	(**)	(**)	25
.....tons cut...	(6)	...	(NA)	28	(**)	(**)	(**)	63
Sorghum sold.....dollars...	\$280	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains:								
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,394	2,123	2,743	2,829	3,433	4,127	(NA)	5,312
.....acres...	32,904	59,851	63,674	63,758	80,341	105,735	96,703	125,740
.....bushels...	909,046	1,030,209	1,256,513	1,131,176	1,466,445	1,975,161	1,698,481	1,571,567
.....value, dollars...	1,822,378	1,905,115	1,959,847	883,729	1,330,729	2,322,411	2,547,102	3,457,447
Sold.....farms reporting...	1,203	1,763	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	726,619	815,573	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	1,621,392	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	912	563	570	196	286	287	331	769
.....acres...	9,405	5,150	4,950	1,457	2,009	1,862	2,084	4,736
.....bushels...	371,586	155,708	138,773	37,488	57,879	52,947	61,373	70,791
.....value, dollars...	274,974	112,763	127,085	17,043	31,833	32,283	40,506	67,251
Sold.....farms reporting...	144	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	47,791	13,250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,595
.....dollars...	35,365	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	(7)	80	154	33	193	96	249	(NA)
.....acres...	(7)	467	751	157	627	413	944	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	(7)	13,310	20,496	2,287	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	890	962	946	291	145	33	6	10
.....acres...	12,062	11,373	10,305	2,764	1,212	202	54	85
.....bushels...	368,994	306,806	272,720	81,981	41,551	4,067	793	625
.....value, dollars...	346,354	255,433	345,860	49,238	24,931	3,457	754	812
Sold.....farms reporting...	256	214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	113,806	63,418	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	310
.....dollars...	106,972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,033	1,007	1,419	1,028	958	603	456	951
.....acres...	13,676	13,489	17,978	11,018	9,094	5,083	2,972	6,198
.....bushels...	248,660	189,007	244,359	144,676	112,599	72,206	31,108	58,235
.....value, dollars...	372,990	269,017	352,744	99,231	94,583	85,790	38,886	101,912
Sold.....farms reporting...	572	586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	164,980	103,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	247,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	28	(8)	(NA)	44	(NA)	150	289	1,042
.....acres...	295	(8)	(NA)	536	(NA)	1,153	1,967	9,443
.....bushels...	5,012	(8)	(NA)	7,355	(NA)	14,661	22,486	75,059
.....value, dollars...	4,912	(8)	(NA)	4,596	(NA)	14,808	25,859	108,836
Sold.....farms reporting...	6	(8)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2,391	(8)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	2,343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	3	851	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)
.....acres...	41	8512	263	255	43	88	...	176
.....bushels...	620	87,455	4,755	4,705	414	1,813	...	2,821
.....value, dollars...	744	811,125	5,706	3,233	314	1,559	...	3,978
Sold.....farms reporting...	1	848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	150	84,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: 1 CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Annual legumes:								
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁹.....farms reporting...	3,106	3,238	4,061	4,096	3,298	2,172	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	86,365	70,468	63,104	44,631	29,292	24,813	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2,771	2,577	1,882	1,885	1,473	(NA)	(NA)	57
acres...	80,801	60,172	32,585	25,844	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	371
bushels...	1,484,697	871,406	293,034	330,531	263,637	211,191	(NA)	3,561
value, dollars...	3,934,447	1,514,542	626,418	306,076	276,819	443,529	(NA)	16,737
sold, dollars...	3,659,036	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for hay ¹⁰.....farms reporting...	594	1,115	2,545	2,599	2,291	1,824	(NA)	1,458
acres...	4,526	7,428	22,841	16,386	12,697	10,338	10,110	7,138
tons...	5,681	9,738	24,511	19,937	16,986	12,316	(NA)	8,791
value, dollars...	184,632	194,760	588,264	249,410	212,325	184,740	(NA)	246,148
sold, dollars...	11,079	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting...	44	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	383	270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	17,618	7,192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	67	203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	655	2,598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops (see text):								
Land from which hay was cut ¹¹.....acres...	55,199	57,375	57,455	49,067	48,052	54,446	65,182	63,858
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	548	620	701	509	834	992	809	558
acres...	5,962	5,554	5,835	3,467	5,578	5,308	3,805	1,873
tons...	11,382	11,919	12,565	7,302	12,639	10,379	(NA)	4,780
value, dollars...	495,117	322,774	379,011	132,491	203,488	201,592	(NA)	167,300
Sold.....farms reporting...	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	23,185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,426	2,030	2,419	2,833	3,862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	24,012	28,460	29,742	31,176	38,127	35,228	49,447	53,645
tons...	31,892	42,736	35,287	34,985	45,485	39,777	(NA)	64,323
value, dollars...	1,148,112	1,015,633	953,238	525,658	614,048	655,020	(NA)	1,911,018
Sold.....farms reporting...	103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	2,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	85,068	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,288	1,539	1,137	1,052	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	18,508	19,022	11,995	7,796	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	22,143	22,384	11,465	8,284	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value, dollars...	730,719	470,064	286,625	103,550	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Sold.....farms reporting...	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	849	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	28,017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,237	228	340	330	103	158	345	749
acres...	72,088	1,487	2,628	1,741	447	723	1,397	3,056
tons...	72,537	1,502	4,038	2,388	482	1,055	(NA)	3,758
value, dollars...	776,110	25,534	80,760	23,880	5,302	13,715	(NA)	86,434
Sold.....farms reporting...	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	3,990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	225	259	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,813	2,623	7,255	4,837	3,900	13,187	10,533	5,279
tons...	3,016	3,163	8,574	6,096	3,972	18,958	(NA)	7,205
value, dollars...	93,496	63,260	181,275	70,044	43,869	249,605	(NA)	129,005
Sold.....farms reporting...	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	4,774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	106	33	(NA)	122	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	1,816	288	(NA)	1250	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons, green weight...	9,552	1,475	(NA)	12,280	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)
value, dollars...	62,088	11,204	(NA)	121,400	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:								
Clover seed harvested:								
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	13	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	96	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	16,570	3,989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	2,817	798	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	1,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	128	157	31	1,265	(NA)	1,424	(NA)	177
acres...	1,451	1,888	406	1,2742	(NA)	1,41,762	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	1,684	1,961	313	1,2,600	(NA)	1,43,661	(NA)	2,509
value, dollars...	44,458	49,651	8,067	13,32,896	(NA)	14,43,728	(NA)	75,270
sold, dollars...	24,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	(NA)	(NA)	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	67	219	(NA)	469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	4,890	24,064	(NA)	43,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	1,956	8,194	(NA)	2,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	1,076	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	249	349	(NA)	264	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,159	3,982	(NA)	2,590	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	716,606	864,252	(NA)	521,368	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	129,000	51,855	(NA)	22,607	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	70,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops harvested.....acres...	86	47	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	5,270	1,068	2,531	876	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	3,568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued								
Cherries.....farms reporting...	2255	305	303	294	380	1,204	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	22439	1,820	980	1,185	2,045	5,469	(NA)	16,706
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2231	187	(NA)	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	656
.....number...	22324	890	(NA)	248	498	827	(NA)	4,006
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2232	131	(NA)	246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,997
.....number...	22115	930	(NA)	937	1,547	4,642	(NA)	12,700
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2218	50	(NA)	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	221,621	4,127	13,303	8,737	6,328	94,528	(NA)	212,800
.....value, dollars...	22178	619	1,597	553	170	6,437	(NA)	12,921
Grapes.....farms reporting...	2277	644	720	478	733	1,697	2,635	(NA)
Vines of all ages.....number...	2240,086	59,870	179,885	383,961	787,510	964,609	595,362	477,091
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2222	162	(NA)	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	475
.....number...	2211,807	1,807	(NA)	2,542	11,225	88,143	(NA)	19,929
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2262	493	(NA)	452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,877
.....number...	2228,279	58,063	(NA)	381,419	776,285	876,466	(NA)	457,162
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2251	340	(NA)	349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	22219,096	384,983	1,416,901	2,463,385	4,026,123	4,713,083	(NA)	1,445,121
.....value, dollars...	2210,955	19,250	70,845	49,267	100,653	119,588	(NA)	115,610
Peaches.....farms reporting...	22109	614	759	845	865	2,796	3,361	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	2235,258	117,470	395,543	465,913	440,930	497,377	501,111	557,850
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2245	304	(NA)	227	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,436
.....number...	223,852	11,747	(NA)	151,229	54,002	115,027	(NA)	93,336
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2282	361	(NA)	717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,288
.....number...	2231,406	105,723	(NA)	314,684	386,928	382,350	(NA)	464,514
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2270	183	(NA)	485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2296,439	168,592	489,114	486,354	61,906	400,937	355,802	227,375
.....value, dollars...	22216,987	282,397	1,018,705	462,036	77,382	483,023	498,122	409,275
Pears.....farms reporting...	2283	550	849	807	803	2,144	3,847	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	221,358	5,041	10,364	12,920	24,900	71,345	205,501	275,950
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2236	234	(NA)	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	710
.....number...	22673	1,271	(NA)	2,213	2,859	5,110	(NA)	26,575
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2261	346	(NA)	765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,622
.....number...	22685	3,770	(NA)	10,707	22,041	66,235	(NA)	249,375
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2232	123	(NA)	411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	22385	1,745	8,972	4,724	6,163	32,897	(NA)	97,703
.....value, dollars...	22673	2,756	11,862	2,989	3,698	16,710	(NA)	146,555
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	2239	55	107	102	188	458	865	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	22174	124	268	439	1,391	3,172	5,320	6,695
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2221	35	(NA)	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	237
.....number...	2281	70	(NA)	52	211	581	(NA)	1,595
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2223	19	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	807
.....number...	2293	54	(NA)	387	1,180	2,591	(NA)	5,100
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	228	4	(NA)	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2242	50	49	181	50	646	(NA)	1,613
.....value, dollars...	22105	150	147	199	75	1,131	(NA)	2,904
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	221,568	1,167	1,129	264	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	22996,926	1,274,115	2,370,870	1,341,493	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	22996,926	1,010,909	2,161,249	1,074,710	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Value of corn and other corn products sold. ⁶Sorghum hogged or grazed, or cut for forage or hay included in "Other field crops." ⁷Cats cut for feeding unthreshed included with "Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay." ⁸Buckwheat threshed or combined included with "Other grains threshed or combined." ⁹The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. ¹⁰For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. ¹¹For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. ¹²Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. ¹³Clover seed, except sweetclover. ¹⁴Clover seed, including sweetclover. ¹⁵For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹⁶Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. ¹⁷Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 census which included potatoes for home use only. ¹⁸Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ¹⁹Green lima beans included with snap beans. ²⁰Includes hot peppers. ²¹For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²²Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ²³Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item	State total	Item	State total	Item	State total
CORN		OATS—Continued		SOYBEANS—Continued	
By acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	4,989 173,311	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	942 376,939	Soybeans cut for hay....farms reporting... acres...	567 3,992
Under 3 acres.....farms reporting...	170	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	20	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	239
3 or 4 acres.....farms reporting...	270	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	30	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	201
5 to 10 acres.....farms reporting...	836	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	75	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	118
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	580	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	549	25 acres and over.....farms reporting...	9
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	243	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	197	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... tons...	567 4,842
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	551	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	522
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,354	1,500 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	56	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	36
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	502	BARLEY		50 tons and over.....farms reporting...	9
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	212	By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres...	987 14,188	ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES	
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	150	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	185	By acres cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting... acres...	694 7,506
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	52	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	263	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	222
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	33	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	411	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	182
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	9	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	86	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	231
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting...	17	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	30	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	51
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	6	100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	12	50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	8
500 acres and over.....farms reporting...	4	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	987 449,315	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... tons...	694 13,798
By acres harvested for grain.....farms reporting... acres...	4,948 163,254	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	520
Under 3 acres.....farms reporting...	155	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	50	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	117
3 or 4 acres.....farms reporting...	885	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	110	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	35
5 to 10 acres.....farms reporting...	285	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	507	100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	22
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	580	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	239	CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES	
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	243	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	39	By acres cut for hay....farms reporting... acres...	1,566 24,125
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	587	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	32	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	336
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	399	2,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	5	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	325
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	959	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	281 125,580	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	583
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	474	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	20	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	284
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	191	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	26
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	129	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	26	100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	12
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	47	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	160	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... tons...	1,566 31,252
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	33	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	47	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	1,102
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	9	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	311
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting...	17	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	138
400 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1	2,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	18	100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	15
500 acres and over.....farms reporting...	4	RYE		LESPEDEZA HAY	
By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	3,146 3,613,401	By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres...	957 14,305	By acres cut for hay....farms reporting... acres...	1,256 17,688
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	206	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	247
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	222	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	320
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	55	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	402	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	460
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,169	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	87	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	196
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	735	50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	34	50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	33
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	423	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	957 253,403	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... tons...	1,256 21,417
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	227	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	50	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	941
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	215	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	91	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	240
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	175	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	177	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	67
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	88	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	505	100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	8
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	14	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	107	OTHER HAY	
WHEAT		1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	8	By acres cut for hay....farms reporting... acres...	218 2,442
By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres...	1,468 33,298	1,500 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	19	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	57
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	125	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	513 167,192	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	50
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	285	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	20	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	84
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	585	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	25 acres and over.....farms reporting...	27
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	346	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	96	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... tons...	218 2,412
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	102	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	284	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	188
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	19	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	74	25 tons and over.....farms reporting...	30
200 acres and over.....farms reporting...	6	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	16	GRASS SILAGE MADE FROM GRASSES, ALFALFA, CLOVER, OR SMALL GRAINS	
By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	1,468 813,050	1,500 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	8	By acres cut for silage.....farms reporting... acres...	135 1,908
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	55	SOYBEANS		Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	25
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	20	Soybeans for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres...	2,998 84,785	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	15
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	80	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	271	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	77
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	759	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	515	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	303
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	331	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,107	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	97
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	136	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	656	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	35
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	44	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	317	200 acres and over.....farms reporting...	218
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	24	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	97	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... tons...	2,412 188
3,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	19	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	2,672 79,829	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	30
By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels...	1,258 725,715	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting... acres...	2,672 79,829	25 tons and over.....farms reporting...	188
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	167	GRASS SILAGE MADE FROM GRASSES, ALFALFA, CLOVER, OR SMALL GRAINS	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	439	By acres cut for silage.....farms reporting... acres...	135 1,908
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	50	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,028	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	25
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	694	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	610	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	15
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	281	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	303	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	77
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	128	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	91	25 acres and over.....farms reporting...	18
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	39	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	2,672 1,430,985	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... tons, green weight...	135 12,247
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	23	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	130	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	30
3,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	18	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	77	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	41
OATS		50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	178	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	15
By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres...	942 9,681	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,415	100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	49
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	217	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	470	OTHER HAY	
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	281	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	192	By acres cut for hay....farms reporting... acres...	218 2,442
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	382	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	106	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	57
25 acres and over.....farms reporting...	62	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	49	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	50
		3,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	55	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	84
				25 acres and over.....farms reporting...	27

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item	State total	Item	State total	Item	State total
IRISH POTATOES		SWEETPOTATOES		LAND IN BEARING AND NONBEARING FRUIT ORCHARDS, GROVES, VINEYARDS, AND PLANTED NUT TREES²	
By acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,556	By acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres ¹ ..	937	By acres in orchard.....farms reporting... acres...	196
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,300	Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	250	Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,206
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	76	0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	810	0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	10
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	102	1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	45	1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	30
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	6	2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	60	2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	95
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	5	5 acres and over.....farms reporting...	10	5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	16
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	2	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	12	10 acres and over.....farms reporting...	28
20.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	...	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	937	APPLES²	
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	10	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	39,967	Any apples.....farms reporting...	170
50.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms reporting...	15	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	799	By trees not of bearing	
100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	40	100 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	41	age.....farms reporting... number of trees...	77
By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	1,556	VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE		Under 5 trees.....farms reporting...	12,770
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,694,438	(Other than Irish and sweet potatoes)		5 to 9 trees.....farms reporting...	5
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	116	By value of sales.....farms reporting... dollars...	1,366	10 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	10
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	71	Under 25 dollars.....farms reporting...	4,211,588	25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	30
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	42	25 to 49 dollars.....farms reporting...	5	50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	10
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	50 to 99 dollars.....farms reporting...	16	100 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	15
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	2	100 to 499 dollars.....farms reporting...	75	500 trees and over.....farms reporting...	8
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	500 to 999 dollars.....farms reporting...	461	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels...	110
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	1,000 to 1,499 dollars.....farms reporting...	250	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	157,360
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	1,500 to 1,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	113	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	50
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	2,000 to 2,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	70	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	15
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	60	3,000 to 4,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	91	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	11
		5,000 to 9,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	103	500 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	19
		10,000 dollars and over.....farms reporting...	92		
			100		

¹Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text.

²Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—				If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1 ¹	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4		Level 1 ¹	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	40	53	71	96	5,000.....	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.8
50.....	28	37	50	68	10,000.....	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8
100.....	20	26	35	48	25,000.....	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
250.....	13	17	22	30	50,000.....	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1
500.....	8.9	12	16	21	100,000.....	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
1,000.....	6.3	8.4	11	15	250,000.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
2,500.....	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6					

¹Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the tables as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting.]

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows									
	All commercial farms					Dairy farms				
	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
.....dollars..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	x	x	x	x	3	x	x	x	x
.....dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	3	x	x	x	x

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand											
	All commercial farms						Poultry farms					
	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over
Chickens on hand.....number..	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Chicken eggs sold, value of sales.....dollars..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Value of sales of other poultry products.....dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	x	3	x	x	x	x	x

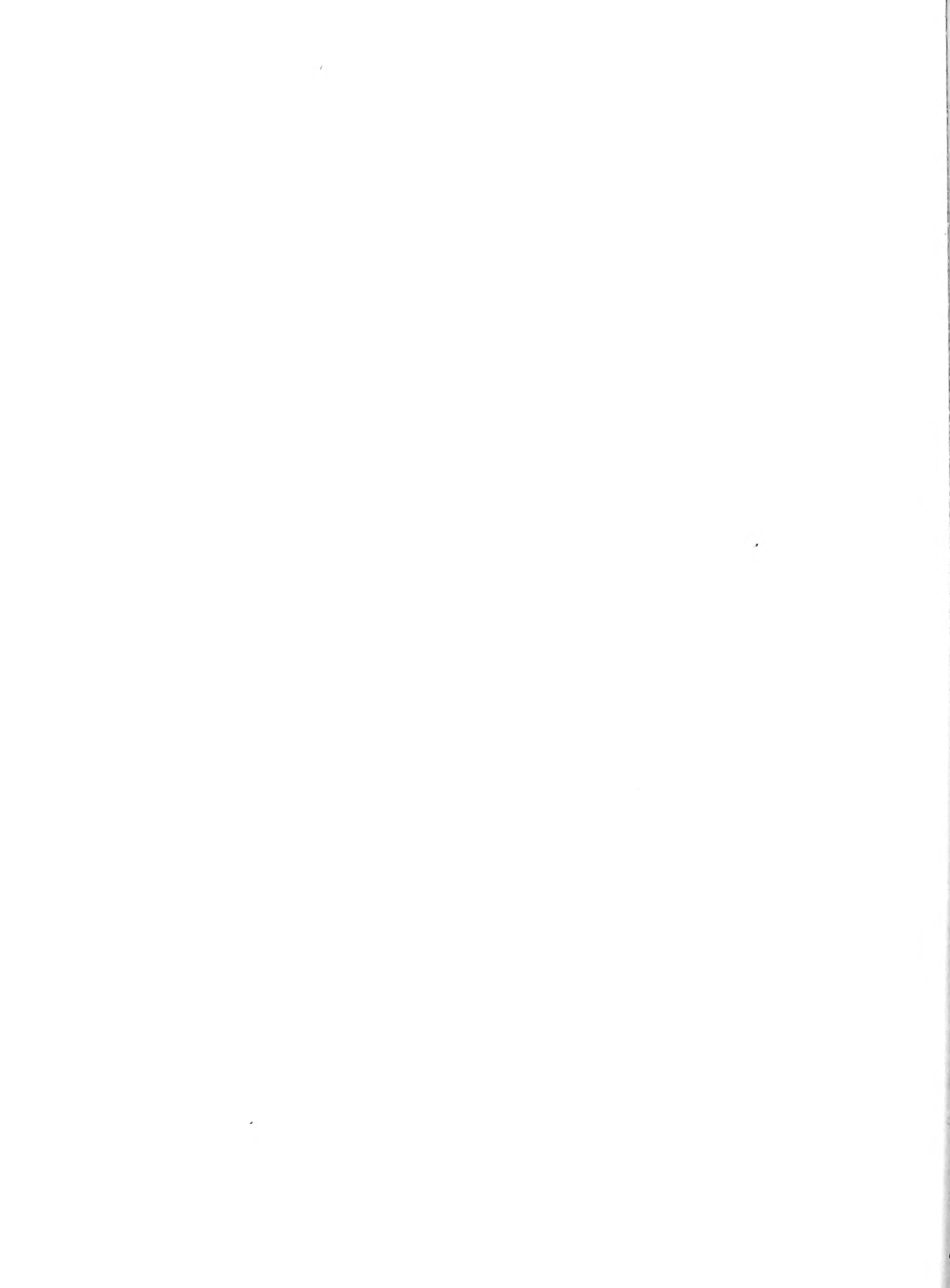
Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS—Continued

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting.]

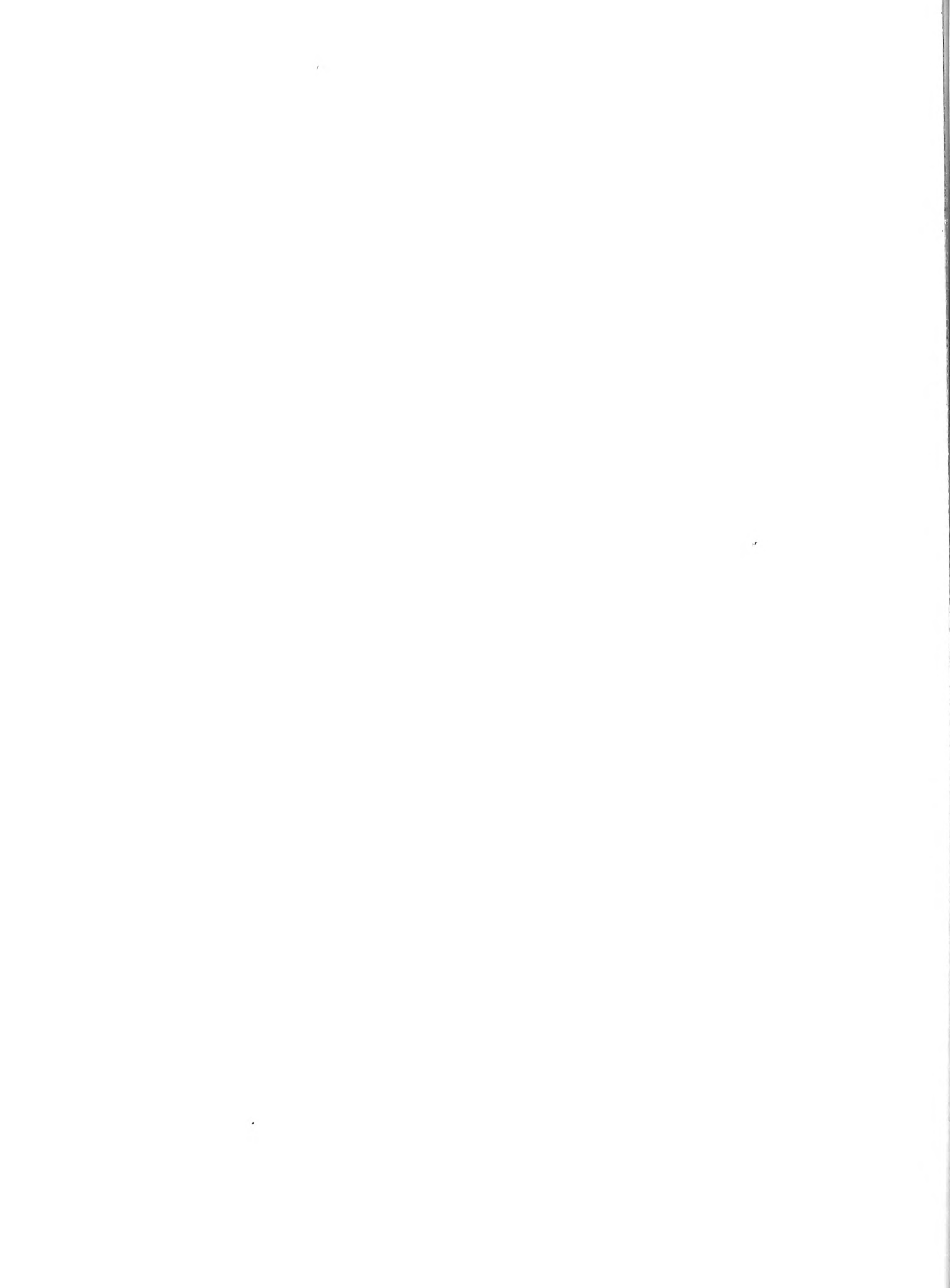
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	I, II, and III	IV and V	VI and VII	VIII and IX	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Other field-crop and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock, general—primarily livestock, and primarily crop and livestock
Farms and farm characteristics:													
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	X	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
Cash rent paid by farm operators.....dollars..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
Value of land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Land in farms.....acres..	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Cropland: Total, harvested, pastured, or other.....acres..	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Woodland: Total, pastured or not pastured.....acres..	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4
Total pastureland.....acres..	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
Total irrigated land, land in crops for erosion control, or cropland farmed on contour.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Commercial fertilizer:													
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....tons..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Acres on which commercial fertilizer applied.....acres..	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3
Line or liming material purchased.....tons..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Acres on which lime or liming material applied.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Specified facilities and equipment:													
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up balers, feed forage harvesters.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors: Total, wheel, garden, or crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farm labor:													
Total hired workers and unmsid family workers.....persons..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Hired workers:													
Regular.....persons..	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Seasonal.....persons..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Paid on daily basis.....persons..	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Specified farm expenditures:													
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars..	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....dollars..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3
Livestock and livestock products:													
Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cattle and calves.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cows including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Sheep and lambs.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Sheep shorn.....pounds of wool..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4
Value of products sold by source:													
Hogs and pigs sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Whole milk sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cream sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chicken eggs sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Specified crops harvested:													
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Barley threshed or combined.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
bushels harvested..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Clover hay.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
tons harvested..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.



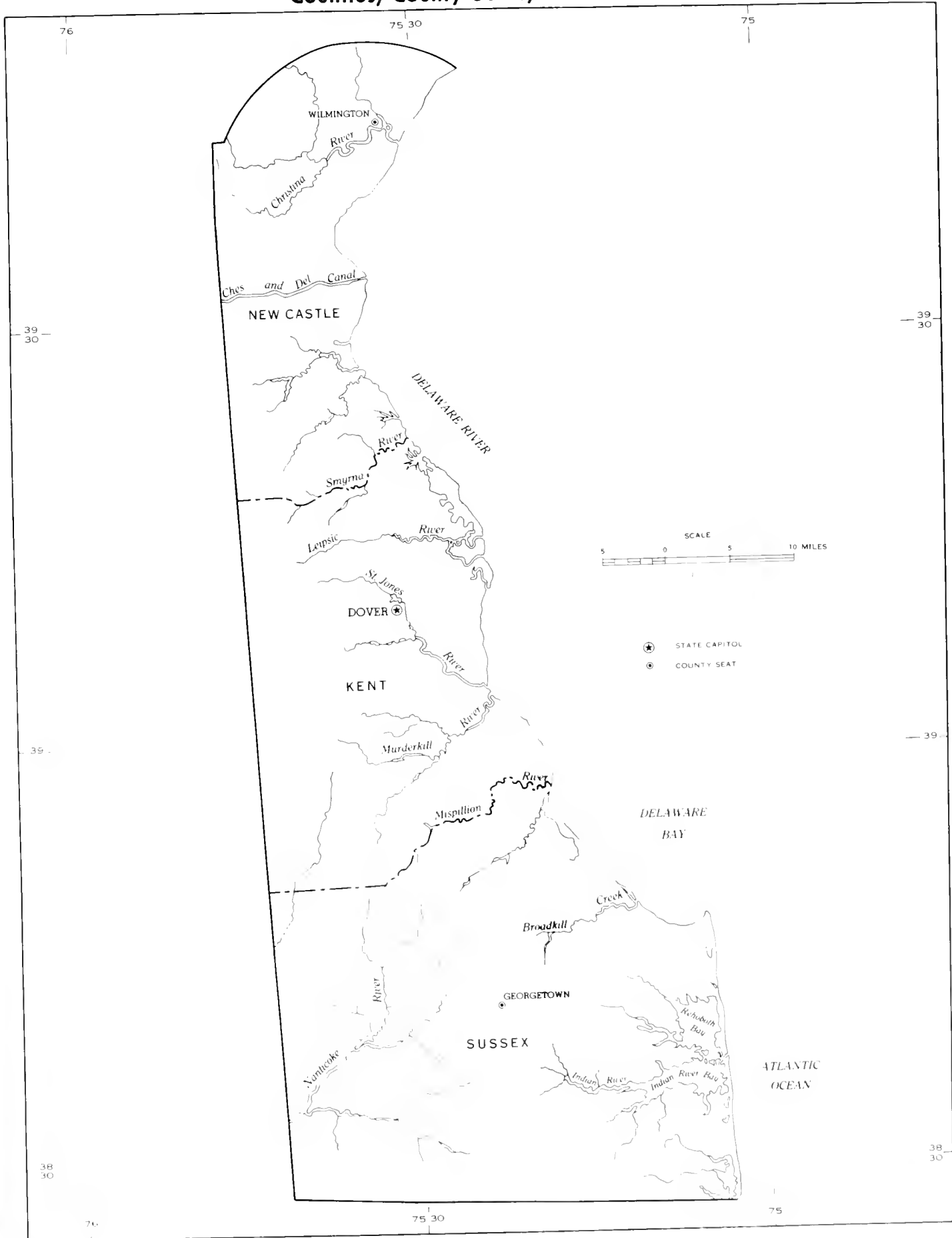
Chapter B
STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

(57)



DELAWARE

Counties, County Seats, and Rivers



County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND FARM OPERATORS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number 1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2 1950.....	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
3 Approximate land area.....acres 1954...	1,265,920	380,800	279,680	605,440
4 Proportion in farms.....percent 1954...	64.3	69.4	60.1	63.0
5 Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1954...	588,027	187,590	89,060	311,377
6 Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1954...	198,243	75,959	55,505	66,779
7 Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1954...	51,507	2,975	24,192	24,340
8 Land rented to others by farm operators (see text).....acres 1954...	23,303	10,123	4,520	8,660
9 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	814,316	264,924	168,082	381,310
10 1950.....	851,291	281,798	179,154	390,339
11 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	129.3	134.7	148.7	118.1
12 1950.....	114.3	129.9	129.6	100.2
Value of land and buildings:				
13 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	18,630	16,333	35,540	14,696
14 1950.....	12,569	10,585	25,190	9,443
15 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	152.88	129.17	275.12	125.42
16 1950.....	114.11	82.67	204.88	98.75
17 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	73	70	67	76
Land in farms according to use:				
18 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,512	1,730	949	2,833
19 1949.....	6,448	1,987	1,199	3,262
20 acres 1954.....	412,295	136,418	75,993	199,884
21 1949.....	389,283	129,482	78,773	181,028
22 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	765	219	170	376
23 1949.....	1,163	244	280	584
24 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	597	174	85	338
25 1949.....	838	234	102	496
26 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	584	166	62	356
27 1949.....	697	200	86	411
28 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	935	260	114	561
29 1949.....	1,126	319	149	658
30 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,371	440	232	699
31 1949.....	1,484	525	286	673
32 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	879	343	208	328
33 1949.....	865	316	230	319
34 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	381	128	78	175
35 1949.....	275	94	63	121
36 Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	2,871	1,159	503	1,209
37 1949.....	3,662	1,368	706	1,588
38 acres 1954.....	63,800	28,201	18,351	17,308
39 1949.....	72,051	32,004	23,182	16,865
40 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,631	580	419	632
41 1949.....	2,974	400	485	1,589
42 acres 1954.....	38,379	13,250	13,483	11,646
43 1949.....	73,836	23,169	15,309	35,358
44 Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1954...	393	135	71	187
45 acres 1954.....	7,252	2,939	1,435	2,978
46 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,344	485	376	483
47 acres 1954.....	31,127	10,411	12,048	8,668
48 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	533	179	112	242
49 1949.....	499	178	139	182
50 acres 1954.....	22,834	4,959	3,200	14,725
51 1949.....	10,776	2,942	3,058	4,776
52 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	3,966	1,262	607	2,097
53 1949.....	4,822	1,480	706	2,636
54 acres 1954.....	192,009	57,222	19,967	114,820
55 1949.....	206,077	63,772	23,051	119,254
56 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	936	253	392	291
57 1949.....	1,283	449	447	387
58 acres 1954.....	26,029	6,227	14,553	5,249
59 1949.....	28,178	9,430	12,238	6,510
60 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	273	57	118	98
61 acres 1954.....	5,782	1,078	3,501	1,203
62 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	5,913	1,830	1,063	3,020
63 1949.....	6,932	1,928	1,312	3,692
64 acres 1954.....	58,860	18,647	22,535	17,678
65 1949.....	71,090	20,969	23,543	26,548
66 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	5,832	1,846	1,054	2,932
67 1949.....	6,863	2,086	1,284	3,493
68 acres 1954.....	514,534	177,869	107,827	228,838
69 1949.....	535,170	184,655	117,264	233,251
70 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,686	1,340	789	1,557
71 1949.....	4,521	1,623	994	1,904
72 acres 1954.....	112,773	39,387	36,174	37,282
73 1949.....	111,005	44,376	38,478	28,151
74 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,317	1,388	663	2,266
75 1949.....	5,054	1,550	785	2,719
76 acres 1954.....	214,893	62,181	23,167	129,545
77 1949.....	216,853	66,714	26,109	124,030
78 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	81	41	14	26
79 1949.....	10	5	4	1
80 acres 1954.....	5,553	3,394	868	1,291
81 1949.....	404	390	9	5
82 Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,277	446	106	725
83 acres 1954.....	55,848	18,099	4,737	33,012
84 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	58	12	28	18
85 acres 1954.....	3,287	922	1,696	669
FARM OPERATORS				
86 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	5,715	1,772	1,027	2,916
87 1950.....	6,748	2,047	1,177	3,524
88 Not residing on farm operated..operators reporting 1954...	379	95	72	212
89 1950.....	337	60	59	218

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
1	All farms.....number 1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2	1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
3	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	814,316	264,924	168,082	381,310
4	1950...	851,291	281,798	179,154	390,339
5	Total cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	412,295	136,418	75,993	199,884
6	1949...	389,283	129,482	78,773	181,028
Farms by color of operator:					
7	White operators.....number 1954...	6,053	1,960	1,102	3,091
8	1950...	7,056	2,042	1,348	3,666
9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1954...	244	78	28	138
10	1950...	392	127	34	231
Farms by tenure of operator:					
11	Full owners.....number 1954...	4,345	1,338	755	2,252
12	1950...	5,194	1,457	958	2,779
13	Part owners.....number 1954...	1,055	289	112	654
14	1950...	917	217	96	604
15	Managers.....number 1954...	62	6	25	31
16	1950...	72	9	21	42
17	All tenants.....number 1954...	835	305	238	292
18	1950...	1,265	486	307	472
19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1954...	13.3	15.7	21.1	9.0
20	1950...	17.0	22.4	22.2	12.1
21	Cash tenants.....number 1954...	124	32	56	36
22	1950...	199	71	69	59
23	Share-cash tenants.....number 1954...	32	12	7	13
24	1950...	33	14	5	14
25	Share tenants.....number 1954...	421	189	106	126
26	1950...	671	284	141	246
27	Crop-share tenants.....number 1954...	378	176	90	112
28	1950...	626	266	131	229
29	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1954...	43	13	16	14
30	1950...	45	18	10	17
31	Croppers.....number 1954...	51	10	4	37
32	1950...	73	28	11	34
33	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	207	62	65	80
34	1950...	289	89	81	119
35	Other tenants.....number 1954...	59	15	15	29
36	1950...	57	14	9	34
37	Unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	148	47	50	51
38	1950...	232	75	72	85
Land in farms by tenure of operator:					
39	Full owners.....acres 1954...	434,047	146,091	83,475	204,481
40	1950...	467,101	148,869	100,226	218,006
41	Part owners.....acres 1954...	211,607	62,848	22,964	125,795
42	1950...	198,535	43,363	15,033	100,139
43	Managers.....acres 1954...	41,863	1,910	14,813	25,134
44	1950...	37,548	6,050	8,838	22,660
45	All tenants.....acres 1954...	126,799	54,075	46,824	25,900
46	1950...	188,107	83,516	55,057	49,534
47	Cash tenants.....acres 1954...	12,128	3,081	7,355	1,692
48	1950...	19,178	7,497	7,503	4,178
49	Share-cash tenants.....acres 1954...	6,021	3,173	1,262	1,646
50	1950...	5,670	2,982	1,159	1,529
51	Share tenants.....acres 1954...	80,150	38,522	25,371	16,257
52	1950...	121,972	55,961	33,333	32,678
53	Crop-share tenants.....acres 1954...	72,061	35,956	21,483	14,622
54	1950...	113,795	51,977	30,994	30,824
55	Livestock-share tenants.....acres 1954...	8,089	2,566	3,888	1,635
56	1950...	8,177	3,984	2,339	1,854
57	Croppers.....acres 1954...	4,488	2,234	492	1,762
58	1950...	8,990	4,074	1,572	3,344
59	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres 1954...	23,952	7,065	12,344	4,543
60	1950...	32,297	13,002	11,490	7,805
Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:					
61	Full owners.....farms reporting 1954...	3,677	1,147	596	1,934
62	1949...	4,309	1,303	798	2,208
63	acres 1954...	196,948	66,955	34,794	95,197
64	1949...	189,499	62,440	39,746	87,313
65	Part owners.....farms reporting 1954...	1,043	287	109	647
66	1949...	907	215	94	598
67	acres 1954...	127,133	37,888	12,492	76,753
68	1949...	91,575	23,868	8,075	59,632
69	Managers.....farms reporting 1954...	46	6	23	17
70	1949...	53	9	20	24
71	acres 1954...	16,172	1,072	3,819	11,274
72	1949...	15,509	3,617	2,590	9,302
73	All tenants.....farms reporting 1954...	746	290	221	235
74	1949...	1,179	460	287	432
75	acres 1954...	72,044	30,496	24,888	16,660
76	1949...	92,700	39,557	28,362	24,781
77	Croppers.....farms reporting 1954...	32	9	4	19
78	1949...	69	27	10	32
79	acres 1954...	2,797	1,390	308	1,099
80	1949...	4,853	1,933	899	2,021

County Table 2a.—FARMS BY TENURE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Farms, 1954, operated by—				
1 White operators.....number...	6,053	1,860	1,102	3,091
2 Full owners.....number...	4,186	1,286	736	2,164
3 Part owners.....number...	1,014	278	111	625
4 Managers.....number...	62	6	25	31
5 All tenants.....number...	791	290	230	271
6 Croppers.....number...	45	10	4	31
7 Nonwhite operators.....number...	244	78	28	138
8 Full owners.....number...	159	52	19	88
9 Part owners.....number...	41	11	1	29
10 Managers.....number...	...	...	...	...
11 All tenants.....number...	44	15	8	21
12 Croppers.....number...	6	...	...	6
Land in farms, 1954, operated by—				
13 White operators.....acres...	800,865	260,115	166,600	374,150
14 Full owners.....acres...	427,336	143,910	82,823	200,603
15 Part owners.....acres...	208,214	61,626	22,887	123,701
16 Managers.....acres...	41,863	1,910	14,219	25,134
17 All tenants.....acres...	123,452	52,669	46,071	24,712
18 Croppers.....acres...	4,320	2,234	492	1,594
19 Nonwhite operators.....acres...	13,451	4,809	1,482	7,160
20 Full owners.....acres...	6,711	2,181	652	3,878
21 Part owners.....acres...	3,393	1,222	77	2,094
22 Managers.....acres...	...	...	...	...
23 All tenants.....acres...	3,347	1,406	753	1,188
24 Croppers.....acres...	168	...	...	168
Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—				
25 White operators.....farms reporting...	5,295	1,662	926	2,707
26 Full owners.....acres...	405,302	134,158	75,346	195,798
27 Part owners.....farms reporting...	3,539	1,104	582	1,853
28 Managers.....acres...	194,092	66,078	34,589	93,425
29 All tenants.....farms reporting...	1,002	276	108	618
30 Croppers.....acres...	124,738	37,094	12,451	75,193
31 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	46	6	23	17
32 Full owners.....acres...	16,172	1,079	3,819	11,274
33 Part owners.....farms reporting...	708	276	213	219
34 Managers.....acres...	70,300	29,907	24,487	15,906
35 All tenants.....farms reporting...	29	9	4	16
36 Croppers.....acres...	2,663	1,390	308	965
37 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	217	68	23	126
38 Full owners.....acres...	6,993	2,260	647	4,086
39 Part owners.....farms reporting...	138	43	14	81
40 Managers.....acres...	2,254	877	205	1,772
41 All tenants.....farms reporting...	41	11	1	29
42 Croppers.....acres...	2,395	794	41	1,560
43 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...
44 Full owners.....acres...	...	...	...	...
45 Part owners.....farms reporting...	38	14	3	16
46 Managers.....acres...	1,744	589	401	754
47 All tenants.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	3
48 Croppers.....acres...	134	...	...	134

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM				
Farms by size:				
1 All farms.....number 1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2 Under 10 acres.....number 1954...	691	153	122	416
3 1950.....	873	158	177	538
4 Under 3 acres.....number 1954...	178	27	28	123
5 1950.....	246	27	34	185
6 3 to 9 acres.....number 1954...	513	126	94	293
7 1950.....	627	131	143	353
8 10 to 29 acres.....number 1954...	850	219	163	468
9 1950.....	1,073	256	213	604
10 30 to 49 acres.....number 1954...	709	191	86	432
11 1950.....	875	208	106	561
12 50 to 69 acres.....number 1954...	597	153	58	386
13 1950.....	756	198	84	474
14 70 to 99 acres.....number 1954...	747	230	92	425
15 1950.....	905	272	122	511
16 100 to 139 acres.....number 1954...	778	261	142	375
17 1950.....	937	333	178	426
18 140 to 179 acres.....number 1954...	556	236	111	209
19 1950.....	659	241	150	268
20 180 to 219 acres.....number 1954...	396	155	107	134
21 1950.....	449	161	119	169
22 220 to 259 acres.....number 1954...	252	79	72	101
23 1950.....	255	96	69	90
24 260 to 499 acres.....number 1954...	534	214	132	188
25 1950.....	503	200	127	176
26 500 to 999 acres.....number 1954...	148	41	38	69
27 1950.....	127	40	29	58
28 1,000 acres and over.....number 1954...	39	6	7	26
29 1950.....	36	6	8	22
Land in farms by size of farm:				
30 All land in farms.....acres 1954...	814,316	264,924	168,082	381,310
31 1950.....	851,291	281,798	179,154	390,339
32 Under 10 acres.....acres 1954...	2,946	729	535	1,682
33 1950.....	3,911	807	807	2,157
34 10 to 29 acres.....acres 1954...	15,978	4,013	2,922	9,043
35 1950.....	20,208	4,904	3,674	11,630
36 30 to 49 acres.....acres 1954...	27,417	7,314	3,342	16,761
37 1950.....	34,045	7,998	4,116	21,931
38 50 to 69 acres.....acres 1954...	34,698	8,819	3,477	22,402
39 1950.....	44,390	11,582	5,067	27,741
40 70 to 99 acres.....acres 1954...	61,964	19,326	7,566	35,072
41 1950.....	75,240	22,775	10,174	42,291
42 100 to 139 acres.....acres 1954...	90,572	30,565	16,260	43,747
43 1950.....	108,904	38,715	20,716	49,473
44 140 to 179 acres.....acres 1954...	87,281	37,146	17,614	32,521
45 1950.....	103,399	38,022	23,502	41,875
46 180 to 219 acres.....acres 1954...	78,378	30,732	20,986	26,660
47 1950.....	88,701	31,876	23,398	33,427
48 220 to 259 acres.....acres 1954...	60,032	18,839	17,118	24,075
49 1950.....	60,696	22,722	16,397	21,577
50 260 to 499 acres.....acres 1954...	180,443	72,515	43,485	64,443
51 1950.....	170,435	67,490	42,325	60,620
52 500 to 999 acres.....acres 1954...	97,507	25,940	25,415	46,152
53 1950.....	82,701	26,560	18,234	37,907
54 1,000 acres and over.....acres 1954...	77,100	8,986	9,362	58,752
55 1950.....	58,661	8,207	10,744	39,710
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM				
56 Estimated number of farms.....1954...	6,291	1,897	1,132	3,262
57 1950.....	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
58 <i>Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1954...</i>	1,207	394	111	702
59 1950.....	649	193	79	417
60 <i>Cash-grain.....number 1954...</i>	1,152	349	101	702
61 1950.....	639	143	79	417
62 <i>Cotton.....number 1954...</i>	...	...	...	...
63 1950.....	...	...	...	...
64 <i>Other field-crop.....number 1954...</i>	55	45	10	...
65 1950.....	10	10	...	...
66 <i>vegetable farms.....number 1954...</i>	218	75	15	128
67 1950.....	316	84	45	182
68 <i>Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1954...</i>	26	15	10	1
69 1950.....	24	8	5	11
70 <i>Dairy farms.....number 1954...</i>	916	415	431	70
71 1950.....	1,212	575	503	134
72 <i>Poultry farms.....number 1954...</i>	1,915	277	115	1,523
73 1950.....	2,456	460	146	1,850
74 <i>Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1954...</i>	224	55	84	85
75 1950.....	262	84	61	117
76 <i>General farms.....number 1954...</i>	390	181	51	158
77 1950.....	608	261	101	246
78 <i>Primarily crop.....number 1954...</i>	121	50	25	46
79 1950.....	118	16	23	79
80 <i>Primarily livestock.....number 1954...</i>	41	20	6	15
81 1950.....	129	73	14	42
82 <i>Crop and livestock.....number 1954...</i>	228	111	20	97
83 1950.....	361	172	64	125
84 <i>Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1954...</i>	1,395	485	315	595
85 1950.....	1,921	539	442	940

County Table 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
1	All farms.....number 1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2	1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	81,564,849	14,900,173	8,765,745	57,898,931
4	1949...	76,227,871	11,949,426	7,809,440	56,469,005
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	22,794,691	7,399,800	3,641,559	11,753,272
6	1949...	12,091,418	3,205,348	2,395,428	6,490,642
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	13,514,965	5,016,379	1,970,179	6,528,407
8	1949...	5,636,315	1,863,761	1,322,112	2,450,442
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	5,478,374	1,813,651	453,162	3,211,561
10	1949...	3,571,883	852,162	287,575	2,432,146
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	996,926	492,470	31,112	473,344
12	1949...	1,010,909	388,180	46,580	576,149
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	2,804,426	77,300	1,187,106	1,539,960
14	1949...	1,872,311	101,245	739,161	1,031,905
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	58,565,772	7,483,873	5,119,811	45,962,088
16	1949...	63,983,302	8,725,369	5,397,421	49,860,512
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	6,965,369	2,813,218	3,081,584	1,070,567
18	1949...	6,811,556	2,828,182	2,907,301	1,076,073
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars 1954...	48,571,789	3,805,016	1,193,660	43,573,113
20	1949...	54,401,220	5,019,074	1,584,469	47,797,677
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	3,028,614	865,639	844,567	1,318,408
22	1949...	2,770,526	878,113	905,651	986,762
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	204,386	16,440	4,375	183,571
24	1949...	153,151	18,709	16,591	117,851

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	9,291	1,897	1,132	3,262
2	.....1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
3	Commercial farms.....number 1954...	5,005	1,427	887	2,691
4	.....1950...	5,554	1,630	965	2,959
5	Class I.....number 1954...	676	109	84	483
6	.....1950...	674	96	29	549
7	Class II.....number 1954...	1,289	258	238	793
8	.....1950...	1,302	251	232	819
9	Class III.....number 1954...	1,045	360	255	430
10	.....1950...	1,022	317	315	390
11	Class IV.....number 1954...	910	325	135	400
12	.....1950...	951	416	161	374
13	Class V.....number 1954...	745	235	85	375
14	.....1950...	798	332	123	337
15	Class VI.....number 1954...	340	90	40	210
16	.....1950...	807	212	105	490
17	Other farms.....number 1954...	1,286	470	245	571
18	.....1950...	1,854	539	417	938
19	Part-time.....number 1954...	580	205	75	300
20	.....1950...	698	217	145	336
21	Residential.....number 1954...	705	265	170	270
22	.....1950...	1,189	322	272	595
23	Abnormal.....number 1954...	1	...	...	1
24	.....1950...	7	...	...	7
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER					
25	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	317	175	790
26	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1954...	284	100	25	159
27	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	188	70	16	102
28	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,461	557	243	661
29	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,076	853	673	1,550
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT					
30	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	1,471	1,007	2,822
31	.....1950...	4,990	1,306	1,076	2,608
32	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	1,732	1,107	3,154
33	.....1950...	6,112	1,666	1,262	3,184
34	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,785	1,145	906	1,734
35	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	1,375	1,521	1,037	2,817
36	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,279	880	706	1,693
37	.....1950...	1,598	417	360	821
38	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	67	16	11	40
39	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	587	220	131	236
40	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	507	418	204
41	.....1950...	1,053	491	437	125
42	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	579	363	661
43	.....1950...	1,082	359	223	500
44	number 1954...	1,671	593	378	700
45	.....1950...	1,142	364	243	535
46	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,734	577	299	908
47	.....1950...	643	212	143	282
48	number 1954...	1,858	588	304	966
49	.....1950...	649	223	143	283
50	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	693	198	340	155
51	.....1950...	400	121	139	140
52	number 1954...	695	192	341	156
53	.....1950...	405	121	144	140
54	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	241	61	156	64
55	number 1954...	282	61	157	64
56	Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....farms reporting 1954...	151	36	89	26
57	number 1954...	234	36	166	32
58	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	1,065	796	1,925
59	.....1950...	3,240	858	732	1,650
60	number 1954...	1,191	1,409	1,060	2,722
61	.....1950...	4,059	1,062	883	2,114
62	Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	4,828	1,496	941	2,341
63	.....1950...	4,064	1,269	933	1,844
64	number 1954...	8,904	2,855	2,137	3,912
65	.....1950...	6,130	1,947	1,518	2,665
66	Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,530	1,410	916	2,204
67	.....1950...	3,765	1,214	868	1,683
68	number 1954...	7,668	2,482	1,740	3,446
69	.....1950...	5,460	1,800	1,284	2,376
70	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	1,042	317	363	362
71	.....1950...	528	115	208	205
72	number 1954...	1,078	328	386	364
73	.....1950...	539	115	208	216
74	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	110	40	11	59
75	.....1950...	125	32	28	67
76	number 1954...	158	45	11	102
77	.....1950...	131	32	26	73
78	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	1,417	974	2,807
79	.....1950...	5,418	1,530	1,083	2,805
80	number 1954...	7,054	1,695	1,564	3,796
81	.....1950...	7,063	1,836	1,643	3,584
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
82	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	561	345	983
83	.....1949...	1,949	524	335	1,090
84	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,438	723	385	1,330
85	.....1949...	2,755	774	507	1,474
86	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,805	505	270	1,030
87	.....1949...	1,902	486	416	1,000

County Table 6.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950; AND USE OF
COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	6,291	1,897	1,132	3,262
2	.....1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
FARM LABOR					
Week of October 24-30: ¹					
3	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	1,672	1,037	2,885
4	.....1950...	5,925	1,793	1,192	2,940
5	persons 1954...	13,716	4,323	2,497	6,896
6	.....1950...	12,290	3,219	2,619	6,452
7	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	1,631	1,010	2,744
8	.....1950...	5,623	1,731	1,082	2,810
9	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	5,301	1,613	1,000	2,688
10	.....1950...	5,271	1,666	1,006	2,599
11	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1954...	932	286	212	434
12	15 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,369	1,327	788	2,254
13	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,886	631	270	985
14	.....1950...	2,284	628	423	1,233
15	persons 1954...	2,642	945	380	1,317
16	.....1950...	3,086	800	594	1,692
17	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,921	530	517	874
18	.....1950...	1,768	457	611	700
19	persons 1954...	5,773	1,765	1,117	2,891
20	.....1950...	3,933	753	1,019	2,161
21	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,030	243	326	461
22	.....persons 1954...	2,210	363	706	1,741
23	Seasonal workers (employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,146	356	252	538
24	.....persons 1954...	2,963	1,402	411	1,150
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
25	Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	1,822	1,132	3,262
26	.....1949...	6,527	1,933	1,232	3,362
27	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	1,435	857	2,428
28	.....1949...	4,996	1,643	951	2,402
29	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	1,171	523	1,776
30	.....1949...	3,987	1,435	747	1,805
31	dollars 1954...	824,882	263,015	157,442	409,425
32	.....1949...	862,550	299,586	225,970	336,994
33	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	950	737	1,836
34	.....1949...	3,840	1,138	811	1,841
35	dollars 1954...	7,773,113	1,219,752	2,350,640	4,202,721
36	.....1949...	5,693,380	1,067,307	1,381,744	3,244,329
37	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting 1954...	685	215	85	385
38	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting 1954...	516	140	30	346
39	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting 1954...	645	181	121	343
40	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting 1954...	481	126	105	250
41	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	631	156	211	264
42	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	565	132	185	248
43	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	4,898	1,466	914	2,518
44	.....1949...	5,489	1,669	1,079	2,741
45	dollars 1954...	40,655,476	3,675,085	1,841,108	35,139,283
46	.....1949...	36,658,449	4,734,502	2,014,853	29,909,094
47	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,825	1,446	971	2,468
48	.....1949...	4,478	1,437	980	2,061
49	dollars 1954...	2,559,474	753,215	459,043	1,347,216
50	.....1949...	1,820,262	515,561	385,939	918,762
51	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	1,591	867	2,426
52	dollars 1954...	3,907,116	1,511,823	726,760	1,668,533
53	tons 1954...	75,144	29,539	13,133	32,472
54	acres on which used 1954...	315,907	107,785	62,087	146,035
55	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	469	371	665
56	tons 1954...	38,844	13,598	8,213	16,483
57	dollars 1954...	309,107	104,001	55,988	149,118
58	acres limed 1954...	48,761	15,262	9,470	24,029
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER					
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:					
59	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	1,227	400	353	474
60	.....tons...	5,687	1,751	1,856	2,080
61	.....acres on which used...	30,955	10,268	10,381	10,306
62	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	5	78	44
63	.....tons...	596	40	398	158
64	.....acres on which used...	4,385	115	3,315	955
65	Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	1,406	751	2,121
66	.....tons...	29,722	8,447	4,872	16,403
67	.....acres on which used...	148,519	43,938	23,688	80,893
68	Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,228	520	416	292
69	.....tons...	5,817	2,584	1,898	1,335
70	.....acres on which used...	29,645	13,198	10,401	6,046
71	Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,104	418	122	564
72	.....tons...	19,015	10,186	2,366	6,463
73	.....acres on which used...	36,969	16,478	5,438	15,053
74	Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,064	799	413	852
75	.....tons...	13,653	6,243	1,606	5,804
76	.....acres on which used...	65,046	24,135	8,419	32,492

¹For 1950, "Week preceding enumeration."

²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Cattle and dairy products:					
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,516	1,320	755	1,441
2	1950...	4,314	1,598	917	1,799
3	number 1954...	66,003	26,309	22,835	16,859
4	1950...	59,706	25,176	21,232	13,298
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	3,185	1,200	669	1,316
6	1950...	4,068	1,523	859	1,686
7	number 1954...	36,680	15,362	12,576	8,742
8	1950...	34,206	14,696	12,059	7,451
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,822	1,087	605	1,130
10	1950...	3,857	1,457	822	1,578
11	number 1954...	31,014	13,262	11,325	6,427
12	1950...	31,452	13,755	11,171	6,526
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	2,469	1,051	615	803
14	number 1954...	20,407	8,195	7,343	4,869
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,990	826	526	638
16	number 1954...	8,916	2,752	2,916	3,248
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,450	738	433	279
18	1949...	1,800	922	551	327
19	pounds 1954...	167,480,263	73,908,851	69,172,693	24,398,719
20	1949...	140,659,477	62,325,159	57,728,862	20,605,456
21	dollars 1954...	6,960,379	2,811,687	3,078,775	1,069,917
22	1949...	6,763,005	2,813,230	2,887,110	1,062,665
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	25	10	4	11
24	1949...	69	20	11	38
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	7,205	2,936	2,986	1,283
26	1949...	9,563	14,279	29,660	5,624
27	dollars 1954...	4,990	1,531	2,809	650
28	1949...	28,985	8,590	16,854	3,541
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	2,617	1,037	580	1,000
30	number of cows 1954...	22,530	9,331	8,559	4,640
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	57,169	23,905	22,720	10,544
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	283	86	35	182
33	pounds 1954...	1,133	292	214	627
Horses and mules:					
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,971	711	314	946
35	1950...	3,884	1,299	694	1,891
36	number 1954...	4,004	1,612	851	1,541
37	1950...	8,238	3,002	1,931	3,355
Hogs:					
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	3,108	944	404	1,755
39	1950...	3,911	1,239	605	2,067
40	number 1954...	41,136	9,782	6,689	24,665
41	1950...	37,839	11,246	8,831	18,762
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	2,396	777	294	1,326
43	number 1954...	16,408	4,334	3,244	8,830
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	1,723	481	266	981
45	number 1954...	24,723	5,448	3,445	15,835
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	1,245	432	178	635
47	number 1954...	8,264	2,123	1,079	5,002
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	940	335	144	461
49	1950...	1,503	525	299	679
50	number 1954...	4,270	1,236	556	2,478
51	1950...	4,883	1,605	1,160	2,118
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	955	303	115	537
53	number 1954...	3,934	987	523	2,524
Sheep and wool:					
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	147	59	36	52
55	1950...	92	31	24	37
56	number 1954...	4,302	1,743	1,180	1,379
57	1950...	2,838	1,036	885	917
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	131	52	34	45
59	number 1954...	3,338	1,287	963	1,088
60	Ewea.....farms reporting 1954...	124	50	33	41
61	1950...	83	26	23	34
62	number 1954...	3,101	1,231	840	1,030
63	1950...	1,503	536	515	452
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	84	28	24	32
65	1950...	62	19	17	20
66	number 1954...	237	56	123	58
67	1950...	182	49	49	84
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	99	42	20	37
69	number 1954...	964	456	217	291
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	94	38	20	36
71	1949...	64	23	15	20
72	number shorn 1954...	3,222	1,188	928	1,100
73	1949...	1,460	593	391	470
74	Wool aborn.....pounds 1954...	21,252	8,829	6,112	6,311
75	1949...	8,947	3,224	2,895	2,828
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/21-11/27	11/28-11/30	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Poultry and poultry products:					
Poultry and or poultry products					
1	sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	848	469	2,049
2	1949...	4,678	1,223	751	2,704
3	dollars 1954...	48,571,789	3,305,016	1,193,660	43,573,113
4	1949...	54,401,220	6,019,074	1,584,469	47,797,677
Chickens, 4 months old and over,					
5	on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	3,837	1,226	750	1,861
6	1950...	5,129	1,586	992	2,545
7	number 1954...	711,803	175,474	159,703	396,626
8	1950...	757,368	197,892	171,471	388,005
9	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,513	495	255	1,763
10	1949...	3,707	938	523	2,246
11	number 1954...	62,204,345	3,553,494	518,434	58,131,912
12	1949...	59,304,111	4,608,306	792,632	53,902,173
13	dollars 1954...	41,930,673	2,658,395	444,811	38,827,467
14	1949...	50,502,492	4,076,447	762,416	45,663,629
15	Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,479	150	30	1,299
16	number 1954...	11,530,692	3,452,199	415,500	57,716,993
17	dollars 1954...	41,272,621	2,562,097	343,085	38,361,499
18	Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...	1,185	362	231	592
19	number 1954...	613,653	95,300	103,434	414,919
20	dollars 1954...	657,992	90,298	101,726	465,968
21	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,531	561	326	644
22	1949...	2,583	802	579	1,202
23	dozens 1954...	5,897,007	961,824	1,248,001	3,647,182
24	1949...	6,348,580	1,572,278	1,450,343	3,025,959
25	dollars 1954...	3,523,731	438,104	505,890	2,579,737
26	1949...	3,203,470	799,839	710,427	1,693,204
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...					
27	1949...	383	106	134	143
28	number 1954...	419	136	170	113
29	1949...	533,779	229,815	76,557	627,407
30	1949...	103,903	19,441	14,325	70,117
31	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	183	53	50	80
32	number 1954...	921,420	214,998	67,598	538,824
33	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	223	58	95	70
34	number 1954...	112,359	14,817	8,959	88,583
Turkey hens to be kept for breeding,					
35	on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	85	34	22	33
36	number 1954...	3,412	951	518	1,943
37	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	41	14	7	20
38	number 1954...	823	58	162	597
39	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	49	21	15	13
40	number 1954...	2,589	893	350	1,346
Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...					
41	1949...	728	218	201	309
42	number 1954...	1,164	360	264	540
43	1949...	19,973	5,638	7,197	7,138
44	1949...	34,274	10,633	10,461	13,180
Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous					
45	poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	509	127	147	235
46	1949...	791	266	229	296
47	dollars 1954...	3,117,385	708,517	242,959	2,165,909
48	1949...	695,258	142,788	111,626	440,844
Animals sold alive:					
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or					
49	mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	3,212	1,183	666	1,363
50	1949...	4,117	1,469	842	1,806
51	dollars 1954...	3,017,982	861,225	841,511	1,315,252
52	1949...	2,718,591	864,978	879,820	973,793
Cattle and/or calves sold					
53	alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,503	1,059	606	838
54	1949...	3,227	1,294	738	1,195
55	number 1954...	29,116	11,759	10,222	7,129
56	1949...	23,547	9,521	8,123	5,903
Cattle sold alive, excluding					
57	calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,484	622	424	438
58	1949...	1,446	625	411	410
59	number 1954...	10,172	3,673	3,839	2,660
60	1949...	6,903	2,465	2,583	1,855
61	dollars 1954...	1,249,417	405,167	550,961	293,289
62	1949...	1,108,719	378,489	434,841	295,389
63	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,242	954	752	936
64	1949...	2,932	1,191	653	1,088
65	number 1954...	18,944	8,086	6,389	4,469
66	1949...	16,644	7,056	5,540	4,048
67	dollars 1954...	415,883	175,465	112,989	127,429
68	1949...	487,336	162,438	172,760	152,138
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...					
69	1949...	1,623	495	232	896
70	number 1954...	2,381	778	430	1,173
71	1949...	41,093	9,961	5,753	25,379
72	1949...	40,667	11,838	8,020	20,809
73	dollars 1954...	1,289,731	258,065	163,557	868,109
74	1949...	999,314	292,362	196,492	510,460
Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...					
75	1949...	88	38	16	34
76	number 1954...	58	22	15	21
77	1949...	2,565	1,115	678	772
78	1949...	1,111	558	279	274
79	dollars 1954...	37,256	15,871	9,210	12,175
80	1949...	19,136	9,880	4,325	4,431
Horses and mules sold alive...farms reporting 1954...					
81	1949...	119	53	19	47
82	number 1954...	343	146	68	129
83	1949...	208	88	38	82
84	1949...	717	343	136	238
85	dollars 1954...	25,701	6,657	4,794	14,250
86	1949...	104,086	21,809	70,902	11,375

County Table 8.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:					
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars 1954...	2,804,426	77,360	1,187,106	1,539,960
2	1949...	1,872,311	101,245	739,161	1,031,905
3	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	33	5	13	15
4	1949...	26	5	11	10
5	acres 1954...	1,866	44	382	1,440
6	1949...	1,113	26	30	1,057
7	Sold.....dollars 1954...	1,917,175	41,950	387,200	1,488,025
8	1949... ²	924,312	4,778	14,275	965,259
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:					
9	Grown under glass.....farms reporting 1954...	26	6	12	8
10	1949...	37	8	24	5
11	square feet 1954...	345,780	47,400	274,110	24,270
12	1949...	434,755	53,710	367,144	13,901
13	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	13	4	4	5
14	1949...	28	4	16	8
15	acres 1954...	54	6	10	38
16	1949...	46	3	19	24
17	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	34	8	15	11
18	1949...	53	11	32	10
19	dollars 1954...	358,131	30,695	296,406	31,030
20	1949...	607,765	85,967	460,530	61,268
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:					
21	Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting 1954...	42	3	38	1
22	1949...	29	3	25	1
23	square feet 1954...	864,373	4,752	838,221	21,400
24	1949...	331,601	2,526	326,875	2,200
25	Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	9	1	1	7
26	1949...	14	1	6	7
27	acres 1954...	66	15	(2)	51
28	1949...	43	5	11	27
29	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	50	4	38	8
30	1949...	36	4	26	6
31	dollars 1954...	529,120	4,715	503,500	20,905
32	1949...	280,234	10,500	264,356	5,378
Forest products:					
33	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting 1954...	568	429	58	81
34	1949...	1,220	753	146	321
35	cords (4'x 4'x 8') 1954...	5,388	3,638	751	999
36	1949...	11,275	7,134	1,286	2,845
37	Fence posts cut.....farms reporting 1954...	353	254	42	57
38	1949...	741	487	94	160
39	number 1954...	52,505	37,093	7,165	8,247
40	1949...	93,281	66,503	12,657	14,121
41	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold).....farms reporting 1954...	215	133	13	69
42	1949...	297	154	33	110
43	thousands of bd. ft. 1954...	4,312	562	138	3,612
44	1949...	1,608	524	293	791
45	Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	122	44	7	71
46	dollars 1954...	204,386	16,440	4,375	183,571
47	1949...	153,151	18,709	16,591	117,851

²Reported in small fractions.

⁴Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

County Table 9 (Part 1 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Corn:					
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	4,934	1,551	811	2,572
2	1949...	5,625	1,763	980	2,882
3	acres 1954...	169,362	50,217	28,575	90,570
4	1949...	131,045	38,451	23,191	69,403
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	4,893	1,538	800	2,555
6	1949...	5,506	1,747	953	2,806
7	acres 1954...	161,682	46,992	25,744	88,946
8	1949...	124,638	35,839	21,239	67,560
9	bushels 1954...	5,957,323	1,673,856	1,061,181	3,202,286
10	1949...	4,159,065	1,183,072	1,005,674	1,970,319
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	608	325	215	68
12	1949...	516	257	195	64
13	acres 1954...	6,348	2,939	2,570	839
14	1949...	4,712	2,319	1,703	690
15	tons, green weight 1954...	53,704	26,273	20,477	6,954
16	1949...	38,945	17,613	14,264	7,068
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	75	23	19	33
18	1949...	192	41	29	122
19	acres 1954...	1,332	286	261	785
20	1949...	1,695	293	249	1,153
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,185	886	371	1,928
22	1949...	2,433	697	379	1,357
23	bushels 1954...	3,538,784	922,238	515,786	2,100,760
24	1949...	1,628,363	425,708	409,518	793,157

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5) —SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text ¹)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Small grains:					
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,394	602	404	388
2	1949...	2,123	957	618	548
3	acres 1954...	32,904	14,204	12,103	6,597
4	1949...	59,851	26,493	23,252	10,106
5	bushels 1954...	809,946	328,670	337,060	144,216
6	1949...	1,030,209	427,303	444,084	158,822
7	bushels sold 1954...	720,619	285,914	308,495	126,210
8	1949...	815,573	336,874	364,309	114,390
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	912	480	247	185
10	1949...	563	292	125	146
11	acres 1954...	9,905	5,194	2,987	1,724
12	1949...	5,150	2,733	1,055	1,362
13	bushels 1954...	371,586	192,037	120,990	58,559
14	1949...	153,708	83,743	38,816	33,149
15	bushels sold 1954...	47,790	26,709	13,307	7,774
16	1949...	13,250	8,317	2,558	2,375
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	890	345	294	251
18	1949...	962	434	306	222
19	acres 1954...	12,062	3,822	4,287	3,953
20	1949...	11,373	4,849	3,696	2,828
21	bushels 1954...	368,994	103,494	166,305	99,195
22	1949...	306,806	107,341	137,914	61,851
23	bushels sold 1954...	113,800	20,475	46,819	46,506
24	1949...	63,418	19,711	22,168	21,539
25	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,033	392	44	597
26	1949...	1,007	339	17	651
27	acres 1954...	13,676	4,607	522	8,547
28	1949...	13,489	3,922	122	9,445
29	bushels 1954...	248,660	75,749	12,383	160,528
30	1949...	189,007	48,647	1,785	138,575
31	bushels sold 1954...	164,980	42,235	6,125	116,620
32	1949...	103,875	19,152	798	83,925
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1954...	28	13	...	15
34	acres 1954...	295	167	...	128
35	bushels 1954...	5,012	3,036	...	1,976
36	bushels sold 1954...	2,391	2,211	...	180
37	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	3	...	...	3
38	1949 ¹ ...	51	17	1	33
39	acres 1954...	41	...	...	41
40	1949 ¹ ...	512	124	2	386
41	bushels 1954...	620	...	...	620
42	1949 ¹ ...	7,455	1,747	30	5,678
43	bushels sold 1954...	150	...	...	150
44	1949 ¹ ...	4,204	700	...	3,504
Annual legumes:					
45	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	3,106	1,010	240	1,856
46	1949...	3,238	1,095	323	1,820
47	acres 1954...	86,365	24,705	3,393	58,267
48	1949...	70,468	19,607	4,235	46,626
49	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	2,771	895	111	1,765
50	1949...	2,577	815	156	1,606
51	acres 1954...	80,801	22,734	1,831	56,236
52	1949...	60,172	15,213	2,569	42,390
53	bushels 1954...	1,484,697	410,663	32,274	1,041,760
54	1949...	871,406	213,141	42,618	615,647
55	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	594	251	134	209
56	1949...	1,115	495	177	443
57	acres 1954...	4,526	1,730	1,270	1,526
58	1949...	7,428	3,756	1,233	2,439
59	tons 1954...	5,681	1,943	1,789	1,949
60	1949...	9,738	4,505	1,805	3,428
61	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	44	9	18	17
62	1949...	43	6	9	26
63	acres 1954...	383	41	144	198
64	1949...	270	39	86	145
65	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1954...	67	21	15	31
66	1949...	203	55	32	116
67	acres 1954...	655	200	148	307
68	1949...	2,598	599	347	1,652

¹For 1949, includes buckwheat threshed or combined.

County Table 9 (Part 3 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Hay crops, excluding soybean hay (see text):					
1	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1954...	55,199	23,214	18,450	12,535
2	1949....	57,373	21,735	19,021	14,619
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1954...	548	169	...	135
4	1949....	620	229	258	139
5	acres 1954...	1,962	1,171	1,080	1,108
6	1949....	5,454	1,597	1,998	964
7	tons 1954...	11,332	7,110	7,106	2,066
8	1949....	11,919	7,987	7,015	1,921
9	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	31	5	18	8
10	tons 1954...	533	74	351	108
11	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	1,226	464	506	456
12	1949....	1,730	611	634	785
13	acres 1954...	14,111	7,086	11,862	4,664
14	1949....	28,460	8,711	12,907	4,838
15	tons 1954...	31,891	9,667	16,512	6,218
16	1949....	45,756	16,003	18,429	8,305
17	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	101	24	51	28
18	tons 1954...	1,769	665	1,465	233
19	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	1,388	760	51	477
20	1949....	1,429	819	65	615
21	acres 1954...	18,408	1,217	899	4,792
22	1949....	19,121	1,536	1,033	5,703
23	tons 1954...	11,143	14,644	1,096	6,403
24	1949....	11,384	12,604	1,770	8,510
25	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	72	25	1	36
26	tons 1954...	819	437	9	403
27	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	137	72	39	126
28	1949....	122	41	10	175
29	acres 1954...	1,183	616	427	1,045
30	1949....	1,387	713	144	1,025
31	tons 1954...	1,537	687	456	1,395
32	1949....	1,560	741	118	1,143
33	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	11	...	2	11
34	tons 1954...	157	...	19	114
35	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1954...	125	78	44	103
36	1949....	112	96	60	103
37	acres 1954...	1,813	94	877	1,242
38	1949....	1,772	900	870	853
39	tons 1954...	2,416	703	629	1,679
40	1949....	1,164	926	912	1,325
41	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	15	4	3	8
42	tons 1954...	154	55	49	50
43	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1954...	106	27	46	33
44	1949....	32	7	16	15
45	acres 1954...	1,316	427	705	684
46	1949....	1,388	35	150	103
47	tons, green weight 1954...	9,552	1,711	4,480	3,361
48	1949....	1,475	770	769	486
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:					
49	Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	13	61	5	62
50	1949....	157	106	17	34
51	acres 1954...	1,451	704	56	691
52	1949....	1,838	1,349	204	335
53	bushels 1954...	1,684	643	35	996
54	1949....	1,561	1,125	95	341
55	Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	249	165	6	78
56	1949....	249	201	16	132
57	acres 1954...	1,159	2,121	142	896
58	1949....	1,982	2,190	243	1,549
59	pounds 1954...	716,666	231,095	25,200	156,371
60	1949....	862,252	471,420	39,618	353,064
61	Other field seed crops harvested.....acres 1954...	249	33	...	216

County Table 9 (Part 4 of 5) .--SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
Other field crops:					
1	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	1,585	546	133	906
2	1949...	2,342	768	354	1,220
3	acres 1954 ¹ ..	6,123	4,992	974	157
4	1949 ² ..	1,993	1,353	180	460
5	bushels 1954...	1,377,635	1,174,881	176,599	26,155
6	1949...	307,083	237,776	20,710	48,597
7	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	896	204	30	662
8	1949...	1,065	256	67	742
9	acres 1954 ¹ ..	398	36	2	360
10	1949 ² ..	364	66	6	292
11	bushels 1954...	83,432	4,361	239	77,832
12	1949...	51,378	5,346	1,083	44,949
13	Other field crops harvested.....acres 1954...	930	278	95	557
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):					
14	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1954...	4,483	1,399	721	2,363
15	1949...	5,437	1,570	988	2,879
16	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,446	464	178	804
17	1949...	2,172	706	326	1,140
18	acres 1954...	40,033	12,729	4,356	22,948
19	1949...	38,767	11,049	3,609	24,109
20	Sold.....dollars 1954...	5,478,374	1,813,651	423,162	3,211,561
21	1949...	3,571,883	852,162	287,575	2,432,146
22	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1954...	107	21	27	59
23	1949...	136	19	56	61
24	acres 1954...	2,460	558	70	1,832
25	1949...	2,078	496	15	1,567
26	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1954...	375	112	30	233
27	1949...	529	157	77	295
28	acres 1954...	19,748	5,025	13	14,710
29	1949...	23,138	6,361	514	16,263
30	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1954...	70	24	16	30
31	1949...	76	12	35	29
32	acres 1954...	249	224	18	7
33	1949...	30	5	11	14
34	Cantaloups and muskmelons....farms reporting 1954...	181	34	3	144
35	1949...	226	32	11	183
36	acres 1954...	693	77	11	605
37	1949...	692	77	11	605
38	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1954...	342	95	147	100
39	1949...	462	135	242	85
40	acres 1954...	5,175	1,164	3,097	914
41	1949...	3,682	1,055	2,279	248
42	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1954...	316	51	10	255
43	1949...	682	86	18	578
44	acres 1954...	734	144	102	488
45	1949...	1,277	154	5	1,118
46	Green peas.....farms reporting 1954...	83	30	12	46
47	1949...	106	28	32	46
48	acres 1954...	1,650	915	68	677
49	1949...	741	357	26	362
50	Sweet peppers and pimientos..farms reporting 1954...	393	96	8	289
51	1949...	257	73	23	162
52	acres 1954...	1,204	339	1	864
53	1949...	629	181	16	432
54	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1954...	559	254	75	230
55	1949...	1,118	464	199	455
56	acres 1954...	3,833	2,048	871	914
57	1949...	1,784	1,699	646	1,439
58	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1954...	206	29	1	176
59	1949...	254	29	5	220
60	acres 1954...	398	21	2	375
61	1949...	1,165	114	1	1,050
62	Other vegetables.....acres 1954...	1,297	2,113	124	1,759

¹ Reported in small fractions. ² For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. ³ For 1949, does not include acreage or farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

County Table 9 (Part 5 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

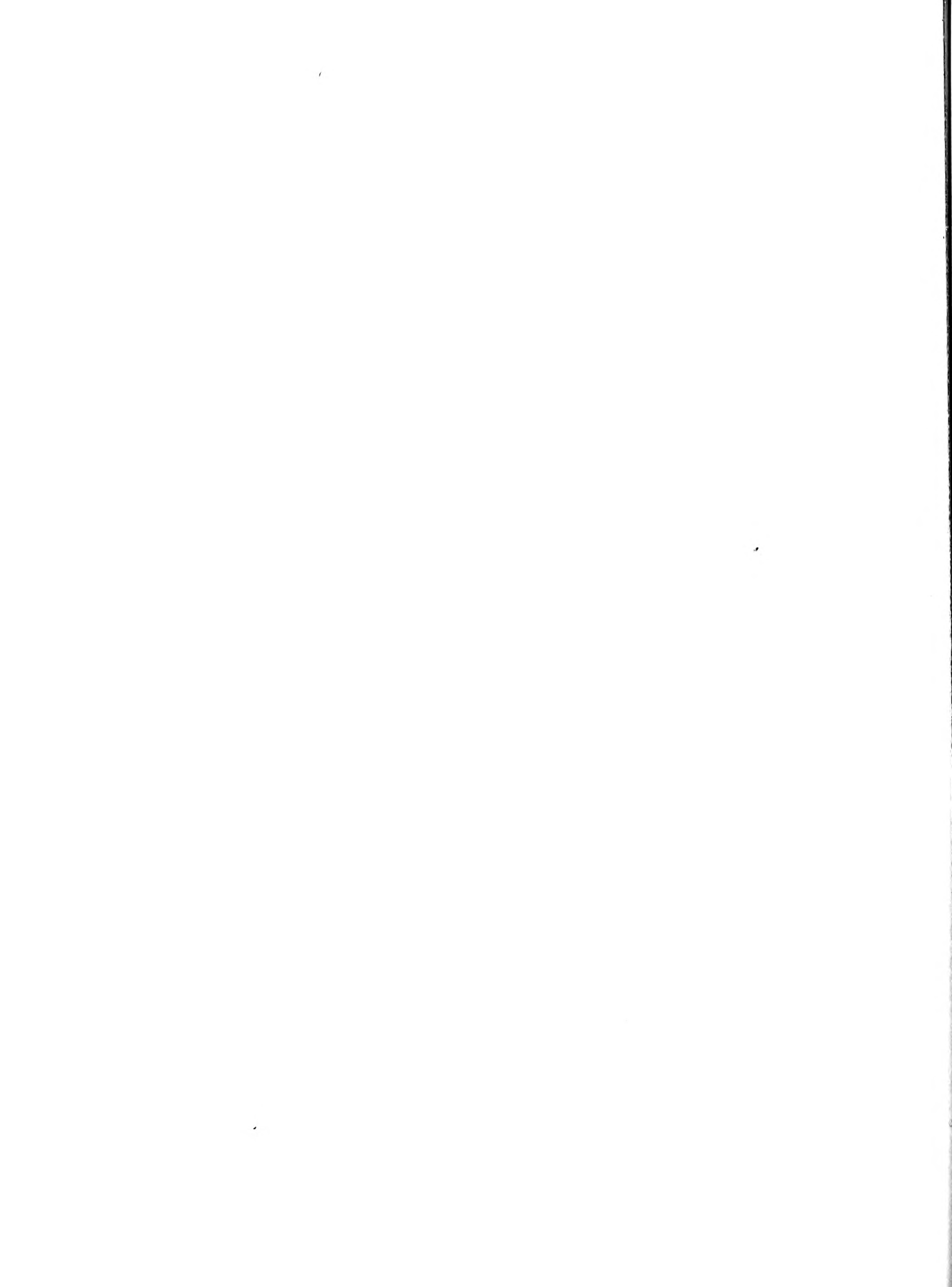
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex ¹
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:				
1 Strawberries.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	162	58	19	85
2 1949.....	507	149	58	300
3 acres 1954 ¹	144	26	10	108
4 1949.....	521	108	18	395
5 quarts 1954 ¹	155,042	26,694	9,154	119,194
6 1949.....	733,642	145,506	21,188	566,948
7 Other berries.....acres 1954 ¹	132	1	(Z)	131
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:				
8 Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	194	69	81	44
9 1950.....	1,516	445	485	586
10 acres 1954 ¹	2,118	934	771	913
11 1950 ²	5,892	2,311	735	2,846
12 Apples.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	157	47	80	30
13 1950.....	902	250	343	309
14 Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	52,818	22,085	7,138	23,595
15 1950.....	144,097	60,582	12,521	70,994
16 Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	9,922	2,879	3,600	3,443
17 1950.....	35,195	6,405	3,003	25,787
18 Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	42,896	19,206	3,538	20,152
19 1950.....	108,902	54,177	9,518	45,207
20 Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	320,195	164,512	9,879	145,804
21 1949.....	377,536	193,729	20,451	163,356
22 Peaches.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	109	39	41	29
23 1950.....	614	178	211	225
24 Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	35,258	15,369	1,180	18,709
25 1950.....	117,470	45,663	4,607	67,200
26 Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	3,852	744	298	2,810
27 1950.....	11,747	2,925	2,247	6,575
28 Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	31,406	14,625	882	15,899
29 1950.....	105,723	42,738	2,360	60,625
30 Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	96,439	54,908	1,402	40,129
31 1949.....	168,592	73,897	6,261	88,434
32 Pears.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	83	27	41	15
33 1950.....	550	154	213	183
34 Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	1,358	683	405	270
35 1950.....	5,041	1,391	1,639	2,011
36 Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	673	465	173	35
37 1950.....	1,271	186	668	417
38 Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	685	218	232	235
39 1950.....	3,770	1,205	971	1,594
40 Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	385	158	215	12
41 1949.....	1,745	309	551	885
42 Cherries.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	55	22	27	6
43 1950.....	305	88	142	75
44 Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	439	293	116	30
45 1950.....	1,820	273	1,375	172
46 Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	324	245	63	16
47 1950.....	890	190	574	126
48 Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	115	48	53	14
49 1950.....	930	83	801	46
50 Quantity harvested.....pounds 1954 ¹ ...	1,621	124	1,477	20
51 1949.....	4,127	694	3,313	120
52 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	39	16	14	9
53 1950.....	55	24	20	11
54 Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	174	53	77	44
55 1950.....	124	47	48	29
56 Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	81	28	23	30
57 1950.....	70	28	33	9
58 Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	93	25	54	14
59 1950.....	54	19	15	20
60 Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	42	6	35	1
61 1949.....	50	1	25	24
62 Grapes.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	77	39	21	17
63 1950.....	644	160	168	316
64 Vines of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	40,086	22,185	9,239	8,662
65 1950.....	59,870	48,967	7,369	3,534
66 Vines not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	11,807	7,867	3,817	123
67 1950.....	1,807	403	650	754
68 Vines of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	28,279	14,318	5,422	8,539
69 1950.....	58,063	48,564	6,719	2,780
70 Quantity harvested.....pounds 1954 ¹ ...	219,096	102,252	58,964	57,880
71 1949.....	384,983	310,456	48,534	25,993

Z Reported in small fractions. ¹For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ²For 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

Chapter C

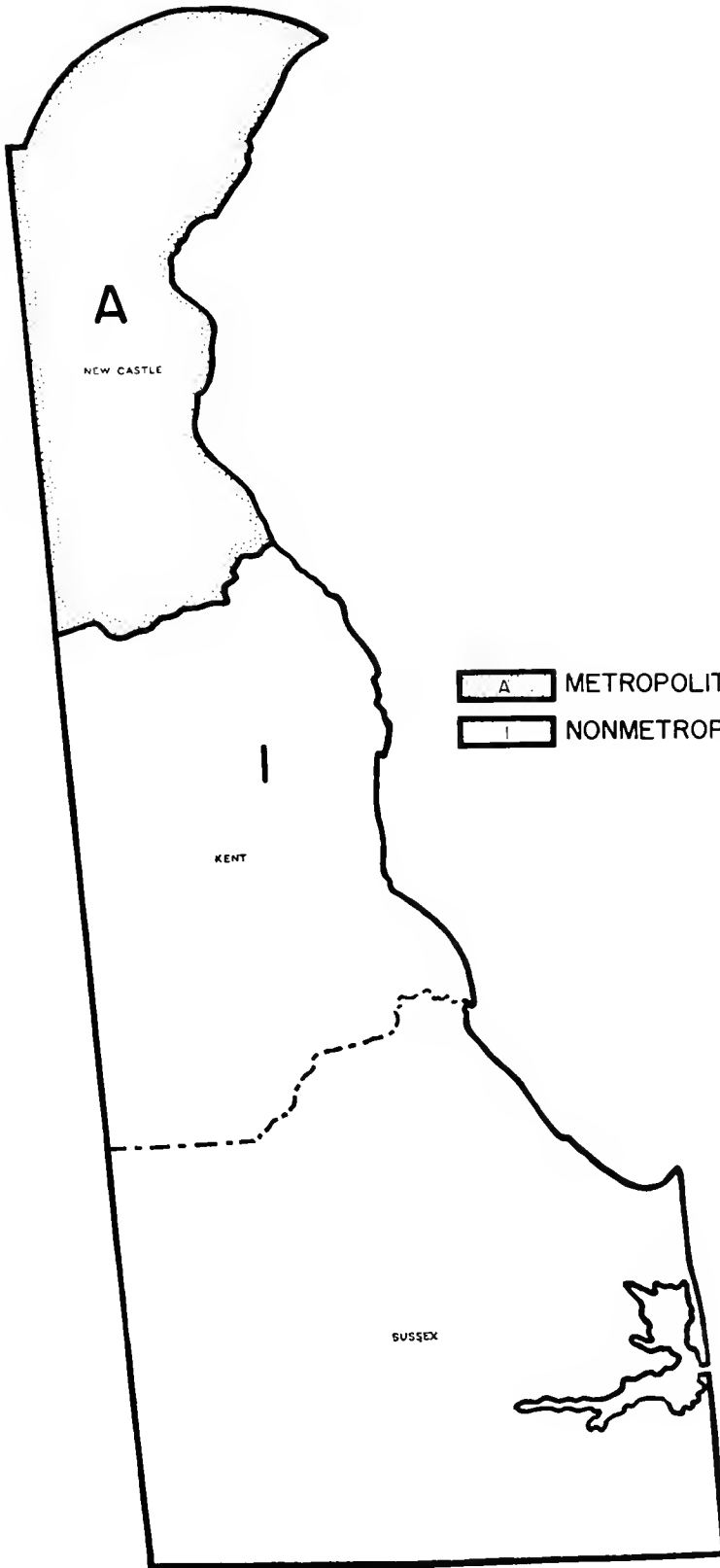
STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

(75)

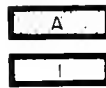


DELAWARE

State Economic Areas



LEGEND



METROPOLITAN STATE ECONOMIC AREA

NONMETROPOLITAN STATE ECONOMIC AREA



Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)				
	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number 1954...	6,291	5,005	676	1,289	1,050
1950...	7,452	5,556	686	1,279	1,007
Land in farms.....acres 1954...	813,150	764,973	193,832	215,081	160,830
1950...	855,410	763,271	127,632	192,030	162,220
Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	129.3	152.8	286.7	166.9	153.2
1950...	114.8	137.4	186.1	150.1	161.1
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	18,666	21,360	44,706	25,121	21,080
1950...	12,561	14,085	22,964	18,728	15,710
Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	152.87	148.16	164.07	166.69	141.09
1950...	115.01	107.46	124.18	138.88	99.49
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	72	72	71	76	67
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,528	4,537	578	1,109	990
1949...	6,303	4,957	532	1,104	917
acres 1954...	410,503	395,122	105,234	116,233	84,305
1949...	386,079	361,804	62,127	101,459	79,288
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	740	320	30	75	75
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	572	312	32	60	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	628	453	18	85	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	860	745	55	140	95
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,492	1,472	157	290	405
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	889	889	123	311	310
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	305	304	127	147	25
500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	42	42	36	1	5
Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	2,788	2,412	292	575	595
1949...	3,757	3,176	246	722	677
acres 1954...	60,596	57,720	12,438	15,502	15,480
1949...	77,846	71,552	6,301	17,522	20,534
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,655	1,175	145	260	280
1949...	2,953	2,103	230	406	325
acres 1954...	36,145	28,830	4,778	6,667	8,010
1949...	75,390	57,990	8,703	11,747	7,285
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	450	360	79	66	85
acres 1954...	9,427	8,302	2,562	1,070	2,975
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,289	879	74	210	200
acres 1954...	26,718	20,528	2,216	5,597	5,035
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	547	487	69	113	100
acres 1954...	24,032	23,172	9,196	4,756	3,325
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	4,012	3,386	424	824	725
acres 1954...	191,286	176,291	46,603	48,843	31,730
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	903	97	231	230
acres 1954...	35,374	32,804	6,064	8,925	7,350
Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	365	345	39	111	90
acres 1954...	9,444	9,039	2,139	1,875	2,290
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	5,921	4,745	626	1,239	1,000
acres 1954...	55,214	50,634	9,519	14,155	10,630
Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	5,846	4,645	601	1,144	1,015
1949...	6,870	5,144	579	1,179	937
acres 1954...	507,244	481,672	122,450	138,402	107,795
1949...	539,315	491,346	77,131	130,728	107,107
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,722	3,141	365	751	760
1949...	4,557	3,766	309	813	807
acres 1954...	120,002	113,696	27,698	29,183	26,155
1949...	119,144	105,890	9,157	27,334	30,544
Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,332	3,671	459	907	785
1949...	5,064	3,983	531	838	732
acres 1954...	215,318	199,463	55,799	53,599	35,055
1949...	215,895	184,005	35,998	33,696	35,743
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	99	99	54	15	15
1949...	1	1	1	...	...
acres 1954...	6,850	6,850	5,450	850	170
1949...	5	5	5	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,430	1,289	230	379	250
acres 1954...	52,928	51,079	22,929	12,940	7,525
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	65	60	14	11	30
acres 1954...	4,306	4,131	1,691	905	1,460
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER					
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:					
Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,237	1,166	142	344	340
tons.....	5,688	5,522	1,265	2,103	1,203
acres on which used...	30,955	30,032	5,579	10,458	7,835
Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	117	21	31	40
tons.....	596	566	160	168	174
acres on which used...	4,385	4,300	2,055	900	820
Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	3,627	404	903	830
tons.....	29,724	28,424	8,440	7,930	5,910
acres on which used...	148,519	141,202	35,157	40,740	31,005
Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,223	1,178	102	331	370
tons.....	5,807	5,755	1,402	1,875	1,504
acres on which used...	29,605	29,285	5,736	10,139	7,965
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,104	963	173	240	160
tons.....	19,329	19,175	14,314	2,686	1,260
acres on which used...	36,969	36,538	24,303	6,210	3,065
Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,079	1,853	197	456	465
tons.....	13,669	13,184	3,198	3,533	4,159
acres on which used...	65,086	62,295	13,740	19,655	14,160

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number 1954...	910	740	340	585	700	1
2	1950.....	968	801	815	720	1,170	6
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	107,505	63,750	23,575	30,420	16,885	1,272
4	1950.....	133,776	83,343	64,270	49,165	41,185	1,789
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	118.1	86.1	69.3	52.0	24.1	1,272.0
6	1950.....	138.2	104.0	78.9	68.3	35.2	298.2
Value of land and buildings:							
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	13,040	10,655	7,164	9,228	7,654	127,200
8	1950.....	11,097	9,721	5,461	8,660	8,131	15,000
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	118.22	125.93	97.20	177.36	326.02	100.00
10	1950.....	82.93	92.30	76.14	121.97	234.89	7,500.00
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	71	74	71	85	66	100
Land in farms according to use:							
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	855	685	320	545	445	1
13	1949.....	928	746	730	620	925	1
14	acres 1954...	53,340	27,265	8,745	12,135	2,930	316
15	1949.....	61,955	35,385	21,590	14,795	9,200	280
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	55	25	60	60	360	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	35	75	70	185	75	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	90	150	75	170	5	...
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	160	215	80	115	...	...
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	385	215	20	15	5	...
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	125	5	15	...	...	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5	...	...	...	...	1
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	470	350	130	200	175	1
25	1949.....	646	480	425	285	295	1
26	acres 1954...	8,480	4,755	1,665	1,670	1,050	156
27	1949.....	13,695	7,450	6,050	3,835	2,365	94
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	200	215	75	180	300	...
29	1949.....	386	346	410	330	520	...
30	acres 1954...	3,375	5,000	1,000	2,745	4,570	...
31	1949.....	12,655	7,670	9,930	5,980	11,420	...
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	55	65	10	45	45	...
33	acres 1954...	450	1,095	150	695	430	...
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	160	165	70	140	270	...
35	acres 1954...	4,925	3,905	850	2,050	4,140	...
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	105	55	45	55	25	...
37	acres 1954...	3,480	1,420	995	290	570	...
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	640	510	245	330	295	1
39	acres 1954...	24,660	16,265	8,190	8,945	5,300	750
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	185	110	50	90	80	...
41	acres 1954...	4,605	3,645	2,215	1,955	615	...
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	65	30	10	15	5	...
43	acres 1954...	1,000	715	1,020	370	35	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	885	685	310	535	640	1
45	acres 1954...	9,565	5,400	1,365	2,680	1,850	50
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	865	695	325	575	625	1
47	1949.....	943	761	745	655	1,070	1
48	acres 1954...	65,195	37,020	10,810	16,550	8,550	472
49	1949.....	88,305	50,505	37,570	24,610	22,985	374
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	640	450	175	305	275	1
51	1949.....	782	565	490	410	380	1
52	acres 1954...	16,565	9,320	4,275	3,915	2,235	156
53	1949.....	12,695	11,970	8,190	8,165	4,895	194
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	715	535	270	345	315	1
55	1949.....	736	616	530	470	610	1
56	acres 1954...	28,140	17,685	9,185	9,235	5,870	750
57	1949.....	37,613	20,330	20,625	19,430	11,060	1,400
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	10	5	...	...	...	...
59	1949.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	280	100	...	...	...	...
61	1949.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	220	150	60	90	50	1
63	acres 1954...	4,480	2,230	975	1,200	405	244
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	5	5	...	...
65	acres 1954...	...	...	75	175	...	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER							
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:							
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	210	115	15	55	15	1
67	tons.....	597	286	108	107	10	49
68	acres on which used...	3,905	1,680	575	750	75	98
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	40	...	5	10	...	...
70	tons.....	62	...	2	30	...	...
71	acres on which used...	505	...	20	85	...	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	695	560	235	415	235	1
73	tons.....	3,484	2,088	572	1,029	326	45
74	acres on which used...	19,295	11,420	3,585	5,925	1,255	137
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	260	95	20	45	...	...
76	tons.....	740	204	30	52	...	...
77	acres on which used...	4,150	1,110	185	320	...	...
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	215	120	55	95	45	1
79	tons.....	649	190	76	99	25	30
80	acres on which used...	1,955	850	155	270	120	41
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	390	265	80	175	50	1
82	tons.....	1,454	686	154	367	102	16
83	acres on which used...	9,020	4,775	945	2,150	560	81

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas I and A)				
	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT					
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	4,309	626	1,218	915
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	4,802	673	1,284	1,000
3 .....farms reporting 1950....	6,112	4,731	617	1,222	915
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	3,785	3,025	519	841	650
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	5,375	4,394	646	1,248	945
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	3,279	2,804	457	837	605
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	67	67	17	5	20
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	587	561	101	115	140
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	1,108	87	396	410
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	1,563	230	503	435
11 .....number 1954....	1,671	1,631	276	515	440
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,784	1,734	315	594	450
13 .....number 1954....	1,858	1,808	368	600	460
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	693	677	82	280	210
15 .....number 1954....	695	679	84	280	210
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	281	281	56	105	80
17 .....number 1954....	282	282	57	105	80
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	3,320	537	953	755
19 .....number 1954....	5,191	4,648	1,341	1,207	900
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,537	3,936	523	1,023	895
21 .....farms reporting 1950....	3,785	3,309	398	808	735
22 .....number 1954....	7,826	7,142	1,438	1,984	1,680
23 .....farms reporting 1950....	5,586	5,053	795	1,379	1,140
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	4,243	634	1,169	895
25 .....number 1954....	7,055	5,935	1,280	1,600	1,115
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	894	68	161	190
27 .....operators reporting 1949....	1,921	781	104	191	125
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,437	1,467	169	348	320
29 .....operators reporting 1949....	2,667	1,462	203	337	276
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,804	939	103	211	190
31 .....operators reporting 1949....	1,844	784	137	226	130
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER					
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	782	136	231	100
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954....	472	287	17	35	55
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,477	1,326	147	324	310
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,060	2,610	376	693	585
FARM LABOR					
Week of October 24-30:					
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	4,603	670	1,218	975
37 .....persons 1954....	13,710	12,295	3,898	3,177	2,280
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	4,400	593	1,182	930
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954....	5,301	4,331	586	1,145	920
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954....	1,886	1,676	197	559	375
41 .....persons 1954....	2,642	2,342	305	732	590
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954....	1,921	1,840	474	581	415
43 .....persons 1954....	5,773	5,622	3,007	1,300	770
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954....	1,030	1,014	360	349	200
45 .....persons 1954....	2,810	2,779	1,775	584	280
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954....	1,146	1,081	222	309	260
47 .....persons 1954....	2,963	2,843	1,232	716	490
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	5,005	676	1,289	1,050
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	4,019	621	1,023	855
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	2,875	294	666	660
51 .....dollars 1954....	829,882	775,832	116,238	195,594	206,155
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	3,212	579	928	685
53 .....farms reporting 1949....	3,840	3,504	526	938	716
54 .....dollars 1954....	7,780,063	7,707,003	5,115,125	1,520,988	634,500
55 .....dollars 1949....	5,693,380	5,605,376	3,020,860	1,367,089	716,195
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,958	2,648	269	729	650
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954....	565	564	310	199	35
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	4,898	4,082	587	1,215	935
59 .....farms reporting 1949....	5,494	4,538	575	1,129	922
60 .....dollars 1954....	40,655,476	40,443,426	26,605,908	9,644,198	2,668,090
61 .....dollars 1949....	36,988,449	36,631,559	23,028,057	8,907,191	2,848,480
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,885	4,099	626	1,043	865
63 .....farms reporting 1949....	4,478	3,957	493	963	817
64 .....dollars 1954....	2,559,474	2,480,639	908,197	660,307	446,350
65 .....dollars 1949....	1,820,262	1,766,521	453,548	493,546	373,860
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	4,063	504	979	895
67 .....dollars 1954....	3,907,116	3,788,406	1,469,744	981,067	733,895
68 .....tons 1954....	75,080	72,894	28,830	18,404	14,338
69 .....acres on which used 1954....	315,992	304,205	86,603	88,732	64,705
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	1,345	197	378	325
71 .....tons 1954....	38,894	37,674	11,759	8,940	10,265
72 .....dollars 1954....	309,107	298,547	88,560	72,737	81,660
73 .....acres limed 1954....	48,761	46,956	15,096	11,775	11,470

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	760	570	220	460	530	1
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	870	675	300	535	655	1
3	.....farms reporting 1950...	812	675	490	505	870	6
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	505	370	140	350	410	...
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	790	555	210	480	500	1
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	450	330	125	215	260	...
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	20	5	...	...	...	1
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	125	65	15	25	...	1
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	160	50	5	15	5	1
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	245	135	15	35	5	...
11	.....number 1954...	245	140	15	35	5	...
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	200	140	35	45	5	...
13	.....number 1954...	200	145	35	45	5	...
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	70	35	...	5	10	1
15	.....number 1954...	70	35	...	5	10	1
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	25	10	5	...	...	...
17	.....number 1954...	25	10	5	...	...	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	555	410	110	230	235	1
19	.....number 1954...	625	455	120	275	265	3
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	745	555	195	375	225	1
21	.....number 1950...	687	411	270	250	225	1
22	.....number 1954...	1,095	725	220	440	240	4
23	.....number 1950...	868	536	335	285	245	3
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	770	565	210	480	475	...
25	.....number 1954...	995	705	240	585	535	...
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	220	255	...	490	505	...
27	.....operators reporting 1949...	146	215	...	565	575	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	300	295	35	500	470	...
29	.....operators reporting 1949...	251	300	95	540	665	...
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	200	235	...	470	395	...
31	.....operators reporting 1949...	111	180	...	475	585	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	100	140	75	135	365	...
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	65	45	70	75	110	...
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	285	195	65	105	45	1
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	460	360	130	270	180	...
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	855	615	270	485	505	1
37	.....persons 1954...	1,590	990	360	730	675	16
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	835	590	270	485	500	...
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	830	580	270	480	490	...
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	305	195	45	120	90	...
41	.....persons 1954...	410	240	65	175	125	...
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	245	110	15	55	25	1
43	.....persons 1954...	350	170	25	75	60	16
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	95	10	...	10	5	1
45	.....persons 1954...	130	10	...	10	5	16
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	170	105	15	45	20	...
47	.....persons 1954...	220	160	25	65	55	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
48	Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	910	740	340	585	685	1
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	735	550	235	415	285	1
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	600	455	200	355	240	...
51	.....dollars 1954...	157,860	80,320	19,665	43,950	10,100	...
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	595	325	100	210	100	1
53	.....dollars 1949...	608	416	300	175	155	6
54	.....dollars 1954...	347,930	74,690	13,770	30,155	12,905	30,000
55	.....dollars 1949...	295,102	154,615	51,515	35,460	35,345	17,199
56	\$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	575	325	100	210	100	...
57	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	20	...	...	...	...	1
58	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	710	470	165	320	495	1
59	.....dollars 1949...	762	615	535	390	560	6
60	.....dollars 1954...	1,199,275	270,885	55,070	105,575	81,475	25,000
61	.....dollars 1949...	1,165,811	506,005	176,015	131,705	84,735	140,450
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	745	620	200	425	360	1
63	.....dollars 1949...	748	556	380	255	265	1
64	.....dollars 1954...	306,475	127,095	32,215	57,710	29,125	1,000
65	.....dollars 1949...	235,617	142,470	67,480	18,690	31,750	3,301
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	805	615	265	500	320	1
67	.....dollars 1954...	371,325	183,670	48,705	89,665	20,750	8,295
68	.....tons 1954...	6,912	3,462	948	1,683	363	140
69	.....acres on which used 1954...	38,830	19,850	5,485	9,400	2,030	357
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	250	155	40	120	40	...
71	.....tons 1954...	4,405	1,885	420	950	270	...
72	.....dollars 1954...	34,625	17,360	3,605	8,335	2,225	...
73	.....acres limed 1954...	5,525	2,355	735	1,520	285	...

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas I and A)				
	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Livestock on hand:¹					
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,949	1,613	164	359	365
1950...	3,904	3,173	297	618	631
number 1954...	3,621	3,161	425	741	730
1950...	8,507	7,234	544	1,656	1,486
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,542	3,031	289	782	775
1950...	4,240	3,594	281	774	782
number 1954...	67,495	65,042	10,739	21,238	19,575
1950...	62,380	60,037	5,136	19,031	18,141
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	3,201	2,830	243	752	745
1950...	4,008	3,432	259	744	757
number 1954...	37,494	36,617	5,122	12,865	11,555
1950...	35,487	34,254	2,182	10,954	10,609
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,873	2,572	201	696	685
1950...	3,920	3,379	252	734	762
number 1954...	31,829	31,217	3,615	11,602	10,230
1950...	33,548	32,453	1,984	10,014	10,386
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	3,130	2,639	301	708	630
1950...	4,041	3,200	308	791	626
number 1954...	44,452	41,491	14,551	9,735	9,600
1950...	39,006	34,296	5,481	9,841	8,474
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	3,851	3,046	237	729	680
1950...	4,994	3,863	309	861	806
number 1954...	764,536	724,676	239,531	123,580	160,985
1950...	750,393	697,758	185,137	133,030	177,325
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	2,538	2,377	225	602	690
1949...	3,274	2,973	171	658	712
number 1954...	29,745	29,060	5,102	8,818	9,355
1949...	23,458	22,711	2,347	6,890	6,194
dollars 1954...	1,708,649	1,671,774	458,294	417,995	475,875
1949...	1,524,676	1,478,356	312,256	435,322	339,162
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,633	1,442	190	437	320
1949...	2,523	2,122	227	590	430
number 1954...	51,161	48,731	24,157	9,824	6,855
1949...	41,102	37,472	9,795	10,052	8,095
dollars 1954...	1,892,909	1,851,424	1,187,279	280,095	172,825
1949...	916,206	846,046	226,575	240,301	166,625
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,804	2,629	516	883	555
1949...	3,773	3,447	613	1,019	690
dollars 1954...	43,224,176	43,206,736	30,779,449	10,173,672	1,748,630
1949...	53,169,201	52,918,501	36,125,616	13,070,955	2,375,320
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,554	1,374	47	322	290
1949...	2,682	2,241	112	428	521
dozens 1954...	6,290,935	6,233,520	2,956,080	886,510	1,185,135
1949...	6,329,691	6,203,721	1,460,472	1,643,334	1,524,915
dollars 1954...	4,153,138	4,131,088	2,647,948	455,825	513,305
1949...	3,416,798	3,355,998	829,654	935,709	834,910
Milk sold ².....pounds 1954...	172,676,278	172,064,809	21,203,325	77,854,076	53,320,665
dollars 1954...	6,964,099	6,934,599	927,681	3,040,323	2,272,945
1949...	7,164,745	7,139,015	419,203	2,954,765	2,466,335
Specified crops harvested:					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	4,989	4,183	490	1,068	920
1949...	5,668	4,522	449	973	872
acres 1954...	173,311	165,079	43,419	47,400	35,260
1949...	131,947	121,322	19,647	33,125	26,485
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	4,948	4,167	484	1,063	915
1949...	5,477	4,436	448	958	857
acres 1954...	163,254	155,184	40,244	44,525	32,655
1949...	125,039	115,169	18,719	30,935	24,700
bushels harvested 1954...	6,118,233	5,913,453	1,633,858	1,786,285	1,263,205
1949...	4,040,929	3,801,203	551,313	1,123,220	876,585
bushels sold 1954...	3,613,401	3,508,751	1,059,756	1,099,455	666,475
1949...	1,553,435	1,486,625	243,466	502,743	338,700
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	1,408	122	396	435
1949...	2,241	2,091	81	463	572
acres 1954...	33,298	32,938	6,279	11,409	9,180
1949...	58,234	56,219	2,487	18,790	17,437
bushels harvested 1954...	813,050	806,245	169,481	295,299	210,275
1949...	995,607	967,737	40,842	342,631	297,489
bushels sold 1954...	725,715	719,385	159,366	270,059	185,605
1949...	762,677	742,247	35,351	284,127	221,124
Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	2,672	2,391	295	591	460
1949...	2,561	2,230	224	462	352
acres 1954...	79,829	76,796	17,251	23,450	14,305
1949...	59,310	55,068	8,160	16,453	9,350
bushels harvested 1954...	1,430,985	1,394,100	305,765	462,345	276,125
1949...	862,809	810,380	114,541	259,129	144,135
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,366	1,240	209	346	220
1949...	2,280	1,949	185	318	390
dollars 1954...	4,211,588	4,184,148	2,406,078	1,004,365	384,460
1949...	3,696,276	3,643,761	1,911,457	719,759	366,540
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	55,178	53,170	6,613	17,372	16,665
1949...	60,729	57,139	4,712	18,381	14,252
tons 1954 ³ ...	70,603	68,383	9,367	23,676	21,635

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)--Continued					
		Economic class--Continued					
		Commercial farms--Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Livestock on hand:¹							
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	350	240	135	180	155	1
2	1950...	642	450	535	315	415	1
3	number 1954...	680	380	205	265	190	5
4	1950...	1,498	1,010	1,040	600	665	8
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	615	405	165	250	260	1
6	1950...	767	535	455	285	360	1
7	number 1954...	8,965	3,475	1,050	1,420	790	243
8	1950...	10,769	4,725	2,235	1,100	1,065	178
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	565	370	155	185	185	1
10	1950...	727	525	420	310	260	1
11	number 1954...	4,720	1,785	570	485	320	72
12	1950...	6,444	2,775	1,370	605	500	128
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	510	340	140	145	155	1
14	1950...	716	500	415	255	285	1
15	number 1954...	3,945	1,445	380	305	235	72
16	1950...	6,314	2,620	1,135	570	465	60
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	460	355	185	215	275	1
18	1950...	580	440	455	350	490	1
19	number 1954...	4,195	1,945	1,465	1,585	1,115	261
20	1950...	4,705	3,315	2,480	2,385	2,175	150
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	655	495	250	330	475	...
22	1950...	697	580	610	435	695	1
23	number 1954...	128,375	55,900	16,205	21,100	18,760	...
24	1950...	74,656	68,045	59,565	26,665	25,670	300
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	460	300	100	130	30	1
26	1949...	712	435	285	185	115	1
27	number 1954...	3,835	1,470	480	535	50	100
28	1949...	4,330	2,055	895	505	180	62
29	dollars 1954...	226,640	71,575	21,395	28,160	1,965	6,750
30	1949...	246,106	97,875	37,635	28,215	7,405	10,700
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	255	150	90	110	80	1
32	1949...	360	265	250	245	155	1
33	number 1954...	4,625	2,260	1,010	1,555	655	220
34	1949...	4,290	3,310	1,930	2,415	1,135	80
35	dollars 1954...	125,980	63,065	22,180	26,305	7,180	8,000
36	1949...	98,800	74,285	39,460	51,055	15,905	3,200
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	410	215	50	75	100	...
38	1949...	530	355	240	185	135	6
39	dollars 1954...	431,990	67,480	5,515	13,055	4,385	...
40	1949...	1,035,075	281,160	30,375	42,955	7,405	200,340
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	375	220	120	90	90	...
42	1949...	430	335	415	195	245	1
43	dozens 1954...	905,375	254,720	45,700	39,395	18,020	...
44	1949...	625,305	707,530	242,165	97,375	25,595	3,000
45	dollars 1954...	384,685	108,625	20,700	14,000	8,050	...
46	1949...	511,165	340,475	101,085	47,940	11,160	1,700
47	Milk sold.....pounds 1954...	15,672,906	3,762,974	250,863	181,400	...	430,069
48	dollars 1954...	549,930	137,950	5,770	4,500	...	25,000
49	1949...	1,022,877	235,110	40,725	9,145	385	16,200
Specified crops harvested:							
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	805	625	275	470	335	1
51	1949...	883	685	660	490	655	1
52	acres 1954...	21,975	12,360	4,665	6,515	1,580	137
53	1949...	19,195	13,155	9,715	6,305	4,170	150
54	Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	805	625	275	465	315	1
55	1949...	858	675	640	435	605	1
56	acres 1954...	21,095	12,050	4,615	6,430	1,540	100
57	1949...	18,240	12,940	9,635	5,750	3,995	125
58	bushels harvested 1954...	747,395	367,810	114,900	164,455	37,825	2,500
59	1949...	592,520	407,865	249,700	152,960	83,890	2,876
60	bushels sold 1954...	400,055	224,230	58,780	96,250	8,400	...
61	1949...	204,666	126,555	70,495	57,390	9,420	...
62	Wheat threshed or combined....farms reporting 1954...	305	125	25	60	...	...
63	1949...	535	310	130	115	35	...
64	acres 1954...	4,680	1,185	205	360	...	...
65	1949...	11,195	4,805	1,505	1,675	340	...
66	bushels harvested 1954...	104,485	23,230	3,475	6,805	...	...
67	1949...	180,770	79,965	26,040	22,070	5,800	...
68	bushels sold 1954...	84,285	17,795	2,275	6,330	...	...
69	1949...	129,240	60,010	12,395	17,080	3,350	...
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	460	435	150	215	65	1
71	1949...	466	386	340	190	140	1
72	acres 1954...	11,835	7,880	2,075	2,745	265	23
73	1949...	9,910	6,700	4,495	3,075	1,135	32
74	bushels harvested 1954...	198,740	124,350	26,775	34,355	2,130	400
75	1949...	140,950	97,260	54,265	42,440	9,530	459
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	245	150	70	85	40	1
77	1949...	426	355	275	170	160	1
78	dollars 1954...	280,695	91,510	17,040	19,190	5,250	3,000
79	1949...	365,680	199,665	80,660	34,560	16,355	1,600
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	8,495	2,735	1,290	1,270	640	98
81	1949...	11,139	5,870	2,785	1,775	1,815	...
82	tons 1954...	9,410	3,430	865	1,345	740	135

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1 Farms.....number 1954...	6,291	1,147	...	55	218	26
2 1950.....	7,452	611	...	10	324	19
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	813,150	186,352	...	12,900	64,972	9,132
4 1950.....	855,410	105,084	...	1,315	54,824	5,035
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	129.3	162.5	...	234.5	298.0	351.2
6 1950.....	114.8	172.0	...	131.5	169.2	265.0
Value of land and buildings:						
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	18,666	16,518	...	61,875	25,568	307,000
8 1950.....	12,561	13,016	...	30,000	12,997	10,872
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	152.87	107.25	...	248.62	110.65	1,073.43
10 1950.....	115.01	78.26	...	121.95	76.50	76.79
11 Proportion of farms reporting value....percent 1954...	72	72	...	73	68	58
Land in farms according to use:						
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,528	1,147	...	55	218	26
13 1949.....	6,503	611	...	10	324	19
14 acres 1954...	410,503	102,435	...	10,455	32,223	3,966
15 1949.....	386,079	52,802	...	1,185	27,356	2,922
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	740	15	...	...	20	5
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	572	50	...	...	20	5
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	628	120	...	...	25	...
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	860	240	...	...	15	...
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,492	425	...	5	60	...
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	889	195	...	30	31	10
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	305	95	...	20	35	5
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	42	7	...	...	12	1
24 Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	2,788	499	...	10	115	6
25 1949.....	3,757	324	...	...	164	11
26 acres 1954...	60,596	8,145	...	190	2,303	216
27 1949.....	77,846	5,453	...	...	3,285	113
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,655	329	...	25	40	11
29 1949.....	2,953	285	...	5	124	1
30 acres 1954...	36,145	8,195	...	465	3,215	701
31 1949.....	75,390	12,143	...	25	3,546	122
32 Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	450	66	...	15	21	1
33 acres 1954...	9,427	1,355	...	125	2,756	81
34 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,289	279	...	10	24	10
35 acres 1954...	26,718	6,840	...	340	459	620
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	547	91	...	5	21	...
37 acres 1954...	24,032	2,960	...	50	6,668	...
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	4,012	876	...	30	183	16
39 acres 1954...	191,286	46,924	...	900	15,964	2,294
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	145	...	10	30	10
41 acres 1954...	35,374	4,145	...	125	1,285	1,000
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	365	50	...	5	...	...
43 acres 1954...	9,444	520	...	25	...	...
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	5,921	1,072	...	45	203	26
45 acres 1954...	55,214	13,548	...	715	3,314	955
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	5,846	1,147	...	55	218	26
47 1949.....	6,870	611	...	10	324	19
48 acres 1954...	507,244	118,775	...	11,110	37,741	4,883
49 1949.....	539,315	70,398	...	1,210	34,187	3,157
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,722	634	...	20	145	16
51 1949.....	4,557	374	...	...	205	11
52 acres 1954...	120,002	15,250	...	365	10,256	1,216
53 1949.....	119,144	9,078	...	...	4,400	113
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,332	926	...	35	193	16
55 1949.....	5,064	460	...	5	248	12
56 acres 1954...	215,318	49,884	...	950	22,632	2,294
57 1949.....	215,895	25,896	...	60	12,871	1,739
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	99	5	...	40	16	1
59 1949.....	1	...	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954...	6,850	50	...	4,685	1,135	129
61 1949.....	5	...	...	...	...	...
62 Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,430	304	...	45	89	1
63 acres 1954...	52,928	10,040	...	5,275	8,009	807
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	65	15	...	...	...	...
65 acres 1954...	4,306	1,375	...	...	...	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,237	168	...	...	29	6
67 tons.....	5,688	583	...	...	170	14
68 acres on which used...	30,955	2,873	...	...	1,020	176
69 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	10	...	...	...	...
70 tons.....	596	32	...	...	...	...
71 acres on which used...	4,385	170	...	...	...	...
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	966	...	20	178	21
73 tons.....	29,724	7,552	...	195	2,025	150
74 acres on which used...	148,519	38,880	...	810	6,904	920
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,223	250	...	5	26	6
76 tons.....	5,807	1,396	...	20	168	36
77 acres on which used...	29,605	7,170	...	135	665	456
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,104	156	...	55	173	16
79 tons.....	19,329	454	...	7,251	6,846	584
80 acres on which used...	36,969	1,780	...	7,535	15,400	1,116
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,079	479	...	25	108	10
82 tons.....	13,669	3,131	...	575	3,012	50
83 acres on which used...	65,086	21,015	...	1,325	6,635	470

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
					Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number	1954... 921	1,915	224	121	41	228	1,395
2	1950... 1,229	2,466	243	120	120	385	1,920	
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954... 173,210	179,373	45,605	21,229	9,047	48,719	62,611
4	1950... 232,955	212,472	51,846	16,345	15,920	65,048	94,566	
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 188.1	93.7	203.6	175.4	220.7	213.7	44.9
6	1950... 189.5	86.2	209.1	136.2	132.7	169.0	49.3	
7	Value of land and buildings:							
8	Average per farm.....dollars	1954... 28,003	15,551	10,556	17,327	23,888	24,404	10,055
9	1950... 20,805	10,660	24,083	14,808	7,663	12,296	8,658	
10	Average per acre.....dollars	1954... 154.90	158.74	161.21	106.71	119.66	111.61	224.90
11	1950... 117.13	125.39	116.36	108.76	56.50	79.77	175.89	
12	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 65	76	63	71	93	69	75
Land in farms according to use:								
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 921	1,498	213	121	41	228	1,060
13	1949... 1,224	1,897	243	120	120	385	1,550	
14	acres	1954... 88,663	89,278	14,044	13,204	4,233	30,108	21,894
15	1949... 110,701	98,347	17,068	8,850	6,065	34,659	26,124	
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 10	210	25	5	5	5	425
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 30	167	25	5	5	5	260
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 45	188	25	20	...	25	180
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 100	295	40	30	5	15	120
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 355	442	45	30	25	75	30
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 325	147	45	5	5	75	21
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 56	43	8	15	6	21	1
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... ..	6	...	6	...	7	3
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954... 710	629	132	71	35	182	399
25	1949... 482	1,070	182	55	110	277	582	
26	acres	1954... 24,110	8,244	6,672	1,080	1,510	4,990	3,136
27	1949... 35,906	3,517	9,163	855	1,970	5,255	6,329	
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 175	409	52	26	5	37	546
29	1949... 371	347	134	45	40	144	857	
30	acres	1954... 4,260	6,720	3,007	204	50	195	9,133
31	1949... 10,925	19,580	4,061	760	1,625	5,103	17,500	
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 50	143	16	16	5	11	106
33	1949... 770	1,403	375	134	50	90	2,288	
34	acres	1954... 125	298	42	15	...	26	470
35	1949... 1,490	5,317	2,632	70	...	105	6,847	
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 130	101	53	20	15	50	61
37	1949... 3,925	4,538	2,346	365	405	1,390	885	
38	acres	1954... 666	1,154	117	81	31	173	685
39	1949... 2,181	55,969	5,391	4,512	2,131	9,907	20,073	
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954... 371	192	...	15	6	36	175
41	1949... 14,585	3,071	4,060	400	413	705	2,385	
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... 135	92	42	10	1	10	20
43	1949... 2,905	994	4,215	275	30	75	405	
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 901	1,806	214	116	41	218	1,279
45	1949... 10,486	11,553	6,585	1,464	265	1,424	4,905	
46	acres	1954... 321	1,576	218	121	41	228	1,296
47	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 1,229	2,074	243	120	120	385	1,335
48	1949... 117,033	104,242	23,723	14,488	5,793	35,293	34,113	
49	acres	1954... 157,532	127,444	30,292	10,465	9,660	45,017	49,953
50	1949... 196	859	199	76	41	217	404	
51	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 1,154	1,269	213	75	115	349	92
52	1949... 42,620	15,853	16,578	1,845	2,328	7,085	6,406	
53	acres	1954... 44,436	15,140	15,181	1,290	2,925	8,242	13,289
54	1949... 736	1,233	96	153	36	188	720	
55	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 918	1,627	188	95	110	314	1,087
56	1949... 1,106	60,507	8,237	4,877	2,576	11,297	20,958	
57	acres	1954... 45,281	64,807	11,232	4,505	3,020	14,401	32,083
58	1949... 15	10	...	5	...	...	...
59	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1
60	1949... 220	343	...	80	...	...	...	208
61	acres	1954... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	1949... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 175	453	45	46	16	88	148
64	1949... 4,240	13,144	1,935	1,851	235	3,253	4,139	
65	acres	1954... 30	2	7	...	1	...	10
66	1949... 2,005	46	265	...	190	...	...	45
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	481	246	76	36	26	86	83
67	tons.....	2,465	752	441	132	278	575	248
68	acres on which used...	14,738	3,802	2,390	1,005	1,090	2,680	1,178
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	55	24	22	5	1	...	10
70	tons.....	268	82	154	20	10	...	30
71	acres on which used...	1,255	613	2,005	225	30	...	85
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	851	1,085	178	91	36	183	674
73	tons.....	5,680	7,604	1,898	834	590	1,780	1,416
74	acres on which used...	31,870	41,046	7,203	3,135	1,810	8,110	7,831
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	506	170	48	30	21	111	50
76	tons.....	2,217	454	186	315	82	876	57
77	acres on which used...	12,780	2,255	762	1,590	294	3,100	395
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	81	267	20	76	6	108	144
79	tons.....	465	1,322	18	1,136	6	1,091	144
80	acres on which used...	1,093	2,876	105	3,822	15	2,791	436
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	525	392	78	50	25	127	260
82	tons.....	1,950	2,100	336	224	66	892	1,333
83	acres on which used...	10,620	10,963	1,799	1,260	310	5,445	5,244

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)					
		Total all farms	Type of farm				
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	936	...	55	163	21
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	1,062	...	55	213	21
3	.....farms reporting 1950...	6,112	452	...	5	222	18
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	3,785	535	...	55	136	6
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	5,375	891	...	50	183	21
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	3,279	590	...	35	101	16
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	67	15	...	...	...	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	587	93	...	5	21	...
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	92	...	5	48	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	404	...	10	66	16
11	.....number 1954...	1,671	427	...	10	76	16
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,784	419	...	10	72	16
13	.....number 1954...	1,858	441	...	10	84	16
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	693	133	...	...	14	10
15	.....number 1954...	695	133	...	...	14	10
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	281	25	...	...	10	...
17	.....number 1954...	282	25	...	...	10	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	721	...	50	188	21
19	.....number 1954...	5,191	845	...	185	312	36
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,537	936	...	50	188	21
21	.....farms reporting 1950...	3,785	359	...	5	183	14
22	.....number 1954...	7,826	1,588	...	175	495	68
23	.....farms reporting 1950...	5,586	572	...	25	395	37
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	952	...	55	176	16
25	.....number 1954...	7,055	1,238	...	95	263	56
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	246	...	...	25	10
27	.....operators reporting 1949...	1,921	70	...	...	35	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,437	378	...	...	31	11
29	.....operators reporting 1949...	2,667	156	...	...	85	...
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,804	256	...	...	21	11
31	.....operators reporting 1949...	1,844	65	...	...	8	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,262	151	...	5	5	...
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	472	60	...	...	25	5
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,477	286	...	20	46	...
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,060	650	...	30	142	21
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	976	...	55	218	26
37	.....persons 1954...	13,716	1,786	...	440	1,054	151
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	936	...	55	213	25
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	5,301	924	...	55	208	25
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,886	268	...	...	75	...
41	.....persons 1954...	2,642	366	...	...	132	...
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,921	279	...	50	83	16
43	.....persons 1954...	5,773	496	...	385	714	126
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,030	104	...	35	43	16
45	.....persons 1954...	2,610	162	...	50	181	99
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,146	197	...	30	65	11
47	.....persons 1954...	2,963	334	...	335	533	27
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
48	Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	1,147	...	55	218	26
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	921	...	55	183	21
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	723	...	15	123	16
51	.....dollars 1954...	829,882	174,882	...	4,200	45,245	6,311
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	631	...	55	168	16
53	.....dollars 1949...	3,840	331	...	5	163	19
54	.....dollars 1954...	7,780,063	479,596	...	471,980	658,660	253,000
55	.....dollars 1949...	5,693,380	245,363	...	3,750	424,396	168,974
56	\$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,958	593	...	...	110	...
57	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	565	38	...	55	58	16
58	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	4,898	570	...	...	166	21
59	.....farms reporting 1949...	5,494	318	...	...	175	12
60	.....dollars 1954...	40,655,476	466,960	...	...	278,189	25,568
61	.....dollars 1949...	36,988,449	280,643	...	...	172,714	1,619
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,885	926	...	55	208	21
63	.....farms reporting 1949...	4,478	406	...	5	208	19
64	.....dollars 1954...	2,559,474	415,630	...	114,165	215,628	26,994
65	.....dollars 1949...	1,820,262	164,838	...	1,000	121,344	14,218
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	1,017	...	55	213	26
67	.....dollars 1954...	3,907,116	702,584	...	439,230	615,945	37,392
68	.....tons 1954...	75,080	13,179	...	8,035	12,288	834
69	.....acres on which used 1954...	315,992	71,548	...	9,805	30,679	3,138
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	337	...	25	72	6
71	.....tons 1954...	38,894	8,357	...	1,100	5,228	192
72	.....dollars 1954...	309,107	75,320	...	9,025	45,824	1,671
73	.....acres limed 1954...	48,761	10,510	...	1,525	5,875	192

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)--Continued						
		Type of farm--Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
Primarily crop	Primarily livestock				Crop and livestock			
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	791	1,720	20-	101	26	198	1,085
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	876	1,867	22-	121	41	223	1,290
3	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097	2,230	211	80	85	309	1,403
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	656	1,151	154	76	16	162	838
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	831	1,775	20-	101	41	198	1,080
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	581	1,044	164	36	31	148	533
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	11	30	5	...	...	6	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	176	133	-3	6	11	72	27
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	711	103	10	1	26	111	22
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	486	328	56	46	21	118	52
11	.....number 1954...	496	350	56	46	21	120	53
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	411	533	87	31	16	127	62
13	.....number 1954...	416	557	97	31	16	127	63
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	376	37	28	11	16	47	21
15	.....number 1954...	377	37	28	11	16	48	21
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	181	28	10	5	5	16	1
17	.....number 1954...	182	28	10	5	5	16	1
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	721	1,097	108	101	41	183	555
19	.....number 1954...	880	1,521	197	159	52	283	721
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	851	1,263	183	111	41	213	680
21	.....1950...	1,068	1,106	147	75	90	265	493
22	.....number 1954...	1,707	1,856	318	22-	79	437	879
23	.....1950...	1,610	1,479	246	135	115	407	565
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	730	1,683	192	101	36	208	1,049
25	.....number 1954...	1,035	2,304	297	139	56	320	1,252
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	60	442	60	20	5	21	1,000
27	.....1949...	65	508	42	15	10	36	1,140
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	200	634	90	31	10	67	985
29	.....1949...	200	809	51	40	35	86	1,205
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	65	475	60	15	5	26	870
31	.....1949...	95	540	21	25	5	25	1,060
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	25	531	30	5	...	5	527
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	45	121	11	5	...	10	190
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	251	370	97	31	16	96	164
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	500	893	86	80	25	117	516
FARM LABOR								
Week of October 24-30:								
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	886	1,769	204	101	41	228	1,090
37	.....persons 1954...	2,460	4,322	522	215	137	818	2,011
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	865	1,657	188	101	41	226	1,078
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	865	1,621	183	100	36	221	1,033
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	360	716	40	36	30	125	236
41	.....persons 1954...	575	885	65	58	50	185	326
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	471	603	104	36	16	118	145
43	.....persons 1954...	820	1,816	274	57	51	412	622
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	256	364	63	31	11	48	59
45	.....persons 1954...	660	1,153	194	47	21	105	438
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	260	332	51	6	15	91	88
47	.....persons 1954...	460	663	80	10	30	307	184
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48	Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	921	1,915	224	121	41	226	1,380
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	836	1,750	189	101	41	218	805
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	630	911	127	86	30	181	613
51	.....dollars 1954...	194,925	212,799	44,511	15,463	11,470	2,195	78,381
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16	2,093	169	61	36	163	415
53	.....1949...	958	1,422	142	65	110	265	370
54	.....dollars 1954...	276,510	2,500,400	490,470	122,520	69,340	24,160	1,712,427
55	.....1949...	1,165,805	2,491,292	262,066	87,495	34,615	14,783	12,301
56	\$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	630	922	141	45	30	136	352
57	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	26	171	23	16	6	28	63
58	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	351	1,889	192	86	41	228	854
59	.....1949...	1,114	2,141	193	70	121	373	971
60	.....dollars 1954...	1,815,165	36,781,753	465,205	47,643	242,680	611,290	231,084
61	.....1949...	1,790,726	24,418,425	299,731	38,260	214,380	430,863	3,210,960
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	821	1,421	203	106	41	208	874
63	.....1949...	1,124	1,510	168	80	120	296	443
64	.....dollars 1954...	499,035	801,495	6,938	48,720	29,210	193,171	148,144
65	.....1949...	529,412	892,227	76,124	66,655	31,600	151,811	89,361
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	891	1,668	194	111	56	208	566
67	.....dollars 1954...	68,835	643,847	144,633	120,935	60,488	274,333	1,124
68	.....tons 1954...	13,177	1,470	2,674	1,073	1,193	1,193	4,272
69	.....acres on which used 1954...	72,736	61,943	14,937	10,997	4,750	22,118	1,089
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	44	240	118	39	6	13	113
71	.....tons 1954...	3,247	6,239	1,348	560	14	2,447	1,400
72	.....dollars 1954...	26,770	51,414	29,662	7,250	1,271	14,864	12,930
73	.....acres limed 1954...	8,360	3,212	1,170	508	17	3,196	2,321

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
Livestock on hand:¹						
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,949	346	...	20	71	5
2 1950.....	3,904	304	...	5	197	11
3 number 1954.....	3,621	602	...	20	114	10
4 1950.....	8,507	686	...	5	390	16
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954.....	3,542	645	...	5	116	21
6 1950.....	4,240	314	...	...	154	11
7 number 1954.....	67,495	4,971	...	19	2,466	1,023
8 1950.....	62,380	2,756	...	...	1,871	86
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954.....	3,201	575	...	...	114	21
10 1950.....	4,008	284	...	...	149	10
11 number 1954.....	37,494	3,740	...	...	1,370	560
12 1950.....	35,487	1,427	...	...	1,033	25
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954.....	2,873	534	...	...	103	15
14 1950.....	3,920	274	...	...	138	10
15 number 1954.....	31,829	2,944	...	...	1,195	35
16 1950.....	33,543	1,244	...	...	930	15
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954.....	3,130	586	...	...	111	5
18 1950.....	4,041	276	...	5	212	7
19 number 1954.....	44,452	5,818	...	...	700	55
20 1950.....	39,066	1,803	...	19	2,105	19
21 Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954.....	3,851	669	...	5	159	10
22 1950.....	4,394	309	...	...	197	10
23 number 1954.....	764,536	50,080	...	500	13,882	550
24 1950.....	750,393	21,270	...	...	15,235	1,125
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25 Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954.....	2,538	445	...	5	74	15
26 1949.....	3,274	113	...	...	124	7
27 number 1954.....	29,745	2,852	...	5	898	310
28 1949.....	23,458	1,023	...	...	497	13
29 dollars 1954.....	1,708,649	159,380	...	525	54,943	47,125
30 1949.....	1,524,676	59,370	...	...	28,122	1,232
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954.....	1,633	280	...	...	36	5
32 1949.....	2,523	151	...	...	96	1
33 number 1954.....	51,161	5,035	...	...	345	5
34 1949.....	41,102	1,370	...	...	1,531	67
35 dollars 1954.....	1,892,909	119,055	...	...	12,760	50
36 1949.....	916,266	35,815	...	...	23,155	3,000
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954.....	2,804	212	...	10	69	...
38 1949.....	3,773	82	...	...	96	5
39 dollars 1954.....	43,224,176	153,951	...	435	311,013	...
40 1949.....	53,169,201	132,555	...	...	83,265	350
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954.....	1,554	267	...	...	45	5
42 1949.....	2,682	172	...	...	90	5
43 dozens 1954.....	6,290,935	196,860	...	...	50,325	125
44 1949.....	6,329,691	111,514	...	...	86,940	3,775
45 dollars 1954.....	4,153,138	44,145	...	...	16,615	45
46 1949.....	3,416,798	11,184	...	...	48,280	1,725
47 Milk sold.....pounds 1954.....	172,671,278	8,872,058	...	...	5,126,420	...
48 dollars 1954.....	6,764,399	339,228	...	...	196,255	...
49 1949.....	7,164,745	105,479	...	...	135,164	...
Specified crops harvested:						
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954.....	4,989	1,101	...	20	183	21
51 1949.....	5,668	570	...	10	264	17
52 acres 1954.....	173,311	47,605	...	790	7,309	903
53 1949.....	131,847	14,770	...	360	4,487	465
54 Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954.....	4,348	1,101	...	20	183	21
55 1949.....	5,477	570	...	10	259	17
56 acres 1954.....	163,254	46,635	...	790	7,229	903
57 1949.....	125,039	14,555	...	260	4,412	465
58 bushels harvested 1954.....	6,118,233	1,628,040	...	28,850	306,780	24,930
59 1949.....	4,040,929	666,215	...	7,700	128,255	18,996
60 bushels sold 1954.....	3,613,401	1,302,470	...	28,850	236,640	18,180
61 1949.....	1,553,435	456,915	...	7,300	24,320	11,121
62 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954.....	1,468	290	...	5	32	6
63 1949.....	2,241	279	...	...	72	7
64 acres 1954.....	33,298	8,395	...	135	755	456
65 1949.....	58,234	8,095	...	...	1,025	259
66 bushels harvested 1954.....	813,050	194,107	...	4,250	17,915	3,720
67 1949.....	995,607	141,459	...	...	14,339	5,155
68 bushels sold 1954.....	725,715	181,525	...	4,250	15,830	3,720
69 1949.....	762,677	107,089	...	...	9,789	4,975
70 Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting 1954.....	2,672	866	...	25	121	6
71 1949.....	2,561	410	...	...	150	7
72 acres 1954.....	79,829	34,420	...	1,105	3,536	119
73 1949.....	59,310	14,024	...	...	2,797	182
74 bushels harvested 1954.....	1,430,985	625,755	...	22,825	72,245	2,130
75 1949.....	862,809	212,839	...	...	41,356	3,156
76 Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954.....	1,366	187	...	45	218	11
77 1949.....	2,280	182	...	10	324	8
78 dollars 1954.....	4,211,588	138,899	...	315,450	2,377,430	38,558
79 1949.....	3,696,276	91,576	...	1,250	1,592,265	7,793
80 Hay cut.....acres 1954.....	55,178	7,196	...	...	1,970	804
81 1949.....	60,729	4,802	...	200	2,105	57
82 tons 1954.....	70,603	9,712	...	...	2,745	1,401

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued							
		Type of farm—Continued							
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily crop	Primarily livestock				Crop and livestock				
Livestock on hand: ¹									
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting	1954...	396	491	108	36	16	106	354
2		1950....	927	1,121	177	80	90	254	738
3	number	1954...	1,023	856	201	51	51	203	490
4		1950....	2,674	2,070	400	230	220	523	1,293
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	1954...	921	787	189	76	41	197	544
6		1950....	1,229	1,153	207	65	110	350	647
7	number	1954...	33,765	6,771	5,486	1,183	1,863	5,116	2,845
8		1950....	36,806	6,851	4,451	475	1,460	5,250	2,374
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	1954...	921	710	143	76	41	197	403
10		1950....	1,229	1,078	182	55	110	335	576
11	number	1954...	21,490	3,350	1,526	442	882	3,126	1,008
12		1950....	22,582	3,408	1,706	145	960	2,968	1,233
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting	1954...	916	595	98	56	41	187	328
14		1950....	1,229	1,058	171	50	110	339	541
15	number	1954...	21,080	2,171	404	120	675	2,523	682
16		1950....	22,367	3,234	670	130	945	2,918	1,095
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	1954...	531	967	153	61	21	182	508
18		1950....	862	1,223	206	55	75	273	847
19	number	1954...	5,520	10,946	14,084	227	337	3,632	3,133
20		1950....	8,401	11,351	6,881	730	690	2,282	4,734
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting	1954...	651	1,098	137	91	26	165	840
22		1950....	948	1,686	185	80	100	328	1,151
23	number	1954...	86,360	49,184	10,645	15,740	14,250	35,405	40,940
24		1950....	92,228	45,288	14,732	4,850	17,635	34,075	53,955
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting	1954...	891	456	194	46	41	192	179
26		1949....	1,184	792	197	45	105	300	307
27	number	1954...	14,340	2,367	3,594	558	741	2,658	822
28		1949....	13,707	2,772	2,819	125	720	2,019	766
29	dollars	1954...	521,330	165,931	426,285	84,460	72,920	106,300	49,400
30		1949....	590,488	227,518	392,258	12,120	44,085	119,143	50,340
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	1954...	326	507	138	16	11	117	197
32		1949....	506	854	181	45	65	217	407
33	number	1954...	6,565	12,376	20,339	85	446	2,705	2,560
34		1949....	8,241	12,455	8,241	780	965	2,794	3,659
35	dollars	1954...	163,825	416,573	1,064,400	3,030	11,531	54,715	44,970
36		1949....	154,400	328,594	189,682	14,815	23,315	71,920	71,510
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting	1954...	256	1,840	37	41	41	117	181
38		1949....	475	2,375	56	40	100	202	336
39	dollars	1954...	51,510	45,098,600	5,411	7,011	146,930	424,695	24,620
40		1949....	235,810	51,957,827	45,139	27,175	90,875	344,610	251,525
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	1954...	356	468	51	66	26	90	180
42		1949....	540	943	83	55	95	242	451
43	dozens	1954...	428,230	5,052,665	46,410	80,590	142,145	235,520	57,415
44		1949....	437,015	5,094,913	73,239	12,800	152,370	215,100	132,025
45	dollars	1954...	185,035	3,624,608	29,295	30,015	51,110	109,120	22,050
46		1949....	213,785	2,817,523	33,229	10,315	90,825	91,817	64,415
47	Milk sold ².....pounds	1954...	134,905,076	6,134,974	96,276	230,870	3,750,905	12,870,230	713,469
48		1950....	5,440,815	233,345	4,775	3,476	181,890	523,315	34,500
49	dollars	1954...	5,351,331	296,491	29,150	5,455	163,630	452,145	25,730
Specified crops harvested:									
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	1954...	896	1,386	183	106	41	228	824
51		1949....	1,173	1,669	226	115	115	355	1,154
52	acres	1954...	33,090	52,548	7,680	3,440	1,910	9,340	8,696
53		1949....	33,058	43,332	5,895	2,595	1,890	9,305	10,790
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	1954...	891	1,385	178	106	41	223	799
55		1949....	1,138	1,638	216	115	115	350	1,049
56	acres	1954...	27,720	52,324	5,099	3,240	1,705	9,083	8,526
57		1949....	29,278	42,362	5,622	2,595	1,755	8,700	10,035
58	bushels harvested	1954...	1,116,625	1,983,533	194,310	136,075	49,670	370,140	219,280
59		1949....	1,115,130	1,251,122	163,705	81,525	60,205	304,900	243,176
60	bushels sold	1954...	314,935	1,220,296	57,100	110,575	17,200	193,090	114,065
61		1949....	295,900	478,294	22,949	33,630	9,325	145,071	68,010
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	556	233	58	50	21	141	76
63		1949....	887	382	70	45	90	259	150
64	acres	1954...	13,285	2,918	852	1,910	337	3,730	525
65		1949....	29,455	5,180	2,185	325	1,165	7,930	2,015
66	bushels harvested	1954...	327,570	69,440	20,814	57,355	8,130	97,830	4,919
67		1949....	518,385	80,047	42,879	15,230	17,340	132,903	27,870
68	bushels sold	1954...	290,120	58,372	17,529	52,425	6,535	87,015	8,394
69		1949....	392,285	55,537	29,969	13,470	12,015	117,118	20,430
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting	1954...	250	785	50	76	30	163	300
71		1949....	408	820	112	70	50	200	334
72	acres	1954...	4,565	22,131	1,035	1,940	745	6,040	4,193
73		1949....	6,773	22,945	1,850	1,430	670	4,277	4,362
74	bushels harvested	1954...	85,275	397,395	16,070	33,840	11,200	111,950	52,300
75		1949....	99,267	329,769	26,200	24,740	10,265	61,388	53,829
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting	1954...	150	379	15	91	15	123	132
77		1949....	381	577	61	100	40	265	334
78	dollars	1954...	174,865	420,064	1,550	318,092	6,500	388,165	32,015
79		1949....	257,515	998,631	63,105	123,045	10,575	435,774	114,747
80	Hay cut.....acres	1954...	26,211	5,328	3,231	1,078	1,336	5,420	2,604
81		1949....	29,567	8,142	3,982	1,020	1,260	5,897	3,697
82	tons	1954...	32,790	6,931	3,348	1,385	2,462	6,960	2,869

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1 Farms.....number 1954....	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
2 .....number 1950....	7,452	3,514	899	66	1,075	146
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954....	813,150	382,405	211,140	50,215	120,813	13,110
4 .....acres 1950....	855,410	379,915	164,070	30,696	188,590	19,854
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954....	129.3	121.1	204.6	643.8	163.7	144.1
6 .....acres 1950....	114.8	108.1	182.5	465.1	175.4	136.0
Value of land and buildings:						
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954....	18,666	16,506	29,249	197,836	23,710	27,938
8 .....dollars 1950....	12,561	12,203	20,279	82,771	13,666	19,340
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954....	152.87	138.75	135.58	344.42	149.38	218.95
10 .....dollars 1950....	115.01	112.89	111.25	137.31	84.55	145.16
11 Proportion of farms reporting value....percent 1954....	72	81	57	50	54	82
Land in farms according to use:						
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954....	5,528	2,757	1,030	59	691	85
13 .....farms reporting 1949....	6,501	3,009	889	36	1,023	141
14 .....acres 1954....	410,503	182,959	126,830	17,377	67,956	5,800
15 .....acres 1949....	386,079	167,988	93,143	11,981	88,692	8,599
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	740	254	11	...	55	15
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	572	226	40	...	46	5
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	628	377	56	...	20	5
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	860	566	146	2	31	10
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	1,492	846	346	10	270	25
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	889	382	261	36	210	25
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	305	89	151	6	58	...
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954....	42	17	19	5	1	...
24 Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954....	2,788	1,410	546	23	433	35
25 .....farms reporting 1949....	3,757	1,958	535	20	663	80
26 .....acres 1954....	60,596	28,062	13,845	3,243	12,570	1,065
27 .....acres 1949....	77,846	38,316	11,977	2,959	18,300	2,105
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	1,655	765	251	32	127	15
29 .....farms reporting 1949....	2,953	1,300	409	23	371	46
30 .....acres 1954....	36,145	14,911	4,607	5,717	3,595	110
31 .....acres 1949....	75,390	28,575	10,257	3,188	15,970	2,036
32 Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	450	219	94	16	31	5
33 .....acres 1954....	9,427	2,633	1,354	3,550	765	25
34 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954....	1,289	582	168	17	112	10
35 .....acres 1954....	6,718	12,278	3,253	2,167	2,830	85
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	547	296	110	14	67	5
37 .....acres 1954....	24,032	9,401	9,039	951	3,781	200
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	4,012	2,143	771	57	415	55
39 .....acres 1954....	191,286	105,170	39,955	13,533	17,633	1,895
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954....	1,073	441	271	34	157	20
41 .....acres 1954....	35,374	13,651	8,686	5,858	4,609	540
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954....	365	173	113	13	46	15
43 .....acres 1954....	9,444	3,044	2,745	2,250	1,000	280
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954....	5,921	3,020	1,006	71	648	91
45 .....acres 1954....	55,214	28,251	8,178	3,536	10,669	3,500
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954....	5,846	2,846	1,031	67	701	85
47 .....farms reporting 1949....	6,870	3,170	889	42	1,043	146
48 .....acres 1954....	507,244	225,932	145,282	26,337	84,121	6,975
49 .....acres 1949....	539,315	234,879	115,377	18,128	122,962	12,740
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954....	3,722	1,810	753	48	530	55
51 .....farms reporting 1949....	4,557	2,306	619	32	809	96
52 .....acres 1954....	120,002	51,114	31,570	10,052	20,960	1,805
53 .....acres 1949....	119,144	60,465	16,041	3,619	25,765	3,310
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954....	4,332	2,332	810	64	465	60
55 .....farms reporting 1949....	5,004	2,505	688	47	743	106
56 .....acres 1954....	215,318	114,571	48,994	14,484	21,414	2,095
57 .....acres 1949....	215,895	96,376	36,893	6,263	44,473	5,315
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954....	99	64	23	2	10	...
59 .....farms reporting 1949....	1	...	...	1	...	...
60 .....acres 1954....	6,850	5,171	1,176	148	355	...
61 .....acres 1949....	5	...	...	5	...	...
62 Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954....	1,430	739	388	14	148	15
63 .....farms reporting 1949....	52,928	25,214	18,723	1,514	5,628	1,040
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954....	65	16	20	9	15	...
65 .....acres 1954....	4,306	830	2,325	471	505	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,237	678	313	12	163	10
67 .....tons...	5,688	2,907	1,820	162	633	75
68 .....acres on which used...	30,955	15,685	9,432	838	4,077	305
69 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	40	38	13	26	5
70 .....tons...	596	193	130	118	125	20
71 .....acres on which used...	4,385	990	930	1,700	680	100
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	2,175	867	35	550	65
73 .....tons...	29,724	14,224	9,682	542	3,976	368
74 .....acres on which used...	148,519	69,769	44,768	2,793	23,872	1,815
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,223	576	342	16	344	...
76 .....tons...	5,807	2,455	1,439	100	1,761	148
77 .....acres on which used...	29,605	12,411	6,009	529	10,336	620
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,104	557	266	14	126	35
79 .....tons...	19,329	9,910	5,448	1,564	2,253	1,312
80 .....acres on which used...	36,969	19,223	12,152	2,308	2,855	1,245
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,079	1,055	439	37	322	50
82 .....tons...	13,669	5,337	3,704	2,921	1,222	125
83 .....acres on which used...	65,086	27,490	21,337	5,793	7,675	825

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
		Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
		Tenants—Continued					
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number	1954... 21	350	60	36	180	1,286
2		1950... 30	606	81	16	196	1,896
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954... 4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	48,577
4		1950... 5,520	122,393	14,525	2,130	24,168	92,139
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 201.7	191.6	170.2	127.0	120.1	37.8
6		1950... 184.0	202.0	179.3	133.1	123.3	48.6
Value of land and buildings:							
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954... 14,500	20,972	18,990	23,962	27,636	8,597
8		1950... 17,480	11,710	20,730	3,000	12,221	8,365
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954... 73.79	124.77	108.76	173.43	166.90	216.93
10		1950... 110.08	65.60	112.26	100.00	116.16	170.51
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 48	48	42	83	49	75
Land in farms according to use:							
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 21	339	55	25	166	991
13		1949... 30	605	75	16	156	1,546
14	acres	1954... 2,546	38,333	5,755	2,685	12,837	15,381
15		1949... 3,105	59,079	5,865	1,164	10,880	24,275
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	..	5	35	420
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	15	5	..	21	260
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 5	5	..	..	5	175
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	16	..	..	5	115
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 5	145	30	15	50	20
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 10	120	15	..	40	..
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	38	5	5	10	1
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... 1	..	..	..	..	..
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954... 21	242	50	15	70	376
25		1949... 15	428	65	5	70	581
26	acres	1954... 490	7,165	1,915	185	1,750	2,876
27		1949... 970	11,650	2,235	100	1,240	6,294
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 15	42	25	10	20	480
29		1949... 25	183	25	6	86	850
30	acres	1954... 95	1,980	295	715	400	7,315
31		1949... 410	7,197	610	107	5,610	17,400
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... ..	6	5	10	5	90
33	acres	1954... ..	635	10	70	25	1,125
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954... 15	42	20	10	15	410
35	acres	1954... 95	1,345	285	645	375	6,190
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... ..	42	10	5	5	60
37	acres	1954... ..	2,416	335	700	130	860
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 16	214	25	5	100	626
39	acres	1954... 881	10,297	885	150	3,525	14,995
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954... ..	61	20	..	56	170
41	acres	1954... ..	2,080	640	..	1,349	2,570
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... ..	16	5	..	10	20
43	acres	1954... ..	255	200	..	265	405
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 16	315	55	26	145	1,176
45	acres	1954... 223	4,806	385	136	1,619	4,580
46	Cropland total.....farms reporting	1954... 21	344	60	25	166	1,201
47		1949... 30	605	75	16	171	1,726
48	acres	1954... 3,131	47,478	7,965	3,585	14,987	25,572
49		1949... 4,485	77,926	8,710	1,371	17,730	47,969
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 21	263	55	15	121	581
51		1949... 25	488	75	10	115	791
52	acres	1954... 490	11,661	2,890	885	3,229	6,306
53		1949... 1,140	15,565	3,155	200	2,395	13,254
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 16	249	30	10	100	661
55		1949... 20	434	66	6	111	1,081
56	acres	1954... 881	12,713	1,220	850	3,655	15,855
57		1949... 710	29,279	4,280	524	4,365	31,890
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	..	..	10	..
59		1949... ..	..	..	..	..	..
60	acres	1954... ..	..	..	..	355	..
61		1949... ..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 15	63	..	10	45	141
63	acres	1954... 210	2,668	..	485	1,225	1,849
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	5	..	10	5
65	acres	1954... ..	..	405	..	100	175
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER							
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:							
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting	..	72	20	10	51	71
67	tons	..	220	105	45	188	166
68	acres on which used	..	1,815	850	280	827	923
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting	..	6	5	..	10	10
70	tons	..	45	20	..	40	30
71	acres on which used	..	165	150	..	265	85
72	Corn.....farms reporting	16	279	45	20	125	651
73	tons	190	2,302	325	210	581	1,300
74	acres on which used	1,055	13,702	1,850	1,450	4,000	11,317
75	Wheat.....farms reporting	11	198	25	5	75	45
76	tons	72	1,114	92	25	310	52
77	acres on which used	496	6,690	540	175	1,815	320
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting	6	50	5	5	25	141
79	tons	12	204	10	5	70	154
80	acres on which used	80	680	105	75	670	431
81	Other crops.....farms reporting	11	151	30	10	70	226
82	tons	50	544	130	85	288	485
83	acres on which used	270	3,625	670	525	1,760	2,791

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	2,687	940	71	611	81	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	3,006	1,007	72	717	91	
3 .....farms reporting 1950....	6,112	3,019	835	54	823	86	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	3,785	1,838	664	48	475	71	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	5,375	2,747	951	71	625	91	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	3,279	1,663	698	45	398	65	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	67	32	13	6	16	...	
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	587	307	164	17	73	10	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	484	274	8	342	40	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	676	508	26	353	35	
11 .....number 1954....	1,671	700	546	31	354	35	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,784	816	590	19	309	30	
13 .....number 1954....	1,858	834	626	33	315	30	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	693	311	173	27	166	35	
15 .....number 1954....	695	311	174	28	166	35	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	281	108	102	6	65	10	
17 .....number 1954....	282	108	102	7	65	10	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	1,861	894	64	501	75	
19 .....number 1954....	5,191	2,489	1,355	188	616	95	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,537	2,304	978	64	590	70	
21 .....number 1950....	3,785	1,827	732	31	719	76	
22 .....number 1954....	7,826	3,709	2,035	299	1,099	145	
23 .....number 1950....	5,586	2,656	1,220	104	1,073	123	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	2,642	931	54	616	85	
25 .....number 1954....	7,055	3,522	1,372	154	887	120	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
26 With other income of family exceeding value							
27 of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	648	114	17	115	25	
28 .....operators reporting 1949....	1,921	566	99	6	110	5	
29 Working off their farms,							
30 total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,437	916	319	17	215	30	
31 .....operators reporting 1949....	2,167	971	253	7	231	40	
32 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,804	644	158	12	125	25	
33 .....operators reporting 1949....	1,844	619	94	5	66	10	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
34 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	628	28	13	113	11	
35 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	472	225	26	1	35	10	
36 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,477	759	328	12	227	15	
37 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,060	1,545	650	52	363	55	
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
38 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	2,830	992	78	703	86	
39 .....persons 1954....	13,716	6,965	2,798	1,005	1,527	183	
40 Family workers, including							
41 operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	2,697	960	46	697	85	
42 Operators working 1 or more							
43 hours.....persons 1954....	5,301	2,651	947	46	687	85	
44 Unpaid members of operator's							
45 family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,886	1,002	425	...	249	20	
46 .....persons 1954....	2,642	1,385	572	...	372	30	
47 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,921	1,008	462	77	293	46	
48 .....persons 1954....	5,773	2,929	1,279	959	455	68	
49 Regular workers (to be employed 150							
50 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,030	560	260	76	118	16	
51 .....persons 1954....	2,810	1,178	592	855	154	23	
52 Seasonal workers (to be employed less							
53 than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,146	580	280	20	201	40	
54 .....persons 1954....	2,963	1,751	687	104	301	45	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
55 Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	3,157	1,032	78	738	91	
56 Machine hire and/or hired							
57 labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	2,438	897	78	606	86	
58 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	1,780	612	29	454	75	
59 .....dollars 1954....	829,882	445,306	188,368	11,706	130,452	13,935	
60 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	1,872	757	78	505	76	
61 .....dollars 1949....	3,840	2,090	689	41	684	86	
62 .....dollars 1954....	7,780,063	3,181,196	1,638,852	2,307,950	579,005	175,845	
63 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	5,643,380	2,918,261	1,210,574	856,226	620,315	67,600	
64 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,958	1,580	614	16	438	70	
65 .....farms reporting 1954....	565	292	143	62	67	6	
66 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	4,898	2,559	855	61	607	71	
67 .....dollars 1949....	5,494	2,857	736	46	899	116	
68 .....dollars 1954....	40,655,476	23,831,838	8,216,405	5,190,818	3,204,365	577,685	
69 .....dollars 1949....	36,988,449	24,674,677	5,264,207	3,467,022	3,225,653	362,495	
70 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel							
71 and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,885	2,433	951	70	645	80	
72 .....dollars 1949....	4,478	2,295	804	32	826	106	
73 .....dollars 1954....	2,559,474	1,241,493	719,295	163,331	356,520	34,670	
74 .....dollars 1949....	1,820,262	854,608	485,946	103,528	322,389	34,667	
75 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing							
76 material.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	2,447	968	47	601	85	
77 .....dollars 1954....	3,907,116	1,915,041	1,125,855	246,345	501,115	93,355	
78 .....tons 1954....	75,080	35,175	22,310	5,466	3,943	2,048	
79 .....acres on which used 1954....	315,992	146,096	94,693	13,961	49,455	4,910	
80 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	747	382	29	187	30	
81 .....tons 1954....	38,894	17,048	12,908	3,858	3,860	345	
82 .....dollars 1954....	309,107	140,722	99,692	28,543	29,590	2,330	
83 .....acres limed 1954....	48,761	21,476	15,685	5,465	4,330	300	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	11	299	45	26	149	991
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	10	339	60	30	175	1,191
3 .....farms reporting 1950...	25	487	50	5	170	1,381
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	11	220	25	11	131	760
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	16	278	40	30	164	981
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	6	157	35	20	115	475
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	...	0	...	...	10	...
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	1	47	5	1	10	26
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	11	200	25	...	60	21
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	10	187	30	10	75	40
11 .....number 1954...	17	187	30	10	75	40
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	16	178	20	15	50	50
13 .....number 1954...	17	178	25	15	50	50
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	...	81	15	5	30	10
15 .....number 1954...	...	61	15	5	30	16
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	...	20	15	5	15	...
17 .....number 1954...	...	20	15	5	15	...
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	11	238	40	20	111	466
19 .....number 1954...	12	206	50	27	146	543
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21	294	50	20	135	601
21 .....farms reporting 1950...	30	452	60	5	90	476
22 .....number 1954...	34	520	100	30	270	684
23 .....number 1950...	55	659	100	15	121	533
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	16	204	55	31	105	55
25 .....number 1954...	10	355	85	36	275	1,120
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	5	45	...	10	30	995
27 .....operators reporting 1949...	...	50	5	...	50	1,140
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	10	105	10	15	45	970
29 .....operators reporting 1949...	...	131	15	...	45	1,205
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	5	45	5	15	30	805
31 .....operators reporting 1949...	...	31	10	...	15	1,000
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	31	10	10	45	500
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	25	...	...	...	185
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10	117	25	5	55	151
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	11	177	25	15	80	450
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	21	335	55	30	170	991
37 .....persons 1954...	29	784	140	08	323	421
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	21	330	55	30	170	985
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	21	325	50	30	170	970
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	...	103	20	5	47	210
41 .....persons 1954...	...	239	50	10	56	300
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	6	132	25	10	68	81
43 .....persons 1954...	8	220	40	22	97	151
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1	02	5	1	33	16
45 .....persons 1954...	3	79	5	2	42	31
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	5	76	20	15	45	65
47 .....persons 1954...	5	141	35	20	55	120
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48 Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	21	350	60	30	180	1,271
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	10	303	35	21	145	701
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	15	248	20	10	80	595
51 .....dollars 1954...	2,900	78,802	11,175	2,600	21,040	54,050
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	0	242	35	21	125	311
53 .....farms reporting 1949...	20	420	51	1	100	336
54 .....dollars 1954...	6,075	216,210	31,700	6,225	142,950	73,060
55 .....dollars 1949...	17,165	287,310	67,540	14,000	106,700	88,004
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	5	207	30	20	100	310
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1	35	5	1	19	1
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	21	289	60	31	135	810
59 .....farms reporting 1949...	30	526	71	0	150	950
60 .....dollars 1954...	28,445	955,345	435,265	320,525	887,100	212,050
61 .....dollars 1949...	76,040	1,511,673	250,790	143,375	881,280	300,890
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	21	304	50	20	104	786
63 .....farms reporting 1949...	25	513	66	...	110	521
64 .....dollars 1954...	10,850	189,500	26,015	13,000	81,825	78,835
65 .....dollars 1949...	8,725	205,872	30,210	...	40,315	53,741
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	21	294	45	25	131	821
67 .....dollars 1954...	14,520	227,520	35,775	20,000	109,935	118,710
68 .....tons 1954...	325	4,428	690	370	2,082	2,186
69 .....acres on which used 1954...	1,901	26,667	4,125	2,505	9,347	11,787
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	5	72	20	5	55	160
71 .....tons 1954...	110	1,000	410	85	1,305	1,220
72 .....dollars 1954...	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	10,500
73 .....acres limed 1954...	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,805

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Livestock on hand: ²						
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,949	984	354	13	262	25
1950...	3,904	1,887	575	12	699	81
number 1954...	3,621	2,074	635	59	393	30
1950...	8,507	4,406	1,137	59	1,632	197
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,542	1,664	761	41	565	65
1950...	4,240	2,094	645	25	830	95
number 1954...	67,495	30,607	16,931	3,758	13,746	1,240
1950...	62,380	32,053	9,685	1,343	16,956	2,035
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	3,201	1,549	713	38	530	55
1950...	4,008	1,987	619	22	804	95
number 1954...	37,494	16,958	9,448	1,340	8,671	680
1950...	35,487	17,999	5,417	633	10,205	1,175
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,873	1,382	653	32	505	55
1950...	3,920	1,954	609	16	800	95
number 1954...	31,829	14,171	8,609	442	7,995	650
1950...	33,548	17,098	5,224	314	9,817	1,160
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	3,130	1,501	707	22	409	35
1950...	4,041	1,804	614	23	759	80
number 1954...	44,452	18,578	17,564	411	4,938	305
1950...	39,006	18,130	7,038	1,199	7,929	1,240
Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting 1954...	3,851	1,925	657	30	434	50
1950...	4,994	2,393	666	20	784	90
number 1954...	764,536	365,326	94,725	219,380	45,245	2,810
1950...	750,393	445,183	104,095	73,885	74,595	11,275
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	2,538	1,284	580	40	473	50
1949...	3,274	1,764	517	23	669	70
number 1954...	29,745	13,442	7,431	1,628	6,059	545
1949...	23,458	12,614	4,053	474	5,570	720
dollars 1954...	1,708,647	820,418	343,106	246,370	261,860	22,565
1949...	1,524,676	853,392	318,382	1,322	245,500	27,085
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,633	788	425	17	212	20
1949...	2,523	1,224	411	16	471	70
number 1954...	51,161	18,952	24,616	447	4,716	315
1949...	41,102	19,260	9,465	1,327	7,420	935
dollars 1954...	1,892,909	585,773	1,154,070	17,666	93,315	8,420
1949...	916,206	476,332	200,683	29,403	139,928	22,845
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,804	1,781	524	39	285	51
1949...	3,773	2,302	552	37	556	81
dollars 1954...	43,224,176	24,568,597	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,744,995	512,795
1949...	53,169,201	33,337,350	8,001,393	5,902,667	5,077,091	473,666
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,554	936	277	14	147	15
1949...	2,682	1,443	359	7	424	55
dozens 1954...	6,290,935	2,625,400	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720
1949...	6,329,691	4,317,538	802,695	610,799	472,689	80,970
dollars 1954...	4,153,138	1,160,415	251,439	2,628,335	90,899	15,360
1949...	3,436,798	2,326,567	447,212	353,610	228,609	41,545
Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	172,676,278	75,296,384	50,660,269	3,333,901	42,774,255	3,712,980
dollars 1954...	6,464,099	2,450,221	1,977,480	158,060	1,848,838	181,265
1949...	7,164,745	3,705,632	1,180,615	80,981	2,171,817	243,605
Specified crops harvested:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	4,389	2,507	978	38	660	80
1949...	5,668	2,687	810	33	992	131
acres 1954...	173,311	79,736	53,696	5,845	25,802	1,845
1949...	131,947	58,179	30,395	2,555	30,193	2,765
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	4,948	2,496	973	38	660	80
1949...	5,477	2,621	795	33	987	131
acres 1954...	163,254	76,296	49,319	5,724	23,845	1,330
1949...	125,039	55,071	28,675	2,510	28,913	2,595
bushels harvested 1954...	6,118,233	2,867,390	1,885,033	275,215	885,915	66,350
1949...	4,040,329	1,851,590	857,918	66,975	1,025,620	99,475
bushels sold 1954...	3,613,401	1,756,865	1,218,091	60,410	473,385	19,910
1949...	1,553,435	652,338	394,470	15,412	424,405	29,690
Wheat threshed or combined....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	688	299	27	394	30
1949...	2,241	1,100	341	26	624	60
acres 1954...	33,298	13,588	6,824	689	11,837	630
1949...	58,234	25,666	8,604	811	21,138	1,225
bushels harvested 1954...	813,050	346,755	169,290	18,948	271,252	13,465
1949...	995,607	436,611	152,518	14,878	363,730	23,070
bushels sold 1954...	725,715	307,680	151,297	15,388	245,020	12,065
1949...	762,677	339,992	109,213	12,527	280,515	18,535
Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	2,672	1,391	677	5	318	25
1949...	2,561	1,157	560	11	502	60
acres 1954...	79,829	33,112	33,041	755	9,888	375
1949...	59,310	22,592	19,524	390	12,562	1,420
bushels harvested 1954...	1,430,985	614,515	577,610	18,550	183,425	8,305
1949...	862,809	327,478	289,626	5,671	187,605	23,750
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,366	694	332	7	207	45
1949...	2,280	1,054	473	13	409	81
dollars 1954...	4,211,588	1,830,504	1,574,425	372,500	406,719	46,700
1949...	3,696,276	1,391,249	1,546,052	341,767	364,693	55,609
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	55,178	24,470	13,588	2,610	12,502	580
1949...	60,729	32,971	8,583	838	14,747	1,250
tons 1954 ⁴ ...	70,603	31,452	16,740	4,035	16,156	750

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ⁴Excludes grass silage.²For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.³Includes milk

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State (Areas 1 and A)--Continued						Other farms
		Tenure of operator ¹ --Continued					Other farms	
		Tenants--Continued						
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Livestock on hand:²								
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10	142	25	5	55	336	
2	1950...	15	442	60	16	85	731	
3	number 1954...	10	213	45	10	85	460	
4	1950...	20	1,053	125	32	205	1,273	
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	16	294	55	15	120	511	
6	1950...	25	520	70	10	110	646	
7	number 1954...	591	7,530	1,905	55	2,425	2,453	
8	1950...	730	10,036	2,055	205	1,895	2,343	
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	16	284	55	15	105	371	
10	1950...	25	504	70	10	100	576	
11	number 1954...	353	4,848	1,325	20	1,445	877	
12	1950...	370	6,035	1,265	135	1,225	1,233	
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	16	269	50	10	105	301	
14	1950...	25	500	70	5	105	541	
15	number 1954...	308	4,642	970	15	1,410	612	
16	1950...	370	5,757	1,250	55	1,225	1,095	
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	6	217	45	20	86	491	
18	1950...	20	468	65	16	110	841	
19	number 1954...	23	3,393	700	85	732	2,961	
20	1950...	175	4,304	390	360	860	4,710	
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	16	208	45	20	95	805	
22	1950...	15	478	60	11	130	1,131	
23	number 1954...	1,350	16,865	2,335	770	21,115	39,860	
24	1950...	1,045	40,735	9,755	295	11,430	52,635	
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	16	257	45	...	105	161	
26	1949...	25	414	60	10	90	301	
27	number 1954...	175	3,429	690	...	1,230	685	
28	1949...	175	3,075	710	90	800	747	
29	dollars 1954...	8,830	116,720	25,700	...	88,045	36,875	
30	1949...	6,955	147,125	28,845	3,150	32,340	46,320	
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	...	117	25	5	45	191	
32	1949...	...	285	35	6	75	401	
33	number 1954...	...	3,556	920	10	315	2,430	
34	1949...	...	5,300	605	35	785	3,630	
35	dollars 1954...	...	46,040	12,725	450	20,280	41,485	
36	1949...	...	91,395	11,020	1,103	13,065	70,160	
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	10	123	15	10	70	175	
38	1949...	20	293	41	1	120	326	
39	dollars 1954...	11,620	781,220	398,375	253,040	787,345	17,440	
40	1949...	103,550	2,563,155	399,820	221,130	1,315,770	250,700	
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	...	72	15	...	45	180	
42	1949...	...	261	35	...	75	441	
43	dozens 1954...	...	58,806	2,625	...	102,870	57,415	
44	1949...	...	301,330	17,300	...	73,080	125,970	
45	dollars 1954...	...	25,144	920	...	49,475	22,050	
46	1949...	...	142,384	11,525	...	33,155	60,800	
47	Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	1,806,500	25,016,765	5,166,456	...	7,671,660	611,469	
48	dollars 1954...	74,160	1,032,728	231,665	...	329,020	29,500	
49	1949...	83,995	1,280,977	247,030	12,366	304,240	25,730	
Specified crops harvested:								
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	21	324	55	25	155	806	
51	1949...	30	605	65	16	145	1,146	
52	acres 1954...	1,380	14,712	2,160	1,405	4,600	8,232	
53	1949...	690	20,435	1,700	608	3,995	10,625	
54	Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	21	324	55	25	155	781	
55	1949...	30	600	65	16	145	1,041	
56	acres 1954...	1,025	13,840	1,980	1,405	4,265	8,070	
57	1949...	640	19,795	1,510	740	3,795	9,870	
58	bushels harvested 1954...	41,210	502,210	79,215	43,475	153,455	204,780	
59	1949...	28,075	682,230	53,235	16,540	146,065	239,766	
60	bushels sold 1954...	21,000	280,225	42,125	39,850	70,275	104,650	
61	1949...	9,000	328,295	4,510	1,870	51,640	66,810	
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	16	223	35	10	80	60	
63	1949...	20	404	50	10	80	150	
64	acres 1954...	481	7,466	1,065	225	1,970	360	
65	1949...	760	15,558	965	220	2,410	2,015	
66	bushels harvested 1954...	10,752	184,935	15,910	4,500	41,640	6,805	
67	1949...	12,000	264,090	16,750	9,900	41,420	27,870	
68	bushels sold 1954...	9,650	168,580	14,105	4,500	36,120	6,330	
69	1949...	8,985	208,000	9,805	1,000	34,130	20,430	
70	Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting 1954...	11	192	20	10	60	281	
71	1949...	25	320	40	1	56	331	
72	acres 1954...	215	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	3,033	
73	1949...	500	8,521	840	16	1,265	4,242	
74	bushels harvested 1954...	3,155	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	36,885	
75	1949...	3,530	125,844	14,630	181	19,670	52,429	
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	11	100	5	...	46	126	
77	1949...	25	237	20	1	45	331	
78	dollars 1954...	4,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	27,440	
79	1949...	66,140	196,709	10,440	1,125	34,670	52,515	
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	495	7,110	1,335	130	2,852	2,008	
81	1949...	435	9,201	1,605	311	1,947	3,590	
82	tons 1954...	665	8,581	2,485	100	1,675	2,520	

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 10.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF COWS, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF MILK COWS, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND DAIRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)
All commercial farms:		Dairy farms:	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	2,572	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	916
number...	31,117	number...	21,080
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	1,404	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	916
pounds...	171,691,171	pounds...	134,705,956
dollars...	6,923,881	dollars...	5,433,440
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	41	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5
pounds of butterfat...	14,261	pounds of butterfat...	7,600
dollars...	10,718	dollars...	7,375
With less than 10 milk cows on hand:		With less than 10 milk cows on hand:	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,421	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	90
number...	3,227	number...	605
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	1c3	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	95
pounds...	7,993,69	pounds...	4,359,519
dollars...	301,050	dollars...	152,265
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	3c	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...
pounds of butterfat...	6,661	pounds of butterfat...	...
dollars...	2,343	dollars...	...
With 10 to 29 milk cows on hand:		With 10 to 29 milk cows on hand:	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	294	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	610
number...	1c,593	number...	11,625
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	384	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	605
pounds...	97,811,591	pounds...	74,059,251
dollars...	3,841,785	dollars...	2,950,335
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5
pounds of butterfat...	7,200	pounds of butterfat...	7,600
dollars...	7,375	dollars...	7,375
With 30 to 49 milk cows on hand:		With 30 to 49 milk cows on hand:	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	111	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	190
number...	2,133	number...	6,880
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	111	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	190
pounds...	5,316,322	pounds...	45,331,396
dollars...	1,278,28c	dollars...	1,848,090
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...
pounds of butterfat...	...	pounds of butterfat...	...
dollars...	...	dollars...	...
With 50 or more milk cows on hand:		With 50 or more cows on hand:	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	35	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	26
number...	1,544	number...	1,960
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	35	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	26
pounds...	13,383,490	pounds...	10,955,790
dollars...	601,750	dollars...	482,750
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...
pounds of butterfat...	...	pounds of butterfat...	...
dollars...	...	dollars...	...

Economic Area Table II.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF CHICKENS, AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF CHICKENS ON HAND, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND POULTRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)
All commercial farms:		Poultry farms:	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	3,046 724,676 724,676	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	1,098 496,184 496,184
Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	5,629 65,324,206	Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	1,840 63,751,959
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	1,374 6,233,510 4,131,088	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	468 5,052,665 3,624,608
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	4,000,919	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,788,825
With less than 400 chickens 4 months old or over:		With less than 400 chickens 4 months old or over:	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	2,646 193,751	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	842 52,574
Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	2,229 58,056,286	Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	1,584 56,630,519
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	990 831,935 395,433	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	217 269,890 150,793
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,822,824	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,617,445
With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old and over:		With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old or over:	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	238 114,350	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	120 57,535
Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	238 770,445	Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	120 645,665
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	222 829,775 440,940	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	115 437,815 223,065
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,420	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	20,120
With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old and over:		With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old or over:	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	135 144,700	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	110 116,700
Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	135 170,975	Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	110 151,275
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	135 1,159,205 519,030	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	110 1,059,355 443,165
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,260	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,260
With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old and over:		With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old or over:	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	16 39,375	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	15 36,275
Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	16 36,500	Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	15 34,500
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	16 350,105 183,685	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	15 323,105 175,585
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	415	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	...
With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old and over:		With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old or over:	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	11 232,500	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... number...	11 232,500
Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	11 6,290,000	Chickens sold.....farms reporting... number...	11 6,290,000
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	11 2,962,500 2,632,000	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	11 2,962,500 2,632,000
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	150,000	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	150,000

MARYLAND

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(99)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms.....number..	32,500	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	6,323,840	6,323,840	6,327,680	6,327,680	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240
Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.6	64.1	66.4	66.3	68.9	68.8	69.7	74.8
Land in farms.....acres..	3,896,608	4,055,529	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999
Average size of farm.....acres..	119.9	112.3	101.8	99.7	98.7	101.3	90.5	99.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars..	20,342	14,163	8,596	6,506	5,465	8,244	6,966	8,070
Average per acre.....dollars..	177.02	124.75	84.48	65.27	55.37	81.42	77.00	81.25
Land in farms according to use:¹								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	27,744	31,048	38,088	36,619	42,700	41,185	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,571,744	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	² 1,991,030
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	6,477	7,640	10,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	3,911	4,763	5,265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,775	3,366	3,863	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,042	4,736	5,915	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,840	6,301	7,339	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,559	3,364	3,998	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,140	878	745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,027	818	691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	97	50	48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	16	10	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture ³.....farms reporting..	13,026	17,264	13,833	24,888	23,460	23,233	23,401	(NA)
acres..	363,264	447,503	393,615	600,743	550,587	538,913	525,523	(NA)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	9,600	14,008	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	188,461	306,193	224,838	375,021	405,092	387,649	450,002	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	33,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	8,107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	154,467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,462	6,537	5,060	(NA)	6,810	8,132	7,467	(NA)
acres..	194,100	163,397	127,338	(NA)	185,515	205,474	187,183	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	19,073	22,326	25,004	(NA)	28,269	26,856	28,327	(NA)
acres..	938,659	1,005,620	973,937	(NA)	1,078,433	1,007,629	945,760	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ³.....farms reporting..	12,238	12,155	17,548	(NA)	11,508	11,354	10,311	(NA)
acres..	417,170	350,833	471,767	(NA)	213,835	214,435	180,204	(NA)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	30,041	32,580	36,760	(**)	40,500	37,046	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	223,210	250,562	263,103	(**)	272,745	278,683	367,213	(NA)
Cropland, total ³.....farms reporting..	29,673	33,680	39,496	41,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	2,123,469	2,285,117	2,363,714	2,584,620	2,633,113	2,668,177	2,753,038	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	22,517	26,058	29,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	974,534	961,733	992,720	(NA)	949,937	958,822	892,910	(NA)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	22,412	25,290	27,283	29,360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,132,759	1,169,017	1,101,275	1,142,236	1,263,948	1,213,103	1,132,943	1,327,221
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	235	30	8	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	8,344	697	287	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For the census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	32,500	36,162	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,676	4,521	6,042	5,442	5,006	4,195	6,466	4,582
Under 3 acres.....number...	1,079	795	767	169	233	414	111	185
3 to 9 acres.....number...	3,597	3,726	5,275	5,273	4,773	3,781	6,355	4,397
10 to 29 acres.....number...	5,041	5,847	6,779	7,127	7,709	12,065	14,452	13,894
30 to 49 acres.....number...	3,138	3,819	4,199	4,502	4,891	9,521	10,264	10,452
50 to 69 acres.....number...	2,690	3,336	3,947	4,155	4,519			
70 to 99 acres.....number...	3,288	3,844	4,478	4,753	5,110	14,711	15,231	15,999
100 to 139 acres.....number...	4,036	4,787	5,479	5,762	6,383			
140 to 179 acres.....number...	2,949	3,289	3,675	3,815	4,139	2,252	2,212	2,523
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,983	2,050	2,280	2,354	2,441			
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,251	1,447	1,347	1,351	1,415	389	334	392
260 to 499 acres.....number...	2,616	2,427	2,409	2,360	2,326			
500 to 999 acres.....number...	659	663	539	395	398	75	42	66
1,000 acres and over.....number...	173	132	101	94	75	70	42	66
Land in farms.....acres...	3,296,608	4,113,684	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999
Average size of farms.....acres...	119.9	113.8	101.8	99.7	98.7	101.3	90.5	99.3
Under 10 acres.....acres...	21,184	23,224	29,949	29,974	27,516	22,872	35,357	25,722
10 to 29 acres.....acres...	90,712	102,365	118,524	125,276	137,089	315,760	362,010	359,229
30 to 49 acres.....acres...	120,291	147,146	160,746	172,842	187,609	680,929	724,387	741,162
50 to 69 acres.....acres...	157,147	195,614	229,295	241,420	262,002			
70 to 99 acres.....acres...	275,105	321,474	370,921	395,092	424,523	2,257,832	2,318,536	2,459,521
100 to 139 acres.....acres...	470,839	558,956	635,478	668,491	737,616			
140 to 179 acres.....acres...	463,312	519,797	576,324	598,043	647,581	745,119	731,153	835,836
180 to 219 acres.....acres...	392,149	403,692	449,370	463,907	481,854			
220 to 259 acres.....acres...	296,474	345,543	320,258	321,135	336,967	244,379	206,597	238,075
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	883,736	826,789	806,409	783,373	772,031			
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	428,685	435,187	342,318	249,236	241,769	107,507	55,358	98,454
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	296,424	233,697	160,267	149,038	123,084	107,507	55,358	98,454
Land in farms according to use: ¹								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	27,744	31,308	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,571,744	1,558,843	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	2,199,030
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	2,341	2,272	4,530	4,055	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	7,541	7,062	12,668	11,764	14,383	10,951	16,595	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,834	4,629	5,981	6,121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	33,794	37,720	51,782	51,529	64,543	149,384	171,080	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,709	3,316	3,890	4,116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	44,077	50,893	71,016	70,680	81,803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,457	3,084	3,771	3,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	60,649	71,634	102,162	98,810	109,985	295,578	312,275	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,090	3,687	4,327	4,586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	111,214	126,435	163,110	163,956	175,814	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	3,879	4,591	5,373	5,625	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	200,674	229,651	289,812	285,532	307,713	591,310	597,996	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,867	3,189	3,622	3,738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	200,773	213,657	260,259	252,882	269,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,943	1,975	2,250	2,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	168,662	165,158	192,009	184,789	188,272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,227	1,417	1,331	1,335	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	129,659	132,912	133,369	123,138	126,708	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,581	2,371	2,380	2,309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	369,522	320,747	310,384	264,387	253,265	240,883	240,459	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	650	648	532	384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	158,353	141,483	108,755	68,572	62,701	64,154	49,216	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	167	129	101	89	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	86,826	61,431	49,935	33,075	23,197	23,355	8,892	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁶.....farms reporting...	13,026	17,896	13,833	24,888	23,460	23,233	23,401	(NA)
acres.....	363,224	454,247	393,612	600,743	550,587	538,913	525,523	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	431	865	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,258	2,540	1,686	3,521	2,443	2,128	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,160	1,216	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	7,263	10,867	8,031	14,949	12,926	329,795	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,071	1,638	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	10,376	15,881	11,816	21,975	19,074	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	1,128	1,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	14,472	22,389	17,769	32,088	28,594	75,496	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,503	2,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	24,111	34,196	30,988	54,321	50,168	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	2,025	2,742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	44,142	63,083	58,278	98,091	95,038	288,968	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	1,600	2,080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	42,526	57,335	54,650	88,658	84,295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,148	1,382	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	38,682	46,446	45,001	69,986	65,256	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	747	1,041	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	28,586	40,400	33,758	49,308	45,311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,677	1,736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	89,865	74,068	83,834	117,797	108,604	100,518	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	425	460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	39,431	43,771	33,799	33,677	28,019	27,544	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	111	96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	22,655	23,071	14,005	16,372	10,859	14,464	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....								
farms reporting...	9,600	14,173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	188,461	307,637	224,838	375,021	405,092	387,649	450,002	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....								
farms reporting...	567	936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,593	2,878	1,962	4,902	3,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,478	2,001	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,249	13,730	9,895	19,277	18,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,154	1,732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,036	20,433	14,449	23,434	23,738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....								
farms reporting...	997	1,417	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,615	21,212	17,923	28,707	30,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,197	1,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	20,693	32,410	26,062	43,188	45,302	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,293	2,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	27,260	45,228	34,363	57,965	67,671	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....								
farms reporting...	872	1,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	21,052	39,281	29,026	47,179	54,973	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....								
farms reporting...	587	837	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,863	24,929	19,991	35,893	40,595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....								
farms reporting...	377	627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,822	22,124	13,869	23,603	27,190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....								
farms reporting...	800	1,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	31,664	48,931	36,646	64,804	65,322	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....								
farms reporting...	219	311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	15,680	26,935	17,150	18,729	18,631	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								
farms reporting...	59	56	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,934	9,546	3,502	7,340	9,215	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....								
farms reporting...	2,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	33,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....								
farms reporting...	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....								
farms reporting...	247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....								
farms reporting...	204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....								
farms reporting...	241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,721	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....								
farms reporting...	311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....								
farms reporting...	362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,633	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....								
farms reporting...	257	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,615	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....								
farms reporting...	186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....								
farms reporting...	135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,466	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....								
farms reporting...	276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....								
farms reporting...	89	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,682	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								
farms reporting...	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle.....								
farms reporting...	8,107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	154,467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....								
farms reporting...	513	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,403	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,292	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,028	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,764	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....								
farms reporting...	860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,894	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	17,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....								
farms reporting...	1,076	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....								
farms reporting...	705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	17,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....								
farms reporting...	472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,394	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....								
farms reporting...	297	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,356	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....								
farms reporting...	63	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	24,701	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....								
farms reporting...	171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,998	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....								
farms reporting...	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,318	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,462	7,024	5,060	(NA)	6,810	8,132	7,467	(NA)
acres...	194,500	198,097	127,338	(NA)	185,915	209,474	187,183	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	123	200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	298	540	455	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	513	505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,213	2,343	3,027	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	545	626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,012	5,704	4,609	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	581	786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,586	9,311	6,704	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	784	875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12,520	12,865	10,975	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	1,091	1,225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	23,252	25,655	19,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	853	956	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	23,850	22,701	16,294	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	602	530	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,777	13,370	14,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	371	410	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	15,350	14,350	10,424	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	758	707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	41,495	30,660	25,231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	178	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,718	14,550	11,249	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	59	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,026	6,046	4,903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	19,073	22,494	25,004	(NA)	28,269	26,856	28,327	(NA)
acres...	938,659	1,023,626	973,937	(NA)	1,076,433	1,007,629	945,760	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	567	700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,469	1,365	1,969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,057	2,542	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,960	16,630	17,745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,913	2,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25,486	31,370	28,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	1,846	2,279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	34,371	41,723	42,731	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,317	2,846	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	59,349	69,318	74,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	2,850	3,527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	93,903	112,862	124,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,161	2,478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	96,590	106,200	118,486	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,520	1,670	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	84,712	90,365	98,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	65	1,187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	66,757	86,861	75,818	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,156	2,064	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	215,370	217,864	21,111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	570	603	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	132,663	148,644	114,650	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	151	125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	113,033	99,823	59,436	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)².....farms reporting...	12,238	12,130	17,548	(NA)	11,508	11,354	10,311	(NA)
acres...	417,170	348,365	471,767	(NA)	213,835	214,435	180,204	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	654	485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,002	1,460	3,486	(NA)	(NA)	689	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,260	1,111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,106	6,294	12,428	(NA)	(NA)	12,160	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,039	1,035	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,805	9,590	16,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	1,062	1,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,130	15,688	25,602	(NA)	(NA)	32,803	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,499	1,496	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	30,000	26,922	43,276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	2,021	2,136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	66,834	32,440	75,145	(NA)	(NA)	5119,347	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	1,532	1,657	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	56,909	54,603	67,261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,000	1,035	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	46,732	42,310	56,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	624	611	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32,306	25,890	36,011	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,260	1,076	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	92,390	69,670	98,763	(NA)	(NA)	36,859	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	252	248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	35,373	26,469	32,722	(NA)	(NA)	9,850	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	75	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	26,983	16,970	14,450	(NA)	(NA)	2,731	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)²—Continued								
Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting...	3,364	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	104,870	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	73	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	4,114	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,800	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	2,667	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	379	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,376	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	13,430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	14,691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	11,362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	8,702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	27,126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	11,277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	9,427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland, total³.....farms reporting...	29,673	34,007	39,496	41,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	1,123,669	1,358,727	1,563,714	1,784,527	2,119,113	2,467,177	2,783,038	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	23	3,183	4,958	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	16,284	11,420	14,316	11,727	21,711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	4,419	5,391	6,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	51,364	62,317	69,708	71,751	86,442	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,480	3,675	4,981	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	17,489	27,207	37,281	46,791	62,415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,607	3,281	3,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	22,736	33,435	43,244	51,660	66,231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,228	3,792	4,412	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	156,018	193,101	220,160	241,466	271,284	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	4,736	5,442	6,222	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	272,076	337,962	382,419	441,629	470,422	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,433	3,269	3,660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	264,361	310,273	343,935	382,719	408,318	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,969	2,035	2,269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	224,207	236,133	257,501	290,628	294,123	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,246	1,421	1,341	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	164,067	195,436	180,996	196,049	147,209	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,607	2,417	2,454	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	491,071	463,746	430,864	466,988	427,191	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	626	661	538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	213,464	212,189	159,704	120,978	109,311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	176	131	101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	115,315	94,648	67,442	46,787	43,271	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	22,117	26,340	29,647	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	474,334	960,650	992,720	(NA)	969,437	958,812	892,910	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	1,141	1,424	1,989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	3,775	4,540	5,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,488	3,047	3,446	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	19,082	19,706	23,286	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,944	2,508	2,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	27,143	31,175	32,898	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,340	2,673	2,943	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	38,188	47,588	50,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,641	3,204	3,706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	67,231	73,983	85,234	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	3,060	4,248	4,778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	154,231	141,178	152,736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,634	3,063	3,323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	123,287	134,639	138,201	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,779	1,892	1,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	108,191	102,114	115,200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,131	1,441	1,242	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	76,242	80,240	86,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,364	2,277	2,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	223,790	194,392	197,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	577	547	478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	97,121	84,940	77,771	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	146	116	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres.....	68,564	46,087	33,318	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Woodland, total.....farms reporting...	22,412	25,508	27,283	29,360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,132,759	1,181,723	1,101,275	1,142,236	1,263,948	1,213,103	1,132,943	1,327,221
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	685	885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,763	2,505	2,424	2,428	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,467	2,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18,173	18,975	20,772	21,006	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,286	2,824	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	30,498	37,074	32,705	35,846	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,176	2,695	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	41,957	51,034	49,435	44,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,729	3,194	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	71,869	82,183	85,128	91,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	3,417	4,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	117,158	138,317	144,050	155,716	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,546	2,813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	120,440	128,301	134,780	146,871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,770	1,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	104,484	103,735	112,795	124,713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,125	1,312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	82,107	101,211	86,242	87,807	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,415	2,254	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	250,865	248,524	242,706	249,321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	627	637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	155,361	163,135	125,899	97,259	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	169	128	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	132,059	109,869	64,339	75,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	235	30	8	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,344	663	287	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	16	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	15	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	69	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	119	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	17	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	197	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	173	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	23	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	273	123	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	25	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	681	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	16	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	428	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	13	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	795	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	49	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,735	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	22	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,280	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	14	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,562	465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use¹—Continued								
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....								
farms reporting...	6,415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	138,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	364	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	650	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	556	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	783	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	898	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	718	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,921	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	481	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	329	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	756	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	29,188	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	15,707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	17,201	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used for row or grain crops								
farmed on contour.....								
farms reporting...	1,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	67,779	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	52	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....	119	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....	196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....	320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....	290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....	126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....	267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,366	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,911	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,206	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³10 to 49 acres. ⁴50 to 99 acres. ⁵100 to 259 acres. ⁶Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number...	32,483	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Full owners.....number...	22,505	25,671	28,386	28,737	29,398	28,333	33,771	30,842
Part owners.....number...	4,344	3,387	2,564	1,721	2,077	2,490	1,367	1,963
Managers.....number...	337	338	832	658	847	939	936	1,262
All tenants.....number...	5,297	6,711	9,493	10,994	12,090	11,441	12,927	13,841
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	16.3	18.6	23.0	26.1	27.2	26.5	26.4	28.9
Cash tenants.....number...	976	1,008	1,747	2,216	(NA)	1,842	1,861	2,288
Share-cash tenants.....number...	156	189	53	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38
Share tenants.....number...	2,443	3,181	4,390	5,568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,552
Croppers.....number...	1,070	1,107	1,467	1,714	1,661	1,646	1,465	1,459
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	652	1,226	1,836	1,502	(**)	(**)	(**)	504
All land in farms.....acres...	3,916,552	4,055,529	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999
Full owners.....acres...	2,251,151	2,428,596	2,368,369	2,412,455	2,489,702	2,393,647	2,563,394	2,583,666
Part owners.....acres...	793,526	563,303	376,478	228,956	197,554	246,649	110,768	167,204
Managers.....acres...	160,745	167,162	277,768	207,360	230,328	228,397	182,368	259,426
All tenants.....acres...	711,190	896,468	1,177,244	1,349,056	1,466,057	1,505,705	1,576,868	1,747,703
Cash tenants.....acres...	134,083	123,141	143,887	158,576	(NA)	152,719	121,370	167,733
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	30,785	38,448	8,898	10,422	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,846
Share tenants.....acres...	411,836	514,805	658,651	842,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,381,478
Croppers.....acres...	85,594	89,236	153,931	171,478	162,486	190,604	147,371	146,817
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	58,832	130,838	211,877	165,732	(**)	(**)	(**)	48,829
All cropland harvested.....acres...	1,603,305	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	1,991,030
Full owners.....acres...	783,603	815,347	927,213	892,043	930,520	916,987	964,942	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	408,077	260,447	189,464	103,843	90,826	110,886	47,289	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	59,532	59,923	112,547	81,999	86,728	87,666	74,527	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	352,093	395,704	516,037	530,971	569,360	626,076	690,755	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	63,468	55,628	59,714	50,963	(NA)	47,577	39,216	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	19,460	21,388	4,355	3,812	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	110,068	236,911	307,113	353,684	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	32,357	34,504	53,463	62,477	61,011	69,796	62,841	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	26,740	47,273	91,392	60,035	(**)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
Coro harvested for grain.....acres...	427,032	405,801	457,117	456,501	451,207	463,293	480,801	619,265
Full owners.....acres...	193,207	211,826	240,524	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	264,841	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	115,117	68,265	47,330	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	9,456	9,550	27,161	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,092	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	104,252	116,180	144,102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	201,868	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	11,560	12,345	14,171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	5,702	7,245	2,016	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	75,456	76,563	82,730	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	9,205	9,920	16,202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	7,300	11,107	26,983	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested.....acres...	50,035	47,640	41,793	39,911	36,381	32,864	31,700	28,550
Full owners.....acres...	24,555	24,182	20,044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,218	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	7,403	4,376	1,280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	513	728	1,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	390	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	17,784	18,554	19,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,092	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	165	166	90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	155	105	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	9,525	10,300	10,465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	6,923	5,256	7,479	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	1,038	2,547	1,423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number...	29,586	32,504	37,057	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,699
Full owners.....number...	20,945	23,860	26,221	26,678	27,033	25,971	30,060	27,751
Part owners.....number...	3,969	3,020	2,300	1,509	1,722	1,911	972	1,505
Managers.....number...	331	328	791	636	805	819	831	1,111
All tenants.....number...	4,341	5,296	7,745	9,236	9,958	9,235	10,417	11,332
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	14.7	16.3	20.9	24.3	25.2	24.3	24.6	27.2
Cash tenants.....number...	931	956	1,580	2,041	(NA)	1,629	1,608	1,991
Share-cash tenants.....number...	151	178	49	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32
Share tenants.....number...	2,138	2,595	3,666	4,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,048
Croppers.....number...	549	560	869	1,082	1,061	1,049	852	858
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	572	1,007	1,581	1,310	(**)	(**)	(**)	403
All land in farms.....acres...	3,794,262	3,864,980	3,947,106	3,961,630	4,088,415	4,028,829	4,077,013	4,406,422
Full owners.....acres...	2,192,416	2,362,365	2,293,941	2,340,015	2,410,617	2,306,054	2,457,900	2,482,976
Part owners.....acres...	771,031	541,955	362,442	218,636	184,103	226,307	96,135	148,619
Managers.....acres...	160,185	162,754	269,288	201,978	222,194	206,519	166,239	237,344
All tenants.....acres...	657,120	797,906	1,021,435	1,201,001	1,271,501	1,289,949	1,356,739	1,537,483
Cash tenants.....acres...	120,978	121,184	136,760	152,585	(NA)	143,857	111,271	155,657
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	30,736	37,765	8,777	10,073	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,721
Share tenants.....acres...	321,491	459,684	578,278	747,142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,234,379
Croppers.....acres...	66,474	62,887	108,752	139,099	115,488	143,614	102,950	103,334
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	56,442	116,386	188,868	152,102	(**)	(**)	(**)	41,392
All cropland harvested.....acres...	1,561,132	1,478,545	1,668,010	1,544,790	1,598,984	1,637,541	1,669,394	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	784,525	799,151	904,967	872,692	910,368	891,653	933,807	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	397,482	252,879	183,347	100,081	85,765	101,947	41,223	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	59,012	58,457	108,982	80,285	82,880	78,807	68,574	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	355,115	368,058	470,714	491,732	519,972	565,134	625,790	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	63,193	54,916	57,425	49,516	(NA)	45,468	36,432	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	19,430	21,209	4,297	3,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	201,318	222,688	284,175	330,885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	25,064	25,356	40,962	51,327	45,056	52,793	44,503	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	26,050	49,889	83,355	56,363	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS—Continued								
Corn harvested for grain.....acres...	412,097	386,166	425,590	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	187,592	204,821	230,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	111,897	65,320	42,524	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	9,301	9,250	26,065	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	103,307	106,265	126,664	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	11,430	11,940	13,637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	5,702	7,140	1,792	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	72,140	70,033	73,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	6,940	7,195	11,774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	7,095	9,957	25,921	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested.....acres...	39,811	36,475	50,498	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	22,402	22,240	16,651	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	6,070	3,366	1,064	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	513	606	1,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	10,826	10,261	11,770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	110	166	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	105	50	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	6,914	6,620	7,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	3,053	1,810	3,213	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	744	1,535	1,206	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number...	2,897	3,603	4,218	4,051	4,894	5,267	6,721	6,209
Full owners.....number...	1,560	1,811	2,165	2,059	2,365	2,362	3,711	3,091
Part owners.....number...	375	367	264	212	355	579	395	458
Managers.....number...	6	10	41	22	42	120	105	151
All tenants.....number...	956	1,415	1,748	1,758	2,132	2,206	2,510	2,509
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	33.0	39.3	41.4	43.4	43.6	41.9	37.3	40.4
Cash tenants.....number...	45	52	167	175	175	213	253	297
Share-cash tenants.....number...	5	11	4	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
Share tenants.....number...	305	586	724	820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,504
Croppers.....number...	521	347	598	562	600	597	613	601
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	35	219	255	192	(**)	(**)	(**)	101
All land in farms.....acres...	131,230	190,549	252,753	236,197	295,226	345,569	356,385	351,577
Full owners.....acres...	59,235	66,231	74,428	72,440	79,085	87,593	105,494	100,690
Part owners.....acres...	19,496	21,348	14,036	10,320	13,451	20,342	14,633	18,585
Managers.....acres...	550	4,408	6,480	5,382	8,134	21,878	16,129	22,082
All tenants.....acres...	51,970	98,562	155,809	148,055	194,556	215,756	220,129	210,220
Cash tenants.....acres...	5,105	1,957	7,127	5,991	(NA)	8,862	10,099	12,076
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	50	683	121	349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	125
Share tenants.....acres...	29,845	55,121	80,373	95,706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147,099
Croppers.....acres...	18,112	26,349	45,179	32,379	46,998	46,990	44,421	43,483
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	12,390	14,452	23,009	13,630	(**)	(**)	(NA)	7,437
All cropland harvested.....acres...	42,173	52,876	77,251	64,066	78,450	104,074	108,119	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	14,130	16,196	22,246	19,351	20,152	25,334	31,135	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	10,595	7,568	6,117	3,762	5,061	8,939	5,066	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	500	1,466	3,565	1,714	3,848	8,859	5,953	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	16,978	27,646	45,323	39,239	49,389	60,942	64,965	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	475	712	2,289	1,447	(NA)	2,109	2,784	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	30	179	58	171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	8,694	14,223	22,938	22,799	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	7,294	9,148	12,501	11,150	15,955	17,003	18,338	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	690	3,384	7,537	3,672	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn harvested for grain.....acres...	14,935	19,645	31,527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	5,615	7,005	10,137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	3,220	2,445	4,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	155	290	1,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	5,945	9,915	15,488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	130	405	534	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	...	105	264	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	3,345	5,530	9,180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	2,265	2,725	4,425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	205	1,150	1,062	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested.....acres...	10,214	11,165	11,245	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres...	1,943	1,942	3,393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres...	1,333	1,010	216	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres...	...	120	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres...	6,458	8,093	7,636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres...	55	...	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	30	75	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....acres...	2,704	3,690	3,132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers.....acres...	1,870	3,326	4,266	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	294	1,011	216	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	32,483	13,450	3,784	302	4,506	696	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	26,894	13,450	3,784	xxx	30	...	
.....acres..	2,930,165	2,011,709	491,765	xxx	3,630	...	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	9,691	35	3,784	xxx	4,506	696	
.....acres..	1,007,216	615	287,850	xxx	689,610	114,153	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	337	xxx	xxx	302	xxx	xxx	
.....acres..	163,237	xxx	xxx	138,299	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,649	1,462	138	2	55	5	
.....acres..	184,066	129,897	6,389	1,152	3,915	10	
Land in farms.....acres..	3,916,552	1,882,427	773,226	137,147	689,325	114,143	
Average size of farm.....acres..	120.6	140.0	204.3	454.1	153.0	164.0	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	20,342	22,365	31,889	122,293	23,467	29,737	
Average per acre.....dollars..	177.02	164.96	150.00	301.02	155.36	177.98	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	79	83	65	69	74	80	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	76	81	67	61	73	81	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	27,747	12,334	3,764	257	4,440	671	
.....acres..	1,603,305	720,118	401,152	53,379	346,593	61,308	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	6,246	1,425	240	...	450	20	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	3,994	1,601	296	15	456	20	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,655	1,435	205	...	390	15	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,138	2,508	450	10	695	105	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,942	3,555	1,089	85	1,134	305	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,539	1,411	1,038	55	1,035	165	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,113	373	389	67	277	40	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	114	26	57	25	3	1	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13,697	6,467	1,954	160	2,337	295	
.....acres..	378,106	194,859	60,629	16,486	67,416	9,325	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	9,493	3,930	920	69	1,237	95	
.....acres..	180,100	82,884	15,407	4,155	26,767	1,710	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,425	1,140	338	39	326	40	
.....acres..	33,107	15,750	5,115	1,740	5,510	625	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	8,006	3,234	689	40	1,047	60	
.....acres..	146,993	67,134	10,292	2,415	21,257	1,085	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,728	3,290	818	96	955	140	
.....acres..	194,162	105,829	28,203	7,092	19,870	2,300	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	19,257	9,203	2,636	211	2,543	310	
.....acres..	941,573	461,453	167,221	26,581	140,410	13,315	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	11,787	5,600	1,598	149	1,453	445	
.....acres..	399,186	216,036	68,532	16,339	53,819	22,470	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	30,034	17,831	3,611	301	3,875	675	
.....acres..	220,120	101,248	32,082	13,115	34,450	3,715	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	29,693	12,630	3,774	264	4,445	671	
.....acres..	2,161,511	997,861	477,188	74,020	440,776	72,343	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	22,726	10,501	2,931	211	3,293	605	
.....acres..	971,454	516,724	157,364	39,917	141,105	34,095	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	22,537	10,662	2,956	256	2,948	415	
.....acres..	1,135,735	567,282	195,424	33,673	160,280	15,615	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	30,163	12,460	3,457	281	4,136	636	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,751	713	281	20	335	65	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	11,589	2,870	517	16	330	30	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	15,391	4,582	1,378	32	1,441	185	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	4,285	1,713	788	22	931	110	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	11,106	2,869	590	10	510	75	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	16,259	8,478	2,309	259	2,915	486	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	509	57	61	11	275	25	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,414	1,011	466	62	1,070	215	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6,856	2,306	954	100	1,181	170	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	8,082	3,307	1,121	57	997	150	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	7,145	3,373	810	49	617	86	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,899	3,130	349	15	271	25	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	1,102	248	96	18	385	75	
1953.....operators reporting..	1,249	374	55	41	344	65	
1952.....operators reporting..	1,664	412	116	14	502	115	
1951.....operators reporting..	1,653	508	100	28	445	95	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	7,623	2,647	882	100	1,328	165	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	4,721	1,936	699	56	601	65	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	13,675	6,959	1,757	44	831	101	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	7,842	1,852	201	39	612	40	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,393	412	75	...	126	5	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,468	602	66	...	185	10	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,413	3,680	1,251	143	1,321	160	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	14,367	6,894	2,191	120	2,262	481	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	22,871	13,455	3,784	362	4,506	696
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	22,137	10,116	2,990	241	2,616	571
Electricity.....farms reporting..	30,160	12,738	2,658	227	2,966	691
Television set.....farms reporting..	21,099	8,544	2,575	198	2,819	496
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	23,977	1,956	2,112	135	1,741	616
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	14,468	6,880	2,065	178	1,895	431
Refrigerator.....farms reporting..	555	312	144	25	36	...
Washing machine.....farms reporting..	5,170	2,085	999	144	866	200
Stove.....farms reporting..	4,375	2,196	1,232	121	1,489	445
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,300	2,489	1,474	108	1,237	180
number.....	5,111	2,542	1,547	117	1,274	180
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	5,174	2,722	1,760	99	1,174	130
number.....	5,111	2,722	1,408	106	1,197	130
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	4,722	2,484	1,821	155	946	270
number.....	4,722	2,484	1,897	167	946	270
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1,669	721	410	79	279	80
number.....	1,669	721	422	94	279	80
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	16,743	7,171	4,457	314	2,459	551
number.....	22,725	12,906	4,222	596	1,992	685
Tractors.....farms reporting..	13,327	7,079	4,773	265	3,619	641
number.....	14,317	7,717	5,112	491	4,621	1,277
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21,727	12,574	3,442	265	3,512	641
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21,669	11,624	2,977	267	3,573	641
number.....	16,743	10,111	2,756	78	2,621	1,157
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	777	3,900	1,325	116	1,457	115
number.....	777	3,900	44	112	475	115
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	777	2,977	114	52	86	5
number.....	777	424	107	79	92	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	26,717	11,311	7,771	447	4,611	591
number.....	16,743	10,111	5,775	1,376	4,421	851
FAMILY AND HIRING						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	24,764	12,447	7,848	392	4,756	686
persons.....	65,968	32,211	19,113	1,596	1,942	2,022
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	22,564	12,116	7,585	370	4,190	655
persons.....	42,740	19,243	12,166	521	6,732	996
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	17,771	11,741	2,567	277	4,126	645
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	11,717	5,144	1,666	111	1,632	230
persons.....	15,291	7,501	2,677	61	2,673	345
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,200	3,331	2,263	122	1,566	361
persons.....	22,222	12,222	4,247	1,222	3,250	1,035
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,534	2,987	1,256	96	956	251
persons.....	11,304	5,722	2,561	1,884	1,792	390
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,666	1,255	933	26	764	150
persons.....	17,313	5,003	2,221	364	1,858	645
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,666	3,071	2,263	124	783	211
FARMS BY KIND OF WORKERS:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,284	4,145	1,773	198	1,481	330
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,374	2,911	1,112	71	2,709	325
Operators only.....farms reporting..	12,079	4,425	1,901	199	1,597	200
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	5	125	20	...	47	10
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	701	431	63	21	66	31
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	31,963	11,425	3,784	302	4,506	696
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	21,964	10,692	3,402	272	3,763	621
dollars.....	79,951,921	14,196,898	4,571,813	3,394,720	2,270,875	1,111,825
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	16,202	7,876	2,552	145	2,627	500
dollars.....	1,797,341	1,457,397	640,455	62,910	699,176	167,775
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	16,540	8,460	2,937	251	3,078	541
dollars.....	26,194,550	11,239,701	6,617,358	1,141,810	1,571,699	944,050
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	25,732	11,166	4,102	267	4,223	610
dollars.....	94,946,800	24,590,698	9,502,648	4,118,265	6,620,261	1,859,690
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	24,232	11,456	3,569	265	2,704	646
dollars.....	1,224,483	668,727	2,086,236	46,846	1,714,377	386,655
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	24,234	11,456	3,569	266	2,704	646
dollars.....	1,224,490	1,682,771	4,514,642	577,233	2,544,929	437,370
tons.....	304,677	116,677	37,338	11,235	52,164	10,326
acres on which used.....	1,211,960	12,741	1,219	42,301	26,421	41,333
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,211,960	12,741	1,219	146	1,239	231
dollars.....	1,211,960	87,140	62,700	7,999	120,965	57,640
tons.....	219,124	107,901	52,778	8,724	39,178	7,425
acres on which used.....	220,677	197,210	61,651	1,451	42,163	8,918

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	32,483	13,450	3,784	302	4,506	696
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	21,782	9,890	2,945	230	3,318	610
.....number..	513,644	265,890	102,271	22,385	92,881	26,125
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	19,793	9,168	2,812	214	3,191	595
.....number..	277,454	138,806	55,358	11,030	58,311	17,155
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	17,362	7,976	2,534	182	2,966	545
.....number..	224,240	108,039	46,245	6,482	53,958	16,210
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	10,274	4,704	1,392	143	1,632	175
.....number..	22,465	10,403	3,149	1,209	3,223	325
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	16,362	6,937	2,233	149	2,643	320
.....number..	229,181	110,441	49,384	7,765	36,130	4,510
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	22,685	9,360	2,563	135	3,148	465
.....number..	2,816,351	1,702,141	362,559	34,000	277,737	62,190
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16,413	8,521	2,474	225	2,796	585
.....number..	244,283	130,986	47,514	12,224	43,507	13,800
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,098	4,017	1,487	108	1,306	190
.....number..	211,710	107,312	48,057	8,498	33,945	2,790
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	9,112	5,142	1,207	111	1,015	215
.....dollars..	31,817,523	20,923,544	4,650,762	3,735,805	2,267,702	181,170
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11,907	5,815	1,523	89	1,417	265
.....dozens..	19,574,644	14,026,409	2,559,765	356,890	1,302,425	349,290
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	22,458	10,387	3,367	235	3,944	615
.....acres..	498,647	210,656	128,321	11,939	121,358	16,270
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	21,423	9,824	3,248	198	3,763	505
.....acres..	427,032	174,487	112,397	8,924	107,067	10,790
.....bushels harvested..	18,088,417	7,615,633	4,776,847	468,028	4,390,630	470,955
.....bushels sold..	8,136,468	2,841,986	2,430,092	222,700	2,424,100	172,860
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,446	5,434	1,716	134	2,273	375
.....acres..	188,965	83,199	40,207	3,993	56,402	6,870
.....bushels harvested..	4,785,806	2,158,990	1,041,448	106,164	1,359,709	181,335
.....bushels sold..	3,980,208	1,727,804	912,027	96,626	1,180,220	154,510
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	5,601	2,440	636	28	1,751	15
.....acres..	50,035	23,286	7,240	511	17,290	160
.....pounds harvested..	40,576,175	19,119,730	5,725,465	416,500	14,237,350	140,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	5,663	2,624	1,287	27	765	181
.....dollars..	11,606,390	3,423,217	4,565,653	1,085,728	2,284,580	1,170,315
Hay cut.....acres..	457,011	237,746	86,355	21,190	81,595	20,720
.....tons ² ..	574,443	302,290	114,855	24,860	101,065	30,740

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued
a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	156	2,015	323	925	391	10,441
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	126	1,582	317	423	260	5,399
.....number..	4,712	34,597	13,314	7,763	6,370	30,217
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	121	1,521	316	403	235	4,408
.....number..	2,926	21,605	8,426	4,564	3,635	13,949
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	121	1,446	276	358	220	3,704
.....number..	2,721	20,425	7,563	3,699	3,140	9,516
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	46	847	146	298	120	2,403
.....number..	116	1,648	305	554	275	4,481
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	86	1,348	191	493	205	4,400
.....number..	1,203	19,449	4,393	3,635	2,940	25,461
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	136	1,492	256	564	235	7,479
.....number..	13,795	136,172	19,095	27,550	18,935	439,914
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	115	1,322	297	282	195	2,397
.....number..	2,370	14,799	5,658	3,865	3,015	10,052
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	60	658	126	152	120	1,180
.....number..	1,500	1,616	6,978	2,911	3,150	13,898
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	51	482	102	94	71	1,637
.....dollars..	114,158	1,137,000	356,305	397,109	82,260	239,710
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	100	710	120	112	110	3,063
.....dozens..	43,915	637,030	91,575	65,385	115,230	1,329,155
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	151	1,905	303	660	310	4,525
.....acres..	6,722	68,072	12,457	9,902	7,935	26,373
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	146	1,865	293	649	305	4,390
.....acres..	5,702	64,015	10,600	8,955	7,005	24,157
.....bushels harvested..	259,655	2,644,565	416,925	316,275	282,255	837,279
.....bushels sold..	198,145	1,604,735	208,080	147,070	133,210	217,590
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	90	1,239	181	238	150	889
.....acres..	2,465	35,695	4,511	3,601	3,260	5,164
.....bushels harvested..	66,355	834,355	107,860	87,229	82,575	119,495
.....bushels sold..	58,070	729,365	90,995	72,165	75,115	63,531
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	20	790	50	751	125	746
.....acres..	135	8,790	663	6,541	1,001	1,708
.....pounds harvested..	163,500	7,150,535	628,500	5,301,315	853,500	1,077,130
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	31	401	56	26	70	960
.....dollars..	32,800	568,860	73,565	174,830	264,410	247,212
Hay cut.....acres..	3,860	34,921	3,373	6,381	6,340	30,125
.....tons ³ ..	4,710	38,263	12,367	8,015	7,270	31,373

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	29,586	12,895	3,524	302	3,745	691	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	24,959	12,895	3,524	xxx	30	...	
.....acres..	2,360,210	1,972,629	484,015	xxx	3,630	...	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	3,360	35	3,524	xxx	3,745	691	
.....acres..	943,656	615	279,195	xxx	638,030	111,913	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	331	xxx	xxx	302	xxx	xxx	
.....acres..	161,422	xxx	xxx	138,299	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,514	1,402	133	2	55	5	
.....acres..	181,026	128,187	6,389	1,152	3,915	10	
Land in farms.....acres..	3,784,262	1,845,057	756,821	137,147	637,745	111,908	
Average size of farm.....acres..	127.9	143.1	214.3	454.1	170.3	162.0	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	21,494	22,881	33,565	122,293	26,441	29,916	
Average per acre.....dollars..	176.07	165.04	149.49	301.02	156.38	181.81	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	79	83	65	69	73	80	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	76	91	67	61	73	81	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	25,255	11,809	3,504	257	3,679	666	
.....acres..	1,561,132	710,383	391,367	53,379	330,255	61,103	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	4,956	1,205	155	...	220	20	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	3,404	1,416	231	...	256	20	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,405	1,400	165	...	250	15	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	3,913	2,468	430	...	550	100	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,347	3,515	1,059	85	1,103	305	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,509	1,406	1,023	55	1,020	165	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,102	373	379	67	277	40	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	114	26	57	25	3	1	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	12,887	6,237	1,369	160	2,382	290	
.....acres..	368,771	191,644	69,784	16,426	63,321	9,250	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	8,391	3,705	840	69	921	90	
.....acres..	166,163	80,099	14,662	4,155	20,650	1,590	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,250	1,100	323	39	276	40	
.....acres..	31,257	15,510	4,840	1,740	4,630	625	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	7,014	3,024	624	40	761	55	
.....acres..	134,906	64,589	9,822	2,415	16,020	965	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,373	3,140	803	96	835	135	
.....acres..	127,712	28,028	7,092	211	18,015	2,250	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	17,805	2,843	2,471	211	2,207	305	
.....acres..	897,443	449,948	163,596	26,581	122,260	11,565	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	11,501	5,540	1,563	149	1,373	445	
.....acres..	393,256	213,011	63,097	16,339	52,064	22,470	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	27,682	12,356	3,366	301	3,399	670	
.....acres..	209,785	98,128	31,287	13,115	31,180	3,680	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	27,001	12,090	3,514	264	3,684	666	
.....acres..	2,396,066	932,131	465,813	74,020	414,226	71,943	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	21,640	10,191	2,331	251	2,983	600	
.....acres..	949,739	506,494	155,909	39,917	133,400	33,970	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	20,925	10,232	2,786	256	2,577	410	
.....acres..	1,085,155	551,787	191,624	33,673	140,275	13,815	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	27,391	11,915	3,207	281	3,420	631	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,666	703	276	20	300	65	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	10,394	2,765	482	16	255	30	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	13,626	4,337	1,263	32	1,066	180	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	3,655	1,573	723	22	656	105	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	9,971	2,764	540	10	410	75	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	15,177	8,178	2,169	259	2,539	486	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	479	57	61	11	265	25	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,169	991	431	62	975	215	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6,260	2,236	914	100	935	170	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	7,212	3,162	1,026	57	747	145	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	6,595	3,228	770	70	527	86	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,354	2,970	299	15	221	25	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	977	243	81	18	330	75	
1953.....operators reporting..	1,164	374	45	41	294	65	
1952.....operators reporting..	1,553	412	116	41	426	115	
1951.....operators reporting..	1,508	493	90	23	380	95	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	6,737	2,562	782	130	1,628	165	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	4,246	1,811	654	56	501	65	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	12,640	6,639	1,677	44	741	96	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	6,692	1,772	136	39	357	40	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,068	342	50	...	71	5	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,188	522	41	...	85	10	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6,857	3,545	1,141	143	1,151	160	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	13,781	6,714	2,156	120	2,081	476	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	151	1,740	308	499	356	9,120
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	5	5	8,510
.....acres..	...	1,540	10	345	1,735	399,936
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	151	1,740	308	499	356	1,056
.....acres..	30,735	309,390	63,301	65,084	52,602	25,816
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	23,123
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	25	10	5	10	917
.....acres..	...	1,605	70	345	1,385	41,383
Land in farms.....acres..	30,735	309,325	63,241	65,084	52,452	407,492
Average size of farm.....acres..	203.5	177.8	221.6	130.4	147.3	44.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	32,000	24,260	37,797	20,266	23,385	11,252
Average per acre.....dollars..	166.46	140.60	184.89	164.78	140.99	266.57
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	77	73	69	73	66	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	73	72	64	69	75	78
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	151	1,735	293	439	340	6,006
.....acres..	19,430	169,751	30,037	24,429	25,550	75,743
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	55	10	115	30	3,376
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	100	25	66	50	1,486
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	85	25	100	25	590
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	30	290	25	55	50	460
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	16	491	10	65	120	85
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	70	570	105	70	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	25	143	27	17	25	6
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	1	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	96	1,068	252	221	155	2,539
.....acres..	1,737	31,588	9,311	5,985	4,950	37,536
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	40	515	35	146	45	2,856
.....acres..	315	12,565	2,290	2,780	1,110	46,597
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	160	30	26	15	512
.....acres..	100	2,735	545	205	370	4,537
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	35	430	65	136	40	2,565
.....acres..	215	9,780	1,745	2,575	740	42,060
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	35	335	135	95	80	1,494
.....acres..	1,165	9,425	2,305	1,715	1,155	32,738
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	76	1,120	218	243	245	4,068
.....acres..	3,306	59,266	15,045	20,493	12,585	135,058
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	60	475	136	112	150	2,871
.....acres..	3,900	12,210	5,445	3,674	4,465	43,745
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	141	1,535	303	324	316	2,260
.....acres..	932	14,520	3,302	6,002	2,622	36,075
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	151	1,735	303	439	340	7,449
.....acres..	21,432	213,904	42,138	33,194	31,565	159,376
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	126	1,418	297	292	250	5,384
.....acres..	6,702	53,223	17,561	11,374	10,570	114,019
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	101	1,265	268	268	265	5,074
.....acres..	4,471	63,691	17,350	22,208	13,740	167,796
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	151	1,595	293	444	306	8,568
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	125	15	55	40	367
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	15	90	10	60	50	6,876
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	35	455	115	171	110	6,928
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	15	335	80	71	50	676
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	20	120	35	100	60	6,252
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	106	1,220	183	318	226	2,032
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	115	30	55	35	85
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	70	452	96	31	61	710
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	36	432	81	121	95	2,075
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	20	356	46	105	75	2,220
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	20	240	50	21	50	2,621
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	115	5	56	20	1,349
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	10	125	40	50	30	300
1953.....operators reporting..	16	121	26	46	20	410
1952.....operators reporting..	10	195	36	45	25	585
1951.....operators reporting..	30	145	5	80	25	512
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	50	467	120	120	106	2,315
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	15	285	30	66	40	1,224
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	20	387	51	92	95	3,539
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	5	125	10	126	51	4,388
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	41	...	5	20	605
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	35	10	25	5	540
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	41	611	126	128	85	877
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	105	928	162	215	195	2,710

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	29,586	12,895	3,524	302	3,745	691	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	21,265	9,881	2,895	241	2,525	566	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	28,178	12,338	3,463	237	3,520	686	
Television set.....farms reporting..	19,077	8,304	2,440	198	2,568	491	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	23,381	10,896	3,077	285	2,660	616	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	14,087	6,780	2,035	178	1,805	431	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	553	312	144	25	36	...	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	5,418	3,070	974	144	851	195	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	6,339	3,176	1,283	123	1,599	445	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,376	2,469	1,444	108	1,206	175	
.....number..	5,561	2,522	1,517	117	1,243	175	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	4,962	2,263	1,340	99	1,168	130	
.....number..	5,074	2,297	1,388	106	1,191	130	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	4,842	2,474	1,183	155	931	270	
.....number..	4,884	2,486	1,197	167	931	270	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1,639	839	414	79	279	80	
.....number..	1,690	856	428	94	279	80	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	16,136	7,893	2,847	219	2,343	546	
.....number..	21,477	10,201	4,387	590	2,976	680	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	22,125	10,648	3,323	265	3,262	636	
.....number..	39,227	18,932	7,518	991	6,179	1,267	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	20,638	10,259	3,297	263	3,232	636	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	20,523	10,204	3,292	263	3,222	636	
.....number..	33,491	16,351	6,861	780	5,619	1,147	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	4,645	2,051	488	106	453	115	
.....number..	4,824	2,162	489	132	468	115	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	729	349	124	57	86	5	
.....number..	912	419	168	79	92	5	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	24,282	10,799	3,091	247	3,079	586	
.....number..	35,896	16,391	5,070	1,086	4,280	836	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	26,730	11,962	3,413	292	3,555	681	
.....persons..	61,900	29,123	10,613	2,579	8,676	2,015	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	26,027	11,531	3,350	270	3,489	650	
.....persons..	40,088	18,528	5,226	331	5,606	985	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	25,354	11,306	3,273	270	3,424	640	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	10,006	4,908	1,591	64	1,392	230	
.....persons..	14,734	7,222	2,553	61	2,132	345	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,468	4,461	1,791	220	1,477	356	
.....persons..	21,812	10,595	4,787	2,248	3,070	1,030	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,474	2,957	1,235	199	946	246	
.....persons..	11,839	5,682	2,546	1,884	1,382	385	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,296	2,210	898	86	699	150	
.....persons..	9,673	4,913	2,241	364	1,688	645	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,172	2,251	893	134	778	206	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,765	4,030	1,728	198	1,411	325	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	18,262	7,501	1,622	72	2,078	325	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	11,308	4,243	745	60	1,192	200	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	471	135	20	...	40	10	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	703	431	63	22	66	31	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures².....farms reporting..	29,120	12,880	3,524	302	3,745	691	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	20,259	10,277	3,182	272	3,183	616	
.....dollars..	29,515,626	14,058,903	7,333,328	3,204,720	3,637,060	1,108,825	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	15,142	7,626	2,382	145	2,317	500	
.....dollars..	3,707,198	1,934,027	814,395	62,910	674,056	167,775	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	15,320	8,140	2,752	251	2,623	536	
.....dollars..	25,808,438	12,124,876	6,518,933	3,141,810	2,963,004	941,050	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	23,886	10,781	2,922	267	2,898	610	
.....dollars..	54,174,887	31,892,048	9,444,673	4,118,265	6,634,466	1,859,690	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	22,666	11,066	3,404	265	3,373	641	
.....dollars..	9,786,743	4,597,740	2,621,086	406,846	1,744,617	385,755	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	22,267	10,923	3,404	246	3,448	641	
.....dollars..	12,473,625	5,581,440	3,453,707	577,233	2,433,129	485,470	
.....tons..	257,189	114,745	70,970	12,233	49,868	10,294	
.....acres on which used..	1,162,920	523,676	304,524	42,301	249,497	41,128	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	8,747	4,639	1,760	146	1,224	231	
.....dollars..	1,823,939	877,767	481,395	79,999	307,500	57,640	
.....tons..	216,180	106,326	52,618	8,724	37,888	7,425	
.....acres on which used..	226,917	105,880	61,475	10,051	40,263	8,918	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Forms.....number..	151	1,740	308	499	356	9,120
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	121	1,115	253	229	241	5,723
Electricity.....farms reporting..	151	1,615	293	454	321	8,570
Television set.....farms reporting..	121	1,144	253	318	241	5,567
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	141	1,135	258	249	261	6,463
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	81	804	177	172	140	3,289
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	5	11	5	15	36
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	35	338	87	66	80	379
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	95	681	201	87	90	158
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	71	661	142	72	85	149
.....number..	71	687	147	73	90	162
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	65	693	113	97	65	92
.....number..	65	715	118	98	65	92
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	35	342	107	97	80	99
.....number..	35	342	107	97	80	103
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	35	62	41	36	25	23
.....number..	35	62	41	36	25	33
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	111	1,020	228	228	210	2,834
.....number..	141	1,266	330	279	280	3,323
Tractors.....farms reporting..	146	1,554	288	353	285	4,627
.....number..	322	2,788	644	623	535	5,607
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	146	1,539	288	343	280	3,587
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	146	1,529	288	343	280	3,542
.....number..	277	2,582	592	566	455	3,880
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	40	166	47	25	60	1,547
.....number..	40	171	47	35	60	1,573
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	5	35	5	16	20	113
.....number..	5	35	5	22	20	154
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	131	1,444	258	364	296	7,066
.....number..	171	1,971	393	503	406	9,069
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	141	1,670	303	434	326	7,508
.....persons..	373	3,785	742	849	906	10,909
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	131	1,655	303	429	321	7,387
.....persons..	256	2,742	513	624	486	9,797
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	116	1,620	298	429	321	7,081
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	85	672	160	130	115	2,071
.....persons..	140	1,122	215	195	165	2,716
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	76	694	123	118	110	519
.....persons..	117	1,043	235	225	420	1,112
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	31	438	98	63	70	137
.....persons..	37	541	157	147	115	345
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	55	306	52	66	70	403
.....persons..	80	502	78	73	305	767
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	338	71	52	40	116
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	679	123	113	105	398
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	65	976	180	316	216	6,929
Operators only.....farms reporting..	20	545	80	206	141	5,068
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	10	15	5	...	...	276
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	10	15	...	5	5	121
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures².....farms reporting..	151	1,740	308	499	356	8,669
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	146	1,465	233	393	230	3,345
.....dollars..	133,650	1,254,230	346,571	360,704	433,080	1,281,615
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	101	1,121	212	213	170	2,672
.....dollars..	36,367	316,360	71,106	36,108	45,340	221,800
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	121	1,200	218	333	215	1,554
.....dollars..	97,233	937,371	275,465	324,596	387,240	1,059,815
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	136	1,274	293	309	276	7,018
.....dollars..	337,972	2,579,080	334,125	527,329	386,210	2,385,430
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	151	1,628	292	363	295	4,558
.....dollars..	93,967	802,995	193,360	130,395	137,145	416,454
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	141	1,619	222	454	305	4,186
.....dollars..	111,594	1,165,663	241,515	256,647	172,270	423,116
.....tons..	2,329	24,266	2,739	4,661	3,533	9,373
.....acres on which used..	14,245	132,197	2,047	19,190	12,090	42,922
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	75	581	171	81	85	978
.....dollars..	21,505	144,355	42,430	16,980	24,111	77,272
.....tons..	2,900	17,255	6,263	1,235	2,210	1,124
.....acres on which used..	2,635	19,020	4,965	1,910	2,415	9,238

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators						
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	29,586	12,895	3,524	302	3,745	691	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	20,791	9,645	2,830	230	3,028	605	
.....number..	507,978	263,900	101,546	22,385	90,871	26,100	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	18,882	8,933	2,702	214	2,911	590	
.....number..	273,847	137,586	54,838	11,030	56,946	17,135	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16,586	7,781	2,429	182	2,716	540	
.....number..	221,388	106,969	45,750	6,482	53,068	16,190	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	9,113	4,409	1,232	143	1,307	175	
.....number..	20,424	9,803	2,869	1,209	2,588	325	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	14,490	6,527	2,058	149	2,192	315	
.....number..	218,938	108,091	48,154	7,765	33,661	4,425	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	20,608	9,000	2,363	135	2,647	460	
.....number..	2,735,660	1,687,711	351,519	34,000	261,492	62,120	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16,017	8,401	2,414	225	2,656	580	
.....number..	241,912	129,876	47,139	12,224	42,762	13,765	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,692	3,907	1,427	108	1,211	185	
.....number..	207,306	105,942	47,472	8,498	32,465	2,715	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	8,812	5,047	1,157	111	985	215	
.....dollars..	31,413,788	20,530,519	4,647,297	3,735,805	2,266,907	181,170	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11,491	5,745	1,448	89	1,357	265	
.....dozens..	19,490,124	14,010,709	2,538,215	356,890	1,294,915	349,290	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	20,711	9,967	3,177	235	3,368	610	
.....acres..	483,494	207,121	125,446	11,939	115,600	16,180	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	19,682	9,404	3,058	198	3,193	500	
.....acres..	412,097	171,057	109,522	8,924	101,367	10,700	
.....bushels harvested..	17,641,067	7,499,693	4,675,637	468,028	4,227,095	470,105	
.....bushels sold..	7,965,138	2,797,251	2,383,732	222,700	2,359,010	172,860	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,150	5,389	1,641	134	2,133	370	
.....acres..	185,765	82,754	38,947	3,993	55,157	6,815	
.....bushels harvested..	4,724,876	2,150,865	1,017,638	106,164	1,336,959	180,210	
.....bushels sold..	3,933,745	1,721,804	891,717	96,626	1,165,170	153,495	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	4,040	2,120	486	28	1,040	10	
.....acres..	39,811	21,772	5,939	511	10,596	110	
.....pounds harvested..	32,813,705	17,984,220	4,857,665	416,500	8,964,245	100,000	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	5,217	2,494	1,207	27	735	181	
.....dollars..	11,272,290	3,285,122	4,461,743	1,085,728	2,253,410	1,170,315	
Hay cut.....acres..	452,812	236,621	85,455	21,190	79,984	20,665	
.....tons ³ ..	569,648	301,035	113,740	24,860	99,750	30,680	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued
a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	151	1,740	308	499	356	9,120
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	126	1,432	302	313	250	5,058
.....number..	4,712	33,627	12,374	7,293	6,265	29,276
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	121	1,331	301	293	225	4,122
.....number..	2,926	20,965	8,161	4,219	3,540	13,447
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	121	1,316	271	258	210	3,478
.....number..	2,921	19,990	7,418	3,420	3,120	9,119
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	41	687	136	158	110	2,022
.....number..	106	1,313	295	294	265	3,955
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	81	1,168	176	257	195	3,564
.....number..	1,143	18,454	4,323	2,491	2,825	21,267
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	131	1,292	241	313	210	6,463
.....number..	13,670	128,937	18,470	20,580	17,715	400,938
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	115	1,252	282	237	190	2,321
.....number..	2,370	14,454	5,523	3,640	3,010	9,911
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	55	648	111	97	115	1,039
.....number..	1,430	16,526	6,388	2,291	3,065	12,929
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	51	472	102	74	71	1,512
.....dollars..	114,158	1,136,525	356,005	396,789	82,260	233,260
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	100	680	110	97	105	2,352
.....dozens..	43,915	632,630	90,015	64,085	114,980	1,289,395
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	151	1,660	238	379	280	3,964
.....acres..	6,722	65,147	12,082	7,704	7,765	23,388
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	146	1,620	278	374	275	3,829
.....acres..	5,702	61,090	10,225	6,815	6,835	21,227
.....bushels harvested..	259,655	2,570,705	406,175	244,145	276,310	770,614
.....bushels sold..	158,145	1,573,935	208,080	113,780	132,210	202,445
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	90	1,174	181	173	145	853
.....acres..	2,465	35,079	4,511	3,061	3,235	4,914
.....bushels harvested..	66,355	823,045	107,860	77,414	82,075	113,250
.....bushels sold..	52,070	721,080	90,995	66,665	74,865	58,428
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	15	555	40	330	90	366
.....acres..	105	6,206	553	2,893	729	993
.....pounds harvested..	103,500	6,167,080	538,500	2,428,665	626,500	591,075
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	31	371	56	26	70	754
.....dollars..	32,800	537,690	73,365	174,830	264,410	186,287
Hay cut.....acres..	3,360	34,276	9,143	5,810	6,230	29,562
.....tons ³ ..	4,410	37,783	12,167	7,550	7,160	30,263

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	2,897	555	260	...	761	5
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,935	555	260	xxx	...	...
.....acres..	69,955	39,080	7,750	xxx	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,331	...	260	xxx	761	5
.....acres..	63,560	...	8,655	xxx	51,580	2,235
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	1,815	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	135	60	...	...	...	...
.....acres..	3,040	1,710	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	132,290	37,370	16,405	...	51,580	2,235
Average size of farm.....acres..	45.7	67.3	63.1	...	67.8	447.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	8,788	10,187	10,098	...	9,509	10,000
Average per acre.....dollars..	203.86	160.86	175.75	...	143.22	22.37
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	81	82	67	...	77	100
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	76	77	61	...	75	100
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,492	525	260	...	761	5
.....acres..	42,173	9,730	9,785	...	16,338	205
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	1,290	220	85	...	230	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	590	185	65	...	200	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	250	35	40	...	140	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	220	40	20	...	145	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	101	40	30	...	31	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	30	5	10	...	15	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	11	...	10	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	810	230	85	...	255	5
.....acres..	9,335	3,215	845	...	4,095	75
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,102	225	80	...	316	5
.....acres..	13,937	2,785	745	...	6,117	120
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	175	40	15	...	50	...
.....acres..	1,850	240	275	...	880	...
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	992	210	65	...	286	5
.....acres..	12,087	2,545	470	...	5,237	120
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	355	150	10	...	120	5
.....acres..	6,450	3,990	175	...	1,855	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,452	355	165	...	336	5
.....acres..	44,130	11,505	3,625	...	18,150	1,750
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	286	60	35	...	75	...
.....acres..	5,930	3,025	435	...	1,755	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	2,352	475	245	...	476	5
.....acres..	10,335	3,120	795	...	3,270	35
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,692	540	260	...	761	5
.....acres..	65,445	15,730	11,375	...	26,550	400
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,086	310	100	...	310	5
.....acres..	21,715	10,230	1,455	...	7,705	125
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,612	430	170	...	371	5
.....acres..	50,580	15,495	3,800	...	20,005	1,800
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,772	545	250	...	716	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	85	10	5	...	35	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,195	105	35	...	75	...
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	1,765	245	115	...	375	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	630	135	65	...	275	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,135	110	50	...	100	...
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	1,082	300	140	...	376	...
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	30	...	...	...	10	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	245	20	35	...	95	...
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	596	70	40	...	246	...
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	870	145	95	...	250	5
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	550	145	40	...	90	...
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	545	160	50	...	50	...
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	125	...	15	...	55	...
1953.....operators reporting..	85	...	10	...	50	...
1952.....operators reporting..	111	...	...	...	76	...
1951.....operators reporting..	145	10	10	...	65	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	836	85	100	...	300	...
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	475	125	45	...	100	...
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	1,035	320	80	...	90	5
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,150	80	65	...	255	...
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	325	70	25	...	55	...
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	280	80	25	...	100	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	556	145	110	...	170	...
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	586	180	35	...	181	5

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued					Other and unspecified	
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers			
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	5	275	15	426	35		1,321
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...		1,120
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...		23,125
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35		310
.....acres..	50	24,965	4,125	18,095	2,110		3,325
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		6
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		1,815
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...		75
.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...		1,330
Land in farms.....acres..	50	24,965	4,125	18,095	2,110		26,935
Average size of farm.....acres..	10.0	90.8	275.0	42.5	60.3		20.4
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	2,000	12,267	30,000	8,075	2,020		7,643
Average per acre.....dollars..	200.00	139.70	133.33	168.50	68.71		371.24
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	100	78	33	77	71		85
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	100	76	27	87	35		86
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35		946
.....acres..	30	7,565	1,015	6,893	630		6,320
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	5	45	...	165	15		755
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	60	...	130	10		140
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	70	5		35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	75	10	50	5		15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	...	25	...	6	...		...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	5	...		...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...		1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...		...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	...	135	15	85	15		240
.....acres..	...	2,330	250	1,165	275		1,180
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	...	175	15	111	10		481
.....acres..	...	2,680	315	2,767	235		4,290
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	30	...	15	5		70
.....acres..	...	525	...	280	75		455
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	...	155	15	106	5		431
.....acres..	...	2,155	315	2,487	160		3,835
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	45	5		75
.....acres..	...	1,260	...	445	100		430
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	170	15	126	15		596
.....acres..	15	8,650	2,125	4,815	795		10,850
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	35	15	25	...		116
.....acres..	...	855	360	540	...		715
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5	225	15	206	20		1,156
.....acres..	5	1,625	60	1,470	75		3,150
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35		1,131
.....acres..	30	12,575	1,580	10,825	1,140		11,790
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	...	165	15	110	15		366
.....acres..	...	4,445	610	2,150	375		2,325
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	5	180	15	146	20		641
.....acres..	15	9,910	2,125	5,260	895		11,280
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5	255	15	406	30		1,261
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	20	...		35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	45	...		980
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	...	140	15	200	15		1,030
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	...	100	15	145	10		155
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	...	40	...	55	5		875
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	5	125	...	226	20		266
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	5	...	5	...		20
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	5	15	...	75	...		95
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	...	95	...	146	5		240
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	100	5	120	20		380
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	15	10	55	10		275
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	35	...	15	...		285
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	...	20	...	30	5		55
1953.....operators reporting..	...	5	...	35	10		25
1952.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	41	5		35
1951.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	35	...		60
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	115	10	160	10		351
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	...	31	...	65	5		205
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	...	35	5	45	...		545
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	50	...	185	20		750
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	35	10		175
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	50	...	45	...		75
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	100	10	60	...		131
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	101	5		190

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	2,897	555	260	...	761	5	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	872	235	75	...	91	5	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,982	400	195	...	446	5	
Television set.....farms reporting..	1,022	240	85	...	251	5	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	522	160	35	...	81	...	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	381	100	30	...	90	...	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	61	15	25	...	15	5	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	36	20	5	...	10	...	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	92	20	30	...	31	5	
.....number..	92	20	30	...	31	5	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	42	15	20	...	6	...	
.....number..	42	15	20	...	6	...	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	31	15	...	...	15	...
.....number..	31	15	...	...	15	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	707	205	110	...	116	5	
.....number..	798	265	135	...	122	5	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	1,202	330	150	...	356	5	
.....number..	1,446	385	200	...	467	10	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	1,142	325	145	...	351	5	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	1,137	320	145	...	351	5	
.....number..	1,356	360	195	...	462	10	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	75	15	5	...	5	...	
.....number..	75	15	5	...	5	...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	...
.....number..	15	10	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	1,871	340	195	...	531	5	
.....number..	2,181	395	205	...	651	15	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,532	485	235	...	701	5	
.....persons..	4,068	895	400	...	1,367	10	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	2,532	485	235	...	701	5	
.....persons..	3,658	765	340	...	1,187	5	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	2,502	485	235	...	696	5	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	711	195	75	...	246	...	
.....persons..	1,156	280	105	...	491	...	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	215	75	45	...	70	5	
.....persons..	410	130	60	...	180	5	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	60	30	20	...	10	5	
.....persons..	70	40	20	...	10	5	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	170	45	35	...	65	...	
.....persons..	340	90	40	...	170	...	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	45	30	10	...	5	5	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	215	75	45	...	70	5	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	2,317	410	190	...	631	...	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	1,671	240	135	...	405	...	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	30	...	...	...	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting..	2,842	555	260	...	761	5	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,705	415	220	...	580	5	
.....dollars..	436,295	137,995	124,485	...	133,815	3,000	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,060	250	170	...	310	...	
.....dollars..	90,175	23,170	26,060	...	25,120	...	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,220	320	185	...	455	5	
.....dollars..	346,120	114,825	98,425	...	108,695	3,000	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,846	385	180	...	325	...	
.....dollars..	765,920	558,650	57,970	...	45,795	...	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,587	390	185	...	531	5	
.....dollars..	235,665	90,980	49,150	...	65,760	900	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	2,172	500	245	...	711	5	
.....dollars..	375,425	101,775	61,935	...	161,800	1,900	
.....tons..	7,441	1,930	1,368	...	3,136	32	
.....acres on which used..	27,976	7,265	5,585	...	11,034	205	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	350	135	25	...	115	...	
.....dollars..	26,050	9,330	1,305	...	13,405	...	
.....tons..	2,920	1,035	160	...	1,290	...	
.....acres on which used..	3,760	1,320	175	...	1,900	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	278	15	426	35	1,321
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	...	48	5	31	5	471
Electricity.....farms reporting..	...	188	15	226	15	941
Television set.....farms reporting..	...	100	...	141	5	446
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	...	40	15	26	...	246
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	...	49	10	35	...	161
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	6
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	5	...	1
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	6	...	11
.....number..	...	15	5	6	...	11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	1	...	1
.....number..	...	...	5	1	...	1
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	5	...	1
.....number..	...	5	5	5	...	1
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	...	60	5	46	...	276
.....number..	...	65	5	47	...	276
Tractors.....farms reporting..	...	170	15	161	5	366
.....number..	...	210	30	212	5	394
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	165	15	161	5	321
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	165	15	161	5	321
.....number..	...	205	30	212	5	339
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	50
.....number..	...	5	...	...	...	50
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
.....number..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	...	193	15	301	20	805
.....number..	...	215	40	361	20	930
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	371	30	1,111
.....persons..	5	530	20	697	45	1,406
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	371	30	1,111
.....persons..	5	465	15	652	45	1,366
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5	275	15	371	25	1,086
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	25	...	146	15	195
.....persons..	...	190	...	281	20	280
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
.....persons..	...	65	65	45	...	40
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....persons..	...	...	5	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
.....persons..	...	65	60	45	...	40
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	5	247	...	351	30	1,086
Operators only.....farms reporting..	5	175	...	210	15	891
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	25
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures².....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35	1,266
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	5	200	15	325	30	490
.....dollars..	1,175	40,920	3,500	74,545	5,675	40,000
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	...	125	...	165	20	330
.....dollars..	...	4,410	...	14,435	1,275	15,825
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	5	145	15	255	30	260
.....dollars..	1,175	31,510	2,500	60,110	4,400	24,175
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	5	135	15	155	15	956
.....dollars..	450	10,310	1,250	24,885	400	103,505
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	...	225	15	267	20	481
.....dollars..	...	29,385	4,500	18,900	2,475	29,775
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	5	250	15	401	35	717
.....dollars..	260	62,300	7,630	82,630	1,200	44,915
.....tons..	5	1,204	122	1,639	128	1,007
.....acres on which used..	30	4,355	675	4,929	340	4,092
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	...	45	5	65	...	75
.....dollars..	...	6,315	1,350	1,540	...	2,010
.....tons..	...	63	85	570	...	435
.....acres on which used..	...	975	125	800	...	365

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators						
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
Farms.....number..	2,897	555	260	...	761	5	
LIVESTOCK							
Livestock on hand:							
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	991	245	115	...	290	5	
.....number..	5,666	1,990	725	...	2,010	25	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	911	235	110	...	280	5	
.....number..	3,607	1,220	520	...	1,365	20	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	776	195	105	...	250	5	
.....number..	2,852	1,070	495	...	890	20	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,161	295	160	...	325	...	
.....number..	2,041	600	280	...	635	...	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,872	410	175	...	451	5	
.....number..	10,243	2,350	1,230	...	2,469	85	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	2,077	360	200	...	501	5	
.....number..	80,691	14,430	11,040	...	16,245	70	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	396	120	60	...	140	5	
.....number..	2,371	1,110	375	...	745	35	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	406	110	60	...	95	5	
.....number..	4,404	1,370	585	...	1,480	75	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	300	95	50	...	30	...	
.....dollars..	403,735	393,025	3,465	...	795	...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	416	70	75	...	60	...	
.....dozens..	84,520	15,700	21,550	...	7,510	...	
CROPS							
Specified crops harvested in 1954:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,747	420	190	...	576	5	
.....acres..	15,153	3,535	2,875	...	5,758	90	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,741	420	190	...	570	5	
.....acres..	14,935	3,430	2,875	...	5,700	90	
.....bushels harvested..	447,350	115,940	101,210	...	163,535	850	
.....bushels sold..	171,330	44,735	46,360	...	65,090	...	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	296	45	75	...	140	5	
.....acres..	3,200	445	1,260	...	1,245	55	
.....bushels harvested..	60,930	8,125	23,810	...	22,750	1,125	
.....bushels sold..	46,463	6,000	20,310	...	15,050	1,015	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	1,561	320	150	...	711	5	
.....acres..	10,224	1,914	1,301	...	6,694	50	
.....pounds harvested..	7,762,470	1,135,510	867,800	...	5,273,105	40,000	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	446	130	80	...	30	...	
.....dollars..	334,100	138,095	103,910	...	31,170	...	
Hay cut.....acres..	4,199	1,125	900	...	1,611	55	
.....tons ² ..	4,795	1,255	1,115	...	1,315	60	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	275	15	426	35	1,321
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	...	150	15	110	10	341
.....number..	...	970	440	470	105	941
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	...	140	15	110	10	286
.....number..	...	640	265	345	95	502
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	...	130	5	100	10	226
.....number..	...	435	145	270	20	397
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	160	10	140	10	381
.....number..	10	335	20	260	10	526
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	5	180	15	236	10	836
.....number..	60	995	70	1,144	115	4,194
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	5	200	15	251	25	1,016
.....number..	125	7,235	625	6,970	1,220	38,976
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	70	15	45	5	76
.....number..	...	345	135	225	5	141
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	5	10	15	55	5	141
.....number..	20	90	590	620	85	969
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	20	...	125
.....dollars..	...	475	...	320	...	6,450
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	30	10	15	5	211
.....dozens..	...	4,400	1,560	1,300	250	39,760
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	...	245	15	281	30	561
.....acres..	...	2,925	375	2,198	170	2,985
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	...	245	15	275	30	561
.....acres..	...	2,925	375	2,140	170	2,930
.....bushels harvested..	...	73,860	10,750	72,130	5,945	66,665
.....bushels sold..	...	30,800	...	33,290	1,000	15,145
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	65	5	36
.....acres..	...	625	...	540	25	250
.....bushels harvested..	...	11,310	...	9,815	500	6,245
.....bushels sold..	...	8,285	...	5,500	250	5,103
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	5	235	10	421	35	380
.....acres..	30	2,584	110	3,648	272	715
.....pounds harvested..	60,000	1,983,455	90,000	2,872,650	227,000	486,055
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	...	30	...	...	...	206
.....dollars..	...	31,170	...	...	...	60,925
Hay cut.....acres..	...	645	230	571	110	563
.....tons ³..	...	480	200	465	110	1,110

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS								
By color:								
White.....number..	29,415	32,504	37,057	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,699
Negro.....number..	3,076	3,595	4,218	4,049	4,894	5,264	6,721	6,208
Other nonwhite.....number..	9	8		2		3		1
By residence:								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	30,073	33,549	38,414	37,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,777	1,629	2,601	1,926	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	650	929	260	2,378	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
By off-farm work:								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	15,391	15,709	12,307	12,291	12,071	14,389	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	2,431	2,848	1,401	2,132	2,722	4,327	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,454	1,640	990	1,486	2,006	2,208	(NA)	(NA)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	11,106	11,221	9,916	8,673	7,343	7,854	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	1,956	2,269	1,930	2,632	3,199	3,258	(NA)	(NA)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	9,150	8,952	7,986	6,041	4,144	4,596	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not working off their farms.....number..	16,259	19,680	28,968	25,662	27,942	28,814	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting.....number..	833	773		4,157	4,399		(NA)	(NA)
By age:								
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	509	459	917	780	(NA)	819	(NA)	1,502
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,414	4,128	4,831	4,625	(NA)	5,333	(NA)	7,841
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6,856	7,715	8,796	7,934	(NA)	9,828	(NA)	11,171
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	8,082	8,782	10,661	10,364	(NA)	10,754	(NA)	12,476
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	7,145	7,601	8,797	8,693	(NA)	8,928	(NA)	8,958
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,899	5,625	7,001	7,280	(NA)	5,974	(NA)	5,380
Average age.....years..	51.0	50.3	50.2	50.9	(NA)	50.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting age.....number..	578	1,852	272	2,434	(NA)	1,567	(NA)	580
Operation of present farm began--								
1954:								
September or later.....operators reporting..	153	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	66	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	140	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	332	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	411	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1953:								
November and December.....operators reporting..	229	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
September and October.....operators reporting..	206	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	159	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	146	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	260	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	269	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1952.....operators reporting..	1,664	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1951.....operators reporting..	1,653	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1946 to 1950.....operators reporting..	7,623	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1941 to 1945.....operators reporting..	4,721	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1940 and earlier.....operators reporting..	13,675	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Operators not reporting.....number..	796	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	15	14	14	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

State Table 6.—FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER AND SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms by class of work power:								
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	7,842	7,488	10,997	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,393	2,792	4,144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,469	5,350	10,058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,443	11,652	13,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	14,367	9,850	3,069	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Specified facilities and equipment:								
Telephone.....farms reporting..	22,137	19,457	17,137	12,982	(NA)	11,935	(NA)	11,755
Electricity.....farms reporting..	40,180	30,302	25,256	18,351	(NA)	19,145	(NA)	13,330
Television set.....farms reporting..	20,099	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	23,903	(NA)	18,719	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	14,468	7,093	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	593	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	5,479	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	6,375	5,559	3,156	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,468	5,315	1,403	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number.....	5,653	4,051	1,465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	5,004	2,513	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number.....	5,116	2,569	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	4,373	2,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number.....	4,915	2,194	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1,659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number.....	1,690	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	16,843	16,917	16,080	11,452	(NA)	10,205	(NA)	2,556
number.....	22,275	21,443	19,197	13,058	(NA)	11,284	(NA)	2,805
Tractors, including garden tractors.....farms reporting..	23,327	20,532	15,968	9,448	(NA)	6,744	3,814	1,410
number.....	40,673	29,905	18,789	10,335	(NA)	7,208	4,026	1,525
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	12,828	13,772	13,887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	26,030	24,150	1,668	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 tractors.....farms reporting..	2,000			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4 tractors.....farms reporting..	496		413	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	426			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	34,847	26,106	17,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Garden tractors.....number..	4,899	2,984	607	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crawler tractors.....number..	927	815	752	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	26,153	26,905	31,953	29,695	(NA)	30,519	(NA)	16,049
number.....	38,077	36,476	41,485	38,848	(NA)	37,972	(NA)	17,702
Farms reporting automobiles and/or motortrucks.....number..	28,921	26,805	31,953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹The 1920 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling," and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

²Figures for 1954 and 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

State Table 7.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR								
Farm workers for specified week:¹								
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	29,262	30,956	34,785	35,535	43,511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons.....	65,363	67,795	64,821	74,685	83,821	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	3.2	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers, including operators....farms reporting..	38,559	29,770	33,761	31,934	41,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons.....	43,746	46,544	51,761	48,512	60,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	37,356	27,950	31,791	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting..	10,717	13,731	13,798	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons.....	15,390	18,594	19,970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,683	10,026	7,778	13,313	14,133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons.....	32,222	21,261	13,060	26,173	22,973	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	5,134	6,266	(NA)	13,024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	3,836	9,414	(NA)	11,743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	8,252	5,055	(NA)	1,406	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	...	312	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,492	5,486	5,372	(NA)	9,975	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,258	2,491	1,474	(NA)	2,637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,202	1,393	634	(NA)	1,044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	502	492	235	(NA)	391	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	249	164	63	(NA)	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:								
No workers reported.....farms..	3,321	5,212	6,490	6,575	901	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	7,456	5,848	6,754	9,712	12,059	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	4,865	3,764	4,238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,415	1,751	2,269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family and hired workers...farms..	102	298	247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers only.....farms..	6,879	3,101	27,007	22,222	29,378	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator only.....farms..	12,374	11,470	15,725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	7,444	7,924	9,559	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	501	1,523	1,723	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers only.....farms..	733	1,138	1,024	3,601	2,074	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³								
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	<i>16,302</i>	<i>15,759</i>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,747,363	4,791,351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired labor⁴.....farms reporting..	<i>16,754</i>	<i>19,804</i>	25,438	20,846	(NA)	25,454	24,665	29,123
dollars..	26,154,535	26,490,945	23,333,144	10,682,579	(NA)	12,865,994	1,832,000	12,915,060
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,155	4,167	6,105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,526	2,341	3,593	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,009	3,852	4,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,050	1,767	4,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,365	4,151	4,867	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,544	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting..	604	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting..	216	...	1,908	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$20,000 and over.....farms reporting..	115	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	<i>25,752</i>	<i>23,721</i>	34,664	28,228	(NA)	32,070	32,544	33,353
dollars..	51,940,507	50,550,372	42,842,747	9,335,262	(NA)	10,613,261	7,599,600	8,044,715
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting..	<i>24,353</i>	<i>21,450</i>	(NA)	16,648	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	10,023,403	7,978,851	(NA)	1,918,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	<i>24,439</i>	(NA)	29,510	29,577	(NA)	33,676	(NA)	39,270
dollars..	13,549,050	(NA)	6,316,507	3,904,715	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,610,478
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	<i>9,092</i>	(NA)	17,215	11,780	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,549,993	(NA)	1,999,768	823,812	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Census of 1954, Week of Oct. 24-30; Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³For Census of 1954, expenditures during calendar year 1954; for earlier censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

⁵Farms reporting tons of commercial fertilizer.

State Table 8.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,683	8,139	994	2,833	2,284
persons..	22,222	21,070	6,876	6,062	4,555
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,492	4,172	206	1,345	1,292
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,238	2,073	232	870	584
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,202	1,162	254	427	255
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	502	501	164	150	121
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	249	231	138	41	32
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,534	5,397	899	2,313	1,329
persons..	11,909	11,564	4,833	3,750	1,812
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,466	3,351	215	1,457	1,012
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,173	1,163	230	580	220
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	563	558	234	214	75
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	241	241	143	56	21
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	91	84	77	6	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,466	4,038	361	1,098	1,261
persons..	10,313	9,506	2,043	2,312	2,743
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,635	2,395	161	666	705
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	980	840	68	212	315
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	508	473	46	152	130
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	192	191	22	38	86
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	151	139	64	30	25
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,217	4,101	633	1,735	1,023
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,317	1,296	266	578	306
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,149	2,742	95	520	955
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,804	2,691	430	1,197	686
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	15	...	10	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	20	15	...	5	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	61	56	...	15	25
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	456	446	5	170	160
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	550	525	68	235	131
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	384	364	40	178	101
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	680	650	136	292	152
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	465	460	131	219	80
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	91	79	24	38	12
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	40	39	14	15	10
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	42	42	12	20	10
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,689	2,607	476	1,077	617
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	35	20	...	...	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	120	120	...	30	30
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	247	247	17	105	75
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	251	251	20	106	70
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	393	378	35	163	105
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1,011	980	184	495	191
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	358	337	92	97	111
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	187	187	86	46	20
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	51	51	21	20	10
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	20	20	5	15	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	16	16	16	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,815	1,729	146	483	528
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	30	30	...	15	5
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	93	93	7	16	35
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	183	178	2	61	60
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	648	623	37	198	227
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	360	335	47	77	86
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	207	192	20	51	35
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	166	161	21	30	40
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	11	10	...	...	10
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	107	102	7	35	30
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,412	2,197	289	611	656
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	189	174	13	51	45
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	168	168	35	58	50
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	182	182	47	45	55
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	920	860	136	257	221
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	69	54	8	11	20
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	748	663	45	158	240
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	76	51	5	11	10
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	55	40	...	20	15
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	620	540	54	130	180
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	16,540	14,726	1,134	3,716	3,821
dollars..	26,154,558	25,070,568	10,619,729	7,814,966	3,946,904
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,158	2,192	2	185	360
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,526	2,126	30	185	525
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,009	2,804	39	376	881
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,050	1,955	72	442	635
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,305	3,185	163	1,423	1,048
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,549	1,534	297	816	304
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	943	930	531	289	68
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	7,857	6,587	140	883	1,537
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,731	1,891	1	145	305
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,940	1,645	25	140	345
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,875	1,790	28	260	516
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	736	716	45	146	180
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	479	449	17	141	176
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	83	83	16	46	15
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	13	13	8	5	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹					
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
					All	Cash	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,683	4,36	1,836	220		1,547	361
persons.....	22,222	11,725	4,847	2,248		3,250	1,035
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,492	2,364	846	46		916	215
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,238	1,096	493	44		440	100
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,202	599	307	38		118	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	502	288	125	52		36	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	249	89	65	40		37	21
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,534	2,487	1,255	199		956	251
persons.....	11,909	5,722	2,566	1,884		1,392	390
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,466	1,881	707	67		696	190
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,173	597	325	31		210	50
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	563	351	153	21		33	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	241	132	48	46		15	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	91	26	22	34		2	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,466	2,255	933	86		764	150
persons.....	10,313	5,003	2,281	364		1,858	645
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,635	1,351	539	29		476	85
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	980	482	164	23		171	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	508	277	123	17		56	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	192	83	75	7		26	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	151	62	32	10		39	20
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,217	2,281	903	134		783	211
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,317	706	352	65		173	40
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,149	1,449	581	21		591	110
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,804	1,539	551	134		467	196
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	15	...	...		...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...		...	...
\$35 to \$43 per month.....farms reporting..	61	31	10	...		...	...
\$50 to \$64 per month.....farms reporting..	496	221	95	10		120	50
\$65 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	550	298	82	15		130	60
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	384	223	52	16		73	25
\$130 to \$149 per month.....farms reporting..	680	368	161	49		72	25
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	465	262	123	24		46	25
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	91	60	...	7		...	5
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	40	26	...	8		...	5
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	42	25	16	...		...	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,689	1,478	578	112		459	41
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...		...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	35	10	...	...		...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	120	70	15	...		...	10
\$12 to \$17 per week.....farms reporting..	247	117	65	...		65	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	251	136	50	...		65	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	393	219	48	26		85	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1,011	522	273	59		126	15
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	358	194	93	8		52	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	187	128	22	12		25	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	51	42	6	2		1	1
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	20	1	...	...		...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	16	...	6	...		5	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,815	873	37	29		492	50
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...		...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	30	20	...	...		...	5
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	93	5	11	1		26	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	183	8	4	...		40	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	648	361	142	11		201	20
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	360	14	53	6		81	10
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	207	111	46	5		30	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	106	83	37	6		31	10
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	...		...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	107	47	31	...		20	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,412	1,261	580	27		329	91
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...		...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...		...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...		...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	189	101	58	...		15	10
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	168	79	61	3		29	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	182	81	57	9		31	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	920	469	275	8		108	26
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	69	32	22	...		...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	748	429	102	2		130	35
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	76	26	5	5		15	10
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...		...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	59	36	...	...		5	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	620	294	161	5		80	30
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	16,540	8,460	2,937	251		3,078	541
dollars.....	26,154,558	12,239,701	6,617,358	3,141,810		3,071,699	944,050
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,158	1,427	320	...		445	50
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,526	1,286	310	10		520	60
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,009	1,385	534	10		675	110
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,050	1,128	297	30		500	80
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,305	1,699	756	36		694	170
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,549	831	457	53		193	45
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	943	504	263	112		51	26
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	7,857	3,924	1,101	31		1,531	180
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,731	1,216	295	...		380	35
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,940	1,005	220	5		415	40
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,875	973	327	10		480	80
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	736	455	101	10		150	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	479	247	96	5		101	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	83	28	50	...		5	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	13	...	12	1		...	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹					
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
					All	Cash	
Hired workers.....							
farms reporting..	8,468	4,461	1,791	220	1,477	356	
persons..	21,812	10,595	4,787	2,248	3,070	1,030	
1 hired worker.....	4,397	2,334	816	46	891	210	
2 hired workers.....	2,153	1,061	478	44	420	100	
3 or 4 hired workers.....	1,182	689	307	38	108	10	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	487	288	125	52	21	15	
10 hired workers or more.....	249	89	65	40	37	21	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	5,474	2,957	1,235	199	946	246	
farms reporting..	11,839	5,682	2,546	1,884	1,382	385	
persons..	3,416	1,861	687	67	686	185	
1 hired worker.....	1,163	587	325	31	33	50	
2 hired workers.....	563	351	153	21	33	...	
3 or 4 hired workers.....	241	132	48	15	15	10	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	91	26	22	34	2	1	
10 hired workers or more.....	4,296	2,210	898	364	1,688	150	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	3,973	4,913	2,241	29	456	645	
farms reporting..	2,565	1,341	509	23	146	85	
persons..	910	457	159	23	146	25	
1 hired worker.....	493	257	123	17	51	15	
2 hired workers.....	177	83	75	7	11	5	
3 or 4 hired workers.....	151	62	32	10	35	20	
5 to 9 hired workers.....	4,172	2,251	893	134	778	206	
10 hired workers or more.....	1,302	706	342	65	168	40	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	2,994	1,504	596	21	531	110	
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....							
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....							
Paid on a monthly basis.....							
farms reporting..	2,779	1,529	541	134	462	191	
Under \$25 per month.....	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	20	10	5	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	56	31	5	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	446	221	90	...	15	...	
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	550	298	82	10	115	45	
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	384	225	52	16	73	25	
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	680	368	161	49	72	25	
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	460	257	123	29	46	25	
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	91	60	7	7	5	5	
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	40	26	...	8	5	5	
\$325 and over per month.....	42	25	16	...	1	1	
Paid on a weekly basis.....							
farms reporting..	2,639	1,438	563	112	449	41	
Under \$5 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	35	10	10	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	120	70	15	...	35	10	
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	247	117	65	...	65	5	
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	246	136	50	...	60	...	
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	373	204	48	26	80	5	
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	966	517	258	59	126	15	
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	358	194	83	8	52	5	
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	187	128	22	12	25	...	
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	51	42	6	2	1	1	
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	20	15	...	5	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....	16	5	6	...	5	...	
Paid on a daily basis.....							
farms reporting..	1,735	848	365	29	412	50	
\$1 per day.....	10	5	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....	30	20	5	...	5	5	
\$3 per day.....	93	55	11	1	26	...	
\$4 per day.....	173	82	46	...	40	...	
\$5 per day.....	598	250	132	11	180	20	
\$6 per day.....	360	195	53	6	81	10	
\$7 per day.....	202	111	46	5	30	...	
\$8 per day.....	156	78	37	6	30	10	
\$9 per day.....	11	5	...	...	5	...
\$10 and over per day.....	102	47	35	...	15	5	
Paid on an hourly basis.....							
farms reporting..	2,347	1,236	565	27	319	91	
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	189	101	58	...	15	10	
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	158	74	61	3	20	10	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	172	75	57	9	31	...	
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	895	469	260	8	103	26	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	69	32	22	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	728	419	102	2	130	35	
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	76	26	5	5	15	10	
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	55	35	...	...	5	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....							
farms reporting..	605	294	156	5	70	30	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....							
farms reporting..	15,320	8,140	2,752	251	2,623	536	
dollars..	25,808,438	12,124,876	6,518,933	3,141,810	2,963,004	941,050	
\$1 to \$99.....	2,693	1,337	250	...	310	50	
\$100 to \$199.....	2,201	1,196	265	10	395	60	
\$200 to \$499.....	2,774	1,535	494	10	545	110	
\$500 to \$999.....	1,925	1,073	292	30	445	75	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	3,250	1,664	746	36	684	170	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	1,534	831	442	53	193	45	
\$5,000 and over.....	943	504	263	112	51	26	
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....							
farms reporting..	6,852	3,679	961	31	1,146	180	
\$1 to \$99.....	2,291	1,131	225	...	255	35	
\$100 to \$199.....	1,660	925	180	5	315	40	
\$200 to \$499.....	1,695	938	307	10	360	80	
\$500 to \$999.....	651	420	101	10	110	10	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	464	237	91	5	101	15	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	78	28	45	...	5	...	
\$5,000 and over.....	13	...	12	1	...	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	21 ²	75	45	...	70	5
persons.....farms reporting..	410	130	60	...	180	5
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	95	30	30	...	25	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	85	35	15	...	20	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	15	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	60	30	20	...	10	5
persons.....farms reporting..	70	40	20	...	10	5
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	50	20	20	...	10	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	170	45	35	...	65	...
persons.....farms reporting..	340	90	40	...	170	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	70	10	30	...	20	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	70	25	5	...	25	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	15	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	45	30	10	...	5	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	...	10	...	5	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	155	45	25	...	60	...
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	25	10	10	...	5	5
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	5	5
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	50	20	15	...	10	...
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	20	15	...	...	5	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	25	5	15	...	...	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	80	25	10	...	40	...
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	50	15	10	...	25	...
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	65	25	15	...	10	...
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	...	15	...	5	...
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	...	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	15	...	5	...	10	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	1,220	320	185	...	455	5
dollars.....farms reporting..	346,120	114,825	98,425	...	108,695	3,000
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	465	90	70	...	135	...
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	325	90	45	...	125	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	235	50	40	...	130	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	125	55	5	...	55	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	55	35	10	...	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	15	...	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	1,005	245	140	...	385	...
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	440	85	70	...	125	...
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	280	80	40	...	100	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	180	35	20	...	120	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	85	35	...	...	40	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	15	10	5	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and- nut
Hired workers.....	8,683	889	...	1,179	270	119
farms reporting..	22,222	1,706	...	2,872	1,971	1,370
persons..	4,492	485	...	540	81	41
1 hired worker.....	2,238	246	...	276	55	20
2 hired workers.....	1,202	121	...	225	60	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....	502	25	...	103	13	20
5 to 9 hired workers.....	249	12	...	35	61	37
10 hired workers or more.....	5,534	458	...	623	149	73
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	11,909	693	...	1,096	669	349
persons..	3,466	285	...	376	66	35
1 hired worker.....	1,173	139	...	131	20	10
2 hired workers.....	563	29	...	85	25	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....	241	4	...	31	17	25
5 to 9 hired workers.....	91	1	...	...	21	2
10 hired workers or more.....	4,466	536	...	752	182	83
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	10,313	1,013	...	1,776	1,302	1,021
persons..	2,635	350	...	365	61	16
1 hired worker.....	980	93	...	180	25	15
2 hired workers.....	508	66	...	140	40	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....	192	16	...	47	6	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....	151	11	...	20	50	37
10 hired workers or more.....	4,217	353	...	427	88	36
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	1,317	105	...	196	61	37
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	3,149	431	...	556	121	46
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....						
Paid on a monthly basis.....	2,804	125	...	156	39	27
Under \$25 per month.....	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	20	...	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	61	...	...	5	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	456	25	...	60	10	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	550	36	...	10	11	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	384	6	...	30	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	680	28	...	26	10	11
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	465	27	...	15	6	10
\$215 to \$274 per month.....	91	3	...	...	...	1
\$275 to \$324 per month.....	40	...	...	5	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....	42	...	...	5	2	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....	2,689	199	...	366	60	35
Under \$5 per week.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	35	5	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	120	15	...	25	...	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	247	10	...	55	...	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	251	15	...	55	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	393	27	...	91	10	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	1,011	76	...	90	35	15
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	358	35	...	25	11	5
\$50 to \$59 per week.....	187	11	...	20	2	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....	51	5	...	5	2	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....	20	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....	16	...	...	...	...	5
Paid on a daily basis.....	1,815	194	...	602	45	26
\$1.00 per day.....	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$2.00 per day.....	30	...	...	15	...	...
\$3.00 per day.....	93	5	...	35	5	...
\$4.00 per day.....	183	15	...	70	5	5
\$5.00 per day.....	642	77	...	250	20	...
\$6.00 per day.....	360	56	...	95	10	6
\$7.00 per day.....	207	20	...	46	...	5
\$8.00 per day.....	166	1	...	61	5	5
\$9.00 per day.....	11	...	...	5	...	...
\$10.00 and over per day.....	107	20	...	25	...	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....	2,412	407	...	155	134	42
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	5	...	...	...	...	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	189	25	...	10	10	6
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	168	21	...	5	21	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	182	52	...	5	11	11
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	920	241	...	50	70	15
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	69	6	...	...	11	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....	748	61	...	75	11	...
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....	76	1	...	5	...	...
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....	55	...	...	10	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	620	65	...	100	55	52
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....	16,540	1,735	...	3,235	536	179
dollars.....	26,154,558	1,769,000	...	2,774,695	2,405,799	1,134,235
\$1 to \$99.....	3,158	370	...	545	85	...
\$100 to \$199.....	2,526	271	...	635	75	25
\$200 to \$499.....	3,009	397	...	825	60	35
\$500 to \$999.....	2,050	192	...	485	55	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	3,305	287	...	441	116	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	1,549	158	...	208	46	6
\$5,000 and over.....	943	60	...	96	99	48
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	7,857	846	...	2,056	266	60
\$1 to \$99.....	2,731	315	...	515	75	...
\$100 to \$199.....	1,940	205	...	530	60	25
\$200 to \$499.....	1,875	211	...	610	40	15
\$500 to \$999.....	736	66	...	225	25	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	479	48	...	150	30	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	83	1	...	21	35	...
\$5,000 and over.....	13	...	...	5	1	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1954, 1950, AND 1945

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Census of 1954 Census date—November 8	Maryland	Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Maryland
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Nov. 21-Nov. 27	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of farms enumerated during—	
October 1 to 9.....	(2)	April 14 and earlier.....	50
October 10 to 16.....	(2)	April 15 to 28.....	28
October 17 to 23.....	(2)	April 29 to May 12.....	13
October 24 to 31.....	...	May 13 to June 2.....	7
November 1 to 6.....	6	June 3 and later.....	2
November 7 to 13.....	20	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	
November 14 to 20.....	23	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 15
November 21 to 27.....	16	Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
November 28 to 30.....	7	January 1 to 15.....	...
December 1 to 4.....	9	January 16 to 31.....	11
December 5 to 11.....	8	February 1 to 15.....	10
December 12 to 18.....	5	February 16 to 28.....	6
December 19 to 25.....	2	March 1 to 31.....	19
December 26 to 31.....	2	April 1 to 30.....	19
		May 1 to 31.....	17
		June 1 and later.....	18

Less than 0.5.

State Table 12.—COMPARABILITY OF DATA ON LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1954 (November)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Milk cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(NA)	Cows kept mainly for milk production 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940. Ditto.	(NA)	Cows and heifers kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.. number..	(NA)	(NA)	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1919. Ditto.
Heifers and beifer calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves. Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and male colts.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Pigs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	(NA)	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(NA)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since June 1, 1954. Ditto.	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954. Ditto.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for fall farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between June 1, and Dec. 1, 1954. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.. number..	1 year old and over. Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(NA)	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Lambs under 1 year old. Ditto.	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929. Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)
Chickens.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting.. number..	Turkey hens kept for breeding in 1955. Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.

**Available data not comparable.
NA Not available.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	63,105,941	71,681,769	53,669,268	31,337,334	25,237,083	43,303,575	32,454,526	47,501,464
Cattle and dairy products:								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	21,611	24,298	28,376	29,053	33,241	31,740	(NA)	38,619
number..	510,878	430,542	330,305	298,439	307,432	318,779	272,509	283,377
value..dollars..	51,519,683	59,639,355	36,638,898	15,759,277	9,770,068	22,143,823	13,474,770	20,363,801
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	19,605	22,996	26,589	27,477	32,454	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	271,482	233,377	241,147	192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,368
value..dollars..	35,835,624	44,751,865	28,977,591	12,281,903	7,713,888	15,823,812	10,885,764	14,200,968
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	17,152	21,415	(NA)	27,154	(NA)	29,943	33,272	35,113
number..	219,208	204,124	(NA)	184,703	(NA)	164,434	172,581	161,972
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	11,722	14,422	15,961	(NA)	21,047	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	155,818,000	47,218,262	32,297,330	15,306,093	(NA)	18,715,877	(NA)	12,166,328
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	7,652	8,821	10,245	10,691	(NA)	12,452	(NA)	9,125
pounds..	1,247,259,800	970,262,032	844,628,678	664,656,796	(NA)	559,688,963	369,651,426	256,649,026
dollars..	55,435,781	46,553,246	231,657,642	214,860,366	(NA)	17,088,913	(NA)	9,528,506
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,284	2,050	2,040	2,126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds of butterfat..	788,732	927,480	908,662	1,070,515	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	382,219	490,713	2405,992	2214,972	(NA)	674,661	(NA)	628,279
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	1,347	32,512	34,169	(NA)	38,796	(NA)	316,622
dollars..	(NA)	174,303	2233,696	2230,755	(NA)	3952,303	(NA)	32,009,543
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration...farms reporting..	15,730	19,659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26,917	(NA)	(NA)
number of cows..	162,074	158,863	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	131,490	(NA)	(NA)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	448,797	456,291	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	285,367	(NA)	(NA)
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	26,525	27,583	31,834	30,725	36,587	(NA)
number..	(NA)	(NA)	190,988	175,079	181,918	166,651	173,170	(NA)
Horses and mules:								
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10,465	19,822	(NA)	30,404	33,910	35,515	41,287	(NA)
number..	22,883	48,494	84,124	104,697	108,889	123,150	147,444	173,962
value..dollars..	1,304,331	3,505,760	7,856,006	11,518,445	11,616,297	13,073,441	11,404,252	17,974,175
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	(NA)	16,902	23,097	25,395	28,505	33,941	(NA)	(NA)
number..	(NA)	40,069	66,322	79,539	79,933	94,099	116,711	141,341
value..dollars..	(NA)	2,830,299	5,790,546	8,435,845	8,110,215	9,512,011	8,642,188	13,835,411
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	(NA)	4,873	8,569	11,126	12,445	(NA)	(NA)	12,589
number..	(NA)	8,425	17,802	25,158	28,956	29,051	30,733	32,621
value..dollars..	(NA)	675,461	2,065,460	3,082,600	3,506,082	3,561,430	2,762,064	4,138,764
Hogs:								
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	16,193	19,717	21,647	23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926
number..	230,756	244,659	252,640	158,546	159,087	205,361	187,656	306,452
value..dollars..	6,543,308	4,083,877	3,647,387	1,439,862	970,431	2,515,360	1,966,277	4,169,974
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	13,729	16,349	(NA)	23,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
number..	101,829	129,095	(NA)	158,546	(NA)	131,999	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	8,547	10,421	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,762	(NA)	(**)
number..	128,927	115,564	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73,362	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting..	7,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	41,402	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Between December 1 and June 1.....farms reporting..	5,550	8,767	10,089	9,789	8,990	7,674	(NA)	19,693
number..	22,306	30,941	31,695	26,952	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320
Between June 1 and December 1.....farms reporting..	5,244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	19,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and wool:								
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,695	1,508	1,911	2,632	3,799	4,332	3,636	4,739
number..	45,193	49,734	48,296	56,410	93,518	194,152	91,878	103,027
value..dollars..	626,183	879,532	460,448	365,794	434,859	1,848,574	908,842	1,262,798
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting..	1,612	1,460	(NA)	2,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	35,156	29,029	(NA)	56,410	(NA)	107,110	74,719	89,996
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1,552	1,430	1,734	2,362	3,637	(NA)	(NA)	4,579
number..	32,831	26,540	36,864	48,313	78,720	100,597	71,589	85,480
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1,200	972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	2,325	2,489	(NA)	8,097	(NA)	6,513	3,130	4,516
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting..	1,131	1,247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,922
number..	10,037	20,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87,042	17,159	13,031
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	1,468	1,291	1,636	2,321	3,538	3,813	(NA)	4,025
number shorn..	36,549	27,308	(NA)	49,857	82,383	88,577	70,627	90,311
Wool shorn.....pounds..	245,171	173,392	235,401	320,750	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194
value..dollars..	125,036	73,424	112,993	83,721	131,416	201,908	169,488	319,693

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Goats and mohair:								
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	900	744	365	333	292	147	171
number..	(NA)	(NA)	3,997	2,020	1,350	1,592	668	873
value..dollars..	(NA)	(NA)	20,316	7,851	4,860	7,920	2,859	5,918
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)	123	(NA)	19
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	204	(NA)	766	(NA)	233
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,816	(NA)	826	(NA)	640
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11	10	(NA)	(NA)	18
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	296	246	195
Mohair clipped.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	394	451	847	829	819
value..dollars..	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	118	86	314	316	487
Poultry and poultry products:								
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	14,885	20,402	25,658	26,095	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	42,830,597	45,535,759	39,531,543	9,055,387	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..farms reporting..	22,473	28,226	34,046	34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564
number..	2,706,466	2,949,966	3,793,011	3,139,761	3,589,071	3,777,072	4,198,305	3,436,376
value..dollars..	3,112,436	3,573,245	5,046,213	2,246,105	2,440,568	3,714,457	4,697,526	3,724,798
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	8,511	13,434	(NA)	19,120	(NA)	27,655	(NA)	27,099
number..	47,469,524	39,672,298	(NA)	8,449,787	(NA)	3,563,273	(NA)	1,618,774
dollars..	31,919,271	34,312,740	(NA)	4,952,348	(NA)	3,773,843	(NA)	1,541,531
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11,367	16,626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33,255	(NA)	37,478
dozens..	17,773,443	18,828,187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22,401,915	(NA)	10,656,009
dollars..	7,402,436	8,940,944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,509,975	(NA)	4,702,632
Turkey hens, to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting..	513	1,577	(NA)	6,110	9,858	(NA)	(NA)	11,257
number..	22,476	40,119	(NA)	51,602	74,068	(NA)	(NA)	55,323
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,019	2,717	3,997	5,849	(NA)	9,718	(NA)	(NA)
number..	702,579	341,774	356,523	340,442	(NA)	278,579	(NA)	(NA)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	3,206	4,249	(NA)	4,171	(NA)	7,970	(NA)	(NA)
number..	84,113	108,433	(NA)	149,988	(NA)	199,430	(NA)	(NA)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	664	629	(NA)	545	(NA)	3,646	(NA)	(NA)
number..	8,991	7,521	(NA)	8,923	(NA)	41,598	(NA)	(NA)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	245	265	(NA)	1,208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	2,720	4,482	(NA)	29,517	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	2,430	3,533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,508,830	2,282,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Animals sold alive:								
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,315	21,274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	26,230,422	23,519,057	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,189	21,011	(NA)	19,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16,116	18,110	19,719	16,267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	244,012	178,275	170,259	128,803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	17,696,536	15,833,881	10,431,020	3,615,702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	10,829	10,069	(NA)	8,369	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	104,891	63,586	(NA)	45,126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	14,742,890	12,447,732	(NA)	2,545,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,537	15,639	(NA)	13,485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	139,121	108,689	(NA)	83,677	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	2,953,646	3,386,149	(NA)	1,070,265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,946	11,573	11,045	8,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	217,820	232,085	234,640	156,405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	7,110,035	6,444,475	4,908,117	2,032,819	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,301	1,196	1,368	1,905	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	30,095	21,629	29,177	36,071	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	470,570	403,843	288,839	236,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	667	1,866	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,476	4,058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	953,281	836,858	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹For 1954, whole milk and cream only. ²Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. ³Butter sold.

State Table 14.—FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CATTLE ON HAND: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950; FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON HAND OR SOLD ALIVE: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand.....		Sows and gilts farrowing after Dec. 1, 1953 and before Dec. 1, 1954.....	
farms reporting 1954..	21,782	farms reporting..	7,099
1950..	24,298	1.....farms reporting..	1,277
number 1954..	513,644	2.....farms reporting..	1,738
1950..	430,542	3.....farms reporting..	888
1.....farms reporting 1954..	2,138	4.....farms reporting..	723
1950..	3,232	5.....farms reporting..	464
2 to 4.....farms reporting 1954..	4,599	6.....farms reporting..	419
1950..	5,877	7.....farms reporting..	136
5 to 9.....farms reporting 1954..	2,978	8.....farms reporting..	239
1950..	3,595	9.....farms reporting..	105
10 to 24.....farms reporting 1954..	5,018	10 or more.....farms reporting..	1,110
1950..	5,493		
25 to 49.....farms reporting 1954..	4,145	Hogs and pigs sold alive, 1954.....	
1950..	4,225	farms reporting..	8,098
50 to 99.....farms reporting 1954..	2,294	number..	211,710
1950..	1,539	1 to 4.....farms reporting..	1,349
100 and over.....farms reporting 1954..	610	5 to 9.....farms reporting..	1,399
1950..	337	10 to 14.....farms reporting..	1,414
Cows on hand 1954, including heifers that have calved.....		15 to 19.....farms reporting..	983
farms reporting..	19,793	20 to 29.....farms reporting..	1,050
number..	277,454	30 to 39.....farms reporting..	570
1.....farms reporting..	3,782	40 to 49.....farms reporting..	319
2.....farms reporting..	2,534	50 to 99.....farms reporting..	666
3 or 4.....farms reporting..	2,378	100 to 199.....farms reporting..	238
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	2,504	200 and over.....farms reporting..	110
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	1,925		
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,474	Turkeys raised, light breeds, 1954.....	
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	2,428	farms reporting..	883
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	1,893	number..	323,445
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	610	Under 25.....farms reporting..	527
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	151	25 to 49.....farms reporting..	125
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	89	50 to 99.....farms reporting..	56
200 to 499.....farms reporting..	25	100 to 199.....farms reporting..	35
500 to 999.....farms reporting..	...	200 to 399.....farms reporting..	55
1,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	400 to 799.....farms reporting..	35
Milk cows on hand, 1954.....		800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	15
farms reporting..	17,362	1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	35
number..	224,240		
1.....farms reporting..	3,837	Turkeys raised, heavy breeds, 1954.....	
2.....farms reporting..	2,567	farms reporting..	1,154
3.....farms reporting..	1,340	number..	349,780
4.....farms reporting..	929	Under 25.....farms reporting..	511
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	1,837	25 to 49.....farms reporting..	206
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	1,250	50 to 99.....farms reporting..	115
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,181	100 to 199.....farms reporting..	101
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	2,081	200 to 399.....farms reporting..	46
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	1,681	400 to 799.....farms reporting..	50
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	509	800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	60
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	104	1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	65
100 and over.....farms reporting..	46		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves, 1954.....		Broilers (chickens) sold, 1954.....	
farms reporting..	11,185	farms reporting..	1,636
number..	100,863	number..	45,047,203
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	6,062	Under 2,000.....farms reporting..	115
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	2,460	2,000 to 3,999.....farms reporting..	116
10 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,530	4,000 to 7,999.....farms reporting..	212
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	508	8,000 to 15,999.....farms reporting..	385
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	179	16,000 to 31,999.....farms reporting..	443
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	140	32,000 to 39,999.....farms reporting..	90
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	214	40,000 to 49,999.....farms reporting..	91
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	81	50,000 to 59,999.....farms reporting..	35
200 and over.....farms reporting..	11	60,000 to 69,999.....farms reporting..	64
Calves sold alive, 1954.....		70,000 to 79,999.....farms reporting..	19
farms reporting..	13,735	80,000 to 89,999.....farms reporting..	11
number..	143,420	90,000 and over.....farms reporting..	55
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	5,405		
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	2,677		
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	2,173		
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,238		
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	1,364		
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	448		
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	187		
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	214		
100 and over.....farms reporting..	29		

State Table 15.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1924 (November)	1930 (April 1)	1934 ¹ (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 ² (January 1)	1938 ³ (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1954 ⁴ (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:								
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	5,696,749	4,59,332	2,992,720	2,131,739	(NA)	2,281,815	(NA)	1,327,013
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting... acres...	180 3,298	174 2,946	(NA) (NA)	101 2,146	(NA) (NA)	124 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	53 3,015
Sold.....dollars...	2,363,148	1,670,273	(NA)	640,874	(NA)	1,135,485	(NA)	392,464
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:								
Grown under glass.....farms reporting... square feet...	191 2,387,840	207 2,766,987	(NA) (NA)	226 2,932,349	(NA) (NA)	422 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	277 2,162,958
Grown in open.....farms reporting... acres...	182 448	211 2577	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Sold.....farms reporting... dollars...	279 2,933,393	309 3,455,580	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 1,016,387	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 1,146,330	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 829,271
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:								
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting... square feet...	78 535,857	87 287,751	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Grown in open.....farms reporting... acres...	44 185	65 380	(NA) (NA)	300 1,347	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Sold.....farms reporting... dollars...	107 400,208	138 433,479	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 647,478	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 7105,278
Forest products:								
All forest products sold.....dollars...	1,011,816	1,308,284	644,034	330,643	283,462	481,809	(NA)	2,638,491
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting... cords (4 x 4 x 8')...	7,725 75,978	11,217 117,373	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	24,341 295,609	27,901 349,282	(NA) (NA)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting... number...	3,260 431,578	4,130 490,110	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	1,784 799,866	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold).....farms reporting... thousands of bd. ft...	2,057 34,750	2,428 614,291	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	82,300 240,491	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting... dollars...	1,060 1,011,816	(NA) 1,327,218	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Maple trees tapped.....farms reporting... number...	(NA) (NA)	107 25,443	(NA) (NA)	175 337	(NA) (NA)	155 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	213 7,559
Maple sirup made.....farms reporting... gallons...	(NA) (NA)	107 11,197	(NA) (NA)	132 24,121	(NA) (NA)	124 1,339	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Maple sugar made.....farms reporting... pounds...	(NA) (NA)	19 1,400	(NA) (NA)	35 12,237	(NA) (NA)	60 18,407	(NA) (NA)	(NA) 16,950
Value of maple sirup and maple sugar sold.....dollars...	(NA)	31,066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ²Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale. ³Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ⁴Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ⁵Total square feet under glass. ⁶Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. ⁷Value of flower and vegetable seeds; and vegetable plants. ⁸Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	32,500	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	27,744	31,048	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	1,571,744	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,850	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	2,199,030
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text) ³.....dollars...	119,333,631	96,811,395	105,727,768	45,218,069	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text) ⁴.....dollars...	69,056,248	54,413,352	51,362,428	24,659,128	(NA)	36,722,738	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	22,243	25,370	30,284	32,116	35,544	35,245	38,470	(NA)
.....acres...	498,252	440,888	501,382	488,655	480,601	498,888	515,538	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	32,947,204	25,125,391	22,479,832	10,918,735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,278	24,687	29,730	31,737	35,066	34,629	37,028	42,389
.....acres...	427,038	393,358	451,303	456,501	451,207	463,293	480,801	619,265
.....bushels...	18,070,605	16,761,206	15,904,495	15,449,797	13,104,956	14,543,218	13,345,718	21,083,076
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	5,390	4,222	(NA)	3,258	(NA)	2,774	2,022	(NA)
.....acres...	65,082	41,017	(NA)	28,118	(NA)	25,979	18,311	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	606,860	385,575	(NA)	272,740	(NA)	216,019	127,752	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	651	864	(NA)	616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	414,132
.....acres...	6,132	6,513	(NA)	4,036	(NA)	9,616	16,426	4219,684
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	8,681	5,720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	7,986,393	4,852,546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,067,706
.....dollars...	12,378,912	5,592,445	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghums:								
Sorghum for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting...	(NA)	2	276	95	(NA)	28	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	668	25	2,537	483	197	118	191	2,093
.....value, dollars...	632,066	500	107,965	8,187	3,593	2,103	(NA)	24,585
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting...	17	2	5	6	4	4	(NA)	(**)
.....acres...	233	25	28	19	13	5	9	7
.....bushels...	7,768	500	455	461	339	108	129	138
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	31	...	(NA)	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	435	...	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	2,929	...	(NA)	767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	(6)	...	(NA)	77	(**)	(**)	(**)	79
.....acres...	(6)	...	(NA)	380	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,086
.....tons cut...	(6)	...	(NA)	672	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,950
Sorghum sold.....dollars...	5,049	350	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains:								
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	10,100	13,086	16,591	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20,018	(NA)
.....acres...	185,932	305,884	359,495	348,547	408,063	506,499	484,659	664,295
.....bushels...	4,715,287	5,719,200	8,348,163	6,581,115	7,621,290	9,095,169	7,664,394	9,620,526
.....value, dollars...	10,274,326	10,461,486	12,985,223	5,152,785	7,086,997	10,757,043	10,761,689	21,357,568
Sold.....farms reporting...	8,165	9,853	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	3,922,344	4,249,656	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	8,550,712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	7,076	4,521	4,651	4,319	5,312	6,593	6,719	8,486
.....acres...	72,214	37,790	36,513	30,037	34,276	41,734	40,135	48,891
.....bushels...	2,916,686	1,224,576	1,146,052	827,623	1,085,716	1,164,583	1,173,397	1,082,994
.....value, dollars...	2,333,349	930,372	1,025,315	364,861	586,287	650,922	752,682	1,028,845
Sold.....farms reporting...	1,059	382	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	327,017	77,045	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101,639
.....dollars...	261,613	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	(7)	478	1,371	584	1,092	1,100	1,334	(NA)
.....acres...	(7)	2,713	7,273	2,708	4,275	4,415	6,392	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	(7)	74,180	184,487	36,785	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	6,580	6,452	6,273	6,085	4,654	1,596	1,755	1,099
.....acres...	83,847	77,901	67,412	59,745	36,869	9,832	10,783	3,888
.....bushels...	3,180,346	2,621,898	2,075,524	1,835,675	992,129	286,208	288,522	111,221
.....value, dollars...	3,116,739	2,241,068	2,556,062	905,697	585,356	244,453	259,671	144,589
Sold.....farms reporting...	1,665	1,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	633,377	449,358	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10,140
.....dollars...	620,708	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,774	1,353	2,585	2,116	3,435	2,463	2,471	4,178
.....acres...	17,182	11,091	22,066	16,045	22,649	18,409	14,610	21,196
.....bushels...	320,643	163,119	364,916	235,746	299,454	232,727	183,575	230,596
.....value, dollars...	480,964	229,861	520,609	157,962	230,580	249,701	218,597	380,486
Sold.....farms reporting...	844	522	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	176,362	65,570	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	264,542	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	364	558	(NA)	1,012	(NA)	1,333	1,617	2,168
.....acres...	1,621	2,447	(NA)	4,166	(NA)	6,448	6,948	8,736
.....bushels...	45,032	51,235	(NA)	79,142	(NA)	118,817	118,625	168,639
.....value, dollars...	44,131	59,945	(NA)	49,365	(NA)	109,299	131,135	252,963
Sold.....farms reporting...	87	68	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	20,089	7,503	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	19,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	36	28	108	(NA)	89	(NA)	...	(NA)
.....acres...	328	282	1,314	1,790	855	870	...	77
.....bushels...	10,880	5,746	31,696	40,317	25,775	19,791	...	1,662
.....value, dollars...	13,056	7,228	38,037	24,671	19,331	17,809	...	2,420
Sold.....farms reporting...	6	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)
.....bushels...	1,384	2,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)
.....dollars...	1,661	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	
Annual legumes:									
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting...	6,355	5,493	8,749	7,098	4,684	3,920	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	156,503	77,737	86,269	60,149	30,513	26,471	(NA)	(NA)	
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	4,521	3,013	2,026	1,282	786	(NA)	(NA)	272	
acres...	137,445	55,971	29,689	13,087	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,124	
bushels...	2,489,419	928,440	385,801	179,789	85,481	54,363	(NA)	11,572	
value, dollars...	6,596,960	1,726,126	819,729	175,801	91,455	121,527	(NA)	61,332	
sold, dollars...	6,069,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Cut for hay ⁹.....farms reporting...	1,729	2,474	6,681	6,055	5,524	4,365	(NA)	3,042	
acres...	11,410	13,841	48,713	38,349	31,623	25,495	26,751	15,114	
tons...	15,935	20,738	62,744	56,391	40,569	34,601	(NA)	19,162	
value, dollars...	581,628	435,498	1,451,562	696,832	543,625	543,236	(NA)	498,212	
sold, dollars...	40,713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting...	411	248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	5,196	2,141	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
value, dollars...	239,016	58,314	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	265	686	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	2,452	5,784	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Cowpeas grown for all purposes, except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing⁸.....farms reporting...									
acres...	(NA)	286	372	1,049	1,951	799	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	1094	1,357	2,535	5,380	8,808	4,313	(NA)	(NA)	
Harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting...	1	26	40	112	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	8	152	(NA)	595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
bushels...	56	1,568	1,893	5,205	6,171	4,123	(NA)	(NA)	
value, dollars...	302	3,918	4,629	6,942	8,639	10,299	(NA)	(NA)	
sold, dollars...	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18	107	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	
acres...	86	382	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	
tons...	68	420	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	
value, dollars...	2,040	8,820	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	
sold, dollars...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting...	(NA)	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	(NA)	160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
value, dollars...	(NA)	3,520	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	(NA)	137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	(NA)	663	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut ¹³.....acres...	447,405	411,243	401,909	362,911	364,573	344,622	389,704	370,086	
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	4,982	4,960	4,926	4,537	4,467	3,490	2,897	2,062	
acres...	83,440	63,005	48,386	37,105	34,166	18,748	18,748	11,909	
tons...	154,964	140,484	75,024	78,660	72,435	41,305	(NA)	25,142	
value, dollars...	6,740,934	3,811,645	2,944,813	1,249,294	1,072,038	748,752	(NA)	854,828	
Sold.....farms reporting...	280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
tons...	6,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
dollars...	299,673	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	12,133	15,258	17,851	18,573	22,498	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	235,661	270,600	298,012	271,767	302,238	304,719	338,743	329,705	
tons...	299,316	384,716	324,997	326,486	342,481	374,901	(NA)	370,513	
value, dollars...	10,425,134	8,611,119	8,647,407	4,033,436	4,984,509	5,259,321	(NA)	10,279,794	
Sold.....farms reporting...	355	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
tons...	15,788	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
dollars...	576,262	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,092	4,731	3,625	2,383	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
acres...	57,725	53,560	34,142	21,155	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
tons...	64,206	66,350	37,011	21,234	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
value, dollars...	2,311,416	1,459,700	896,930	287,932	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
Sold.....farms reporting...	208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
tons...	2,327	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
dollars...	83,772	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	71,282	545	578	917	829	866	1,145	1,764	
acres...	710,689	3,860	3,024	6,388	3,207	3,273	4,523	6,357	
tons...	713,751	4,809	3,355	7,719	3,815	4,809	(NA)	7,746	
value, dollars...	744,032	84,157	62,981	68,400	51,502	67,326	(NA)	176,158	
Sold.....farms reporting...	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
tons...	348	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
dollars...	11,136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	2,067	1,568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	32,821	18,711	13,345	25,775	18,962	15,368	27,690	22,115	
tons...	36,541	23,702	13,184	29,209	18,718	19,324	(NA)	22,331	
value, dollars...	940,443	477,640	260,922	297,364	236,285	255,695	(NA)	467,474	
Sold.....farms reporting...	132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
tons...	2,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
dollars...	50,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,123	317	(NA)	1,455	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
acres...	24,069	5,441	(NA)	14,121	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
tons, green weight...	126,132	28,428	(NA)	14,845	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
value, dollars...	882,924	210,271	(NA)	182,225	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:									
Clover seed harvested:									
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	16	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
pounds...	960	1,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
value, dollars...	221	388	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
sold, dollars...	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	4	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
acres...	24	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
pounds...	1,455	888	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
value, dollars...	247	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
sold, dollars...	136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued								
Clover seed harvested—continued								
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	1,100	405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	605	608	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	332	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	497	1,404	795	152,997	(NA)	161,996	(NA)	809
acres...	6,801	17,89	9,402	193,826	(NA)	162,035	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	4,851	1,703	6,780	193,684	(NA)	163,223	(NA)	7,016
value, dollars...	122,066	338,213	163,248	1528,394	(NA)	16355,337	(NA)	224,512
sold, dollars...	64,034	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	2	(NA)	185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22	79	(NA)	2,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	2,000	1,380	(NA)	141,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	220	207	(NA)	7,092	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25	48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	540	2,771	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	113	1,718	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	909	916	(NA)	323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	17,627	13,928	(NA)	3,340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	3,682,302	2,770,746	(NA)	608,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	662,814	166,241	(NA)	30,965	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	570,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	10	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	135	339	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	27,210	54,236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	6,530	9,135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	4,571	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting...	20	29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87	(NA)	89
acres...	262	288	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	56	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	42,198	21,019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57,285	(NA)	32,760
value, dollars...	7,596	4,623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,140	(NA)	4,259
sold, dollars...	5,316	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops harvested.....acres...	65	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	2,153	2,852	9,794	9,686	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	1,401	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...								
acres...	10,207	12,938	17,279	19,187	27,379	29,755	25,963	32,520
bushels...	174,580	179,259	16,131	19,406	33,547	29,958	36,501	46,837
value, dollars...	747,206	1,336,394	1,330,773	1,930,081	3,404,271	3,366,152	3,408,106	4,918,766
sold, dollars...	1,203,002	2,036,224	2,387,441	1,762,411	1,838,306	4,611,931	2,876,980	9,591,592
value, dollars...	873,268	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	95	23	(NA)	58	(NA)	2	(NA)	...
acres...	1,538	434	(NA)	165	(NA)	1	(NA)	...
pounds...	2,316,118	640,600	(NA)	170,800	(NA)	800	(NA)	...
value, dollars...	92,645	44,842	(NA)	6,999	(NA)	42	(NA)	...
sold, dollars...	78,749	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and soybeans.....farms reporting...								
acres...	9	1	(NA)	11	(NA)	5	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	88	8	(NA)	63	(NA)	50	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	3,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...								
acres...	4,403	4,272	5,359	5,543	7,266	8,148	5,949	11,484
bushels...	174,244	175,999	9,742	7,363	7,379	8,984	6,683	10,185
value, dollars...	859,588	873,082	1,501,834	1,266,596	949,781	1,629,673	941,314	1,453,880
sold, dollars...	1,349,553	1,623,368	2,482,667	837,721	750,485	1,599,256	1,317,839	2,762,373
value, dollars...	1,157,342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,985	5,741	5,670	5,284	5,636	5,477	5,773	5,504
acres...	47,649	46,885	43,781	39,911	36,381	32,864	31,700	28,550
pounds...	38,297,862	35,532,656	31,721,528	28,209,323	24,798,728	21,624,127	22,473,735	17,336,859
value, dollars...	15,319,145	17,233,339	17,439,583	5,352,969	4,711,758	5,846,647	6,236,889	5,721,164
sold, dollars...	15,319,145	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woraseed harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	180	99	(NA)	239	(NA)	150	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	981	368	(NA)	927	(NA)	384	(NA)	(NA)
pounds of oil...	56,808	22,921	(NA)	38,271	(NA)	16,053	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	198,828	59,486	(NA)	93,763	(NA)	44,146	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	198,828	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	39	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	4,096	187,264	158	46,811	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	2,120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...								
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	97,787,094	187,624,845	77,519,894	32,865,187	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁹.....farms reporting...								
value, dollars...	24,156	27,994	35,043	35,301	35,488	35,678	(NA)	42,355
sold, dollars...	(NA)	(NA)	3,744,888	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,581	(NA)	3,910,672
Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁰.....farms reporting...								
acres...	5,345	7,711	14,240	12,941	(NA)	18,776	(NA)	19,183
acres...	94,078	99,869	161,913	118,366	159,194	154,196	(NA)	119,922
value, dollars...	10,838,366	9,808,008	14,782,559	5,742,884	(NA)	11,796,789	(NA)	9,156,530
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	120	213	(NA)	551	(NA)	979	(NA)	125
acres...	1,819	1,434	(NA)	1,913	(NA)	1,844	(NA)	393
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	533	734	(NA)	1,170	(NA)	716	(NA)	(21)
acres...	6,443	8,835	(NA)	4,725	(NA)	2,259	(NA)	(21)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued								
Grapes.....farms reporting...	24732	5,091	6,095	4,715	8,644	12,285	21,626	(NA)
Vines of all ages.....number...	2420,098	45,779	58,448	80,308	211,865	268,391	328,839	196,361
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24213	1,074	(NA)	499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,452
.....number...	244,889	13,334	(NA)	11,913	15,410	42,251	(NA)	31,860
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24614	4,209	(NA)	4,307	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,403
.....number...	2415,209	32,445	(NA)	68,395	196,455	226,140	(NA)	164,501
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	24435	2,382	(NA)	3,257	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	2498,848	182,005	622,575	588,572	1,343,470	1,292,069	(NA)	1,540,958
.....value, dollars...	244,939	9,758	28,235	14,713	33,587	41,392	(NA)	107,865
Peaches.....farms reporting...	241,121	5,212	6,422	5,310	7,147	13,809	19,010	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	2428,533	525,679	645,025	661,668	658,171	894,483	1,042,883	1,282,572
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24438	2,199	(NA)	1,392	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,357
.....number...	2456,502	123,932	(NA)	243,037	124,659	214,225	(NA)	285,486
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24444	3,667	(NA)	4,381	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13,960
.....number...	24233,031	401,687	(NA)	418,631	533,512	680,258	(NA)	997,086
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	24716	1,803	(NA)	3,269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	24487,862	453,532	801,054	497,567	53,774	654,669	544,138	564,111
.....value, dollars...	241,170,868	797,478	1,788,191	511,316	91,416	838,421	773,858	1,071,815
Pears.....farms reporting...	241,004	5,339	8,118	6,080	10,778	15,550	24,848	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	2413,597	27,854	55,320	43,884	75,131	174,068	285,981	354,428
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24331	1,434	(NA)	753	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,920
.....number...	242,818	7,507	(NA)	4,280	6,152	14,070	(NA)	48,918
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24808	4,285	(NA)	5,533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,915
.....number...	2410,779	20,347	(NA)	39,604	68,979	159,998	(NA)	305,510
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	24520	1,963	(NA)	3,948	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	247,685	13,535	71,998	41,754	88,920	112,861	(NA)	287,199
.....value, dollars...	2413,450	22,116	87,747	27,259	53,352	94,223	(NA)	459,518
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	24537	2,071	1,802	2,168	4,001	7,150	12,591	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	2414,218	14,662	9,096	12,920	16,811	28,126	50,867	52,914
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24200	881	(NA)	538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,240
.....number...	243,382	4,047	(NA)	6,188	3,380	5,961	(NA)	11,479
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24382	1,313	(NA)	1,735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,228
.....number...	2410,836	10,615	(NA)	6,732	13,431	22,165	(NA)	41,435
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	24197	337	(NA)	857	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2416,539	5,405	4,949	3,762	3,729	5,713	(NA)	18,540
.....value, dollars...	2437,213	16,215	13,305	4,136	5,221	15,028	(NA)	40,786
Chestnuts.....farms reporting...	2471	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	242,754	3,474	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,125	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2441	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....number...	241,749	2,529	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	590	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2440	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....number...	241,005	945	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	575	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2420	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	241,988	6,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,550	(NA)	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	24496	338	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	124	(NA)	(NA)
Walnuts, black.....farms reporting...	24162	469	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	242,358	2,535	(NA)	1,190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2455	117	(NA)	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....number...	24441	657	(NA)	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	24125	366	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....number...	241,917	1,878	(NA)	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2474	204	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds...	2432,212	3,909	(NA)	3,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....value, dollars...	241,610	195	(NA)	300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	241,212	1,146	1,062	2,853	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	245,011,422	3,819,210	6,687,707	2,590,539	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	245,011,422	2,900,242	4,596,551	1,994,652	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Value of corn and other corn products sold. ⁶Sorghum hogged or grazed or cut for forage or hay included in "Other field crops." ⁷Oats cut for feeding unthreshed included with "Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay." ⁸The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. ⁹For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. ¹⁰Does not include acres hogged or grazed or cut for silage; or plowed under for green manure. ¹¹See soybeans cut for hay. ¹²For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas, see soybeans cut for hay. ¹³For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. ¹⁴Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. ¹⁵Clover seed, except sweetclover. ¹⁶Clover seed, including sweetclover. ¹⁷For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹⁸Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. ¹⁹Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 census which included potatoes for home use only. ²⁰Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ²¹Green lima beans included with snap beans. ²²Includes hot peppers. ²³For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²⁴Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ²⁵Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item	State total	Item	State total	Item	State total
CORN		OATS—Continued		SOYBEANS	
By acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting... bushels.....	22,458 498,647	By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels.....	7,257 2,947,515	By acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting... acres.....	6,456 165,165
Under 3 acres.....farms reporting...	1,950	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	210	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,286
3 or 4 acres.....farms reporting...	2,211	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	627	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,303
5 to 10 acres.....farms reporting...	5,703	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	4,322	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,109
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	2,865	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,412	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	912
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,412	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	378	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	477
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,723	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	118	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	301
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,222	2,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	93	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	43
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,256			300 acres and over.....farms reporting...	25
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	526	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels.....	1,067 313,022	By acres harvested for beans.....farms reporting... acres.....	4,546 144,503
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	388	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	577
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	96	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	816
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	58	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	155	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,572
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	23	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	724	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	477
300 acres and over.....farms reporting...	25	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	119	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	455
By acres harvested for grain.....farms reporting... acres.....	21,423 427,032	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	18	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	286
Under 3 acres.....farms reporting...	2,010	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	21	200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	42
3 or 4 acres.....farms reporting...	2,452	2,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	5	300 acres and over.....farms reporting...	25
5 to 10 acres.....farms reporting...	6,099				
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	2,859	BARLEY		By quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels.....	4,546 2,631,230
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	1,253	By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres.....	6,767 88,261	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	171
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,520	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,204	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	266
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,119	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,142	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	538
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,242	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,635	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	2,117
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	971	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	575	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	718
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	454	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	185	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	290
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	305	100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	2c	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	156
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	88	By quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels.....	6,767 3,321,906	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	165
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	46	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	35	3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	94
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	25	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	126	5,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	31
300 acres and over.....farms reporting...	20	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	435		
By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels.....	8,825 2,136,462	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	3,405	By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres.....	1,774 11,924
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	75	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,959	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	847
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	100	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	432	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	498
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	405	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	160	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	391
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	3,921	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	122	25 acres and over.....farms reporting...	38
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,876	3,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	56		
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	933	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels.....	1,844 652,387	By quantity harvested..farms reporting... tons.....	1,774 16,933
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	455	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	5	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	1,648
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	540	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	75	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	92
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	286	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	160	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	23
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	198	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,217	100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	11
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	36	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	270		
		1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	81	By acres harvested or raised, or cut for silage.....farms reporting... acres.....	377 5,228
		1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	75
		2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	126
		3,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	11	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	136
				25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	26
				50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	14
WHEAT		RYE		ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES	
By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres.....	10,446 188,365	By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres.....	1,417 17,515	By acres cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting... acres.....	5,125 84,484
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,451	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	94	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,260
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,390	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	593	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,926
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,271	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	532	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	623
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,752	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	72	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	233
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	474	50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	34	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	61
100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	108	By quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels.....	1,917 344,621	By quantity harvested..farms reporting... tons.....	5,125 157,087
By quantity harvested...farms reporting... bushels.....	10,446 4,785,806	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	122	Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	3,277
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	120	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	256	25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	906
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	350	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	524	50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	664
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	957	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	908	100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	278
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	5,800	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	64		
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	2,045	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	23		
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	719	1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	15		
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	248	2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10		
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	146	3,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	11		
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	49				
5,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	12				
By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels.....	8,406 3,980,208	By quantity sold.....farms reporting... bushels.....	303 195,369		
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	95	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	75		
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	170	25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	61		
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	596	50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	178		
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	4,929	100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	518		
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,611	500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	28		
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	587	1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	19		
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	193	1,500 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	14		
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	120				
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	43				
5,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	12				
OATS		BUCKWHEAT		CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES	
By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres.....	7,257 73,562	By acres threshed or combined.....farms reporting... acres.....	356 1,775	By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting... acres.....	12,445 244,663
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,897	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	255	Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,810
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,427	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	30	5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,168
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,345	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	35	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,489
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	490	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	6	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,514
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	32	By quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels.....	356 47,775	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	227
100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	6	Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	45	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	127
		25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	30	200 acres and over.....farms reporting...	19
		50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	35		
		100 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	126		

State Table 18.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—				If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1 ¹	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4		Level 1 ¹	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	40	53	71	96	5,000.....	2.2	3.7	5.0	6.8
50.....	28	37	50	68	10,000.....	1.0	2.6	3.5	4.8
100.....	20	26	35	48	25,000.....	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
250.....	13	17	22	30	50,000.....	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1
500.....	8.9	12	16	21	100,000.....	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
1,000.....	6.3	8.4	11	15	250,000.....	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
2,500.....	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6					

¹Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the tables as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting.]

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows									
	All commercial farms					Dairy farms				
	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more
Milk cows.....number..	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whole milk sold.....dollars..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cream sold.....dollars..	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand											
	All commercial farms					Poultry farms						
	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over
Chickens on hand.....number..	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2
Chicken eggs sold, value of sales.....dollars..	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2
Value of sales of other poultry products.....dollars..	3	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

Chapter B
STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

(155)

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND FARM

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1 Farms.....number 1954...	32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,248	1,396	2,571	1,185	1,440
2 1950.....	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
3 Approximate land area.....acres 1954...	6,323,840	272,640	266,880	440,960	140,160	204,800	291,840	225,280	293,120
4 Proportion in farms.....percent 1954...	61.6	45.8	38.2	47.1	61.9	77.0	83.6	71.1	58.0
5 Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1954...	2,930,041	121,529	65,040	162,345	75,975	121,017	206,766	92,536	129,569
6 Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1954...	1,007,074	11,245	35,220	33,110	15,555	49,983	43,215	55,935	56,115
7 Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1954...	1,03,047	...	8,799	7,470	1,720	...	9,390	8,114	...
8 Land rented to others by farm operators (see text).....acres 1954...	183,241	815	2,505	2,905	4,011	13,348	4,575	2,520	12,402
9 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,896,608	124,811	101,964	207,561	86,821	157,617	244,012	160,135	169,927
10 1950.....	4,055,529	122,200	116,221	221,452	94,397	165,079	252,472	169,034	180,755
11 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	119.9	144.5	85.9	89.0	69.6	112.9	94.9	135.1	118.0
12 1950.....	112.3	125.5	79.3	77.0	77.5	105.1	91.3	135.9	114.7
<i>Value of land and buildings:</i>									
13 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	20,355	10,407	22,510	29,431	11,511	13,786	16,120	22,037	15,009
14 1950.....	14,212	8,179	15,519	20,528	8,795	7,845	10,892	15,439	11,182
15 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	176.95	79.08	262.11	368.31	182.93	123.78	169.20	170.72	131.06
16 1950.....	125.07	53.29	202.77	273.02	125.28	77.91	118.43	114.97	98.46
17 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	80	80	78	77	67	75	88	74	84
Land in farms according to use:									
18 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	27,744	713	1,039	1,795	1,186	1,170	2,251	940	1,330
19 1949.....	31,048	829	1,207	2,200	1,161	1,353	2,473	1,041	1,418
20 acres 1954...	1,571,744	18,340	30,093	77,438	18,395	81,449	128,929	67,128	37,117
21 1949.....	1,531,421	19,992	30,855	85,368	17,955	75,587	132,381	65,624	35,816
22 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	6,477	321	331	522	585	193	371	162	423
23 1949.....	7,640	356	447	712	482	247	447	211	448
24 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,911	132	227	287	309	142	270	98	297
25 1949.....	4,763	165	275	373	368	189	307	94	321
26 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,775	69	163	202	156	89	228	80	189
27 1949.....	3,366	103	166	228	178	144	237	94	221
28 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,042	90	163	258	84	188	353	135	204
29 1949.....	4,736	96	168	312	97	240	420	167	252
30 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5,840	70	108	320	37	302	692	244	174
31 1949.....	6,301	81	117	364	29	335	744	266	141
32 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,559	26	35	165	14	197	290	158	34
33 1949.....	3,364	23	23	168	6	151	276	171	28
34 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1,140	5	12	41	1	59	47	63	9
35 1949.....	878	5	11	43	1	47	42	38	7
36 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	13,026	442	455	705	468	760	820	512	607
37 1949.....	17,264	475	693	952	625	974	921	594	692
38 acres 1954...	361,264	14,380	10,948	20,102	9,836	14,321	17,277	16,176	13,777
39 1949.....	447,503	12,623	16,029	20,089	14,270	17,882	16,171	20,914	13,624
40 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	9,600	347	613	758	611	459	656	330	829
41 1949.....	14,008	357	726	1,093	612	629	1,077	452	955
42 acres 1954...	188,461	9,203	11,271	15,003	12,031	5,667	10,647	7,914	20,764
43 1949.....	306,193	8,355	15,041	19,312	15,261	10,471	17,696	12,375	27,071
44 Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,397	68	132	166	101	129	147	81	184
45 acres 1954...	33,994	1,082	1,485	2,579	1,012	1,262	2,020	1,207	3,462
46 1949.....	8,107	298	543	657	580	381	554	275	740
47 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	154,467	8,121	9,786	12,442	11,019	4,405	8,027	6,707	17,302
48 1949.....	6,462	324	262	396	208	80	410	295	370
49 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,537	393	293	403	250	102	336	257	374
50 acres 1954...	194,100	20,691	6,207	6,426	4,344	1,609	5,833	7,095	13,508
51 1949.....	163,397	19,301	5,794	5,471	5,895	3,784	5,320	10,360	10,360
52 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	19,073	415	731	1,343	744	1,100	1,580	731	953
53 1949.....	22,326	554	879	1,650	749	1,195	1,888	806	1,072
54 acres 1954...	938,659	44,586	27,693	39,060	34,704	45,692	28,679	30,419	71,448
55 1949.....	1,005,620	43,714	33,681	43,941	31,335	48,119	34,041	37,706	75,955
56 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	12,238	236	283	1,187	86	138	1,553	659	167
57 1949.....	12,155	354	240	1,213	259	173	1,708	664	281
58 acres 1954...	417,170	13,447	5,893	36,326	1,987	1,880	38,415	21,479	4,747
59 1949.....	350,833	12,676	3,857	31,256	3,987	2,505	34,663	17,331	7,800
60 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	3,394	67	39	462	20	56	291	202	28
61 acres 1954...	109,870	1,763	1,316	15,903	398	659	6,526	9,131	375
62 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	30,041	581	1,136	2,158	897	1,350	2,465	1,133	1,221
63 1949.....	32,580	796	1,308	2,618	895	1,494	2,548	1,202	1,272
64 acres 1954...	223,210	4,164	9,859	13,206	5,524	6,999	14,832	9,924	8,566
65 1949.....	250,562	4,939	10,954	16,015	5,694	8,689	13,736	9,764	10,129
66 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	29,673	932	1,118	2,548	1,224	1,262	2,350	1,044	1,398
67 1949.....	33,680	812	1,356	2,518	1,199	1,436	2,624	1,151	1,516
68 acres 1954...	2,123,469	41,923	52,312	112,543	40,262	101,437	156,253	91,218	71,658
69 1949.....	2,285,117	41,570	61,935	124,769	47,466	103,940	166,248	98,913	76,511
70 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,517	651	657	1,722	520	836	2,108	973	775
71 1949.....	26,058	772	865	1,996	728	1,057	2,257	1,031	925
72 acres 1954...	974,534	48,518	23,048	62,854	16,167	17,810	61,525	44,750	32,032
73 1949.....	961,733	44,600	25,680	56,816	24,152	22,213	54,618	43,565	31,784
74 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,412	607	844	1,549	785	1,131	1,817	882	1,069
75 1949.....	25,290	742	1,015	1,846	835	1,233	2,026	921	1,136
76 acres 1954...	1,132,759	65,277	33,900	45,486	39,048	47,301	34,512	37,514	84,956
77 1949.....	1,169,017	63,015	39,475	49,412	37,230	49,945	37,825	43,026	86,315
78 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	235	3	15	38	3	5	11	6	2
79 1949.....	30	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...
80 acres 1954...	8,344	38	252	950	8	239	264	333	2
81 1949.....	697	...	...	25	...	3	...	5	...
82 Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	6,415	62	546	127	561	482	155	125	760
83 acres 1954...	138,632	766	9,192	1,948	5,241	13,913	3,153	2,810	8,113
84 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,688	58	92	144	51	10	272	70	22
85 acres 1954...	67,779	1,935	2,744	6,630	425	265	13,992	3,096	277
FARM OPERATORS									
86 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	30,073	717	1,121	2,091	1,149	1,327	2,352	1,131	1,337
87 1950.....	33,549	909	1,305	2,648	1,138	1,507	2,590	1,190	1,356
88 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	1,777	50	60	136	94	60	144	45	67
89 1950.....	1,629	33	75	106	61	40	139	44	43

OPERATORS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,027	2,792	1,338	1,548	881	711	1,455	1,786	977	1,443	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178	1
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	2
371,200	424,960	423,680	286,720	160,640	181,760	316,160	310,400	238,720	234,880	212,480	178,560	295,680	243,200	309,120	3
49.9	77.3	49.1	61.1	74.8	84.5	62.4	51.4	82.1	63.8	46.1	79.5	72.1	57.2	57.2	4
133,203	237,709	193,193	165,116	81,629	84,943	151,217	99,640	118,426	103,454	79,977	93,637	146,755	116,687	149,678	5
57,256	99,773	11,680	31,572	23,935	53,431	42,205	22,255	89,978	53,340	17,427	58,700	69,493	24,763	30,888	6
3,550	6,801	720	9,585	19,106	27,445	9,277	27,957	10,720	2,640	7	1,130	1,250	1,255	6,111	7
7,746	19,130	1,595	29,274	2,405	7,547	8,260	10,595	14,140	11,156	2,053	12,159	4,045	4,589	5,466	8
185,163	328,692	207,882	175,100	120,196	153,571	197,335	159,678	196,018	149,862	97,910	141,994	213,104	140,372	176,863	9
179,323	339,744	215,078	185,739	122,999	156,719	213,004	187,606	200,004	151,490	102,212	139,698	218,540	139,693	182,070	10
180.3	117.7	144.6	113.1	136.4	216.0	135.6	89.4	200.6	103.9	122.2	190.1	110.2	90.0	150.1	11
148.6	114.1	122.1	99.2	117.0	225.2	137.0	88.1	213.5	109.8	111.1	173.1	107.9	79.2	131.1	12
20,433	18,101	9,724	26,014	32,835	34,869	38,030	28,809	29,547	13,772	14,076	36,608	15,916	11,855	12,268	13
11,163	14,017	5,621	15,465	24,929	21,701	32,566	17,393	19,182	12,830	9,051	23,087	12,280	8,736	8,454	14
126.72	157.00	68.72	216.31	248.30	159.64	300.72	361.82	153.06	151.61	128.78	180.79	147.30	139.69	88.56	15
68.10	122.19	49.14	164.38	207.29	101.02	227.88	198.28	84.84	121.02	76.53	118.96	113.99	106.97	69.47	16
71	85	82	79	75	82	82	78	77	56	84	75	84	89	84	17
918	2,375	1,347	1,257	671	629	1,025	1,558	899	1,301	679	637	1,647	1,350	1,027	18
1,081	2,581	1,585	1,557	792	668	1,134	1,764	891	1,270	835	694	1,748	1,554	1,212	19
89,787	155,928	48,415	69,557	45,022	80,297	73,874	41,844	101,634	44,015	36,626	77,914	104,607	70,442	72,893	20
76,542	163,995	50,010	70,490	45,063	78,336	76,656	43,948	96,012	37,506	34,444	70,255	106,633	56,692	61,251	21
155	402	237	223	108	70	207	581	113	384	181	68	384	282	174	22
223	460	355	345	176	67	220	649	70	328	257	81	401	389	269	23
79	233	238	152	60	35	111	324	-1	208	75	-3	181	224	145	24
132	235	294	201	82	30	125	397	65	252	122	46	166	317	207	25
64	160	196	117	52	19	71	205	-0	179	63	25	112	186	110	26
94	181	231	160	61	31	101	255	32	201	104	33	124	247	151	27
121	281	348	225	97	38	150	232	67	228	121	-2	189	239	189	28
144	327	384	302	107	48	172	251	71	253	131	47	221	293	209	29
196	759	276	360	217	122	237	160	207	232	123	155	-14	251	184	30
247	817	278	409	232	138	265	164	242	202	138	176	-97	205	214	31
175	466	48	190	109	238	189	42	305	63	94	190	305	118	148	32
165	498	40	117	116	253	302	33	312	37	57	208	292	70	122	33
128	74	30	28	107	60	14	126	7	22	114	62	50	70	34	34
76	63	3	23	18	101	60	15	98	2	26	79	47	33	40	35
362	1,080	650	361	319	499	622	810	651	545	337	409	768	341	503	36
582	1,501	882	891	399	572	984	1,105	764	666	360	531	995	529	557	37
5,276	30,771	14,377	10,012	13,719	23,320	39,640	22,459	26,777	8,869	6,060	12,480	21,696	3,002	7,989	38
10,484	46,490	18,726	23,721	12,292	23,885	49,602	28,667	33,752	10,889	4,593	16,378	25,882	3,675	6,865	39
270	418	240	257	173	205	239	829	303	603	241	163	386	470	200	40
565	621	357	420	347	261	416	1,010	343	799	480	228	555	1,024	681	41
5,232	6,382	3,634	3,715	4,636	5,292	5,250	20,719	7,023	11,012	3,779	4,428	7,546	4,953	2,960	42
11,310	12,805	6,378	8,364	9,256	9,582	10,513	26,636	11,504	17,076	9,408	6,342	9,869	17,112	13,456	43
102	106	82	62	53	55	48	182	87	209	94	-1	80	139	49	44
1,687	1,225	916	533	799	1,483	955	2,802	1,725	2,347	1,892	510	1,117	1,028	776	45
203	342	174	211	133	168	208	739	255	477	374	134	322	374	161	46
3,545	5,157	2,718	3,182	3,837	3,809	4,295	17,917	5,298	8,575	1,887	3,918	6,429	3,925	2,184	47
59	694	871	422	219	79	346	327	125	314	52	44	53	100	48	48
57	613	959	450	223	113	287	449	97	282	28	58	-13	-1	59	49
7,148	11,357	44,766	6,742	4,543	1,994	9,823	9,257	3,573	8,015	3,424	1,159	8,004	1,339	7,243	50
1,427	11,190	42,113	6,697	4,019	3,491	6,148	10,469	2,315	5,905	519	1,175	8,017	996	1,569	51
679	1,267	719	1,003	531	419	726	997	689	539	509	539	629	1,042	792	52
908	1,349	945	1,250	673	441	884	1,179	722	1,045	618	554	711	1,183	1,071	53
59,388	37,802	55,569	30,045	21,541	24,007	27,316	47,761	38,514	64,011	34,806	32,974	23,025	49,021	70,565	54
60,517	35,736	56,450	34,967	21,199	24,688	34,434	49,663	40,954	67,785	38,585	32,080	26,835	49,042	84,193	55
135	1,930	837	1,177	561	161	732	213	257	297	53	163	1,105	199	409	56
181	1,647	864	944	611	170	526	357	160	307	70	157	917	156	494	57
6,574	72,814	34,882	48,093	24,737	5,564	32,588	4,769	9,189	6,336	1,444	3,617	36,564	1,802	3,972	58
4,701	53,188	31,656	33,445	24,293	5,713	25,607	7,695	4,815	5,365	1,304	3,556	28,700	2,205	4,537	59
24	588	138	514	178	58	219	59	59	45	10	32	201	108	14	60
404	18,490	3,704	20,455	6,544	2,085	10,608	719	1,376	697	123	1,287	6,114	723	470	61
939	2,726	1,313	1,469	849	686	1,388	1,591	880	1,302	760	722	1,859	1,483	1,127	62
1,078	2,802	1,537	1,728	1,020	652	1,450	1,769	901	1,204	786	731	1,879	1,611	1,299	63
11,758	13,638	6,239	6,936	6,025	13,097	8,844	12,869	9,308	7,574	11,710	9,422	11,662	9,813	11,241	64
14,342	16,340	9,745	8,055	6,877	10,822	10,044	20,528	10,652	7,363	13,366	9,932	12,604	9,971	10,199	65
948	2,466	1,396	1,345	740	682	1,187	1,691	938	1,382	718	664	1,763	1,422	1,055	66
1,161	2,744	1,666	1,710	901	691	1,385	1,979	927	1,330	985	738	1,895	1,662	1,094	67
100,295	193,081	66,426	83,284	63,377	108,909	118,764	85,022	135,434	63,896	46,465	94,822	133,849	78,397	83,842	68
98,336	223,290	75,114	102,575	66,611	112,203	136,771	99,251	141,268	65,471	48,445	92,975	142,384	77,479	81,572	69
484	2,415	1,336	1,399	731	551	1,169	986	783	815	378	483	1,599	535	611	70
711	2,586	1,605	1,625	865	614	1,295	1,361	824	917	610	613	1,621	667	718	71
18,998	114,942	94,025	64,847	42,999	30,878	82,051	36,485	39,539	23,270	10,929	17,256	66,264	6,143	19,204	72
16,612	110,868	92,495	63,863	40,604	33,089	81,357	46,831	40,882	6,409	21,760	6,409	62,599	6,876	12,971	73
712	1,678	1,258	1,203	636	463	935	1,114	734	1,042	523	562	941	1,068	849	74
931	1,723	1,441	1,441	494	494	1,042	1,356	764	1,101	638	573	979	1,198	1,092	75
66,536	49,159	100,335	36,787	26,057	26,001	37,139	57,018	42,067	72,026	38,299	34,133	31,329	50,360	77,808	76
61,944	46,926	98,563	41,664	25,218	25,179	35,179	60,132	43,269	73,291	39,099	33,252	34,852	50,038	85,762	77
10	17	10	7	5	5	15	12	5	5	5	2	16	26	11	78
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
809	588	257	112	60	732	817	190	172	8	93					

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
1	All farms.....number	1954... 32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,243	1,396	2,571	1,185	1,440
2	.....number	1950... 36,107	974	1,465	2,921	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
3	All land in farms.....acres	1954... 3,896,608	124,811	101,964	207,561	86,821	157,617	244,012	160,135	169,927
4	.....acres	1950... 4,055,529	122,200	116,221	221,452	94,397	165,079	252,472	169,034	180,755
5	Total cropland harvested.....acres	1954... 1,571,744	18,340	30,093	77,438	81,449	128,429	67,128	37,117	37,117
6	.....acres	1949... 1,531,421	19,992	30,865	85,368	17,955	75,587	132,381	65,624	35,816
Farms by color of operator:										
7	White operators.....number	1954... 29,415	861	1,001	2,295	741	1,258	2,557	1,176	1,060
8	.....number	1950... 32,504	973	1,185	2,785	678	1,385	2,743	1,234	1,057
9	Nonwhite operators.....number	1954... 3,085	3	186	36	507	138	14	9	380
10	.....number	1950... 3,603	1	280	36	540	186	23	10	519
Farms by tenure of operator:										
11	Full owners.....number	1954... 22,821	762	791	1,892	721	969	2,063	844	947
12	.....number	1950... 25,671	827	1,048	2,287	626	1,121	2,233	885	913
13	Part owners.....number	1954... 4,027	61	120	224	111	223	259	151	86
14	.....number	1950... 3,397	64	103	302	103	160	225	113	115
15	Managers.....number	1954... 324	2	9	35	3	2	18	13	...
16	.....number	1950... 338	7	7	36	...	7	21	10	6
17	All tenants.....number	1954... 5,328	39	267	120	413	202	231	177	407
18	.....number	1950... 6,711	76	307	196	489	283	287	236	542
19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1954... 16.6	7.8	22.7	5.2	33.1	14.5	9.0	14.9	28.3
20	.....percent	1950... 18.6	7.8	4.0	6.7	40.1	18.0	10.4	19.0	34.4
21	Cash tenants.....number	1954... 971	18	23	47	2	15	83	27	4
22	.....number	1950... 1,008	25	14	82	3	23	63	34	7
23	Share-cash tenants.....number	1954... 174	2	2	4	1	4	12	3	5
24	.....number	1950... 189	2	4	1	...	10	20	5	2
25	Share tenants.....number	1954... 2,450	5	119	16	86	153	74	110	226
26	.....number	1950... 3,181	5	167	26	188	179	126	125	194
27	Crop-share tenants.....number	1954... 2,092	4	109	7	83	124	64	89	209
28	.....number	1950... 2,859	4	163	8	127	168	109	97	190
29	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1954... 358	1	10	9	3	29	10	21	17
30	.....number	1950... 322	1	4	18	1	11	17	27	4
31	Croppers.....number	1954... 1,000	1	96	6	297	9	15	12	133
32	.....number	1950... 1,107	6	69	12	243	15	18	12	208
33	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1954... 733	13	27	47	27	21	47	25	39
34	.....number	1950... 1,226	38	53	75	50	56	55	60	131
35	Other tenant.....number	1954... 287	4	16	15	3	12	8	12	12
36	.....number	1950... 274	9	12	22	4	15	8	16	13
37	Unspecified tenant.....number	1954... 446	9	11	32	24	9	34	13	27
38	.....number	1950... 952	29	41	53	46	41	47	44	118
Land in farms by tenure of operator:										
39	Full owners.....acres	1954... 2,276,346	101,285	59,389	135,497	61,124	80,501	160,347	86,783	116,796
40	.....acres	1950... 2,428,596	96,480	74,739	145,334	57,767	90,072	167,830	94,947	106,350
41	Part owners.....acres	1954... 752,827	17,813	14,848	46,265	2,099	42,715	42,495	25,811	11,818
42	.....acres	1950... 563,303	13,421	10,555	42,691	7,927	32,057	34,456	16,791	16,704
43	Managers.....acres	1954... 150,704	950	5,252	11,003	1,029	1,138	9,526	10,888	...
44	.....acres	1950... 167,162	3,361	3,859	14,506	...	2,790	12,987	10,441	4,544
45	All tenants.....acres	1954... 716,731	4,763	22,475	14,096	16,569	32,263	31,644	36,653	41,313
46	.....acres	1950... 896,468	8,938	27,068	18,921	28,703	40,160	37,199	46,855	53,157
47	Cash tenants.....acres	1954... 128,122	1,763	1,521	5,437	11	820	11,315	3,314	137
48	.....acres	1950... 123,141	3,562	1,264	6,680	77	1,223	8,701	5,358	819
49	Share-cash tenants.....acres	1954... 36,524	530	11	752	72	473	2,205	951	347
50	.....acres	1950... 38,442	303	268	50	...	1,854	3,080	860	23
51	Share tenant.....acres	1954... 454,779	342	11,771	3,341	6,204	26,629	11,387	26,491	28,224
52	.....acres	1950... 514,805	743	17,320	4,712	14,828	28,705	17,522	30,509	26,426
53	Crop-share tenants.....acres	1954... 332,271	42	10,169	1,595	5,967	22,971	10,101	22,273	25,557
54	.....acres	1950... 449,089	653	16,700	1,184	14,753	26,791	14,807	24,411	25,453
55	Livestock-share tenants.....acres	1954... 72,508	300	1,602	1,746	237	5,658	1,286	4,218	2,667
56	.....acres	1950... 65,716	90	520	3,523	75	1,914	2,715	6,098	973
57	Croppers.....acres	1954... 76,434	220	7,286	905	9,491	1,490	2,532	2,277	9,002
58	.....acres	1950... 89,236	671	4,175	3,279	10,194	2,362	2,109	2,208	12,790
59	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres	1954... 70,321	1,908	1,886	3,661	791	851	4,205	3,620	3,603
60	.....acres	1950... 130,858	3,659	4,141	5,200	3,604	6,016	5,787	7,920	13,099
Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:										
61	Full owners.....acres	1954... 1,950,214	617	662	1,379	663	759	1,757	612	846
62	.....acres	1949... 2,114,818	697	812	1,719	580	920	1,954	710	791
63	Part owners.....acres	1954... 787,642	13,777	15,421	43,539	10,899	35,817	80,239	32,310	23,384
64	.....acres	1949... 815,347	1,354	17,616	50,081	9,485	36,781	83,142	32,841	19,445
65	Managers.....acres	1954... 3,968	60	118	279	111	222	259	149	86
66	.....acres	1949... 3,321	63	101	296	101	158	223	108	114
67	Crop-share tenants.....acres	1954... 378,009	3,645	7,057	23,236	2,218	26,248	25,093	12,253	3,402
68	.....acres	1949... 260,447	3,640	4,377	22,634	1,711	15,797	20,769	7,977	3,637
69	Share tenant.....acres	1954... 284	1	9	31	3	2	18	12	...
70	.....acres	1949... 310	6	7	33	...	6	20	10	6
71	Crop-share tenants.....acres	1954... 54,203	3	1,321	3,628	152	494	4,860	3,204	...
72	.....acres	1949... 59,923	962	1,691	5,193	...	1,783	7,268	3,049	1,343
73	All tenants.....acres	1954... 4,988	35	250	106	409	187	217	167	398
74	.....acres	1949... 6,269	63	287	152	480	269	276	213	507
75	Share-cash tenants.....acres	1954... 351,390	915	6,294	7,045	5,126	13,890	13,737	19,361	10,331
76	.....acres	1949... 395,704	1,636	2,181	7,410	6,759	21,226	21,202	21,757	11,591
77	Share tenant.....acres	1954... 988	1	94	6	396	9	15	12	130
78	.....acres	1949... 1,363	4	67	9	245	15	13	11	194
79	Crop-share tenants.....acres	1954... 30,315	39	2,021	390	3,000	819	1,498	990	2,751
80	.....acres	1949... 34,504	41	1,279	634	2,990	1,309	1,441	960	3,692

OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,027	2,792	1,438	1,548	831	711	1,455	1,786	977	1,442	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178	1
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	2
185,163	328,692	207,882	175,100	120,196	153,571	197,335	159,678	196,018	149,882	97,910	141,994	213,104	140,372	176,863	3
179,323	339,744	215,078	185,739	122,999	156,719	213,004	187,606	200,304	151,490	102,212	139,698	218,540	139,693	182,070	4
89,787	155,928	48,415	69,557	45,022	80,297	73,574	41,844	101,634	44,015	36,126	77,914	104,607	70,442	72,893	5
76,542	163,995	50,010	70,490	45,063	79,336	76,656	43,948	96,012	37,506	34,444	70,255	106,633	56,692	61,251	6
880	2,763	1,437	1,517	855	661	1,347	1,300	833	1,205	643	695	1,933	1,339	1,008	7
1,026	2,938	1,762	1,820	1,020	666	1,444	1,589	879	1,124	703	739	2,025	1,543	1,186	8
147	29	1	31	26	50	108	486	94	238	158	52	1	221	170	9
181	39	...	53	31	30	111	541	56	256	217	68	...	220	203	10
623	1,944	1,292	1,141	679	416	1,080	1,047	573	796	584	434	1,387	1,041	795	11
820	2,125	1,578	1,489	836	414	1,195	1,299	477	771	648	452	1,432	1,203	992	12
227	234	110	280	128	63	193	179	90	179	165	115	177	352	240	13
161	179	108	236	100	39	149	138	56	101	158	82	144	327	224	14
9	28	2	25	15	20	26	15	29	3	5	13	13	13	26	15
5	14	3	13	17	16	40	18	23	13	11	22	23	17	9	16
168	586	34	102	59	212	156	545	285	465	47	185	357	154	117	17
221	659	73	135	98	227	171	675	391	426	103	251	426	216	164	18
16.4	21.0	2.4	6.6	6.7	29.3	10.7	30.5	29.2	31.2	5.9	24.8	18.5	9.9	9.9	19
18.3	22.1	4.1	7.2	9.3	32.6	11.0	31.7	40.7	35.9	11.2	31.1	21.0	12.2	11.8	20
18	357	11	23	18	18	63	22	21	10	6	9	106	36	34	21
22	335	22	32	22	8	57	29	28	7	17	15	66	51	41	22
16	40	1	6	3	8	4	7	8	5	2	7	7	7	5	23
14	53	1	5	8	3	8	2	6	5	4	12	17	3	4	24
88	109	4	40	15	163	22	221	214	263	25	147	171	71	43	25
128	154	10	37	24	182	36	399	227	308	24	161	280	90	51	26
85	56	1	7	6	14	8	347	185	261	21	134	143	64	41	27
121	118	6	11	11	176	10	485	256	301	17	146	251	82	42	28
3	53	3	33	9	19	14	34	29	7	4	13	28	7	2	29
7	36	4	26	13	6	26	14	21	7	7	15	29	8	9	30
10	16	4	15	1	6	11	197	15	111	4	5	13	15	8	31
16	29	11	32	5	13	15	172	17	114	15	17	10	34	19	32
36	64	14	18	22	17	56	32	27	71	10	17	45	25	27	33
41	88	29	29	39	21	55	73	43	61	43	46	53	38	49	34
6	35	9	11	5	8	17	18	13	23	8	3	20	15	14	35
10	19	13	4	21	6	9	6	9	14	12	13	12	18	18	36
30	29	5	7	17	9	39	20	14	4	2	14	25	10	13	37
31	69	16	25	18	15	46	67	34	52	29	34	40	26	31	38
86,575	184,414	180,766	102,040	67,430	67,218	114,977	84,041	88,563	79,040	58,542	57,639	125,670	75,010	101,646	34
99,536	198,839	181,463	125,161	84,034	76,841	129,374	97,582	74,450	72,414	69,774	56,315	126,784	80,572	116,351	40
63,235	45,571	21,167	43,724	33,263	17,121	48,103	13,272	25,902	19,221	33,465	36,695	29,824	51,193	54,607	41
37,805	32,963	17,993	37,432	19,870	10,288	41,442	11,463	18,661	10,227	20,765	21,626	22,758	40,439	44,789	42
2,549	7,507	4,339	7,349	10,258	14,381	17,314	19,933	16,441	1,344	1,332	4,711	4,348	1,306	6,399	43
2,054	3,459	5,357	4,468	5,579	12,386	12,992	22,431	12,665	6,129	2,552	7,086	7,930	5,093	4,793	44
32,804	91,200	5,510	16,987	9,245	55,151	24,341	42,431	45,101	47,925	4,271	41,949	53,262	12,861	14,211	45
39,928	104,483	10,265	15,671	13,516	57,503	29,196	54,224	94,208	56,660	9,435	54,677	61,068	13,589	16,137	46
1,362	55,908	1,498	1,546	1,826	2,908	11,059	674	3,020	1,203	240	907	12,335	3,924	3,444	47
2,469	52,462	1,986	3,222	3,368	1,830	8,351	1,191	6,514	440	758	1,917	2,167	2,833	43	48
4,135	9,038	127	719	687	2,951	1,355	493	2,554	395	471	2,325	4,516	762	1,355	49
5,368	10,514	67	748	1,519	840	2,952	217	2,217	121	804	3,240	2,472	157	574	50
17,406	18,738	828	7,465	3,460	44,652	5,428	23,695	50,893	29,262	2,422	35,560	29,871	5,738	7,502	51
25,594	27,349	2,242	5,889	4,386	47,427	6,200	39,632	70,825	41,372	2,710	39,422	44,016	7,621	7,649	52
17,057	9,789	94	1,331	1,090	38,524	2,975	23,725	42,306	35,254	1,229	31,226	25,255	4,749	5,892	53
24,363	20,225	515	1,339	1,367	45,990	2,300	38,019	61,746	39,833	1,825	35,160	39,392	6,844	5,419	54
349	8,949	734	6,134	2,370	6,128	3,253	4,970	8,587	1,008	693	4,334	4,616	989	1,680	55
1,231	7,124	1,727	4,550	3,119	1,437	5,900	1,613	9,079	1,539	885	4,362	4,624	777	2,230	56
3,173	2,341	1,603	3,857	80	2,389	1,64	9,635	4,490	2,904	507	708	2,276	1,086	991	57
1,928	4,111	2,239	6,128	838	2,694	2,271	8,438	4,542	9,134	1,152	1,953	1,810	1,916	1,234	58
6,728	5,175	1,454	1,400	3,192	3,451	4,659	2,734	4,142	7,711	80	2,448	4,564	1,353	1,149	59
4,569	10,047	3,731	2,691	4,408	4,712	7,116	6,646	10,110	5,532	4,11	6,345	5,921	1,728	3,847	60
529	1,584	1,205	869	486	340	709	838	500	665	476	335	1,126	868	677	61
700	1,774	1,415	1,196	599	389	1,119	980	438	683	568	363	1,183	1,124	843	62
32,906	81,387	40,282	35,470	23,344	32,511	38,941	20,101	43,026	19,147	17,955	27,783	54,862	30,642	34,448	63
34,692	68,213	43,205	44,030	27,883	35,807	44,029	21,642	31,820	17,719	19,025	25,227	56,184	27,383	34,743	64
225	222	108	272	124	63	183	175	89	179	165	113	175	351	242	65
161	175	106	430	96	38	138	133	55	98	158	80	141	326	220	66
34,513	22,125	6,401	24,054	14,543	10,357	21,653	4,821	14,754	7,140	15,996	22,289	16,518	31,298	28,415	67
19,935	16,758	4,800	17,190	9,530	5,730	17,524	3,750	8,911	3,551	10,640	11,574	12,364	20,780	18,015	68
9	28	2	24	15	20	24	15	27	3	4	13	13	4	9	69
5	14	2	12	16	16	39	16	23	13	10	20	22	7	7	70
992	3,395	158	2,864	3,102	6,418	3,963	3,636	7,312	368	552	2,512	2,434	237	2,542	71
670	1,746	185	1,886	2,260	5,568	4,761	3,513	5,845	1,993	1,306	3,489	1,965	1,741	1,806	72
155	541	32	92	46	206	109	530	283	454	34	176	333	127	101	73
215	618	62	119	81	225	138	635	375	479	99	234	472	197	143	74
21,376	49,021	1,574	7,169	4,033	31,011	9,266	13,286	36,596							

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 2a.—FARMS BY TENURE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
Farms, 1954, operated by—							
1 White operators.....number...	29,415	861	1,001	2,295	741	1,258	2,557
2 Full owners.....number.....	21,157	759	715	1,859	526	873	2,054
3 Part owners.....number.....	3,668	61	108	284	70	199	256
4 Managers.....number.....	315	2	9	33	3	2	18
5 All tenants.....number.....	4,275	39	169	119	142	184	229
6 Croppers.....number.....	494	1	40	6	90	9	14
7 Nonwhite operators.....number.....	3,085	3	186	36	507	138	14
8 Full owners.....number.....	1,664	3	76	33	195	96	9
9 Part owners.....number.....	359	...	12	...	41	24	3
10 Managers.....number.....	9	...	...	2	...	...	...
11 All tenants.....number.....	1,053	...	98	1	271	18	...
12 Croppers.....number.....	506	...	56	...	207	...	1
Land in farms, 1954, operated by—							
13 White operators.....acres.....	3,762,071	124,543	93,038	206,080	68,772	151,083	243,185
14 Full owners.....acres.....	2,219,509	101,017	57,508	134,395	52,731	76,784	159,999
15 Part owners.....acres.....	735,438	17,813	14,418	46,265	6,753	41,986	42,179
16 Managers.....acres.....	148,128	950	5,252	11,326	1,029	1,138	9,526
17 All tenants.....acres.....	658,996	4,763	15,860	14,094	8,259	31,175	31,481
18 Croppers.....acres.....	57,506	220	3,794	905	3,765	1,490	2,370
19 Nonwhite operators.....acres.....	134,537	268	8,926	1,481	18,049	6,534	827
20 Full owners.....acres.....	56,837	268	1,881	1,102	8,393	3,717	348
21 Part owners.....acres.....	17,389	...	430	...	1,346	1,729	316
22 Managers.....acres.....	2,576	...	...	377	...	...	...
23 All tenants.....acres.....	57,735	...	6,615	2	8,310	1,088	163
24 Croppers.....acres.....	18,978	...	3,492	...	5,726	...	162
Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—							
25 White operators.....farms reporting...	25,070	712	874	1,779	703	1,047	2,240
26 Full owners.....farms reporting...	1,529,550	18,255	27,899	77,158	14,133	78,580	128,543
27 Part owners.....farms reporting...	17,187	616	601	1,365	491	675	1,750
28 Managers.....farms reporting...	772,917	13,692	14,939	43,299	9,833	34,419	80,126
29 All tenants.....farms reporting...	3,616	60	106	279	70	199	256
30 Croppers.....farms reporting...	370,198	3,645	6,904	23,226	1,873	25,377	24,920
31 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	278	1	9	29	3	2	18
32 Full owners.....farms reporting...	53,469	3	1,321	3,588	152	494	4,860
33 Part owners.....farms reporting...	3,989	35	158	106	139	171	216
34 Managers.....farms reporting...	332,966	915	4,735	7,045	2,275	18,290	18,637
35 All tenants.....farms reporting...	487	1	39	6	90	9	14
36 Croppers.....farms reporting...	22,945	39	1,100	390	1,154	819	1,398
37 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	2,674	1	165	16	423	123	11
38 Full owners.....farms reporting...	42,194	85	2,194	280	4,262	2,869	386
39 Part owners.....farms reporting...	1,315	1	61	14	172	84	7
40 Managers.....farms reporting...	14,725	85	482	240	1,066	1,398	113
41 All tenants.....farms reporting...	352	...	12	...	41	23	3
42 Croppers.....farms reporting...	7,811	...	153	...	345	871	173
43 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	2	...	...	...
44 Full owners.....farms reporting...	734	...	...	40	...	...	...
45 Part owners.....farms reporting...	999	...	92	...	270	16	1
46 Managers.....farms reporting...	18,924	...	1,559	...	2,851	600	100
47 All tenants.....farms reporting...	501	...	55	...	206	...	1
48 Croppers.....farms reporting...	7,370	...	921	...	2,112	...	100

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
Farms, 1954, operated by—								
1 White operators.....number...	1,176	1,060	880	2,763	1,437	1,517	855	661
2 Full owners.....number.....	836	759	530	1,918	1,291	1,114	654	376
3 Part owners.....number.....	151	70	194	232	110	278	128	57
4 Managers.....number.....	13	...	7	28	2	25	15	20
5 All tenants.....number.....	176	231	149	585	34	100	58	208
6 Croppers.....number.....	11	76	7	16	4	15	1	6
7 Nonwhite operators.....number.....	9	380	147	29	1	31	26	50
8 Full owners.....number.....	8	188	93	26	1	27	25	40
9 Part owners.....number.....	...	16	33	2	...	2	...	6
10 Managers.....number.....	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
11 All tenants.....number.....	1	176	19	1	...	2	1	4
12 Croppers.....number.....	1	57	3	...	...	...	...	...
Land in farms, 1954, operated by—								
13 White operators.....acres.....	159,603	148,149	176,596	327,329	207,398	173,568	119,378	152,792
14 Full owners.....acres.....	86,532	108,912	82,270	183,306	180,282	100,943	66,662	66,839
15 Part owners.....acres.....	25,811	11,087	60,578	45,556	21,167	48,697	33,263	17,014
16 Managers.....acres.....	10,888	...	2,364	7,507	439	7,349	10,258	14,081
17 All tenants.....acres.....	36,372	28,150	31,384	90,960	5,510	16,579	9,195	54,858
18 Croppers.....acres.....	1,996	6,920	2,796	2,341	1,603	3,857	80	2,089
19 Nonwhite operators.....acres.....	532	21,778	8,567	1,363	484	1,532	818	779
20 Full owners.....acres.....	251	7,884	4,305	1,108	484	1,097	768	379
21 Part owners.....acres.....	...	731	2,657	15	...	27	...	107
22 Managers.....acres.....	...	...	185	...	...	...	...	...
23 All tenants.....acres.....	281	13,163	1,420	240	...	408	50	293
24 Croppers.....acres.....	281	2,082	377	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—								
25 White operators.....farms reporting...	934	992	785	2,359	1,346	1,237	657	595
26 Full owners.....farms reporting...	66,860	32,080	85,619	155,410	48,336	69,217	44,796	79,964
27 Part owners.....farms reporting...	607	693	446	1,570	852	852	473	315
28 Managers.....farms reporting...	32,242	22,019	30,990	81,031	40,203	35,271	23,119	32,418
29 All tenants.....farms reporting...	149	70	192	221	108	271	124	57
30 Croppers.....farms reporting...	12,253	3,142	33,218	22,121	6,401	24,040	14,543	10,277
31 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	12	...	7	28	2	24	15	20
32 Full owners.....farms reporting...	3,204	...	895	3,395	158	2,864	3,102	6,418
33 Part owners.....farms reporting...	166	229	140	540	32	90	45	203
34 Managers.....farms reporting...	19,161	6,919	20,516	48,863	1,574	7,042	4,032	30,851
35 All tenants.....farms reporting...	11	76	6	16	4	14	1	6
36 Croppers.....farms reporting...	790	1,885	1,993	1,270	426	1,566	45	1,111
37 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	6	338	133	16	1	20	14	34
38 Full owners.....farms reporting...	268	5,037	4,168	518	79	340	226	333
39 Part owners.....farms reporting...	5	153	83	14	1	17	13	25
40 Managers.....farms reporting...	68	1,365	1,916	356	79	199	225	93
41 All tenants.....farms reporting...	...	16	33	1	...	1	...	6
42 Croppers.....farms reporting...	...	260	1,295	4	...	14	...	80
43 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
44 Full owners.....farms reporting...	1	...	97	...	...	...	...	3
45 Part owners.....farms reporting...	1	169	15	1	...	2	1	160
46 Managers.....farms reporting...	200	3,412	860	158	...	127	1	...
47 All tenants.....farms reporting...	1	54	3	...	...	...	...	...
48 Croppers.....farms reporting...	200	866	236	...	...	...	...	...

County Table 2a.—FARMS BY TENURE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Farms, 1954, operated by—									
1 White operators.....number...	1,347	1,300	883	1,205	643	695	1,933	1,339	1,008
2 Full owners.....number...	986	899	505	684	462	402	1,386	894	675
3 Part owners.....number...	191	114	73	152	137	104	177	304	212
4 Managers.....number...	26	13	28	3	4	13	13	13	25
5 All tenants.....number...	144	274	271	366	40	176	357	128	96
6 Croppers.....number...	11	69	14	65	3	4	13	11	8
7 Nonwhite operators.....number...	108	486	94	238	158	52	1	221	170
8 Full owners.....number...	94	148	68	112	122	32	1	147	120
9 Part owners.....number...	2	65	11	27	28	11	...	48	28
10 Managers.....number...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
11 All tenants.....number...	12	271	14	99	7	9	...	26	21
12 Croppers.....number...	...	128	1	46	1	1	...	4	...
Land in farms, 1954, operated by—									
13 White operators.....acres...	195,284	132,179	193,742	139,741	92,810	140,274	213,069	132,693	170,765
14 Full owners.....acres...	113,316	77,044	87,660	75,528	54,925	57,976	125,635	71,209	98,036
15 Part owners.....acres...	48,036	10,330	25,665	18,636	32,315	36,278	29,824	48,960	52,807
16 Managers.....acres...	10,214	18,223	16,442	3,044	1,502	4,711	4,348	1,306	6,231
17 All tenants.....acres...	23,718	26,582	63,975	42,533	4,068	41,309	53,262	11,218	13,691
18 Croppers.....acres...	1,640	5,225	4,330	6,971	448	598	2,276	801	991
19 Nonwhite operators.....acres...	2,051	27,499	2,276	10,141	5,100	1,720	35	7,679	6,098
20 Full owners.....acres...	1,661	6,998	903	3,564	3,617	663	35	3,801	3,610
21 Part owners.....acres...	67	2,942	237	1,185	1,150	417	...	2,233	1,800
22 Managers.....acres...	...	1,710	6	...	130	...	...	...	168
23 All tenants.....acres...	323	15,849	1,130	5,392	203	640	...	1,645	520
24 Croppers.....acres...	...	4,410	160	1,833	60	110	...	285	...
Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—									
25 White operators.....farms reporting...	989	1,099	824	1,088	543	595	1,646	1,145	881
26 Full owners.....acres...	73,412	34,603	100,629	40,869	34,831	76,975	104,596	66,441	70,338
27 Part owners.....farms reporting...	676	709	448	577	374	310	1,125	733	577
28 Managers.....acres...	38,615	18,891	42,674	18,525	16,812	27,475	54,851	28,277	33,196
29 All tenants.....farms reporting...	182	111	79	152	137	103	175	303	212
30 Croppers.....acres...	21,636	3,893	14,663	6,613	15,504	22,059	16,518	29,910	27,462
31 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	24	13	27	3	3	13	4	4	8
32 Full owners.....acres...	3,963	3,120	7,318	368	492	2,512	2,484	237	2,521
33 Part owners.....farms reporting...	107	266	270	356	29	169	333	105	84
34 Managers.....acres...	9,204	8,699	35,974	15,363	2,023	24,929	30,743	8,017	7,159
35 All tenants.....farms reporting...	9	69	14	65	2	4	13	10	8
36 Croppers.....acres...	575	1,601	1,841	2,246	126	289	1,133	556	592
37 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	36	459	75	213	136	42	1	205	146
38 Full owners.....acres...	456	7,241	1,005	3,146	1,795	939	11	4,001	2,555
39 Part owners.....farms reporting...	33	129	52	88	102	26	1	135	100
40 Managers.....acres...	377	1,210	352	622	1,143	308	11	1,765	1,252
41 All tenants.....farms reporting...	17	64	10	27	28	10	...	48	28
42 Croppers.....acres...	...	928	91	527	492	230	...	1,378	953
43 Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
44 Full owners.....acres...	...	516	...	...	60	...	...	...	21
45 Part owners.....farms reporting...	...	244	13	98	5	7	...	22	17
46 Managers.....acres...	62	4,587	562	1,997	100	401	...	858	329
47 All tenants.....farms reporting...	...	128	1	46	1	1	...	4	...
48 Croppers.....acres...	...	1,793	111	786	48	70	...	122	...

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM									
Farms by size:									
1 All farms.....number 1954...	32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,248	1,396	2,571	1,185	1,440
2 Under 10 acres.....number 1954...	4,676	100	172	360	328	148	330	118	190
3 1950.....	4,672	133	230	536	202	162	308	117	194
4 Under 3 acres.....number 1954...	1,079	17	44	84	58	55	99	19	24
5 1950.....	795	30	30	129	10	54	53	13	18
6 3 to 9 acres.....number 1954...	3,597	83	128	276	270	93	231	99	166
7 1950.....	3,877	103	200	407	192	108	255	104	176
8 10 to 29 acres.....number 1954...	5,041	126	228	506	246	220	397	177	263
9 1950.....	5,844	138	334	676	246	231	439	164	301
10 30 to 49 acres.....number 1954...	3,138	92	155	308	137	149	265	99	137
11 1950.....	3,708	100	179	323	140	183	325	126	133
12 50 to 69 acres.....number 1954...	2,690	78	142	202	111	112	262	110	101
13 1950.....	3,371	102	165	278	127	154	291	110	116
14 70 to 99 acres.....number 1954...	3,288	98	140	240	113	181	314	137	134
15 1950.....	3,822	104	167	248	151	217	373	147	169
16 100 to 139 acres.....number 1954...	4,036	93	136	247	135	180	429	137	169
17 1950.....	4,771	118	152	281	154	240	469	173	195
18 140 to 179 acres.....number 1954...	2,949	78	82	147	74	140	259	111	137
19 1950.....	3,251	79	84	175	89	145	272	119	145
20 180 to 219 acres.....number 1954...	1,983	56	49	91	38	94	122	86	77
21 1950.....	2,098	59	54	78	42	83	117	88	85
22 220 to 259 acres.....number 1954...	1,251	38	28	63	23	54	79	56	55
23 1950.....	1,353	39	33	70	26	47	56	55	62
24 260 to 499 acres.....number 1954...	2,616	71	42	137	34	97	97	116	140
25 1950.....	2,460	71	52	124	31	91	100	111	139
26 500 to 999 acres.....number 1954...	659	25	9	28	7	18	14	33	32
27 1950.....	624	21	12	29	9	14	13	29	34
28 1,000 acres and over.....number 1954...	173	9	4	2	2	3	3	5	5
29 1950.....	133	10	3	3	1	4	3	5	3
Land in farms by size of farm:									
30 All land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,896,608	124,811	101,964	207,561	86,821	157,617	244,012	160,135	169,927
31 1950.....	4,055,529	122,200	116,221	221,452	94,397	165,079	252,472	169,034	180,755
32 Under 10 acres.....acres 1954...	21,184	480	812	1,623	1,662	578	1,408	599	880
33 1950.....	23,174	624	1,137	2,424	1,204	622	1,525	623	1,013
34 10 to 29 acres.....acres 1954...	90,712	2,219	4,205	9,105	4,193	4,239	7,505	3,129	4,563
35 1950.....	103,657	2,335	5,996	11,971	3,952	4,253	8,071	2,981	5,193
36 30 to 49 acres.....acres 1954...	120,291	3,470	5,940	11,711	5,204	5,717	10,291	3,762	5,149
37 1950.....	142,668	3,399	6,904	12,275	5,485	7,084	12,663	4,865	4,981
38 50 to 69 acres.....acres 1954...	157,147	4,566	8,271	11,781	6,534	6,546	15,315	6,490	5,791
39 1950.....	146,690	6,362	9,678	16,250	7,472	9,038	17,198	6,475	6,630
40 70 to 99 acres.....acres 1954...	275,105	8,197	11,778	20,060	9,306	15,070	26,399	11,325	11,213
41 1950.....	318,635	8,623	14,228	20,615	12,436	18,038	31,407	12,225	14,101
42 100 to 139 acres.....acres 1954...	470,839	10,949	15,702	28,960	15,665	21,314	50,280	16,056	19,417
43 1950.....	556,308	13,696	17,791	32,624	17,868	27,747	54,660	20,070	22,262
44 140 to 179 acres.....acres 1954...	463,312	12,398	12,917	23,022	11,542	22,072	40,717	17,728	21,471
45 1950.....	511,137	12,252	13,152	27,451	13,929	22,867	42,276	18,914	22,854
46 180 to 219 acres.....acres 1954...	392,199	11,052	9,644	17,862	7,542	18,656	24,309	16,865	15,624
47 1950.....	414,696	11,740	10,599	15,323	8,335	16,339	23,001	17,379	16,793
48 220 to 259 acres.....acres 1954...	296,974	9,001	6,620	14,946	5,537	12,905	18,778	13,269	13,069
49 1950.....	322,802	9,250	7,806	16,631	6,152	11,221	13,420	13,282	14,650
50 260 to 499 acres.....acres 1954...	883,736	24,553	14,292	46,580	12,102	32,606	32,090	38,460	46,209
51 1950.....	829,146	24,373	17,015	42,522	10,671	31,454	32,934	36,372	47,094
52 500 to 999 acres.....acres 1954...	428,685	16,452	5,444	17,461	4,580	11,661	8,925	21,572	20,018
53 1950.....	401,569	13,097	7,756	17,836	5,198	9,725	7,613	18,466	21,512
54 1,000 acres and over.....acres 1954...	296,424	21,474	6,289	4,450	2,954	6,253	7,995	10,880	6,523
55 1950.....	235,047	16,247	4,159	5,530	1,695	6,651	7,704	17,382	3,672
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM									
56 Estimated number of farms.....1954...	32,483	909	1,209	2,302	1,277	1,414	2,604	1,176	1,410
57 1950.....	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
58 <i>Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut</i>.....number 1954...	7,428	31	721	115	976	316	240	82	971
59 1950.....	6,357	7	687	84	1,004	119	95	39	1,049
60 Cash-grain.....number 1954...	2,747	26	5	115	5	31	230	77	15
61 1950.....	1,370	7	13	84	10	110	90	39	9
62 Cotton.....number 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63 1950.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64 Other field-crop.....number 1954...	4,681	5	716	...	371	5	10	5	956
65 1950.....	4,987	...	674	...	994	9	5	...	1,040
66 <i>Vegetable farms</i>.....number 1954...	751	10	65	130	...	57	45	...	4
67 1950.....	1,126	10	64	156	...	58	55	10	4
68 <i>Fruit-and-nut farms</i>.....number 1954...	239	30	...	30	...	...	10	10	...
69 1950.....	221	19	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
70 Dairy farms.....number 1954...	6,187	74	30	286	...	235	595	451	...
71 1950.....	6,893	91	30	325	...	403	801	581	5
72 Poultry farms.....number 1954...	2,796	75	35	290	10	261	261	30	20
73 1950.....	3,462	34	51	356	...	385	315	97	5
74 <i>Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry</i>.....number 1954...	2,324	44	51	295	11	30	367	63	26
75 1950.....	2,182	87	35	273	...	24	264	26	38
76 General farms.....number 1954...	2,034	45	30	121	10	160	315	35	36
77 1950.....	2,795	38	35	195	5	138	295	40	24
78 Primarily crop.....number 1954...	479	15	10	15	5	35	45	10	10
79 1950.....	521	7	17	43	...	19	60	10	...
80 Primarily livestock.....number 1954...	326	15	...	35	...	15	70	...	...
81 1950.....	775	10	1	49	...	19	55	15	5
82 Crop and livestock.....number 1954...	1,229	15	20	71	5	110	200	25	26
83 1950.....	1,499	21	17	103	5	100	180	15	19
84 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1954...	10,724	600	277	1,035	270	355	771	505	357
85 1950.....	13,071	688	563	1,423	209	434	941	451	451

OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,027	2,792	1,438	1,548	881	711	1,455	1,786	977	1,443	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178	1
130	384	47	175	107	70	324	389	101	242	167	90	287	242	175	2
107	366	111	231	134	29	280	404	22	144	154	95	299	248	166	3
49	113	10	31	16	8	65	76	17	43	53	28	64	50	56	4
19	75	12	49	19	1	33	48	...	34	19	24	49	55	41	5
81	271	37	144	91	62	259	313	84	199	114	62	223	192	119	6
88	291	99	182	115	28	247	356	22	130	135	71	250	193	125	7
128	339	126	223	139	60	214	384	69	224	108	79	304	298	183	8
164	373	210	281	163	49	231	463	50	190	157	90	286	357	251	9
73	202	111	159	73	38	101	184	45	157	78	37	170	229	139	10
123	243	170	221	96	33	99	232	48	160	96	38	186	282	172	11
68	190	176	145	66	15	76	147	35	134	75	31	134	195	85	12
108	215	233	189	95	21	112	198	95	36	162	95	36	150	230	13
118	241	191	167	79	29	108	171	64	146	87	39	187	172	132	14
143	259	223	222	108	33	119	222	76	135	90	40	211	208	157	15
110	451	251	228	118	57	142	186	96	172	74	85	267	162	111	16
153	493	288	271	139	68	173	254	106	204	107	100	319	176	138	17
91	365	176	144	91	63	91	111	124	131	57	78	217	99	83	18
104	413	173	175	115	77	115	124	132	121	62	89	252	93	98	19
59	255	120	108	61	96	99	61	105	79	34	59	135	54	45	20
70	265	111	96	66	108	116	65	126	89	40	87	130	56	65	21
42	133	65	67	41	69	59	37	81	40	26	58	67	31	39	22
50	139	84	70	32	59	72	51	43	65	15	64	70	43	39	23
132	200	145	108	78	164	178	90	195	86	65	139	138	45	119	24
114	187	129	94	82	170	180	86	164	87	73	129	96	51	99	25
53	28	26	20	19	38	51	22	50	26	23	45	24	20	48	26
61	21	26	19	16	43	45	23	55	19	28	34	22	12	39	27
23	4	4	4	9	12	12	4	12	6	7	7	4	13	19	28
10	3	4	2	5	6	13	8	10	4	3	5	4	7	19	29
185,163	328,692	207,882	175,100	120,196	153,571	197,335	159,678	196,018	149,822	97,910	141,994	213,104	140,372	176,863	30
179,323	339,744	215,078	185,739	122,999	156,719	213,004	187,606	200,004	151,490	102,212	139,698	218,540	139,693	182,070	31
514	1,655	244	856	503	357	1,395	1,878	470	1,094	704	349	1,334	1,052	737	32
602	1,847	559	1,046	762	519	1,506	2,123	132	702	786	425	1,538	1,162	777	33
2,266	6,065	2,515	4,168	2,530	1,084	3,695	6,732	1,207	4,052	1,808	1,427	5,174	5,333	3,438	34
2,872	6,730	3,876	4,973	2,879	916	3,886	8,159	889	3,422	2,758	1,506	5,068	6,510	4,461	35
2,852	7,806	4,374	6,065	2,797	1,489	3,842	7,022	1,727	6,098	2,969	1,333	6,627	8,812	5,234	36
4,843	9,253	6,671	8,578	3,623	1,246	3,753	8,892	1,801	6,098	3,659	1,461	7,299	10,879	6,457	37
3,968	11,175	9,878	8,514	3,878	854	4,497	8,588	2,067	7,780	4,442	1,844	7,949	11,300	5,119	38
6,184	12,606	13,296	11,124	5,532	1,170	6,547	11,484	2,123	9,428	5,505	2,049	8,831	13,468	8,540	39
9,837	20,419	16,079	14,009	6,789	2,401	9,129	14,243	5,382	12,376	7,258	3,244	15,585	14,071	10,935	40
11,703	21,622	18,606	18,587	9,232	2,810	10,008	18,556	6,565	11,024	7,472	3,384	17,727	16,746	12,920	41
12,549	52,983	28,853	26,732	13,928	6,657	16,672	21,285	11,324	19,653	8,721	10,188	31,470	18,613	12,868	42
17,679	58,660	33,305	31,689	16,370	7,994	20,320	29,242	12,660	23,714	12,361	11,806	37,687	20,238	15,865	43
14,238	57,182	27,652	22,822	14,271	9,976	14,251	16,998	19,587	20,489	9,017	12,359	34,021	15,510	13,072	44
16,068	64,952	27,216	27,533	18,086	12,391	18,197	19,441	21,076	19,190	9,737	13,903	39,631	14,565	15,456	45
11,677	50,449	23,852	21,904	12,016	19,304	19,592	11,881	20,896	15,423	6,722	11,798	26,416	10,589	8,297	46
13,918	52,140	21,955	19,512	13,315	21,891	23,060	12,818	24,689	17,404	7,922	17,230	25,593	10,989	12,751	47
9,866	31,577	15,393	15,881	9,691	16,240	14,237	8,744	19,354	9,427	6,195	13,726	15,883	7,373	9,262	48
12,089	32,963	20,084	16,505	7,622	14,177	17,284	12,272	26,951	15,596	3,554	15,163	16,597	10,238	9,295	49
44,849	66,677	49,484	36,276	26,852	54,967	59,882	31,009	66,593	28,939	22,756	44,478	44,269	15,055	40,758	50
38,666	61,679	43,168	31,362	27,473	56,602	61,822	28,818	54,620	29,211	23,766	44,758	31,981	17,929	34,256	51
36,735	17,906	16,021	13,356	13,606	23,705	33,134	14,786	31,748	17,551	15,544	28,335	14,558	12,320	33,217	52
40,501	12,952	16,492	11,980	10,388	28,363	29,711	15,416	35,028	11,192	18,042	21,248	15,229	7,491	21,333	53
35,812	4,798	13,537	5,124	13,335	16,537	17,009	16,512	15,663	7,000	11,824	8,853	9,818	20,344	33,440	54
14,198	4,340	9,850	2,850	7,777	8,976	17,066	20,385	13,470	4,481	6,650	6,765	11,360	9,478	34,359	55
1,044	2,799	1,395	1,509	884	702	1,468	1,779	993	1,441	799	714	1,930	1,552	1,173	56
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	57
410	80	50	15	25	117	101	1,061	156	872	132	178	110	335	334	58
210	71	9	20	36	100	29	1,181	89	927	56	135	141	128	141	59
410	60	35	15	25	117	96	25	156	30	132	178	110	265	309	60
210	66	...	20	36	100	29	5	89	10	43	135	141	67	57	61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
...	20	15	...	...	...	5	1,036	...	842	...	...	...	70	25	64
...	5	9	...	...	...	...	1,176	...	917	13	...	...	61	84	65
57	16	...	17	...	11	25	30	5	...	50	5	5	167	56	66
124	20	...	22	13	19	24	43	4	...	40	37	32	322	59	67
...	35	...	...	10	5	15	5	...	...	27	...	51	11	...	68
4	21	9	1	13	...	10	...	13	...	26	...	52	34	10	69
50	1,262	435	607	224	311	306	20	422	10	30	75	676	20	68	70
104	1,369	350	669	181	326	275	16	498	19	26	155	622	...	47	71
86	105	96	100	80	...	46	55	36	55	251	93	81	457	273	72
84	121	117	152	112	28	93	67	59	11	251	84	79	465	447	73
32	180	131	125	189	40	295	71	65	32	21	48	191	6	11	74
9	206	205	162	160	25	306	41	33	25	39	16	175	12	21	75
104	156	86	85	45	43	55	10	118	56	57	145	106	101	115	76
200	233	215	88	95	91	127	31	117	64	91	187	206	133	147	77
34	31														

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
1	All farms.....number 1954...	32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,248	1,396	2,571
2	1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	195,072,119	1,443,602	5,039,592	10,945,260	3,207,240	10,424,165	13,448,192
4	1949...	172,157,401	1,145,015	5,351,727	10,947,338	3,007,060	10,179,932	11,433,436
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	69,056,248	534,900	3,577,485	3,951,886	2,853,041	3,575,291	3,139,004
6	1949...	54,413,352	284,941	3,915,217	4,093,950	2,773,720	1,972,127	2,233,446
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	47,509,711	1,47,378	3,232,814	809,691	2,848,050	2,579,994	2,020,448
8	1949...	36,145,770	41,928	3,259,432	666,141	2,770,376	1,135,183	1,339,470
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	10,838,366	62,115	243,697	1,193,656	2,536	972,135	525,516
10	1949...	9,802,008	52,992	425,713	1,327,121	852	801,854	601,143
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	5,011,422	218,557	24,884	124,771	2,455	13,405	92,110
12	1949...	2,900,242	102,931	31,774	87,041	1,417	11,090	70,901
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	5,696,749	106,850	76,090	1,823,768	...	9,757	500,930
14	1949...	5,559,332	87,090	198,298	2,013,647	1,075	24,000	221,932
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	125,004,055	890,921	1,452,166	6,965,620	326,373	6,823,832	10,276,877
16	1949...	116,685,765	824,656	1,419,868	6,817,302	220,244	8,181,472	9,184,917
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	55,818,000	387,274	370,745	3,142,935	21,401	1,474,258	5,339,566
18	1949...	47,218,262	405,135	341,327	2,688,466	12,822	1,291,509	4,434,818
19	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1954...	42,830,597	242,248	398,049	1,625,291	111,104	4,766,871	1,786,163
20	1949...	45,535,759	146,265	480,669	1,853,593	75,710	6,479,048	1,862,446
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	26,355,458	261,399	683,372	2,197,394	193,868	582,703	3,151,148
22	1949...	23,931,744	273,256	593,872	2,275,243	131,712	410,915	2,887,653
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	1,011,816	17,781	9,941	27,754	27,826	25,042	32,311
24	1949...	1,058,284	35,418	20,642	36,086	13,096	26,333	15,073

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
1	All farms.....number 1954...	1,185	1,440	1,027	2,792	1,438	1,548	881	711
2	1950...	1,244	1,576	1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	6,550,185	4,291,768	7,273,860	18,873,395	4,017,904	9,802,527	5,538,576	6,845,306
4	1949...	6,040,279	4,177,594	5,700,631	16,087,464	3,396,379	8,912,208	4,530,683	5,428,340
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	1,642,630	3,627,874	5,331,351	2,455,640	435,602	1,128,376	788,613	2,958,278
6	1949...	1,165,613	3,037,768	3,004,608	2,275,783	263,524	969,284	754,512	2,013,806
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	1,150,643	3,007,392	4,112,314	1,695,181	231,765	537,291	566,021	2,207,348
8	1949...	868,052	3,624,404	1,724,985	1,533,421	124,120	457,455	577,293	1,636,322
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	297,479	7,670	1,181,535	249,213	101,354	437,396	37,150	697,542
10	1949...	253,372	6,257	1,214,704	270,693	12,607	408,916	71,522	359,604
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	71,383	3,612	17,067	299,948	13,468	107,297	105,642	30,968
12	1949...	40,505	1,556	39,467	154,969	24,277	86,933	74,044	17,143
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	123,125	9,200	20,435	211,298	89,015	46,392	79,800	22,420
14	1949...	3,684	5,551	25,452	316,700	102,520	15,980	31,653	737
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	4,883,266	596,525	1,853,012	16,389,551	3,485,588	8,620,184	4,719,915	3,872,669
16	1949...	4,842,156	500,940	2,612,148	13,784,142	2,963,100	7,901,321	3,760,273	3,406,121
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	3,548,943	64,420	603,837	13,092,420	1,495,954	5,969,877	2,068,945	2,628,253
18	1949...	3,277,744	47,609	619,604	10,277,216	1,131,991	5,095,402	1,727,024	2,367,615
19	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1954...	687,591	198,711	994,913	919,771	1,330,049	820,923	615,075	183,148
20	1949...	814,622	118,296	1,646,017	1,031,456	937,153	1,319,103	531,319	233,129
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	646,732	333,394	254,262	2,377,360	659,585	1,829,384	2,035,895	1,061,268
22	1949...	749,790	335,035	346,527	2,475,470	893,956	1,486,816	1,501,930	805,377
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	24,289	67,369	89,497	28,204	96,714	53,967	30,048	14,359
24	1949...	32,510	38,886	83,875	27,539	169,755	41,603	15,898	8,413

County Table 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
1	All farms.....number 1954...	1,455	1,786	977	1,443	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178
2	1950...	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE										
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	9,697,587	6,667,838	8,552,009	4,281,783	8,174,205	8,069,793	12,072,233	16,382,437	13,472,662
4	1949...	10,678,909	7,159,565	6,567,449	3,886,688	6,129,688	5,622,632	8,727,086	12,746,203	14,301,095
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	1,994,773	5,026,749	2,854,160	3,126,990	2,405,231	3,008,790	4,815,013	5,598,080	4,226,491
6	1949...	1,769,033	5,812,875	1,907,924	3,066,938	1,579,858	1,795,715	2,831,159	3,701,415	2,590,136
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	1,004,767	4,200,924	2,593,816	3,114,431	1,122,995	2,625,028	1,567,961	2,581,414	2,952,045
8	1949...	827,953	4,768,771	1,655,293	3,057,294	531,798	1,376,267	1,326,988	1,169,275	1,673,549
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	156,291	105,476	221,664	4,885	825,459	264,554	186,038	2,152,667	912,338
10	1949...	158,967	267,959	196,093	6,392	755,563	314,627	111,758	1,509,724	679,575
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	102,173	41,155	3,535	3,769	275,827	75,341	2,879,135	437,112	67,808
12	1949...	79,284	22,899	3,632	3,210	169,717	55,273	1,298,192	441,881	82,106
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1954...	731,542	679,194	35,145	3,905	180,950	43,867	181,879	426,887	294,300
14	1949...	702,829	753,246	52,906	42	122,780	49,548	94,221	580,535	154,906
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	7,682,067	1,608,824	5,644,227	1,017,190	5,721,684	4,997,483	7,236,705	10,756,643	9,182,733
16	1949...	8,868,106	1,327,912	4,645,644	775,032	4,467,697	3,795,768	5,866,352	8,953,782	11,570,812
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	5,083,234	229,018	3,390,416	146,353	443,955	1,365,213	4,286,893	113,123	550,967
18	1949...	5,075,728	332,805	2,952,825	84,116	218,358	1,197,815	3,069,248	138,319	430,766
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars 1954...	394,498	345,042	531,081	461,106	4,839,955	2,351,050	949,578	10,291,739	7,986,641
20	1949...	901,992	358,219	531,758	378,415	3,952,653	1,808,959	820,815	8,568,225	10,685,897
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	2,204,335	1,034,764	1,722,730	409,731	437,774	1,281,220	2,000,234	351,781	645,125
22	1949...	2,890,386	636,888	1,161,061	312,501	296,686	788,994	1,976,289	247,238	454,149
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	20,747	52,265	53,622	137,603	47,290	63,520	20,515	27,714	63,438
24	1949...	41,770	18,778	13,881	44,718	82,133	31,149	29,575	91,006	140,147

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	32,483	909	1,209	2,302	1,277	1,414	2,604	1,176	1,410
2	.....1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS										
3	Commercial farms.....number 1954...	22,042	344	932	1,372	1,007	1,059	1,848	686	1,064
4	.....1950...	23,452	311	920	1,524	1,014	1,142	1,838	803	1,129
5	Class I.....number 1954...	1,318	27	30	81	1	58	63	18	15
6	.....1950...	931	4	19	82	1	65	37	24	5
7	Class II.....number 1954...	4,407	37	120	266	25	251	300	216	84
8	.....1950...	3,675	17	94	231	15	185	236	219	37
9	Class III.....number 1954...	5,087	73	266	215	200	265	520	182	225
10	.....1950...	5,720	53	154	262	142	270	555	265	225
11	Class IV.....number 1954...	5,024	56	265	355	351	215	445	145	330
12	.....1950...	5,463	74	305	311	367	271	435	137	384
13	Class V.....number 1954...	4,088	86	175	275	370	175	310	80	315
14	.....1950...	4,653	85	257	332	352	223	335	97	356
15	Class VI.....number 1954...	2,118	65	76	180	60	95	210	45	95
16	.....1950...	3,010	78	91	306	137	128	240	61	122
17	Other farms.....number 1954...	10,441	565	277	930	270	355	756	490	346
18	.....1950...	12,655	663	545	1,297	204	429	928	441	427
19	Part-time.....number 1954...	4,012	215	175	320	170	130	320	145	180
20	.....1950...	4,880	216	224	530	125	208	407	134	177
21	Residential.....number 1954...	6,398	350	100	605	100	225	435	345	166
22	.....1950...	7,707	441	319	761	79	221	515	307	270
23	Abnormal.....number 1954...	31	...	2	5	...	...	1	...	...
24	.....1950...	68	6	2	6	...	...	6	...	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER										
25	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	336	235	640	445	350	576	250	276
26	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1954...	1,393	90	65	80	105	50	45	30	35
27	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	75	65	155	45	25	125	45	80
28	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,328	149	323	428	361	341	382	203	329
29	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	14,452	259	521	1,001	321	648	1,476	648	690
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT										
30	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	458	789	1,862	707	984	1,969	826	610
31	.....1950...	19,457	240	845	1,881	516	692	1,603	820	548
32	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	30,155	824	1,099	2,237	997	1,344	2,529	1,131	1,070
33	.....1950...	30,302	804	1,240	2,616	696	1,258	2,594	1,134	913
34	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	348	828	1,807	752	924	1,729	930	710
35	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	554	829	1,987	617	1,079	2,144	991	685
36	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	14,443	161	502	1,297	351	662	1,387	555	408
37	.....1950...	7,092	77	319	862	161	246	683	246	133
38	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	553	10	21	50	15	10	66	15	5
39	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	136	243	397	116	59	747	134	213
40	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	78	57	331	10	351	615	441	6
41	.....1950...	5,559	48	37	264	10	236	547	462	10
42	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	20	87	312	57	342	498	229	177
43	.....1950...	3,825	17	57	244	41	233	373	118	73
44	number 1954...	5,678	20	93	317	58	368	513	231	177
45	.....1950...	4,031	17	62	250	41	244	381	124	73
46	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	32	86	222	32	298	513	210	174
47	.....1950...	2,514	15	15	73	21	128	266	121	26
48	number 1954...	5,116	32	86	227	32	309	521	211	174
49	.....1950...	2,570	15	15	73	21	128	271	121	26
50	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	50	123	382	46	77	633	205	118
51	.....1950...	2,162	23	42	216	11	42	280	113	48
52	number 1954...	4,915	51	123	382	47	77	644	207	118
53	.....1950...	2,194	23	42	216	11	42	285	114	48
54	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	27	36	132	16	37	162	77	26
55	number 1954...	1,700	27	36	137	16	36	163	79	26
56	Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,670	122	70	300	26	11	277	118	41
57	number 1954...	3,201	181	70	365	26	11	323	137	46
58	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	398	558	1,172	372	854	1,474	686	508
59	.....1950...	16,917	393	629	1,417	346	757	1,443	700	528
60	number 1954...	22,275	537	766	1,783	446	1,073	1,838	875	595
61	.....1950...	21,428	500	787	1,887	384	928	1,849	863	627
62	Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	23,332	498	914	1,642	707	1,057	1,929	926	1,049
63	.....1950...	20,547	408	814	1,635	511	907	1,704	880	908
64	number 1954...	40,668	707	1,512	2,962	1,001	1,710	3,364	1,619	1,656
65	.....1950...	29,885	521	1,073	2,389	602	1,165	2,612	1,405	1,178
66	Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21,660	378	824	1,427	662	989	1,858	851	1,019
67	.....1950...	18,915	312	714	1,370	416	861	1,619	810	868
68	number 1954...	34,842	460	1,290	2,269	865	1,570	2,943	1,332	1,548
69	.....1950...	26,096	371	860	1,813	477	1,099	2,335	1,239	1,077
70	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	4,725	186	100	597	55	129	341	258	61
71	.....1950...	2,885	80	91	470	25	52	223	150	70
72	number 1954...	4,899	186	100	622	55	129	351	263	61
73	.....1950...	2,974	80	96	496	25	52	229	150	80
74	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	743	56	87	61	41	6	70	17	47
75	.....1950...	736	70	116	78	90	6	47	16	21
76	number 1954...	927	61	122	71	81	11	70	24	47
77	.....1950...	815	70	117	80	100	14	48	16	21
78	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	642	992	2,007	987	1,072	2,144	930	1,094
79	.....1950...	26,805	643	1,089	2,279	826	1,105	2,209	993	1,158
80	number 1954...	38,077	752	1,443	3,232	1,163	1,331	2,989	1,257	1,584
81	.....1950...	36,446	761	1,536	3,525	979	1,230	3,002	1,293	1,431
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators—										
82	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	497	381	1,041	415	513	895	421	493
83	.....1949...	12,568	518	524	1,319	222	440	1,011	415	365
84	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	15,411	517	560	1,100	675	656	1,215	555	737
85	.....1949...	15,386	535	645	1,327	488	548	1,200	527	539
86	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11,121	392	380	940	430	375	850	445	477
87	.....1949...	10,958	405	506	1,148	219	347	838	399	387

AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
1,044	2,799	1,395	1,509	884	702	1,468	1,779	993	1,441	799	714	1,930	1,552	1,173
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389
745	1,844	809	954	579	527	845	1,277	803	1,026	579	544	1,225	1,107	868
743	2,047	914	1,129	610	594	899	1,421	813	1,051	540	630	1,311	1,119	950
42	132	18	44	38	64	144	31	33	17	105	63	49	128	117
29	68	16	30	29	17	97	24	14	2	51	34	26	110	147
183	575	61	270	106	197	163	121	339	71	172	166	260	249	175
103	534	39	246	97	204	229	65	163	27	160	108	174	256	236
141	456	125	260	205	146	166	215	180	221	95	145	395	170	321
211	644	70	338	197	214	175	377	360	214	87	223	357	138	189
181	306	175	200	90	80	165	445	146	367	91	85	201	205	125
171	322	218	221	122	70	170	406	158	389	108	164	315	205	140
97	245	210	125	95	35	150	310	95	300	65	55	185	230	105
138	242	232	181	107	61	160	390	59	307	74	64	256	216	129
101	130	220	55	45	5	55	155	10	50	51	30	135	125	125
91	237	339	113	58	28	68	159	59	112	60	37	183	194	109
299	955	586	555	305	175	625	502	190	415	220	170	705	445	305
464	930	848	744	441	102	656	709	124	329	380	177	714	644	439
136	305	251	195	110	40	150	200	50	185	70	55	215	250	145
220	362	278	296	188	34	213	227	46	180	111	92	288	198	126
162	650	335	360	185	135	475	295	140	230	115	490	190	160	21
244	562	570	443	253	64	443	469	78	144	269	85	441	313	22
1	...	...	...	10	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	5	23
...	6	...	5	...	4	...	13	...	5	...	...	10	5	24
223	695	256	370	210	150	420	465	135	330	200	172	530	347	231
50	120	60	30	25	15	70	170	45	30	45	6	65	91	71
20	75	160	46	45	20	75	105	41	51	25	25	80	45	40
230	617	267	268	182	196	311	504	299	363	154	199	426	399	399
521	1,292	652	795	422	321	592	535	473	667	375	312	829	670	432
747	1,934	670	1,174	729	536	1,288	1,139	772	746	550	588	1,330	1,044	685
703	1,654	504	1,311	868	566	1,173	1,114	563	428	489	1,055	878	502	31
1,001	2,714	1,245	1,469	849	677	1,433	1,564	948	1,181	719	664	1,890	1,492	1,078
1,020	2,785	1,384	1,736	1,059	681	1,405	1,560	848	804	770	585	1,885	1,476	1,049
548	1,903	454	1,109	654	566	1,105	1,329	723	741	247	556	1,180	593	363
752	2,219	900	1,299	819	607	1,268	1,113	748	816	571	593	1,305	1,154	853
397	1,757	305	702	482	450	849	749	406	445	254	365	875	614	470
245	891	106	410	319	168	526	319	189	128	139	188	282	263	192
5	55	15	40	31	22	47	26	34	26	2	6	16	10	26
89	577	338	308	264	84	272	223	142	300	83	95	534	76	49
96	1,142	321	567	230	379	321	12	461	10	46	208	578	30	85
110	1,136	201	563	179	348	243	28	404	...	56	164	451	15	47
390	362	81	323	122	270	161	133	455	219	179	303	267	224	257
321	242	17	249	119	279	145	105	331	68	137	253	212	81	110
403	362	106	323	130	276	168	139	480	224	180	337	267	237	269
358	252	17	264	130	286	147	106	341	68	147	303	212	81	122
273	267	40	233	80	293	170	66	426	212	175	299	302	266	335
214	231	11	122	82	194	110	27	229	32	52	193	216	45	91
276	267	40	256	87	304	170	66	439	217	175	311	302	274	340
235	232	11	123	93	199	110	27	234	32	52	200	212	45	91
100	662	128	377	244	193	303	133	234	149	40	156	323	72	125
71	262	13	187	120	80	125	62	74	43	52	98	127	42	31
100	662	133	377	247	195	305	136	237	149	41	156	324	77	127
76	262	14	187	122	81	131	65	75	43	52	104	127	42	32
1	206	37	152	82	172	120	17	133	6	...	45	121	16	19
1	211	38	153	88	180	122	27	144	6	...	47	126	16	20
18	512	182	186	138	81	201	32	17	67	45	20	161	31	14
21	607	223	196	154	111	224	36	17	67	50	20	236	57	23
633	1,534	713	819	504	460	727	749	652	389	431	458	940	1,044	768
785	1,485	679	776	551	444	659	832	608	359	550	444	795	1,004	735
953	1,795	842	1,078	741	717	1,032	1,076	816	432	591	712	1,201	1,367	1,008
1,020	1,724	758	980	685	548	958	1,076	725	403	754	641	1,136	1,350	871
786	2,084	949	1,164	684	537	1,038	1,184	777	1,050	534	531	1,360	1,101	831
855	1,715	624	1,141	727	591	905	1,004	728	790	503	497	1,145	878	677
1,570	3,652	1,266	2,214	1,275	1,481	1,974	1,906	1,677	1,519	851	1,335	2,257	1,762	1,398
1,414	2,552	694	1,628	1,090	1,068	1,476	1,422	1,173	992	761	888	1,620	1,181	981
751	1,904	904	1,063	604	512	903	1,029	772	1,030	524	511	1,250	1,069	826
835	1,643	569	1,066	637	565	794	948	718	770	498	472	1,055	823	652
1,473	2,955	1,089	1,808	1,037	1,261	1,543	1,606	1,529	1,406	820	1,172	1,863	1,649	1,354
1,331	2,303	625	1,398	871	975	1,174	1,134	1,121	934	730	811	1,391	1,109	914
61	631	101	361	212	185	410	207	137	96	20	128	322	139	21
70	216	66	201	186	71	272	224	41	41	15	52	176	52	21
76	641	111	371	222	186	415	228	142	96	20	43	352	109	21
70	216	66	211	186	71	281	237	41	41	15	57	176	52	21
13	51	61	20	16	28	10	56	6	17	11	15	28	3	23
12	32	2	16	23	17	19	19	11	17	16	10	32	26	17
21	56	66	35	16	34	16	72	6	17	11	20	42	4	24
13	33	3	19	33	18	21	51	11	17	16	20	53	41	21
841	2,524	875	1,294	769	537	1,378	1,442	798	1,080	587	598	1,545	1,229	782
910	2,399	984	1,500	926	551	1,288	1,480	757	964	544	545	1,555	1,214	889
1,069	3,750	1,023	2,059	1,364	930	2,394	2,246	1,354	1,600	746	1,063	2,199	1,527	1,002
1,116	3,274	1,088	2,139	1,434	779	2,184	2,155	1,009	1,329	649	783	2,158	1,486	1,106
361	935	368	616	346	201	728	670	205	431	158	219	677	646	372
434	909	615	739	477	127	709	673	133	392	442	415	654	643	522
431	1,397	602	726	507	324	833	920	353	682	288	275	891	646	501
518	1,124	913	835	540	207	820	900	227	543	427				

County Table 6.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	32,483	909	1,209	2,302	1,277	1,414	2,604	1,176	1,410
2	.....1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
FARM LABOR										
Week of October 24-30. ¹										
3	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954....	29,277	634	998	2,082	972	1,338	2,259	1,086	1,189
4	.....1950....	30,941	838	1,254	2,411	1,056	1,274	2,338	1,130	1,293
5	.....persons 1954....	65,993	1,328	2,378	5,872	1,954	2,704	4,834	2,133	2,367
6	.....1950....	67,664	1,505	2,624	5,463	2,127	2,375	5,046	2,535	2,803
7	Family workers, including									
8	operator.....farms reporting 1954....	28,564	633	948	1,966	952	1,326	2,208	1,065	1,184
9	.....1950....	29,766	822	1,202	2,263	1,036	1,260	2,267	1,094	1,263
10	Operators working 1 or more									
11	hours.....persons 1954....	27,866	598	933	1,911	927	1,311	2,163	1,035	1,149
12	.....1950....	27,946	722	1,132	2,133	976	1,210	2,172	1,024	1,203
13	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1954....	7,114	220	185	690	235	286	500	306	210
14	15 or more hours.....persons 1954....	20,752	378	748	1,221	692	1,025	1,663	729	939
15	Unpaid members of operator's									
16	family.....farms reporting 1954....	10,728	202	336	785	396	549	895	330	402
17	.....1950....	12,731	395	455	1,077	465	453	1,048	465	516
18	.....persons 1954....	15,900	270	463	1,160	631	870	1,340	485	597
19	.....1950....	18,593	556	680	1,474	765	607	1,605	670	851
20	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954....	8,683	118	337	587	206	316	659	285	334
21	.....1950....	10,017	148	374	731	226	279	643	375	393
22	.....persons 1954....	22,227	460	982	2,801	396	523	1,331	613	621
23	.....1950....	21,125	227	812	1,856	386	558	1,209	841	749
24	Regular workers (employed 150									
25	or more days).....farms reporting 1954....	5,537	88	200	412	101	151	389	190	158
26	.....persons 1954....	11,900	300	460	1,641	131	222	752	283	255
27	Seasonal workers (employed less									
28	than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954....	4,468	48	217	270	130	191	357	115	213
29	.....persons 1954....	10,327	160	522	1,160	265	301	579	330	366
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
30	Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954....	31,967	809	1,199	2,302	1,272	1,394	2,584	1,116	1,399
31	.....1949....	33,046	859	1,274	2,586	961	1,439	2,559	1,171	1,323
32	Machine hire and/or hired									
33	labor.....farms reporting 1954....	21,949	359	873	1,407	941	982	1,874	751	984
34	.....1949....	24,394	444	769	1,681	691	1,149	1,999	821	998
35	.....dollars 1954....	16,202	266	356	980	410	835	1,551	593	451
36	.....1949....	18,758	311	320	1,225	330	969	1,744	728	616
37	.....dollars 1954....	3,797,888	32,709	49,685	185,790	38,750	245,719	316,455	167,209	35,277
38	.....1949....	3,788,947	26,978	46,665	209,957	20,965	181,804	316,063	191,534	52,315
39	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954....	16,530	249	828	1,037	826	682	1,299	536	834
40	.....1949....	19,598	314	714	1,296	611	864	1,479	621	838
41	.....dollars 1954....	26,100,655	481,964	1,187,300	2,890,340	441,070	625,540	1,570,058	684,302	502,445
42	.....1949....	26,431,499	327,200	862,184	2,707,096	333,100	620,926	1,621,283	943,495	617,980
43	\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting 1954....	3,183	40	105	135	185	155	355	115	185
44	\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting 1954....	2,531	50	160	140	170	135	215	55	250
45	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting 1954....	3,010	38	145	175	280	181	220	116	125
46	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting 1954....	2,035	30	125	130	90	70	140	60	120
47	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954....	3,280	36	165	225	65	72	255	115	111
48	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954....	2,491	55	128	232	36	69	114	75	43
49	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954....	25,742	709	658	1,942	771	1,133	2,209	919	757
50	.....1949....	28,724	772	999	2,233	751	1,282	2,387	1,090	1,033
51	.....dollars 1954....	54,978,097	483,850	619,045	2,996,540	177,475	4,304,472	3,488,140	1,583,749	351,770
52	.....1949....	50,906,434	393,797	614,890	3,135,494	129,310	4,580,802	3,333,588	1,494,195	264,905
53	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel									
54	and oil.....farms reporting 1954....	24,272	482	898	1,642	842	1,121	1,929	871	1,123
55	.....1949....	22,424	443	794	1,740	616	1,072	1,839	831	873
56	.....dollars 1954....	10,047,518	91,494	265,990	695,910	159,130	524,100	697,137	345,376	257,860
57	.....1949....	9,978,222	105,491	188,795	616,137	77,385	381,171	632,040	329,664	195,710
58	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting 1954....	24,454	378	1,058	1,412	1,167	1,053	2,168	856	1,229
59	.....dollars 1954....	12,854,935	60,788	509,115	586,740	299,945	713,840	802,978	529,537	467,873
60	.....tons 1954....	264,852	1,294	8,878	12,916	5,269	18,169	18,169	10,781	9,176
61	.....acres on which used 1954....	1,191,318	7,720	26,429	53,334	16,039	70,751	92,742	48,542	30,997
62	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954....	9,107	114	301	646	175	469	639	379	196
63	.....tons 1954....	219,245	3,362	4,705	14,110	1,530	9,713	13,021	10,679	3,415
64	.....dollars 1954....	1,850,979	13,903	46,785	103,465	21,515	98,678	114,701	78,224	31,805
65	.....acres limed 1954....	230,877	1,870	6,265	16,825	1,935	13,044	12,710	9,979	2,975
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:										
66	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,240	84	102	526	46	236	670	288	137
67	.....tons...	32,450	305	467	2,116	270	1,115	2,354	1,546	350
68	.....acres on which used...	162,701	1,722	2,177	10,719	1,485	5,460	11,525	7,235	1,490
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	2,179	15	40	236	16	55	290	131	10
70	.....tons...	10,513	12	88	1,713	85	176	942	454	10
71	.....acres on which used...	49,277	90	335	6,180	375	1,105	4,890	2,380	40
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	18,543	237	463	987	386	932	1,897	715	899
73	.....tons...	87,065	333	1,915	2,924	844	5,918	5,876	4,240	2,919
74	.....acres on which used...	456,327	2,075	9,068	14,020	3,835	30,751	34,824	20,028	14,488
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,745	105	60	516	31	482	1,303	358	267
76	.....tons...	32,366	155	199	1,415	99	1,834	3,862	1,492	840
77	.....acres on which used...	171,394	833	895	6,230	430	9,817	19,106	8,441	4,171
78	Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes.....farms reporting...	4,974	105	187	400	35	341	373	165	110
79	.....tons...	38,275	224	1,302	2,082	18	3,323	1,491	1,209	76
80	.....acres on which used...	88,645	1,055	2,782	5,500	55	7,926	6,831	3,190	140
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	14,611	159	897	702	1,147	586	1,197	439	1,123
82	.....tons...	62,514	263	4,913	2,640	4,286	2,795	3,516	1,719	4,930
83	.....acres on which used...	266,631	1,937	11,172	10,875	9,534	16,819	16,021	7,983	10,558

¹For 1950, "Week preceding enumeration."²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

1954 AND 1950; AND USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,044	2,799	1,395	1,509	884	702	1,468	1,779	993	1,441	799	714	1,930	1,552	1,173	1
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	2
924	2,724	1,239	1,419	834	597	1,428	1,604	938	1,246	774	669	1,775	1,450	1,098	3
1,071	2,674	1,444	1,601	901	671	1,300	1,690	918	1,189	835	620	1,810	1,464	1,159	4
1,889	6,260	2,518	3,044	1,847	1,643	3,326	3,384	2,434	2,244	1,735	1,606	4,593	3,590	2,310	5
2,356	6,155	2,487	3,441	1,955	1,911	3,349	3,690	2,180	2,497	1,866	1,415	3,943	3,246	2,695	6
893	2,673	1,234	1,389	816	580	1,362	1,568	907	1,200	767	636	1,749	1,435	1,073	7
1,024	2,603	1,427	1,535	858	633	1,206	1,622	856	1,138	817	577	1,728	1,417	1,118	8
892	2,588	1,209	1,319	796	570	1,321	1,518	897	1,180	767	626	1,679	1,415	1,062	9
959	2,463	1,312	1,465	798	618	1,131	1,497	826	1,073	772	542	1,603	1,297	1,018	10
159	755	235	375	220	121	559	390	152	382	46	155	430	246	257	11
733	1,833	974	944	576	449	762	1,128	745	798	721	471	1,249	1,169	805	12
221	1,237	611	521	336	161	487	556	384	376	144	223	643	578	355	13
397	1,340	670	612	326	255	429	686	288	516	312	196	726	599	525	14
284	1,993	951	716	416	211	717	817	485	660	237	292	1,050	813	442	15
634	1,940	940	837	466	430	546	1,081	403	353	851	256	1,098	834	716	16
307	964	139	484	279	321	543	323	518	234	178	324	515	366	346	17
340	1,013	144	586	350	456	720	519	548	319	290	305	565	337	356	18
713	1,679	358	1,009	635	862	1,288	1,049	1,052	404	731	688	1,864	1,362	806	19
763	1,752	235	1,139	691	863	1,672	1,112	951	573	741	617	1,242	1,115	961	20
169	619	74	369	219	260	410	222	357	124	95	238	340	163	189	21
413	951	140	680	414	563	739	634	644	183	410	452	716	473	444	22
179	436	81	223	129	130	225	172	240	136	96	144	272	256	208	23
300	728	218	329	221	299	549	415	408	221	321	236	1,148	889	362	24
1,044	2,799	1,330	1,509	879	657	1,468	1,779	993	1,436	764	714	1,860	1,547	1,113	25
1,241	2,805	1,654	1,676	1,127	711	1,371	1,810	918	1,220	930	685	1,855	1,687	1,284	26
752	1,984	960	994	554	537	983	1,058	783	976	524	554	1,265	1,102	752	27
1,081	2,169	1,079	1,212	731	611	1,160	1,180	808	964	789	525	1,410	1,222	998	28
581	1,713	828	812	455	381	750	632	579	717	438	376	1,042	870	580	29
914	1,826	971	996	625	529	799	635	721	717	605	413	1,177	855	732	30
177,819	426,975	130,515	191,389	156,262	132,493	275,015	91,890	193,558	93,731	130,863	111,078	265,192	174,978	163,332	31
205,232	424,765	76,945	212,227	163,701	213,664	379,752	137,192	207,394	65,332	130,395	94,000	272,155	121,394	148,218	32
587	1,499	464	714	409	451	778	898	658	64	424	464	930	780	542	33
881	1,864	564	960	585	546	924	1,035	723	794	599	475	1,165	962	778	34
779,911	1,892,935	259,411	1,530,464	916,334	1,251,970	1,834,894	1,517,485	1,067,930	417,790	1,211,966	562,126	1,448,546	1,516,745	1,219,129	35
1,301,977	2,165,800	220,478	1,299,540	886,756	1,127,364	2,347,866	1,212,453	1,017,806	473,104	960,520	716,187	1,720,446	1,694,318	1,253,426	36
115	260	200	110	71	15	115	126	65	211	95	40	160	210	116	37
110	180	85	70	25	50	60	145	55	111	91	55	130	145	40	38
125	225	75	85	80	35	110	255	105	105	42	75	195	128	80	39
80	205	30	60	30	90	90	150	101	80	25	62	125	76	66	40
53	447	51	230	101	141	165	97	212	81	83	146	230	95	111	41
104	182	23	159	103	121	238	132	120	48	78	86	90	126	129	42
803	2,709	1,075	1,353	854	521	1,382	1,124	861	934	602	593	1,684	1,243	846	43
989	2,673	1,469	1,559	956	670	1,272	1,472	867	919	728	580	1,678	1,234	1,111	44
712,323	5,690,685	1,281,395	2,624,981	1,535,446	1,153,507	3,088,345	957,148	1,977,716	356,849	4,557,875	2,224,482	2,289,907	7,096,590	5,421,414	45
1,670,098	4,607,078	1,082,085	2,105,247	1,427,763	978,818	2,551,874	767,293	1,293,859	232,733	3,471,878	1,380,458	1,672,110	5,586,687	6,024,872	46
735	2,029	1,035	1,179	734	557	1,033	1,344	803	1,126	646	638	1,395	1,231	868	47
956	2,030	839	1,126	746	601	894	1,117	802	810	635	500	1,264	1,095	792	48
530,773	894,315	208,317	458,036	297,844	468,518	541,824	310,118	618,246	244,312	390,863	450,123	614,057	512,993	470,283	49
409,459	801,271	113,152	391,358	256,380	398,564	418,999	298,013	405,233	171,400	251,998	272,029	454,350	499,601	350,082	50
800	2,098	1,048	1,144	659	592	891	1,428	807	1,164	529	563	1,334	1,140	935	51
942,135	849,770	211,399	598,704	328,698	913,449	511,555	465,996	688,793	371,965	368,392	681,665	474,702	807,648	646,656	52
18,069	17,967	4,186	13,487	7,219	18,325	11,906	9,367	13,820	7,741	7,160	13,372	10,135	16,996	13,169	53
83,056	104,960	22,879	57,872	35,962	71,161	57,959	30,607	81,334	31,718	24,069	71,265	66,371	52,166	52,782	54
381	901	500	609	383	233	548	372	326	359	247	219	444	355	331	55
10,156	23,235	9,975	14,116	11,478	13,199	15,964	5,072	11,381	4,840	4,111	9,466	14,102	5,247	6,458	56
96,837	167,910	57,685	107,091	88,635	108,129	139,257	47,368	126,482	71,170	46,177	61,282	78,082	58,373	99,408	57
12,812	23,075	6,510	12,470	10,412	12,468	17,217	5,338	13,241	5,599	5,318	9,446	9,296	10,211	11,255	58
123	912	318	483	298	235	347	136	154	93	74	213	377	124	204	59
476	4,486	899	2,748	1,670	1,740	3,519	872	1,071	216	506	1,228	1,446	723	1,237	60
2,693	24,315	5,680	13,080	7,384	9,204	17,904	3,954	17,335	1,397	1,960	7,146	7,160	4,125	6,545	61
26	290	100	290	66	66	141	21	51	25	11	57	136	21	16	62
43	950	187	1,776	745	1,224	136	230	57	24	50	598	50	158	63	63
240	5,715	965	1,880	3,912	1,670	5,547	941	1,185	205	123	2,087	2,695	347	372	64
607	1,733	822	1,012	518	562	668	598	777	934	488	511	954	721	864	65
5,555	4,801	1,064	4,340	1,738	9,009	3,148	1,767	6,126	2,520	2,543	5,876	3,238	4,673	5,667	66
22,681	34,524	5,924	19,357	10,776	38,350	18,700	8,625	38,608	14,030	10,135	31,284	22,639	24,169	28,436	67
337	1,238	422	412	300	248	424	113	463	478	26	364	708	28	42	68
1,984	3,587	440	1,250	1,356	1,574	2,244	344	2,694	1,126	46	3,052	2,501	72	150	69
9,627	21,885	2,492	5,023	5,770	8,543	10,529	1,561	16,078	5,228	147	16,207	17,547	264	670	70
373	315	100	152	108	131	121	222	127	65	196	165	222	66	361	71

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
Cattle and dairy products:							
1 Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	21,711	671	570	1,436	453	817	2,054
2 1950.....	22,948	790	719	1,795	581	1,705	2,127
3 number 1954.....	510,373	2,721	7,763	22,063	3,395	17,387	50,914
4 1950.....	498,722	7,707	6,722	13,718	2,759	11,901	38,958
5 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	19,401	577	520	1,262	432	756	1,801
6 1950.....	21,992	639	682	1,423	560	966	1,991
7 number 1954.....	371,232	1,121	3,346	15,771	1,843	7,823	22,338
8 1950.....	351,377	1,722	4,384	14,367	1,575	7,419	19,939
9 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	17,151	462	461	1,056	351	703	1,615
10 1950.....	21,411	619	633	1,510	473	911	1,906
11 number 1954.....	219,708	665	2,056	11,386	1,211	7,299	20,702
12 1950.....	204,124	1,918	2,422	11,706	1,134	7,193	18,207
13 Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	15,300	407	377	976	299	642	1,566
14 1950.....	153,923	494	1,674	9,926	380	3,703	14,283
15 Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,944	19	322	987	225	495	1,538
16 1950.....	35,671	1,479	3,643	7,407	1,167	1,221	12,293
17 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	7,651	78	41	328	8	474	813
18 1949.....	3,822	111	51	451	17	545	940
19 pounds 1954.....	1,227,772	1,994,462	6,999,284	61,787,154	382,299	27,562,975	121,746,262
20 1949.....	370,262	7,773,426	6,172,566	51,038,372	100,498	40,882,229	90,455,812
21 dollars 1954.....	55,431,781	371,391	266,694	1,089,394	17,301	1,471,819	5,306,914
22 1949.....	46,112,426	376,947	328,406	2,634,309	4,686	1,283,423	4,363,841
23 Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,334	72	34	82	65	25	165
24 1949.....	1,300	122	72	150	100	18	237
25 pounds of butterfat 1954.....	783,722	1,120	3,197	109,700	9,269	4,711	74,202
26 1949.....	707,208	1,707	15,216	62,862	16,261	10,223	122,114
27 dollars 1954.....	182,119	1,382	1,041	33,841	1,100	2,439	32,652
28 1949.....	196,713	1,629	7,422	3,745	7,236	5,661	61,244
29 Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	1,771	406	383	961	190	674	1,512
30 1950.....	162,724	1,370	1,379	9,127	493	5,097	15,814
31 Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	468,727	4,264	3,229	12,715	752	11,952	40,397
32 Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	2,722	117	119	176	140	62	152
33 1950.....	11,201	600	403	232	48	255	654
Horses and mules:							
34 Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10,465	19	459	702	564	415	588
35 1950.....	19,322	77	377	1,314	737	863	1,180
36 number 1954.....	2,833	59	1,064	1,381	831	647	1,296
37 1950.....	43,294	1,380	1,308	5,870	1,403	1,793	2,902
Hogs:							
38 Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	16,107	368	455	792	612	710	1,427
39 1950.....	19,717	429	693	1,132	713	817	1,696
40 number 1954.....	260,716	1,671	8,171	17,257	1,752	9,366	20,714
41 1950.....	242,649	1,628	8,176	21,328	1,479	7,604	23,690
42 Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	1,709	380	475	679	504	592	1,185
43 number 1954.....	101,329	1,160	4,243	8,722	1,724	1,960	8,119
44 Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	8,407	130	754	1,288	216	375	878
45 number 1954.....	128,407	1,622	4,428	9,165	1,734	5,406	12,595
46 Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	7,047	116	179	415	112	309	725
47 1950.....	41,403	432	1,324	3,709	776	1,619	3,853
48 Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	5,150	82	128	350	87	243	600
49 1950.....	8,767	199	323	636	146	339	915
50 number 1954.....	22,206	122	667	1,922	223	816	2,004
51 1950.....	30,241	218	723	1,926	267	1,043	2,763
52 After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	5,142	33	142	299	75	219	545
53 number 1954.....	19,196	23	657	1,307	163	803	1,849
Sheep and wool:							
54 Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	1,695	11	50	137	18	22	32
55 1950.....	1,123	24	42	155	19	11	61
56 number 1954.....	41,193	121	965	1,277	458	286	1,732
57 1950.....	49,724	727	1,294	4,133	497	379	1,261
58 Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	1,612	19	46	181	18	13	75
59 1950.....	35,116	417	778	3,984	371	308	1,278
60 Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	1,555	19	44	173	18	17	70
61 1950.....	1,220	23	42	146	18	11	56
62 number 1954.....	35,321	100	707	3,682	350	294	1,164
63 1950.....	26,545	140	681	2,198	236	201	635
64 Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,200	11	38	130	15	12	58
65 1950.....	972	12	21	93	14	6	37
66 number 1954.....	1,103	17	71	202	21	14	114
67 1950.....	1,229	7	33	247	35	6	90
68 Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	1,121	16	32	137	14	10	56
69 1950.....	10,737	154	137	1,393	87	78	454
70 Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	1,463	17	41	172	16	15	63
71 1949.....	1,121	13	37	112	17	9	40
72 number shorn 1954.....	36,409	44	339	4,578	361	308	1,196
73 1949.....	27,303	465	710	1,358	230	177	599
74 Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	245,171	2,611	5,284	34,795	2,381	2,120	8,359
75 1949.....	173,195	1,492	4,144	11,614	1,679	1,460	4,133
76 Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11 21-11 27	11 14-11 20	11-11-27	11/21-11 27	11, 23-11/30	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 11.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
Cattle and dairy products:									
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954....	950	744	476	2,431	1,299	1,350	678	552
2	1950....	1,026	868	671	2,467	1,539	1,541	782	567
3	number 1954....	22,531	8,232	8,713	78,014	21,316	41,511	22,576	40,259
4	1950....	22,680	6,342	7,568	67,978	20,900	37,521	18,700	17,674
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954....	880	722	449	2,143	1,281	1,241	591	503
6	1950....	982	839	640	2,202	1,509	1,440	723	549
7	number 1954....	14,492	4,768	3,932	47,168	12,151	23,492	10,107	11,814
8	1950....	13,512	3,922	4,107	37,498	10,741	19,691	8,803	10,041
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954....	821	532	308	1,973	1,174	1,100	511	465
10	1950....	918	746	564	2,201	1,414	1,374	675	527
11	number 1954....	11,944	1,999	2,732	47,784	9,134	20,560	7,132	9,970
12	1950....	12,266	2,673	2,494	37,494	9,144	18,318	6,956	8,935
13	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting 1954....	781	398	216	1,444	1,028	1,154	505	487
14	number 1954....	8,352	1,847	1,925	21,798	7,174	14,156	7,028	6,642
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954....	601	373	257	1,883	687	894	488	403
16	number 1954....	1,480	1,617	821	7,148	2,912	4,401	6,421	1,802
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954....	483	20	145	1,208	600	597	211	372
18	1949....	498	28	228	1,426	669	684	412	412
19	pounds 1954....	78,291,280	1,423,782	11,021,114	183,429,797	36,675,266	129,820,391	46,704,782	77,295,541
20	1949....	66,457,900	722,397	12,648,184	216,976,108	24,362,741	99,766,423	31,624,741	51,768,971
21	dollars 1954....	3,543,108	62,046	67,837	17,151,172	1,463,139	5,453,126	2,107,133	1,628,223
22	1949....	3,273,118	36,351	611,049	17,172,459	1,266,531	5,069,165	1,693,509	2,345,959
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954....	3	30	...	225	145	61	35	1
24	1949....	8	112	26	275	204	70	43	6
25	pounds of butterfat 1954....	11,569	4,674	...	183,306	68,604	35,361	24,839	50
26	1949....	5,444	18,077	4,256	161,381	71,324	33,949	37,199	855
27	dollars 1954....	1,835	1,374	...	30,348	30,775	16,641	11,712	30
28	1949....	1,786	2,324	490	8,300	40,797	17,094	18,138	561
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954....	775	471	297	1,331	1,135	1,040	474	446
30	number of cows 1954....	2,793	348	1,276	4,479	6,827	16,418	5,452	2,491
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954....	20,211	1,299	1,355	96,918	13,269	48,893	16,816	13,476
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954....	134	141	31	171	204	174	94	17
33	pounds 1954....	471	427	104	251	1,047	746	331	70
Horses and mules:									
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954....	64	500	357	846	223	346	276	154
35	1950....	630	978	705	1,603	248	754	524	426
36	number 1954....	610	942	534	1,815	864	1,166	902	499
37	1950....	1,100	2,242	1,285	4,149	1,248	2,007	1,401	1,181
Hogs:									
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954....	422	841	406	1,499	844	547	435	352
39	1950....	984	1,121	516	1,738	1,110	719	620	469
40	number 1954....	4,629	3,302	558	17,112	5,621	5,604	8,471	8,113
41	1950....	4,456	8,021	1,119	18,486	6,472	7,126	9,468	10,191
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954....	114	766	334	1,644	652	418	375	305
43	number 1954....	1,382	4,982	1,964	7,914	2,309	1,481	2,258	1,253
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954....	277	122	718	2,855	1,867	1,461	269	216
45	number 1954....	2,007	3,500	1,524	9,197	6,111	1,542	5,315	1,360
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954....	182	276	109	630	291	228	263	223
47	number 1954....	840	1,137	421	2,679	838	1,150	1,686	1,957
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954....	125	66	84	484	201	174	116	189
49	1950....	248	313	403	744	444	341	179	295
50	number 1954....	430	699	137	1,309	342	652	206	1,115
51	1950....	219	829	653	2,244	841	389	1,138	1,724
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954....	114	189	64	1,110	113	167	127	162
53	number 1954....	400	488	124	1,450	426	498	781	842
Sheep and wool:									
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954....	35	46	53	113	76	51	89	52
55	1950....	26	23	63	84	43	66	79	39
56	number 1954....	929	587	1,187	1,197	4,173	1,460	2,126	1,518
57	1950....	739	1,094	2,114	1,038	6,269	1,020	3,078	1,901
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954....	34	32	52	107	113	68	35	45
59	number 1954....	731	484	1,267	1,306	3,782	1,191	1,626	1,207
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954....	37	22	41	103	79	66	31	44
61	1950....	11	21	62	83	46	36	26	39
62	number 1954....	495	461	1,200	1,640	2,744	1,414	1,449	1,941
63	1950....	424	571	1,430	1,107	3,917	537	1,474	1,061
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954....	22	18	47	87	112	46	63	40
65	1950....	16	15	13	47	21	31	44	29
66	number 1954....	36	23	60	116	44	81	79	79
67	1950....	31	47	201	84	114	64	109	66
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954....	24	15	34	71	141	46	43	43
69	number 1954....	198	103	409	421	268	467	410	498
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954....	14	19	49	94	206	54	81	47
71	1949....	20	17	61	71	211	37	66	35
72	number shorn 1954....	474	478	1,219	1,716	4,128	1,441	1,764	1,301
73	1949....	429	514	1,277	1,187	4,174	1,439	1,771	991
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954....	1,943	2,763	2,299	12,069	24,736	9,482	11,972	14,931
75	1949....	1,381	2,411	2,391	7,701	17,944	5,779	20,684	6,441
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954....	11-21-11-27	11-14-11-20	11-21-11-27	11-14-11-20	11-21-11-27	11-21-11-27	11-21-11-27	11-22-11-30

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Cattle and dairy products:									
1 Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,121	875	760	766	388	476	1,528	639	597
2 1950...	1,165	1,053	799	873	448	568	1,534	697	744
3 number 1954...	43,427	12,449	28,491	8,058	6,902	13,764	40,489	4,617	9,336
4 1950...	37,916	10,247	23,723	5,287	3,639	12,018	30,675	3,176	6,544
5 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	957	781	701	743	364	424	1,369	578	550
6 1950...	1,054	1,000	778	842	434	541	1,459	657	707
7 number 1954...	21,631	5,568	16,002	4,379	3,328	7,026	21,247	2,349	5,181
8 1950...	19,121	4,738	14,258	3,530	2,022	6,902	16,370	1,819	3,703
9 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	784	648	661	660	297	398	1,204	493	435
10 1950...	988	864	750	774	398	502	1,385	611	628
11 number 1954...	15,428	2,380	13,648	2,456	1,767	6,186	18,267	1,428	3,364
12 1950...	15,819	3,111	12,670	2,658	1,654	6,123	14,767	1,519	2,933
13 Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	874	521	655	421	236	395	1,145	322	380
14 number 1954...	14,329	3,290	7,750	1,869	2,257	3,972	12,318	1,211	2,613
15 Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	812	466	600	411	189	370	1,119	212	298
16 number 1954...	7,467	3,591	4,739	1,810	1,317	2,766	6,924	1,057	1,542
17 Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	294	25	540	49	63	307	741	34	92
18 1949...	330	42	653	71	58	381	718	49	107
19 pounds 1954...	101,828,357	4,187,433	80,313,231	2,900,715	8,769,899	31,444,685	101,389,549	2,250,543	13,225,302
20 1949...	94,529,347	5,697,940	64,046,310	1,376,269	4,329,108	25,666,619	68,207,440	2,993,730	9,122,751
21 dollars 1954...	5,042,120	209,345	3,389,755	136,915	443,286	1,364,811	4,253,510	111,768	550,124
22 1949...	5,002,048	306,742	2,951,275	68,929	216,036	1,194,000	2,993,192	131,747	426,760
23 Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	44	34	5	72	3	4	148	9	7
24 1949...	109	61	2	100	6	5	246	8	10
25 pounds of butterfat 1954...	85,861	31,654	1,268	21,827	1,400	680	72,868	2,575	1,339
26 1949...	115,686	33,971	560	21,609	576	674	145,855	1,089	1,437
27 dollars 1954...	41,114	19,673	661	9,438	669	402	33,383	1,355	843
28 1949...	62,754	21,710	338	10,890	396	420	74,194	587	860
29 Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	698	522	637	585	240	382	1,151	389	381
30 number of cows 1954...	11,326	1,393	9,970	1,336	1,209	4,200	13,555	870	2,030
31 Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	35,455	2,865	26,006	2,113	3,429	9,910	34,921	1,610	4,824
32 Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	171	214	30	262	39	24	136	74	61
33 pounds 1954...	718	636	105	745	122	85	795	301	188
Horses and mules:									
34 Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	515	831	354	410	246	247	598	523	450
35 1950...	817	1,360	683	859	516	489	1,070	1,098	891
36 number 1954...	1,488	1,837	856	796	419	513	1,245	809	780
37 1950...	2,475	3,539	2,065	2,019	1,015	1,417	2,947	2,079	1,919
Hogs:									
38 Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	556	861	639	994	350	412	1,090	795	686
39 1950...	790	969	698	972	404	495	1,334	829	829
40 number 1954...	9,977	11,833	18,159	10,725	5,912	14,995	17,149	7,479	11,748
41 1950...	13,411	12,024	16,964	8,029	5,935	13,371	19,936	5,863	9,349
42 Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	481	748	582	941	277	378	934	607	562
43 number 1954...	4,502	6,378	6,894	5,686	2,079	6,042	7,556	2,810	5,090
44 Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	320	350	423	389	218	273	578	455	423
45 number 1954...	5,475	5,455	11,265	5,039	3,833	8,916	9,593	4,669	6,658
46 Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	301	262	421	364	148	291	578	246	329
47 number 1954...	1,765	1,783	3,974	1,629	1,094	2,889	3,154	1,299	2,274
48 Between Dec. 1 and June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	241	189	416	255	107	255	428	179	266
49 1950...	462	273	472	321	218	327	670	282	365
50 number 1954...	951	978	2,188	881	550	1,596	1,751	611	1,290
51 1950...	1,760	1,531	2,591	844	678	1,740	2,444	687	1,149
52 After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	231	178	343	276	120	239	408	196	253
53 number 1954...	814	805	1,786	748	544	1,293	1,403	688	984
Sheep and wool:									
54 Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	117	38	90	32	44	90	162	15	63
55 1950...	109	38	67	36	30	109	162	4	46
56 number 1954...	2,749	1,656	2,936	577	1,771	3,394	4,267	174	1,732
57 1950...	3,526	2,115	3,364	889	833	5,187	4,677	20	1,755
58 Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	113	37	90	31	41	90	152	11	61
59 number 1954...	2,096	1,231	2,455	495	1,255	2,744	2,912	119	1,409
60 Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	110	28	90	30	38	88	148	8	61
61 1950...	98	36	65	33	30	103	157	3	44
62 number 1954...	1,930	1,035	2,349	444	1,191	2,576	2,723	107	1,337
63 1950...	1,842	1,045	1,855	437	433	2,596	2,334	9	948
64 Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	93	27	66	23	34	85	118	10	47
65 1950...	67	33	41	22	21	90	99	3	34
66 number 1954...	166	196	106	51	64	168	189	12	72
67 1950...	157	287	94	40	44	213	222	3	45
68 Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	81	20	66	22	35	65	95	8	37
69 number 1954...	653	425	481	82	516	650	1,355	55	323
70 Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	99	24	86	28	39	89	147	7	50
71 1949...	86	31	62	30	21	102	150	1	42
72 number shorn 1954...	2,022	1,505	2,473	464	1,413	2,739	3,328	105	1,314
73 1949...	1,593	1,301	1,917	538	481	2,838	2,550	2	965
74 Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	13,756	9,658	17,619	2,818	10,446	20,177	20,930	817	7,904
75 1949...	12,245	6,904	12,151	2,959	2,984	20,688	16,431	13	6,530
76 Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/28-11/30	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27	11/14-11/20	11/21-11/27	11/14-11/20	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27	11/1-11/6

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950
 [For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
Poultry and poultry products:							
1 Poultry and/or poultry products							
2 sold.....farms reporting 1954...	14,385	267	273	1,052	339	759	1,688
3 1949...	20,402	394	451	1,514	351	1,001	2,062
4 dollars 1954...	42,830,597	242,348	398,049	1,625,291	111,104	4,766,871	1,786,163
5 1949...	45,535,759	146,265	480,669	1,853,593	75,710	6,479,048	1,862,446
6 Chickens, 4 months old and over,							
7 on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	22,473	651	691	1,456	762	947	1,996
8 1950...	28,226	803	1,013	2,085	840	1,146	2,392
9 number 1954...	2,706,466	48,711	53,789	311,151	38,573	95,500	400,641
10 1950...	2,949,966	46,265	89,757	316,308	29,368	113,202	357,699
11 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	8,511	141	103	594	207	569	962
12 1949...	13,434	269	269	962	203	764	1,437
13 number 1954...	47,469,524	152,690	160,104	363,955	15,790	6,297,565	457,658
14 1949...	39,672,298	50,460	188,308	334,983	16,910	7,044,382	338,140
15 dollars 1954...	31,919,271	112,426	123,214	323,045	16,355	4,362,901	363,582
16 1949...	34,312,740	53,922	196,329	387,284	18,368	6,113,206	375,870
17 Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	21	8	31	...	259	32
18 number 1954...	46,094,361	131,879	136,300	189,852	...	6,236,152	262,683
19 dollars 1954...	30,637,106	91,522	105,204	158,993	...	4,295,824	196,888
20 Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...	7,053	125	97	583	207	334	947
21 number 1954...	1,375,163	20,811	23,804	174,103	15,790	61,413	194,975
22 dollars 1954...	1,282,165	20,904	18,010	164,052	16,355	67,077	166,694
23 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	11,367	210	209	914	212	449	1,511
24 1949...	16,626	312	353	1,315	258	610	1,892
25 dozens 1954...	17,773,443	224,833	316,292	2,425,128	113,483	600,017	3,285,739
26 1949...	18,828,187	194,266	390,154	2,467,795	84,170	590,596	2,907,136
27 dollars 1954...	7,402,496	103,886	147,176	1,029,638	56,121	273,399	1,258,378
28 1949...	8,940,944	88,480	199,661	1,214,696	39,562	294,845	1,318,316
29 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...	2,019	26	101	132	83	87	105
30 1949...	2,717	19	126	220	111	88	115
31 number 1954...	702,579	5,776	27,896	41,821	4,106	18,818	23,267
32 1949...	341,774	601	13,547	36,387	3,367	9,659	22,239
33 Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	943	16	45	69	31	36	47
34 number 1954...	328,144	1,922	15,515	19,312	730	641	5,552
35 Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	1,162	10	62	76	54	52	67
36 number 1954...	374,435	3,854	12,381	22,509	3,376	18,177	17,715
37 Turkey hens to be kept for breeding,							
38 on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	513	5	17	21	22	28	19
39 number 1954...	22,476	173	1,105	1,661	264	141	2,710
40 Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	275	3	8	14	11	15	8
41 number 1954...	8,560	154	59	1,217	144	50	2,127
42 Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	246	2	9	7	11	13	12
43 number 1954...	13,916	19	1,046	444	120	91	583
44 Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...	3,206	26	89	200	65	180	246
45 1949...	4,249	33	116	307	43	191	309
46 number 1954...	84,113	525	1,464	13,513	544	4,261	8,078
47 1949...	108,433	479	2,159	15,918	17,780	5,818	11,412
48 Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	2,430	21	68	181	65	97	221
49 1949...	3,533	20	96	286	83	136	269
50 dollars 1954...	3,508,830	25,936	127,659	272,608	38,628	130,571	164,203
51 1949...	2,282,075	3,863	84,679	251,613	17,780	70,997	168,260
Animals sold alive:							
52 Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	18,315	377	405	1,267	314	721	1,844
53 1949...	21,274	497	561	1,511	445	890	1,994
54 dollars 1954...	26,230,422	260,067	680,677	2,179,649	192,807	581,622	3,146,885
55 1949...	23,519,057	258,915	585,289	2,235,402	125,366	400,887	2,838,718
56 Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	16,116	327	307	1,033	269	631	1,647
57 1949...	18,110	417	430	1,104	370	757	1,707
58 number 1954...	244,012	2,952	3,652	15,094	1,500	5,856	26,474
59 1949...	178,275	2,296	2,790	11,886	943	4,829	19,101
60 Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1954...	10,829	228	208	748	138	345	1,177
61 1949...	10,069	214	182	738	118	324	1,044
62 number 1954...	104,891	1,557	2,319	7,259	797	1,569	13,517
63 1949...	69,586	887	1,431	6,081	281	844	9,265
64 dollars 1954...	14,742,890	155,025	379,643	1,139,446	130,609	174,673	2,106,939
65 1949...	12,447,732	129,295	245,860	1,195,442	47,645	113,026	1,771,627
66 Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	13,537	229	226	738	233	585	1,289
67 1949...	15,639	337	361	835	339	713	1,426
68 number 1954...	139,121	1,395	1,333	7,835	703	4,287	12,957
69 1949...	108,689	1,409	1,359	5,805	662	3,985	8,836
70 dollars 1954...	2,953,640	43,548	47,680	201,238	32,197	92,064	269,906
71 1949...	3,386,149	53,366	78,115	188,987	34,257	124,423	302,713
72 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	7,946	136	185	504	100	324	966
73 1949...	11,573	245	257	861	145	434	1,311
74 number 1954...	217,820	1,847	6,467	16,013	1,386	8,584	21,431
75 1949...	232,085	2,678	6,462	21,545	1,505	6,534	21,839
76 dollars 1954...	7,110,035	53,733	226,932	559,752	25,120	365,979	748,621
77 1949...	6,444,475	69,128	217,035	602,213	38,139	154,462	733,754
78 Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	1,301	17	34	140	14	16	50
79 1949...	1,196	19	32	109	15	10	43
80 number 1954...	30,095	365	626	4,086	213	341	1,150
81 1949...	21,629	259	416	1,664	206	157	472
82 dollars 1954...	470,570	4,440	9,756	66,458	3,529	5,984	16,417
83 1949...	403,843	3,803	7,151	32,490	3,681	2,475	8,398
84 Horses and mules sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	667	15	15	35	22	34	37
85 1949...	1,866	24	45	104	36	78	130
86 number 1954...	1,476	46	45	115	26	52	58
87 1949...	4,058	53	84	339	40	123	296
88 dollars 1954...	953,281	3,321	16,666	212,755	1,352	2,922	5,002
89 1949...	836,858	3,323	37,128	216,270	1,644	6,001	22,226

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
Poultry and poultry products:								
Poultry and or poultry products								
1 sold.....farms reporting 1954...	496	346	480	1,673	652	692	429	379
2 1949...	661	577	724	1,129	1,003	1,147	628	429
3 dollars 1954...	687,591	192,711	994,913	919,771	1,330,049	320,293	615,075	183,148
4 1949...	814,622	112,296	1,646,017	1,031,456	937,153	1,319,103	531,319	233,129
5 Chickens, 4 months old and over, 6 on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	900	965	692	2,334	917	1,023	618	540
7 1950...	987	1,210	942	1,660	1,364	1,476	856	531
8 number 1954...	153,275	64,071	93,440	234,418	106,790	191,590	72,202	56,850
9 1950...	142,702	58,290	129,931	234,585	116,362	242,501	81,212	50,492
10 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	269	100	250	868	353	410	251	196
11 1949...	419	300	477	1,414	664	739	421	284
12 number 1954...	135,693	115,541	309,700	1,96,488	634,577	106,260	235,730	21,570
13 1949...	120,595	30,147	1,515,825	211,088	253,370	197,128	92,532	68,991
14 dollars 1954...	110,502	87,587	609,242	1,93,503	502,444	86,916	220,823	21,424
15 1949...	141,340	30,156	1,283,250	240,650	256,091	208,425	117,776	72,982
16 Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...	11	11	39	21	70	4	12	...
17 number 1954...	40,384	100,900	754,671	305,243	567,952	6,700	198,300	...
18 1949...	36,717	73,567	550,413	202,174	441,949	7,200	183,719	...
19 dollars 1954...	265	130	220	851	297	408	241	196
20 Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...	95,309	14,641	55,097	91,245	66,619	99,560	37,430	21,572
21 1949...	73,785	14,020	58,809	91,329	60,495	79,716	37,104	21,424
22 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	410	260	353	1,486	507	597	331	290
23 1949...	535	466	620	1,970	847	1,020	530	359
24 dozens 1954...	1,389,990	202,829	614,990	1,200,232	752,032	1,478,449	462,298	227,288
25 1949...	1,243,016	144,166	651,837	1,438,591	931,769	2,216,097	474,350	248,731
26 dollars 1954...	519,451	89,924	374,644	463,353	297,114	631,358	214,264	108,171
27 1949...	603,798	67,003	294,781	633,970	419,992	1,443,513	231,012	114,166
28 Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...	69	119	39	156	65	74	101	61
29 1949...	86	199	90	179	58	109	127	96
30 number 1954...	3,317	4,422	18,082	52,068	127,333	5,090	26,021	7,711
31 1949...	7,174	4,619	9,562	27,637	51,036	5,076	23,531	6,649
32 Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	30	67	7	78	31	23	39	27
33 number 1954...	711	1,642	255	5,232	68,537	2,338	2,319	725
34 Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	36	53	32	75	43	55	68	35
35 number 1954...	7,596	2,776	17,233	11,836	58,496	5,752	23,702	6,986
36 Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, 37 on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	12	56	10	15	2	8	20	26
38 1949...	706	127	1,439	1,494	17	123	1,168	961
39 Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	7	24	3	13	1	...	10	9
40 number 1954...	37	235	21	432	11	...	46	216
41 Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	6	22	7	6	1	8	12	17
42 number 1954...	969	33	1,412	1,055	6	123	1,022	745
43 Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...	159	77	200	354	20	134	67	163
44 1949...	178	105	282	343	54	219	109	170
45 number 1954...	3,930	1,387	5,349	3,793	252	3,668	2,155	5,140
46 1949...	3,425	1,118	7,594	9,037	809	5,848	2,463	5,936
47 Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous 48 poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	92	72	126	248	68	95	102	157
49 1949...	144	139	172	284	60	185	141	132
50 dollars 1954...	58,838	22,200	111,027	197,915	530,391	102,649	179,988	53,553
51 1949...	69,504	21,137	63,986	151,836	267,370	67,095	182,531	45,981
Animals sold alive:								
52 Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or 53 mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	773	533	585	2,157	1,098	1,160	642	526
54 1949...	845	661	618	1,328	1,328	1,301	729	549
55 dollars 1954...	644,721	331,985	250,540	2,371,105	647,072	1,824,543	2,029,891	1,054,163
56 1949...	742,942	329,379	330,514	2,420,357	858,739	1,471,036	1,490,728	800,203
57 Cattle and/or calves sold 58 alive.....farms reporting 1954...	728	458	312	2,065	1,045	1,110	562	478
59 1949...	793	547	510	2,077	1,240	1,200	608	510
60 number 1954...	11,137	3,161	3,305	38,661	8,686	20,646	14,965	10,198
61 1949...	8,327	2,117	3,261	27,134	7,899	14,421	9,085	7,301
62 Cattle sold alive, excluding 63 calves.....farms reporting 1954...	479	327	184	1,561	603	857	437	366
64 1949...	503	169	218	1,372	625	400	326	326
65 number 1954...	3,509	1,153	1,043	11,591	2,921	2,205	9,903	4,216
66 1949...	2,725	621	993	5,518	3,010	5,409	2,348	2,348
67 dollars 1954...	378,227	121,991	119,481	1,471,818	317,081	1,102,653	1,442,753	617,471
68 1949...	465,766	93,467	148,431	1,309,242	499,532	965,121	1,026,634	412,735
69 Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	652	415	274	1,805	960	889	437	427
70 1949...	669	504	463	1,829	1,096	949	494	478
71 number 1954...	7,523	2,008	1,962	27,070	5,765	12,439	5,062	5,982
72 1949...	5,602	1,596	2,268	18,981	4,889	8,903	3,676	4,953
73 dollars 1954...	138,286	81,894	55,542	389,742	148,620	177,392	124,119	132,330
74 1949...	146,451	87,441	75,810	510,272	156,675	203,300	116,675	137,528
75 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	248	224	122	675	394	295	283	244
76 1949...	342	319	254	1,088	605	528	417	326
77 number 1954...	4,406	4,743	2,643	12,357	6,890	9,931	10,516	10,516
78 1949...	4,380	5,025	3,486	18,341	6,149	8,243	9,841	10,764
79 dollars 1954...	113,350	119,362	59,981	379,683	127,858	243,048	383,844	272,263
80 1949...	121,207	137,935	77,546	558,123	136,396	235,472	302,425	229,166
81 Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	21	14	44	80	191	50	68	50
82 1949...	18	18	54	63	191	28	53	29
83 number 1954...	528	343	881	1,391	3,370	1,483	1,547	1,802
84 1949...	215	385	1,244	866	3,170	1,411	714	714
85 dollars 1954...	7,918	6,646	14,695	19,971	50,400	20,825	23,708	29,643
86 1949...	3,990	7,291	24,026	17,316	55,914	6,321	28,099	13,406
87 Horses and mules sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	18	30	9	71	41	30	33	19
88 1949...	61	55	59	231	110	118	65	43
89 number 1954...	69	46	13	134	50	123	71	27
90 1949...	91	73	125	397	174	341	129	79
91 dollars 1954...	6,940	2,092	841	108,992	3,113	280,630	55,467	2,456
92 1949...	5,534	3,245	4,701	25,204	10,222	60,822	16,895	7,368

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2)—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Poultry and poultry products:										
Poultry and/or poultry products										
1	sold.....farms reporting 1954...	557	399	475	579	404	399	1,025	813	709
2	1949.....	810	705	592	766	533	496	1,302	1,138	989
3	dollars 1954.....	394,498	345,042	531,081	461,106	4,839,955	2,351,050	949,578	10,291,739	7,986,641
4	1949.....	901,992	358,219	531,758	378,415	3,952,653	1,808,959	830,815	8,568,225	10,685,897
Chickens, 4 months old and over,										
on hand.....farms reporting 1954...										
5	1950.....	977	1,212	696	1,070	454	465	1,400	1,002	705
6	1954.....	1,200	1,528	743	1,129	642	594	1,688	1,341	1,074
7	number 1954.....	91,011	92,369	76,759	101,328	55,354	49,978	157,832	81,559	79,224
8	1950.....	112,491	110,811	74,326	78,596	78,044	91,940	144,362	124,917	95,205
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...										
9	1949.....	291	181	268	211	352	279	508	611	501
10	number 1954.....	483	385	366	402	405	347	834	839	751
11	dollars 1954.....	121,066	89,392	442,092	119,289	7,037,122	2,648,314	566,289	14,930,137	11,512,432
12	1949.....	367,835	89,585	298,481	73,641	4,347,273	1,799,817	396,064	9,687,875	11,150,568
13	dollars 1954.....	115,962	86,427	337,952	100,581	4,573,175	2,216,743	456,129	9,666,178	7,332,160
14	1949.....	421,167	101,387	267,242	77,492	3,602,573	1,487,516	369,924	8,132,126	10,363,658
Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...										
15	number 1954.....	12	7	20	21	270	71	17	431	290
16	dollars 1954.....	78,400	52,385	438,300	34,358	6,388,860	2,814,172	478,378	14,887,544	11,470,942
17	1949.....	75,605	48,130	303,873	67,053	4,528,408	1,982,325	363,904	9,631,464	7,292,174
Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...										
18	number 1954.....	285	179	252	202	97	212	498	191	236
19	dollars 1954.....	42,666	37,007	33,792	34,931	48,262	34,142	87,911	42,593	41,490
20	1949.....	40,357	38,297	34,079	33,528	44,767	34,418	92,325	34,714	39,986
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...										
21	1949.....	455	325	363	492	106	283	925	338	341
22	number 1954.....	699	564	476	651	282	362	1,210	727	568
23	dollars 1954.....	501,120	434,052	362,211	448,879	368,206	278,879	989,443	483,691	412,274
24	1949.....	703,307	458,350	430,751	327,407	469,266	316,327	826,432	704,197	499,376
25	dollars 1954.....	239,081	207,805	164,622	186,297	178,125	149,673	391,475	207,203	208,438
26	1949.....	350,323	224,924	202,668	141,168	293,012	174,116	374,244	337,293	264,351
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...										
27	1949.....	118	136	83	192	13	59	87	67	42
28	number 1954.....	162	198	145	259	22	91	74	98	47
29	dollars 1954.....	5,392	11,744	4,209	21,574	23,211	26,805	18,675	88,362	148,867
30	1949.....	18,894	4,713	3,879	19,694	8,808	25,031	12,383	13,535	9,250
Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...										
31	number 1954.....	49	77	35	90	14	57	30	41	26
32	dollars 1954.....	1,976	3,349	1,402	6,390	14,177	537	3,706	29,344	141,922
33	1949.....	74	63	51	98	11	32	63	26	18
Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...										
34	number 1954.....	3,916	8,395	2,807	15,284	9,034	26,068	14,969	59,018	6,945
Turkey hens to be kept for breeding,										
on hand.....farms reporting 1954...										
35	number 1954.....	54	561	251	3,599	11	4,667	150	462	322
36	dollars 1954.....	6	20	20	40	2	19	10	27	5
37	1949.....	18	453	159	279	11	2,694	100	58	63
38	dollars 1954.....	11	24	11	37	...	11	8	4	6
39	number 1954.....	36	107	90	3,320	...	1,973	100	404	259
Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...										
41	1949.....	153	163	190	71	103	92	154	161	144
42	number 1954.....	170	156	190	95	186	143	177	324	343
43	dollars 1954.....	2,511	1,937	5,651	1,473	1,985	2,756	2,977	2,093	3,676
44	1949.....	3,267	2,140	7,323	1,541	3,942	4,262	2,734	4,724	6,329
Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous										
poultry, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...										
45	1949.....	84	61	106	147	36	74	107	79	109
46	dollars 1954.....	161	117	214	311	103	130	128	146	156
47	1949.....	34,484	50,910	28,577	174,222	88,655	184,334	101,974	428,358	446,043
48	dollars 1949.....	130,421	31,902	58,142	159,744	57,068	147,327	76,647	97,806	57,822
Animals sold alive:										
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or										
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...										
49	1949.....	976	521	750	601	311	500	1,335	465	554
50	dollars 1954.....	1,093	714	763	665	425	572	1,423	722	749
51	1949.....	1,197,910	1,029,832	1,713,744	408,284	431,447	1,277,937	1,959,560	351,364	641,094
52	dollars 1949.....	2,122,523	626,151	1,152,635	295,155	294,123	775,391	1,937,143	241,134	445,843
Cattle and/or calves sold										
alive.....farms reporting 1954...										
53	1949.....	296	460	672	492	241	444	1,236	301	407
54	number 1954.....	947	582	709	797	294	508	1,239	472	529
55	dollars 1954.....	21,516	5,173	13,153	3,584	2,962	6,918	14,147	2,141	4,059
56	1949.....	18,194	3,138	9,296	2,240	1,454	5,185	13,187	1,417	2,712
Cattle sold alive, excluding										
calves.....farms reporting 1954...										
57	1949.....	706	275	462	334	113	329	899	98	175
58	number 1954.....	671	261	339	193	107	195	826	111	146
59	dollars 1954.....	10,862	3,136	5,327	1,204	1,413	1,183	7,944	1,039	1,124
60	1949.....	8,746	1,647	2,411	535	389	1,591	7,628	424	594
61	dollars 1954.....	1,005,224	406,318	904,444	149,227	169,687	474,225	1,104,819	186,350	123,616
62	1949.....	1,754,070	270,656	502,969	34,670	60,577	147,384	935,000	70,571	92,372
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...										
63	1949.....	674	344	593	457	190	366	1,174	265	377
64	number 1954.....	764	432	674	519	265	457	1,058	437	491
65	dollars 1954.....	10,454	2,537	7,771	1,350	1,555	3,735	11,356	1,102	2,935
66	1949.....	9,447	1,491	3,325	1,662	1,066	3,594	7,499	693	2,122
67	dollars 1954.....	12,455	72,600	144,101	62,273	56,154	95,729	252,801	37,474	73,456
68	1949.....	264,964	85,219	133,193	29,274	44,999	113,275	244,927	49,682	84,363
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...										
69	1949.....	34	245	492	283	169	325	671	307	414
70	number 1954.....	601	213	539	391	277	389	388	414	537
71	dollars 1954.....	9,357	2,973	20,580	6,499	6,202	16,738	17,521	6,883	13,016
72	1949.....	15,406	7,599	17,393	4,660	6,301	12,364	23,258	5,021	9,576
73	dollars 1954.....	342,263	282,682	521,572	182,920	190,720	657,773	578,367	162,666	427,700
74	1949.....	493,155	241,164	427,187	110,702	171,417	361,445	671,432	112,197	241,244
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...										
75	1949.....	24	18	34	24	37	25	132	5	42
76	number 1954.....	72	26	61	32	16	105	154	3	39
77	dollars 1954.....	1,529	1,130	1,307	111	1,059	1,167	2,389	11	955
78	1949.....	1,452	568	1,591	477	205	464	7,644	21	623
79	dollars 1954.....	25,624	18,161	27,117	4,782	15,330	17,599	44,579	1,131	15,352
80	1949.....	29,631	2,931	36,773	7,689	4,081	46,369	48,496	229	11,193
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...										
81	1949.....	45	49	21	46	3	24	5	4	12
82	number 1954.....	103	65	76	66	40	6	166	6	55
83	dollars 1954.....	21	248	60	70	33	33	24	12	11
84	1949.....	1	16	17	24	24	117	64	1	11
85	dollars 1954.....	1,000	10,452	5,011	6,116	164	1,354	7,417	1,117	1,117
86	1949.....	11,199	14,071	7,761	1,919	1,927	7,514	6,411	2,644	6,071

County Table 8—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:									
1 Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars 1954...	5,696,749	106,850	76,090	1,823,768	...	9,757	500,930	123,125	9,200
2 1949...	5,559,332	87,090	198,298	2,013,647	1,075	24,000	221,932	3,684	5,551
3 Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	186	5	7	53	...	2	7	4	4
4 1949...	174	7	3	40	...	...	8	3	3
5 acres 1954...	3,298	14	7	507	...	2	460	6	18
6 1949...	2,946	15	2	555	...	...	282	2	3
7 Sold.....dollars 1954...	2,363,148	15,100	1,800	359,630	...	400	257,025	2,475	5,950
8 1949...	1,670,273	17,850	55,050	273,806	...	...	110,305	1,334	2,000
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:									
9 Grown under glass.....farms reporting 1954...	191	7	9	78	...	2	8	4	2
10 1949...	207	10	5	113	...	5	4	1	1
11 square feet 1954...	2,387,940	43,400	82,607	1,022,632	...	13,600	207,550	23,940	9,800
12 1949...	2,766,987	47,968	150,000	1,499,515	...	7,004	67,682	1,800	1,000
13 Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	182	4	7	83	...	2	6	3	2
14 1949...	211	13	2	100	2	2	2	1	3
15 acres 1954...	448	7	4	165	..	2	47	1	2
16 1949...	577	5	2	212	58	4	41	(Z)	2
17 Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	279	9	12	122	...	4	9	4	3
18 1949...	309	16	5	154	2	6	4	2	3
19 dollars 1954...	2,933,393	67,500	73,390	1,306,143	...	7,862	240,155	25,800	3,250
20 1949...	3,455,580	60,955	143,248	1,562,561	1,075	21,971	111,627	1,250	3,151
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:									
21 Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting 1954...	78	8	2	15	...	2	3	8	...
22 1949...	87	12	...	33	...	3	...	...	...
23 square feet 1954...	535,857	26,972	2,500	322,825	...	2,720	1,660	95,960	...
24 1949...	287,751	7,530	...	210,568	...	1,904	...	...	500
25 Grown in open.....farms reporting 1954...	44	1	1	9	...	3	2	1	...
26 1949...	65	2	...	20	...	1	...	1	...
27 acres 1954...	185	(Z)	1	8	...	2	1	(Z)	...
28 1949...	380	1	...	20	...	1	...	(Z)	...
29 Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	107	9	2	21	...	5	4	8	...
30 1949...	138	13	...	47	...	4	...	1	1
31 dollars 1954...	400,208	24,250	900	157,945	...	1,495	3,750	94,850	...
32 1949...	433,479	8,285	...	177,280	...	2,029	...	1,100	400
Forest products:									
33 Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting 1954...	7,725	128	399	401	575	304	744	251	513
34 1949...	11,217	283	436	638	551	537	1,041	403	731
35 cords (4'x 4'x 8') 1954...	75,978	1,826	3,498	3,080	5,932	2,665	6,924	2,339	5,918
36 1949...	117,373	2,094	4,042	5,897	5,210	5,285	8,228	3,669	12,142
37 Fence posts cut.....farms reporting 1954...	3,260	67	185	155	140	218	229	134	120
38 1949...	4,130	127	177	169	138	325	285	162	162
39 number 1954...	431,578	10,203	26,203	16,063	20,529	29,738	23,343	17,812	20,887
40 1949...	490,150	14,163	27,488	16,136	17,220	37,665	26,518	20,985	27,042
41 Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold).....farms reporting 1954...	2,057	37	69	92	89	176	184	70	96
42 1949...	2,458	60	79	113	81	181	192	82	152
43 thousands of bd. ft. 1954...	34,750	180	511	1,605	764	798	1,384	631	2,133
44 1949 ¹ ...	14,295	470	531	549	312	811	583	610	1,050
45 Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,060	49	22	52	45	43	54	32	67
46 dollars 1954...	1,011,816	17,781	9,941	27,754	27,826	25,042	32,311	24,289	67,369
47 1949...	1,027,218	35,318	20,642	36,086	13,096	26,333	15,073	32,510	38,886

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹ Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Gerrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
20,435	211,298	89,015	46,392	79,800	22,420	731,542	679,194	35,145	3,905	180,950	43,867	181,879	426,887	294,300	1
25,452	316,700	102,520	15,980	31,653	737	702,829	753,246	52,906	42	122,780	49,548	94,221	580,535	154,906	2
4	9	...	3	3	3	34	13	5	2	2	3	6	11	6	3
4	1	...	2	4	1	27	20	5	1	5	2	5	26	7	4
2	110	...	56	32	33	787	75	29	4	66	63	28	315	684	5
20	1	...	31	2	(Z)	516	245	38	(Z)	73	50	1	598	512	6
2,875	87,790	...	26,400	39,000	15,600	582,966	85,952	13,370	2,005	177,000	42,475	66,020	327,515	251,800	7
5,641	100	...	10,000	1,099	80	399,013	10,521	42	96,650	31,850	2,191	315,708	230,974	106,059	8
...	8	2	4	4	...	16	21	4	2	3	2	8	6	1	9
2	2	1	3	7	...	13	16	3	...	3	2	11	4	1	10
...	128,042	100,350	3,390	22,588	...	217,320	342,486	14,375	398	4,350	3,392	108,776	38,350	594	11
5,553	38,000	150,000	3,290	26,832	...	166,238	405,716	14,875	...	7,846	3,925	95,243	73,900	600	12
4	7	2	2	2	3	16	18	5	2	...	...	8	4	2	13
3	4	...	2	4	1	20	24	4	...	3	3	7	5	6	14
26	9	10	1	3	(Z)	19	65	8	1	...	...	15	17	46	15
50	53	...	6	1	2	30	65	6	...	4	2	18	4	12	16
4	10	3	6	5	3	22	28	5	2	3	2	13	8	2	17
5	6	1	4	7	1	26	31	4	...	4	2	13	7	6	18
11,341	121,589	80,185	7,450	40,200	213	144,785	592,717	12,010	1,100	2,950	1,392	88,074	56,732	42,500	19
8,720	291,600	100,000	5,095	30,475	60	280,751	517,722	41,185	...	25,900	17,192	82,241	107,040	41,755	20
1	7	2	6	1	...	7	1	3	1	1	...	8	2	...	21
2	...	2	4	2	1	7	5	...	...	1	1	11	1	...	22
5,600	3,458	13,000	19,292	500	...	5,260	4,500	6,300	300	1,200	...	23,760	350	...	23
628	...	10,375	260	60	16,779	2,785	...	...	594	8,000	20,516	3,200	300	3,752	24
4	2	1	1	...	3	2	1	3	1	1	...	5	3	...	25
2	1	...	2	1	...	3	7	2	...	1	...	3	16	3	26
48	(Z)	8	(Z)	...	47	1	2	2	(Z)	1	...	4	60	...	27
102	3	...	5	2	...	(Z)	54	1	...	1	...	1	172	17	28
5	8	2	7	1	3	9	2	4	1	2	...	9	5	...	29
5	1	2	5	2	1	10	9	2	...	2	1	12	17	3	30
6,219	1,919	8,230	12,542	600	6,602	3,791	525	3,765	800	1,000	...	27,785	42,640	...	31
11,091	25,000	2,520	835	79	597	23,065	4,550	1,200	...	230	500	9,739	157,787	7,092	32
126	892	180	466	142	91	311	570	269	574	42	200	446	55	46	33
370	1,042	442	635	301	167	447	629	479	607	81	321	541	204	215	34
1,402	7,630	1,662	4,820	1,665	901	4,008	5,455	2,738	6,539	607	2,342	3,355	388	284	35
3,781	9,387	3,573	7,423	3,356	1,627	6,636	8,158	7,475	7,152	624	3,806	4,879	1,495	1,434	36
55	430	149	222	103	86	123	158	175	126	13	104	194	34	40	37
156	398	217	239	146	91	169	208	267	117	27	160	230	47	113	38
7,575	52,426	24,200	30,177	14,018	11,112	17,917	22,946	22,276	17,134	1,992	12,038	20,226	2,756	4,007	39
20,568	45,090	24,154	25,090	20,902	14,911	23,170	30,017	36,753	8,978	2,035	16,682	21,157	2,819	10,607	40
35	203	112	183	46	13	81	80	108	112	14	101	88	23	45	41
76	215	173	183	72	35	100	117	137	95	22	126	73	33	61	42
2,081	1,063	1,935	3,096	835	391	793	1,419	1,552	6,210	2,085	1,789	630	1,106	1,759	43
291	1,048	1,107	1,012	416	201	836	839	434	899	215	626	392	340	723	44
43	71	154	74	30	16	40	27	16	75	10	32	46	27	35	45
89,497	28,204	96,714	53,967	30,048	14,359	20,747	32,265	53,622	137,603	47,290	63,520	26,515	27,714	63,438	46
83,375	27,539	138,789	41,603	15,898	8,413	41,770	13,778	13,881	44,718	82,133	31,149	29,575	91,006	140,147	47

County Table 9 (Part 1 of 5) .—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
Corn:								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	22,243	466	666	1,210	722	1,076	2,045
2	1949...	25,370	603	784	1,556	797	1,231	2,227
3	acres 1954...	498,252	3,736	1,120	17,318	5,958	31,144	36,205
4	1949...	440,888	4,125	8,001	18,057	6,091	23,747	34,919
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	21,278	428	634	1,125	719	1,069	1,998
6	1949...	24,687	561	726	1,498	788	1,226	2,191
7	acres 1954...	427,038	2,303	8,233	13,993	5,736	29,475	29,016
8	1949...	393,358	3,323	7,071	15,816	5,902	22,944	30,233
9	bushels 1954...	12,370,605	137,611	351,213	700,465	212,366	1,067,519	1,597,384
10	1949...	11,761,266	130,742	259,020	804,643	238,106	813,190	1,622,650
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	5,390	66	49	204	16	141	636
12	1949...	4,228	65	38	167	4	84	495
13	acres 1954...	65,082	853	780	2,846	198	1,502	6,925
14	1949...	41,017	770	577	1,879	37	598	4,426
15	tons, green weight 1954...	606,860	7,667	7,215	27,689	1,176	13,091	67,808
16	1949...	385,575	6,137	4,639	19,062	185	4,747	44,316
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	651	21	23	63	5	27	31
18	1949...	864	20	41	59	13	34	36
19	acres 1954...	6,132	80	107	479	24	167	264
20	1949...	6,513	82	353	362	252	205	260
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	8,681	26	256	294	125	712	691
22	1949...	7,726	37	112	262	102	627	573
23	bushels 1954...	7,986,393	51,126	131,361	186,127	62,435	627,521	441,405
24	1949...	4,852,546	7,333	32,946	96,602	18,297	357,101	261,701

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	254	1,010	752	2,030	1,04	1,083	537	596
2	1949...	912	1,158	926	2,255	1,164	1,332	610	635
3	acres 1954...	23,346	13,860	26,696	37,252	7,015	18,917	10,186	36,897
4	1949...	18,023	12,135	23,765	40,415	6,472	13,740	9,949	27,581
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	832	948	745	1,815	905	1,026	484	580
6	1949...	903	1,145	900	2,145	1,061	1,299	593	626
7	acres 1954...	19,679	13,419	25,253	23,580	4,296	12,725	7,269	32,645
8	1949...	16,017	11,303	22,787	30,839	4,566	14,853	8,482	25,011
9	bushels 1954...	270,504	328,533	1,161,120	1,225,080	169,368	709,466	368,903	1,323,375
10	1949...	286,456	497,365	914,313	1,456,299	203,771	823,739	454,715	1,160,762
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	306	21	58	1,063	381	509	185	303
12	1949...	246	10	30	902	303	443	144	229
13	acres 1954...	3,249	311	586	13,116	2,654	6,096	2,713	3,763
14	1949...	1,748	129	292	9,326	1,776	3,770	1,445	1,932
15	tons, green weight 1954...	28,441	2,953	5,330	122,383	26,817	60,990	24,252	30,336
16	1949...	19,511	1,038	2,275	86,798	16,568	41,205	13,166	16,687
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	16	21	22	62	19	12	20	25
18	1949...	18	19	77	62	38	24	6	48
19	acres 1954...	118	130	257	556	65	96	204	489
20	1949...	118	103	726	450	110	117	22	638
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	334	304	544	388	96	183	146	411
22	1949...	287	226	563	474	18	202	133	467
23	bushels 1954...	338,361	110,619	871,151	235,210	21,230	106,703	83,447	845,312
24	1949...	203,163	52,596	556,762	233,706	2,274	59,296	53,045	693,575

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	696	963	863	1,014	590	568	1,377	1,136	942
2	1949...	802	1,123	840	1,059	742	619	1,498	1,371	1,126
3	acres 1954...	11,895	11,726	43,723	14,638	11,400	31,173	30,526	28,171	33,250
4	1949...	17,335	12,464	30,175	13,058	12,528	21,124	29,597	24,054	28,503
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	627	927	850	998	584	563	1,324	1,101	940
6	1949...	802	1,071	828	1,047	732	611	1,474	1,360	1,120
7	acres 1954...	11,920	10,465	38,623	14,052	10,337	29,275	23,912	27,437	32,395
8	1949...	12,861	11,281	27,603	12,800	12,172	19,876	25,930	23,735	27,743
9	bushels 1954...	577,884	347,970	1,723,439	344,947	393,922	1,195,535	1,151,675	870,884	1,241,842
10	1949...	544,569	436,452	1,145,652	488,983	439,047	798,272	1,127,481	647,608	916,781
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	268	43	323	38	98	150	531	12	50
12	1949...	233	34	223	17	27	99	375	12	49
13	acres 1954...	4,692	993	4,431	385	298	1,540	6,269	156	726
14	1949...	4,159	812	2,058	99	214	847	3,261	125	547
15	tons, green weight 1954...	46,104	10,027	36,354	2,516	2,658	12,495	60,555	1,073	6,760
16	1949...	39,611	7,224	16,225	897	1,673	7,001	30,256	1,040	5,311
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	26	31	51	23	18	29	38	53	15
18	1949...	30	53	59	26	34	41	51	30	36
19	acres 1954...	283	268	669	201	265	358	345	578	129
20	1949...	315	371	514	159	242	401	406	194	213
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	184	397	573	424	254	440	460	738	641
22	1949...	186	157	578	438	233	393	560	535	537
23	bushels 1954...	153,263	112,702	655,510	107,734	173,232	752,643	329,007	526,085	764,200
24	1949...	117,107	61,308	553,945	125,747	99,298	422,787	296,359	206,236	341,184

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5) — SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
Small grains:								
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	10,100	189	127	589	122	531	1,373
2	1949...	13,086	231	115	885	112	650	1,750
3	acres 1954...	185,932	1,344	1,416	6,825	1,162	12,135	20,962
4	1949...	305,884	1,997	1,840	12,818	1,086	17,149	32,015
5	bushels 1954...	4,715,287	28,945	24,778	182,754	19,357	269,594	567,304
6	1949...	5,719,200	36,271	23,611	274,153	15,355	267,126	649,772
7	bushels sold 1954...	3,922,344	14,942	14,989	138,937	10,694	239,901	455,492
8	1949...	4,243,656	5,256	12,478	171,376	6,585	208,547	432,019
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	7,076	212	34	450	21	261	913
10	1949...	4,581	247	19	263	7	137	517
11	acres 1954...	72,214	1,908	344	4,333	97	2,179	7,006
12	1949...	37,750	1,514	277	2,214	91	929	3,031
13	bushels 1954...	2,916,686	59,729	11,525	162,685	2,737	84,787	274,574
14	1949...	1,224,576	40,558	7,633	79,053	3,096	26,382	99,818
15	bushels sold 1954...	327,317	3,587	1,493	16,133	321	15,249	26,336
16	1949...	77,045	1,135	470	3,720	265	3,295	5,632
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	6,580	67	33	123	18	336	1,108
18	1949...	6,452	51	29	656	5	327	1,112
19	acres 1954...	83,347	462	576	7,704	167	3,846	10,975
20	1949...	77,901	264	438	6,667	67	3,268	10,307
21	bushels 1954...	3,180,346	17,606	15,740	334,797	4,670	99,001	459,254
22	1949...	2,621,898	8,835	11,268	263,094	2,034	76,503	388,902
23	bushels sold 1954...	633,377	330	598	45,260	...	39,790	64,005
24	1949...	449,358	96	466	27,245	...	20,652	51,024
25	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,774	13	13	25	17	237	57
26	1949...	1,353	18	8	23	9	163	24
27	acres 1954...	17,182	45	125	157	70	1,962	328
28	1949...	11,091	54	43	122	47	1,134	140
29	bushels 1954...	320,643	874	1,471	3,848	937	33,801	6,904
30	1949...	163,119	776	419	2,520	590	16,435	2,539
31	bushels sold 1954...	176,362	55	687	1,680	318	16,629	2,497
32	1949...	65,570	178	206	456	105	4,332	242
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined...farms reporting 1954...	36	20	...	3	...	4	12
34	1949...	588	24	...	10	...	17	20
35	acres 1954...	1,621	71	...	9	...	30	73
36	1949...	2,447	62	...	50	...	126	103
37	bushels 1954...	45,132	1,735	...	180	...	450	1,816
38	1949...	91,235	1,000	...	1,186	...	2,025	2,553
39	bushels sold 1954...	20,689	653	...	17	...	260	762
40	1949...	11,503	20	...	441	...	897	180
41	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	36	1	...	1	1	1	6
42	1949...	22	...	...	3	1	1	1
43	acres 1954...	323	1	...	6	8	16	20
44	1949...	282	...	...	34	2	2	3
45	bushels 1954...	13,880	5	...	355	75	200	790
46	1949...	5,746	...	...	935	24	50	60
47	bushels sold 1954...	1,384	...	...	...	...	110	...
48	1949...	2,906	...	...	300	12	...	...
Annual legumes:								
49	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	6,355	25	159	148	28	749	160
50	1949...	5,443	22	183	213	31	780	121
51	acres 1954...	156,503	96	1,428	1,344	213	17,611	1,044
52	1949...	77,737	90	1,713	1,307	172	12,456	747
53	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	4,521	2	38	30	7	697	21
54	1949...	3,013	3	36	7	2	645	33
55	acres 1954...	137,445	12	701	219	83	16,963	137
56	1949...	65,971	12	426	542	76	10,876	220
57	bushels 1954...	2,439,419	314	7,476	2,213	1,256	315,591	4,303
58	1949...	479,440	155	6,197	10,268	1,500	165,712	3,777
59	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	1,729	15	47	64	17	117	121
60	1949...	2,474	11	124	103	16	219	64
61	acres 1954...	11,410	54	461	389	116	566	656
62	1949...	13,841	37	370	639	50	1,040	304
63	tons 1954...	15,935	81	1,320	993	143	592	1,213
64	1949...	20,738	62	977	1,376	52	1,466	549
65	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	411	5	11	39	2	...	30
66	1949...	248	5	9	38	2	12	17
67	acres 1954...	5,136	17	125	525	4	26	227
68	1949...	2,141	23	76	433	17	69	136
69	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1954...	265	6	31	27	2	3	5
70	1949...	686	5	66	32	2	37	13
71	acres 1954...	2,452	13	161	211	19	57	24
72	1949...	5,784	18	311	233	29	480	87

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5) —SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
Small grains:									
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	420	362	384	1,338	477	450	306	317
2	1949...	583	399	519	1,749	534	733	417	441
3	acres 1954...	8,707	4,619	11,148	22,950	2,512	4,975	5,509	11,244
4	1949...	14,821	5,039	16,957	39,367	2,838	9,741	10,050	21,945
5	bushels 1954...	240,104	84,567	281,076	621,281	67,513	151,591	157,840	284,792
6	1949...	311,745	70,793	260,892	774,860	67,079	228,651	218,618	419,301
7	bushels sold 1954...	212,972	54,328	259,931	499,149	26,470	121,205	135,161	261,141
8	1949...	253,444	30,503	233,275	545,696	4,152	152,680	180,221	357,181
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	346	52	160	869	976	552	155	231
10	1949...	166	32	109	547	1,049	355	43	77
11	acres 1954...	3,887	427	1,418	9,429	8,510	5,393	1,798	3,428
12	1949...	1,544	335	722	4,661	8,900	2,611	418	823
13	bushels 1954...	158,259	14,365	51,690	387,118	412,108	227,312	69,993	130,334
14	1949...	53,647	9,077	22,459	159,050	294,851	101,694	13,650	25,932
15	bushels sold 1954...	12,698	320	19,875	26,817	20,480	14,727	4,602	30,434
16	1949...	3,784	2,650	7,324	10,115	4,731	2,650	325	2,045
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	329	16	228	751	91	586	285	246
18	1949...	373	28	213	895	86	585	236	255
19	acres 1954...	3,972	143	4,647	7,910	461	6,796	5,029	4,098
20	1949...	4,620	163	2,857	10,400	466	6,685	3,768	4,633
21	bushels 1954...	168,353	4,599	121,271	311,922	16,873	324,927	221,410	141,663
22	1949...	183,945	3,910	58,128	371,611	14,776	260,100	144,950	146,077
23	bushels sold 1954...	29,821	330	92,035	33,510	200	18,377	39,163	47,306
24	1949...	30,318	80	36,116	59,993	301	15,734	19,929	56,400
25	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	47	60	212	131	14	21	36	14
26	1949...	9	55	247	77	13	13	17	8
27	acres 1954...	456	451	2,654	1,194	63	122	296	155
28	1949...	53	305	2,441	431	37	46	180	94
29	bushels 1954...	12,069	5,671	46,646	21,719	1,029	2,685	7,341	4,154
30	1949...	982	2,678	34,472	7,578	553	970	3,874	1,397
31	bushels sold 1954...	7,957	1,969	29,112	9,379	191	905	2,572	2,446
32	1949...	62	311	18,532	914	6	355	3,004	254
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1954...	3	1	2	...	311	3	...	...
34	1949...	7	1	3	1	439	7	1	1
35	acres 1954...	21	12	12	...	1,319	6	...	...
36	1949...	57	11	29	2	1,754	33	2	2
37	bushels 1954...	280	180	200	...	38,841	110	...	...
38	1949...	1,480	110	273	28	37,907	887	22	30
39	bushels sold 1954...	180	...	125	...	17,167	15	...	...
40	1949...	120	...	63	...	5,157	140	...	...
41	Other grain threshed or	...	1	...	4	6	2	...	...
42	combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1	2	1	...	5	1	1	2
43	1949...	...	7	...	32	46	34	...	...
44	acres 1954...	12	9	18	...	32	12	2	40
45	1949...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	bushels 1954...	...	60	...	1,130	1,654	1,500	...	...
46	1949...	308	81	766	...	1,069	300	20	585
47	bushels sold 1954...	...	30	...	120	...	...	...	...
48	1949...	308	...	766	...	...	200	...	85
Annual legumes:									
49	Soybeans grown for all	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	234	121	762	224	12	216	79	112
51	1949...	357	113	562	158	19	171	52	163
51	acres 1954...	2,719	1,211	39,087	1,762	45	1,680	1,147	2,885
52	1949...	3,377	700	13,667	820	75	1,093	407	3,076
53	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	33	47	752	10	...	2	65	...
54	1949...	74	36	513	11	...	10	11	83
55	acres 1954...	634	506	38,711	129	...	37	145	2,301
56	1949...	1,100	267	12,724	67	...	81	121	2,140
57	bushels 1954...	9,450	4,771	727,011	1,664	...	595	1,987	37,682
58	1949...	22,161	4,236	224,318	1,298	...	1,313	1,600	39,955
59	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	183	72	33	174	4	139	39	45
60	1949...	291	62	88	139	7	129	33	80
61	acres 1954...	1,482	581	216	1,062	11	703	286	415
62	1949...	2,062	293	537	708	16	620	200	671
63	tons 1954...	2,017	703	195	1,669	14	1,229	369	552
64	1949...	3,492	331	715	1,332	27	1,053	331	981
65	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	silage.....farms reporting 1954...	34	5	1	45	7	75	37	9
67	1949...	10	4	4	6	12	29	5	7
67	acres 1954...	447	14	20	565	26	928	665	114
68	1949...	97	15	31	35	40	334	43	52
69	Plowed under for green	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	manure.....farms reporting 1954...	12	16	10	2	1	4	5	3
71	1949...	13	21	49	1	1	8	7	17
71	acres 1954...	156	110	140	6	8	12	51	55
72	1949...	118	125	375	10	19	58	43	213

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Small grains:										
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	389	298	472	513	70	411	820	56	86
2	1949...	522	306	649	555	110	520	1,064	94	148
3	acres 1954...	8,958	3,539	16,762	5,712	639	15,354	17,592	631	1,237
4	1949...	14,812	4,469	33,405	7,504	1,218	25,199	28,002	1,422	2,190
5	bushels 1954...	278,698	61,579	363,666	116,799	16,616	376,653	478,651	12,262	28,867
6	1949...	300,986	57,476	550,753	108,623	23,853	417,095	587,232	21,629	31,326
7	bushels sold 1954...	251,586	36,733	322,767	76,176	13,595	351,090	390,377	9,927	24,781
8	1949...	241,945	26,721	460,488	53,676	15,545	366,383	451,832	15,528	24,125
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	151	72	378	148	129	206	587	45	128
10	1949...	82	47	146	75	119	89	308	46	101
11	acres 1954...	2,311	814	6,752	1,270	1,278	2,401	5,812	258	1,491
12	1949...	1,138	581	2,033	551	885	810	2,517	328	837
13	bushels 1954...	89,937	25,016	251,634	49,946	54,724	99,457	233,030	7,353	58,373
14	1949...	37,374	16,121	67,747	15,482	25,200	29,282	69,497	7,263	19,710
15	bushels sold 1954...	8,048	3,981	59,535	3,874	7,369	18,473	23,111	815	8,679
16	1949...	2,489	910	7,381	1,429	2,077	3,489	8,110	120	2,893
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	190	39	288	147	80	294	684	57	84
18	1949...	220	32	236	88	56	258	731	38	42
19	acres 1954...	3,193	482	5,563	1,239	730	5,021	8,980	845	1,008
20	1949...	4,284	501	4,019	885	405	3,423	9,044	329	408
21	bushels 1954...	128,253	15,232	166,324	34,941	25,125	142,900	378,535	20,676	26,274
22	1949...	141,492	11,157	100,025	16,181	11,106	85,776	304,823	7,635	9,570
23	bushels sold 1954...	21,981	2,110	57,315	2,639	1,650	48,429	76,579	7,601	3,348
24	1949...	18,861	1,961	17,727	1,540	328	21,200	68,336	665	386
25	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	43	64	68	20	173	43	44	227	195
26	1949...	32	39	12	14	118	16	39	211	188
27	acres 1954...	382	420	829	88	1,582	531	396	2,446	2,430
28	1949...	261	346	203	62	929	129	189	2,279	1,566
29	bushels 1954...	8,979	5,606	15,896	1,391	34,204	11,261	7,865	40,364	45,928
30	1949...	3,791	3,353	5,666	802	15,705	2,058	3,572	30,153	22,236
31	bushels sold 1954...	4,476	1,687	9,486	275	18,186	7,880	4,384	24,284	29,307
32	1949...	967	805	4,746	367	6,218	795	700	15,523	6,492
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1954...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	2
34	1949...	1	...	...	1	4	...	2	8	11
35	acres 1954...	...	...	3	...	17	...	...	10	38
36	1949...	30	...	...	5	8	...	25	61	79
37	bushels 1954...	...	...	110	...	150	...	...	103	880
38	1949...	400	...	...	55	155	...	303	967	1,854
39	bushels sold 1954...	...	...	110	...	...	...	...	80	720
40	1949...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	320	150
41	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	2	...	2	3	1	...	4	1	...
42	1949...	1	1	1	3	2	...	...	1	...
43	acres 1954...	48	...	39	26	1	...	40	4	...
44	1949...	28	1	3	69	12	...	...	3	...
45	bushels 1954...	1,750	...	1,028	438	30	...	1,715	150	...
46	1949...	400	30	13	525	550	...	...	30	...
47	bushels sold 1954...	26	...	888	10	...	...	200	...	...
48	1949...	200	...	...	175	550	...	...	10	...
Annual legumes:										
49	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	68	211	265	452	424	37	43	822	667
50	1949...	65	177	305	155	373	286	41	597	549
51	acres 1954...	1,003	2,298	5,528	6,722	12,639	11,003	254	21,335	22,549
52	1949...	724	1,396	4,283	1,330	6,689	5,345	337	6,720	10,614
53	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	8	72	183	383	401	353	2	773	635
54	1949...	11	34	186	62	282	219	9	287	400
55	acres 1954...	140	985	4,435	5,795	12,140	11,114	6	20,655	21,597
56	1949...	210	341	2,616	645	5,468	4,593	88	4,739	8,619
57	bushels 1954...	2,582	11,635	72,484	72,252	245,393	167,680	85	365,783	438,597
58	1949...	3,055	4,936	44,227	11,074	96,652	73,133	1,125	65,325	146,423
59	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	39	118	110	77	31	22	28	92	92
60	1949...	30	103	135	63	118	73	22	356	208
61	acres 1954...	327	748	859	531	193	106	167	419	582
62	1949...	205	543	994	269	765	434	97	1,341	1,136
63	tons 1954...	577	1,008	1,150	818	320	120	256	423	778
64	1949...	345	677	1,895	299	1,092	575	170	1,763	1,480
65	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	25	13	13	21	4	4	11	4	12
66	1949...	10	13	11	4	13	10	9	4	14
67	acres 1954...	529	196	137	163	27	90	76	17	259
68	1949...	138	136	96	35	63	79	50	8	95
69	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1954...	2	37	4	27	19	8	3	16	12
70	1949...	16	56	32	57	52	31	9	79	81
71	acres 1954...	7	369	97	233	279	93	5	244	111
72	1949...	171	376	583	381	413	243	102	632	764

County Table 9 (Part 3 of 5) .—SPECIFIED CROPS

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
Hay crops, excluding soybean hay (see text):										
1	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1954...	447,405	9,667	5,090	30,868	2,178	12,706	44,859	20,947	7,364
2	1949...	411,243	8,775	5,616	23,399	2,126	11,650	42,399	18,509	8,140
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1954...	4,982	183	43	409	17	61	704	246	33
4	1949...	4,960	115	84	586	28	94	669	216	27
5	acres 1954...	83,440	3,319	444	7,026	202	411	11,113	3,271	247
6	1949...	63,005	953	763	8,174	112	469	8,430	2,796	349
7	tons 1954...	154,964	5,423	570	12,857	446	588	19,832	5,813	297
8	1949...	140,484	2,912	1,310	17,812	207	984	17,469	6,434	566
9	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	280	13	...	33	1	...	28	17	1
10	tons 1954...	6,289	221	...	662	7	...	510	172	3
11	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	12,133	378	169	1,079	91	226	1,629	642	103
12	1949...	15,258	500	183	1,366	109	252	1,835	710	180
13	acres 1954...	238,661	5,057	2,075	18,832	701	2,760	28,473	14,584	1,366
14	1949...	270,600	6,805	2,029	21,388	805	2,531	31,849	14,791	1,799
15	tons 1954...	299,316	6,815	2,445	23,425	879	3,409	36,207	18,594	1,345
16	1949...	384,710	8,831	2,475	29,679	1,098	3,336	45,541	22,665	2,153
17	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	855	25	5	161	1	8	105	60	2
18	tons 1954...	15,788	340	19	2,445	6	54	1,738	1,334	40
19	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	4,092	2	173	16	122	593	11	21	425
20	1949...	4,731	5	175	19	138	686	15	15	567
21	acres 1954...	57,725	45	1,879	211	922	8,843	100	334	5,316
22	1949...	53,560	37	1,656	181	848	8,252	144	225	5,671
23	tons 1954...	64,206	48	1,593	179	862	10,549	96	302	4,011
24	1949...	66,350	36	1,369	276	1,021	10,225	173	278	5,061
25	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	208	...	8	2	3	32	...	...	14
26	tons 1954...	2,327	...	29	9	20	323	...	...	189
27	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	45	32	68	10	31	84	101	16
28	1949...	545	21	16	35	7	32	22	27	9
29	acres 1954...	10,689	199	183	463	54	310	514	825	189
30	1949...	3,960	89	85	199	42	224	150	150	51
31	tons 1954...	13,751	284	192	632	33	370	636	1,026	206
32	1949...	4,309	95	91	318	37	245	120	177	45
33	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	33	2	...	2	...	2	1	5	1
34	tons 1954...	348	6	...	7	...	52	7	50	2
35	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1954...	2,967	71	32	184	43	20	156	69	25
36	1949...	1,568	100	82	160	64	29	96	31	62
37	acres 1954...	32,821	851	340	2,855	285	145	1,844	719	202
38	1949...	18,711	872	950	2,017	352	222	990	286	398
39	tons 1954...	36,541	852	280	3,334	248	158	2,126	969	157
40	1949...	23,702	1,050	1,283	2,524	394	238	1,186	351	369
41	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	132	...	...	18	1	...	14	4	2
42	tons 1954...	1,193	...	...	287	4	...	312	36	15
43	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, or small grains.....farms reporting 1954...	1,123	13	8	59	2	23	156	41	2
44	1949...	317	2	1	40	...	4	47	17	...
45	acres 1954...	24,069	196	169	1,481	14	237	2,815	1,214	44
46	1949...	5,441	24	64	729	...	29	816	273	...
47	tons, green weight 1954...	126,132	1,072	847	7,559	42	1,589	18,133	5,541	216
48	1949...	28,728	60	384	3,620	...	97	2,922	1,511	...
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:										
49	Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	497	6	2	32	1	38	56	15	...
50	1949...	1,404	24	6	112	2	20	223	36	5
51	acres 1954...	6,301	16	18	249	10	363	490	249	...
52	1949...	17,389	181	32	875	5	164	1,794	592	38
53	bushels 1954...	4,851	20	5	184	9	279	280	87	...
54	1949...	10,703	177	22	547	5	267	1,022	364	27
55	Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	909	...	5	1	6	268	...	...	23
56	1949...	916	...	2	...	5	227	2	1	38
57	acres 1954...	17,627	...	36	1	91	4,207	...	...	163
58	1949...	13,928	...	26	...	55	2,458	12	3	327
59	pounds 1954...	3,682,302	...	3,545	350	9,500	1,129,932	...	...	20,765
60	1949...	2,770,746	...	9,000	...	7,940	619,469	2,240	40	68,791
61	Other field seed crops harvested.....acres 1954...	571	7	4	21	4	76	51	5	13

County Table 9 (Part 4 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
Other field crops:										
1	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,585	...	834	1	1,162	4	...	...	1,181
2	1949...	5,741	...	830	...	1,115	6	...	5	1,250
3	acres 1954...	47,645	...	8,904	16	8,518	15	...	...	9,700
4	1949...	46,885	...	8,506	...	8,117	19	...	3	9,285
5	pounds 1954...	38,297,862	...	7,105,544	11 000	6,800,444	17,840	...	...	8,220,843
6	1949...	35,532,656	...	6,416,292	...	5,993,127	13,900	...	6,231	7,367,933
7	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	10,207	351	382	310	714	477	839	199	620
8	1949...	12,938	527	340	716	593	408	1,382	271	704
9	acres 1954...	4,580	82	89	158	42	106	123	74	37
10	1949 ² ...	9,259	188	216	468	88	82	431	74	141
11	bushels 1954...	747,206	10,424	11,245	14,178	10,068	15,823	19,689	14,919	7,995
12	1949...	1,338,394	16,760	21,636	52,818	9,786	11,594	49,046	13,316	16,126
13	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	4,603	68	304	39	546	324	229	59	297
14	1949...	4,272	53	222	104	333	216	231	53	336
15	acres 1954...	4,244	...	557	11	13	59	...	...	3
16	1949 ² ...	5,999	...	688	14	19	95	1	2	19
17	bushels 1954...	859,588	242	87,825	677	4,776	10,721	783	216	1,814
18	1949...	873,082	155	107,541	2,015	3,337	14,045	1,020	424	3,432
19	Other field crops harvested.....acres 1954...	3,408	5	93	108	25	342	600	93	25
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):										
20	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1954...	24,156	708	890	1,475	935	1,051	1,920	824	1,163
21	1949...	27,994	827	1,025	2,027	881	1,279	2,291	929	1,209
22	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	5,345	87	149	392	6	508	500	210	9
23	1949...	7,711	87	185	541	5	786	680	288	17
24	acres 1954...	94,078	284	1,840	7,580	17	9,533	7,201	4,549	24
25	1949...	99,869	259	2,879	9,517	1	9,652	8,373	3,745	30
26	Sold.....dollars 1954...	10,833,366	62,115	243,697	1,193,656	2,536	972,135	525,516	297,479	7,670
27	1949...	9,808,008	52,992	425,713	1,324,121	852	801,854	601,143	253,372	6,257
28	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1954...	969	38	25	146	3	18	53	10	3
29	1949...	1,232	34	49	229	1	26	119	10	3
30	acres 1954...	12,975	31	179	1,552	1	359	505	31	2
31	1949...	13,471	15	664	2,537	(2)	274	1,039	5	2
32	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1954...	533	23	19	91	3	44	19	12	2
33	1949...	734	11	29	98	1	56	24	12	1
34	acres 1954...	6,443	13	10	162	1	1,920	26	56	(2)
35	1949...	8,235	2	60	142	(2)	2,277	102	2	(2)
36	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1954...	285	19	45	71	2	8	10	7	1
37	1949...	428	27	80	119	1	15	13	9	6
38	acres 1954...	592	10	136	200	1	2	19	2	(2)
39	1949...	797	16	181	359	(2)	14	6	3	4
40	Cantaloups and muskmelons....farms reporting 1954...	721	18	98	42	1	45	2	6	5
41	1949...	722	4	104	18	1	56	...	4	4
42	acres 1954...	1,969	14	267	64	(2)	139	2	19	3
43	1949...	2,373	3	354	28	(2)	172	...	1	2
44	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1954...	2,506	64	74	314	5	161	321	175	6
45	1949...	3,467	70	96	397	2	286	467	249	8
46	acres 1954...	33,019	96	261	2,036	8	3,180	3,740	3,378	9
47	1949...	34,105	120	257	1,947	1	3,300	4,048	3,137	14
48	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1954...	1,346	23	32	47	2	172	6	1	1
49	1949...	2,029	11	63	64	1	276	1	2	1
50	acres 1954...	3,863	8	41	39	(2)	518	2	(2)	(2)
51	1949...	6,448	3	84	55	(2)	866	(2)	(2)	(2)
52	Green peas.....farms reporting 1954...	493	8	2	55	2	26	181	16	1
53	1949...	582	4	19	78	1	36	245	14	...
54	acres 1954...	8,574	2	2	498	1	1,345	2,043	331	(2)
55	1949...	4,827	1	12	396	(2)	567	2,181	88	...
56	Sweet peppers and pimientos..farms reporting 1954...	669	15	45	51	2	106	1	3	1
57	1949...	526	13	62	82	1	60	1	2	1
58	acres 1954...	1,796	8	46	37	1	286	1	(2)	(2)
59	1949...	778	7	58	50	(2)	115	2	(2)	(2)
60	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1954...	2,469	59	125	252	5	343	168	56	5
61	1949...	4,015	56	163	369	1	544	215	78	7
62	acres 1954...	13,271	75	473	1,226	3	1,568	808	211	3
63	1949...	19,224	58	694	1,373	(2)	1,779	936	332	5
64	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1954...	710	5	43	11	2	43	1	3	3
65	1949...	795	...	46	4	1	63	3	3	1
66	acres 1954...	3,340	7	74	7	1	152	1	(2)	3
67	1949...	3,251	...	67	22	(2)	205	2	(2)	1
68	Other vegetables.....acres 1954...	8,236	20	351	1,759	...	64	54	521	4

¹ Reported in small fractions. ²For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. ³For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950.

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
2	6	...	1	1	...	13	1,274	1	1,105	...	...	...	...	1	
...	14	...	1	6	...	23	1,372	1	1,118	...	...	...	...	2	
4	24	...	1	10	...	39	12,348	3	8,063	...	...	...	...	3	
...	44	...	5	14	...	73	13,173	3	7,643	...	...	...	...	4	
2,700	32,500	...	600	7,000	...	37,050	9,672,438	2,520	6,387,383	...	...	...	...	5	
...	43,812	...	4,000	8,862	...	70,112	9,562,737	2,500	6,043,150	...	...	...	...	6	
213	1,618	455	163	127	78	339	562	225	835	80	143	999	266	212	7
332	1,477	672	363	352	238	550	590	254	426	268	320	990	575	590	8
62	310	213	50	40	218	37	96	17	60	668	11	305	134	1,648	9
218	541	507	102	119	93	165	213	50	84	1,027	45	535	396	3,476	10
7,364	49,046	56,925	5,448	3,919	41,847	5,625	9,811	3,688	12,650	101,384	2,711	47,609	30,981	263,857	11
23,190	78,292	77,988	13,444	13,439	10,988	18,353	19,491	5,944	11,579	138,970	7,473	57,981	58,502	611,678	12
154	468	6	61	14	24	114	328	132	503	36	66	387	280	164	13
178	190	...	107	54	63	123	291	121	151	125	123	281	520	397	14
121	...	...	2	...	...	...	120	30	9	96	5	...	2,516	702	15
347	2	...	2	2	4	8	125	19	10	108	8	1	3,658	867	16
36,749	1,452	8	360	117	154	351	14,093	6,353	3,494	18,351	676	1,424	536,292	132,660	17
65,209	977	...	505	554	905	1,196	18,749	4,265	1,782	18,340	1,453	1,544	512,979	112,655	18
79	140	11	50	87	506	437	36	204	...	26	358	77	80	20	19
679	2,322	1,159	1,051	642	468	1,072	1,342	627	1,145	489	410	1,581	1,270	933	20
906	2,489	1,371	1,414	825	521	1,232	1,547	745	1,068	618	537	1,701	1,436	1,116	21
382	391	28	182	52	134	158	105	201	13	240	245	206	777	364	22
602	501	52	296	121	246	196	137	328	34	436	353	215	1,019	586	23
8,931	4,402	301	5,146	468	5,940	2,369	807	3,954	51	5,503	4,645	979	13,952	5,602	24
10,361	5,254	189	4,764	1,215	4,275	2,371	1,240	3,987	96	7,181	5,710	725	11,729	6,316	25
1,181,535	249,213	101,354	437,396	37,150	697,542	156,291	105,476	221,664	4,885	825,459	264,554	186,038	2,152,667	912,338	26
1,214,704	270,693	12,607	408,916	71,522	359,604	158,967	267,959	196,093	6,392	755,563	314,627	111,758	1,509,724	679,575	27
45	87	5	13	12	10	33	36	3	1	138	16	22	233	43	28
44	79	9	27	28	2	32	49	4	3	179	7	41	185	72	29
1,017	581	16	307	8	309	10	33	1	1	3,176	204	49	3,191	1,412	30
857	468	3	408	72	190	24	76	7	1	2,842	5	37	2,288	1,657	31
21	19	1	5	8	7	31	21	29	3	13	35	43	75	9	32
64	20	...	9	18	8	31	14	20	1	65	42	50	132	28	33
711	5	(2)	16	3	456	10	6	350	21	57	751	36	1,033	799	34
1,249	34	...	50	4	339	22	16	167	1	882	665	30	1,618	1,073	35
6	10	6	6	6	6	23	23	5	1	5	...	16	8	1	36
10	6	10	8	7	3	25	46	3	3	11	3	12	6	5	37
29	2	59	17	3	54	8	21	4	1	3	...	10	9	2	38
26	1	4	12	3	1	20	98	1	(1)	18	1	6	13	3	39
53	12	...	4	5	1	10	28	4	2	3	...	62	291	22	40
60	7	...	2	1	...	6	32	3	5	3	2	23	362	25	41
215	6	...	1	3	(1)	4	40	26	6	5	...	68	1,038	42	42
638	3	...	1	(1)	(1)	2	59	18	1	1	(2)	16	1,064	33	43
96	305	14	143	40	97	142	54	149	4	8	153	126	40	9	44
58	440	51	205	91	115	180	77	233	12	9	201	112	44	14	45
1,461	3,293	14	4,088	406	2,304	2,087	113	3,082	3	25	2,330	488	853	34	46
576	4,482	114	3,579	1,003	2,177	2,136	221	3,286	25	5	3,476	114	58	29	47
153	6	2	6	3	...	7	25	2	...	65	10	13	629	141	48
267	6	3	2	3	...	10	23	2	2	125	30	9	831	297	49
931	1	(2)	6	2	...	1	16	4	...	131	10	3	1,826	310	50
2,274	1	1	1	1	...	3	18	2	(2)	316	103	2	2,132	586	51
30	35	1	10	2	9	9	...	16	1	5	53	4	12	3	52
15	41	13	6	12	5	11	8	9	...	3	32	5	9	4	53
1,259	404	(2)	70	1	577	150	3	220	(2)	4	94	42	248	430	54
124	226	64	46	60	140	27	9	73	...	1	476	4	8	276	55
79	3	...	1	2	2	3	42	6	...	23	21	1	111	142	56
25	1	1	1	5	...	8	52	7	...	...	...	4	60	176	57
342	(2)	...	(2)	1	13	1	30	4	...	64	22	4	355	576	58
123	(2)	(2)	(2)	2	...	3	4	9	...	16	...	2	106	238	59
212	48	5	76	23	39	53	88	51	5	108	116	106	219	217	60
495	37	...	120	43	100	63	102	148	24	351	100	130	396	325	61
1,720	106	1	354	26	249	59	168	219	14	1,080	42	372	1,283	1,876	62
3,250	36	2	620	61	1,921	60	234	406	64	2,000	84	372	1,069	2,193	63
71	3	...	2	3	1	4	21	...	...	...	2	...	428	24	64
110	...	...	...	3	...	3	15	3	...	16	...	...	462	...	65
440	1	...	1	...	(1)	1	16	18	4	14	3	6	2,482	112	66
681	...	...	...	(1)	...	1	13	11	(1)	19	...	1	2,106	100	67
800	3	211	286	10	1,908	38	64	21	...	39	...	121	1,134	4	68

County Table 9 (Part 5 of 5) .—SPECIFIED CROPS

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegheny	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Balti- more City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles.
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:										
1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	701	13	14	62	4	37	45	12	4
2	1949 ¹ ...	1,428	21	57	126	3	80	38	23	7
3	acres 1954 ¹ ...	728	12	14	24	3	22	7	3	1
4	1949 ¹ ...	1,609	9	61	76	1	53	8	4	1
5	quarts 1954 ¹ ...	1,553,458	12,742	17,130	25,295	2,252	21,063	14,550	4,640	891
6	1949 ¹ ...	2,118,826	5,058	68,486	83,892	595	53,840	12,339	4,148	440
7	Other berries.....acres 1954 ¹ ...	352	20	...	5	...	3	2	(2)	...
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:										
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...										
9	1950 ² ...	1,801	128	60	228	36	33	86	80	58
10	acres 1954 ¹ ...	12,288	601	566	1,053	269	324	872	468	589
11	1950 ² ...	16,142	922	128	792	28	46	340	432	62
12	1950 ² ...	23,427	2,363	447	1,175	45	87	749	602	117
13	Apples.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	1,776	163	57	218	34	30	81	73	60
14	1950 ² ...	9,404	545	441	882	215	215	621	361	517
15	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	434,220	25,062	2,045	15,868	439	336	14,331	8,601	1,126
16	1950 ² ...	642,665	53,873	6,764	28,065	1,617	1,735	23,146	15,857	5,502
17	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	112,797	2,101	651	2,348	125	93	1,872	2,270	217
18	1950 ² ...	205,054	17,090	2,530	5,541	490	439	6,190	3,195	1,049
19	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	321,423	22,961	1,394	13,520	314	243	12,459	6,331	909
20	1950 ² ...	437,611	36,783	4,234	22,524	1,127	1,296	16,956	12,662	4,453
21	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	1,502,107	89,951	1,634	41,286	299	157	23,238	27,833	1,001
22	1949 ¹ ...	1,157,999	88,066	2,407	25,184	497	380	24,228	24,590	2,664
23	Peaches.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	1,121	57	46	126	40	26	46	53	47
24	1950 ² ...	5,212	281	329	400	196	139	312	198	378
25	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	289,533	6,363	4,897	11,428	687	1,909	12,253	2,550	495
26	1950 ² ...	525,679	4,776	15,107	17,403	1,747	4,992	22,144	4,296	2,992
27	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	56,502	1,798	434	2,684	152	78	3,186	539	141
28	1950 ² ...	123,992	3,237	2,603	5,844	464	2,032	4,535	2,044	1,089
29	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	233,031	4,565	4,463	8,744	535	1,831	9,067	2,011	354
30	1950 ² ...	401,687	6,534	12,504	11,559	1,283	2,960	17,609	2,252	1,903
31	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	487,862	8,938	6,444	11,925	253	1,980	14,704	4,925	225
32	1949 ¹ ...	453,532	3,504	12,906	11,189	891	593	22,118	3,342	767
33	Pears.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	1,004	51	30	118	17	26	46	40	34
34	1950 ² ...	5,339	298	251	520	123	138	344	227	279
35	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	13,597	391	158	1,879	81	95	350	329	116
36	1950 ² ...	27,854	2,250	1,360	3,027	362	860	1,046	1,174	802
37	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	2,818	76	81	520	17	26	34	180	43
38	1950 ² ...	7,507	749	394	673	104	125	369	530	198
39	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	10,779	315	77	1,359	64	69	316	149	73
40	1950 ² ...	20,347	1,501	966	2,354	258	735	677	644	604
41	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	7,685	467	17	753	41	103	251	240	213
42	1949 ¹ ...	13,535	1,749	502	1,982	132	261	532	472	209
43	Cherries.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	750	39	20	65	15	11	40	31	26
44	1950 ² ...	3,138	220	166	270	62	46	234	121	162
45	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	17,417	245	50	480	49	25	1,178	114	90
46	1950 ² ...	20,809	1,827	431	1,032	115	89	1,328	692	394
47	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	5,842	35	28	281	6	15	36	47	43
48	1950 ² ...	6,524	426	196	367	62	52	533	153	124
49	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	11,575	210	22	199	43	10	1,142	67	47
50	1950 ² ...	14,285	1,401	235	665	53	37	795	539	270
51	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1954 ¹ ...	320,054	1,254	147	1,462	118	180	18,744	768	441
52	1949 ¹ ...	254,261	15,398	762	4,632	222	75	21,730	1,236	937
53	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	537	35	19	36	10	10	22	19	28
54	1950 ² ...	2,071	149	133	122	61	40	113	63	157
55	Trees of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	14,218	414	50	342	32	19	772	48	86
56	1950 ² ...	14,662	1,351	349	730	132	90	585	176	497
57	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	3,382	36	16	105	11	9	21	22	27
58	1950 ² ...	4,047	629	166	226	64	55	355	91	134
59	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	10,836	378	34	237	21	10	751	26	59
60	1950 ² ...	10,615	722	183	504	68	35	230	85	363
61	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954 ¹ ...	16,539	474	13	119	15	4	323	28	44
62	1949 ¹ ...	5,405	128	63	59	19	26	53	33	49
63	Grapes.....farms reporting 1954 ¹ ...	732	32	27	66	12	22	39	43	24
64	1950 ² ...	5,091	278	164	430	86	114	452	228	186
65	Vines of all ages.....number 1954 ¹ ...	20,098	579	1,333	2,679	97	210	174	584	521
66	1950 ² ...	45,779	2,172	1,427	4,764	302	751	3,339	1,325	2,349
67	Vines not of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	4,889	40	109	1,331	25	42	76	272	160
68	1950 ² ...	13,334	358	646	963	65	231	2,478	220	265
69	Vines of bearing age.....number 1954 ¹ ...	15,209	534	1,224	1,348	72	168	98	312	361
70	1950 ² ...	32,445	1,814	781	3,801	237	520	861	1,105	2,084
71	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1954 ¹ ...	98,848	2,512	2,711	5,478	449	1,200	1,329	3,063	2,162
	1949 ¹ ...	182,005	16,188	2,904	23,972	1,510	2,664	6,565	6,786	6,072

¹Reported in small fractions. ²For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ³For 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
12	59	2	15	17	7	23	20	19	3	115	6	52	125	35	1
44	67	8	24	47	7	29	31	32	1	267	6	66	319	125	2
7	15	(2)	6	8	2	e	7	6	(2)	262	5	16	233	69	3
4	16	1	5	19	2	2	1e	14	2	45e	5	22	e0e	180	4
12,364	22,288	72	7,711	7,141	2,91-	5,84e	6,881	8,0e6	159	716,986	3,346	27,000	496,771	137,350	5
35,842	18,269	743	8,673	20,949	863	8,729	16,980	13,421	240	711,823	3,385	29,284	788,276	232,551	6
1	38	(2)	1	2	...	2	5	...	(2)	1	...	126	14e	...	7
14	167	101	67	72	36	132	89	31	e2	11	21	268	14	7	8
359	1,078	1,076	514	361	160	630	719	147	525	187	227	859	417	287	9
175	1,336	211	439	493	211	426	336	102	43	118	277	8,645	517	e3	10
348	1,903	845	505	677	238	738	404	80	120	135	351	9,592	72e	1,180	11
11	159	158	67	72	31	123	82	30	62	5	17	227	9	7	12
227	721	1,054	368	290	111	502	624	105	446	80	154	607	215	103	13
357	28,960	5,335	10,596	10,918	2,571	6,141	5,836	508	894	1,863	12,966	267,213	10,865	1,389	14
1,879	57,124	24,338	16,332	10,033	2,756	20,449	10,614	1,104	3,633	1,428	11,092	296,5e5	11,170	37,589	15
58	5,922	1,235	2,800	804	319	811	704	2e4	302	504	2,981	86,133	110	173	16
548	14,463	2,314	5,043	3,355	994	3,281	1,882	434	1,098	826	621	110,8e1	1,47e	21,334	17
299	23,038	4,100	7,79e	10,114	2,252	5,330	5,132	244	592	1,359	9,985	181,080	10,755	1,216	18
1,331	42,661	22,024	11,289	e,678	1,762	17,1e8	8,732	e70	2,535	e02	10,471	185,704	9,694	16,255	19
216	87,917	5,732	45,355	27,975	2,715	25,791	16,062	134	948	9,022	29,872	1,015,555	45,011	4,403	20
478	83,891	39,347	37,299	18,317	423	28,316	7,322	313	2,494	688	32,940	684,799	43,317	9,139	21
13	100	49	36	39	15	101	e1	20	e0	6	14	150	10	e	22
145	379	251	165	1e2	71	285	404	66	353	65	73	340	151	69	23
5,162	28,825	324	2,670	7,764	5,194	10,295	6,652	342	783	1,4e0	1,950	156,e76	18,790	2,058	24
24,777	39,0e4	1,605	4,976	23,180	10,676	11,991	8,493	721	2,078	e,8e7	e,464	195,712	57,850	51,269	25
3,010	7,601	151	246	1,257	73	1,890	3,516	70	356	18e	28	2e,205	2,868	33	26
608	12,826	610	1,945	4,481	6,241	5,520	3,253	383	1,000	422	163	37,688	3e8	26,036	27
2,152	21,224	173	2,424	6,507	5,121	8,405	3,136	272	427	1,280	1,922	130,471	15,922	2,025	28
24,169	26,238	995	3,031	18,699	4,435	6,471	5,240	337	2,078	6,445	e,801	158,024	56,882	25,233	29
5,033	38,205	52	4,247	18,441	9,571	18,532	1,179	166	516	5,340	5,050	282,046	45,072	5,018	30
14,640	32,119	597	5,186	21,840	8,683	11,407	2,970	158	1,308	4,225	8,504	242,410	37,800	e,475	31
10	88	94	39	33	22	8e	65	23	50	3	12	10e	8	3	32
152	420	402	209	158	6e	284	335	e8	340	75	98	33e	132	84	33
55	1,082	570	172	333	379	454	4,479	283	192	18	106	1,99e	42	33	34
502	1,231	1,455	640	697	528	1,259	2,660	902	1,109	420	e25	4,629	307	209	35
17	490	98	76	141	34	118	120	72	91	...	21	49e	35	32	36
145	214	294	168	188	133	214	1,467	82	298	34	127	817	52	81	37
38	592	472	96	192	345	33e	4,359	211	101	28	85	1,494	7	1	38
357	1,017	1,161	472	509	395	989	1,193	820	811	186	503	3,812	255	128	39
37	538	514	139	257	21e	e61	655	42	183	41	75	2,231	...	5	40
152	964	2,088	389	3e4	60	2e8	398	81	721	118	130	1,725	155	142	41
6	81	67	28	20	11	72	37	11	45	2	7	10e	7	3	42
50	276	248	97	99	3e	188	190	34	212	20	28	303	44	29	43
21	4,984	408	150	4e6	25	235	213	33	13e	e1	52	8,4e6	23	13	44
153	1,586	1,332	657	822	107	480	485	93	551	83	e9	8,322	105	5e	45
3	1,638	122	75	43	9	109	133	2e	73	6	18	3,0e5	19	12	46
96	491	342	2e4	173	70	234	194	62	188	73	35	2,294	58	34	47
18	3,346	286	75	343	1e	12e	80	7	63	55	34	5,3e1	4	1	48
57	1,095	990	393	e49	37	24e	291	31	3e3	10	34	e,050	47	17	49
205	42,208	3,733	230	4,023	115	2,943	188	50	684	125	5e0	241,87e	...	...	50
55	10,731	e,878	1,259	1,122	105	1,237	942	3e5	4,136	23	45	182,144	167	120	51
7	49	37	18	16	8	55	31	9	3e	3	4	7e	7	3	52
63	122	186	47	42	22	125	14e	29	1e5	42	35	1e4	44	23	53
27	1,331	182	90	59	17	171	193	25	11e	38	e2	9,738	83	23	54
264	502	784	154	151	e3	311	485	62	505	94	118	7,129	71	59	55
9	655	83	35	27	7	85	45	17	63	6	18	2,035	27	43	56
144	174	251	e2	9e	40	170	195	32	183	e8	54	779	45	34	57
18	676	99	55	32	10	8e	142	8	53	34	44	7,703	15	...	58
120	328	533	92	55	23	141	290	30	324	2e	e4	e,350	2e	25	59
52	417	31	22	16	2e	58	30	...	20	153	12	14,55e	14e	...	60
58	20	183	26	1	4	14	12	e	172	27	42	4,194	...	5	61
8	61	63	37	30	14	72	42	13	32	5	8	e7	...	6	62
143	473	322	218	160	58	232	227	49	223	97	11e	415	255	1e5	63
53	957	233	1,619	733	179	2,239	5,479	113	329	334	81	8e8	247	47	64
2,313	1,454	1,282	3,528	1,329	552	2,043	e,119	404	4,4e2	347	5e9	2,1e9	1,477	1,442	65
2	205	64	117	150	3e	3e4	1,615	34	87	...	34	14	...	75	66
6e2	232	281	312	402	184	538	2,34e	43	2,37e	113	114	218	189	97	67
51	752	169	1,502	583	143	1,873	1,8e4	81	242	34	49	854	164	34	68
1,651	1,222	1,001	3,216	927	3e8	1,505	3,773	3e1	2,000	114	45	1,951	1,182	1,024	e9
161	8,049	1,282	1e,777	8,265	1,129	14,425	1e,849	401	1,0e8	524	3e1	7,141	2,05e	485	70
6,089	9,023	4,952	17,427	4,603	1,704	e,2e4	15,420	1,391	7,154	2,155	5,391	15,445	e,097	2,174	71

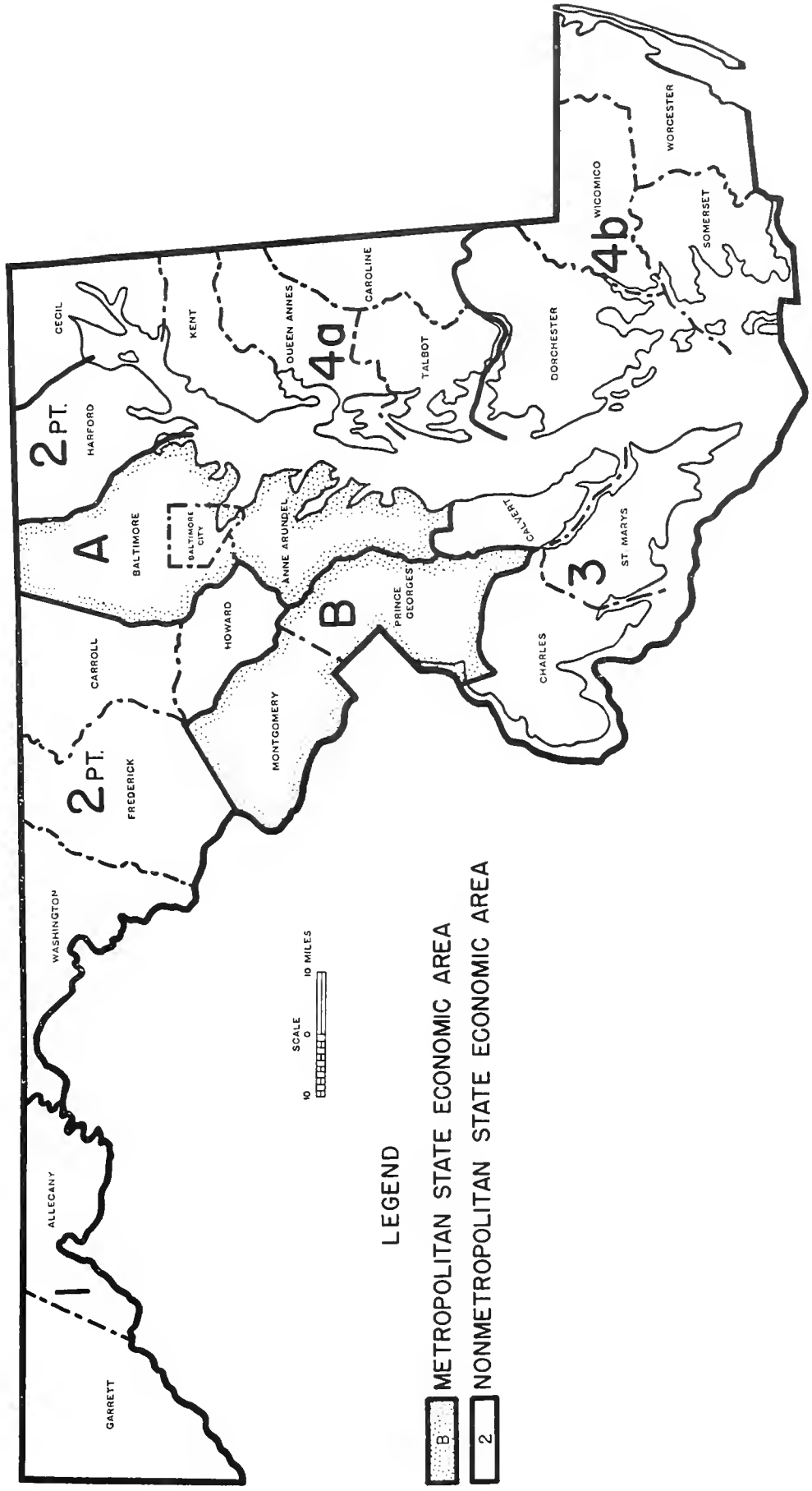
Chapter C

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

(191)

MARYLAND

State Economic Areas



Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State								
	Total all farms	Economic class						Class V	Class VI
		Commercial farms							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV			
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1 Farms.....number 1954...	32,483	22,042	1,318	4,402	5,097	5,024	4,078	2,123	
2 1950.....	30,162	23,655	943	3,596	5,742	5,435	4,777	3,162	
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,916,552	3,482,125	539,267	1,027,869	860,230	559,309	350,657	144,793	
4 1950.....	4,113,684	3,502,639	370,382	804,337	977,661	677,529	446,831	225,899	
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	120.6	158.0	409.2	233.5	168.8	111.3	86.0	68.2	
6 1950.....	113.8	148.1	392.8	223.7	170.3	124.7	93.5	71.4	
Value of land and buildings:									
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	20,342	25,140	68,763	37,492	25,758	18,079	13,842	8,487	
8 1950.....	14,163	17,220	56,177	25,162	19,072	14,618	10,504	7,430	
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	177.02	164.51	185.91	166.54	155.40	164.82	165.30	124.32	
10 1950.....	124.75	115.65	149.21	111.03	113.08	116.08	107.93	106.58	
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	79	78	78	79	77	78	80	72	
Land in farms according to use:									
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	27,747	20,795	1,147	4,162	4,942	4,869	3,802	1,873	
13 1949.....	31,308	22,370	840	3,371	5,512	5,245	4,492	2,910	
14 acres 1954...	1,603,305	1,521,242	251,076	520,283	382,865	219,217	109,967	37,834	
15 1949.....	1,558,843	1,449,235	165,474	378,924	443,838	257,851	141,003	62,145	
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	6,246	2,115	50	90	95	355	950	575	
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,994	2,368	43	90	100	795	950	510	
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,655	2,030	32	100	320	716	475	387	
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,138	3,663	41	261	905	1,211	950	295	
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5,948	5,863	198	1,267	2,210	1,466	631	91	
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,539	3,539	312	1,747	1,105	319	41	15	
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,113	1,106	375	594	125	7	5	...	
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	114	111	96	13	2	...	...	...
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	13,697	10,918	707	2,440	2,833	2,465	1,721	752	
25 1949.....	17,896	13,219	518	2,107	3,682	3,059	2,342	1,511	
26 acres 1954...	378,106	339,390	52,614	98,359	90,694	52,061	33,175	12,487	
27 1949.....	454,247	391,199	37,760	96,369	113,388	72,910	47,792	22,940	
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	9,493	6,156	255	834	1,358	1,588	1,480	641	
29 1949.....	14,173	9,181	288	1,054	2,260	2,260	2,101	1,345	
30 acres 1954...	180,100	124,213	9,978	21,527	29,256	28,122	29,465	10,865	
31 1949.....	307,637	215,769	13,593	32,702	48,782	53,667	42,490	23,535	
32 Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,425	1,843	121	346	496	430	300	150	
33 acres 1954...	33,107	28,115	3,502	6,151	6,942	6,385	3,815	1,320	
34 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	8,006	5,010	153	651	1,037	1,333	1,305	531	
35 acres 1954...	146,993	101,098	6,476	15,376	22,314	21,737	25,650	9,545	
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,728	5,159	233	1,083	1,372	1,204	837	430	
37 acres 1954...	194,162	160,994	10,285	40,276	40,874	28,945	25,834	14,780	
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	19,257	14,593	919	3,162	3,530	3,252	2,577	1,153	
39 acres 1954...	941,573	795,665	139,108	192,535	179,143	141,169	98,005	45,705	
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	11,787	8,800	491	2,044	2,444	1,886	1,295	640	
41 acres 1954...	399,186	354,726	50,992	108,348	94,463	55,243	30,190	15,440	
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	3,440	2,988	224	874	815	630	365	80	
43 acres 1954...	102,957	97,682	20,295	33,122	22,965	13,675	6,600	1,025	
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	30,034	20,618	1,281	4,276	4,947	4,569	3,653	1,892	
45 acres 1954...	220,120	180,895	25,214	46,491	42,935	34,552	24,021	7,682	
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	29,693	21,113	1,200	4,192	4,982	4,904	3,907	1,928	
47 1949.....	34,007	22,966	880	3,461	5,612	5,310	4,657	3,046	
48 acres 1954...	2,161,511	1,989,845	313,668	640,169	502,815	299,400	172,607	61,186	
49 1949.....	2,320,727	2,056,163	216,827	507,995	607,008	384,428	231,285	108,620	
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,726	16,976	952	3,747	4,401	3,827	2,752	1,297	
51 1949.....	26,340	18,979	661	3,039	5,140	4,385	3,427	2,327	
52 acres 1954...	971,454	855,110	113,891	247,033	226,031	136,249	89,199	42,707	
53 1949.....	960,650	817,089	71,903	188,451	225,142	158,224	108,912	64,457	
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,537	16,822	1,023	3,597	4,112	3,769	2,918	1,403	
55 1949.....	25,508	18,092	742	2,865	4,542	4,140	3,607	2,196	
56 acres 1954...	1,135,735	956,659	149,393	232,811	220,017	170,114	123,839	60,485	
57 1949.....	1,181,723	952,399	99,905	189,547	235,591	200,286	147,691	79,379	
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	245	204	69	35	55	45	...	...
59 1949.....	30	10	5	15	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954...	9,313	8,845	7,115	485	770	475	...	...
61 1949.....	663	663	508	150	5	...	...	...
62 Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	6,935	6,232	426	1,383	1,444	1,627	1,116	236	
63 acres 1954...	151,835	147,049	38,729	47,587	27,754	22,304	9,180	1,495	
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,990	1,820	166	533	516	370	195	40	
65 acres 1954...	79,606	75,426	12,780	29,189	19,202	9,820	3,570	865	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,240	5,513	557	1,763	1,492	901	575	225	
67 tons.....	32,686	31,263	8,412	10,779	6,448	3,322	1,930	372	
68 acres on which used...	162,701	156,177	38,416	54,815	34,909	15,947	9,900	2,190	
69 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	2,179	1,969	160	713	501	325	205	65	
70 tons.....	10,517	10,030	2,316	3,735	2,222	1,017	658	82	
71 acres on which used...	49,277	47,272	10,433	18,322	9,597	5,085	2,965	370	
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	18,538	15,407	844	3,705	4,007	3,414	2,356	1,081	
73 tons.....	87,065	83,011	13,904	31,490	19,832	11,077	5,135	1,633	
74 acres on which used...	456,321	435,337	63,559	162,983	110,093	60,312	28,350	10,040	
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,740	8,127	473	2,271	2,314	1,713	966	390	
76 tons.....	32,418	31,694	4,162	13,164	8,010	4,211	1,629	496	
77 acres on which used...	171,329	167,413	20,783	68,848	44,212	22,215	8,770	2,585	
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	4,964	3,818	304	827	820	871	636	360	
79 tons.....	38,466	37,260	18,369	8,883	4,844	3,281	1,308	575	
80 acres on which used...	88,645	85,179	38,013	21,408	12,065	8,535	3,843	1,315	
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	14,006	12,817	617	2,654	3,300	3,299	2,241	706	
82 tons.....	62,541	60,093	8,200	18,979	15,248	11,091	5,624	951	
83 acres on which used...	266,431	251,168	39,595	89,221	62,241	41,387	19,883	3,841	

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text.]

The State--Continued			Area 1												
Economic class--Continued			Total all farms	Economic class									Other farms		
Other farms				Total	Commercial farms						Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal			Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI					
4,012	6,398	31	2,304	1,153	45	98	203	231	291	285	466	685	...	1	
4,792	7,647	68	2,734	1,233	18	60	127	303	310	415	475	1,020	...	2	
209,504	200,440	24,483	335,932	235,582	25,013	31,390	55,190	35,769	48,260	39,960	56,550	43,800	...	3	
277,013	299,076	34,956	342,965	225,320	5,706	27,500	31,305	59,779	51,670	49,360	51,835	64,060	1,750	4	
52.2	31.3	789.8	145.8	204.3	555.8	320.3	271.9	154.8	165.8	140.2	121.4	63.9	...	5	
57.8	39.1	514.1	125.4	182.7	317.0	458.3	246.5	197.3	166.7	118.9	109.1	62.8	291.7	6	
10,531	10,679	96,962	9,990	14,299	44,318	18,860	21,519	11,706	11,841	6,849	8,018	4,021	...	7	
9,320	7,400	77,816	6,467	8,570	30,546	19,373	14,162	10,039	6,679	5,090	5,370	4,150	24,167	8	
206.31	346.16	235.88	72.57	76.99	108.93	69.44	96.82	78.06	73.08	46.88	64.01	62.35	...	9	
154.39	202.31	231.84	50.58	46.49	92.87	43.67	55.41	48.71	40.00	42.31	47.33	68.53	82.86	10	
83	82	52	82	82	98	73	79	84	83	81	82	81	...	11	
3,412	3,510	30	2,103	1,112	34	93	198	226	276	285	451	540	...	12	
3,950	4,940	48	2,459	1,188	18	55	127	293	310	385	435	835	...	13	
51,635	24,420	6,008	69,283	55,183	3,935	6,861	15,178	10,438	11,521	7,270	9,855	4,245	...	14	
60,955	40,100	8,553	72,241	53,891	2,576	4,106	9,352	14,577	12,925	10,355	8,950	8,900	500	15	
1,471	2,655	5	540	70	...	10	10	15	10	25	110	360	...	16	
1,006	620	...	401	140	5	10	10	15	20	70	126	135	...	17	
445	170	10	296	151	...	5	5	21	20	100	100	45	...	18	
415	60	...	420	330	...	5	35	85	125	80	90	...	...	19
75	5	...	350	325	10	40	100	80	90	5	25	...	...	20
...	...	...	86	86	17	21	32	10	1	5	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	9	9	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
1,121	1,636	22	1,107	631	24	42	123	136	171	135	206	270	...	24	
1,985	2,656	36	1,391	711	3	23	87	188	200	210	285	395	...	25	
16,825	18,180	3,711	30,765	21,440	2,278	2,639	4,403	2,930	5,850	3,340	6,030	3,295	...	26	
31,145	27,693	4,250	32,507	22,292	442	780	3,460	5,290	5,775	6,545	5,650	4,565	...	27	
1,126	2,197	14	584	219	28	6	40	35	75	35	95	270	...	28	
1,986	2,977	29	728	313	...	15	16	67	100	115	120	290	...	29	
18,332	31,416	1,139	14,411	5,336	1,065	646	365	1,210	1,650	400	3,015	6,060	...	30	
35,390	53,685	2,793	15,967	7,767	...	155	1,018	2,564	2,265	1,765	1,815	6,050	335	31	
275	300	7	122	82	21	1	40	5	5	10	25	15	...	32	
2,620	2,045	327	1,587	1,082	551	36	275	60	50	110	410	95	...	33	
971	2,017	8	497	147	7	5	10	30	70	25	90	260	...	34	
15,712	29,371	812	12,824	4,254	514	610	90	1,150	1,600	290	2,605	5,965	...	35	
726	840	3	1,159	638	13	57	132	135	146	155	256	265	...	36	
18,365	14,075	728	60,204	43,524	870	7,820	8,910	6,880	10,634	8,410	10,135	6,545	...	37	
1,952	2,683	29	1,183	642	39	43	113	126	171	150	231	310	...	38	
64,767	72,495	8,646	101,400	64,344	14,354	5,383	14,309	6,978	9,475	13,845	18,926	18,130	...	39	
1,247	1,732	8	1,084	688	14	57	137	155	165	160	216	180	...	40	
24,867	19,228	365	48,658	39,946	2,277	7,184	10,205	6,455	7,755	6,070	6,057	2,655	...	41	
230	220	2	194	139	2	12	4	45	25	15	40	15	...	42	
2,705	2,415	155	4,518	3,808	1,062	371	900	940	360	175	610	100	...	43	
3,597	5,788	31	1,849	993	30	88	188	206	251	230	376	480	...	44	
14,713	20,626	3,886	11,211	5,809	234	857	1,820	898	1,375	625	2,532	2,870	...	45	
3,542	5,007	31	2,274	1,148	45	93	203	231	291	285	466	660	...	46	
4,406	6,572	63	2,604	1,203	18	60	127	293	310	395	455	940	6	47	
86,792	74,016	10,858	114,459	81,959	7,278	10,146	19,946	14,558	19,021	11,010	18,900	13,600	...	48	
127,490	121,478	15,596	120,715	83,950	3,018	5,041	13,830	22,431	20,965	18,415	19,515	835	...	49	
2,287	3,433	30	1,969	1,098	35	88	198	226	286	265	401	470	...	50	
3,091	4,217	53	2,308	1,167	18	59	117	288	295	390	445	695	1	51	
60,057	51,483	4,804	139,627	104,910	5,425	17,643	23,518	16,265	24,239	17,820	23,222	12,495	...	52	
70,854	65,035	7,672	132,650	92,275	1,345	11,470	9,070	26,605	20,630	23,155	19,170	20,825	380	53	
2,352	3,333	30	1,898	992	39	78	193	201	236	245	376	530	...	54	
3,066	4,307	43	2,119	1,053	10	50	102	268	280	335	365	700	1	55	
83,132	86,570	9,374	161,604	107,868	15,224	13,203	23,219	13,858	20,109	22,255	29,061	24,675	...	56	
100,890	118,815	9,619	164,906	102,921	2,057	16,723	12,165	27,016	22,700	22,260	27,970	33,515	500	57	
20	15	6	15	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
225	40	203	205	190	150	...	...	40	...	...	15	...	...	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
460	230	13	62	47	6	5	11	15	5	5	10	5	...	62	
2,670	1,525	591	860	805	275	30	215	215	50	20	40	15	...	63	
100	60	10	206	186	5	20	71	55	25	10	10	10	...	64	
1,910	580	1,690	6,202	5,657	160	280	3,222	1,570	245	180	510	35	...	65	
375	340	12	402	312	18	37	77	60	80	40	40	50	...	66	
871	392	160	1,204	1,096	234	126	336	152	187	61	70	38	...	67	
3,745	1,990	789	7,402	6,727	1,245	90	2,237	750	1,185	390	425	290	...	68	
115	95	...	115	90	...	10	30	20	15	15	17	5	...	69	
371	116	...	200	178	...	52	69	12	21	24	17	5	...	70	
1,445	560	...	1,055	900	...	280	350	80	140	50	145	10	...	71	
1,676	1,440	15	1,119	789	13	58	162	181	180	195	180	190	...	72	
2,381	1,421	252	1,397	1,165	60	147	294	304	198	162	146	86	...	73	
12,441	6,975	1,568	7,999	6,779	237	759	2,112	1,501	1,250	920	805	415	...	74	
420	185	8	527	417	3	28	86	100	105	95	75	35	...	75	
524	154	46	646	539	26	43	158	132	112	68	93	14	...	76	
2,730	975	211	3,325	2,845	74	241	785	675	670	400	395	85	...	77	
536	605	15	205	110	10	20	25	25	25	25	55	40	...	78	
507	331	368	483	439	301	10	53	51	10	14	32	12	...	79	
1,465	1,255	746	1,400	1,210	875	10	170	70	35	50	120	70	...	80	
1,335	445	9	927	682	28	68	136	135	150	165	170	75	...	81	
1,817	447	184	1,488	1,266	134	171	318	294	208	141	180	42	...	82	
7,630	1,615	1,018	9,295	7,845	657	1,106	2,097	1,675	1,410	900	1,270	180	...	83	

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number 1954...	9,726	6,45	32c	1,511	1,836	1,242	955	580
1950.....	10,687	6,94c	190	1,222	2,05c	1,411	1,180	901
Land in farms.....acres 1954...	1,033,499	980,997	131,154	32c,920	378,871	135,272	77,535	31,105
1950.....	1,136,945	979,485	94,259	242,261	301,900	174,205	100,725	66,135
Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	112.4	152.1	402.3	21c.4	151.9	108.9	81.2	53.6
1950.....	106.4	141.9	523.7	198.2	147.1	123.5	85.4	73.4
Value of lood and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	19,48c	24,743	78,522	36,958	22,852	16,279	12,103	9,323
1950.....	14,165	17,720	74,408	24,98c	17,831	17,179	10,035	6,739
Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	17.59	165.87	201.58	177.63	148.85	149.29	148.95	176.59
1950.....	139.29	127.48	141.21	127.45	125.13	139.63	118.58	97.69
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	84	83	83	8c	82	89	85	80
Loed in fores according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,215	6,144	305	1,49c	1,821	1,192	850	480
1949.....	4,284	6,443	178	1,197	1,997	1,371	1,070	830
acres 1954...	510,374	483,939	65,787	176,984	139,710	61,738	29,380	10,370
1949.....	538,385	493,0c3	50,813	128,74c	161,63c	84,583	45,890	21,355
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,450	260	5	5	15	25	110	100
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	960	447	5	5	75	140	190	190
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	695	415	5	5	40	150	120	95
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,232	1,082	11	50	275	371	305	70
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,41c	2,39c	51	595	1,080	485	1c5	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,2c7	1,2c7	95	701	371	85	10	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	261	25c	110	135	10	1	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	24	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	3,607	2,481	173	648	79c	432	3c0	220
1949.....	4,807	3,44c	9c	650	1,070	691	470	435
acres 1954...	94,249	84,816	12,778	2c,515	22,448	10,995	7,845	4,335
1949.....	125,611	105,701	7,837	29,989	31,840	18,355	10,530	6,650
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,95c	1,111	49	145	30c	20c	2c5	140
1949.....	3,141	1,85c	33	242	53c	410	350	285
acres 1954...	30,818	20,083	1,71c	2,705	4,202	3,840	5,055	2,5c5
1949.....	97,799	34,179	2,027	5,727	9,095	7,100	5,740	4,490
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	473	313	32	50	111	45	45	30
acres 1954...	4,311	3,931	399	970	1,522	545	305	190
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,608	8c8	17	105	225	171	235	115
acres 1954...	26,007	16,15c	1,317	1,735	2,680	3,295	4,750	2,375
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,235	1,784	82	470	561	346	215	110
acres 1954...	90,949	35,074	1,620	9,435	10,734	6,770	3,395	3,120
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	5,179	3,879	19c	9c0	1,14c	70c	570	295
acres 1954...	148,844	121,579	20,098	30,365	33,238	19,323	12,850	5,705
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	c,004	4,584	221	1,18c	1,400	912	605	260
acres 1954...	209,80c	192,06c	23,921	69,037	56,315	25,998	13,435	3,3c0
Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	1,898	1,723	117	531	5c0	310	190	35
acres 1954...	58,892	5c,83c	10,10c	22,48c	13,990	6,480	3,360	410
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	9,335	6,339	320	1,481	1,81c	1,217	935	570
acres 1954...	53,609	43,300	5,234	11,879	12,224	6,708	5,605	1,650
Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,760	6,219	305	1,511	1,821	1,387	880	505
1949.....	10,004	6,788	178	1,212	2,017	1,387	1,130	865
acres 1954...	640,141	585,838	80,281	20c,204	16c,360	7c,473	42,250	17,270
1949.....	711,785	632,903	60,877	164,462	202,571	110,538	62,160	32,495
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,215	5,9c4	290	1,48c	1,771	1,162	830	425
1949.....	8,96c	6,470	159	1,192	1,997	1,331	1,030	761
acres 1954...	350,004	311,95c	38,319	104,987	89,497	43,663	24,675	10,815
1949.....	334,3c9	293,074	21,574	76,197	88,810	52,560	32,560	21,343
Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	7,424	4,818	239	1,181	1,441	912	675	370
1949.....	7,045	4,9c0	145	92c	1,507	971	820	630
acres 1954...	189,793	15c,653	21,718	39,800	43,972	26,093	16,245	8,825
1949.....	197,848	143,183	15,421	29,513	38,039	26,115	14,580	19,515
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	49	39	14	15	10	...	...	...
1949.....	o	1	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres 1954...	1,755	1,740	1,430	120	190	...	...	...
1949.....	420	420	300	120	...	...	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	850	7c0	74	300	165	136	65	20
acres 1954...	1c,703	15,828	5,473	6,015	2,270	1,370	485	215
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,0c1	955	90	325	280	160	90	10
acres 1954...	43,705	4c,150	7,495	19,300	12,165	4,800	2,240	150
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,700	2,420	185	800	770	360	205	100
acres on which used...	12,704	12,264	2,974	4,715	2,78c	982	607	200
Other pasture.....farms reporting...	63,470	61,455	13,740	24,170	14,220	4,865	3,345	1,115
acres on which used...	1,141	1,041	80	416	305	130	75	35
acres on which used...	5,012	4,744	1,134	1,992	1,038	326	202	52
acres on which used...	25,092	24,0c7	5,650	10,427	4,605	2,115	1,000	270
Corn.....farms reporting...	6,109	5,023	220	1,381	1,560	927	650	285
acres on which used...	20,02c	18,840	2,105	7,906	5,1c3	2,214	1,096	356
acres on which used...	121,200	114,290	11,744	45,420	33,440	14,376	7,145	2,165
Wheat.....farms reporting...	4,01c	3,710	177	1,021	1,160	707	460	185
acres on which used...	12,608	12,270	1,447	4,755	3,524	1,498	779	267
acres on which used...	69,2c5	67,450	7,681	24,800	20,610	8,469	4,400	1,490
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	1,170	794	43	171	200	180	135	65
acres on which used...	4,63c	4,378	2,018	993	707	376	244	40
acres on which used...	19,5c0	18,682	11,29c	2,991	2,235	1,275	760	125
Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,830	3,479	146	951	1,190	712	355	125
acres on which used...	11,505	10,927	1,050	4,051	3,386	1,584	696	160
acres on which used...	61,051	58,289	4,993	22,03c	18,730	8,040	3,765	725

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Area A and B												
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class									Other farms		
Other farms				Total	Commercial farms						Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal			Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI					
1,145	2,120	11	6,758	4,424	286	665	87	1,230	910	46e	84e	1,475	14	1	
1,520	2,195	26	7,973	4,790	221	604	967	1,177	1,1e0	e61	1,18e	1,976	21	2	
53,330	52,680	6,542	total, 150	574,549	93,904	137,233	135,672	121,3e5	61,200	25,175	33,185	3e,140	17,27e	3	
82,065	e7,790	7,605	742,602	603,720	87,551	132,202	138,728	120,150	88,020	37,069	50,9e3	e4,678	23,241	4	
46.6	24.8	594.7	97.8	129.4	32e.3	206.4	15e.5	98.7	67.3	54.0	39.3	24.5	1,234.0	5	
54.0	30.9	292.5	93.1	12e.0	39e.1	218.9	143.5	102.1	75.9	5e.1	43.0	32.7	1,10e.7	6	
10,2e0	8,041	135,582	29,994	36,314	105,082	53,290	42,ee9	27,941	21,132	12,133	17,560	20,001	12,000	7	
8,948	6,563	40,318	21,234	25,610	98,52e	36,985	29,496	18,32e	1e,167	15,753	15,100	13,400	1e8,8e0	8	
210.14	32e.90	227.97	322.92	322.22	322.78	255.08	2e6.68	284.e1	321.97	281.00	492.77	842.04	1,714.29	9	
152.29	22e.37	164.2e	231.01	200.60	246.31	163.03	202.87	175.42	207.05	32e.85	35e.84	438.3e	218.41	10	
84	85	100	79	7e	71	75	7e	77	8e	e0	85	84	3e	11	
890	1,170	11	5,463	4,149	2e1	630	817	1,180	840	421	670	630	14	12	
1,225	1,390	26	6,278	4,392	204	554	912	1,102	1,060	560	865	1,005	1e	13	
14,725	8,595	2,815	238,193	222,805	42,8e5	61,587	50,070	41,859	19,3e0	7,0e8	7,430	4,900	3,058	14	
20,730	10,915	3,717	23e,245	213,4e4	3e,703	54,515	49,241	39,845	23,5e5	9,195	11,105	7,525	4,151	15	
340	850	...	1,630	760	20	20	30	190	325	205	395	470	5	16	
285	230	...	880	630	20	15	80	279	170	75	145	105	...	17	
130	55	5	621	52e	10	25	9e	320	105	7e	60	35	...	18	
115	35	...	775	e95	10	80	209	235	130	35	65	15	...	19	
20	...	...	915	910	20	223	299	230	105	25	5	5	5	20
...	...	...	50e	50e	11e	225	95	e5	...	5	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	122	120	5e	38	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	14	12	9	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
335	580	11	2,700	2,109	1e6	369	450	5e0	455	10e	2e0	325	e	24	
675	715	11	3,394	2,ee8	147	343	e4e	e92	590	271	435	755	15	25	
5,430	7,035	1,9e8	31,054	82,03e	19,452	19,984	17,701	15,175	7,5e0	2,1e7	1,380	3,925	1,718	26	
10,740	8,595	575	115,e73	97,372	15,574	24,930	2e,2e3	17,151	12,7e0	3,295	e,325	8,295	3,075	27	
305	540	...	2,44e	1,713	4e	205	37e	510	370	20e	240	485	8	28	
570	705	10	3,331	2,34e	48	191	40e	55e	545	300	495	77e	14	29	
4,340	3,395	...	47,339	3e,570	1,310	5,515	9,055	10,540	6,415	3,235	3,410	e,420	939	30	
9,190	14,195	225	77,6e2	53,e23	2,700	7,615	9,5e0	1e,193	10,710	e,845	8,815	1e,991	2,333	31	
65	95	...	567	451	11	70	115	140	70	45	50	65	1	32	
445	435	...	7,432	e,510	270	910	1,745	2,745	530	310	235	5e0	127	33	
260	480	...	2,150	1,477	35	170	311	440	335	18e	210	455	8	34	
3,895	5,960	...	39,907	30,060	1,540	4,605	7,310	7,995	5,885	2,925	3,175	5,860	812	35	
185	2e5	1	1,297	1,005	e1	183	251	270	190	50	125	1e5	2	36	
2,275	3,455	145	28,508	24,ee0	2,3e5	6,315	7,295	4,425	3,340	1,040	1,535	1,710	583	37	
515	775	10	3,750	2,83e	185	499	59e	785	535	23e	370	530	14	38	
11,995	14,280	990	139,280	112,004	11,834	21,310	25,5e0	29,ee1	15,495	8,745	10,890	8,815	7,571	39	
600	820	...	2,35e	1,633	138	318	392	480	290	115	250	4e5	8	40	
10,675	7,065	...	74,715	65,0e5	11,220	16,882	17,179	13,35e	5,3e5	1,670	4,005	5,290	3e5	41	
95	80	...	708	5e1	55	151	120	125	95	15	55	30	2	42	
1,065	995	...	23,964	22,074	3,184	e,140	e,225	3,795	2,3e0	370	715	1,020	155	43	
1,080	1,955	11	6,253	4,099	281	645	857	1,125	830	3e1	720	1,420	14	44	
3,890	5,855	624	42,0e1	31,389	4,355	5,940	8,214	7,2e5	3,7e5	1,250	2,535	5,595	3,042	45	
920	1,610	11	6,028	4,259	27e	e40	837	1,130	820	43e	725	1,020	14	46	
1,395	1,795	2e	7,282	4,e15	20e	584	947	1,127	1,125	62e	1,025	1,121	21	47	
24,495	22,025	4,783	37e,58e	341,411	64,130	87,08e	70,825	67,5e5	33,335	12,470	14,220	15,240	5,715	48	
40,660	33,705	4,517	429,580	365,065	54,977	87,460	83,2e9	73,189	47,035	19,335	2e,245	28,811	9,459	49	
855	1,385	11	4,588	3,274	22e	565	732	880	605	22e	48e	815	14	50	
1,155	1,320	21	5,5e5	3,6e7	1e4	504	84e	907	84e	46e	71e	1,1e1	21	51	
18,380	17,555	2,113	194,277	171,781	33,040	42,881	42,173	32,445	1e,1e5	4,877	8,920	10,910	2,ee6	52	
23,960	15,590	1,745	206,38e	174,033	2e,110	39,545	44,888	24,145	9,759	12,424	14,997	14,932	4,932	53	
635	9e0	11	4,3e3	3,239	231	570	697	8e5	610	2e6	440	1,04e	14	54	
920	1,110	1e	5,287	3,505	1e0	489	782	877	820	371	720	670	1e	55	
14,270	17,735	1,135	167,788	136,684	14,199	27,ee5	32,855	33,485	18,735	9,785	12,425	10,525	8,154	56	
22,240	21,350	1,075	188,138	143,454	1e,673	2e,945	34,7e0	30,102	25,530	9,ee4	15,355	22,035	7,294	57	
...	10	...	82	7e	21	5	5	25	...	...	...	...	1	58
...	...	...	14	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	15	...	4,038	3,710	3,015	150	195	350	...	...	200	...	1e8	60
...	...	...	53	53	43	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
55	35	...	1,627	1,444	57	22e	350	4e0	270	81	115	60	8	e2	
455	420	...	22,998	21,877	1,535	5,757	6,740	5,355	2,085	405	475	190	45e	63	
60	40	e	472	433	42	12e	100	109	50	10	25	10	4	64	
755	505	1,295	18,314	17,319	4,320	7,389	2,955	1,745	830	130	5e0	40	395	65	
140	130	10	1,111	894	13e	251	142	185	105	55	135	80	2	66	
292	118	30	e,974	6,321	2,231	1,ee8	1,079	890	422	e4	419	102	130	67	
1,280	e30	105	32,754	29,8e0	9,793	8,5e0	5,7e7	4,025	2,080	385	1,595	585	e34	68	
60	40	...	438	373	4e	111	...	...	...	...	30	35	...	69
233	35	...	3,1e3	3,001	517	824	881	394	377	e	11e	4e	...	70	
800	225	...	13,003	12,328	2,511	3,610	3,142	1,535	1,430	50	485	190	...	71	
570	510	6	2,71e	2,257	1e0	485	4e6	575	390	155	255	195	9	72	
ee1	437	88	9,774	9,058	1,388	2,957	2,10e	1,6e8	707	292	370	182	1e4	73	
3,790	2,415	705	50,413	47,0e0	7,47e	15,204	1e,445	8,3e0	3,ee0	1,615	1,59e	400	8e3	74	
195	105	e	1,113	1,031	111	255	130	255	160	70	10	10	2	75	
233	90	15	4,201	4,080	70e	1,380	758	42e	312	e8	84	e	31	7e	
1,215	525	75	19,215	18,629	3,3e4	5,910	3,315	4,250	1,415	375	425	25	13e	77	
145	225	e	930	e9e	2e	100	145	190	145	90	85	145	...	78	
138	86	34	4,03e	3,740	545	1,115	1,003	e12	23e	2e4	42	80	174	79	
365	385	134	10,727	9,755	1,740	2,425	2,ee0	1,700	835	415	115	380	477	80	
245	100	e	3,145	2,778	144	458	e1e	8e0	515	185	480	85	2	81	
353	75	150	14,694	14,257	1,684	4,153	3,844	3,234	1,338	372	314	92	31	82	
1,580	445	737	42,94e	41,434	4,3e9	12,175	10,930	8,975	4,030	955	970	340	202	83	

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 3								
		Total all farms	Economic class						Class V	Class VI
			Commercial farms							
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV			
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number	1954...	4,128	3,097	33	180	646	1,048	985	205
2		1950...	4,175	3,209	9	79	595	1,101	1,035	390
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954...	412,267	370,457	10,514	53,178	117,125	103,865	70,885	14,890
4		1950...	427,201	377,063	6,933	24,955	112,980	123,520	88,580	20,095
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954...	99.9	119.6	318.6	295.4	181.3	99.1	72.0	72.0
6		1950...	102.3	117.5	770.3	315.9	189.9	112.2	85.6	51.5
Value of land and buildings:										
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954...	13,602	15,708	28,867	31,207	24,666	12,836	11,715	9,761
8		1950...	11,030	12,367	48,500	33,604	20,057	12,155	8,750	5,175
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954...	147.50	138.27	76.98	102.89	140.06	136.46	173.21	150.71
10		1950...	112.24	107.06	75.53	99.28	119.78	110.69	90.61	120.58
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954...	69	65	45	76	57	62	73	73
Land in farms according to use:										
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	3,822	3,072	33	180	646	1,048	975	190
13		1949...	3,879	3,194	4	79	595	1,101	1,035	380
14		acres 1954...	104,823	99,588	2,844	15,942	34,721	29,386	14,810	1,885
15		1949...	95,175	90,385	791	7,112	30,480	30,342	17,525	4,135
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	1,341	731	1	10	5	110	56	145
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	835	770	5	10	25	390	315	25
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	500	455	...	15	135	215	85	5
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	511	491	10	16	190	195	70	10
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	-81	471	10	60	230	131	35	5
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	139	139	5	61	56	7	10	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	14	14	2	7	5	...	...	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1954...	1,835	1,609	7	139	431	582	350	100
25		1949...	1,988	1,662	9	68	365	585	485	150
26		acres 1954...	36,030	33,700	465	5,605	12,464	8,686	5,375	1,105
27		1949...	41,547	35,679	845	1,854	10,190	12,035	9,240	1,515
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,910	1,469	17	90	355	482	425	100
29		1949...	2,336	1,840	7	47	410	601	590	185
30		acres 1954...	39,562	33,062	925	3,890	9,310	7,442	8,605	2,890
31		1949...	55,321	45,332	1,492	3,320	10,435	14,820	12,755	2,510
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	477	437	11	46	130	115	75	30
33		1949...	6,640	6,050	645	915	1,965	1,195	830	500
34		acres 1954...	1,639	1,243	11	60	280	437	380	75
35		1949...	36,322	27,912	280	2,975	7,345	6,247	7,775	2,390
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,072	937	18	87	266	311	220	35
37		1949...	28,011	24,666	571	2,605	7,750	7,875	5,240	565
38		acres 1954...	2,993	2,627	18	150	521	628	590	129
39		1949...	171,519	149,914	4,291	22,553	42,780	42,430	32,885	4,975
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954...	575	515	21	37	185	132	120	20
41		1949...	11,979	11,680	505	1,015	3,785	2,385	1,150	2,840
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954...	91	86	6	10	25	20	20	...
43		1949...	1,180	1,173	325	260	220	215	150	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954...	3,428	2,542	33	170	606	813	745	175
45		1949...	20,352	17,407	913	1,568	6,315	5,661	2,820	630
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	4,012	3,077	33	180	646	1,048	975	195
47		1949...	4,030	3,209	9	79	595	1,101	1,035	390
48		acres 1954...	180,415	166,350	4,234	25,437	56,495	45,514	28,790	5,880
49		1949...	192,643	171,396	3,129	12,286	51,105	57,197	39,520	8,160
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954...	2,312	1,986	28	150	546	485	485	100
51		1949...	2,610	2,164	9	74	500	781	600	200
52		acres 1954...	76,011	69,986	1,541	9,225	23,999	18,946	11,765	4,510
53		1949...	77,385	66,682	1,020	3,713	19,225	22,999	16,225	3,200
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	2,888	2,272	28	170	561	738	655	120
55		1949...	3,120	2,459	9	69	540	836	755	250
56		acres 1954...	199,530	174,520	4,862	25,158	50,530	50,305	38,125	5,540
57		1949...	198,126	173,231	3,515	10,528	51,325	55,628	42,295	9,940
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954...	15	15	5	5	10	...	...	...
59		1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60		acres 1954...	85	85	...	5	80	...	...	...
61		1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954...	1,907	1,752	7	148	421	641	495	40
63		1949...	19,366	18,761	440	3,251	6,221	5,554	3,125	170
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954...	116	116	5	21	45	20	25	...
65		1949...	1,215	1,215	20	260	330	490	115	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:										
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	276	246	2	47	76	71	45	5	
67		tons...	835	783	32	150	340	158	98	5
68		acres on which used...	4,372	4,232	185	710	1,985	887	435	30
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	51	51	1	10	15	10	15	...	
70		tons...	146	146	40	45	28	18	...	
71		acres on which used...	620	620	200	140	100	60	...	
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	2,219	1,929	28	164	511	656	510	60	
73		tons...	6,282	5,861	186	1,188	1,955	1,585	878	69
74		acres on which used...	32,338	30,403	975	5,638	10,595	8,325	4,480	390
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	736	671	27	92	196	236	120	...	
76		tons...	2,066	1,980	102	499	550	615	214	...
77		acres on which used...	9,829	9,224	580	1,956	2,997	2,716	975	...
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	210	155	...	5	50	55	35	10	
79		tons...	130	100	...	4	26	32	8	
80		acres on which used...	265	210	...	10	80	60	45	
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,283	2,763	17	173	601	932	900	140	
82		tons...	12,904	12,180	376	2,005	3,598	3,639	2,396	166
83		acres on which used...	31,398	29,553	840	4,103	9,013	9,237	5,920	440

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a											
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class						Other farms				
Other farms				Total	Commercial farms						Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal	
Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal			Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI				
535	496	...	4,999	3,619	236	1,169	918	671	440	185	420	960	...	1
490	471	5	5,254	3,974	154	857	1,331	787	520	325	505	770	5	2
18,725	23,085	...	813,767	766,967	116,837	316,854	187,706	90,245	45,395	9,930	19,225	27,575	...	3
26,660	23,168	310	836,172	778,242	62,747	241,051	285,308	118,611	90,285	20,240	31,180	25,950	800	4
35.0	46.5	...	162.8	211.9	495.1	271.0	204.5	134.5	103.2	53.7	45.8	28.7	...	5
54.4	49.2	62.0	159.1	195.8	407.4	281.3	214.4	150.7	96.7	62.3	61.7	33.7	160.0	6
7,917	8,924	...	25,055	30,824	72,151	42,632	25,867	18,729	13,787	9,140	7,466	11,321	...	7
6,784	6,515	30,000	15,843	18,651	59,633	28,180	18,123	13,328	9,102	5,360	10,741	4,582	...	8
240.47	191.40	...	156.65	147.65	171.87	157.15	126.69	142.94	126.57	134.74	171.42	384.04	...	9
146.75	159.79	483.87	98.20	94.58	165.63	98.61	81.66	91.47	93.87	81.93	143.08	151.07	...	10
84	74	...	76	76	75	77	75	81	72	65	77	77	...	11
500	250	...	4,190	3,345	207	1,074	888	646	385	145	355	490	...	12
465	215	5	4,595	3,740	130	797	1,301	757	455	300	390	465	...	13
4,065	1,170	...	406,260	397,505	61,898	176,551	96,956	40,950	17,205	3,945	5,630	3,125	...	14
3,420	1,185	185	385,326	375,156	29,872	125,115	143,440	52,029	18,235	6,465	7,140	3,030	...	15
390	220	...	582	87	7	10	5	30	10	25	95	400	...	16
40	25	...	362	137	2	10	10	25	60	30	160	65	...	17
45	...	...	225	140	5	5	10	35	45	40	65	20	...	18
15	5	...	462	422	2	20	70	165	140	25	35	5	...	19
10	...	...	1,043	1,043	22	206	355	320	115	25	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	1,018	1,018	37	525	376	65	15	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	462	462	103	291	62	6	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	36	36	29	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
105	121	...	2,776	2,461	169	845	722	435	205	85	85	230	...	24
160	161	5	3,560	2,970	103	635	1,110	592	315	215	250	335	5	25
720	1,610	...	98,717	96,332	12,670	27,238	28,784	11,745	5,085	810	680	1,705	...	26
3,850	1,918	100	112,405	106,280	9,616	33,280	38,010	16,304	5,980	3,090	2,980	2,645	500	27
200	241	...	1,473	913	58	219	171	205	215	45	135	425	...	28
255	241	...	1,893	1,393	39	248	446	295	235	130	270	270	...	29
2,450	4,050	...	30,723	21,613	2,798	5,966	4,139	2,915	5,345	450	2,775	6,335	...	30
4,190	5,799	...	48,211	39,351	1,434	7,825	14,097	7,885	5,655	2,455	6,065	3,795	...	31
40	30	...	402	307	25	102	50	60	70	...	30	65	...	32
350	240	...	7,081	5,951	641	2,320	1,075	750	1,165	...	530	600	...	33
175	221	...	1,274	764	44	189	146	160	180	45	125	385	...	34
2,100	3,810	...	23,642	15,662	2,157	3,646	3,064	2,165	4,180	450	2,245	5,735	...	35
80	55	...	698	588	24	228	135	116	45	40	45	65	...	36
1,795	1,610	...	16,610	15,770	888	7,782	4,260	1,805	270	765	525	315	...	37
275	291	...	3,426	2,761	196	907	683	550	340	85	205	460	...	38
8,245	13,360	...	169,976	154,616	23,025	60,086	38,245	20,255	11,095	1,910	4,865	10,495	...	39
35	25	...	1,304	1,009	49	344	280	181	105	50	90	205	...	40
200	90	...	38,246	33,761	8,071	12,410	6,025	4,895	1,720	640	2,095	2,390	...	41
...	5	...	401	366	21	150	70	90	25	10	10	25	...	42
...	10	...	12,802	12,457	5,257	3,995	1,135	2,075	355	40	75	210	...	43
445	441	...	4,788	3,463	235	1,134	878	626	415	175	415	910	...	44
1,250	1,195	...	53,235	47,370	7,487	16,821	9,297	6,680	4,675	1,410	2,655	3,210	...	45
515	426	...	4,515	3,405	217	1,079	898	661	400	150	365	745	...	46
490	386	5	4,915	3,830	140	812	1,311	772	490	305	440	600	5	47
7,235	6,830	...	535,700	515,450	77,366	219,755	129,879	55,610	27,435	5,205	9,085	11,165	...	48
11,460	8,902	285	546,942	520,787	40,322	166,220	195,547	76,218	29,870	12,010	16,185	9,470	500	49
145	181	...	3,505	2,890	180	957	807	551	270	125	140	425	...	50
240	201	5	4,240	3,440	115	752	1,231	707	375	260	320	470	5	51
2,715	3,310	...	153,573	145,863	21,629	57,430	39,069	18,445	7,075	2,215	3,300	4,410	...	52
6,300	4,288	115	162,669	151,464	14,346	47,340	54,264	20,970	9,730	4,205	5,050	5,955	500	53
285	331	...	3,715	2,960	197	974	743	586	360	100	240	515	...	54
345	316	...	4,046	3,336	121	732	1,106	672	450	255	300	400	5	55
10,040	14,970	...	186,586	170,386	23,913	67,868	42,505	22,060	11,365	2,675	5,390	10,810	...	56
12,850	12,045	...	201,803	182,823	14,084	53,966	63,138	31,205	14,450	5,980	9,465	9,265	290	57
...	...	...	28	23	3	10	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	58
...	...	...	6	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	859	834	594	210	25	5	...	...	...	25	...	60
...	...	...	27	27	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
135	20	...	973	908	104	313	226	130	100	35	30	35	...	62
555	50	...	29,734	29,154	7,604	11,615	3,795	2,745	1,150	245	245	335	...	63
...	...	...	125	125	24	36	20	30	5	10	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	4,915	4,915	885	1,790	530	1,215	90	405	...	...	...	65
20	10	...	1,226	1,146	122	493	276	150	100	5	20	60	...	66
32	20	...	7,436	7,298	1,804	3,070	1,280	700	434	10	34	104	...	67
95	45	...	39,380	38,680	9,237	16,658	7,800	2,930	2,035	20	245	455	...	68
...	...	...	360	340	19	146	70	80	25	...	5	15	...	69
...	...	...	1,692	1,657	476	738	169	216	38	...	5	30	...	70
...	...	...	8,427	8,277	1,712	3,595	1,135	1,565	270	...	15	135	...	71
160	130	...	3,497	3,027	177	1,023	842	575	295	115	210	260	...	72
292	129	...	31,139	30,486	5,119	13,586	7,613	2,836	1,060	272	321	332	...	73
1,310	625	...	159,021	155,621	21,273	70,636	40,442	15,555	6,145	1,670	1,785	1,615	...	74
40	25	...	1,915	1,870	104	744	602	300	172	45	60	2	...	76
44	42	...	10,646	10,584	1,176	5,673	2,888	830	450	210	375	15	...	77
280	325	...	59,086	58,696	5,790	32,056	14,975	7,695	1,070	210	375	15	...	78
25	30	...	930	780	79	261	160	140	100	40	65	85	...	79
16	14	...	10,254	10,130	5,748	2,876	690	584	198	34	60	64	...	80
25	30	...	22,536	22,201	8,582	8,699	2,325	1,775	695	125	185	190	...	81
390	130	...	2,133	2,003	155	677	571	385	160	55	95	35	...	82
528	196	...	10,056	9,914	1,912	4,026	2,376	1,190	350	60	116	26	...	83
1,360	485	...	56,855	56,080	9,997	24,003	13,055	6,565	1,985	475	660	115	...	83

Economic Area Table I.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 4b			
		Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
1 Farms.....number 1954....	4,568	3,299	392	779	627
2 1950....	5,339	3,503	361	774	670
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954....	600,027	553,713	161,845	162,294	85,666
4 1950....	627,799	538,809	113,186	136,368	107,440
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954....	131.4	167.8	412.9	208.3	136.6
6 1950....	117.6	153.8	313.5	176.2	160.4
7 Value of land and buildings:					
8 Average per farm.....dollars 1954....	14,033	17,061	41,250	22,479	14,572
9 1950....	9,348	11,519	26,598	12,861	11,841
10 Average per acre.....dollars 1954....	118.82	112.42	118.34	122.33	109.98
11 1950....	79.83	74.79	89.71	71.13	74.21
12 Proportion of farms reporting value....percent 1954....	83	82	82	83	83
13 Land in farms according to use:					
14 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954....	3,954	2,973	307	689	572
15 1949....	4,813	3,213	306	689	580
16 acres 1954....	274,672	262,222	73,747	82,358	46,230
17 1949....	241,471	223,316	44,719	58,930	49,689
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	703	207	17	35	30
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	556	346	6	40	25
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	408	343	12	45	40
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	738	643	8	90	130
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	743	728	85	141	150
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	523	523	42	214	175
24 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954....	245	245	102	121	22
25 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954....	38	38	35	3	...
26 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954....	1,672	1,427	165	405	311
27 1949....	2,256	1,781	166	388	404
28 acres 1954....	22,291	21,066	4,968	6,378	4,895
29 1949....	26,504	23,229	3,446	5,536	5,620
30 Cropland not harvested and not 31 pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	1,124	731	57	169	110
32 1949....	2,744	1,733	161	311	319
33 acres 1954....	17,247	12,549	1,664	2,805	2,185
34 1949....	51,687	35,517	5,940	8,060	5,577
35 Cropland used only for crops not harvested 36 and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	384	283	21	77	50
37 acres 1954....	5,556	4,591	996	1,000	360
38 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954....	838	511	39	122	65
39 acres 1954....	11,691	7,958	668	1,805	1,825
40 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	267	207	35	58	27
41 acres 1954....	19,880	17,340	3,971	6,319	1,925
42 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954....	3,126	2,448	285	597	471
43 acres 1954....	210,554	193,208	65,506	52,838	25,011
44 Other pasture (not cropland and 45 not woodland).....farms reporting 1954....	464	371	48	102	50
46 acres 1954....	15,791	12,208	4,998	2,170	955
47 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954....	148	113	23	20	20
48 acres 1954....	1,601	1,341	361	270	495
49 Other land (house lots, roads, 50 wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954....	4,331	3,182	382	758	602
51 acres 1954....	39,592	35,120	6,991	9,426	4,465
52 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954....	4,098	3,005	324	689	577
53 1949....	5,112	3,321	329	714	615
54 acres 1954....	314,210	295,837	80,379	91,541	53,310
55 1949....	319,662	282,062	54,105	72,526	60,886
56 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954....	2,137	1,764	193	501	347
57 1949....	2,651	2,071	196	458	449
58 acres 1954....	57,962	50,614	13,937	14,867	7,775
59 1949....	46,891	39,561	7,508	9,586	8,585
60 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954....	3,249	2,541	289	624	477
61 1949....	3,891	2,740	283	599	505
62 acres 1954....	230,434	210,548	69,477	59,157	26,936
63 1949....	240,902	206,787	48,155	51,872	36,164
64 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954....	56	41	26	...	15
65 1949....	4	4	4	...	...
66 acres 1954....	2,371	2,286	1,926	...	360
67 1949....	163	163	163	...	...
68 Cover crops turned under and land planted 69 to another crop.....farms reporting 1954....	1,516	1,321	178	391	271
70 acres 1954....	62,174	60,624	23,402	20,919	6,513
71 Cropland used for row or grain crops 72 farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954....	10	5	...	5	...
73 acres 1954....	255	170	...	170	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER					
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:					
74 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	525	495	94	135	131
75 tons...	3,533	3,499	1,137	1,080	628
76 acres on which used...	15,323	15,193	4,216	3,797	3,620
77 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	74	74	14	20	15
78 tons...	304	129	84	50	50
79 acres on which used...	1,080	1,080	360	270	265
80 Corn.....farms reporting...	2,378	2,382	240	594	446
81 tons...	18,447	17,601	5,046	5,706	2,701
82 acres on which used...	85,350	81,184	21,354	25,326	13,059
83 Wheat.....farms reporting...	433	428	51	131	80
84 tons...	2,251	2,241	705	814	332
85 acres on which used...	10,609	10,569	3,294	3,885	1,530
86 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,529	1,283	146	285	245
87 tons...	18,927	18,473	9,757	3,885	2,361
88 acres on which used...	34,151	33,121	15,520	7,273	4,615
89 Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,288	1,112	127	327	186
90 tons...	11,894	11,549	3,464	4,573	1,676
91 acres on which used...	64,886	62,967	18,739	25,198	8,416

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 4b—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number	1954... 602	1950... 497	1954... 402	1950... 601	1954... 662	1950... 6
2	Land in farms.....acres	1954... 72,793	1950... 47,382	1954... 23,733	1950... 28,489	1954... 17,160	1950... 665
3	Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 120.9	1950... 95.3	1954... 59.0	1950... 47.4	1954... 25.9	1950... 110.8
4	Value of land and buildings:						
5	Average per farm.....dollars	1954... 11,908	1950... 8,478	1954... 3,995	1950... 7,349	1954... 5,506	1950... 150,000
6	Average per acre.....dollars	1954... 104.35	1950... 98.88	1954... 69.42	1950... 174.15	1954... 221.85	1950... 600.00
7	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 84	1950... 85	1954... 72	1950... 86	1954... 84	1950... 84
Land in farms according to use:							
8	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 577	1949... 476	1954... 352	1949... 546	1954... 430	1949... 5
9	acres	1954... 34,870	1949... 17,721	1954... 7,296	1949... 9,930	1954... 2,385	1949... 135
10	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 15	1949... 35	1954... 75	1949... 141	1954... 355	1949... 6
11	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 20	1949... 35	1954... 120	1949... 250	1954... 60	1949... 5
12	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 75	1949... 100	1954... 71	1949... 95	1954... 15	1949... 5
13	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 160	1949... 180	1954... 75	1949... 45	1954... 15	1949... 5
14	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 220	1949... 121	1954... 11	1949... 15	1954... 15	1949... 5
15	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 87	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5
16	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 5	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5
17	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... 5	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5
18	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1954... 260	1949... 180	1954... 106	1949... 130	1954... 110	1949... 5
19	acres	1954... 311	1949... 282	1954... 230	1949... 180	1954... 295	1949... 25
20	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 15	1949... 130	1954... 115	1949... 151	1954... 236	1949... 6
21	acres	1954... 331	1949... 281	1954... 330	1949... 316	1954... 695	1949... 200
22	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 65	1949... 35	1954... 35	1949... 65	1954... 30	1949... 6
23	acres	1954... 1,090	1949... 935	1954... 210	1949... 650	1954... 115	1949... 200
24	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954... 95	1949... 105	1954... 111	1949... 216	1954... 111	1949... 111
25	acres	1954... 1,085	1949... 1,460	1954... 1,115	1949... 1,692	1954... 2,041	1949... 2,041
26	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 26	1949... 21	1954... 40	1949... 25	1954... 25	1949... 25
27	acres	1954... 1,190	1949... 3,355	1954... 880	1949... 2,100	1954... 440	1949... 5
28	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 457	1949... 371	1954... 267	1949... 356	1954... 317	1949... 85
29	acres	1954... 23,123	1949... 16,205	1954... 10,525	1949... 9,846	1954... 7,415	1949... 85
30	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954... 86	1949... 90	1954... 35	1949... 56	1954... 37	1949... 5
31	acres	1954... 2,460	1949... 765	1954... 860	1949... 1,835	1954... 1,748	1949... 5
32	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... 35	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 30	1954... 5	1949... 5
33	acres	1954... 170	1949... 15	1954... 30	1949... 240	1954... 20	1949... 20
34	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 582	1949... 477	1954... 381	1949... 561	1954... 582	1949... 220
35	acres	1954... 6,340	1949... 5,781	1954... 2,111	1949... 1,851	1954... 1,401	1949... 6
36	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 577	1949... 481	1954... 352	1949... 546	1954... 430	1949... 135
37	acres	1954... 39,680	1949... 21,576	1954... 9,341	1949... 12,857	1954... 5,156	1949... 360
38	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 331	1949... 236	1954... 156	1949... 211	1954... 157	1949... 5
39	acres	1954... 6,285	1949... 5,280	1954... 2,470	1949... 4,550	1954... 2,803	1949... 25
40	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 516	1949... 482	1954... 395	1949... 411	1954... 735	1949... 85
41	acres	1954... 30,313	1949... 14,260	1954... 11,400	1949... 11,946	1954... 7,855	1949... 570
42	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... 30,220	1949... 28,136	1954... 12,460	1949... 13,010	1954... 20,605	1949... 5
43	acres	1954... 7,065	1949... 2,085	1954... 440	1949... 905	1954... 515	1949... 135
44	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 245	1949... 181	1954... 55	1949... 115	1954... 75	1949... 5
45	acres	1954... 1,511	1949... 240	1954... 110	1949... 40	1954... 40	1949... 40
46	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954... 5	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5	1954... 5	1949... 5
47	acres	1954... 1,148	1949... 636	1954... 51	1949... 326	1954... 16	1949... 1
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER							
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:							
48	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 75	1950... 40	1954... 20	1950... 20	1954... 10	1950... 10
49	tons	1954... 440	1950... 182	1954... 32	1950... 24	1954... 10	1950... 10
50	acres on which used.....farms reporting	1954... 2,496	1950... 320	1954... 290	1950... 105	1954... 25	1950... 25
51	Other pasture.....farms reporting	1954... 15	1950... 10	1954... 15	1950... 15	1954... 15	1950... 15
52	tons	1954... 39	1950... 2	1954... 2	1950... 2	1954... 2	1950... 2
53	acres on which used.....farms reporting	1954... 176	1950... 15	1954... 15	1950... 15	1954... 15	1950... 15
54	Corn.....farms reporting	1954... 98	1950... 331	1954... 271	1950... 301	1954... 195	1950... 195
55	tons	1954... 1,101	1950... 1,196	1954... 482	1950... 591	1954... 255	1950... 255
56	acres on which used.....farms reporting	1954... 1,148	1950... 1,870	1954... 3,280	1950... 3,161	1954... 1,005	1950... 1,005
57	Wheat.....farms reporting	1954... 116	1950... 31	1954... 20	1950... 5	1954... 5	1950... 5
58	tons	1954... 33	1950... 40	1954... 20	1950... 20	1954... 20	1950... 20
59	acres on which used.....farms reporting	1954... 1,511	1950... 240	1954... 110	1950... 40	1954... 40	1950... 40
60	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting	1954... 81	1950... 196	1954... 130	1950... 161	1954... 80	1950... 80
61	tons	1954... 1,632	1950... 588	1954... 290	1950... 219	1954... 75	1950... 160
62	acres on which used.....farms reporting	1954... 3,655	1950... 1,473	1954... 585	1950... 240	1954... 135	1950... 135
63	Other crops.....farms reporting	1954... 279	1950... 161	1954... 36	1950... 15	1954... 20	1950... 20
64	tons	1954... 1,148	1950... 636	1954... 51	1950... 326	1954... 16	1950... 1
65	acres on which used.....farms reporting	1954... 6,866	1950... 2,973	1954... 346	1950... 1,796	1954... 40	1950... 29

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	15,943	1,234	3,932	3,986	3,303	2,496	992
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	30,160	20,649	1,303	4,351	4,902	4,704	3,636	1,753
3 Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	30,302	20,332	905	3,479	5,371	4,613	3,732	2,232
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	14,086	1,014	3,319	3,516	3,076	2,296	865
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	17,194	1,275	4,125	4,272	3,679	2,721	1,122
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	14,468	11,018	913	3,010	2,925	2,055	1,590	525
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	553	517	66	144	151	56	85	15
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	5,094	471	1,382	1,544	977	590	130
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	6,216	493	2,467	2,121	885	210	40
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	5,308	598	1,939	1,562	764	355	90
11 Grain combines.....number 1954...	5,653	5,480	670	2,019	1,577	764	355	95
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	4,911	556	1,900	1,347	707	325	76
13 Corn pickers.....number 1954...	5,116	5,023	608	1,945	1,352	712	325	81
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	4,773	566	1,931	1,337	552	296	91
15 Pick-up hay balers.....number 1954...	4,915	4,811	587	1,936	1,338	557	301	92
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	1,611	357	753	346	105	30	20
17 Field forage harvesters.....number 1954...	1,690	1,657	386	759	357	105	30	20
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	13,733	1,053	3,624	3,577	2,822	1,871	786
19 Motortrucks.....number 1954...	22,275	18,676	2,705	5,179	4,424	3,356	2,146	866
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21,780	17,872	1,118	4,066	4,652	4,091	2,887	1,058
21 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	14,228	16,049	808	3,031	4,717	3,937	2,566	990
22 Tractors, other than garden.....number 1954...	35,774	31,396	3,854	9,139	7,877	5,689	3,612	1,225
23 Tractors, other than garden.....number 1950...	26,921	23,278	2,254	5,516	6,668	4,788	2,947	1,100
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	18,282	1,250	3,982	4,467	4,148	3,203	1,232
25 Automobiles.....number 1954...	38,077	28,078	3,753	6,974	6,466	5,473	3,969	1,443
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	3,733	125	434	575	962	1,637	...
27 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	12,701	3,288	99	339	596	867	1,387	...
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	15,391	7,433	326	1,122	1,649	1,865	2,096	375
29 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1949...	15,709	6,561	268	932	1,222	1,593	1,906	640
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11,106	3,979	161	405	804	1,038	1,571	...
31 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1949...	11,221	3,198	142	446	546	883	1,181	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	2,704	181	276	295	566	766	620
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,861	1,406	19	60	150	367	425	445
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,413	6,405	389	1,293	1,794	1,456	1,096	377
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	14,367	11,467	729	2,773	2,858	2,635	1,791	681
FARM LABOR								
Week of October 24-30:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	29,262	20,643	1,286	4,326	4,907	4,684	3,573	1,867
37 Family and/or hired workers.....persons 1954...	65,948	53,653	8,810	13,241	12,779	9,715	6,405	2,703
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	28,559	20,061	1,194	4,164	4,756	4,558	3,532	1,857
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	27,856	19,689	1,187	4,124	4,661	4,463	3,452	1,802
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	10,717	8,451	459	1,894	2,264	1,979	1,365	490
41 Unpaid members of operator's family.....persons 1954...	15,890	12,894	747	3,055	3,563	2,909	1,905	715
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	8,683	8,139	944	2,833	2,228	1,245	637	146
43 Hired workers.....persons 1954...	22,222	21,070	6,876	6,062	4,555	2,343	1,048	186
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,534	5,397	899	2,313	1,329	599	222	35
45 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....persons 1954...	11,909	11,564	4,833	3,750	1,812	866	263	40
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	4,466	4,038	361	1,098	1,261	737	465	116
47 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....persons 1954...	10,313	9,506	2,043	2,312	2,743	1,477	785	146
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	31,962	22,027	1,318	4,402	5,097	5,019	4,078	2,113
49 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	21,964	18,129	1,201	4,056	4,496	4,177	2,932	1,267
50 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16,202	13,200	715	2,938	3,329	3,131	2,056	1,031
51 Machine hire.....dollars 1954...	3,797,363	3,599,738	396,237	1,129,094	980,815	617,096	344,316	92,180
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16,540	14,726	1,134	3,716	3,821	3,256	2,137	662
53 Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	19,604	16,806	890	3,240	3,821	3,984	2,666	1,205
54 Hired labor.....dollars 1954...	26,154,588	25,070,568	10,619,729	7,814,966	3,946,904	1,905,585	667,844	115,540
55 Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	26,436,925	24,916,736	8,692,703	7,194,926	5,116,953	2,538,979	1,133,125	240,050
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	1,048	1,261	306	2,611	3,449	3,139	2,096	661
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,492	2,464	828	1,105	372	117	41	1
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	25,732	17,758	1,130	4,010	4,394	3,826	2,857	1,541
59 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	28,725	19,723	826	3,323	5,119	4,488	3,661	2,306
60 Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1954...	54,340,807	52,751,872	21,391,447	17,509,121	8,033,788	3,768,529	1,591,082	457,905
61 Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949...	50,580,372	47,578,912	16,775,916	15,658,653	8,704,260	3,576,940	2,156,150	706,993
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	24,253	19,214	1,206	4,155	4,742	4,403	3,376	1,332
63 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	22,430	18,312	873	3,284	5,110	4,427	3,212	1,406
64 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1954...	10,325,408	9,576,179	1,898,603	3,220,280	2,271,884	1,336,067	687,765	161,580
65 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1949...	7,976,651	7,520,997	1,396,063	2,113,016	2,050,304	1,190,205	587,715	183,694
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	24,439	19,537	1,087	4,030	4,706	4,601	3,551	1,562
67 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....dollars 1954...	12,849,050	12,371,019	2,703,292	4,211,972	2,772,523	1,699,162	787,865	196,205
68 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....tons 1954...	264,630	254,250	55,510	87,395	56,744	34,062	16,389	4,150
69 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....acres on which used 1954...	1,190,896	1,143,882	209,797	413,412	273,427	153,579	73,416	20,251
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	4,097	8,044	705	2,253	2,076	1,043	341	341
71 Lime and liming material.....tons 1954...	219,100	208,541	44,938	74,443	46,033	25,745	14,095	3,287
72 Lime and liming material.....dollars 1954...	1,849,989	1,770,701	385,914	624,524	397,066	229,810	110,075	23,312
73 Lime and liming material.....acres limed 1954...	230,677	221,074	50,629	74,032	50,889	27,069	15,535	2,920

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

s ample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1													
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class												
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms						
Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal			
2,432	3,731	31	1,128	697	45	83	158	145	171	95	191	240	...	1		
3,642	5,838	31	2,069	1,068	45	93	188	231	271	240	426	575	...	2		
4,101	5,816	53	2,188	1,042	18	50	112	287	255	320	405	735	...	3		
2,282	3,711	20	802	461	20	47	108	85	96	105	141	200	...	4		
2,657	4,021	31	1,454	873	45	88	173	191	206	170	291	290	...	5		
1,371	2,060	19	466	330	14	53	68	60	85	50	61	75	...	6		
20	15	1	25	25	...	...	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	7
250	125	10	474	409	13	58	113	110	75	40	55	10	...	8		
105	40	14	399	364	16	57	141	105	30	15	30	5	...	9		
130	20	10	101	86	2	17	22	20	5	20	15	...	...	10
140	20	13	101	86	2	17	22	20	5	20	15	...	...	11
80	10	3	72	72	...	...	16	10	10	15	...	...	...	12
80	10	3	72	72	...	...	21	16	10	15	...	...	...	13
70	20	10	178	158	9	47	47	15	20	20	...	...	...	14
70	20	14	184	164	9	47	48	20	20	20	...	...	...	15
15	5	8	64	59	7	17	25	10	...	...	...	5	...	16
15	5	13	65	60	8	17	25	10	...	...	...	5	...	17
1,425	1,655	30	1,111	721	19	88	148	156	175	135	200	190	...	18		
1,585	1,865	149	1,379	954	69	160	209	181	190	145	225	200	...	19		
2,057	1,825	26	1,327	866	29	68	193	185	211	180	246	215	...	20		
1,741	1,395	43	932	671	18	60	117	221	155	100	120	140	...	21		
2,322	1,910	146	1,676	1,170	75	145	294	210	251	195	286	220	...	22		
1,906	1,580	157	1,069	791	41	100	144	231	170	105	125	150	...	23		
3,137	4,706	28	1,517	811	40	81	178	181	181	150	301	405	...	24		
3,997	5,876	126	1,775	989	66	102	213	231	217	160	341	445	...	25		
3,402	4,448	6	865	159	7	15	21	30	86	...	321	385	...	26		
4,117	5,276	20	1,107	102	...	6	5	36	55	...	410	595	...	27		
3,382	4,571	5	1,119	363	1	30	66	85	136	45	336	420	...	28		
3,837	5,301	10	1,522	412	...	15	20	132	115	130	405	705	...	29		
3,021	4,101	5	764	163	1	10	31	35	86	...	266	335	...	30		
3,307	4,706	10	1,027	127	...	5	5	52	65	...	300	600	...	31		
1,435	3,703	...	592	127	16	20	5	26	35	25	140	325	...	32		
520	870	5	385	160	...	10	5	20	45	80	80	145	...	33		
560	445	3	421	286	6	27	72	50	76	55	85	50	...	34		
1,497	1,380	23	906	580	23	41	121	135	135	125	161	165	...	35		
3,421	5,172	26	1,873	1,058	45	98	198	216	251	250	355	460	...	36		
5,356	6,652	307	3,846	2,691	350	290	618	446	547	440	585	570	...	37		
3,346	5,127	25	1,867	1,052	45	92	198	216	251	250	355	460	...	38		
3,216	4,926	25	1,807	1,012	45	87	193	206	241	240	355	440	...	39		
1,080	1,186	...	813	543	12	40	116	125	150	100	160	110	...	40		
1,500	1,496	...	1,221	891	14	70	217	185	235	170	200	130	...	41		
375	150	19	262	247	35	58	68	30	36	20	15	...	...	42
640	230	282	818	788	291	133	208	55	71	30	30	...	...	43
70	50	17	162	157	30	53	43	15	11	5	5	...	...	44
75	50	220	440	430	187	107	95	20	11	10	10	...	...	45
310	110	8	129	119	7	26	31	15	25	15	10	...	...	46
565	180	62	378	358	104	26	113	35	60	20	20	...	...	47
3,957	5,947	31	2,139	1,148	45	98	203	231	291	280	451	540	...	48		
2,221	1,595	19	1,319	928	40	93	188	201	226	180	251	140	...	49		
1,701	1,290	11	1,094	748	7	62	162	176	191	150	221	125	...	50		
154,010	80,135	3,480	163,224	141,459	1,270	14,315	26,733	26,870	62,521	9,750	15,000	6,765	...	51		
1,220	575	19	713	568	35	83	123	111	131	85	125	20	...	52		
1,606	1,151	41	878	653	18	50	97	193	175	120	130	95	...	53		
263,725	165,565	654,700	743,875	726,035	269,710	160,206	171,665	66,610	46,859	10,985	17,555	285	...	54		
434,887	289,395	795,907	547,878	510,378	151,135	95,018	123,575	84,375	-40,735	15,540	15,480	22,020	...	55		
1,215	570	1	635	490	10	62	101	106	126	85	125	20	...	56		
5	5	18	78	78	25	21	22	5	5	...	...	...	...	57
2,952	4,997	25	1,784	978	20	88	198	211	251	210	351	455	...	58		
3,576	5,385	41	2,236	1,041	18	59	112	282	255	315	385	810	...	59		
843,317	897,900	447,718	1,765,245	1,670,368	-15,775	499,193	300,283	282,365	129,927	-42,825	57,637	37,240	...	60		
1,357,629	975,900	668,341	1,481,832	1,257,697	203,146	343,676	192,440	311,900	140,875	65,610	112,800	111,335	...	61		
2,372	2,641	26	1,523	962	40	78	188	201	245	210	306	255	...	62		
2,221	1,856	41	1,282	847	18	60	117	262	225	165	210	225	...	63		
244,325	162,110	39,794	299,811	263,626	22,560	-6,097	98,499	43,845	29,070	23,555	25,400	10,785	...	64		
231,249	156,590	67,815	218,643	192,513	18,986	32,527	-9,140	-5,035	32,730	14,095	15,800	10,330	...	65		
2,641	2,235	26	1,426	946	39	78	188	191	225	225	250	230	...	66		
310,810	127,120	40,101	272,187	236,132	36,564	30,335	68,431	-3,372	35,050	22,380	27,120	8,935	...	67		
6,505	2,865	1,010	5,479	4,742	760	554	1,250	964	744	470	538	199	...	68		
29,366	13,315	4,333	30,599	26,439	3,076	3,336	7,806	4,816	4,730	2,675	3,145	1,015	...	69		
615	420	18	614	469	12	36	111	115	125	70	85	60	...	70		
6,760	2,540	1,259	13,337	11,572	750	1,565	3,572	2,780	2,250	655	1,475	290	...	71		
51,695	19,230	8,363	72,088	61,703	4,175	8,205	19,168	13,181	12,830	-1,140	8,780	1,605	...	72		
6,000	2,645	958	8,380	7,395	1,160	955	1,845	1,570	1,465	400	705	280	...	73		

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	7,134	5,185	316	1,391	1,531	922	660	365
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	2,451	6,315	326	1,501	1,821	1,217	920	530
3.....farms reporting 1950.....	10,059	6,413	173	1,207	2,022	1,350	1,130	811
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	6,575	4,374	271	1,136	1,311	786	605	265
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	7,786	5,520	321	1,416	1,621	1,032	740	390
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	5,203	3,892	244	1,136	1,325	647	525	205
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	208	193	18	50	60	25	35	5
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,430	2,279	171	646	791	426	195	50
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	3,132	3,077	192	1,220	1,170	395	80	10
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,572	1,531	144	636	510	126	90	25
11.....number 1954.....	1,495	1,543	151	636	515	126	90	25
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,395	1,307	122	535	426	161	50	10
13.....number 1954.....	1,433	1,412	140	550	401	161	50	10
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,239	2,208	196	921	735	216	100	40
15.....number 1954.....	2,254	2,272	205	921	735	216	105	40
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	723	707	117	340	195	40	5	10
17.....number 1954.....	741	725	125	345	200	40	5	10
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,271	4,300	276	1,281	1,336	782	450	175
19.....number 1954.....	6,653	5,559	678	1,701	1,586	924	485	185
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,689	5,427	289	1,471	1,701	1,103	690	245
21.....number 1954.....	6,056	5,060	180	1,127	1,227	1,061	665	300
22.....number 1950.....	10,225	9,492	990	3,147	2,743	1,472	840	300
23.....number 1950.....	8,494	7,318	644	1,925	2,343	1,306	765	330
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	8,276	6,710	321	1,421	1,671	1,112	820	365
25.....number 1954.....	17,361	9,037	1,080	2,551	2,446	1,500	1,010	450
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,464	1,004	23	110	175	296	400	...
27.....operators reporting 1949.....	3,787	877	11	76	155	230	405	...
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	4,721	2,131	68	400	536	517	515	95
29.....operators reporting 1949.....	4,523	1,733	46	312	350	400	460	165
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	3,429	1,084	42	105	241	331	365	...
31.....operators reporting 1949.....	3,371	861	24	127	130	235	345	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,381	481	36	30	80	110	200	225
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	656	1,271	1	10	55	30	65	110
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,700	1,655	83	376	561	345	210	80
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,789	3,843	206	1,095	1,140	757	480	165
FARM LABOR								
Week of October 24-30:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,001	6,155	321	1,496	1,776	1,182	870	510
37.....persons 1954...	20,558	16,478	2,502	4,410	4,567	2,589	1,655	755
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	1,225	5,999	311	1,424	1,731	1,156	870	505
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	9,535	5,844	306	1,386	1,691	1,126	860	475
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,632	2,222	146	695	795	641	405	140
41.....persons 1954...	5,505	4,440	259	1,150	1,290	966	580	195
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	3,901	2,735	276	1,046	886	322	145	60
43.....persons 1954...	6,518	6,194	1,937	1,874	1,586	497	215	85
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,936	1,905	261	881	526	167	40	30
45.....persons 1954...	3,513	3,424	1,230	1,326	601	197	40	30
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,417	1,267	101	346	430	190	115	35
47.....persons 1954...	3,005	2,770	707	548	985	300	175	55
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1954...	9,626	6,456	326	1,511	1,836	1,242	955	580
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	6,671	5,555	311	1,471	1,456	1,107	680	330
50.....dollars 1954...	6,574	4,594	221	1,146	1,365	992	580	290
51 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,360,752	1,284,067	106,427	423,185	412,195	220,590	93,650	28,020
52.....dollars 1949.....	4,856	4,435	296	1,351	1,386	762	445	195
53.....dollars 1954...	6,058	5,323	174	1,157	1,807	1,100	715	370
54.....dollars 1949.....	7,369,067	7,111,792	2,912,225	2,438,777	1,189,625	419,850	109,745	41,570
55.....dollars 1954...	7,659,173	7,402,148	2,208,343	2,393,355	1,632,980	753,080	336,155	78,335
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	4,208	3,793	66	1,045	1,301	741	445	195
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	648	742	230	306	85	21	...	...
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	8,799	5,988	294	1,481	1,761	1,147	845	460
59.....dollars 1949.....	9,252	6,417	169	1,070	1,956	1,301	1,070	731
60.....dollars 1954...	15,620,012	14,855,677	3,490,645	5,695,537	3,485,375	1,349,715	632,275	202,130
61.....dollars 1949.....	13,219,787	12,262,352	1,403,362	4,667,132	3,699,930	1,321,045	873,120	297,763
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	7,246	5,685	301	1,461	1,726	1,112	770	315
63.....dollars 1949.....	7,004	5,814	174	1,207	1,921	1,226	875	411
64.....dollars 1954...	2,756,279	2,812,559	452,366	1,049,728	774,730	330,910	166,510	38,315
65.....dollars 1949.....	2,533,828	2,392,153	348,068	688,838	721,313	375,375	192,745	65,814
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	7,393	5,882	294	1,451	1,760	1,152	825	400
67.....dollars 1954...	3,052,962	2,917,754	541,423	1,100,721	746,880	318,135	163,320	47,275
68.....tons 1954...	66,737	63,661	10,717	24,569	16,670	6,985	3,631	1,089
69.....acres on which used 1954...	356,857	341,631	54,377	129,193	93,090	38,981	20,255	5,835
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,966	2,600	193	891	760	431	245	80
71.....tons 1954...	74,807	71,007	13,919	29,558	16,335	6,370	4,490	835
72.....dollars 1954...	554,764	527,336	91,304	215,574	123,990	57,390	32,530	6,550
73.....acres limed 1954...	67,763	64,193	11,638	26,110	15,465	6,270	3,875	835

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area C—Continued			Areas A and B												
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class									Other farms		
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms					
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		
740	1,200	11	5,078	3,296	256	615	657	850	650	271	605	1,160	14		
1,105	2,020	11	6,333	4,119	281	660	807	1,140	835	396	770	1,430	14		
1,430	1,925	11	6,821	4,068	204	579	872	982	925	506	1,066	1,666	21		
795	1,395	11	5,069	3,370	253	570	672	895	685	305	590	1,100	9		
870	1,385	11	5,197	3,383	270	620	692	895	660	246	625	1,175	14		
535	780	6	3,397	2,374	197	465	547	590	430	145	355	660	8		
10	5	...	144	138	16	36	5	5	15	5	5	...	6		
80	65	6	1,135	1,038	84	310	242	215	140	20	85	...	1		
35	20	10	721	672	156	276	115	90	30	5	35	10	4		
30	5	6	693	669	83	210	176	140	45	15	10	10	4		
40	5	7	717	691	85	225	176	140	45	20	10	10	6		
15	5	1	544	527	77	194	86	105	45	20	15	...	2		
15	5	1	549	532	77	194	86	105	45	25	15	...	2		
25	...	6	941	902	160	300	232	130	60	20	25	10	4		
25	...	7	946	904	162	300	232	130	60	20	25	10	7		
10	...	6	305	298	92	125	46	20	15	...	5	...	2		
10	...	6	322	310	98	125	52	20	15	...	5	...	7		
380	580	11	3,206	2,547	250	545	587	635	390	140	270	375	14		
425	635	34	4,657	3,787	376	857	799	774	470	180	320	450	100		
590	630	11	4,213	3,419	256	650	767	905	620	221	395	390	9		
610	375	11	3,836	2,959	187	409	727	784	585	195	431	425	21		
630	660	43	6,989	6,033	768	1,590	1,344	1,315	785	261	465	420	71		
675	460	41	5,255	4,196	438	903	982	937	640	230	421	475	103		
940	1,615	11	5,825	3,773	265	625	767	1,035	785	295	735	1,305	10		
1,240	1,495	89	9,315	6,432	981	1,369	1,252	1,465	1,010	355	1,060	1,790	27		
990	1,465	5	2,820	1,645	20	68	141	225	435	...	750	1,120	1		
1,320	1,490	...	3,375	2,328	21	91	125	221	420	...	1,011	1,416	10		
970	1,615	5	3,413	1,643	74	173	315	495	510	75	730	1,040	...		
1,250	1,435	5	3,880	1,403	46	177	275	334	470	80	1,007	1,471	...		
875	1,465	5	2,687	1,742	54	113	195	290	410	...	645	1,000	...		
1,110	1,395	5	3,215	1,874	25	125	140	221	355	...	946	1,401	...		
435	1,265	...	1,760	560	7	15	60	185	130	150	315	385	...		
160	225	...	785	445	10	...	40	140	160	75	135	200	5		
130	115	...	1,584	1,376	104	259	347	345	255	66	100	105	3		
420	515	11	2,629	2,043	152	391	420	560	365	155	295	285	6		
1,065	1,770	11	6,111	4,192	276	660	737	1,140	770	426	700	1,295	9		
1,690	2,315	75	14,960	11,549	2,634	2,485	2,493	2,270	1,300	745	1,120	1,785	206		
1,055	1,760	11	5,844	3,901	241	612	777	1,070	765	426	670	1,265	8		
985	1,695	11	5,423	3,235	240	623	762	1,065	734	420	645	1,195	8		
380	420	...	2,164	1,504	87	306	384	475	240	86	250	385	...		
520	445	...	3,157	2,302	139	531	628	655	330	120	370	485	...		
115	45	6	1,790	1,637	141	420	401	290	155	70	25	60	2		
185	75	64	6,120	5,712	2,742	1,431	1,103	690	244	24	105	105	128		
15	10	6	1,246	1,170	124	420	276	190	75	...	25	25	6		
15	10	64	3,488	3,337	1,104	785	473	345	84	...	25	25	141		
105	45	...	982	784	74	207	270	145	160	20	40	35	3		
170	65	...	2,632	2,414	174	646	630	295	160	24	80	80	57		
1,135	2,030	11	6,748	4,414	74	665	567	1,145	910	464	345	1,470	14		
590	520	6	4,321	3,513	76	635	751	905	600	266	420	380	9		
505	470	5	2,718	2,167	170	371	440	625	355	290	290	255	6		
48,635	25,550	1,500	602,380	552,975	109,770	130,845	140,305	98,685	51,140	22,230	22,375	25,450	980		
270	145	6	3,541	3,073	271	425	484	665	500	176	255	205	3		
435	285	15	3,975	3,702	210	569	761	777	640	125	471	351	16		
66,705	22,570	163,060	7,446,204	6,820,654	1,891,794	1,792,725	1,002,580	703,260	229,380	11,415	82,050	31,800	451,790		
102,810	44,290	109,425	7,229,598	6,279,619	1,622,799	1,652,540	1,081,155	492,625	239,065	21,355	164,647	119,350	675,992		
270	145	...	2,811	2,355	241	325	560	625	480	175	255	200	1		
...	...	6	730	718	20	300	124	40	20	1	...	5	7		
1,005	1,795	11	5,106	3,182	240	525	646	895	670	306	645	1,265	14		
1,420	1,470	15	5,922	3,495	167	523	611	777	660	276	346	1,430	11		
358,420	356,770	49,145	7,661,072	6,752,690	2,429,545	1,469,545	1,085,340	779,413	366,055	3,325	2,271	1,645	128,222		
540,435	303,695	113,305	7,070,136	5,827,231	1,470,277	1,034,038	1,025,116	593,384	574,345	1,042,700	667,874	455,865	617,636		
630	900	11	4,922	3,807	61	645	507	1,075	720	374	415	610	7		
715	460	15	4,551	3,413	70	569	487	861	705	290	351	511	21		
73,485	54,610	15,625	1,813,842	1,703,199	490,366	446,190	259,830	275,490	151,450	32,205	57,645	32,595	1,333		
75,770	56,085	9,820	1,531,944	1,362,240	352,199	366,491	276,720	218,135	125,090	14,605	63,644	41,215	57,247		
725	775	11	4,790	3,846	64	620	562	1,100	765	454	590	415	9		
86,110	37,140	11,948	1,072,431	1,027,940	320,379	596,661	499,465	370,380	157,530	40,125	64,941	19,290	27,136		
1,922	838	316	43,051	40,470	7,719	12,106	7,754	17,420	3,381	1,171	74	508	52		
8,915	4,555	1,756	167,964	159,026	29,413	47,829	35,009	29,545	13,125	3,215	1,174	2,005	363		
225	130	11	1,847	1,714	171	359	354	375	265	60	100	20	2		
2,485	705	610	39,851	37,192	7,342	12,693	7,777	5,940	2,775	1,124	1,344	765	694		
18,385	5,700	3,343	329,875	310,970	69,476	91,353	69,111	51,140	24,485	5,184	37,474	1,680	4,140		
3,250	930	390	46,245	43,742	11,027	12,044	6,245	6,770	4,040	714	1,474	655	462		

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3							
	Total all farms	Economic class						Class VI
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,063	1,517	28	105	451	498	390	45
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	3,253	2,477	28	160	571	868	740	110
3 1950.....	2,413	1,858	9	63	483	686	500	120
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	2,203	1,687	23	120	416	588	490	50
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	2,118	1,632	28	140	426	548	440	50
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	979	23	104	316	261	255	20
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	46	46	...	5	10	6	25	...
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	629	599	28	94	221	131	115	10
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	26	26	...	1	5	...	20	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	453	443	12	58	156	137	75	5
11 number 1954...	459	449	13	63	156	137	75	5
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	418	408	17	84	146	101	60	...
13 number 1954...	423	413	17	89	146	101	60	...
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	313	303	7	64	96	71	60	5
15 number 1954...	314	304	8	64	96	71	60	5
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	48	48	1	2	30	10	...	5
17 number 1954...	48	48	1	2	30	10	...	5
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	1,269	1,134	12	139	306	342	295	30
19 number 1954...	1,473	1,318	16	192	387	363	330	30
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,731	2,321	28	180	616	777	655	65
21 1950.....	2,154	1,914	9	69	505	731	505	95
22 number 1954...	3,964	3,524	72	429	1,084	1,039	815	85
23 1950.....	2,621	2,351	20	158	680	833	565	95
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,161	2,445	28	154	591	847	720	105
25 number 1954...	4,347	3,501	74	340	973	1,084	910	120
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,339	593	1	42	65	125	360	...
27 1949...	1,046	361	...	6	60	100	195	...
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,094	1,304	11	37	250	421	530	55
29 1949...	1,641	941	1	25	130	265	440	80
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,428	718	1	27	95	185	410	...
31 1949...	1,046	421	1	15	65	135	205	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,051	515	...	...	10	165	245	95
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	346	261	5	...	20	106	85	45
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	963	12	60	306	285	265	35
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	1,358	16	120	310	492	390	30
FARM LABOR								
Week of October 24-30:								
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	3,407	2,647	23	155	576	953	795	145
37 persons 1954...	5,565	5,545	82	518	1,483	1,922	1,360	180
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	3,336	2,581	23	154	561	923	775	145
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	3,256	2,531	23	154	536	913	760	145
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,173	1,003	10	72	285	371	245	20
41 persons 1954...	1,888	1,663	20	157	631	340	340	20
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	774	729	12	90	236	231	145	15
43 persons 1954...	1,421	1,351	39	207	452	378	260	15
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	383	383	7	74	146	91	65	...
45 persons 1954...	569	569	34	121	202	117	95	...
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	479	434	5	43	125	146	100	15
47 persons 1954...	852	782	5	86	250	261	165	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	4,102	3,097	33	180	646	1,048	985	205
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,906	2,461	28	155	576	857	700	145
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,578	1,343	15	91	335	487	330	85
51 dollars 1954...	167,758	155,043	1,250	18,677	46,065	58,631	17,945	2,475
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,300	2,000	18	125	481	686	600	90
53 1949...	2,243	1,908	9	68	475	746	490	120
54 dollars 1954...	1,361,305	1,306,200	39,575	287,645	516,090	284,810	166,490	11,590
55 1949...	1,424,184	1,325,694	76,996	180,018	457,910	453,950	137,520	19,300
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,173	1,873	11	72	440	670	590	90
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	127	127	7	53	41	16	10	...
58 Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	2,462	1,832	22	127	451	657	470	105
59 1949...	2,703	2,138	9	58	455	786	620	210
60 dollars 1954...	858,094	789,789	113,740	154,185	246,185	145,519	113,550	16,610
61 1949...	626,948	545,758	62,363	41,590	192,615	137,205	86,615	25,370
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,092	2,577	23	175	591	878	840	70
63 1949...	2,308	2,053	9	73	500	816	550	105
64 dollars 1954...	661,302	624,227	15,565	93,875	214,310	173,347	119,915	7,215
65 1949...	444,495	419,275	33,030	41,980	130,405	136,605	67,425	9,830
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,555	2,900	33	174	616	982	940	155
67 dollars 1954...	1,142,038	1,076,708	36,850	190,698	333,900	311,450	190,870	12,940
68 tons 1954...	22,552	21,238	741	3,921	6,486	6,138	3,704	248
69 acres on which used 1954...	78,849	74,279	2,800	12,672	24,530	21,342	12,060	875
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	730	650	15	57	196	197	170	15
71 tons 1954...	9,785	9,290	155	1,035	4,030	2,400	1,515	155
72 dollars 1954...	104,490	99,375	1,425	12,135	45,175	25,285	13,745	1,610
73 acres limed 1954...	10,509	10,024	120	1,320	4,335	2,619	1,525	105

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

s sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a											
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class						Other farms				
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms				
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
265	281	...	3,706	2,881	229	1,078	718	476	310	70	275	550	...	1
400	376	...	4,764	3,519	231	1,159	908	656	420	145	390	855	...	2
295	255	5	4,506	3,611	147	841	1,251	717	440	215	405	485	5	3
290	226	...	3,699	2,814	207	1,019	737	491	280	80	280	605	...	4
230	256	...	4,018	3,168	230	1,129	828	566	320	95	270	580	...	5
100	125	...	2,438	2,008	189	837	527	260	140	55	145	285	...	6
...	...	...	87	82	11	26	30	10	...	5	5	...	...	7
15	15	...	514	499	93	185	141	55	20	5	...	15	...	8
...	...	...	1,840	1,830	114	806	595	260	45	10	5	5	...	9
10	...	...	1,599	1,579	163	675	501	170	60	10	20	...	...	10
10	...	...	1,692	1,672	191	730	511	170	60	10	20	...	...	11
10	...	...	1,526	1,501	144	695	412	160	75	15	25	...	...	12
10	...	...	1,574	1,549	162	720	412	165	75	15	25	...	...	13
...	10	...	865	855	124	464	167	85	25	...	...	...	...	14
...	10	...	872	872	131	464	167	85	25	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	463	463	110	268	50	25	10	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	477	477	123	269	50	25	10	...	...	...	...	17
95	50	...	3,110	2,635	215	957	708	450	210	95	185	290	...	18
105	50	...	4,193	3,633	552	1,315	871	550	340	105	205	355	...	19
245	165	...	3,640	3,130	214	1,068	848	575	325	100	260	250	...	20
145	90	5	3,432	3,112	117	732	1,166	657	325	115	195	125	...	21
265	175	...	6,959	6,409	880	2,548	1,546	875	450	110	290	260	...	22
160	105	5	5,328	4,973	354	1,459	1,787	858	380	135	225	130	...	23
410	306	...	3,935	2,925	224	1,047	703	496	335	120	355	655	...	24
465	381	...	5,935	4,725	833	1,757	924	661	405	145	420	790	...	25
430	316	...	1,559	484	43	105	76	110	150	...	365	710	...	26
365	315	5	1,421	431	9	52	110	115	145	...	455	530	5	27
455	335	...	2,163	1,108	75	328	275	205	185	40	365	690	...	28
400	295	5	1,786	961	45	191	255	230	175	65	340	485	...	29
420	290	...	1,425	475	28	82	130	110	126	...	340	610	...	30
340	280	5	1,108	418	27	56	100	130	105	...	280	410	...	31
235	301	...	1,057	357	21	86	60	50	90	50	140	560	...	32
55	30	...	302	132	1	15	10	46	25	35	20	150	...	33
60	50	...	1,242	1,107	93	348	316	190	110	50	75	60	...	34
185	115	...	2,398	2,023	121	720	532	385	215	50	185	190	...	35
405	355	...	4,628	3,508	230	1,149	903	626	425	175	355	765	...	36
575	445	...	10,520	8,975	1,262	3,315	2,135	1,233	745	285	630	915	...	37
400	355	...	4,514	3,414	218	1,113	872	616	420	175	340	760	...	38
380	345	...	4,439	3,374	218	1,113	867	596	415	165	330	735	...	39
105	65	...	1,647	1,442	68	477	451	241	140	65	80	125	...	40
140	85	...	2,343	2,053	108	688	626	321	190	120	135	155	...	41
35	10	...	1,764	1,689	179	788	446	90	...	...	50	25	...	42
55	15	...	3,738	3,548	936	1,514	642	316	140	...	165	25	...	43
...	...	...	1,196	1,166	168	627	256	90	25	...	15	15	...	44
...	...	...	2,164	2,134	745	942	307	115	25	...	15	15	...	45
35	10	...	820	775	47	332	230	101	65	...	35	10	...	46
55	15	...	1,574	1,414	191	572	335	201	115	...	150	10	...	47
530	475	...	4,874	3,619	236	1,169	918	671	440	185	415	840	...	48
315	130	...	3,607	3,077	220	1,078	823	526	325	105	260	270	...	49
165	70	...	2,764	2,314	108	775	646	435	265	85	215	235	...	50
11,235	1,480	...	856,257	817,287	73,486	324,111	238,860	122,785	50,220	7,815	25,415	13,555	...	51
230	70	...	2,792	2,597	210	1,033	703	401	200	90	115	80	...	52
210	120	5	3,229	2,979	129	772	1,131	597	260	90	170	75	5	53
27,360	27,745	...	4,900,756	4,450,966	1,746,676	1,834,946	559,684	232,705	59,610	17,345	29,675	20,115	...	54
44,850	51,140	2,500	4,425,778	4,341,593	1,032,495	1,682,044	1,184,755	352,819	79,120	10,360	67,650	9,035	7,500	55
230	70	...	2,320	2,125	45	782	672	381	195	50	115	80	...	56
...	...	...	472	472	165	251	31	20	5	...	...	...	...	57
290	340	...	4,087	3,192	225	1,115	832	550	305	165	245	650	...	58
300	265	...	4,489	3,559	148	1,235	701	425	235	...	385	540	5	59
31,910	36,395	...	11,248,326	11,056,056	3,797,580	4,680,841	1,573,150	732,450	218,070	53,965	66,350	125,920	...	60
49,745	31,445	...	9,728,132	9,472,777	3,089,561	3,395,726	1,961,450	647,045	287,670	91,325	174,630	78,225	2,500	61
290	225	...	3,990	3,330	229	1,112	878	611	365	135	270	390	...	62
155	95	5	3,806	3,391	133	771	1,236	696	410	145	235	180	...	63
26,140	10,935	...	2,386,263	2,334,173	443,166	967,877	551,925	255,140	97,480	18,585	24,985	27,105	...	64
12,270	12,200	750	1,786,601	1,743,386	202,647	575,145	633,744	226,520	88,300	17,030	32,005	11,210	...	65
445	210	...	3,871	3,241	200	1,078	868	615	355	125	275	355	...	66
46,125	19,205	...	3,524,209	3,469,569	777,132	1,459,742	747,930	351,905	112,875	19,985	29,195	25,445	...	67
912	402	...	71,525	70,353	16,339	30,141	14,896	6,285	2,271	421	610	562	...	68
3,070	1,500	...	344,511	338,666	56,399	153,645	81,337	32,805	12,025	2,455	3,325	2,520	...	69
55	25	...	1,626	1,536	122	622	402	250	115	25	35	55	...	70
315	180	...	54,838	53,848	10,911	24,676	11,391	5,230	1,450	190	630	360	...	71
2,665	2,450	...	487,717	480,182	100,466	220,505	98,431	49,110	9,725	1,945	4,225	3,310	...	72
375	110	...	58,178	57,388	11,607	23,996	13,860	5,750	1,920	255	400	390	...	73

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
	Total all farms	Economic class				
		Commercial farms				
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,028	2,364	360	660	471	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,290	3,151	392	779	607	
3	1950...	4,315	3,060	354	739	634
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,751	1,380	240	427	272	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,330	2,412	321	732	532	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,760	1,445	256	415	342	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	43	33	21	..	..
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	297	272	77	89	36	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	257	257	15	107	95	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,650	1,000	194	343	197	
11	number 1954...	1,089	1,039	228	348	197
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,049	1,029	196	371	191	
13	number 1954...	1,065	1,045	212	371	191
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	337	337	70	135	60	
15	number 1954...	345	345	72	140	60
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	36	36	30	1	..	
17	number 1954...	37	37	31	1	..
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,878	2,406	281	614	492	
19	number 1954...	3,420	3,425	684	954	612
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	3,186	2,738	302	629	527	
21	1950...	2,819	2,333	297	534	475
22	number 1954...	5,361	4,762	1,069	1,286	866
23	1950...	4,154	3,749	702	901	721
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,439	2,718	371	654	557	
25	number 1954...	4,344	3,382	719	855	652
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,564	564	31	74	97	
27	1949...	1,969	579	52	108	141
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,921	884	46	154	207	
29	1949...	2,357	1,111	130	213	192
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,373	447	55	62	112	
31	1949...	1,456	610	65	118	106
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,001	464	88	125	80	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	387	197	2	25	20	
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,193	1,718	91	223	192	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,987	1,600	211	406	335	
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,241	3,167	391	748	617	
37	persons 1954...	9,519	8,115	1,978	2,123	1,483
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,173	3,114	356	766	617	
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,130	3,093	355	761	612	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,292	1,112	136	304	231	
41	persons 1954...	1,777	1,345	268	459	307
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,190	1,162	241	331	247	
43	persons 1954...	3,607	3,477	1,415	903	564
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	611	546	64	258	82	
45	persons 1954...	1,735	1,710	1,032	469	134
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	739	659	108	145	175	
47	persons 1954...	1,870	1,767	377	434	430
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	4,773	3,274	392	779	627	
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,160	2,595	326	624	502	
50	1954...	2,474	2,034	194	493	381
51	dollars 1954...	646,992	608,967	104,034	207,961	116,657
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,338	2,053	304	499	442	
53	1949...	3,221	2,741	350	624	550
54	dollars 1954...	4,733,351	4,754,921	2,720,249	1,100,667	507,260
55	1949...	5,150,314	5,066,364	3,604,935	1,191,951	636,678
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	1,961	1,621	134	325	375	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	437	427	170	174	67	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	3,494	2,526	339	674	506	
59	1949...	4,062	2,873	313	678	560
60	dollars 1954...	17,782,052	17,621,302	11,089,162	4,509,560	1,343,755
61	1949...	13,453,537	12,213,097	10,544,557	5,176,491	1,622,709
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,480	2,252	347	684	552	
63	1949...	3,479	2,724	338	604	549
64	dollars 1954...	1,906,911	1,838,395	513,982	1,191,513	285,530
65	1949...	1,471,140	1,411,430	441,133	408,035	238,982
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,664	2,722	267	629	512	
67	dollars 1954...	2,764,723	2,682,916	981,344	833,815	386,917
68	tons 1954...	55,286	53,596	20,234	16,104	7,688
69	acres on which used 1954...	212,116	204,841	63,632	66,737	31,565
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,314	1,174	192	289	251	
71	tons 1954...	26,482	25,632	11,821	5,446	3,408
72	dollars 1954...	301,055	291,135	119,050	68,752	49,591
73	acres limed 1954...	39,602	38,332	15,077	9,606	6,139

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 4b--Continued					
		Economic class--Continued					
		Commercial farms--Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	410	319	146	356	300	
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	542	490	321	551	582	
3	.....farms reporting 1950...	591	482	260	450	477	
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	2-1	1-0	60	126	185	
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	427	344	171	371	335	
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	237	255	50	176	135	
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	1	5	...	...	10	
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	40	15	1	11	10	
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	35	5	...	...	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	171	80	15	45	5	
11	.....number 1954...	171	80	15	45	5	
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	170	35	16	15	5	
13	.....number 1954...	170	35	16	15	5	
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	34	21	5	...	...
15	.....number 1954...	34	21	5	...	...
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	5	...	...
17	.....number 1954...	...	...	5	...	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	477	351	111	237	170	
19	.....number 1954...	477	351	111	237	170	
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	54	38	22	37	17	
21	.....farms reporting 1950...	54	38	22	37	17	
22	.....number 1954...	54	38	22	37	17	
23	.....number 1950...	54	38	22	37	17	
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	123	71	26	44	26	
25	.....number 1954...	123	71	26	44	26	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators--							
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11	...	...	24	27	
27	.....operators reporting 1949...	108	107	...	79	32	
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	12	...	...	24	27	
29	.....operators reporting 1949...	123	123	...	39	21	
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	...	...	...	4	1	
31	.....operators reporting 1949...	11	...	...	31	12	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	5	10	16	
33	No tractor but horses and or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	45	...	...
34	Tractor and horses and or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	141	...	41	11	...	
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	736	...	1	151	110	
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
36	Family and or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,177	...	1,212	4,411	...	
37	.....persons 1954...	1,177	...	1,212	74	...	
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	56	4-1	...	...	...
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	5	4-1	...	...	...
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	14	...	20	1	21	
41	.....persons 1954...	14	...	20	1	21	
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	19	...	31	...	...
43	.....persons 1954...	19	...	31	...	...
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
45	.....persons 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	14	...	1	...	...
47	.....persons 1954...	19	...	31	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
48	Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	21	21	
49	Machine hire and or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	5-1	...	1-1	...	...
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	41	...	1-5	...	135	
51	.....dollars 1954...	23,544	...	1,451	...	133	
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	421	...	12	...	...
53	.....dollars 1954...	194,570	...	17,117	...	...
54	\$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	4,167	...	1,100	...	...
55	.....dollars 1954...	194,570	...	17,117	...	...
56	\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	416	...	11	...	...
57	.....dollars 1954...	19	...	1	...	...
58	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	476	116	298	43	...	
59	.....dollars 1954...	541	...	51	420	...	
60	.....dollars 1949...	474,110	1,112,878	18,073	24,177	3,177	
61	.....dollars 1949...	183,534	24,518	4,246	13,517	1,344	
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	51	...	...	981	...	
63	.....dollars 1954...	176,328	...	1,287	357	...	
64	.....dollars 1949...	183,534	1,112,878	18,073	42,437	1,377	1,314
65	.....dollars 1949...	183,534	101,445	13,302	34,761	1,344	
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	5-1	...	3-1	...	240	
67	.....dollars 1954...	30,140	1,022,000	43,100	41,137	1,177	1,110
68	.....tons 1954...	4,770	2,150	280	1,170	...	162
69	.....acres on which used 1954...	27,094	11,114	4,749	5,741	1,170	116
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	...	126	...	95	...	
71	.....tons 1954...	3,000	1,115	...	...	...
72	.....dollars 1954...	33,100	1,760	3,222	1,585	1,427	240
73	.....acres limed 1954...	4,130	1,110	110	181	391	110

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	The State							
		Economic class							
		Commercial farms							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
Livestock on hand:¹									
Horses and mules.....farms reporting	1954...	10,274	7,871	408	1,353	1,944	1,823	1,521	822
	1950...	19,794	14,860	523	2,157	3,698	3,574	2,832	2,026
number	1954...	22,465	17,984	2,783	3,170	4,330	3,564	2,786	1,351
	1950...	49,431	39,504	2,309	6,542	10,627	9,132	6,721	4,173
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	1954...	21,782	16,383	922	3,711	4,284	3,757	2,467	1,242
	1950...	24,528	18,098	598	2,964	5,040	4,223	3,157	2,116
number	1954...	513,644	483,427	83,572	175,266	122,839	62,240	29,413	10,097
	1950...	434,869	404,834	47,660	126,977	122,671	61,407	32,376	13,743
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	1954...	19,793	15,385	874	3,546	4,114	3,497	2,212	1,142
	1950...	23,263	17,533	570	2,922	4,935	4,093	3,042	1,971
number	1954...	277,454	263,505	43,996	99,698	68,772	32,115	14,032	4,892
	1950...	236,624	222,905	24,533	73,004	70,024	32,447	15,736	7,161
Milk cows.....farms reporting	1954...	17,362	13,658	745	3,327	3,704	3,130	1,785	967
	1950...	21,874	16,679	532	2,849	4,824	3,801	2,872	1,801
number	1954...	224,240	214,724	34,982	89,659	54,182	24,043	8,620	3,238
	1950...	206,391	195,207	19,911	64,855	63,947	27,162	13,243	6,089
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	1954...	16,362	11,962	578	2,461	1,032	2,806	2,100	985
	1950...	19,930	14,726	467	2,237	3,904	3,487	2,730	1,901
number	1954...	229,181	203,720	27,037	66,832	52,856	30,705	19,720	6,570
	1950...	248,615	216,540	30,529	45,959	61,075	42,103	25,140	11,734
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting	1954...	22,685	15,206	565	3,024	3,744	3,582	2,771	1,520
	1950...	28,542	19,046	567	2,764	4,905	4,483	3,767	2,560
number	1954...	2,316,351	2,376,437	245,827	477,967	605,800	466,610	287,193	123,040
	1950...	2,947,311	2,491,273	166,055	601,180	674,900	493,803	372,965	182,370
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting	1954...	16,413	14,016	817	3,463	3,970	3,052	1,922	792
	1949...	18,504	15,430	520	2,787	4,624	3,552	2,471	1,476
number	1954...	244,283	234,231	44,181	84,869	57,657	29,648	14,102	3,774
	1949...	179,198	171,779	22,296	58,836	49,483	24,803	12,237	4,124
dollars	1954...	17,412,471	16,811,259	4,646,585	5,304,307	3,596,999	2,063,113	1,008,410	191,645
	1949...	15,073,082	14,509,127	3,046,043	4,664,581	3,718,305	1,964,113	851,155	264,925
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	1954...	8,098	6,918	416	1,725	1,892	1,435	1,020	430
	1949...	11,935	9,927	426	1,757	2,857	2,182	1,665	1,040
number	1954...	211,710	197,812	30,200	73,247	47,634	26,096	16,455	4,180
	1949...	240,021	221,018	36,827	51,410	60,532	39,019	24,460	8,770
dollars	1954...	7,184,572	6,791,901	1,388,367	2,503,734	1,453,002	775,478	572,925	98,395
	1949...	6,562,557	6,155,001	1,263,475	1,591,628	1,546,417	1,069,571	519,010	164,900
Chickens sold.....farms reporting	1954...	9,112	7,475	597	1,950	1,832	1,561	1,070	465
	1949...	13,967	10,387	574	2,058	2,986	2,314	1,860	1,095
dollars	1954...	31,817,523	31,577,813	19,405,773	9,131,110	2,133,355	652,495	204,420	50,660
	1949...	36,047,343	35,747,402	20,946,594	9,957,656	3,259,087	1,067,565	386,800	129,700
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	1954...	11,907	8,864	307	1,885	2,318	2,009	1,535	790
	1949...	17,047	12,556	308	1,917	3,360	2,900	2,421	1,650
dozens	1954...	19,574,644	18,245,489	2,682,731	5,984,970	4,398,499	3,178,374	1,577,670	423,245
	1949...	19,659,250	18,289,604	1,449,628	5,653,218	5,041,050	3,304,078	2,084,880	697,750
dollars	1954...	8,241,999	7,691,013	1,179,170	2,514,411	1,892,466	1,284,981	656,880	162,925
	1949...	9,409,127	8,809,535	834,604	2,789,567	2,423,661	1,531,781	933,952	295,970
Milk sold ².....pounds	1954...	1,307,789,967	1,288,091,365	273,828,335	606,433,594	292,771,311	92,327,606	18,853,258	3,877,261
	1949...	57,419,634	56,580,200	13,025,248	27,369,732	11,974,935	3,495,960	603,260	111,065
dollars	1954...	47,781,750	47,394,047	7,274,337	20,448,431	14,777,103	3,831,116	905,405	157,655
	1949...								
Specified crops harvested:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	1954...	22,458	17,933	941	3,862	4,575	4,197	2,911	1,447
	1949...	25,517	19,660	716	3,108	5,157	4,678	3,646	2,355
acres	1954...	498,667	472,274	67,421	167,327	121,428	69,210	34,505	12,383
	1949...	448,397	413,813	36,379	109,994	127,087	76,356	42,987	21,010
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting	1954...	21,423	17,033	858	3,621	4,350	3,996	2,821	1,387
	1949...	24,786	19,079	675	2,988	5,062	4,483	3,566	2,305
acres	1954...	427,032	402,875	55,394	136,510	104,431	62,232	32,485	11,823
	1949...	405,801	372,397	31,791	92,834	113,582	71,998	41,667	20,525
bushels harvested	1954...	19,038,417	17,251,138	2,760,101	6,167,381	4,349,125	2,385,281	1,179,850	409,400
	1949...	17,341,939	16,176,914	1,400,469	4,260,595	5,077,340	3,129,210	1,573,570	735,930
bushels sold	1954...	8,136,468	7,918,878	1,616,536	2,925,035	1,840,222	959,465	433,950	143,670
	1949...	5,302,981	4,978,716	496,396	1,566,044	1,656,336	814,100	342,860	102,980
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	10,446	9,557	536	2,534	2,757	2,039	1,176	515
	1949...	13,317	11,970	377	2,258	3,930	2,770	1,635	1,000
acres	1954...	188,965	181,801	22,136	72,598	50,501	25,031	10,085	3,450
	1949...	314,617	304,362	23,606	84,646	111,612	52,263	22,935	9,300
bushels harvested	1954...	4,785,806	4,666,311	650,157	1,861,529	2,262,105	583,815	229,205	79,500
	1949...	5,793,923	5,614,523	485,326	1,628,667	2,028,865	906,455	401,620	163,590
bushels sold	1954...	3,980,208	3,916,677	601,664	1,626,305	1,027,543	455,950	161,385	43,830
	1949...	4,308,073	4,219,263	402,816	1,277,281	1,560,301	644,690	254,585	79,590
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	5,601	4,855	53	393	1,056	1,692	1,330	331
	1949...	5,739	5,077	25	210	1,050	1,712	1,560	520
acres	1954...	50,035	48,327	1,371	8,913	14,702	14,909	7,160	1,272
	1949...	47,628	46,032	1,597	5,071	13,969	14,717	8,740	1,938
pounds harvested	1954...	40,576,175	39,499,045	1,160,370	8,083,555	12,443,205	11,867,215	5,192,000	752,700
	1949...	36,521,165	35,672,765	1,362,000	3,952,985	12,005,200	11,385,575	5,911,395	1,055,610
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting	1954...	5,663	4,703	359	1,140	1,051	967	746	440
	1949...	7,791	6,311	329	1,207	1,580	1,345	1,125	725
dollars	1954...	11,606,390	11,359,178	5,819,634	2,740,172	1,354,095	899,752	423,190	122,335
	1949...	10,385,733	10,024,718	3,346,559	2,549,280	1,799,164	1,433,135	681,180	215,400
Hay cut.....acres	1954...	457,011	426,886	68,351	144,246	108,836	61,565	31,341	12,547
	1949...	415,402	379,016	38,090	104,333	114,027	65,664	39,477	17,425
tons	1954 ³ ..	574,443	543,070	93,330	196,748	134,014	70,253	34,752	13,973

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class											
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms					
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		
1,080	1,315	8	806	426	6	37	77	70	121	135	165	195	...	1	
2,036	2,856	42	1,484	784	13	43	56	182	210	280	255	440	...	2	
1,885	2,505	91	1,450	865	12	74	208	110	226	235	305	280	...	3	
3,967	4,751	1,209	3,155	1,900	32	115	138	600	430	585	555	695	...	4	
2,106	3,268	25	1,914	1,053	20	78	193	221	286	255	381	480	...	5	
2,772	3,626	32	2,197	1,132	18	54	112	303	285	360	395	670	...	6	
15,886	10,932	3,399	30,197	24,956	1,439	3,971	7,308	4,885	4,438	2,915	3,701	1,540	...	7	
16,396	11,344	2,295	29,020	23,370	816	3,556	3,941	7,157	4,600	3,800	3,120	2,030	...	8	
1,806	2,583	19	1,804	1,028	20	78	188	216	276	250	341	435	...	9	
2,467	3,231	32	2,147	1,127	18	59	112	303	280	355	395	625	...	10	
7,127	4,631	2,191	16,377	13,600	742	2,125	3,878	2,680	2,555	1,620	1,957	820	...	11	
7,131	5,592	996	14,722	11,912	486	1,507	2,099	3,595	2,175	2,050	1,580	1,230	...	12	
1,445	2,240	19	1,594	914	19	77	182	196	235	205	285	395	...	13	
2,242	2,921	32	2,009	1,099	17	59	111	287	280	345	350	560	...	14	
3,835	3,640	2,041	12,546	10,711	557	1,785	3,300	2,149	1,970	950	1,125	710	...	15	
5,581	4,794	809	12,363	10,028	471	996	1,994	2,997	1,865	1,705	1,270	1,065	...	16	
1,835	2,550	15	1,193	633	7	43	117	111	215	140	235	325	...	17	
2,106	3,066	32	1,699	874	17	43	67	212	225	310	255	570	...	18	
12,345	9,800	3,316	7,262	5,272	55	511	1,351	925	1,730	700	1,225	765	...	19	
15,367	12,503	4,205	11,352	7,957	212	748	836	2,491	1,890	1,780	1,675	1,720	...	20	
2,841	4,625	13	1,607	777	7	62	131	161	231	185	360	470	...	21	
3,636	5,825	35	2,210	1,050	17	54	107	277	270	325	375	780	...	22	
217,936	207,700	14,278	163,989	127,549	2,726	29,750	22,005	37,635	25,728	9,705	20,825	15,615	...	23	
230,415	215,845	9,778	177,687	137,442	17,800	24,087	20,000	35,280	21,965	18,310	17,650	22,535	...	24	
1,436	896	15	1,398	947	14	73	183	206	261	210	311	140	...	25	
1,822	1,230	22	1,692	1,042	18	59	112	288	265	300	330	240	...	26	
6,710	1,616	1,726	11,989	10,139	509	1,529	2,915	2,047	1,944	1,195	1,605	345	...	27	
5,090	1,800	529	10,814	9,259	430	1,887	1,291	2,721	1,755	1,175	1,025	530	...	28	
399,650	66,255	135,307	646,580	552,650	51,265	73,260	157,945	106,385	106,435	57,360	85,765	8,165	...	29	
408,490	84,210	71,255	818,534	734,139	40,479	222,863	84,054	203,973	118,135	64,635	65,030	19,365	...	30	
715	455	10	490	360	5	32	72	81	120	90	95	35	...	31	
1,307	680	21	846	596	12	41	61	142	175	165	145	105	...	32	
7,295	2,780	3,823	5,653	4,708	25	506	1,647	950	1,200	380	735	210	...	33	
12,400	4,295	2,308	10,002	7,982	187	1,250	990	2,155	2,110	1,290	1,300	720	...	34	
161,975	49,715	190,981	155,380	136,420	750	20,460	51,200	31,185	25,860	6,965	15,820	3,140	...	35	
273,044	58,995	75,517	246,712	214,807	6,598	48,854	38,535	52,870	50,205	17,745	21,070	10,835	...	36	
880	750	7	573	453	11	46	106	135	115	40	80	40	...	37	
1,820	1,245	15	1,025	645	17	46	71	196	170	145	180	200	...	38	
71,130	32,600	135,980	657,535	647,705	108,000	271,625	124,925	90,655	50,580	1,920	8,500	1,310	...	39	
231,870	59,430	8,641	322,890	288,220	62,348	51,655	50,352	72,790	40,855	10,250	22,830	11,810	...	40	
1,425	1,625	13	694	484	1	36	96	121	145	85	155	55	...	41	
2,326	2,145	20	1,241	781	17	52	71	226	190	325	240	220	...	42	
959,800	272,515	96,840	949,202	883,002	21,000	264,397	215,035	244,225	114,225	24,120	59,415	6,785	...	43	
1,041,745	273,260	54,641	1,260,886	1,174,756	155,656	265,695	174,760	358,935	128,505	91,195	61,175	24,965	...	44	
390,585	114,810	45,591	409,081	382,276	8,500	131,389	83,945	96,052	47,575	9,315	23,800	3,005	...	45	
461,040	113,680	24,872	579,492	543,597	77,842	133,395	87,970	152,380	54,340	37,670	25,500	10,395	...	46	
3,197,641	738,765	15,762,196	53,372,358	51,497,010	3,592,150	11,792,335	18,597,002	10,228,279	5,684,477	1,602,767	1,587,265	288,083	...	47	
82,175	14,425	742,834	2,129,535	2,078,485	134,110	522,310	800,155	391,250	183,345	47,315	45,650	5,400	...	48	
151,570	17,150	218,983	1,727,690	1,654,150	177,204	289,665	528,925	434,446	163,375	61,535	65,775	7,785	...	49	
2,220	2,290	15	1,544	939	23	63	177	201	240	235	295	310	...	50	
2,690	3,145	22	1,794	1,029	18	52	107	267	285	300	310	455	...	51	
16,080	8,720	1,573	10,579	8,414	392	859	2,292	1,796	1,895	1,180	1,440	725	...	52	
19,020	14,205	1,359	11,922	8,602	252	785	1,785	2,390	1,875	1,515	1,920	1,400	...	53	
2,180	2,195	15	1,418	833	12	53	152	166	220	230	285	300	...	54	
2,630	3,055	22	1,664	949	13	27	97	242	275	295	290	425	...	55	
15,615	8,085	457	6,907	4,892	137	442	932	941	1,425	1,015	1,325	690	...	56	
18,805	13,665	934	9,508	6,403	128	495	1,025	1,685	1,660	1,410	1,845	1,260	...	57	
562,400	256,465	18,414	300,241	220,941	4,600	22,771	39,360	45,360	72,505	36,345	56,525	22,775	...	58	
688,030	441,370	35,625	391,740	281,605	4,240	16,450	35,430	88,070	71,820	65,595	63,175	46,960	...	59	
188,070	25,720	3,800	52,982	41,382	...	2,500	5,957	10,650	11,000	11,275	11,100	500	...	60	
102,120	21,955	190	10,710	8,305	...	1,800	...	2,550	3,280	675	1,655	750	...	61	
585	295	9	733	543	12	48	107	111	150	120	130	55	...	62	
940	380	27	837	622	17	36	67	172	150	180	115	100	...	63	
3,740	1,170	254	3,877	3,237	76	375	769	702	920	395	480	160	...	64	
7,955	1,725	575	5,255	4,390	200	395	427	1,413	1,140	815	545	320	...	65	
86,950	25,330	7,215	101,102	86,802	1,820	10,752	21,260	20,815	22,010	10,145	11,455	2,845	...	66	
148,030	26,560	9,810	113,801	97,501	4,375	9,960	9,836	33,755	22,970	16,605	11,085	5,215	...	67	
54,835	6,150	2,546	41,593	39,303	1,308	5,397	8,977	11,386	10,930	1,305	2,290	...	...	68
77,625	6,365	4,820	11,780	...	...	800	125	4,320	4,100	625	1,060	750	...	69
655	90	1	70
585	75	2	71
1,622	84	2	72
1,491	91	14	73
1,035,730	38,500	2,900	74
806,150	35,750	6,500	75
626	325	9	175	110	10	10	10	25	25	30	45	20	76
865	600	15	145	100	10	...	10	30	30	20	35	10	77
164,770	33,815	48,627	207,255	199,140	162,000	7,500	2,700	12,295	8,845	1,800	6,440	1,675	78
247,970	56,520	56,525	143,510	135,120	89,375	...	6,250	22,485	11,225	5,785	8,000	390	79
17,130	10,000	2,995	38,104	29,944	1,540	3,954	8,839	4,985	6,416	4,210	5,680	2,480	80
20,030	13,980	2,376	36,220	27,855	702	1,996	7,707	7,707	7,155	5,265	4,735	3,630	81
17,757	10,140	3,476	50,076	41,289	2,146	5,930	12,406	7,415	8,017	5,375	6,207	2,580	82

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Livestock on hand:								
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,556	1,924	84	386	620	375	275	190
2 1950...	5,130	4,004	101	655	1,112	866	650	560
3 number 1954...	6,047	5,002	931	864	1,512	765	590	370
4 1950...	13,510	11,520	463	2,339	3,310	2,568	1,615	1,325
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	7,988	5,817	278	1,476	1,741	1,152	760	390
6 1950...	2,490	6,337	159	1,114	2,013	1,311	860	705
7 number 1954...	133,170	219,359	33,843	81,440	58,061	26,360	10,685	3,570
8 1950...	124,933	187,251	20,720	60,170	59,138	25,933	13,490	5,710
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	7,110	5,440	256	1,451	1,671	1,052	675	355
10 1950...	7,029	6,978	158	1,362	1,421	1,021	701	620
11 number 1954...	124,390	121,640	17,117	60,955	33,618	13,097	6,820	1,535
12 1950...	107,870	103,091	11,009	35,701	34,230	13,636	5,750	2,725
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	6,452	5,047	328	1,406	1,581	962	560	310
14 1950...	6,350	6,219	150	1,138	1,942	1,176	865	590
15 number 1954...	110,685	106,490	14,727	47,920	29,388	10,275	3,000	980
16 1950...	97,627	93,972	9,925	33,064	31,466	11,492	5,167	2,430
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	7,137	3,114	165	1,111	1,604	741	537	260
18 1950...	7,065	4,757	127	1,407	1,371	399	670	600
19 number 1954...	70,339	5,634	18,433	18,460	10,560	5,131	2,260	600
20 1950...	72,149	73,164	7,866	14,790	23,138	16,373	8,065	3,890
21 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1954...	7,401	4,921	1,119	1,119	1,119	999	87	40
22 1950...	7,053	5,052	147	999	1,382	1,331	87	90
23 number 1954...	1,122,453	851,958	5,613	24,060	30,335	153,635	117,275	51,420
24 1950...	1,111,839	951,649	52,148	133,719	293,400	169,070	131,090	77,965
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,417	5,716	132	1,459	1,714	1,023	645	211
26 1949...	5,773	8,277	165	1,124	1,294	1,120	812	490
27 number 1954...	117,702	113,159	10,071	43,777	29,373	13,407	5,390	1,145
28 1949...	34,409	73,271	10,217	20,729	24,037	10,934	5,070	1,390
29 dollars 1954...	4,707,095	5,546,129	4,414,423	1,430,899	1,757,000	996,592	414,820	66,031
30 1949...	1,401,947	6,719,077	1,343,781	1,149,713	1,309,645	966,288	380,265	91,685
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,130	7,754	117	1,111	1,311	542	370	160
32 1949...	2,121	3,790	42	1,111	1,141	541	380	385
33 number 1954...	21,222	64,342	8,114	11,332	17,930	10,014	4,790	1,315
34 1949...	21,117	44,374	4,179	11,741	12,622	16,772	10,500	4,115
35 dollars 1954...	2,924,190	11,217,177	3,117,936	7,311,712	6,667,117	3,911,333	1,607,945	33,680
36 1949...	2,713,721	11,217,177	3,211,357	6,110,719	6,667,117	3,911,105	1,607,560	41,920
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	7,401	4,921	1,119	1,119	1,119	999	385	190
38 1949...	7,053	5,052	147	999	1,120	750	610	450
39 dollars 1954...	1,122,453	851,958	1,073,595	322,780	21,470	102,225	64,595	14,825
40 1949...	1,111,839	951,649	2,401,180	366,731	327,319	1,544,465	101,140	42,621
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	7,401	4,921	1,119	1,119	1,119	999	330	130
42 1949...	7,053	5,052	147	999	1,120	750	610	450
43 dozens 1954...	5,749,423	1,774,002	73,632	2,333,215	2,377,114	1,116,454	785,295	261,590
44 1949...	7,109,493	1,504,754	429,332	2,377,447	2,377,447	1,311,011	797,335	333,565
45 dollars 1954...	3,464,113	1,230,768	364,723	921,723	929,820	464,771	303,455	84,705
46 1949...	3,463,724	3,420,966	187,207	421,967	1,162,942	595,379	450,409	140,510
47 Milk sold.....pounds 1954...	69,834,28	685,924,10	11,256,624	39,771,744	12,455,284	4,423,250	1,686,735	1,294,626
48 dollars 1954...	30,487,108	12,774,228	5,290,442	13,224,440	7,080,462	1,786,405	284,744	32,625
49 1949...	25,219,427	25,124,414	3,577,680	11,174,739	8,209,395	1,747,190	365,184	69,725
Specified crops harvested:								
50 Corn for silage.....acres 1954...	1,782	1,431	242	1,474	1,731	1,077	725	345
51 1949...	1,777	1,424	175	1,144	1,440	1,070	970	740
52 acres 1954...	133,724	124,899	11,222	44,310	38,130	17,744	7,644	2,794
53 1949...	124,117	123,367	10,673	34,221	29,329	23,023	11,470	4,405
54 Corn for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	2,130	7,754	117	1,111	1,311	542	370	160
55 1949...	2,121	3,790	42	1,111	1,141	541	380	385
56 acres 1954...	21,222	64,342	8,114	11,332	17,930	10,014	4,790	1,315
57 1949...	21,117	44,374	4,179	11,741	12,622	16,772	10,500	4,115
58 dollars 1954...	2,924,190	11,217,177	3,117,936	7,311,712	6,667,117	3,911,333	1,607,945	33,680
59 1949...	2,713,721	11,217,177	3,211,357	6,110,719	6,667,117	3,911,105	1,607,560	41,920
60 Soybeans harvested.....acres 1954...	5,123,454	4,258,347	439,340	1,066,640	1,563,150	671,721	352,340	124,155
61 1949...	5,731,81	4,253,974	392,434	1,294,739	1,730,615	1,115,015	527,345	287,417
62 acres 1954...	1,241,120	1,357,317	116,350	466,315	501,125	150,100	87,100	36,315
63 1949...	1,241,120	1,357,317	116,350	466,315	501,125	150,100	87,100	36,315
64 Wheat.....acres 1954...	1,419	5,911	138	1,026	1,221	750	450	210
65 1949...	1,419	5,911	138	1,026	1,221	750	450	210
66 acres 1954...	70,928	70,928	7,199	26,915	21,667	9,456	4,195	1,630
67 1949...	121,154	115,231	9,376	27,384	41,627	20,355	11,305	4,735
68 Soybeans harvested.....acres 1954...	2,017,621	1,952,241	214,741	58,390	60,890	231,775	106,020	37,505
69 1949...	2,443,371	2,383,125	115,355	68,317	874,335	511,600	215,960	87,560
70 Burels sold.....1954...	1,671,033	1,607,122	199,303	46,341	48,005	130,209	75,511	21,755
71 1949...	1,317,077	1,743,592	164,376	45,227	68,196	287,055	141,190	42,590
72 Corn harvested.....acres 1954...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
73 1949...	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 acres 1954...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
75 1949...	37	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
76 Soybeans harvested.....acres 1954...	47,900	10,500	...	10,000	...	...	...	...
77 1949...	24,900	20,500	...	...	6,000	7,500	...	7,000
78 Corn for silage harvested for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	1,815	1,124	57	174	321	286	205	100
79 1949...	1,741	1,171	50	174	476	305	305	185
80 dollars 1954...	1,548,366	1,485,414	581,907	328,795	264,615	183,492	111,080	15,955
81 1949...	1,241,927	1,241,927	314,487	245,915	313,300	178,420	147,580	48,190
82 Soybeans harvested.....acres 1954...	196,133	185,948	25,296	69,295	51,495	23,864	11,590	4,405
83 1949...	170,723	158,339	14,866	43,982	29,320	15,740	6,450	2,450
84 tons 1949...	257,054	246,781	34,067	104,320	62,640	27,924	13,255	4,575

For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 11. Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B												
Economic class—Continued			Total all farms	Economic class									Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Other farms				Commercial farms						Other farms					
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential				Abnormal
290	340	...	2,369	1,821	114	259	387	485	415	161	235	305	8		
520	595	11	4,401	3,123	156	393	661	807	730	376	466	791	21		
530	515	...	...	5,270	1,331	873	940	1,055	825	246	450	945	91
970	990	30	12,396	8,709	1,035	1,071	2,207	2,056	1,635	793	1,017	1,441	1,139		
800	1,360	11	4,073	2,964	201	535	637	795	560	236	405	690	14		
1,075	1,065	11	4,755	3,247	141	469	751	795	700	391	591	901	16		
6,830	5,130	1,851	98,183	91,420	23,248	26,898	20,096	12,440	6,955	1,783	3,020	2,195	1,548		
6,835	4,005	442	78,303	70,015	15,398	22,091	15,108	9,995	5,710	1,713	3,731	2,724	1,833		
675	985	10	3,543	2,634	201	445	577	695	455	211	330	570	9		
925	915	11	4,445	3,142	136	464	726	765	680	371	511	776	16		
2,630	1,830	1,490	48,651	45,740	14,187	13,331	9,475	5,400	2,645	702	1,250	960	701		
2,690	1,560	269	38,039	34,501	7,979	12,115	6,846	4,105	2,635	821	1,569	1,257	712		
535	860	10	2,987	190	442	475	575	375	176	260	448	485	9		
865	815	11	4,160	2,972	124	451	701	745	625	326	471	701	16		
1,270	1,435	1,490	34,825	32,984	12,852	11,075	4,490	2,885	1,225	457	605	685	551		
2,145	1,370	174	29,972	27,284	6,241	10,303	5,346	2,835	1,875	684	1,074	994	620		
625	890	6	2,750	2,056	107	334	435	595	425	160	295	390	9		
755	730	11	3,751	2,563	98	327	591	656	580	311	456	716	16		
4,385	3,485	343	50,033	41,980	7,529	13,091	8,340	6,855	4,645	1,520	3,095	1,985	2,973		
5,395	3,260	660	56,376	44,756	7,703	9,206	5,533	7,895	7,690	2,729	4,667	3,453	3,500		
835	1,545	6	4,508	2,811	130	436	565	760	600	320	580	1,110	7		
1,255	1,755	16	6,006	3,731	155	463	737	956	905	515	851	1,415	9		
89,185	78,350	2,963	612,177	503,887	92,412	119,555	103,530	111,000	52,205	26,185	45,655	51,320	11,315		
86,945	74,595	3,454	645,514	524,930	30,585	144,990	97,440	121,370	94,220	36,325	59,820	55,000	5,764		
595	425	11	2,723	2,299	136	480	552	550	410	121	260	160	4		
645	370	11	3,020	2,453	126	424	622	570	470	241	391	170	6		
2,695	775	1,179	47,074	45,142	11,682	13,963	9,597	6,450	2,840	588	1,065	320	547		
1,925	500	107	35,824	34,089	6,678	7,281	7,281	4,015	2,215	504	1,093	230	412		
161,550	33,445	67,575	4,010,055	3,852,713	782,578	1,234,696	899,999	605,755	298,170	31,515	77,290	12,320	67,732		
158,685	23,595	10,088	3,831,267	3,451,739	1,088,289	1,068,754	849,532	435,630	191,060	41,465	105,635	13,185	60,667		
290	135	1	1,378	1,139	65	214	280	285	205	90	150	80	9		
495	170	10	2,217	1,775	96	272	376	391	310	180	360	170	11		
2,890	945	250	46,623	40,720	7,257	14,748	8,545	5,095	4,115	907	1,785	545	3,473		
5,140	1,060	130	58,997	51,817	11,546	11,306	11,045	9,430	6,700	1,790	3,812	1,190	2,119		
58,425	19,840	9,500	1,641,168	1,412,022	363,240	497,417	246,530	173,245	103,090	23,540	47,455	10,210	171,481		
124,125	15,775	3,450	1,647,885	1,474,848	335,422	406,431	325,315	217,720	141,565	48,395	90,000	12,970	72,067		
385	285	1	1,347	971	51	210	210	230	170	100	175	200	1		
675	470	6	2,210	1,536	75	180	320	366	400	195	435	235	4		
22,470	12,170	9,300	931,915	905,415	362,510	429,650	444,435	71,910	18,315	11,595	10,780	9,040	6,680		
73,955	20,890	1,476	1,091,353	1,015,328	297,418	340,350	133,790	145,630	73,090	25,000	59,200	11,035	6,790		
600	725	6	2,056	1,349	93	256	290	335	260	125	285	415	7		
940	815	11	2,044	91	271	411	411	411	530	265	526	515	4		
459,830	127,185	25,500	4,641,630	4,275,825	1,193,990	1,100,885	840,310	781,700	294,520	64,380	208,520	89,945	71,340		
462,740	113,985	15,474	4,503,347	4,114,730	153,650	1,081,215	822,590	747,025	564,150	146,170	275,840	79,610	33,167		
197,300	43,395	12,750	1,930,791	1,825,155	477,950	468,305	393,775	321,175	133,665	25,305	1,145	41,650	32,841		
190,925	44,175	7,712	2,253,471	2,067,666	111,014	850,640	421,470	374,517	257,685	60,340	134,305	36,590	14,910		
938,128	366,491	12,551,000	207,998,572	204,324,426	102,839,960	146,651,605	18,187,793	7,823,050	1,301,827	120,191	34,684	33,266	3,206,196		
21,460	6,420	587,000	9,951,874	9,784,045	5,154,905	3,444,350	836,190	298,510	47,895	2,115	9,120	875	157,834		
37,590	4,570	52,354	7,448,116	7,265,117	2,825,372	3,461,135	979,155	225,755	65,895	7,805	15,537	2,585	164,879		
695	830	6	3,593	2,939	126	505	627	865	510	246	350	295	9		
875	935	11	4,258	3,297	145	448	762	877	710	365	495	460	6		
4,780	3,135	710	56,561	52,443	8,821	15,049	11,310	10,695	4,375	2,193	2,125	1,130	863		
5,560	3,620	477	50,253	47,239	12,413	11,246	9,680	6,395	2,310	2,615	1,760	802	53		
685	790	6	3,350	2,726	154	454	587	830	480	221	340	275	9		
865	925	11	4,033	3,122	125	403	737	842	680	335	470	435	6		
4,650	2,770	55	45,602	42,130	5,112	11,175	9,460	10,145	4,105	2,033	2,095	975	402		
5,525	3,495	388	49,190	44,434	5,546	9,985	11,243	7,070	6,440	2,240	2,570	1,660	566		
211,675	110,185	3,450	2,029,044	1,890,330	242,435	508,020	450,170	425,750	180,285	83,670	82,150	41,600	14,946		
259,150	160,235	18,322	2,114,717	1,935,609	269,110	393,560	537,249	409,150	243,310	83,230	105,130	59,175	14,803		
53,305	7,200	...	166,900	583,495	46,710	133,920	147,720	172,990	48,445	33,710	27,930	1,675	3,800		
37,830	4,645	...	369,826	361,396	55,246	87,520	117,895	72,760	24,800	3,175	6,940	1,280	190		
220	175	6	1,571	1,428	128	320	315	340	215	90	105	35	3		
515	165	11	1,798	1,572	82	324	396	375	260	155	150	65	11		
1,445	800	100	22,842	21,848	3,608	6,670	4,360	4,440	1,715	855	720	120	154		
4,940	825	207	36,202	34,374	5,206	10,005	8,168	6,265	3,170	1,540	1,155	370	303		
35,470	18,760	3,050	598,782	574,207	111,442	171,405	111,935	117,170	44,500	17,535	17,925	2,425	4,165		
91,975	13,155	3,816	693,435	640,551	100,156	200,990	156,245	115,825	59,175	28,160	23,300	4,440	5,294		
21,955	5,275	675	495,889	478,283	104,514	141,477	89,537	67,110	34,270	12,375	15,485	250	1,371		
54,585	3,605	1,000	474,261	461,456	84,761	129,730	103,040	84,943	43,555	15,890	8,925	...	3,320		
5	...	...	2,123	1,877	...	210	437	665	340	146	220	30	1
5	...	...	2,168	1,971	...	132	475	612	540	170	170	25	2
50	...	...	22,383	21,736	712	5,126	6,444	6,345	2,338	718	563	33	2
11	...	...	21,970	21,396	1,625	3,376	6,408	5,575	3,420	545	522	40	14
35,000	...	...	17,837,795	17,500,620	630,370	4,575,010	5,427,390	4,944,550	1,538,100	426,700	317,275	17,000	2,400
8,000	...	...	16,610,670	16,320,065	1,272,000	1,153,385	1,867,590	1,113,740	2,199,050	363,810	274,255	14,250	6,500
185	80	1	891	743	57	140	137	157	100	80	65	3	77		
180	85	10	1,												

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3						
		Economic class						
		Commercial farms						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
Livestock on hand:¹								
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,419	1,224	17	60	326	391	350	80
1950....	2,592	2,177	2	69	465	796	625	220
number 1954....	2,532	2,252	46	211	674	701	520	100
1950....	6,027	5,257	41	286	1,315	1,780	1,410	425
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954....	2,206	5,910	32	170	561	687	385	75
1950....	2,307	1,952	2	64	290	731	490	175
number 1954....	21,283	20,285	865	4,208	8,319	4,408	2,205	280
1950....	15,628	14,463	236	1,650	6,345	3,582	2,050	600
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954....	2,126	1,850	32	165	561	657	365	70
1950....	2,241	1,911	2	63	485	711	475	175
number 1954....	11,530	10,908	315	1,894	4,487	2,597	1,455	160
1950....	9,199	8,479	125	795	3,565	2,284	1,290	420
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954....	1,766	1,556	31	128	466	611	265	55
1950....	1,981	1,706	2	53	450	621	445	135
number 1954....	5,802	5,417	159	743	1,769	1,896	755	115
1950....	6,335	5,815	28	328	2,200	1,829	1,125	305
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954....	2,569	2,014	27	144	546	717	495	85
1950....	2,798	2,298	8	64	500	806	680	240
number 1954....	23,203	20,903	1,432	3,762	6,995	5,214	3,265	235
1950....	24,734	22,214	4,420	1,758	6,315	5,116	3,475	1,130
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1954....	2,913	2,213	26	124	571	787	600	105
1950....	3,155	2,485	1	53	540	876	755	260
number 1954....	226,255	192,275	21,700	18,340	53,480	60,795	34,715	3,245
1950....	166,080	144,215	50	8,825	49,880	50,770	26,180	8,510
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954....	1,445	1,330	22	160	466	437	215	30
1949....	1,603	1,398	3	59	410	536	290	100
number 1954....	8,586	8,191	438	2,249	2,799	1,545	1,055	105
1949....	5,664	5,269	229	506	2,300	1,399	655	180
dollars 1954....	663,375	642,245	80,765	206,008	196,820	84,597	68,695	5,360
1949....	480,189	450,674	30,822	69,490	197,875	100,397	40,405	11,685
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954....	676	606	11	93	231	181	90	...
1949....	941	801	8	47	255	221	210	60
number 1954....	13,438	12,733	1,010	3,325	3,533	2,835	2,030	...
1949....	18,100	17,520	5,409	2,580	5,040	2,276	1,675	540
dollars 1954....	415,101	398,151	41,251	147,141	103,804	64,760	41,195	...
1949....	555,206	545,091	240,373	77,100	143,780	48,548	26,990	8,300
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954....	708	613	10	61	151	211	155	25
1949....	998	838	...	22	290	321	160	45
dollars 1954....	332,180	326,560	164,000	66,195	55,110	21,210	16,740	3,305
1949....	117,789	102,669	...	6,261	48,525	36,083	9,945	1,855
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954....	1,138	938	21	70	291	296	245	15
1949....	1,439	1,209	...	33	365	451	285	75
dozens 1954....	872,480	813,805	150,005	129,990	229,490	169,575	127,695	7,050
1949....	550,447	509,972	...	66,590	236,505	149,837	48,430	8,610
dollars 1954....	433,790	409,520	103,460	76,775	96,425	73,810	56,025	3,025
1949....	251,917	234,122	...	37,035	108,710	64,902	20,140	3,335
Milk sold ².....pounds 1954....	4,151,763	4,094,772	70,000	1,777,100	1,372,060	795,458	80,154	...
1954....	138,345	136,710	2,800	65,010	47,680	19,795	1,425	...
1949....	130,300	124,225	2,000	19,990	59,310	23,320	15,095	4,510
Specified crops harvested:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954....	2,860	2,490	32	170	621	902	630	135
1949....	3,002	2,627	3	74	550	955	810	235
acres 1954....	36,973	34,983	975	5,825	11,475	10,633	5,260	815
1949....	31,757	29,792	200	2,137	8,575	10,310	6,930	1,640
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954....	2,819	2,449	32	170	611	891	615	130
1949....	2,972	2,602	3	69	545	950	800	235
acres 1954....	35,847	33,857	872	5,530	11,110	10,460	5,090	795
1949....	30,857	28,907	200	1,727	8,365	10,205	6,770	1,640
bushels harvested 1954....	940,280	895,860	14,800	139,450	321,960	264,385	135,455	19,810
1949....	1,223,640	1,154,725	5,125	78,625	360,380	421,915	237,255	51,425
bushels sold 1954....	301,495	289,145	1,250	48,500	102,200	98,170	35,050	3,975
1949....	174,455	168,640	...	9,755	54,695	64,365	36,790	3,035
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954....	1,035	975	27	107	341	330	165	5
1949....	1,155	1,100	1	53	360	451	205	30
acres 1954....	12,824	12,504	620	2,152	5,152	3,260	1,240	80
1949....	14,820	14,450	30	1,200	5,875	5,230	1,810	305
bushels harvested 1954....	258,975	253,085	8,600	50,675	107,605	64,745	19,960	1,500
1949....	207,000	202,020	600	15,885	73,350	67,250	22,470	3,910
bushels sold 1954....	173,716	172,256	6,120	39,175	78,386	37,630	10,445	500
1949....	86,595	84,555	100	8,260	35,420	32,900	6,200	1,675
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954....	3,463	2,973	27	178	621	1,022	940	185
1949....	3,536	3,076	3	78	565	1,050	995	345
acres 1954....	27,582	26,522	659	3,777	8,156	8,354	4,822	554
1949....	25,587	24,578	69	1,695	7,045	9,118	5,316	1,335
bushels harvested 1954....	22,683,380	21,978,425	570,000	3,498,545	7,015,315	6,914,665	3,653,900	326,000
1949....	19,842,055	19,292,260	90,000	1,437,600	6,120,430	7,241,335	3,707,595	695,300
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1954....	25	25	5	5	...	10	5	...
1949....	60	40	...	5	...	15	5	...
dollars 1954....	8,430	8,480	50	750	...	2,680	5,000	...
1949....	22,975	21,250	...	500	...	16,250	3,750	750
Hay cut.....acres 1954....	18,594	17,719	685	3,057	6,841	4,716	2,090	330
1949....	19,113	18,738	275	1,843	7,565	5,185	3,155	715
tons 1954....	20,336	19,646	560	3,808	7,679	4,819	2,560	220

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950-Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3--Continued			Area 4a												
Economic class--Continued			Total all farms	Economic class								Other farms			
Other farms				Commercial farms								Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI					
115	80	...	1,544	1,239	94	363	326	236	135	85	95	210	...	1	
240	175	...	3,039	2,524	68	539	920	482	295	220	215	295	...	5	
160	120	...	3,147	2,547	270	735	622	495	290	135	200	400	...	3	
375	395	...	8,137	7,087	260	1,626	2,715	1,256	785	445	520	495	...	35	
145	151	...	3,376	2,791	168	946	791	536	225	125	180	405	...	4	
175	175	5	4,088	3,348	99	737	1,225	682	375	230	280	460	...	6	
700	298	...	101,275	99,170	16,278	44,387	23,020	11,485	3,055	945	950	1,155	...	7	
540	605	20	92,955	89,705	7,433	32,806	32,340	11,881	4,045	1,200	1,600	1,250	...	8	
145	131	...	3,114	2,684	161	921	771	511	205	115	140	290	...	9	
165	160	5	3,916	3,266	93	726	1,210	662	360	215	240	410	...	10	
420	202	...	58,622	57,782	7,938	26,474	14,255	6,860	1,700	555	415	425	...	11	
345	360	15	54,632	53,107	3,510	19,064	20,155	7,153	2,540	685	625	700	...	12	
105	105	...	2,923	2,543	145	898	730	485	175	110	125	255	...	13	
135	135	5	3,777	3,172	88	713	1,205	631	345	190	205	400	...	14	
230	155	...	51,135	50,410	5,349	24,736	12,745	5,795	1,275	510	340	385	...	15	
275	230	15	49,640	48,425	2,383	16,677	19,815	6,580	2,415	555	520	695	...	16	
260	295	...	2,389	1,909	131	666	506	341	165	100	155	325	...	17	
225	270	5	3,080	2,615	58	600	1,000	527	250	180	160	305	...	18	
1,200	1,100	...	50,577	48,677	7,306	22,229	12,185	4,472	1,845	640	715	1,185	...	19	
1,230	1,245	45	51,863	49,813	7,043	15,152	18,085	6,713	1,815	1,005	790	1,260	...	20	
340	360	...	3,381	2,426	102	778	631	460	290	165	270	685	...	21	
335	330	5	4,032	3,112	58	652	1,100	622	415	265	340	580	...	22	
18,680	15,300	...	381,427	337,012	44,723	119,259	72,085	61,150	28,700	11,095	16,525	27,890	...	23	
12,980	8,385	500	428,978	386,118	12,787	120,888	121,745	59,038	52,990	18,670	22,870	19,990	...	24	
65	50	...	2,864	2,669	157	935	776	516	205	80	120	75	...	25	
115	85	5	3,361	3,036	74	701	1,190	581	325	165	170	155	...	26	
320	75	...	47,045	46,380	8,505	20,027	10,320	4,828	2,235	465	545	120	...	27	
230	155	10	35,962	35,242	3,048	13,398	12,255	4,576	1,480	485	505	215	...	28	
17,410	3,720	...	2,879,821	2,839,616	1,049,206	991,444	453,694	251,662	75,265	18,345	34,970	5,235	...	29	
20,725	8,290	500	2,429,513	2,379,033	397,327	1,020,271	649,505	211,190	66,240	34,500	39,630	10,850	...	30	
45	25	...	1,495	1,360	108	530	371	216	85	50	40	95	...	31	
70	70	...	2,112	1,972	55	510	765	387	145	110	95	45	...	32	
510	195	...	51,910	51,190	9,295	24,814	9,671	4,740	2,030	640	370	350	...	33	
280	300	...	46,490	45,180	6,103	13,972	16,970	5,660	1,435	1,040	890	420	...	34	
14,525	2,425	...	1,844,653	1,829,993	436,925	797,493	264,660	104,060	215,990	10,865	8,370	6,290	...	35	
5,650	4,465	...	1,094,573	1,075,313	237,006	360,219	318,065	111,818	33,325	14,880	15,385	3,875	...	36	
55	40	...	1,544	1,339	122	517	320	220	125	35	90	115	...	37	
100	55	5	2,261	1,976	101	510	655	345	255	110	185	100	...	38	
3,620	2,000	...	6,034,413	6,019,893	3,152,173	2,497,320	271,235	73,700	16,315	9,150	8,625	5,895	...	39	
12,170	2,575	375	7,336,596	7,308,346	4,216,732	2,151,059	666,220	177,710	62,400	34,225	22,340	5,910	...	40	
105	95	...	1,741	1,441	50	456	370	280	165	80	115	225	...	41	
135	90	5	2,410	2,065	30	470	695	405	305	160	195	150	...	42	
48,210	10,465	...	2,505,511	2,405,901	510,468	893,663	400,355	407,905	160,450	33,060	70,950	28,660	...	43	
25,530	8,945	6,000	2,722,622	2,619,202	171,944	983,923	774,675	331,510	56,040	87,505	15,915	...	...	44
18,890	5,380	...	1,071,757	1,025,957	207,556	360,731	204,290	166,980	70,000	16,400	34,505	11,295	...	45	
11,375	4,170	2,250	1,345,946	1,293,401	90,899	481,252	389,545	156,990	147,775	26,940	46,230	6,315	...	46	
24,591	32,400	...	306,063,019	305,897,294	43,782,592	159,257,735	73,273,172	24,789,893	3,934,255	859,647	161,425	4,300	...	47	
480	1,155	...	13,173,444	13,167,834	1,973,922	7,232,547	2,850,510	957,355	124,570	28,930	5,360	250	...	48	
4,125	200	1,750	11,637,956	11,610,156	867,989	4,727,572	4,506,095	1,238,375	258,910	11,215	26,585	1,215	...	49	
205	165	...	3,856	3,196	193	1,019	878	601	375	130	280	380	...	50	
240	130	5	4,153	3,528	120	760	1,251	712	405	280	280	345	...	51	
1,365	625	...	164,519	160,204	22,219	70,733	41,197	16,430	7,830	1,795	2,495	1,820	...	52	
1,290	595	80	119,998	115,638	6,599	38,678	43,978	17,413	6,125	2,845	2,665	1,695	...	53	
205	165	...	3,790	3,150	192	1,019	868	576	370	125	280	360	...	54	
235	130	5	4,138	3,513	120	760	1,251	702	405	275	280	345	...	55	
1,365	625	...	148,286	144,046	19,773	63,033	37,200	14,850	7,405	1,785	2,475	1,765	...	56	
1,275	595	80	111,465	107,110	5,677	35,300	40,718	16,565	6,050	2,800	2,665	1,690	...	57	
30,735	13,685	...	6,008,737	5,885,142	938,152	2,776,335	1,364,520	540,240	223,170	42,725	85,270	38,325	...	58	
46,760	19,655	2,500	4,806,013	4,679,938	274,242	1,653,420	1,794,416	668,355	205,410	84,095	81,775	44,300	...	59	
10,475	1,875	...	3,458,564	3,405,269	590,449	1,625,970	756,585	268,900	147,935	15,430	45,050	8,245	...	60	
4,815	1,000	...	2,320,822	2,296,682	171,210	885,331	852,036	287,130	74,845	26,130	21,755	2,385	...	61	
50	10	...	2,160	2,095	121	771	668	330	145	60	55	10	...	62	
45	5	5	2,826	2,711	67	658	1,126	535	235	90	85	30	...	63	
285	35	...	63,014	62,369	7,164	31,220	16,895	5,110	1,625	355	630	15	...	64	
300	5	65	111,934	110,959	6,322	37,875	47,597	14,310	3,795	1,060	855	120	...	65	
5,345	545	...	1,486,308	1,474,428	203,549	747,799	375,215	111,655	28,270	7,940	11,625	255	...	66	
4,165	115	700	1,907,431	1,889,056	119,675	691,162	778,779	225,030	57,685	16,725	15,705	2,670	...	67	
1,460	...	...	1,340,283	1,330,488	188,724	685,014	331,765	97,735	23,630	3,620	9,670	125	...	68
2,040	...	...	1,595,692	1,584,052	110,219	591,014	651,744	179,660	40,920	10,495	10,005	1,635	...	69
430	60	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	70
410	50	...	15	15	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	71
1,009	51	...	10	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	72
958	51	...	39	39	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	73
683,455	21,500	...	10,000	10,300	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	74
523,295	26,500	...	39,940	39,940	...	...	12,190	23,000	4,750	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	1,232	1,082	102	345	255	185	145	50	95	55	...	76
10	10	...	1,893	1,658	66	368	591	310	215	110	145	90	...	77	
...	...	...	2,466,747	2,417,287	1,393,097	555,360	256,606	144,170	58,675	9,685	25,345	4,415	...	78
750	975	...	2,031,725	1,981,490	677,822	523,260	474,458	167,795	107,355	30,840	41,925	8,310	...	79	
790	90	...	91,189	89,464	13,791	39,883	21,640	10,455	2,800	895	925	800	...	80	
575	260	40	78,416	77,086	5,708	28,693	28,655	4,545	3,640	845	1,350	480	...	81	
615	75	...	110,346	108,596	21,438	47,028	26,270	11,140	2,775	945	1,025	225	...	82	

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 42				
	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Livestock on hand:¹					
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,590	1,215	93	342	212
2 1950...	1,147	724	193	452	422
3 number 1954...	1,527	2,048	193	413	374
4 1950...	61,36	4,761	478	1,105	940
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,725	1,847	223	679	361
6 1950...	2,691	2,782	179	443	450
7 number 1954...	8,936	27,637	7,399	7,261	6,035
8 1950...	2,183	21,529	3,017	6,774	5,749
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	1,790	1,74	204	456	346
10 1950...	2,585	2,00	163	448	430
11 number 1954...	15,284	14,425	3,597	4,914	3,059
12 1950...	11,673	11,821	1,424	1,822	3,129
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,64	1,371	132	372	270
14 1950...	2,327	1,871	191	437	415
15 number 1954...	9,247	5,711	1,133	1,700	1,090
16 1950...	1,414	9,677	263	1,487	2,630
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	1,721	1,739	146	921	362
18 1950...	2,507	1,277	19	422	375
19 number 1954...	27,317	24,311	4,081	5,716	5,525
20 1950...	21,871	18,699	3,265	4,843	4,182
21 Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,899	4,008	132	354	375
22 1950...	4,421	2,639	1-1	543	539
23 number 1954...	316,486	263,759	9,296	111,813	50,345
24 1950...	496,413	340,923	52,688	68,418	91,635
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
25 Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,429	1,055	156	354	247
26 1949...	1,475	1,654	131	378	363
27 number 1954...	11,727	11,229	2,976	3,724	2,651
28 1949...	1,315	2,542	1,794	1,440	2,319
29 dollars 1954...	701,945	770,916	268,348	141,119	131,541
30 1949...	609,634	577,924	148,350	137,440	127,444
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	949	111	272	207
32 1949...	1,421	1,231	164	273	259
33 number 1954...	25,987	24,311	3,999	2,466	6,308
34 1949...	20,361	19,289	4,426	4,320	3,665
35 dollars 1954...	714,871	682,683	163,265	262,139	142,293
36 1949...	497,424	469,535	112,739	137,400	86,336
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,699	1,629	283	516	270
38 1949...	2,179	2,149	308	627	463
39 dollars 1954...	21,936,315	21,396,015	14,065,495	5,107,140	1,312,945
40 1949...	24,817,014	25,772,433	16,079,916	7,019,180	2,037,885
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,000	925	33	312	155
42 1949...	1,377	1,662	86	252	357
43 dozens 1954...	3,125,898	1,499,549	19,628	1,012,760	336,195
44 1949...	3,426,985	3,377,196	540,040	580,350	473,510
45 dollars 1954...	94,987	94,130	15,176	4,476	169,330
46 1949...	1,314,527	1,249,287	367,044	305,007	252,971
47 Milk sold ².....pounds 1954...	36,369,527	36,353,754	2,287,000	19,182,375	8,385,390
48 1954...	1,539,328	1,538,898	29,063	836,875	359,335
49 1949...	1,613,260	1,615,485	124,392	795,330	494,223
Specified crops harvested:					
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	3,443	2,738	265	654	541
51 1949...	4,365	2,965	264	634	545
52 acres 1954...	9,491	1,331	22,736	27,591	17,024
53 1949...	41,272	81,167	13,426	21,650	17,514
54 Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	2,679	253	639	541
55 1949...	4,230	2,735	264	649	540
56 acres 1954...	12,836	87,371	12,096	26,331	16,189
57 1949...	93,745	78,855	13,349	20,605	16,839
58 bushels harvested 1954...	3,626,459	3,500,919	1,120,774	1,014,165	609,965
59 1949...	3,014,148	2,771,063	454,818	818,870	618,870
60 bushels sold 1954...	4,288,707	2,242,272	863,077	647,070	325,935
61 1949...	1,304,828	1,263,428	202,740	395,813	319,355
62 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	634	599	60	202	105
63 1949...	43	90	62	188	239
64 acres 1954...	13,103	12,885	3,469	5,366	1,765
65 1949...	25,152	24,907	2,472	2,287	7,918
66 bushels harvested 1954...	24,112	319,547	104,985	122,348	41,240
67 1949...	684,985	382,270	45,165	112,355	124,065
68 bushels sold 1954...	293,664	289,219	101,695	108,899	34,875
69 1949...	336,957	335,632	38,870	102,295	111,777
70 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
71 1949...	...	...	...	...	...
72 acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
73 1949...	...	...	...	...	...
74 pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
75 1949...	...	...	...	...	...
76 Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,825	1,474	147	365	325
77 1949...	2,770	2,105	170	457	363
78 dollars 1954...	5,517,562	5,415,377	3,163,300	1,180,842	518,935
79 1949...	4,899,080	4,745,625	1,762,939	1,200,510	679,036
80 Hay cut.....acres 1954...	24,237	23,227	6,893	6,459	4,438
81 1949...	26,419	24,434	2,932	6,551	6,694
82 tons 1954...	33,918	32,468	9,875	9,137	6,558

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.

²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

³Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 4—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Livestock on hand: ¹							
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting	1954... 266	327	171	190	128	...
2		1950... 451	372	370	340	560	...
3	number	1954... 438	365	265	240	245	...
4		1950... 272	241	700	530	735	...
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	1954... 395	251	191	195	122	...
6		1950... 431	347	255	256	355	...
7	number	1954... 1,062	1,075	604	685	614	...
8		1950... 1,859	1,821	720	570	730	...
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	1954... 365	239	141	175	172	...
10		1950... 391	342	235	231	345	...
11	number	1954... 1,425	1,057	320	455	324	...
12		1950... 1,774	1,346	467	322	425	...
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting	1954... 391	185	111	135	140	...
14		1950... 341	312	215	216	310	...
15	number	1954... 1,043	415	226	265	270	...
16		1950... 1,429	718	410	297	440	...
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	1954... 300	364	246	265	325	...
18		1950... 320	324	260	255	475	...
19	number	1954... 2,675	2,300	1,215	1,725	1,230	...
20		1950... 3,015	1,305	1,200	1,610	1,565	...
21	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting	1954... 417	324	305	406	444	...
22		1950... 521	447	405	430	444	...
23	number	1954... 21,325	19,771	21,390	27,026	14,227	...
24		1950... 17,775	46,700	22,590	47,150	35,340	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
25	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting	1954... 261	171	46	135	40	...
26		1949... 256	266	180	171	130	...
27	number	1954... 1,171	678	226	480	21	...
28		1949... 1,152	1,362	376	311	170	...
29	dollars	1954... 77,756	45,325	13,330	22,665	3,370	...
30		1949... 72,632	55,700	20,455	18,725	9,625	...
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	1954... 130	190	26	7	25	...
32		1949... 201	174	147	141	121	...
33	number	1954... 2,461	1,467	284	1,305	525	...
34		1949... 2,720	2,340	685	577	605	...
35	dollars	1954... 56,895	41,225	12,345	17,310	7,310	...
36		1949... 51,115	51,925	13,610	16,214	11,725	...
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting	1954... 265	190	77	65	7	5
38		1949... 326	265	190	245	185	...
39	dollars	1954... 20,025	37,825	9,265	17,135	2,165	120,000
40		1949... 21,222	37,180	15,225	21,375	7,216	...
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	1954... 21	120	120	165	11	...
42		1949... 241	326	271	260	365	...
43	dozens	1954... 422,222	6,222	62,222	11,222	11,222	...
44		1949... 401,000	24,222	62,120	122,222	24,222	...
45	dollars	1954... 192,410	41,220	25,122	62,222	5,022	...
46		1949... 192,611	11,220	25,122	62,222	12,022	...
47	Milk sold.....pounds	1954... 1,222,222	1,222,222	...	1,222,222	14,222	...
48		1949... 1,222,222	1,222,222	...	1,222,222	12,222	...
49	dollars	1954... 162,222	36,222	2,222	1,222	722	...
49		1949... 162,222	36,222	2,222	1,222	722	...
Specified crops harvested:							
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	1954... 241	431	305	365	310	...
51		1949... 51	426	435	40	200	...
52	acres	1954... 1,154	1,222	3,222	1,222	1,222	...
53		1949... 1,150	9,221	5,222	4,222	5,122	...
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	1954... 536	416	291	385	305	...
55		1949... 526	426	430	40	205	...
56	acres	1954... 12,222	7,120	3,222	3,222	1,222	...
57		1949... 13,415	6,122	5,222	4,222	4,222	...
58	bushels harvested	1954... 436,222	21,022	1,222,222	7,222	1,222	...
59		1949... 426,905	22,820	1,222,222	1,222,222	1,222,222	...
60	bushels sold	1954... 122,122	1,222,222	42,222	4,222	62,222	...
61		1949... 11,222	4,222	22,222	2,122	11,222	...
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954... 151	51	4	27	1	...
63		1949... 236	190	72	30	12	...
64	acres	1954... 1,222	3	136	180	40	...
65		1949... 2,222	1,222	322	1,222	22	...
66	bushels harvested	1954... 2,222	2,222	4,222	6,222	622	...
67		1949... 62,222	10,222	10,222	1,800	422	...
68	bushels sold	1954... 62,222	1,222	6,222	3,222	22	...
69		1949... 52,222	12,222	5,222	622	222	...
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	..	..	..	...
71		1949... ..	..	..	..	..	...
72	acres	1954... ..	..	..	..	..	...
73		1949... ..	..	..	..	..	...
74	pounds harvested	1954... ..	..	..	..	..	...
75		1949... ..	..	..	..	..	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting	1954... 22	211	162	221	102	...
77		1949... 22	22	22	22	22	...
78	dollar	1954... 22,222	121,222	42,222	22,222	72,222	11,222
79		1949... 12,222	22,222	3,222	12,222	3,222	...
80	Hay cut.....acres	1954... 1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	...
81		1949... 1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	...
82	tons	1954... 4,222	1,222	822	1,222	1,222	...
		1949... 4,222	1,222	822	1,222	1,222	...

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State									
		Total all farms	Type of farm							Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General Primarily crop
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1	Farms.....number 1954...	32,483	2,747	...	4,686	751	239	6,182	2,796	2,324	479
2	1950...	36,162	1,398	...	4,990	1,173	232	6,828	3,598	2,178	537
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,916,552	564,079	...	481,174	100,214	40,450	1,190,094	206,116	466,419	90,332
4	1950...	4,113,684	288,302	...	547,551	139,520	46,260	1,236,313	277,879	427,639	96,560
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	120.6	205.3	...	102.7	133.4	169.2	192.5	73.7	200.7	188.6
6	1950...	113.8	206.2	...	109.7	118.9	199.4	181.1	77.2	196.3	179.8
Value of land and buildings:											
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	20,342	21,751	...	19,218	20,638	17,019	29,120	16,617	37,241	22,034
8	1950...	14,163	18,907	...	13,657	12,029	20,029	19,758	11,300	24,682	15,148
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	177.02	114.95	...	190.79	170.72	93.19	155.47	220.82	202.43	111.23
10	1950...	124.75	92.18	...	121.72	102.48	105.91	109.07	143.52	132.96	89.94
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	79	79	...	72	76	66	80	79	82	78
Land in farms according to use:											
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	27,747	2,747	...	4,686	751	239	6,127	1,905	2,078	479
13	1949...	31,308	1,398	...	4,990	1,173	232	6,733	2,739	1,971	531
14	acres 1954...	1,603,305	300,195	...	144,634	59,302	18,933	579,928	78,236	150,341	36,177
15	1949...	1,558,843	144,904	...	145,954	72,459	21,245	597,302	93,625	140,897	41,268
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	6,246	40	...	1,150	125	40	45	439	120	10
17	1954...	3,394	205	...	1,135	100	40	580	333	220	45
18	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,655	226	...	686	100	10	260	267	241	75
19	1954...	4,138	491	...	830	146	45	995	314	385	95
20	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5,948	776	...	666	135	70	2,465	403	681	146
21	1954...	3,539	608	...	207	91	17	1,740	112	345	66
22	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,113	362	...	12	45	10	429	35	71	39
23	1954...	114	39	...	...	9	7	13	2	15	3
24	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	13,677	1,245	...	2,375	255	78	3,657	858	1,146	256
25	1949...	17,896	768	...	2,773	471	83	4,477	1,452	1,197	280
26	acres 1954...	378,106	29,083	...	47,371	3,173	2,523	142,397	14,399	62,913	4,341
27	1949...	454,247	20,647	...	60,950	5,663	1,472	170,782	16,314	67,065	4,547
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	9,493	840	...	2,385	253	82	897	530	497	162
29	1949...	14,173	550	...	2,770	579	94	1,781	1,336	765	286
30	acres 1954...	180,100	20,586	...	49,507	3,925	1,455	19,826	8,108	13,254	4,007
31	1949...	307,637	19,942	...	71,453	9,956	1,233	40,539	21,660	20,421	6,615
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,425	242	...	608	112	11	346	183	162	52
33	1954...	33,107	4,886	...	9,145	1,830	65	5,512	1,801	2,174	892
34	acres 1954...	8,006	684	...	2,068	171	71	662	424	390	120
35	1949...	146,993	15,700	...	40,362	2,095	1,390	14,314	6,307	11,080	3,115
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,728	332	...	1,224	100	45	1,940	322	722	87
37	1954...	194,162	14,094	...	26,295	1,480	3,110	52,524	8,226	34,449	2,576
38	acres 1954...	19,257	2,043	...	3,055	489	149	3,933	1,627	1,563	393
39	1949...	941,573	148,510	...	172,453	24,970	9,424	158,166	68,801	94,249	31,159
40	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	11,787	683	...	731	129	60	4,055	689	1,488	167
41	1954...	399,186	16,797	...	12,985	2,752	1,210	187,473	11,740	89,506	6,670
42	acres 1954...	102,957	1,660	...	2,030	600	715	53,502	1,768	31,826	640
43	1949...	102,957	1,660	...	2,030	600	715	53,502	1,768	31,826	640
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	30,034	2,579	...	4,031	684	204	6,032	2,644	2,232	474
45	1954...	220,120	34,814	...	27,879	4,612	3,795	49,780	16,606	21,707	5,402
46	acres 1954...	29,693	2,747	...	4,686	751	239	6,157	2,043	2,203	479
47	1949...	34,007	1,398	...	4,990	1,173	232	6,813	3,088	2,107	531
48	acres 1954...	2,161,511	349,864	...	241,562	66,400	22,911	742,151	100,743	226,508	44,525
49	1949...	2,320,727	185,493	...	278,597	88,078	23,950	808,623	131,599	228,383	52,430
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,726	1,835	...	2,930	387	138	6,142	1,434	2,188	376
51	1954...	26,340	1,121	...	3,470	671	108	6,728	2,133	2,017	411
52	acres 1954...	971,454	59,974	...	86,651	7,405	6,843	382,394	34,365	186,868	13,587
53	1949...	960,650	37,675	...	107,100	12,093	4,827	357,135	38,731	155,257	12,610
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,537	2,197	...	3,391	549	169	4,921	1,770	1,904	419
55	1954...	25,508	3,720	...	3,720	933	182	5,410	2,424	1,706	436
56	acres 1954...	1,135,735	162,604	...	198,748	26,450	12,534	210,690	77,027	128,698	33,735
57	1949...	1,181,723	77,258	...	213,037	40,041	17,163	224,407	105,138	117,408	30,181
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	245	5	...	40	30	11	46	16	8	11
59	1954...	30	...	...	1	1	1	5	5	...	5
60	acres 1954...	9,313	250	...	800	2,326	1,275	2,805	51	380	504
61	1949...	663	...	...	50	50	300	25	120	...	5
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	6,935	734	...	2,800	253	48	995	477	259	172
63	1954...	151,835	33,122	...	37,720	21,422	1,407	19,715	9,819	6,177	5,290
64	acres 1954...	1,990	62	...	256	20	25	977	86	264	20
65	1954...	79,606	3,190	...	4,215	365	410	44,538	1,890	14,528	1,100
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER											
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:											
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,240	451	...	273	117	27	3,010	306	789	103
67	1954...	32,686	2,027	...	1,074	649	121	17,162	1,360	5,469	407
68	acres on which used...	162,701	11,466	...	5,260	3,481	1,135	87,005	5,990	25,531	2,161
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	2,179	101	...	55	35	15	1,164	51	395	36
70	1954...	10,517	254	...	150	67	25	5,582	95	3,262	147
71	acres on which used...	49,277	1,220	...	585	290	225	28,741	485	13,356	515
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	18,538	2,372	...	2,553	428	108	5,399	1,332	1,474	368
73	1954...	87,065	22,601	...	7,834	2,211	468	28,230	5,220	6,744	1,723
74	acres on which used...	450,321	110,629	...	39,575	9,204	2,047	162,411	26,018	34,279	8,798
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,740	1,236	...	682	73	46	3,495	429	881	174
76	1954...	32,418	6,943	...	1,997	213	116	13,068	902	3,154	651
77	acres on which used...	171,329	36,469	...	9,322	1,215	768	72,997	4,325	15,190	3,001
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	4,974	554	...	440	600	168	559	474	219	252
79	1954...	38,466	2,628	...	4,031	18,191	1,658	1,554	2,067	937	2,445
80	acres on which used...	88,645	6,436	...	6,090	34,274	9,024	6,075	4,783	3,893	4,898
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	14,606	1,480	...	4,279	199	23	3,980	586	1,016	213
82	1954...	62,541	11,827	...	20,381	1,652	365	14,514	1,727	4,370	1,134
83	acres on which used...	266,431	72,013	...	46,754	5,538	1,187	78,317	10,889	19,159	5,183

2 Reported in small fractions.

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1														
Type of farm—Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm										General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock																
326	1,229	10,724	2,304	61	...	15	10	30	514	171	175	35	45	51	1,197	1	
785	1,517	12,926	2,734	5	...	10	15	37	459	146	278	15	195	36	1,538	2	
53,045	240,822	483,807	335,932	11,200	...	2,795	3,290	7,720	93,320	21,526	55,924	4,695	10,085	12,345	113,032	3	
113,826	282,411	657,423	342,965	735	...	685	2,260	9,790	80,390	18,830	64,975	4,875	29,650	6,019	124,756	4	
162.7	195.9	45.1	145.8	183.6	...	186.3	329.0	257.3	181.6	125.9	319.6	134.1	224.1	242.1	94.4	5	
145.0	186.2	50.9	125.4	147.0	...	68.5	150.7	264.6	175.1	129.0	233.7	325.0	152.1	167.2	81.1	6	
20,693	24,767	12,268	9,990	8,207	...	14,000	20,000	11,417	12,960	12,883	18,207	4,207	9,389	23,415	6,575	7	
13,286	21,294	9,014	6,467	3,000	...	2,750	5,833	13,330	9,703	6,581	7,942	36,500	7,308	6,319	4,701	8	
128.98	133.21	289.81	72.57	44.81	...	75.13	60.79	44.37	74.89	113.03	69.63	28.08	41.89	91.52	73.40	9	
91.83	110.78	183.02	50.58	20.41	...	40.15	38.72	50.38	53.43	53.12	35.04	75.03	48.99	37.80	57.05	10	
90	79	83	82	75	...	100	100	100	78	85	84	86	100	80	81	11	
326	1,229	7,180	2,103	61	...	15	10	30	509	155	170	35	45	51	1,022	12	
770	1,517	9,254	2,459	5	...	10	15	37	454	131	273	10	190	36	1,298	13	
24,417	117,501	93,591	69,283	2,482	...	1,300	760	1,325	27,791	4,685	9,636	700	2,390	3,419	14,795	14	
43,533	136,693	120,963	72,241	175	...	310	230	1,538	23,508	3,345	13,425	1,000	8,475	1,297	18,938	15	
5	15	4,257	540	...	...	...	...	...	10	45	5	...	...	...	480	16
25	65	1,646	401	10	...	5	5	5	40	15	5	15	...	10	266	17	
35	110	645	296	10	...	5	...	5	55	15	31	15	...	5	155	18	
85	255	497	420	20	...	...	...	10	170	15	70	5	25	15	90	19
100	410	96	350	20	...	...	...	10	185	25	45	...	15	15	30	20
60	281	12	86	1	...	5	5	...	48	10	11	...	5	...	1	21	
15	73	22	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	6	...	22
1	20	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	23
196	793	2,838	1,107	31	...	10	...	20	289	106	85	10	25	40	491	24	
494	1,116	4,779	1,391	...	...	5	10	21	284	50	173	...	125	26	697	25
4,473	23,277	44,156	30,765	900	...	225	...	900	6,918	4,334	5,618	70	525	1,200	10,075	26	
10,762	29,891	66,154	32,507	...	...	75	300	540	8,242	975	8,275	...	3,045	610	10,445	27
61	336	3,450	584	25	...	...	5	15	48	51	25	5	...	20	390	28
244	585	5,183	728	5	...	5	5	20	92	55	70	...	50	16	440	29	
870	4,867	53,695	14,411	995	...	...	300	730	917	1,344	220	70	...	200	9,635	30
4,137	12,754	98,927	15,967	100	...	80	50	240	1,853	495	1,185	...	980	1,114	9,970	31	
5	101	603	122	...	...	...	5	5	27	25	5	...	...	5	50	32
100	1,245	5,457	1,587	...	...	...	300	45	392	210	65	...	...	50	525	33
56	266	3,094	10	25	...	...	...	10	26	31	20	5	...	15	365	34
770	3,622	48,238	12,824	995	...	...	...	685	525	1,134	155	70	...	150	9,110	35
75	273	1,608	1,159	31	...	10	5	20	314	75	87	10	35	30	542	36	
5,040	7,966	38,402	60,204	1,435	...	580	50	2,895	20,535	2,340	9,194	250	3,355	1,330	18,240	37	
241	952	4,812	1,183	36	...	10	10	20	239	90	125	10	30	41	572	38	
10,930	57,463	165,448	101,400	3,478	...	495	2,150	1,675	15,041	5,615	16,623	3,180	2,475	5,002	45,666	39	
206	554	3,025	1,084	36	...	10	5	5	362	70	118	20	25	31	402	40	
5,152	17,814	47,087	48,658	1,785	...	175	15	70	18,847	2,510	14,020	265	1,100	709	9,362	41	
60	118	468	194	...	...	...	...	...	91	10	22	...	5	1	60	42
870	3,031	6,315	4,518	...	...	...	15	...	1,907	50	1,695	...	50	41	760	43
311	1,204	9,639	1,849	41	...	15	10	15	479	136	160	30	40	51	872	44	
2,163	11,934	41,428	11,211	125	...	20	15	125	3,271	698	613	160	240	485	5,459	45	
326	1,229	8,833	2,274	61	...	15	10	30	514	166	175	35	45	51	1,172	46	
775	1,517	11,383	2,604	5	...	10	15	37	459	136	278	10	190	36	1,428	47	
29,760	145,645	191,442	114,459	4,377	...	1,525	1,060	2,955	35,626	10,363	15,474	840	2,915	4,819	34,505	48	
58,432	179,338	286,044	120,715	275	...	465	580	2,318	33,603	4,815	22,885	1,000	12,400	3,021	39,353	49	
316	1,133	5,847	1,969	56	...	15	10	30	514	151	170	30	45	51	897	50	
760	1,426	7,495	2,308	5	...	5	10	31	454	126	278	10	190	36	1,163	51	
14,665	49,057	129,645	139,627	4,120	...	980	65	3,865	46,300	9,184	28,832	585	4,980	3,239	37,477	52	
33,417	52,936	148,869	132,650	50	...	220	1,185	2,415	33,305	5,425	30,885	270	15,245	1,850	41,800	53	
281	1,053	5,833	1,898	51	...	15	10	30	454	125	160	20	45	46	942	54	
670	1,296	7,653	2,119	5	...	5	10	32	377	126	248	10	180	36	1,088	55	
15,970	65,429	203,850	161,604	4,913	...	1,075	2,200	4,570	35,576	7,955	25,817	2,430	5,830	6,332	63,906	56	
37,180	70,925	249,345	164,906	400	...	2,025	6,191	33,470	6,191	33,470	11,400	28,998	3,370	11,560	2,275	66,017	57
6	11	61	15	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	58
...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
29	55	838	205	...	...	...	150	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	15	60
...	2	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
66	406	725	62	...	...	...	5	5	22	...	...	5	5	5	15	62
2,081	9,955	5,127	860	...	...	...	225	10	445	...	...	20	30	75	55	63
45	60	175	206	...	...	...	5	5	115	20	21	...	10	5	20	64
1,960	2,930	4,480	6,202	...	...	175	160	30	3,220	345	1,127	...	285	315	545	65
91	312	761	402	5	...	5	...	5	188	40	47	...	5	11	96	66	
359	2,010	2,048	1,204	8	...	50	...	10	446	86	186	...	5	219	194	67	
2,090	9,342	9,240	7,402	75	...	250	...	130	3,230	695	947	...	30	1,125	920	68	
25	92	...	115	...	...	...	...	...	60	10	15	...	5	...	25	69
47	401	487	200	...	...	...	...	...	130	12	24	...	12	...	22	70
200	1,655	2,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	770	50	50	...	30	...	155	71
266	1,077	3,161	1,119	51	...	10	5	5	429	75	117	25	40	31	331	72	
1,396	6,423	4,215	1,397	70	...	35	1	5	684	116	131	10	84	34	237	73	
7,340	34,340	21,680	7,999	437	...	100	10	15	4,082	535	911	90	410	174	1,245	74	
241	862	621	527	26	...	5	...	5	133	45	76	10	35	21	111	75	
730	3,901	743	646	28	...	4	...	2	250	46	85	4	71	45	108	76	
4,022	19,947	4,073	3,325	220	...	35	...	15	1,171	285	452	25	375	242	485	77	
85	442	1,181	205	...	...	...	10	10	35	15	20	5	...	5	15	78
183	3,514	1,258	483	...	...	...	180	151	30	48	6	20	2	...	44	79
435	9,226	3,511	1,400	...	...	...	205	715	150	65	50	(?)	...	5	190	80
196	674	1,960	927	36	...	15	10	...	352	55	117	15	25	36	266	81	
568	2,559	3,444	1,488	50	...	36	50	...	623	92	256	...	40	72	257	82	
3,210	12,180	12,001	9,295	297	...	135	305	...	3,902	710	1,658	45	260	418	1,545	83	

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 1									
		Total all farms	Type of farm							Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General Primarily crop
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1	Farms.....number	1954... 9,726	30	83	106	3,364	627	1,052	101
2	1950... 10,687	16	147	99	3,559	845	966	116
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954... 1,093,409	53,100	2,525	10,774	20,908	981,474	30,659	180,483	14,321	
4	1950... 1,136,945	43,310	945	13,542	26,905	969,989	47,420	154,330	16,490		
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 112.4	120.1	84.5	129.8	196.3	172.9	48.9	171.6	141.8	
6	1950... 106.4	122.0	96.5	92.1	271.8	160.2	56.1	160.1	142.2		
Value of land and buildings:											
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954... 14,486	14,580	7,241	22,984	23,273	2,225	15,461	28,469	19,592	
8	1950... 14,165	11,504	4,860	11,017	33,772	19,894	8,762	17,732	10,719		
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954... 17,559	14,464	98.11	167.95	102.48	159.80	289.37	176.07	127.83	
10	1950... 135,299	95.94	266.42	183.22	140.40	124.65	162.16	118.30	81.8		
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 84	84	83	94	62	62	76	88	85	
Land in farms according to use:											
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 8,211	446	...	83	106	2,339	426	977	101	
13	1949... 9,284	355	14	147	99	1,514	680	888	115		
14	acres	1954... 910,074	28,705	1,095	6,456	12,865	298,342	12,290	71,655	6,397	
15	1949... 928,335	24,264	555	6,949	15,254	300,023	19,925	61,708	8,165		
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 1,450	29	...	5	20	30	120	30	...	
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 906	71	...	11	10	25	100	95	...	
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 605	41	...	15	5	120	50	80	15	
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 1,133	71	...	5	21	515	80	190	35	
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 2,416	146	...	5	25	45	1,525	14	565	
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 1,167	65	...	5	5	890	...	191	21	
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 261	24	...	...	10	144	...	22	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... 24	...	...	...	1	5	...	4	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1954... 3,607	170	...	18	36	1,155	13	429	41	
25	1949... 4,807	152	...	52	37	1,913	365	433	25		
26	acres	1954... 99,249	5,013	70	158	1,335	50,962	2,554	17,562	618	
27	1949... 125,611	4,630	497	741	497	68,367	4,580	18,271	285		
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 1,956	135	...	10	41	26	120	207	16	
29	1949... 3,141	190	...	19	56	23	81	250	281	35	
30	acres	1954... 30,218	1,421	165	340	390	8,219	1,070	4,919	207	
31	1949... 57,789	2,511	193	1,045	296	11,455	3,055	5,959	540		
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 473	35	...	5	15	15	20	56	1	
33	acres	1954... 4,811	544	150	90	...	2,300	125	514	12	
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954... 1,908	105	...	5	21	294	110	161	15	
35	acres	1954... 26,007	2,330	13	250	36	5,919	94	4,465	197	
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 2,231	45	...	10	15	1,029	80	313	36	
37	acres	1954... 40,949	1,580	125	195	170	17,179	1,030	10,255	679	
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 5,179	260	...	15	57	71	1,947	306	76	
39	acres	1954... 148,844	7,461	...	...	2,149	4,292	56,637	1,190	27,292
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954... 6,004	115	...	20	57	46	2,681	27	805	
41	acres	1954... 209,206	4,326	...	...	952	4,5	126,978	4,040	41,171
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... 1,898	30	...	...	25	20	1,088	75	359
43	acres	1954... 58,891	460	...	...	385	490	36,736	90	15,101
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 4,385	43	...	30	73	96	3,324	607	1,041	
45	acres	1954... 53,669	1,734	...	20	504	250	24,157	2,483	7,569	
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 8,760	446	...	10	83	106	3,349	491	1,012	
47	1949... 10,004	355	...	10	147	99	3,449	745	928		
48	acres	1954... 640,141	36,635	1,330	6,954	14,490	357,123	15,916	94,196	7,220	
49	1949... 711,785	31,405	790	9,135	16,045	384,845	27,560	85,938	8,970		
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 8,115	390	...	68	61	2,359	371	1,002		
51	acres	1949... 8,966	320	...	10	122	47	1,509	60	924	
52	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 11,415	455	...	1,305	2,350	194,319	7,624	68,988	3,04	
53	1949... 334,369	11,735	95	2,556	1,562	177,410	11,770	55,403	5,448		
54	acres	1954... 7,045	325	...	62	76	2,479	351	902	81	
55	1949... 184,793	245	...	10	127	74	2,527	545	718	80	
56	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... 187,848	4,136	...	355	2,364	4,523	73,616	8,220	37,547	
57	1949... 187,848	4,136	...	120	2,971	7,781	66,346	11,965	30,301	1,770	
58	acres	1954... 1,755	...	...	...	11	20	...	...	...
59	1949... 420	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
60	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 850	35	...	5	7	16	483	30	103	
61	acres	1954... 16,703	990	...	80	1,953	925	8,115	465	1,900	
62	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954... 1,061	25	...	...	10	20	639	30	161
63	acres	1954... 48,705	680	...	...	195	380	29,793	890	9,752
64	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER											
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:											
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,700	90	...	5	36	15	1,449	80	363	30
67	tons...	12,704	302	...	15	54	98	8,208	291	2,110	134
68	acres on which used...	63,470	1,695	...	105	281	920	40,586	1,700	10,575	725
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	1,141	20	20	10	698	20	208	15
70	tons...	5,012	118	39	20	3,282	55	1,046	84
71	acres on which used...	25,092	446	170	100	16,945	275	5,432	285
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	6,109	360	...	15	57	51	2,928	285	756	65
73	tons...	20,026	1,324	...	19	124	193	11,933	598	2,589	106
74	acres on which used...	121,200	8,345	...	125	664	1,110	74,448	3,230	14,781	810
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	4,016	310	...	20	37	35	2,027	205	340	60
76	tons...	12,008	912	...	42	75	108	6,888	384	1,851	162
77	acres on which used...	69,265	5,865	...	220	407	715	39,737	1,900	9,054	850
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,170	40	...	15	42	76	201	75	114	30
79	tons...	4,636	82	...	72	1,087	749	288	84	664	178
80	acres on which used...	19,566	490	...	270	3,205	7,020	1,136	290	3,033	405
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,830	195	...	15	32	10	2,181	135	535	35
82	tons...	11,505	472	...	50	112	38	6,962	188	1,960	91
83	acres on which used...	61,051	2,950	...	85	471	295	39,201	855	9,134	405

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area A—Continued			Area A and B														
Type of farm—Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm										General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock																
175	431	3,417	1,758	5-1	...	1,757	350	0	631	421	11	22	1-	2,444	1		
41	471	3,421	1,473	110	...	1,361	291	20	621	411	60	20	231	3,409	2		
20,380	59,071	114,607	61,150	40,017	...	10,405	1,417	2,575	155,811	1,425	119,300	1,424	8,007	2,130	3		
36,495	68,340	168,569	74,562	30,680	...	19,420	21,940	17,112	148,141	29,437	118,048	11,111	11,111	15,892	4		
116.45	137.1	341	173	106.5	...	44.6	1.76	31.1	24.47	64.2	1.74	192.	111.7	142.1	5		
108.4	141.2	425	211	127.3	...	101.1	32.4	12.73	211	48.7	1.74	114.	171.7	177.9	6		
23,020	17,145	10,347	29,994	4,601	...	17,401	2,125	1,483	52,281	24,294	54,551	55,340	13,021	4,802	7		
13,140	25,073	7,255	11,134	1,381	...	11,947	26,407	33,177	25,487	11,777	41,441	22,314	17,437	24,411	8		
205,140	142,771	27,168	107,921	10,074	...	27,471	43,334	35,211	214,071	47,134	335,171	244,261	111,142	31,120	9		
116.45	164.45	19,111	17,149	17,149	...	17,149	202.15	226.15	157,171	42,171	211,711	161,142	14,177	145,711	10		
41	36	60	79	64	...	3	60	60	1	80	80	1	1	67	11		
171	431	1,110	1,110	110	...	1,110	211	0	631	331	417	417	17	1,429	12		
41	471	1,110	1,110	110	...	1,110	211	0	631	331	417	417	17	1,429	13		
10,495	24,004	20,000	18,191	18,650	...	11,110	10,560	1,410	71,211	1,440	27,361	3,611	211	11,110	14		
20,530	34,071	21,004	18,245	11,245	...	11,110	11,118	1,070	60,081	9,290	41,071	4,110	3,110	15,110	15		
20	3	1,210	1,210	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	16		
40	40	110	110	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	17		
45	74	11	11	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	18		
50	100	150	75	70	...	70	70	70	110	110	110	110	10	10	19		
50	145	170	115	90	...	90	90	90	135	90	190	1	1	1	20		
20	15	110	110	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	21		
11	10	111	111	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22		
...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23		
95	156	141	21,000	10	...	10	10	10	130	160	10	10	10	10	24		
130	136	1,411	1,411	10	...	10	10	10	190	10	10	10	10	10	25		
1,320	4,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	24,211	1,110	21,111	1	1	11,110	26		
1,110	4,110	21,004	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	24,211	2,110	24,211	1,110	1,110	24,211	27		
40	40	110	110	10	...	10	10	10	110	110	110	110	10	10	28		
81	150	1,201	1,201	10	...	10	10	10	140	140	140	140	10	1,401	29		
495	1,110	11,017	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	17,110	1,110	17,110	1,110	1,110	17,110	30		
1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	31		
...	...	110	110	10	...	10	10	10	14	10	10	10	10	10	32		
...	...	10	417	10	...	10	10	10	140	140	140	140	10	10	33		
40	...	1,110	1,110	10	...	10	10	10	107	101	10	10	10	10	34		
40	...	1,110	1,110	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1,110	35		
40	...	110	1,110	10	...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	36		
1,470	2,110	1,110	21,000	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	37		
10	10	10	1,110	180	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	111	38		
1,110	7,110	31,070	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	39		
11	205	1,110	1,110	10	...	10	10	10	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	40		
1,020	2,110	19,000	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	41		
40	60	171	702	10	...	10	10	10	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	42		
4	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	43		
107	420	1,110	1,110	201	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	44		
1,040	2,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	45		
175	41	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	46		
41	41	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	47		
12,310	21,000	1,110	25,000	25,000	...	25,000	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	48		
24,710	1,110	30,000	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	49		
110	110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	50		
41	41	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	51		
1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	52		
1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	53		
1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	54		
1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	55		
4,100	10,110	54,000	11,000	11,000	...	11,000	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	56		
4,070	11,410	41,000	193,112	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	57		
...	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58		
...	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	59		
...	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	60		
...	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	61		
11	11	10	1,027	1	...	1,110	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	62		
225	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	63		
10	10	111	1,472	1	...	1,110	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	64		
1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	65		
48	40	101	1,111	10	...	100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	66		
110	48	1,000	6,974	1	...	1	1	1	114	1,001	1	1	1	1	67		
607	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	...	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	68		
1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	69		
1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	70		
23	105	1,025	14,000	40	...	40	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	71		
140	360	1,090	2,711	170	...	170	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	72		
411	1,110	1,110	1,110	78	...	78	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	73		
1,755	1,022	1,110	10,111	5,200	...	1,110	800	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	74		
130	360	300	1,113	135	...	135	1	1	101	120	1	1	1	1	75		
388	1,040	1,110	4,201	704	...	704	10	10	1,110	182	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	76		
1,010	1,000	1,815	14,211	3,190	...	3,190	1	1	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	77		
1	1	1	430	10	...	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	78		
128	1,040	258	4,020	14	...	14	1,990	200	14	14	14	14	14	14	79		
297	2,138	884	10,727	60	...	60	1,400	5,025	400	450	157	1	1	1	80		
40	221	381	3,150	174	...	174	1,075	90	400	103	1	1	1	1	81		
184	112	730	14,100	322	...	322	4,110	572	240	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	1,110	82		
391	3,992	3,162	42,940	1,830	...	1,830	1,480	1	10,111	1,000	4,302	1	1	1,110	83		

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 3									
		Total all farms	Type of farm							Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General Primarily crop
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-out	Dairy	Poultry		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1	Farms.....number	1954... 4,128	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	85	69	40
2	1950... 4,175	30	...	2,958	5	...	25	16	63	15	
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954... 412,267	10,695	...	297,934	...	...	1,365	10,735	18,282	12,195
4	1950... 427,201	4,345	...	320,156	655	...	4,740	1,735	23,677	1,340	
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 99.9	213.9	...	107.6	...	...	136.5	126.3	265.0	304.9
6	1950... 162.3	144.8	...	108.2	131.0	...	189.6	108.4	375.8	89.3	
Value of land and buildings:											
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954... 13,602	39,000	...	14,789	...	...	8,000	14,085	27,717	27,375
8	1950... 11,030	10,250	...	11,533	7,000	...	13,960	20,455	23,119	6,500	
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954... 147.50	164.79	...	139.39	...	...	228.57	129.40	120.99	105.39
10	1950... 112.24	87.05	...	105.99	53.44	...	73.63	200.89	95.12	110.17	
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 69	30	...	66	...	50	76	67	50	
Land in farms according to use:											
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 3,822	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	60	69	40
13	1949... 3,879	30	...	2,958	5	...	20	16	53	15	
14	acres	1954... 104,823	5,109	...	80,665	...	...	525	2,470	3,737	2,805
15	1949... 95,175	1,509	...	76,768	100	...	740	543	4,642	285	
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 1,341	...	...	710	...	...	10	5	5	5
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 835	...	...	745	...	...	5	5	15	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 500	...	...	400	...	...	...	25	20	10
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 511	20	...	435	...	...	...	5	...	...
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 481	20	...	361	...	...	5	5	20	20
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 139	5	...	117	...	...	...	10	6	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 14	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	5
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954... 1,835	30	...	1,403	...	...	...	25	49	40
25	1949... 1,988	10	...	1,492	5	...	15	11	47	5	
26	acres	1954... 36,030	1,020	...	27,094	...	...	...	280	2,176	1,060
27	1949... 41,547	80	...	30,510	75	...	240	195	2,389	35	
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 1,910	25	...	1,333	...	...	5	30	38	20
29	1949... 2,336	5	...	1,693	5	...	10	10	42	15	
30	acres	1954... 39,562	635	...	28,847	...	...	100	565	1,220	1,415
31	1949... 55,321	95	...	39,672	75	...	275	75	2,410	245	
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 477	10	...	332	...	...	5	25	30	5
33	acres	1954... 6,640	220	...	4,955	...	...	100	310	440	25
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954... 1,639	20	...	1,157	...	...	...	15	18	15
35	acres	1954... 32,922	415	...	23,892	...	...	...	255	780	1,390
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 1,072	10	...	813	...	...	5	25	32	10
37	acres	1954... 28,011	125	...	18,210	...	...	20	665	1,165	650
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 2,593	35	...	1,794	...	...	10	55	64	30
39	acres	1954... 171,519	1,915	...	122,853	...	...	445	5,065	8,005	3,510
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954... 575	20	...	400	...	...	10	35	28	5
41	acres	1954... 11,970	100	...	7,120	...	...	255	1,040	455	2,350
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... 91	...	...	65	...	...	10	5	6	...
43	acres	1954... 1,180	...	...	605	...	...	35	275	...	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 3,428	45	...	2,259	...	...	10	75	54	40
45	acres	1954... 20,352	1,795	...	13,145	...	...	20	650	1,524	405
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 4,018	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	65	69	40
47	1949... 4,090	30	...	2,958	5	...	25	16	63	15	
48	acres	1954... 180,415	5,760	...	138,606	...	...	625	3,315	7,133	5,280
49	1949... 192,043	1,680	...	146,950	250	...	1,255	813	9,441	565	
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 2,312	35	...	1,728	...	...	10	45	59	40
51	1949... 2,610	10	...	1,968	5	...	20	11	53	15	
52	acres	1954... 76,011	1,245	...	52,424	...	...	275	1,985	3,796	4,060
53	1949... 77,385	260	...	57,265	75	...	1,050	195	4,607	170	
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 2,888	35	...	2,014	...	...	10	60	64	30
55	1949... 3,120	20	...	2,223	5	...	25	16	63	15	
56	acres	1954... 199,530	2,040	...	141,063	...	...	465	5,730	9,170	4,160
57	1949... 198,126	2,595	...	145,803	405	...	2,985	830	12,090	340	
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... 15	...	...	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
59	1949... 85	...	...	80	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
60	acres	1954... 85	...	...	80	...	...	5	...	...	...
61	1949... 85	...	...	80	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 1,907	20	...	1,614	...	...	...	20	26	20
63	acres	1954... 19,366	140	...	17,200	...	...	...	425	295	115
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954... 116	...	...	101	...	...	...	10	5	...
65	acres	1954... 1,215	...	...	1,070	...	...	...	120	25	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER											
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:											
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	276	15	...	148	...	...	5	10	22	10
67	tons... 835	98	...	442	...	...	2	30	89	39	
68	acres on which used... 4,372	410	...	2,540	...	...	10	150	422	285	
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	40	...	...	5	...	6	...
70	tons... 146	...	...	88	...	...	10	...	48	...	
71	acres on which used... 620	...	...	365	...	...	30	...	225	...	
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	2,219	45	...	1,693	...	...	10	45	48	30
73	tons... 6,282	317	...	4,713	...	...	38	137	192	192	
74	acres on which used... 32,338	1,575	...	25,049	...	...	150	625	965	985	
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	736	35	...	532	...	...	5	20	18	20
76	tons... 2,066	116	...	1,409	...	...	10	33	92	125	
77	acres on which used... 9,829	760	...	6,657	...	...	40	115	411	585	
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	210	5	...	120	...	...	5	10	5	...
79	tons... 130	10	...	78	...	...	2	4	2	...	
80	acres on which used... 265	10	...	165	...	...	10	10	5	...	
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,283	35	...	2,554	...	...	10	30	47	35
82	tons... 12,904	202	...	11,019	...	...	32	156	352	135	
83	acres on which used... 31,398	1,345	...	25,774	...	...	85	625	733	485	

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number	1954... 4,762	1,115	...	...	130	38
Land in farms.....acres	1954... 606,027	194,751	...	...	43,123	2,332
Land in farms.....acres	1954... 607,794	237,446	...	...	76,723	6,925
Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 127.2	172.4	...	...	337.2	216.4
Value of land and buildings:						
average per farm.....dollars	1954... 127,632	172,356	...	...	27,823	11,337
average per acre.....dollars	1954... 208.87	201.57	...	...	164.28	121.51
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 20	29	...	...	36	82
Land in farms according to use						
repland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 1,114	414	...	...	130	38
repland harvested.....acres	1954... 1,421,601	414,701	...	...	40,057	2,363
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 705	10	...	...	35	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 516	10	...	...	36	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 402	21	...	...	50	...
30 to 39 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 222	10	...	...	26	15
40 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 143	11	...	...	45	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 63	11	...	...	41	7
100 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 24	...	...	...	20	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... 1	...	...	...	...	1
repland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1954... 1,071	47	...	...	31	17
repland used only for pasture.....acres	1954... 1,456,719	1,071	...	...	1,071	20
repland not harvested and not cultured.....farms reporting	1954... 1,114	...	...	...	...	21
repland not harvested and not cultured.....acres	1954... 1,421,601	...	...	...	...	21
repland used only for crop, not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 34	...	...	...	...	1
repland used only for crop, not harvested and not pastured.....acres	1954... 45,717	...	...	...	...	10
repland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954... 27	...	...	...	...	20
repland lying idle.....acres	1954... 3,127	...	...	...	...	131
wood and pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 1,071	...	...	...	...	6
wood and pastured.....acres	1954... 1,456,719	...	...	...	...	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 3,127	...	...	...	...	33
Woodland not pastured.....acres	1954... 1,456,719	...	...	...	...	33
Other pasture not cropland and not woodland.....farms reporting	1954... 1,071	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture not cropland and not woodland.....acres	1954... 1,456,719	...	...	...	...	...
Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... 1,071	...	...	...	...	...
Improved (see text).....acres	1954... 1,456,719	...	...	...	...	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 4,731	...	...	...	...	33
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres	1954... 4,731	...	...	...	...	33
Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 4,731	...	...	...	...	38
Cropland, total.....acres	1954... 4,731	...	...	...	...	38
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 1,071	...	...	...	...	21
Land pastured, total.....acres	1954... 1,071	...	...	...	...	21
Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 3,127	...	...	...	...	33
Woodland, total.....acres	1954... 3,127	...	...	...	...	33
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... 1,071	...	...	...	...	14
Irrigated land in farms.....acres	1954... 1,071	...	...	...	...	14
over crops burned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 1,071	435	...	...	45	7
over crops burned under and land planted to another crop.....acres	1954... 1,071	1,071	...	...	1,071	77
repland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954... 10	...	...	...	...	...
repland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....acres	1954... 10	...	...	...	...	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
hay and cropland pastures.....farms reporting...	1,114	140	...	...	31	2
hay and cropland pastures.....acres on which used...	1,421,601	140	...	...	425	8
Other pasture.....farms reporting...	71	45	...	...	...	50
Other pasture.....acres on which used...	90	45	...	...	...	...
Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,020	270	...	...	...	...
Other crops.....acres on which used...	1,020	270	...	...	...	...
Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,020	270	...	...	...	32
Other crops.....acres on which used...	1,020	270	...	...	...	250
Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,020	270	...	...	...	387
Other crops.....acres on which used...	1,020	270	...	...	...	3
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	1,020	328	...	...	95	17
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....acres on which used...	1,020	328	...	...	95	17
Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,020	554	...	...	3,300	44
Other crops.....acres on which used...	1,020	554	...	...	3,300	44
Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,020	554	...	...	3,300	44
Other crops.....acres on which used...	1,020	554	...	...	3,300	44

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 4b—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
			Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number	1954... 168	1,067	70	213	5	159	1,307
2	.....1950... 207	1,309	82	244	66	309	1,903	
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954... 43,091	91,090	20,950	43,771	1,000	43,574	55,899
4	.....1950... 43,300	130,604	14,197	52,283	14,525	57,329	101,367	
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 256.5	85.4	299.3	205.5	200.0	274.1	42.8
6	.....1950... 204.3	99.8	173.1	214.3	295.8	185.5	53.3	
Value of land and buildings:								
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954... 26,448	13,606	18,989	20,994	25,000	17,604	7,913
8	.....1950... 13,088	9,500	14,394	13,031	10,922	11,541	5,896	
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954... 79.72	158.06	79.12	93.63	125.00	90.67	194.19
10	.....1950... 64.99	91.91	80.30	70.43	35.23	61.50	111.50	
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 73	86	67	78	100	84	85
Land in farms according to use:								
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 168	772	49	213	5	159	1,009
13	.....1949... 202	1,040	72	244	66	309	1,661	
14	.....acres	1954... 18,502	37,011	3,183	14,377	365	20,574	15,553
15	.....1949... 19,246	40,687	2,633	22,663	3,715	25,307	22,413	
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 122	122	10	...	5	506	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 101	101	15	25	5	320	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 5	107	15	20	5	65	...
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 50	163	11	35	5	95	...
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 30	204	11	71	5	16	...
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 71	55	12	35	5	30	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 12	14	1	24	1	...	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... 1	1	...	3	...	8	1
24	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1954... 163	354	42	110	5	107	247
25	.....1949... 182	525	52	163	61	247	423	
26	.....acres	1954... 3,414	3,343	1,994	1,118	115	2,580	1,257
27	.....1949... 4,455	4,340	1,079	1,676	1,200	3,300	3,470	
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 42	152	...	80	...	41	409
29	.....1949... 46	625	48	156	31	133	1,055	
30	.....acres	1954... 1,490	2,144	...	1,485	...	630	4,123
31	.....1949... 214	11,399	1,459	4,060	960	3,017	17,223	
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 1	62	...	41	...	18	107
33	.....acres	1954... 10	74	...	50	...	320	1,385
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954... 11	111	...	50	...	31	338
35	.....acres	1954... 1,430	1,393	...	645	...	310	3,798
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 12	56	13	6	...	10	62
37	.....acres	1954... 1,065	3,199	4,135	417	...	150	3,778
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 191	674	54	192	5	138	701
39	.....acres	1954... 14,036	37,190	7,526	10,571	425	13,730	21,591
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954... 10	137	21	42	...	31	94
41	.....acres	1954... 903	1,404	1,490	1,965	...	3,530	3,730
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... 1	28	5	20	...	10	35
43	.....acres	1954... 200	181	285	220	...	108	260
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 159	1,070	77	113	5	154	1,187
45	.....acres	1954... 6,644	6,304	2,022	2,438	95	2,530	4,767
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 163	774	62	254	5	159	1,126
47	.....1949... 207	1,138	77	244	66	309	1,852	
48	.....acres	1954... 2,406	42,498	3,177	12,483	480	23,784	22,033
49	.....1949... 2,417	36,426	5,161	28,399	5,475	31,114	43,327	
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 173	473	63	155	5	123	375
51	.....1949... 182	640	57	188	66	253	603	
52	.....acres	1954... 3,440	7,217	3,400	3,400	115	6,060	2,805
53	.....1949... 4,455	11,399	2,354	3,176	1,290	5,080	7,730	
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 283	641	104	384	5	138	731
55	.....1949... 397	397	72	224	66	213	1,203	
56	.....acres	1954... 40,332	40,332	11,061	16,385	425	13,930	25,364
57	.....1949... 45,257	45,257	7,557	19,409	13,190	20,927	34,970	
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... 1	1	...	11	...	...	25
59	.....1949... 1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
60	.....acres	1954... 10	10	...	504	...	...	17
61	.....1949... 10	10	...	...	...	...	...	63
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 67	310	1	117	...	121	211
63	.....acres	1954... 1,076	1,205	94	4,870	...	4,057	1,830
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954... 5	5	...	...	...	...	...
65	.....acres	1954... 170	170	...	...	...	...	95
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1954... 68	68	...	48	5	45	30
67	.....tons	1954... 547	547	...	103	25	392	34
68	.....acres on which used...	1954... 1,704	1,361	647	891	77	1,740	130
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	1954... 11	11	...	11	...	...	...
70	.....tons...	1954... 11	11	...	18	...	103	...
71	.....acres on which used...	1954... 116	116	...	117	...	107	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	1954... 27	27	...	154	...	...	73
73	.....tons...	1954... 3,307	3,307	...	1,111	...	1,349	81
74	.....acres on which used...	1954... 1,940	1,940	...	1,432	...	1,117	4,776
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	1954... 6	6	...	...	...	...	...
76	.....tons...	1954... 6	6	...	...	...	...	14
77	.....acres on which used...	1954... 67	67	...	74	...	1,000	80
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoer, etc....farms reporting...	1954... 31	31	...	...	...	...	29
79	.....tons...	1954... 1,297	1,297	...	1,111	...	1,114	474
80	.....acres on which used...	1954... 1,094	1,094	...	1,098	...	1,040	1,030
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	1954... 15	15	...	...	...	...	...
82	.....tons...	1954... 15	15	...	...	...	...	...
83	.....acres on which used...	1954... 1,070	1,070	160	1,083	60	1,113	1,104

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Date are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State										
	Total all farms	Type of farm								Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General Primarily crop
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-out	Dairy	Poultry			
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT											
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	1,897	...	2,476	476	188	5,121	2,274	1,811	303	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	30,160	2,561	...	3,896	681	224	6,067	2,741	2,273	443	
3 1950.....	30,302	1,126	...	3,199	937	197	6,002	3,401	1,958	482	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	1,602	...	2,865	408	168	4,414	1,639	1,659	177	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	2,014	...	2,525	531	194	5,572	2,495	2,043	328	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	14,468	1,174	...	1,629	317	98	3,879	1,391	1,323	199	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	553	42	...	50	5	1	148	52	136	5	
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	383	...	762	51	30	2,122	301	894	73	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	303	...	40	16	5	5,146	109	703	7	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	1,098	...	478	102	17	2,147	318	469	117	
11 number 1954...	5,653	1,143	...	483	113	17	2,211	319	479	131	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	1,067	...	419	107	26	1,875	378	448	112	
13 number 1954...	5,116	1,109	...	424	119	26	1,893	380	458	114	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	396	...	357	62	31	2,605	172	677	74	
15 number 1954...	4,915	397	...	357	64	31	2,621	172	693	74	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	62	...	50	12	5	1,144	24	200	25	
17 number 1954...	1,690	63	...	50	12	5	1,167	30	213	25	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	1,824	...	1,885	606	189	4,696	1,470	1,441	318	
19 number 1954...	22,275	2,504	...	2,279	1,064	381	6,047	1,887	2,057	453	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21,780	2,331	...	3,441	606	184	5,861	1,592	1,911	389	
21 1950.....	19,228	1,038	...	2,869	831	157	5,821	1,681	1,425	396	
22 number 1954...	35,774	4,263	...	5,233	1,318	360	11,032	2,183	3,365	720	
23 1950.....	26,921	1,677	...	3,701	1,318	288	8,769	2,149	2,135	611	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	2,151	...	3,734	546	199	5,401	2,295	2,022	389	
25 number 1954...	38,077	2,796	...	5,283	845	380	8,985	2,903	3,605	591	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME											
Farm operators—											
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	446	...	841	147	25	423	680	840	45	
27 1949...	12,701	197	...	586	190	35	521	858	542	91	
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	15,391	868	...	1,916	272	56	1,627	949	1,003	149	
29 1949...	15,709	438	...	1,392	387	76	1,338	1,228	851	132	
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11,106	421	...	1,001	151	35	627	635	729	62	
31 1949...	11,221	213	...	652	156	31	574	729	534	62	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER											
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	271	...	730	70	40	145	1,011	262	30	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,861	145	...	515	75	15	176	193	151	60	
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,413	721	...	1,524	229	42	1,845	424	778	195	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	14,367	1,610	...	1,917	377	142	4,016	1,168	1,133	194	
FARM LABOR											
Week of October 24-30:											
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	29,262	2,520	...	4,105	700	219	6,097	2,621	2,159	449	
37 persons 1954...	65,968	5,419	...	9,226	2,983	1,691	16,754	5,316	4,869	1,266	
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	28,559	2,463	...	3,990	684	214	5,963	2,583	2,005	443	
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	27,856	2,448	...	3,930	664	204	5,856	2,513	1,980	433	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	10,717	905	...	1,528	228	81	2,976	1,023	790	181	
41 persons 1954...	15,890	1,265	...	2,442	348	117	4,790	1,460	1,037	313	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	8,683	889	...	1,179	270	119	3,272	595	875	169	
43 persons 1954...	22,222	1,706	...	2,872	1,971	1,370	6,108	1,343	1,852	520	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,534	458	...	623	149	73	2,421	342	684	93	
45 persons 1954...	11,909	693	...	1,096	669	349	3,976	735	1,296	202	
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	4,466	536	...	752	182	83	1,365	295	365	104	
47 persons 1954...	10,313	1,013	...	1,776	1,302	1,021	2,132	608	556	318	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES											
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	31,962	2,747	...	4,681	751	239	6,182	2,796	2,324	469	
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21,964	2,320	...	3,800	606	214	5,712	1,579	1,856	409	
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	16,202	1,770	...	2,042	431	143	4,698	1,149	1,423	328	
51 dollars 1954...	3,747,363	554,594	...	260,895	145,084	45,087	1,481,542	244,320	438,003	61,403	
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16,540	1,735	...	3,235	536	179	4,747	1,147	1,466	319	
53 1949.....	19,604	913	...	3,049	853	192	5,807	2,107	1,454	411	
54 dollars 1954...	26,154,558	1,769,000	...	2,774,695	2,405,799	1,134,235	7,999,855	1,636,344	2,501,389	497,230	
55 1949...	26,436,925	785,436	...	2,793,224	2,075,681	1,346,764	8,573,611	2,480,518	2,433,089	558,590	
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	14,048	1,517	...	2,931	391	125	3,781	967	1,182	273	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,492	218	...	304	145	54	966	180	284	46	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	25,732	1,816	...	2,600	491	132	5,992	2,711	2,063	363	
59 1949...	28,725	924	...	3,274	834	157	6,548	3,338	1,852	439	
60 dollars 1954...	54,940,807	1,614,963	...	693,680	579,256	150,745	17,302,714	26,291,338	2,770,388	177,580	
61 1949...	50,580,372	485,308	...	707,797	516,500	122,687	14,452,458	26,172,936	2,090,098	257,058	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	24,253	2,470	...	3,875	676	189	5,927	2,010	1,981	403	
63 1949...	22,430	1,102	...	3,139	943	187	6,257	2,419	1,697	417	
64 dollars 1954...	10,022,408	1,473,488	...	980,715	491,103	123,225	3,690,034	771,135	870,680	171,625	
65 1949...	7,976,651	445,887	...	780,679	430,722	140,008	3,043,339	841,855	677,297	194,150	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	24,439	2,581	...	4,474	696	209	5,922	1,587	1,904	438	
67 dollars 1954...	12,849,050	2,376,481	...	1,840,175	1,036,092	143,050	3,800,680	570,245	1,155,325	326,315	
68 tons 1954...	264,630	46,550	...	35,753	22,974	2,757	80,342	11,393	23,911	6,506	
69 acres on which used 1954...	1,190,896	238,029	...	107,401	54,167	14,366	431,657	52,714	111,045	24,529	
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	9,097	1,016	...	309	63	3	3,199	560	949	196	
71 tons 1954...	219,100	32,486	...	10,075	8,152	1,965	93,789	11,186	29,376	3,230	
72 dollars 1954...	1,849,989	299,200	...	111,955	79,267	18,212	709,695	106,189	226,258	40,136	
73 acres limed 1954...	230,677	38,499	...	13,935	11,918	1,514	87,726	12,112	28,095	5,195	

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State--Continued			Area 1														
Type of farm--Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm										General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General--Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock																
241	914	6,436	1,128	21	...	10	5	15	359	121	74	10	20	26	467	1	
316	1,169	9,789	2,069	51	...	15	10	25	489	166	160	30	40	36	1,074	2	
730	1,387	10,283	2,188	...	...	10	10	27	414	141	197	15	165	31	1,178	3
211	761	6,195	802	21	...	10	10	20	204	86	64	...	15	10	362	4	
256	969	6,976	1,454	36	...	15	10	20	434	126	115	20	30	26	622	5	
226	675	3,557	466	11	...	...	...	15	168	61	43	...	20	6	142	6
21	52	41	25	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	5	5	7
131	322	410	474	11	...	5	...	...	233	35	68	5	30	16	66	8
136	351	159	399	...	...	10	...	...	303	35	5	...	10	1	35	9
116	437	169	101	16	...	...	...	...	52	5	8	...	...	5	15	10
121	451	185	101	16	...	...	...	...	52	5	8	...	...	5	15	11
91	380	101	72	21	...	...	...	5	30	21	6	...	5	...	...	12
91	398	104	72	21	...	...	...	5	30	5	6	...	5	...	...	13
86	288	125	178	6	...	...	...	5	97	15	23	...	...	11	21	14
87	289	130	184	6	...	...	...	5	102	15	24	...	...	11	21	15
16	58	43	64	...	...	5	...	...	37	...	11	...	...	6	5	16
16	61	48	65	...	...	5	...	...	37	...	12	...	...	6	5	17
216	897	3,301	1,111	41	...	10	10	30	339	90	114	10	15	41	411	18	
273	1,196	4,074	1,379	42	...	25	40	35	443	110	142	10	25	56	451	19	
276	1,108	4,081	1,327	41	...	10	5	25	454	100	139	10	35	41	467	20	
475	1,185	3,350	932	5	...	5	15	22	289	71	132	10	105	10	268	21	
508	2,052	4,740	1,676	58	...	20	15	30	611	135	167	10	45	65	520	22	
645	1,729	3,929	1,069	5	...	5	15	23	332	79	178	15	120	10	287	23	
281	1,052	8,083	1,517	31	...	10	10	20	363	146	104	25	35	41	732	24	
447	1,558	10,684	1,775	36	...	10	15	30	453	166	130	25	40	57	813	25	
50	178	7,914	865	5	...	...	...	...	41	60	22	5	5	15	712	26
71	133	9,477	1,107	...	...	...	...	...	45	25	16	...	15	...	1,006	27
100	416	8,035	1,119	15	...	...	5	...	156	81	56	15	10	15	766	28
257	348	9,262	1,522	5	...	...	...	10	131	65	91	...	85	15	1,115	29
45	206	7,194	764	5	...	...	...	...	46	46	31	5	5	15	611	30
72	102	8,096	1,027	...	...	...	...	...	46	30	31	...	20	...	900	31
20	35	5,228	592	5	...	...	...	...	20	46	16	5	5	5	490	32
30	86	1,415	385	15	...	5	5	5	40	25	20	20	5	5	240	33	
106	485	1,064	421	15	...	...	...	10	122	25	63	...	15	26	140	34
170	623	3,017	906	26	...	10	...	15	332	75	76	10	20	15	327	35	
316	1,189	8,887	1,873	46	...	15	10	20	499	156	155	30	40	46	856	36	
727	3,037	14,680	3,846	79	...	115	110	175	1,136	373	329	45	55	138	1,291	37	
311	1,166	8,737	1,867	46	...	15	10	20	49	156	154	30	40	46	856	38	
296	1,126	8,406	1,807	46	...	15	10	15	469	151	154	30	40	41	836	39	
135	532	2,378	813	21	...	5	...	15	291	75	75	10	10	25	286	40	
210	758	3,168	1,221	32	...	15	...	15	483	150	115	15	15	35	351	41	
91	523	701	262	1	...	10	5	15	109	36	34	...	...	16	36	42
221	1,153	3,106	818	1	...	90	100	145	184	72	60	...	...	62	104	43
71	342	278	162	1	...	5	5	10	69	21	14	...	...	11	26	44
181	616	2,096	440	1	...	15	100	35	125	22	24	...	...	42	76	45
40	267	477	129	...	...	5	...	10	52	15	21	...	...	10	16	46
40	537	1,010	378	...	...	75	...	110	59	50	36	...	...	20	28	47
326	1,229	10,218	2,139	61	...	15	10	30	514	171	175	30	45	51	1,037	48	
271	1,139	4,058	1,319	51	...	10	10	20	444	116	140	15	35	46	432	49	
205	928	3,085	1,094	41	...	5	5	5	398	70	117	15	30	41	367	50	
49,620	255,825	260,990	163,224	2,768	...	1,250	45	175	57,985	8,725	60,931	299	3,810	2,800	24,440	51	
201	953	2,022	713	26	...	10	5	20	239	86	95	...	20	31	181	52	
540	1,227	3,051	878	5	...	5	5	27	279	56	133	5	100	26	237	53	
365,325	1,282,926	3,787,760	743,875	12,000	...	6,750	120,000	47,675	219,875	50,000	71,939	...	8,450	68,136	139,050	54	
422,385	1,440,751	5,526,876	547,878	250	...	375	875	69,905	175,975	29,391	65,652	78,465	26,140	4,770	96,080	55	
180	826	1,875	635	26	...	10	...	10	205	85	88	...	20	26	165	56	
21	127	147	78	...	...	...	...	10	34	1	7	...	...	5	16	57
311	1,168	8,085	1,784	31	...	10	5	15	484	166	120	30	45	46	832	58	
755	1,417	9,187	2,236	5	...	10	5	31	429	131	212	5	175	26	1,207	59	
983,765	1,685,638	2,690,740	1,765,245	8,605	...	6,375	250	490	539,818	98,340	33,092	1,340	66,855	18,193	105,887	60	
1,002,610	1,480,483	3,292,437	1,481,832	1,575	...	3,625	100	2,687	590,096	365,222	74,317	30,060	179,975	7,140	227,035	61	
281	1,169	5,272	1,523	51	...	10	5	25	454	126	149	15	40	51	597	62	
580	1,296	4,393	1,282	5	...	5	10	27	359	86	197	5	120	11	577	63	
138,645	636,789	674,969	299,811	6,320	...	3,500	10,000	2,165	134,415	31,130	31,649	725	9,125	29,532	41,250	64	
159,363	573,505	689,846	218,643	200	...	75	2,125	7,791	90,116	17,886	42,415	6,915	20,825	1,290	29,005	65	
306	1,197	5,125	1,426	51	...	15	10	15	454	105	154	25	45	46	506	66	
142,265	889,732	568,690	272,187	7,520	...	12,460	10,090	2,600	108,060	17,795	34,702	1,070	4,465	24,340	43,085	67	
3,291	18,907	12,246	5,479	156	...	309	202	48	2,220	358	712	22	22	304	864	68	
17,247	87,365	52,376	30,599	1,034	...	725	1,030	310	13,243	2,295	4,118	155	1,105	1,984	4,550	69	
111	579	1,121	614	5	...	5	5	5	292	35	72	...	20	25	150	70	
2,515	14,657	11,669	13,337	60	...	250	190	20	7,785	550	1,792	...	470	460	1,800	71	
22,105	143,604	93,368	72,088	180	...	1,500	500	100	42,590	2,455	8,208	...	1,960	3,635	10,560	72	
2,040	17,830	11,813	8,380	50	...	810	75	15	4,715	265	870	...	210	365	1,005	73	

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2										
	Total all farms	Type of farm								Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General Primarily crop
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry			
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT											
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	7,136	280	.	20	53	86	2,849	502	827	81	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	9,451	405	.	30	78	101	3,334	622	1,032	91	
3 1950.....	10,059	305	.	10	137	94	3,519	805	886	111	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	6,575	245	.	10	67	71	2,366	412	747	71	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	7,786	280	.	10	58	91	1,985	562	942	61	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	5,203	160	.	21	36	51	4,241	331	581	65	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	208	10	.	...	...	...	51	20	77	...
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,430	110	.	...	11	25	1,318	111	441	16
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	3,132	35	.	...	...	5	2,804	36	51	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,572	75	.	...	12	10	1,012	25	221	20
11 number 1954...	1,495	75	.	5	12	10	1,018	25	227	20	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,395	80	.	...	12	15	879	25	210	21
13 number 1954...	1,433	90	.	...	19	15	882	25	219	21
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,234	75	.	5	5	25	1,519	45	342	35	
15 number 1954...	2,254	75	.	5	5	25	1,522	45	353	35	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	723	20	.	...	5	5	547	15	94	5
17 number 1954...	741	20	.	...	5	5	558	20	96	5
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,271	235	.	25	63	71	2,514	267	662	56	
19 number 1954...	6,553	265	.	25	83	214	3,156	330	852	55	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,889	310	.	25	58	76	3,213	311	857	91	
21 1950.....	6,056	215	.	...	92	84	3,019	385	619	85
22 number 1954...	10,825	410	.	30	113	208	5,817	361	1,476	153	
23 1950.....	8,494	290	.	...	123	200	4,417	490	924	135
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	8,276	325	.	15	63	86	3,114	517	347	101	
25 number 1954...	11,361	466	.	25	82	254	5,064	614	1,571	126	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME											
Farm operators—											
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	7,466	90	.	...	31	19	259	155	341	27
27 1949...	3,787	45	.	...	30	20	256	175	251	25
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	4,721	135	.	5	56	35	901	245	472	41	
29 1949...	4,523	90	.	...	56	26	624	290	388	...
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	3,429	75	.	...	40	20	344	145	316	21
31 1949...	3,371	50	.	...	25	16	287	155	242	...
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER											
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,381	80	.	...	5	25	80	281	135	...
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	656	50	.	...	...	...	71	35	60	5
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,900	80	.	10	12	15	951	40	319	41	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	4,789	230	.	15	46	61	2,262	271	538	50	
FARM LABOR											
Week of October 24-30:											
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,001	370	.	27	63	101	3,319	562	992	96	
37 persons 1954...	20,558	780	.	85	176	1,048	9,061	1,080	2,180	297	
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	8,825	765	.	25	63	96	3,247	562	929	96	
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	8,135	360	.	25	63	91	3,172	537	909	91	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,621	140	.	20	32	26	1,657	201	370	65	
41 persons 1954...	5,575	200	.	20	62	27	2,763	251	530	140	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,401	100	.	15	13	61	1,794	112	372	36	
43 persons 1954...	6,715	220	.	40	51	930	3,126	292	741	60	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,936	35	.	...	8	51	1,314	57	267	21
45 persons 1954...	7,513	45	.	...	35	285	1,979	121	458	26
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,417	65	.	15	11	36	754	56	169	30	
47 persons 1954...	3,005	175	.	40	16	645	1,147	171	283	40	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES											
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	9,626	440	.	30	83	106	3,364	627	1,052	101	
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	6,671	375	.	20	73	101	3,144	317	872	91	
50 1954...	5,574	320	.	15	73	71	2,625	255	725	70	
51 Machine hire.....dollars 1954...	1,360,752	66,265	.	1,865	28,244	29,160	802,195	54,505	184,633	11,410	
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,856	235	.	20	63	81	2,434	222	662	76	
53 1949.....	6,058	215	.	...	67	94	3,089	440	697	99
54 dollars 1954...	7,369,067	181,380	.	11,250	76,344	763,721	3,805,645	215,355	924,577	55,990	
55 1949...	7,659,173	108,170	.	...	75,525	985,840	4,294,934	245,225	799,587	60,175
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	4,208	225	.	20	56	55	2,230	190	576	66	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	648	10	.	...	...	26	404	32	86	10
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	8,796	315	.	25	62	70	3,274	607	967	81	
59 1949...	9,252	255	.	5	111	71	3,434	775	852	101	
60 dollars 1954...	15,620,312	195,455	.	12,453	23,046	113,756	9,677,290	2,309,095	1,472,811	35,470	
61 1949...	13,219,787	169,610	.	1,500	53,338	106,650	6,234,718	1,837,760	954,598	63,263	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	7,246	350	.	15	73	71	3,234	387	892	86	
63 1949...	7,304	235	.	...	97	94	3,299	560	767	81
64 dollars 1954...	1,946,279	113,045	.	7,895	34,071	78,992	1,839,901	72,750	355,980	29,225	
65 1949...	2,533,822	67,210	.	...	35,043	103,095	1,521,218	122,450	279,867	30,949
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	7,393	420	.	30	73	91	3,244	375	932	100	
67 dollars 1954...	3,052,962	140,370	.	7,965	80,499	73,215	1,712,966	74,650	485,072	34,405	
68 tons 1954...	66,737	3,120	.	196	1,496	1,208	37,765	1,622	10,218	752	
69 acres on which used 1954...	356,857	19,470	.	789	5,258	10,145	209,693	8,230	51,984	3,475	
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,966	109	.	5	37	26	1,618	116	431	55	
71 tons 1954...	74,807	3,105	.	20	1,181	1,417	45,930	2,045	12,574	1,400	
72 dollars 1954...	554,764	23,480	.	320	9,206	9,766	314,256	15,750	100,172	15,855	
73 acres limed 1954...	67,763	2,915	.	45	1,045	911	40,192	1,500	11,935	1,695	

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B														
Type of farm—Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm										General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock																
135	311	1,992	5,078	161	...	1,062	185	50	607	371	602	20	30	106	1,884	1	
170	411	3,177	6,333	206	...	1,542	230	50	632	426	697	25	25	136	2,339	2	
331	456	3,405	6,821	105	...	1,336	266	20	627	591	614	87	76	181	2,918	3	
100	251	2,232	5,069	151	...	1,206	180	43	540	351	571	15	40	111	1,804	4	
150	336	2,307	5,197	161	...	1,021	200	45	622	401	642	30	15	126	1,934	5	
115	251	1,352	3,397	86	...	721	125	10	464	296	466	10	30	96	1,088	6	
20	15	15	144	5	...	25	5	...	57	15	16	...	...	15	6	7
70	166	162	1,135	55	...	305	15	...	282	51	257	10	5	46	109	8	
65	71	65	721	20	...	5	...	...	592	5	15	...	5	30	49	9
55	96	41	693	55	...	140	15	...	256	51	91	5	15	31	24	10	
55	96	52	717	60	...	140	15	...	278	51	91	10	15	31	26	11	
45	91	21	544	61	...	100	10	...	130	41	99	5	...	21	22	13	
45	106	21	549	66	...	100	5	...	130	41	99	5	...	21	22	13	
55	96	37	641	51	...	140	15	...	402	41	182	5	5	46	54	14	
55	96	38	641	51	...	140	15	...	403	41	183	5	5	46	57	15	
5	6	21	305	...	...	15	5	...	211	5	41	5	...	16	7	16
5	6	21	322	...	...	15	5	...	217	5	47	5	...	16	12	17
120	296	992	3,206	101	...	786	215	40	501	241	397	25	35	91	774	18	
130	364	1,133	4,657	149	...	956	350	70	723	329	635	35	40	155	1,235	19	
150	386	1,212	4,213	161	...	1,267	190	40	627	276	592	25	35	121	894	20	
186	356	1,015	3,836	85	...	1,000	230	15	562	211	484	57	61	161	970	21	
230	651	1,376	6,989	268	...	2,022	385	50	1,396	343	1,038	55	50	251	1,131	22	
252	465	1,198	5,255	135	...	1,315	305	15	933	251	681	90	93	224	1,213	23	
140	376	2,592	5,825	201	...	1,426	190	45	572	376	657	25	45	121	2,167	24	
165	520	3,484	9,315	251	...	2,116	280	45	1,312	482	1,265	40	50	202	3,272	25	
20	76	2,476	2,820	45	...	310	35	10	30	110	353	5	15	21	1,886	26	
25	45	2,915	3,375	30	...	261	35	...	89	150	227	45	10	60	2,468	27	
45	175	2,611	3,413	51	...	690	75	15	188	155	339	20	15	60	1,805	28	
95	110	2,810	3,880	50	...	496	40	...	171	175	283	40	25	76	2,524	29	
25	80	2,361	2,687	41	...	345	40	10	108	125	293	10	5	35	1,675	30	
25	45	2,525	3,213	30	...	251	25	...	111	135	227	15	5	30	2,384	31	
10	15	1,720	1,760	55	...	240	25	10	5	120	70	5	...	...	1,230	32
15	30	385	765	25	...	260	35	...	15	30	50	5	10	15	340	33	
60	121	251	1,584	45	...	627	95	5	202	43	246	5	...	66	238	34	
90	265	961	2,629	116	...	640	95	35	410	236	346	5	35	55	656	35	
175	416	2,882	6,112	201	...	1,591	240	45	617	411	667	35	45	131	2,126	36	
365	1,037	4,449	14,960	353	...	3,593	1,245	235	2,266	706	1,508	155	55	323	4,521	37	
170	411	2,861	5,844	191	...	1,541	230	45	591	411	592	35	45	120	2,941	38	
155	406	2,726	5,683	186	...	1,516	215	45	590	346	592	30	45	120	1,948	39	
90	196	825	2,164	60	...	571	105	30	311	170	192	10	5	20	691	41	
160	262	1,090	3,157	85	...	862	160	45	546	146	264	10	5	40	950	41	
35	171	192	1,790	51	...	451	80	15	462	86	316	15	5	76	233	42	
50	369	633	6,120	82	...	1,215	870	145	1,130	120	652	115	5	163	1,621	43	
25	101	57	1,246	11	...	280	50	10	396	61	266	5	5	41	121	44	
25	166	373	3,488	22	...	568	110	15	866	95	471	5	5	98	1,241	45	
25	101	155	882	40	...	291	60	10	142	25	131	10	...	40	133	46	
25	203	260	2,632	60	...	655	760	130	264	25	131	110	...	65	382	47	
175	431	3,217	6,748	241	...	1,762	250	50	632	426	712	35	45	136	2,459	48	
135	396	1,147	4,321	181	...	1,432	150	50	592	241	581	30	40	121	903	49	
95	325	1,000	2,718	156	...	752	70	30	417	145	418	25	40	65	571	50	
24,840	72,960	84,185	602,380	58,124	...	109,415	16,990	5,560	165,302	24,430	126,504	5,365	7,080	24,530	69,381	51	
95	316	452	3,541	126	...	1,287	147	47	557	176	486	25	25	111	764	52	
266	341	754	3,975	70	...	1,161	196	10	586	291	458	72	51	168	914	53	
73,575	318,205	942,525	7,446,204	84,729	...	1,435,075	404,745	59,225	2,042,560	184,010	944,315	51,910	64,870	221,415	2,011,950	54	
221,530	294,230	574,507	7,229,598	40,965	...	1,153,390	418,120	111,100	1,634,132	344,105	1,025,169	71,375	54,107	209,426	2,167,299	55	
85	285	420	2,811	120	...	1,120	110	35	275	150	370	20	25	45	411	56	
10	31	730	1,730	6	...	167	25	5	282	26	116	5	...	16	72	57	
165	401	2,832	5,196	170	...	942	145	20	627	416	631	25	40	131	1,949	58	
341	446	2,861	5,982	65	...	1,216	241	4	602	571	552	81	76	201	2,366	59	
359,555	349,140	1,071,945	7,661,078	75,570	...	274,550	101,000	6,200	3,254,595	1,990,575	703,205	4,450	90,055	129,120	1,071,798	60	
462,090	291,825	1,044,435	7,070,136	19,125	...	307,465	140,785	1,725	2,233,635	1,822,063	846,252	26,335	133,245	188,095	1,350,611	61	
140	406	1,592	4,922	196	...	1,461	230	45	622	326	612	30	40	131	1,429	62	
261	396	1,214	4,110	60	...	1,110	246	10	576	391	524	...	61	191	1,305	63	
46,380	181,415	196,625	1,813,842	59,574	...	368,570	118,090	16,075	555,190	117,390	276,830	10,875	14,145	50,055	226,144	64	
75,063	125,642	172,791	1,521,944	21,145	...	297,135	107,040	9,770	359,795	85,545	201,805	30,335	16,548	71,193	322,423	65	
160	421	1,547	4,790	205	...	1,695	225	50	612	236	522	25	40	136	1,604	66	
51,520	232,332	159,468	2,092,931	82,060	...	717,820	136,260	13,655	507,244	54,050	340,336	22,788	12,020	87,370	119,631	67	
1,262	5,416	3,688	11,043	1,906	...	2,937	240	240	7,038	1,113	7,038	362	286	1,819	3,078	68	
6,615	23,488	17,714	167,964	10,445	...	38,510	8,390	1,146	56,613	4,760	28,713	2,015	1,630	7,146	16,444	69	
45	161	367	1,847	75	...	425	95	20	416	100	330	15	...	36	67	70	
625	2,635	3,875	39,851	1,910	...	3,876	1,055	105	14,804	1,935	10,093	210	207	2,475	4,119	71	
5,625	31,710	28,628	329,870	14,130	...	44,395	10,590	1,404	123,630	11,920	73,785	2,390	1,520	20,420	24,600	72	
510	3,295	3,720	46,245	2,405	...	6,115	1,980	140	16,312	1,965	10,445	286	155	2,700	3,641	73	

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For deficiencies and explanations, see text)	Area 3										
	Total all farms	Type of farm								Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General Primarily crop
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry			
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT											
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,063	35	...	1,294	...	...	...	55	54	30
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	3,253	40	...	2,209	...	...	...	55	69	40
3 1950.....	2,413	15	...	1,682	...	...	5	11	58	10
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	2,303	25	...	1,529	...	...	...	30	54	35
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	2,118	30	...	1,389	...	...	...	65	54	10
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	25	...	838	...	...	10	15	54	20
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	46	5	...	25	...	...	...	...	11	...
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	629	20	...	452	...	...	10	20	54	15
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	26	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	1	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	453	20	...	323	...	...	...	20	33	15
11 number 1954...	459	20	...	328	...	...	...	20	34	15
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	418	35	...	304	...	...	...	15	17	10
13 number 1954...	423	35	...	309	...	...	...	15	17	10
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	313	10	...	207	...	...	...	20	29	10
15 number 1954...	314	10	...	207	...	...	...	20	30	10
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	48	5	...	30	...	...	...	...	2	...
17 number 1954...	48	5	...	30	...	...	...	...	2	...
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	1,269	20	...	974	...	...	...	25	43	15
19 number 1954...	1,473	25	...	1,133	...	...	...	35	62	15
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,731	45	...	2,039	...	...	5	55	69	35
21 1950.....	2,154	20	...	1,728	5	...	15	11	58	10	
22 number 1954...	3,964	80	...	3,006	...	...	5	100	127	75
23 1950.....	2,621	20	...	2,104	5	...	15	17	88	10	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,161	45	...	2,188	...	...	...	45	64	40
25 number 1954...	4,347	70	...	3,027	...	...	...	90	127	70
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME											
Farm operators—											
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,339	25	...	526	...	...	...	20	11	5
27 1949.....	1,046	10	...	315	...	...	...	5	10	5
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,094	25	...	1,196	...	...	5	20	17	10
29 1949.....	1,641	10	...	871	...	...	...	5	15	5
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,428	5	...	651	...	...	5	15	11	10
31 1949.....	1,046	10	...	381	...	...	...	...	10	5
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER											
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,051	...	...	485	...	...	...	25	...	5
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	346	5	...	245	...	...	5	5	...	...
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	5	...	827	...	...	5	35	43	10
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	40	...	1,212	...	...	...	20	76	25
FARM LABOR											
Week of October 24-30:											
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	3,407	50	...	2,369	...	...	10	70	49	25
37 persons 1954...	6,565	105	...	4,883	...	...	45	145	115	45
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	3,336	50	...	2,304	...	...	10	70	48	25
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	3,256	50	...	2,269	...	...	10	65	48	25
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,173	10	...	887	...	...	10	25	15	5
41 persons 1954...	1,888	15	...	1,447	...	...	35	60	15	5
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	774	20	...	648	...	...	...	10	19	15
43 persons 1954...	1,421	40	...	1,167	...	...	...	20	52	15
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	383	15	...	313	...	...	...	10	19	10
45 persons 1954...	569	30	...	461	...	...	...	10	31	10
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	479	5	...	396	...	...	...	5	11	5
47 persons 1954...	852	10	...	706	...	...	...	10	21	5
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES											
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	4,102	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	85	64	40
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,906	45	...	2,238	...	...	10	30	34	35
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,578	30	...	1,190	...	...	10	25	17	25
51 dollars 1954...	167,758	4,735	...	131,605	...	...	265	9,250	1,488	3,415
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,300	35	...	1,828	...	...	5	20	34	30
53 1949.....	2,243	25	...	1,727	5	...	5	11	38	10	
54 dollars 1954...	1,361,305	63,895	...	1,093,850	...	...	250	23,000	51,815	19,595
55 1949.....	1,424,184	10,280	...	1,083,591	555	...	375	12,550	126,145	1,260	
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,173	30	...	1,721	...	...	5	20	26	30
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	127	5	...	107	...	...	...	...	8	...
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	2,462	20	...	1,558	...	...	10	85	57	30
59 1949.....	2,703	10	...	1,647	5	...	15	16	48	15	
60 dollars 1954...	858,094	9,260	...	384,555	...	...	27,000	257,530	53,579	4,610
61 1949.....	626,948	1,425	...	303,073	2,250	...	21,900	77,640	49,250	5,920	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,092	45	...	2,294	...	...	5	65	64	30
63 1949.....	2,308	25	...	1,863	5	...	5	16	47	10	
64 dollars 1954...	661,302	14,710	...	524,940	...	...	1,100	21,770	26,262	6,950
65 1949.....	444,475	3,920	...	325,595	625	...	725	4,520	49,725	1,885	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,555	50	...	2,629	...	...	10	50	58	35
67 dollars 1954...	1,142,038	39,105	...	915,690	...	...	4,180	16,100	39,100	21,955
68 tons 1954...	22,552	733	...	17,937	...	...	95	360	780	492
69 acres on which used 1954...	78,849	4,180	...	60,566	...	...	325	1,525	2,728	2,340
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	730	15	...	546	...	...	5	20	22	10
71 tons 1954...	9,785	1,190	...	5,860	...	...	25	880	605	150
72 dollars 1954...	104,490	11,560	...	61,705	...	...	235	9,045	6,780	2,700
73 acres limed 1954...	10,509	885	...	6,470	...	...	35	690	634	480

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a													
Type of farm—Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm										General		Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock															
...	37	552	3,706	633	...	10	43	15	1,184	379	205	40	51	305	841	1
...	52	788	4,764	814	...	10	68	15	1,444	410	246	55	56	385	1,261	2
...	57	565	4,506	373	...	10	111	...	1,840	621	121	45	87	373	925	3
...	12	518	3,699	653	...	10	38	15	1,214	308	205	20	56	284	896	4
...	37	498	4,018	679	...	10	53	15	1,369	379	231	45	56	315	866	5
...	26	226	2,438	410	...	5	38	15	899	215	140	20	56	209	431	6
...	5	...	87	11	...	...	...	...	30	1	27	...	1	12	5	7
...	26	32	514	101	...	...	...	...	227	24	63	10	21	52	16	8
...	...	...	1,840	218	...	...	10	...	1,289	17	26	5	51	214	10	9
...	31	11	1,599	435	...	5	21	...	729	49	88	10	46	195	21	10
...	31	11	1,692	459	...	5	31	...	770	49	91	10	51	203	23	11
...	26	11	1,526	409	...	5	16	...	694	41	100	25	41	169	26	12
...	26	11	1,574	442	...	5	16	...	705	41	101	25	41	172	26	13
...	26	11	865	148	...	...	1	...	529	13	78	10	26	59	1	14
...	26	11	872	148	...	...	2	...	530	13	80	10	27	60	2	15
...	1	10	463	31	...	...	1	...	342	2	52	5	11	19	...	16
...	1	10	477	32	...	...	1	...	347	3	56	5	11	22	...	17
...	46	146	3,110	612	...	10	53	15	1,194	205	175	30	46	284	486	18
...	46	157	4,193	897	...	20	115	15	1,527	291	266	40	78	369	575	19
...	61	422	3,640	743	...	10	68	15	1,409	213	205	45	51	355	526	20
...	57	250	3,432	379	...	5	116	...	1,754	298	81	35	62	362	340	21
...	95	476	6,959	1,545	...	20	176	25	2,881	331	471	75	178	682	575	22
...	82	280	5,328	656	...	5	196	...	2,776	384	199	65	102	560	385	23
...	51	728	3,935	663	...	10	43	15	1,224	337	216	50	56	310	1,011	24
...	92	871	5,935	945	...	10	68	15	1,982	482	434	95	177	483	1,244	25
...	6	746	1,559	126	...	...	11	...	80	108	84	5	10	50	1,085	26
...	11	690	1,421	76	...	...	30	...	131	138	16	5	20	10	995	27
...	31	790	2,163	330	...	10	36	...	341	161	92	10	25	103	1,065	28
...	25	710	1,786	131	...	...	60	...	371	241	37	20	36	55	830	29
...	21	710	1,425	143	...	...	6	...	111	76	66	10	10	40	960	30
...	10	630	1,108	81	...	...	15	...	125	160	11	5	16	...	695	31
...	...	536	1,057	86	...	...	...	...	40	186	20	5	5	15	700	32
...	1	85	302	10	...	...	10	...	45	21	21	5	...	20	170	33
...	36	112	1,242	223	...	...	21	...	528	49	75	10	31	164	141	34
...	25	310	2,398	520	...	10	47	15	881	164	130	35	20	191	385	35
...	62	772	4,628	804	...	10	77	15	1,484	390	231	50	51	380	1,136	36
...	165	1,062	10,520	1,881	...	30	350	105	3,833	797	594	100	242	1,004	1,584	37
...	62	767	4,514	767	...	10	77	15	1,459	378	218	45	51	379	1,115	38
...	52	737	4,439	762	...	10	77	15	1,455	373	213	45	51	359	1,080	39
...	40	181	1,647	314	...	5	15	10	640	125	82	25	30	196	205	40
...	60	251	2,343	467	...	10	15	30	885	218	92	35	30	271	290	41
...	16	46	1,764	357	...	5	32	10	822	98	111	10	46	185	86	42
...	53	74	3,738	652	...	10	258	60	1,494	206	289	20	161	374	214	43
...	15	1	1,196	200	...	...	22	...	604	58	100	10	36	125	41	44
...	25	2	2,164	322	...	...	128	...	928	110	261	20	146	197	52	45
...	11	46	820	214	...	5	15	10	356	49	27	...	15	83	46	46
...	28	72	1,574	330	...	10	130	60	566	96	28	...	15	177	162	47
...	62	1,017	4,874	839	...	10	78	15	1,494	420	246	55	56	390	1,271	48
...	57	457	3,607	734	...	10	78	10	1,354	213	191	45	56	370	546	49
...	36	245	2,764	523	...	5	56	10	1,092	142	114	35	35	297	455	50
...	4,035	12,965	856,257	192,291	...	1,000	53,905	1,000	385,155	35,399	32,977	5,150	10,590	96,655	41,335	51
...	46	302	2,792	604	...	10	68	10	1,159	178	156	20	56	320	211	52
...	10	62	350	284	...	5	97	...	1,661	381	81	20	52	372	270	53
...	49,220	59,680	4,500,756	662,423	...	25,430	492,670	100,000	1,703,835	310,958	433,865	38,550	268,030	359,925	105,400	54
...	475	86,163	102,790	4,425,778	336,411	...	1,770	345,629	...	1,243,017	370,698	24,390	64,349	473,851	210,615	55
...	40	301	2,320	528	...	5	50	...	946	134	102	15	45	285	210	56
...	6	1	472	76	...	5	18	10	213	...	54	5	11	35	1	57
...	61	641	4,087	581	...	5	47	...	1,434	415	233	40	56	375	901	58
...	15	575	4,489	306	...	10	21	...	1,396	646	170	37	82	388	950	59
...	46,755	74,805	11,248,326	967,432	...	1,080	133,860	...	3,513,774	4,782,716	490,222	14,476	473,300	716,180	196,020	60
...	27,095	46,445	9,728,132	172,498	...	1,475	154,136	125	3,069,180	5,296,026	147,312	8,760	78,663	565,947	274,020	61
...	10	527	3,990	793	...	10	68	15	1,444	302	221	50	56	375	666	62
...	57	270	3,806	393	...	...	127	...	1,831	435	100	35	...	373	435	63
...	20,995	44,575	2,386,263	609,024	...	12,335	78,345	7,050	1,321,365	131,306	149,098	18,200	68,360	134,797	55,165	64
...	24,185	28,245	1,786,601	182,017	...	1,500	52,134	...	971,918	174,298	88,437	14,300	23,157	224,890	53,460	65
...	56	667	3,871	804	...	10	73	15	1,439	193	205	50	56	380	646	66
...	38,310	67,298	3,524,209	1,082,095	...	58,500	227,210	23,500	1,285,220	107,903	241,885	25,930	67,160	147,210	60,596	67
...	800	1,355	71,525	20,916	...	1,150	5,895	610	25,491	2,206	4,842	524	1,482	7,076	1,283	68
...	2,411	4,774	344,511	103,496	...	1,825	11,914	920	136,640	11,159	21,928	2,570	7,637	39,922	6,500	69
...	22	90	1,626	305	...	...	26	10	106	...	12	15	26	178	90	70
...	560	715	54,838	13,949	...	76	2406	400	23,278	2,526	3,812	107	1,620	6,282	990	71
...	5,250	7,215	487,717	124,277	...	910	25,633	6,500	201,340	23,912	31,456	1,195	11,740	53,819	7,535	72
...	580	735	58,178	15,446	...	60	2,665	400	24,185	3,028	3,636	135	1,040	6,793	790	73

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4t					
	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,028	767	...	80	190	22
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,290	1,045	...	90	295	33
3.....1950.....	4,315	328	...	151	413	56
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,751	507	...	40	113	22
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,330	822	...	80	210	23
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,760	482	...	45	118	7
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	43	11	...	...	...	1
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	297	86	...	...	25	...
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	257	30	...	...	6	...
10 Grain combine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,050	497	...	5	54	7
11.....number 1954.....	1,089	513	...	5	55	7
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,049	461	...	10	74	6
13.....number 1954.....	1,065	465	...	10	79	6
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	337	106	...	5	41	1
15.....number 1954.....	345	107	...	5	42	1
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	36	6	...	...	1	...
17.....number 1954.....	37	6	...	...	1	...
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,876	845	...	80	165	33
19.....number 1954.....	3,920	1,186	...	120	471	47
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	3,180	1,031	...	90	285	28
21.....1950.....	2,818	334	...	131	373	36
22.....number 1954.....	5,361	1,902	...	135	629	47
23.....1950.....	4,154	541	...	271	674	50
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,439	886	...	85	240	33
25.....number 1954.....	4,344	1,034	...	95	400	36
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,542	165	...	5	70	5
27.....1949.....	1,965	36	...	10	95	15
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,881	312	...	15	100	6
29.....1949.....	2,357	152	...	25	132	35
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,373	152	...	5	65	5
31.....1949.....	1,456	42	...	20	91	15
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,001	45	...	...	20	5
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	327	40	...	5	25	5
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,193	353	...	60	96	12
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,987	678	...	30	189	16
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,341	1,649	...	95	310	38
37.....persons 1954.....	9,519	2,221	...	520	1,102	128
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,173	1,044	...	75	304	38
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954.....	4,136	1,044	...	95	299	38
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,298	360	...	40	76	...
41.....persons 1954.....	1,776	466	...	75	111	...
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,192	360	...	50	140	18
43.....persons 1954.....	3,607	711	...	350	692	90
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	611	196	...	25	64	2
45.....persons 1954.....	1,735	273	...	60	296	14
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	739	212	...	40	96	17
47.....persons 1954.....	1,877	438	...	30	396	76
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	4,473	1,116	...	71	330	38
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,140	934	...	70	295	33
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	2,474	700	...	75	227	27
51.....dollars 1954.....	646,992	230,411	...	16,760	45,900	9,192
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,338	709	...	80	255	28
53.....1949.....	3,221	314	...	151	483	61
54.....dollars 1954.....	4,733,351	764,073	...	302,340	1,312,040	163,614
55.....1949.....	5,150,514	289,420	...	524,118	1,234,977	179,919
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	1,761	588	...	55	175	25
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	437	121	...	25	80	3
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	3,494	699	...	60	232	27
59.....1949.....	4,663	283	...	86	391	45
60.....dollars 1954.....	17,788,051	358,641	...	14,670	321,100	30,300
61.....1949.....	18,453,337	136,975	...	90,659	165,891	11,400
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,483	1,035	...	85	300	33
63.....1949.....	3,479	584	...	156	458	56
64.....dollars 1954.....	1,904,911	670,815	...	63,475	250,597	18,943
65.....1949.....	1,471,140	171,395	...	156,374	233,755	19,352
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,404	1,051	...	75	315	38
67.....dollars 1954.....	1,764,723	1,027,831	...	1,676,000	582,033	30,080
68.....tons 1954.....	55,286	19,719	...	2,522	1,444	651
69.....acres on which used 1954.....	11,116	90,404	...	4,990	27,575	1,841
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,311	439	...	30	100	2
71.....tons 1954.....	2,482	1,200	...	195	3,360	23
72.....dollars 1954.....	301,555	1,55,573	...	3,525	32,938	355
73.....acres limed 1954.....	29,600	1,6,698	...	435	6,153	48

¹Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued						
	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
			Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	122	84e	49	122	5	129	694
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	168	1,062	69	197	5	149	1,177
3 .....farms reporting 1950...	197	1,232	82	214	61	289	1,292
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	87	452	18	36	...	93	383
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	148	962	59	137	5	129	749
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	102	473	39	84	5	87	318
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	...	11	5	5	...	...	10
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	52	60	11	17	5	16	25
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	158	16	5	2	5	35	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	88	168	28	67	...	79	57
11 .....number 1954...	93	169	28	76	...	85	58
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	86	251	16	51	...	73	21
13 .....number 1954...	86	253	16	53	...	73	24
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	58	38	23	14	...	50	1
15 .....number 1954...	64	38	23	14	...	50	1
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	7	2	...	10	...	10	...
17 .....number 1954...	8	2	...	10	...	10	...
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	148	642	50	182	...	139	492
19 .....number 1954...	198	792	100	257	...	206	543
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	168	637	49	183	5	144	560
21 .....farms reporting 1950...	182	705	51	199	61	239	507
22 .....number 1954...	312	913	86	352	5	308	662
23 .....farms reporting 1950...	296	928	65	296	78	388	566
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	128	874	34	148	5	153	853
25 .....number 1954...	178	1,069	78	235	15	204	1,000
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	17	227	29	5	...	10	1,009
27 .....operators reporting 1949...	...	365	22	11	1	7	1,403
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	36	297	27	53	5	32	998
29 .....operators reporting 1949...	41	452	37	27	16	67	1,273
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11	225	12	6	...	15	877
31 .....operators reporting 1949...	5	269	12	17	6	17	962
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	353	21	5	...	...	552
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	77	...	25	...	15	195
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	37	235	32	114	...	72	182
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	131	400	17	69	5	72	378
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 21-30:							
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	168	1,132	65	213	5	154	1,112
37 .....persons 1954...	413	2,215	143	424	10	370	1,773
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	162	1,006	64	212	5	148	1,095
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	161	991	64	211	5	148	1,079
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	67	427	16	66	...	55	191
41 .....persons 1954...	78	591	21	108	...	90	236
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	83	253	23	93	5	59	108
43 .....persons 1954...	174	633	58	304	5	132	458
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	38	135	18	47	5	49	32
45 .....persons 1954...	78	377	51	141	5	88	352
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	41	145	6	59	...	22	81
47 .....persons 1954...	96	256	7	163	...	44	106
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
48 Specified farm expenditures ¹.....farms reporting 1954...	168	1,067	70	208	5	159	1,217
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	168	662	38	193	5	149	573
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	157	512	32	158	5	134	447
51 .....dollars 1954...	70,640	112,011	31,480	34,468	3,300	64,845	38,985
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	153	465	33	168	5	129	313
53 .....farms reporting 1949...	187	928	47	209	61	254	526
54 .....dollars 1954...	227,690	853,001	74,848	331,185	9,000	266,025	529,515
55 .....farms reporting 1949...	225,128	1,478,549	61,468	322,425	55,784	372,311	376,115
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	120	388	20	142	5	95	288
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	33	77	13	26	...	34	25
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	163	1,022	55	157	5	154	920
59 .....farms reporting 1949...	202	1,199	62	202	66	299	1,238
60 .....dollars 1954...	290,920	15,967,082	57,479	117,385	34,000	426,250	170,325
61 .....farms reporting 1949...	342,929	16,774,225	18,369	123,030	121,542	380,121	364,396
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	168	804	43	192	5	154	661
63 .....farms reporting 1949...	187	931	62	209	56	268	712
64 .....dollars 1954...	137,445	396,789	30,861	105,050	625	119,100	111,211
65 .....farms reporting 1949...	99,567	436,656	15,048	109,366	19,208	126,505	83,922
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	163	628	33	203	5	158	715
67 .....dollars 1954...	183,010	299,747	14,220	220,170	1,600	164,470	118,612
68 .....tons 1954...	3,708	5,734	4,334	4,334	37	3,418	2,378
69 .....acres on which used 1954...	17,093	24,745	1,574	13,974	210	12,365	8,345
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	98	183	22	101	5	107	157
71 .....tons 1954...	1,947	3,250	500	1,370	150	2,245	1,150
72 .....dollars 1954...	27,000	43,107	5,857	17,996	1,263	28,970	13,830
73 .....acres limed 1954...	2,287	4,664	575	2,600	125	4,097	1,720

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State									
	Total all farms	Type of farm							Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General other crop
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry		
Livestock on hand: ¹										
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10,274	866	...	2,039	304	57	2,021	617	929	255
1950...	19,794	808	...	3,589	790	134	4,379	1,504	1,349	353
number 1954...	22,465	1,739	...	3,782	507	101	4,343	973	2,814	487
1950...	49,431	2,084	...	8,604	1,611	270	12,083	2,872	5,226	793
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	21,782	1,669	...	2,640	410	117	6,182	1,363	2,159	346
1950...	24,528	1,025	...	2,999	626	103	6,818	1,912	1,962	364
number 1954...	513,644	25,778	...	25,210	4,672	2,307	277,409	13,892	92,862	4,931
1950...	434,869	13,619	...	20,051	3,627	1,078	244,600	15,839	62,633	3,104
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	19,793	1,527	...	2,535	348	107	6,177	1,187	1,742	315
1950...	23,263	964	...	2,929	555	93	6,812	1,777	1,860	339
number 1954...	277,454	12,743	...	13,239	2,273	1,145	176,970	6,147	30,924	2,043
1950...	236,624	6,902	...	10,992	1,703	515	151,093	7,174	22,545	1,362
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	17,362	1,228	...	2,180	268	90	6,157	1,009	1,146	254
1950...	21,874	878	...	2,644	500	87	6,773	1,707	1,643	327
number 1954...	224,240	8,555	...	6,695	1,113	690	173,581	4,306	4,918	728
1950...	206,391	5,557	...	7,834	1,352	379	147,632	6,166	8,012	1,122
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	16,362	1,311	...	2,775	358	112	3,271	1,190	1,423	299
1950...	19,930	743	...	3,268	589	103	4,533	1,629	1,563	335
number 1954...	229,181	17,125	...	22,205	5,107	1,340	51,711	17,100	57,075	4,448
1950...	248,615	10,748	...	23,945	7,853	1,740	65,396	16,740	51,252	2,968
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	22,685	1,678	...	3,220	438	116	4,672	1,959	1,351	344
1950...	28,542	966	...	3,858	818	144	5,914	2,917	1,737	399
number 1954...	2,816,351	140,222	...	187,145	65,065	26,315	573,997	891,231	171,239	29,532
1950...	2,947,311	83,513	...	179,229	64,190	16,790	636,135	961,962	158,990	49,415
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	16,413	1,157	...	1,660	244	82	6,132	889	2,179	251
1949...	18,504	722	...	2,009	402	67	6,593	1,353	1,923	283
number 1954...	244,283	9,952	...	10,179	1,800	923	128,230	5,602	58,830	1,844
1949...	179,198	3,625	...	7,113	1,294	576	96,832	5,603	39,342	953
dollars 1954...	17,412,471	649,594	...	834,180	152,734	70,845	4,736,487	384,105	8,461,492	168,850
1949...	15,073,082	220,103	...	643,688	120,885	59,822	5,269,493	471,085	6,219,438	76,277
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	8,098	683	...	803	156	56	2,135	698	1,278	179
1949...	11,935	492	...	1,028	331	52	3,393	1,183	1,586	215
number 1954...	211,710	13,401	...	11,736	3,462	867	49,720	16,544	70,960	3,169
1949...	240,021	7,963	...	12,460	6,785	2,794	63,119	16,794	70,896	2,325
dollars 1954...	7,184,572	364,768	...	265,246	110,100	20,495	1,405,386	508,553	3,058,010	109,290
1949...	6,562,557	175,169	...	308,388	198,060	58,897	1,598,287	430,179	2,181,200	53,645
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	9,112	533	...	641	126	40	2,030	2,441	587	118
1949...	13,967	405	...	1,051	307	66	3,111	3,297	798	238
dollars 1954...	31,817,523	384,953	...	51,140	264,290	153,005	340,180	29,564,696	117,710	66,909
1949...	36,047,343	96,521	...	524,961	242,363	15,059	670,890	33,226,666	175,561	59,605
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	11,907	833	...	1,078	197	60	2,956	1,525	824	188
1949...	17,047	615	...	1,636	384	86	4,233	2,344	1,047	257
dozens 1954...	19,574,644	518,054	...	448,435	518,405	177,550	3,412,833	9,993,980	923,869	100,349
1949...	19,659,250	266,683	...	437,030	207,395	55,120	4,508,504	9,497,220	783,208	233,175
dollars 1954...	8,241,999	234,616	...	189,485	258,267	104,165	1,382,144	4,229,215	369,510	43,829
1949...	9,409,127	116,139	...	200,995	87,269	31,848	1,866,900	4,803,844	369,733	126,424
Milk sold ².....pounds 1954...	1,307,789,387	32,011,347	...	3,594,816	2,814,305	2,577,339	1,159,230,480	15,061,009	8,940,249	399,688
1949...	57,419,634	1,150,046	...	99,240	103,135	148,760	51,668,896	576,879	362,929	11,319
dollars 1954...	47,781,750	341,865	...	54,665	111,337	66,060	43,894,780	628,329	377,004	80,445
Specified crops harvested:										
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	22,458	2,639	...	3,571	558	128	5,841	1,559	1,673	434
1949...	25,517	1,316	...	3,925	947	154	6,515	2,346	1,703	481
acres 1954...	498,647	118,024	...	47,317	10,119	2,222	171,315	30,003	38,288	10,408
1949...	448,397	47,765	...	45,555	14,166	2,185	166,481	38,185	34,493	11,063
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	21,423	2,634	...	3,519	518	128	5,252	1,503	1,561	429
1949...	24,786	1,303	...	3,880	932	149	6,209	2,316	1,638	471
acres 1954...	427,032	115,546	...	45,970	9,489	1,937	119,656	28,406	30,449	10,240
1949...	405,801	46,782	...	44,495	13,921	2,175	136,579	37,166	30,293	10,885
bushels harvested 1954...	18,088,417	4,943,127	...	1,405,905	367,500	110,605	5,582,376	1,111,387	1,479,400	395,505
1949...	17,341,939	1,972,111	...	1,713,175	533,915	72,575	6,406,309	1,451,636	1,411,711	387,470
bushels sold 1954...	8,136,468	3,792,499	...	490,475	193,410	29,100	1,833,425	459,675	182,784	254,535
1949...	5,102,981	1,414,480	...	302,640	206,555	12,810	1,561,375	342,250	162,280	194,260
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	10,446	1,461	...	1,268	95	61	3,680	507	1,017	196
1949...	13,317	1,047	...	1,347	301	56	5,157	922	1,092	275
acres 1954...	188,965	40,754	...	13,671	1,551	938	74,846	5,284	16,807	3,643
1949...	314,617	46,603	...	18,075	5,772	535	140,717	11,828	25,185	7,342
bushels harvested 1954...	4,785,806	1,024,891	...	253,091	37,838	30,155	1,975,384	141,415	471,161	99,002
1949...	5,798,923	834,472	...	252,605	112,390	10,358	2,661,376	227,687	505,739	130,160
bushels sold 1954...	3,980,208	936,331	...	151,666	33,268	25,962	1,670,431	100,830	387,690	87,832
1949...	4,308,073	751,149	...	116,755	90,545	3,495	2,006,139	128,697	334,142	105,800
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,601	35	...	4,521	15	...	20	60	77	45
1949...	5,739	15	...	4,794	30	...	41	10	32	27
acres 1954...	50,035	115	...	45,719	133	...	183	282	752	344
1949...	47,628	95	...	44,075	82	...	236	95	576	108
pounds harvested 1954...	40,576,175	90,000	...	37,428,745	80,000	...	142,930	168,500	693,550	265,500
1949...	36,521,165	78,500	...	34,306,035	45,860	...	193,810	52,500	383,000	66,500
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	5,663	792	...	195	751	77	924	598	279	329
1949...	7,791	382	...	216	1,173	116	1,623	941	281	418
dollars 1954...	11,606,390	945,434	...	246,305	6,503,408	75,270	672,560	545,287	386,798	855,426
1949...	10,385,733	297,308	...	487,875	5,227,142	58,565	931,620	766,831	290,726	670,750
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	457,011	34,951	...	20,686	4,622	2,590	232,669	15,036	65,568	5,771
1949...	415,402	19,258	...	23,230	6,401	1,441	201,103	17,897	57,756	7,903
tons 1954 ³ ...	574,443	42,528	...	21,342	5,361	2,921	307,217	20,293	80,521	9,143

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950.

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1														
Type of farm—Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm										General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock																
136	571	2,479	806	30	...	5	10	15	162	50	83	20	31	380	1		
600	1,195	5,093	1,484	...	...	5	10	26	289	60	201	5	150	26	2
317	1,330	6,072	1,450	50	...	15	15	30	329	85	159	30	45	77	3		
1,686	3,305	10,897	3,155	...	...	15	20	52	642	115	622	10	345	62	4
316	1,106	5,474	1,914	46	...	10	5	25	514	136	175	25	45	51	5		
755	1,426	6,538	2,197	...	...	10	10	26	459	121	263	5	190	36	6
7,358	26,747	32,478	30,197	475	...	110	5	95	14,390	2,427	5,131	130	885	905	7		
13,771	25,461	31,086	29,020	...	...	70	90	150	11,734	1,684	5,946	10	3,640	356	8
301	1,081	4,473	1,804	46	...	10	5	25	514	121	170	20	45	51	9		
715	1,391	5,828	2,147	...	...	10	10	21	459	121	263	5	190	36	10
3,767	13,100	15,103	16,377	195	...	75	5	40	8,486	1,282	2,408	45	470	345	11		
6,875	13,236	14,227	14,722	...	...	45	50	74	6,431	854	2,348	10	1,835	180	12
276	993	3,761	1,594	21	...	10	10	20	514	111	112	20	45	43	13		
690	1,333	5,292	2,009	...	...	10	5	21	459	116	246	5	185	36	14
3,509	10,285	9,860	12,546	42	...	55	5	30	8,056	1,022	636	45	390	280	15		
6,014	10,763	11,560	12,363	...	...	40	10	48	6,290	648	1,487	10	1,395	82	16
276	908	4,439	1,193	21	...	10	5	15	267	91	102	15	45	46	17		
663	1,209	5,295	1,699	5	...	5	...	16	299	71	251	5	180	31	18		
7,805	19,023	26,242	7,262	69	...	40	20	60	1,932	836	1,146	110	570	390	19		
12,600	22,626	32,747	11,352	5	...	10	...	171	2,398	621	2,865	50	1,490	261	20		
280	1,091	7,536	1,607	51	...	10	5	20	326	111	127	15	40	46	21		
738	1,407	9,644	2,210	5	...	5	...	27	398	126	236	10	180	36	22		
107,775	179,810	444,020	163,989	6,925	...	1,575	100	1,260	38,380	50,995	8,863	305	12,310	4,600	23		
129,890	203,194	464,003	177,687	1,175	...	1,500	120	720	42,680	34,727	16,330	8,025	28,735	1,945	24		
311	1,071	2,437	1,398	21	...	10	...	10	504	100	175	15	45	51	25		
720	1,296	3,136	1,692	...	...	5	10	16	404	96	278	5	185	31	26
3,379	12,985	10,559	11,989	82	...	55	...	35	5,672	975	2,581	35	305	285	27		
6,302	9,584	7,974	10,814	...	...	20	65	39	3,900	498	2,893	10	1,670	97	28
207,500	1,065,512	681,172	646,580	3,918	...	1,325	...	1,375	201,826	57,310	239,671	2,000	16,345	17,070	29		
546,415	785,785	660,091	818,534	...	...	1,000	8,110	2,542	212,918	33,524	327,992	500	129,755	8,748	30
251	652	1,207	490	1	...	5	...	5	141	55	72	...	35	36	31		
574	1,007	2,074	846	...	...	...	...	10	158	36	231	5	135	16	32
8,200	19,058	14,593	5,653	4	...	50	...	25	1,618	550	1,276	...	720	365	33		
13,862	23,369	19,654	10,002	...	...	...	...	155	2,512	440	3,285	30	1,340	205	34
368,095	564,583	410,046	155,380	240	...	750	...	300	40,455	14,435	40,565	...	29,920	8,240	35		
507,299	627,801	423,632	246,712	...	...	...	...	1,175	64,353	11,499	93,055	820	39,145	4,410	36
270	676	1,650	573	6	...	5	...	5	155	156	60	...	45	16	37		
598	961	3,135	1,025	...	...	...	...	5	206	120	116	5	145	21	38
202,485	431,070	241,085	697,535	3,060	...	250	...	750	58,400	558,710	4,220	...	17,705	3,860	39		
227,325	423,194	385,198	322,890	600	...	500	...	1,000	90,463	129,955	14,662	8,160	40,710	1,340	40		
290	883	3,073	1,100	11	...	10	...	10	210	96	66	5	40	36	41		
712	1,172	4,561	1,241	5	...	5	...	10	281	126	136	5	165	31	42		
1,007,525	1,135,989	1,337,655	949,202	24,400	...	6,670	...	1,450	242,315	430,980	27,300	500	120,650	28,407	43		
1,240,380	1,342,929	1,387,606	1,260,886	5,625	...	7,500	...	1,875	359,966	372,540	68,075	61,140	284,595	7,630	44		
414,650	491,732	554,386	409,081	8,580	...	2,590	...	605	93,970	204,805	11,962	175	46,250	13,339	45		
575,844	629,124	608,007	579,492	2,250	...	3,750	...	790	164,752	177,235	29,820	30,570	127,805	3,825	46		
19,165,706	43,920,756	20,084,300	53,372,358	19,725	...	301,000	...	34,190	44,008,946	4,828,435	414,522	36,215	1,194,566	659,522	1,875,348	47	
776,199	1,662,296	858,934	2,129,535	330	...	10,000	...	600	1,806,455	186,000	9,535	895	42,570	22,100	51,050	48	
868,419	1,530,333	437,913	1,727,690	220	1,382,385	78,485	55,705	...	135,195	2,035	73,665	49	
296	1,168	4,591	1,544	61	...	15	5	25	469	105	137	25	40	41	50		
714	1,446	5,973	1,794	5	...	10	10	21	404	95	236	10	185	31	51		
7,675	35,250	28,026	10,579	772	...	140	10	115	4,567	710	1,221	80	410	284	52		
12,594	40,138	35,772	11,922	45	...	30	25	78	4,092	500	2,232	80	1,145	250	53		
296	1,142	4,441	1,418	61	...	10	5	25	393	95	127	25	40	36	54		
629	1,441	5,818	1,664	5	...	10	10	21	344	95	231	10	170	31	55		
6,731	32,968	25,640	6,907	762	...	55	10	115	1,984	465	836	80	290	200	56		
10,875	38,058	34,572	9,508	45	...	30	25	78	2,543	420	1,922	80	915	220	57		
320,858	1,471,250	897,504	300,241	46,980	...	2,000	375	6,750	79,996	22,665	35,245	3,325	11,155	6,575	85,175	58	
533,225	1,641,375	1,209,365	391,740	1,580	...	1,375	1,625	2,235	95,555	21,545	95,920	3,500	39,325	11,610	117,550	59	
56,450	783,650	259,965	52,982	26,507	1,150	5,200	1,000	6,000	1,150	...	375	11,600	60	
84,470	689,371	132,490	10,710	1,050	300	230	2,000	300	2,550	4,280	61	
271	983	907	733	36	...	10	5	10	248	50	92	15	45	26	196	62	
573	1,164	1,383	837	5	...	5	...	15	209	55	177	...	135	15	221	63	
4,082	21,993	5,396	3,877	277	...	60	5	30	1,300	260	478	50	400	297	720	64	
9,100	38,713	10,747	5,255	125	...	55	...	40	1,325	300	1,530	...	685	240	955	65	
112,180	515,444	125,245	101,102	7,390	...	1,750	30	825	34,996	6,990	13,595	1,485	10,110	7,481	16,450	66	
131,081	688,421	194,034	113,801	2,275	...	1,675	...	650	30,516	7,350	30,325	...	16,615	5,945	18,450	67	
83,045	435,242	67,861	41,593	4,606	14,416	430	6,854	1,180	6,335	2,912	3,920	68	
111,136	564,941	96,214	11,780	2,000	...	500	...	325	...	250	1,090	...	1,825	3,180	2,610	69	
...	81	747	70	
...	10	683	71	
...	788	1,719	72	
64	612	1,685	73	
...	620,020	1,065,930	74	
24,750	447,810	922,400	75	
80	647	991	175	5	...	5	10	15	15	30	5	10	...	15	65	76	
216	891	1,534	145	77	
56,585	1,069,906	259,512	207,255	2,000	...	12,000	151,500	6,020	7,970	7,700	4,025	1,550	...	6,375	8,115	78	
156,865	1,101,376	396,675	143,510	18,585	12,235	8,050	...	100	87,975	8,090	...	8,475	79	
8,581	32,428	34,109	38,104	924	155	16,060	2,710	5,515	420	1,130	2,040	8,625	80	
13,571	28,929	37,913	36,220	30	130	310	7,160	150	4,270	532	8,610	81	
11,687	37,809	35,621	50,076	1,203	690	...	230	3,945	525	1,280	2,410	9,372	82	

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2								Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	Poultry			
Livestock on hand:¹											
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,556	130	...	10	12	20	1,022	75	379	46	
2 1950...	5,130	205	...	5	81	52	2,057	295	597	45	
3 number 1954...	6,047	320	...	25	17	35	2,274	145	1,254	122	
4 1950...	13,510	595	...	10	162	121	5,765	590	2,097	105	
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	7,988	305	...	15	62	60	3,364	341	1,002	91	
6 1950...	8,490	270	...	5	106	52	3,559	580	879	70	
7 number 1954...	233,770	4,140	...	105	830	1,895	152,838	4,062	42,755	1,071	
8 1950...	196,533	4,090	...	80	443	883	133,354	5,530	26,371	845	
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	7,110	285	...	15	51	55	3,364	266	776	76	
10 1950...	7,929	250	...	5	76	52	3,559	510	808	65	
11 number 1954...	126,990	1,850	...	45	202	950	98,143	1,486	12,348	478	
12 1950...	107,570	2,005	...	50	138	411	83,045	1,915	8,753	290	
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	6,452	235	...	15	41	45	3,344	225	564	61	
14 1950...	7,550	220	...	5	66	51	3,524	495	705	65	
15 number 1954...	110,685	1,200	...	45	107	540	96,222	1,195	2,555	193	
16 1950...	97,667	1,790	...	5	123	306	80,699	1,560	3,539	285	
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	5,135	220	...	10	41	40	1,805	265	721	46	
18 1950...	6,005	200	...	...	116	62	2,270	450	675	70
19 number 1954...	70,789	2,100	...	200	443	765	25,118	2,960	21,485	665	
20 1950...	82,419	2,085	...	...	945	1,274	30,613	5,245	18,902	1,065
21 Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting 1954...	7,407	310	...	25	52	60	2,655	576	672	76	
22 1950...	9,058	245	...	10	110	57	3,141	815	767	90	
23 number 1954...	1,122,453	33,390	...	1,500	6,040	13,480	354,090	288,700	108,865	10,855	
24 1950...	1,122,639	23,570	...	300	15,065	12,905	373,510	309,825	87,925	7,335	
Livestock and livestock products sold:											
25 Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	6,547	185	...	15	47	45	3,339	261	1,012	66	
26 1949...	6,873	165	...	5	71	41	3,469	445	884	65	
27 number 1954...	117,802	1,445	...	80	318	690	72,553	1,802	30,212	418	
28 1949...	81,909	915	...	5	309	522	50,334	1,855	20,096	225	
29 dollars 1954...	8,508,695	81,935	...	2,280	37,124	55,190	2,715,150	139,906	4,661,835	26,410	
30 1949...	6,907,945	63,540	...	250	35,415	56,305	2,690,746	206,980	3,209,901	23,940	
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,930	115	...	5	31	25	1,085	165	656	36	
32 1949...	4,327	165	...	...	65	27	1,693	345	689	50
33 number 1954...	68,128	1,680	...	95	352	455	21,767	2,605	27,759	305	
34 1949...	85,563	1,995	...	...	1,000	2,519	27,572	4,630	26,941	400
35 dollars 1954...	2,414,392	47,120	...	3,990	9,295	9,000	701,440	93,830	1,180,837	10,660	
36 1949...	2,518,757	40,025	...	...	27,030	56,102	826,633	132,690	757,821	9,910
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,241	120	...	5	15	20	1,173	482	320	25	
38 1949...	4,894	125	...	5	40	36	1,793	725	393	55	
39 dollars 1954...	2,326,165	11,860	...	125	1,615	145,240	169,705	1,784,680	88,815	2,440	
40 1949...	1,361,697	10,580	...	1,625	1,810	10,699	287,100	735,405	75,712	6,690	
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5,078	220	...	10	31	30	1,853	570	477	51	
42 1949...	6,561	180	...	10	80	46	2,379	800	519	45	
43 dozens 1954...	8,479,923	137,835	...	3,600	32,555	119,450	2,173,275	3,608,280	688,149	50,834	
44 1949...	8,095,963	61,365	...	...	42,200	49,745	2,651,213	3,112,840	501,431	31,065
45 dollars 1954...	3,343,713	53,880	...	1,080	12,391	76,235	1,404,075	265,988	20,516		
46 1949...	3,663,774	23,120	...	...	275	29,743	1,151,385	1,498,890	227,509	11,355
47 Milk sold ².....pounds 1954...	699,834,728	3,936,494	...	21,040	48,655	2,508,749	643,463,906	5,527,612	5,034,452	100,598	
48 dollars 1954...	30,487,108	127,610	...	320	885	146,585	28,546,427	227,245	182,625	1,420	
49 1949...	25,219,428	55,285	...	...	1,560	65,840	24,096,321	167,715	72,713	36,775
Specified crops harvested:											
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	7,162	425	...	15	62	46	3,223	356	847	86	
51 1949...	8,045	340	...	5	146	62	3,428	620	800	105	
52 acres 1954...	133,524	9,605	...	120	674	1,175	79,926	3,885	17,252	1,135	
53 1949...	138,018	7,660	...	100	1,855	1,055	80,005	6,245	15,321	1,890	
54 Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	6,680	425	...	15	62	46	2,837	356	806	86	
55 1949...	7,759	335	...	5	146	57	3,257	625	775	105	
56 acres 1954...	97,554	9,295	...	120	574	890	50,328	3,485	13,951	1,110	
57 1949...	116,036	7,420	...	100	1,835	1,045	62,206	6,005	13,737	1,890	
58 bushels harvested 1954...	5,183,656	565,720	...	5,400	31,900	57,875	2,641,670	184,255	725,071	63,450	
59 1949...	5,791,681	332,175	...	5,000	88,625	42,750	3,126,639	342,995	685,725	74,960	
60 bushels sold 1954...	1,417,820	421,715	...	500	3,025	14,850	521,080	32,540	75,500	36,700	
61 1949...	922,340	156,590	...	...	7,100	2,500	498,365	14,025	61,430	24,995
62 Wheat threshed or combined....farms reporting 1954...	4,313	320	...	25	38	45	2,097	220	565	71	
63 1949...	5,756	300	...	5	62	36	2,884	410	561	80	
64 acres 1954...	73,303	6,260	...	225	498	870	41,052	2,005	9,085	1,285	
65 1949...	121,254	8,760	...	125	965	445	69,367	4,210	13,328	2,010	
66 bushels harvested 1954...	2,015,521	170,305	...	6,775	14,400	28,755	1,148,311	50,850	263,395	38,690	
67 1949...	2,492,071	184,480	...	3,500	20,490	8,583	1,432,627	85,180	280,710	38,485	
68 bushels sold 1954...	1,635,033	142,350	...	5,570	12,460	25,750	958,153	30,695	210,675	33,295	
69 1949...	1,802,788	160,195	...	3,500	15,750	2,620	1,045,456	39,810	198,917	31,915	
70 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
71 1949...	20	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
72 acres 1954...	60	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
73 1949...	32	...	...	6	...	...	8	...	...	...
74 pounds harvested 1954...	45,000	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 1949...	28,500	...	...	7,000	...	...	6,000	...	...	...
76 Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,515	80	...	10	83	31	435	85	148	66	
77 1949...	1,847	55	...	5	147	41	658	120	160	60	
78 dollars 1954...	1,548,366	38,530	...	6,195	303,531	45,700	259,235	28,775	271,283	82,720	
79 1949...	1,291,927	23,000	...	1,750	299,757	18,375	377,004	28,710	225,641	32,260	
80 Hay cut.....acres 1954...	196,133	7,585	...	440	1,089	1,670	124,015	4,715	30,354	2,070	
81 1949...	170,723	6,235	...	150	825	952	104,434	6,310	21,723	2,530	
82 tons 1954 ³ ...	257,054	8,130	...	570	1,364	2,045	170,875	6,425	38,096	2,755	

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.

²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

³Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950-Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Area 2-Continued			Areas A and B													
Type of farm-Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm									General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
General-Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock															
75	151	636	2,369	70	...	887	130	5	217	70	296	25	10	81	578	1
276	365	1,152	4,401	75	...	1,441	226	5	431	246	369	72	51	151	1,334	2
185	330	1,340	6,756	195	...	1,766	205	10	486	115	906	55	25	337	2,656	3
833	970	2,262	12,396	245	...	3,632	452	5	1,138	420	1,897	201	164	409	3,833	4
175	391	2,182	4,073	161	...	932	130	15	632	231	647	20	40	131	1,134	5
331	466	2,172	4,755	105	...	1,125	141	...	622	295	580	61	76	206	1,544	6
3,280	8,095	14,699	98,183	2,772	...	9,811	1,110	170	44,655	2,225	26,587	210	565	3,210	6,888	7
6,051	7,495	11,391	78,303	1,055	...	8,325	686	...	33,669	2,415	18,282	742	1,160	3,185	8,784	8
165	376	1,681	3,543	136	...	877	100	15	632	181	507	15	35	121	924	9
296	446	1,862	4,445	100	...	1,095	131	...	622	270	555	51	76	206	1,339	10
1,655	3,355	6,478	48,651	685	...	4,447	440	105	28,348	812	9,178	55	220	1,435	2,926	11
3,117	3,290	4,556	38,059	445	...	4,055	231	...	20,798	985	5,668	225	544	1,335	3,753	12
150	350	1,416	2,987	110	...	777	75	15	632	151	318	15	25	100	769	13
291	426	1,702	4,160	100	...	1,025	126	...	622	260	482	50	71	200	1,224	14
1,555	2,830	4,243	34,325	290	...	2,287	150	105	27,713	422	1,042	55	180	725	1,856	15
2,899	2,735	3,726	29,972	255	...	2,590	216	...	20,293	795	1,445	135	483	920	2,840	16
155	311	1,521	2,750	105	...	911	75	20	295	146	369	15	25	85	704	17
290	371	1,501	3,751	65	...	1,045	125	...	352	210	439	71	61	171	1,212	18
2,885	5,955	8,213	50,033	1,050	...	7,075	2,660	280	7,277	1,515	18,473	125	430	2,823	8,323	19
7,790	5,180	9,320	56,376	815	...	8,720	3,365	...	5,982	2,420	16,818	585	1,076	4,825	11,770	20
165	370	2,446	4,508	160	...	1,141	110	15	453	381	356	20	35	130	1,707	21
326	466	3,037	6,006	75	...	1,455	206	5	493	571	531	61	75	190	2,344	22
62,705	71,095	171,773	612,177	9,715	...	59,235	9,690	2,300	66,577	296,175	29,240	1,215	13,960	15,580	108,490	23
63,255	63,660	165,589	645,514	4,405	...	56,470	20,145	650	44,665	305,400	39,995	9,815	17,200	23,340	123,429	24
165	376	1,036	2,723	101	...	507	75	15	632	141	642	15	40	121	434	25
306	396	1,026	3,020	60	...	700	55	...	627	175	530	46	71	171	585	26
1,645	3,965	4,674	47,074	1,066	...	4,686	380	125	20,871	840	14,909	115	320	1,665	2,097	27
2,627	2,489	2,532	35,824	175	...	3,050	120	...	17,533	770	10,324	131	551	1,157	2,013	28
88,290	436,660	263,915	4,010,055	131,072	...	483,370	25,735	9,840	783,547	66,610	2,115,519	7,450	34,210	164,170	188,532	29
239,785	188,715	192,368	3,831,267	15,240	...	329,000	26,055	...	1,116,509	83,725	1,788,541	14,635	48,783	156,441	252,338	30
155	231	426	1,378	45	...	285	50	10	220	81	333	10	20	75	249	31
271	346	676	2,217	45	...	325	110	...	285	175	455	41	61	160	560	32
3,015	6,010	4,085	46,623	785	...	4,375	1,695	275	7,267	1,640	21,743	90	695	1,875	6,183	33
8,547	5,622	6,337	58,997	885	...	5,290	2,565	...	7,185	3,475	25,748	425	1,645	4,455	7,324	34
115,945	154,510	87,765	1,641,168	21,805	...	83,945	67,285	9,000	239,130	43,235	836,092	3,000	26,855	70,405	240,416	35
375,326	149,450	143,770	1,649,885	21,125	...	132,540	80,970	...	161,946	78,445	794,128	8,470	44,988	145,200	182,073	36
145	260	676	1,347	35	...	150	30	5	195	331	115	10	35	65	376	37
251	315	1,156	2,210	45	...	275	76	5	160	546	211	26	55	125	686	38
38,145	39,125	44,415	931,915	3,470	...	13,620	1,055	1,015	43,760	809,640	14,025	650	6,945	11,235	26,500	39
79,520	51,185	101,371	1,091,353	3,035	...	23,680	13,420	1,160	18,590	818,066	78,130	13,010	18,175	25,670	78,417	40
170	330	1,336	2,056	90	...	281	40	10	267	361	165	5	35	95	707	41
321	415	1,766	4,755	561	...	475	81	5	315	561	288	36	75	135	1,068	42
596,720	451,710	617,515	4,641,630	27,840	...	116,455	41,150	6,650	510,680	3,243,080	105,545	1,825	142,525	80,075	365,805	43
664,565	388,500	592,199	4,503,347	17,265	...	110,300	69,645	1,250	268,795	3,198,385	170,305	5,995	150,465	113,435	397,507	44
252,435	173,815	240,945	1,990,791	11,575	...	53,465	27,020	3,325	185,590	1,407,250	47,335	1,000	53,975	34,620	165,636	45
293,555	166,165	242,812	2,253,471	8,250	...	51,210	33,110	500	127,455	1,629,374	80,200	3,000	80,230	50,070	190,470	46
8,413,541	10,998,992	13,910,612	207,998,572	190,814	...	1,410,734	206,650	34,400	1,868,097	842,510	1,732,825	...	881,573	2,138,623	3,674,146	47
300,410	340,701	612,880	9,951,874	4,560	...	37,245	6,200	1,575	9,434,380	30,655	101,745	...	16,135	91,550	167,829	48
374,005	253,850	94,764	7,448,116	3,180	...	11,945	620	...	7,053,543	39,995	30,115	820	77,485	29,079	201,334	49
165	406	1,531	3,593	216	...	1,222	125	15	537	196	432	25	35	116	674	50
296	416	1,827	4,258	100	...	1,336	175	...	575	280	443	67	75	211	991	51
3,055	8,072	8,625	56,561	5,715	...	16,004	790	50	16,215	1,725	8,494	470	440	2,290	4,368	52
6,615	7,583	9,689	55,430	2,340	...	13,880	1,140	...	14,810	2,675	9,045	888	1,045	4,070	5,537	53
165	401	1,481	3,350	216	...	1,191	100	15	446	191	386	20	35	111	639	54
231	416	1,807	4,033	100	...	1,316	165	...	515	255	413	57	70	206	936	55
2,645	7,681	7,475	45,602	5,350	...	15,263	655	50	9,062	1,700	7,050	400	440	1,970	3,662	56
5,455	6,913	9,430	49,190	2,340	...	13,555	1,120	...	11,062	2,565	7,892	785	965	3,860	5,646	57
142,640	440,365	325,310	2,029,044	252,070	...	589,365	26,950	3,550	451,700	84,460	341,970	21,350	24,375	92,265	140,989	58
311,905	342,090	438,817	2,114,717	113,975	...	528,160	55,260	...	483,350	107,525	347,734	39,900	54,825	186,230	197,758	59
36,450	214,955	60,505	616,900	176,755	...	215,470	1,450	300	72,735	5,000	42,510	13,550	5,000	49,100	35,030	60
39,880	73,980	43,475	369,826	61,550	...	87,510	2,715	...	76,000	10,350	31,430	14,555	3,650	72,636	9,430	61
145	386	401	1,571	151	...	406	10	5	361	121	243	15	25	86	148	62
306	421	691	1,798	100	...	350	66	...	376	165	253	41	51	151	245	63
2,025	7,653	2,345	22,842	3,775	...	3,779	35	35	7,169	1,015	3,940	395	300	1,375	1,024	64
5,860	10,212	5,972	36,202	3,665	...	5,575	670	...	10,192	1,920	6,685	1,025	785	3,550	2,135	65
57,510	179,250	57,280	598,782	109,410	...	61,071	875	500	205,646	30,190	112,560	9,500	8,205	35,530	25,475	66
121,130	207,940	108,946	693,635	74,845	...	76,670	16,790	...	206,710	41,950	130,535	20,610	16,701	69,286	39,538	67
40,655	147,525	27,905	495,889	103,985	...	31,710	...	150	178,264	23,240	96,224	9,000	5,920	29,790	17,606	68
81,815	163,620	59,190	474,261	65,565	...	42,665	9,800	...	161,715	17,625	85,110	9,935	8,541	54,596	18,709	69
...	...	5	2,123	5	...	1,747	15	...	15	25	30	15	...	20	251	70
...	...	10	2,168	5	...	1,836	30	...	21	10	11	...	...	40	198	71
...	...	50	22,383	133	...	20,564	133	...	158	47	388	...	...	295	598	72
...	...	18	21,970	75	...	20,316	82	...	150	95	396	85	...	188	583	73
...	...	35,000	17,837,795	25,000	...	16,500,670	80,000	...	122,930	32,000	365,000	122,500	...	252,520	337,175	74
...	...	15,500	16,610,670	60,000	...	15,603,670	45,860	...	120,620	52,500	226,000	47,000	...	158,000	297,605	75
65	241	271	891	41	...	8										

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3								Livestock other than deiry and poultry	General Primarily crop
		Type of farm									
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Deiry	Poultry			
Livestock on hand: ¹											
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,419	10	...	1,072	...	...	10	40	43	10
1950...	2,592	15	...	2,007	...	...	25	5	28	15
number 1954...	2,532	15	...	1,841	...	...	60	90	117	15
1950...	6,027	45	...	4,650	...	...	100	40	138	45
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,206	30	...	1,628	...	...	10	70	69	30
1950...	2,307	15	...	1,743	5	...	25	10	52	10	
number 1954...	21,283	540	...	14,879	...	...	220	790	1,734	885
1950...	15,628	110	...	10,476	15	...	395	60	2,030	10	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,126	30	...	1,578	...	...	10	70	59	30
1950...	2,241	15	...	1,703	5	...	25	10	51	10	
number 1954...	11,530	255	...	8,487	...	...	130	435	581	400
1950...	9,199	65	...	6,332	10	...	225	40	1,199	10	
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,766	30	...	1,328	...	...	10	60	31	25
1950...	1,981	15	...	1,508	5	...	25	10	51	5	
number 1954...	5,802	135	...	4,203	...	...	130	320	116	65
1950...	6,335	35	...	4,919	10	...	220	40	244	5	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,569	35	...	1,784	...	...	5	50	47	30
1950...	2,798	20	...	2,103	...	...	15	10	58	5
number 1954...	23,203	665	...	13,845	...	...	95	2,350	1,767	595
1950...	24,734	80	...	13,665	...	...	110	140	6,381	20
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,913	15	...	1,984	...	...	10	65	52	25
1950...	3,155	20	...	2,282	...	...	25	15	42	15
number 1954...	226,255	1,375	...	120,835	...	...	3,555	41,930	9,875	2,650
1950...	166,080	865	...	108,030	...	...	2,715	5,310	3,780	975
Livestock and livestock products sold:											
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,445	25	...	1,108	...	...	10	40	69	25
1949...	1,603	15	...	1,218	5	...	20	10	53	5	
number 1954...	8,586	110	...	5,313	...	...	70	305	1,418	325
1949...	5,664	60	...	3,743	5	...	100	30	922	5	
dollars 1954...	663,375	8,945	...	345,305	...	...	2,110	15,745	194,553	13,955
1949...	480,189	4,050	...	283,693	320	...	11,175	1,740	105,106	175	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	676	10	...	478	...	...	5	25	37	15
1949...	941	5	...	632	...	...	15	10	58	5
number 1954...	13,438	295	...	6,631	...	...	60	1,940	2,510	420
1949...	18,100	50	...	5,887	...	...	115	105	8,398	135
dollars 1954...	415,101	14,985	...	162,876	...	...	1,250	77,125	89,035	14,700
1949...	555,206	400	...	132,348	...	...	3,795	2,800	314,208	4,700
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	708	5	...	461	...	...	10	60	31	10
1949...	998	...	...	716	...	...	15	15	31	5
dollars 1954...	332,180	160	...	36,230	...	...	21,155	258,900	4,200	590
1949...	117,789	...	...	67,326	...	...	8,250	3,520	2,303	330
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,138	15	...	747	...	...	10	65	31	15
1949...	1,439	10	...	1,076	...	...	15	15	22	10
dozens 1954...	872,480	8,770	...	310,605	...	...	23,525	363,490	24,600	7,240
1949...	590,447	1,685	...	275,740	...	...	6,900	53,570	13,002	6,150
dollars 1954...	433,790	3,495	...	127,950	...	...	12,775	223,020	6,240	3,575
1949...	251,917	505	...	125,455	...	...	2,070	27,705	4,777	2,460
Milk sold ².....pounds 1954...	4,151,763	...	...	1,862,042	...	...	1,300,000	408,125	430	...
dollars 1954...	138,345	...	...	51,675	...	...	55,900	8,260	25	...
1949...	130,300	50	...	32,215	...	...	57,655	...	9,400	...
Specified crops harvested:											
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	2,860	50	...	2,219	...	...	10	55	48	35
1949...	3,002	30	...	2,428	...	...	15	15	47	10
acres 1954...	36,973	1,760	...	28,873	...	...	150	990	965	1,140
1949...	31,757	685	...	25,800	...	...	95	185	1,257	200
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	2,819	50	...	2,203	...	...	10	50	48	35
1949...	2,972	30	...	2,403	...	...	15	15	47	10
acres 1954...	35,847	1,630	...	28,402	...	...	50	885	875	1,140
1949...	30,857	685	...	25,145	...	...	80	185	1,137	200
bushels harvested 1954...	940,280	46,175	...	744,240	...	...	1,625	16,250	34,380	30,625
1949...	1,223,640	24,500	...	1,000,805	...	...	4,250	6,585	46,925	5,875
bushels sold 1954...	301,495	32,925	...	232,120	...	...	...	...	2,800	19,300
1949...	174,455	18,080	...	136,340	...	...	...	...	3,945	625
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,035	35	...	827	...	...	5	20	22	20
1949...	1,155	15	...	961	...	...	15	10	27	...
acres 1954...	12,824	920	...	9,607	...	...	40	165	415	605
1949...	14,820	410	...	11,835	...	...	185	175	370	...
bushels harvested 1954...	258,975	22,760	...	183,495	...	...	950	5,800	8,955	16,000
1949...	207,000	4,840	...	165,955	...	...	2,050	3,530	5,880	...
bushels sold 1954...	173,716	21,690	...	113,446	...	...	...	3,805	7,160	14,780
1949...	86,595	3,875	...	66,235	...	...	375	1,000	2,410	...
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,463	25	...	2,769	...	...	5	35	47	30
1949...	3,536	10	...	2,948	...	...	10	...	21	10
acres 1954...	27,582	75	...	25,145	...	...	25	235	364	174
1949...	25,587	20	...	23,726	...	...	70	...	180	22
pounds harvested 1954...	22,683,380	55,000	...	20,919,075	...	...	20,000	136,500	328,550	143,000
1949...	19,842,055	18,500	...	18,672,950	...	...	55,000	...	157,000	19,500
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	25	...	...	10	...	...	5	10	...	...
1949...	60	...	...	15	5	...	...	5	5	10
dollars 1954...	8,480	...	...	6,680	...	...	750	5,050	...	...
1949...	22,975	...	...	4,250	10,000	...	...	750	500	5,750
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	18,599	700	...	12,802	...	...	225	710	1,410	490
1949...	19,613	390	...	14,065	50	...	400	100	1,943	25	
tons 1954 ³ ...	20,336	705	...	13,859	...	...	175	645	1,714	745

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a														
Type of farm—Continued			Total all farms	Type of farm										General		Miscellaneous and unclassified	
General—Coo.		Miscellaneous and unclassified		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-out	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock																
...	37	197	1,544	233	...	...	31	...	573	70	96	15	31	184	311	1
15	57	425	3,039	271	...	...	5	...	1,420	212	82	20	52	347	535	2
...	111	283	3,147	436	...	...	72	...	1,144	100	310	25	62	351	647	3
40	174	795	8,137	771	...	...	5	...	4,010	397	291	35	119	1,084	1,265	4
...	62	307	3,376	523	...	...	...	...	1,494	75	201	45	51	345	591	5
15	62	370	4,088	357	...	...	5	...	1,946	309	121	35	82	398	750	6
...	865	1,370	101,275	12,307	...	...	...	...	58,925	817	13,758	735	2,508	9,272	2,503	7
230	1,107	1,195	92,555	6,021	...	...	15	...	59,628	2,472	9,199	320	1,685	9,435	2,885	8
...	62	287	3,114	463	...	...	...	...	1,489	70	170	40	51	345	436	9
15	62	345	3,916	331	...	...	5	...	1,940	304	116	30	77	383	660	10
...	430	812	58,622	6,892	...	...	...	...	37,857	442	5,221	135	1,332	5,526	982	11
120	453	745	54,432	3,175	...	...	10	...	37,122	3,175	4,141	180	839	5,873	1,345	12
...	61	221	2,923	421	...	...	...	...	1,489	59	108	35	51	330	385	13
10	62	290	3,777	300	...	...	5	...	1,941	279	102	30	77	368	615	14
...	322	511	51,135	5,521	...	...	...	...	37,454	344	464	110	1,294	4,988	730	15
90	227	545	49,640	2,720	...	...	10	...	36,808	1,212	1,025	180	792	5,393	1,235	16
...	61	557	2,389	391	...	...	5	...	788	143	158	35	51	283	485	17
15	62	510	3,030	251	...	...	...	...	1,480	251	84	25	71	358	475	18
...	1,524	2,362	50,577	8,133	...	...	50	...	15,183	1,623	12,964	285	3,920	6,019	2,040	19
125	1,563	2,650	51,863	6,580	...	...	5	...	24,747	2,385	4,476	110	1,410	8,100	2,100	20
...	61	701	3,381	201	...	...	...	...	1,123	256	128	35	40	349	960	21
15	61	680	4,032	304	...	...	...	...	1,680	445	99	35	81	373	930	22
...	12,035	34,000	381,427	37,274	...	...	...	...	104,225	116,482	13,916	2,450	18,800	42,615	44,715	23
5,450	15,940	23,015	428,978	26,038	...	...	90	...	158,245	138,141	8,275	2,520	7,890	40,629	43,535	24
...	52	116	2,864	438	...	...	26	...	1,479	63	221	25	56	355	201	25
15	52	210	3,361	279	...	...	5	...	1,866	195	116	30	87	398	330	26
...	631	414	47,045	5,120	...	...	...	...	26,233	375	7,907	305	1,014	5,069	820	27
40	349	410	35,962	1,691	...	...	5	...	22,716	879	4,554	105	995	3,977	725	28
...	59,912	22,850	2,879,821	291,318	...	...	...	...	967,449	23,835	1,102,179	54,280	65,835	286,755	72,655	29
2,770	40,745	30,415	2,429,513	90,317	...	...	200	...	1,145,280	60,028	724,694	4,535	94,176	243,818	50,565	30
...	35	71	1,495	230	...	...	5	...	608	75	153	20	41	203	140	31
10	61	145	2,112	165	...	...	5	...	1,131	179	93	...	61	283	145	32
...	805	777	51,910	5,806	...	...	25	...	16,543	1,839	15,364	150	3,770	7,208	765	33
285	2,515	610	46,940	3,926	...	...	30	...	23,083	1,991	4,594	...	1,420	8,176	1,320	34
...	37,140	17,990	1,844,653	158,150	...	...	1,225	...	350,281	59,139	849,570	4,485	195,375	203,298	16,230	35
7,655	78,045	11,255	1,094,573	87,208	...	...	240	...	492,160	50,412	154,838	...	29,895	200,660	19,335	36
...	35	96	1,544	166	...	...	11	...	457	380	55	20	40	210	205	37
15	36	165	2,261	113	...	...	...	...	846	601	37	25	76	237	290	38
...	5,175	5,770	6,034,413	220,980	...	...	108,580	...	39,370	5,449,768	6,270	1,080	96,690	97,155	14,520	39
1,870	18,965	15,225	7,336,596	10,959	...	...	144,395	...	183,732	6,833,323	3,729	3,660	17,724	110,434	28,640	40
...	55	200	1,741	213	...	...	5	...	581	175	85	30	45	262	345	41
15	41	235	2,410	153	...	...	...	...	1,117	325	46	20	81	278	350	42
...	75,575	58,675	2,505,511	127,701	...	...	2,500	...	439,208	1,335,615	77,945	6,950	147,630	264,852	103,110	43
45,560	106,865	40,975	2,722,622	71,688	...	...	11,705	...	835,010	1,346,765	21,065	8,700	54,275	268,494	104,420	44
...	32,465	24,270	1,071,757	62,508	...	...	1,000	...	206,331	523,435	37,985	3,385	61,990	127,923	47,200	45
25,560	45,265	18,120	1,345,946	34,196	...	...	5,055	...	389,822	671,725	9,720	3,755	26,249	152,329	52,945	46
...	309,175	271,991	306,063,019	25,985,977	...	...	800,000	...	243,665,771	1,443,142	1,758,020	33,825	7,726,037	24,833,823	336,425	47
...	11,250	11,635	13,173,444	946,116	...	...	25,000	...	10,736,311	48,785	68,998	950	374,584	957,590	15,110	48
22,900	2,005	6,075	11,637,956	244,035	...	...	45,500	...	9,706,768	173,644	191,071	19,140	186,524	1,043,474	27,800	49
...	62	381	3,856	834	...	...	10	...	1,434	168	171	55	51	390	666	50
10	67	380	4,153	444	...	...	5	...	1,896	408	110	50	82	413	635	51
...	985	2,110	164,519	57,661	...	...	700	...	62,882	4,922	9,502	1,095	3,725	17,644	4,543	52
140	1,425	1,970	119,998	21,345	...	...	25	...	60,130	6,726	5,083	1,235	1,884	17,580	4,415	53
...	52	371	3,790	834	...	...	10	...	1,404	163	161	55	51	389	646	54
10	67	375	4,138	444	...	...	5	...	1,881	408	110	50	82	413	635	55
...	855	2,010	148,286	56,423	...	...	700	...	51,992	4,747	7,098	1,095	3,336	16,597	4,468	56
140	1,330	1,955	111,465	20,937	...	...	25	...	54,094	6,524	4,170	1,235	1,695	16,835	4,410	57
...	22,115	44,870	6,008,737	1,211,240	...	...	29,250	...	62,750	300	2,188,035	191,550	322,704	689,830	137,795	58
10,500	55,025	69,175	4,806,013	899,651	...	...	500	...	69,500	...	2,450,415	241,430	190,057	730,740	128,540	59
...	2,000	12,350	3,458,564	1,758,965	28,250	...	32,635	...	964,255	115,980	51,099	15,145	10,000	58,295	60
...	9,650	5,815	2,320,822	698,287	...	...	...	...	40,360	...	919,095	86,630	57,245	438,710	24,140	61
...	46	60	2,160	575	918	69	88	25	56	343	66	62
15	47	65	2,826	383	...	...	...	...	1,556	170	73	30	51	393	115	63
...	752	320	63,014	20,760	...	...	...	...	24,495	1,485	2,794	480	1,357	10,426	727	64
250	1,150	445	111,934	22,603	...	...	...	...	56,360	3,948	3,222	1,330	1,300	20,381	975	65
...	15,125	5,890	1,486,308	492,823	...	...	...	...	568,321	39,870	70,626	10,860	36,355	244,448	13,580	66
2,175	16,760	5,810	1,907,431	397,267	...	...	...	...	944,873	64,397	57,889	23,540	20,890	346,755	18,375	67
...	11,375	1,460	1,340,283	462,653	...	...	...	...	8,440	36,770	64,797	9,540	30,135	212,610	11,495	68
1,100	9,060	2,540	1,595,692	363,549	...	...	...	...	756,928	50,357	46,615	21,635	15,235	301,288	11,640	69
...	61	491	5	5	70
5	57	475	15	5	71
...	493	1,071	10	72
60	425	1,084	39	27	73
...	367,500	713,755	10,000	10,000	74
20,000	289,810	609,295	39,940	23,000	12,190	4,750	75
...	1,232	260	5	346	79	51	40	208	160	76
...	1,893	121	194	25	40	41	312	235	77
...	2,446,747	211,230	1,000	...	1,431,582	278,360	92,210	60,660	46,775	8,215	285,255	31,460	78
...	2,031,725	115,173	944,700	422,765	114,807	14,000	24,185	13,705	332,155	50,235	79
...	1,105	1,157	91,189	14,164	...	...	45	...	50,828	1,524	8,559	955	2,471	10,156	2,132	80
240	1,425	975	78,916	5,913	...	...	10	...	48,959	2,344	6,592	985	1,428	9,805	1,865	81
...	1,190	1,303	110,346	18,478	...	...	60	...	60,369	1,837	9,371	1,510	3,527	12,074	2,425	82

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
Livestock on hand:¹						
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,580	393	...	65	121	17
2 1950...	3,148	242	...	126	378	51
3 number 1954...	2,533	723	...	135	198	26
4 1950...	6,206	428	...	292	817	26
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,225	604	...	55	162	92
6 1950...	2,691	278	...	111	279	17
7 number 1954...	28,936	5,544	...	305	2,277	147
8 1950...	22,830	2,343	...	1,085	1,498	45
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,096	567	...	55	142	12
10 1950...	2,585	268	...	111	263	20
11 number 1954...	15,284	2,866	...	185	1,391	50
12 1950...	12,662	1,212	...	500	824	30
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,640	411	...	50	102	10
14 1950...	2,397	243	...	91	233	15
15 number 1954...	9,247	1,367	...	105	621	15
16 1950...	10,414	757	...	270	728	25
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,326	539	...	55	192	32
18 1950...	2,537	202	...	110	268	25
19 number 1954...	27,317	5,108	...	995	1,639	220
20 1950...	21,871	1,183	...	1,545	1,593	295
21 Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,869	672	...	60	251	21
22 1950...	4,081	317	...	101	417	50
23 number 1954...	310,050	51,543	...	4,000	48,185	9,275
24 1950...	406,413	27,460	...	12,839	25,370	2,390
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25 Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,436	387	...	20	96	12
26 1949...	1,955	203	...	76	206	10
27 number 1954...	11,787	2,129	...	45	900	73
28 1949...	9,025	784	...	290	480	15
29 dollars 1954...	703,945	132,406	...	1,900	74,360	4,440
30 1949...	605,634	46,956	...	29,545	35,085	975
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	282	...	25	55	16
32 1949...	1,442	112	...	66	106	15
33 number 1954...	25,958	4,831	...	560	975	112
34 1949...	20,869	1,107	...	1,253	1,270	120
35 dollars 1954...	713,878	122,468	...	12,460	26,620	2,195
36 1949...	497,424	26,411	...	43,260	30,235	1,620
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,699	201	...	20	70	10
38 1949...	2,579	117	...	50	155	20
39 dollars 1954...	21,535,315	145,423	...	915	153,040	6,000
40 1949...	25,817,018	71,347	...	431,830	82,738	2,200
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,200	284	...	30	121	10
42 1949...	2,307	217	...	70	188	20
43 dozens 1954...	2,125,898	191,508	...	11,105	442,200	50,000
44 1949...	2,525,985	109,055	...	42,650	83,845	1,750
45 dollars 1954...	992,867	94,578	...	4,400	217,856	24,000
46 1949...	1,314,527	47,818	...	20,305	30,139	665
47 Milk sold ².....pounds 1954...	36,369,527	2,478,344	...	...	1,759,000	...
48 dollars 1954...	1,539,328	71,430	...	...	71,050	...
49 1949...	1,618,260	39,315	...	10,505	63,657	...
Specified crops harvested:						
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	3,443	1,053	...	90	294	37
51 1949...	4,265	394	...	141	506	71
52 acres 1954...	96,491	42,511	...	1,480	6,815	867
53 1949...	91,272	15,690	...	5,720	9,571	1,052
54 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	1,048	...	90	279	37
55 1949...	4,220	389	...	141	501	71
56 acres 1954...	92,836	42,086	...	1,430	6,435	867
57 1949...	88,745	15,355	...	5,640	9,401	1,052
58 bushels harvested 1954...	3,626,459	1,820,942	...	35,650	245,525	42,130
59 1949...	3,014,148	600,310	...	177,335	318,905	27,590
60 bushels sold 1954...	2,288,707	1,375,632	...	14,135	156,300	12,800
61 1949...	1,304,828	478,923	...	78,790	156,380	10,010
62 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	634	344	...	...	22	1
63 1949...	945	244	...	26	118	5
64 acres 1954...	13,105	8,762	...	...	523	3
65 1949...	25,152	11,040	...	485	2,322	50
66 bushels harvested 1954...	325,118	222,203	...	...	13,108	75
67 1949...	384,985	170,765	...	4,805	41,665	1,125
68 bushels sold 1954...	293,694	201,047	...	...	12,368	62
69 1949...	336,957	155,965	...	3,855	36,225	875
70 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72 acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76 Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,825	406	...	85	330	16
77 1949...	2,770	191	...	106	568	60
78 dollars 1954...	5,515,562	626,199	...	136,865	3,264,185	6,800
79 1949...	4,899,080	144,530	...	317,830	2,535,370	27,955
80 Hay cut.....acres 1954...	24,237	5,698	...	325	1,968	125
81 1949...	26,419	3,310	...	1,620	3,004	179
82 tons 1954...	33,918	8,392	...	450	1,927	196

¹For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.²Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950-Continued

s sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 4b-Continued						
		Type of farm-Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
Primarily crop	Primarily livestock				Crop and livestock			
Livestock on hand:¹								
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	37	312	32	139	...	87	377
2	1950...	157	686	72	196	56	249	935
3	number 1954...	50	438	68	240	...	124	531
4	1950...	428	1,310	181	397	185	606	1,470
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	168	510	65	135	5	126	378
6	1950...	207	597	67	183	61	258	625
7	number 1954...	6,381	3,571	2,897	1,900	140	4,400	1,374
8	1950...	5,820	3,678	805	1,177	1,005	3,883	1,491
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	168	479	60	134	5	126	348
10	1950...	207	562	67	178	61	258	590
11	number 1954...	4,006	1,690	1,188	930	90	2,009	879
12	1950...	3,472	2,083	436	647	420	2,105	933
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	168	403	13	98	5	105	275
14	1950...	202	547	57	172	56	241	540
15	number 1954...	4,006	1,003	105	260	90	1,140	535
16	1950...	3,322	1,911	272	507	355	1,406	861
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	111	495	26	158	...	122	596
18	1950...	117	637	56	159	46	216	761
19	number 1954...	2,106	7,816	1,240	2,668	...	2,310	3,215
20	1950...	1,546	5,929	1,810	1,138	709	2,697	3,426
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	105	570	16	173	...	135	866
22	1950...	177	945	62	188	61	287	1,476
23	number 1954...	7,170	96,949	4,800	12,057	...	33,925	46,466
24	1950...	14,320	168,559	2,685	20,745	7,360	57,680	67,005
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	168	284	60	105	5	116	183
26	1949...	207	432	62	132	56	248	323
27	number 1954...	2,831	1,305	1,803	646	95	1,370	590
28	1949...	2,249	1,571	553	477	419	1,515	672
29	dollars 1954...	66,405	80,699	147,735	64,755	2,820	100,945	27,480
30	1949...	92,865	85,088	63,204	32,492	31,146	147,318	40,960
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	76	297	27	98	...	72	181
32	1949...	111	438	60	114	36	141	293
33	number 1954...	2,465	7,970	2,308	2,204	...	2,795	1,738
34	1949...	2,652	6,153	1,930	1,335	625	2,396	2,028
35	dollars 1954...	72,830	220,789	61,911	76,445	...	90,990	27,170
36	1949...	49,400	154,333	67,150	29,745	10,290	50,036	34,944
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	40	1,032	6	53	5	90	172
38	1949...	91	1,290	10	122	56	227	441
39	dollars 1954...	7,790	20,702,998	180	62,149	43,000	274,520	139,300
40	1949...	82,755	24,706,397	1,025	27,755	69,326	215,600	126,045
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	35	258	...	82	...	105	275
42	1949...	126	517	36	141	55	272	665
43	dozens 1954...	23,850	1,012,535	...	33,000	...	235,350	126,350
44	1949...	86,620	1,413,120	9,330	120,125	40,920	458,005	160,565
45	dollars 1954...	11,125	466,630	...	15,178	...	109,570	49,530
46	1949...	31,416	804,915	4,707	75,282	22,445	211,470	65,365
47	Milk sold ².....pounds 1954...	23,885,750	2,001,185	...	229,050	950,000	5,050,425	15,773
48	dollars 1954...	1,030,825	75,934	...	8,054	42,500	239,105	430
49	1949...	987,508	168,490	18,000	23,710	72,310	200,490	34,275
Specified crops harvested:								
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	168	679	38	208	5	153	718
51	1949...	197	928	62	239	66	308	1,353
52	acres 1954...	7,575	17,771	854	6,488	45	5,975	6,110
53	1949...	7,349	21,854	1,555	6,770	1,765	9,230	10,716
54	Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	162	648	33	208	5	153	703
55	1949...	197	918	62	239	66	308	1,328
56	acres 1954...	6,240	17,124	639	6,415	20	5,665	5,915
57	1949...	6,594	21,467	1,435	6,695	1,705	8,900	10,501
58	bushels harvested 1954...	219,350	613,207	20,030	243,360	800	222,100	163,365
59	1949...	248,150	731,618	52,350	226,510	58,125	315,680	257,575
60	bushels sold 1954...	70,655	305,155	4,875	168,690	...	98,280	82,185
61	1949...	67,915	231,245	8,000	126,470	9,900	91,845	45,350
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	51	27	7	50	...	96	36
63	1949...	117	112	1	124	15	137	46
64	acres 1954...	790	354	95	828	...	1,440	260
65	1949...	3,288	1,275	50	2,977	220	3,180	265
66	bushels harvested 1954...	17,160	7,715	2,030	22,467	...	33,790	6,570
67	1949...	45,200	25,280	400	47,525	3,570	41,735	2,915
68	bushels sold 1954...	15,720	5,890	1,980	20,122	...	31,030	5,475
69	1949...	40,725	19,655	...	42,315	2,620	33,197	1,525
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	31	314	...	198	...	103	342
77	1949...	86	532	5	238	35	257	692
78	dollars 1954...	49,995	360,617	...	678,381	...	290,035	102,485
79	1949...	83,551	598,509	500	451,195	49,660	510,400	179,580
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	4,233	2,647	1,555	1,281	215	5,082	1,108
81	1949...	4,830	4,232	807	2,361	730	3,027	2,319
82	tons 1954 ³ ..	6,107	4,011	1,974	2,718	240	6,360	1,543

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State									
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
Farms.....number 1954...	32,483	13,450	3,784	302	4,506	696	156	2,015	323	
1950.....	36,162	14,868	2,914	292	5,581	717	235	2,652	295	
Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,916,552	1,882,427	773,226	137,147	689,325	114,143	30,785	334,290	72,366	
1950.....	4,113,684	1,977,329	542,016	138,725	844,569	104,675	47,910	456,547	68,167	
Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	120.6	140.0	204.3	454.1	153.0	164.0	197.3	165.9	224.0	
1950.....	113.8	133.0	186.0	475.1	151.3	146.0	203.9	172.2	231.1	
Value of land and buildings:										
Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	20,342	22,365	31,889	122,293	23,467	29,737	30,760	23,034	37,617	
1950.....	14,163	15,493	24,783	70,992	15,463	16,833	22,578	15,433	24,478	
Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	177.02	164.96	150.00	301.02	155.36	177.98	166.53	140.53	183.58	
1950.....	124.75	116.22	128.73	164.00	98.58	117.31	104.78	87.03	102.64	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	79	83	65	69	74	80	78	74	67	
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	27,747	12,334	3,764	257	4,440	671	156	2,010	313	
1949.....	31,308	13,734	2,903	273	5,460	687	235	2,632	294	
acres 1954.....	1,603,305	720,118	401,152	53,379	346,593	61,308	19,460	177,316	31,052	
1949.....	1,558,843	740,431	257,146	55,046	396,612	51,627	28,290	214,573	33,738	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	6,246	1,425	240	...	450	20	5	100	...	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,994	1,601	296	15	456	20	10	160	10	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,655	1,435	205	...	390	15	...	150	25	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,138	2,508	450	10	695	105	30	365	35	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5,948	3,555	1,089	85	1,134	305	16	516	106	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,539	1,411	1,038	55	1,035	165	70	575	110	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,113	373	389	67	277	40	25	143	27	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	114	26	57	25	3	1	...	1	...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	13,697	6,467	1,954	160	2,337	295	96	1,203	267	
1949.....	17,896	8,138	1,627	151	3,303	377	130	1,902	208	
acres 1954.....	378,106	194,859	60,629	16,486	67,416	9,325	1,737	33,918	10,061	
1949.....	454,247	216,040	54,453	17,318	103,348	14,595	3,475	56,642	9,168	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	9,493	3,930	920	69	1,237	95	40	690	100	
1949.....	14,173	5,770	1,183	114	2,114	237	70	1,075	90	
acres 1954.....	180,100	82,884	15,407	4,155	26,767	1,710	315	15,245	2,605	
1949.....	307,637	132,148	26,444	4,809	52,368	4,015	1,785	31,080	1,950	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,425	1,140	338	39	326	40	5	190	30	
acres 1954.....	33,107	15,750	5,115	1,740	5,510	625	100	3,310	545	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	8,006	3,234	689	40	1,047	60	35	585	80	
acres 1954.....	146,993	67,134	10,292	2,415	21,257	1,085	215	11,935	2,060	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,728	3,290	818	96	955	140	35	450	105	
acres 1954.....	194,162	105,829	28,203	7,092	19,870	2,300	1,165	10,685	2,305	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	19,257	9,203	2,636	211	2,543	310	81	1,290	233	
acres 1954.....	941,573	461,453	167,221	26,581	140,410	13,315	3,321	67,916	17,170	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	11,787	5,600	1,598	149	1,453	445	60	510	151	
acres 1954.....	399,186	216,036	68,532	16,339	53,819	22,470	3,800	13,065	5,805	
Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	3,440	1,831	705	76	376	130	25	80	50	
acres 1954.....	102,957	57,433	21,707	7,876	10,666	4,325	1,135	1,325	1,425	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	30,034	12,831	3,611	301	3,875	675	146	1,810	318	
acres 1954.....	220,120	101,248	32,082	13,115	34,450	3,715	987	16,145	3,368	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	29,693	12,630	3,774	264	4,445	671	156	2,010	318	
1949.....	34,007	14,278	2,908	285	5,495	697	235	2,652	294	
acres 1954.....	2,161,511	997,861	477,188	74,020	440,776	72,343	21,512	226,479	43,718	
1949.....	2,320,727	1,088,619	338,043	77,173	552,328	70,237	33,550	302,295	44,856	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,726	10,501	2,931	251	2,293	605	126	1,583	312	
1949.....	26,340	12,029	2,328	233	4,389	592	205	2,317	289	
acres 1954.....	971,454	516,724	157,364	39,917	141,105	34,095	6,702	57,668	18,171	
1949.....	960,650	482,384	121,331	31,516	181,858	28,440	9,290	87,692	17,408	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,537	10,662	2,956	256	2,948	435	106	1,445	283	
1949.....	25,508	11,825	2,275	222	3,770	422	125	2,007	254	
acres 1954.....	1,135,735	567,282	195,424	33,673	160,280	15,615	4,486	78,601	19,475	
1949.....	1,181,723	596,880	129,789	41,161	184,569	15,318	6,275	105,260	13,454	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	245	91	71	15	27	1	10	...	5	
1949.....	30	26	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
acres 1954.....	9,313	2,830	2,312	3,134	569	170	80	...	10	
1949.....	663	545	110	8	...	...	...	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	6,935	3,283	1,343	94	1,512	76	46	786	77	
acres 1954.....	151,835	62,751	46,667	7,582	30,049	3,109	2,665	15,576	1,970	
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,990	1,169	418	72	161	65	...	35	36	
acres 1954.....	79,606	43,046	20,168	6,462	5,750	2,135	...	1,790	1,000	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:										
Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,240	3,313	1,236	118	846	300	40	265	105	
acres on which used...	32,686	17,687	7,189	2,737	3,650	1,254	247	897	546	
Other pasture.....farms reporting...	162,701	89,203	34,847	11,607	20,520	6,775	1,365	6,100	2,795	
acres on which used...	2,179	1,222	489	58	200	50	...	70	30	
Corn.....farms reporting...	10,517	6,444	2,292	531	763	184	...	207	206	
acres on which used...	49,277	29,948	11,165	2,414	3,745	970	...	1,125	730	
Wheat.....farms reporting...	18,538	8,959	3,002	224	3,222	560	136	1,569	288	
acres on which used...	87,065	37,161	24,012	2,607	19,231	2,505	952	10,645	2,059	
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	456,321	193,343	119,870	11,733	110,391	15,350	6,097	62,447	11,220	
acres on which used...	8,740	4,725	1,438	112	1,852	350	70	1,023	146	
Other crops.....farms reporting...	32,418	14,840	7,421	660	8,773	1,130	394	5,394	805	
acres on which used...	171,329	77,094	35,992	3,467	50,860	6,450	2,260	32,520	4,166	
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	4,974	2,190	1,031	33	564	91	21	290	46	
acres on which used...	38,466	10,968	15,656	4,305	6,331	3,711	49	1,526	202	
Other crops.....farms reporting...	88,645	30,502	35,193	6,717	12,767	4,778	188	4,910	680	
acres on which used...	14,606	7,120	2,349	146	3,202	410	96	1,417	231	
acres on which used...	62,541	29,001	15,596	1,394	14,102	1,458	684	6,727	1,119	
acres on which used...	266,431	113,262	73,919	6,409	62,578	7,310	5,015	29,905	5,091	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹							Other farms				
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other and unspecified			
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share			Livestock-share	Croppers	
925	391	10,441	2,304	974	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	1,151	1
930	752	12,507	2,734	1,037	137	3	56	10	...	5	1	20	20	1,501	2
83,179	54,562	434,427	335,932	191,802	35,200	720	7,860	2,065	1,200	80	2,090	1,425	1,000	100,350	3
74,175	93,095	611,045	342,965	170,534	35,075	6,296	13,415	1,850	...	2,200	1,200	6,140	2,025	117,645	4
89.9	139.5	41.6	145.8	196.9	286.2	144.0	154.1	137.7	240.0	16.0	209.0	237.5	100.0	87.2	5
79.8	123.8	48.9	125.4	164.4	256.0	2,098.7	239.6	185.0	...	440.0	1,200.0	307.0	101.3	78.4	6
14,461	21,338	10,782	9,990	14,042	20,456	15,000	11,561	10,000	1,000	240	15,000	29,167	12,000	5,648	7
8,911	15,348	8,400	6,467	7,986	12,294	51,533	8,588	2,000	...	4,000	30,000	16,000	2,900	4,636	8
165.76	139.66	273.70	...	77.81	70.30	104.17	69.25	73.26	4.17	15.00	65.79	122.81	75.00	63.30	9
106.16	120.86	179.20	50.58	47.68	48.40	24.56	37.15	44.44	...	9.09	25.00	52.12	28.64	58.91	10
75	67	83	82	87	41	100	71	67	100	100	50	100	50	81	11
915	375	6,952	2,103	933	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	991	12
915	697	8,938	2,459	997	137	3	51	10	...	5	1	20	15	1,271	13
31,322	26,135	82,063	69,283	42,986	9,523	190	2,484	620	480	55	660	324	345	14,100	14
29,455	38,929	109,608	72,241	41,630	9,215	345	2,701	390	...	50	256	965	1,040	18,350	15
280	45	4,131	540	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470	16
196	60	1,626	401	115	15	...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	261	17
170	30	625	296	131	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	145	18
105	55	475	420	305	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	19
71	120	85	350	250	50	...	25	10	5	...	10	...	...	25	20
75	40	...	86	55	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
17	25	7	9	6	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	22
1	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
306	170	2,779	1,107	518	73	5	35	15	5	...	10	...	5	476	24
315	371	4,677	1,391	597	87	1	26	5	...	5	1	10	5	680	25
7,150	5,225	38,716	30,765	17,961	3,019	30	430	280	30	...	100	...	20	9,325	26
6,745	12,723	63,088	32,507	15,720	3,565	100	2,907	230	...	2,135	42	350	150	10,215	27
257	55	3,337	584	188	26	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	365	28
355	287	4,992	728	262	41	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	415	29
5,547	1,345	50,887	14,411	4,676	585	...	75	75	...	...	...	...	...	9,075	30
6,810	6,728	91,868	15,967	6,652	1,030	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	85	8,200	31
41	20	582	122	57	20	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	40	32
485	445	4,992	1,587	672	335	...	75	75	...	...	...	...	...	505	33
242	45	2,996	437	141	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	34
5,062	900	45,895	12,824	4,004	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,570	35
140	85	1,569	1,159	515	88	5	30	5	5	...	10	5	5	521	36
2,160	1,255	33,168	60,204	34,324	7,075	400	1,725	125	675	...	750	130	45	16,680	37
369	260	4,664	1,183	553	68	...	21	15	...	...	...	1	5	541	38
25,308	13,380	145,908	101,400	55,636	6,726	...	1,982	900	...	...	...	732	350	37,056	39
137	150	2,987	1,084	570	77	...	41	10	...	5	10	6	10	396	40
4,214	4,465	44,460	48,658	32,030	6,927	...	989	35	...	20	525	179	230	8,712	41
56	35	452	194	101	27	...	11	...	...	...	...	6	5	55	42
1,636	820	5,275	4,518	2,985	707	...	116	...	...	...	...	66	50	710	43
590	336	9,416	1,849	819	123	5	46	15	5	5	10	6	5	856	44
7,478	2,757	39,225	11,211	4,189	1,345	100	175	30	15	5	55	60	10	5,402	45
915	375	8,580	2,274	969	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	1,126	46
920	697	11,041	2,604	1,012	137	3	51	10	...	...	1	20	15	1,401	47
44,019	32,705	171,666	114,459	65,623	13,127	220	2,989	975	510	55	760	324	365	32,500	48
43,010	58,380	264,564	120,715	64,002	13,810	445	5,693	620	...	2,185	298	1,400	1,190	36,765	49
402	265	5,750	1,969	919	132	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	871	50
465	521	7,361	2,308	987	146	2	46	5	...	5	1	20	15	1,141	51
13,524	10,945	116,344	139,627	84,315	17,021	430	3,144	440	705	20	1,375	309	295	34,717	52
14,055	24,973	143,564	132,650	72,105	15,525	360	4,285	330	...	2,135	235	860	725	40,375	53
414	285	5,715	1,898	833	113	5	41	15	5	...	10	6	5	906	54
490	472	7,416	2,119	887	127	3	36	5	...	...	1	20	10	1,066	55
27,468	14,635	179,076	161,604	89,960	13,801	400	3,707	1,025	675	...	750	862	395	53,736	56
21,505	22,757	229,324	164,906	76,241	14,246	5,277	7,157	815	1,220	...	867	4,255	815	61,985	57
1	10	41	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
54	255	468	205	40	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
432	95	703	62	31	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	62
4,764	1,965	4,786	860	410	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	63
10	15	170	206	136	30	...	20	10	...	5	...	...	5	20	64
250	575	4,180	6,202	4,372	975	...	310	170	...	...	30	...	110	545	65
66	70	727	402	245	41	...	26	15	...	...	10	1	...	90	66
389	317	1,423	1,204	859	181	...	56	20	...	...	20	16	...	108	67
1,740	1,745	6,524	7,402	5,267	1,080	...	380	135	...	...	140	105	...	675	68
40	10	210	115	65	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	69
124	42	487	200	118	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	70
745	175	2,005	1,055	580	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	71
429	240	3,131	1,119	650	93	...	46	15	5	5	10	6	5	330	72
1,779	1,291	4,054	1,397	883	204	...	78	28	15	1	18	4	12	232	73
8,407	6,870	20,984	7,999	5,118	1,157	...	504	180	120	15	110	19	60	1,220	74
143	120	613	527	359	32	5	21	10	...	...	10	1	...	110	75
569	481	724	646	443	56	8	32	22	...	...	9	1	...	107	76
2,844	2,620	3,916	3,325	2,388	245	45	167	70	...	...	80	17	...	480	77
41	75	1,156	205	80	15	...	15	...	...	5	...	5	5	95	78
383	460	1,206	483	123	311	...	5	...	...	2	...	1	2	44	79
756	1,455	3,466	1,400	315	885	...	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	190	80
803	245	1,789	927	584	72	5	21	5	...	...	...	1	5	245	81
3,054	1,060	2,448	1,488	1,034	192	6	34	5	...	...	19	2	8	222	82
9,632	5,625	10,263	9,295	6,362	1,205	45	233	35	...	...	130	18	50	1,450	83

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2								
		Tenure of operator ¹						Tenants		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1 Farms.....number 1954...	9,726	4,199	1,070	106	1,075	490	60	280	95	
2" 1950.....	10,687	4,624	760	87	1,475	415	155	500	105	
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	1,093,409	550,275	212,372	39,590	178,620	81,495	10,930	50,665	14,880	
4" 1950.....	1,136,945	563,408	141,473	36,024	238,580	65,645	26,610	79,865	20,975	
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	112.4	131.0	198.5	373.5	166.2	166.3	182.2	180.9	156.6	
6" 1950.....	106.4	121.8	186.1	414.1	161.7	158.2	171.7	159.7	199.8	
Value of land and buildings:										
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	19,486	20,876	36,238	83,906	25,298	29,486	21,875	22,655	17,669	
8" 1950.....	14,165	14,513	35,542	69,217	17,343	17,128	21,153	16,142	22,601	
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	176.59	162.04	164.83	243.08	161.09	176.37	188.17	131.27	139.55	
10" 1950.....	135.29	121.09	177.25	186.06	107.16	107.63	117.90	100.83	106.34	
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	84	89	66	93	78	81	67	82	68	
Land in farms according to use:										
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	8,215	3,918	1,065	106	1,055	485	60	280	90	
13" 1949.....	9,284	4,357	754	82	1,450	410	155	500	105	
14" acres 1954...	510,074	257,546	112,734	16,139	97,520	43,255	6,425	30,890	6,565	
15" 1949.....	528,385	266,133	75,340	17,685	133,865	34,840	16,335	49,460	12,085	
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,450	230	15	...	15	10	...	...	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	960	365	90	5	25	5	10	5	...	
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	605	380	10	...	25	10	...	5	5	
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,232	802	190	5	125	60	10	10	25	
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,416	1,461	410	40	485	240	5	125	40	
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,267	575	331	36	325	140	25	110	20	
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	261	101	83	17	55	20	10	25	...	
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	24	4	16	3	...	...	...	...	...
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	3,607	1,715	442	49	475	210	35	125	50	
25" 1949.....	4,807	2,192	395	34	785	225	80	280	50	
26" acres 1954...	99,249	47,021	17,090	3,945	16,760	6,890	670	3,855	2,255	
27" 1949.....	125,611	62,872	15,761	1,878	25,190	8,110	2,355	7,340	2,440	
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,956	760	168	18	165	60	10	55	10	
29" 1949.....	3,141	1,257	177	17	405	120	45	140	10	
30" acres 1954...	30,818	14,397	2,547	549	2,590	1,090	60	800	70	
31" 1949.....	57,789	19,956	5,429	1,084	7,710	2,365	320	2,455	125	
32 Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	473	196	61	11	45	25	...	15	...	
33" acres 1954...	4,811	2,714	467	45	705	25	...	200	...	
34 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,608	624	112	7	125	35	10	40	10	
35" acres 1954...	26,007	11,683	2,080	504	1,885	665	60	600	70	
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,235	1,082	340	52	310	110	20	80	45	
37" acres 1954...	40,949	20,340	7,135	1,984	5,615	1,835	250	1,980	695	
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	5,179	2,611	692	81	495	210	15	130	40	
39" acres 1954...	148,844	73,735	26,435	6,859	14,490	6,480	370	3,555	1,795	
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	6,004	2,866	855	88	775	385	45	185	60	
41" acres 1954...	209,806	111,349	38,406	7,636	34,675	19,425	2,695	6,970	3,030	
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	1,898	1,048	414	51	210	115	10	35	30	
43" acres 1954...	58,892	33,282	15,449	2,956	5,145	3,370	180	475	935	
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	9,385	4,124	1,054	106	1,055	480	60	275	95	
45" acres 1954...	53,669	25,827	8,025	2,478	6,970	2,520	460	2,615	470	
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,760	3,993	1,065	106	1,055	485	60	280	90	
47" 1949.....	10,004	4,487	759	87	1,455	415	155	500	105	
48" acres 1954...	640,141	318,964	132,371	20,633	116,870	51,235	7,155	35,545	8,890	
49" 1949.....	711,785	348,961	96,530	20,647	166,765	45,315	19,010	59,255	14,650	
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,215	3,818	1,005	106	1,035	475	60	275	90	
51" 1949.....	8,966	4,206	727	77	1,460	410	150	500	105	
52" acres 1954...	350,004	178,710	62,631	13,565	57,050	28,150	3,615	12,805	5,980	
53" 1949.....	334,369	172,648	43,212	9,559	67,655	20,015	6,445	18,820	6,360	
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	6,424	3,193	819	102	705	295	35	190	70	
55" 1949.....	7,045	3,495	537	47	920	225	70	320	90	
56" acres 1954...	189,793	94,135	33,570	8,843	20,105	8,315	620	5,535	2,490	
57" 1949.....	187,848	98,045	16,488	5,115	23,535	6,210	2,385	7,115	2,060	
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	49	16	7	6	10	...	...	...	...
59" 1949.....	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60" acres 1954...	1,755	1,100	135	250	255	...	...	...	...
61" 1949.....	420	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	850	388	219	28	125	50	15	35	15	
63" acres 1954...	16,703	6,240	5,646	1,487	2,455	870	535	610	295	
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,061	595	246	44	70	45	...	10	10	
65" acres 1954...	48,705	25,125	14,188	4,087	2,750	1,755	...	775	165	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:										
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,700	1,468	478	59	415	240	20	60	35	
67" tons...	12,704	6,775	2,762	951	1,776	964	142	145	202	
68" acres on which used...	63,470	35,253	13,404	3,553	9,245	5,295	715	905	985	
69 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	1,141	616	279	46	100	40	...	30	15	
70" tons...	5,012	2,628	1,462	301	353	104	...	78	146	
71" acres on which used...	25,092	13,785	7,230	1,372	1,680	670	...	470	405	
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	6,109	3,070	958	95	900	435	55	225	75	
73" tons...	20,026	9,617	5,570	492	3,161	1,368	235	1,010	234	
74" acres on which used...	121,200	59,091	29,591	2,413	23,195	10,290	1,755	7,730	1,370	
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	4,016	2,305	661	64	680	295	35	240	35	
76" tons...	12,608	6,659	2,936	310	2,365	852	192	1,042	68	
77" acres on which used...	69,265	36,190	14,572	1,523	15,165	5,345	1,120	7,075	445	
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,170	492	189	3	110	40	5	35	10	
79" tons...	4,636	1,766	1,689	256	667	493	1	51	36	
80" acres on which used...	19,566	8,723	6,828	1,421	1,710	5	235	60	60	
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,830	2,029	682	58	710	325	40	210	60	
82" tons...	11,505	5,807	2,642	401	2,077	843	132	696	208	
83" acres on which used...	61,051	29,459	13,901	2,309	12,620	5,245	810	4,340	1,070	

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B													
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹						Tenants					Other farms	
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified			
Croppers	Other and unspecified															
60	90	3,276	6,758	2,749	706	69	900	100	15	325	50	290	120	2,334	1	
115	185	3,741	7,973	3,155	582	72	981	116	15	490	50	175	135	3,183	2	
10,545	10,105	112,552	661,150	328,253	110,479	36,152	99,165	15,365	2,285	37,735	8,205	21,475	14,100	86,601	3	
17,920	27,565	157,460	742,602	360,850	96,238	29,252	117,380	15,970	3,625	59,810	11,740	11,580	15,055	138,882	4	
175.8	112.3	34.4	97.8	119.4	157.2	523.9	110.2	153.6	152.3	116.1	164.1	74.1	117.5	37.1	5	
155.8	149.0	42.1	93.1	114.4	165.4	406.3	119.7	134.2	241.7	122.1	234.8	66.2	111.5	43.6	6	
31,272	13,917	9,313	29,994	33,208	45,392	264,704	24,601	45,827	33,367	24,323	46,928	15,057	22,733	19,088	7	
14,788	16,401	7,639	21,234	25,202	33,679	79,688	18,562	24,206	35,000	16,444	31,778	11,562	23,162	14,602	8	
208.17	145.09	264.39	327.92	286.72	277.12	415.76	224.69	255.82	219.04	218.80	276.59	200.65	203.75	680.35	9	
105.30	114.96	183.04	231.01	214.87	204.26	239.77	142.37	161.73	207.10	129.18	130.59	136.51	181.49	386.91	10	
75	67	85	79	79	61	71	79	75	100	75	90	91	58	84	11	
60	80	2,071	5,463	2,494	701	64	890	90	15	325	50	290	120	1,314	12	
110	170	2,641	6,278	2,783	577	71	961	111	15	490	50	165	130	1,886	13	
5,440	4,945	26,135	238,193	114,365	56,175	11,735	40,530	8,010	1,135	14,535	2,925	7,155	6,770	15,388	14	
8,640	12,505	35,362	236,245	119,040	44,425	11,374	38,625	6,505	1,835	16,505	5,170	3,765	4,845	21,781	15	
...	5	1,190	1,630	520	100	...	140	10	5	35	...	75	15	870	16	
...	5	515	880	365	95	10	160	10	...	35	5	80	30	250	17	
5	...	190	621	341	50	...	135	5	...	50	15	50	15	95	18	
5	15	150	775	390	100	...	205	15	...	115	...	60	15	80	19	
25	50	20	915	590	135	25	150	20	5	55	25	15	30	15	20	
25	5	...	506	260	160	6	80	20	5	30	5	10	10	...	21	
...	...	5	122	25	59	16	20	10	...	5	...	...	...	5	22
...	...	1	14	3	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
30	25	926	2,700	1,212	360	47	490	35	5	225	45	115	65	591	24	
60	90	1,401	3,894	1,707	310	41	631	71	10	360	35	80	75	1,205	25	
1,995	1,095	14,433	91,054	47,341	16,504	6,636	11,555	1,000	25	4,710	1,530	2,580	1,710	9,018	26	
1,485	3,460	19,910	115,673	57,580	15,786	3,977	20,635	3,540	390	9,930	1,990	1,645	3,140	17,695	27	
15	15	845	2,446	1,107	195	31	380	20	...	195	20	125	20	733	28	
45	45	1,285	3,331	1,313	292	45	436	41	5	245	15	50	80	1,285	29	
280	290	10,735	47,339	23,365	2,685	1,680	8,840	395	...	4,705	525	2,925	290	10,769	30	
1,035	1,410	23,610	77,662	35,053	5,590	1,185	11,795	740	135	7,900	195	1,260	1,565	24,039	31	
5	...	160	567	275	85	21	70	10	...	30	10	10	10	116	32	
80	...	880	7,432	3,340	1,120	935	1,115	125	...	580	20	260	130	922	33	
15	15	740	2,150	962	155	15	345	15	...	185	15	120	10	673	34	
200	290	9,855	39,907	20,025	1,565	745	7,725	270	...	4,125	505	2,665	160	9,847	35	
30	25	451	1,297	665	107	18	115	15	...	110	20	65	20	292	36	
430	425	5,875	28,508	14,293	3,542	3,015	3,830	235	150	1,975	460	810	200	3,828	37	
35	65	1,300	3,750	1,784	446	61	544	45	15	215	40	140	90	914	38	
1,215	1,075	27,265	139,280	68,208	16,046	8,275	19,475	2,150	75	7,965	1,875	4,505	2,905	27,276	39	
35	65	1,420	2,356	1,116	269	28	240	40	5	60	25	40	50	723	40	
880	1,675	17,740	74,715	42,946	11,896	1,423	8,300	2,990	875	1,395	345	1,280	1,515	9,650	41	
10	10	175	708	398	102	10	44	15	5	5	5	5	5	147	42	
85	100	2,060	23,964	14,999	3,555	829	2,495	951	875	160	50	130	125	1,890	43	
55	90	3,046	6,253	2,604	636	69	790	90	15	305	45	235	100	2,154	44	
305	600	10,369	42,061	17,735	4,131	2,888	6,635	985	25	2,490	645	2,220	710	10,672	45	
60	80	2,541	6,028	2,564	706	99	890	90	15	325	50	290	120	1,769	46	
110	170	3,216	7,282	3,000	577	72	961	111	15	490	50	170	130	2,067	47	
7,715	6,330	51,303	376,586	185,071	75,364	20,051	60,925	3,405	1,160	23,950	4,980	12,660	8,770	35,175	48	
11,160	17,375	78,882	429,580	211,673	65,801	16,536	71,055	10,785	2,360	34,335	7,325	6,670	9,550	64,515	49	
110	160	2,251	4,588	2,074	506	64	630	70	10	270	40	140	90	1,314	50	
60	185	2,496	5,565	2,395	457	64	751	91	15	410	50	95	30	1,898	51	
3,305	3,195	38,048	194,277	104,580	31,942	11,574	23,685	4,225	1,050	8,080	2,135	4,670	3,425	27,496	52	
5,955	9,860	41,295	206,386	103,886	29,544	8,228	32,375	4,775	1,235	15,630	4,120	2,415	4,200	32,353	53	
45	70	1,606	4,363	2,059	496	69	615	80	15	247	45	155	95	1,124	54	
95	120	2,046	5,287	2,283	441	70	711	61	15	380	50	50	95	1,782	55	
1,645	1,500	33,140	167,788	82,501	19,588	11,290	23,305	2,385	225	9,940	1,537	3,315	3,105	31,164	56	
2,065	3,705	44,665	188,138	92,144	15,948	7,392	27,970	2,435	245	16,440	1,751	3,555	3,740	44,684	57	
...	10	10	92	45	26	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	59
...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
...	255	15	4,038	905	605	2,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	61
...	...	...	53	47	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
5	5	90	1,627	746	251	37	420	15	...	190	25	190	40	183	62	
75	70	875	22,998	11,425	3,990	752	5,710	225	...	2,815	130	1,780	560	1,121	63	
...	5	106	472	276	101	11	44	10	...	10	10	10	5	39	64	
...	55	2,555	18,314	9,869	4,190	1,225	2,035	210	...	540	625	290	410	965	65	
35	25	280	1,111	543	234	17	100	20	...	25	15	5	30	217	66	
215	108	440	6,974	3,420	1,528	832	543	130	45	95	124	20	166	651	67	
840	505	2,015	32,754	16,499	7,252	3,449	2,490	645	300	195	455	75	920	2,264	68	
10	5	100	438	283	64	6	20	10	...	...	...	...	5	65	69
20	5	268	3,163	2,359	463	22	157	80	...	...	...	...	40	162	70
85	50	1,025	13,003	9,736	1,835	112	645	300	...	...	...	...	120	675	71
90	60	1,086	2,716	1,401	404	52	400	50	10	140	40	11	65	459	72	
160	154	1,186	9,774	4,595	2,408	434	1,631	320	22	618	112	317	344	716	73	
1,060	990	6,910	50,413	22,756	13,104	2,060	9,140	2,045	185	3,405	640	1,344	1,470	3,353	74	
45	30	306	1,113	682	218	11	120	30	5	35	15	10	25	82	75	
136	75	338	4,201	2,334	1,137	60	549	226	35	98	42	38	120	117	76	
735	445	1,815	19,215	10,736	5,103	290	2,500	800	...	500	225	20	695	586	77	
10	10	376	930	450	166	7	75	20	...	...	...	...	25	234	78
24	62	258	4,036	1,848	1,566	98	268	160	...	...	...	...	10	146	79
70	335	884	10,727	4,644	3,855	190	1,065	710	...	220	15	110	70	772	80	
35	40	351	3,145	1,534	477	31	730	47	...	275	25	287	87	67	81	
98	100	578	14,694	7,359	2,815	423	3,660	508	5	1,498	185	1,156	348	437	82	
595	560	2,762	42,946	20,317	8,927	1,785	10,405	1,545	30	4,295	600	2,905	1,130	1,512	83	

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3									
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹					Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1 Farms.....number 1954...	4,128	1,618	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25	
2 1950.....	4,175	1,590	315	19	1,285	15	5	535	25	
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	412,267	214,762	44,300	4,360	107,035	2,235	2,155	61,420	6,405	
4 1950.....	427,201	212,651	34,290	13,492	116,630	2,805	150	67,680	5,360	
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	99.9	132.7	129.9	622.9	94.6	447.0	143.7	113.7	256.2	
6 1950.....	102.3	133.7	108.9	710.1	90.8	187.0	30.0	126.5	214.4	
Value of land and buildings:										
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	13,602	14,021	15,140	175,000	10,342	10,000	...	14,229	10,000	
8 1950.....	11,030	13,624	15,095	46,071	9,704	14,400	...	11,237	22,333	
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	147.50	154.53	118.50	163.55	109.70	22.37	...	115.12	163.93	
10 1950.....	112.24	103.70	138.54	101.57	104.49	77.00	...	91.14	133.20	
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	69	71	44	14	64	100	...	69	20	
Land in farms according to use:										
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,822	1,593	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25	
13 1949.....	3,879	1,580	315	19	1,280	15	5	530	25	
14 acres 1954.....	104,823	53,494	12,217	694	33,183	205	700	20,450	1,135	
15 1949.....	95,175	48,318	10,285	2,767	29,015	395	60	15,305	1,345	
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,341	351	85	...	295	...	...	65	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	835	435	75	...	260	...	...	115	5
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	500	240	35	...	180	...	...	75	5
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	511	201	60	...	230	5	15	160	10	
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	481	280	60	5	126	...	...	95	...
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	139	76	26	2	35	...	...	30	5
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	14	9	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	1,835	1,036	156	2	415	5	15	230	25	
25 1949.....	1,988	958	130	19	555	5	...	335	25	
26 acres 1954.....	36,030	21,640	3,810	140	8,110	75	125	5,465	540	
27 1949.....	41,547	19,250	3,315	1,754	11,360	250	...	6,275	610	
28 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,910	907	146	5	411	5	15	260	20	
29 1949.....	2,336	1,019	190	11	620	5	5	325	25	
30 acres 1954.....	39,562	19,885	2,630	780	9,767	120	80	6,050	625	
31 1949.....	55,321	25,287	3,170	595	16,280	95	75	8,675	925	
32 Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	477	251	36	...	120	...	...	100	5
33 acres 1954.....	6,640	3,595	640	...	1,815	...	...	1,255	225
34 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	781	116	5	341	5	15	195	15	
35 acres 1954.....	32,922	16,290	1,990	780	7,952	120	80	4,795	400	
36 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,072	599	106	2	230	5	...	170	5	
37 acres 1954.....	28,011	15,101	4,495	300	4,710	50	...	4,055	15	
38 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,593	1,293	226	7	501	5	15	315	25	
39 acres 1954.....	171,519	84,141	18,803	1,365	45,615	1,750	1,000	21,785	3,820	
40 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	575	339	55	1	120	...	10	90	10	
41 acres 1954.....	11,970	9,250	890	30	1,510	...	230	925	150	
42 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	91	46	20	...	20	...	10	10	...	
43 acres 1954.....	1,180	840	145	...	185	...	80	105	...	
44 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	3,428	1,483	326	7	726	5	15	435	25	
45 acres 1954.....	20,352	11,261	1,455	1,051	4,140	35	20	2,690	120	
46 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,018	1,598	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25	
47 1949.....	4,090	1,590	315	19	1,285	15	5	535	25	
48 acres 1954.....	180,415	95,010	18,657	1,614	51,060	400	905	31,965	2,300	
49 1949.....	192,043	92,855	16,770	5,116	56,655	740	135	30,255	2,880	
50 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,312	1,253	196	2	535	5	15	335	25	
51 1949.....	2,610	1,240	195	19	710	5	...	420	25	
52 acres 1954.....	76,011	45,991	9,195	470	14,330	125	355	10,445	705	
53 1949.....	77,385	36,459	7,370	2,303	20,550	365	...	13,255	610	
54 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,888	1,448	256	7	561	5	15	355	25	
55 1949.....	3,120	1,415	260	19	765	15	5	415	20	
56 acres 1954.....	199,530	99,232	23,298	1,665	50,325	1,800	1,000	25,840	3,835	
57 1949.....	198,126	102,321	14,325	7,500	49,085	2,005	10	30,490	2,270	
58 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	15	5	...	...	10	...	10	...	...
59 1949.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60 acres 1954.....	85	5	...	...	80	...	80	...	...
61 1949.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62 Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,907	964	176	6	606	...	5	305	20	
63 acres 1954.....	19,366	10,366	2,440	61	5,894	...	55	3,125	395	
64 Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	116	95	11	5	5	...	...	5	...
65 acres 1954.....	1,215	1,020	40	5	150	...	...	150	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:										
66 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	276	168	51	2	25	...	...	15	...
67 tons...	835	621	102	30	30	...	...	20	...
68 acres on which used.....	4,372	3,290	465	212	265	...	...	140	...
69 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	51	41	...	...	10	...	...	10	...
70 tons...	146	133	...	...	13	...	...	13	...
71 acres on which used.....	620	540	...	...	80	...	...	80	...
72 Corn.....farms reporting...	2,219	1,061	191	2	675	5	5	445	25	
73 tons...	6,282	3,094	840	21	1,906	8	20	1,246	100	
74 acres on which used.....	32,338	15,933	3,855	80	10,535	90	75	7,455	625	
75 Wheat.....farms reporting...	736	414	70	2	185	...	5	125	...	
76 tons...	2,066	1,268	218	8	486	...	10	296	...	
77 acres on which used.....	9,829	5,876	845	43	2,460	...	40	1,530	...	
78 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	210	125	10	...	20	...	...	15	...
79 tons...	130	73	12	...	15	...	...	10	...
80 acres on which used.....	265	170	15	...	25	...	...	15	...
81 Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,283	1,489	276	7	991	5	5	485	25	
82 tons...	12,904	6,688	1,660	68	3,764	25	30	2,004	195	
83 acres on which used.....	31,398	15,516	3,362	146	10,529	110	55	5,925	385	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a												Other farms	
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Other farms		
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other and unspecified				
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share		Croppers			
471	75	1,031	4,999	1,954	573	67	1,025	40	40	688	121	71	65	1,380	1	
500	205	966	5,254	2,321	383	56	1,214	46	45	901	82	25	115	1,280	2	
27,155	7,665	41,810	813,767	327,402	149,102	46,477	243,986	5,795	10,135	157,095	35,846	17,585	17,530	46,800	3	
26,375	14,260	50,138	836,172	356,067	100,037	40,166	281,972	11,515	12,755	205,900	25,122	5,900	20,780	57,930	4	
57.7	102.2	40.6	162.8	167.6	693.7	238.0	144.9	253.4	228.3	296.2	247.7	269.7	33.9	4	5	
52.8	69.6	51.9	159.1	153.4	261.2	717.2	232.3	250.3	283.4	228.5	306.4	236.0	180.7	45.3	6	
5,935	6,810	8,369	25,055	26,600	35,996	160,133	34,377	18,200	46,012	29,964	56,259	32,583	42,382	10,145	7	
6,057	11,142	6,810	15,843	14,691	28,000	111,764	18,745	27,362	18,794	18,057	25,046	14,625	16,192	6,910	8	
122.42	63.11	214.20	156.65	150.90	132.50	234.66	146.96	172.68	181.60	134.54	187.49	146.61	144.29	300.37	9	
114.32	145.36	155.32	98.20	94.69	108.88	162.40	78.98	134.62	67.91	75.63	82.15	75.00	91.42	146.27	10	
62	67	79	76	81	71	22	73	62	100	71	66	85	85	77	11	
471	75	750	4,190	1,690	573	62	1,020	35	40	688	121	71	65	845	12	
500	205	685	4,595	2,123	383	55	1,179	46	45	886	82	25	95	855	13	
8,338	2,355	5,235	406,260	150,048	89,421	20,828	137,208	3,215	7,655	93,237	17,739	6,837	8,525	8,755	14	
8,015	3,895	4,790	385,326	155,280	52,424	17,313	150,139	5,037	8,405	110,215	12,587	4,050	9,845	10,170	15	
205	25	610	582	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	495	16
115	25	65	362	117	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	17
100	...	45	225	95	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	18
35	5	20	462	297	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	19
11	20	10	1,043	602	175	10	256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	1,018	342	146	10	520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	462	142	133	28	159	5	15	365	75	35	25	...	21
...	...	...	36	8	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	30	226	2,776	1,205	332	50	824	30	25	562	121	46	46	315	24	
120	70	326	3,560	1,591	305	36	1,038	36	30	801	71	15	85	590	25	
1,315	590	2,330	98,717	49,671	12,052	5,455	29,154	1,080	825	18,943	5,326	1,235	1,745	2,385	26	
2,800	1,425	5,868	112,405	47,485	10,758	3,957	39,080	1,950	660	28,980	3,650	315	3,525	6,125	27	
91	20	441	1,473	518	162	7	326	...	15	160	35	16	...	560	28	
190	70	494	1,893	865	108	19	401	16	10	290	30	5	50	500	29	
2,127	765	6,500	30,723	12,570	7,328	100	4,915	...	175	3,530	1,075	135	...	9,110	30	
3,855	2,655	9,989	49,211	22,080	2,768	1,298	13,205	430	1,205	10,500	500	85	485	9,860	31	
5	10	70	402	177	68	1	61	...	5	35	5	16	...	95	32	
20	315	590	7,021	2,750	1,556	15	1,530	...	100	1,255	100	75	...	1,130	33	
91	20	396	1,274	428	124	6	206	...	10	150	35	11	...	510	34	
2,107	450	5,910	23,642	9,820	2,372	35	3,385	...	75	2,275	975	60	...	7,980	35	
35	15	135	698	293	112	18	165	5	5	85	25	25	20	110	36	
440	150	3,405	16,610	8,742	2,670	393	3,965	55	90	2,650	385	350	435	840	37	
111	30	366	3,426	1,492	433	41	795	20	25	513	111	71	55	665	38	
13,800	3,460	21,605	169,976	72,160	26,460	8,546	47,450	1,010	1,110	28,625	8,255	3,630	4,820	15,360	39	
10	...	60	1,304	483	224	31	271	...	...	160	45	41	25	295	40
205	...	290	38,246	12,719	6,889	6,553	7,600	...	...	3,670	1,355	1,530	1,045	4,485	41
...	...	5	401	172	101	8	85	...	...	30	15	25	15	35	42
...	...	10	12,302	4,377	1,650	4,045	2,385	...	...	585	440	815	545	345	43
196	50	886	4,788	1,888	548	67	960	40	30	633	121	71	65	1,325	44	
930	345	2,445	53,235	21,492	7,582	4,602	13,644	435	280	6,440	1,711	3,868	960	5,365	45	
471	75	941	4,515	1,750	573	62	1,020	35	40	688	121	71	65	1,110	46	
500	205	681	4,915	2,123	383	55	1,194	46	45	901	82	25	95	1,085	47	
11,780	3,710	14,065	535,700	212,285	105,501	26,383	171,277	4,295	8,455	115,710	24,140	8,207	10,270	20,250	48	
14,670	7,975	20,647	546,942	228,845	65,250	27,568	202,424	7,417	10,270	149,695	16,737	4,450	13,855	26,155	49	
120	35	326	3,505	1,425	484	67	954	...	...	422	121	66	50	615	50
170	90	446	4,240	1,939	601	46	1,054	46	30	831	82	20	35	800	51	
1,960	740	6,025	153,573	71,132	21,611	12,401	40,713	1,135	915	25,263	7,006	3,115	3,225	7,710	52	
3,790	2,530	10,703	162,969	74,818	15,625	10,294	50,727	2,275	1,340	35,465	5,647	455	5,545	11,505	53	
126	35	616	3,715	1,605	468	52	835	25	25	533	116	65	75	54	54	
215	95	661	4,046	1,979	333	55	969	30	30	721	77	20	85	710	55	
14,240	3,610	25,010	186,586	80,902	29,130	8,939	51,415	1,065	1,200	31,275	8,640	3,980	5,255	16,200	56	
9,710	4,600	34,895	201,803	93,058	22,843	10,452	56,420	2,108	1,310	40,800	5,457	805	5,440	18,980	57	
...	...	...	28	5	10	3	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	58
...	...	...	6	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	859	5	225	594	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	25	60
...	...	...	27	25	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
251	25	155	973	448	212	26	222	...	...	171	11	20	10	65	62
2,144	175	605	29,734	11,738	8,783	2,117	6,516	...	175	5,016	685	243	400	580	63	
...	...	...	125	67	30	12	16	...	...	5	11	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	4,915	2,660	775	1,145	335	...	...	155	180	...	...	...	65
5	5	30	1,226	607	245	39	255	20	15	160	40	10	10	80	66	
5	5	52	7,436	3,839	1,420	874	1,165	115	60	644	195	93	38	138	67	
25	100	140	39,380	19,789	7,163	4,168	7,560	600	350	4,785	1,180	425	220	700	68	
...	...	...	360	164	60	70	100	...	...	30	15	25	20	69	
...	...	...	1,692	926	283	208	240	...	...	116	60	64	...	35	
...	...	...	8,427	4,357	1,650	930	1,340	...	...	575	325	420	...	150	
170	25	290	3,497	1,494	512	62	959	25	40	642	121	71	60	470	72	
494	38	421	31,139	12,013	6,920	1,485	10,068	576	512	6,480	1,426	476	598	653	73	
1,990	300	1,935	159,021	57,012	35,352	6,515	56,742	2,045	2,800	38,407	7,780	2,710	3,000	3,400	74	
40	15	65	1,915	774	332	25	739	10	20	542	86	41	40	45	75	
158	22	86	10,646	3,290	2,370	266	4,658	22	112	3,468	686	198	172	62	76	
745	145	605	59,086	17,996	11,995	1,506	27,199	155	755	20,900	3,446	1,003	970	390	77	
5	...	55	930	402												

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1 Farms.....number 1954...	4,568	1,956	971	48	324	46
2 1950.....	5,339	2,141	737	55	570	115
3 Land in farms.....acres 1954...	600,027	269,933	221,273	9,848	52,659	7,188
4 1950.....	627,799	313,819	134,903	13,495	76,592	7,290
5 Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	131.4	138.0	227.9	205.2	162.5	136.3
6 1950.....	117.6	146.6	183.0	245.4	134.4	63.4
Value of land and buildings:						
7 Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	14,033	14,210	21,153	36,462	21,522	18,361
8 1950.....	9,348	10,301	14,013	26,954	11,588	7,300
9 Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	118.82	114.89	93.02	206.80	131.46	117.90
10 1950.....	79.83	70.88	73.37	104.28	87.47	115.15
11 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	83	87	72	79	85	100
Land in farms according to use:						
12 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,954	1,706	961	13	293	41
13 1949.....	4,813	1,894	737	43	539	95
14 acres 1954.....	274,672	101,679	121,082	3,793	35,668	6,003
15 1949.....	242,471	110,030	69,457	5,562	42,267	4,460
16 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	703	167	40	...	...	...
17 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	556	204	41	...	...	...
18 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	408	248	70	...	25	...
19 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	738	513	70	...	60	15
20 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	743	372	259	5	92	15
21 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	523	103	344	1	75	5
22 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	245	40	112	6	37	5
23 500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	38	9	25	1	3	1
24 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	1,672	781	541	7	98	...
25 1949.....	2,256	1,093	400	20	268	35
26 acres 1954.....	22,291	11,225	8,154	280	1,407	...
27 1949.....	26,504	13,133	5,268	692	4,176	515
28 Cropland not harvested and not 29 pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,124	450	223	8	50	5
30 1949.....	2,744	1,054	415	22	242	55
31 acres 1954.....	17,247	7,491	2,932	1,046	580	...
32 1949.....	51,687	23,120	8,457	647	3,293	385
33 Cropland used only for crops not harvested 34 and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	384	184	68	6	25	...
35 acres 1954.....	5,556	2,679	897	745	270	...
36 Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	838	298	176	7	30	5
37 acres 1954.....	11,691	5,312	2,035	301	310	30
38 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	267	136	65	1	5	...
39 acres 1954.....	19,880	13,029	3,286	1,000	25	...
40 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	3,126	1,470	771	21	186	15
41 acres 1954.....	210,554	107,523	72,751	1,536	11,398	1,025
42 Other pasture (not cropland and 43 not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	464	226	118	1	26	10
44 acres 1954.....	15,791	7,742	3,524	197	743	20
45 Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	148	66	41	1	5	...
46 acres 1954.....	1,601	950	201	50	140	...
47 Other land (house lots, roads, 48 wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	4,331	1,913	924	47	298	45
49 acres 1954.....	39,592	20,744	9,544	1,996	2,836	110
50 Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,098	1,726	966	15	298	41
51 1949.....	5,112	1,991	737	49	544	100
52 acres 1954.....	314,210	120,895	132,168	5,119	37,655	6,033
53 1949.....	319,662	146,283	79,182	6,861	49,736	5,360
54 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,137	1,012	617	7	128	10
55 1949.....	2,651	1,262	456	25	328	35
56 acres 1954.....	57,962	31,996	14,964	1,477	2,177	20
57 1949.....	46,891	22,468	10,055	772	6,266	680
58 Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,243	1,524	804	22	191	15
59 1949.....	3,891	1,766	577	28	369	60
60 acres 1954.....	230,434	120,552	76,037	2,536	11,423	1,025
61 1949.....	240,902	135,071	45,889	5,429	23,402	1,340
62 Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	6	15	23	1	...	...
63 1949.....	4	2	2	...	...	...
64 acres 1954.....	2,371	775	1,194	40	224	170
65 1949.....	163	53	110	...	...	...
66 Cover crops turned under and land planted 67 to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,516	706	469	7	139	11
68 acres 1954.....	62,174	22,572	25,413	3,165	9,474	2,014
69 Cropland used for row or grain crops 70 farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	10	...	...	...	5	...
71 acres 1954.....	255	...	...	...	170	...
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
72 Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	525	282	137	1	25	5
73 tons.....	3,133	2,173	1,196	50	80	25
74 acres on which used...	17,323	9,105	5,483	125	480	100
75 Other pasture.....farms reporting...	74	53	21	...	...	...
76 tons.....	304	280	24	...	...	...
77 acres on which used...	1,080	950	130	...	...	...
78 Corn.....farms reporting...	2,878	1,283	844	13	242	30
79 tons.....	18,447	6,969	8,070	175	2,387	205
80 acres on which used...	8,350	33,433	36,811	663	10,275	700
81 Wheat.....farms reporting...	433	191	125	5	107	5
82 tons.....	2,291	846	704	8	683	8
83 acres on which used...	10,609	3,908	3,232	60	3,369	80
84 Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting...	1,529	476	154	12	154	31
85 tons.....	18,927	4,785	8,493	889	4,306	3,058
86 acres on which used...	34,141	10,084	15,395	2,175	5,467	3,063
87 Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,238	497	441	5	169	10
88 tons.....	11,574	3,754	5,895	22	1,878	42
89 acres on which used...	64,886	18,741	31,596	110	12,520	215

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued
a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 4b--Continued						Other farms
		Tenure of operator ¹ --Continued						
		Tenants--Continued						
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number	1954... 21	177	22	27	31	1,269	
2	.....	1950... 15	221	32	95	92	1,836
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954... 4,080	27,295	4,940	4,994	4,162	46,314	
4	.....	1950... 4,770	41,692	3,770	6,260	13,410	88,990
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954... 194.3	154.2	224.5	185.0	134.3	36.5	
6	.....	1950... 318.0	185.9	117.8	65.9	145.8	48.5
Value of land and buildings:								
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954... 23,857	21,761	16,294	28,626	19,595	6,393	
8	.....	1950... 42,400	11,712	17,611	7,000	16,645	5,236
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954... 122.79	143.82	87.94	194.77	103.26	192.65	
10	.....	1950... 94.33	66.52	133.19	104.91	108.32	110.96
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954... 100	80	77	100	68	84	
Land in farms according to use:								
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954... 21	172	17	17	25	981	
13	.....	1949... 15	221	31	95	82	1,600
14	.....acres	1954... 3,065	18,149	2,028	3,228	3,195	12,450
15	.....	1949... 1,655	23,038	2,295	4,020	6,799	18,155
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	..	..	..	496
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	..	1	..	310
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	10	..	5	10	65	
19	30 to 49 acres.....acres reporting	1954... ..	40	..	..	5	95
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 1	65	11	..	..	15
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954... 20	40	5	5	..	..
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954... ..	16	1	5	10	..	
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954... ..	1	..	1	..	..
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954... 11	61	16	5	5	245	
25	.....	1949... 10	121	26	30	46	475
26	.....acres	1954... 62	345	310	25	65	1,225
27	.....	1949... 70	1,982	436	150	1,023	3,275
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... ..	20	15	10	..	393	
29	.....	1949... 5	75	10	55	42	1,011
30	.....acres	1954... ..	160	310	80	..	4,698
31	.....	1949... 50	1,550	205	490	613	16,170
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... ..	10	10	5	..	101	
33	.....acres	1954... ..	20	200	50	..	965
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954... ..	15	5	5	..	327	
35	.....acres	1954... ..	140	110	30	..	3,733
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954... ..	5	..	..	..	60
37	.....acres	1954... ..	25	..	..	..	2,540
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954... 11	117	17	11	15	678	
39	.....acres	1954... 766	5,986	1,425	1,426	770	17,346
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954... ..	10	1	5	..	93	
41	.....acres	1954... ..	85	500	140	..	3,583
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	..	5	..	35
43	.....acres	1954... ..	..	..	140	..	260
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954... 21	157	22	27	26	1,149	
45	.....acres	1954... 187	1,945	367	95	152	4,472
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 21	172	21	17	25	1,093	
47	.....	1949... 15	221	31	95	82	1,791
48	.....acres	1954... 3,127	19,254	2,648	3,333	3,260	18,373
49	.....	1949... 1,775	26,570	2,936	4,660	8,435	37,600
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954... 11	76	16	10	5	373	
51	.....	1949... 10	151	26	50	56	580
52	.....acres	1954... 62	1,055	810	165	65	7,348
53	.....	1949... 70	2,387	436	580	2,113	7,330
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954... 11	122	17	11	15	708	
55	.....	1949... 5	171	16	50	67	1,151
56	.....acres	1954... 766	6,011	1,425	1,426	770	19,886
57	.....	1949... 2,325	10,415	545	1,320	4,457	34,115
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954... ..	..	1	..	..	15
59	.....	1949... ..	..	..	..	..	..
60	.....acres	1954... ..	..	..	54	..	85
61	.....	1949... ..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954... 16	85	6	6	15	195	
63	.....acres	1954... 1,900	4,010	265	525	760	1,550
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954... ..	5	..	..	..	5
65	.....acres	1954... ..	170	..	..	..	85
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	..	5	5	10	..	30	
67	.....tons...	..	10	5	40	..	34
68	.....acres on which used...	..	75	35	270	..	130
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	.....tons...	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	.....acres on which used...	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	21	132	17	17	25	436	
73	.....tons...	148	1,290	169	330	247	840
74	.....acres on which used...	1,162	5,435	695	1,233	1,050	4,166
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	5	81	..	6	10	5	
76	.....tons...	45	490	..	48	92	10
77	.....acres on which used...	195	2,515	..	214	365	40
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	11	95	1	1	15	246	
79	.....tons...	32	578	52	288	298	454
80	.....acres on which used...	73	1,190	70	481	590	1,030
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	11	102	15	11	20	176	
82	.....tons...	219	1,230	60	102	225	345
83	.....acres on which used...	1,790	7,070	560	830	2,055	1,919

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State									
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT										
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	10,116	2,970	241	2,616	571	121	1,160	258	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	30,160	12,738	3,658	287	3,966	691	151	1,800	308	
3.....1950.....	30,302	13,257	8,544	275	4,229	662	225	2,051	279	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	8,544	2,525	198	2,819	496	121	1,244	253	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	11,056	3,112	285	2,741	616	141	1,175	273	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	14,468	6,880	2,065	178	1,895	431	81	849	187	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	553	312	144	25	36	...	...	5	11
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	3,085	999	144	866	200	35	393	87	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	3,196	1,288	123	1,609	445	95	681	206	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	2,489	1,474	108	1,237	180	71	676	147	
11.....number 1954...	5,653	2,542	1,547	117	1,274	180	71	702	152	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	2,278	1,360	99	1,174	130	65	698	118	
13.....number 1954...	5,116	2,312	1,408	106	1,197	130	65	715	123	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	2,489	1,183	155	946	170	35	347	112	
15.....number 1954...	4,915	2,501	1,197	167	946	270	35	347	112	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	839	414	79	279	80	35	62	41	
17.....number 1954...	1,690	856	428	94	279	80	35	62	41	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	8,098	2,957	219	2,459	551	111	1,080	233	
19.....number 1954...	22,275	10,466	4,522	590	3,098	685	141	1,331	335	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21,780	10,584	3,442	263	3,583	641	146	1,704	303	
21.....1950.....	19,228	9,583	2,411	253	3,802	552	190	1,956	253	
22.....number 1954...	35,774	17,140	7,224	859	6,713	1,162	282	2,822	627	
23.....1950.....	26,921	13,073	4,208	685	5,312	751	305	2,701	398	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	11,139	3,286	247	3,610	591	131	1,634	273	
25.....number 1954...	38,077	16,786	5,275	1,086	4,931	851	171	2,186	433	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators—										
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	2,870	517	16	330	30	15	120	10	
27.....1949...	12,701	2,521	343	23	401	60	20	130	21	
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	15,391	4,582	1,378	32	1,441	185	35	595	130	
29.....1949...	15,709	4,280	1,015	39	1,227	155	85	481	56	
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11,106	2,869	590	10	510	75	20	160	35	
31.....1949...	11,221	2,377	433	26	362	70	30	116	11	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER										
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	1,852	201	39	612	40	5	175	10	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,861	1,014	141	...	311	15	5	136	10	
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,413	3,690	1,251	143	1,321	160	41	711	136	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	14,367	6,894	2,191	120	2,262	481	105	993	167	
FARM LABOR										
Week of October 24-30:										
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	29,262	12,447	3,648	292	4,256	686	146	1,945	318	
37.....persons 1954...	65,968	30,018	11,013	2,579	10,043	2,025	378	4,315	828	
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	28,559	12,016	3,585	270	4,190	655	136	1,930	318	
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	27,856	11,791	3,508	270	4,120	645	121	1,895	313	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	10,717	5,103	1,666	44	1,638	230	85	757	160	
41.....persons 1954...	15,890	7,502	2,658	61	2,673	345	140	1,312	215	
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	8,683	4,536	1,836	220	1,547	361	76	724	138	
43.....persons 1954...	22,222	10,725	4,847	2,248	3,250	1,035	117	1,108	300	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,534	2,987	1,255	199	956	251	31	438	103	
45.....persons 1954...	11,904	5,722	2,566	1,884	1,392	390	37	541	162	
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	4,466	2,255	933	86	764	150	55	336	67	
47.....persons 1954...	10,313	5,003	2,281	364	1,858	645	80	567	138	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
48 Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	31,962	13,435	3,784	302	4,506	696	156	2,015	323	
49 Machine hire and/or hirea labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21,964	10,692	3,402	272	3,763	621	151	1,665	298	
50.....1954...	16,202	7,876	2,552	145	2,627	500	102	1,246	212	
51 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,797,363	1,957,197	840,455	62,910	699,176	167,775	36,367	326,270	71,106	
52.....dollars 1954...	16,540	8,460	2,937	251	3,078	541	126	1,345	233	
53 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	19,604	10,365	2,429	246	3,766	582	215	1,947	265	
54.....dollars 1954...	26,154,558	12,239,701	6,617,358	3,141,810	3,071,699	944,050	98,458	968,880	283,965	
55.....1949...	26,436,925	14,018,634	5,310,303	2,080,433	3,507,366	770,853	232,630	1,529,185	325,323	
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	14,048	7,125	2,217	86	2,834	470	115	1,298	190	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,492	1,335	720	165	244	71	11	47	43	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	25,732	11,166	3,102	267	3,223	610	141	1,409	308	
59.....1949...	28,725	12,664	2,548	231	4,280	632	220	2,151	270	
60.....dollars 1954...	54,940,807	32,450,698	9,502,648	4,118,265	6,680,261	1,859,690	338,422	2,589,390	893,435	
61.....1949...	50,580,372	31,224,864	7,666,628	2,113,821	6,573,599	1,590,115	514,960	2,332,485	833,634	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	24,253	11,456	3,589	265	3,904	646	151	1,850	313	
63.....1949...	22,430	11,443	2,572	232	4,065	632	220	2,082	275	
64.....dollars 1954...	10,022,408	4,688,720	2,670,236	406,846	1,810,377	386,655	93,967	832,380	198,360	
65.....1949...	7,976,651	4,165,969	1,505,345	284,963	1,564,720	276,964	134,020	784,215	126,576	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	24,439	11,483	3,649	246	4,159	646	146	1,869	303	
67.....dollars 1954...	12,849,050	5,683,215	3,515,642	577,233	2,594,929	487,370	111,824	1,227,963	249,045	
68.....tons 1954...	264,630	116,675	72,338	12,233	53,004	10,326	2,334	25,470	4,916	
69.....acres on which used 1954...	1,190,896	530,941	310,109	42,301	260,531	41,333	14,875	137,052	24,722	
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	9,097	4,774	1,785	146	1,339	231	75	626	176	
71.....tons 1954...	219,100	107,861	52,778	8,724	39,178	7,425	2,900	17,890	6,348	
72.....dollars 1954...	1,849,989	887,097	482,700	79,999	320,905	57,640	21,505	149,370	44,250	
73.....acres limed 1954...	230,677	107,210	61,650	10,051	42,163	8,918	2,635	19,995	5,090	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹						Other farms					
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants								
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash			Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified
260	246	6,194	1,128	563	98	...	36	10	5	...	5	6	10	431	1
680	336	9,511	2,069	894	123	...	51	15	5	...	10	6	10	1,001	2
495	517	9,970	2,188	857	126	3	56	10	...	5	1	20	20	1,146	3
499	246	6,013	802	358	83	...	20	10	5	...	5	...	...	341	4
275	261	6,709	1,454	729	108	5	31	10	5	...	...	6	10	581	5
207	140	3,450	466	282	37	...	11	5	...	...	5	1	...	136	6
5	15	36	25	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
71	80	385	474	320	58	5	26	10	5	...	...	1	5	65	8
92	90	159	399	247	81	5	31	15	5	...	...	1	5	35	9
78	85	160	101	49	32	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	15	10
79	90	173	101	49	32	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	15	11
98	65	93	72	51	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
99	65	93	72	51	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
102	80	100	178	105	47	...	6	...	...	...	5	1	...	20	14
102	80	104	184	106	52	...	6	...	...	...	5	1	...	20	15
36	25	28	64	37	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	16
36	25	33	65	38	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	17
274	210	3,110	1,111	587	108	...	26	5	5	...	10	6	...	390	18
326	280	3,599	1,379	719	204	...	31	5	10	...	10	6	...	425	19
504	285	3,908	1,327	702	123	5	36	15	5	...	10	1	5	461	20
410	441	3,179	932	546	91	3	31	5	...	...	5	15	10	261	21
800	480	4,378	1,676	912	203	10	45	15	5	...	15	5	5	506	22
540	617	3,643	1,069	616	126	6	43	5	...	...	3	15	20	278	23
665	316	7,871	1,517	668	107	5	36	10	5	...	...	6	10	706	24
864	426	9,999	1,775	801	151	...	37	10	5	...	5	7	10	786	25
105	50	7,856	865	148	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	706	26
70	100	9,413	1,107	81	16	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	1,005	27
371	125	7,958	1,119	317	26	5	15	5	...	...	5	...	5	756	28
290	200	9,148	1,522	365	27	...	20	5	...	...	...	10	5	1,110	29
155	65	7,127	764	137	16	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	601	30
65	70	8,023	1,027	100	17	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	900	31
311	71	5,138	592	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465	32
110	35	1,395	385	145	...	...	15	...	...	5	...	5	...	225	33
188	85	1,008	421	224	46	5	11	...	5	...	5	1	...	135	34
316	200	2,900	906	478	77	...	25	15	...	...	5	...	5	326	35
805	356	8,619	1,873	884	118	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	815	36
1,546	951	12,315	3,846	2,185	418	5	83	20	10	5	20	13	15	1,155	37
800	351	8,498	1,867	879	117	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	815	38
800	346	8,167	1,807	844	112	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	795	39
276	130	2,266	813	448	75	...	20	5	...	...	5	5	5	270	40
476	185	2,996	1,221	721	145	...	25	5	...	...	10	5	5	330	41
138	110	544	262	203	38	...	6	...	5	...	...	1	...	15	42
270	420	1,152	818	620	161	...	7	...	5	...	...	2	...	30	43
63	70	137	162	133	18	...	6	...	5	...	...	1	...	5	44
147	115	345	440	297	126	...	7	...	5	...	...	2	...	10	45
86	70	428	129	91	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	46
123	305	807	378	323	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	47
925	391	9,935	2,139	969	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	991	48
718	310	3,835	1,319	774	108	5	41	10	5	...	10	6	10	391	49
378	190	3,002	1,094	641	66	5	36	10	5	...	5	6	10	346	50
50,543	47,115	237,625	163,224	123,419	10,940	980	6,120	1,585	2,150	...	1,500	470	415	21,765	51
588	245	1,814	713	459	88	...	21	10	5	...	5	1	...	145	52
355	402	2,798	878	522	102	3	26	10	...	...	10	5	...	225	53
384,706	391,640	1,083,990	743,875	525,044	194,455	...	6,536	800	3,000	...	550	2,186	...	17,840	54
174,230	475,145	1,520,189	547,878	273,622	149,045	74,496	13,215	765	...	...	3,000	2,500	6,900	37,500	55
561	200	1,786	635	398	71	...	21	10	5	...	5	1	...	145	56
27	45	28	78	61	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
464	291	7,974	1,784	824	98	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	806	58
500	507	9,002	2,236	877	121	2	41	10	...	...	1	10	20	1,195	59
612,214	387,110	2,188,935	1,765,245	1,337,487	240,758	26,045	66,078	17,300	5,000	375	11,000	21,428	10,975	94,877	60
314,040	988,365	3,001,460	1,481,832	977,754	222,550	1,127	56,266	8,460	...	...	4,541	30,750	12,515	224,135	61
629	315	5,039	1,523	798	118	5	41	15	5	...	10	6	5	561	62
425	431	4,118	1,282	702	111	3	31	5	...	...	10	10	15	435	63
159,395	139,620	446,229	299,811	179,529	67,985	1,260	14,852	3,880	2,250	...	3,700	1,422	3,600	36,185	64
85,815	197,130	455,654	218,643	141,076	42,925	3,016	5,496	555	...	...	896	2,600	1,445	26,130	65
855	340	4,902	1,426	787	108	5	46	15	5	5	10	6	5	480	66
339,257	179,470	478,031	272,187	177,077	47,270	550	11,235	4,675	500	120	3,105	1,755	1,080	36,055	67
6,300	3,658	10,380	5,479	3,520	1,004	6	204	75	15	2	66	24	22	737	68
24,119	18,430	47,014	30,599	20,130	4,925	90	1,294	420	120	15	460	164	115	4,160	69
146	85	1,053	614	377	62	5	25	10	5	...	10	...	...	145	70
1,805	2,810	10,559	13,337	8,557	2,130	90	795	130	70	...	595	...	...	1,765	71
23,530	24,610	79,288	72,088	47,213	11,555	620	2,315	740	175	...	1,400	...	...	10,385	72
2,710	2,815	9,603	8,380	5,310	1,795	60	230	70	30	...	...	...	...	985	73

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2									
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹					Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT										
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	7,136	3,299	950	76	860	405	50	210	80	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	9,451	4,094	1,060	106	1,050	485	60	280	90	
3 1950.....	10,059	4,447	735	81	1,435	410	150	475	105	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	6,575	2,743	810	66	755	345	40	180	75	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	7,786	3,614	945	106	855	440	60	170	85	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	5,203	2,468	716	73	625	320	30	145	55	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	208	111	56	6	20	...	...	5	5
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,430	1,309	479	71	420	175	10	155	20	
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	3,132	1,568	660	79	760	380	55	175	70	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,572	803	423	35	270	115	15	105	20	
11 number 1954...	1,595	808	426	39	270	115	15	105	20	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,395	718	363	28	265	90	25	115	15	
13 number 1954...	1,433	722	388	33	265	90	25	115	15	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,239	1,150	567	66	425	200	25	95	40	
15 number 1954...	2,254	1,157	569	71	425	230	25	95	40	
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	723	356	202	29	120	65	20	5	10	
17 number 1954...	741	371	203	31	120	65	20	5	10	
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,271	2,579	875	81	765	385	40	175	55	
19 number 1954...	6,653	3,245	1,313	131	870	430	40	195	75	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,689	3,363	1,024	106	1,005	460	60	275	80	
21 1950.....	6,056	3,053	695	77	1,235	360	125	445	90	
22 number 1954...	10,825	5,415	2,147	285	1,645	770	105	440	145	
23 1950.....	8,494	4,183	1,211	219	1,705	490	185	595	130	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	8,276	3,629	1,000	106	975	435	55	265	85	
25 number 1954...	12,361	5,556	1,854	322	1,305	610	65	335	120	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators—										
26 With other income of family exceeding value										
27 of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,464	822	142	10	30	15	...	...	5
28 1949.....	3,787	687	120	10	60	10	5	10	...	
29 Working off their farms,										
30 total.....operators reporting 1954...	4,721	1,383	453	20	275	120	5	75	35	
31 1949.....	4,523	1,187	280	16	250	45	50	85	15	
32 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	3,429	822	182	10	70	35	...	10	10	
33 1949.....	3,371	660	130	11	60	20	15	15	...	
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER										
34 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,381	606	35	...	40	15	...	...	10
35 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	656	230	11	...	30	15	...	5	5	
36 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,900	973	332	40	310	115	15	105	40	
37 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	4,789	2,390	692	66	695	345	45	170	40	
FARM LABOR										
Week of October 21-30:										
38 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,001	3,934	1,050	106	1,065	485	60	280	95	
39 persons 1954...	20,558	9,907	3,477	424	2,670	1,220	180	700	200	
40 Family workers, including										
41 operator.....farms reporting 1954...	8,825	3,827	1,034	103	1,035	460	60	280	95	
42 Operators working 1 or more										
43 hours.....persons 1954...	8,535	3,742	994	103	1,005	450	45	275	95	
44 Unpaid members of operator's										
45 family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,622	1,779	538	15	490	180	50	160	50	
46 persons 1954...	5,505	2,746	864	25	805	270	100	300	65	
47 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,901	1,554	625	86	470	265	25	90	30	
48 persons 1954...	6,518	3,419	1,619	296	860	500	35	125	40	
49 Regular workers (to be employed 150										
50 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,936	1,084	440	76	305	195	5	50	25	
51 persons 1954...	3,513	1,795	1,007	237	385	235	5	55	30	
52 Seasonal workers (to be employed less										
53 than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,417	748	265	39	215	95	25	45	10	
54 persons 1954...	3,005	1,624	612	59	475	265	30	70	10	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
55 Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	9,626	4,199	1,070	106	1,075	490	60	280	95	
56 Machine hire and/or hired										
57 labor.....farms reporting 1954...	6,671	3,489	975	106	985	455	60	255	85	
58 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	5,574	2,900	776	73	845	385	45	220	80	
59 dollars 1954...	1,360,752	731,470	262,522	24,370	265,705	123,395	12,935	71,560	25,755	
60 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,856	2,694	835	101	805	400	45	190	60	
61 1949.....	6,058	3,352	660	76	1,235	355	140	430	100	
62 dollars 1954...	7,369,067	3,632,286	2,088,356	623,950	767,200	430,505	32,240	111,165	45,695	
63 1949.....	7,659,173	4,211,859	1,559,103	457,866	1,173,320	320,315	153,495	353,405	126,275	
64 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	4,208	2,321	662	55	755	365	40	190	55	
65 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	648	373	173	46	50	35	5	15	5	
66 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	8,799	3,858	994	101	1,035	465	60	275	95	
67 1949.....	9,252	4,255	722	70	1,370	410	150	470	100	
68 dollars 1954...	15,620,012	8,824,045	3,004,540	538,432	2,488,660	1,452,475	187,060	491,790	182,400	
69 1949...	13,219,787	7,295,870	2,106,412	310,790	2,549,280	907,115	378,460	710,955	216,815	
70 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel										
71 and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	7,246	3,529	1,040	101	1,015	460	60	275	90	
72 1949...	7,004	3,708	720	76	1,310	400	145	420	95	
73 dollars 1954...	2,956,279	1,413,947	762,757	82,545	553,310	275,135	38,970	149,280	41,900	
74 1949...	2,533,828	1,332,403	432,418	64,367	562,965	191,045	70,980	173,465	43,465	
75 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing										
76 material.....farms reporting 1954...	7,393	3,712	1,059	106	1,005	470	60	270	80	
77 dollars 1954...	3,052,962	1,518,465	779,978	139,441	479,870	226,350	31,640	131,560	40,820	
78 tons 1954...	66,737	33,372	17,054	2,708	10,527	4,708	705	3,062	895	
79 acres on which used 1954...	356,857	180,607	84,996	12,593	63,430	27,535	4,405	20,850	4,390	
80 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,966	1,641	518	70	370	160	40	85	50	
81 tons 1954...	74,807	40,717	17,299	2,691	10,300	4,430	1,130	2,335	1,705	
82 dollars 1954...	554,764	299,839	133,464	20,628	73,405	33,630	7,135	15,610	10,335	
83 acres limed 1954...	67,763	37,436	15,115	2,897	8,745	4,000	960	1,925	1,145	

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.² Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B												Other farms	
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹								Other and unspecified				
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants									
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share		Croppers	Other and unspecified		
40	75	1,951	5,078	2,244	591	59	405	85	10	150	40	50	70	1,779	1	
60	80	3,136	6,333	2,609	686	64	760	100	10	275	45	220	110	2,214	2	
115	175	3,366	6,821	2,798	527	67	676	101	10	315	50	115	85	2,753	3	
45	70	2,201	5,069	2,152	544	44	630	90	5	240	45	160	90	1,699	4	
30	70	2,266	5,197	2,294	591	63	435	95	10	170	40	55	65	1,814	5	
30	45	1,321	3,397	1,576	419	34	345	55	10	130	35	75	40	1,023	6	
...	10	15	144	77	46	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	7
25	35	151	1,135	623	225	28	160	10	10	70	35	20	15	99	8	
40	40	65	721	398	173	16	85	30	5	25	15	5	5	49	9	
10	5	41	693	356	190	13	110	20	5	45	10	5	25	24	10	
10	5	52	717	367	201	13	110	20	5	45	10	5	25	26	11	
20	...	21	544	291	139	17	80	10	...	...	...	...	25	17	12
20	...	21	549	296	139	17	80	10	...	...	...	...	25	17	13
20	15	31	941	518	216	38	130	25	5	45	10	25	20	39	14	
20	15	32	946	519	217	38	130	25	5	45	10	25	20	42	15	
15	5	16	305	170	75	13	40	15	5	5	5	5	5	7	16	
15	5	16	323	170	81	19	40	15	5	5	5	...	10	12	17	
50	60	971	3,206	1,608	510	59	370	85	10	140	35	50	50	659	18	
55	75	1,094	4,657	2,292	760	240	495	140	10	165	45	55	80	1,700	19	
60	70	1,191	4,213	2,114	576	69	660	90	10	260	45	165	90	794	20	
90	125	996	3,836	1,906	461	66	526	86	10	235	50	75	80	877	21	
85	100	1,333	6,989	3,511	1,230	212	1,080	180	15	395	75	250	165	956	22	
130	175	1,176	5,255	2,575	827	133	661	116	15	285	75	85	85	1,059	23	
50	85	2,566	5,825	2,418	611	44	700	80	10	265	50	205	90	2,052	24	
60	115	3,324	9,315	4,130	1,012	386	910	135	10	335	70	255	105	2,877	25	
...	10	2,460	2,820	753	115	6	75	10	...	20	5	20	20	1,871	26	
5	30	2,910	3,375	767	81	10	80	5	...	35	5	15	20	2,437	27	
20	20	2,590	3,413	1,344	264	...	335	25	...	120	30	125	35	1,770	28	
5	50	2,790	3,980	997	320	6	180	20	...	95	10	35	20	2,477	29	
5	10	2,345	2,687	779	153	...	110	20	...	35	10	20	25	1,645	30	
...	10	2,510	3,213	696	104	1	65	5	...	30	...	20	10	2,347	31	
...	15	1,700	1,760	380	55	...	125	10	...	30	...	70	15	1,200	32	
...	5	385	785	255	75	...	115	...	5	35	5	55	15	340	33	
15	20	245	1,584	827	191	53	305	30	...	191	20	90	30	208	34	
45	50	940	2,629	1,287	385	16	355	70	10	120	25	70	60	586	35	
60	85	2,846	6,112	2,518	676	69	845	100	15	295	50	280	105	2,004	36	
130	240	4,080	14,960	6,286	2,028	1,360	2,175	525	20	615	125	520	370	3,111	37	
55	85	2,826	5,344	2,356	656	54	835	95	15	295	50	280	100	1,943	38	
55	85	2,691	5,683	2,321	635	54	825	95	15	290	45	280	100	1,848	39	
25	25	800	2,164	927	301	6	295	30	...	115	25	85	40	635	40	
30	40	1,065	3,157	1,319	476	12	495	50	...	195	40	60	60	855	41	
30	30	166	1,790	1,037	336	54	210	45	5	80	15	40	25	153	42	
45	115	324	2,646	917	1,294	...	855	380	5	130	40	90	210	408	43	
20	10	31	1,246	777	235	53	125	35	5	45	5	15	20	56	44	
30	30	89	3,488	1,495	443	1,149	210	90	5	45	10	30	30	191	45	
10	30	150	882	477	166	16	125	25	...	45	15	30	10	98	46	
15	85	235	2,632	1,151	474	145	645	290	...	85	30	60	180	217	47	
60	90	3,176	6,748	2,744	706	69	900	100	15	325	50	290	20	2,329	48	
55	75	1,116	4,321	2,168	596	69	680	75	15	240	45	210	95	808	49	
45	70	980	2,718	1,383	408	26	350	45	5	140	35	85	40	551	50	
11,885	20,175	76,685	602,380	358,667	111,808	2,750	69,950	25,330	3,000	16,500	9,775	7,895	6,950	49,405	51	
55	55	421	3,541	1,853	551	64	605	70	15	205	40	195	80	468	52	
90	120	735	3,975	2,107	627	62	566	91	15	275	45	80	60	773	53	
40,025	107,570	257,275	7,446,204	3,477,700	1,222,769	1,484,770	630,415	182,380	10,075	125,280	35,250	130,425	147,005	625,550	54	
83,755	136,075	257,025	7,229,598	3,786,798	1,365,723	706,764	611,334	263,159	21,480	139,825	82,370	15,366	79,140	958,979	55	
55	50	415	2,811	1,405	400	10	540	45	15	205	35	180	60	456	56	
...	5	730	448	151	54	...	65	25	...	...	5	15	20	12	57
55	85	2,811	5,106	2,083	540	49	510	70	15	155	45	145	80	1,924	58	
105	135	2,835	5,982	2,513	497	54	631	81	15	320	40	90	85	2,287	59	
68,300	106,635	764,335	7,661,078	4,441,095	1,344,805	378,800	591,980	219,075	43,950	87,525	93,835	24,815	117,780	902,398	60	
119,040	216,895	957,435	7,070,136	4,129,682	988,246	258,718	450,585	197,455	29,265	55,365	82,145	28,260	57,735	1,242,905	61	
50	80	1,561	4,922	2,363	656	64	725	95	10	270	45	205	100	1,114	62	
100	130	1,190	4,551	2,360	511	55	586	94	15	285	45	80	65	1,138	63	
22,795	25,230	143,720	1,813,842	949,590	410,060	121,100	217,585	46,575	3,900	72,300	13,575	60,180	45,055	110,643	64	
38,045	45,965	141,675	1,521,944	841,354	299,780	46,370	174,006	38,456	5,400	88,465	16,970	61,580	18,135	159,704	65	
55	70	1,511	4,794	2,283	680	53	830	85	15	280	50	285	115	944	66	
25,955	23,545	135,208	2,092,931	1,082,679	485,146	87,736	332,385	64,310	4,435	111,180	23,490	81,790	46,720	104,991	67	
653	564	3,076	43,051	21,050	9,968	1,828	6,834	1,425	108	2,284	460	1,724	461	2,391	68	
3,380	2,875	15,226	167,964	83,979	39,816	7,986	26,245	6,055	665	8,490	1,835	6,655	4,445	9,938	69	
15	20	366	1,847	1,013	320	37	245	45	5	95	25	70	30	232	70	
155	545	3,800	39,851	21,860	8,938	2,166	3,230	240	175	1,100	530	660	460	2,059	71	
1,695	5,000	27,428	329,375	176,125	77,461	21,704	35,575	1,830	175	11,000	7,790	6,820	5,385	18,945	72	
245	470	3,570	46,245	23,412	11,571	3,495	4,265	390	145	1,515	650	400	685	2,503	73	

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3										
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹					Tenants				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT											
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,063	1,043	171	7	296	5	10	160	10		
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	3,253	1,393	241	7	786	5	15	405	20		
3	2,413	1,129	195	19	515	10	5	265	15		
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	2,203	1,058	186	7	436	5	15	190	10		
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	2,118	1,163	151	7	311	...	10	165	15		
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	701	76	7	195	...	10	105	15		
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	40	30	5	6	5	...	...	...	...
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	629	407	70	2	120	5	...	85	5		
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	26	21	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	453	315	45	2	81	5	10	20	5		
11 number 1954...	459	316	45	2	86	5	10	25	5		
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	418	245	26	1	136	...	...	85	5
13 number 1954...	423	245	26	1	141	...	...	90	5
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	313	221	15	2	65	...	...	20	...
15 number 1954...	314	222	15	2	65	...	...	20	...
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	48	28	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
17 number 1954...	48	28	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	1,269	715	151	7	251	5	5	110	10		
19 number 1954...	1,473	861	177	8	272	5	5	120	10		
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,731	1,357	261	7	696	5	15	405	25		
21 1950...	2,154	1,130	210	19	555	5	...	310	10		
22 number 1954...	3,964	2,121	395	16	992	10	15	560	50		
23 1950...	2,621	1,374	275	32	670	5	...	340	20		
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,161	1,352	260	7	826	5	15	395	25		
25 number 1954...	4,347	2,009	365	16	1,111	15	20	545	60		
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME											
Farm operators—											
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,339	408	60	...	125	...	...	40	...
27 1949...	1,046	210	40	1	110	5	5	35	5		
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,094	663	180	1	460	5	...	190	15		
29 1949...	1,641	366	145	5	405	15	5	140	5		
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,428	433	70	...	215	...	...	65	...
31 1949...	1,046	261	55	5	100	5	5	25	...		
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER											
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,051	125	60	...	330	...	...	85	...
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	346	136	20	...	105	...	...	50	...
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	626	101	1	235	...	...	155	15
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	733	160	6	461	5	15	250	10		
FARM LABOR											
Week of October 24-30:											
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	3,407	1,358	301	7	981	5	15	510	20		
37 persons 1954...	6,565	2,852	670	32	1,982	10	30	1,060	90		
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	3,336	1,317	291	7	966	5	5	505	20		
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	3,256	1,297	281	7	946	5	5	490	20		
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,173	511	121	5	366	...	5	180	10		
41 persons 1954...	1,888	731	211	5	716	...	5	390	15		
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	774	441	106	7	175	5	10	100	15		
43 persons 1954...	1,421	824	187	20	320	5	20	180	55		
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	383	270	61	2	50	5	...	35	...		
45 persons 1954...	569	404	76	4	85	5	...	60	...		
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	479	227	71	6	130	...	10	65	15		
47 persons 1954...	852	420	111	16	235	...	20	120	55		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES											
48 Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	4,102	1,618	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25		
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,906	1,278	311	7	865	5	15	395	25		
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,578	637	195	6	505	...	15	275	5		
51 dollars 1954...	167,758	79,722	22,135	8,741	44,445	...	1,450	27,860	125		
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,300	1,087	266	7	640	5	10	265	25		
53 1949...	2,243	1,189	205	19	495	10	5	275	20		
54 dollars 1954...	1,361,305	606,230	155,825	29,200	214,945	3,000	2,000	107,430	5,300		
55 1949...	1,424,184	939,591	164,835	67,978	153,290	2,490	1,000	72,880	6,750		
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,173	997	251	...	625	5	10	255	25		
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	127	90	15	7	15	...	...	10	...
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	2,462	1,094	231	7	500	...	15	255	20		
59 1949...	2,703	1,139	230	19	750	10	...	400	20		
60 dollars 1954...	858,094	556,050	39,040	3,739	190,960	...	2,250	146,395	3,580		
61 1949...	626,948	357,588	62,800	7,900	117,470	8,995	...	42,990	24,670		
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,092	1,428	291	7	851	5	15	475	25		
63 1949...	2,308	1,220	225	18	590	15	...	330	20		
64 dollars 1954...	661,302	388,635	75,755	3,212	156,625	900	4,000	90,775	9,420		
65 1949...	444,495	275,605	50,220	13,610	79,840	2,565	...	35,550	6,600		
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,555	1,546	321	7	1,026	5	5	510	25		
67 dollars 1954...	1,142,038	610,398	145,085	6,150	315,075	1,900	3,000	188,465	12,170		
68 tons 1954...	22,852	12,038	2,852	128	6,220	32	60	3,590	300		
69 acres on which used 1954...	78,849	41,300	8,577	468	23,934	205	175	15,150	1,010		
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	730	433	100	2	115	...	...	85	5
71 tons 1954...	9,785	6,465	1,200	145	1,480	...	...	800	375
72 dollars 1954...	104,490	71,405	11,465	1,400	15,105	...	...	10,095	400
73 acres limed 1954...	10,509	6,795	1,310	99	1,820	...	...	1,215	35

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued				Area 4a											
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Other farms		
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants								
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers		Other and unspecified	
86	25	546	3,706	1,572	408	56	785	35	30	523	106	51	40	825	1
296	45	770	4,764	1,909	553	62	995	40	40	663	121	71	60	1,245	2
155	65	555	4,506	2,120	362	56	1,073	41	45	796	81	25	85	895	3
191	25	516	3,699	1,466	478	56	814	25	35	542	116	46	50	885	4
96	25	486	4,018	1,733	533	62	840	30	40	538	111	61	60	850	5
60	5	225	2,438	1,047	370	47	544	30	20	367	66	26	35	430	6
5	...	...	87	63	11	3	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	7
20	5	30	514	292	71	33	503	...	5	62	11	5	20	15	8
5	...	...	1,840	814	316	22	678	20	30	441	111	41	35	10	9
31	10	10	1,599	622	299	46	612	15	25	425	91	21	35	20	10
31	10	10	1,692	649	330	51	642	15	25	445	96	21	40	20	11
36	10	10	1,526	611	291	46	553	10	25	376	86	31	25	25	12
36	10	10	1,574	622	311	48	568	10	25	386	91	31	25	25	13
35	10	10	865	378	182	37	268	...	5	161	56	16	30	...	14
35	10	10	872	379	182	43	268	...	5	161	56	16	30	...	15
5	5	...	463	225	95	36	107	...	10	51	26	15	5	...	16
5	5	...	477	226	101	43	107	...	10	51	26	15	5	...	17
101	20	145	3,110	1,285	493	57	800	30	30	518	116	51	55	475	18
112	20	155	4,193	1,680	767	153	1,033	30	45	635	187	66	70	560	19
206	40	410	3,640	1,606	543	62	914	30	35	617	121	56	55	510	20
150	80	240	3,432	1,638	357	50	1,067	46	45	795	81	20	80	320	21
292	65	440	6,959	2,973	1,347	263	1,826	45	85	1,187	301	108	100	550	22
195	110	270	5,328	2,405	679	167	1,722	70	90	1,255	137	45	125	355	23
336	50	716	3,935	1,581	488	62	794	15	25	562	86	55	55	1,010	24
416	55	846	5,935	2,525	738	277	1,185	15	50	763	156	91	110	1,210	25
85	...	746	1,559	343	76	...	65	...	10	50	...	...	5	1,075	26
35	25	685	1,421	336	30	...	65	15	10	30	5	...	5	990	27
220	30	790	2,163	627	205	6	270	15	25	170	35	5	20	1,055	28
160	80	700	1,786	637	110	9	205	15	20	140	20	...	25	825	29
130	20	710	1,425	343	62	...	70	15	40	5	...	...	...	950	30
35	30	625	1,108	306	35	7	70	10	10	35	5	...	10	690	31
220	25	536	1,057	247	15	5	90	10	5	55	...	10	10	700	32
45	10	85	302	101	10	...	21	...	...	16	...	5	...	170	33
55	10	110	1,242	506	175	34	392	15	10	270	56	21	20	135	34
151	30	300	2,398	1,100	373	28	522	15	25	347	65	35	35	375	35
361	70	760	4,628	1,889	572	57	990	35	30	678	121	71	55	1,120	36
662	130	1,020	10,520	4,431	1,676	500	2,368	75	95	1,569	350	139	140	1,545	37
361	70	755	4,514	1,808	567	54	985	35	30	673	121	71	55	1,100	38
361	65	725	4,439	1,778	567	54	975	35	30	663	121	71	55	1,065	39
141	30	170	1,647	766	269	6	401	10	30	246	70	20	25	205	40
261	45	225	2,343	1,108	412	7	526	10	35	341	85	30	25	290	41
35	10	45	1,764	786	307	52	544	25	15	377	71	21	35	75	42
40	20	70	3,738	1,545	697	49	867	30	30	565	144	38	60	190	43
5	5	...	1,196	518	212	47	389	10	10	257	71	16	25	30	44
10	10	...	2,164	944	363	296	531	10	15	325	118	28	35	30	45
30	10	45	820	362	163	24	226	15	10	155	21	10	15	45	46
30	10	70	1,574	601	334	143	336	20	15	240	26	10	25	160	47
471	75	1,005	4,874	1,954	573	67	1,025	40	40	688	121	71	65	1,255	48
375	50	445	3,607	1,527	563	62	925	35	35	618	116	61	60	530	49
180	30	235	2,764	1,133	446	27	708	35	20	486	81	61	25	450	50
10,830	4,180	12,715	856,257	357,834	184,389	12,049	263,015	12,485	11,750	183,545	29,115	19,115	7,005	38,970	51
290	45	300	2,792	1,302	468	57	770	25	30	543	86	36	50	195	52
120	65	335	3,229	1,576	343	51	1,004	31	40	771	77	10	80	250	53
75,650	21,565	55,105	4,500,756	1,966,800	961,806	682,970	834,390	24,985	32,900	498,880	168,055	49,520	65,050	49,790	54
35,505	34,665	98,440	4,425,778	2,154,837	627,670	451,490	1,107,596	84,934	43,180	754,045	244,772	84,665	142,900	84,185	55
290	40	300	2,320	1,069	340	15	701	25	25	521	60	25	45	195	56
...	5	...	472	233	128	42	69	...	5	22	26	11	5	...	57
170	40	630	4,087	1,728	497	62	905	35	30	608	116	61	55	895	58
225	95	565	4,489	2,109	352	49	1,043	31	40	786	82	15	95	930	59
32,835	5,900	68,300	11,248,326	6,927,883	1,596,888	404,638	2,126,646	83,820	43,500	1,531,945	238,570	106,441	72,370	192,270	60
23,990	16,825	81,190	9,728,132	5,759,231	1,270,775	414,468	2,028,303	62,765	40,645	1,265,780	292,798	3,750	362,565	255,355	61
286	45	515	3,990	1,720	553	62	995	30	40	673	121	66	65	660	62
155	70	255	3,806	1,844	357	51	1,089	36	45	831	84	26	75	415	63
44,850	6,680	37,075	2,386,263	992,579	563,997	123,819	654,178	19,030	23,920	424,200	109,075	37,773	40,180	52,090	64
21,045	14,080	25,220	1,786,601	835,305	253,245	84,132	570,704	16,203	43,775	411,150	66,211	7,855	43,510	43,215	65
421	60	655	3,871	1,637	558	62	984	35	40	652	121	71	65	630	66
97,830	11,710	65,330	3,524,209	1,331,476	843,402	287,606	1,007,085	47,500	45,520	614,613	151,295	94,577	53,575	54,640	67
2,023	215	1,314	71,525	26,880	17,162	6,410	19,901	1,002	12,929	2,902	1,422	1,048	1,172	68	68
6,354	1,040	4,570	344,511	127,892	79,553	18,019	113,202	2,960	6,280	75,962	15,667	6,338	5,895	5,845	69
25	...	80	1,626	754	312	23	47	25	15	281	71	30	25	90	70
305	...	445	54,838	19,791	11,842	3,512	18,703	1,315	1,250	11,440	2,803	525	1,370	990	71
4,610	...	5,115	487,717	183,696	114,729	33,357	148,400	9,520	9,460	88,585	23,405	6,305	10,625	7,535	72
570	...	485	58,178	20,520	13,515	3,303	20,050	1,785	1,080	12,465	2,786	675	1,265	790	73

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,026	1,395	692	43	234	31
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,290	1,839	945	48	319	46
3 1950.....	4,315	1,906	626	49	479	90
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,751	767	424	25	164	21
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,330	1,523	784	42	269	41
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,760	806	447	17	175	21
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	43	16	16	...	1	...
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	297	134	96	5	37	...
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	257	148	58	1	50	...
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,050	344	485	12	159	25
11 number 1954...	1,089	353	513	12	161	25
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,049	362	520	7	140	20
13 number 1954...	1,065	372	523	7	143	20
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	337	117	156	12	52	15
15 number 1954...	345	118	162	13	52	15
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	36	23	11	1	1	...
17 number 1954...	37	23	12	1	1	...
18 Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,876	1,324	820	15	247	41
19 number 1954...	3,920	1,669	1,301	58	397	75
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	3,180	1,442	910	14	272	41
21 1950.....	2,818	1,310	597	38	388	50
22 number 1954...	5,361	2,208	1,902	73	585	142
23 1950.....	4,154	1,920	1,090	128	511	65
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,439	1,491	820	28	279	46
25 number 1954...	4,344	1,765	1,155	85	383	66
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,542	396	118	...	30	5
27 1949...	1,965	440	56	2	81	25
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,881	548	250	...	86	15
29 1949...	2,357	708	233	3	167	55
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,373	355	107	...	35	5
31 1949...	1,456	354	92	2	57	25
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,001	367	36	34	27	5
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	387	147	25	...	25	...
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,193	534	406	10	68	10
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,987	908	504	4	204	31
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 21-30:						
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,241	1,864	931	48	324	46
37 persons 1954...	9,519	4,357	2,735	258	765	175
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,173	1,829	920	47	318	45
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,136	1,809	919	47	318	45
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,298	672	362	12	66	5
41 persons 1954...	1,776	877	550	12	106	10
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,192	515	424	21	142	21
43 persons 1954...	3,607	1,671	1,266	199	341	120
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	611	205	289	21	81	6
45 persons 1954...	1,735	787	551	198	174	50
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	739	350	240	1	68	15
47 persons 1954...	1,872	88	715	1	167	70
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48 Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	4,473	1,951	971	48	324	46
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,140	1,456	849	23	267	41
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	2,474	1,182	661	8	183	25
51 dollars 1954...	646,992	306,285	248,661	4,020	49,941	4,980
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,338	1,065	729	22	237	31
53 1949...	3,221	1,619	652	35	435	85
54 dollars 1954...	4,733,351	1,731,641	1,994,147	315,920	613,213	302,380
55 1949...	5,150,314	2,651,927	1,643,927	321,839	448,611	99,190
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	1,901	935	493	6	192	20
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	437	130	236	16	45	11
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	3,494	1,579	742	43	222	25
59 1949...	4,063	1,771	626	37	439	90
60 dollars 1954...	17,788,052	10,364,138	3,274,617	2,766,610	1,215,937	87,020
61 1949...	18,453,537	12,704,739	3,015,845	1,120,818	1,371,695	405,325
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,480	1,618	931	26	277	41
63 1949...	3,479	1,659	647	29	459	80
64 dollars 1954...	1,904,911	764,680	790,078	69,810	213,827	41,135
65 1949...	1,471,140	739,996	426,757	72,968	171,709	28,140
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,404	1,518	923	13	268	36
67 dollars 1954...	2,764,723	963,120	1,214,767	55,750	449,279	142,630
68 tons 1954...	55,286	18,815	24,298	1,145	9,338	3,338
69 acres on which used 1954...	212,116	77,033	92,242	3,145	32,421	4,158
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,314	556	473	8	137	16
71 tons 1954...	26,482	9,467	11,369	126	4,670	1,310
72 dollars 1954...	301,055	108,719	134,026	2,285	46,105	11,920
73 acres limed 1954...	39,602	13,737	17,345	197	7,053	2,673

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	16	117	17	27	26	662	
2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	21	172	22	27	31	1,139	
3	15	195	27	65	87	1,255	
4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	21	92	2	17	11	371	
5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	16	132	22	27	31	712	
6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	11	102	11	15	15	315	
7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	1	...	...	10
8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5	21	11	...	...	25
9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	...	40	5	...	5	...	
10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	16	81	16	11	10	50	
11	16	82	16	12	10	50	
12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	15	77	12	11	5	20	
13	15	79	12	12	5	20	
14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	...	26	1	5	5	...	
15 .....	...	26	1	5	5	...
16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	...	...	...
17 .....	...	1	...	...	...	...
18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	21	137	7	16	25	470	
19	31	216	8	32	35	495	
20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21	147	22	16	25	542	
21	10	171	21	65	71	485	
22	57	240	41	60	45	593	
23	15	226	33	70	102	505	
24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	21	147	22	17	26	821	
25	21	208	22	35	31	956	
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	5	10	...	...	10	998
27 .....	...	20	6	15	15	1,386
28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	5	40	10	1	15	997	
29	10	36	6	40	20	1,246	
30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	5	10	10	...	5	876	
31 .....	...	11	6	10	5	951
FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	5	...	11	6	537	
33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	25	...	...	...	190
34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	11	41	...	1	5	175	
35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10	106	22	15	20	367	
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	21	177	22	27	31	1,074	
37	43	366	43	82	56	1,404	
38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	21	172	22	27	31	1,059	
39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	21	172	22	27	31	1,043	
40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	...	56	...	...	5	186
41 .....	...	86	...	...	10	231
42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	16	77	...	11	10	90	
43	22	108	21	55	15	130	
44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	6	51	2	6	10	15	
45	7	56	4	47	10	25	
46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	10	26	6	6	5	80	
47	15	52	17	8	5	105	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
48 Specified farm expenditures ².....farms reporting 1954...	21	177	22	27	31	1,179	
49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21	157	17	11	20	545	
50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	11	125	6	1	15	440	
51	4,582	26,805	4,836	343	8,390	38,085	
52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21	142	17	11	15	285	
53	15	196	22	50	67	480	
54	18,243	126,125	29,115	86,900	50,450	78,430	
55	13,475	209,030	32,456	18,595	75,865	84,010	
56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	20	127	10	10	5	275	
57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1	15	7	1	10	10	
58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	16	111	22	27	21	908	
59	15	175	27	55	77	1,190	
60	1,662	331,360	364,050	358,395	34,450	164,750	
61	66,230	257,395	212,665	108,250	321,830	240,440	
62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	21	157	22	16	20	628	
63	15	196	32	76	68	685	
64	14,427	95,825	20,690	22,375	18,875	66,516	
65	11,865	75,585	12,434	9,690	33,995	59,110	
66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	21	152	17	17	25	632	
67	26,729	182,025	17,665	3,390	42,840	81,807	
68 .....	...	3,603	287	808	858	1,990
69	3,230	16,585	1,360	7,028	4,060	7,275	
70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	10	80	15	6	10	140	
71	275	2,215	340	140	370	850	
72	2,485	24,080	1,920	1,100	3,700	9,920	
73	440	2,875	350	320	395	1,270	

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State								
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹					Tenants		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share
Livestock on hand:²									
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10,274	4,704	1,392	143	1,632	175	46	847	146
1950.....	19,794	9,141	1,804	187	3,728	401	120	2,076	229
number 1954.....	22,465	10,403	3,149	1,209	3,223	325	116	1,648	305
1950.....	49,431	23,411	4,774	1,139	10,180	1,059	335	5,778	617
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	21,782	9,890	2,945	230	3,318	610	126	1,582	317
1950.....	24,528	11,339	2,376	226	4,157	607	215	2,151	284
number 1954.....	513,644	265,890	102,271	22,385	92,881	26,125	4,712	34,597	13,314
1950.....	434,869	226,495	65,539	18,475	94,325	20,829	6,590	39,537	11,549
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	19,793	9,168	2,812	214	3,191	595	121	1,521	316
1950.....	23,263	10,974	2,278	220	4,061	592	205	2,131	278
number 1954.....	277,454	138,806	55,358	11,030	58,311	17,155	2,926	21,605	8,426
1950.....	236,624	120,926	35,844	8,557	57,578	13,089	4,170	24,633	6,836
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	17,362	7,976	2,534	182	2,566	545	121	1,446	276
1950.....	21,874	10,462	2,165	191	3,861	576	205	2,051	274
number 1954.....	224,240	108,039	46,245	6,482	53,958	16,210	2,921	20,425	7,563
1950.....	206,391	105,447	32,016	4,954	52,790	12,479	3,825	23,705	5,776
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	16,362	6,937	2,233	149	2,643	320	86	1,348	191
1950.....	19,930	8,744	1,921	193	3,868	431	150	2,066	249
number 1954.....	229,181	110,441	49,384	7,765	36,130	4,510	1,203	19,449	4,393
1950.....	248,615	127,356	35,713	9,599	43,872	5,364	1,975	22,832	4,398
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	22,685	9,360	2,563	135	3,148	465	136	1,492	256
1950.....	28,542	12,137	2,283	204	4,422	587	190	2,261	253
number 1954.....	2,816,351	1,702,141	362,559	34,000	277,737	62,190	13,795	136,172	19,095
1950.....	2,947,311	1,823,275	272,252	67,526	328,220	48,830	20,180	150,920	24,575
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	16,413	8,521	2,474	225	2,796	585	115	1,322	297
1949.....	18,504	9,725	2,003	229	3,473	562	185	1,831	264
number 1954.....	244,283	130,986	47,514	12,224	43,507	13,800	2,370	14,799	5,658
1949.....	179,198	99,606	27,049	9,499	35,625	8,182	2,965	14,768	3,543
dollars 1954.....	17,412,471	10,266,575	3,153,296	1,447,314	1,944,074	522,280	162,895	643,500	229,220
1949.....	15,073,082	8,367,798	2,500,698	1,512,376	2,128,255	526,412	165,845	763,935	206,993
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	8,098	4,017	1,487	108	1,306	190	60	658	126
1949.....	11,935	5,145	1,387	173	2,222	261	125	1,211	209
number 1954.....	211,710	107,312	48,057	8,498	33,945	2,790	1,500	16,616	6,978
1949.....	240,021	132,704	40,682	9,033	38,599	5,033	2,000	20,670	3,641
dollars 1954.....	7,184,572	3,700,018	1,704,898	386,579	1,000,406	90,215	47,110	438,580	236,365
1949.....	6,562,557	3,751,995	1,071,164	320,932	1,010,910	151,964	50,680	542,780	77,021
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	9,112	5,142	1,207	111	1,015	215	51	482	102
1949.....	13,967	7,521	1,375	120	1,871	301	110	920	128
dollars 1954.....	31,817,523	20,923,544	4,650,762	3,735,805	2,267,702	181,170	114,158	1,137,000	356,005
1949.....	36,047,343	24,505,114	6,676,339	2,464,074	3,101,875	517,995	90,165	825,725	637,335
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	11,907	5,815	1,523	89	1,417	265	100	710	120
1949.....	17,047	8,700	1,387	89	2,380	346	140	1,291	152
dozens 1954.....	19,574,644	14,026,409	2,559,765	356,890	1,302,425	349,290	43,915	637,030	91,575
1949.....	19,659,250	14,433,383	1,922,322	382,103	1,551,796	237,085	140,000	746,985	93,561
dollars 1954.....	8,241,999	5,842,784	1,139,313	147,836	561,080	143,105	21,415	278,845	38,645
1949.....	9,409,127	7,006,636	890,789	186,531	725,579	112,170	80,430	326,875	48,404
Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954.....	1,307,769,367	635,864,080	230,908,287	49,745,435	306,673,497	99,973,277	21,008,877	102,908,027	44,364,647
dollars 1954.....	57,419,634	27,575,274	13,348,013	2,435,556	13,364,367	4,528,830	958,840	4,287,200	1,932,920
1949.....	47,781,750	24,660,450	8,731,896	1,213,783	12,767,918	3,489,237	1,175,065	4,987,800	1,607,856
Specified crops harvested:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	22,458	10,387	3,367	235	3,944	615	151	1,905	303
1949.....	25,617	11,872	2,615	214	4,859	631	215	2,517	294
acres 1954.....	498,647	210,656	128,321	11,939	121,358	16,279	6,722	68,072	12,457
1949.....	448,397	207,849	73,172	10,553	122,239	14,043	6,350	68,635	10,319
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	21,423	9,824	3,248	198	3,763	505	146	1,865	293
1949.....	24,796	11,498	2,508	194	4,879	591	210	2,507	284
acres 1954.....	427,032	174,487	112,397	8,924	107,067	10,790	5,702	64,015	10,600
1949.....	405,801	185,221	65,770	8,596	112,810	11,440	7,240	66,040	8,593
bushels harvested 1954.....	18,088,417	7,615,633	4,776,847	468,028	4,390,630	470,955	259,655	2,644,565	416,925
1949.....	17,341,939	8,291,605	2,787,050	382,924	4,715,335	478,110	324,810	2,788,620	350,165
bushels sold 1954.....	8,136,468	2,941,986	2,430,092	222,700	2,424,100	172,860	158,145	1,604,735	208,080
1949.....	5,102,981	1,954,822	956,473	115,284	1,952,137	149,932	142,715	1,377,950	106,960
Wheat threshed or combined....farms reporting 1954...	10,446	5,434	1,716	134	2,273	375	90	1,239	181
1949.....	13,317	7,127	1,587	160	3,096	401	215	1,732	233
acres 1954.....	188,965	83,199	40,207	3,993	56,402	6,870	2,465	35,695	4,511
1949.....	314,617	138,216	47,561	10,079	108,506	10,335	9,690	67,960	8,516
bushels harvested 1954.....	4,785,806	2,158,990	1,041,448	106,164	1,349,709	181,335	66,355	834,355	107,860
1949.....	5,798,923	2,613,959	984,633	191,856	1,924,075	197,575	183,890	1,178,195	143,955
bushels sold 1954.....	3,980,208	1,727,804	812,027	96,626	1,180,220	154,510	58,070	729,365	90,995
1949.....	4,308,073	1,835,755	691,023	138,704	1,553,781	153,706	163,030	956,540	119,865
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,601	2,446	636	28	1,751	15	20	790	50
1949.....	5,739	2,591	466	30	1,990	25	10	985	35
acres 1954.....	50,035	23,286	7,240	511	17,290	160	135	8,790	663
1949.....	47,628	23,093	4,235	714	17,989	138	80	9,832	425
pounds harvested 1954.....	40,576,175	19,119,730	5,725,465	416,500	14,237,350	140,000	163,500	7,150,535	628,500
1949.....	36,521,165	18,102,440	3,531,665	500,100	13,838,560	95,600	47,000	7,421,620	259,000
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	5,663	2,624	1,287	27	765	181	31	401	56
1949.....	7,791	3,618	1,242	62	1,389	235	110	687	86
dollars 1954.....	11,606,390	3,423,217	4,565,653	1,085,728	2,284,580	1,170,315	32,800	568,860	73,365
1949.....	10,385,733	4,721,649	3,182,459	543,560	1,577,050	504,030	79,325	619,740	77,450
Hay cut.....acres 1954.....	457,011	237,746	86,355	21,190	81,595	20,720	3,860	34,921	9,373
1949.....	415,402	213,537	60,269	16,590	88,620	17,323	5,715	40,260	9,727
tons 1954.....	574,443	302,290	114,855	29,860	101,065	30,740	4,410	38,263	12,367

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.⁴Excludes grass silage.
⁵Includes milk

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1														
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹							Other farms						
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants										
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share			Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
298	120	2,403	806	369	46	5	26	...	5	5	5	6	5	360	1		
450	452	4,934	1,484	656	106	1	21	...	5	1	1	5	10	700	2		
554	275	4,481	1,450	701	97	15	52	...	15	5	10	17	5	585	3		
1,155	1,236	9,927	3,155	1,474	388	1	37	...	...	10	7	10	10	1,255	4	
423	260	5,399	1,914	889	113	5	46	...	15	5	...	10	6	861	5		
395	505	6,430	2,197	952	137	2	41	...	5	5	1	15	15	1,065	6		
7,763	6,370	30,217	30,197	19,544	3,922	120	1,370	...	435	185	...	450	135	5,241	7		
5,345	10,475	30,035	29,020	18,849	3,831	139	1,051	...	95	...	55	111	420	5,150	8		
403	235	4,408	1,804	864	113	5	46	...	15	5	...	10	6	776	9		
375	480	5,730	2,147	957	137	2	31	...	5	...	5	1	10	1,020	10		
4,564	3,635	13,949	16,377	10,359	2,251	85	905	...	290	130	...	275	100	2,777	11		
3,155	5,695	13,719	14,722	9,548	1,930	69	365	...	50	35	...	60	180	40	2,810	12	
358	220	3,704	1,594	751	112	5	46	...	15	5	...	10	6	1,000	13		
335	420	5,195	2,009	936	131	1	31	...	5	...	5	1	10	680	14		
3,699	3,140	9,516	12,546	7,785	2,191	85	650	...	205	130	...	105	100	1,835	15		
2,890	4,115	11,184	12,363	7,910	1,760	3	355	...	50	35	...	60	170	2,335	16		
493	205	4,400	1,193	540	57	5	31	...	5	...	5	10	6	560	17		
535	437	5,204	1,699	756	91	1	26	...	5	...	5	1	5	825	18		
3,635	2,940	25,461	7,262	4,399	613	45	215	...	80	15	...	80	30	1,990	19		
4,180	5,123	32,075	11,352	6,736	925	21	275	...	20	...	50	80	40	85	3,395	20	
564	235	7,479	1,607	651	85	5	36	...	5	5	...	5	10	6	830	21	
580	551	9,496	2,210	880	121	3	46	...	10	...	5	1	10	20	1,160	22	
27,550	18,935	439,914	163,989	99,974	13,200	6,875	7,500	...	500	100	...	2,000	3,725	1,125	36,440	23	
29,230	54,485	456,038	177,687	105,435	22,990	157	8,860	...	2,625	...	125	450	3,500	2,160	40,245	24	
282	195	2,397	1,398	793	108	5	41	...	15	5	...	10	6	5	451	25	
260	371	3,074	1,692	882	122	2	36	...	5	...	5	1	10	15	650	26	
3,865	3,015	10,052	11,989	8,021	1,528	50	540	...	160	110	...	190	70	10	1,850	27	
2,100	4,067	7,419	10,814	7,166	1,629	48	416	...	20	...	50	80	40	85	1,555	28	
214,174	172,005	601,212	646,580	472,524	59,156	495	20,475	...	4,620	1,395	...	12,500	1,825	135	93,930	29	
158,210	306,860	563,955	818,534	551,651	145,630	6,804	30,054	...	3,735	...	925	10,489	7,675	7,230	84,395	30	
152	120	1,180	490	302	32	5	21	...	5	...	...	10	6	...	130	31
185	231	2,008	846	498	71	1	26	...	5	...	...	1	5	10	250	32
2,911	3,150	13,898	5,653	4,029	339	170	170	...	40	...	...	50	80	...	945	33
2,795	4,460	19,003	10,002	6,110	1,390	40	442	...	30	...	40	67	105	200	2,020	34	
79,636	108,500	392,671	155,380	114,585	6,260	8,360	7,215	...	2,315	...	...	1,600	3,300	...	18,960	35
68,415	120,050	407,556	246,712	161,465	37,975	824	14,543	...	635	...	1,600	2,993	4,065	5,250	31,905	36	
94	71	1,637	573	372	45	5	31	...	10	...	...	10	6	5	120	37
170	242	3,080	1,025	558	65	1	21	...	5	...	...	1	5	10	380	38
397,109	82,260	239,710	657,535	559,515	56,815	3,300	28,075	...	24,850	...	...	700	2,275	250	9,830	39
273,245	757,410	299,941	322,890	266,747	18,180	50	3,273	...	500	...	...	58	900	1,815	34,640	40
112	110	3,063	694	408	45	5	26	...	5	...	...	10	6	5	210	41
165	286	4,491	1,241	648	95	2	36	...	10	...	...	1	10	15	460	42
65,385	115,230	1,329,155	949,202	711,840	30,150	84,300	56,712	...	...	500	...	18,600	27,612	10,000	66,200	43
112,290	223,875	1,369,646	1,260,886	891,400	183,390	300	99,656	...	23,100	...	...	2,691	45,600	28,265	86,140	44
30,210	48,860	590,986	409,081	313,282	13,310	31,560	24,124	...	...	...	...	7,440	12,934	3,500	26,805	45
51,490	106,210	599,592	579,492	403,925	90,745	150	48,777	...	11,395	...	...	1,242	22,480	13,660	35,895	46
20,049,038	20,348,631	19,648,602	53,372,358	34,566,423	12,618,970	600,000	3,711,617	...	1,511,540	872,857	...	500,000	271,120	556,100	1,875,348	47	
863,382	753,185	839,434	2,129,535	1,372,410	537,275	27,000	141,800	...	64,430	26,000	...	20,000	10,500	20,870	51,050	48	
558,675	969,285	387,703	1,727,690	1,140,468	447,506	20	66,156	...	...	...	...	14,561	50,615	980	73,540	49
660	310	4,525	1,544	775	118	...	46	...	15	5	...	5	10	6	605	50	
690	612	5,857	1,794	861	116	1	51	...	10	...	...	1	20	5	765	51
9,902	7,935	26,373	10,579	6,418	1,492	...	504	...	180	120	...	15	110	19	60	2,165	52
10,340	10,552	34,584	11,922	6,545	1,665	3	389	...	40	...	...	50	170	85	3,320	53
649	305	4,390	1,418	694	98	...	41	...	15	5	10	6	5	585	54
680	607	5,707	1,664	796	106	1	46	...	10	5	1	15	15	715	55
8,955	7,005	24,157	6,907	4,080	607	...	205	...	80	15	60	15	35	2,015	56
9,645	9,852	33,404	9,508	5,025	1,404	3	335	...	40	50	15	145	85	3,105	57
316,275	282,255	837,279	300,241	183,821	29,130	...	7,990	...	3,215	...	450	2,250	825	1,250	79,300	58	
368,055	405,970	1,165,025	391,740	238,025	34,345	140	9,095	...	1,500	...	500	900	4,400	1,695	110,135	59	
147,070	133,210	217,590	52,982	38,732	2,500	...	150	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	11,600	60
96,350	78,230	124,265	10,710	6,005	...	...	2,300	...	...	...	...	...	2,300	...	2,405	61
238	150	889	733	450	62	5	31	...	15	...	5	10	1	...	185	62	
220	295	1,347	837	534	62	...	26	...	...	...	...	1	5	10	215	63
3,601	3,260	5,164	3,877	2,697	343	45	152	...	45	...	15	75	17	...	640	64	
4,270	7,735	10,255	5,255	3,622	483	...	285	...	80	...	...	...	25	170	865	65
87,229	82,575	119,495	101,102	72,346	9,595	1,600	3,261	...	1,000	...	235	1,550	476	...	14,300	66	
73,920	146,540	184,400	113,801	81,341	9,905	...	6,255	...	2,425	...	...	250	900	2,680	16,300	67
72,165	75,115	63,531	41,593	31,002	6,269	1,510	522	...	...	...	80	...	442	...	2,290	68
50,920	109,720	88,810	88,810	9,270	200	...	500	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	1,810	69
751	125	746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
640	295	662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
6,541	1,001	1,708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
5,088	2,426	1,597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
5,301,315	853,500	1,077,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
3,894,425	1,820,915	848,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
26	70	960	175	90	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	76
120	151	1,480	145	75	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	77
174,830	264,410	247,212	207,255	32,890	166,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,115	78
96,625	199,880	361,015	143,510	41,135	93,985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,390	79
6,381	6,340	30,125	38,104	23,685	4,834	100	1,325	...	255	235	...	20	235	235	8,160	80	
5,465	10,130	36,386	36,220	22,037	4,310	151	1,357	...	75	...	...	97	565	620	8,365	81
8,015	7,270	31,373	50,076	32,665	6,849	75	1,700	...	355	195	...	20	285	320	8,787	82	

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2								
		Tenure of operator ¹					Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	
Livestock on hand:²										
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,956	1,203	343	40	340	130	15	110	45	
1950...	5,130	2,672	347	65	920	240	75	355	70	
number 1954...	6,047	2,939	1,245	128	690	245	35	280	75	
1950...	13,510	7,269	988	398	2,865	630	225	1,240	195	
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	7,988	3,662	1,009	106	1,040	475	60	275	95	
1950...	8,490	4,085	718	81	1,455	415	150	495	105	
number 1954...	233,770	119,662	48,596	9,466	42,235	21,695	2,975	8,710	4,610	
1950...	196,533	102,134	28,928	7,694	46,495	15,460	5,230	13,350	4,470	
Cows, including beifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	7,110	3,356	968	101	1,015	460	60	265	95	
1950...	7,929	3,890	702	76	1,410	405	140	495	105	
number 1954...	126,990	62,781	25,881	4,608	27,770	14,725	1,880	5,445	3,045	
1950...	107,570	54,538	16,210	3,628	28,675	9,890	3,310	8,165	2,680	
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	6,452	3,045	917	95	990	450	60	260	90	
1950...	7,550	3,753	667	59	1,380	400	140	490	100	
number 1954...	110,685	53,990	21,806	3,854	26,880	14,360	1,880	5,270	2,845	
1950...	97,667	49,011	15,179	2,878	26,910	9,715	3,035	7,910	2,360	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	5,135	2,239	686	79	610	245	20	215	45	
1950...	6,005	2,889	505	75	1,040	270	95	395	75	
number 1954...	70,789	33,492	16,753	2,566	9,765	3,050	305	3,520	1,570	
1950...	82,419	45,195	9,330	3,914	14,665	2,910	1,110	5,690	1,480	
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	7,407	3,230	834	67	840	375	50	220	75	
1950...	9,058	4,006	643	58	1,325	395	130	460	100	
number 1954...	1,122,453	708,210	139,750	6,245	97,750	42,530	6,400	33,810	5,970	
1950...	1,122,639	709,945	105,795	15,415	126,490	35,530	14,020	47,290	9,675	
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	6,547	3,426	954	106	1,030	475	60	275	95	
1949...	6,873	3,709	676	87	1,375	405	140	490	95	
number 1954...	117,802	63,045	23,403	5,680	21,025	11,660	1,315	3,810	2,120	
1949...	81,909	44,480	11,547	4,805	18,545	6,230	2,350	4,970	1,365	
dollars 1954...	8,508,695	4,956,286	1,734,629	733,115	822,095	381,925	113,550	175,545	74,080	
1949...	6,907,945	3,890,760	920,502	738,255	1,166,060	361,805	123,160	299,805	92,355	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,930	1,559	506	49	390	125	15	150	25	
1949...	4,327	2,338	415	44	835	170	85	360	65	
number 1954...	68,128	31,591	18,179	2,818	11,455	1,930	605	3,465	3,270	
1949...	85,563	48,714	12,124	2,980	15,415	2,430	1,150	6,955	1,250	
dollars 1954...	2,414,392	1,113,721	621,965	137,076	453,865	64,650	22,800	135,750	157,795	
1949...	2,518,757	1,403,804	380,623	121,165	469,815	56,435	25,835	259,130	35,600	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,241	1,793	411	16	350	170	20	80	20	
1949...	4,894	2,636	406	26	675	185	80	255	45	
dollars 1954...	2,326,165	2,110,855	116,230	1,290	53,850	33,995	760	12,215	2,250	
1949...	1,361,697	773,576	365,985	35,070	85,745	18,165	11,525	35,425	3,295	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5,078	2,544	613	40	550	225	45	160	35	
1949...	6,561	3,333	461	26	975	260	110	375	65	
dozens 1954...	8,479,923	6,303,559	978,734	34,360	550,755	237,510	18,390	231,520	16,705	
1949...	8,095,963	5,810,943	797,625	176,986	718,210	164,650	93,245	349,830	19,320	
dollars 1954...	3,343,713	2,448,322	415,306	120,990	228,250	90,210	9,155	96,445	11,590	
1949...	3,663,774	2,687,098	352,460	76,059	305,345	75,960	42,145	139,630	9,745	
Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	699,834,728	348,295,996	144,212,304	29,341,780	164,074,029	90,329,570	10,570,220	31,317,784	17,073,712	
dollars 1954...	30,487,108	14,803,155	6,409,969	1,468,089	7,193,015	4,058,630	508,020	1,265,140	779,745	
1949...	25,219,428	12,734,145	4,439,009	885,330	7,066,430	2,662,810	993,720	1,762,415	722,670	
Specified crops harvested:										
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	7,162	3,482	1,019	100	1,030	470	60	280	90	
1949...	8,045	4,007	712	80	1,425	410	140	500	105	
acres 1954...	133,524	64,102	30,914	2,443	27,440	10,670	2,230	9,835	2,165	
1949...	138,018	68,086	19,933	2,632	37,710	9,150	4,905	13,820	3,570	
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	6,680	3,226	973	80	920	375	60	275	85	
1949...	7,759	3,871	642	70	1,375	385	135	490	100	
acres 1954...	97,554	46,062	23,424	1,263	19,330	5,835	1,575	8,660	1,425	
1949...	116,036	56,916	16,057	1,875	31,780	7,000	3,935	12,620	2,970	
bushels harvested 1954...	5,183,656	2,493,836	1,285,065	82,520	996,925	297,785	96,515	434,025	76,450	
1949...	5,791,681	2,932,204	837,835	100,090	1,483,845	305,955	192,775	611,940	136,125	
bushels sold 1954...	1,417,820	566,860	421,495	6,850	362,110	77,660	44,815	194,270	19,750	
1949...	922,340	342,530	163,930	4,000	369,405	63,620	53,425	213,720	25,290	
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	4,313	2,414	704	64	730	305	35	260	40	
1949...	5,756	3,152	622	56	1,235	315	135	480	95	
acres 1954...	79,303	36,891	15,946	1,661	16,460	5,500	1,105	7,700	520	
1949...	121,254	58,605	17,223	2,949	36,505	7,720	5,260	16,595	2,560	
bushels harvested 1954...	2,015,521	1,028,395	441,288	45,923	442,635	147,580	28,970	205,465	14,305	
1949...	2,492,071	1,220,605	354,155	62,125	746,240	147,330	110,305	345,210	52,990	
bushels sold 1954...	1,635,033	817,004	372,965	42,189	374,970	124,225	24,000	175,150	11,825	
1949...	1,802,788	835,078	275,245	50,000	583,275	108,915	96,460	272,295	41,030	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949...	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres 1954...	60	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949...	32	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds harvested 1954...	45,000	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949...	28,500	20,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,515	778	290	1	180	120	5	30	5	
1949...	1,847	990	222	25	335	105	45	80	35	
dollars 1954...	1,548,366	583,495	618,914	105,760	177,245	123,705	8,500	24,725	4,190	
1949...	1,291,927	617,749	195,747	226,701	207,695	49,870	23,645	52,155	26,780	
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	196,133	104,821	38,852	8,202	34,070	17,655	1,955	7,765	2,700	
1949...	170,723	88,229	23,285	5,790	41,035	13,025	4,385	12,825	3,900	
tons 1954...	257,054	138,126	51,754	9,911	46,990	26,605	2,260	8,915	4,285	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.³Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.⁴Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B												
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹							Other farms				
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants								
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share		Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
15	25	630	2,369	1,082	266	53	420	20	5	175	25	150	45	548	1
85	95	1,126	4,401	1,895	369	49	810	75	15	445	50	120	105	1,278	2
30	25	1,045	6,756	3,026	475	909	860	30	10	360	65	300	95	1,486	3
220	355	1,990	12,396	5,018	1,247	324	2,210	200	50	1,225	135	320	280	3,597	4
60	75	2,171	4,073	1,864	511	39	550	60	10	220	50	140	70	1,109	5
115	175	2,151	4,755	2,097	462	57	631	91	15	315	50	65	95	1,508	6
2,080	2,165	13,811	98,183	53,860	21,146	5,249	11,165	3,025	560	2,600	1,465	1,555	1,980	6,763	7
3,285	4,700	11,282	78,303	41,278	15,195	2,980	10,562	3,367	480	2,000	2,490	615	1,610	8,288	8
60	75	1,670	3,543	1,639	446	34	515	60	10	215	50	125	55	909	9
110	155	1,851	4,445	2,022	442	57	621	91	15	305	50	65	95	1,303	10
1,265	1,410	5,990	48,651	26,355	10,644	2,601	6,340	1,505	340	1,565	785	1,025	920	2,911	11
1,930	2,700	4,519	38,039	19,823	7,447	1,236	5,990	1,985	300	1,090	1,465	320	830	3,538	12
55	75	1,405	2,987	1,355	395	28	455	45	10	205	35	110	50	754	13
105	145	1,691	4,160	1,911	430	51	580	85	15	290	50	60	80	1,188	14
1,160	1,365	4,195	34,825	17,777	9,064	1,353	4,790	1,170	335	1,305	675	635	670	1,841	15
1,850	2,040	3,689	29,972	15,679	6,406	664	4,535	1,630	250	1,820	1,140	275	420	2,688	16
30	55	1,521	2,750	1,175	348	33	500	25	10	215	25	170	55	694	17
85	120	1,496	3,751	1,515	352	41	655	65	15	365	45	85	80	1,188	18
540	780	8,213	50,033	23,717	11,184	2,104	4,975	670	95	1,845	405	955	1,005	8,053	19
1,635	1,840	9,315	56,376	27,140	10,414	1,822	5,380	1,100	215	2,025	760	560	720	11,620	20
45	75	2,436	4,508	1,748	427	26	610	40	15	235	50	215	55	1,697	21
90	150	3,026	6,006	2,445	440	60	786	81	15	405	50	115	120	2,275	22
2,865	6,175	170,498	612,177	392,682	55,135	10,225	45,845	14,600	1,375	12,830	3,450	7,450	6,140	108,290	23
6,865	13,110	164,994	645,514	432,905	50,780	4,230	37,015	3,425	1,185	11,525	3,675	5,365	11,840	120,584	24
60	65	1,031	2,723	1,544	391	44	320	50	10	115	45	55	45	424	25
100	145	1,026	3,020	1,647	356	54	396	76	15	160	50	35	60	567	26
1,135	985	4,649	47,074	27,568	9,812	2,667	5,095	1,490	310	950	870	740	735	1,932	27
1,440	2,190	2,532	35,824	22,038	7,177	1,434	3,440	1,200	270	545	775	230	420	1,735	28
51,965	25,030	262,570	4,010,055	2,555,681	777,353	232,074	287,605	108,950	8,250	43,135	30,775	43,365	53,130	157,342	29
115,550	173,385	192,368	3,831,267	2,092,851	983,827	289,877	285,225	104,465	26,925	49,090	49,590	18,435	36,720	179,487	30
20	55	426	1,378	715	222	22	180	25	10	50	10	55	30	239	31
55	100	675	2,217	1,073	310	47	245	35	10	105	35	35	25	542	32
780	1,405	4,085	46,623	26,898	9,277	1,510	3,035	390	30	855	155	630	975	5,903	33
1,325	2,305	6,330	58,997	32,393	12,785	2,774	3,865	1,260	145	1,170	415	485	425	7,180	34
24,090	48,780	87,765	1,641,168	842,957	431,612	53,408	84,045	10,850	600	12,360	5,210	11,130	43,895	229,146	35
30,630	62,185	143,350	1,649,885	958,292	307,962	97,334	111,260	44,435	5,520	29,760	8,180	8,725	14,640	175,037	36
15	45	671	1,347	726	135	25	85	15	5	40	5	10	10	376	37
400	70	1,151	2,210	1,185	184	17	150	20	...	65	15	20	30	674	38
1,200	3,430	43,940	931,915	839,305	33,995	11,590	20,525	11,500	2,125	5,170	210	280	1,240	26,500	39
1,475	15,860	101,321	1,091,353	946,201	49,625	897	18,605	3,535	...	3,445	860	3,575	7,190	76,025	40
30	55	1,331	2,056	927	251	21	150	20	5	60	30	20	15	707	41
50	115	1,766	3,089	1,558	260	21	225	25	5	95	35	25	40	1,045	42
5,980	40,650	612,515	4,641,630	3,579,720	397,860	124,300	173,945	77,300	10,000	17,365	18,050	3,400	47,830	365,805	43
21,605	69,560	592,199	4,503,347	3,602,610	401,840	17,985	92,295	13,745	750	16,600	12,265	27,400	21,535	388,617	44
2,185	18,065	238,945	1,990,791	1,535,665	161,820	49,945	77,725	35,625	5,000	8,375	6,840	10,270	165,636	45	
8,065	29,800	242,812	2,253,471	1,809,731	202,730	8,020	47,185	8,065	2,900	7,905	4,130	12,980	11,205	185,805	46
7,664,218	7,118,525	13,910,619	207,998,572	105,257,671	61,072,117	9,885,312	28,109,326	6,606,200	2,744,000	3,541,560	4,538,310	2,937,725	7,741,531	3,674,146	47
290,470	291,010	612,880	9,951,874	5,025,940	3,047,065	502,765	1,208,275	330,320	109,760	180,860	244,315	134,190	208,830	167,829	48
409,650	515,165	94,514	7,448,116	4,143,973	1,933,881	89,668	1,097,595	565,800	62,835	6,995	347,835	30,540	83,590	182,999	49
55	75	1,531	3,593	1,714	491	54	680	55	10	280	40	210	85	654	50
110	160	1,821	4,258	2,010	459	48	780	75	15	415	50	120	105	961	51
1,215	1,325	8,625	56,561	25,698	13,554	2,196	10,995	1,985	185	4,705	640	1,845	1,635	4,118	52
2,770	3,495	9,657	55,430	27,590	9,837	2,151	10,675	1,245	575	5,105	1,440	1,085	1,225	5,177	53
50	75	1,481	3,350	1,559	479	38	650	45	10	275	35	205	80	624	54
105	160	1,801	4,033	1,887	442	38	755	60	15	415	45	120	100	911	55
930	905	7,475	45,602	20,046	10,621	1,433	10,030	1,680	125	4,540	515	1,845	1,325	3,472	56
2,280	2,975	9,408	49,190	24,343	8,373	1,808	9,970	1,055	500	5,330	870	1,085	1,130	4,696	57
47,875	44,275	325,310	2,029,044	947,625	476,615	56,925	409,165	77,400	5,250	173,375	24,650	66,085	62,405	138,714	58
93,225	143,825	437,707	2,134,717	1,120,170	392,825	49,994	372,620	46,375	19,300	194,155	37,380	40,975	34,435	179,108	59
16,400	9,275	60,505	616,900	221,785	163,295	32,625	165,790	34,800	250	76,340	12,100	24,800	17,500	33,405	60
5,325	8,025	42,475	369,826	182,245	88,201	8,950	82,000	8,750	6,100	50,635	4,555	1,585	10,375	8,430	61
50	40	401	1,571	862	284	17	265	30	10	100	30	70	25	143	62
90	120	691	1,798	1,001	270	46	255	25	15	115	40	30	30	226	63
990	645	2,345	22,842	12,011	5,903	334	3,600	835	200	1,285	285	475	520	994	64
1,875	2,495	5,972	36,202	18,320	7,604	2,760	5,690	660	550	2,280	960	510	730	1,828	65
28,970	17,345	57,280	598,782	325,356	161,300	6,476	81,075	22,810	7,950	23,405	5,905	8,060	12,945	24,575	66
36,975	53,430	108,946	693,635	360,201	159,721	47,354	93,275	14,850	7,560	32,940	16,575	8,660	12,690	33,084	67
24,255	15,515	27,905	495,889	263,673	143,855	4,770	65,985	21,160	7,325	17,660	4,475	4,330	11,035	17,606	68
28,355	36,220	59,190	474,261	256,806	113,876	21,879	68,895	13,500	5,975	22,415	13,680	4,500	8,825	12,805	69
...	...	5	2,123	911	300	21	640	10	5	265	25	280	55	251	70
...	...	5	2,168	1,058	166	12	735	20	5	465	10	145	90	197	71
...	...	50	22,383	10,070	3,638	385	7,692	110	30	3,850	278	2,906	518	598	72
...	...	12	21,970	11,022	1,855	484	8,034	118	60	5,248	200	1,260	1,148	575	73
...	...	35,000	17,837,795	8,220,660	2,719,575	300,000	6,260,385	100,000	60,000	2,935,535	290,000	2,414,350	460,500	337,175	74
...	...	8,000	16,610,770	8,560,450	1,434,915	293,000	6,031,700	78,100	27,000	3,865,070	120,000	1,059,000	882,500	290,605	75
10	10	266	891	465	192	6	80	30	...	15	10	...	25	148	76
35	35	275	1,076	532	203	1	100	40	10	10	...	15	25	240	77
12,125	4,000	62,952	1,879,980	672,450	699,115										

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3									
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹					Tenants			
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share	
Livestock on hand:²										
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,419	762	121	1	340	...	...	205	15	
1950...	2,592	1,198	225	19	735	5	...	440	20	
number 1954...	2,532	1,436	212	4	600	...	...	390	25	
1950...	6,027	2,975	400	117	1,765	20	...	980	55	
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,206	1,092	226	7	585	5	15	355	25	
1950...	2,307	1,144	200	18	590	5	...	360	20	
number 1954...	21,283	12,948	1,900	457	4,980	25	60	2,640	520	
1950...	15,628	8,773	1,890	850	2,950	80	...	1,405	350	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,126	1,052	221	7	570	5	15	345	25	
1950...	2,241	1,119	195	17	580	5	...	360	15	
number 1954...	11,530	6,754	1,120	134	2,900	20	45	1,670	345	
1950...	9,199	5,271	1,130	388	1,690	45	...	935	145	
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,766	853	211	7	485	5	15	305	5	
1950...	1,981	1,014	175	17	500	5	...	310	15	
number 1954...	5,802	3,162	620	40	1,595	20	45	1,110	30	
1950...	6,335	3,658	580	212	1,365	15	...	800	125	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,569	1,050	236	7	721	5	15	385	25	
1950...	2,798	1,179	220	19	880	5	...	450	20	
number 1954...	23,203	12,273	2,146	220	6,264	85	140	3,980	125	
1950...	24,734	14,106	2,685	708	4,715	35	...	2,270	225	
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,913	1,229	231	7	746	5	15	405	25	
1950...	3,155	1,303	280	17	885	5	5	455	25	
number 1954...	226,255	134,260	13,930	675	43,410	70	1,250	25,180	2,075	
1950...	166,080	90,735	12,865	2,000	38,615	175	200	19,560	5,485	
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,445	792	126	7	405	5	10	250	25	
1949...	1,603	874	140	19	365	5	...	260	10	
number 1954...	8,586	5,381	671	209	1,930	35	20	945	165	
1949...	5,664	3,397	595	397	880	15	...	545	35	
dollars 1954...	663,375	423,775	41,580	25,995	150,895	2,150	700	44,120	10,035	
1949...	480,189	285,800	50,125	54,189	60,560	950	...	33,265	1,650	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	676	328	96	7	175	5	5	95	15	
1949...	941	503	70	18	210	...	...	125	15	
number 1954...	13,438	8,527	1,078	153	2,975	75	75	1,675	110	
1949...	18,100	13,323	1,915	547	1,735	...	...	750	370	
dollars 1954...	415,101	268,191	30,866	5,734	93,360	2,625	750	63,170	1,100	
1949...	555,206	443,891	51,210	11,045	38,945	...	...	16,315	9,005	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	708	406	65	7	135	...	15	75	...	
1949...	998	502	80	16	240	5	...	135	10	
dollars 1954...	332,180	165,740	3,145	265	157,410	...	1,000	154,450	...	
1949...	117,789	71,289	12,230	865	18,285	120	...	11,815	1,150	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,138	571	100	7	260	...	15	155	20	
1949...	1,439	802	95	17	295	5	...	215	10	
dozens 1954...	872,480	640,210	37,050	1,925	134,620	...	5,500	57,145	31,810	
1949...	550,447	358,682	28,260	10,440	112,590	500	...	62,550	39,235	
dollars 1954...	433,790	340,385	16,020	780	52,335	...	2,175	22,700	9,875	
1949...	251,917	161,832	12,555	3,710	56,025	250	...	27,365	23,590	
Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	4,151,763	3,159,855	237,915	233,930	443,072	...	...	376,000	60,490	
dollars 1954...	138,345	104,590	10,850	7,025	14,245	...	...	12,745	1,375	
1949...	130,300	66,015	23,380	2,170	32,660	...	...	10,780	19,740	
Specified crops harvested:										
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	2,860	1,317	266	6	901	5	15	495	25	
1949...	3,002	1,318	235	19	1,055	15	...	510	25	
acres 1954...	36,973	17,335	4,945	90	12,613	90	225	7,935	625	
1949...	31,757	15,185	3,180	792	10,635	190	...	5,700	415	
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	2,819	1,307	246	6	890	5	15	485	25	
1949...	2,972	1,298	230	19	1,055	15	...	510	25	
acres 1954...	35,847	16,592	4,725	90	12,450	90	225	7,865	625	
1949...	30,857	14,550	3,010	712	10,635	190	...	5,700	415	
bushels harvested 1954...	940,280	498,640	106,615	3,350	287,255	850	6,500	175,510	10,150	
1949...	1,223,640	607,315	121,985	27,465	397,960	7,335	...	216,050	19,235	
bushels sold 1954...	301,495	122,680	46,650	...	119,815	...	3,750	73,440	275	
1949...	174,455	69,605	14,070	6,030	78,935	5,500	...	50,785	1,610	
Wheat threshed or combined....farms reporting 1954...	1,035	559	95	6	315	5	15	205	...	
1949...	1,155	627	125	13	335	10	5	210	15	
acres 1954...	12,824	7,162	980	52	4,310	55	185	2,965	...	
1949...	14,820	7,865	1,860	335	4,390	130	40	2,590	335	
bushels harvested 1954...	258,975	147,160	18,330	1,825	85,770	1,125	5,000	55,845	...	
1949...	207,000	110,120	24,410	6,975	60,515	1,650	500	36,795	1,925	
bushels sold 1954...	173,715	96,810	9,845	1,721	63,880	1,015	3,710	40,700	...	
1949...	86,595	43,305	11,740	2,245	27,265	1,350	...	16,275	1,250	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,463	1,524	331	7	1,111	5	15	525	25	
1949...	3,436	1,503	300	18	1,255	5	5	520	25	
acres 1954...	27,582	13,206	3,592	126	9,598	50	105	4,940	385	
1949...	25,587	12,012	2,380	230	9,955	20	20	4,584	225	
pounds harvested 1954...	22,683,380	10,889,070	2,995,890	116,500	7,976,965	40,000	103,500	4,215,000	338,500	
1949...	19,842,055	9,481,550	2,096,750	207,100	7,506,860	17,500	20,000	3,556,550	139,000	
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949...	60	20	10	...	10	...	...	5	...	
dollars 1954...	8,480	8,480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949...	22,975	16,250	3,750	...	1,250	...	...	750	...	
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	18,599	11,157	2,020	321	4,221	55	115	2,700	125	
1949...	19,613	11,560	2,260	1,068	3,850	85	15	2,240	235	
tens 1954...	20,336	12,868	2,010	343	4,425	60	115	2,625	110	

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.²For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.³Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.⁴Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a												
Tenure of operator ¹ —Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹							Other farms				
Tenants—Con.				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants								
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share		Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
100	20	195	1,544	607	185	34	413	15	10	286	56	26	20	305	1
165	105	415	3,039	1,368	244	38	874	31	25	666	62	15	75	515	2
160	25	280	3,147	1,186	352	133	876	25	45	521	130	45	110	600	3
455	255	770	8,137	3,666	690	226	2,505	99	45	1,933	178	30	220	1,050	4
140	45	296	3,376	1,358	459	61	913	30	20	636	121	61	45	585	5
130	75	355	4,088	1,836	371	47	1,094	46	35	831	82	20	80	740	6
1,170	560	998	101,275	45,595	16,506	6,473	30,596	750	900	19,140	5,834	2,607	1,365	2,105	7
455	660	1,165	92,555	43,540	10,614	5,936	29,615	1,502	785	21,202	3,466	345	2,315	2,850	8
135	45	276	3,114	1,287	459	60	878	30	20	606	121	61	40	430	9
125	75	330	3,916	1,791	345	47	1,083	41	35	826	81	20	80	650	10
510	310	622	58,622	25,234	10,132	3,137	19,279	490	500	12,110	3,841	1,518	820	840	11
325	240	720	54,432	25,402	6,275	2,797	18,633	889	505	13,508	2,096	240	1,395	1,325	12
115	40	210	2,923	1,191	443	46	863	25	20	601	121	56	40	380	13
105	65	275	3,777	1,735	325	43	1,069	41	35	816	82	15	80	605	14
270	120	385	51,135	20,999	9,425	920	19,066	440	500	12,035	3,773	1,498	820	725	15
245	180	520	49,640	23,811	5,764	915	17,935	874	505	13,255	1,801	195	1,305	1,215	16
241	50	555	2,389	933	313	25	638	20	25	432	85	46	30	480	17
280	125	500	3,080	1,359	290	37	929	41	25	706	77	15	65	465	18
1,444	490	2,300	50,577	24,607	8,319	2,830	12,921	120	585	8,950	2,075	666	525	1,900	19
1,450	735	2,520	51,863	23,501	7,332	2,721	16,259	959	400	12,062	1,663	110	1,065	2,050	20
236	60	700	3,381	1,296	378	23	729	20	30	522	81	51	25	955	21
275	120	670	4,032	1,622	281	40	969	36	25	756	57	20	75	920	22
10,840	3,995	33,980	381,427	237,046	31,399	2,130	66,437	1,575	3,125	52,992	5,225	2,370	1,150	44,415	23
8,615	4,580	21,865	428,978	251,787	24,922	21,624	87,785	3,345	1,850	60,120	3,865	625	17,980	42,860	24
95	20	115	2,864	1,291	439	56	883	30	25	611	116	51	50	195	25
65	25	205	3,361	1,627	329	51	1,029	41	25	791	82	15	75	325	26
615	150	395	47,045	21,314	7,615	3,383	14,068	390	610	8,550	2,158	1,270	1,090	665	27
105	180	395	35,962	17,715	3,984	2,501	11,042	547	325	8,013	1,157	95	905	720	28
85,015	8,875	21,130	2,879,821	1,504,282	277,605	432,885	624,844	21,200	38,625	363,090	89,430	28,504	83,775	40,205	29
5,610	19,085	29,515	2,429,513	1,213,437	261,532	387,947	516,117	47,692	14,510	341,520	49,890	8,305	54,200	50,480	30
45	10	70	1,495	641	226	25	468	10	25	327	65	21	20	135	31
50	20	140	2,112	1,014	224	25	709	31	15	526	72	15	50	140	32
740	300	705	51,910	24,360	8,137	3,847	14,846	135	590	9,845	3,275	566	435	720	33
360	255	580	46,490	22,023	5,885	2,341	14,931	1,018	400	11,165	1,288	160	900	1,310	34
19,515	6,200	16,950	1,844,653	1,026,611	300,390	182,001	320,991	2,750	20,960	210,120	64,660	15,101	7,400	14,660	35
8,775	4,850	10,115	1,094,573	521,628	155,670	82,671	315,344	40,884	10,915	221,710	17,795	4,025	20,015	19,260	36
45	...	95	1,544	854	170	16	299	5	10	232	46	1	5	205	37
65	25	160	2,261	1,218	215	21	522	21	20	380	36	...	65	285	38
1,960	...	5,620	6,034,413	4,631,250	489,423	359,260	539,960	325	56,150	469,800	12,695	150	840	14,520	39
4,710	490	15,120	7,336,596	4,772,382	1,203,729	407,803	924,432	4,610	19,950	385,460	195,287	...	319,125	28,250	40
40	30	200	1,741	806	218	11	366	5	25	290	16	5	20	340	41
45	20	230	2,410	1,267	187	13	598	16	15	486	31	...	50	345	42
24,415	15,750	58,675	2,505,511	1,909,045	187,878	12,005	296,973	2,400	9,025	274,160	6,410	3,978	1,000	99,610	43
4,250	6,055	40,475	2,722,622	2,041,628	85,577	122,092	369,905	8,895	6,045	263,430	17,950	...	73,585	103,400	44
11,560	6,025	24,270	1,071,757	780,820	95,100	7,661	142,376	1,440	4,685	131,035	2,900	1,916	400	45,800	45
1,840	2,980	17,795	1,345,946	1,011,985	38,362	60,682	182,372	4,095	3,360	127,990	8,462	...	38,965	52,545	46
...	6,575	56,991	306,063,019	126,963,626	62,928,609	8,824,413	107,175,046	1,499,135	6,821,800	63,557,301	21,511,336	9,175,975	4,608,900	165,725	47
...	125	1,635	13,173,444	5,509,715	2,718,425	400,677	4,539,017	73,265	315,060	2,634,435	872,485	428,222	215,550	5,610	48
1,640	500	6,075	11,637,956	5,770,786	1,491,999	165,338	4,222,033	221,727	118,510	3,058,890	428,036	45,545	349,325	27,800	49
301	60	370	3,856	1,572	552	62	1,010	35	40	683	121	71	60	660	50
320	185	375	4,153	1,965	375	44	1,144	46	45	871	82	25	75	625	51
2,873	865	1,990	164,519	58,480	36,460	6,545	58,719	2,520	2,800	39,587	8,095	1,717	3,000	4,315	52
2,765	1,565	1,965	119,998	49,669	15,213	3,898	46,858	1,773	2,280	35,310	3,810	2,540	2,145	4,360	53
300	60	370	3,790	1,547	547	61	995	30	40	673	121	71	60	640	54
320	185	370	4,138	1,955	370	44	1,144	46	45	871	82	25	75	625	55
2,815	830	1,990	148,286	50,932	33,174	5,488	54,452	2,280	2,615	37,240	7,200	2,237	2,880	4,240	56
2,765	1,565	1,950	111,465	45,073	14,276	3,183	44,578	1,575	2,220	33,915	3,448	1,360	2,000	4,355	57
77,155	17,090	44,420	6,008,737	2,109,349	1,308,400	286,033	2,181,360	60,970	108,550	1,540,230	267,375	93,320	110,915	123,595	58
93,290	62,050	68,915	4,806,013	2,006,366	626,605	163,697	1,883,270	59,445	100,915	1,437,135	127,175	80,475	78,125	126,075	59
36,175	6,175	12,350	3,458,564	1,010,019	835,905	161,200	1,398,145	45,475	68,050	1,013,310	163,455	45,415	62,440	53,295	60
15,165	5,875	5,815	2,320,822	769,482	341,800	77,908	1,107,492	35,297	79,865	839,445	64,755	47,000	41,130	24,140	61
65	25	60	2,160	895	354	31	815	10	25	588	96	46	90	65	62
55	40	55	2,826	1,306	324	37	1,044	37	45	806	67	25	70	115	63
880	225	320	63,014	20,056	12,066	1,686	28,561	135	780	21,465	3,601	1,025	1,555	975	64
730	565	370	111,934	37,907	14,966	3,730	54,356	1,510	3,455	40,860	4,321	875	3,335	645	65
19,860	3,940	5,890	1,486,308	473,533	290,509	45,970	664,416	3,025	20,185	491,785	85,800	24,676	38,945	11,880	66
11,070	8,575	4,980	1,907,431	657,602	255,222	70,852	905,380	27,460	58,010	680,005	67,895	12,815	59,195	18,375	67
15,825	2,360	1,460	1,340,283	421,216	265,975	44,106	599,191	2,575	14,035	443,685	74,395	22,456	37,045	4,795	68
4,915	3,475	2,040	1,595,692	530,509	218,267	60,880	774,396	25,931	55,595	571,705	60,035	1,900	51,230	11,640	69
471	70	490	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
495	205	460	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
3,635	483	1,060	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
3,828	1,278	1,010	39	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
2,886,466	393,000	704,959	10,000	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
2,836,468	938,385	549,795	39,940	39,940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	1,232	503	236	13	330	5	10	245	40	10	20	150	76
...	...	20	1,893	848	210	13	587	15	40	446	36	10	40	235	77
...	...	...	2,446,747	599,679	675,345	762,818	379,445	2,000	8,300	289,295	50,075	15,450	14,325	29,400	78
500	...	1,725	2,031,725	913,588	506,625	152,582	408,695	9,755	41,150	273,705	24,470	23,000	36,620	50,235	79
871	355	8													

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Livestock on hand:²						
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,580	681	431	10	93	10
2 1950...	3,148	1,352	513	15	368	50
3 number 1954...	2,533	1,115	768	20	145	25
4 1950...	6,206	3,009	1,061	73	798	110
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,225	1,025	627	12	184	25
6 1950...	2,691	1,225	488	21	346	45
7 number 1954...	28,936	14,281	10,201	620	2,535	195
8 1950...	22,830	11,921	5,081	876	3,652	325
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,096	970	605	7	167	25
10 1950...	2,585	1,195	457	21	336	45
11 number 1954...	15,284	7,323	5,330	465	1,317	125
12 1950...	12,662	6,339	2,852	439	2,225	230
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,640	781	456	1	127	5
14 1950...	2,397	1,113	437	20	301	40
15 number 1954...	9,247	4,366	3,139	230	977	15
16 1950...	10,414	5,378	2,327	282	1,690	195
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,326	1,000	593	...	14	20
18 1950...	2,597	1,046	463	...	336	45
19 number 1954...	27,317	11,953	10,369	20	1,990	505
20 1950...	21,871	10,678	5,027	413	2,578	340
21 Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting 1954...	2,869	1,206	608	7	187	20
22 1950...	4,081	1,681	518	26	411	60
23 number 1954...	310,050	129,969	109,145	7,850	16,795	3,365
24 1950...	406,413	232,468	54,900	24,100	29,455	3,730
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25 Cattle and calves sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	1,436	675	456	7	117	10
26 1949...	1,955	986	380	16	272	30
27 number 1954...	11,787	5,657	4,485	235	849	65
28 1949...	9,025	4,810	2,117	314	1,302	160
29 dollars 1954...	703,945	354,027	262,973	22,790	38,160	3,215
30 1949...	605,634	333,299	139,082	35,304	70,239	7,765
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	472	405	...	72	20
32 1949...	1,492	719	297	18	197	20
33 number 1954...	25,958	11,907	11,047	...	1,464	220
34 1949...	20,869	10,141	6,583	351	2,211	295
35 dollars 1954...	713,878	333,953	313,805	...	40,930	7,025
36 1949...	497,424	262,915	137,724	7,893	61,003	9,575
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,699	991	361	42	115	15
38 1949...	2,579	1,422	+25	39	263	65
39 dollars 1954...	21,535,315	12,616,879	3,951,154	3,360,100	1,467,882	110,500
40 1949...	25,817,018	17,674,919	4,026,590	2,019,399	2,051,535	491,065
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,200	559	296	5	65	15
42 1949...	2,307	1,092	309	10	251	30
43 dozens 1954...	2,125,898	882,035	928,093	100,000	89,420	32,080
44 1949...	2,525,985	1,728,120	425,630	54,300	159,140	26,195
45 dollars 1954...	992,867	424,310	437,757	45,000	36,270	15,830
46 1949...	1,314,527	932,065	193,937	37,910	85,875	12,405
47 Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	36,369,527	17,614,909	12,718,438	860,000	5,168,407	26,832
48 dollars 1954...	1,539,328	759,464	521,429	30,000	228,005	2,185
49 1949...	1,618,260	805,063	436,121	71,257	303,044	38,900
Specified crops harvested:						
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	3,443	1,527	921	13	277	35
51 1949...	4,265	1,711	718	...	504	75
52 acres 1954...	96,491	38,623	40,956	665	11,087	825
53 1949...	91,272	40,774	23,344	1,077	15,972	1,645
54 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	1,491	905	13	267	35
55 1949...	4,220	1,691	718	22	504	75
56 acres 1954...	92,836	36,775	39,846	650	10,600	825
57 1949...	88,745	39,314	23,014	1,015	15,512	1,580
58 bushels harvested 1954...	3,626,459	1,382,362	1,571,022	39,200	507,935	30,735
59 1949...	3,014,148	1,387,525	773,455	41,538	568,545	57,500
60 bushels sold 1954...	2,288,707	881,910	960,247	22,025	378,090	14,985
61 1949...	1,304,828	584,955	348,472	18,396	312,005	36,765
62 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	634	254	217	11	117	10
63 1949...	945	507	184	8	201	10
64 acres 1954...	13,105	4,382	4,969	215	3,319	300
65 1949...	25,152	11,897	5,425	305	7,280	235
66 bushels harvested 1954...	325,118	112,200	120,426	4,370	82,552	5,795
67 1949...	384,985	184,090	81,220	4,550	112,410	3,860
68 bushels sold 1954...	293,694	98,099	113,118	2,330	75,672	5,535
69 1949...	336,957	160,787	71,695	3,700	99,450	3,510
70 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72 acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76 Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,825	763	549	7	175	26
77 1949...	2,770	1,153	572	23	357	75
78 dollars 1954...	5,515,562	1,526,223	2,406,029	202,000	1,281,125	810,670
79 1949...	4,899,080	2,417,377	1,580,646	161,427	586,175	135,310
80 Hay cut.....acres 1954...	24,237	12,326	8,121	413	2,367	165
81 1949...	26,419	12,660	5,810	839	5,125	375
82 tons 1954...	33,918	16,938	12,475	247	2,808	295

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Excludes grass silage.

²For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12.

³Includes milk

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator—Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Livestock on hand:²							
1 Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	11	66	...	1	5	365	
2 1950...	5	165	26	60	62	900	
3 number 1954...	11	92	...	2	15	485	
4 1950...	15	390	47	120	116	1,265	
5 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	16	96	16	16	15	377	
6 1950...	15	145	26	50	65	611	
7 number 1954...	52	1,507	435	211	135	1,299	
8 1950...	95	1,525	662	225	820	1,300	
9 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	11	90	15	16	10	347	
10 1950...	15	140	26	45	65	576	
11 number 1954...	31	815	135	146	65	849	
12 1950...	55	900	390	160	490	807	
13 Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	11	75	15	16	5	275	
14 1950...	15	140	26	40	40	526	
15 number 1954...	31	705	135	36	55	535	
16 1950...	35	885	290	155	130	737	
17 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	16	96	1	...	10	590	
18 1950...	15	145	31	65	37	730	
19 number 1954...	78	1,139	138	...	130	3,005	
20 1950...	250	735	190	385	678	3,175	
21 Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting 1954...	21	105	15	11	15	861	
22 1950...	15	180	20	70	66	1,445	
23 number 1954...	1,145	11,260	375	300	350	46,291	
24 1950...	2,925	12,300	1,425	4,260	4,815	65,490	
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
25 Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	5	71	6	15	10	181	
26 1949...	5	125	26	35	51	301	
27 number 1954...	5	544	155	35	45	561	
28 1949...	20	685	135	80	222	482	
29 dollars 1954...	375	17,610	12,400	3,500	1,060	26,035	
30 1949...	1,250	39,330	3,019	2,635	16,240	27,710	
31 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	5	36	1	5	5	180	
32 1949...	15	90	21	25	26	261	
33 number 1954...	200	776	118	115	35	1,540	
34 1949...	305	590	251	395	375	1,583	
35 dollars 1954...	2,000	17,180	6,000	6,500	2,225	25,190	
36 1949...	8,410	34,265	3,448	12,195	13,110	27,889	
37 Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1	55	21	17	6	170	
38 1949...	10	85	21	40	42	430	
39 dollars 1954...	54,123	495,365	340,150	391,244	76,500	139,300	
40 1949...	58,690	389,580	436,685	262,585	412,930	44,585	
41 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5	45	...	...	...	275
42 1949...	10	120	10	35	46	645	
43 dozens 1954...	500	56,840	...	...	...	126,350
44 1949...	39,960	54,575	2,100	13,435	22,875	158,795	
45 dollars 1954...	150	20,290	...	...	...	49,530
46 1949...	32,025	24,485	1,235	6,125	9,600	64,740	
47 Milk sold ³.....pounds 1954...	...	4,112,775	670,800	...	350,000	15,773	
48 dollars 1954...	...	194,020	15,000	...	16,800	430	
49 1949...	...	148,720	75,014	20,685	19,725	2,775	
Specified crops harvested:							
50 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	21	162	17	17	25	705	
51 1949...	15	216	31	95	72	1,310	
52 acres 1954...	1,162	5,995	822	1,233	1,050	5,160	
53 1949...	590	8,650	1,040	2,010	2,037	10,105	
54 Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting 1954...	21	152	17	17	25	690	
55 1949...	15	216	31	95	72	1,285	
56 acres 1954...	1,162	5,695	775	1,113	1,030	4,965	
57 1949...	585	8,425	875	2,010	2,037	9,890	
58 bushels harvested 1954...	42,840	320,975	36,050	31,015	46,320	125,940	
59 1949...	11,825	328,840	29,750	55,190	85,440	243,085	
60 bushels sold 1954...	41,280	247,225	12,500	24,280	37,820	46,435	
61 1949...	3,325	223,365	10,750	24,975	12,825	41,000	
62 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	5	81	5	6	10	35	
63 1949...	15	121	15	15	25	45	
64 acres 1954...	195	2,265	30	214	315	220	
65 1949...	385	5,635	330	255	440	245	
66 bushels harvested 1954...	4,250	57,620	300	5,187	9,400	5,570	
67 1949...	7,515	83,245	4,320	3,500	9,970	2,715	
68 bushels sold 1954...	4,000	52,090	300	4,857	8,890	4,475	
69 1949...	5,000	73,850	3,870	3,250	9,970	1,325	
70 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72 acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74 pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76 Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	16	111	1	6	15	331	
77 1949...	15	146	15	55	51	665	
78 dollars 1954...	16,000	213,665	12,600	147,255	80,935	100,185	
79 1949...	11,480	278,280	26,200	38,975	95,930	153,455	
80 Hay cut.....acres 1954...	...	1,420	357	270	155	1,010	
81 1949...	140	2,260	605	430	1,315	1,985	
82 tons 1954...	...	1,376	552	380	205	1,450	

Economic Area Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF CHICKENS, AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF CHICKENS ON HAND, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND POULTRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Areas A and B	Area 3	Area 4a	Area 4b
All commercial farms:							
1 Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting...	15,306	777	4,971	2,811	2,213	2,426	2,008
2 number...	2,376,437	127,549	751,955	503,887	192,275	337,012	263,759
3 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	7,475	453	2,370	971	613	1,339	1,529
4 number...	46,318,524	784,975	2,618,080	1,058,120	394,684	8,449,490	33,013,175
5 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,844	484	3,747	1,349	938	1,401	925
6 dozens...	18,245,489	823,002	7,867,408	4,275,825	813,805	2,405,901	1,999,548
7 dollars...	7,691,013	382,276	2,104,768	1,825,155	409,520	1,025,957	943,337
8 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	2,212,920	662,085	796,439	529,135	105,584	496,810	622,867
With less than 400 chickens 4 months old and over:							
9 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	31,997	715	4,385	1,521	2,158	2,320	1,898
10 number...	1,238,992	65,949	495,985	185,512	140,500	213,362	138,134
11 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	6,361	391	2,024	696	568	1,248	1,434
12 number...	44,692,164	623,575	2,064,675	692,520	349,309	8,150,185	32,811,900
13 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,671	422	3,186	1,064	883	1,296	820
14 dozens...	6,270,882	403,355	2,967,873	799,645	435,975	1,037,436	626,598
15 dollars...	2,665,894	169,657	1,179,247	362,875	181,465	498,322	274,347
16 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	2,992,035	620,770	677,229	373,615	101,329	496,810	622,282
With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old and over:							
17 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	701	20	401	150	35	45	50
18 number...	367,825	9,375	211,400	78,250	18,250	23,150	27,400
19 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	626	20	371	145	25	30	35
20 number...	350,535	32,175	104,565	68,975	20,375	52,005	72,440
21 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	676	20	381	150	35	45	45
22 dozens...	3,309,295	71,100	1,956,915	740,865	155,025	199,865	185,525
23 dollars...	1,390,795	30,180	765,745	326,115	90,665	84,775	103,335
24 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	100,540	41,315	34,985	19,400	4,255	...	585
With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old and over:							
25 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	386	36	150	105	15	40	40
26 number...	391,770	39,225	146,070	111,125	14,625	37,500	43,225
27 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	366	36	143	95	15	40	40
28 number...	411,725	33,625	123,840	140,125	10,000	27,300	76,835
29 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	376	36	145	100	15	40	40
30 dozens...	4,143,202	325,342	1,751,725	1,129,715	76,400	307,600	552,425
31 dollars...	1,704,379	124,179	681,490	477,285	35,190	120,480	265,650
32 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	143,025	...	15,025	128,000	...	...	...
With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old and over:							
33 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	71	6	20	10	...	15	20
34 number...	172,000	13,000	41,000	24,000	...	39,000	45,000
35 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	71	6	20	10	...	15	20
36 number...	637,100	95,600	283,900	70,300	...	106,000	120,000
37 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	71	6	20	10	...	15	20
38 dozens...	1,980,765	83,205	457,900	318,600	...	486,000	635,000
39 dollars...	371,340	58,260	223,500	118,080	...	172,400	300,000
40 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	69,200	...	69,200	...	...	...	...
With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old and over:							
41 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	51	...	15	25	5	6	...
42 number...	205,850	...	57,500	105,000	19,350	24,000	...
43 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	51	...	15	25	5	6	...
44 number...	257,000	...	41,500	86,500	15,000	114,000	...
45 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	50	...	15	25	5	6	...
46 dozens...	2,541,405	...	733,000	1,287,000	146,405	375,000	...
47 dollars...	1,057,805	...	254,805	550,800	102,300	150,000	...
48 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	8,120	...	...	8,120	...	...	...
Poultry farms:							
49 Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting...	1,959	111	576	381	65	256	570
50 number...	891,231	50,995	288,700	206,175	41,930	116,481	76,949
51 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	3,441	156	481	331	60	380	1,031
52 number...	43,608,910	607,580	2,005,580	955,495	316,470	650,940	32,012,845
53 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,525	96	570	361	65	175	258
54 dozens...	9,993,980	430,980	3,608,280	3,443,080	363,490	1,335,615	1,012,535
55 dollars...	4,229,215	204,805	1,404,075	1,407,250	223,010	523,435	466,630
56 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	2,098,995	651,430	644,140	406,910	51,110	251,695	691,617
With less than 400 chickens 4 months old and over:							
57 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,352	75	341	186	40	190	50
58 number...	178,756	12,600	66,150	34,751	7,205	19,382	38,724
59 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	1,944	120	287	151	40	324	98
60 number...	41,300,155	531,620	1,600,170	641,350	244,470	7,362,245	31,874,060
61 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	929	60	335	171	40	110	213
62 dozens...	1,721,665	159,625	739,900	335,095	70,860	149,575	264,610
63 dollars...	731,685	69,660	289,535	158,675	35,660	74,055	105,600
64 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	2,301,375	610,115	526,555	268,290	51,110	251,695	593,610
With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old and over:							
65 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	240	10	125	75	10	20	20
66 number...	141,775	4,625	70,550	39,750	5,750	10,600	10,500
67 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	210	10	95	70	5	10	20
68 number...	220,055	30,425	30,195	36,770	11,000	45,715	65,950
69 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	215	10	125	75	10	20	15
70 dozens...	1,507,625	24,900	797,320	430,150	78,825	112,440	63,500
71 dollars...	658,065	11,700	323,645	144,550	53,570	40,000	35,500
72 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	77,445	41,315	33,610	2,500	...	...	...
With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old and over:							
73 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	250	20	90	85	10	25	20
74 number...	259,350	70,750	96,200	94,750	9,625	23,500	22,745
75 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	230	20	80	75	10	20	20
76 number...	280,600	4,875	81,115	120,875	6,000	16,800	45,834
77 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	244	20	90	80	10	25	20
78 dozens...	2,948,980	163,250	1,266,370	872,235	67,400	221,600	107,425
79 dollars...	1,200,020	65,125	485,590	365,144	31,595	86,980	205,530
80 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	144,775	...	14,775	128,000	...	...	...
With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old and over:							
81 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	51	6	13	10	...	16	10
82 number...	123,000	13,000	22,000	24,000	...	39,000	25,000
83 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	51	6	10	10	...	15	10
84 number...	565,100	95,600	266,500	70,000	...	106,000	27,000
85 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	51	6	10	10	...	15	10
86 dozens...	1,444,305	83,205	261,500	318,600	...	486,000	275,000
87 dollars...	579,740	58,260	118,080	118,080	...	172,400	120,000
88 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	64,200	...	64,200	...	...	...	...
With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old and over:							
89 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	4	...	10	75	5	6	...
90 number...	188,350	...	40,500	105,000	19,350	24,000	...
91 Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	46	...	10	25	5	6	...
92 number...	343,600	...	27,500	86,500	15,000	114,000	...
93 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	45	...	10	25	5	6	...
94 dozens...	4,391,405	...	583,000	1,287,000	146,405	79,000	...
95 dollars...	797,800	...	194,805	550,800	101,100	150,000	...
96 Other poultry and poultry products sold...dollars...	8,120	...	8,120	...	...	...	...

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Areas A and B	Area 3	Area 4a	Area 4b
FARM LABOR							
Week of October 24-30:							
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	29,262	1,873	9,001	6,112	3,407	4,628	4,241
2 Family and/or hired workers.....persons...	65,968	3,846	20,558	14,960	6,565	10,520	9,519
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.2
4 Family workers, including							
5 operator.....farms reporting...	28,559	1,867	8,825	5,844	3,336	4,514	4,173
5 operator.....persons...	43,746	3,022	14,040	8,840	5,144	6,782	5,912
6 Operators working 1 or more							
7 hours.....farms reporting...	27,856	1,807	8,535	5,683	3,256	4,439	4,136
7 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	7,104	455	2,270	1,824	827	1,020	708
8 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	20,752	1,352	6,265	3,859	2,429	3,419	3,428
9 Operators not working or not							
10 reporting.....number of farms...	4,627	497	1,191	1,075	872	560	432
10 Unpaid members of operator's family							
11 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	10,717	813	3,622	2,164	1,173	1,647	1,298
11 working 15 hours or more.....persons...	15,890	1,221	5,505	3,157	1,888	2,343	1,776
12 No unpaid members of operator's family							
12 working 15 hours or more or not							
12 reporting.....number of farms...	21,766	1,491	6,104	4,594	2,955	3,352	3,270
13 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,683	262	2,901	1,790	774	1,764	1,192
14 Hired workers.....persons...	22,322	818	6,518	6,120	1,421	3,738	3,607
15 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,492	122	1,567	820	411	933	639
16 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,233	53	857	456	192	459	231
17 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	53	288	272	137	275	177
18 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	502	18	126	175	34	62	87
19 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	249	16	63	77	...	35	58
20 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days							
21 or more).....farms reporting...	5,534	162	1,436	1,246	383	1,196	611
21 or more).....persons...	11,909	440	3,513	3,488	569	2,164	1,735
22 1 worker.....farms reporting...	3,466	74	1,333	675	262	757	365
23 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,173	33	373	321	69	264	113
24 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	563	37	131	117	50	141	87
25 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	241	13	73	118	2	15	20
26 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	91	5	26	15	...	19	26
27 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than							
28 150 days).....farms reporting...	4,466	129	1,417	882	479	820	739
28 150 days).....persons...	10,313	378	3,005	2,632	852	1,574	1,872
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	2,635	77	891	486	231	502	448
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	980	25	311	170	181	195	98
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	508	11	138	145	50	76	88
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	192	6	41	28	17	26	74
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	151	10	36	53	...	21	31
34 Farms by kind of workers:							
34 Both family workers and hired							
35 workers.....farms reporting...	7,980	456	2,725	1,522	703	1,650	1,124
35 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	20,579	1,611	6,100	4,322	2,633	2,864	3,049
36 Operator only.....farms reporting...	12,979	921	3,630	2,726	1,697	1,857	2,148
37 Unpaid members of operator's							
37 family only.....farms reporting...	501	40	190	130	55	55	31
38 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	703	6	176	268	71	114	68
39 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	4,863	133	1,573	954	466	1,010	727
40 Hired workers by basis of payment:							
40 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	2,804	94	1,349	678	122	523	38
41 Paid on a monthly basis.....persons...	5,134	151	2,243	1,546	171	948	75
42 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	233	209	248	220	199	236	186
43 Average wage per month.....dollars...	151	121	138	184	107	142	174
44 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	4,689	77	764	675	203	676	274
45 Paid on a weekly basis.....persons...	5,584	163	1,138	2,093	328	1,164	698
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	49	53	50	45	54	45
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	36	35	33	42	24	33	36
48 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	1,815	34	401	435	450	359	136
49 Paid on a daily basis.....persons...	3,252	46	586	1,166	792	508	154
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.9
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.89	4.98	5.86	5.97	5.57	5.98	7.10
52 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	2,412	88	775	333	35	442	739
53 Paid on an hourly basis.....persons...	5,789	323	1,810	695	60	917	1,984
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.97	0.96	0.84	0.71
55 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	620	20	176	125	40	91	168
56 Paid on a piece-work basis.....persons...	2,463	135	741	620	70	201	696
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	16,540	713	4,856	3,541	2,300	2,792	2,338
58 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....dollars...	26,154,558	743,875	7,369,067	7,446,204	1,361,305	4,500,756	4,733,351
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	3,158	240	945	471	581	385	536
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	2,526	130	625	505	535	345	386
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,009	113	805	685	510	511	385
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,050	65	565	500	290	383	247
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,305	87	1,268	650	257	696	347
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,544	43	460	392	107	295	252
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	743	35	188	338	20	177	185
66 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no							
66 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	7,257	451	1,955	1,751	1,526	1,028	1,146
67 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	2,731	220	760	435	531	345	440
68 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,940	110	415	415	460	240	300
69 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,875	76	495	480	375	256	193
70 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	736	30	160	250	70	125	101
71 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	479	10	125	135	75	56	78
72 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	83	5	...	31	15	5	27
73 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	5	...	1	7

APPENDIX
The Questionnaire
Index to tables

(269)

our Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-1425
Annual report December 31, 1954

TOBACCO AND POTATOES

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING CROPS WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR—

For each crop, answer these questions—

34. Tobacco? None
35. Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? None
36. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? None

Table with 2 columns: (1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (2) How much was or will be harvested? Rows for Tobacco, Irish potatoes, Sweetpotatoes.

C-3 277 285 287

62. Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place?
Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold

C-3

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

37. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—
(a) For home use?
(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors?

How MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—
(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/4, 1/2, 3/4, 1, etc.)

Table with 2 columns: Crop name and Acres and tenths. Rows include Snap beans, Green lima beans, Cabbage, Cantaloups, Sweet corn, Cucumbers, Green peas, Sweet peppers, Tomatoes, Watermelons, and Other.

49. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year?
(Include landlord's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

50. Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale?

How MANY WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—
(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/4, 1/2, 1, etc.)

51. Strawberries?
52. Other?
53. Blackberries, blueberries, raspberries

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES

53. Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place?

54. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees?

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE—

Table with 3 columns: (1) How many are trees or vines, (2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age, (3) How much was harvested this year? Rows for Apples, Peaches, Pears, Cherries, Plums, Grapes.

61. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS AND NUTS?
Apricots, nectarines, pecans, quinces, planted walnuts.

A

C-3

136 139 140

141

150

200

201 202 205

208 211 220

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954

63. (Copy acres from question 11) Acres

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year.

CROPLAND:

64a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year?
64b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year?

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator
(1) Add acres of all crops...
(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year?
(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here.

64c. How many acres of cropland were used only for crops not harvested and not pastured this year?

64d. How many acres of cropland were lying idle (not used for crops or pasture) this year?

WOODLAND:

(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

65a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year?

65b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year?

OTHER LAND

66. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)?

If "None," check and skip to question 67.

67. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland?

67. How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland?

Add these acres (questions 64a, 64b, 64c, 64d, 65a, 65b, 66, and 67) and enter the total here

Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954

68. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 63), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year?

69. How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year and the land planted to another crop?

70. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour?

(These totals must be the same)

Section VI—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954

FOREST PRODUCTS

71. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? No Yes *If "No," check and skip to question [73].*

(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? None Cords _____

(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? None Number _____

(c) How many board feet of SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were or will be cut this year on this place? None Board feet _____

72. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, burls, Christmas trees, saw ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? None sold sold \$ _____ .00

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS

[73] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year? No Yes *If "No," check and skip to question [77].*

74. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year? (1) Area (Report tenths of an acre, such as 0.5, 1.0, etc.) Acres * _____ (2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars \$ _____ .00

75. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale—

(a) Under glass? Square feet _____ Dollars \$ _____ .00

(b) In open? Acres * _____ Dollars \$ _____ .00

76. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms—

(a) Under glass or in house? Square feet _____ Dollars \$ _____ .00

(b) In open? Acres * _____ Dollars \$ _____ .00

Section VII—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others.

CATTLE AND CALVES

[77] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place? None (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.) *If "None," check and skip to question [82].*

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved _____

(b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved) _____

(c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 77.) _____

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY

78. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? None _____

79. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved None _____

80. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? _____

81. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? None _____

DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954

[82] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold this year? No Yes *If "No," check and skip to question [85].*

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.

(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? None (1) Lb. of milk (OR) (2) Gallons of milk (3) Gallons of milk _____ Dollars \$ _____ .00

(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? None (1) Lb. of butterfat _____ Dollars \$ _____ .00

SHEEP AND LAMBS

[83] How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS and LAMBS of all ages are on this place? None *If "None," check and skip to question [84].*

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old? _____

(b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over? _____

(c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? _____ (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 83.)

MULES AND HORSES

[84] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? None _____

HOGS AND PIGS

85. How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and pigs, are on this place? None *If "None," check and skip to question [86].*

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many were born since June 1, this year? _____

(b) How many were born before June 1, this year? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 85.)

SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING

[86] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? None _____

86. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 1? None _____

ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.

Were ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS SOLD OR WILL ANY BE SOLD THIS YEAR (1954)? For each kind, answer these questions—

(1) How many were or will be sold this year? Number _____

(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars _____

87a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? None \$ _____ .00

87b. CALVES sold or to be sold? None \$ _____ .00

87c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? None \$ _____ .00

87d. SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? None \$ _____ .00

87e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? None \$ _____ .00

WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954

88. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? None (Number) _____

If "None," check and skip to question [89].

(a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? (Pounds) _____

POULTRY

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.

[89] Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place, or were there any on this place this year? No Yes *If "No," check and skip to question [96].*

90. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) None _____

91. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year?

(a) Broilers? None \$ _____ .00 (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.)

(b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? None \$ _____ .00

92. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? None Doz \$ _____ .00

93a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FRYERS were raised this year? None (Include those raised from poult bought, poult hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) Light breeds _____ Heavy breeds _____

93b. How many TURKEY HEENS on hand now are you keeping for breeding in 1955? None Light breeds _____ Heavy breeds _____

94. How many DUCKS, GESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? None (Name kind) _____

95. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GESE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THIRL EGGS? None sold \$ _____ .00 (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.)

Color
1
2
3
Tenure
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
0
Irrigation
1
2
3
X
Class
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Type
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
0
X
V
REGION
8

This block for use by EXEMPTOR (a) Fill column 14 of A2. Is this place listed in a shaded square? (b) Is the entry for question 91a, 70,000 or more?

Section VIII - FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

[96] How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? (Do not include household manure, straw, manure, etc.)

If "None," check and skip to question [98].

97. On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year? For each crop, answer these questions

Table with columns for crop type (a-f), fertilizer used (Acres), and lime used (Tons). Includes sub-questions (1) and (2) for fertilizer and lime usage.

[98] How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? (Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc.)

Section IX - SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

99. How much was or will be SPENT this year for -

- (a) MACHINE HIRE? (b) HIRED LABOR? (c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business?

Section X - FARM LABOR

100. About how many hours the week of October 24-30 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place?

(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES?

(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30?

HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30 WERE EMPLOYED FOR -

- (a) 150 days or more during this year? (b) Less than 150 days during this year? (c) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of those hired persons?

Table for farm labor rates and hours. Columns: (1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a... (2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (3) How many hours per person with these workers expected to work to earn this pay?

Section XI - OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

[101] How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm.

(a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year?

(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources: sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, bonuses, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family?

If "None" for question 101 and "No" for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question [103].

102. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 101, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year?

Section XII - FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

[103] Do you have on this place -

- (a) Telephone? (b) Piped running water? (c) Electricity? (d) Television set? (e) Home freezer... (f) Electric pig brooder? (g) Milking machine? (h) Power feed grinder... (i) Office Use Only

104. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE -

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

Table for farm equipment counts. Columns: (a) Grain combines, (b) Corn pickers, (c) Pick-up balers, (d) Field forage harvesters, (e) Motortrucks, (f) Wheel tractors other than garden, (g) Garden tractors, (h) Crawler tractors, (i) Automobiles, (j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.

Section XIII - MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT

105. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?

Table for farm value and mortgage debt. Columns: Acres, Total value, Value per acre. Includes sub-questions (a) LAND OWNED BY YOU?, (b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS?, (c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS?, (d) LAND RELATED TO OTHERS?

106. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you?

107. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year?

108. On what date was this questionnaire filled?

109. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which)

- (1) Operator (2) Wife or other member of operator's family (3) Landlord (4) Neighbor (5) Other

REMARKS

Form for remarks and administrative information. Includes fields for STATE, COUNTY, DISTRICT, and certification/signature lines.

Line number	Name of road, etc	Part I — AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS (If "Yes" for any columns 3 to 8, skip to col. 9. If "No" for all columns 3 to 8, fill 11, 12, and 15.)										Part II — SOURCE OF INFORMATION, ETC.—Continued				Date completed (Indicate whether for preliminary or final return)	Call back information and remarks	Line number
		Does this person live in this ED?		Does this person have agricultural operations? ("Yes" in any col. 4 to 8 indicates operations)		Does this person or any member of his household have:		Does this person live in your ED?		What is the total number of persons who rent land and who work land for this person?		Is an AI to be filled?		Are Sections VIII through XIII on AI to be filled?				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
301		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
302		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
303		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
304		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
305		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
306		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
307		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
308		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
309		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
310		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
311		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
312		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
313		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
314		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
315		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
316		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
317		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
318		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
319		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				
320		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Person on line _____	No	Yes	Under 30 to 99 acres				

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Electricity.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay....	16	9	...	Electric pig brooder.....	6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa seed.....	16	9	...	Emmer and spelt.....	16	9	...
Almonds.....	16	9	...	English or Persian walnuts.....	16	9	...
Angora goats and kids.....	15	7	...	Ewes.....	16	9	...
Animals sold alive, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.	13	7	...
Annual legumes, specified.....	16	9	...	Facilities and equipment, specified.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Apples.....	16	9	...	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.	...	...	...
Apricots.....	16	9	...	Farm expenditures, specified.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	...	Farm labor.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....	...	5	...	By color of operator.....	4,9	...	...
Asparagus.....	16	9	...	By economic class.....	...	...	...
Automobiles.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	By tenure of operator.....	4,9	...	...
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	...	...
Avocados.....	16	9	...	Farm operators:	...	...	...
Barley.....	16	9	...	By age.....	4,5	...	...
Beans.....	16	9	...	By color.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
Beets (table).....	16	9	...	By residence.....	5	1	...
Berries, specified.....	16	9	...	By tenure.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Blackberries.....	16	9	...	By years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....	16	9	...	By off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Blueberries (tame or wild).....	16	9	...	Farm products, value of.....	13,16	...	...
Boysenberries.....	16	9	...	Farm property, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Broccoli.....	16	9	...	Farms, number.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4	1,4,7
Broomcorn.....	16	9	...	By class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Buckwheat.....	16	9	...	By color of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	...
Butter churned.....	...	7	...	By economic class.....	5	...	...
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	13	...	...	By kind of workers.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Cabbage.....	16	9	...	By land irrigated.....	1,2	1,1a	1,4,7
Calves. See Cattle and calves.	...	...	...	By size of farm.....	2	3	...
Cane, sugar.....	16	9	...	By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	7
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	3	4
Carrots.....	16	9	...	By value of products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Cash-grain farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.....	...	1a	...
Cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9	Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	8,9,10	...	12	Fence posts cut.....	15	8	...
Cattle and calves.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7
Cattle and dairy products.....	13	7	...	Fescue seed.....	16	9	...
Cherries.....	16	9	...	Field and seed beans, dry.....	16	9	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field and seed peas, dry.....	16	9	...
Chickens.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	...	3	...
Chickens sold.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11	Field crops.....	16	9	...
Citrus fruits, specified.....	16	9	...	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	...	4	...
Class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Field seed crops.....	16	9	...
Clingstone peaches.....	16	9	...	Figs.....	16	9	...
Clover seed.....	16	9	...	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	16	9	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....	15	8	...
Color of operator.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...	Flaxseed.....	16	9	...
Commercial farms.....	9	5	1,2,3,10,11	Forest products.....	15	8	...
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Forest products sold.....	15	4,8	...
Commercial fertilizer, uses of.....	6	6	1,4,7	Freestone peaches.....	16	9	...
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed	16	9	...	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Conservation of land.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Fruits and nuts, specified.....	16	9	...
Corn.....	4,16,17	9	3,6,9	Fruits and nuts sold.....	10	4	...
Corn pickers.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Full owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Cotton.....	16	9	...	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cotton farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Geese raised.....	13	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	General farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Cowpeas.....	16	9	...	Gilts. See Sows and gilts.	...	...	...
Cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Goats and kids.....	13	7	...
Cows milked.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids clipped.....	13	7	...
Cream sold.....	13	7	10	Grain combines.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crimson clover seed.....	16	9	...	Grains.....	16	9	...
Crop and livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....	16	9	...
Cropland.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7	Grapefruit.....	16	9	...
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7	Crapes.....	10	9	...
By color of operator.....	4	1a	...	Cross silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	16	9	...
By irrigation.....	4	1a	...	Green lima beans.....	16	9	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2a	7	Green peas (English).....	16	9	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Greenhouse products.....	15	9	...
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Guineas raised.....	13	...	...
Croppers (for South only).....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Hairy vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops fertilized, specified.....	...	6	1,4,7	Hay balers, pick-up.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	...	9a	3,6,9	Hay crops.....	16	9	3,6,9
Crops harvested, specified.....	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9	Hazelnuts (included with Filberts).....	16	9	...
Crops sold.....	4,16,17	4,9,9a	3,6,9	Heifers and heifer calves.....	...	7	...
Cucumbers and pickles.....	16	9,9a	...	Hired labor, expenditures for.....	4,7	...	2,5,8,12
Cultivated summer fallow.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	8,9,10	...	12
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale.....	15	8	...	Hogs and pigs.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
Dairy farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,10	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Dairy products.....	13	7	...	Home freezer.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Dairy products sold.....	13	4,7	3,6,9,10	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	13	7	...
Date of enumeration.....	11	7	...	Horses and mules sold alive.....	13	7	...
Days worked off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Horticultural specialties sold.....	15	4	...
Dry field and seed beans.....	16	9	...	See also Nursery and greenhouse products.	...	...	...
Dry field and seed peas.....	16	9	...	Improved pecans.....	16	9	...
Dry onions.....	16	9	...	Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.	...	...	...
Ducks raised.....	13	7	...	Irrigated farms, number.....	1,2	1,1a,9a	1,4,7
Durum or macaroni wheat.....	16	9	...	Irrigated land in farms.....	1	1a	...
Economic class of farm.....	8	5	1,2,3	By use.....	1	1a	...
Eggplant.....	16	9	...	Kumquats.....	16	9	...
Eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9	...	...	...	...

INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Ladino seed.....	16	9	...	Residence of operator.....	4	1	...
Land and buildings, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7	Residential farms.....	8	5	1,2,3
Land area, approximate.....	1	1	...	Rice.....	16	9	...
Land from which hay was cut.....	16	9	3,6,9	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....	16	9	...
Land in farms.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,2a	1,4,7	Rye.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	3,4	2a	...	Ryegrass seed, common and perennial (English).....	16	9	...
By size of farm.....	2	3	...	Sampling, reliability of.....	18,19	...	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	1,2,2a	7	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....	15	8	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Seed beans, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	16	9	...	Seed peas, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in irrigated farms.....	...	1a	...	Seeds, field.....	16	9	...
By use.....	...	1a	...	Share-cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Share tenants and croppers.....	3	2	...
Land pastured.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Sheep and lambs.....	13	7	...
Legumes, specified annual.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs shorn.....	13	7	...
Lemons.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	13	7	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Silage.....	16	9	...
Lespedeza seed.....	16	9	...	Size of farm.....	2	2	...
Lettuce and romaine.....	16	9	...	Small fruits.....	16	9	...
Lima beans.....	16	9	...	Small grains.....	16	9	...
Lime and liming material, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....	16	9	...
Limes.....	16	9	...	Sorghams.....	16,17	9	...
Livestock and livestock products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,10,11	Sows and gilts.....	13,14	7	...
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry.....	16	3	4,5,6	Soybeans.....	16	9	...
Livestock-share tenants.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Specified facilities and equipment.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Livestock, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10,11	Specified farm expenditures.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Livestock sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,7	Spinach.....	16	9	...
Loganberries.....	16	9	...	Spring wheat.....	16	9	...
Lupine seed.....	16	9	...	Squash.....	16	9	...
Machine hire, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....	...	7	...
Machinery, farm.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Strawberries.....	16	9	...
Managed land.....	3,4	1	7	Sugar beets for sugar.....	16	9	...
Managers.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Sugarcane for seed.....	16	9	...
Mandarins (included with Tangerines).....	16	9	...	Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....	16	9	...
Mangoes.....	16	9	...	Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	16	9	...
Maple sirup made.....	15	8	...	Summer fallow, cultivated.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Maple sugar made.....	15	8	...	Sweetclover seed.....	16	9	...
Maple trees tapped.....	15	8	...	Sweet corn.....	16	9	...
Milk.....	13	7	...	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	16	9	...
Milk sold.....	13	7	3,6,9,11	Sweetpotatoes.....	16	9	...
Milk cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11	Tangelos.....	16	9	...
Milking machine.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Telephone.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mixed grains.....	16	9	...	Television set.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mohair clipped.....	13	7	...	Tenants.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Motortrucks.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Temple oranges.....	16	9	...
Mules and mule colts.....	13	7	...	Tenure of farm operator.....	1,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Navel oranges.....	16	9	...	Timber.....	15	8	...
Nectarines.....	16	9	...	Timothy seed.....	16	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...	Tobacco.....	16	9	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs.....	15	8	...	Tomatoes.....	16	9	...
Nuts, specified.....	16	9	...	Tractors.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Oats.....	16	9	...	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	16	9	...	Tunt nuts.....	16	9	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Turkeys.....	13,14	7	...
Off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Type of farm.....	10	3	4,5,6
Okra.....	16	9	...	Unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Olives.....	16	9	...	Uses of commercial fertilizer.....	...	6	1,4,7
Onions, dry.....	16	9	...	Uses of land.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.....	16	9	...	Valencia oranges.....	16	9	...
Oranges.....	16	9	...	Value:			
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...	Crops.....	16	4	...
Other field-crop farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farm products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Owned land.....	3,4	1	7	Farms (land and buildings).....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Part owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Livestock.....	13	7	2,5,8
Part-time farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale.....	15	8	...
Pasture.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Vegetable farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Peaches.....	16	9	...	Vegetables for home use.....	16	9	...
Peanuts.....	16	9	...	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	16	4,9	3,6,9
Peas.....	16	9	...	Velvetbeans.....	16	9	...
Peas.....	16	9	...	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	16	9	...
Pecans.....	16	9	...	Vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	16	9	...	Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Pig brooder, electric.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Wage rates.....	9,9,10	...	...
Pimientos (included with sweet peppers).....	16	9	...	Walnuts (English or Persian).....	16	9	...
Piped running water.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Watermelons.....	16	9	...
Plums.....	16	9	...	Water, piped running.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Plums and prunes.....	16	9	...	Wax beans. See Snap beans.....	16	9	...
Popcorn.....	16	9	...	Wheat.....	16	9	...
Potatoes.....	16	9	...	White farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Poultry and poultry products.....	4,13,14	7	11	Wild hay cut.....	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11	Winter wheat.....	16	9	...
Poultry farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,11	Woodland in farm, by use.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Power feed grinder.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Wool shorn.....	13	7	...
Primarily crop farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Workers:			
Primarily livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Family.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Products, farm, value of.....	13,14	...	7,8,9	Hired.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Proso millet.....	16	9	...	Regular.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Prunes.....	16	9	...	Seasonal.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Pulpwood cut.....	15	8	...	Work off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Rams and wethers.....	13	7	...	Worn power, class of.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Raspberries.....	16	9	...	Years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Red clover seed.....	16	9	...	Youngberries.....	16	9	...
Redtop seed.....	16	9	...				
Rented land.....	2,4	1	...				

