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1917
40.TH
YEAR

NEW YORK
43 BARCLAY ST.

VAUGHAN'S

Market Gardener's WHOLESALE PRICE LIST

1917
40.TH
YEAR

CHICAGO
31-33 W. RANDOLPH ST.
803 W. RANDOLPH ST.

THIS CANCELS ALL FORMER PRICES



RECLEANED
ONION SEED

A FIELD OF SPECIAL ONION SEED GROWING IN THE EAST

RECLEANED
ONION SEED

OUR RETAIL STORE
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
31-33 W. RANDOLPH ST.

MARKET GROWERS
HEADQUARTERS
803 W. RANDOLPH ST.
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

OUR RETAIL STORE
NEW YORK CITY
43 BARCLAY ST.

VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE

CHICAGO NEW YORK



at Chicago Haymarket Store



at New York 43 Barclay St.



Nurseries Western Springs

HOW TO ORDER

Please read the following carefully:

OUR TERMS ARE STRICTLY CASH WITH ORDER—We do not send C.O. D., as the cost of collecting return charges is quite an unnecessary item of expense, and the prices being given, we can conceive of no necessity to warrant goods being so sent. Prices are **not** prepaid, except where specified.

WE PREPAY by mail in First, Second and Third Zones **ONLY** on Packets, Ounces and Quarter Pounds (no larger), from Chicago and New York.

For all larger lots, if wanted by mail, **ADD POSTAGE AT ZONE RATES**. For postal rates, see below.

HOW TO ORDER—We aim to fill your orders immediately, and you can greatly aid us in making them out on your Order Sheet as follows:

1. Place the quantity wanted before each article.
2. Use one line for each kind ordered.
3. As nearly as possible make your list in the same order in which the seeds are catalogued, beginning at the front.
4. Kindly use Special Order Sheet for plant orders, and inquiries and other matters not pertaining to the order should be written on separate sheet.

HOW TO SEND MONEY—Send cash with order (as we do not open book accounts for small amounts, and can only send to the value of money received), by New York or Chicago Draft, Registered Letter or Postoffice or Express Money Order; all are cheap and absolutely safe. If local checks are used, 25 cents must be added to cover the cost of collecting. Make money orders payable to "Vaughan's Seed Store." Include postage if wanted by mail.

ORDERS—Order early. Do not wait until the rush of planting time. We strive to fill all orders promptly and at short notice, but a rush season always and everywhere has its inevitable delays. First come will be first served.

PERISHABLE STOCK—Onion Sets, Sweet Potatoes, etc., are sold and shipped only at buyer's risk. For damages arising from delay or from heating while in transit we will not be responsible.

OUR RESPONSIBILITY

It is so manifestly impossible for a seller of any perishable article to be responsible for what may happen to it after it leaves his hands, especially one like seeds, which are planted in the ground under varying conditions of soil and climate, that we, in common with all American seed houses, disclaim responsibility as to the crop which may be raised from seeds which we sell.

At the same time in case of any failure to secure proper results caused from some inherent fault in the seeds themselves Vaughan's Seed Store accepts responsibility, not for crop, but to the extent of the amount of money paid for the seeds, if immediately advised. (Or seeds may be returned. See below.)

We wish it understood that all our seeds are sold under the following general non-warranty:

We do not warrant in any way, expressed or implied, the contents or the description, quality, productiveness or any other matter, of any seeds, bulbs, plants, shrubs or trees sold by us, and we will not be in any way responsible for the crop. If the purchaser does not accept these goods on above terms, no sale is made thereof, and he must return them at once, and money will be refunded.

Subject to above conditions, we make this sale at the moderate prices at which we sell our goods.

VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE

Domestic Parcel Post Rates on Seeds, Plants, Bulbs, Roots, Books, Tools, etc., within the U. S. and Possessions.	First pound or fraction	Each extra pound or fraction
First Zone Chicago or New York City or 50 miles thereof	5c.	1c.
Second Zone within 50 to 100 miles of either	5c.	1c.
Third Zone within 250 to 300 miles	6c.	2c.
Fourth Zone within 300 to 600 miles	7c.	4c.
Fifth Zone within 600 to 1000 miles	8c.	6c.
Sixth Zone within 1000 to 1400 miles	9c.	8c.
Seventh Zone within 1400 to 1800 miles	11c.	10c.
Eighth Zone all over 1800 miles	12c.	12c.

NOTE.—Limit of weight for delivery within the first and second zones, 50 pounds; to all other United States zones 20 pounds.
CANADIAN ORDERS—We send, postpaid, all parcels of Flower and Vegetable Seeds containing ounces (or less) and packets only. If larger quantities or other article are required by Parcels Post, add 12c for every pound. Limit of weight for each parcel is 4 lbs. 6 oz. requiring 60c for postage. We will also ship by Express or Freight, but we do not assume Import duties, or pay transportation charges.

THE 1916 SEED CROP. Many handicaps assailed the success of seed crop production in the past year. The disturbed conditions in Europe, their shortage of labor, unfavorable growing weather, small acreage, many crop failures and embargoes on certain seeds, due to the war, have affected our seed resources to a marked degree. Such Vegetable Seeds as Beets, Carrots, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Early Onions, Parsnip, Radish, Spinach, Turnip, Rutabaga and others, for which we have always looked abroad, practically no new seed is available to the general trade. Of the early and late Onions such as "Barletta," "Queen" and "Silver King," many kinds of the more important Radishes and Spinach, on which the Holland government has an embargo at present, which may or may not remain for some time to come, has almost completely cut off the supply of these in the United States. Fortunately for the customers of Vaughan's Seed Store, our representative in Europe has secured for us a supply of some of the scarce stocks, but even our supply is small, but as long as it lasts it is at our customers' demand.

America too, has had seed-crop setbacks, on some most important crops; **Sweet Corn and Beans** are short as in any year on record, and other crops, such as cabbage, Egg Plant, Onion Sets, Peas, Peppers, Pumpkins, Potatoes, Radish, Salsify, Squash and Tomato are notable examples of shortage.

The seed that is normal or better than last year, we here refer to the supply, are Celery, Cucumber, Leek, Lettuce, Musk and Watermelon, Onion and Parsley.

This is our fortieth year in the seed business; our record proves a consistent effort to maintain stability of prices to our customers, as far as possible; nor will we fail this year either in our imported seed or that of domestic production.

Prices change frequently, but our customers can rely upon us to maintain a price as uniformly low or lower, than the prevailing conditions of supply and demand move the market.

Prudence suggests early buying, for stocks are low, and we shall have to mark "sold out" on many of the very scarce items before the season is nearly through.

The Best Bean Seed

When good seed has been produced it is necessary to **keep it good**: to accomplish this, adequate **storage** and **cleaning** facilities have to be provided. At Ovid, Michigan, we have established a large warehouse in the vicinity of our own farm in that section.

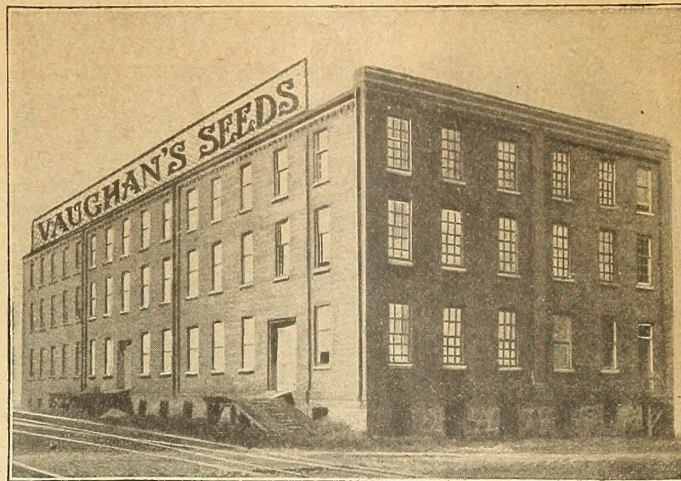
By this means we are able to take complete care of the seed crops grown on our own farm as well as the crops we contract for with responsible growers who operate under our direct supervision.

We spare no expense in the production of high class seed crops and with our Beans we take every precaution to eliminate rust.

Vaughan's Bean Seed is known and distinguished for **three most important qualities**, viz.: **trueness to type** due to line breeding; **vigor**, due to the care we bestow on selection, and **sample**, due to the processes and care we employ in cleaning; Vaughan's seed has to be **clean** seed; it is **the best** seed.



DUTCH WINTER OR HOLLANDER—Growing for Seed
Note stakes marking heads for our stock seed



OUR MICHIGAN WAREHOUSE

SURE CROP WAX BEAN

Black seeded—**An extra early flat wax bean**—absolutely stringless and nearly **rust proof**. The pods are straight, light golden yellow color, 5 inches in length. A **Stringless** strain of "**Currie's Rust Proof**." **Quart, 60c; 1/2 pk., \$1.90; pk., \$3.75.**

WEBBER WAX BEAN

A new bean of great merit. The pods are bright yellow, in shape resemble Wardwell's Wax, but is rounder and more meat. Seeds are yellow, vines are strong and hold the pods well up.

Price, qt., 60c; 1/2 pk., \$1.75; pk., \$3.50.

CHINESE CELERY CABBAGE, PE-TSAI

This **new Celery Cabbage** has become very popular on the market; it is a delicate and dainty table vegetable either shredded as slaw, cooked as other cabbage or trimmed to be eaten as celery. It should be grown like **late cabbage** planting in July, "turnip planting time," earlier planting runs quickly to seed. Sow in drills 16 to 20 inches apart, then thin the seedlings two or three times.

Pkt., 10c; oz., 40c; 1/4 lb., \$1.25; lb., \$4.00.

COPENHAGEN MARKET CABBAGE

The **earliest** cabbage among round or flat headed sorts. It is in season with "Early Jersey Wakefield" and ripens uniformly; heads average 10-pounds, are very compact and firm; has light green dish-shaped leaves, which fold tightly together; short stemmed, grows close to ground, permits close planting.

Originator's Seed, Oz., 35c; 2 oz., 60c; 1/4 lb., 90c; lb., \$3.50.

DUTCH WINTER OR HOLLANDER—Stock Seed

The premier Cabbage in Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois and Indiana where it is universally planted to the exclusion almost of every other sort. This Cabbage develops a hard, **solid** but not too large head, has a short stem and few outer-leaves which permits close planting. In addition to being the correct size for market it has the tenderness and flavor which represent the very best cabbage quality. Market growers everywhere know the **superiority** of Vaughan's strain of this cabbage.

Vaughan's Seed Store has an expert grower in Denmark who is engaged to grow a special strain of this seed; we list it as **Vaughan's Special Stock**. It is produced from seed heads that have been most carefully selected, and it is grown **exclusively** for us.

Half oz., 25c; oz., 40c; 2 ozs., 65c; 1/4 lb., \$1.15; lb., \$4.00.

SPECIAL OFFER OF FREE SEED

Wisconsin Disease Resistant Hollander. We have a small quantity of the disease "yellows" resistant cabbage which has met with so much success in the Racine, Wisconsin, cabbage section. We want our customers to try this in their sections; with an order for 1 lb. of our Vaughan's Dutch Winter or Hollander stock seed, we shall be pleased to give you **free of charge**, 1/2 oz. of this variety for trial. (Please ask for it if your order entitles you).

SWEET CORN SPECIALS

IN WHICH VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE TAKES GREAT PRIDE

Vaughan's Sweet Corns, extra early and of high germination, are grown upon our own farms in Michigan—they lead at the top of the class—with discriminating buyers of seed in equal latitudes or further south. Our "Mammoth White Cory" for instance, planted around Chicago, is a week earlier than strains of the same variety offered by other seedsmen. The reason for Vaughan's corn successes is that we are always working to improve; we apply correct means (taught by experience) to secure the end desired, and nature unfolds her secrets to those who diligently seek them—and to those only. A further instance of advanced development in Sweet Corn, is shown in the two illustrations on this page; Bantam-Evergreen and Golden Bantam. Golden Bantam and Stowell's Evergreen are the parent stocks of this latest Vaughan production, **Bantam Evergreen**, that has set the market growers all agog. We first improved the strains of the parent stocks and then produced their combined superior.

BANTAM EVERGREEN

skill. It stands alone in its excellence. "Golden Bantam" is distinguished for its sweetness and flavor; "Stowell's Evergreen" is equally famous for fine sweet corn quality; it has been reserved to **Bantam Evergreen**, to combine the excellencies of both, and yield the additional merit of greater sweetness and richness of flavor as well as better size, it being neither "too large" nor "too small." This is grown for us in the New England States, the home of Sugar Corn. We have very little seed this year but every market grower should try to get some of what we have. Pt., 35c; qt., 60c; ½ pk., \$2.00; pk., \$4.00; bu., \$16.00.

GOLDEN BANTAM

The admiration that has developed in favor of yellow Sweet Corn gives Golden Bantam the unique position of leader in this respect. It is the only rich, deep-yellow Sweet Corn of quality; Vaughan's strain of Golden Bantam is recognized by growers everywhere as the distinctive standard of first quality Golden Bantam seed. We have taken great care in the culture and development of our strain, which can be relied upon for trueness to type and color, as well as in size, shape and quality. Market growers secure permanent trade that is highly profitable by producing the types that are true and desired by discriminating buyers; their greatest hopes are realized with "Golden Bantam" when they plant Vaughan's strain. Pt., 25c; qt., 45c; ½ pk., \$1.50; pk., \$3.00; bu., \$12.00.

NARROW GRAINED EVERGREEN

A narrow grained selection from the standard Stowell's Evergreen. The narrow grains give it a much more attractive market appearance, more like sweet corn than the standard Evergreen. Qt., 50c; ½ pk., \$1.75; pk., \$3.50; bu., \$14.00.

HOWLING MOB

A corn of about the same season as Early Champion with smaller kernels. Qt., 40c; ½ pk., \$1.50; pk., \$3.00; bu., \$12.00.

TENDERHEART LETTUCE

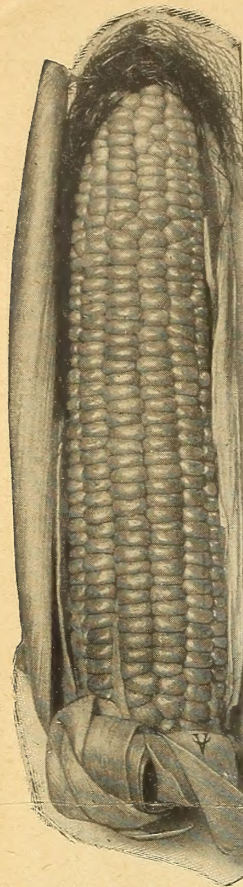
Early head lettuce with pale green leaves, outside slightly tinged with reddish-brown. The head is very tightly formed, is slow to run to seed and is very attractive. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.25.

WAYAHEAD LETTUCE

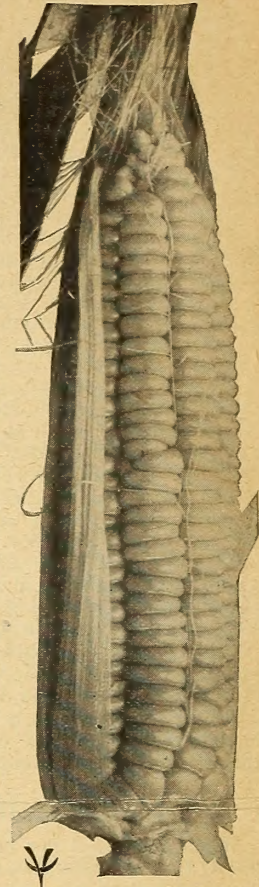
Very early head lettuce, in season about time of "May King" but larger, and color more attractive. Head is of fine golden yellow, the outer leaves a beautiful light-green; for an early it is slow to run to seed. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb. 30c; lb., \$1.00.

BLACK SEEDED BIG BOSTON LETTUCE

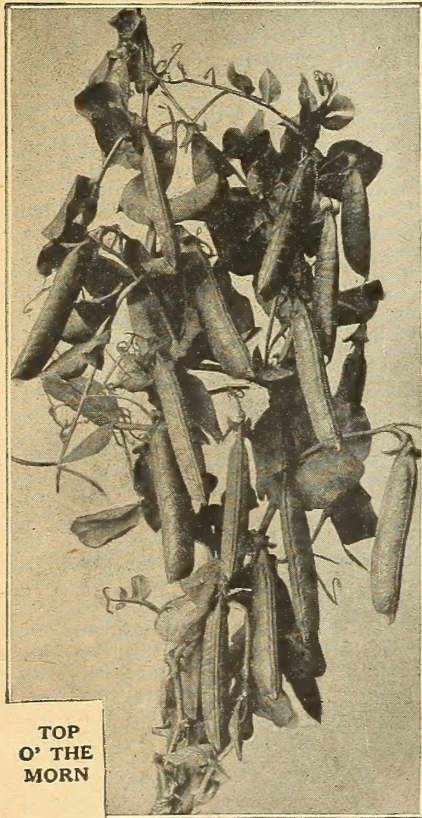
This remarkably uniform strain is an improved shipping variety of the standard "Big Boston." The seeds are black. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., \$1.00.



BANTAM EVERGREEN ABOUT HALF NATURAL SIZE



GOLDEN BANTAM ABOUT TWO-THIRDS NATURAL SIZE



TOP O' THE MORN

VAUGHAN'S LAXTONIAN

THE NEW DWARF GRADUS

For the market grower, Laxtonian is a new type of Dwarf Gradus, garden pea which will build trade by pleasing customers. This is another of Vaughan's Specials that has proved itself a winner for gardeners who grow for market. In addition to its splendid pea quality and fine appearance it takes none of one's time to stake the vines, for they need no stakes or support of any kind. It is extra early, tall, has large pods like "Telephone," which are filled with the finest flavored peas. Laxtonian is in season a few days later than the first earlies. It is really a Giant Podded Early Dwarf in a class almost by itself, for size, appearance, fine quality peas, vigorous growth, productiveness and economy, as a time saver for the grower. Plant this grand garden pea, Vaughan's introducer's strain, and you will make business friends and money thereby. 2 lbs., 50c; ½ pk., \$1.40; pk., \$2.75.

TOP O' THE MORN

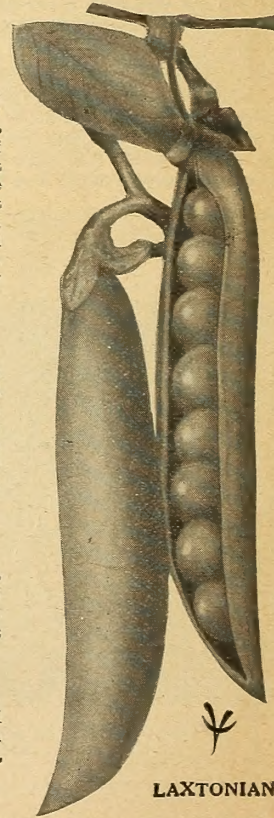
Vaughan's new pea—Top O' The Morn—has won a prominent place in the admiration of our numerous customers. It is the best of the dwarf wrinkled varieties for culinary use. In appearance it resembles the "Little Marvel"; the pods are similarly blunt-ended but much longer, and are produced in pairs and clusters all up the haulm, giving a handsome yield. The vines attain the height of 18 inches and do not require staking; the foliage is deep green. The pods are big and firmly packed with peas of exquisite flavor. 2 lbs., 45c; ½ pk., \$1.25; pk., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$18.00.

LAXTON'S SUPERB PEA

This is a semi-wrinkled, extra early dwarf pea, permits early planting as it does not rot in the ground like fully wrinkled peas do. This takes the place of "Gradus" or "Pilot," the pods being much larger, earlier, and more prolific. Try it; you will find it profitable. 2 lbs., 50c; ½ pk., \$1.50; pk., \$3.00; 100 lbs., \$20.00.

NEW TOMATO, JOHN BAER

An extra early, very smooth productive Red Tomato of the Bonny Best and Chalk's Jewell type. This variety has created a furor in Tomato sections in the east and is sure to meet with favor in any market using red Tomato. ½ oz., 12c; oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 70c; lb., \$2.50.



LAXTONIAN

SEED INSURANCE

The Best Seed, no matter what you pay for it, is the Cheapest Crop Insurance you can get; it is lower in actual cost than any other insurance, and in addition Secures You Against Disappointment and Waste.

ASPARAGUS—Bonvallet's Giant

Bonvallet's Giant is the one really great Asparagus on the market, whether cut green or blanched. Our seed is usually sold out before the planting season is half

over, so great is the demand for this one of our well known specialties. Order early, plant it sure, it is a great money maker for the market grower. Price, oz. 15c, ¼ lb. 35c, lb. \$1.25.

EARLY GIANT ARGENTEUIL

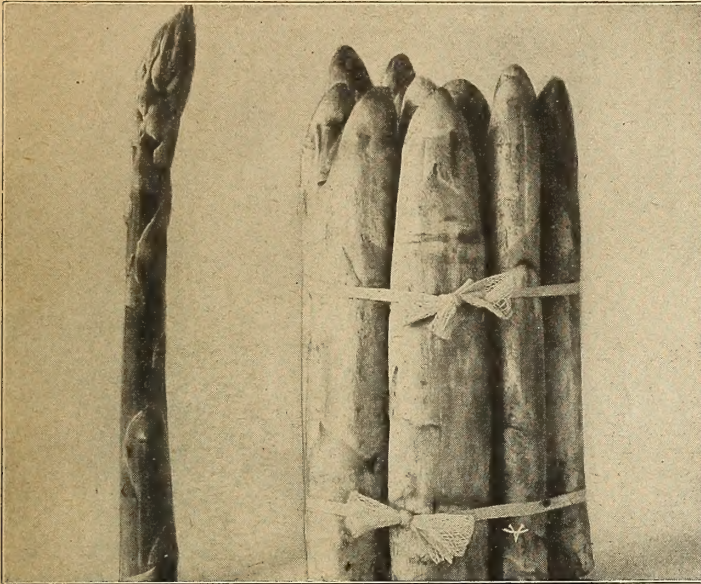
We import direct from one of the largest plantations near Paris. This sort is very large and is splendid for either green or white grass. Price, Oz. 10c, ¼ lb. 25c, lb. 75c.

Asparagus Seeds March or April is the time to sow Asparagus Seed and it should be sown in good, rich, mellow soil. As soon as the ground can be worked the seed should be planted in drills one foot part and then covered with earth from ½ to to ¾ of an inch deep.

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.
Conover's Colossal	\$.10	\$.15	\$.40
Barr's Mammoth	.10	.15	.40
Palmetto	.10	.15	.40
Columbian Mammoth, white	.10	.20	.50
Early Giant Argenteuil	.10	.25	.75

ASPARAGUS ROOTS

	Per 100	Per 1,000
Bonvallet's Giant.		
1-year-old Roots	\$.65	\$ 5.00
2-year-old Roots	1.00	8.00
3-year transplanted	2.25	18.50
Palmetto.		
1-year-old Roots	.45	3.75
2-year-old Roots	.65	5.00
3-year transplanted	1.50	12.00
Conover's Colossal.		
1-year-old Roots	.45	3.75
2-year-old Roots	.65	5.00
3-year transplanted	1.50	12.00
Columbian Mammoth, white		
2-year-old Roots	.75	5.50
3-year transplanted	1.50	12.00
Barr's Mammoth.		
2-year-old Roots	.75	5.50
3-year transplanted	1.50	12.00
Giant Argenteuil.		
2-year-old Roots	.80	6.00
3-year transplanted	1.65	15.00
Artichoke, Green Globe. Pkt., 10c, oz. 75c.		



BONVALLET'S GIANT—Compared with Ordinary Sort.

VAUGHAN'S BEANS

A few types toward which we select our beans are shown in the illustration. Our growing station is at Ovid, Mich. Reading left to right, Wardwell's Wax, Davis Wax, Longfellow, Stringless Green Pod, Black Valentine.

On account of the short bean crop we are pricing beans only by the peck this year. We reserve the right to reject orders for beans alone. Our prices are lower in many cases than the wholesale prices to seedsmen, kept so purposely for our regular customers.

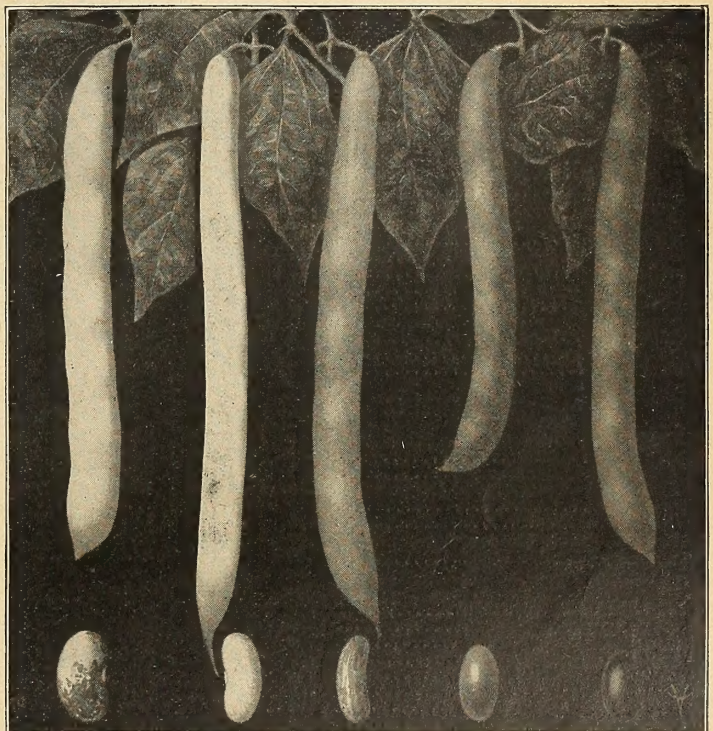
GREEN POD BEANS

	2 lbs. Qt.	7½ lb. ½ Pk.	15 lbs. Peck
Black Valentine	\$.40	\$1.25	\$2.50
Improved Earliest Valentine	.40	1.40	2.75
Longfellow	.40	1.25	2.50
Extra Early Refugee	.40	1.25	2.50
Early Round Pod Six Weeks	.40	1.25	2.50
Early Mohawk	.40	1.25	2.50
Refugee, 1000 to 1	.45	1.50	3.00
Long Yellow Six Weeks	.40	1.25	2.50
Stringless Green Pod	.45	1.50	3.00
White Marrow	.40	1.25	2.50
White Kidney	.40	1.25	2.50
Red Kidney	.40	1.25	2.50
Dwarf Horticultural	.40	1.40	2.75
English or Broad Windsor	.40	1.40	2.75
Improved Navy	.35	1.15	2.25
Triumph of the Frames, for forcing	.65		
Bountiful (new)	.40	1.40	2.75
Giant Stringless Green Pod	.45	1.60	3.25
Full Measure	.45	1.60	3.25
Stringless Refugee (1,000 to 1)	.45	1.50	3.00

BUSH LIMA BEANS

In the small early Sieva type—Henderson's Bush Beans; for Potato type—the New Fordhook or Dreer's Bush Lima; for large Limas—New Wonder, Burpee's Improved and Burpee's Bush Lima, are the best sorts.

	2 lbs. Qt.	7 lb. ½ Pk.	14 lbs. Pk.	100 lbs.
Henderson's Bush Lima	\$.35	\$1.00	\$2.00	\$14.00
Burpee's Bush Lima	.35	1.00	2.15	15.00
Dreer's Bush Lima	.40	1.25	2.25	16.00
New Wonder Bush Lima	.35	1.10	2.15	15.00
Fordhook Bush Lima (new)	.40	1.20	2.40	17.00
Burpee's Improved Bush Lima (new)	.40	1.25	2.40	17.00

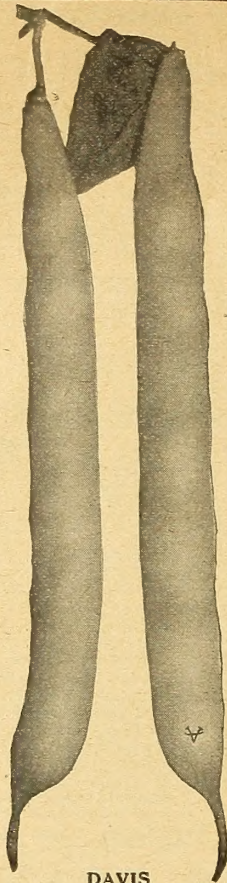


TYPES OF STRING BEANS

BEANS Bush Wax Variety



BLACK PENCIL POD WAX.
Vaughan's Favorite



DAVIS KIDNEY WHITE WAX

THE PRINCIPAL WAX VARIETIES—Crop Very Short

The principal wax varieties used by market gardeners are: Flat Pods—Davis Kidney Wax, having long straight pods, and white seeds, very prolific, does best on light soil; Wardwell's Kidney Wax, early stringless, pods about 5½ inches long, very productive, best adapted to a heavy soil; Hodson, a late season, wonderfully prolific wax bean, pods very similar to Davis. Round Pods—Among the earliest: Round Pod Kidney Wax, Stringless and Prolific Black Wax—for a main crop: Pencil Pod, Currie's Rust Proof, Improved Golden Wax, Valentine Wax, a very early variety in the South; Horticultural Wax, early as Wardwell's, hardier, but not stringless.

	2 lbs.	½ Pk. (7½ lbs.)	Pk. (15 lbs.)
Currie's Rust Proof	\$.55	\$1.50	\$3.00
Challenge Black Wax	.55	1.75	3.50
Davis Kidney Wax	.55	1.75	3.50
Flageolet Wax	.65	1.90	3.75
Golden Eye Wax	.55	1.75	3.50
Hodson Wax	.60	1.90	3.75
Improved Golden Wax	.55	1.75	3.50
Pencil Pod Wax	.55	1.75	3.50
Prolific German Black Wax	.55	1.75	3.50
Round Pod Kidney Wax	.60	1.90	3.75
Stringless Refugee Wax	.60	1.90	3.75
Valentine Wax	.55	1.75	3.50
Wardwell's Kidney Wax	.60	2.00	4.00
Michigan White Wax. (New)	.60	2.00	4.00
Sure Crop. (New)	.60	1.90	3.75
Webber Wax	.60	1.75	3.50

POLE BEANS

	2 lbs.	½ pk. (7 lbs.)	pk. (14 lbs.)	100 Lbs.
GREEN POD—Burger's Stringless	.40	1.15	2.25	\$16.00
Dutch Case Knife	.30	.90	1.75	12.00
Horticultural Cranberry	.40	1.15	2.25	15.00
Kentucky Wonder or Old Homestead	.40	1.15	2.25	15.00
Lazy Wife	.60	1.95	3.85	12.00
White Creaseback	.35	.95	1.85	12.00
WAX POD—Early Golden Cluster Wax	.45	1.50	3.00	20.00
Kentucky Wonder Wax	.40	1.25	2.50	16.50
POLE LIMA—Carpinteria	.40	1.10	2.15	14.50
Dreer's Improved Lima	.35	.95	1.85	12.50
Extra Early Jersey Lima	.30	.90	1.75	12.50
Early Leviathan Lima	.40	1.10	2.15	14.50
Ford's Mammoth Lima	.30	.90	1.75	12.50
Ideal Pole Lima	.40	1.10	2.15	14.50
King of the Garden Lima	.35	.95	1.85	12.50
Large Lima, Selected Seed	.30	.90	1.75	12.50
Siebert's Early Lima	.30	.90	1.75	12.50
Scarlet Runner, 2 lbs., 40c; ½ pk. (6½ lbs.), \$1.00; pk. (12½ lbs.), \$2.00; 100 lbs., \$15.00.				

BEETS



Crosby's Egyptian.

The best early market Beet. The color is deep red, almost black, and the flesh is of much finer quality than the Old Flat English, being sweeter and smoother. For small beets for early market it has no equal. It reaches marketable shape earlier than any other, and has large tops, so that bunching is easy.

CROSBY'S EGYPTIAN, Vaughan's Selected Stock. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.00; 5 lb., \$4.50.

CROSBY'S EGYPTIAN, Regular Stock. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c; 5 lb., \$3.50.

DETROIT DARK RED TURNIP.

A grand Beet for bunching for market; tops exceptionally small and upright; roots are perfect turnip shape with small tap roots. Color of skin dark red; flesh bright red; Quality is of the very best, tender and lasting. One of the best for the market gardener.

VAUGHAN'S Selected Stock. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.00; 5 lbs., \$4.50.

CRIMSON GLOBE.

One of the most popular sorts with Market Gardeners for a main crop variety. The roots are medium size; almost globe shape and entirely free from rootlets, leaving the skin entirely smooth. The flesh, blood red, slightly zone, and of highest quality.

	¼ lb.	lb.	5 lbs.
Arlington	\$.20	\$.65	\$3.00
Improved Early Egyptian	.25	.75	3.50
Eclipse Extra Select Stock	.25	.75	3.50
Vaughan's Chicago Market	Sold out		
Dewing's Early Blood Turnip, Select	.25	.65	3.00
Half Long Blood Red, Very Deep Red	.25	.65	3.00
Long Smooth Dark Blood	.25	.65	3.00
Edmund's Turnip, Select Stock	.25	.75	3.50
Electric, true. Early as Egyptian, round, rich red	.25	.75	3.50
Fireball	.40	1.50	7.00
MANGEL—Vaughan's Mammoth Long Red	.15	.50	4.50
Champion Yellow Globe	.15	.50	4.50
Golden Tankard	.15	.50	4.50
Giant Yellow Intermediate	.15	.50	4.50
Giant Eckendorf	.20	.55	5.00
Giant Half Sugar Rose	.15	.50	4.50
Barres Studstrup, Danish Grown	.20	.60	5.50
SUGAR BEETS—Vilmorin's Imperial White	.15	.50	4.50
French Red Top	.15	.50	4.50
Lane's Improved White	.15	.50	4.50
Klein's Wanzenleben, Best German	.15	.50	4.50
BORECOLE or KALE—Dwarf Green Curled	Oz.	¼ lb.	lb.
Tall Green Scotch	.10	.20	.70
Siberian	.10	.20	.70
Vaughan's Excelsior Moss Curled, best	.20	.35	1.25
BROCCOLI—Purple Cape	.35	1.10	4.00
White Mammoth	.30	.85	3.00
BRUSSELS SPROUTS—Paris Market	.15	.45	1.60
Improved Dwarf	.15	.45	1.60
Improved Danish	.20	.60	2.25

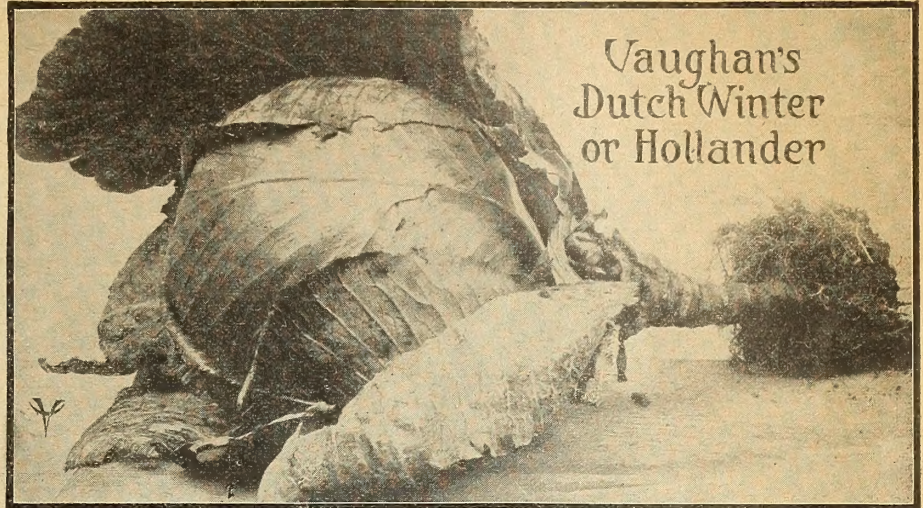
ONE OF OUR
LEADING SPECIALTIES

CABBAGE

VAUGHAN'S SURE
HEADING SEED

NOTE.

We supply the most critical market gardeners in the United States, whose success depends upon buying the best, with our well known special stocks of Cabbage Seed. No greater proof of quality, than increasing business with experts.



ALL HEAD OR FAULTLESS

Earliest Large Flat Head

This Cabbage leads in popularity, and it does so for the reason that it is a sure-to-head sort.

The heads are uniform in shape, large size and of remarkably good quality. Fine for Kraut.

It is a flat head cabbage, has few outer leaves, permitting closer planting to the acre than is possible with other varieties. It is early, so it combines the necessary features of a profit making sort. Everything considered it is the best one variety cabbage. Oz 25c, 2 ozs 45c, ¼ lb 75c, 1 lb \$2.50.

DANISH BALL HEAD

Our strain of this cabbage is grown for us in Denmark by the most reliable grower there. It is the best late cabbage, for late spring sale and for shipping.

Has long stem, medium size head, extremely solid, long keeper. Oz 25c, 2 ozs 40c, ¼ lb 70c, 1 lb \$2.50.

Early Oblong Varieties

	Oz.	2-oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.
Early Jersey Wakefield	\$0 30	\$0 50	\$0 75	\$2 50
Extra Early Express	15	25	50	1 60
Extra Early Etampes	15	25	50	1 60
Early Winnigstadt	20	30	50	1 75
Early York	15	25	40	1 60

Early Flat and Round Varieties

Copenhagen Market	\$0 35	\$0 60	\$0 90	\$3 50
Early Spring	20	35	50	2 00
Early Summer	20	35	50	2 00
Early Flat Dutch	20	35	50	2 00
New Early Flathead	25	45	70	2 50
Succession	20	35	50	2 00
Vandergaw or All Seasons	20	35	50	2 00

Main Crop Sorts

Fottler's Improved Brunswick	\$0 20	\$0 35	\$0 50	\$1 75
Vaughan's Premium Flat Dutch, 5 lbs., \$9.00	20	35	50	2 00
Warren's Improved Stone Mason	20	35	50	2 00
Chinese or Celery Cabbage	40	75	1 25	4 00
Autumn King or World Beater	20	35	50	2 00
The Lupton	20	35	50	2 00
Bridgeport Drumhead	20	35	50	2 00
Large Late American Drumhead	20	35	50	2 00
Louisville Drumhead	20	35	50	2 00
Marblehead Mammoth	20	35	50	2 00
Surehead	20	35	50	2 00
All Head	25	45	75	2 50
Improved American	25	40	65	2 50
Iron Head	25	40	65	2 50
Marvin's	20	35	50	2 00
Small Early Ulm	20	30	50	1 75
Black Diamond	30	55	85	3 00
Extra Early Red Dark Erfurt	30	55	85	3 00
Dark Red Dutch	20	35	50	2 00
Mammoth Rock Red	25	40	65	2 50
Red Drumhead	20	35	50	1 75
Zenith Red	30	55	85	3 00
Danish Stonehead (new)	35	60	1 00	3 50

WINTER OR DUTCH HOLLANDER

VAUGHAN'S SELECT EARLY JERSEY WAKEFIELD

This is the best early cabbage in cultivation. It forms fine solid heads of good size and pointed shape, not many outer leaves. Of the extra early conical shaped head varieties, this is the best in the United States.

We offer an extra fine strain of this seed, grown from selected hard heads. Oz 30c, 2 ozs 50c, ¼ lb 75c, 1 lb \$3.00.

LARGE JERSEY OR CHARLESTON WAKEFIELD

This sort is larger heading than the Early Jersey Wakefield. It matures a few days later, with larger heads; brings higher prices in the market.

It is popular with Southern planters. Re-selected seed. Oz 30c, 2 ozs 50c, ¼ lb 75c, 1 lb \$2.50.

DUTCH WINTER OR HOLLANDER

HOLLAND GROWN

This cabbage is most universally grown throughout the Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois and Indiana Cabbage growing districts.

The heads are very solid, but not large, they are the right size and shape to meet the demands of the consuming public. Short stem.

Our strain of this cannot be surpassed; it has produced most successful results in every district. Oz 30c, 2 ozs 55c, ¼ lb 85c, 1 lb \$3.00.

DUTCH WINTER OR HOLLANDER

DANISH GROWN

Vaughan's Private Stock Seed, a strain grown for us from selected seed heads, the best picked from the field. Grown in Denmark exclusively for Vaughan's Seed Store. Oz 40c, 2 Ozs 65c, ¼ lb. \$1.15, 1 lb. \$4.00.

DWARF AMAGER OR SHORT STEMMED

DANISH BALL HEAD

A variety very similar to the Dutch Winter or Hollander. We import the Seed direct from Amager Island, Denmark. Oz 25c, 2 ozs 40c, ¼ lb 70c, 1 lb \$2.50.

VAUGHAN'S BRIDGEPORT DRUMHEAD

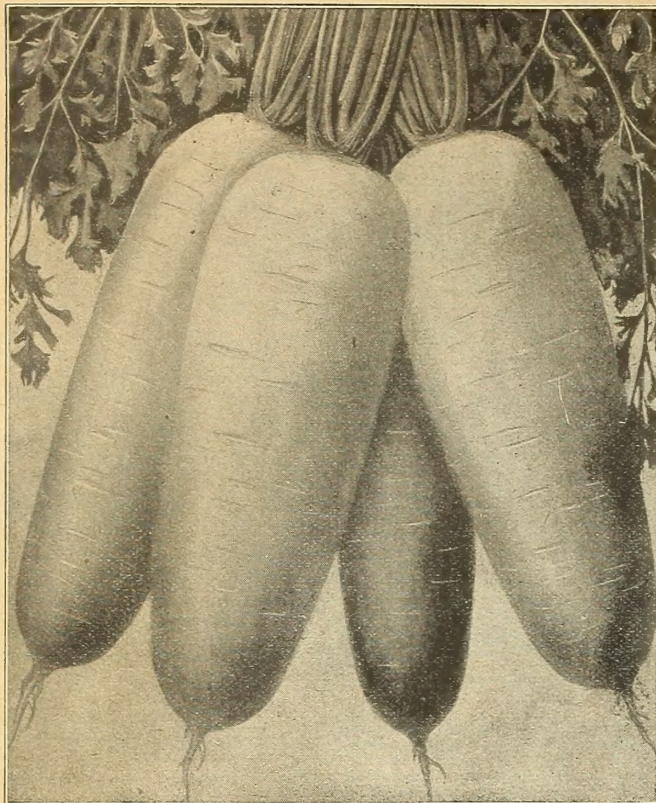
The best large, fall shipping cabbage in existence. Our strain of this cabbage, of which we are the introducers, has been selected by us for twenty years, and the original type has not only been kept up but improved. A field of them is more uniform than any other sort.

Fine for slicing, for Kraut; for general table use it is unsurpassed. Oz 20c, 2 ozs 35c, ¼ lb 50c, 1 lb \$2.00.

Glory of Enkhousen. A round-headed, very solid, fine ribbed, best quality early cabbage. We think this about the hardest heading, long keeping, early sort. It might be called a late strain of Second Earlies. Live gardeners should give it a trial. Oz. 25c, 2 ozs. 40c, ¼ lb. 70c, 1 lb. \$2.50.

Danish Summer Ball Head. This is the Danish Ball Head of early cabbages. It closely resembles the Winter Ball Head, except that it is smaller and may be brought in with the very early flat head sorts. There is a trace of curliness in its outer leaves and a delicate flavor that suggests Savoy blood. Our market gardeners who have tried this are very enthusiastic. 1 oz. 25c, 2 ozs. 40c, ¼ lb. 70c, 1 lb. \$2.50.

For full descriptions see our large illustrated descriptive catalog.



EARLY CHANTENAY

CARROTS

FOUR LBS. TO THE ACRE

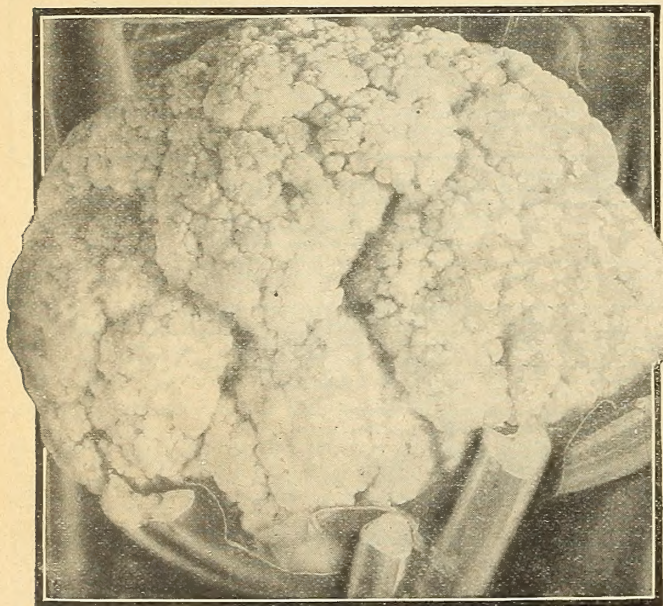
For early bunching, gardeners will find Chantenay unsurpassed. For general crops, our Select Danvers; for feeding, Mastodon and Belgians.

Our Carrot Seed is raised by the most careful and experienced growers, who know the importance of selection. The Early Scarlet Forcing is the earliest, followed by Early Short Scarlet, about three inches long; Oxheart, Nantes, and Chantenay follow, these being from four to six inches. Select Danvers is a little longer, and Long Orange the longest of all.

The present season's crop in Europe is a practical failure. Order your supply early.

CHANTENAY.

	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.	5 Lbs.
The best for early bunching purposes	\$0.15	\$0.40	\$1.25	\$5.75



CAULIFLOWER—Dry Weather



VAUGHAN'S SELECT DANVERS

VAUGHAN'S SELECT DANVERS The Gardener's favorite strain. This has been one of our special strains of seed during our 38 years in business. As a Carrot to fill every general purpose it is unexcelled. Since it has been bred for the greatest yield per acre, it will produce a larger amount of marketable roots than any other kind—due to its ideal shape for producing the largest possible root in a given space. The roots are a rich orange color, 6 to 7 inches long with a blunt point.

VAUGHAN'S SELECT DANVERS.	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.	5 Lbs.
Best strain of this sort. Uniform. Good color and a splendid yielder	\$0.15	\$0.40	\$1.25	\$6.00
Ins. Long				
2. Very Early Scarlet (French Horn)	20	.45	1.50	7.00
4. Early Short Stump Rooted (Dutch Horn)	.15	.40	1.25	6.00
5. Guerande or Oxheart	.15	.35	1.10	5.00
6. Nantes Half Long Scarlet, stump rooted	.15	.35	1.10	5.00
8. Danver's Half Long, regular stock	.15	.35	1.10	5.00
14. Improved Long Orange	.15	.35	1.10	5.00
10. White Intermediate or Mastodon	.10	.25	.75	3.00
16. Long White Belgian, green top	.10	.25	.75	3.00
16. Long Orange Belgian	.10	.25	.75	3.00

CAULIFLOWER

No seed is more important than this. It is one of the seeds in buying, in which price should never be questioned.

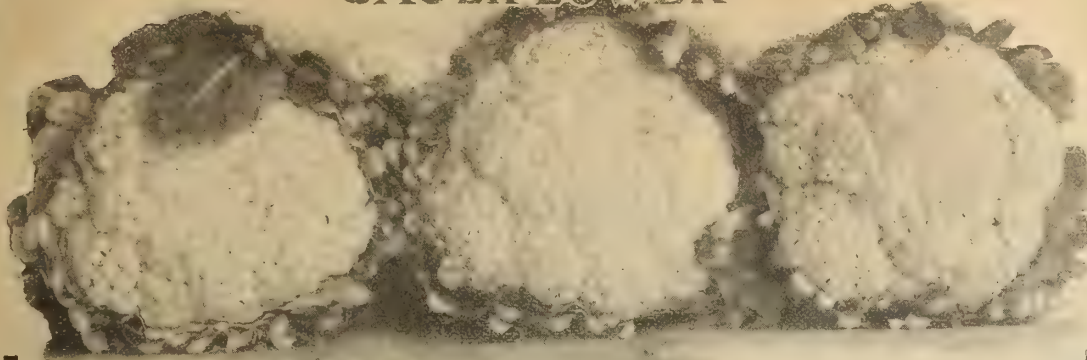
Vaughan's Earliest Dwarf Erfurt Combines all pedigree points—earliness, purity of color, dwarf habit and fine grain. A profitable market garden sort. Pkt., 20c; ¼ oz., 50c; oz., \$1.75; ¼ lb., \$7.00; lb., \$26.00.

Dry Weather For dry climates and dry seasons. Very sure heading and second early. Heads larger than Snowball and snow white. Pkt., 20c; ¼ oz., 60c; oz., \$2.00.

Danish Snowball This is a grand second early. It is the result of long, careful selection, and uniformly produces even regular heads. Through many seasons it has proven itself reliable. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 60c; oz., \$1.50; 2 oz., \$2.75; ¼ lb., \$5.00; lb., \$20.00.

	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Danish Snowball, Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 60c; 2 oz.	\$2.75	\$1.50	\$5.00 \$20.00
Extra Early Paris	.40	1.50	
Half Early Paris, a standard sort	.40	1.50	
Algiers, large late	.45	1.75	
Lenormand's Short Stem Mammoth	.50	2.00	
Autumn Glant, very large and productive	.30	1.00	
Extra Early or Second Erfurt, Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 35c	1.25	4.50	16.00
Large Early Erfurt, ¼ oz., 30c	.75	2.50	
Vaughan's New Snowball, Pkt., 25c; ¼ oz., 65c;			
½ oz., \$1.25	2.00	8.00	32.00

VAUGHAN'S NEW SNOWBALL CAULIFLOWER



THE seed of this strain was saved with the greatest care only from perfectly developed heads, which yield but little seed. Good Cauliflower seed is always high in price; cheap Cauliflower is a poor investment, because it cannot be good.

The best seed of this type of Cauliflower comes from Amager Island, near Copenhagen, Denmark. There the winters are mild, causing little loss from rot in the seed heads, and the cool, moist summers give ideal growing conditions for this vegetable.

Available ground is scarce and values high, so intensive culture is necessary.

Vaughan's Snowball is the result of years of careful selection by an experienced and most painstaking gardener, under these conditions.

Vaughan's New Snowball Cauliflower

The best general purpose variety either for Spring or Fall planting.

Vaughan's New Snowball Cauliflower is a specialty of our house. It is on such particular seed as Cauliflower, in which the least variance from the true strain results in great injury to the grower, that a seed house builds up its reputation. We know our Cauliflower is the equal of anything that can be produced. In our trial ground tests we have tried nearly every strain of cauliflower offered on the market and, while we have found a few equals, we have never found a superior to Vaughan's Snowball. We pay more for our seed than probably does any large seed house in the United States just so that we can have it as near perfection as it is possible for man to grow it. High bred Cabbage and Cauliflower does not germinate as well as less carefully bred strains. Nevertheless we have taken such pains to clean and re-sift our seeds after receiving them from the grower that our seed is always up to standard of growth. Head usually 9 to 10 inches across, perfectly white and very solid, deep and compact.

Vaughan's New Snowball. Pkt., 25c; ¼ oz., 65c; ½ oz., \$1.25; oz., \$2.00; ¼ lb., \$8.00; lb., \$32.00.

Vaughan's New Snowball Cauliflower is put up in special packages, sealed with our TRADE MARK with distinctive paper and printing, as follows: PACKETS, QUARTER OUNCES, HALF OUNCES, ONE OUNCES.

White Plume, Self-Blanching—Vaughan's Selected Stock

We have not yet found a Celery that is as early and of as good a flavor, as crisp and tender as our selection of this sort. We sell large quantities of this seed to market gardeners, who find it uniformly white and free from green or hollow stalks. It is not a good keeper, but it is excellent for Fall and early winter use.

WHITE PLUME.—Regular Stock. ½ oz., 10c; oz., 15c; 2 oz., 25c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.50.

Golden Self-Blanching—Vaughan's Selected Stock This is the best Celery for early use. The stalks are much broader and heavier than those of the **White Plume**, and greatly superior in quality. It is ready for use nearly as early, producing dwarfier and much larger bunches of broad, heavy stalks, blanching to a deep golden yellow. The handsome color, crispness, tenderness, freedom from stringiness, and nutty flavor of this variety make it only necessary to be tried in order to establish it as the standard of excellence as an early sort. ½ oz., 60c; oz., \$1.00; 2 oz., \$1.85; ¼ lb., \$3.50.

GOLDEN SELF-BLANCHING—Regular Stock. ½ oz., 25c; oz., 45c; ¼ lb., \$1.50; lb., \$6.00.

"Winter Queen" This is without doubt the most valuable variety of Celery for Winter and Spring use. It is also much stouter, thicker and heavier, with double the amount of heart of any known Celery. The plant is of close habit and blanches to a beautiful cream white. Ribs perfectly solid, crisp and of a delicious nutty flavor. Grow Winter Queen once and you will always grow it. ½ oz., 12c; oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 50c; lb., \$2.00.

Vaughan's Giant Golden Heart The best Celery for Winter Storage. Ever since we introduced this Celery it has gained in public favor and rightly so, for it is not only the best keeper, but it is large, solid, as sweet as a walnut and of a beautiful golden color. It is a selection from the Dwarf Golden Heart; grows much larger than its parent. Oz., 15c; 2 oz., 25c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.50.

STANDARD CELERIES

	Oz.	2 oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.
Giant Pascal. Self-blanching and a fine keeper. Best for Winter.	\$0.15	\$0.25	\$0.40	\$1.50
Chicago Giant Self-Blanching. Largest early white.	.25	.45	.80	3.00
Dwarf Golden Heart. An old favorite; large and solid.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Pink Plume. Similar to White Plume, except color.	.20	.30	.50	2.00
Rose Ribbed Paris. Very handsome. Best of this class.	½ oz., 30c	.45	Short crop	
Evans' Triumph. A large, solid Winter sort.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Perfection Heartwell. Very large and solid; an excellent variety.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Solid Ivory or Kalamazoo. Half dwarf, white, late and solid.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Crawford's Half Dwarf. Solid yellowish-white, fine flavor.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
French's Success. A fine keeping late white.	.25	.45	.80	3.00
Boston Market. Very dwarf and white.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Perle le Grand. A fine large, Winter, golden-hearted sort.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Far Superior Many Heart. Late, popular around Philadelphia.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Schumacher. Firm, golden-yellow heart, immense size, good keeper.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Giant White. Solid and late. Tall, of large size, pure white.	.15	.25	.40	1.50
Old Seed, for flavoring.			.15	.50
Smallage. Green, for soups.	.12	.20	.35	1.25

CELERIAC, TURNIP ROOTED CELERY

Delicatess. Produces perfectly smooth, oval roots with very few side roots. A delicious flavor, much superior to other sorts. Pkt., 10c; 2 for 15c; oz., 35c; ¼ lb., \$1.00.

Large Erfurt. A standard large growing variety. Oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 65c; lb., \$2.50.

Earliest of All. Very early, ready in June. Pkt., 10c.

Giant Prague. (Prager Reisen Sellerie.) The largest of all Celeries. Flavor excellent. Price, Oz., 25c; ¼ lb., 60c; lb., \$2.25.

Peoria Ill., July 13, 1916.
"For several seasons past we have grown Vaughan's Telephone Peas, but never had such a crop as they produced this year. I inclose a small photograph of a section of a row and if you will note the two-yard stalks, you will see that many of the vines exceed 6 feet."
R. BAILEY CARSON.



WHITE PLUME, Vaughan's Selected Stock.

VAUGHAN'S CELERY MANUAL—

Written by a practical grower of 20 years' experience. Revised and published by J. C. Vaughan. Price, post-paid, 50c. Will be sent free if requested with a Celery seed order of \$3.00 or with any general order for other seeds amounting to \$5.00.

SWEET CORN

Vaughan's
Extra Selected

CROP IS THE SHORTEST FOR MANY YEARS
THE FOUR BEST GARDEN VARIETIES



STOWELL'S EVERGREEN

Mammoth White Cory. One of the largest and best extra early varieties. Each stalk furnishes two or more large fine shaped ears ready days before other large sorts. The ears are 12 rowed, very symmetrical and handsome, with no opening between the rows at the base. The grain is large, broad, very white and of remarkably good quality for such an early sort. The size and beauty of this variety gives it ready sale even when the market is over stocked. Vaughan's Special strain is early and large. **Qt., 30c; ½ pk., \$1.00; pk., \$2.00; bu., \$8.00.**

Improved Early Champion. The Earliest Large Sweet Corn Produces ears 12 in. long in 60 days. The new variety is without question the earliest large sweet Corn yet introduced, being only a few days later than the first early small sorts. Ears nearly as large as the Mammoth; 12 rowed; pure white kernels, with medium size white cob; very sweet, tender and full of milk; yielding two and three ears to the stalk. The best kind for early and late planting. **Qt., 35c; ½ pk., \$1.15; pk., \$2.25; bu., \$9.00**

Stowell's Evergreen. The most popular main crop Sweet Corn. Ears numerous, kernels large, deep white and of fine flavor. A late sort. To supply the right seed of this favorite has been our effort for many years. Seed grown near the Eastern Atlantic Coast has always shown by its flavor and shriveling, ripened kernels the highest percentage of sugar known. We offer both selected seed from Eastern grown stock and Western grown seed from original Eastern stock. Eastern grown. **Qt., 50c; ½ pk., \$1.65; pk., \$3.25; bu., \$13.00.** Western grown. **Qt., 45c; ½ pk., \$1.50; pk., \$3.00; bu., \$12.00.**

Country Gentleman. One of the sweetest of all Sweet Corn, and also one of the most productive sorts, the stalks averaging three ears, sometimes as many as five; kernels and cobs are pure white, cob small, kernels deep, ears average nine inches in length. **Qt., 50c; ½ pk., \$1.75; pk., \$3.50; bu., \$14.00.**

EXTRA EARLY VARIETIES

	Qt.	½ Pk.	Pk.	Bu.
Early Iowa. The earliest large corn.....	\$0 35	\$1 00	\$2 00	\$8 00
Malakoff. The earliest of all.....	35	1 00	2 00	8 00
Peep O'Day. Very early.....	30	1 00	2 00	8 00
Golden Bantam. Yellow, very sweet.....	45	1 50	3 00	12 00
Premo. One of the earliest sweet.....	30	1 00	2 00	8 00
Adams. Extra early, not sweet but early.....	20	45	85	3 25
Adams Early. A little later than preceding.....	20	45	85	3 25
Early Cory, or First of All. Very early.....	30	90	1 75	7 00
Minnesota. Nearly as early as Cory.....	30	90	1 75	7 00
Crosby's Extra Early. Of very best quality.....	50	1 75	3 50	14 00
Perry's Hybrid. Large and early.....	35	1 15	2 25	9 00
Metropolitan. Large and early and productive.....	35	1 15	2 25	9 00

SECOND EARLY VARIETIES

	Qt.	½ Pk.	Pk.	Bu.
Early Mammoth. Earlier than late Mammoth.....	\$0 35	\$1 25	\$2 50	\$10 00
Moore's Early Concord. Still hard to beat.....	35	1 25	2 50	10 00
Old Colony. Ten days earlier than Evergreen.....	45	1 50	3 00	12 00
Early Evergreen. Second early large corn.....	40	1 50	3 00	12 00

LATE OR GENERAL CROP VARIETIES

	Qt.	½ Pk.	Pk.	Bu.
Black Mexican. Fine for home use.....	\$0 35	\$1 15	\$2 25	\$9 00
Hickox. A splendid canning sort.....	35	1 25	2 50	10 00
White Evergreen. Excellent for main crop.....	50	1 65	3 25	13 00
Late Mammoth. The largest of all, very sweet.....	35	1 25	2 50	10 00
Sweet Fodder. Write for prices on large lots.....	30	1 00	2 00	8 00

USEFUL VEGETABLES

	Pkt.	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Chervil.....		\$0 10	\$0 40	\$1 25
Chicory, Magdeburg.....		15	45	1 50
Chicory, Witloof.....		25	75	2 50
Corn Salad. Round leaved, large seeded.....		10	25	75
Cress. Curled Garden.....		05	15	50
Cress. Water Cress.....	\$0 10	30		
Upland Cress.....		10	20	65
Collards.....		10	25	75

CUCUMBERS

Improved Long Green. Selection from Long Green. Vines vigorous and productive, nearly as large as the Shorter Sort; fruit about 12 inches long, firm and crisp. Young fruits make excellent pickles, and when ripe the best sweet pickles. **Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c.**

Cool and Crisp. Skin dark green, almost black, covered with knobs, on which the spines set, giving the pickles a very attractive appearance. Very early and prolific, as a cucumber it is splendid. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.**

PICKLING VARIETIES

Westerfield's Chicago Pickle. One of our specialties. The leading pickling concerns in the country buy our selected seed, it is the best. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 80c.**

Snow Fancy Pickling. Our selected strain of the Chicago pickle—true stock. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 30c, lb 90c.**

Vaughan's XXX Pickling. A fine pickle sort, easy to pick, the fruits protruding from beneath the foliage. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 80c.**

Nichols Medium Green. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 75c.**

Jersey Pickling. A popular pickle. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 80c.**

Cumberland Pickle. A white spine. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 75c.**

Extra Early Green Prolific. Dark green. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 75c.**

Fordhook Pickle. Medium size, very prolific. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 75c.**

Green Prolific or Boston Pickling. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 75c.**



West India Gherkin. Very small with many spines. **Oz 15c, ¼ lb 40c, lb \$1.35.**

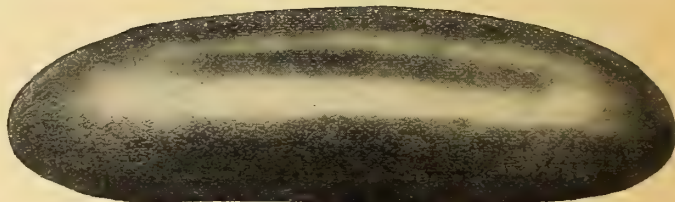
Early Frame. Short green sort. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 75c.**

Other Sorts

Emerald. Smooth dark green. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 80c.**

Early Cluster. Small fruit, borne in clusters. **Oz 10c, ¼ lb 25c, lb 75c.**

Japanese Climbing. Small fruits, very prolific. **Oz 15c, ¼ lb 30c, lb \$1.00.**



IMPROVED LONG GREEN

WHITE SPINE STRAINS

Evergreen, or Extra Long White Spine. One of the best table sorts, splendid for forcing under glass. A strain producing fruits frequently 12 in. long, smooth, round, handsomely colored, very regular in size and form, excellent quality. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c.**

Davis Perfect. The finest type of extra long white spine. Our seed is raised under our direct supervision. **Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c.**

Vaughan's Famous Arlington. The best of all medium length White Spine Cucumbers. **Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.**

Improved White Spine. Medium length, vines vigorous, very productive, even shaped fruits, light green. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.**

Early Cyclone. Early, short, of dark green color which it holds well. The earliest of all Cucumbers. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c.**

Boston Forcing White Spine (Vaughan's). Darker than Arlington. More slender and smooth; very fine and regular in form. Length 10 to 11 in. **Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.**

Fordhook Famous. Extra long, good dark green color. One of the best for market gardeners. **Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c.**

Rockyford. Selection of Extra Long White Spine. Very prolific. Retains color well; a shy seeder. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 80c.**

New Century. A long, thick strain of White Spine. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.**

ENGLISH FRAME CUCUMBERS

Rollison's Telegraph. Pkt., 50c; ½ oz., \$1.00; ¼ oz., \$1.75.

Noah's Forcing. Very prolific. ¼ oz., 75c.

Carter's Model. The best of all English sorts. Pkt. (25 seeds) for 25c; 3 for 65c; ¼ oz., \$1.00.

Vaughan's Prolific Forcing. Pkt., 25c; ½ oz., 75c.

DANDELION. Thick Leaved or Cabbaging. Crop very short. Pkt., 10c; oz., 50c.

GARLIC. Selected Bavarian. Originally came from Wurzburg, Bavaria, and has been grown in an old German settlement of Illinois for a number of years. It is larger and more even than ordinary garlic, keeps much longer without shriveling, and is of snow whiteness. Lb., 20c; 3 lbs., 55c; 10 lbs., \$1.50; 100 lbs., \$14.00.

Ordinary Garlic. Write for prices.



HERBS

Very short. Write for pound prices.

Lb.	Oz.		Lb.	Oz.
Anise	\$0.10	Peppermint... 100 seeds,		
Balm	.20	30c.		
Bene	.40	Pennyroyal... ½ oz., 35c.		
Bohnen Kraut	.15	Pimpinella	\$0.15	
Borage (Gurkenkraut)	.15	Rosemary	.45	
Caraway	.10	Sage	.20	
Catnip or Catmint	.30	Holt's Mammoth Sage		
Chives	.60	Plants, 100, \$6.00;		
Coriander	.10	doz., 85c.		
Dill	\$1.50	Summer Savory	.20	
Fennel Sweet	.10	Sweet Basil	.15	
Fennel Florence	.10	Sweet Marjoram	.20	
Horehound	.15	Tarragon Plants		
Hyssop	.20	doz., 85c; 100 for \$6.00		
Lavender Spica	.15	Thyme	.30	
Lavender True	.45	Wormwood	.25	

EGG PLANT

Vaughan's Improved New York Large Purple

Very large and smooth, fine dark color. Ours is the spineless kind, most preferred by our market gardeners, both east and west. We have made the most careful selection possible of our stock plants, and know this sort is unsurpassed for the market. Lb., \$4.50; ¼ lb., \$1.15; oz., 35c; ½ oz., 20c.

Black Pekin. Lb., \$3.50; ¼ lb., 90c; oz., 30c.

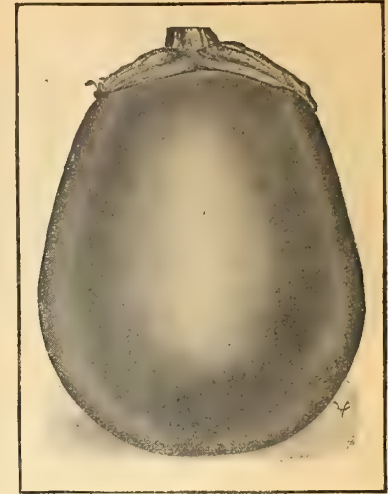
Very Early Dwarf. Earliest of all: it resembles the New York in shape and color. Oz., 25c; ¼ lb., 85c; lb., \$3.25.

Black Beauty

From 10 to 12 days earlier than New York Improved Purple. The fruits are broad and thick, of most attractive form, and of the finest flavor. The skin is a rich, purplish black, entirely free from spines or thorns. The fruits set most freely and are ready to market early, so that the entire crop can be gathered before there is any danger of frost. ½ oz., 25c; oz., 40c; ¼ lb., \$1.25; lb., \$5.00.

ENDIVE—Endivien

	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Staghorn. Best for early	\$0.10	\$0.30	\$1.00
Green Curled Summer	.10	.30	1.00
Green Curled Winter	.10	.30	1.00
Moss, very fine curled	.10	.30	1.00
Broad-leaved White	.10	.30	1.00
Ever White Curled	.10	.30	1.00
Giant Fringed	.10	.35	1.25



Improved New York, The Standard Variety.

HORSE RADISH

Horse Radish Sets. 100, 65c; 500, \$2.75; 1,000, \$5.00; 5,000, \$24.50.

Maliner Kren, New Bohemian Horse Radish. 100 roots, 75c; 500, 3.25; 1,000, \$6.00.

KOHLRABI

	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Short-leaved Early Erfurt	\$0.20	\$0.65	\$2.50
Early White Vienna	.20	.50	2.00
Early Purple Vienna	.20	.50	2.00

LEEK

	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Broad Scotch	\$0.15	\$0.40	\$1.50
Large Musselburg	.15	.40	1.40
Rouen Large Winter	.15	.40	1.40
New Mezieres Winter	.15	.45	1.60
Bulgarian Winter, new. ½ oz., 10c			Crop Failure.

LETTUCE

LEAF VARIETIES

GRAND RAPIDS FORCING

The best forcing Lettuce for Western Markets. Very hardy, grows large, and its handsome appearance gives it a ready sale. Keeps from wilting longer than other sorts.

Vaughan's Extra Selected Stock. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00; 5 lbs. \$4.25.

Ordinary Stock. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 85c; 5 lbs., \$3.25.

BLACK SEEDED SIMPSON

Vaughan's Selected Stock

This is by far the most popular sort among the Chicago gardeners. It forms large, loose leaves of ideal color; the leaves are large, thin, very tender, and of very good quality. It is one of the best sorts for use under glass as well as for early outdoor planting. As this kind varies when growing we have our stock seed all hand picked. Lb., \$1.00; ¼ lb., 30c; oz., 10c.

Black Seeded Simpson. Regular Stock. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c.

OTHER LEAF SORTS

	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Prizehead. Center portions of crinkled leaves brown	\$0.10	\$0.25	\$0.80
Early Curled Silesia. Dwarf crisp golden leaves	.10	.25	.80
Early Curled Simpson. White seeded. A fine sort	.10	.25	.80
Tilton's White Star. Black Seeded Simpson type. Used for forcing	.10	.25	.85
Denver Market Forcing. A loose heading sort	.10	.25	.80
The Morse. A forcing selection of Black Seeded Simpson	.10	.25	.80

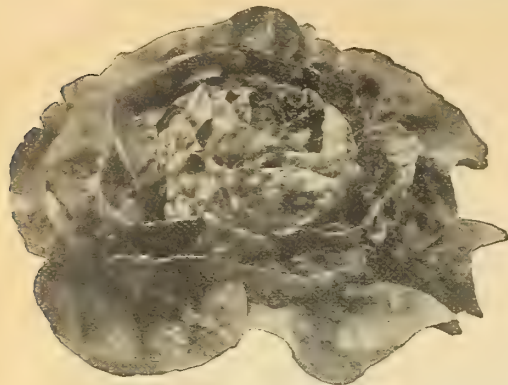


Vaughan's All Seasons Lettuce.

VAUGHAN'S ALL SEASONS LETTUCE

Re-selected Stock.

This lettuce is the best of All Head Lettuces. Known every where from its large solid head and desirable color. Market gardeners who have purchased this seed from other sources always come to us the next season for the true stock. We have been very careful in seed selection and this year we are offering a special re-selected stock for the most critical trade. Oz., 10c; 2 ozs., 15c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., \$1.00.



LETTUCE

CABBAGE OR HEADING VARIETIES

Wayahead. A large extra early Head Lettuce. Superior to May King. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

St. Louis Butterhead. The head is large and solid as a cabbage with beautiful crumpled, yellow inside leaves of the finest quality. An especially fine strain of this variety. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c.

Improved Hanson. The most planted of all head lettuces. A good heat resister which forms large, firm heads with broad leaves, crumpled and exceedingly tender and crisp. In the central corn sections the best general purpose variety. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c.

The Deacon. A very sure heading, buttery variety. The interior blanches to a beautiful golden yellow and is of fine flavor. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c.

Maximum or Immensity. A popular variety, especially in the East. Very large, solid heads and a good heat resister. Oz., 10; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

STANDARD KINDS

Prices on any of the following sorts, except where noted: Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c.
Blonde Beauty. California Cream Butter.
Brown Dutch. Iceberg.
Buttercup. Salamander.
Golden Queen. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 80c.
Mignonette. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.
Perpignan or Summer Defiance.
Tennis Ball, White Seeded or Boston Market.
Tennis Ball, Black Seeded. White Cabbage.
Unrivalled. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.
New York or Wonderful. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.
Mammoth Black Seeded Butter. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

COS LETTUCE

Upright Habit. The highest quality of all lettuces.
PARIS WHITE COS. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.
TRI ANON COS. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.
EXPRESS COS. Earliest. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

BIG BOSTON—Vaughan's Selected Stock

The best large heading, early variety. The most popular variety for the Southern gardener who ships North. Also very valuable as a first early in the North. Plants are large, vigorous; leaves are bright, light green, very tender. Our strain is unsurpassed. Many gardeners in the South will plant only Vaughan's Big Boston. Oz., 10c; 2 oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

May King. The best extra early head Lettuce. Small, solid heads; outer leaves with a brown tinge, oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

MUSKMELON

Netted Gem—Rocky Ford—Selected Stock

This seed is carefully grown, selected and saved at Rocky Ford under the care and supervision of one of the most careful shippers. It is well known that much seed offered as Rocky Ford stock has been saved by local growers from surplus or cull Melons by men who know nothing of the responsibility of the seed business. Careful planters should avoid such stock.

VAUGHAN'S SELECTED STOCK. From best melons in field. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.50.

REGULAR STOCK. Seed from entire field planted only for seed. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.

UGHAN'S HOODOO MELON. (Introducer's Strain.) As like as peas in a pod. The finest of the Green type of Salmon flushed melons and just right in size to ship and to serve cut in two. Slightly smaller and rounder than a Rocky Ford. Nearly every fruit is of uniform high quality and sweetness.

Select Stock, oz., 20c.; ¼ lb., 60c.; lb., \$2.00.
 Regular Stock, oz., 10c.; ¼ lb., 25c.; lb., 80c.

THE OSAGE GEM. Early as Netted Gem; same size and shape. Flesh, orange, solid and of best flavor. Price, oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.



ROCKY FORD MUSKMELON

VAUGHAN'S ORIGINAL OSAGE

This famous Melon is our own introduction, and we take special pride in maintaining the quality and superiority of our stock. We pay many times the prices given ordinary seed growers to get our seed raised in the best locality and then selected from merchantable early Melons. Seed obtained from culls left in the field after marketing is over can be bought cheaply, but is high at any price. However, seed taken from early choice market melons must bring a high price, though really a hundred times cheaper than the other. Salmon flesh, high table quality; during the last season was the best Melon on the Chicago Market. Our strain is dark skinned, but netted.

Vaughan's Selected Stock. Oz., 20c; 2 oz., 35c; ¼ lb., 65c; lb., \$2.25.

Regular Seed. Entire field grown for seed, but seed not chosen from special melons. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c.

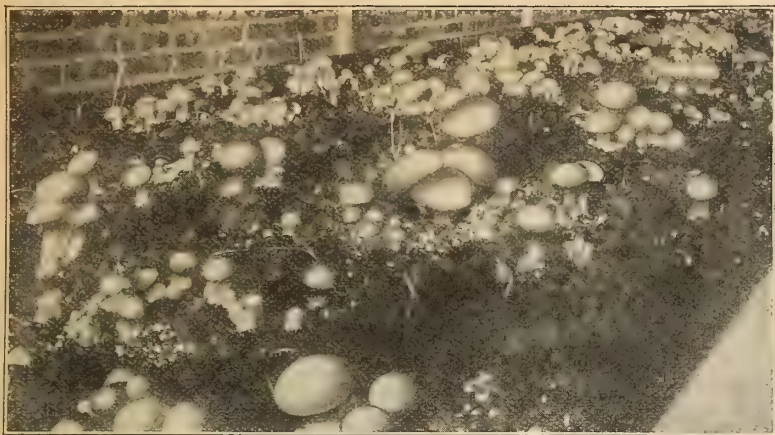
	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.
Osage, Special Shipping Strain. Slightly more netted than regular osage; selected especially for shipping	\$0.15	\$0.45	\$1.50
Tip Top, Selected Stock. A large size melon of excellent quality, salmon flesh, moderate netting and evenly ribbed.	.10	.30	1.00
Extra Early Hackensack. An early selection of Hackensack. Melons large, weight 4 to 10 lbs. Well netted, green flesh.	.10	.30	.90
Hackensack. A popular, large, well netted, green fleshed cantaloupe.	.10	.30	.90
Emerald Gem. Dark green, early melon. Delicate salmon flesh. Not good for shipping. Of high table quality.	.10	.30	1.00
Milwaukee Market. For local market use, nothing better. Salmon flesh, good size. Is not a good shipper.	.20	.60	2.00
Vaughan's Chicago Market. A large, early nutmeg.	.15	.40	1.25
Oval Gem. The Eastern grown Rocky Ford.	.10	.25	.75
Honey Dew. New.	.35	.85	3.00
Extra Early Nutmeg. Small and early.	.10	.30	.90
Early Citron. Landreth's Early Flat, fair quality.	.10	.30	.90
Champion Market. A very large, netted Gem.	.10	.30	.90
Jennie Lind, Improved. A flattened, good shipping variety	.10	.30	.90
Montreal Market. The largest of Nutmegs.	.15	.35	1.10
Round Gem. The standard round Netted Gem.	.10	.25	.75
Banana. Cucumber shape, late.	.15	.35	1.10
Mango Melon, or Vegetable Peach. For pickles and preserves.	.15	.40	1.25
Forcing Melons. Emerald Gem Forcing, A1 Superb, Best of All, Blenheim Orange, Diamond Jubilee, Invincible Scarlet, Royal Sovereign. Trade pkt., each 25c.			



VAUGHAN'S PAUL ROSE or PETOSKEY

The best and most uniformly high quality table Melon introduced in ten years. This is a cross of the Osage with the Netted Gem, and combines the sweetness of the former with the fine netting of the Gem. It has also the firmness of meat, salmon color, and cheesy structure peculiar to the Osage. In this respect it is superior to any Melon in existence, because of this thick, solid flesh, free from stringiness, which does not become watery or "break down" in keeping, retaining its form twice as long as any other shipping Melon. **Vaughan's Selected Seed, oz., 20c; 2 oz., 40c; ¼ lb., 60c; lb., \$2.00.** **Regular Stock, oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c.**

VAUGHAN'S LIVE MUSHROOM SPAWN



Make Bed in Basement or any Out-Building—Temperature 55° to 65° Fahrenheit

Vaughan's English Mushroom Spawn. Our Spawn is manufactured by the largest and most successful maker of Spawn in the world. He has made Spawn for some thirty years and has kept up on all the new methods of manufacture. Our Spawn is made by the famous tissue method from selected specimens. It has been found that English Spawn, as a rule, does not bear so quickly as the American pure culture, but it, however, lasts longer in bearing.

Price: (Weight per brick, 1¼ lbs.), brick, 20c; 2 bricks, 35c; 8 bricks, \$1.25; 25 lbs., \$2.25; 100 lbs., \$8.50; if shipped from New York \$8.00 per 100 lbs. Special prices on ½ ton lots and upward.

WATERMELON

In watermelons for market there has been a considerable change in varieties the past few seasons due to the introduction of the Alabama Sweet and Tom Watson, good shipping varieties of the long type melon, a type long associated with high quality but heretofore too poor shippers. Growers who intend to ship carloads away to market should be careful to find out what their receiving market demands.

Kleckley Sweets. The quality melon for home and local market. Without doubt this is the highest quality melon both as to texture, firmness with no stringiness, and sweetness, in which respect it has no equal of all melons on the market today. In shape it is oblong, of good size, skin dark green, flesh bright scarlet, ripening close to the skin. The large heart does not crack open when ripe. Its one fault is that the shell is thin—will not ship without breaking. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c; 5 lb., \$3.25.

Alabama Sweets. A popular, rather new, long oblong melon with hard shell, which makes it a good shipper. In color dark green, size large and excellent quality. Especially popular in Texas districts. Select stock. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c.

Vaughan's Black Diamond. Its prominent points of merit are its extreme size and productiveness. Melons weighing 75 to 90 pounds are frequent. It is the most prolific Water Melon. Its color is a rich, dark green, almost black. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c; 5 lbs., \$2.50.

Sweetheart. A standard shipping melon of the round type. Vine vigorous and productive. The melons are large, uniform and heavy, mottled light and dark green. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c; 5 lbs., \$2.50.

Improved Kolb's Gem. The best known shipping melon of the old type. Color, dark with yellow blotch on bottom. Oz., 7c; ¼ lb., 15c; lb., 50c; 5 lbs., \$2.25.

Triumph. One of the largest and handsomest of the large round shipping melons. Dark green. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c.

Winter Water Melon (Novelty). A small round light colored melon of high quality, which can be kept until Christmas. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.25.

New Chilian. Nearly round melon, ours is the early strain. A very fine flavored melon; something different and attractive for local market. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

7c the ounce on any of the following:

	Oz.	¼ lb.	lb.		Oz.	¼ lb.	lb.
Citron, red seeded	.10	.20	.60	Rattlesnake	.10	.20	.60
Colorado Citron	.10	.20	.60	Gray Monarch	.10	.20	.60
Cuban Queen	.10	.20	.60	Ice Cream	.10	.20	.60
Dark Icing	.10	.20	.60	Jones' Jumbo	.10	.20	.60
Dixie	.10	.20	.60	Peerless	.10	.20	.60
Duke Jones	.10	.20	.60	Phinney's Improved	.10	.20	.60
Florida Favorite	.10	.20	.60	Mountain Sweet	.10	.20	.60
Early Fordhook	.10	.20	.60	Mclver's Sugar	.10	.20	.60
Halbert Honey	.15	.30	.85				

The growing of mushrooms has now become a profitable business and there are many successful growers in all parts of the country making large profits on this table delicatessen merchandise. Vaughan's Seed Store has been very successful in supplying both the American Pure Culture and the imported English spawn. We receive monthly shipments of American and a shipment every two months of English spawn from our manufacturers. Our spawn is always fresh.

LAMBERT'S PURE CULTURE SPAWN

Lambert's Pure Culture Spawn. This is made in America from selected Mushrooms grown under cultivation. The bricks are inoculated with tiny threads from a young specimen fruit, so that the special sorts are produced true to type, theoretically, in practice they run nearly true to type. American Spawn is much fresher than English as it is not necessary to dry out the bricks for a long transportation trip.

Order by number. The following list will be a guide to those who desire to grow the best mushrooms and secure the best business and profits. We are in close touch with the best growers in the country and through them can furnish important information as to the latest methods of growing. Write to us; we will give free the information that will make you successful.

7. Brown (Bohemia) hardy, good producer, very heavy.
8. Cream-White, Mammoth Strain.
9. White (Alaska) Mammoth Strain.
11. Cream (Columbia) similar to No. 8, slightly darker.

Price: Direct Bricks (weight 1¼ lbs. per brick), inoculated from laboratory cultures. Brick, 30c; 5 bricks, \$1.25; 10 bricks, \$2.00; 25 bricks, \$4.25; 100 bricks, \$15.00. Ask for special prices in case lots



TOM WATSON

Watermelon, Tom Watson. Considered one of the most important introductions of recent years. A variety which has in the last few years become the most popular of all shipping melons. In appearance it resembles somewhat the Kleckley Sweets except that it is much fuller at the ends. Its extreme value is in its shipping qualities. The rind is very thick and growers prefer this variety to Keckley's or Halbert Honey for shipping to a long distance. The fruits are cylindrical in shape and the rind is a dark green. The flesh is a deep red, very sweet and melting. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 85c; 5 lbs., \$3.75.

COLE'S EARLY

Cole's Early. This is the best Early Watermelon for the home market. For sweetness and delicate texture of flesh it has no equal in the early. The rind is thin and brittle, and therefore this variety is not suitable for shipping. We have an extra early strain. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c; 5 lbs., \$3.25.

MARTYNIA FOR PICKLES

The young and tender seed pods make a very fancy pickle. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.50.

MUSTARD

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.
White London	\$.05	\$0.15	\$0.40
Brown	.05	.15	.40
Giant Southern Curled or Chinese	.05	.15	.45
Fordhook Fancy	.05	.15	.45

OKRA

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.
White Velvet	\$.05	\$0.15	\$0.40
Dwarf	.05	.15	.40
Tall (Perkin's Mammoth)	.05	.15	.40

VAUGHAN'S PEDIGREE ONION SEED

Vaughan's strains of Globe Onions have no superior. Our Eastern seed is grown in the large growing districts seed bulbs are sorted from hundreds of bushels (an impossibility with small growers) color and shape are ideal when planted and placed far apart, the unavoidable mixtures in close western plantings are eliminated. Greater cost to produce seeds in this manner than those under other conditions is justified; it is worth many times such cost to the market planter



Southport Red Globe.

Has a beautiful dark red skin; the onions are large size, very solid and firm, making them first sellers and excellent keepers.

Yield—800 to 1,000 bushels per acre is not uncommon with our seed. It is grown under our supervision by a specially equipped expert in this line.

Eastern grown, Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 60c, lb \$2.00, 5 lbs \$9.25, 10 lbs \$17.50.
Western grown, Oz 15c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 45c, lb \$1.50, 5 lbs \$6.75, 10 lbs \$12.50.

Ohio Yellow Globe.

(See illustration.) Best of all yellow onions. Entirely distinct from old type Yellow Globe Danvers. Earlier, smaller necked, perfect globe shape, uniform as to size and color and a greater cropper. Vaughan's Special Ohio-grown Seed of this type is an extra fine selection of this most excellent sort, for color, shape and yield. Seed growers regard it the superfine strain of yellow Onion Seed. Eastern grown, Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 65c, 1 lb \$2.25, 5 lbs \$10.50, 10 lbs \$20.00. Western grown, Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 50c, lb \$1.75, 5 lbs \$8.00, 10 lbs \$15.00.

Ohio Red Globe.

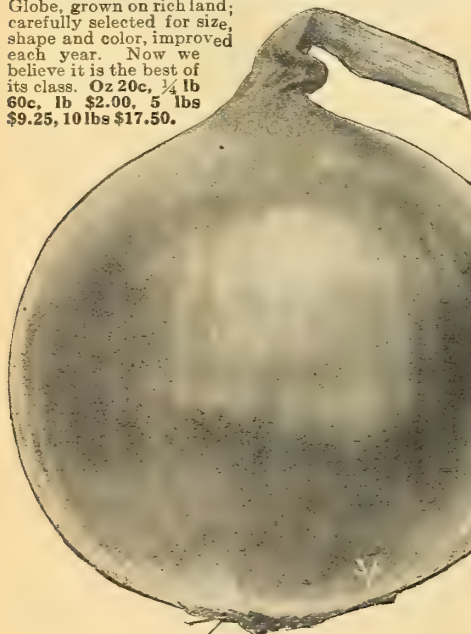
A very uniform Red Globe Onion similar in shape to the Ohio Yellow Globe. Lake County Seed, grown by the originator. Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 65c, lb \$2.00, 5 lbs \$9.25, 10 lbs \$17.50.

Vaughan's Apple Shaped Red Globe.

The most perfect market type of Red Globe Onion. Ideal shape for maximum yield. Color is absolutely darkest blood-red. Its size equals any of the largest types of Red Globe.

History—first planted in the west (1896) under the name of Extra Early Red Globe, grown on rich land, carefully selected for size, shape and color, improved each year. Now we believe it is the best of its class. Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 60c, lb \$2.00, 5 lbs \$9.25, 10 lbs \$17.50.

VAUGHAN'S
APPLE SHAPED
RED GLOBE
ONION



Special Yellow Globe.

One of our last year's introductions; and it has made a splendid record. It is two weeks earlier than Southport Yellow Globe and flatter. One grower praises it with enthusiasm, because of its early maturing habit, which enabled it to escape the Aphis which attacked and badly injured the Southport variety. Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 60c, lb \$2.00, 5 lbs \$9.25, 10 lbs \$17.50.

Mammoth Silver King.

The largest of the white Onions. Specimens weigh 2 to 4 pounds each. Mild flavor. Fine for fancy market. Crop failure. Yearly seed test 65%; oz 30c.

Ailsa Craig. Vaughan's Re-Selected Seed. Very short crop. A better keeping and larger Onion than Prizetaker. Unexcelled for exhibition. Sow early in hotbed and transplant. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz 35c, oz 60c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb \$2.00, lb \$7.50.

Bermuda Onions. Ours is true Tenerife Grown Seed of popular southern onions. White Bermuda lb. \$2.50. Red Bermuda Sold out. Crystal White oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. 65c, lb \$2.50.

Vaughan's Ideal White Globe

Onion is handsome personified; true globe form, pure white, hard, small necked, ripens very early, evenly and is a good keeper. We supply the largest market gardeners in Chicago and the west. Don't plant inferior stock with only low price to recommend it; it is far more expensive than our high class seed.

Eastern grown, Oz 35c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 85c, lb \$3.25, 5 lbs \$15.50, 10 lbs \$30.00.
Western grown seed, Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 65c, lb \$2.40, 5 lbs \$11.50, 10 lbs \$22.50

Southport Yellow Globe.

A main crop, late, large, round will satisfy the small buyer or the grower for car-load shipments. Truly a grand onion whose large golden yellow sphere make a beautiful appearance sacked or barreled for market.

Best of all yellow onions for keeping. Our Eastern strain comes from a grower with twenty-five years' experience who makes a specialty of this variety.

Eastern grown, Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 60c, lb \$2.00, 5 lbs \$9.25, 10 lbs \$17.50.
Western grown, Oz 15c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 45c, lb \$1.50, 5 lbs \$6.75, 10 lbs \$12.50.

PRIZETAKER ONION

Vaughan's Selected Stock.

Handsome and largest yellow Globe Onion. Fair keeper, of finest flavor good shape and enormous size, many weighing five pounds or more each, and raised from seed the first year. Is of the same type as those immense onions (imported) seen in fruit stores. Always commands a high price.

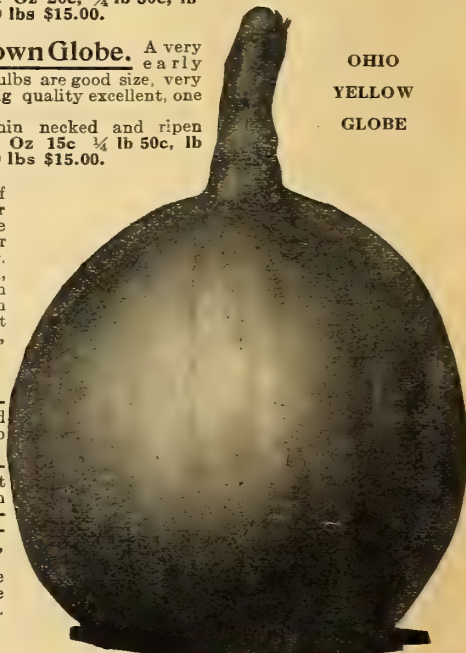
Prizetaker nearly always grows to a perfect globe shape with a bright straw colored skin; necks are very small; the onions always ripen up hard. American grown seed. Oz 20c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 50c, lb \$1.75, 5 lbs \$8.00, 10 lbs \$15.00.

Australian Brown Globe.

A very early maturing variety. Bulbs are good size, very solid, heavy. Keeping quality excellent, one of the very best.

The onions are thin necked and ripen evenly in all soils. Oz 15c, $\frac{1}{4}$ lb 50c, lb \$1.60, 5 lbs \$7.75, 10 lbs \$15.00.

OHIO
YELLOW
GLOBE



VAUGHAN'S PEDIGREE ONION SEED

Fancy Yellow
Globe Danvers



"Fancy" Yellow Globe Danvers. The shape is uniformly round; color a fine brown, orange yellow. The entire crop ripens down at one time and winters well. No gardener can afford to experiment with doubtful seed. Oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.75; 5 lbs., \$8.00; 10 lbs., \$15.00.

Yellow Globe Danvers. This strain of Globe Danvers is equal to any usually sold and may be relied upon as a first class cropper. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 45c; lb., \$1.50; 5 lbs., \$6.75; 10 lbs., \$12.50.

Early White Welsh Onion. For Green Onions. This kind does not form a bulb, but is one of the best kinds for "Green Onions." The plants are perennial and can remain in the ground for years. This is the sweetest of all Onions. Oz., 25c; 2 oz., 40c; ¼ lb., 75c; lb., \$2.50.

EARLY MILD ONIONS. European Grown.

Vaughan's Pickling. This is a uniform early small round, hard, crisp, tender and very handsome variety, with an opaque white skin, which does not turn green upon exposure to the sun. Failure.

White Queen. Remarkable for its earliness and very mild flavor; it is small and white skinned. Every family should sow an ounce or two for pickling in jars; a fine table relish. Failure.

White Barletta. It is a beautiful waxy-white color, much admired by housewives. Price, same as that of White Queen. Failure.

Nov. 4, 1916.
"It is with pleasure that I report a good crop of onions from your seed. I am just sending some to you, so you can see for yourself. People who already have enough onions will buy mine, because they like them. Good stock is a great item, especially with onions."
H. D. CLAUSSEN, Paulina, Iowa.

From Carefully
Selected Seed Bulbs

ONION SET SEED

Highest Germination
Every Bag Tested

Our Onion Set Seed is strictly California-grown from carefully selected bulbs. We particularly pride ourselves on germination—due to up-to-date cleaning machinery. Every bag must test satisfactorily before it leaves our establishment.

FLAT ONION SET SEED.

White Portugal or Silverskin. A large flat onion of mild flavor and great beauty, its clear white skin glistening like silver. A favorite with many for use when young as a salad or bunching onion, and for pickles. It is also a good keeper and fine for fall and early winter use. Oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.75; 5 lbs., \$8.00; 10 lbs., \$15.00.

Philadelphia Silverskin. Special strain of White Portugal. Oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.75; 5 lbs., \$8.00; 10 lbs., \$15.00.

Large Red Wethersfield. This is the standard Red Flat Variety; large; skin, deep purplish red; form, round, somewhat flattened; flesh, purple-white; moderately fine grained, and stronger flavored than any of the other kinds. It is more inclined to form large necks, if planted on unsuitable soil, than the Danvers, but it is the best variety on poor or dry soil. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 85c; 5 lbs., \$4.00; 10 lbs., \$7.50.

Extra Early Flat Red. Ours is an especially early dark red strain, carefully selected. The earliest marketable red onion. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 85c; 5 lbs., \$4.00; 10 lbs., \$7.50.

FLAT YELLOW SORTS.

Strassburg or Flat Dutch. A standard flat yellow onion. Flesh white and fine grained. Excellent set onion. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 85c; 5 lbs., \$4.00; 10 lbs., \$7.50.

Yellow Danvers. A fine productive variety of medium size; skin, coppery yellow. Excellent for yellow sets. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 85c; 5 lbs., \$4.00; 10 lbs., \$7.50.

Australian Brown Flat. The longest keeping flat onion. Extra early and fine yielder and a sure cropper. Much used for "Brown Sets." Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 85c; 5 lbs., \$4.00; 10 lbs., \$7.50.

Yellow Cracker. The earliest flat yellow; desirable in climates where season is short. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c; 5 lbs., \$4.50; 10 lbs., \$8.50.

Bolton. The ideal set onion. Brown color, sell for yellow, early maturing, heavy yielder and the best of all for keeping. Failure.

ONION SETS

Onion sets are subject to market changes, and while we shall try to maintain these prices, we cannot guarantee them to last throughout the season and advise early orders. These are the product of seed and are used for "Green Onions" or to produce large Onions, which they do much more quickly than can be grown from seed. Our sets are small, dry and unspouted.

	½ Pk.	Pk.	Bu.
White Bottoms. Bushel, 32 lbs.....	\$0.60	\$1.10	\$4.00
Yellow Bottoms. Bushel, 32 lbs.....	.45	.85	3.25
Red Bottoms. Bushel, 32 lbs.....	.50	.90	3.50
Red Summer Top Sets. Planted for both "Green Onions" and large bulbs. Bushel 28 lbs.....	.60	1.20	4.00

	½ Pk.	Pk.	Bu.
Egyptian, or Winter Onion Sets. For "Green Onions." Perfectly hardy. Do not form large onions. Bushel, 28 lbs.....	\$0.30	\$0.55	\$2.00
Shallots or Yellow Multipliers. For green and large onions. Bushel, 32 lbs.....	.50	.90	3.50
Yellow Potato Onions. Makes very early large onions	.60	1.10	4.00
White Multipliers. A very productive onion for "Green Onions," earlier than bottom sets.....	.60	1.10	4.00

THREE FINE SET ONIONS



WHITE PORTUGAL



LARGE RED WETHERSFIELD



YELLOW FLAT DANVERS

THE CROP

With the exception of Canning varieties like Alaska, Advancer and Horsford's Market Garden, peas are in much shorter supply than last year. The large podded dwarf sorts like Laxtonian are very short, also Gradus, Thomas Laxton and the Telephone Types.

PEAS

NORTHERN GROWN

PRICES

Last year our pea prices were the lowest in many years; this season we have been compelled to make some slight advances on a few kinds—prices are still low however and the price of seed should deter no gardener from planting peas liberally.

EXTRA EARLY TALL SORTS

GRADUS—VAUGHAN'S RE-SELECTED STOCK

Gradus is the best extra early wrinkled pea for the market gardener. It is within three to five days of the first earlies, Alaska Maude S and is pretty nearly twice as large. The pods are so large that they sell for Telephones on the market. The quality is unsurpassed and our stock is always top-notch. Continual re-selection is necessary to keep this pea free from small pods and runners. Beware of cheap strains, they cannot be good. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$2.00; 100 lbs., \$14.00.**

THOMAS LAXTON Similar to Gradus, only pods are blunt shaped instead of pointed or tapering. On the market it does not sell up to Gradus unless known. It is a better yielder however, and in ordinary seasons the pods contain from one to two more peas. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$2.00; 100 lbs., \$14.00.**

ALASKA This is the standard market extra early. The seed is round and bluish in color, being smooth it does not rot in the ground like a wrinkled pea and hence may be planted very early. In season our Alaska is as early as any other sort except Velocity. Pod 2 1/2 inches long. Uniform and even ripening stock. **2 lbs., 30c; pk., \$2.00; 100 lbs., \$13.00.**

VAUGHAN'S SELECT EXTRA EARLY (MAUD S.) The early seeded round peas are generally known as the "extra earlies," and they go by many different names. Vaughan's Maud S strain is a very early, reselected stock, bred especially for uniformity in ripening so that the crop may be harvested at one picking. The pods are 2 1/2 in. long, and the peas are of good quality, superior to Alaska of the same season. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.50; 100 lbs., \$10.00.**

AMEER "A large podded Alaska." A few days later in season than Alaska. The pods are large, trifle smaller than the Telephone and usually sell better on the market than Alaska or Extra Early. The peas are round and green and the quality like Alaska. **2 lbs., 30c; pk., \$1.65; 100 lbs., \$11.00.**

VAUGHAN'S NEW LATE GRADUS This new pea fills in the space which has hitherto existed in the time when Gradus was over and before Telephone came in. A quality pea the equal of Gradus; it has Telephone pods and yields very nearly as well. **2 lbs., 40c; pk., \$2.25; 100 lbs., \$16.00.**

OTHER EARLIES

	2 Lbs.	Pk.	100 Lbs.
Surprise. The earliest wrinkled variety	\$0.35	\$2.00	\$14.00
First and Best. Choice extra early, white seed	.30	1.50	10.00
Premium Gem. Semi-dwarf, early wrinkled pea	.35	1.65	11.50

MARKET GARDEN DWARF VARIETIES

LAXTONIAN The Dwarf Gradus—a new giant podded, early dwarf pea; almost as early as the popular tall variety Gradus and a better yielder. The pods are large and sell equally as well as Gradus, being of dwarf habit this pea may be grown between other crops and will be out of the way when other crops are just well started. Vaughan's Seed Store introduced this pea in America, and we are headquarters for the right stock. A low priced Laxtonian is usually something else. **2 lbs., 50c; pk. \$2.75.**



LAXTONIAN

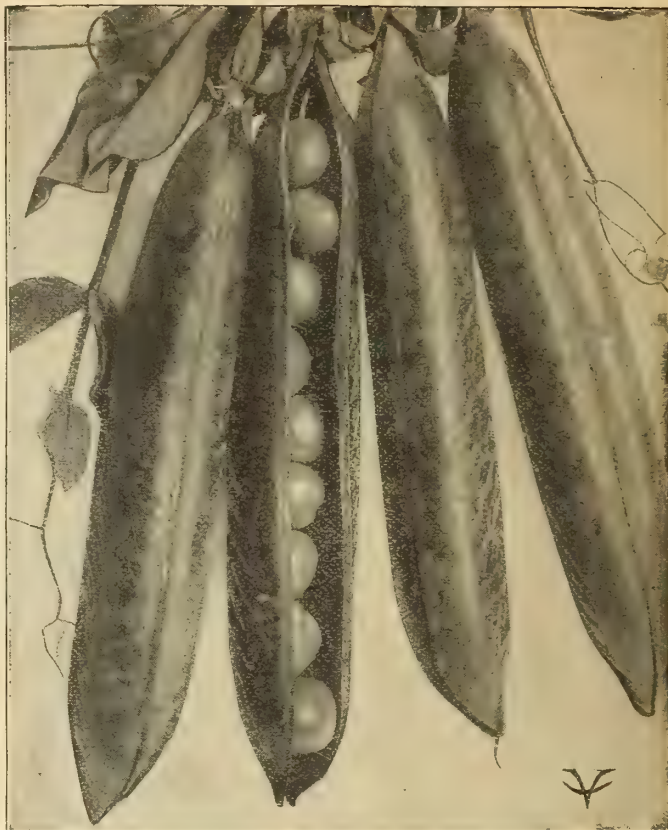
NOTT'S EXCELSIOR Heaviest yielding, early dwarf wrinkled pea; very prolific. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.75; 100 lbs., \$12.50.**

SUTTON'S EXCELSIOR Large pod early dwarf; because hardy, some prefer this to tender Gradus. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$2.00; 100 lbs., \$14.00.**

IMPROVED STRATAGEM Late, large, high quality, dark green pods. Hard to keep straight because small podded vines grow rapidly. Our stock the best. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.75; 100 lbs., \$12.50.**

OTHER DWARFS

	2Lbs.	Pk.	100Lbs.
American Wonder. (True) Standard early dwarf	\$0.35	\$1.75	\$12.50
Little Marvel. (New.) An improved Nott's Excelsior, dark pods	.35	2.00	14.00
Advancer. Second heavy yielder, fair size pods	.35	1.65	11.50
Horsford's Market Garden. Mid-season, heavy yielder	.35	1.65	11.50
Dwarf Telephone. (Very short)	.35	2.00	14.00
Heroine. Late Dwarf, good pods	.35	1.65	11.50
Juno or Dwarf Champion. Late Dwarf	.35	1.65	11.50
Dwarf Gray Sugar Pioneer. Similar to Laxtonian	.50	2.75



VAUGHAN'S IMPROVED TELEPHONE

TELEPHONE TYPES

The early season, heavy yield, large pods, and fine flavor of Telephone Peas have placed this variety in the greatest favor for both market and home use. Following are the best selections of this popular sort:

VAUGHAN'S IMPROVED TELEPHONE

Standard high quality has been maintained for this most popular favorite, notwithstanding the unfavorable seasons of the past few years. This excellent sort has exceptional qualities, and is the best main crop. The pods immense in size, fine dark green color, more desirable than the light green of ordinary Telephone, and they are well filled with delicious, sweet peas. Height four feet. Our stock is uniform. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.65; 100 lbs., \$11.50.**

ALDERMAN Best of the Duke of Albany type. Large dark pods. Uniform strain. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.65; 100 lbs., \$11.50.**

TELEPHONE Light green colored pods, less uniform than Improved Telephone. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.65; 100 lbs., \$11.50.**

ADMIRAL DEWEY Similar to Vaughan's Improved Telephone. Large dark pods. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.65; 100 lbs., \$11.50.**

PRINCE EDWARD Largest pods of the Telephone Type; does not yield as heavy as Vaughan's Improved. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.65; 100 lbs., \$11.50.**

LATE OR MAIN CROP VARIETIES

CHAMPION OF ENGLAND Tall, vigorous and an enormous yielder; a very superior strain, one of the best and one of the oldest before the public. Late. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.50; 100 lbs., \$10.50.**

EVERBEARING Medium height, pods 3 inches long, very prolific. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$1.50; 100 lbs., \$10.50.**

QUITE CONTENT The largest podded of all Peas. Quite Content is an English exhibition variety which does very well in the United States. The vine's habit is slightly stronger than Telephone—the pods are truly prodigious in size. **2 lbs., 35c; pk., \$2.00; 100 lbs., \$14.00.**

Long Island Mammoth. A smooth seeded Tel-2Lbs. ephone. **\$0.35 1.50 10.00**

Yorkshire Hero. Wrinkled standard sort; keeps in good condition for a long time. **.35 1.65 11.50**

Black Eyed Marrowfat. Ordinary quality, great yielder. **.25 1.35 8.50**

White Marrowfat. Similar to Black Eye. **.35 1.75 12.50**

Mammoth Podded Sugar. Largest podded Sugar Pea, pods edible. **.35 2.00 14.00**

PARSLEY

The Champion. Is a prize-winning English variety, in appearance like a tuft of finely curled moss, and of a rich deep green color. It is slow to run to seed and very hardy; of easiest growth, a few seeds sown in onion rows use no space. Grows in window boxes. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.**

Vaughan's XXX Parsley. An extra selected and dwarf strain of moss curled parsley. It is without question the handsomest garnishing variety to be found. Its size makes it especially desirable for greenhouse and frame use. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.**

Double Curled. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.**

Fern-Leaved. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 85c.**

Plain. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 75c.**

Hamburg Rooted or **German Parsley.** The root resembles a small parsnip and is the edible part of this sort; extensively used for flavoring soups. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.**

MARKET
GARDENERS'
STRAINS



Champion Moss Curled Parsley

PARSNIPS

Magnum Bonum, A very fine and greatly improved strain of Hollow Crown Parsnip, which we can recommend to all marketmen as a **money-maker.** The roots are smooth, not so long as those of the standard sort, somewhat thicker in diameter and much more easily pulled. A very heavy cropper. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c.**

Improved Guernsey. An improved strain, which has given general satisfaction. The roots do not grow so long as those of the Hollow Crown, but are of greater diameter and more easily gathered. Of excellent quality. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c.**

Hollow Crown, or Long Smooth. (Abbot's Improved.) Smooth, large, tender and sugary; one of the best. Our stock is very fine. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c.**

Vaughan's Marrowfat. A thick shouldered hollow crown variety. Extra fine flavor. Its handsome appearance gives it a ready sale. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 60c.**

PEPPER

Vaughan's Magnum Dulce Pepper

Decidedly superior to Chinese Giant or any other variety known to market in size and sweet quality. The result of many years' careful selection by a successful grower. The yield of this variety may be greatly increased by pinching out the first or king blossoms which appear. These king blossoms produce the largest peppers. However, in doing so, they reduce the yield. The flesh runs ½ to ¾ inch thick, and is exceptionally mild and pleasant in flavor. Fifteen fruits to a bushel.

Pkt., 10c; ½ oz., 25c; oz., 40c; ¼ lb., \$1.35; lb., \$5.00.

Vaughan's Improved Sweet Mountain. It is a strong grower, very productive. The peppers when young are of a bright green color, without any shade of purple; when ripe they are of a very beautiful red; the flesh is thick, sweet and mild. They often grow 6 inches long by 4 inches through. Our strain has been selected with great care for over twenty years. **½ oz., 20c; oz., 30c; ¼ lb., \$1.00; lb., \$3.50.**

Ruby King. Grows 4½ to 6 inches long, by 3¼ to 4 inches thick. The peppers are bright ruby red; one of the best for stuffed pickles. The main walls, is quite crisp and tender. **½ oz., 20c; oz., 30c; ¼ lb., \$1.00; lb., \$3.50.**

Chinese Giant. Double the size of "Ruby King." Not only is it early in ripening and productive for so large a pepper, but its size will cause it to sell most readily. The fruits are of thick blocky form and of glossy scarlet. They grow four or five inches broad at the top, and are of equal length. All uniformly large. The flesh is mild and unusually thick; it makes an excellent salad sliced and served like tomatoes. **Pkt., 10c; ½ oz., 25c; oz., 40c; ¼ lb., \$1.35; lb., \$5.00.**

Pepper, New Neapolitan. A great market gardeners' variety, two weeks earlier than Bull Nose or Ruby King. It is of good size, mild flavor, and the plants are of good stocky growth. Its great value lies in its prolificacy. The flesh of the fruit is quite thick, and ripens an even bright red. **Price, ½ oz., 20c; oz., 30c; ¼ lb., \$1.00; lb., \$3.50.**

Pepper, New Upright Sweet Salad. This pepper grows upright, and not hanging as do other sorts. It is a cross between Chinese Giant and a very mild, sweet variety, its value to the market gardener is in its earliness and mild flavor, so mild, in fact that even the seeds may be eaten raw without inconvenience. Fruits are of medium size and are produced in good numbers. The color is a very handsome green, and turns a waxy red when ripe. A fine variety for fancy trade. **½ oz., 20c; oz., 30c; ¼ lb., \$1.00; lb., \$3.50.**

	½ oz.	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Large Bell or Bull Nose	\$0.20	\$0.30	\$1.00	\$3.50
Cayenne Long Red	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Cayenne Pickling	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Celestial	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Elephant's Trunk	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Golden Dawn	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Mammoth Golden Queen	.20	.35	1.10	4.00
Neapolitan Improved Upright (New)	.20	.35	1.10	4.00
Pimento	.20	.35	1.10	4.00
Red Cherry	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Red Cluster	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Spanish Monstrous	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Tabasco, Pkt., 10c	.20	.35



PUMPKIN

VAUGHAN'S SUGAR PIE PUMPKIN

Flesh very thick, sweet and fine flavored. Makes delicious pies. **Price: Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 20c; lb., 75c.**

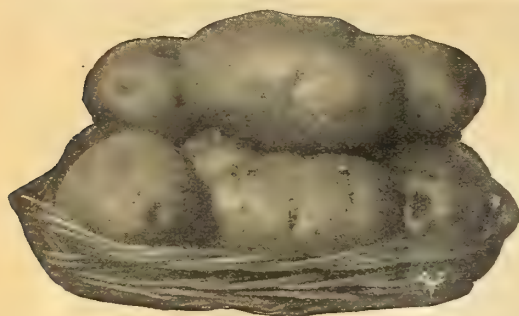
	Oz.	¼ Lb.	Lb.
Winter Queen (Winter Luxury.) Fine quality	\$0.10	\$0.20	\$0.75
Calhoun. Skin, cream color; flesh, salmon yellow	.10	.20	.75
Large Field. For cattle feeding	.10	.20	.60
Large Cheese. Flat; very productive	.10	.20	.60
Sweet Potato. Bell shaped, white flesh (for pies)	.10	.30	.90
Japanese Pie. Good keeper, fine quality	.10	.25	.85
Vaughan's Mammoth Prize. Very productive	.15	.40	1.50
Small Sugar. Good for the Home Garden	.10	.25	.75
Golden Oblong. Flesh yellow, excellent flavor	.10	.20	.75
Large Tours, or Mammoth French. Very large size	.10	.25	1.00
Quaker Pie	.10	.25	.85
Cushaw White or Striped. Either	.15	.40	1.25

RHUBARB

VAUGHAN'S MAMMOTH. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.**
CHICAGO GIANT. Failure.
LINNAEUS. **Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.**
RHUBARB ROOTS. 1-yr., per 100, \$4.00; 2-yr., \$7.50; 3-yr., \$15.00.
RAMPION. Roots and leaves used for Salads. **Oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 70c.**
SORREL. Broad leaved French. Cultivated for its leaves. Used like Spinach. **Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 50c; lb., \$1.60.**
SAGE. For seasoning. **Oz., 20c; ¼ lb., 45c; lb., \$1.50.**

Vaughan's Seed Potatoes

GROWN IN THE FAR NORTH



EARLY OHIO

Vaughan's Improved Early Ohio

Vaughan's Red River Ohios are now the Standard of quality for this sort. We were the first to grow this variety in the Red River Valley many years ago and our stock is the best obtainable. Vaughan's Improved Early Ohio is the earliest heavy yielding quality potato on the market to-day. **Peck, 85c; bu., \$3.00; 10 bu., \$27.50.** Write for latest market price.

Vaughan's Dearborn

A grand second early. We think it the finest sort since Irish Cobbler. It matures only a few days later than Cobbler and yields from fifteen to twenty-five per cent better in our trials, it ripens in plenty of time for the high early market. The tubers are round slightly flattened sometimes with a densely netted skin. This sort has a future. **½ pk., 55c; pk., 90c; ½ bu., \$1.75; bu., \$3.25; 10 bu., \$30.00.**

Woodbury's White Rose

A heavy cropping second early White Potato. It inherits its earliness from its parent Early Rose yet in yield it compares with any of the late sorts like Rural New Yorker or Carman. The tubers are white, not so long as Early Rose and therefore are much more attractive for the ordinary market. In season White Rose ripens about ten days later than Ohio, and in quality it is superior to any other early variety. Especially good on light soil and for a local market. **½ peck, 55c; peck, 90c; ½ bu., \$1.75; bu., \$3.25; 10 bu., \$30.00.**

Standard Kinds

Vaughan's White Ohio. Heavier yielding than the Red Ohio, but white in color.

Carman No. 3. A popular main crop variety. Our stock is fine this year.

Rural New Yorker No. 2. Standard White Market Potato. Known everywhere as "Dusty" Potato.

Acme. A profitable early potato. Belongs to Ohio type; however, better yielder and earlier.

Sir Walter Raleigh. The best of the Carman Group. A late, flat magnificent yielding sort. A better yielder than Rural New Yorker.

Bliss' Triumph. For more than a decade this has been the standard early Potato in the South. It is a round, reddish skinned Potato; rather deep eyes and of medium size. As they appear early in the spring on the Northern market they are very attractive and, of course, command a large premium over the old stock.

Variety.	½ Pk.	Pk.	½ Bu.	Bu.	10 bu.
Rural New Yorker No. 2	\$0.45	\$0.80	\$1.50	\$2.90	\$27.00
Carman No. 3	.45	.80	1.50	2.90	27.00
Acme	.50	.85	1.60	3.00	27.50
Sir Walter Raleigh	.45	.80	1.50	2.90	27.00
Bliss' Triumph	.50	.85	1.60	3.00	27.50
Vaughan's White Ohio	.55	.90	1.75	3.25	30.00

SWEET POTATOES

GROWN ESPECIALLY FOR SEED

We can offer Yellow Jersey (the most popular Northern sort), Red Jersey, Red Bermuda, Early Carolina and Nansmond.

	¼ Bu.	Bu.	Bbl.
	Boxed.	Boxed.	Bbl.
Yellows	\$0.75	\$2.00	\$5.00
Reds	1.00	3.00	6.00

3 bbl. lots, 25c per bbl. less

THE last few seasons have been unfavorable for Ohio Potatoes in some localities, so a demand has developed for an early sort that will give a good yield before the later ones are ready. While we have nothing to supplant the Early Ohio, we do offer three in the Second Early Class that are quite as prolific and in some seasons mature only a few days later than the former. They are the **Irish Cobbler, Dearborn and Woodbury's White Rose**, maturing within a few days of each other in the order named.

For almost twenty years we have grown our Early Seed Potatoes in the Red River Valley of the North. Now **Vaughan's Red River Valley-Grown, True-to-Type Early Seed Potatoes** are the standard of quality throughout the country. Red River Valley Early Seed Potatoes we have found by careful trials are earlier, more vigorous and better yielders than stock from any other section. **Write for latest market prices in quantity lots. 10 bushel price subject to market changes.**

The prices on our potatoes are f. o. b. Chicago. If to be shipped from New York, add 50c per sack and 20c per bushel; peck and half-peck prices are the same.

Irish Cobbler

This variety has attained great popularity in the past few years on account of its extreme earliness and heavy yields. On favorable soils (this variety prefers light or sandy conditions) Irish Cobbler will yield well up in comparison to late varieties. The quality is rather coarse but the appearance is excellent and it meets with a ready sale. We are able to offer Red River Grown stock this year and we know our customers will like it much better than any stock they have seen of the variety heretofore. **½ peck, 50c; peck, 85c; bu., \$3.00; 10 bu., \$27.50.**



IRISH COBBLER

Russet Rural. (Petoskey.) The new standard late potato. In the past three years it has become the most popular variety in the large Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota potato districts. Its shape is like a Rural with a russet or netted skin quality unexcelled, vigorous and a better yielder than Rural or Carman, quite late in season. **Price, ½ pk., 50c; peck, 85c; ½ bu., \$1.60; bu., \$3.00; 10 bu., \$27.50.**

Green Mountain. We think this the most desirable of the late cylindrical shaped potatoes. Especially good on light and muck soils. Habit of growth and blossoms very distinct from Rural types. Excellent eating quality. **Price, ½ peck, 50c; peck, 85c; ½ bu., \$1.60; bu., \$3.00; 10 bu., \$27.50.**

NEBRASKA, New Late White

This is one of the best main crop White Potatoes ever introduced everywhere outyielding the standard main crop kinds. The vines are wonderful growers and very hardy. Does well on heavy lands as the tubers are flat and set near the surface. **Price, ½ peck, 50c; peck, 85c; bu., \$3.00; 10 bu., \$27.50.**



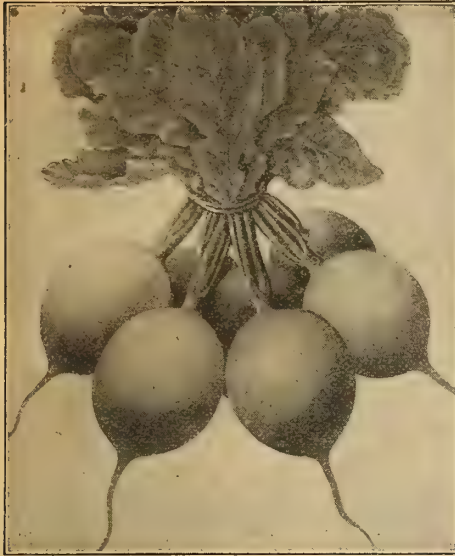
NEBRASKA, NEW LATE WHITE

VAUGHAN'S PEDIGREE SEED CORN—Our list of both early and late varieties is complete and up-to-date. Standard sorts recognized by the different breeding associations. No old varieties with new high-sounding names. Page 22.

BEST TYPES

VAUGHAN'S RADISH

BEST QUALITY



VAUGHAN'S SELECT SCARLET GLOBE



ICICLE RADISH



SCARLET TURNIP WHITE TIP

EARLY VARIETIES IMPROVED EARLY SCARLET GLOBE

Vaughan's Selected Stock

For greenhouse and hotbed forcing, and also for outdoors this is a most desirable sort.

Very early, mild, crisp, juicy and tender; top small and will stand heat and not become pithy.

Its bright scarlet color and handsome shape make it most attractive and one of the best sellers.

Our stock is selected with greatest care, as to size, shape, color and earliness, it is the very best; it is the right one in every respect and a money maker for market gardeners.

Oz. 10c, ¼ lb. 25c, lb. 80c, 5 lbs. \$3.75, 10 lbs. \$7.00.
Scarlet Globe, Ordinary. Oz. 5c, ¼ lb. 20c, lb. 60c, 5 lbs. \$2.75, 10 lbs. \$5.00.

ICICLE

The finest of the White Radish variety; has long slender pure white roots, crisp to the bite, and remain so until they grow larger. The tops are short, permitting close planting; early maturing, mild. The roots keep a long time before getting pithy.

Many of our customers consider it the finest quality radish they have ever planted.

Owing to its exceptional qualities as a perfect Radish for eating, being mild, crisp, white, it is a great favorite, and a profitable sort for the market gardener with a private trade.

Oz. 5c, ¼ lb. 15c, lb. 55c, 5 lbs. \$2.50.

STANDARD TURNIP SORTS

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.	5 lbs
Vaughan's Early Scarlet Globe, White Tip	\$0.10	\$0.25	\$0.70	\$3.25
Earliest Carmine Turnip	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Crimson Giant Forcing	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Earliest White Turnip (White Box)	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Triumph (Variegated)	.10	.25	.70	3.25
All Seasons		Crop Failed		
Non Plus Ultra	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Early Deep Scarlet Turnip	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Yellow Turnip	.05	.20	.60	2.75
Golden Yellow Summer Turnip	.05	.20	.60	2.75
Vaughan's Cardinal Forcing	.10	.25	.75	

EARLY VARIETIES SCARLET TURNIP WHITE TIP

Vaughan's Sparkler Strain

This is the most popular Radish for outdoor planting. It combines those qualities of attractive appearance, both color and shape which make it a splendid seller.

It is bright scarlet with white tip, just enough white to give sharp contrast to the red.

The tap root is very slender. We sell many thousands of pounds of this Radish annually to the most critical market gardeners, proving our stock is the very best.

Our seed is most carefully grown from transplanted roots, just right in color, size and shape. Oz. 5c, ¼ lb. 15c, lb. 50c, 100 lbs. \$45.00.
Scarlet Turnip White Tip, choice stock. Oz. 5c, ¼ lb. 15c, lb. 45c, 100 lbs. \$40.00.

EXTRA EARLY OLIVE SHAPED RADISHES

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.	5 lbs.
Vaughan's 20-Day Forcing	\$0.10	\$0.25	\$0.70	
Improved French Breakfast	.10	.25	.70	\$3.25
French Breakfast	.05	.20	.60	2.75
Earliest White Olive	.10	.25	.80	3.75
Olive Yellow May	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Oval Deep Scarlet	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Vaughan's Olive Crystal				Crop Failure

EARLY LONG RADISHES

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.	5 lbs.
ICICLE. The best early white Radish, the very highest quality and the roots keep a long time without becoming pithy	\$0.05	\$0.15	\$0.55	\$2.50
Brightest Long Scarlet (Cardinal)	.05	.15	.50	2.25
Early Long Scarlet (Short Top)	.05	.15	.50	2.25
Cincinnati Market	.05	.15	.50	2.25
Vaughan's Market (Long White)	.05	.15	.50	2.25
Wood's Early Frame	.05	.20	.60	2.75
Half Long Deep Scarlet	.05	.20	.60	2.75

SUMMER VARIETIES

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.	5 lbs
Improved Chartier	\$0.05	\$0.20	\$0.60	\$2.75
Long White Vienna	.05	.15	.50	2.25
White Strassburg	.05	.15	.50	2.25
White Stuttgart	.05	.15	.50	2.25

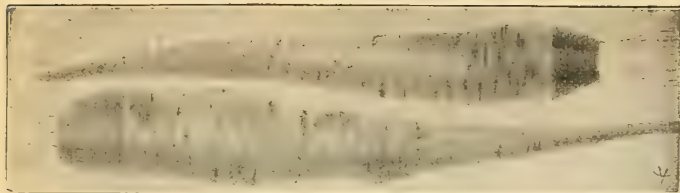
WINTER RADISHES

Do not sow until last of June

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.	5 lbs.
Chinese Mammoth, or Celestial	\$0.10	\$0.25	\$0.70	\$3.25
California Mammoth White Winter	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Rose, or Scarlet China Winter	.05	.20	.60	2.75
Round Black Spanish	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Long Black Spanish	.10	.25	.70	3.25
Half Long Black Winter	.10	.25	.75	3.50
Long White Spanish	.10	.25	.70	3.25
The Munich	.15	.30	1.00	...

For Garden and Greenhouse Tools, Market Gardeners' Supplies, Fertilizers, etc., see pages 23 to 26. We carry only high grade, dependable stock.

SALSIFY OR OYSTER PLANT



Sandwich Island Mammoth. Grows uniformly to an extra large size, averaging fully double the size and weight of the roots of the old variety. The roots, notwithstanding their size, are of superior quality and very delicate flavor. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 45c; lb., \$1.50.

LONG WHITE SALSIFY. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 45c; lb., \$1.50.
Scorzonerä. (BLACK SALSIFY). Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 50c.

SPINACH Crop Very Short

Giant Fill Basket. (New). Considered in Germany the best Spinach ever produced. Our customers and trial grounds report phenomenal results. Its broad thick leaves are produced in remarkable abundance.
 Price, oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.25.



For spring planting—Norfolk Savoy or Bloomsdale, Large Round Leaf and Victoria are most generally planted.

Vaughan's new Fill Basket, produces much larger plants in the same time and Vaughan's Triumph does not run to seed as quickly as others.

For Fall Season—Norfolk Savoy, Large Round Leaf and Prickly or Winter are good sorts.

Vaughan's Giant Fill Basket. As early as any and produces the largest plants of all spinach. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.25.

VAUGHAN'S NORFOLK SAVOY SPINACH

The popular Southern Spinach. The leaves remarkably thick and blistered, extremely hardy. Do not settle in the barrel in shipping as do other varieties. Our strain is right. Very early. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb. 30c., lb., \$1.00.

Extra Large Round Leaved—The most popular western variety much planted around Chicago. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Vaughan's Triumph (new)—Stands summer heat without running to seed longer than any other. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Bloomsdale—Same as Norfolk Savoy. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Large Round Viroflay—Early and large. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Victoria—Large and long seasoned thick leaves. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Long Standing—Slow to run. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Prickly Seeded—Late planting. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

New Zealand—A particular branching type for summer use. Price, oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c. lb., \$1.25

SWISS CHARD—A Money Crop

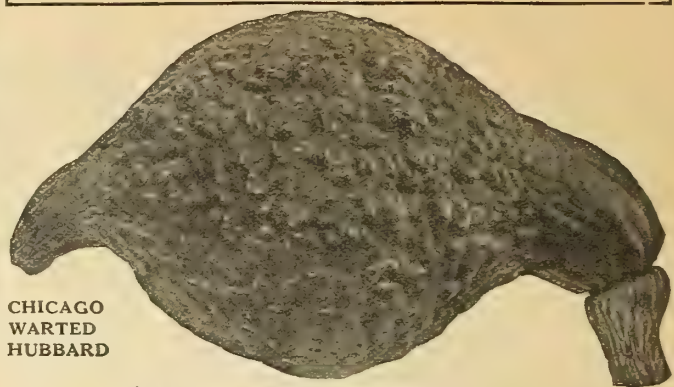
Cut and Come Again Spinach, as it is sometimes called, is far superior to the common Beet for greens and equal to Spinach. Planted like Beets, it may be cut throughout the entire summer and fall when no spinach is to be had. Often used as a catch crop.

Large Leaved or Sea Kale Chard. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 35c; lb., \$1.00.

Lucullus—A very curled sort, very large leaves, broad mid-ribs. Price, oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.25.

Lyon—A new variety especially selected for its broad mid-ribs and stems which are cooked like asparagus. Oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 40c; lb., \$1.25.

SQUASH



CHICAGO WARTED HUBBARD

SUMMER VARIETIES

Vaughan's Giant Summer Crookneck. The best of the Yellow Summer Crookneck varieties. A large and fine strain. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., \$1.00.

Mammoth White Bush. (Patty Pan.) An improved selection of the early White Bush, being considerably larger and deeper, has less scallops, saving waste, and produces more heavily. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c.

	Oz.	¼ lb.	Lb.
Giant White Summer Crookneck. A white selection			
of Yellow Summer Crookneck	\$0.10	\$0.30	\$1.00
Yellow Summer Crookneck. Smaller than Giant	.10	.30	1.00
Straightneck Summer	.10	.30	1.00
Mammoth Yellow Bush. Large strain of Yellow Bush	.10	.30	.90
Yellow Bush Scalloped. (Orange Patty Pan)	.10	.30	1.00
Early White Bush. (White Patty Pan)	.10	.30	1.00
Fordhook. An all year round variety	.10	.30	1.00
Bush Fordhook. Bush form of Fordhook	.10	.30	1.00
Delicata. Small fruited and early	.10	.30	.90
Vegetable Marrow. An English vegetable	.10	.30	1.00

WINTER VARIETIES

Chicago Warded Hubbard. A selection of the largest, heaviest dark rough skinned specimens of the old Hubbard. We are and have been headquarters for years. Price, oz., 10c; 2 oz., 15c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c; 10 lbs., \$7.00.

Hubbard. An extra choice strain, none better. Oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 25c; lb., 80c; 5 lbs., \$3.75; 10 lbs., \$6.50.

Golden Hubbard. A form of Hubbard. Almost bug-proof. Price, oz., 10c; ¼ lb., 30c; lb., 90c.

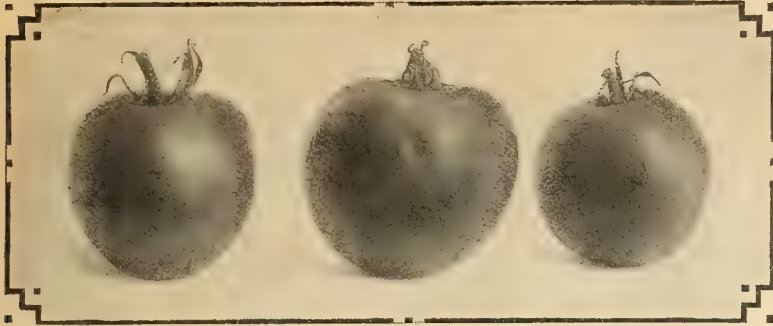
Delicious. The quality squash	\$0.10	\$0.30	\$1.00
Boston Marrow. Fall orange sort	.10	.25	.75
Chicago Orange Marrow. Large as Hubbard	.10	.25	.75
Pike's Peak. Large oval fruits	.10	.30	.90
Faxon's Brazilian. Long keeping	.10	.25	.75
Golden Bronze. Very sweet	.10	.30	1.00
Essex Hybrid. (Turk's Cap.) Large fall sort	.10	.25	.75
Marblehead. Fine quality, blue, olive shape	.10	.30	.90
Cocozelle Italian Square	.10	.30	1.00



SWISS CHARD—Nothing better for "Summer Greens"

VAUGHAN'S TOMATO SEED

Our seed is raised by the most experienced growers, some of whom specialize on particular varieties only. Cheap tomato seed is very dear for the market gardener.



NEW GLOBE TOMATO (The Most Perfect Table Variety)

Certain Tomatoes sell much better on some markets than do other sorts. For example, a red tomato sells well in New York while a purple sort is wanted in Chicago. Find out what your customers want.

New Globe. An entirely new shaped purple tomato. The majority of fruits being elongated in shape. Medium in season it is exceedingly prolific and bears large sized fruit throughout the season. In the few seasons since its introduction it has become the most popular high quality purple sort. Every gardener raising tomatoes should have a planting of this new kind. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 12c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 70c; lb., \$2.50.

June Pink. The earliest pink tomato. We have a fine strain. Our Chicago customers have made good money on this sort the last few seasons. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 12c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 70c; lb., \$2.50.

Early Detroit. (New) See page 4—novelties. A new second early purple variety. Summarized, it is an early Beauty producing even more marketable fruits than that old standard. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 12c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 70c; lb., \$2.50.

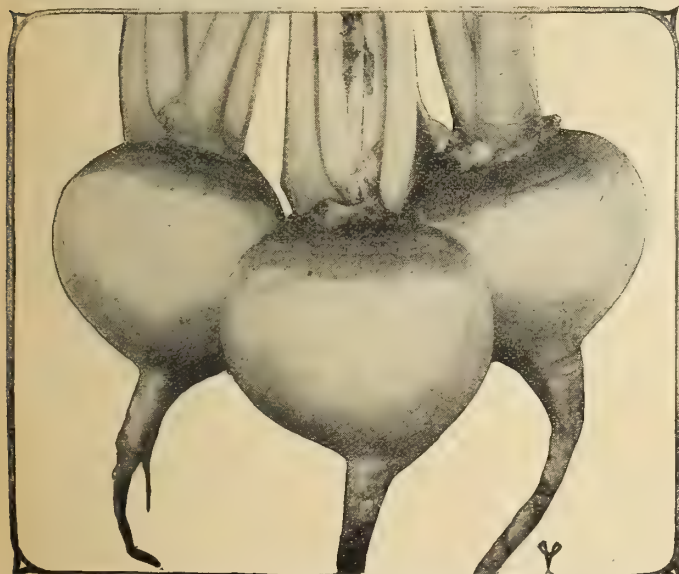
Vaughan's Select Earliana. The earliest large smooth red Tomato variety is without equal as an early. Our strain has been most carefully bred early in season and produces a large percentage of smooth fruit. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 12c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 70c; lb., \$2.50.

Bonny Best. An improved type of Chalk's Early Jewel Tomato. A red variety ripening right after Earliana and producing a fine large smooth fruit. It bears for a much longer period than Earliana, lasting well into the main crop season. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 12c; oz., 20c; $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., 70c; lb., \$2.50.

POPULAR STANDARD

Per pkt., 5 cents for any of the following except when noted:

	$\frac{1}{2}$ Oz.	1 Oz.	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb.	Lb.
ACME. Early, large, smooth pinkish, purple in color, always a favorite.	\$0.12	\$0.20	\$0.60	\$2.00
Atlantic Prize. Good size; early smooth red.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
BEAUTY. Fine strain of this popular large sized smooth purple main crop sort.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Buckeye State. Round, smooth red.	.12	.20	.70	2.60
CHALK'S EARLY JEWEL. Later but better yielder than Earliana.	.12	.20	.60	2.00



PURPLE TOP WHITE GLOBE TURNIP

POPULAR STANDARD—Continued

	$\frac{1}{2}$ Oz.	1 Oz.	$\frac{1}{4}$ Lb.	Lb.
CORELESS. A late crop. Round sort wonderfully prolific and of fine quality.	\$0.12	\$0.20	\$0.70	\$2.50
Crimson Cushion. Very large round scarlet.	.15	.30	.80	3.00
Cream City. Purple, large and early.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Dwarf Aristocrat. A dwarf red.	.12	.20	.65	2.25
DWARF CHAMPION. The most popular dwarf. Purple and smooth.	.12	.20	.75	2.50
DWARF STONE. Red, largest dwarf Earliest of All—Vaughan's. The earliest but rough.	.12	.20	.70	2.50
Early Michigan. Early deep red.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Enormous. Very large, smooth red.	.15	.25	.75	3.00
Favorite. Early, large smooth red.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Freedom. Very early bright scarlet.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Golden Queen. Rich deep yellow.	.12	.20	.65	2.25
Ground Cherry or Husk Tomato.	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Imperial. Large smooth purple.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Honor Bright. A fine shipper, large and good quality.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
HUMMER—New. New type round tomato. Early bright scarlet.	.12	.20	.65	2.25
MAGNUS. Large potato-leaved purple.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
MATCHLESS. A fine large bright red.	.12	.20	.70	2.50
Model—Vaughan's. One of the best dwarf reds.	.12	.20	.70	2.50
Perfection. One of the best scarlets.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
PONDEROSA. The largest of all Tomatoes. We have a fine stock.	.20	.35	1.10	4.00
STONE IMPROVED. The best main crop. The most productive of all varieties and a fine shipper. Our strain unsurpassed.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Tall Champion. A wonderful yielder of medium sized purple Acme colored smooth fruits.	.12	.20	.65	2.25
Trophy. An old favorite red.	.12	.20	.60	2.00
Small Fruited Sorts. Red Cherry, Red Currant, Yellow and Red Pear, Yellow and Red Peach, Yellow and Red Plum, any one.	.15	.25	.75	2.50
Forcing Sorts. Comet, Sunrise, Sterling Castle, Hubert's Marvel, Lister's Prolific, Frogmore Select, each, pkt., 25c; 1 oz., 50c. Lorillard, Sutton's Best of All, pkt., 10c; oz., 35c.				



JUNE PINK (Best early Pink Tomato)

TURNIP

	Oz.	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb.	Lb.
White Milan. Earliest of all.	\$0.10	\$0.30	\$0.90
Early Extra Purple Milan.	.10	.30	.90
Purple Top Strap Leaf, 10 lbs., \$4.50	.10	.15	.50
White Egg.	.05	.15	.50
Purple Top White Globe, 10 lbs., \$4.50	.08	.20	.50
White Flat Dutch, 10 lbs., \$4.50	.05	.15	.50
Amber Globe.	.05	.15	.50
Yellow Aberdeen.	.05	.15	.45
Golden Ball.	.05	.15	.45
Large Yellow.	.05	.15	.50
Long Cowhorn.	.08	.20	.50
Early Snowball.	.05	.15	.50
Seven Top.	.05	.15	.50
Yellow Stone.	.05	.15	.50
White Norfolk.	.05	.15	.50
Teltow.	.10	.25	.75

RUTABAGA, OR SWEDE

	Oz.	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb.	Lb.
Monarch, 10 lbs., \$4.50	\$0.05	\$0.15	\$0.50
Laing's Swede.	.05	.15	.50
New Breadstone.	.05	.15	.50
Carter's Imperial Swede.	.05	.15	.50
American Improved, 10 lbs., \$4.50	.05	.15	.50
Skirving's Rutabaga.	.05	.15	.50
White Swede.	.05	.15	.50
Rhode Island Rock.	.08	.20	.60
Sutton's Champion.	.05	.15	.50
Sweet German.	.05	.15	.45
Vassar (New).	.08	.20	.60
Bangholm Danish.	.08	.20	.60

Vaughan's Pedigree Seed Corn

Our Seed Corns, Early and Late, Dents and Flints, Fit Every Corn Growing Locality

The 1916 dry season and early fall frosts have produced a shortage of good Seed Corn in nearly all northern sections. Some particular sections are without good seed. We now have (Jan. 15th) limited supplies as below. After March 1st write us for special Corn List.

Seed Corn for the whole country cannot be raised in one locality. Our Seed Corn is grown by the most expert growers in those localities where each variety does its best. Kinds suitable only for a short or medium corn-growing season are raised for us in Northern sections. Main Crop sorts are grown for us in sections where they reach their full maturity and development. Order Seed Corn early, then you can make your own vitality tests before planting. We test bi-monthly and no Seed Corn of doubtful vitality is shipped out by us. Prices subject to change.

EARLY VARIETIES

Minnesota No. 13, or Wisconsin No. 8. A heavy yielding, extremely Early Yellow Dent Corn. It matures in 90 days of corn weather. Stalks are quite tall and this variety furnishes a large amount of fodder. Grows to a height of 8 ft. on good soil. Ears, medium size, 8 in. long, 16 rowed, and taper toward the tip. The kernels show a good Dent type and are of fair depth. It is not as well bred a type yet as Madison Yellow Dent. It is, however, about 10 days earlier. **Minnesota grown, shelled, from selected ears, ½ pk. 60c; pk \$1.10; bu \$3.75. Nebraska Grown, shelled corn. Price, ½ pk., 50c; pk., 85c; bu., \$2.75; 4 bu., \$10.00.** A few crates on the ear at \$3.50 per bushel crate.

Reid's Yellow Dent, Northern Grown. The highest standard Yellow Dent Corn grown in Illinois, where the true type of "Reid's" is at home and unexcelled, north of Kankakee and La Salle counties; while it really matures best south of that parallel we know some dealers who pick small ears from their crop, grown farther south and sell the same in Northern Illinois. Such are not honest seedsmen. We have secured a selection of Reid's Dent this season which has grown and matured in fine dry condition within 50 miles of Chicago for three years and this we now offer for use in Cook County and westward as the finest, highest grade yellow corn which can be safely planted this far north. **Price, shelled ½ pk 75c; pk \$1.25; bu \$4.00. A few crates of selected ears at \$4.50 per bushel.**

Early Michigan Yellow Dent. A strictly 90 day corn bred in central Michigan. It runs slightly smaller in size than our Madison Yellow Dent and a little rougher. Ears 8 inches long 16 rowed—dark red cob. Our Madison Yellow Dent being a practical failure this year we are offering this sort as the nearest substitute. **Price, shelled, corn from selected ears, ½ pk., 75c; pk., \$1.25; bushel, \$4.00.** A few crates selected ears at \$4.50 per bushel crate.

Madison Yellow Dent. This Corn is, we believe, the best Yellow Dent Corn ever introduced for the vicinity of Chicago, Northwestern Indiana, Wisconsin and Michigan. It grows to maturity in 100 to 105 days of ordinary corn weather, and is a wonderful yielder. The ear is a little smaller than Reid's Yellow Dent, but resembles the latter variety otherwise. Ears 8½ in. long, 16-rowed, dark red cob. The kernels are deep, closely set together in even rows, with just space enough to permit drying, a very essential point in Northern Corn. Our Strain is grown on our own farms in Central Michigan and Northern Illinois, and under our direct supervision in the same localities. Our seed crop almost a failure while it lasts. **Price, shelled from selected ears, ½ pk 75c; pk \$1.25; bu \$4.25.**

Pride of the North. A very desirable variety for southern Wisconsin, Michigan and northern Illinois, especially Cook County. Matures in 90 days of good corn weather. A good yielder, although very early. Type not well fixed. **Price, shelled, pk 85c, bu \$2.75; 2 bu \$5.00.**

Golden Glow. Wisconsin No. 12. A very early corn with a good sized ear. Matures as far north as central Wisconsin and Michigan. A cross between Minnesota No. 13 and North Star. Ear 8 inches in length, symmetrical, slightly tapering. The kernels are of fair depth, slightly rough. Cob not too large, but big enough so early drying is aided. The plant makes a strong growth with plenty of leaf, thus enhancing its value for fodder. Wisconsin grown.

Price, shelled corn from selected ears, ½ pk 75c; pk \$1.25; bu \$4.00; 4 bu \$15.00. Selected ears, per bu. crate, \$4.50.

Silver King, or Wisconsin No. 7. White Dent, matures in 100 to 105 days. Of good cylindrical shape Ears 8 inches, usually 16 rowed. The kernels are deep set, just thick enough so rapid ripening is not checked. Will ripen as far north as central Wisconsin. Michigan grown seed. **Price, shelled, from selected ears, ½ pk 75c; pk \$1.25; bu \$4.25. Selected ears, per bushel crate, \$4.75.**

Dakota Yellow Dent. One of the earliest Yellow Dent varieties. Raised in North Dakota. A good yield may be had by close planting. Dakota grown, shelled. **Price, ½ pk 75c; pk \$1.25; bu \$4.00.**

MEDIUM AND LATE VARIETIES

Reid's Yellow Dent. Standard type. The great prize-winning Show Corn. Brought to Illinois in 1846 from Ohio. Fifty years of careful selection has resulted in remarkable evenness in appearance of ears. It is more accurately described as follows: Ear 9 to 10 in. long, 7 in. around, 18 to 24 rows with narrow space between rows; deep grains with small cob, well filled at butt and tip. We offer a very choice selection of seed grown from pedigree seed selections for years. It has won first prizes at Springfield State Fair and National Corn Show. **Price, shelled, ½ pk 60c; pk \$1.00; bu \$3.50; 4 bu \$13.50; 10 bu \$30.00. Selected ears, bu crate, \$4.50; 3 for \$12.75.**

Gold Mine. This is now a standard yellow for central corn belt. We have a very choice stock of this in fine order and suitable as to maturity all through central Illinois, Iowa and like sections as far north as Dixon and Cedar Rapids. **Price, Pk 75c; bu \$2.50 4 bu lots \$9.00.**

Leaming. This Corn is a very popular large Yellow Dent variety. The ears are 9 to 11 inches, and nearly always two good ones to each stalk. Averages about 20 rows, has a deep kernel with small red cob. It is the feeder's ideal corn. Ripens in 100 to 110 days of good corn weather. **Price, Pk 75c; bu \$2.50; 4 bu lots \$9.00.**

Silver Mine. (Iowa.) In this we offer one of the best standard White Corns in existence, surpassing in yield most kinds (it is claimed to have produced 215 bushels per acre); it will mature in a fair season as far north as Dubuque, Iowa. It has shelled 64 pounds of corn to 6 pounds of cobs. Customers who are looking for a big yield will do well to put in a good acreage of Silver Mine. **Price, pk 75c; bu \$2.50; 4 bu lots \$9.00.**

Boone County White. The highest type of White Dent 120 day strictly central corn belt variety. It is the great prize winner at Corn Shows! Central Illinois Seed of class! **Price, selected ears, bu crates \$4.50; 3 bu \$12.75; shelled, ½ pk 60c; pk \$1.00; bu \$3.50.**

See our General Descriptive Catalog for varieties of Grass and Farm Seeds. We offer all the leading sorts of Oats, Wheat Barley, Clover, Cow Peas, etc. Write for prices.



MADISON YELLOW DENT

FLINT VARIETIES

Longfellow Flint. A beautiful 8-rowed Yellow Flint. Ear from 10 to 15 inches long; very prolific. **Price, shelled, pk 85c; bu \$2.75. Postpaid, large pkt 10c, pt 25c, qt 35c.**

Giant Long Flint. A tawny and smoky white variety, one of the best for ensilage and fodder, because of its suckering habit and breadth of blade. **Price: ½ pk 50c; pk 85c; bu \$2.75; 2 bu for \$5.00. Postpaid, pkt 10c, pt 25c, qt 35c.**

Golden Dew-Drop. A handsome, bright yellow, 8-rowed Flint **Price: shelled, large pkt 10c, pt 25c, qt 35c postpaid. Pk 85c; bu \$2.75; 2 bu for \$5.00.**

King Philip. (Reddish Flint.) **Price: shelled, pkt 10c, pt 25c, qt 35c, postpaid. Pk 85c; bu \$2.75.**

Will's Jehu 70-Day. This is probably the earliest valuable Yellow Flint Corn we have. It has won first premium in Dakota for best Yellow for that climate. Dakota Grown. **Price, pkt 10c, postpaid. By express, ½ pk 60c; pk \$1.00; bu \$3.50.**

Rhode Island White Cap Flint. A variety particularly suited for hominy. **Price, shelled, pk \$1.00; bu \$3.50. Postpaid, pkt 10c, pt 25c, qt 35c.**

Smut Nose. A popular Wisconsin and Michigan variety usually planted when planting time is too late for Dent varieties. **Price, shelled, pk 85c; bu \$2.75. Postpaid, pkt 10c, pt 25c, qt 35c.**

REVISED A B C LIST OF SUPPLIES

NOTICE—Prices quoted in this Catalogue are subject to change without notice, owing to the unsteady condition of market. This applies particularly to Fertilizers. Supplies postpaid only if so stated.

APRONS, Rubber

These are especially made for us of best quality of Black Sheeting, and are 1 1/4 yards long. Each, \$2.00; 3 for \$5.70. Postage, 25c each extra. **Waterproof, Oiled, Yellow**—Will give good satisfaction, each \$1.15; 3 for \$3.15.



BELLOWS

American. Used for dusting plants with sulphur or like material. Three sizes, Each, \$1.15, \$1.40 and \$1.65.



PEERLESS SULPHUR BLOWER. The best machine on the market for applying sulphur, paris green, slug shot, etc., to plants in greenhouses. A 200-ft. greenhouse can be easily powdered in five minutes with this machine. Each, \$4.25

JUMBO POWDER GUN, 30c.

CYCLONE, small size, 15c. See also "Sprayers."

LEGGETT'S

LITTLE GIANT DUSTER

The best dry powder gun; can dust two rows at a time. Each, \$6.50.

DIBBERS. For transplanting vegetable plants. Steel point; very desirable. Each, 30c; postpaid, 40c.



CARNATION SUPPORT—Common Sense. The best and simplest Carnation Support on the market to date. Has a 24-inch galvanized stake that will hold 1 to 4 rings. The anchor or foot holds the support erect and firm. The rings are prevented from twisting or sliding by the crimps in the stake. Write for descriptive pamphlet and prices in large quantities. Price, 2-ring supports per 100, \$2.00; 1000, \$17.00, f. o. b. Chicago. \$2.50 per 100; \$20.00 per 1000 f. o. b. New York City. 3-ring supports per 100, \$2.50; 1000, \$20.00; f. o. b. Chicago. \$3.00 per 100; \$23.00 per 1000 f. o. b. New York City.

FUMIGATORS



- No. 1. Eureka, galvanized, holds 1/2 peck of stems.....\$1.25
- No. 2. Eureka, galvanized, holds 1 peck of stems..... 1.75
- No. 3. Eureka, galvanized, holds 1/2 bu. of stems..... 2.50
- No. 4. Eureka, galvanized, holds 3/4 bu. of stems..... 3.25

EXTRA HEAVY BRAIDED GARDEN LINE



Per 100 ft., 65c; by mail, 75c; 1,000 ft., \$6.00.

GARDEN LINE REEL, each.....65c.



GLAZING TOOLS AND MATERIALS



MASTICA MACHINE

Both at Chicago and New York we are headquarters for Mastica, jobbing at low rates in quantity.

MASTICA, for Glazing Greenhouses. The use of "Mastica" avoids the necessity of repeatedly reglazing the houses, saving much time and expense. With "Mastica" can be used in or out, with a machine. Broken glass can be easily removed and replaced by new without the breakage of other glass, which usually occurs with hard putty. **One gallon will cover about 290 running feet (one side).** Price, per gal., \$1.60; 5 gals., \$7.50; 10 gals., \$14.50; 22 gals., \$30.75.

MASTICA MACHINE. Each, \$1.45; 5 for \$6.75.

DIAMOND GLASS CUTTER. With guide wheel, each.....\$4.50

RED DEVIL GLASS CUTTER. Doz., \$1.50; each..... .15

PUTTY KNIFE, No. 120. A very good tool. Each, 25c; 3 for..... .65

SCOLLAY'S PUTTY BULB. A useful tool, similar to the well-known Scollay's Sprinkler with a tube instead of spray for applying liquid putty in glazing greenhouses. Each, \$1.00; 3 for \$2.75.

GLAZING PUTTY, Twemlow's Old English. By using this putty greenhouses can be glazed in half the time and for less money than if ordinary putty is used. It will take five gallons to glaze a house 100x20 feet at a cost of \$9.00. Being semi-liquid, it can be put on with an ordinary putty bulb very quickly, and as it never becomes hard, broken glass can always be removed without any danger to the other lights. Per gal. \$1.85; 5 gals., \$8.75; 10 gals., \$17.00; 25 gals. \$41.50.



Glass Cutter and Glazing Tool. Doz., 60c; Each, 7c.



DIAMOND GLASS CUTTER PUTTY BULB

VAUGHAN'S PERFECTION GLAZING POINTS

NO RIGHTS OR LEFTS

No. 2. Large single thick glass.
No. 2 1/2. Double thick for greenhouses and skylights.

No. 2. (Weight 1 lb.) Per box of 1000, 55c; in lots of 5000, by express, 50c per 1000.

No. 2 1/2. (Weight 1 lbs.) Per 1000, 55c; 5000 at 50c.

Pincers or pliers, 50c; postpaid, 60c.

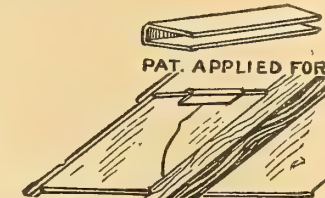


SIEBERT'S IMPROVED GLAZING POINTS

Easy to drive and made so that they will not wedge or crack the glass in driving them. The head answers two purposes: First, it gives a good surface and makes it very easy to drive with a chisel; second, the point is very easily pulled out when repairing greenhouse roof. They are made in two sizes, 3/8 and 1/2 inches long, and are put up in 1-lb. packages. **Price per lb., 55c; 5 lbs., \$2.50; 20 lbs., \$9.00.**

There are over 1500 points in a pound package of 3/8.
There are over 1150 points in a pound package of 1/2.

GARDNER'S GLOVES, per pair.....\$1.35



PEERLESS REPAIR CLAMP

A simple device for repairing broken greenhouse glass. Easily adjusted from inside of house. Saves labor, coal and glass. If applied as soon as crack is noticed the pane is just as strong as before, and will not sag or drop out. **Price per box of 100 clamps. \$1.00**

GRAFTING WAX. Per 1/4-lb. bar, 12c; 1/2-lb., bar 20c; 1-lb. bar.....\$0.35
UMONT BEACON GREEN, for shading greenhouses. Per gallon, \$1.65; 5 gallons.....\$8.00



GRASS HOOKS or Sickles. English. Riveted back. Ea. \$0.65
HOE, Warren. Each..... .8
HOES, Scuffle. Price, without handle, each 6-inch, 70c; 8-inch, 80c; 10-inch..... .90

RUBBER HOSE, ETC.

ELECTRIC NON-KINKABLE GUARANTEED HOSE

A brand of hose manufactured especially for greenhouse use. The inner tube is made of best quality rubber, very strong; the jacket of canvas or duck is mixed in such a way with the outer cover that it is extremely pliable and will not kink or crack. Comes in reels of 500 feet; order exact number of feet you require. We can cut in any length.

Guarantee—We guarantee Electric Hose against all defects in quality or workmanship for the period of one year. This guarantee does not cover improper handling or abuse.



Price 3/4 or 1/2 inch; Couplings Free; Samples Mailed Free if Desired
1 to 24 feet.....20c per ft. 50 to 99 feet.....18c per ft.
5 to 49 feet.....19c per ft. 100 to 400 feet.....17 1/2c per ft.

HOSE COUPLER, "The Snap." A new and simple coupling, easy to operate; stationary washer; cannot fall out.



No. 1.—Screws onto hydrant or old threaded coupling; use with No. 2 or No. 4 in connecting hose. Each, 22c; doz., \$2.25.

No. 2.—Screws into faucet or ground pipe on which it may be left permanently and to it the hose is attached by the lever connection, No. 1 or No. 5. Can also be screwed into old threaded coupling. Each, 17c; doz., \$1.75.

No. 3.—Gooseneck; screws into the old threaded coupling. Most useful at the hydrant. Each, 17c; doz., \$1.75.

No. 4.—Corrugated for insertion directly in the hose. Use with No. 5 for connecting hose. Each, 17c; doz., \$1.75.

No. 5.—Corrugated for insertion in the hose. Use with No. 4 for connecting hose. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00.

Common.—For 1/2 or 3/4-inch hose. Each, 18c; doz., \$1.85. 1-inch, each, 20c; doz., \$2.00.

SPRAYERS—Continued.

PNEUMATIC SPRAYER

A compressed air hand sprayer. Cuts labor of ordinary sprayer in half. Will throw a fine mist. Splendid for applying insecticides, etc.
Galvanized.....\$1.00
Brass.....1.90

SPRAY PUMPS

The Kinney Pump Each..... 2.00
Success Spray Pump. The best bucket pump..... 4.00

SYRINGES

English Brass

No. O. Length, 12½ inches; diameter, 15-16 inch..... 2.00
No. B. Larger; 13½ in. long; 13-16 in. in diameter... 2.50
No. C. 14½ in. long; 1 5-16 in. in diameter..... 3.50
No. D. 15½ in. long; 1½ in. in diameter..... 3.75
No. 5. Best for general greenhouse work..... 6.00
No. 11. 18 in. long; 1 stream, 2 sprays..... 4.00
No. 12. 14 in. long; 1 in. in diameter..... 2.75



Success Spray Pump

CANE STAKES

PLANT STAKES

Standard Grade. 6 to 8 feet long and weigh about 170 to 180 pounds per 1000. Price (at Chicago), per 100, \$5c; 500 for \$3.25; per 1000, \$5.50. (At New York), per 100, \$1.25; 500 for \$3.75; 1000, \$6.50. Special price on larger lots.

Heavy Grade. For special work. Dahlias, etc., 9 to 12 feet, weigh about 250 pounds per 1000. Price (in Chicago), per 100, \$1.75; 500 for \$7.00; 1000 \$13.00.

Japanese Bamboo. Light, strong and more durable than ordinary canes. Fine for staking lilies. Price (at Chicago), per 100, 65c; per 1000, \$5.25; per 5000 \$23.00. (At New York), per 100, 60c; 1000, \$4.75; 5000, \$22.00.

Green Painted Japanese Bamboo. Neat, strong and durable; best for pot plants. Painted green they can be used for the most critical trade.

	Per 100	1000		Per 100	1000
1½ feet.....	45c	\$4.00	3 feet.....	\$0.80	\$7.00
2 feet.....	55c	4.50	3½ feet.....	.90	8.00
2½ feet.....	65c	5.50	4 feet.....	1.00	9.00

Pipe Stems. 4 to 6 feet long, weight, per 1000, 54 pounds. F. O. B. Chicago 100 for 60c; 500, \$2.00; 1000, \$3.50.

Wooden, Green. Handsome and convenient for Gladiolus, etc.

	Per 100		Per 100
Light, 1½ feet.....	\$1.30	Light, 4 feet.....	\$5.95
Light, 2 feet.....	2.25	Light, 5 feet.....	6.75
Light, 2½ feet.....	3.15	Heavy, 3 feet.....	5.95
Light, 3 feet.....	3.95	Heavy, 4 feet.....	7.65
Light, 3½ feet.....	4.55	Heavy, 5 feet.....	9.20

Galvanized Steel Wire. Prices subject to change without notice. Write for latest quotations on prices. Far superior to wooden stakes and practically indestructible.

No. 9 Wire	Per 100	1000	No. 8 Wire	Per 100	1000
1½ feet.....	\$0.70	\$6.00	3½ feet.....	\$1.50	\$14.00
2 feet.....	.80	7.25	4 feet.....	1.65	15.50
2½ feet.....	.95	8.50	5 feet.....	2.00	18.75
3 feet.....	1.30	11.75	6 feet.....	2.60	24.00

THERMOMETERS



Tin Case—8 inch, each, 15c; 12 for \$1.50; 10 inch, each, 18c; dozen.....\$1.85
Cabinet.—Wood case and metal face, 3 for \$1.15; each, .40
Imported German.—All glass for propagating bed, each, .50
Self Registering.—With magnet, 8 inch, each..... 3.00
Minimum.—For registering cold during absence and showing present temperature. Each..... 1.75
HOT BED (Mushroom).—Brass point, wood frame, each..... 2.00



TREE PRUNERS

Waters'.—Length of pole, 4 feet, 50c; 6 feet, 75c; 8 feet 90c; 10 feet, \$1.00; 12 feet, \$1.10. Extra blades, each, 20c.

TROWELS

Vaughan's Steel.—Best Trowel made, one solid piece of steel, and will outwear several ordinary ones. Each, 55c; 3 for \$1.60. Postpaid each, 65c.



Ordinary Garden Trowel. 6 inch, 12c; dozen, \$1.15.

English Steel.—An excellent trowel, neat and very durable. 6 inch, each 25c; 3 for 60c; dozen, \$2.00.

TWINE

"The Queen" White Cotton Twine.—For tying parcels, flowers, etc. Put up in 5-lb. sacks. Price..... \$2.00
Hemp.—No. 18 for parcels. Per lb..... .40
Jute.—For bunching; 2 or 3 ply, per lb. 23c; 10 lbs, \$2.20; 100 lbs. 21.00
SILKALINE.—For stringing Smilax, etc; fast green colors, will not fade or break. FFF, Coarse, 2-oz. spools, 1 lb. in box, 8 spools..... 1.35
FF, Medium, 2-oz. spools, 1 lb. in box, 8 spools..... 1.35
F, Fine, 2-oz. spools, 1 lb. in box, 8 spools..... 1.35
FLORISTS' THREAD.—Similar to Silkahne. Samples on application.
"Y azoo" brand, 2-oz. spools, 15c; box of eight spools..... 1.15

WATERING POTS

American.—Heavy galvanized round can, two copper faced roses, long spout, 4 quart, \$1.85; 6 quart, \$2.15; 8 quart, \$2.40; 10 quart, \$2.65; 12 quart, \$2.90.

French Style.—Oval, otherwise same as above. 6 quart, \$2.25; 8 quart, \$2.65. 10 quart, \$2.90; 12 quart, \$3.15.

WEEDERS

Piqua Lawn Weeder, \$1.00. Excelsior, Hand, each, 10c. Hazeltine, hand, each, 20c; dozen, \$2.00. Combination, each, 25c; dozen, \$2.25.



Eureka.—The best hand weeder for loosening soil around plants. Thin forged steel fingers.

Short-handled..... 30c
Long-handled..... 40c



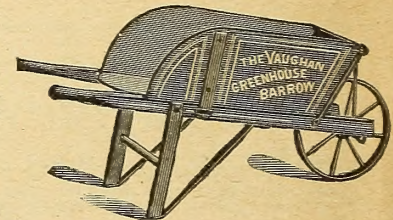
Magic Weeder and Hoe.

A handy tool, weeder part having four long tines. When reversed can be used as a hoe. Each, 35c.



WHEELBARROWS

VAUGHAN'S GREENHOUSE. Made especially for greenhouse use between benches. Dimensions: Box 14 inches wide at wheel end; 16 inches wide at handle end; 12 in. deep. The bottom of the box is matched and glued together, leaving no crack to interfere with shovel. Wheel is steel, 17 inches high, 2½ inch thread; 15 inch axle. The barrow is 20 inches wide over all, made of the best material, legs reinforced by iron straps. Price \$4.50.

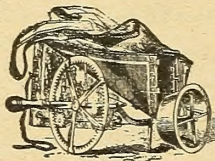


THE GLOBE GARDEN.

Measurement of box 30 inches long, 19 inches wide at wheel, 24 inches at handles. Price, with steel wheel..... \$4.00

HAND CORN PLANTER

"The Eagle." This is a rotary planter, having three different sized plates which can be easily changed. Each, \$1.25.



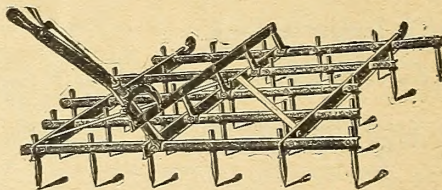
CAHOON SEEDER

It will seed evenly four to six acres per hour. It will scatter the following distances: Wheat, Barley, Rye, 25 feet; Clover and Timothy, 18 to 20 feet. The bag and hopper hold about 22 quarts. Weight, 5½ lbs. Price, \$3.00.



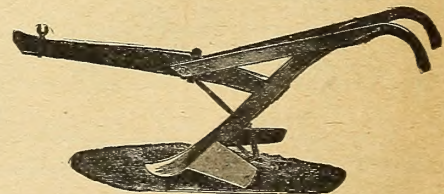
PERFECT STEEL LEVER HARROW

All steel, in two sections 30 teeth in section; light, strong, flexible. Teeth are spaced so as to cover ground thoroughly. They can be pitched forward to pulverize, or slanted backward for smoothing or clearing themselves. Price, \$13.00.



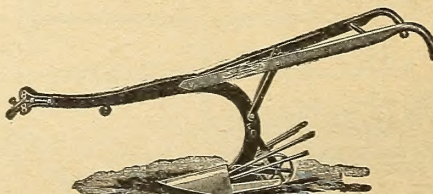
SHOVEL PLOW with Hinged Wings

This is one of the most valuable tools a market gardener can have. The wings are adjustable and can be set to suit any width of row. Price, \$4.00



STEEL BEAM POTATO DIGGER

The Original Potato Digger One of the greatest labor-saving, most practical and simplest machines on the market for the farmer to-day. Has three rods and a plate on each side. The depth is regulated by the shoe in the rear. Price, \$9.00.



Prices on above three implements subject to change without notice.

VAUGHAN'S HIGH- GRADE FERTILIZERS

The Yield and Quality of Vegetables Depend Upon Continuous and Rapid Growth

It has been demonstrated that market-garden crops of the best quality are those which are grown under conditions which permit of a continuous and rapid development. Any delay in the growth of a lettuce or radish causes that sharp and pungent flavor of the former and the bitterness and toughened fibre of the latter, beets

become stringy, etc. Plant food of the right amount and kind controls the yield and quality of market-garden-products more than any other condition, and it is neither wise nor economical to depend on the natural condition of the soil or the application of stable manure only for profitable crops.

VAUGHAN'S 5-8-1 TRUCK AND FARM MANURE

This is a good brand of concentrated Manure, suitable for lawns and flowers as well as vegetables mentioned below. It is of exceptional value and will prove a money maker to every farmer or gardener that uses it.

To be used on	Rate per acre.
Essex Rape	200 to 500 lbs.
Asparagus	1000 lbs.
Beans	400 to 600 lbs.
Beet	500 to 1500 lbs.
Cabbage	400 to 1500 lbs.
Carrot	300 to 800 lbs.
Celery	600 to 800 lbs.
Cucumber	400 to 800 lbs.
Lettuce	500 to 1000 lbs.
Onion	500 to 1500 lbs.
Tomato	500 to 1000 lbs.
Strawberries	500 to 1000 lbs.

Price, 25 lbs., 90c; 50 lbs., \$1.60; 100 lbs., \$3.00; 200 lbs., \$5.50; 500 lbs., \$12.75; 1000 lbs., \$24.50; 2000 lbs., \$47.00.



VAUGHAN'S "ROSE GROWER" BONE MEAL

This is a special brand we have put up for our trade. Is ground fine, hence acts quickly. Free from acid and a superb article. It is made from bone accumulated in large slaughter houses, and should not be compared with the Bone Meal made from cattle heads and feet gathered upon the Western prairies. Our "Rose Grower" Bone has been slightly steamed to soften it and is thus quicker in its action. Analysis: Ammonia $4\frac{1}{2}$ to $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent; total phosphoric acid, 22 to 25 per cent; bone phosphate, 48 to 54 per cent. Price, 5 lbs., 25c; 10 lbs., 50c; 25 lbs., 85c; 50 lbs., \$1.40; 100 lbs., \$2.40; 200 lbs., \$4.50; 500 lbs., \$10.75; 1000 lbs., \$20.25; 2000 lbs., \$39.00.

Quantity Required.—For permanent pasture and mowing lands $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 ton per acre; for trees and vines, 2 to 4 quarts each; for top-dressing, 1000 to 1500 lbs. per acre; rose beds and plants, 1 part to about 50 of soil; for starting a new lawn, as a base, 3 to 5 lbs. per 100 sq. ft.

VAUGHAN'S 3-8-1 FERTILIZER.

This brand has been prepared for such crops as require quick, strong fertilizer; should be mixed well into the soil. Adapted for tobacco, hops, potatoes, flax, sugar beets, early cabbage, cauliflower, celery, fruits, especially strawberries, suitable for all soils (except sour). Quantity of pounds to be used per acre: Corn, 300 to 500; Clover, 200; Timothy, 200; Pasture, 200 to 600; Early Cabbage and Melons, 400 to 800; Peas, 400 to 800; Pumpkin and Squash, 300 to 600; Radish and Spinach, 500 to 1,000. Price, 25 lbs., 75c; 50 lbs., \$1.35; 100 lbs., \$2.50; 200 lbs., \$4.25; 500 lbs., \$10.00; 1,000 lbs., \$19.00; 2,000 lbs., \$36.50.

ACID PHOSPHATE 14% Available. 25 lbs., 75c; 50 lbs., \$1.25; 100 lbs., \$2.00; 500 lbs., \$7.00; 1000 lbs., \$13.00; 2000 lbs., \$25.00.

FERTILIZER MIXTURE 2-8-1. For fruit trees and small fruits, garden truck, tobacco, etc. Quick in starting, lasting in effect, giving firm, healthy growth and developing the fruit. Quantity of pounds to be used per acre: Beet, 500 to 1500; Carrot, 300 to 800; Parsnip, 400 to 1,000; Potato, 500 to 1,000; Sage, 200 to 600; Salsify, 500 to 1,000; Turnip, 500 to 1,000; Blackberries, 400 to 800; Grapes, 400 to 500; Strawberries, 500 to 1,000. Price, 25 lbs., 70c; 50 lbs., \$1.35; 100 lbs., \$2.50; 200 lbs., \$4.50; 500 lbs., \$10.50; 1000 lbs., \$19.50; 2000 lbs., \$36.00.

BONE AND BLOOD. For Cabbage, Cauliflower, Corn and other crops of big surface growth; not desirable for root crops except it is used in connection with potash salts, or hardwood ashes, and if so used it is especially adapted to fruits, if applied early. For garden crops use 300 to 500 lbs. per acre. Price, 25 lbs., 85c; 50 lbs., \$1.50; 100 lbs., \$2.50; 200 lbs., \$5.00; 500 lbs., \$11.00; 1000 lbs., \$21.00; 2000 lbs., \$40.00.

CLAY'S FERTILIZER. This valuable imported manure is especially recommended to all who grow either fruit, flowers or vegetables, and wish to bring them to the highest perfection. It should also be used in potting soil and as a top-dressing. Price, 7 lbs., 75c; 14 lbs., \$1.25; 28 lbs., \$2.50; 56 lbs., \$4.00; 112 lbs., \$7.00.

BONE BLOOD AND POTASH FERTILIZER MIXTURE 5-8-3 Per Cent Analyses. This is our best brand of concentrated manure. It is a money maker. For potting soil use about 20 pounds to a cubic yard of soil, and for the dressing scatter it about as thick as lawn grass is sown, after loosening the surface of the soil. Price, 25 lbs., \$1.35; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.50; 500 lbs., \$19.25.

DRIED BLOOD For top-dressing, for mixing with the soil, and for applying in liquid form, it is one of the best and safest nitrogenous fertilizers. It is splendid for roses, carnations, mums, all kinds of pot plants. Price, F. O. B. Chicago; 5 lbs., 45c; 10 lbs., 85c; 25 lbs., \$1.60; 50 lbs., \$3.00; 100 lbs., \$5.00; 200 lbs., \$9.00; 500 lbs., \$21.00.

HARD WOOD ASHES This is a splendid fertilizer for the garden, containing all of the fertilizing elements except nitrogen. Price, 25 lbs., 50c; 50 lbs., 85c; 100 lbs., \$1.50; 500 lbs., \$5.00; 1000 lbs., \$9.25; ton, \$18.00.

HORN SHAVINGS. These are largely used by florists on such plants as Fuchsias, Geraniums, etc., and in the large vases in Parks and Cemeteries to supply food after the natural fertility of the soil is exhausted. Price, 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 85c; 25 lbs., \$1.60; 100 lbs., \$5.60.

LAND PLASTER OR GYPSUM. 100 lbs., \$1.25; 500 lbs., \$4.50.

PURE ICHTHEMIC GUANO. An Ideal Plant Food, that exactly fulfils all the requirements of Plants and Vegetables in a well-balanced form.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE.—(1) In the dry state, 1 to 2 ounces to the square yard of ground. (2) In a liquid state, a tablespoonful to a gallon of water in the case of pot plants, about three times a week. (3) In a dry state mix with soil, when potting, 1 part to 100 parts of soil. Imported in original bags of 112 lbs. each. Price, 28 lbs., \$3.00; 56 lbs., \$4.50; 112 lbs., \$8.00.

SCOTCH SOOT. (Genuine Imported.) Gardeners know the value of the genuine article for stimulating a healthy growth of dark green foliage, and its beneficial effect in freeing the soil from slugs, grubs and cut worms. Price, 28 lbs., \$1.65; 56 lbs., \$2.75; 112 lbs., \$2.25.

REGULAR BONE MEAL. 5 lbs., 20c; 10 lbs., 40c; 25 lbs., 70c; 50 lbs., \$1.25; 100 lbs., \$2.20; 200 lbs., \$4.10; 500 lbs., \$10.00; 1000 lbs., \$19.00; ton \$36.00.

RAW BONE MEAL. 100 lbs., \$2.65; 500 lbs., \$11.25; 1000 lbs., \$21.50; ton, \$41.25.

NITRATE OF SODA or Chili Saltpeter. Nitrate of Soda is not a substitute for other manures, but we recommend it as the cheapest and best form in which to apply Nitrogen to plants. Gardeners who are using farm manure should continue to use it, but use Nitrate of Soda in addition to other fertilizers. If your object is to grow maximum crops you must in some way furnish the plants with Nitrogen. No matter what manure or fertilizer is used the Nitrogen must be converted into Nitrate before the plants can use it.

HOW TO USE NITRATE OF SODA

Remove the lumps before using and break them up which can be done by pounding. Use as a top-dressing at the rate of 100 lbs. per acre on the following vegetables, when plants are well established: Beets, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Cucumber, Celery, Egg Plant, Lettuce, Spinach, Onions.

For Asparagus, a top-dressing of 250 lbs. per acre just as soon as the first shoots make their appearance.

For Strawberries, a top-dressing of about 100 lbs. per acre after the plants have blossomed.

For the Home Garden apply as a solution one ounce to two gallons of water. Price (subject to market changes), 5 lbs., 40c; 10 lbs., 65c; 25 lbs., \$1.45; 100 lbs., \$5.00; original sack (220 lbs.), \$9.50; 500 lbs., \$20.00. Write for prices on larger quantities.

VAUGHAN'S SHEEP MANURE

This is a pure, natural Manure, and its effect is immediate; it is excellent for mixing with the soil for greenhouse plants—one part manure and six parts soil. Strew over and dug into the vegetable garden or placed directly in drills or hills, it promotes a rapid, steady growth until maturity. It makes the richest, safest and quickest Liquid Manure. For use in liquid form, one pound to five gallons of water will make a liquid which can be used with safety daily if necessary. 5 lbs., 25c; 10 lbs., 45c; 25 lbs., 70c; 50 lbs., \$1.10; 100 lbs., \$1.95; 500 lbs., \$8.00; 1000 lbs., \$13.00; ton, \$24.00.



VAUGHAN'S CONCENTRATED PLANT FOOD

A most useful Fertilizer for all kinds of plants raised in pots. It produces a rapid and vigorous growth and an abundance of flowers.

Package containing food for 20 plants for 3 months. 15c; 3 for 40c; if by mail, add 5c per package. Large Package, containing sufficient plant food for one year, 25c; 3 for 65c; if by mail, add 10c per package. Full directions in each pkg.

LEAF MOLD. For Ferns. Clean Stock. Per bbl., \$2.25; 6 bbls., \$12.00.

SULPHATE OF AMMONIA. Used for its Nitrogen. A very desirable fertilizer for all plants in which a large leaf development or rapid growth is desired. Use 1 pound to 50 square feet of ground or bench, or a tablespoonful to a bushel of soil, or 3 gallons of water. Price, 1 lb., 25c; 5 lbs., 65c; 10 lbs., \$1.25; 25 lbs., \$2.00; 100 lbs., \$7.50.

SHREDDED CATTLE MANURE. An efficient, high grade natural fertilizer for all general purposes, manufactured by special process from selected fresh cleanings from cattle pens. There is no offensive odor, and when spread on lawn and garden it works down into the soil so there is no refuse to blow about or be raked off when the growing season begins. If applied to the lawn in the fall it protects the grass roots all through the winter. It is as easy and cleanly to handle as grain, being perfectly dry and can be stored anywhere until wanted for use. Price, f. o. b., Chicago; 100 lbs., \$1.80; 500 lbs., \$7.00; 1000 lbs., \$12.50; 2000 lbs., \$21.00.

REGARDING PRICES.—The above prices on Clay's Fertilizer, Nitrate of Soda, Horn Shavings, Scotch Soot, Guano are f. o. b. New York or Chicago; all the other prices are f. o. b. Chicago; if to be shipped from New York, add at the rate of 50c per 100 lbs., or \$7.00 per ton on lots of 1000 lbs. or over to the above prices.



Double and
Single
Wheel Hoes

IRON AGE

Hill and
Drill
Seeders

Write for Complete Catalog

We are Special Chicago Agents for Iron Age Tools

More than 30 years' experience selling garden tools has shown us that the "Iron Age" line is the best in every way. Built right, of the best materials obtainable and designed to do all the sowing and cultivating necessary in a first-class garden. They are complete adaptable tools—the kind you don't want to part with after you have once used them and know what they will do for you.

Transportation charges prepaid to any railroad stations in the United States within 500 miles of Chicago or New York, on orders for "Iron Age" tools, or for seeds and tools amounting to \$7.50.

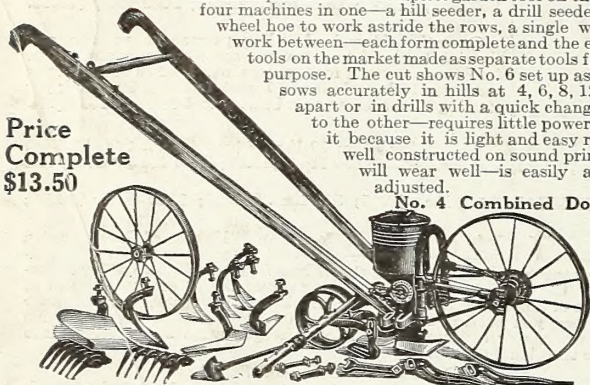
N. B.—(Seeds are not prepaid unless so offered on other pages.)



No. 6 Combined Double and Single Wheel Hoe, Hill and Drill Seeder.

The most practical and complete garden tool on the market—four machines in one—a hill seeder, a drill seeder, a double wheel hoe to work astride the rows, a single wheel hoe to work between—each form complete and the equal of any tools on the market made as separate tools for separate purpose. The cut shows No. 6 set up as a seeder—sows accurately in hills at 4, 6, 8, 12 or 24 ins. apart or in drills with a quick change from one to the other—requires little power to operate it because it is light and easy running—is well constructed on sound principles and will wear well—is easy and simply adjusted.

Price Complete \$13.50



No. 4 Combined Double and Single Wheel Hoe, and Drill Seeder is like No. 6 except it sows in drills only and has a different plow. Price \$12.25.

No. 15 Combined Single Wheel Hoe, Hill, Drill Seeder

A thoroughly practical and complete combination. Will accomplish about all the work of No. 6, except that it is a Single Wheel Tool. Takes about same tools and attachments as the No. 6. In its Seeder form sows either way, in drills or hills. Has strong hollow steel tube frame, the 16 in. wheel and it is simply and easily changed and adjusted. When wanted as well as Hill and Drill Seeder only, order No. 16. Price \$9.75.

Price Complete \$12.50



No. 17 Combined Single Wheel Hoe and Drill Seeder is same as No. 15 except that it has no hill dropping device.

Price \$11.00.

If wanted as Drill Seeder only, order No. 18.

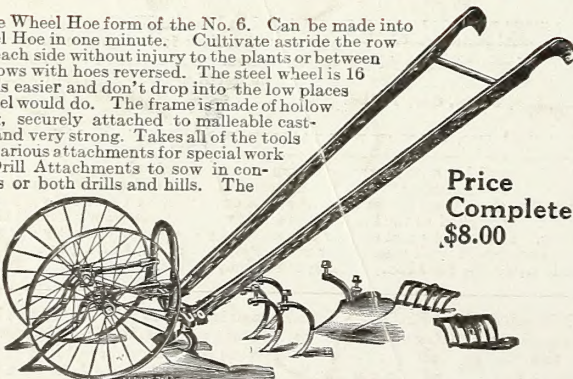
Price, \$8.50.

Special Pattern Onion Planter, for planting big onions and sets, No. 018B. Price, \$10.00.

No. 1 Combined Double and Single Wheel Hoe

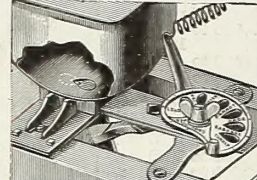
This is the Wheel Hoe form of the No. 6. Can be made into Single Wheel Hoe in one minute. Cultivate astride the row close up on each side without injury to the plants or between any width rows with hoes reversed. The steel wheel is 16 in. high, runs easier and don't drop into the low places as a low wheel would do. The frame is made of hollow steel tubing, securely attached to malleable castings—light and very strong. Takes all of the tools shown and various attachments for special work including Drill Attachments to sow in continuous rows or both drills and hills. The latter are \$4.50 and \$5.50 respectively.

If this Wheel Hoe is wanted plain with hoes only, order as No. 3. Price, \$5.00.



Price Complete \$8.00

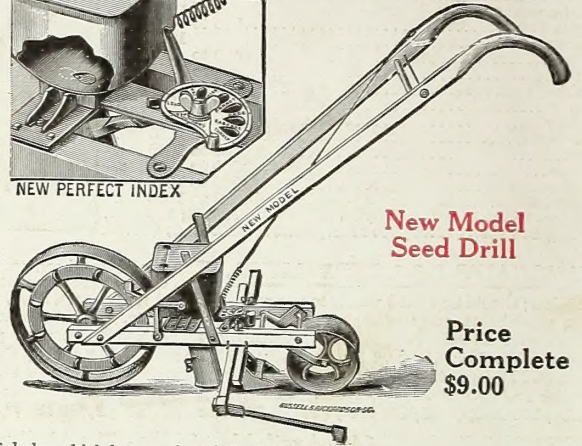
New Model Seed Drill



NEW PERFECT INDEX

Popular with seedsmen and market gardeners. Exact regulation of seed discharge by using an eccentric index or indicator which adjusts the slide for seed opening exactly where you want it.

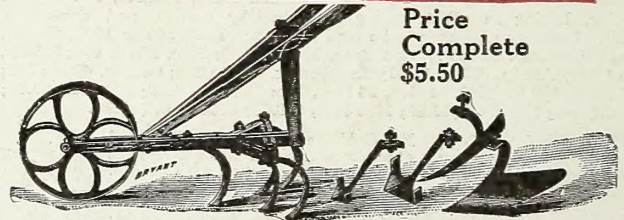
No series of holes which have to be used whether they answer or not. A swinging cut-off stops flow of seed—does not jam with falling seed.



New Model Seed Drill

Price Complete \$9.00

"Gem" Single Wheel Garden Hoe



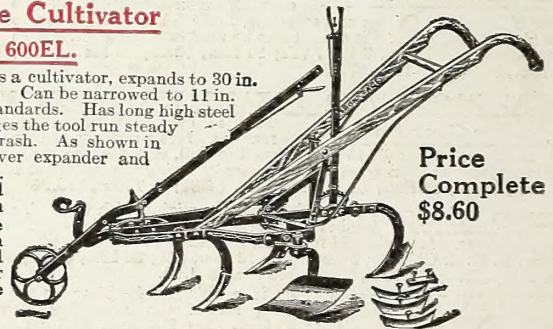
Price Complete \$5.50

Built largely of steel and malleable iron. Wheels and handles adjustable for height. The tools include five slender cultivator teeth, two sizes of cultivator teeth and a pair of plows which can be used separately or together.

Horse Hoe Cultivator

No. 600EL.

When used as a cultivator, expands to 30 in. and close to 14. Can be narrowed to 11 in. by reversing standards. Has long high steel frame that makes the tool run steady and clear of trash. As shown in the cut has lever expander and lever wheel. can be furnished with plain wheel, Price \$8.00, or with plain wheel and without lever expander, Price \$7.00.

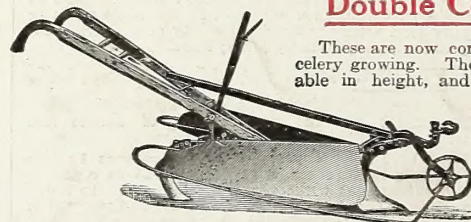


Price Complete \$8.60

Double Celery Hiller

These are now considered indispensable in celery growing. The leaf lifters are adjustable in height, and are especially valuable for first workings. Fitted with lever wheel, hilling blades, 43 inches long, adjustable in height or width as wanted.

Price, \$15.00



Single Celery Hiller

Runs lighter than the double, and throws rather higher; it works any width rows. Where market gardeners plant close and first bleach every other row, it is "just the thing." Price, \$12.00.