

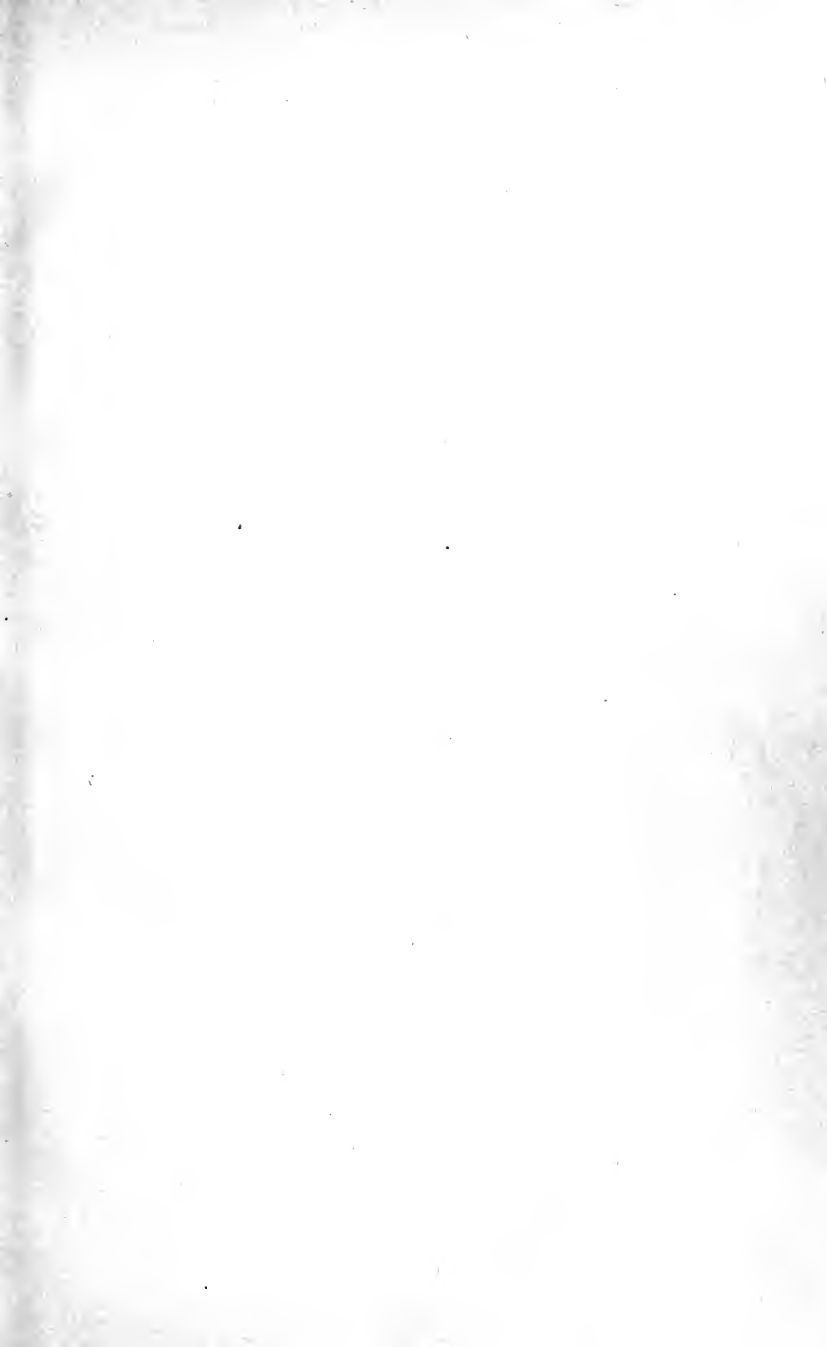


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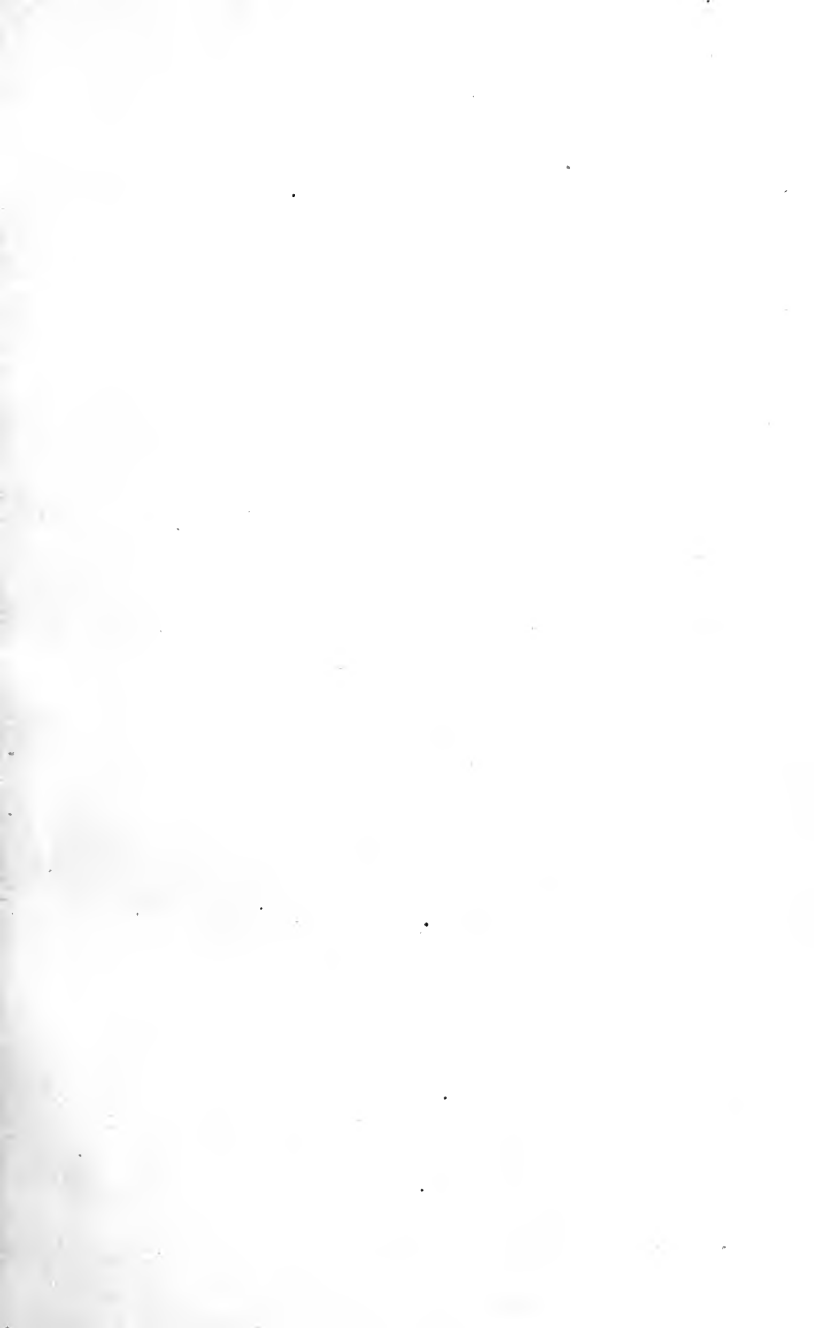
































## THE DESERTED VILLAGE.

**S**WEET AUBURN! LOVELI-  
EST VILLAGE OF THE  
PLAIN, WHERE HEALTH  
AND PLENTY CHEERED  
THE LABOURING SWAIN,  
Where smiling spring its earliest visit paid,  
And parting summer's lingering blooms  
delayed :  
Dear lovely bowers of innocence and ease,  
Seats of my youth, when every sport could  
please,  
How often have I loitered o'er thy green,  
Where humble happiness endeared each scene!  
How often have I paused on every charm,  
The sheltered cot, the cultivated farm,  
The never-failing brook, the busy mill,  
The decent church that topt the neigh-  
bouring hill,  
The hawthorn bush, with seats beneath the shade,  
For talking age and whispering lovers made !  
How often have I blessed the coming day,  
When toil remitting lent its turn to play.  
And all the village train, from labour free,  
Led up their sports beneath the spreading tree,  
While many a pastime circled in the shade,

The young contending as the old surveyed ;  
And many a gambol frolicked o'er the ground,  
And sleights of art and feats of strength went  
round.

And still as each repeated pleasure tired,  
Succeeding sports the mirthful band inspired ;  
The dancing pair that simply sought renown,  
By holding out, to tire each other down ;  
The swain mistrustless of his smutted face,  
While secret laughter tittered round the place ;  
The bashful virgin's sidelong looks of love,  
The matron's glance that would those looks  
reprove.

These were thy charms, sweet village ! sports  
like these,  
With sweet succession, taught e'en toil to  
please ;  
These round thy bowers their cheerful influ-  
ence shed,  
These were thy charms—but all these charms  
are fled.

**S**WEET smiling village, loveliest of  
the lawn,  
Thy sports are fled, and all thy charms  
withdrawn ;  
Amidst thy bowers the tyrant's hand is seen,

And desolation saddens all thy green:  
One only master grasps the whole domain,  
And half a tillage stints thy smiling plain;  
No more thy glassy brook reflects the day,  
But, choked with sedges, works its weedy way;  
Along thy glades, a solitary guest,  
The hollow-sounding bittern guards its nest;  
Amidst thy desert walks the lapwing flies,  
And tires their echoes with unvaried cries.  
Sunk are thy bowers in shapeless ruin all,  
And the long grass o'ertops the mouldering wall,  
And, trembling, shrinking from the spoiler's  
hand,  
Far, far away, thy children leave the land.

**I**LL fares the land, to hastening ills a prey  
Where wealth accumulates, and men  
decay:  
Princes and lords may flourish, or may fade;  
A breath can make them, as a breath has made:  
But a bold peasantry, their country's pride,  
When once destroyed, can never be supplied.

**A** TIME there was, ere England's griefs  
began,  
When every rood of ground maintained  
its man ;

For him light labour spread her wholesome store,  
Just gave what life required, but gave no more:  
His best companions, innocence and health;  
And his best riches, ignorance of wealth.

**B**UT times are altered; trade's unfeeling train  
Usurp the land & dispossess the swain;  
Along the lawn, where scattered hamlets rose,  
Unwieldy wealth and cumbrous pomp repose;  
And every want to opulence allied,  
And every pang that folly pays to pride.  
Those gentle hours that plenty bade to bloom,  
Those calm desires that asked but little room,  
Those healthful sports that graced the peaceful scene,  
Lived in each look, & brightened all the green;  
These, far departing, seek a kinder shore,  
And rural mirth and manners are no more.

**S**WEET Auburn! parent of the blissful hour,  
Thy glades forlorn confess the tyrant's power.  
Here, as I take my solitary rounds,  
Amidst thy tangling walks & ruined grounds,



And, many a year elapsed, return to view  
Where once the cottage stood, the hawthorn  
grew,  
Remembrance wakes with all her busy train,  
Swells at my breast, and turns the past to pain.

**I**N all my wanderings round this world  
of care,  
In all my griefs—and God has given  
my share—

I still had hopes my latest hours to crown,  
Amidst these humble bowers to lay me down ;  
To husband out life's taper at the close,  
And keep the flame from wasting by repose :  
I still had hopes, for pride attends us still,  
Amidst the swains to show my book-learned  
skill,

Around my fire an evening group to draw,  
And tell of all I felt, and all I saw ;  
And, as a hare, whom hounds & horns pursue,  
Pants to the place from whence at first he flew,  
I still had hopes, my long vexations past,  
Here to return—and die at home at last.

**O** BLEST retirement, friend to life's  
decline,  
Retreats from care, that never must be  
mine,

How happy he who crowns in shades like these,  
A youth of labour with an age of ease ;  
Who quits a world where strong tempta-  
tions try,  
And, since 'tis hard to combat, learns to fly !  
For him no wretches, born to work and weep,  
Explore the mine, or tempt the dangerous deep ;  
Nor surly porter stands in guilty state,  
To spurn imploring famine from the gate ;  
But on he moves to meet his latter end,  
Angels around befriending virtue's friend ;  
Bends to the grave with unperceived decay,  
While resignation gently slopes the way ;  
And, all his prospects brightening to the last,  
His heaven commences ere the world be past !

**S**WEET was the sound, when oft at  
evening's close  
Up yonder hill the village murmur rose ;  
There, as I past with careless steps and slow,  
The mingling notes came softened from below ;  
The swain responsive as the milkmaid sung,  
The sober herd that lowed to meet their young ;  
The noisy geese that gabbled o'er the pool,  
The playful children just let loose from school ;  
The watchdog's voice that bayed the whis-  
pering wind,

And the loud laugh that spoke the vacant mind;  
These all in sweet confusion sought the shade,  
And filled each pause the nightingale had made.  
But now the sounds of population fail,  
No cheerful murmurs fluctuate in the gale,  
No busy steps the grass-grown footway tread,  
For all the bloomy flush of life is fled.  
All but yon widowed, solitary thing,  
That feebly bends beside the plashy spring;  
She, wretched matron, forced in age, for bread,  
To strip the brook with mantling cresses spread,  
To pick her wintry faggot from the thorn,  
To seek her nightly shed, and weep till morn;  
She only left of all the harmless train,  
The sad historian of the pensive plain.

**N**EAR yonder copse, where once the  
garden smiled,  
And still where many a garden flower  
grows wild;  
There, where a few torn shrubs the place  
disclose,  
The village preacher's modest mansion rose.  
A man he was to all the country dear,  
And passing rich with forty pounds a year;  
Remote from towns he ran his godly race,

Nor e'er had changed, nor wished to change  
his place;  
Unpractised he to fawn, or seek for power,  
By doctrines fashioned to the varying hour;  
Far other aims his heart had learned to prize,  
More skilled to raise the wretched than to rise.  
His house was known to all the vagrant train,  
He chid their wanderings, but relieved their pain;  
The long remembered beggar was his guest,  
Whose beard descending swept his aged breast;  
The ruined spendthrift, now no longer proud,  
Claimed kindred there, and had his claims  
allowed;  
The broken soldier, kindly bade to stay,  
Sat by his fire, and talked the night away;  
Wept o'er his wounds, or tales of sorrow done,  
Shouldered his crutch, and showed how fields  
were won.  
Pleased with his guests, the good man learned  
to glow,  
And quite forgot their vices in their woe;  
Careless their merits, or their faults to scan,  
His pity gave ere charity began.

**T**HUS to relieve the wretched was his  
pride,  
And e'en his failings leaned to virtue's side;

But in his duty prompt at every call,  
He watched and wept, he prayed & felt for all.  
And, as a bird each fond endearment tries  
To tempt its new-fledged offspring to the skies,  
He tried each art, reprov'd each dull delay,  
Allured to brighter worlds, and led the way.

**B**ESIDE the bed where parting life was  
laid,  
And sorrow, guilt, and pain, by turns  
dismay'd.

The reverend champion stood. At his control  
Despair and anguish fled the struggling soul;  
Comfort came down the trembling wretch to  
raise,  
And his last faltering accents whisper'd praise.

**A**T church, with meek and unaffected  
grace,  
His looks adorn'd the venerable place;  
Truth from his lips prevail'd with double sway,  
And fools, who came to scoff, remained to pray.  
The service past, around the pious man,  
With steady zeal, each honest rustic ran;  
E'en children followed with endearing wile,  
And pluck'd his gown, to share the good  
man's smile.

His ready smile a parent's warmth exprest,  
Their welfare pleased him, and their cares  
distrest;  
To them his heart, his love, his griefs were  
given,  
But all his serious thoughts had rest in heaven.  
As some tall cliff that lifts its awful form,  
Swells from the vale; and midway leaves the  
storm,  
Though round its breast the rolling clouds  
are spread,  
Eternal sunshine settles on its head.

**B**ESIDE yon straggl'ing fence that  
skirts the way,  
With blossomed furze unprofitably gay,  
There, in his noisy mansion, skilled to rule,  
The village master taught his little school.  
A man severe he was, and stern to view,  
I knew him well, and every truant knew;  
Well had the boding tremblers learned to trace  
The day's disasters in his morning face;  
Full well they laughed with counterfeited glee  
At all his jokes, for many a joke had he;  
Full well the busy whisper, circling round,  
Conveyed the dismal tidings when he frowned;  
Yet he was kind, or, if severe in aught,

The love he bore to learning was in fault;  
The village all declared how much he knew;  
'Twas certain he could write and cypher too;  
Lands he could measure, terms & tides presage,  
And, e'en the story ran—that he could guage.  
In arguing, too, the parson owned his skill,  
For e'en though vanquished, he could argue still,  
While words of learned length and thundering  
sound  
Amazed the gazing rustics ranged around,  
And still they gazed, & still the wonder grew,  
That one small head could carry all he knew.

**B**UT past is all his fame. The very spot  
Where many a time he triumphed, is  
forgot.  
Near yonder thorn, that lifts its head on high,  
Where once the sign-post caught the passing eye,  
Low lies that house where nut-brown draughts  
inspired,  
Where grey-beard mirth, & smiling toil retired,  
Where village statesmen talked with looks  
profound,  
And news much older than their ale went round,  
Imagination fondly stoops to trace  
The parlour splendours of that festive place;  
The white-washed wall, the nicely sanded floor,

The varnished clock that clicked behind  
 the door;  
 The chest contrived a double debt to pay,  
 A bed by night, a chest of drawers by day;  
 The pictures placed for ornament and use,  
 The twelve good rules, the royal game of goose;  
 The hearth, except when winter chilled the day,  
 With aspen boughs, & flowers and fennel gay;  
 While broken tea-cups, wisely kept for show,  
 Ranged o'er the chimney, glistened in a row.

**V**AIN transitory splendours! could not all  
 Reprieve the tottering mansion from  
 its fall;  
 Obscure it sinks, nor shall it more impart  
 An hour's importance to the poor man's heart;  
 Thither no more the peasant shall repair  
 To sweet oblivion of his daily care;  
 No more the farmer's news, the barber's tale,  
 No more the woodman's ballad shall prevail;  
 No more the smith his dusky brow shall clear,  
 Relax his ponderous strength, & lean to hear;  
 The host himself no longer shall be found  
 Careful to see the mantling bliss go round;  
 Nor the coy maid, half willing to be prest,  
 Shall kiss the cup to pass it to the rest.



**Y**ES! let the rich deride, the proud  
disdain,  
These simple blessings of the lowly train;  
To me more dear, congenial to my heart,  
One native charm, than all the gloss of art.  
Spontaneous joys, where nature has its play,  
The soul adopts, & owns their firstborn sway;  
Lightly they frolic o'er the vacant mind,  
Unenvied, unmolested, unconfined.  
But the long pomp, the midnight masquerade,  
With all the freaks of wanton wealth arrayed,  
In these, ere triflers half their wish obtain,  
The toiling pleasure sickens into pain;  
And, e'en while fashion's brightest arts decoy,  
The heart distrusting asks, if this be joy?

**Y**E friends to truth, ye statesmen who  
survey

The rich man's joys increase, the  
poor's decay,  
'Tis yours to judge, how wide the limits stand  
Between a splendid and a happy land.  
Proud swells the tide with loads of freighted ore,  
And shouting Folly hails them from her shore;  
Hoards e'en beyond the miser's wish abound,  
And rich men flock from all the world around.  
Yet count our gains. This wealth is but a name

That leaves our useful products still the same.  
Not so the loss. The man of wealth and pride  
Takes up a space that many poor supplied;  
Space for his lake, his park's extended bounds,  
Space for his horses, equipage, and hounds;  
The robe that wraps his limbs in silken sloth  
Has robbed the neighbouring fields of half  
their growth;  
His seat, where solitary sports are seen,  
Indignant spurns the cottage from the green;  
Around the world each needful product flies,  
For all the luxuries the world supplies.  
While thus the land, adorned for pleasure all,  
In barren splendour feebly waits the fall.

**A**S some fair female, unadorned & plain,  
Secure to please while youth confirms  
her reign,  
Slights every borrowed charm that dress supplies.  
Nor shares with art the triumph of her eyes;  
But when those charms are past, for charms  
are frail,  
When time advances, and when lovers fail,  
She then shines forth, solicitous to bless,  
In all the glaring impotence of dress.  
Thus fares the land, by luxury betrayed;  
In nature's simplest charms at first arrayed,

But verging to decline, its splendours rise,  
Its vistas strike, its palaces surprise;  
While, scourged by famine, from the smiling  
land,  
The mournful peasant leads his humble band;  
And while he sinks, without one arm to save,  
The country blooms—a garden and a grave.

**W**HERE then, ah! where, shall poverty  
reside,  
To 'scape the pressure of contiguous pride?  
If to some common's fenceless limits strayed,  
He drives his flock to pick the scanty blade,  
Those fenceless fields the sons of wealth divide,  
And e'en the bare-worn common is denied.

**I**F to the city sped—What waits him  
there?  
To see profusion that he must not share;  
To see ten thousand baneful arts combined  
To pamper luxury, and thin mankind;  
To see those joys the sons of pleasure know  
Extorted from his fellow creature's woe.  
Here, while the courtier glitters in brocade,  
There the pale artist plies the sickly trade;  
Here while the proud their long-drawn pomps  
display,

There the black gibbet glooms beside the way,  
The dome where pleasure holds her midnight  
reign;  
Here, richly decked, admits the gorgeous train;  
Tumultuous grandeur crowds the blazing square,  
The rattling chariots clash, the torches glare.  
Sure scenes like these no troubles e'er annoy!  
Sure these denote one universal joy!  
Are these thy serious thoughts? Ah, turn  
thine eyes

Where the poor houseless shivering female lies.  
She once, perhaps, in village plenty blest,  
Has wept at tales of innocence distressed;  
Her modest looks the cottage might adorn,  
Sweet as the primrose peeps beneath the thorn;  
Now lost to all; her friends, her virtue fled,  
Near her betrayer's door she lays her head,  
And, pinched with cold, and shrinking from  
the shower,  
With heavy heart deplores that luckless hour,  
When idly first, ambitious of the town,  
She left her wheel and robes of country brown.

**D**O thine, sweet Auburn, thine, the  
loveliest train,  
Do thy fair tribes participate her pain?  
E'en now, perhaps, by cold and hunger led, if

At proud men's doors they ask a little bread!

**A**H, no! To distant climes, a dreary scene,  
Where half the convex world intrudes  
between,  
Through torrid tracts with fainting steps they go,  
Where wild Altama murmurs to their woe.  
Far different there from all that charmed before,  
The various terrors of that horrid shore;  
Those blazing suns that dart a downward ray,  
And fiercely shed intolerable day;  
Those matted woods where birds forget to sing,  
But silent bats in drowsy clusters cling;  
Those poisonous fields with rank luxuriance  
crowned,  
Where the dark scorpion gathers death around;  
Where at each step the stranger fears to wake  
The rattling terrors of the vengeful snake;  
Where crouching tigers wait their hapless prey,  
And savage men more murderous still than they!  
While oft in whirls the mad tornado flies,  
Mingling the ravaged landscape with the skies.  
Far different these from every former scene,  
The cooling brook, the grassy vested green,  
The breezy covert of the warbling grove,  
That only sheltered thefts of harmless love.

**G**OOD Heaven! what sorrows gloomed  
that parting day,  
That called them from their native  
walks away;  
When the poor exiles, every pleasure past,  
Hung round the bowers, and fondly looked  
their last,  
And took a long farewell, and wished in vain  
For seats like these beyond the western main;  
And shuddering still to face the distant deep,  
Returned and wept, and still returned to weep.  
The good old sire, the first prepared to go  
To new-found worlds, and wept for others' woe;  
But for himself, in conscious virtue brave,  
He only wished for worlds beyond the grave.  
His lovely daughter, lovelier in her tears,  
The fond companion of his helpless years,  
Silent went next, neglectful of her charms,  
And left a lover's for a father's arms.  
With louder plaints the mother spoke her woes,  
And blest the cot where every pleasure rose;  
And kissed her thoughtless babes with many  
a tear,  
And clasped them close, in sorrow doubly dear;  
Whilst her fond husband strove to lend relief  
In all the silent manliness of grief.

**O**LUXURY! thou curst by Heaven's  
decree,  
How ill exchanged are things like these  
for thee!  
How do thy potions with insidious joy  
Diffuse their pleasures only to destroy!  
Kingdoms by thee, to sickly greatness grown,  
Boast of a florid vigour not their own.  
At every draught more large & large they grow,  
A bloated mass of rank unwieldy woe;  
Till sapped their strength, & every part unsound,  
Down, down they sink, and spread a ruin round.

**E**'EN now the devastation is begun,  
And half the business of destruction done;  
E'en now, methinks, as pondering here  
I stand,  
I see the rural virtues leave the land.  
Down where yon anchoring vessel spreads  
the sail  
That idly waiting flaps with every gale,  
Downward they move, a melancholy band,  
Pass from the shore, and darken all the strand.  
Contented toil, and hospitable care,  
And kind connubial tenderness, are there;  
And piety with wishes placed above,  
And steady loyalty, and faithful love.

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And steady loyalty, and faithful love.

And thou, sweet Poetry, thou loveliest maid,  
 Still first to fly where sensual joys invade;  
 Unfit in these degenerate times of shame,  
 To catch the heart, or strike for honest fame;  
 Dear charming nymph, neglected and decried,  
 My shame in crowds, my solitary pride,  
 Thou source of all my bliss, and all my woe,  
 That found'st me poor at first, and keep'st me so;  
 Thou guide, by which the nobler arts excel,  
 Thou nurse of every virtue, fare thee well!  
 Farewell, and O! where'er thy voice be tried,  
 On Torno's cliffs, or Pambamarca's side,  
 Whether where equinoctial fervours glow,  
 Or winter wraps the polar world in snow,  
 Still let thy voice, prevailing over time,  
 Redress the rigours of th' inclement clime;  
 Aid slighted truth, with thy persuasive strain;  
 Teach erring man to spurn the rage of gain;  
 Teach him, that states of native strength possess,  
 Though very poor, may still be very blest;  
 That trade's proud empire hastes to swift decay,  
 As ocean sweeps the laboured mole away;  
 While self-dependent power can time defy,  
 As rocks resist the billows and the sky.

HERE ENDS OLIVER GOLD-  
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TO THE PRESENT TIME  
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