

Chapman - Recd. Sept. 24, 1828
and May 24 1834.

Myrica obtusata Ell. n. sp.

Clematis lineariloba Dc. ? = in gl. p.

Carex polytr. n. doubt

Rumex - no fruit - prob

Ranunculus - seems to be new - off Carolina

Sabbatia parvifl. Ch. n. sp. - new to me

Evolv. sericeus ? - seems to be Nuttall's plants

Sida - new to me - sube

Rhexia ciliata - yes

Polyg. Brooklyn - "of ca" not
"of ca" indeed! - *Juncea* - of article lead

Ludwigia palustris Ell. *abundant 3-gummita no.*

Ranunculus hirsutus ? "no such sp. via N. Am -

- rather new to me - no fruit - send some

"*Lobelia nudata* ? Chap. n. sp." "Solanum mammosum ?" "Carolin. 3"

Chrysoopsis elegantia " " "Convolv. sp.?" "Sabbatia brachyloba ?" yes.

Asimina georgiana - fruit

"*Hypericum nudifl.* - contra verbiage" no fl. or fr.

"*Baccharis* - sp." - seems to be new

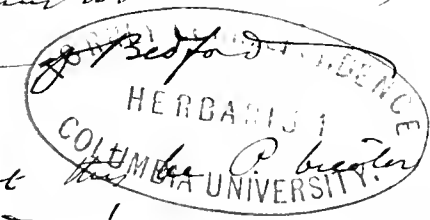
"*Carex* sp. Bank of Spring Creek of " fragment
my n. away.

Pilos. reptans n. sp. - you acknowledge. I am right

Clayt. Virg -

Triticum nevadense Ell. ? - also from Brooklyn
The genus must be studied - agree with Ell.

Clematis reticulata
Canceratum Mexicarium
Sanita maculans Ch. n. sp. *Incisionum Missouri* B.
Nasturtium ? with submerged leaves ? "nates"
"Coreopsis pubescens" Ell. ?
"Gaura" - sp. ? "red leaves & bractheas"
Myriophyllum seckellii ? yes.



Chapman, recd. July 8 38.
and May 24 1834

Eleocharis acicularis ? latifol.

Scleria parvifl =

Scleria ciliata ? "true Carolin.?" - "C. No 5. n. sp. of verbiage"

offer some from ciliata

"*Scl. sp. ?*" very young fr.

not *S. stigantia*?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

"*Carex hirsuta*" =

- *flaccuas* - "Stam
with large spikes!"

- *Elliottii* (Robt)

- No. 7. Metchcock. var.

Carex glauca, you

"C. No 5. n. sp. of verbiage"

"C. No 12. Pongolo?" =

"C. No 8. latifl. var?" - yes

"C. No 2. scabris var?"

"C. No 10" - cannot distinguish C. sp. l.

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

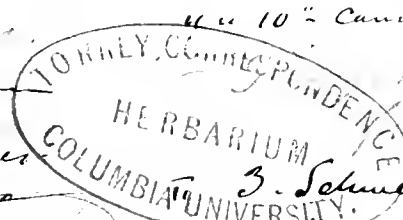
Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?

Scleria ?



TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

50

Doctr. John Torrey
New York.

Recd. July 6th

Ans. July 2nd

Gadsden Co. Fla.

Jan 12. 1855

Dear Sir
 Your favor of the 12th ult. containing information respecting our plants and addressed to Dr. J. S. Alexander is now before me Dr. A. having returned to the North and the Science one which has employed a part of my time for several years I trust I shall be excused the liberty I have taken to answer some of your inquiries and to state farther particulars respecting the plants of this luxuriant region I will endeavour to comply with your request & collect numerous specimens of those plants particularly designated in yours & together with such other as I have already or may collect during the summer and forward them to you

No. 22. - In woods & poor soils the rays are simple but along the margins of cultivated fields frequently two rarely five petalled

29. Several species in this vicinity two rarely five petalled member of species of this genus in Washington (Miller Co. Ga.) together with most of the plants growing in that & Columbia Counties. Suspecting that some undescribed species are among my collections there I hope soon to be able to submit them to your inspection

33. I have observed no divisions in the "lowest leaves" of this plant in Fla. I have specimens however in Ga. with two small lateral segments

In order to conform to your wishes as much as possible and to notice any important particulars respecting any of the plants here I will subjoin a catalogue of all those which I have noticed in flower since March 1st I take the first Vol. of Ell. and go through by course except in those cases in which I annex the name of the Author

- *Olea americana*
- *Chromanthus virginica*
- *Veronica peruviana*
- *Jussiaea humilis*, *ensiformis*?
- *Gratiola carolinensis* (Th.) *virginica* (Th.)
pilosa.
- *Sindora attenuata*
- *Micranthemum orbiculatum*
- *Pimpinella elatior*, *lutea*, *pumila*.
- *Utricularia inflata*, *saccata*, *biflora*?
setacea
- *Catalpa cordata* (in river swamps)
- *Salvia lyrata*, *azurea*.
- *Tripterygia coerulescens*
- *Commelina erecta*, *virginica*.
- *Syria fluviatilis*
- *Urtica flexuosa*, *brevisifolia*.
- *Ruellia pumila*
- *Cyperus* - numerous but undetermined
- *Mariscus echinatus*
- *Scirpus capillatus*, *simplex*,
filiformis? *tuberculatus*
- *Arundinaria macrospora*
- *Paspalum ciliatifolium*, *praecox*.

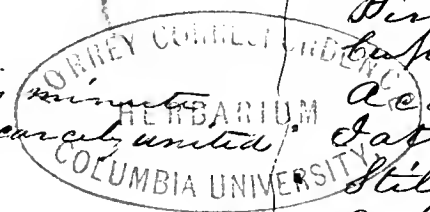
- *Panicum* - very numerous but I have perused them without examination
- *Digitaria sanguinalis*.
- *Agrostis juncea*
- *Stipa avenacea*
- *Melica glabra*
- *Elusine indica*
- *Monocera aromatica*
- *Proserpinaca pectinata*
- *Mollugo verticillata*
- *Cephalanthus occidentalis*
- *Spermascoe diodina*
- *Triodia tetragona*
- *Houstonia rotundifolia*
- *Galium uniflorum*, *puberulum*, *circareans*,
mitchella *repens*
- *Calliaspa americana*
- *Polypermum procumbens*
- *Centauria verna*
- *Cornus florida*, *stricta*?, *asperifolia*.
- *Ternstroemia palustris* (Th.)
- *Sudwigia pedunculata*,
buscuta americana
- *Potamogeton heterophyllum*?

- Onosmodium hispidum*
- Villarsia trachysperma*
- Spigelia marilandica*
- Azalea nudiflora*
- Phlox maculata, aristata, pilosa*
amoena?
- Convolvulus tinellus, panduratus,*
repens
- Lobelia palida?*
- Linum pubens*
- Lonicera sempervirens*
- Verbascum thapsus*
- Satura stramonium*
- Physalis angulata, lanceolata,*
- Solanum nigrum, carolinense.*
- Sabbatia angulata, calycosa*
- Geanthus americanus, microphyllus*
- Eryngium americanum*
- Tea virginica*
- Lythrum racemiflorum*
- Vista lanceolata, primulifolia, vill-*
-osa, cucullata, palmata, hastata?
- Cissus hederacea*
- Galium minimum sempervirens*
- Echites difformis*
- Amsornia latifolia*
- Asclepias variegata, tomentosa, ob-*
-tusifolia, amplexicaulis, parvi-
-flora, verticillata, cinerea, an-
-gustifolia, tuberosa.
- Podostigma pubescens (var.?)*
- Sonchus macrophyllus*
- Celtis occidentalis*
- Dichondria carolinensis*
- Eryngium plukenetii?*
- Hydrocotyle interrupta, repanda.*
- Smyrnium aureum?*
- Rhus vernix, radicans, toxicodendron*
- Viburnum prunifolium, nudum, den-*
-tatum? obovatum.
- Sambucus canadensis*
- Lumina cistoides*
- Linum virginianum*
- Prosera rotundifolia*
- Sillarsia usneoides*
- Tradescantia virginica (hoary!)*
- Amaryllis atamasco.*
- Allium striatum, mutabile.*
- Ubularia perfoliata, siphilifolia,*
- Hypoxis erecta, filifolia.*
- Aletis farinosa, flava, aurea.*
- Yucca filamentosa,*
- Azara virginica.*

- Acorus calamus.*
- Orontium aquaticum*
- Juncus setaceus, dichotomus, biflorus,*
aristatus? acuminatus.
- Helonias erythrosperma, angustifolia,*
divica,
- Lopidea pubens.*
- Medda virginica*
- Trillium siphil.*
- Sabal pumila*
- Chamaecyparis serulata, hystrix.*
- Gaurus cernuus*
- Aesculus parva*
- Rhexia glabella,*
- Oenothera linearis?*
- Gaura angustifolia*
- Polygonum mitis, convolvulus,*
- Saurus carolinensis, barzoin, geniculata,*
sassaparilla,
- Eriogonum tomentosum*
- Baptisia lanceolata, alba, ~~simplex~~ ^{simplex} / brown*
(vide Silliman's Journal)
- Cicis canadensis*
- Cassia tora, niatensis*
- Monotropa uniflora,*
- Kalmia latifolia, hirsuta?*
- Andromeda nitida, axillaris, ligus-*
-tina, arborea, racemosa.
- Vaccinium myrsinitis, arborescens,*
stamineum, dumosum, frondosum
corymbosum, fuscum?
- Styrax laevis.*
- Halimolobos tetraptera, diptera.*
- Mylocarion ligustrinum*
- Hydrangea quercifolia*
- Spergularia ~~arvensis~~ decumbens*
- Oxalis stricta*
- Phytolacca dicandra*
- Asarum arifolium?*
- Decumaria sarmentosa*
- Fatoula oleacea*
- Agrimonia eupatoria.*
- Prunus virginiana, hiemalis*
- Crataegus parvifolia, cuneifolia, spicifolia.*
- Aronia arbutifolia*
- Pyrus coronaria*
- Rosa parviflora*
- Rubus villosus, cuneifolius, occidentalis*
trivialis
- Helianthemum carolinianum.*
- Nuphar advena*
- Sanacenia purpurea, flava, varidaris,*
psytta aina? (vide Sil. Journal.)
- Sanguinaria canadensis*
- Asarum brux Andree, floridum (in lit.)*
- Hypericum parviflorum, angulosum? ~~palace~~*
simplex, maculatum, fasciculatum,
glaucom.
- Illicium floridanum (M.) parviflorum.*
- Magnolia grandiflora, macrophylla,*
glauca, pyramidata? (Bartram)
- Sirodendron tulipifera*



- Asimina parviflora, grandiflora?
- Clematis crispa
- Ranunculus carolinianus?
- Cyanus luteus
- Pyrenanthemum aristatum?
- Prunella vulgaris
- Scutellaria integrifolia, pilosa.
- Verbena aubletia, urticifolia, caroliniana
- Pogonia capredata, radicans.
- Ruellia strepens, oblongifolia, ciliata?
- Buchnera americana
- Antirrhinum canadense
- Ledeburria canadense
- Pentstemon pubescens
- Schwalbea americana
- Orobancha americana, uniflora.
- Sisyrinchium Bermudianum
- Passiflora lutea, incarnata.
- Schrankia uncinata
- Sida spinosa?
- Malva caroliniana
- Hibiscus scaber
- Gordonia lasianthus
- Stuartia crispica
- Hopla tinctoria
- Nuttallia _____! (ornamental)
- Petalostemon carneum, corymbosum.
- Polygala pubescens, polygama, incarnata, lutea, viridescens, corymbosa.
- Ameripha fruticosa
- Erythrina herbacea
- Lupinus perennis, villosus.
- Crotalaria parviflora, ovalis.
- Psoralea canescens, lupinellus.
- Trifolium reflexum
- Stylosanthes elatior
- Lespedeza _____! flower very included in the calyx - fil. search united allied to S. procumbens
- Hedysarum viridiflorum?
- Vicia acutifolia.
- Phaca villosa
- Glycine simplicifolia, tomentosa, erectata
- Thysanotus lutescens
- Galactia mollis, _____! such, 1 ft. high stems tenable, oblong-lan, glaucous beneath, flowers in axil. fascicles, white, calyx 4 parted, pedicels bi-bractea - Dry Soil.
- Indigofera caroliniana
- Sphrosia virginiana, paucifolia
- Lactuca graminifolia
- Prenanthes apkylla (ornamental)
- Rizgia caroliniana
- Sparganophus verticillatus
- Hymenopappus seabersaeus
- Pterocaulon pyrenostachyum
- Graphalium purpureum
- Senecio tomentosus, obovatus, lobatus.
- Americanudicaulis,
- Chysopsis divaricata?
- Artem obovatus
- Eryson nudicaulis, strigosum?
- philadelphicum, canadense,
- Tetragonotheca helianthoides



- Helianthus aristatus? (now in flower)
- Coeopsis lanceolata, eropifolia,
- Rudbeckia fulgida
- Chaptalia integrifolia
- Silphium laciniatum, asturiscus?
- Meatia tortilis
- Pogonia ophioglossoides, divaricata, verticillata
- Calopogon pulchellus, graminifolia
- Microstylis ophioglossoides (Nutt.)
- Epidendrum conopseaum
- Aristolochia serpentaria
- Tripsacum dactyloides
- Carex - (several species not examined)
- Scleria oligantha? gracilis,
- Tragia linearifolia, usens, urticifolia.
- Eriocaulon decangulare, graphaloides, villosum, flavidulum?
- Morus rubra
- Crotonopsis linearis
- Sagittaria sagittifolia, natans, graminifolia
- Quercus phellos, cinerea, pusilla, viridis, aquatica, nigra, coccinea?, obtusiloba, alba, prinis,
- Fagus sylvatica
- Castanea pumila
- Betula nigra
- Carpinus americana
- Ostrya virginica
- Platanus occidentalis,
- Liquidambar styraciflua
- Juglans nigra
- Arun triphyllum
- Birch variabilis, palustris,
- Corylus disticha
- Acalypha virginica
- Jatropha stimulosa
- Stillingia sylvatica, ligustrina
- Euphorbia maculata, hypericifolia, gracilis? corollata,
- Salix nigra
- Fraxinus pubescens, triptera? (in Lagoons fruit resembling Dioscorea)
- viscum verticillatum
- Ilex opaca, myrtifolia, prinoides,
- Nyssa multiflora, capitata?
- Vitis rotundifolia, aestivalis
- Smilax hastata, laurifolia, pumila, pseudo-china, caduca? pedunculata,
- Dioscorea villosa
- Pinus glaber, coriaceus
- Populus angulata
- Diospyros virginiana
- Hydrocharis spongiosa

Any inquiries respecting any of the above plants or any of our Southern species I shall take great pleasure in answering with sentiments of the greatest respect
I remain your truly
A. V. Chapman

Wm B

Dr. John Jarmey

New York City

M. Wats

W.B.

Nuttallia?

addup

Quincy Tadsden Co.
Middle Florida

TOHNEY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Plant hispid, Root tuberous - Stem ascending, simple, angled. Lower leaves on petioles 3-4 inches long, 3-parted lateral seg. 2-cleft, middle mostly entire, all acute, lance-oblong. Upper ternate & digitate, seg. entire linear. Sep. ovate, Peduncles axillary, very long, sub-fastigiata, jointed near the base. Calyx double! Exterior 3-lobed, linear. Interior 5-parted, seg. ovate, acuminate. Corolla large, purple, resembling a poppy Petals 5, cuneiform, white & villous at base. fimbriate - dentate at the summit - Staminal column not half the length of the petals. Stig. 10. Cap. numerous (15) united into a ring, 1-celled, 1-seeded

This plant was handed to me to-day by Mr. Shaw of Quincy & by him found near Fort Louis (Leon Co.) It does not resemble Bartons figure of the digitata (vide Flora N. Amer. by W.P.C. Barton)

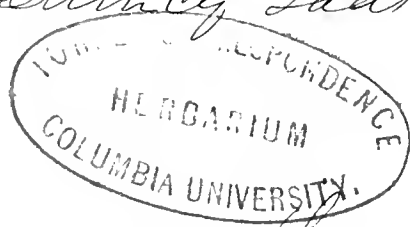
Please inform me in your next

Recd. Aug. 14th 1835

And. Aug. 18th

Quincy Gadsden Co. Fla. Aug. 1st 1835

Dear Sir



Rev. Samuel Matthews, the bearer hereof, will hand you a few plants which I have found some difficulty in determining.

I had prepared a collection of plants, which I intended to have forwarded by the Brig "Sallehager"; but was unable to get them at St. Marks in season. The numbers on the labels will correspond to those which I now have labelled & numbered in the same manner -

I will endeavour to have the collection sent on by the next vessel that arrives at St. Marks - It will comprise, in all, between three & four hundred species, with several specimens of each, especially those which you particularly requested in your letter. In the present parcel, I send only those which are to me rare, or which I have been unable to determine - I meet with such every day -

No. 59 - I found this on the road between Tall. & Quincy, along the borders of swamps & ponds in the pine barrens. I know not even its genus & I have now forgotten to which order it belongs - Interior leaves of the calyx squarros
No. 98 I have considered this a Galactea - the specimens exhibit the size of the plant - most of the flowers are abortive not climbing - Hab. Pine Barrens

- No. 55 Grows in wet Pine Barrens Flowers April & May
" 63 Hab. dry Pine Barrens - procumbent - not twining
Flowers June
" 101 and all the brotherhood I send you as I gather them
from the files - I have hardly been able satisfactorily
to determine our solitary species
17 Flowers June I found it on the banks of the Ochlockonee
River

The Authors I use are Elliott's "Sketch" - Eaton 6th Edition
Torrey's Compendium & Barton's Flora Americana - Please
have reference to them in your reply

Very Respectfully

Yours

W. B. Chapman



P.S. I saw a young gentleman the other day who says
he has found the real Ixia coelestina of Bartram.



11-16-1850

Dr. John J. Jerny

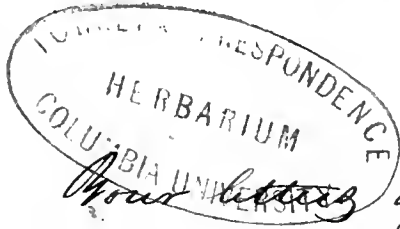
St. Louis, Mo.

Rev. Saml. Matthews

Recd. Sept 23.

And. Oct 9th
Quincy Ill. Sept. 10. 1835

Dear Sir



Your letters of July & August were duly received, & I need not assure you how much gratified I have been in learning your decisions on the plants which I sent on by the Rev. Mr. Matthews. — The fact, that I am now able to find an outlet to my collections, & to have all difficulties so satisfactorily removed, has given me fresh energy in my Botanical studies & will I trust prove advantageous to you. —

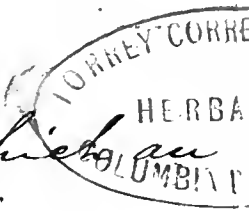
I have been employed, during my leisure hours, in collecting plants for some five or six years; but until quite recently, I have had no definite object in view; hence my little Herbarium is rather ornamental than scientific; and I have suffered many fine opportunities to pass unimproved which, now, I sincerely regret. I resided during the year 1831 on Whitemarsh Island Ga. amidst a Paradise of flowers, with scarcely a solitary collection. I had paid no attention to the Gramineae &c. until after the receipt of your letter to Dr. A. & I perceive by the return that my labels on those Orders were most sadly defective — with more experience I hope to be more correct.

It has been about a week since I forwarded the Box to St. Marks, intending it should go out in the "Somerset"

which is now probably at sea. - I did not get your last in time to
make any connections, & I fear you will not be so much interested
in them as in those which you have already examined. The Box con-
-tains 360 numbers, many of which are badly preserved & most
if not all you have, probably, in your Herbarium.

I have now in press several which are new to me, among which are
Ludwigia capitata & *sphaerocarpa*, *Scleria gracilis*, vera! in fruit,
Habenaria Michauxii, *Rottboellia rugosa* (Nutt.) *Aster discoides*, (Ell.)
& a *branchia*, which I found the other day in the Pine woods near
this place. Root concatenated tubers. Scape 2-5 ft. high, clothed with
marcescent sheaths, supporting at the summit about six yel-
-low flowers, which approach near the Siliceae in structure
than any plant of this Order that I have seen. Lip not different
from the other petals. - Column thick. Leaves one or more, pro-
-ceeding from the same tuber with the scape, but unconnected
with it & surrounded at base by separate sheaths. Lanceolate,
channeled. The Bracts, dilated at base, become towards their extremities
almost filiform, of the length of the stem & flowers, & in one of my
specimens (I have but two) the flowers are so compact, that they
are united & surround two flowers. I have thought it might be
the *C. pauciflora* of Jamaica referred to by Elliott II. p. 403.

I have not seen the *C. multiflora* Ell. I am exceedingly interested
in the plants of this family, & although I would not wish to dictate,
if you should have the kindness to send me plants, either by Mr. Brown
or via St. Marks, & should have any of those enumerated below to
spare, I should receive them most thankfully. *Orchis spect. obsol. vives. hyper.*
obtus. rotund. viridis. *Habenaria integ. huron. bract. macrophy. grandif. repens.*
Googera repens *Listera convul. cord. pub.* *Anthusa bulb. corallochiza multiflora*



Calypso am. var. Aplectum hyemalis. Malaxis lili. Cyrtopogon cand. parv.
spect. arit. These I copy from Eaton (G. Ed.) I think I have those
not mentioned. I have thought that the *Orchis bidentata* of Ell. & Stabe-
naria herbicola (Brown) might be the same. The latter is not enumerated in
Ell. nor ~~it~~ has it the (G.) in Ea. Now I found a plant in Columbia Co. Ga.,
which resembles exactly specimens of *H. herbicola* which I collected
in Mass. The following are the notes which I took at the time —

Root tuberous, with several carnos. fibres, attached to the base of the stem. Stem
erect, angular, glabrous. Leaves sheathing, ovate-lanceolate, acute, many-
nerved, carinate, upper bractiform. Spike rather loosely flowered. Germ
curved, sulcate. Lower of the exterior petals reflex., lanceolate, narrower
than ovate, vaulted. Lip 3-lobed. middle seg. oblong, obtuse, rounded
with a prominent tooth between. Hab. Wet soils — May 1 -
Flowers greenish-yellow — Leaves 5-7

In your returns of all plants which I may from time to time
transmit to you, you would confer a favour by placing, from among
the synonyms, that which has your preference first

I have now, Dear Sir, completed my collections of Spring
& Summer plants, & I think it somewhat doubtful if I remain
much longer in this Territory this season, to add to the list those
which are peculiar to the Autumnal months. I shall attend
a course of Med. Lect. at some of our Institutions the coming
winter, with the intention, however, of returning to Fla. as soon as
those Lectures are completed — I receive with the liveliest emo-
tions the compliment you have paid me, & rest assured, if my
exertions shall have added one pleasure to your life, or shall have
advanced, in any measure, the cause of the sciences you have espoused,
my reward will be secured & my happiness complete.

I remain, Dear Sir, as ever,

Yours &c. Alvan N. Chapman

RESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
UNIVERSITY.

P.S. I have not met with Mr. Brown's plant referred to in your last

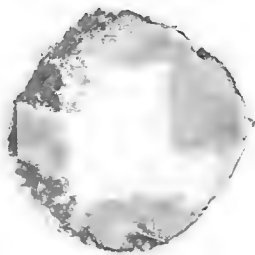
TO THE CORRESPONDENT
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.



Prof. John J. Conroy,

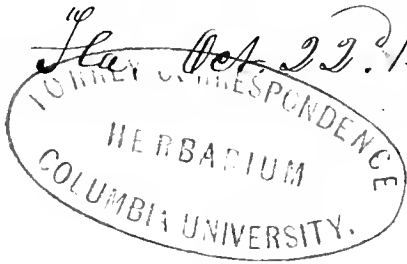
New York City,

18



Recd. Nov 24th
and Nov 26th

Quincy Ill. Oct 22. 1835



Dear Sir,

I acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 9th inst. by this days mail - I was wrongly informed respecting the vessel & was not aware of the error until about four weeks ago. I visited St. Marks, found the Box & put it on board the "Shamrock", if I rightly remember, which would sail in the course of two or three days & will probably arrive at New York before this letter reaches you. - I think it was the only vessel which would leave the port for some time, & if I am mistaken in the name of the Schooner, it would be advisable to notice the lists of arrivals in the papers. - I suspect now that the plant which I called a brassic is the Bletia verucunda of Nutt. for a few days since I found two specimens of the b. multiflora, which are altogether different from the one above alluded to.

I found a little plant growing among the Sphagnum in a swamp near this village which appears to be undescribed, I called it the Saiphirella nutans These are the notes which I took,

Root fibrous - Stem erect, mostly simple, purple, very glabrous & shining, 4 - 6 in. high. Leaves merely alternate, subulate scales. Flowers on peduncles 6-8 lines long, lateral & terminal, solitary, nodding. Cor. campanulate white, marked internally with 9 purple lines, clothing the lobe at base, border 6-cleft, intermediate seg. narrow, erect. Fil. 3. to the wide summits of which the 2-lobed Outh. are attached, short, inserted into the tube of the cor. Stig. 3, firmly adhering to the Outh. lobe. sub. globose, not winged,

3-celled, 3-valved. Valves opening ~~by~~ by transverse fissures near the base & turning upwards. Seeds oblong. — Flowers September —
 In its appearance it differs so much from the *J. corulea* & *capitata* both of which I have that perhaps it does not belong to this genus.

I have also an undescribed species of *Stillingia* which I found in the Ponds near St. Marks — It resembles the *S. sylvatica* somewhat, with smaller silvery seeds, 6 ft high. — Leaves exactly lanceolate — Duration herbaceous? In the bog between Tallahassee & this place I met with a plant apparently belonging to the Scrophulariacae with pinnatifid leaves & cylindrical, emarginate flowers, I find no mention of it in the Books.

I conclude to remain here for the present & you can direct your letters as before — A Brother of Mr Brown arrived yesterday & he himself is expected soon — I shall be happy in his acquaintance since men of intelligence particularly so far as botany is concerned are rare commodities here — Dr. Alexander is now connected with the Medical Instⁿ at Pittsfield Mass. — does not expect to return South Perhaps he will settle in Ohio or some other Western State.

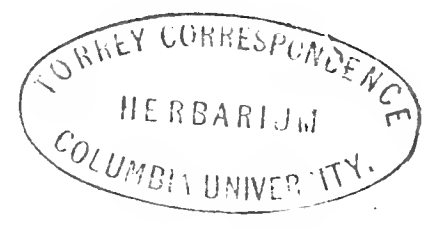
I will just give a list of the plants which I have met with since I forwarded the Box by way of "reporting progress"

<i>Gnathia acuminata</i> (Mx.)	<i>Erianthus alopic.</i>	<i>Dichromena leucophala</i>
<i>Utricularia bipartita</i> ? Ell.	" <i>strictus</i> Bald.	" <i>latifolia</i> Bald.
<i>Lycopus angustifid.</i> Ell.	<i>Tripteris corulea</i>	<i>Crucians tuberculata</i>
<i>Galium</i> — 6 ft high	" <i>capitata</i> Mx.	<i>Aulaxanthus ciliatus</i> Ell.
resembles <i>S. verticill.</i>	<i>Rhynchospora longiros.</i>	" <i>rufus</i> Ell.
" <i>aruna</i> fl. white	<i>Cyperus viridis</i> Mx.	<i>Lamium histellum</i> Mx.
<i>Bollinsonia amisata</i>	" <i>gracilis</i> M.	" <i>gibbum</i> Ell.
" <i>canadensis</i> ?	" <i>speciosus</i> Ph.	" <i>anaps</i> Mx.
	<i>Scirpus stenophyll</i> Ell.	" <i>debile</i> Ell.

Digitaria sanguinalis
 " *filiformis*
Agrostis trichopoda Ell.
 " *clandestina* M.
Aristida ^{*spicifera* Mx} ~~*spicifera* Ell.~~
 " *gracilis* Ell.
 " *laevis* M.
Andropogon ciliatus Ell.
 " *mutans*
 " *scoparius* Mx
Erigeron sep.
Eleusine indica
 mucronata
 emiciata
Pottboella rugosa Nutt.
Hedyotis glomerata
Ludwigia palustris
 " *cylindrica* Ell.
 " *macrocarpa* Mx.
 " *mollis* Mx.
 " *sphaerocarpa* Ell.
 " *capitata* Mx.
 " *pedunculata* Mx.
 " *linearis* Mx.
 " *virgata* Mx.
 " *villosa* Mx.
 " *macrocarpa* Mx.
 " *decurvus* Mx.
Ammanium canosum
Gabbatia paniculata Mx.
 " *gracilis*? Mx.
Eryngium ovalifol. Mx.
 " *aquaticum*?
 " *virginianum*? Pers.
 " *pleuromerum*?
Juncus denticulatus Bald.
Juncus repens Mx.

Andromeda —
 not yet in flower
Hypericum virginicum Mx.
 " *petiolatum* Mx.
Cyanus luteus
Teucrium canadense
Cerantiera linearifol.
Zapania nodiflora
Grardia apkylla
 " *purpurea*
 " *tenuifolia*
 " *linifolia*
Symeria tenuifol. Ph.
Ulcome cuneifol.? M.
Sida rhombifol.
Polygala setacea
Strophostyles angulosa
Liatis spicata Willd.
 " *macrostachya* Mx.
 " *tenuifol* Nutt.
 " *villosa* Sp. pl.?
 " *dubia* Bast.
 " *secunda* Ell.?
 " *elegans*
 " *scariosa*
 " *paniculata* M.
 " *odoratip.* Mx.
Baccharis cordifol.
Chrysocoma nudata
Polypterus integrifol.
Chrysopsis trichophylla
 " *zopyria*?
Conopsis trichosperma?
 " *gladiata*

I found a species of *Habenaria*
 a few days since growing
 in Boz which appears to
 differ from all our described
 species - Spike long & slender,
 flowers small, greenish spur
 arising as the germ, lip 3-
 toothed at the apex, with a prom-
 inent tooth at the palate
 I did not notice if there
 lateral lobes at the base. as
 I was obliged to carry the spec.
 two days in my saddle-bags they
 are so much injured that I
 cannot now determine
 I have on hand quite a number
 of plants which have perplexed
 me much
 I enclose a specimen of the
Liptocella described in this
 letter.
 Yours truly
 Alvan W. Chapman



QUINCY
Oct 21
I.I.U.

LS-

Prof. Geo. Torrey.
New-York City



Ans. Dec. 12th.

Quincy Nov. 20, 1835

Dear Sir,

I am reminded by a perusal of your favour of the 6.th inst., how ignorant I am of the improvements which are making every day in our Science; & I write thus early to ascertain what can be done to remedy this deficiency. If it would not trouble you too much, I desire you to grant me some information respecting the Botanical publications of the day. When I left the North, your little "Compendium" was the last publication; to what ever has been done since, with the exception of "Eaton's Manual", I am a stranger. You need not be told that I am living in one of the "ends" of the world, where few Books grow; indeed it has been something like five years since I have acquired a new idea. You refer frequently to the "Sourn. Acad. Sc. of Philadelphia": what are the terms of Subscription, & how often issued? & the probable price of the Back Numbers? Another work is that of the "Lycum of Nat. Hist." New York, please give me like particulars respecting this. My friend, Dr. Davidson, is about subscribing for "Sill. Journ." Any information respecting Bot. works which you think would be serviceable to me would be gratefully received. All my knowledge of the Nat. Ord. I obtained from Eaton's last Edition I should be glad of any pamphlets etc, which can be conveniently forwarded by mail. Any late work on the Genera would greatly assist me. If I can get Books I intend to study the Zoology & Entomology of this region - can you recommend any works? This is most certainly a remarkable field for a Naturalist.

Mr. Brown, I am happy to state, is now in the Territory. I was favoured with a call the other day & he left with me some specimens for ex-

amination, which he picked up on his way to this place & since he arrived
viz A plant which we considered at first a species of *Oploteuca*, but which,
after a careful examination, I believe to be an undescribed species of *Jussiaea*,
with lance-linear leaves - a second, which perhaps is *Achyranthes repens* Ell.
a third *Sycium* n. sp. (broom) arrod. fourth a branch of *Phlox subulata*,
found near Columbia So. Car. fifth *Bulbostylis glaberrima*. sixth *Jussiaea*
pedunculata. seventh *Pityrogramma tuberculata*. He also brought from
Aspalago a large branch & the fruit of his *Saxas*, your *Podocarpus*?
The drupe is oval about the size of a nutmeg.

In looking over the result of your examination of those plants I sent
to you, there are a few facts which I wish to make in addition.

Chrysostemma tripteris (Lep.) I observe in the specific description "leaves of the root
pinnate". I have often met with this plant in Ga. & here it quite abundant
the "leaves of the root" have always occurred to me, either simple or trifoliate
never pinnate. In most specimens the upper & lower are simple while the
middle are trifoliate. Respecting the Genus *Sabbatia* so far as my ob-
servations have extended, the comparative lengths of ^{the} calix would afford
very variable specific characters. Flowers on the same plant frequently
vary considerably in this respect. Those numbers which you omitted
to mention I conclude were labelled ~~right~~ correctly.

I wish you could give me some directions how to pack living plants
which are designed for transportation; as also how to prep some of our
succulent or showy species. It seems to indicate a small share of ingenuity
to send off plants as I did the *Erythrina herb.* & still I have never seen
one preped better. & what is to be done with our *Magnolia grandiflora*?
I have made no recent discoveries having been somewhat indisposed
for a few weeks past - I have not met with any species of
the Genus you mention; are they not shore plants?

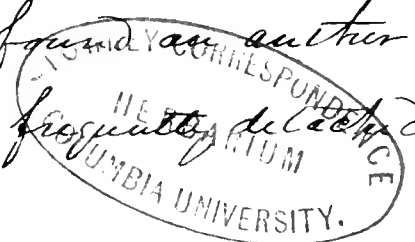
My *Gerophalancus* plant, I think, cannot be a *Pentstemon*. I will describe it as well as my poor specimen will enable me. Plant about 3 ft. high. Stem quadrangular, angles obtuse, pubescent, branching. Leaves opposite, petiolate, ^(laciniate?) pinnatifid at base, coarsely dentate towards the apex, acute. Seg. multifid, mostly dentate, & obliquely ovate. (falcate?) The outline of the entire leaf is ovate-lanceolate in the lower leaves & oval in the upper. Flowers in terminal racemes. Peduncles opposite 9-12 lines long assurgent, (chandelierform!!) calyx five-cleft, seg. linear, 2-3 times as long as the tube. Cor. cylindrical, 3-times as long as the calyx, equally 5-cleft, seg. acute. Sil. 4. equal, erect, pub. twice the length of the cor. Anther erect, oblong. Cap. ovate, crowned with the long filiform style. This specimen has but one flower & I will not trouble it but leave it for your inspection. It may not be uninteresting to state that I found it at the identical spot where Nuttall found the *Sarracenia psyll.* according to Mr. Brown. Hab. Rays flowers Sept. The plant has some resemblance to a *Pentstemon* but differs from any described species. The capsules are those of the yellow flowering *Gerardia*. I will try to sketch a leaf & Peduncle in this letter. I will send it in my next collection & I will hope to find another next year. Although it is & has been for some time past very warm yet there are very few plants in bloom in consequence of a frost which we had about the first of Oct. Do you ever hear from our dear Prof. Hitchcock in the Bot. line? or have Turkey-tracks wholly attracted his attention?

In my description of *Aptenia setacea* I was induced to apply the phrase to "firmly adhering" because, when I dissected a flower, I found an anther so firmly sticking to each of the stig. that the fil. was frequently detached from the cor. rather than give up its hold on the stig.

Hoping soon to receive an answer to my inquiries,

Farewell, Dear Sir

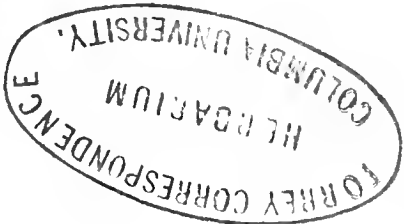
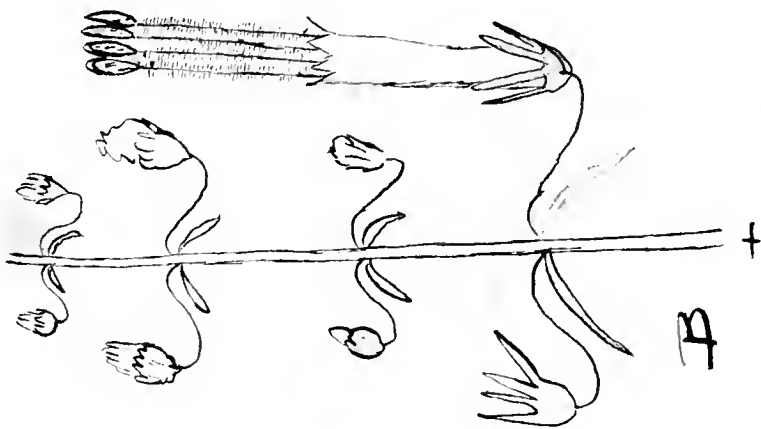
Sincerely Yours, Wm. W. Chapman





A. Outline of a leaf taken from the middle of the stem - these lower more pinnatifid & those upper lapp.

B. A section near the summit of the raceme, with a flower as it stands on the specimen



25

Nov-21

Prof. John Torrey
New York City

Is *Rhynchospora miliacea* (Gray, identical with *R. sparsa* (Ell.)?
I include *Utricularia bipartita* (Ell.) it resembles *U. cornuta* which I found
in Mass. but smaller. — broom grass in *U. personata*

Recd. May 28th
and verbally

Quincy Fla. Feb. 21. 1836

Dear Sir,



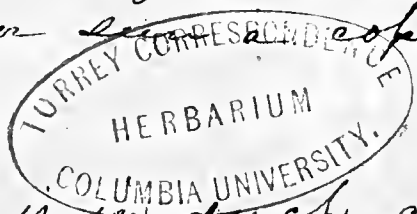
I have deferred an answer to your interesting letter of Dec. last, hoping to receive the package which you were about sending, & to inform you of its arrival. It has not yet come to hand, and the Box of Plants which I promised you long ago, being ready for transportation, I concluded to write you a few lines in anticipation of what I shall say in a future letter. I do not intend to burden you with my letters, except at such times as appear absolutely necessary. I have packed upwards of two hundred different species of Southern Plants, some of which I am confident, are undescribed in our Floras and will prove interesting to you. - To these, disregarding the present specific names, unless they appear well chosen, you can substitute such as you may consider more applicable.

The numbers which you find on the labels are made to correspond with those on the list, which I placed between the loose papers on the top.

I am quite anxious that you should particularly notice all the Panicles which I have put up, and get me a return as soon as your other duties will permit, in order that I may have them as samples early in the coming Spring.

The species of this Genus are very numerous here and will soon be in flower. Indeed some of them are already. I begin to be quite interested in the grasses & I am well assured, that Dr. Gray's Monograph will aid me very much. Please return him my sincere acknowledgments for the copy he placed in your hands for me. - I should do this personally if I knew where a letter could find him.

I am also under great obligations to Mr. Carey for the excellent work of Scribner. Ask him if I can oblige him in any way. I have seen a copy of the work in possession of Mr. Croom.



The Genus *Smilax* is ~~in~~ such a state of confusion that I have determined to write minute descriptions of all the species, growing in this region (& they are numerous) & transmit them to you for publication in the Annals of your Lyceum, if you should think them of sufficient importance, if not, for your own private use. I have thus far examined the fruit & the plants as they appear in the winter, & I shall have them prepared by the coming fall. I had almost forgotten to state, that, accompanying the Box of Plants, will be found a smaller Box, containing such Bugs, Moths, Butterflies, Lizards, &c. as I have picked up during my residence in the Territory. Whatever they may prove to be, I know not; that matter must be left with your wise ones. - They are designed for the Lyceum.

The length of the Antennae of that insect in one of the Nests I should consider uncommon, & the foreign substances, attached to the larva in the other, appear to be the cones of a small species of Moth. Is it unusual?

My observations on the dried plants of *Aptenia setacea* accord with yours. - I can observe no close connexion of the Anth. with the Stip. I will notice this plant this year and see if I was not mistaken. - I think I am right however, as I examined quite a number in a green state.

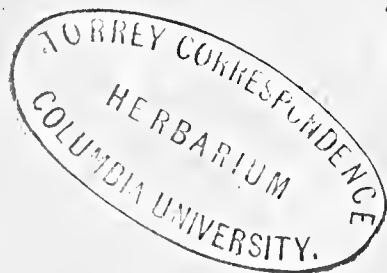
You have frequently expressed a wish to send me some Northern Plants - I should rejoice to receive any plants which you can part with, & they can easily find me, directed to the Care of E. W. Borsey, Dr. Clark's Front St. & they will forward them. The Boxes which I am about sending are directed to their care.

Hoping to hear from you soon

I remain Dear Sir

Yours sincerely

Alvan W. Chapman



[See Warsaw - Magnolia, ^{the} King's Crown - Care of J. of N. Hamlin -]

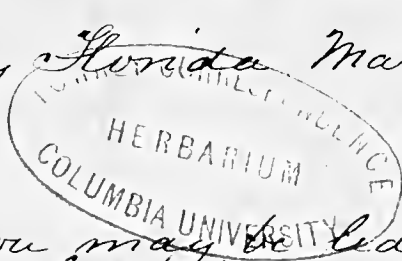
Forward by
the Miller

Dr. John Downey
New York City

Recd. April 22d.

Ans. Apr. 10th.

Quincy Florida March 14th 1837



My dear Sir,

Perhaps you may be led to conclude from my long silence, that I have wholly forgotten you and your favorite sciences. I am induced to write you at this time, to convince you, that, although I have been seemingly inactive for some months past, I have not been so in reality.

Since I had the pleasure of perusing your letter of the 3^d Nov. last, that of the 22^d July has been forwarded from Winchester. In it you ask which of the plants, I had the pleasure of handing you on my visit to the North, were collected at Apalachicola. They were the following Calopogon - with white flowers, Rhynchospora plumosa & megalocarpa, Antirrhinum - Coropsis nudata, Euphorbia incurvata, Asclepias angustifolia, Drosera longifolia? & filiformis, Parracenia sp. Andromeda mariana & rigida (which by an oversight you called *A. axillaris*) Kiistia sp. Arnania diffusa, Gilen antirrhina, & Polygala. ~~Scots~~ setacea.

I am truly sorry that I have not the flowers of the New tree to send you at present, but I will hope to obtain a quantity this season. Some ripe fruit was obtained last summer by my friend Dr. Davidson; but, as broom must stand its Godfather, they were handed over to him. All the nuts which I have seen, presented that same shrivelled appearance of which you speak. I am told by one who has frequently been in the Indian country, & who is well acquainted with the Aspalaga tree, that he saw several trees about 40 miles beyond the Suwannee river.

It is said, perhaps incorrectly, that it is found between Tallahassee and the Gulf, near the town of Magnolia. In consequence of its strong and peculiar odour, it has obtained among the country people the modest name of "stinking cedar". It makes excellent rails and is not liable to the attack of worms. This last fact I think highly probable: since a similar circumstance is stated respecting the Red ~~cedar~~ cedar & the cedar of Lebanon. The appearance of the tree at a distance is not unlike the Pinus Canadensis. If I rightly remember its branches are verticillate in threes, and these again are universally divided trichotomously. Whether, in other respects, it shall appear to have a predilection for this odd numeral, further investigation must decide.

There is another novelty among the cliffs at Aspalaga, at the other end of scale.

I observed the other day a singular looking fern which I cannot reconcile with the description of any of our species. My specimens however are imperfect, being destitute of sori; but their form is unusual. You will find a specimen accompanying this letter. I do not suppose that any thing definite can yet be said of it, unless you are acquainted with the plant from other sources. I have most of the Ferns of this country, but nothing which resembles this. The *Viola Muhlenbergii*, although not included by Elliott among Southern plants, grows also at Aspalaga - indeed there seems to be a little of every thing that is new or interesting around that favored spot. It is most certainly the most romantic region that I have met with, ^{on} this side of the Potomac.

I have collected several specimens of that Gentian which Mr. Brown noticed in Sill. Journ. I think he then expresses an opinion that it may be identical with *G. alba* Muhl.; a description of which I have never seen. If it is not a variety of *G. angustifolia* it certainly is very near that species. It is found about twelve miles from this village in wet pine wood, on the road to Aspalaga, in flower in January. Like the *G. frimbriata*, the divisions of the corolla are reflexed during the day & differs in this respect from most of the other species, and is indeed a neat little plant. I also picked up a species of *Andromeda* on the banks of the Okelockony (Oke-lockony) which I think must be the *A. rhomboidalis* & if so, is the most beautiful of all our species. The leaves on the branches are small, very numerous, and sub-imbricate - flowers in axillary clusters or in very short racemes, very numerous. When I saw it, the capsules were open and the seed dispersed. A rather unusual circumstance for this genus is found in this plant. The replum is entirely separated from the valves, and gives the capsules the appearance of being 10-valved. I see this fact in no other species.

As soon as I shall have collected a sufficient number of new or rare plants to make a package I will send it on.

If the Monog. Gyp. is completed, I am anxious to be in possession of a copy, and I think, if it were thoroughly enveloped, it might safely be forwarded by mail. It will complete the third volume if I remember. I am favored with the previous numbers.

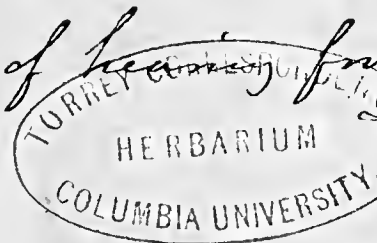
Dr. Gray, it appears, has received the appointment of Naturalist to the contemplated expedition, and will soon ^{be called to his post.} be ~~ought~~ ^{ought} under existing circumstances to have made the application. He would do more good at home, & if he is really anxious to make discoveries, let him buckle on his knapsack & make the tour of Florida.

Please present him my best wishes for his health and safety, with the hope that he may return to his friends and country laden with discoveries & crowned with honors.

It would not be too much trouble to copy the result of your examination of the last parcel of plants, which I forwarded previous to my leaving the Territory, I should be glad to see it. I believe you were nearly through when I last saw you.

What shall we do with the Catalogue? I have made out a list of all the plants which I have seen in the Territory and they amount to about 800. Brown will add many more, but perhaps we ought to defer its publication for some time to come. I believe that there still remains, at least, one quarter more to be sought out. There is a company of planters ready to start for the Indian country immediately ~~and~~ after the cessation of hostilities, and I think I shall attach myself to them; indeed I can hardly wish for a more favorable opportunity. They will ~~not~~ their journey, at least, as far as Tampa Bay and perhaps still farther.

In the hope of hearing from you soon I remain



Truly Yours

Alvan W. Chapman

P.S. Mr Brown is now removing his family to Charleston, and I am not sure that he intend revisiting the Territory this season.
A.W.C.

Quincy Hall }
Mar 15 }

25-

Dr. John Torrey

New-York City



Rec^d. July 17th

and July 24th

Quincy June 19th 1837

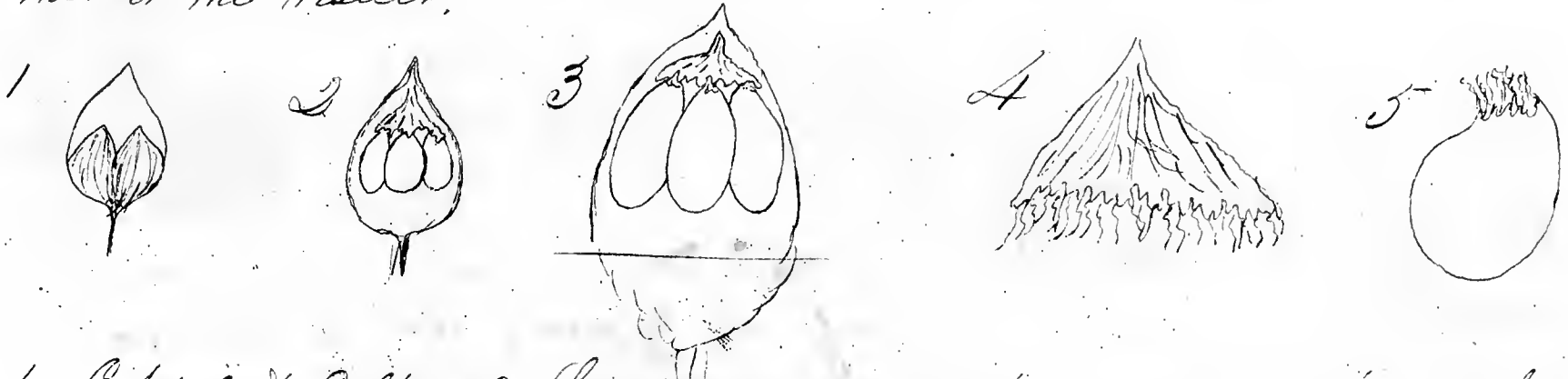


Dear Sir,

I received your letter of the 5th inst this day, and since I find you in such urgent pains accompanied with symptoms so alarming, I hasten to afford you what relief I am able, with a sincere desire that you may meet with a speedy & safe delivery.

While at Aspalaya some time ago, I found the *Crotonia* somewhat more advanced than I had before seen it and gathered a few specimens of it. I will send you the best I have.

I have just examined one of the more immature capsules and this is the result.



1. Capsule & Calyx 2. Longitudinal section, representing 3 of the 5[?] seeds hanging from the placenta, which last, is attached to the capsule at, or near, the ~~the~~ termination of its 2[?] valves - 3. Same enlarged 4. Triangular placenta with its basal fimbriae 5. ~~Ovary~~ Ovary

I am not quite sure that I am correct in all these particulars - the weather is quite cloudy, & my glass does not exhibit the minute parts sufficiently plain. The capsule, too, which I examined was quite small. But there is one before ^{me} which is much larger & I think under your hand it will enable you to find ^{out} all that is necessary. I will try to get more of the fruits.

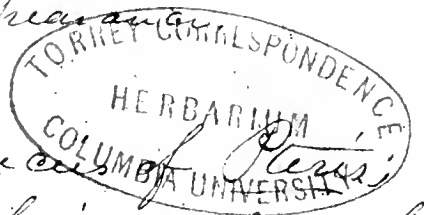
Soon after Mr Brown left for the north, I examined some of the specimens which we gathered at Mt. Vernon for the purpose of ascertaining to which of the two divisions it belongs. My knowledge of Vegetable Physiology is so limited that I could not decide, but I see nothing in the roots (the stem has every appearance of belonging to the Eucalyptus)

which would incline it to the Eocene. Indeed, the small fibers of the Cane (Arundinaria) presented the same appearance.

The fern which I sent you is a species of Pteris, and since the frond is not always thrupacted, I begin to fear the P. lobata Willd. Can it be that? In similar situations with this I found another fern which appears to be a new Adiantum.

I have made a number of discoveries lately in West Florida, along the banks of the Apalachicola River - the most interesting, perhaps, is a new Spigelia with pink flowers. But I mentioned them all in a letter to Mr. Brown directed to your care. Michaux's Tropaeum cylindricum is probably brought out - I found a grass, which does not disagree with the description of that species, in and around the old Indian Towns on the high ridges west of the River. It is as Elliott suspected a species of Pottolgia. The Chapmania is springing up in the low ground and I expect it to be in flower in July or August. But I will say no more about it now, but will astonish you all with a singular and beautiful plant. Your Hypoponum Baldwinii is very abundant there. I wish Dr. Gray could overhaul my bundle of Rhynchosporas. I think I have some new species in it, unless the length of the bristles is a variable character. I have identified most of the Lawtheria species and then are still others which I cannot make out.

I have four tall species of Carex, two of which must be new, and perhaps all of them. One of them is quite handsome and I found it only two days ago on the summit of one of our most barren sand-hills. Spikes four, rather large, terminal one androgynous, fruit densely pubescent. Style 3-cleft. I can add also a second species to Nuttall's Pitcheia. As something is expected from corresponding members of the Lycium, I purpose to make out a notice of our plants, and if I can find new ones enough to make an article of suitable length I will send it on. I have a very good opportunity now to find new things as my professional calls are frequently from twenty to fifty miles distant.



But I can do but little about the field, the season is so intensely hot, our Thermometer has been lingering around 100° in the shade for nearly three weeks.

I found the *Euphorbia inundata*, or a similar species, abundant in wet pine wood of West Florida, and that, ^{with} another on our sandhills, appears to be *Discous*. Is this fact commensurate to this genus? I hope to send you specimens of these plants soon in a parcel which I am making up for Mr. Casey. Did Mr. Groom send you any plants from the collection of Dr. Tutin from the Keys? Mr. Groom suggested that a *Chapmania* might be found among his plants, but I demur, - give me the pleasure of making the discovery or let my illustrious name go down 'unhonored & unused'. Find no difficulty in finding species - since my return from the North I have met with the following new plants: *Asclepias tenuifolia* sp. n., *Salvia bracteata* sp. n., *Passiflora caracasana* sp. n., *Pteris longifolia* sp. n., *Adiantum bipinnatum* sp. n., *Spigelia floridana* sp. n., *Chrysopsis pauciflora* sp. nov., *Rudbeckia linearifolia* sp. n., *Rudbeckia tuberosa* sp. n., *Euphorbia* sp. n., *Carex* 4 species, *Podostigma viridis* Ell. *Spina* sp.? *Pithecia virgata* sp. n., *Notobolus cylindrica*, *Rochelia*? *Spiraea* sp.?

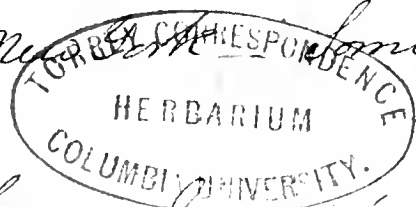
The ^{no} Moograph. Cyp. came safe and its contents have edified me much. When I asked for a copy, it was not expected that you would furnish one gratuitously - I supposed it would complete the third Vol. of the Ann. with the former numbers of which I am provided, but it will answer although a general Index is wanting. I am already responsible to you personally, and also to the Lyceum, for sundry items which remain unpaid.

If Mr. Gant's heavy is with you will you please inform him that the collection which I promised him is nearly made up, and will soon be forwarded to New York ^{from sweet bits} and will be enclosed for yourself.

With love for all the Brethren, I remain,

Truly Yours,

Al. Chapman



ES

To, Dr. John Torrey,

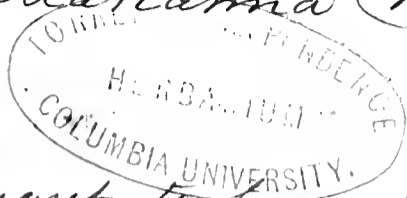
New York City.

June 21
P.A.

*in
Museum
and*

Recd Gay 2nd
Andr. Feby 2nd

Marianna (Fla.) Dec. 16. 1837



Dear Sir,

I regret to learn by your letter of Oct. that my long silence has so much disappointed you. Soon after the date of my last letter, I removed to this country, which has proved to be an unfortunate move for me. I was immediately taken ill with a severe attack of the Intermit. Fever, and at this time, after the lapse of nearly three months, my health is sufficiently restored to enable me to sail abroad - This must be my apology for neglecting you so long.

I visited Aspalaga about the first of Sept.; and after ranging up and down the cliffs, and turning up hundreds of plants, and brushing away the leaves under them, I could not procure the solitary capsule of the Croton

The mature fruit must be exceedingly rare and found, I suspect, about the last of June. I am truly sorry that you will have still to defer your paper or publish with what materials you have. I found the fruit of the Torreya in great abundance and of full size, covered with a glaucous coating. The nut is quite juicy. I did not preserve any in alcohol but dried them in the shade. I found along the banks of the river a grape-looking

vine with a grape-looking fruit, which I will send you.
It does not well agree in its character with Menispermum,
but I suspect it is one. Who would expect to find there
Aristolochia tomentosa or Spiraea ~~sp.~~ multifolia? The plant
which I have been watching so carefully as the future
Chapmania turns out to be a Parnassia, - curious thing -
My Sept. visit added many species to the Catalogue, such
as Campanula Amer. Mimulus alatus & singus, Lobelia Card.
Orchis viridis Th.!! - a little bit of a thing, with a sessile
specer, Marshallia angust. Liatis sp? Diplopappus n. sp., Zornia
Baldwinia multiflora V. C. I also procured excellent specimens of
the two new ferns. I am perplexed about the Catalogue.
I am aware that it is imperfect, and that in its present
state it does not contain a perfect list of the plants of Gadsden
Co., but I am reminded by the melancholy fate of my excellent
friend, that what is to be accomplished in this way must be done
speedily. Its publication was the part Mr Brown had taken
upon himself, and it is a part for which I am not prepared.
It is not suitable for an Article in the Journals unless perhaps
I introduce, in connexion, a description of a number of new
Florida plants which I have already prepared. On the whole
I think it advisable to print it at Tallahassee. Your advice on
this subject is desired. You are preparing, I think, a paper on
some new American Genera & species. I wish in your next you
would state what Florida plants you have described in order

that we may not get hold of the same species.

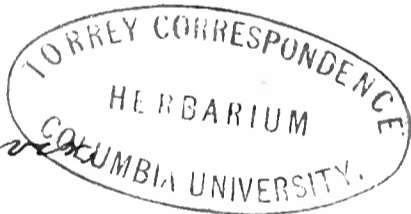
An article of nearly a hundred pages might be made out of the materials in my Herbarium, but I must content myself with an account of about twenty new species with ~~some~~

as many rare things as will make an article of decent length. I have not the list here but as near as I can recollect they are the following - Baptisia, Gratiola, Carex, Pitycheia, Adiantum, Pteris, ... Chrysopsis, Conopsis, Helianthus, Rudbeckia, Asclepias, 2 or 3 Rhynchosporae Polygala, Polygonum, Phaseolus? Liatris? Juncus. Spizelia. &

All these, and many more, I shall send you for determination, I am confident with regard to most of them, but the Carex Rhynchos. Phaseolus, Liatris are doubtful plants. If the comparative length of the Pistils in Rhynchosp. is not a var. character, I have quite a number that need careful examination

Mr Cooper, with yourself, may expect some boxes of living plants soon.

I remain as ever



Very respectfully Yours,

A. W. Chapman.

P.S. Dr Gray's Paper on the Melanthaceae has not yet reached me.

Address "Marianna, Jackson Co. West Florida"



Dr. John J. J. J.

New York City.

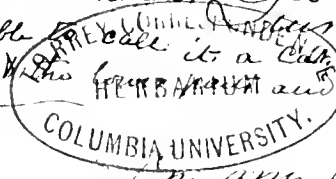
Mail

(M.M.)

295

I have broken the seal in order to inform you of the receipt of your letter of Feb 2.^d The two Cats. ovules safely to hand and one was forwarded to Mr. C. as directed. I am much your debtor for your kind promises to assist me in preparing my Catalogue. My Pithecia is 3 ft. high, very pubes. ^{lower} leaflets oval, about one in long. Petioles 6-9 lines long. Fl. yellow, in short pedicels, divisions of the calix very slender, more than half the length of the cor. Legume oval, mucronate.

Do you think it advisable to include in my mid. Herb. it is a Cat. of Middle Pa. I have not explored a tenth of the country, My dear Sir, Herbarium and east of this County I have never visited



Recd. March 24th.

In my return to this place a few days ago, your letter of November ult. was handed me, & I find in it certain instructions which serve to explain what I had was doubtful in letters of more recent date. The Post Master forwarded the Catalogues to Mananna, but retained the letter.

I think I informed you in a former letter that the ripe fruit of the Croonia remains to be obtained. I the more regret this as my opportunities for obtaining it are not as frequent now, as when I resided in this place. But I will endeavour by all means, not to let another season slip by, without a strong effort to secure the great desideratum.

With regard to the expenditures of our late friend, Mr. Crow, a letter, addressed to "Bryan Croom Esq. at this place, or to Rocky Comfort P. O., will reach him in due time. I saw him a day or two since & would have submitted to him that part of your letter which relates to him, had the amount of your personal demand been stated; since I have no doubt he would have defrayed the expenses of his late brother promptly. I am informed that he becomes administrator on the estate.

My time has been principally occupied since my return & whenever my health would permit, in making selections for my correspondents. Your packages will not be large, but I trust you will find some "good things" in it. After your decision has been received respecting those plants which I

I do not know that my health will admit of my sending you living plants, but if possible I will send a box. The plants wh. C. sent were not half packed - the screw top is indispensable

What a harvest! Metairie getting - 1200 n. species! It is pleasing to see so much harvest and good feeling existing between our greatest Botanists. You will find in your package but few of the plants before sent and but few duplicates (see below)

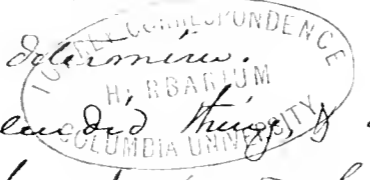
have supposed new or doubtful, I will endeavour to prepare an account of them. I would not willingly be guilty of adding synonyms to the already numerous list, nor of describing plants already described by others. And if I sin against the rules of Botanical etiquette, I trust you will overlook it as one of ignorance. In skillful hand, I have in my collection the material for a long and interesting article, but what will be made of them is in my own, the future must determine.

The new *Baptisia* is a splendid thing, is remarkable for retaining its natural colour when prepared for the Herbarium. The plant, which I have doubtfully called a *Gratiola*, may, if the form of the Corolla is a character of value, belong to some other Genus.

It is a true *Gratiola*, in my judgment, in every particular except in the flowers. The fact of its becoming black in the process of drying led me to compare it with *Baccharis*; which, in its Calyx, it does not agree. The Redbeck, I fear, is *Nuttall's R. atrocubus* although he speaks of his plant as being remarkable for its "singular smoothness". The *Helianthus* must be a good species & so must the *Asclepias*. The *Tephrosia* must be added to the list. Nuttall had a species without racemes, but this cannot be his.

Mr. Broom must have been mistaken, ^{I think,} respecting Michaux's *Lipsacum cylind.* The latter Botanist fixes the habitat of his plant on the "Sand hills of Fla", precisely ~~in~~ in situations in which I found my plant; while Mr. C.'s specimens grow in "Wet pine barrens" (vide Cat. pl. New Bern & Ell. II. p. 524) A singular *Siatis* - new?

These plants were collected in West Florida, along the Apalachicola on the west Bank. I was called last May to perform an amputation near Tennessee Bluff, some 80-100 miles distant. Crossing the river

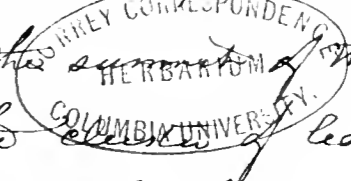


my correspondence has greatly increased of late and I have had use for most of my duplicates. But heretofore I shall content myself with regard to the excesses I give it. I will also return by means of Couriers & Caravans, not standing it now.

at Aspalaga, I was conducted along an old Indian "trail" through "bogs & fens & moors" to the place of destination. But I was amply rewarded by the discovery of so many new & rare things. Besides those already mentioned, I met with the following (to me) new plants. *Rhynchos. ligustris*, *Hypoponum* Bald., et *gracile*, *Spigelia* sp., *Coccoloba angustif.* *Asclepias cornutus* *Sabbatia parviflora*, Chap. of which I regret I have not two specimens *Spinaea spatifol.*? *Parnassia* Cav., *Polygala* Bald. et *Raykinii*, *Evolvulus* sp. *Anathemum viridis*, Nutt. & *Menispermum Lyoni*? DC. But the plant, which in your package is, with hesitation, labeled a *Myrica* is, perhaps, the most interesting of all, since it may prove to be a new Genus. It is a small tree, 12-15 ft. high, with smooth whitish bark much branched, with perennial leaves growing only at the summit of the branches.

There was a something among the ~~leaves~~ of leaves which had the appearance of dried aments - but in this I may be deceived. I truly regret the probability that I shall never revisit that spot again, since the plant grows far from this place towards the Gulf ^{fr. Gallahap.}

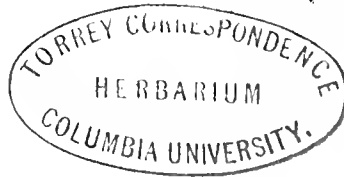
I received yesterday a note from Count de Castelnau, enclosing your letter. I fear I shall not have the pleasure of making his acquaintance, as he informs me that he is about leaving the Territory. But it is consoling to learn that while our scientific friends die so frequently around us, others are willing to come & fill their places. Brown, Loomis & Leitner are gone; & I am candid to confess, that a few weeks ago, I was looking forward with no small anxiety to the near approach of that day, when I should be called to follow them. But having gained sufficient strength to return to the pure water & good society of Quincy, under Providence, I am rapidly being restored to my former health. My advance prompts me to make one more trial of W. Fla. and if my health again suffers I leave it to these more advanced.



which he seemed much pleased. As we had only time talk about the Boys I did not learn his intentions, but I am informed that he has become a landholder here. Really I wish he could be influenced to spend his summer ~~here~~ in the Territory.

I shall soon send a box containing two packages one for yourself & the other for Mr. Carey. They go to the care of Oakford & Whitcomb. I also direct to your care a small package for my valued correspondent, Dr. Short.

Hoping that the parcel will afford you much pleasure,
I remain, as ever,
Truly Yours,
A. W. Chapman.



Handwritten initials

Dr. John Torrey

New York City



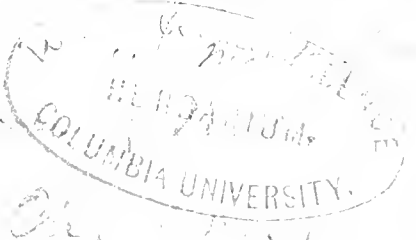
For

I have a plate of the Minnesota beetle - see fr. Dr. Harkn. I share with each flower containing 10 to 30 larvae. I am extremely happy numerous (20-30) very small, brown green, two spines at the base of each petiole - seem to be a new species. I send you a fragment as I received it. The specimen had an on parchment. It is from the same place as the one you sent me in back. Co.

Since writing the above, I have had a very unexpected, but gratifying, call from Count de Castelnau, who passed here very early this morning (27th) in the stage coach for the North. I had only time to assure him of my esteem, by presenting him with duplicates of my Butterflies & Bugs with

Clapnet, July 1880

and then
Aug. etc



Handwritten notes, possibly botanical descriptions or collection records, starting with "The first..."

A collection of botanical notes and names, including:
- *Indica* Ph?
- *Acacia* from...
- *Pyg. Magh.*
- *Basil...*
- *Lycium...*
- *Urtica...*
- *...*

Pyg

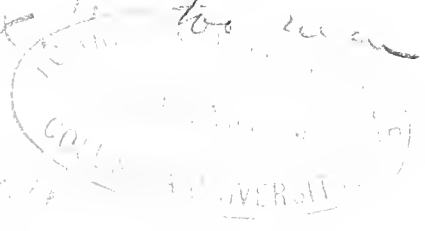
25

heterophyll... Chap...

Helicia "distincta" Clayt.

possibly "sigida" etc.

"Dist. distincta" V.C. May
fellow



"possibly also var. lutea?"

"dist. distincta" V.C.
I see it in the same place
as slender.

Probably the same as the
dist. distincta Cl.

near the same place

Convolv. lutea from f.d. var.
Phae. mar.
Spermaeceae sericea
Chrysof. viif

~~Nud Helicia~~, a broad? Nutt. from Acad
differs from Nuttall's desc.
I have it with.

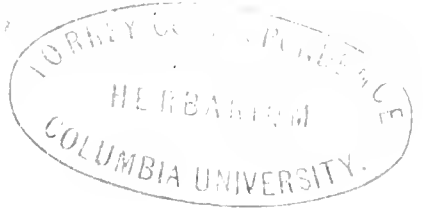
Heads in water - receipt 6' - almost
nothing left in basket - 2nd day 11.
Insects in water.

"My wife & I" - 1st day 10.

C. polypleth in water - 1st day 10.
you may take it.

"Cor. ..."

with Cephalopod!





Recd. Apr 22nd

And, May 19th

New Bern No Car April 2^d 1840



My Dear Sir

Being under the necessity of
of visiting this place I thought it the
safest plan to bring with me the package
of which I informed you some time ago
& send it on by ship from this place

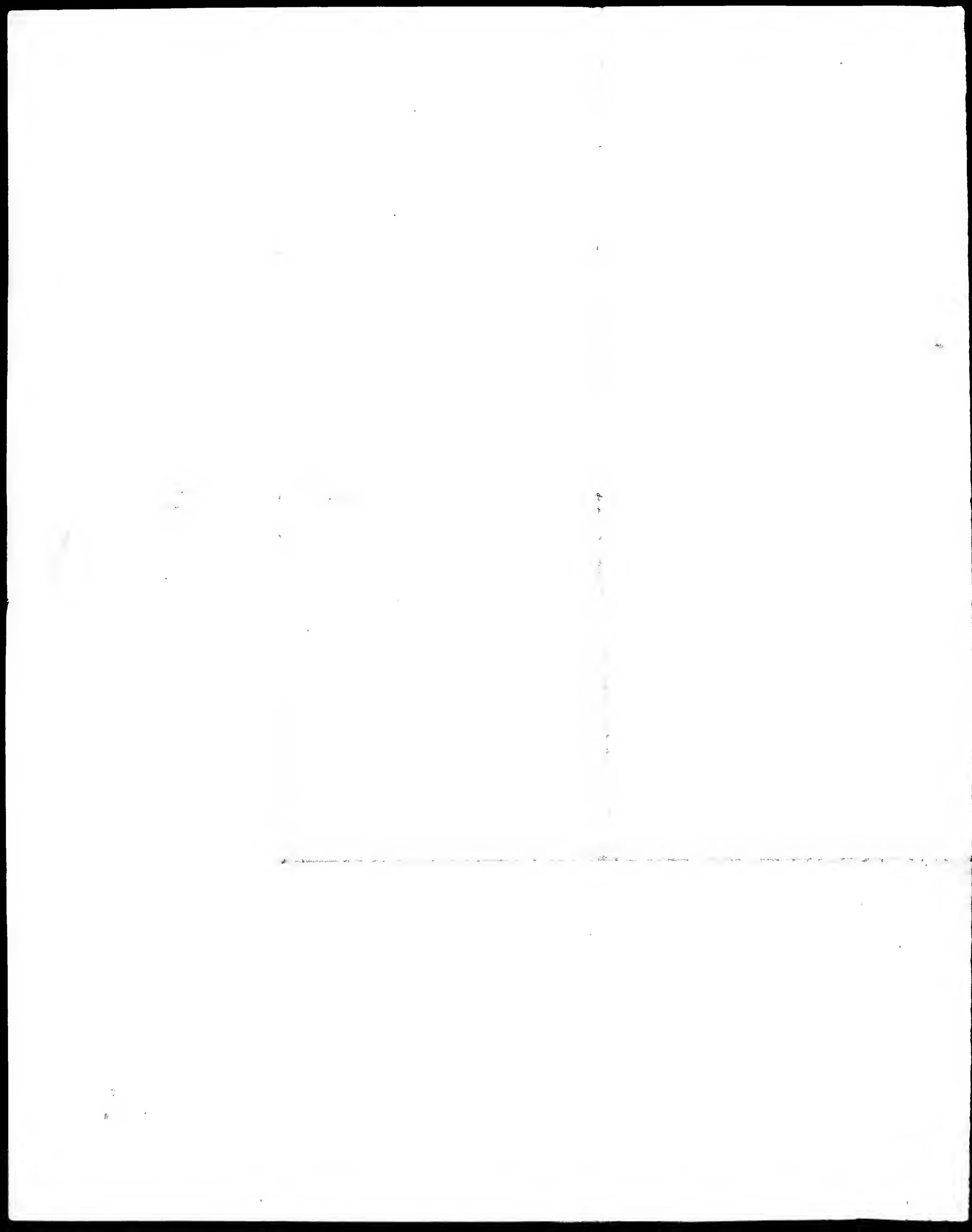
It goes out in the Schooner Mary
Capt John Osgood consigned
to Mr. Benjamin Plogson of your City
It is merely a package with a single
wrapper and may be injured on the passage
but I have not time now to remedy the
evil - My troubles are nearly ended
& I purpose on my return to Florida
to devote my time to our favorite science
with renewed ardor

I believe you are indebted to me for
at least one letter

D. No. Torrey }
New York }

Respectfully Yours
A. N. Chapman





60/

Ans? - April 8th Quincy Fla Oct. 1840

LIBRARY
NEW YORK
BOTANICAL
GARDEN.

My Dear Sir

The letter of Dr Gray was duly received & two or three days ago I had the pleasure of opening the package of Spanish plants & the still greater one of looking over the first Volume of the Flora (the first time I had seen it). It is really a splendid work and one which will be the text book for the practical ^{Botanist} for generations to come.

It struck me when I first opened the Volume that you had thrown our good old time-honoured U.S. aside & written a flora of Northern & Western America by the so frequent occurrence of (*Mitt. Mss.*) & (*Hort fl.*) But I suppose we cis-montane souls must submit & again you have used up our old-fashioned nomenclature most unmercifully & we are obliged to turn over to the index and look for the synonym to find our familiar friend. The publisher sent me six copies & I think I shall meet with little difficulty in disposing of them.

Genus *Baptisia* - *B. simplicifolia*. I believe this has never been seen any where except near Quincy - It occupies a space south of the town about a mile wide & three long & then disappears - *B. villosa*. I saw this plant along the Charleston & Hamb. rail road S.C. & also between Wagnersboro' & New Bern, N.C. - I wonder Brown never gathered it *B. leucophaea* my specimen I obtained at Wrightsboro' Ga where Ell. found his & consequently is the same as his although Mr. Britz says that no specimen of it exists in his Herb. - *B. leucantha* & *alba* - I think I remarked in a former letter that we had another species here which I had not sent to you It seems to be your *B. leucantha* bonafide. It is a much larger plant than *B. alba*. There still exists one more sp or variety here of which I have no sample It has the aspect of *B. alba* with small yellow flowers on a very long raceme grows near Marianna - I don't exactly like your disposal of my *Tephrosia flexuosa* The flowers are mostly axillary on a very short raceme But there is one point which escaped me - the stem terminates in a long raceme which perfects fruit only at the base in my specimens - I will send you better samples this fall - But I will have more words on these subjects at another time - I send in company with this a ms. list of the plants of this & Jackson Co which will serve you as a guide to the Southern extent of common plants

We have had a most remarkable season from June to Sept. The rain has fallen almost incessantly - our crops were almost ruined in consequence then came the Ball's fall & swept them entirely - Most of our planters will make a mere fraction of a crop while others will make nothing. Since the rain has ceased I have been busy preparing specimens but I find nothing new as I cannot with safety extend my trips to that interesting region South of me. You will recollect that I am on the frontier and the Indians hold undisturbed possession of the Coast between me & the Gulf. The Androm. Shrub, & Rhododend. puncti? grow there but it is as much as my ne- is worth to venture down ~~there~~ although parts of this Co have been settled since 1825 yet no white person to my knowledge has ever traversed that unknown region & you can imagine my anxiety to plant the standard of Flora in the midst of those wilds. My old friend Mr Carnochan will deposit this & the Catalogue in the P. O. at New York.

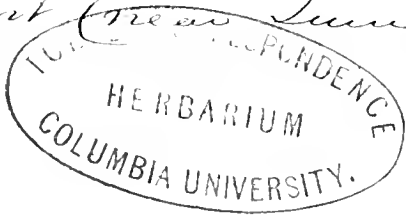
Very Respectfully

W. S. Chapman

To Mrs Loney & Gray
New York

Deposited in the
Post Office by
Mr. Carnochan

Rocky Camp (near Quincy) March 15, 1841
May 9. Am? May 29
My dear Sir



I received your letter of the 20th ult. yesterday, & am rejoiced to learn that the 2^d Vol. is in progress. When completed it will be a work to which every American will point with exultation. I did not get the sample sheet to which you refer. It will probably come next Mail.

About the first of this month I started off my annual offering to my Botanical friends, via Apalachicola. There are two packages which go to New York one Box with a small bundle on the top for yourselves and a larger one at the bottom for Boissier the other a package in board for Dr. Short to your care - I do not like to trouble you with the care of these packages & I hope soon to engage the services of Mr. Pittner in such matters.

I have to apologise for my tardiness this year & for the wee bit of a bundle I send you - I have pretty thoroughly explored this region as far as the settlements extend & I cannot with safety venture beyond them. You will find I trust one or two plants which will interest you. That little Aspidium is I think the prettiest of the genus - This past winter I have studied the Jungermanniae & the Mosses & have sent you suits numbered - I desire your opinion of them, & I further wish to obtain a set of the common kinds, if you have them to spare.

I learned to day (20) that the Apalachicola river is remarkably high & the Warehouse to which the Boxes were sent almost under water!

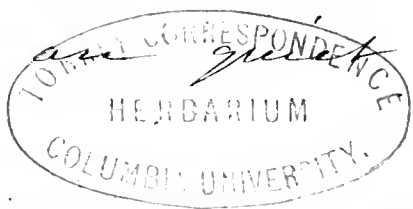
You speak of a folio Vd of Icon. Florivorne
Perhaps none of my discoveries are worthy a place in
such a work - The little *Spigelia* is a nice thing - The
Grindelia alba interesting, & there there is *Baptisia* meq.
& *B. secunda*, *Stylinia acuminata*, *Myrica strovata*, & the three
species of *Diplopappus* & if you go into the Gannin & App
there is *Senecio hexand.* *Poa (Festuca) pallida*, *Rottbollia cylind.*
Kyllingia sesq. *Cephaloschoenus* *Anemone pumila*, *Psilocaryx* *hyg.*
& two or three sp of *Rhynchospora*. The *Adiantum* *prospere* I
call *A. dependens* But the *Pteris* as it is so variable
in its outline has tasked me for a character which is
permanent Perhaps *P. Aspalagensis* (if that is good Latin)
would suit it It has never been found elsewhere and one
would ransack the world in vain for another such place
as Aspalaga, Mich. has local names *Rhododendron Catawba*
& there is a *Silene* *Philadelph.* & *Carex* *Washingtoniana*
The *Flora* will of course include the Ferns but I forget
to inquire if it would embrace the other Orders of *Crypt.*
I received the Granada plants in good condition with
the Nos of the *Flora* - I found some ripe seed in the
specimens and am trying to cultivate them I fear I
shall not succeed. The *Toreya* is growing vigorously in
my yard - A very appropriate memorial of Mr Croom
who planted them. I found the *Poa nevada*!! in a
spring head in Jackson Co. & I can perceive no
difference in a fragment of *Rhododendron Catawbiense*
from the Mt of No. Car. & our plant from the flat
pine barrens! I have lived in this Florida nearly six
years & I have not begun to find her out yet
The *Crotonia* also grows near Irwinton, Ala. & I have
seen it on the banks of the Flint in Ga. Some of the
troops that went from this Co told me that they
Toreya south of the Suanna! that in riding along

they broke some of the branches ~~which~~ ^{which} had the peculiar
odor of the Aspalaga tree. I had occasion the other
day to pass the Apa near the junction of Flint & Chatta
where the *Toreya* grows abundantly & was then (Feb 20)
in full bloom & loaded my Buggy with the male plant

When you open your little bundle I am fear-
ful you will be disappointed. But ~~as~~ I have years
ago so completely overrun this region that I can find
nothing which I have not heretofore sent you

I desire you to notice particularly the following viz
Aspidium venustum *Botichium* ^{us} *astrale* & *fumaroid.* *B.*
Diplopap. ~~hirsuta~~ *rosularis* & *digauth.* Three sp. of *Ellochais*
with the labels numbered "Guinea grass" (I have recently
understood that this grass was brought from Cuba)
Antennaria angustifolia *B. hiemalis*, *Gamnia* *(Mrs. of Marianna)*
belia nudata & *B. minor*, *Panicum* *autumnale*, *Hudbeck.* *bennis*
Ulmus Floridae.

Of the six copies of the Flora I have been able thus
far to dispose of but one - Those who had agreed
to take one complain of the price although I offer
them at N.Y. prices assuming the difference of exchange
myself. This Territory is more affected by the derangement
of the currency than any other part of the Union &
our good people are much alarmed. But as the
rule of the wicked is passed & better men permitted
to fill important offices ^{we} will indulge the hope of
better times. - I shall have more leisure this season
I trust & I intend to scour this region effectually
& gather in large quantities - The Indians in this
neighborhood are quiet at this time & I can extend
my tour.



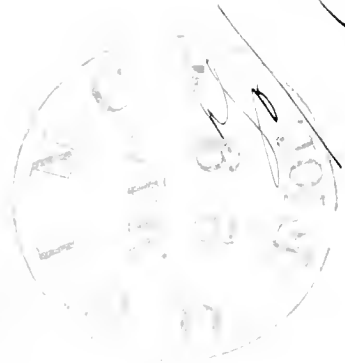
Truly yrs
A. V. Chapman

St. of Europ. Courier
for London -

Daily Ad.

St. of Thompson

25



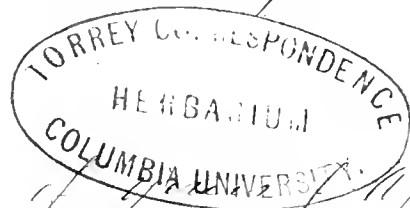
Dr. Joney & Gray

New York

9/1

Recd. Jan. 25th -
Ans. Oct. 20th.

[post-marked Jan. 18th.]
Weekly Comfort January 1. 1842



My Dear Sir

Your letters of (April & May)
have been received in a long time & answer delayed
in the hope of looking over the first part of Vol II -
That number reached me yesterday!! This is dispatched
with a vengeance! But it is a good New Year's Gift

So you have done up the Asters & no little job neither
Last night I went over my collection with the Flora before
me Your descriptions answered admirably in all the tribes except
Ericoides & Dumosi. These I cannot make out to my satisfaction
While I think of it I will make a few remarks on some of
my plants - The Stylingia acuminata is not wholly applicable
As I found it in low flat places perhaps S. palustris would be
better. - Baptisia leucaantha, W. is the plant to which I referred
in a former letter - It is rather common along the banks of
the Apa. river - I send you a specimen - Two species of Eleocharis
(lissellata & uncialis) The former comes next to E. quadr. It has an ex-
actly triangular culm. The latter must be near E. pygmaea judging from
the description but it has a triangular nut. (See packages)
Rhynchospora (R. anachasta) no trace of R. bistul. - It has some
resemblance to R. filifolia - I hope Dr Gray will ~~consent~~ permit
me to dedicate this interesting species to him as some acknowledgment
for his valuable monograph - The Myrica (M. borata) I desire with
your kind permission to call Myrica Torreyana - will you please
enter it so in your Flora - I know of no other plant within my
gift more worthy of such a name

Carex Willdenowii a variation with the scales uniformly shorter than the fruit - At first I did not know but it was your "Deigher Walli" plant
I suspect that the seeds of *Eleocharis proliфера* which I gave you belong to *E. microcarpa* - I purpose taking up the roots the coming Spring place them in a Box & as soon as these false stems shoot out clip them off - Perhaps this method will succeed - You wish me to send you notes on my *Solidago* - My collection is small & most of them from the North - I make it my practice to send you any thing I find. Sometimes the only specimen I have - I might sometimes help you as it regard the Habitat of plants - With us the *Eupatorium rotundifolium* uniformly grows in wet pine barrens - *Rhynchospora Elliottii* always on arid sandhills &c The *Utricularia pygmaea* has deciduous leaves *Stipulicida setacea* is perennial - But I cannot anticipate these small matters

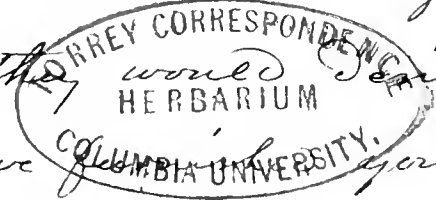
I can now visit Aspalage in safety & if the troops remain stationed where they now are in the Spring I hope to get the *Tonoga* in quantities as well as Crown's *Taxus* - You will recollect that two or three years ago I mentioned having seen a Coniferous tree in the lower parts of this County - It may be *Cupress. thyoides* but it does not look like a specimen from Mr. Lapham (See packages)

Last Summer I went down into the lower part of this County to get some of the *Rhododendron punctatum*. The whole country is a perfect wilderness when deep swamps & dry sand ridges alternate. I rode to one of the larger creeks & then took it on foot through a swamp nearly a mile wide In this swamp I found a moccasin track! but as it did not appear recent I ventured on some five miles farther & to my great mortification I could not find the spot where I had seen it before! The next day some hunters on the frontier fell upon thirteen Indians three of whom they killed - It seems they had found my trail & were following it up towards the frontier!! I need not say to you that it was my last visit to that region

If I could in safety explore the uninhabited regions toward the coast many rare & choice things could be brought to light. Your city Botanists with polished Boots rolled to your favorite haunts in Steam Boats & Cars have but a faint idea of the figure a Florida Botanist cuts in these wild woods - I take a thick bundle of newspapers which I tie behind my saddle. When I fill these I pack into my saddle Bags as long as there is room - then my Hat! is brought into play as long as it will stay on my head - Lastly I strap a Bundle as large as a sheaf of wheat on my back & then start for home on a large white horse - (My horse is nearly as good a Botanist as I am) With so much trouble in collecting plants & in a climate so sultry Northern Botanists should not complain if we place greater value on our specimens.

I am anxious to obtain plants from beyond the Misp. & the Rocky Mts. Can you refer me to any one who would be disposed to exchange with me - Dr Baratt has promised me some from the White Hills - An effort will be made I expect at the coming session of the Leg. Council of ~~the Terr.~~ to authorize a Geological survey of this Terr. -

I send you a few plants the result of the past year's gatherings in company with my annual offerings to my friends - If I could venture beyond my old grounds I might send you something which might afford you some interest - I learn that Dr Gray & Mr. Cary paid a visit to the Mts of North Carolina last summer - Can I offer them any inducement to extend their next tour to our Territory - How Delighted I should be to go with them & share with them the great gratification they would derive in seeing so many choice things in situ - I have ^{no} information may amuse an idle moment. Tending the compliments of the season I remain Yrs A. M. Chapman

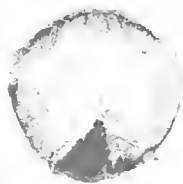


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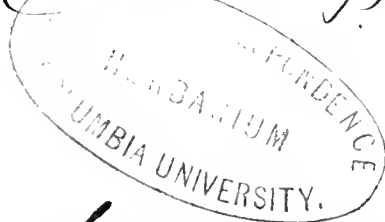


Dr. John Torrey
New York City



Rocky Comfort (Near Quincy) Florida Feb. 26. 1843

My Dear Sir



Some time has elapsed since I received your kind letter of last October and I hardly knew how it has remained so long unanswered - I am vexed to learn that my new *Eleocharis* is taken up & Mr Carey seems to think that the other little thing (*E. uncialis*) is a variety of *E. microcarpa*. But the form of the nut well distinguishes it from that species. By the way in pasting my specimens on Herbarium paper the other day I found among the specimens of *Isolepis subquarosa* from Oneida Lake or *Suirena squarosa* (*Sperula* (I forget which)) received from you fragments of an *Eleocharis* of which there appears to be no description in your *Monog. Afr.* It seemed to be gathered with the other plants - The *Rhynchospora* *Gayana* & the other *R. pusilla* it seems to me ought to form a section of *Rhynchospora*, Carey thinks they belong to *Isolepis*. But, although not mentioned, I supposed that Genus to be destitute of a tubercle - You must look sharp before you decide on the doubtful *Carex*. I cannot believe it to be any var. of *C. dasycarpa*. It is a much stouter plant every way & as it grows on our most arid sand hills where sterility & poverty grasp content for supremacy we should hardly suppose it to be a luxuriant form of that plant which usually delights in the richest Hummocks - *Quercus* sp. Nuttall must have made some mistake about his *Q. cinerea*. I have ~~known~~ known that species for years & I do not remember ever to have seen its leaves lobed in a single instance. ~~But~~ It certainly is not that plant. But I have not seen the acorn - You are doubtless correct in your reference of the *Redbeck. triloba*. My only specimen was a very luxuriant one from the West and looked very different.

In a recent package of plants from Boissier I found the *Scleranthus nigricans*, L. which looks exactly like my West Florida plant & is doubtless

as suggested by Mr Carey the same - I begin now to think, if I never gave credence to the remark of the wise man before, that "there is nothing new under the sun".

28th Yesterday I made a short trip to find the Rhododendron
maculatum & was delighted to meet with a singular & beautiful sp
of Carex - Judging from the description of C. pedunculata it must
near to that. But I have but little doubt it is new - It is not
quite in a good state for gathering although I obtained a hat full
Are you quite sure that C. Floridae & C. nigromarginata are
distinct species. My specimens from N.C. agree exactly with some
of C. Floridae which seems to be quite variable - I have a suspicion
that the plant I sent you as C. Willdenowii B. is a different thing.
It quite uniform in its appearance - The Myrica Torreyana is now in
flower & I have gathered extensively. The only male plant which I met
with in that locality is a tree about 15 feet high & at base half foot
in diameter. It branches from the ground. The female is smaller. But
I met with it near the Choctawhatchee River ^{West Fla} in 1838. & also on
the west bank of the Apalachicola below Ocheese. It is probably
common in the unknown region towards the Gulf. ~~which~~ As the
Creeks are removed beyond the Miss. I shall be able to venture down
unscalped. But I cannot embrace the opportunity now offered
as I shall start for the North about the first of April. perhaps to
remain there during the Summer. But of this I am not certain.
At all events I intend to improve the time while I stay & leave
in Mr Carey's hands whatever I find of interest to you.
I think I told you of the rediscovery of Ruellia humistata, Mx.
along the Banks of Little River. Le Cent wiped his reckoning when
he referred it so positively to R. strepens. It is allied to R. oblongifolia &
will follow that species if it should be removed from the genus - Another
interesting & rare plant is the Gerardia filifolia Nutt. which I detected
last fall with leaves always alternate. Cyperus Drummondii grows along
the flat Banks of the Oklawaha river. There is also another of which I found
but one specimen. An Andropogon with the aspect of Robtboellia ciliata, Nutt.

Baptisia leucautha abundant along the banks of the larger rivers I have another species of this genus just intermediate between B. leuceclata & B. alba with yellow flowers & it may prove a hybrid & I also found near Marianna a plant exactly B. alba except that it had yellow flowers and pubescent stems & leaves - If I think of it when I start for the North I will carry on all these doubtful things for your inspection.

I can do nothing with the numbers of the Flora in my possession. The times are so out of joint that our people care for little else than the privilege of breathing - I suppose I account for the two copies sold to Nylly & Putman. The others as requested by Dr Gray I return.

I believe I have told you all connected with myself in the Botanical line - So you are quietly settled down in "Country enjoying yourself with "opium cum digitali""

Y^{rs}
Dr. Jonez



J. P. -
L

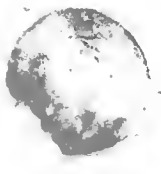
S

Dr. John Torrey

Princeton

New Jersey

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Recd April 22d.

Apalachicola Mar 22 1847



My dear Sir

I was truly delighted to get your letter of Nov 7th & the note of the 10th inst which came by today's mail & as I could not possibly employ my time during this deluge of rain with which we are being favored I reply promptly by the return Boat

I hope you have not been disposed to censure my so long silence indeed the subject of Botany had been quite exhausted & it was deemed a trespass upon your time & good nature to continue it I believe however I have kept you supplied with every thing of interest which has occurred during this long interval - on reaching New York in the Spring of '43 I left with Wiley Putnam a thin package for you of Florida Plants & in the fall also some gatherings from the White Hills & other parts of New England & it strikes me I have sent you one more possibly by Mr Carey but if not I am not sure except at night I am doing nothing in that line at present. The things which have most interested me of late are an examination of Florida Xyridaceae & descriptions of some undescribed things which are found in my Herb^m.

Are you disposed to credit the assertion that there are within a half mile of this city thirteen or fourteen species of Xyris? I am quite confident of it & I believe when you come to state up this order you will agree with me fully - find all of Kunth's ~~American~~ ^{U. States} species except *X. bulbosa* & of this I think I have a fragment from New Jersey at all events I mean to publish my notes on them but a misp. By the way that *X. Carolin. Walt.* is a puzzler & if you have Walt's description I would be much obliged to you to copy it for me in your next

Now for the Shrub - I have had the good luck to find a few of the Staminate plants which are as you ~~please~~ ^{suggest} marvellously like those of the Willows but I do not subscribe to your opinion of its affinities. Look sharp & see if it does not ~~not~~ make a nearer approach to Myricaceae. Indeed it appears to me almost a Myrica itself from which it differs by having a simple style (this is the normal state) the hypogynous scales united - ^(monosepalous) Stamens distinct (not monadelphous as in Myrica) the testa ~~of~~ or more correctly the external integument of it is entire & continuous but if you cut away a portion you will find the same reticulated structure which you find by a similar proceeding in the true Myricaceae - of the fruit I cannot advance an opinion as I find that I sent you & Mr Carey all the ripe ones I had & those I now have are not fit for dissection -

Like yourself I noticed the single Stamens at the base of the ovule & this circumstance led me to look elsewhere than among the Armentaceae for its true station - Now if you think I am correct in my views of this plant I shall be truly glad & I will take out of a paper which I am about sending to print the ~~the~~ account of Myrica Torreyana with a drawing which I have made & publish a paper on the Myricaceae separately. I enclose two aments of different ages of both sexes & if you still have a nut of the paper age you need not fear to cut it up or to call upon Mr Carey for his & I will supply you anew otherwise we must wait till the fall for the new crop - It is past flowering now - I have figured the flowers of both kinds & have succeeded pretty well & am waiting for the expanded leaves as soon as this is done I will send you the result but I should like to learn your decision in the mean time - Are you willing to look over this paper of mine before it goes to the press. There are about thirty new species described in it & it is quite possible that some of them have been indicated elsewhere. I call the new Dianthera D. crispifolia - Can the Apocodelia possibly be a form of D. glandulosa? They appear quite distinct but as you suggest intermediate forms may unite them

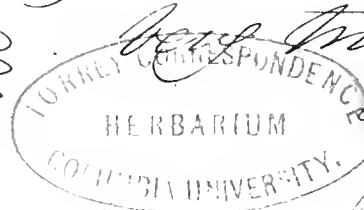
I have somewhere an old manuscript in the *Smilacis* but if I rightly remember the want of proper books of reference left me in such uncertainty about the authenticity of species that the attempt to make any thing out of them was abandoned & up to this time I know with tolerable certainty only three of Ellis shrubby species viz *lanceolata* *launifolia* & *pumila* - They are vines of frequent occurrence throughout this region

I should be glad to assist ~~Mr~~ Dr. Kneiske if you conclude to send him to Florida & will give him such directions as a residence of twelve years will enable me to suggest - Mr Regel ransacked the country pretty thoroughly but I suppose he did not find every thing - As for myself I do not expect to do any thing more my hands are full of pills But I can retire from the field with the less regret from the conviction of having discharged my duties zealously & faithfully while I remained in the service I can still do something in the way of exchange having quite a stock of duplicates remaining - I was about sending to Prof. Gray a set but he will look in vain for some of the rarer kind - You in your Herb. the *Pilea verucunda* of which I found many years ago ^[1836] two specimens & I have never seen it since * The *Nyctaginia aquatica* is very abundant near this city growing in ponds It is quite distinct - Last July near St. Joseph I found what I take to be a *Scilla* which I will send in this & a ^[holiana n. sp.] *Cypripedium* with ternate-verticillate leaves - I saw Dr. Blodgett at Key West four years ago & he showed me some of his plants & I did not find but one Christian species among them & that was the *Capsella* They were all Hebrew to me He seems to be a most unusually excellent man but his health was quite delicate - I have thus my dear Sir spun out a long string of chat & have only to thank you again most kindly for your friendly letter & remain

What is that little thing on the paper which floats on the water like a Lemna?
& this *Polypodium* can't be *Perniciata*?

[*Asplenium Canadense*]

Very Truly Yours
Wm. Chapman



* I have it also from Dr. Leavenworth, collected in Florida. 1836.

D^r John Loney
Princeton
New Jersey
or New York City

"*Nolina*" Chapman

Nolina n. sp. pedicels articulated near the summit.

Near St. Josephs, Florida. Dr. Chapman

Recd. in a letter. April 2. 1847



Apalachicola July 17. 1858

My dear Sir



Among my letters by last week's mail I was pleased to find one bearing your well-known superscription while at the same time I am grieved to find that the Box of plants which I sent to Mrs Carey has given rise to an unpleasant state of things between that gentleman and Mr. Holton

I do not learn from your letter nor from the exposition of Mr Holton enclosed what the grounds of complaint are but I will state what were my wishes with regard to the plants

Some time has elapsed since I first promised the plants to Mr Carey and I sent them on with the wish if I remember rightly that he would share them with Prof Gray & yourself

During my interview with Mr H. last winter I mentioned to him of these plants but without any intention of changing their destination but I had concluded to pick out from among them some which he particularly ^{named} & enclose them in a bundle addressed to him (Mr. H.) to be sent in the same box with the others. But on my return I found my hands so full that I could not spare the time & sent them off as they were found by Mr C.

In my letter to him notifying him of the fact I have an indistinct recollection of requesting him to give some of them to Prof Gray Mr. Hottel & yourself

Mr. Hottel seems to have understood my intention very well. By the word you I did mean New York Botanists & supposed that such a mass as I sent on would contain duplicates for all of you. But I left to Mr. C. the whole matter, leaving it discretionary with him to keep them all or not.

As I remarked at the outset not knowing what the points in dispute may be I do not know that I have satisfied any one — I wonder if Mr. C. is blaming me — he did not tell me of the arrival of the plants.

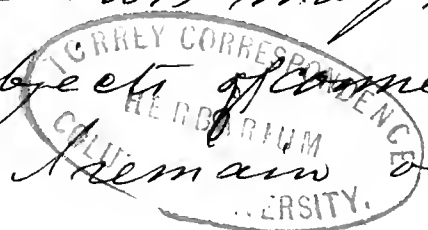
Of Torrey's I can only say that a young gentleman of this place collected some live plants for the Royal Garden & carried them to New York with him and I asked him to give one to you which he seemed inclined to do —

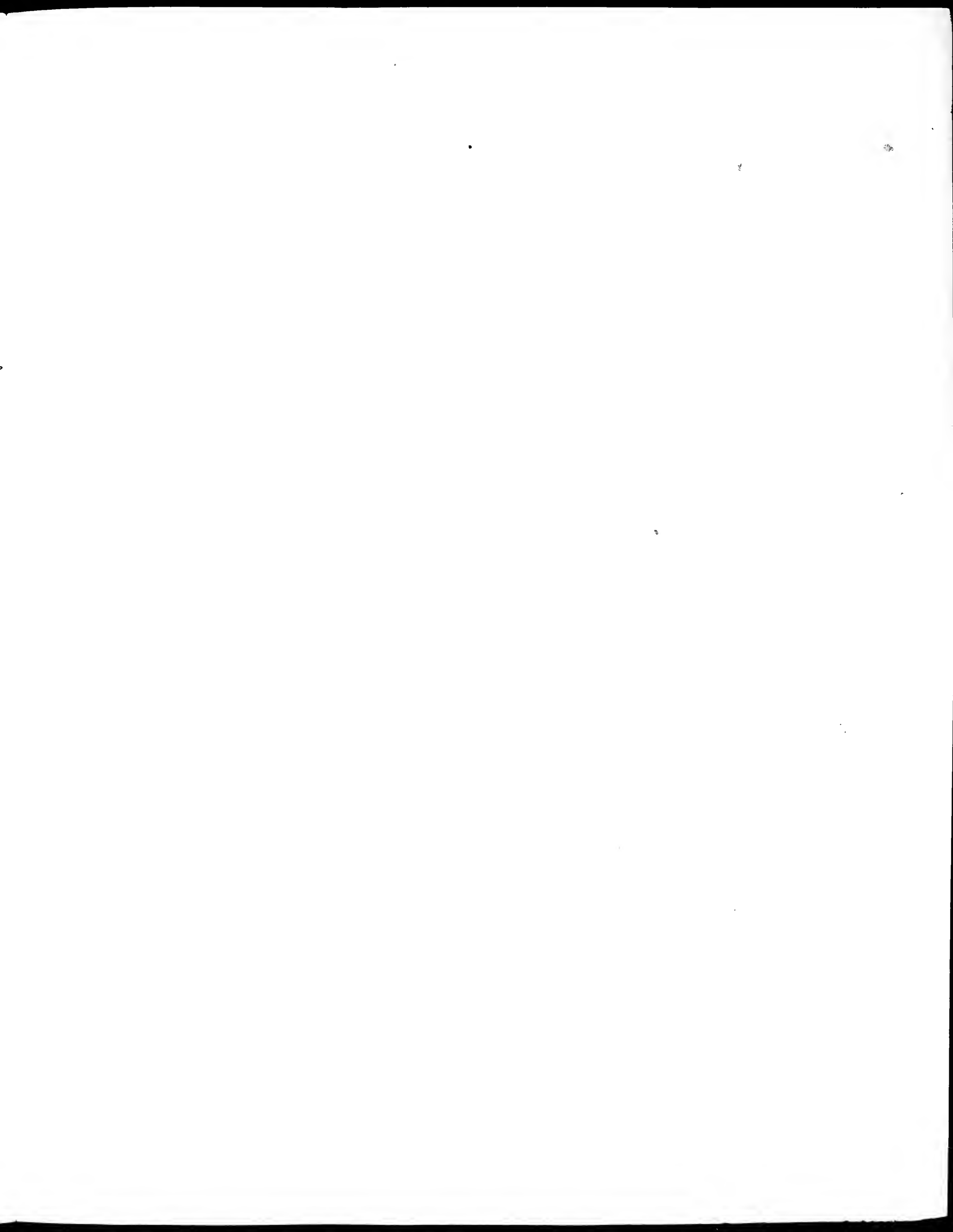
Of Leitneria the drawing still sleeps — the lady of whom I spoke to you having had so much on her hands last winter I could not have the heart to remind her of the plants.

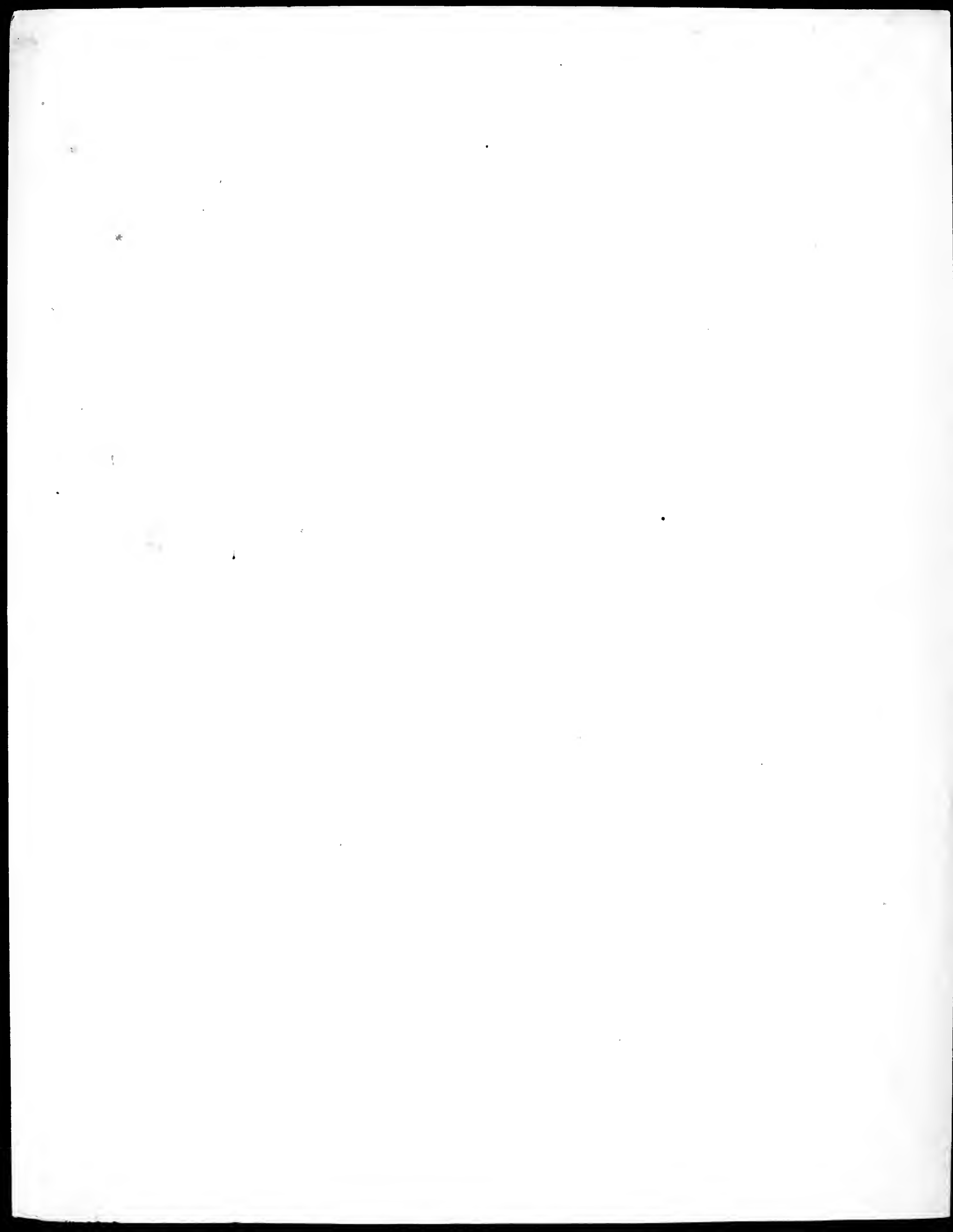
I have not leisure to write more but may have occasion to say a few words on subjects connected with Botany at a future day —

Truly Yours

A. W. Chapman







Apalachicola Sept 24. 1857

Dear Sir

Sometime last June I rec^d
from Dr Gray a Box of plants which were sent
through the firm of Putnam & Co Booksellers & besides
the packages for myself the Box contained one for
you & one for Mr Curtis - Yours purports to be
the *Erigonia* of N. C. - I have had no opportunity
to send the package to you & deferred telling you
about under the impression that I should carry
it on in my trunk last month - Concluding not
to visit the North this fall I will send it to
Mr Putnam by the first vessel probably by the
Athalia now in Port -

I have nothing new Botanically and remain

Your sincere friend

A. W. Chapman

S.

Prof. J. Torrey
Princeton N.J.

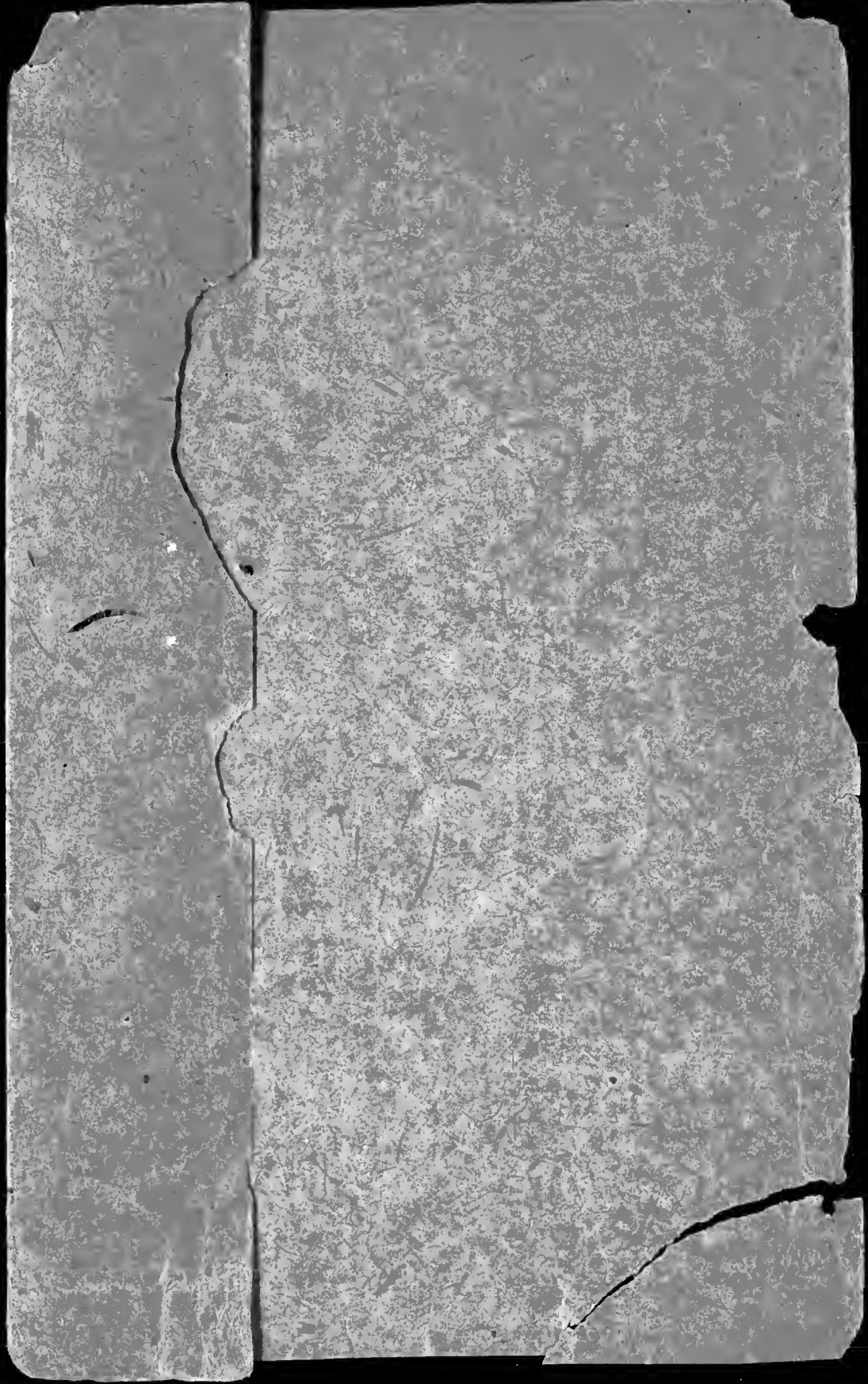


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Hand

57



A. W. Chapman
List of Florida plants
contained in packages

1857

329 Species -

No. 15.

- Antirrhinum Canadense*
Andromeda axillaris
racemosa
nitida
Acerata connivens
longifolia
Asclepias cinerea
pariflora
tuberosa
Astragalus obtusatus
Azeyrum Cruz-Andraea
Nanus
microsepalum
Boehmeria paniculata
Archangelica dentata
Aristida spiciformis
lanosa
sp. nov.
Aletris aurea
Agrostis clandestina
purpurea
Amsonia angustifolia
Andropogon furcatus
ciliatus
Amorpha angustifolia
Asplenium Anchonita
Actinomeles nudicaulis

LIBRARY
OF THE
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SCHOOL

93616

Aster eurygūfolius
undulatus

Baldwinia uniflora

Bigelovia nudata

Brockillia cordifolia

Bottonia diffusa

Batrachia Smellini

Bumelia laevigata

Baptisia alba

laucolata

simplicifolia

megacarpa

Crotinopsis linearis

Croton glandulosum

Cucurbita tenuis

aquaticus

Centaurella verna

paniculata

Chironanthus Virgin

Cyrtia racemiflora

Calli-carpa Americana

Collinsonia arisata

Chrysopsis oleaginta

graminifol.

Trichophyll.

Mananae

Cucopsis undata

villera

Chaptalia tomentosa

Ceanothus microphyll.

Cassia obtusifol.

Cornus stricta

Centrosema Virgin.

Crataegus coccinea V.
astivalis, V.

Sp. —

Chlenis petraea

Chotocypus Baldu.

Ceresia Sp. nov.

Carex tentaculata

anceps

floridana

dasycaupa

festucacea

quamcescens

digitalis

stellulata

Baltzeli

oxylepis

laxiflora?

hirsuta

Cherokeeensis

2 Sp. nov.

Cyperus filiculmis

speciosus

leptus

Gatesii

Drummondii

vegetus

Baldernii

virens

Chrysobalanus oblong.

Chrysogonum Virgin.

Dichromena latifolia

Dichondra Cucklin.

Diodia Virgin. V.

Diplopappus obovatus

Euphorbia Ipeac.

undulata v.

maculata?

Euzerone stigosum

Eriogonum tomentosum

Elephantopus tomentos.

Eupater. parviflorum

mysopifol.

eriodipifol.

leucolepis

serotinum

album

Eryngium aquaticum

virgatum

Elodea petiolata

Epidendrum conopseum

Eleocharis cuspidata

melanocarpa

microcarpa

tricotata

tuberculosa

Eriocaulon decaryulane

villosum

Erianthus contortus

alopecuroid.

Erythrinum Americanum

Simbristylis spadicosa

Baldwin.

Gentiana Catesbaei

angustifol. v.

Gerardina filifolia
tennifolia
aphylla
sp. —

Gratiola pilosa
acuminata

Galium hispidulum

Gelsemium semperivum

Guillardia leucodonta

Galactea pilosa

Geranium Carolin.

Podogon Steuophyll.
glomerata

Nyctis ciliata

Halesia digitata

Aspeca umbellata

Hydrangea quercifolia

Helianthus Radula

truncatus

heterophyllus

microcephalus

Hypoxis ambigua

myrsinifolium

maculatum

pilosum

galioides

fasciculatum

angulosum

mutilum

Hibiscus incanus

aculeatus

Habenaria cristata
blephariglossa
Hypoponum gracile
Baldwinii

Allium Fendranum
Indigofera Caroliniana

Ilex opaca

Isolpis ciliatifolia

Juncus filiformis
repens
polycephalus
sp. nov.

Jussiaea decurrens

Kyllingia pumila

Kalmia hirsuta

Lycopus angustifol.

Liatris elegans

odoratissima

graminifol.

spicata

Chapmani

scariosa

tenuifolia

gracilis

Ludwigia alternifolia

hirtella

virgata

spathulata

capitata

linifolia

cylindrica

sp. nov.

~~Diplepappus obovatus
Euphorbia speciosa
 corollata v.
 maculata?
Erigeron strigosus
Erigeron tomentosus.
Elephantopus tomentosus.
Eupatorium parviflorum
 hystrolofol.
 erosopifol.
 leucolepis
 peruvianum
 album~~

Lygodesmia aphylla
Linum Virgin.
Lupinus villosus
Lobelia glandulosa
 amara
 crassiuscula
 sp. —
Myrica Torreyana
 cerifera
Micranthemum orbiculatum
Mitraria petiolata
 sepilifolia
Mylocarpum legustinum
Muhlenbergia scandens
Melica speciosa
Monarda aromatica
Manisuris granulata
Marrubium retroflexum

Neurophyllum longifolium

Nectria tortilis

Olea Americana

Obbauche Americana

Oenothera linearis

Ochis flavus
niveus

Polypodium hexagonopt.

Polygonum incarnatum

hirsutum

gracile

Pycnanthemum incanum

hyssopifol.

Pinctneya pubens

Plantago pusilla

Pinguicula lutea

humilis

Phlox aristata

pilosa

maculata

Pluchea cuneifolia

bifrons

Pyrrochloa Curtin.

Pterocaulon pycnostach.

Prunus Americana

Polygala lutea

incarnata

polygama

attenuata

cymosa v.

grandiflora

cruciata

Psoralea melitoides v.

Petalostemon carneum
cymbosum
gracile

Phaca villosa

Pithecia galactides

Pyrus angustifolius

Psilocarya hymenosp.

Poa pectinacea

Panicum Alabamense

Paspalum Hondanum
praecox

Pogonia verticillata

Puellia humistrata

Rhynchospora ciliata

Baldunii

cymosa

fasciculata

canflera

glomerata

filifolia

paniculata

microcarpa

plumosa

oniticea

caduca

sp. nov.

Rudbeckia hirta

Rhexia lutea

stricta

Rhynchosia tomentosa

Rubus villosus

Scutellaria hyssopifol.

sp. nov.

Spermacoce glabra
Sabbatia chloroides
 calycosa
 brachyotus
 paniculata
 sp. nov.

Seymeria tenuifolia
Siphonostegia sp. -
Sericocarpus tortifolius
Sclerolepis verticillata
Sanaceenia flava
 Psittacina

Sida spinosa
 rhombifolia

Stylosanthes elatior

Stuartia Malachodend.

Siphonochia Americana

Solidago gracillima
 odora, v.

tenuifolia

virgata

pilosa

memoralis

tortifolia

discordea

puberula

Leavenworthii

caesia

Sagittaria pusilla

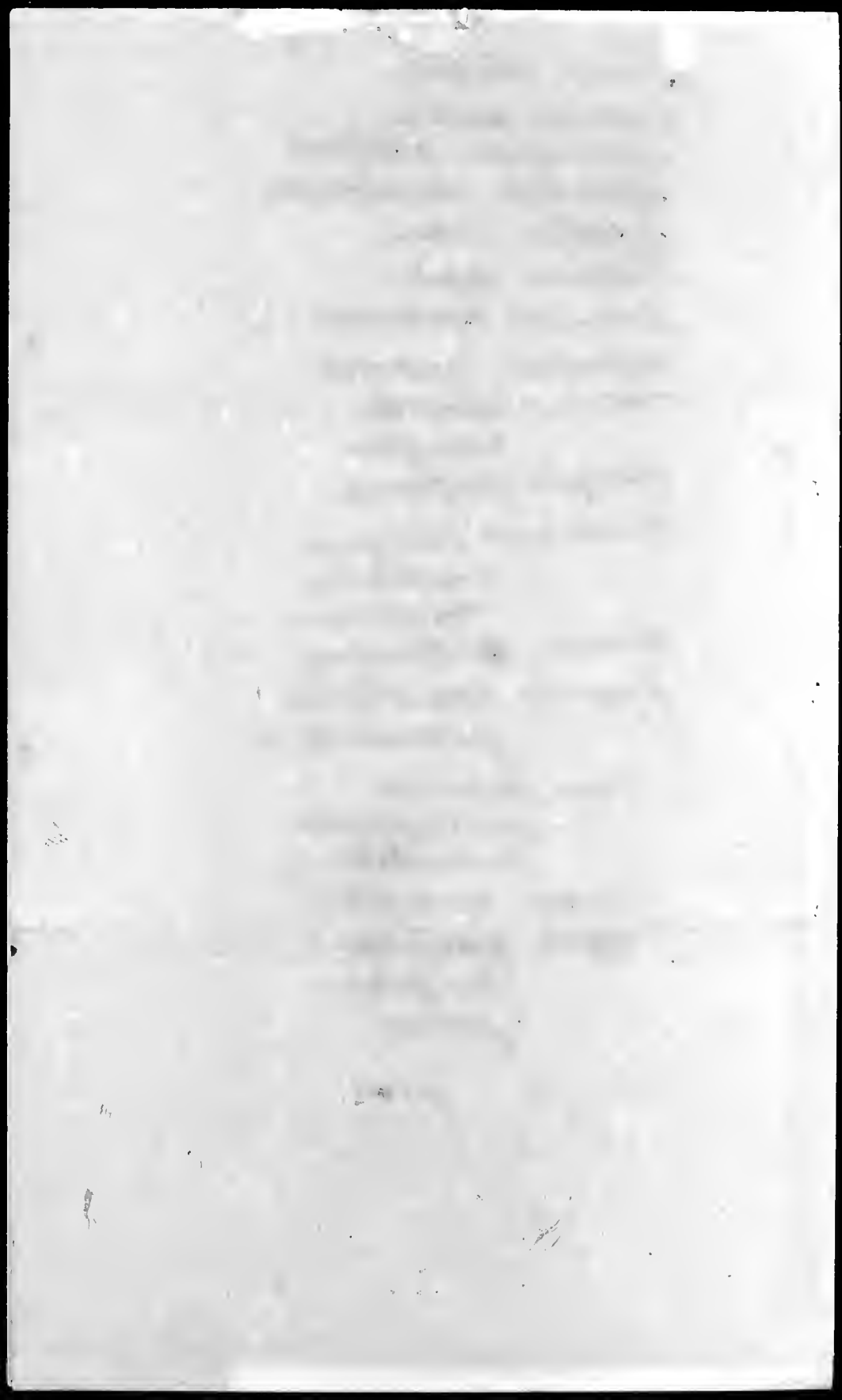
Scleria pauciflora

Caroliniana

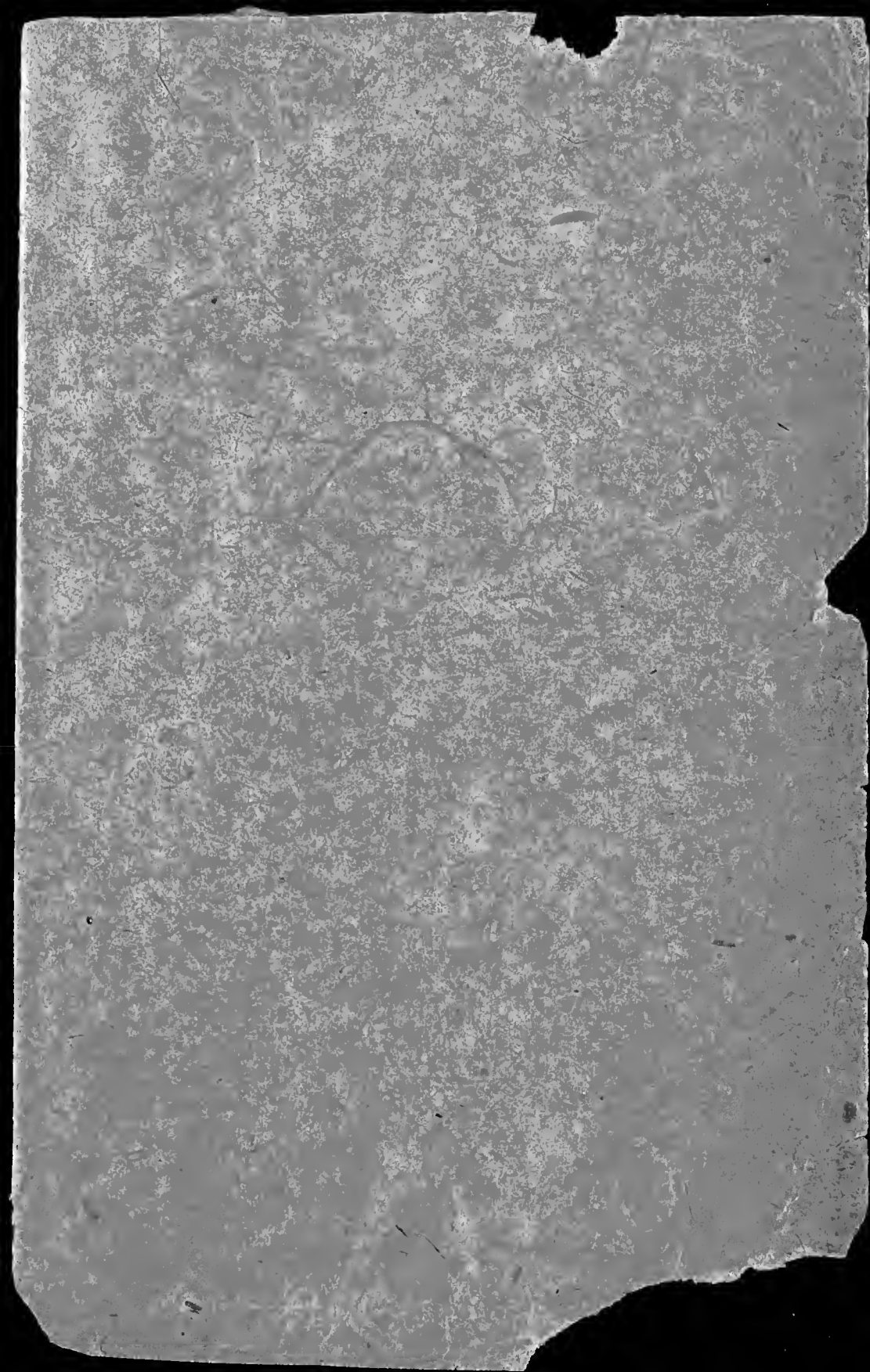
triglomerata

Scirpus lucustris

Pongosa taxifolia
Turnera cistoides
Siedmannaia teretifolia
Septrosia chrysophylla
Tofieldia pubens
Tillium sepile
Triehuspis septentrionalis
Utricularia personata
Uvaia obovata
pariflora
Uralpis purpurea
Vaccinium dumosum
myrtilloides
corymbosum
Verbena Caroliniana
Vernonia angustifolia
fasciculata L.
Violeta palmata
primulaefolia
lanceolata
Warea curcifolia
Xyris flexuosa
breifolia
juncosa







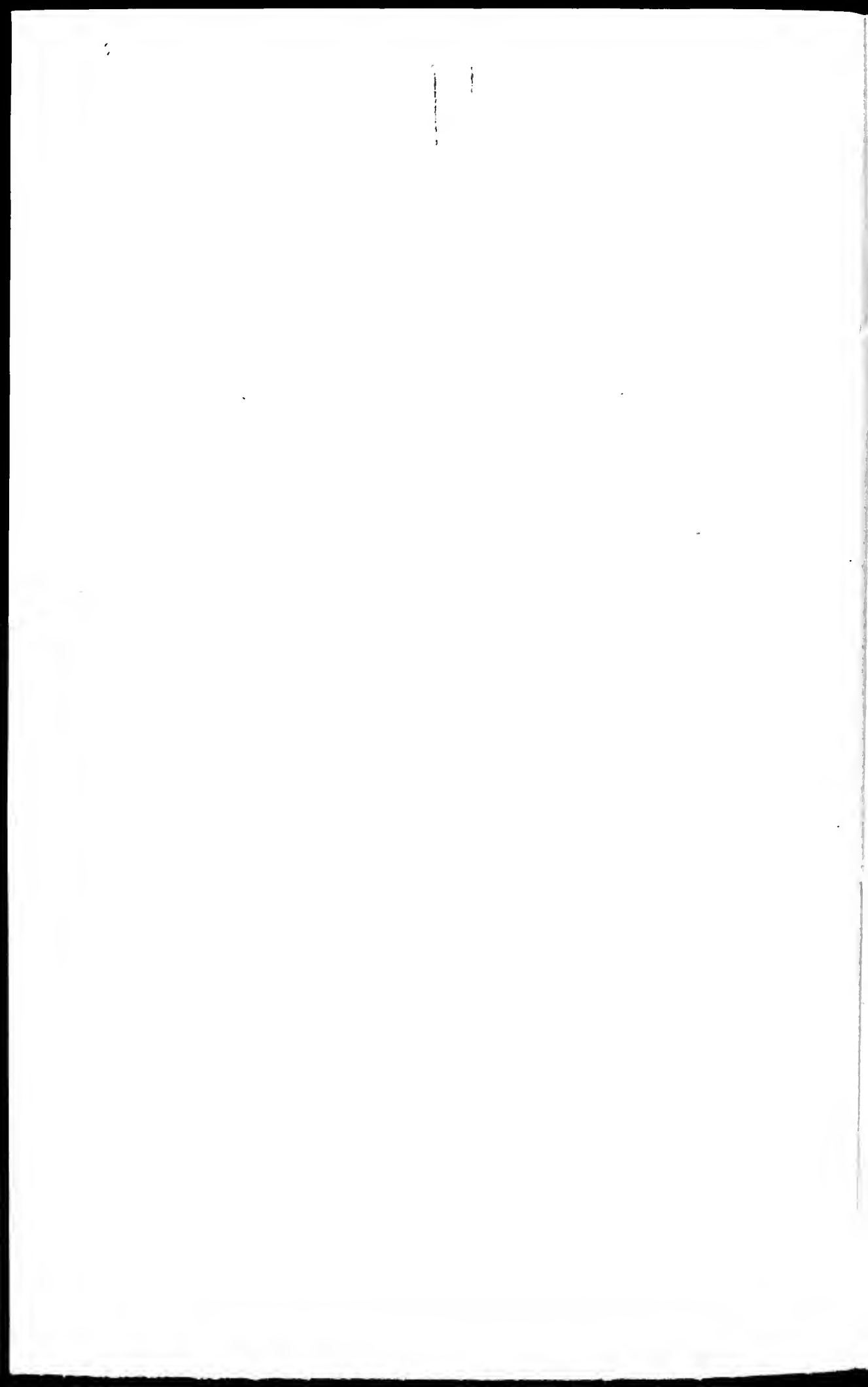
"*Solmsia aphrodelioides*" Chapm.

Root & rad. leaves.

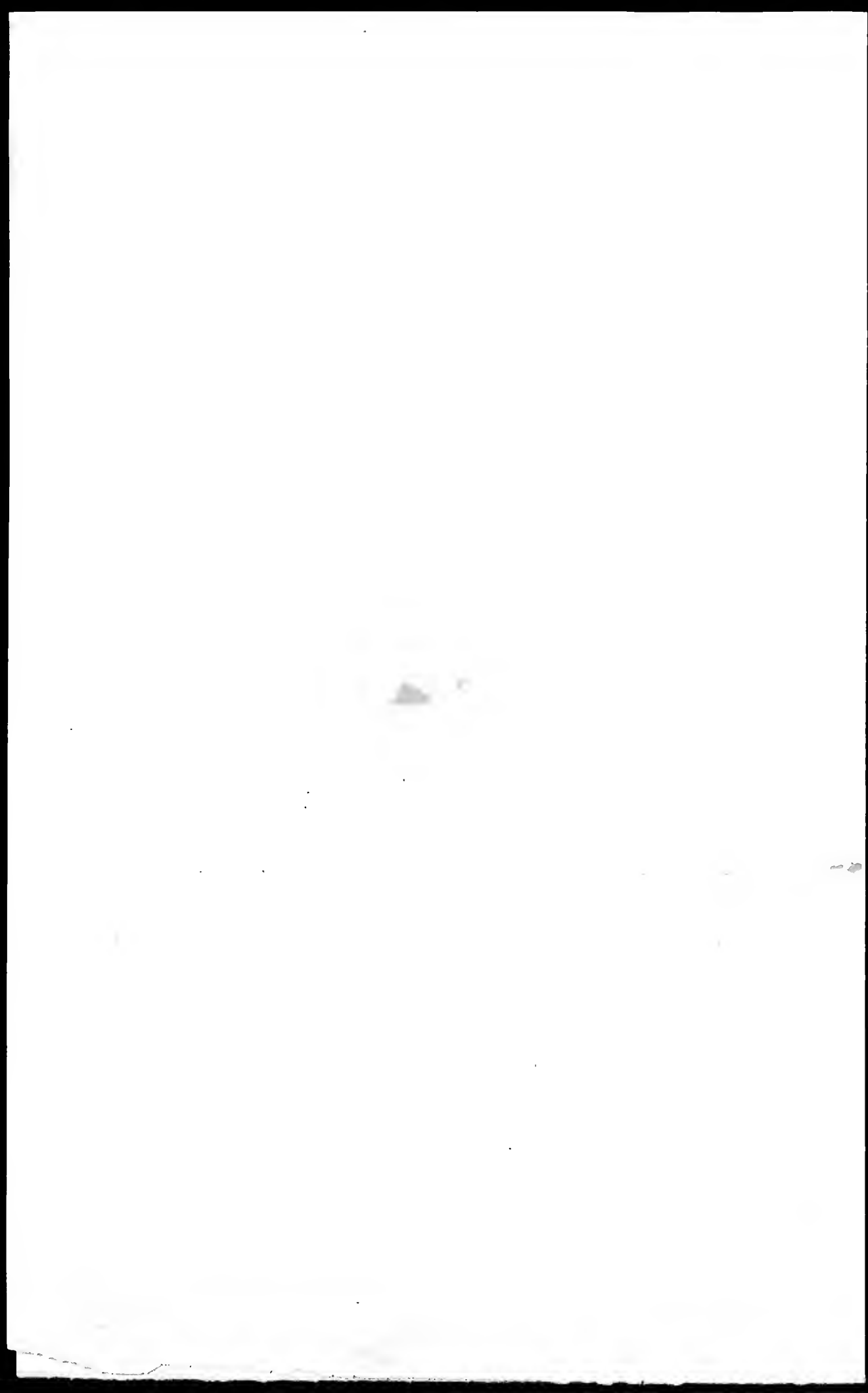
Received March 25, 1856, in a letter
dated March 17.

The root is remarkable, & shows
that this plant must be very different
from the Texan (Wright) and
Louisiana (Kale) plants.

[No - The difference can be easily explained
The old nucleus (tuberos) of the bulb is persistent
~~to~~ several seasons, & a new bulb grows it every year



TOTHE
HEREBY



Handwritten notes at the top of the page, possibly including a date or location.



Some
other
or other

Handwritten notes in the middle left section.



Handwritten notes at the bottom of the page.

