

N.B. This is not a communication
to the Auk.

Rehoboth Mass.

Jan - 20. 1885 -

Mr Wm Brewster,

Cambridge, Mass -

Sir. I take

considerable liberty and
venture to write you.

You doubtless remember that
during the past summer of 84
I mailed to J A Allen the
skin of the Oregon Robin or
Painted Thrush (*Turdus nivalis*)
being a specimen taken by
myself in western Mass -

He forwarded the specimen
to you - you in turn kindly
sent it to me -

I now write you about the

matter. and to inform you
I shall admit of no insinuation
as to the authenticity of the record.
Why do I say thus? because
first - no record of it has yet
appeared in the "Cuck" contrary
to Mr Allens. statement "I
shall be pleased to make note of
it." second - A certain
Providence R. I. Dealer's re-
mark to me. in which he
stated that ~~while~~ on a
visit to him last summer
you. inferred it was in
rather good plumage for
a wanderer" Did you say so?
third - knowing your extreme
carefulness - in inserting records

I judged you might really think it a type of "Emerg Greenback records". I sincerely hope I am mistaken. I hope to be informed that the ~~notes~~ note was not of sufficient interest or value to insert in the Cook. I hope the Prov. Dealer misinformed me. — if such is the case I most humbly apologise. But if you do doubt the instance of the captive in mass. I shall prove the fact, that is if human evidence will be accepted as the tribunal of Ornithology for I can ill afford to have suspicion be affixed itself to me, in

the commencement of my
career.

I would also candidly
ask you, whether the man
who spends five days of the
week roving or shining in the field
or ~~over~~ who takes an occasional
trip to relieve his "close duties,"
can judge best or produce
the greatest amount of actual field
notes and faunal observations!

I have in my cabinet two other
specimens, much poorer than the
(*Furdus beavis*) taken in N.E.,
but shall not give to the public
the record, because it will be
doubted by some "close
Ornithologist" who will be un-
able

to find it in any previous
 "Proceedings" or "Bulletin" and there
 fore thinks that because the
 Prof. or Doctor did not discover
 it, that as a matter of fact
 plain Mr F. H. C. did not.

I will say I do not want
 the notes of the truck inserted
 in the Auk and shall be much
displeas'd. to find it in any
 future number.

If at any time you happen in
 Prov. and will let me know in
 time I will meet ^{you} and we
 will drive out to my place. and
 then you can see what little
 I have done and am trying to
 do in my attempt to study bird.

F. H. Carpenter

Jan 20, 1885

the fact to the public

life. I may sometimes be mistaken in my analysis and structure, but in field observations and specimens. I may say - never - i.e. when I give

I suppose it is needless to apologise for this epistle you by this time would not receive one, but I was really somewhat "jiled" - by what I have heard, and repeat again if I am mistaken I am sorry for troubling you to read this, but if it is as I think it is, I desire an explanation.

Respectfully

Rahoboth
Mass

F. H. Carpenter

F. H. Carpenter
January 30 - 1885

Rehoboth Mass
Jan 30 1885

Wm Brewster
Sir

On arriving home
last evening, I found your
letter awaiting me.

That you are mistaken, and
I think convinced by prejudicial
information, will be shown in
time.

I can explain to you the
fact of the difference in label &
note.

As to the plumage of the
Thrush, I do not know whether
it was a midsummer or not, as
I have not had experience in

their motive habits. in truth
it was the first one I had ever
seen. and identified it only
by Coles Key.

Am much obliged for your
statement "strong imagination
coupled with a defective memory" etc
"Perhaps you are one of them"

Thank you. I have friends
who can judge better than you.
who can fittingly rebuke the
insult

I assure you that "Closest
Historical" was used as a general
term and neither Mr Allen or you
were in mind. in that con-
nection.

Your inability to credit

certain statements" of mine
makes them more the less true
and when approached in a
manner of one really seeking the
exact truthful facts, rather than
a desire to condemn. I will fully
tell the story of my life, in
its anthropological experience.

You may like to know, that there
were two eye-witnesses to the
Thrush capture besides myself
Who ^{do} you really desire to convey
by the ~~statement~~ ^{statement} that after stating
the facts were "known only to
Mr Allen Mr Jencks and my-
self." ^{"you say"} If you act wisely they
will go no further"?

I shall act as circumstances

and a truthful representation of
my record. dictat^r. "And (I say
this under advice) any published
statement of such character derogatory
to my reputation amounts to -
Libel" (without a hearing of
my evidence)

I would be pleased to meet
you and have the opportunity
to tell you some things that
you now doubt.

I am obliged to work all the
time now, in order to take to the
field in the spring, so my time
is limited, but any time after
April 12. I would be pleased to
show you the ^{origin} result of the notes
you do not credit.
Fred. H. Carpenter

think had been returned (I can't see I think
postage for the quantity) I had just posted
the label down then, and must say attention
was directed to it by a friend who had written it
the label ^{was} on the book the time I questioned
my cousin and tell you as she told me
the "the brand's name" she thought that I was
the "bird's name" - I only mentioned the town on
my data, and as my trip was in Berkshire and
I did not mention the County, - he also thought
it was Berkshire Co. That's all I can say.

But as this unwarrantable conclusion of a young
collector, I may be condemned, Dickman
of collecting might be not right, but I have
no one to show or assist me in any way
and am obliged to derive my own methods
I have spent time & money in my efforts to find
my work and on a point I cannot collect the
morning of my, as my physician tells me that
I am in a dangerous condition - I must be
little experience to confine me to the house"

About that "note of suspicion" or "all of your
suspect notes" I am sorry to see that. I know
the best way to discuss them, it brings up a
memory of the past, you seem to doubt all
they have the late Gent's papers and that
you should think him a "wast" of asking the
back of the list of the members of the Mass
Society (see ^{Harvard Reference} 558) - you are indeed a
collector, he collected eggs only, but delighted
to see all the birds he observed.

His collection and notes the result of 30 years of
 field work he gave to me when he died.
 His bookkeeping interests led him after the Prairie
 and "Our Northern Raptors" Part 2 from 1884. several
 volumes of eggs. (as the request of the editor the
 title was not given). Why did he use his notes
 as though in reference? A friend or rather
 an acquaintance in visiting me and looking
 over my Scientific Journals, advised me to fill out
 the notes. I told him my Uncle was deceased
 and he said he would not have the weight
 in authority if told by another. he told me to
 write as if it was my own observations, as I
 knew them to be authentic. I yielded, and now
 see your list. but note his description as he was
 somewhat of a strong man and much older.

Of the other notes, what can I say - I must
 come time ^{with} you. however I have the eggs
 to look of them as I saw lately, next with an ovoid
 which denoted a number of sets. choir ones, and now
 full size as you see, as I can never duplicate them
 I gave (with notes) two of the young ones (had
 hatched in confinement to L & D of Bros.

My Edward A. Patton, of Minneapolis, has a set of
 Canada ovoid and ovoid mine, of my friend the
 L & D of Bros. I will see what he could help me
 out. I sent him several sets

I will not ask you to believe me, unless
 you can do so fully and willingly
 although I would like to count on a
 friend one who has had the experience of
 many years; my efforts on records I am
 painfully aware of but when hearing of others. Let hope
 of life be spared to get an account of something
 as I am ~~not~~ quite young, must however, attend
 my majority (aching somewhat 70s)

I will have state that I was the son of the
 one of the boys mentioned in the book, with me
 also account the mother. But, repeated of some
 help me out by giving experience I should be bound
 to do so, and it would be some use for you might
 doubt it, but as a type of communication of study

I will answer any inquiries on any point
 in regard to my notes already published. but
 it is a far from pleasant task to write to one
 who continually doubts my word.

Hoping to receive at least a kind word from you.

Dr. Mann

Yours truly,

Edw. H. Bennett

J. H. Carpenter

Feb. 4. 1885.

Dist. R.R. Cor.

Feb 12 1873

Dear Sir

I have the honor

to receive your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the

without expressing any

satisfaction with what I have

explained to you in

reference to the

of which you are

before me at this time

in relation to your

letter of the 10th inst.

The correspondence is a

very important subject

Thought that I had written
on the subject I should
stay at once

I fully acknowledge your
independence when he published
my advertisement

As I told you in my last
letter in answer to
your kind letter of
yesterday and in answer of
yesterday's letter I had full au-
thority advised myself and
I submit then for your con-
sideration "The Distinction" etc
as an old man that I think
we will apply in his opinion
and I beg your acceptance of
my respects to you

For the saying "Perfection is never
more" which I have

I will have one or two
 more sent quarterly, as you
 have said, with the best
 of my regard, which
 was for my father's
 sake, but should be
 as much as I could get
 of the Book I want to see
 when I get home, but
 have rather than a
 feeling of the heart
 I am, I trust, to you, my dear
 mother, as ever, your
 affectionate son, which
 has, I trust, also contained
 a copy of the same, which
 I hope, which, as I have
 said, I shall have, would be

Friend

By way of the enclosed
I enclose to you a small paper
which I have written and certainly
you cannot read it without
the opinion of your friends
and the copy of your health
to my brother there being
in the paper

There is also enclosed your
own letter to the doctor who
you are about to consult
and I shall not put in
a detail of his private journal
as you are the only
person to see it.

With love to the
family I shall not return
the same as to the
same as to the

F. C. Carpenter

Feb. 13. 1885

(I decided not to
answer this letter)

and their interest, and even
 then should any one of the
 members of the Society be
 left, to the hands of the
 world, it is a great loss
 and a great injury to the
 cause, and the Society
 must be preserved, in the
 most perfect manner
 possible, in order that
 the work may be done
 in the most efficient
 manner, and for the
 benefit of the world.
 It is a great privilege
 to be a member of the
 Society, and a great
 responsibility, and we
 must be careful to
 maintain the purity of
 the Society, and to
 preserve the unity of
 the Society, and to
 promote the interests
 of the world.

... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..

Yours truly
John C. ...

J. H. Carpenter

March 2 - 1882

ORNITHOLOGIST AND OÖLOGIST, A Monthly Magazine devoted to Natural History.

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE PROPER DEPARTMENTS, IN ORDER TO SECURE PROMPT ATTENTION.

Oölogy,
Editor, J. PARKER NORRIS,
204 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Ornithology and General Natural History,
F. H. CARPENTER, Managing Editor,
REHOBOTH, MASS.

Entomology,
Editors, WRIGHT & BATES,
73 HANOVER STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.

Subscription and Financial,
FRANK B. WEBSTER, Publisher, 409 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.

May 15 1886

Mr Brewster.

Concord, Mass.

Mr Webster informs me
of yr inquiry of the 15th inst.

Dr Mayne is absent on a yachting
cruise, on the return of which he will accompany
me to Maine.

His present address is

Arthur E. Mayne, M.D.

Rehoboth Mass.

for F. H. Carpenter.

Any communications regarding his articles in
O. & O. should be addressed to the subscribers.

am happy to say a Nat. Directory is
no standard judgement

Yours etc

F. H. Carpenter

F. H. Carpenter

Aug. 18 - 1886

21

409. Wash St.

Mich 4 - 1887.

Received
4.30 P.M. Mich 4
4th day 1887.



MUSEUM BURNED AT WORCESTER.
(Special Dispatch to the Boston Herald.)
WORCESTER, March 3, 1887. The residence
of Mr. F. H. Carpenter, near here, was par-
tially destroyed by fire Tuesday night. Mr.
Carpenter's large collection of bird skins was
consumed. The fire was caused by an over-
heated furnace. Mr. Carpenter's collection
of birds was considered one of the finest and
most extensive private museums in the coun-
try.
BLAZE AT HILLSBORO BRIDGE.

Dear Mr Brewster,

Probably the enclosed
slip, will amply explain,
why I shall be unable to
show the Bachmann Warbler
to you (or anyone else).

Will now have the
pleasure of commencing
new - almost dis-
counting - when we think
of 20 years to go upon
Europe. Shall now have
the opportunity of refuting the
questionable opinions you
substantiated of me, as expressed
a few years ago.

Very truly
yours
W. Brewster

I spent an hour or more
talking with Mr. Carpenter on
the afternoon of Thursday, March 3,
1887. He was in the best of spirits
and spoke of his collection as
stored in the house of a friend
(or at least, a house occupied by
a friend) at Worcester. He made
no reference whatever to the
fire described on this sheet.

As to the Bachman's Warbler
he told me about two weeks
ago that it was at his house
in Rehobeth and that as soon
as he could get a chance to
go there he would bring it

to Boston to show me. He did not
mention it yesterday.
William Brewster.

the ownership of
collection.

March 4 1887

J. H. Carpenter

7/3 - 1857

Mr Wm Brewster.

Dear Sir.

It would be very ungrateful in
me not to acknowledge your kind note of
Friday. My only object in writing you
was to explain my inability to render you
a specimen for examination

Very respectfully

J. H. Carpenter.

returned from W - today. & have
contracted for erection of Buck Edifice
over your new plans. Good for such a one

W. H. Carpenter

Dec. 7. 1887

Boston Dec 17
1847

Mr Brewster

Dear Sir.

Thank you very much,
for yours of to day

I did not intend to

trouble you to so much trouble.

I enclose an outline of my
own affair. Seems like a trusting
money don't it? We must how-
ever have a hobby. I like your
plan very much wish I could
have library & study in same building
but for sake of cupple cousin I shall
let it remain in house.

My basement is exceptionally fine,
& will do for a shop.

Thanking you again
very truly

J. H. Carpenter.

F. H. Carpenter

Mich. 17-1887

In re unum

524 21

No windows - Extra thick 2" of glass on
a rectangular patch of skylight. Roof slate
walls brick & floor in sections.
Appearance calls for fire proof building.

Basement very light dry & strong, would be used
for a work shop, ^{if} ~~if~~ ^{needed}. Heat will be derived from pipes
from house furnace, ^{near} which is set in brick spot for my building as

BRISTOL COUNTY ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB.

219. Washington St.
Boston.
May 5-87

Mr Wm. Brewster

Dear Sir.

At any time
or place you may designate
I desire to see you in re-
gard to our correspondence
of two years ago regarding
the Varied Thrush, which
you doubtless remember.

It is almost time
I should indicate my-
self from your allegations

Very respectfully

Frederic H. Carpenter

I incl. asking to defer meeting
until last of June or first July '87
is on cord to Boston Thurs

1 N. Zepherus

May 11 1878

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May 12 - 07

Mr Wm Brewster,
Dear Sir.

Yours at hand.

Please bear in mind that in no sense are you the judge to decide this matter. My own note book regarding the capture is open to your inspection at any time - as a personal favor, in no way a duty, to you. My two companions will, as I have previously stated, verify the capture & my cousin, now Mrs Lippitt of Providence will testify to her mistake, as a favor to me - not to you. Regarding any of your insinuations against my Uncle's notes, I have nothing to say, as it does not concern me. My father will meet you more than halfway if you continue in any published remarks.

I cannot quite comprehend your stubbornness - in this matter.

My position is now different than it was

when we corresponded in '46. Then I was
a student & on the road with no definite idea
of a science - now with a fixed idea and
spending annually a considerable sum
in the pursuit of ornithology, I desire to
clear away the very false impression which
you have created in the minds of others.

I expect to publish the account in July & will
if necessary, print the entire correspondence
between us as I have your letters & copies
of my own.

I trust we can satisfactorily prove
to your mind that you are in error.

I shall also require something of you viz
to apologize publicly - & write to such parties
as I may mention autograph letters stating
your mistake into which you have led them.

My collection at Worcester, is my own -
gentlemen whose names you respect in
finance will testify to its extent, under the
existing circumstances you must accept
my pleasure - & I shall only follow your
own example in so doing - & not bring "at home"

The Thrush is in my collection at Rehoboth
and is accessible in Boston. You have seen
it why again - I am impatient in
the matter

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I must have some understanding at once. If you will not receive proofs from me I shall place the matter in the hands of my counsel, but I sincerely hope the matter will not come to this extreme.

It is difficult to settle with you, you avoid a statement of facts & refuse proofs; of course you can have an opinion of your own & obstinately refuse to listen me. In such a case ^{we} can do nothing except to be as strangers in the future.

I will admit I am rather forced to this by family pride, and to apologize in blunt truth for not fulfilling my invitation to take you to see the Ospreys - was to cause my father refused to allow me to bring you home a disgraceful acknowledgment maybe but one I felt bound to comply as I could not allow myself to have you come & not share the hospitality which our family is

rather noted, & which could be most
cordially extended to you if matters
were different

Am very sorry to not accommodate
you but I am compelled to ask that
you either retract your statements or proceed
to substantiate your slanderous allegations.

I shall not again take the time
to write you so fully.

Best sincerely hoping a pleasant
settlement

Yours

Very truly

Frederic Carpenter

F. H. Carpenter

May 12-1887

In re investigation



AND OÖLOGIST

devoted to Natural History.

DEPARTMENTS, IN ORDER TO SECURE PROMPT ATTENTION.

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Managing Editor,

MASS.

and Financial,

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73 HANOVER STREET,

BOSTON, MASS.

Rehoboth.

May 21 - 07

Mr Wm Brewster

Concord

Mass

Mr Wm Brewster

Dr Sir.

Yrs at hand to day.

In company with Mr Elmer & a few of
have spent the week among the Ospreys
& read no mail until date.

Arrangements made months ago will
take me to N. Y. to the flycasting tournament

Your offer is satisfactory. I did not in-
tend to take yr personal time.

Will see Mrs Lippitt for a date very soon.

As I early desire to sustain my reputation
a departure from my two friends & Mrs L. will
answer their purpose - & as respect to Stuart. For
Grand Menan soon will leave matter in charge
of my atty. Shall probably retain Mr W. Bliss of
Bliss & Charles - attys at Law Court St City -

Can see you at Mr Websters on Tuesday next &
you can see my note Books & diary if you
choose - which would be evidence sufficient
for almost anyone

Wright & Bates

Cans offer no evidence regarding my
notes on Reptiles of New H. E. unless the goose will
open -

All my collections at Worcester will give
me "evidence" as you ask. I would be a favor
if you would wait until repairs are completed.

Then you would be welcome, & could derive
greater satisfaction.

I would like to see you soon regarding
a goose New H. Mass. if not N. H. was
taken at Plymouth.

Hoping to see you Tuesday & ascertaining
if your arrangements are OK. I would send to Boston
very hastily

409 West St
Boston

Truly yours

J. H. Carpenter

P.S. I may accept the invitation of my friend
Mr Barrett & run up to Concord before I go
North - & can see you there

J. H. Carpenter

May 21 - 1887

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Dr Wm Brewster

24 May 1877

I enclose some old copy of LeMayne's
 which will show how construction of
 comparative is similar to mine.

Will do all I can to explain
 matters without recourse to law or
 other unpleasant actions

I trust you will say a good word
 for me whenever your own mind is
 satisfied on any point

Expect LeMayne back by next summer &
 will have you come down. Really, his notes were
 mine same as Fryar & Cabours are yours
 but I gave him all credit.

Was it not perfectly proper
 of you to take a run for me?

Very truly

F. H. Carpenter

mountains and without expressing any opinion I would say that I have secured specimens which were true *solitarius*, and also of the darker type, in these mountains, as the following will show.

Vireo solitarius, (860 author's coll.) Monroe county, Tenn., 1,700 feet. Description: Upper parts olive-green; crown and side of head bluish-ash; white line about eye, lore-dusky. Below, white; sides tinged with olive; spurious quill, etc. Enough is given in above description to show it is a specimen of *V. solitarius* without further quotations.

A specimen which *may* be of the other variety may be described as follows:

Vireo solitarius? (945 author's coll.). Blount county, 3,200 feet. May 18, 1884. Description: σ , above dark plumbeous, *entire*; beneath white; sides yellowish; wings dark brown, feathers edged with green; two bands of dull white across wing; coverts same as tail; outer tail feathers edged with white; white ring around eye; lore dark.

The above condensed description shows a

DENDROICA DISCOLOR.

Prairie Warbler

This dainty little warbler was *heard* for the first time in '86 on April 12th, for be it known the curious "breezy" note of this bird may be heard for days before the vocalist is *seen*, unless especial attention is given to the game of hide and seek. It loves the scrub and second growth, and I never found them as plenty as in the small growth which followed a burnt tract of woodland in Blount County. Every clump of bushes contained one of these birds, and their curious song—if it can be called such—was heard on every hand. I hope I may be pardoned when I affirm that these warblers remind me of some insects. They are heard at best on sunny days and in sunny spots, while their notes resemble the buzzing of some large locust. None of these birds are found in the swamps or the evergreen growth of the mountains. Sunshine and heat seem to be necessary to their vitality. As may be assumed, from the habits of the bird its nest is one of the "finds" of red letter days of collectors.

was I found during the summer

4
Literal translation of J. W. C.

Orange Warbler

This dainty bird was heard first on April 12th. For you know the funny breezy song is heard for days before the singer is seen unless you look for it like hide and seek.

It stays in scrub & small growth most plenty in scrub or burnt woods in Blount County. There was one in every clump of bushes and their song, if it can be called such, was heard every where. Pardon me if I affirm that they remind me of some insects for they are heard but on sunny days on ~~esp.~~ esp. sunny places, and seem like some locust. None are seen in swamps or pine at mountains. Sun and heat seem necessary. As may be seen from their habits its nest is a find and red-letter day.

F. W. Carpenter

May 25 - 1887

(With documents relating
to the Wagon etc.)

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27 May '87

Mr. Brewster

Dear Sir,

I enclose my correction of my note regarding the 'northern raft tree' article in Jan 1870-1874. A letter which I have on file from Mr Bluff. will acknowledge the fact that he left out dates which my MSS contained.

I have looked up copy of note sent to "Anti" regarding Thruah - The mountain you mention - was a hill. 'Little Washburn Mountain'

Thank you for yr kindness in informing me of Mr Jencks remark concerning me. There need be no secrecy on your part regarding your confidential informant. My friends in Providence opened my eye long ago - and I should treat the slander with the contempt worthy of its source

The only writing of mine which Jencks
got hold of outside of correspondence
was a sorrow list of birds from
Canada & Maine and attested by a
Justice of Peace in N.E. way to customs ^{duty}
in a certain town near here - My defective
memory recalls the fact that it was
written with blue ink & Jencks asked
to keep it & a friend saw him come
purging it with my letters. If Jencks
thought he had discovered anything
it was his "imagination" as I never
asserted it was "anybody else's" writing but
my own -

I hope the manuscripts who doubt
my recent labors for O & O do actually
exist, & will warrant the adjective used
I must be pardoned for hurrying my
doubts. I presume envy & some
jealousy may cause some feeling. I can
satisfactorily explain as natural to others.

It would not be best to take any immediate
action on simply the Thrush affair. You &
my suspicious mind has so many doubts
that all branches must be cleared up & I can
not be blamed for demanding though I am sure recompense
for my time & trouble in this needless matter
Yours very sincerely
J. S. Cooper

China. It is composed of a large leaf of the plaintain formed into a cup and held in that position by a number of stiches—some cotton like fibre being used as thread. The outside of the nest thus formed, the inside is made up of fine grass and roots.

NOTE FROM CANANDAIGUA, N. Y. We had very deep snow and intense cold weather throughout the month of January, still the Common Crows were more abundant than I have ever known them to be in previous Winters. Snow Buntings very rare.—*John M. Howey.*

NOTE FROM GRAVENHURST, ONT. I have lived here seven years but have not been able to obtain a Bittern until last season, when they were plentiful. I have not until this Winter obtained a specimen of the Pigmy Owl, but this Winter have received three. What causes these to be plenty some seasons, and none others?—*R. B. S.*

A Purple Finch was taken at Falmouth, Mass., Feb. 8th, by F. J. C. Swift.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Correspondents making inquiries are requested to be brief and to the point.

We hope for the future to mail our monthly edition on the first of every month. Communications should be sent in as early as possible. Nothing received after the 20th, can be noticed in the number for the following month.

OUR NORTHERN RAPTORES. (O. and O., Jan., page 8.) Our correspondent, F. H. C., desires us to state that three years were spent in collecting the facts he stated there. To economize space he arranged the dates to appear as one year—the scientific facts remaining the same.

MIGRATION NOTES. (*W. W. Gilman, Stoughton, Wis.*) The abbreviations used are as follows: (21) 3.2 F, 4.7, 5.14 L, should be read—Observer No. 21 (whose name and locality are given) saw a certain bird for the first time that season on the 2d of March, saw others on 7th of April, and saw the last of the season on 14th of May. A little care in reading them will make the Notes just as intelligible as if four times as many words were used.

GOLDEN-WINGED WOODPECKER, (High-hole.) *J. Anthony, Jr.* Our correspondent's item is so contrary to the well-known habits of this bird, that we are inclined to think he must have mistaken some other bird for it.

HERRING GULL IN ILLINOIS. *A. H. Mundt, Fairbury, Ill.*, sends drawing of head of a bird which he describes as follows: "The bird was shot flying over a corn field Jan. 21, 1884. Length of head from tip of beak to back of skull just five inches; from tip to tip of outspread wings, lying on its back upon the floor, four feet; and from tip of beak to end of tail, two feet. Plumage, grey and white, spotted; legs and feet very small; legs as thin as pipe stems, all uniform flesh color; feet webbed like a duck, head very eagle like, eyes dark, lower beak flattened." The bird described seems to be a young Herring, or Silvery Gull, (*Larus argentatus.*) They are very common on the east coasts.

BOAT-TAILED GRACKLE. (O. and O., Vol. VIII, page 76.) *Edgar A. Small, Hagerstown, Md.*, asks us to correct his note as to the breeding of this bird in Kent County, Md. His informant only saw the birds, and does not appear to have satisfactorily identified their nests.

NOTES FROM PELHAM, N. H. We thank Dr. Batchelder for the notes of arrivals, which we put aside for comparison some time when we can make them useful.

A CURIOUS MEAL. *E. G. Nicewaner, Baltimore, Md.* Amongst the uses of such birds as the Turkey Buzzard is that of keeping down snakes, which form a very common article of their diet.

peculiar advantages in communicating bird knowledge by such means. In the mind of the reader the birds are constantly associated with their respective and proper times and seasons; the winter records will discover the winter residents, the summer records the summer residents, the winter and summer records the permanent residents. The transient visitors, or migrants will also be sufficiently indicated, the periods of migration and nidification will be disclosed by the various dates of entry. Thus the whole are most apt to be faithfully and permanently fixed in the mind of the young student. The central point of the author's observation was the village of Fairview, county-seat of the (West) Virginia Panhandle, about four miles inland from the Ohio river.

JAN. 1st. But one bird met my eye, but enough perhaps for a New Year's day entry; this was a Tufted Titmouse, (*Lophophanes bicolor*), which, as I drove along an unsheltered road, for some distance kept a little in advance of me by short flights from one fence stake to another. This species, in this locality, is much more numerous than the Black-capped Titmouse, both of which are commonly called Chickadees. It is a permanent resident with us, and its loud, whistling notes—*fair-lee, fair-lee*, deliberately uttered, or *purly, purly, purly*, rapidly repeated, may be heard issuing from our woods almost every month of the year. Its crest and lead-colored coat will sufficiently distinguish it to the observer.

JAN. 2. Saw a pair of Cardinal Grosbeaks, or Crested Red-birds (*Cardinalis virginianus*) in the midst of a small thicket against a high bank at the roadside—a favorite haunt at this season of the year.

Saw several flocks of Snow-birds (*Junco hyemalis*), also Tree Sparrows, (*Spizella monticola*), in some instances associating together. By reason of this habit of joining company, perhaps it is, the two species are not infrequently confounded by inexperienced observers, but the Snow-bird may readily be distinguished from the Sparrow kind by its uniformly darker coat (slate color,) and, in its flight, exposing two white feathers in its tail, which are then very conspicuous. The unmarked breast (save an obscure dusky spot in the centre) and white wing bars, of the Tree Sparrow will distinguish it from the Song Sparrow, which remains with us throughout the year.

JAN. 4th. Observed a flock of about a dozen Turtle Doves (*Zenædura carolinensis*), feeding in a corn field on the bare spots caused by the removal of several shocks of unhusked corn, the ground being covered with several inches of snow. This bird is only partially migratory with us, and may be seen singly or in small companies throughout our coldest winters.

Saw some half dozen Cardinal Grosbeaks amid the thick undergrowth on the banks of a small stream. With this "Virginia Nightingale," I cannot but regard in an ornithological point of view, this district of country as specially favored, in this, while it is one of the most beautiful of our native American birds, and withal a charming and lasting songster, it is here an abundant species, and remains with us all the year round.

JAN. 9. There have been but few days this winter I have not seen one or two White-breasted Black-capped Nuthatches, (*Sitta carolinensis*), moving up or down and around the larger branches of a row of locust trees in front of the parsonage on the village street. To-day, from my study window, I witnessed an interesting performance of one of these birds—not three yards from me, in its effort to break a small particle of matter, of the size and shape of a butter-bean, it had picked up from the ground. Its position was on an oblique limb; holding the substance in its bill it would strike it two or three times against the limb

What would you advise regarding
the goose examined yesterday; my
leucis taking was hurried - I could not
talk it over - It is worth looking
up very fully and the time in which
to do it is limited -

My idea is Bernarda indica "Bar-headed
Eosae". I fail to find Mr Cahoon's letter.
July 1882

Rehoboth Mass

June 14-57

Dear Mr Brewster,

Mr Andrews and myself have just returned from Grand Manan to-night, and I answer at once yours of 30th Ult

Accept my sincere thanks for your kindness with the letter to Mr Burgess

Would not it be better for you to take the matter in hand, regarding the Dove - I am very busy with other matters, and can not avail myself of your kindness, while you consider me, with your former suspicion

Very gratefully yours

J. D. Carpenter
409 Washington St
Boston

F. H. Carpenter

June 14, 1867

BOARD OF DIRECTORS,
COMMITTEE ON CONSTRUCTION.

A. C. R. R.

Boston, Mass., July 5 1887

Chairman,

Dear Sir; In reply to
your favor of

Dear Mr Brewster.

Would you
favor me with Mr Rogers
present address, as I have
some business to communicate
with him.

Yours very truly

J. H. Carpenter

P.S. Thanks. I had a very plain
time at Grand Manan Is.

Yours respectfully,

J. H. Carpenter,
Chairman.

F. H. Carpenter

July 5-1887



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[Faint, vertical handwriting on the right side of the page]

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