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The Pennsylvania
Horticultural Society

SE. 19543 1954-76 e Pennsylvania Horticultural Society

Yearbook 1974

### YEARBOOK

July 1, 1973 — June 30, 1974



THE PENNSYLVANIA HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY INDEPENDENCE NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK 325 WALNUT STREET PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106 WAlnut 2-4801

### **EXECUTIVE COUNCIL**

Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.
Chairman

Ernesta D. Ballard,
President

L. Wilbur Zimmerman,
Vice Chairman

Robert S. Ryan,
Vice-Chairman

Alan Crawford, Jr.
Treasurer

James P. McCarvill,
Secretary

William C. Burleigh Frederic W. Clark George R. Clark John D. Corbit, Jr.\* William L. Day\* Barbara H. Emerson Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Mrs. Walter K. Howard John S. Kistler Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr. Richard W. Lighty Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer William D. MacDowell Henry D. Mirick Robert E. Montgomery Craig S. Oliver
J. Liddon Pennock, Jr.
Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam
Lee M. Raden
Paul Rosenbaum\*
Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr.
John E. Strong
Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd
J. Franklin Styer
Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump
Mrs. E. Perot Walker
Mrs. John G. Williams
Mrs. Esther J. Winters
Minturn T. Wright, 3rd

\*deceased

The Chairman and the President are ex officio members of all committees.

### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.
Chairman
George R. Clark
Alan Crawford, Jr.
Lee M. Raden
Paul Rosenbaum
Robert S. Ryan
Mrs. John G. Williams
L. Wilbur Zimmerman

### NOMINATING COMMITTEE

William C. Burleigh, Chairman

Alan Crawford, Jr.

Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer
J. Liddon Pennock, Jr.

Lee M. Raden
L. Wilbur Zimmerman

### INVESTMENT COMMIT

Alan Crawford, Jr. Chairman William C. Burleigh George R. Clark Minturn T. Wright, 3rd HERBERT W. GOODALL, JR. Chairman

### FROM THE CHAIRMAN

As you read the pages that follow, you will see that this has been an eventful year for the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, one of the most eventful in the Society's 147-year history.

It has been a year of growth, of change, of challenges, and yes, of

disappointment.

Growth is reflected in the increased number of activities offered to members this past year; in the record breaking number of visitors to the flower show; in the increased number of visitors, both members and nonmembers, to our headquarters; in the heavy volume of telephone calls, which sometimes overwhelm our switchboard even though it has been enlarged, and by the continuing gains in our membership.

Conversely, three valuable members of the Executive Council died

this year: John D. Corbit, Jr., William L. Day, and Paul Rosenbaum. Mr. Day and Mr. Rosenbaum had been deeply involved in planning for the bicentennial and their contributions were significant. Dr. Corbit, a knowledgeable and dedicated plantsman. served on several committees.

The change is in our administrative structure. The Society by-laws were altered adding two new positions, namely Chairman and Vice-Chairman of Council, and removing a limitation on the term of President. Ernesta Ballard, who has served as our chief administrative officer for 10 years, was elected in October 1973, becoming the Society's first salaried President.

The challenges arose primarily from two sources. One, as indicated above, was the very healthy upward trend in the demand for our established horticultural services and the use of our facilities. And in this connection, I should mention how pleased we were that this year our President was awarded the Thomas Roland Medal by the Massachusetts Horticultural Society for exceptional skill in horticulture.

The second source of challenge had to do with our heavy involvement in a number of projects related to the nation's bicentennial, now less than a

year and a half away. And it was in this area that we encountered our major

disappointment.

I am speaking of the untimely demise of Philaflora. Despite the unfortunate outcome of all the work put into the project by the PHS staff and many volunteer members, it is my firm belief that their efforts have enhanced the reputation of the Society in many quarters where we were little known in the past.

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society is probably the largest and strongest regional horticultural society in the country. You will find details of our ongoing bicentennial projects and our regular activities elsewhere in this report. Therefore, I shall touch here on but one aspect of these diverse activities, one that is common to all and is the society's major strength.

It is the dedicated, knowledgeable and effective work of the PHS staff and of the hundreds of members who, on a volunteer basis, serve well the horticultural interests of the Delaware Valley. On behalf of the Executive Council, I thank them for their unselfish support of the Society.

Herbert W. Goodall, Jr. Chairman



ERNESTA D. BALLARD President

## FROM THE PRESIDENT

This year marks the completion of a decade in our headquarters building in the Independence National Historical Park. Members will recall that we occupy the headquarters rent-free in return for maintenance of the adjacent 18th Century Garden, the greenhouse, the small backyard and the building itself. As an additional consideration to the Park, the Society stages educational exhibits and shows in the ground floor exhibit space.

During the course of the year, upon recommendation of the Long Range Planning Committee, significant alterations were made on the second floor of the building, expanding the library shelving by more than 200 feet and permitting more efficient use of the rest of the space.

We are most grateful to our co-tenants, the Philadelphia Society for Promoting Agriculture, for granting us the use of their room on the third floor. This additional space, together with the alterations referred to above, has enabled us to accommodate the enlarged staff required for our expanded programs.

In June 1973, Philadelphia '76, the City's official bicentennial planning agency, asked PHS to prepare a feasibility report for an outdoor flower show modeled on those held in various European cities. The resulting report was completed in September 1973 and outlined a proposal for a five-month "horticultural entertainment" to be known as Philaflora, to be budgeted at about \$11,000,000 and to be staged on a 58-acre site in Fairmount Park, adjacent to the City's planned Plant and Garden Center and to Memorial Hall. The proposal contemplated that PHS would plan and operate Philaflora.

The proposal was accepted by Philadelphia '76 and, subsequently, the Society devoted much time and effort to developing plans for the project. By January, Philaflora had come to be regarded as a major attraction for tourists in 1976. Believing that such an operation was outside its capabilities,

the Society withdrew as manager but continued as horticultural consultant. In June 1974, Philadelphia City Council voted not to fund Philaflora, thus bringing about its demise.

Despite disappointment in the final outcome, the Society can look back on Philaflora with pride and satisfaction. During the planning process, the staff and the members working on the project established new and valuable relationships with experts in many fields related to the Society's other programs. In addition, joint efforts to develop the project strengthened the basis of cooperation between the Society and the Fairmount Park Commission.

In all its other programs and activities, the Society has had a good year. The enormous attendance at the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show improved our financial statement, but also brought us to the realization that important changes will have to be made to accomodate the crowd next year. I have included detailed information about these programs and activities in the report that follows.

Ernesta D. Ballard President



The PHS Executive Council



Free PHS plant clinic was held in the Azalea Garden in Fairmount Park as part of the Festival '74 sponsored by the Greater Philadelphia Cultural Alliance.

## **PROGRAM**

## LONG RANGE PLANNING

### Committee

Robert S. Ryan, *Chairman* 

George R. Clark

William L. Day Henry D. Mirick

Phyllis G. Williams

Following an invitation from the City Managing Director, the committee gave serious consideration to his suggestion that the Society move its operation to the proposed Plant and Garden Center in Fairmount Park. Every aspect of the planned facility was investigated, and

an independent study of five comparable operations was performed. The clear consensus was that the Society should not give up its inexpensive headquarters in the Independence National Historical Park at this time. The Committee therefore recommended that the Society put aside any plans to move, and that it continue to devote its attention to improving the use of its present building through relatively simple alterations. The Council accepted the Committee's recommendations and the Society now expects to stay at 325 Walnut Street for the forseeable future.

This completed the assignment of the Long Range Planning Committee, which has been dissolved:

### MEMBERS' ACTIVITIES

### Committee

Mrs. E. Perot Walker Chairwoman

William C. Burleigh (1972-73 Chairman)

John S. Kistler

Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd

Mrs. Walter K. Howard

The Society offered more activities during the 1973-74 period than during any other. In addition to the increased number of activities, experimental cooperative programs were worked out with Morris and Tyler Arboretums for the convenience of members in the suburbs. These programs were well attended and are now being evaluated to determine the extent of mutual benefit to staff and members of the participating institutions. (The activities listed below were planned in 1972-73.)

## Lectures, Lecture Demonstrations & Symposiums

## September

Evelyn Hett

Preparation for exhibiting in a show

(Joint meeting with the

Philadelphia Chapter of the Rhododendron Society)

Bernice Makin

Flower Arranging

(Series of four lectures given jointly with the Morris Arboretum)

(Series of six lectures at PHS)

Dee Peck-Bernard Weiner

Commercial and custom-made fluorescent light fixtures

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society)

Bernice Makin

Flower Arranging

#### October

Brian M. Lamb

Cactus

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Cactus and Succulent Society)

John A. Borneman, Jr.

Potted Friends and Little Rose Show

(Joint program with the

Philadelphia Rose Society)

William S. Stewart

Pacific Tropical Botanical Garden

Niche Symposium for 1974 Flower and Garden Show

Horticultural Classes Symposium for the 1974 Flower and Garden Show

Ann Conroy

Container Crafts

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society)

John Yoshio Naka

Bonsai Demonstration

(Joint meeting with the Pennsylvania Bonsai Society)

### November

Garden Supplies Auction

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Rose Society)

Mrs. Julian W. Hill

Rhododendron nakahari

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Chapter, American Rhododendron Society)

Ernesta D. Ballard

Indoor Gardening

Doris Froning-Ely Johnson

Mame Bonsai

(Joint meeting of the Pennsylvania Bonsai Society)

Jack Golding

The Ultimate Light Garden

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Chapter of the Indoor Light • Gardening Society)

### December

Holiday Party for Juniors

### January

Lee Lester

Home Greenhouse

(Joint lecture with the Tyler

Arboretum)

(Series of three lectures jointly with the Morris Arboretum)

Julia Finette Davis

Colonial Williamsburg

Leroy Svec

Physiology of Lilies

(Joint meeting with the Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group)

Panel Discussion

Horticultural Fundamentals

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society)

Martha L. Garra

Planning the Herbaceous Border (Two series of five lectures jointly

with the Morris Arboretum) Charles W. Rogers, Jr.—John

Griswold

A Day in the Tropics at the Philadelphia Zoo

### February

Edward L. Lindemann Basic Garden Design

(Series of two lectures jointly with the Morris Arboretum)

Ernesta D. Ballard

Indoor Gardening

Gordon Brandes

Stop the Headlong Plunge into Ugliness

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Chapter, American Rhododendron Society)

Felton Jones

Preparing Bonsai for the Show (Joint meeting with the Pennsylvania

Bonsai society)

Julie Morris *Terrariums* 

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society)

### March

John A. Borneman, Jr.—Frank

Wuest

Budding Roses

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Rose Society)

Martha L. Garra
Gourmet Gardens

(Lecture jointly with the Tyler Arboretum)

(Two lectures jointly with the Morris Arboretum)

Lincoln Foster

Dwarf Rhododendrons

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Chapter of the American

Rhododendron Society)

Ernesta D. Ballard

Plants from Seed

(Two lectures jointly with the Morris Arboretum)

W. Earle Hamilton

Trouble free plants for growing under lights

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Chapter of the Indoor Light Gardening Society)

Edward L. Lindemann City Gardening

### April

Ernesta D. Ballard—Julie Morris House Plant Course

(Two series of three lectures)

Julie Morris

Library Round Table

Stanley Johnson

Roses vs. Dahlias

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Rose Society)

F. Chase Rosade

Introduction to Bonsai

(Series of three lectures jointly with the Morris Arboretum)

Joanna Reed-Moderator

Herb Panel

Philip A. Livingston

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Miller

Costa Rica

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Chapter, American Rhododendron Society)

Dorothy Young

Saikei

(Joint lecture with Tyler Arboretum)

Toy Sato

The Art of Viewing Stones

(Joint meeting with the Pennsylvania Bonsai Society)

Patrick Nutt

The Wide World of Gesneriads

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society) May

Frank Wuest

Preparing Roses for the Show

(Joint program with the Philadelphia Rose Society)

David Melrose

Pruning

(Demonstration given jointly with

the Morris Arboretum)

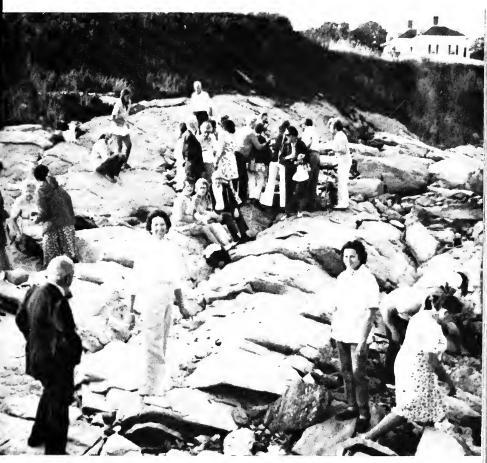
Maureen Platt

Cacti and Succulents

(Joint meeting with the Philadelphia

Chapter of the Indoor Light

Gardening Society)



PHS members relax between garden visits in Newport, Rhode Island.

### Clinics

### September

Gordon Brandes

Lawns (Joint clinic with Morris
Arboretum)

PHS staff Plant Clinic

June Vail

Pressed Flower Pictures

### October

Noreen McCoy Bulb Forcing (Joint clinic with the Morris Arboretum)

PHS Staff Plant Clinic Julie Morris

**Terrariums** 

### November

Julie Morris

Terrariums (Joint meeting with Tyler Arboretum and joint meeting with Morris Arboretum).

### December

Edward L. Lindemann, Noreen McCoy, Julie Morris Wreath making (Joint clinic with Morris Arboretum)

## Field Trips

### October

June Vail
Pine Barrens of New Jersey

## February

Voyage to Mayaluum

## April

Betty Derbyshire
Wild Flower Field Trip in
Montgomery County

### June

June Vail Pine Barrens of New Jersey Charles Rogers, horticulturist Philadelphia Zoo Robert C. McConnell, director *Tour of Fairmount Park* 

### Other Activities

### December

Candlelight Stroll of Society Hill and Reception at PHS.

### Garden Visits

### August

Garden Visits in Newport, Rhode Island

Mr. and Mrs. Norton AdamsMr. and Mrs. Hugh D. AuchinclossThe Honorable and Mrs. Wiley T. Buchanan, Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Grosvenor Vice Admiral and Mrs. Stuart H. Ingersoll

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Sheffield Mrs. Theodore S. Sturtevant

### April

Garden Visit in Bucks County Dr. and Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp

### May

Garden Visit in Rydal, Pennsylvania Mr. and Mrs. H. Thomas Hallowell, Jr.

Garden Visits in Moorestown, New Jersey

Mr. and Mrs. William L. Collins Mrs. T. L. Deren Mr. and Mrs. Frank K. Keleman



Horticultural therapist Alice Burlingame forcefully makes a point during her presentation.

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Teaching the teachers to teach horticulture in the city schools.



City gardens in the summer of 1973.

# COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES Committee

Lee M. Raden, Chairman

Mrs. James C. Horner Mrs. E. Perot Walker Mrs. John S. Kistler Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr. Mrs. Esther J. Winters John E. Strong Minturn T. Wright, III

## **School Programs**

**Teacher Training** 

Continuing in the direction set last year, the Society quadrupled its programs in the Philadelphia public schools to involve well over 4000 students. More than 130 elementary and middle school teachers attended a series of eight monthly training sessions at PHS, learning a different project each time and receiving materials to take back to their classes. Students from more than 60 schools made desert landscapes, pine cone trees, and terrariums. They learned how to propagate foliage plants, force paper whites, and start vegetable and flower seeds in the spring.

The program was run in close cooperation with the Office of Science Education of the School District of Philadelphia and received praise from School District Officials.

Horticultural Curriculum Guide

Twenty selected teachers in the Philadelphia public schools spent the year testing the Society's new curriculum guide, Indoor Gardening in the Classroom. Approved by the School District of Philadelphia's Office of Curriculum Planning and Development, the guide is a series of experiments and horticultural projects designed to show students in the upper elementary and middle grades how and why plants grow, and to enable them to fill their classrooms with greenery. Publication is planned for 1975.

A small committee of these teachers met with the Society's educational coordinator to revise the

guide based on their experiences with it; when they have finished PHS will publish the guide and make it available on a large scale.

### **Evening School Courses**

Staff members planned and taught a 10 week course in container gardening for the Harriton High Evening School in the spring and fall. The course covered both indoor and outdoor plants. PHS arranged an eight-week course in apartment gardening for the Junto School.

### Room to Grow Film

The PHS horticultural careers film, Room to Grow, was sent free of charge to 30 schools and organizations in all parts of the country from California to Florida. In addition, the copy turned over to the Vocational Guidance Department of the School District of Philadelphia was used in 89 classes in 22 schools. More than 3000 students viewed the film and learned of the various career opportunities in the field of horticulture.

## Philadelphia Summer Gardens

### 1973 Program

Two vegetables garden programs for young people in the city were set up and run by the Society during the summer of 1973. More than 100 young gardeners met several times each week and tended their plots, planting and harvesting radishes, tomatoes, greens, zucchini and zinnias.

### 1974 Program

Drawing on the experiences of the 1973 Program, work was started in the winter with several other organizations to establish a series of community vegetable gardens in all parts of Philadelphia. Working with the City Department of Recreation's Neighborhood Parks Program the Society located 12 interested community groups and helped them clear vacant lots in their area. Bell Telephone company provided topsoil, and by May nearly 400 city farmers were at work in their gardens.

## Summer Garden Workshop 1973

The eighth annual Summer Garden Workshop was run in cooperation with the Morris Arboretum of the University of Pennsylvania at the grounds of the Arboretum. Thirty-five young people attended the sessions. The workshop was held Monday through Thursdays for a nine-week period.

Run successfully as a pilot project for the past eight years, the administration of the workshop was handed over to the Arboretum for the summer '74 season. PHS will continue to act as consultant and the PHS staff will continue to present special programs.

### Counselors:

Wendy Cherner Michelle Coleman Andrea Daft David Hanlon Sondra Staller

**Horticultural Therapy** 

A four-part Horticultural Therapy training program was designed and conducted by the PHS staff. A group of professionals, paraprofessionals and volunteers met for two hours each Tuesday evening during September. Horticultural projects for handicapped, geriatric and psychiatric patients were discussed.

Alice Wessels Burlingame, nationally known horticultural therapist, gave an open lecture on Horticultural Therapy in October to conclude the September sessions.

Parkway Program

For the fourth year, PHS conducted its "Green In the City" class for the Parkway Program of the School District of Philadelphia. Twenty students from three of the Parkway Units participated in the class designed to introduce students living in an urban environment to horticulture. Plant growing projects, field trips and classes with horticulturists in the various fields were

planned throughout the year. Several of the students worked as part of the PHS work crew for the 1974 Philadelphia Flower and Garden Show.

Greening of Philadelphia

The Society engaged the planning firm of Decker & Borowsky to prepare a report containing an inventory of public and private organizations engaged in neighborhood beautification and the planting activities in the City of Philadelphia. This report is being used as a catalyst to affect further cooperation between these organizations. As an immediate outgrowth, the Society is working on a publication to be entitled "The Philadelphia Area Green Pages: A Handbook of Information, Tools and Resources for the Greening of Philadelphia."

### Free Plant Clinics

More than 500 people attended the eight free plant clinics held on Sunday afternoons during the past year. The horticultural staff was on hand to answer questions and to diagnose plant problems. In addition, films from the PHS Library were shown.

### **BICENTENNIAL PLANNING**

The Society, mindful of its link to the past, its affiliation with the Independence National Historical Park and its place in the cultural life of the city, began its bicentennial planning well in advance of the celebration year. Before 1973, we generated and developed ideas. In July 1973, additional staff members were added to coordinate the plans and to assist the committees and existing staff in the execution of the various projects.

During the year, the Council voted to commit up to \$115,000 of its resources toward the funding of these projects. In addition, proposals have been presented to various federal agencies, to local foundations and to corporations.

## 10,000 Trees Committee

C. Stuart Brown
Chairman

Mrs. John W Appel
Mrs. Paul Betancourt, Jr.
Frederic W. Clark
John J. Morley
Mary Clay Reed
Paul Rosenbaum
Mrs. Richard T. Saler
R. Terry Schnadelbach
Mrs. Walter Smedley
Kurt A. Solmssen
Robert Whyte

One of the Society's most ambitious projects is to raise enough money to plant 10,000 trees in 34 parks throughout Philadelphia before 1976. The committee has helped to organize special projects with schools, garden clubs and other organizations to raise funds for the project. A wide scale public relations campaign has brought the program to the attention of thousands of Delaware Valley residents.

Twenty-five hundred contributions totaling more than \$70,000 were made to the planting fund. As a result, 1,500



Two PHS bicentennial projects in one: Filmmaker Brian Kellman records a tree planting for the 10,000 Trees Project. The footage will be used as part of PHS bicentennial film about trees.

trees were planted in 13 city parks. The names of all contributors are on file in the Society offices. All gifts of \$10 or more are placed on permanent record in Memorial Hall.

## Bicentennial Film Committee

Lee M. Raden,
Chairman
George Borowsky
Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.
Mrs. James C. Horner
Mrs. John S. Kistler
Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr.
Henry E. Putsch
Paul Rosenbaum
Mrs. Esther J. Winters

During the fall of 1973, an enthusiastic and conscientious committee and several staff members interviewed 16 film makers. During the course of the interviews, the committee solidified the idea of what it wanted and ultimately commissioned Brian Films Inc. to produce a film that will emphasize the importance of trees to the quality of life in the cities and towns of the Northeastern United States. Shooting began in April; the film is scheduled for completion in September 1975.

## Symposium Committee

Richard W. Lighty, Chairman Elizabeth Chew Bennett Julia F. Davis Barbara H. Emerson L. Wilbur Zimmerman

The Bicentennial Symposium, "America's Gardening Legacy—A Taste for Pleasure," will consist of six sessions scheduled throughout the growing season. The sessions will be held at horticulturally significant locations in the Delaware Valley. The Symposium Proceedings will be printed at the end of the Bicentennial year.

## Headquarters Exhibit

Barbara H. Emerson.

Chairwoman, Library
Committee
Mrs. H. Newbold Van Trump, Jr.
Chairwoman, Exhibits
Committee

and members of the Library and Exhibits Committees

The exhibit will focus on Philadelphia's role in the first 200 years of American horticulture. Books, catalogs, charts, related plant and other materials will be exhibited.

# Philaflora and The Greening of Philadelphia

## Philaflora Planning Committee

Robert S. Ryan *Chairman* 

William C. Burleigh
William L. Day
Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.
Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer
William D. MacDowell
Henry D. Mirick
Mrs. John G. Williams
George Borowsky,
Consultant

The brief history of Philaflora is included in the statements by the Chairman and the President at the beginning of this report. During its course, the Society established strong ties with Philadelphia '76 and expects to continue working with it in achieving significant results in the greening of the city for 1976 and the years following.



## **FLOWER SHOWS**

# 1974 PHILADELPHIA FLOWER & GARDEN SHOW

Philadelphia Civic Center Sunday, March 10 through Sunday, March 17

Attendance: 166,000

Despite an energy shortage, which brought about gas rationing in Pennsylvania and neighboring states, the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show set a new attendance record.

The show's central feature of

lagoons and fountains, sponsored by the Society and staged by J. Franklin Styer's nursery, was impressive. The Show's major exhibits continued to show a high degree of excellence. Interest in the competitive classes continues to grow, no doubt reflecting the burgeoning interest in indoor gardening. A record high of 170 people exhibited their plants in the horticultural classes.

The 1974 Show was the ninth managed solely by the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society and held at the Civic Center.

### Committees

Milton J. Shapp, Governor of Pennsylvania, *Honorary Chairman* Frank L. Rizzo, Mayor of Philadelphia, *Honorary Chairman* L. Wilbur Zimmerman, *Chairman* 

Advisory

Harry R. Belinger Robert W. Crawford John O. Downey John D. Healy Thacher Longstreth William W. Marvel I. Ezra Staples

### Executive

L. Wilbur Zimmerman,
Chairman
Mrs. Eugene G. Grace,
Vice-Chairwoman
George R. Clark
Alan Crawford, Jr.
Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.
Mrs. Henry B. King
Henry D. Mirick
J. Liddon Pennock, Jr.
Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam
Paul Rosenbaum
Bradshaw Snipes

Steering

Ralph Bartholomew
Herbert Bieberfeld
Beverly Buzas
Edward Collins
Eloise Danenhower
Gordon Eadie
Herman Hellberg
Mrs. Walter K. Howard
William C. Judd
Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer
Robert McConnell
Raymond Morris
Lee M. Raden
James K. Rathmell, Jr.

Design

Mrs. Henry B. King George Manaker Henry D. Mirick J. Liddon Pennock, Jr. Bruce Robertson Roland Taylor Albert Vick, Jr.

Judges and Awards
Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam,
Chairwoman
Mrs. Hubert P. Earle,
Vice-Chairwoman
Mrs. Nathaniel R. Bowditch
Mrs. Henry B. Coxe, 3rd
Mrs. John W. Eiman
Mrs. Horace C. Jones, 2nd
Mrs. Laird U. Park, Jr.

Hospitality

Mrs. Edward E. Cullen, 3rd, Chairwoman Elizabeth C. Bennett Mr. & Mrs. Morris R. Brownell Cinda Carter Mrs. Preston Carter Mr. & Mrs. Philip J. Chapman Richard W. Hess Mr. & Mrs. James C. Hornor Mrs. Milton Laden Mr. & Mrs. Robert K. McInnes Mr. & Mrs. George A. Reed, Jr. Mrs. Victor J. Roberts Mr. & Mrs. Wyllys Terry Mr. & Mrs. W. Beaumont Whitney, 2nd William H. Wood, 3rd

Competitive Classes

Mrs. Henry B. King, Chairwoman Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer, Vice-Chairwoman

Arrangement Classes

Mrs. Lawrence Drake,
Chairwoman
Mrs. Norman S. Bemis,
Vice-Chairwoman
Mrs. Duffield Ashmead, 3rd
Mrs. Charles Becker, Jr.
Mrs. Lloyd M. Coates, Jr.
Mrs. Mercade A. Cramer, Jr.
Eleanor W. David
Mrs. Harry C. Groome
Mrs. Adolph A. Hirstius
Mrs. James C. Hornor
Mrs. William Ward, 4th
Mrs. Robert Warth

Mrs. Phoebe L. Welsh

### Garden Classes

Mrs. Nicholas Biddle, Jr.,

Chairwoman

Mrs. J. Brooks Semple, Vice-Chairwoman

## Room, Table & Balcony Classes

Mrs. George W. Schelling,

Chairwoman

Harriet M. Saunders,

Vice-Chairwoman

Mrs. Armin C. Frank, Vice-Chairwoman

### **Horticultural Classes**

Mrs. G. Morris Dorrance,

Chairwoman

Mrs. W. C. Buchanan,

Vice-Chairwoman

Mrs. John G. Williams, Vice-Chairwoman

Mrs. Samuel D. Allen

Mrs. Samuel D. Allen

Mrs. Ingersoll Benson Mrs. James F. Bodine

Mrs. Edward P. Bromley, Jr.

William C. Burleigh

Mrs. Bukk G. Carleton, 3rd

Mrs. Preston D. Carter

Mrs. John R. Clark

Mrs. S. C. Cleaves

Mrs. Edward E. Cullen, 3rd

Mrs. G. Jeremy Cummin

Mr. & Mrs. William P. Eckfeldt

Mrs. Richard Edgren

Mrs. Henry C. Evans

Mrs. Thomas Fisher

Mrs. John M. Fogg, Jr.

Mrs. Bernard W. Fox

Mrs. F. Otto Haas

Mr. & Mrs. Walter K. Howard

Mrs. Charles Ingersoll

Mr. & Mrs. Sidney Keith

Mrs. W. Roy Kolb

Helen LeBlond

Mrs. W. R. Mackinney

Mrs. Edward W. Madeira

Mrs. Alan McIlhenny

Mrs. J. Don Miller

Mrs. Andrew W. Porter

Robert Preucel

Lee M. Raden

Mrs. J. Pancoast Reath

Gainor Roberts

Ruth Robinson

Mrs. Robert S. Ross

Mrs. Edward Starr, 3rd

Mrs. John Thacher

Mrs. H. Eastburn Thompson

Mrs. Charles Truitt

Mrs. E. Perot Walker

Mrs. Nelson D. Warwick, Jr.

Mrs. W. Cooper Willits

Mrs. Lindsay Wolfe

Mrs. Edward F. R. Wood, Jr.



### **Horticultural Clerks**

Mrs. C. Madison Riley, *Chairwoman* 

Mrs. Edward C. Rorer, Vice-Chairwoman

### Nomenclature

Barbara H. Emerson John M. Fogg, Jr.

## Office and Staging Volunteers

Doris W. Atkinson

Mary Calwell

Mrs. Preston D. Carter

Mrs. Frances L. Harrigan

Mrs. John S. Kistler

Mrs. Milton Laden

Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp

Mrs. Donald R. Lenton

Mrs. D. J. McNamara

Mrs. Ward C. Miller

Mrs. Victor J. Roberts

Mrs. Randolph M. Slater

Elizabeth B. Wheeler

### **Exhibitors and Awards Lunch**

Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam,

Chairwoman

Mrs. Hubert P. Earle

Mrs. Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.

Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer

## Major Exhibitors

### Nursery and Commercial Greenhouses

County Line Landscape Nursery De Wilde's Rhodo-Lake Nursery

Gale Nurseries

Grant-Leighton Associates

Hansen Brothers Nurseries, Inc.

Hansen's Ground Covers

Judd's Hollylan Nurseries

Muehlmatt's Greenhouses Red Oak Nurseries, Inc.

Red Oak Nurseries, Inc.

Rose Valley Nurseries

Snipes Landscape and Garden Center

Star Roses

J. Franklin Styer Nurseries

Vick's Wildgardens, Inc.

Whitemarsh Landscapes, Inc.

### Educational

Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture

Eastern Montgomery County Area Vocational-Technical High School International Shade Tree Conference, Inc.

George Milstein

Pennsylvania Nurserymen's

Association

The Pennsylvania State University Rosade Bonsai Studio

Walter Biddle Saul High School of Agricultural Sciences

Temple University, Ambler Campus U.S. Department of Agriculture

APHIS-Plant Protection and

Quarantine Program

#### Floral

Allied Florists of Delaware Valley, Inc.

H.H. Battles, Inc.

W. Atlee Burpee Company

Delaware County Pot Plant Growers

Florists' Transworld Delivery

Association

David Lautt Florist

Meadowbrook Farm

Middle Atlantic Carnation Growers

Muller Society Hill Florist

George Robertson and Sons, Inc.

Roses, Inc.

Rucker's Greenhouses

Wm. H. Starke & Son, Inc.

Andrew H. Strang, Inc.

Waldor Orchids, George Off and Sons

### **Plant Societies**

African Violet Society of Philadelphia American Rhododendron Society

American Rock Garden Society Indoor Light Gardening Society

of America

Pennsylvania Bonsai Society

Philadelphia Area Daffodil Society Philadelphia Cactus and Succulent Society

Southeastern Pennsylvania Orchid Society

Special Exhibits

Bucks County Audubon Society
Eastern Pennsylvania Sod Growers

Association
Fairmount Park Commission

Friends Hospital

Ikebana International

Morris Arboretum
Pennsylvania Christmas Tree
Growers' Association
Pennsylvania Roadside Council, Inc.
The Pennsylvania Society for the
Prevention of Cruelty to Animals

Philadelphia Fire Department Philadelphia Zoological Garden

## 1973 HARVEST SHOW

Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park Saturday and Sunday, September 29 and 30

Held in cooperation with the Fairmount Park Commission and staged with the cooperation of the Philadelphia Area Judges Council.

The Harvest Show is one of the few of its kind. It is an opportunity for horticulturists to show the fruits of a growing season; none of the plants are forced. It is an intimate show, one where the viewer can wander quietly without the hustle and bustle of the larger show and can study the plant materials without pressure. Visitors always deem it "a jewel of a show." Almost 6,000 people visited the 1973 show.

### Committee

Mr. and Mrs. S. N. van Trump, Jr. *Chairpersons* 

Mrs. Clarence W. Alexander Mrs. Charles E. Barnes, Jr.

Mrs. George C. Beebe

Wilbur Beck

Mrs. Louis E. Bourquin

Mrs. Joseph Bray

Mrs. Walter Bringolf

Mrs. William C. Buchanan

Mrs. Watson S. Campbell

Mrs. Preston D. Carter

Mrs. Allen Corson, Jr.

Mrs. Warren E. Crane

Mrs. Francis M. Day

Mrs. William P. Eckfeldt

Mr. & Mrs. Thomas B. Everist

Mrs. Morton Fellheimer

Mrs. Thomas Fisher, Jr.

Mrs. Robert Galloway

Mrs. George Rodney Haines

Mrs. Francis L. Harrigan

Mrs. George A. Hewitt

Mrs. John S. Kistler

Mrs. William Lappin

Mrs. John R. Larkin

Mrs. Marie Louise Lee

Mrs. D. Rice Longaker



Mrs. J. West Loveland Mrs. Albert T. Maymon Mrs. Robert J. McLoud Mr. & Mrs. James A. McQuail, Jr. Eric Meitzner Mrs. John Metz. 3rd Mrs. Ward Miller Mrs. Clark R. Morris Mrs. Ernest Morton Mr. & Mrs. Ralph B. Parks Mrs. Carl Rav Mr. & Mrs. George A. Reed Mrs. Victor J. Roberts Mrs. D. Allen Sampson Mr. & Mrs. Frank Seymour Mrs. George F. Sullivan Mrs. Lyle R. Tanner Mrs. William Underwood Mrs. W. Andrew Wright Mrs. George E. Yerger. Jr. Mrs. Rudolf Zaprauskis

## Garden Club Sponsors

The Garden Club of Bala-Cynwyd Chestnut Hill Garden Club The Country Gardeners The Garden Class of the Woman's Club of Downingtown Drexelbrook Garden Club Four Counties Garden Club The Gardeners The Garden Workers Greene Countrie Garden Club The Greenhouse Hill and Hollow Garden Club Huntingdon Valley Garden Club Garden Club of Lansdowne The Club of Little Gardens of Malvern Locksley Garden Club Martha Washington Garden Club Norristown Garden Club Old Eagle Garden Club Old York Road Garden Club Outdoor Gardeners Penn Valley Garden Club The Planters Garden Club Pottstown Garden Club Providence Garden Club of Pennsylvania Ridley Manor Garden Club

Rose Tree Gardeners The Seedlings Garden Club Society of Little Gardens Spade and Trowel Garden Club of Kennett Square Garden Club of Springfield Spruce Hill Garden Club Suburban Garden Club The Town Gardeners Trevose Horticultural Society Twin Valleys Garden Club Garden Class of Woman's Community Club of Uwchlan Valley Garden Club Warrington Garden Club Wayne Woods Garden Club The Weeders West Chester Garden Club West Chester Planters West Grove Garden Club

## Major Exhibitors

African Violet Society of Philadelphia The William Penn Branch of the American Begonia Society American Rock Garden Society, Delaware Valley Region Arboretum of the Barnes Foundation Charlotte Liebig Archer Mrs. Sergeant Brewster W. Atlee Burpee Company Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture William A. Dyre Fairmount Park Commission Fairmount Park, Recreation Division Fort Washington Garden Mart Mrs. Richard P. Fry Garden Club Federation of Pennsylvania Heinrich A. Haist Herb Society of America, Philadelphia Unit Hill and Hollow Garden Club Ikebana International Indoor Light Gardening Society, Philadelphia Chapter Elv J. Johnson Mrs. John S. Kistler Mrs. Raymond E. Knauff

Linvilla Orchards
oseph J. Mammino
Larry Mammino
Aeadowbrook Farm
Aen's Garden Club of Delaware
Valley
Middle Atlantic Carnation Growers
Aorris Arboretum
The Neighborhood Garden
Association of Philadelphia
Dutdoor Gardeners
Palette Gardens
Pennsylvania Bonsai Society
Pennsylvania Department of

Bureau of Forestry
Penn Valley Garden Club
Philadelphia Museum of Art
Fairmount Park House Guides
Philadelphia Zoological Garden
Mrs. F. M. Precopio
Ridley Manor Garden Club
Roses, Inc.
Schuylkill Valley Nature Center
Mrs. George W. Stott
Southeastern Pennsylvania Orchid
Society
Southmeadow Fruit Gardens
Twin Valley Garden Club





Open House at Society headquarters after the Candlelight Stroll.

## HEADQUARTERS EXHIBITS AND SHOWS

### **CHRISTMAS SHOW**

December, 1973

The Christmas Show is usually one of the most imaginative and popular shows staged at Society headquarters. Exhibitors are ingenious in their use of every conceivable kind of natural material including seeds, pods, dried flowers, fruits, nuts, wood or other materials. These are used to decorate the tree, construct creches, make wreaths, kissing balls, and wall hangings.

Members were able to visit the exhibit throughout December. They were also invited to see the show on the evening of the area Candlelight Stroll and to return to the Society headquarters for our annual open house.

### Committee

Mrs. William P. Eckfeldt,

Chairwoman

Mrs. Charles E. Barnes, Jr.

Mrs. Howard Boyd

Mrs. Thomas G. Brown

Laura Bulmer

Mrs. Preston D. Carter

Mrs. Edward Cullen

Mrs. Nelson Dewey

Mrs. Hubert P. Earle

Mrs. Arthur Hacker, 3rd

Mrs. Wilson B. Harkins

Mrs. J. Slater Henry

Mrs. Adolph A. Hirstius

Mrs. Walter W. Hutcheson

Mrs. Milton Laden

Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp

Mrs. William M. Lemmon

Mrs. D. Rice Longaker

Mrs. W. J. MacNeish

Mrs. Kenneth G. Matheson

Mrs. Alan McIlhenny

Mrs. William H. Naylor

Mrs. John R. Park

Mrs. D. Alan Sampson

Mrs. William B. Stevenson

Mrs. Charles S. Truitt

Mrs. S. N. van Trump, Jr. Mrs. James G. Waitneight Mrs. J. Harold Watt Mrs. C. Elmer Wright

### **Major Exhibitors**

Bala-Cynwyd Garden Club Garden Club of Bala-Cynwyd Berwyn Garden Club Countryside Gardeners Drexelbrook Garden Club The Gardeners Loren Young Johnson Family Martha Washington Garden Club Media Welcome Wagon Garden Club Penn Valley Garden Club Rose Garden Club Shipley School, Charlotte Ridpath Garden Club of Springfield Spruce Hill Garden Club Suburban Garden Club Tyler Arboretum, Gertrude Wister Valley Forge Garden Club Villanova Garden Club West Chester Garden Club West Chester Planters

### PLANT SOCIETY SHOWS

The Society provided staff assistance and made its facilities available for these shows:

Pennsylvania Bonsai Society September 15 to 21, 1973

American Rhododendron Society, Philadelphia Chapter Saturday and Sunday, May 18 and 19, 1974

28th Annual Rose Show of the Philadelphia Rose Society Saturday and Sunday, June 1 and 2, 1974

The Eleventh Annual Show of the Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group Saturday and Sunday, June 29 and 30, 1974

## EXHIBITS IN THE HEADOUARTERS

The Society purchased new freestanding exhibit panels and new

tables to provide a more flexible staging for headquarters exhibits. The new materials, combined with an enthusiastic and committed exhibit committee, has provided outstanding exhibits throughout the year.

### Exhibits Committee

Mrs. S. N. van Trump, Jr.

Chairwoman

Mrs. Norman S. Bemis

Mrs. Preston D. Carter

Mrs. Elmer Hartwick

Mrs. Richard E. Heckert

Mrs. George A. Hewitt

Mrs. Adolph A. Hirstius

Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp

Mrs. William E. Lappin

Mrs. Edwin A. Peeples

Mrs. Victor J. Roberts

Mr. & Mrs. Frank E. Seymour

July - August
Colonial Gardening

## September

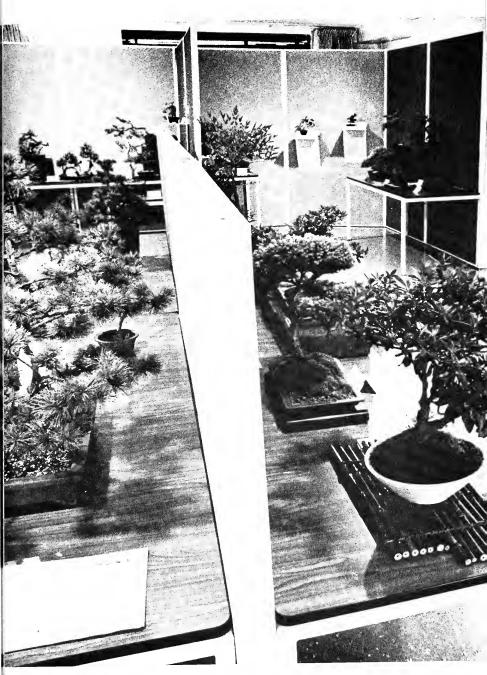
Indoor Light Gardening

### October

Highlights from 1973 Harvest Show
Learning about Leaves
Penn Valley Garden Club
A Tree for the Birds
Twin Valley Garden Club
Nature's Sculptures
Hill and Hollow Garden Club
Plant Containers. Classic Shapes
and Contemporary Designs.
Charlotte Liebig Archer
Ann F. Hayes
Pumpkins and Squashes, etc.
W. Atlee Burpee and
Linvilla Orchards
Weathered Beauty (Arrangements)

#### November

Photographic Exhibit
"Traveling from Coast to
Coast in Canada"
J. Anthony MacQuail, 3rd



Pennsylvania Bonsai Society exhibit at Society headquarters.

Hollies June Vail

Dwarf Evergreens Anita H. Kistler

Evergreens

Mrs. Niels H. Jensen

Evergreens

Mr. & Mrs. Charles Gruber

January

Treasures from the Sea Herbarium Specimens of Seaweeds

Howard H. Seymour

Seaweed Designs

Laura Tracy

Seascapes (Arrangements)

Water Grasses in Containers.

Creations from Natural Materials

Mrs. Raymond E. Knauff and Mrs. F. M. Precopio

February - March

Wood in our Lives

Antique Woodworking Tools

H. Vernon Lapp

Growth Rate of Trees and

Enjoy your Fireplace

Clyde M. Hunt

U.S.D.A., Forest Service

Tree Sculptures

John J. Gerhart

Gypsy Moth

Ronald C. Langford

Penna. Dept. of Environmental

Resources. Bureau of Forestry

Woodworkers Art-Traditional and **Contemporary** 

Daniel Jackson H. Vernon Lapp Wynn Peeples

April

Plan vour Summer

Mrs. Adolph A. Hirstius

City Balconies

Germantown Garden Club

Rose Tree Gardeners

Air Dried Plant Material

Frances T. Balaban

Vegetable Gardening Charles A. Gruber

Pressed Plant Material

Mrs. Lyle R. Tanner

Techniques of Drying Plant Material

Mrs. Adolph A. Hirstius

Gardening Needs

Primex Garden Center

Dioramas of City Gardens

Designs of Pressed Plant Material from 1974 Spring Show

May

Rhododendrons

Mr. & Mrs. Lyman Clark

Non-Flowering Plants

Mrs. George A. Hewitt

Photographs of Mushrooms

Donald W. Iffland

Display of Mosses

Display of Hardy Ferns

Fungi

Dr. Patricia Allison

Mr. & Mrs. Robert B. Taylor



That's not a piece of sculpture on the left, but a tree fungi. It's part of the mushroom exhibit at Society headquarters.



## **AWARDS**

### Committee

J. Liddon Pennock, Jr. Chairman John S. Kistler Richard W. Lighty

J. Franklin Styer

Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump, Jr.

## Distinguished Achievement Medal 1973

To Jacques L. Legendre

For his horticultural achievements during his 65 years in four great nurseries in the world, and his activities in the Pennsylvania, New York and Massachusetts Horticultural Societies.

## PHS Gold Medal Certificate To Mrs. John R. Clark

For her skill and perseverence in creating and growing a wide variety of beautiful container grown plants.

## 1973 PHS Plant Society Award To Dorothy Ebel Hansell

For her record of service to horticultural societies and organizations.

The 1973 Landscape Horticulture Award of the Greater Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce and the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society
To Beryl Price, architect,
The Fidelity Bank,
Yarway Corporation.

For their well designed and well maintained landscapes around commercial concerns.

Distinguished Garden Awards To Mr. & Mrs. Logan B. Gill Mr. & Mrs. Robert H. Page Mr. & Mrs. Orville H. Bullitt, Jr.

# PHS Grand Horticultural Sweepstakes for 1973

To Mrs. J. Pancoast Reath.

For the highest number of Blue Ribbons in the 1973 Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show and the 1973 Harvest Show to:

### Special Award To Robert Day

Outstanding Junior Horticulturist 1973

### MAJOR FLOWER SHOW AWARDS 1974 PHILADELPHIA FLOWER AND GARDEN SHOW

The Flower Show Award of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society for an exhibit of extraordinary merit, which stimulates an interest in horticulture to Indoor Light Gardening Society of America, Philadelphia Chapter.

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Awards of Merit to:

W. Atlee Burpee Company Fairmount Park Meadowbrook Farm Morris Arboretum Vick's Wildgardens, Inc. Waldor Orchids

The Philadelphia Flower and Garden Show Trophy for an exceptional

exhibit in the 1974 show to:

DeWilde's Rhodo-Lake Nursery Friends Hospital Gale Nurseries Muehlmatt's Greenhouses Pennsylvania Bonsai Society Pennsylvania Christmas Tree Growers' Association Pennsylvania Nurserymen's

Association
Philadelphia Area Daffodil Society
Philadelphia Zoological Garden
William H. Starke and Son, Inc.

Rosade Bonsai Studio Temple University

## The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Horticultural Sweepstakes Trophy

for the accumulation of the greatest number of points in the Horticultural Classes to: Mrs. John G. Williams The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society
Room Award for the outstanding
Blue Ribbon winner in the Room
Classes to:
Spade and Trowel Garden Club of

Spade and Trowel Garden Club of Kennett Square

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society
Table Award for the outstanding
blue ribbon winner in the Table
Classes to:
Rose Tree Gardeners

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society
Flower Arranging Sweepstakes
Trophy to the individual
accumulating the greatest number of
points in the Arrangement Classes
Section to:
Mrs. John W. Eiman

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society
Club Sweepstakes Award for the
accumulation of the greatest
number of points in the
Arrangement Classes Section to:
Huntingdon Valley Garden Club

#### 1973 HARVEST SHOW

The Flower Show Award of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society for an exhibit of extraordinary merit which stimulates an interest in horticulture to: Ely J. Johnson

Horticultural Sweepstakes Award to the individual winning the greatest number of Blue Ribbons in the Horticultural Section to: Frank C. Wuest

Arrangement Sweepstakes Award to the individual winning the greatest number of Blue Ribbons in the Arrangement Section to:
Mrs. Huntingdon Jackson

Club Sweepstakes Trophy to the Club winning the greatest number of Blue Ribbons in the Show to:
The Philadelphia Rose Society

Award of Honor Ribbons for superior exhibits to:
Arboretum of the Barnes Foundation Fort Washington Garden Mart Rick Fredette with Edward L.
Lindemann
Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society
Mrs. Raymond E. Knauff with
Mrs. F. M. Precopio
Larry Mammino
Outdoor Gardeners
Pennsylvania Bonsai Society
Mrs. George W. Stott

# PRESENTED AT OTHER FLOWER SHOWS

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Medal to:

Kartuz Greenhouses, Wilmington, Mass. at the New England Spring Garden and Flower Show. Austin High School at the Chicago Flower and Garden Show.



New addition to the library.

### **SERVICES**

## LIBRARY

#### Committee

Barbara H. Emerson
Chairwoman
George R. Clark
Mrs. Edward J. Garra
Mrs. Armen Gevjan
Bessie Greenawalt
Mrs. James C. Hornor
Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp
Richard W. Lighty
Mary M. Martin
Lee M. Raden
Mrs. Keith Robertson
Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr.

#### Circulation

More than 5,500 books, journals, and pamphlets circulated from the PHS Library this past year. The Library's collections of thirty slide sets and films were sent to more than 100 garden clubs and other groups for use in their programs.

Friends of the Library

Elizabeth D. A. Alexander Mrs. Carl H. Anderson Mrs. F. Morse Archer Charlotte Liebig Archer Ernesta D. Ballard Frederic L. Ballard Mary Barnes Mrs. A. Barol Rev. and Mrs. R. Beckett Mrs. Paul Betancourt, Jr. Mrs. George P. Bissell, Jr. Breyer Foundation Mrs. Henry W. Breyer M.M. Brubaker David Burpee Mary Calwell William S. Carden, Sr. Mrs. John B. Carson Mrs. S. L. Chambers Mrs. Harry L. Christman Mrs. Howard D. Cogan Mrs. G. Dawson Coleman Mrs. Alan Corson, Jr. Mrs. Walter J. Cowan, Jr. Alan Crawford

Mary Muller Cross Mrs. Stephen Cutler Mrs. Timothy R. Davis, Jr. Mrs. M. B. Debacker Mrs. Arthur Dewar Mrs. John Dilks E. A. Doelp Mrs. Franklin L. D'Olier, Jr. Mrs. G. M. Dorrance Mrs. Jerome J. Drucker David D. Dunn Eleuthere I. du Pont Bertha L. Eastwood William C. Ellis Barbara H. Emerson Caroline B. Ewing Mrs. George M. Ewing Lenore T. Ferry Joseph L. Finn Mrs. Thomas Fisher Kathryn S. Fithian Mrs. William M. Flook, Jr. Martin E. Fossler Ralph T. Fox, Jr. Garden Club of Springfield Mrs. E.J. Garra Nancy J. George Mr. & Mrs. Armen Gevjan Mrs. Harry Green Mr. & Mrs. Edgar R. Habbersett Mrs. John H. Halford Mrs. J. G. Richard Heckscher Mrs. Glen Sefton Hiers Hill Hardware Company Mrs. Julian W. Hill Mrs. Adolph A. Hirstius Mrs. James C. Hornor M. Martin Isaacs Horace C. Jones Mr. & Mrs. H. Joseph Kehl Ann Kelly Mrs. W. Stanton Kip John S. Kistler Doretta Klaber Mrs. George F. Kugler, Jr. Mrs. Frank W. Kussy Rosetta Kutcher Charles H. Landreth Mr. & Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp P. M. Lessig

Mrs. David A. Linforth

Mrs. John E. Lockwood

A. Basil Lyons Joseph K. Mackay Mrs. Crawford C. Madeira Joseph G. Marano Mariner Foundation Trust Maria A. Marren Mrs. Thomas F. Marshall Mrs. John E. McCloskev Mrs. Robert C. McConnell Stephen C. McCormick Paul McFarland Erich F. Meitzner Dorothea B. Meltzer Mrs. Gilbert P. Monet Robert E. Montgomery Susan B. Montgomery Mrs. J. M. Morrison Mrs. Harold N. Nash Mrs. Thomas R. O'Mallev Mrs. James B. Owens J. Liddon Pennock, Jr. Mrs. George T. Pew Lucile Porter Harold Beckler Pough Mrs. Frank M. Precopio Elizabeth Glenn Ravdin Mrs. J. Pancoast Reath G. Ruhland Rebmann, Jr. Margaret B. Rebmann Mrs. Bruce Riddle Joseph T. Riemer Mrs. E. F. Rivinus Mrs. George Robbins Mrs. A. Roberts Mrs. Conway Robertson George Robertson and Sons, Inc. Mrs. Charles S. Rockey Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr. Ross G. Rusch Richard A. Sack Cecilia D. Saltonstall Mrs. Louis F. Schaeffer, Jr. Mrs. Lewis C. Scheffey Mrs. J. L. Serrill, Jr. Estelle Sharp Mrs. C. A. Sienkiewicz S. P. Silberstein Mrs. W. Graham Smith L. E. Snodgrass Mrs. Francis P. Steel Marilyn L. Steinbright J. A. P. Strassburger

Mrs. Wyllys Terry, Jr. Mrs. Thomas D. Thacher Mrs. John B. Thayer Mrs. G. Eastburn Thompson Mrs. Edward T. Twardowski Twin Valleys Garden Club Mrs. Charles W. Ufford, Jr. Mrs. Frank R. Wallace Mrs. William S. Wassell Mrs. Henry M. Watts Anita Edge Weisbrod Mrs. Lloyd P. Wells Mr. & Mrs. Joshua C. Whetzel, Jr. Phyllis G. Williams Mr. & Mrs. Curtin Winsor Mrs. Caspar Wister Mrs. John C. Wister Howard Page Wood

Gifts to the Library Ernesta D. Ballard

Nancy Berg D. K. Blaine Gladys Bulmer George R. Clark Henry Clifford Mrs. Erastus Corning Joseph Ewan Mrs. Robert G. Harlow Robert E. Montgomery Theodore Newbold Paul Palomino Joanna Reed Francie Robbins Samuel L. Shober, Jr. Mrs. Drayton M. Smith Edwin J. Toth Evelvn S. Walker

Mrs. W. Cooper Willits

#### Library Repair Program

In September 1971, the library staff planned a restoration and repair department, under the guidance of Carolyn Horton, noted book conservator. The PHS Library is one of the few libraries in the United States to have such a program and it is the first time it has been done at PHS. Since its inception the repair workshop has handled hundreds of books from the library's collection of more than 15,000 volumes.

Leather books are cleaned and oiled each year. Books damaged in circulation are repaired. Out-of-print books that are bought or given to the library are rebound or restored before being added to the general collection.

Often valuable horticultural books go out of print a few months after publication. The repair program is designed to conserve such books and to maintain the library's collection and ensure the preservation of an important part of our horticultural heritage.

## **Library Study Evenings**

The Library staff planned two study evenings to introduce members to the many resources the library has to offer, in addition to its general collection of books. Nursery and seed catalogues, other plant material sources, reference material, current and bound periodicals were discussed by the staff and members attending.



#### **GARDENS**

#### Committee

Edward A. Doelp
Martha L. Garra (Designer)
Jane Inverarity
Helen Kaufman
Eloise Krewson
Miriam Kroungold
Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp
Ann McPhail
Virginia Parker
Mary A. Raffensperger
Frank Seymour
Mary Seymour
Benjamin Wilson

### 18th Century Garden

Committee members contributed approximately 625 hours maintaining the garden during the 1973 season. This committee also maintained the vegetable and cutting garden behind the PHS building. One committee member worked many hours during the winter months helping with the maintenance of the PHS greenhouse.

# Bishop White Garden

The PHS staff continues to plan and maintain the Bishop White garden on a year-round basis. Part of the National Park System, the Bishop White garden is located at 3rd and Walnut Streets. Occasionally members of the 18th Century Garden Committee will lend a hand with the garden maintenance.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Committee

L. Wilbur Zimmerman, Chairman Charlotte L. Archer M. M. Brubaker George Harding Mrs. Walter K. Howard Craig S. Oliver Ralph Sargent

During the year, the Society published: **THE GREEN SCENE:** Horticulture in the Delaware Valley.

In January, *The Green Scene*, a bimonthly publication, added four-color covers, front and back, and eight more pages to its usual 24. Permission from other magazines and newspapers to reprint articles appearing in *The Green Scene* was given. *The Green Scene* received considerable favorable publicity, and the editor was cited for outstanding work in the field of magazine editing by Women in Communications, Philadelphia Professional Chapter, Inc.

PHS NEWS: Beginning in September, the *News* was published 11 times a year, rather than six. Members and staff found there was simply too much news to continue on the bimonthly basis that PHS adopted when it began to publish *The Green Scene*.

# THE 1974 PHILADELPHIA FLOWER & GARDEN SHOW PROGRAM.

Twenty-two thousand copies, a 7,000 increase over last year, were printed and sold in 1974. In addition to information about the Show exhibits, articles about horticulture were contributed by PHS members.

**1973 YEARBOOK** was sent to members and many horticultural groups.

#### Treasurer's Comments

Last year I drew attention to the healthy financial condition of the Society, and the several new projects with which we are involved thanks to our financial strength. The unprecedented success of the Philadelphia Flower and Garden Show and our annual fund-raising preview dinner has enhanced our finances as reflected in the accompanying statements. Our continuing progress enables the Society to remain in the forefront of the City's cultural and educational programs.

Respectfully,

Alan Crawford, Jr.

Treasurer

# THE PENNSYLVANIA HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY BALANCE SHEET (CASH BASIS) JUNE 30, 1974

Endowment Funds

ASSETS	Endowment runas Operating		
	Fund	Unrestricted	Restricted
Cash (savings accounts \$38,085)	\$ 62,667	\$ 644	\$5,354
Marketable securities (market value \$607,849)	174,850	516,648	
Furniture, equipment and improvements Accumulated depreciation and	99,568		
amortization	69,670		
	29,898		
Books and portraits	26,909		
	\$294,324	\$517,292	\$5,354
LIABILITIES			
Payroll taxes withheld	\$ 283		
Special Fund - "10,000 Trees"	24,141		
Reserve for Flower Show losses and			
public service projects	170,000		
Pension Fund		\$ 23,200	
Principal			
Balance, June 30, 1973	98,311	503,268	\$5,354
Excess of income over expense	26,589		
Transfer to reserve for Flower Show	(25,000)		
losses and public service projects Unrestricted contributions	(25,000)	17,462	
Loss on sale of investments		(27,888)	
Life membership dues		1,250	
Balance, June 30, 1974	99,900	494,092	5,354
Damino, valie 30, 1277	\$294,324	\$517,292	\$5,354

ASSETS

# THE PENNSYLVANIA HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY STATEMENT OF OPERATING FUND INCOME (CASH BASIS) FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1974 AND 1973

	1974	1973*
Income		
Membership dues	\$ 67,676	\$ 63,570
Invested funds and savings accounts	35,213	25,897
Schaffer Trust	17,883	16,325
Designated contributions	4,885	2,038
Flower and Garden Show	458,249	364,463
Preview Dinner	88,343	74,892
Fees and sales	34,437	34,426
Other activities	14,556	10,434
Grant for film production	5,000	
	726,242	592,045
Expense		
Salaries	176,916	150,476
Other employee expenses	30,640	22,813
Building maintenance and utilities	13,510	12,639
Depreciation and amortization	6,348	5,121
Administrative supplies and expenses	28,822	24,490
	256,236	215,539
Less allocation of overhead to		
Flower and Garden Show	81,201	83,456
	175,035	132,083
	,	ŕ
Horticulture magazine	_	8,747
Publications	30,001	24,775
Flower and Garden Show, including		
allocation of overhead	344,488	308,728
Preview Dinner	29,462	27,076
Library and Educational programs	16,397	15,599
Other activities	42,472	31,227
Bicentennial and public service projects	61,798	7,478
	699,653	555,713
Excess of income over expense	\$ 26,589	\$ 36,332

<sup>\*</sup> Reclassified to conform to current presentation.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# THE PENNSYLVANIA HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis. Marketable securities, furniture, equipment and improvements are carried at cost. Books and portraits are carried at 1971 ledger values, and subsequent additions have been charged to expense.

Life membership dues and unrestricted contributions are added to the Unrestricted Endowment Fund, which is a Board-designated fund without restriction on principal or income.

INVESTMENTS	Cost	Market value
Operating Fund Unrestricted Endowment Fund	\$174,850 516,648	\$171,930 435,919
Omesticied Endowment Fund	\$691,498	,

Operating Fund investments includes securities segregated to provide a funding of the reserve for Flower Show losses and public service projects.

In addition, the Society is the income beneficiary of a trust, under deed of Elizabeth Schaffer, comprised of securities with a market value of \$286,235 at June 30, 1974.

#### FURNITURE, EQUIPMENT AND RELATED DEPRECIATION

Depreciation of furniture and equipment is computed on the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives which range from five to ten years.

Improvements are amortized over the term of the building occupancy agreement.

Additions to furniture, equipment and improvements in the current year aggregated \$11.971.

#### SPECIAL FUND-"10,000 TREES"

Contributions to the Special Fund — "10,000 Trees", an ongoing campaign to raise funds for the planting of trees in Fairmount Park, administered by the Society, amounted to \$47,174 in the year ended June 30, 1974. The sum of \$24,206 was expended for tree planting. The balance of the Fund, \$24,141, at June 30, 1974, is deposited in a savings account.

#### PENSION FUND

The Society has established a pension plan for all full-time regular employees. The annual cost of the plan charged to Operating Fund expense, \$6,600, includes a provision for the amortization of past service liability of \$51,271 over a term of 40 years from 1970. Funds provided for the pension plan are invested by the Society in its Unrestricted Endowment Fund.

#### BUILDING AGREEMENT

The Society occupies facilities in Independence National Historical Park. The provisions of the agreement with the Department of Interior require that the Society assume responsibility for the routine operation, maintenance, and minor repairs to the interior of the building, the garden area and all related machinery and equipment. The Society is required to deposit \$100 per month in a fund for major repairs and replacements to buildings, equipment and grounds. The agreement terminates in 1983 and is renewable at the option of the Federal Government.

# THE PENNSYLVANIA HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY REPORT ON EXAMINATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1974

The Council of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

We have examined the balance sheet of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society at June 30, 1974, and the related statement of Operating Fund income for the year then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

The financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis, in that items of income and expense (except for depreciation) are recorded as received and paid. Preparation of the financial

statements on the accrual basis would require that a deferred credit of approximately \$33,000 for membership dues paid in advance be shown on the balance sheet. Because of inclusion of dues applicable to prior periods in the statement of Operating Fund income, there would be no material change in that statement.

In our opinion, such financial statements present fairly the financial position of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society at June 30, 1974, on a modified cash basis, and the Operating Fund income (cash basis) for the year then ended, on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

Main LaFrentz & Co. Certified Public Accountants Philadelphia, Pennsylvania August 9, 1974

### CONTRIBUTIONS

#### **CONTRIBUTIONS — 1974**

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# 1974 FLOWER & GARDEN SHOW PREVIEW DINNER, Saturday, March 9

1680 Society members and guests enjoyed the dinner and preview.

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Mrs. Elizabeth C. Bennett. Co-chairwoman

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Mr. and Mrs. Christopher Willits

## 1974 Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show Preview **Dinner Patrons**

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Avlward

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Mrs. Thomas H. Bateman

Mr. and Mrs. Winthrop H. Battles Mr. and Mrs. Edward F. Beatty

Mrs. Elizabeth Chew Bennett

Brigadier General and Mrs. Nicholas Biddle

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### MEMBERSHIP

June, 1973 5204 members June, 1974 5388 members

The names and addresses of all current members are on file at the Society headquarters.

#### **NEW LIFE MEMBERS—1974**

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Mrs. C. Newbold Taylor

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Mr. and Mrs. Albert W. Terry, 3rd

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Mrs. Edmund Thelen

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Mary L. Tower

Mrs. F. Ross Valentine

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Mrs. Philip Wallis

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Mrs. Clarence A. Warden, Jr.

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Mrs. Maurice A. Webster

Colonel & Mrs. Walter D. Weikel

Mrs. Daniel S. Whiteman

Mr. George W. Wilkins

Mrs. Jonathan W. Williams

Mrs. George Searing Wilson

Eleanor M. Winter

Mrs. Francis C. Wood

Mrs. George S. Worth

Mrs. Richard Worth

Mrs. Clarence Z. Wurts

Dr. & Mrs. H. E. Yeagley

Mrs. Richard N. Young



Custodian Benjamin Johnson mows the grass in the Society's apple and pear orchard.

# **OTHER ACTIVITIES**

In addition to routine duties

Staff members served as judges at four flower shows and city block competitions.

Four staff members staged their own exhibits in the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show and the Harvest Show.

The Society participated in Super Sunday, the Wissahickon Watershed Conservation Fair, the Rittenhouse Square Flower Market and Festival '74.

#### STAFF MEMBERS ATTENDED OR PARTICIPATED IN MEETINGS OF THE FOLLOWING ORGANIZATIONS:

American Association of Botanical Gardens & Arboreta\* American Bonsai Society\* American Horticultural Congress American Horticultural Society\* John Bartram Association\* Council on Botanical & Horticultural Libraries\*

Craft Advisory Committee, Walter Biddle Saul High School of Agricultural Sciences\*

Delaware Valley Chapter, American Rock Garden Society\*

Earth Congress, Executive Council\*
Garden Writers Association of America
Grantsmanship Center

Greater Philadelphia Cultural Alliance\*

Gypsy Moth Task Force, Fairmount Park Commission\*

Lincoln High School Horticulture Curriculum, Advisory Committee\* Mayor's Gateway Committee\* Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group

National Council for Therapy and Rehabilitation through Horticulture

Neighborhood Gardens Association\*
New York University Medical Center,
Department of Rehabilitation
Medicine—Horticultural Workshop

Pen-Del Chapter, International Shade
Tree Conference

Pennsylvania Bonsai Society Pennsylvania Conference on Aging Pennsylvania Environmental

Conference
Pennsylvania Environmental Council\*

Pennsylvania Nurserymen's

Association
Pennsylvania Parks and Recreation

Conference Pennsylvania Roadside Council\*

Philadelphia Chapter, American Rhododendron Society

Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society

Philadelphia Public Relations
Association

Philadelphia '76, Environmental Advisory Council\*

Advisory Council\*
Philadelphia '76, Women's Advisory
Commission

Society of Professional Journalists Women for the Bicentennial Women in Communications

<sup>\*</sup>Served on governing body

#### ORGANIZATIONS WHICH MET AT PHS HEADQUARTERS ONCE OR MORE DURING 1974

City Department of Recreation,
Neighborhood Park Program
Earth Congress
Four Counties Garden Club
Herb Society of America
Philadelphia Unit
Horticultural Curriculum Committee,
Philadelphia Schools
John Bartram Association
Junior League Garden Club
Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group
Neighborhood Garden Association

Northeast Region, American Orchid Society Older Adult Center, Einstein Hospital

Southern Division
Pennsylvania Bonsai Society
Philadelphia Chapter, American
Rhododendron Society

Philadelphia Chapter, Garden Club of America

Philadelphia Rose Society

Philadelphia Society for Promoting Agriculture

Philadelphia Tourist Bureau (Guides Orientation)

#### **MISCELLANY**

14,649 people came to the Society's headquarters

29,004 people telephoned the Society 27,086 pieces of mail were received by the Society

3,367 meals were served at the Society More than 5,000 horticultural inquiries were answered.



#### PHS STAFF

Ernesta D. Ballard

President

James P. McCarvill

Flower & Garden Show Manager

George C. Sinkler

Assistant to the President

Jean Byrne

Editor

Julie Morris

Horticultural Librarian

F. Evelyn Hett

Flower Show Secretary

Edward L. Lindemann

Horticulturist

Noreen McCoy

Members Activities Coordinator

Patricia M. Cain

Administrative Assistant

Rick Fredette

Educational Coordinator

Theodora Welgoss

Bicentennial Projects Director

Honora Wesley-Burke

Book Restorer

Charlotte L. Archer

Library Assistant

Dianna Bonham

Library Assistant

Frances Sinclair

Cataloger

Grace M. Cole

Membership Secretary

Kathleen M. Upham

Secretary

Marie Rodia

Secretary

Carol Lindemann

Secretary

Winnie Ford

Receptionist-Typist

Benjamin Johnson

Custodian

Mary Williams

Housekeeper

# THE PENNSYLVANIA HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY YEARBOOK 1975





# YE4RBOOK

# July 1, 1974 — June 30, 1975



The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Independence National Historical Park 325 Walnut Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106 (215) WA 2-4801

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# From the Chairperson

Anyway you look at it, the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society's 148th year was a fruitful one.

Membership continued to grow. Activities increased markedly at our headquarters where we received an unprecedented number of visitors. The scope of our community activities program, a most important public service, was expanded.

And, in its 10th year of sponsorship by PHS, the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show once again drew record-breaking crowds as well as the acclaim of knowledgeable horticulturists from many parts of the

country.

Furthermore, our financial position at year's end was very strong indeed. This healthy condition was the result, in large part, of the success of the Flower & Garden Show and of our annual preview dinner.

These two events are outstanding examples of the effective teamwork between the PHS staff and member volunteers.

The teamwork, I believe, is our greatest single strength. Backed by our sound resources, it makes it possible for the Society to plan and implement its wide variety of soundly based programs designed to meet the increasing horticultural interests of the Delaware Valley.

On behalf of the Executive Council, I offer a truly sincere "thank you" to the staff and volunteers for their fruitful work in support of PHS.

In closing, I urge you to read with care the pages that follow. There you will find in brief detail reports on all of the Society's diverse activities. They make worthwhile reading.

Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.

Chairperson

#### From the President

At PHS, we march to the rhythms of several different years. The program year, beginning in September; the calendar year, on which our memberships are based; the Flower Show year, which begins as each show ends; the gardening year, which arrives with the vernal equinox, and finally, the fiscal year — July 1 through June 30. This Yearbook records the things that happened in fiscal 1975.

It has been a good year. We have been caught up in the mounting excitement of the bicentennial and are proud of the contributions our Society is making:

Our bicentennial film, "How Long Is Always — A Story of Trees," was completed on schedule at the end of June and will be shown without charge throughout the Philadelphia area during 1976. The producer, Brian Kellman, deserves great credit, and we are confident the film will be recognized nationally as well as locally.

10,000 Trees for Philadelphia's parks has reached the halfway mark, and we have every reason to expect that it will meet its goal. Details

appear on page 15.

To help other groups and individuals work toward the bicentennial goal of greening Philadelphia, we published *The Philadelphia Area Green Pages*, a 77-page handbook of information for gardeners in and near the City. PHS members and staff were responsible for the writing; Anthony Hillman drew the hilarious illustrations, and the editing and production was done by George Borowsky. I hope every member has a copy.

During its first year on the road, the PHS Gardenmobile played an important role in our community activities. First suggested by the late R. Gwynne Stout during his presidency in the early 1960s, the Gardenmobile has become the personification of the Society for gardeners all over the city.

In the fall and winter, the brightly painted step-van carried the PHS training course for teachers to five different schools. In the spring, equipped with peat moss, fertilizer, tools, seeds and plants, the Gardenmobile brought assistance and encouragement to 33 community vegetable gardens in the inner city, delivering everything from informational bulletins to stakes, markers. fencing, and insecticides as needed. In addition, the Gardenmobile, with its own library, appeared at Super Sunday, the Philadelphia Festival, the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show, and the Annual Clean-Up Day Parade — carrying free plant clinics to the public.

The horticultural curriculum guide Indoor Gardening in the Classroom, developed by the PHS staff, was published in October, and served as the basis of our service training program in the Philadelphia public school system. Designed for upper elementary and middle school classes, the 150-page guide has been praised by educatators and horticulturists throughout the country.



When I am asked what the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society does, I usually control the urge to give a two hour answer and say, simply, "We collect and disseminate horticultural information." The range of our information service is broad. We provide the best horticultural library in this region. We publish the Green Scene, which continues to build an impressive file of fan mail. We run the spring Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show — the finest in the country and the Harvest Show - of equal excellence. We make our resources available to other horticultural and gardening groups. Perhaps most important, we have assembled a staff of knowledgeable and helpful horticulturists to answer the questions that pour into our mailbox and our telephone — more than 6000 of them in fiscal 1975.

There is a tremendous interest in horticulture and gardening today, and a tremendous need for the programs we provide. The people whose names appear in this yearbook, in our Flower Show programs, on our Preview Dinner invitation and in the *Green Scene* and the PHS News, by their unstinting collaboration and generous financial support have made our programs possible.

Ernesta D. Ballard President

# **ADMINISTRATION**

**Executive Council** Herbert W. Goodall, Jr., Chairperson L. Wilbur Zimmerman, Vice-Chairperson Robert S. Ryan, Vice-Chairperson Ernesta D. Ballard, President Alan Crawford, Jr., Treasurer James P. McCarvill, Secretary William C. Burleigh Frederic W. Clark George R. Clark Mrs. John R. Clark Barbara H. Emerson Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Mrs. Walter K. Howard Mrs. Paul E. Kelly John S. Kistler Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr. Richard W. Lighty Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer William D. MacDowell Henry D. Mirick Robert E. Montgomery Craig S. Oliver J. Liddon Pennock, Jr. Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam Henry H. Reichner, Jr. Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr. **Bradshaw Snipes** John E. Strong Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd J. Franklin Styer Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump, Jr. Mrs. E. Perot Walker Mrs. John G. Williams Esther J. Winters Minturn T. Wright, 3rd

The Chairperson and President are ex officio members of all committees.

Executive Committee
Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.,
Chairperson
Alan Crawford, Jr.
Mrs. Paul E. Kelly
Lee M. Raden
Robert S. Ryan
Mrs. John G. Williams
L. Wilbur Zimmerman

Nominating Committee
Mrs. Eugene G. Grace,
Chairperson
William C. Burleigh
Alan Crawford, Jr.
Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer
Henry H. Reichner, Jr.
L. Wilbur Zimmerman

Investment Committee Alan Crawford, Jr., Chairperson William C. Burleigh George R. Clark Minturn T. Wright, 3rd

Personnel Committee Alan Crawford, Jr. Mrs. Paul E. Kelly Robert S. Ryan



PHS members working together.

# **MEMBERS ACTIVITIES**

Committee
George R. Clark,
Chairperson
Mrs. Walter K. Howard
John S. Kistler
Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer
Robert E. Montgomery
Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd

The Society offered members 14 lectures and symposia from September through April, eight courses & workshops in the fall and winter, two field trips in summer, fall, and spring, and garden visits in July 1974, April and June of 1975. Three of the lectures were co-sponsored with the Morris Arboretum and two PHS workshops were held at the Schuylkill Valley Nature Center; all other lectures and courses were at PHS. Six special meetings to introduce PHS members to plant specialties were conducted by plant societies; many other plant society meetings were open to interested members. A threeday trip for garden visiting on Long Island was set up; a two day trip went to Long Beach Island and the Pine Barrens. The garden visits were exceedingly popular, all field trips and workshops were fully subscribed, and the lectures were well attended.

Special events for members were the plant distribution and Harvest Show preview following the annual meeting in September, the Christmas Show Open House following the Candlelight Stroll in December, the spring Flower & Garden Show members preview, the Society Hill Tour Open House, and the third annual members evening at the Philadelphia Zoo.

#### **Garden Visits**

1974 July Long Island
Mr. & Mrs. Robert S. Benepe
Mr. & Mrs. Franklin d'Olier, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. Harold F. Johnson
Mr. & Mrs. William K. Laughlin
Mr. & Mrs. James N. Wallace
Mr. & Mrs. Charles D. Webster
Mr. & Mrs. Elwood Whitney

**April 1975 Main Line**Dr. & Mrs. Theodore Cohen

June 1975 Society Hill
Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth Cundy
Dr. & Mrs. Palmer H. Futcher
Dr. & Mrs. Robert Gill
Mr. & Mrs. Alan Halpern
Mr. & Mrs. Howard Kellogg
Adolph de Roy Mark
Mr. & Mrs. Theodore T. Newbold
Powel House
Mr. & Mrs. G. Frederick Roll
Mr. & Mrs. Alfred Zernik

June 1975 Chestnut Hill Ernesta & Frederic Ballard Mr. & Mrs. Elias Wolf



# **COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES**

# **School Program**

Based on last year's successful efforts, the Society expanded its staff development training program to accommodate 300 Philadelphia School District teachers, thus reaching almost 10,000 area children. Eight two-hour monthly classes were conducted at five regional locations in the city. Using the newly developed horticultural curriculum guide, Indoor Gardening in the Classroom. as the basis for the course, the PHS staff presented an intensive program on house plant culture and care. trees, bulbs, flowers, and vegetables. Teachers tested classroom experiments and performed horticultural projects at each session before returning with their materials to the more than 125 schools that were represented. In addition, over 70 schools conducted successful campaigns for the "10,000 Trees" program, which concluded the school year with four planting ceremonies in Children's Groves in the park system.

The program was again conducted with the cooperation of the Office of Science Education. Throughout the year, it was repeatedly endorsed by officials, and in May the School District accredited the course, making it part of the in-service program for the coming year.



Gardenmobile at Community site. Young gardeners receive vegetable seedlings in containers for early start on spring planting.



# Community Vegetable Gardens Program

1974 Program

Cooperating with the City Department of Recreation's Neighborhood Parks Program and the Bell Telephone Company, PHS assisted ten community groups throughout the city to "farm" vacant lots and to produce a bountiful fall harvest. The value of the program can be measured both economically and socially. The strengthening of community ties and an increased awareness of the neighborhood environment were as evident as the baskets of tomatoes, peppers and corn grown on these city plots.

#### 1975 Program

Encouraged by these results and to further the "greening" of the city, the Society quadrupled its program coverage for 1975. Twenty-seven new groups met with the staff early in the year to plan their respective gardens and to receive instruction. With the help of a rototiller purchased for the program by the Philadelphia Committee of the Garden Club of America, all the sites were prepared and almost 1000 residents had planted by mid-June.

# **Parkway Program**

The horticultural staff conducted "Green In the City", a class in urban horticulture, for the Parkway Program of the School District of Philadelphia. This was the fifth year the Society was involved in the alternative school program. The tenweek course covered many aspects of growing plants in the city from the amateur's and professional's points of view. Classes included a walking tour of the Wissahickon with Frederic L. Ballard; visits to the architectural design firm of Semanko-Bobrowicz; a trip to Longwood Gardens and the Morris Arboretum: and lectures by members of the PHS Staff, Several students in the class participated in the spring Flower & Garden Show as members of the PHS work crew.

# **Horticultural Therapy**

PHS developed an all-day horticultural therapy symposium for interested community leaders. The 85 people who attended, represented the medical profession, the federal government, institutional administration and volunteer services.

Volunteers and professionals exchanged information and ideas. Many of the conferees sufficiently valued their contacts with this new network to commit themselves to the recently formed National Council for Therapy and Rehabilitation through Horticulture, an organization that PHS has been involved with since its founding.

# Free Plant Clinics

More than 1,000 people participated in the monthly Free Plant Clinics held at the Society's Headquarters on eight Sundays during the year. Visitors to the clinics brought sick plants and a multitude of questions that were handled by the horticultural staff.





# **10,000 TREES**

Committee

C. Stuart Brown Chairperson Mrs. John W. Appel Mrs. Paul Betancourt, Jr. Frederic W. Clark Nancy Clark Lawrence Formica Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr. Mrs. David Linforth John J. Morley Mary Clay Reed Henry H. Reichner, Jr. Mrs. Richard T. Saler Mrs. Walter Smedley **Bradshaw Snipes** Kurt A. Solmssen John E. Strong Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd

More than \$83,000 was collected during the program's second fiscal year. Over 3,000 trees were planted in 19 city parks in the same time period. Collected by year-end: approximately \$164,000; planted 4500 trees in 31 city parks.

# **FLOWER SHOWS**

# 1975 Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show

Philadelphia Civic Center March 9 through March 16 Attendance: 180,000

Thirty-six thousand square feet were added to the exhibit space for the 1975 Show. The new total footage of 180,000 square feet allowed better distribution of exhibits, better traffic flow and more room for resting and eating. Despite a record attendance, overcrowding experienced in recent shows was virtually eliminated.

Special features of the show were an 8,000 square foot park-like entrance feature with nearly 15,000 bulbs in bloom, a timely 5,600 square foot year-round vegetable garden and, for the first time anywhere, the use of a computer to answer gardening questions.

There were 77 major exhibits, 158 entries in the flower arranging classes and 828 entries in the horticultural classes.

# Flower & Garden Show Committee L. Wilbur Zimmerman

Chairperson
Mrs. Eugene G. Grace
Vice-Chairperson
Mrs. Francis Ballard
Mrs. Charles E. Barnes, Jr.
Mrs. Charles Becker, Jr.

Mrs. Norman S. Bemis Mrs. Nathaniel Bowditch Mrs. William Buchanan George R. Clark Mrs. H. F. Coates Mrs. Mercade A. Cramer, Jr. Mrs. Edward E. Cullen, 3rd Mrs. G. Morris Dorrance Mrs. Hubert P. Earle Mrs. John Eiman Herbert W. Goodall, Jr. Mrs. Thomas M. Hyndman Mrs. Henry B. King Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer William D. MacDowell Henry D. Mirick J. Liddon Pennock, Jr. Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam Mrs. C. Madison Rilev Mrs. Edward C. Rorer Mrs. George W. Schelling Owen Schmidt Mrs. J. Brooks Semple J. Franklin Stver Mrs. William Ward, 4th Mrs. P. L. Welsh Mrs. John G. Williams

#### 1974 Harvest Show

Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park Saturday & Sunday, September 28&29

Each year the Harvest Show draws a return group of loyal and committed visitors, as well as substantial numbers of new visitors. It is a show whose popularity has been built up by word-of-mouth. Its hominess and intimacy suits the person who enjoys examining up close the lovingly polished fruits and vegetables. Its spectrum of colors, ranging from the muted velvety tones of dahlias to the spectacular reds of tomatoes to the vellows of corn to the neutral tones of grain, compare favorably with the brilliance of spring colors. The variety of textures and shapes of the greenhouse plants are an inspiration to those looking for challenges.





Nothing is forced for this Show. It is the pleasant end of summer's work.

The exhibitors cannot be easily categorized: they encompass both the young and old; those of modest means and the affluent, and the highly skilled as well as the novice.

#### Committee

Mrs. William Balderston, Chairperson Mrs. William E. Detweiler Vice-Chairperson Mrs. Sydney J. Barnes Wilbur Beck Mrs. Preston D. Carter

Mrs. Allen Corson, Jr. Mrs. M. A. Cramer, Jr.

Mrs. Robert N. Drake

Mrs. William Eckfeldt

Mrs. Thomas B. Everist Mrs. Morton Fellheimer

Mrs. Francis L. Harrigan Mrs. George A. Hewitt Mrs. Robert H. Hilderbrand Mrs. Huntingdon Jackson Mrs. William E. Lappin Marie Louise C. Lee Mrs. Melvin Lucas Erich Meitzner Mrs. John L. Metzger Mrs. Ward C. Miller

Mrs. Clark R. Morris

Mrs. Ernest Morton

Mrs. Victor J. Roberts Patricia Sonneborn

Mrs. Lyle R. Tanner

Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump, Jr.

Mrs. Rhoden E. Walls Mrs. Douglas K. Whipple

#### Harvest Show



# **HE4DQUARTERS EXHIBITS** AND SHOWS

#### Yuletide Show

December, 1974

#### Committee

Mrs. L. Davis Jones

Chairperson **Doris Atkinson** 

Mrs. Thomas G. Brown Mrs. Wilson B. Harkins, Jr.

Vice-Chairpersons

Mrs. John Brewer

Mrs. Edward Brinton Mrs. Adolph Hirstius

Mrs. J. Preston Leavitt

Mrs. David Linforth

Mrs. Leonard W. Snyder

The number of people visiting the '74 Yuletide Show more than doubled over previous years. An enthusiastic Show committee undertook comprehensive research in the traditions of centuries crossing over into numerous cultures. Their exhibit surveyed the ages recreating designs from the pagan and early Christian eras through other periods: medieval, renaissance, reformation, colonial and Victorian right up through the 20th Century. The exhibitors used a broad variety of horticultural materials to dramatize these symbolic festivals. It was a rare opportunity to see so beautifully illustrated the historical progression of this fascinating holiday.



## Plant Society Shows

Pennsylvania Bonsai Society Saturday and Sunday November 2 and 3, 1974

29th Annual Rose Show of the Philadelphia Rose Society Saturday and Sunday June 7 and 8

12th Annual Show of the Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group Saturday and Sunday July 12 and 13

## Monthly Exhibits in the Society Headquarters

#### **Exhibits Committee**

Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump, Jr., Chairperson

Mrs. Norman S. Bemis

Mrs. Preston D. Carter

Mrs. Elmer Hartwick

Mrs. George A. Hewitt

Mrs. Milton Laden

Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp

Mrs. Edwin A. Peeples

Mrs. George A. Reed

Mrs. Victor J. Roberts

1974 July and August—Colonial Gardening Exhibit September—Home of the Flyers October-Harvest Show Highlights November-Pennsylvania Women of Horticulture (authors)

1975 January-Indoor Light

Gardening

February-March-Plant Photography April—Samplings from the Spring Show

May—Plant Explorers

June-Plant Forms: Art Forms

# **AWARDS**

#### Committee

J. Liddon Pennock, Jr.,

Chairperson

Mrs. John R. Clark

Richard W. Lighty Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam

Bradshaw Snipes

J. Franklin Styer Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump, Jr.

#### **Distinguished Garden Awards**

Mr. & Mrs. Robert S. Benepe

Mr. & Mrs. William L. Collins

Mr. & Mrs. Franklin d'Olier, Jr.

Mr. & Mrs. H. Thomas Hallowell, Jr.

Mr. & Mrs. Harold F. Johnson

Mr. & Mrs. K. Laughlin

Mr. & Mrs. James N. Wallace

Mr. & Mrs. Charles D. Webster

Mr. & Mrs. Elwood Whitney

## The 1974 Landscape Horticulture

Awards of the Greater Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce in Cooperation with the Pennsylvania

Horticultural Society to:

Oxford Valley Mall

Rohm & Haas Co.

Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia Burlington Industries, Inc. Lees

Division

Friends Hospital

The American College of Life

Underwriters

### The 1974 PHS Horticultural Sweepstakes Trophy for the

accumulation of the greatest number of blue ribbons in the Horticultural Classes of the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show and the Harvest Show to:

Nancy D. Kolb

#### The 1975 PHS Horticultural Sweepstakes Trophy for the

accumulation of the greatest number of blue ribbons in the Horticultural Classes of the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show and the Harvest Show to:

Mrs. Sidney Keith

## 1975 PHS Annual Award to Outstanding Junior Horticulturist

in the Delaware Valley to: Francine M. Rausch, First place Hugh Darlington, Second place

## **Major Flower Show Awards**

1975 Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Flower Show Award for the best in show in the following categories:

#### **Educational Exhibit**

W. Atlee Burpee Company

Floral Exhibit

Muehlmatt's Greenhouses

Landscape Exhibit

Gale Nurseries

Special Exhibit

Pennsylvania Bonsai Society

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Awards of Merit to:

Allied Florists of Delaware Valley American Rhododendron Society American Rock Garden Society

County Line Landscape Nursery Delaware Valley College of

Science and Agriculture

De Wilde's Rhodo-Lake Nursery

Fairmount Park

Hansen Brothers Nurseries

Phila. Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society

International Shade Tree

International Shade Tree Conference

Comercine

Judd's Hollylan Nurseries

Meadowbrook Farm

Middle Atlantic Carnation Growers

Pennsylvania Nurserymen's

Association

Philadelphia Area Daffodil Society

Philadelphia Cactus and

Succulent Society

Philadelphia Zoological Society George Robertson & Sons, Inc.

Rosade Bonsai Studio

Rosade Bonsai Studio Rosas, Inc

Roses, Inc.

Schuylkill Valley Nature Center

Cornelius J. Sikking

Southeastern Pennsylvania

Orchid Society Star Roses

otal noses

Vick's Wildgardens, Inc.

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Horticultural Sweepstakes Trophy

for the accumulation of the greatest number of points in the Horticultural Classes to:

Nancy D. Kolb

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Room Award

for the outstanding Blue Ribbon winner in the Room Classes to:

Country Gardeners

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Table Award

for the outstanding Blue Ribbon winner in the Table Classes to:

Providence Garden Club

#### The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Flower Arranging Sweepstakes Trophy

to the individual accumulating the greatest number of points in the Arrangement Classes Section to:

Mrs. Harry C. Groome, Jr.

#### The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Club Sweepstakes Award for the accumulation of the greatest number of points in the Arrangement Classes Section to:

Four Counties Garden Club

### 1974 Harvest Show

The Flower Show Award of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society for an exhibit of extraordinary merit, which stimulates an interest in horticulture to:

Bromeliophiles of Greater Philadelphia

Horticultural Sweepstakes Award to the individual winning the greatest number of Blue Ribbons in the Horticultural Section to:

Mrs. Lawrence Billau Frank C. Wuest

# The Sweepstakes Award Arrangement

to the individual winning the greatest number of Blue Ribbons in the Arrangement Section to:

Mrs. John R. Larkin

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Club Sweepstakes Award to the Club winning the greatest number of Blue Ribbons in the show to:

Trevose Horticultural Society

# Presented at Other Flower Shows

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Medal to:

Schools in Youth Exhibit at the Chicago Flower and Garden Show.

William A. Coolidge, Topsfield, Mass. at the New England Spring Garden and Flower Show.



# **SERVICES**

## Library

Committee
Barbara H. Emerson,
Chairperson
Frederic W. Clark
George R. Clark
Bessie Greenawalt
George M. Harding
Marianna Merritt Hornor
Kitty Hoopes Lapp
Richard W. Lighty
Lee Morris Raden
Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr.
Elisabeth Woodburn

#### Circulation

More than 6,000 books, journals and pamphlets circulated from the PHS Library this past year. In addition, 60 slide sets and films were also circulated. Members of the American Rock Garden Society borrowed 750 books as part of the PHS-ARGS library agreement.

#### Friends of the Library

Friends of the PHS Library contributed \$4,300. Their contributions will go a long way to support the Library's Bicentennial project.

### **Publications**

The Green Scene was distributed more extensively this year than in the past: Frelinghuysen Arboretum and Horticultural Society of Maryland have arranged to receive the Green Scene for their entire membership by special arrangement with PHS and their governing boards. In addition, 11 institutions including plant stores, arboretums, nurseries and cultural institutions are selling the Green Scene at their sales counters.

#### Gardens

Garden Volunteers

Edward Doelp
Jane Inverarity
Helen Kaufman
Miriam Kroungold
Kitty Hoopes Lapp
Marjorie Maurer
Ann McPhail
Virginia Parker
C. J. Van Arsdall
Polly Ann Van Arsdall
Frances Vollmer
Benjamin Wilson

Seldom during the past year has the 18th Century Garden been without at least one group of visitors; often the walks and gazebo were filled to capacity. The increased number of visitors combined with a frustrating growing season put a heavy load of work on the faithful group of garden volunteers. In drizzling rain and sweltering heat and humidity, the volunteers completed over 800 hours maintaining the gardens.

In addition to the 18th Century garden, the volunteers kept the Bishop White Garden at the corner of 3rd & Walnut and the vegetable and herb garden in the rear of the Society's headquarters in top form.



# CONTRIBUTIONS

# **Major Contributors**

The Arcadia Foundation Henrietta E. Bachman Mr. & Mrs. Lloyd Balderston Mr. & Mrs. John W. Batdorf **Bell Telephone Company** Mrs. V. R. Bieber Mrs. E. Billingslea Mr. & Mrs. John D. Briner Mrs. E. M. Buckey David Burpee Mr. & Mrs. J. Eiseman Mr. & Mrs. W.F. Fischer, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. E.L. Forstall Mrs. Jack M. Friedland Mr. & Mrs. Logan B. Gill Glenmede Trust Company Mrs. F. Woodson Hancock Mr. & Mrs. B.H. Hunter Mr. & Mrs. Orton P. Jackson Horace F. Janney Mr. & Mrs. C.L. Johnson Mr. & Mrs. Harry I. Lauer Mrs. Arthur Littleton The Mariner Foundation Mr. & Mrs. Wallace Martindale, Jr. Harriet T. Mitchell Mr. & Mrs. Elliston P. Morris Mrs. Thomas R. O'Malley Mr. & Mrs. George S. Opp Dr. & Mrs. Richard H. Peck The Philadelphia Foundation Clara B. Pitcher Elizabeth Glenn Ravdin Dr. & Mrs. J. Pancoast Reath Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr. Mrs. George Otis Spencer Mrs. H.D. Steinbright Mrs. Thomas D. Thacher Mrs. & Mrs. Raymond A. Townley Warwick Foundation Mr. & Mrs. R. Chase Whitaker Eleanor M. Winter

In addition, 297 members donated \$100 or more to the 10,000 Trees program. Their names are on file in the Society offices and will be permanently recorded in Memorial Hall.

# **PREVIEW DINNER**

# 1975 Flower & Garden Show, Preview Dinner, March 8, 1975

1,739 Society members and guests enjoyed the dinner and preview.

#### Committee

Elizabeth Chew Bennett, Chairperson Mrs. James F. Bodine. Co-Chairperson Mrs. John K. Binswanger Mrs. John A. Brown Mrs. Morris Brownell, Jr. Mrs. George R. Clark George R. Clark Mrs. Edward E. Cullen, 3rd Edward E. Cullen, 3rd Mrs. Franklin d'Olier. Jr. Mrs. George W. Edwards, Jr. Mrs. Thomas H. Ginley Mrs. Thorp Van D. Goodfellow Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Mrs. Bruce H. Greenfield Quita W. Horan Mrs. Horace C. Jones Daniel Layman Mrs. Andrew W. Porter, Jr. Lee M. Raden Mrs. Bavard H. Roberts Mrs. Paul Rosenbaum Mrs. Edward Starr, 3rd Mrs. Geoffrey Stengel Mrs. Leon C. Sunstein, Jr. Mrs. John Hoover Thacher Mrs. W. Cooper Willits Mrs. Leonard A. Yerkes

# FINANCIAL REPORT

#### **Treasurer's Comments**

Your Society enjoyed another successful year and remains in excellent financial condition. Income rose sufficiently to enable the Society to cover public service projects and Bicentennial expenses without recourse to the special reserve funds established for these purposes, as reflected on our Balance Sheet below.

Respectfully, Alan Crawford, Jr. Treasurer

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Balance Sheet June 30, 1975 and 1974

#### **Assets**

	1975				1974
	Operating	Endowment Funds			
	Fund	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
Cash (Savings accounts 1975 \$126,131 and 1974 \$38,085)	\$ 45,289	\$110,854	\$5,354	\$161,497	\$ 68,665
Marketable securities (market value 1975 \$632,986 and 1974 \$607,849)	219,434	428,664		648,098	691,498
Furniture, equipment and improvements Accumulated depreciation	106,443			106,443	99,568
and amortization	76,851			76,851	69,670
	29,592			29,592	29,898
Books and portraits	26,909			26,909	26,909
	\$321,224	\$539,518	\$5,354	\$866,096	\$816,970
Liabilities					
Sales tax payable	\$ 11			\$ 11	\$ <b>—</b>
Payroll taxes withheld					283
Special Fund — "10,000 Trees"	49,288			49,288	24,141
Pension Fund		\$ 62,950		62,950	23,200
Reserve for Flower Show losses and public service projects	195,000			195,000	170,000
Principal balance	76,925	476,568	\$5,354	558,847	599,346
	\$321,224	\$539,518	\$5,354	\$866,096	\$816,970

4075

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Statement of Operating Fund Revenue and Expenses for the Years Ended June 30, 1975 and 1974

	1975	1974
Revenue		
Membership dues	\$ 83,661	\$ 67,676
Invested funds and savings accounts	33,995	35,213
Schaffer Trust	16,237	17,883
Designated contributions	15,820	9,885
Flower & Garden Show	509,332	458,249
Preview Dinner	94,777	88,343
Fees and sales	60,279	34,437
Other activities	10,967	14,556
	825,068	726,242
Expenses		
Salaries	193,184	176,916
Other employee expenses	65,200	30,640
Building maintenance and utilities	17,398	13,510
Depreciation and amortization	7,182	6,348
Administrative supplies and expense	36,230	28,822
	319,194	256,236
Less allocation of overhead to		
Flower & Garden Show	99,232	81,201
	219,962	175,035
Publications	43,496	30,001
Flower & Garden Show, including		
allocation of overhead	404,708	344,488
Preview Dinner	35,721	29,462
Library and educational programs	20,819	16,397
Other activities	30,715	42,472
Bicentennial and public service projects	67,622	61,798
	823,043	699,653
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 2,025	\$ 26,589

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Statement of Principal for the Years Ended June 30, 1975 and 1974

	1975				1974
	Operating Fund	Endowment Funds Unrestricted Restricted		Total	Total
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 99,900	\$494,092	\$5,354	\$599,346	\$606,933
Excess of Operating Fund revenue over expenses	2,025			2,025	26,589
Transfer to Reserve for Flower Show losses and public service projects	(25,000)			(25,000)	(25,000)
Unrestricted contributions		16,575		16,575	17,462
Loss on sale of investments		(36,399)		(36,399)	(27,888)
Life membership dues		2,300		2,300	1,250
Balance, end of year	\$ 76,925	\$476,568	\$5,354	\$558,847	\$599,346

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Notes to Financial Statements

## **Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis. Marketable securities, furniture, equipment and improvements are carried at cost. Books and portraits are carried at 1971 ledger values, and subsequent additions have been charged to expense.

Depreciation of furniture and equipment is computed on the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives which range from five to ten years. Improvements to buildings are amortized over the term of the building occupancy agreement.

Life membership dues and unrestricted contributions are added to the Unrestricted Endowment Fund, which is a Board-designated fund without restriction on principal or income.

#### Investments

Operating Fund assets include securities segregated to provide a funding of the reserve for Flower Show losses and public service projects.

In addition, the Society is the income beneficiary of a trust, under deed of Elizabeth Schaffer, comrised of securities with a market value of \$300,466 and \$286,235 at June 30, 1975 and 1974, respectively.

### Special Fund — "10,000 Trees"

Contributions to the Special Fund — "10,000 Trees", an ongoing campaign to raise funds for the planting of trees in Philadelphia parks, administered by the Society, amounted to \$83,134 and \$47,174 in the years ended June 30, 1975 and 1974, respectively. The sum of \$60,440 was expended for tree planting in 1975 and \$24,206 in 1974. The balance of the Fund, \$49,288 and \$24,141, at June 30, 1975 and 1974, respectively, was deposited in a savings account, the interest on which was added to the Fund.

#### Pension Fund

The Society has an unfunded pension plan covering all full-time employees. The amounts charged to operations, \$39,750 for 1975 and \$6,600 for 1974, were transferred to the Unrestricted Endowment Fund for investment.

By action of the Executive Council, the assets of the pension fund were transferred to a trustee account with a bank subsequent to June 30, 1975, and the plan was modified to conform to requirements of the Pension Reform Act of 1974.

#### **Building Agreement**

The Society occupies facilities in Independence National Historical Park. The provisions of the agreement with the Department of Interior require that the Society assume responsibility for the routine operation, maintenance, and minor repairs to the interior of the building, the garden area and all related machinery and equipment. The Society is required to deposit \$100 per month in a fund for major repairs and replacements to buildings, equipment and grounds. The agreement terminates in 1983 and is renewable at the option of the Federal Government.

## The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Report on Examination Years Ended June 30, 1975 and 1974

The Council of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

We have examined the balance sheet of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society at June 30, 1975 and 1974, and the related statements of Principal and Operating Fund revenue and expenses for the years then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and, accordingly, included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

The financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis, in that items of revenue and expenses (except for depreciation) are recorded as received and paid. Preparation of the financial statements on the accrual basis would require that a deferred credit of approximately \$42,000 and \$33,000 for June 30, 1975 and 1974, respectively, for membership dues paid in advance be shown on the balance sheet.

In our opinion, such financial statements present fairly the financial position of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society at June 30, 1975 and 1974 and the Operating Fund revenue and expenses and changes in Principal for the years then ended, on the basis indicated in the preceding paragraph, applied on a consistent basis.

Main Lafrentz & Co. Certified Public Accountants Philadelphia, Pennsylvania August 15, 1975

# **MEMBERSHIP**

Membership June 1974 — 5,388 Membership June 1975 — 5,531

The names and addresses of all current members are on file. Of the total members, 183 were contributing members and 59 sustaining members in the fiscal year.

New Life Members 1974-75
Mrs. Lindley Boyer
Mrs. W. Emory Burnett
Paul P. McFarland
Mr. and Mrs. Bayard H. Roberts
Mrs. Arthur Rosenlund
Mrs. William E. Vauclain
Harold C. Wessel
Mrs. Daniel S. Whiteman

# OTHER ACTIVITIES

# Miscellany

25,510 people came to Society Headquarters from July 1974-June 1975. That means that we had an increase of 11,000 visitors during the pre-bicentennial period over the previous year.

Our horticultural inquiries increased 20% over last year's, i.e. we had more than 6,000 letters and phone inquiries about plants and their problems.

# Organizations Meeting at PHS Once or More During the Year

American Horticultural Society
City Dept. of Recreation,
Neighborhood Park Program
Cooperative Extension Service,
Penn State University
Delaware Valley Chapter,
American Rock Garden Society
Friends of Powel House
Greater Philadelphia Cultural Alliance
Horticultural Curriculum Orientation, School District of Phila.

John Bartram Association Landscape Design Critics Council, Nat'l Council State Garden Clubs Liberty Bell Chapter, American

Gloxinia and Gesneriad Society Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group Neighborhood Garden Association Northeast Region, American Orchid Society

Parkway Class, School District of Philadelphia

Pennsylvania Bonsai Society Philadelphia Chapter,

Cactus and Succulent Society Philadelphia Chapter,

Indoor Light Gardening Society

Philadelphia Chapter, American Rose Society

Philadelphia Chapter,

American Rhododendron Society

Philadelphia Committee, Garden Club of America

Philadelphia Convention & Visitors

Bureau — Guides Orientation Philadelphia Society for Promoting

Agriculture Young Audiences, Inc.

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## Staff Members Attended or **Participated in Meetings** of the Following Organizations:

American Association of Botanic Gardens and Arboreta American Bonsai Society American Horticultural Congress \*American Horticultural Society American Horticultural Society, **Dumbarton Oaks Conference on** Garden Restoration and Preservation American Rock Garden Society, Delaware Valley Chapter Community Gardening Conference, Gardens for All, Inc. Delaware Valley Chapter American Rock Garden Society \*Earth Congress Garden Club of America, Medal Award Committee

- \*Gardens Writers Association of America Governors Anti-Inflation Garden
- Conference
- \*Greater Philadelphia Cultural Alliance
- \*International Shade Tree Conference
- \*John Bartram Association National Associations of Exposition Managers
  - National Council for Therapy and Rehabilitation through Horticulture
- \*Neighborhood Gardens Association Pennsylvania Bonsai Society Pennsylvania Environmental Council
  - Philadelphia '76
  - Philadelphia Chapter, American Rhododendron Society

  - Philadelphia Chapter, American **Rose Society**
  - Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society
  - Philadelphia County Extension Service Executive Committee
- \*Philadelphia Festival
- Philadelphia Public Relations Association
- Professional Fund Raisers Association
- \*Women in Communications, Inc.
- \*Served on governing body

### In addition to routine duties

Staff members served as judges at five flower shows and garden competitions. Six staff members staged their own exhibits or made entries in both the Harvest and Flower & Garden Show. Staff also lectured to or cooperated with projects of the:

Free Library of Philadelphia Frelinghuysen Arboretum Members Girl Scouts of Philadelphia Indoor Light Gardening Society of America

Liberty Bell Chapter, American Gloxinia and Gesneriad Society The Massachusetts Horticultural

Society

New Jersey Extension Service, Rutgers University New York Botanical Gardens Not For Women Only — Barbara

Walter's National TV Show Temple University, School of Journalism **PHS Staff** 

Ernesta D. Ballard President

Charlotte L. Archer Members Activities

Linda Bernstein Secretary

Blaine Bonham

**Director of Community Activities** 

Jean Byrne Editor

Patricia M. Cain

Administrative Assistant

Grace M. Cole

Membership Secretary

Cheryl A. DeLisle Secretary

Rick Fredette (to 9/74)
Educational Coordinator

F. Evelyn Hett

Flower Show Secretary

Benjamin Johnson Custodian

Carol Lindemann

Secretary Edward L. Lindemann

Horticulturist

James P. McCarvill

Flower & Garden Show Manager

Julie Morris

Horticultural Librarian

Marie Rodia

Receptionist

Carol Sclafani

Field Horticulturist

Frances Sinclair

Cataloger

George C. Sinkler

Assistant to the President (to 9/74)

Theodora Welgoss

**Bicentennial Projects Director** 

Honora Wesley-Burke

**Book Restorer** 

Mary Williams

Housekeeper



#### **Photo Credits**

Carole Bell, pp 9,10; John Condax, p. 5; Edmund B. Gilchrist, Jr., pp. 2,7,13,14,15, 17,18,21; Myrna Ludwig, pp. 11,23; Vinciguerra, p. 16.







the pennsylvania horticultural society yearbook 1976



July 1, 1975 to June 30, 1976

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Independence National Historical Park 325 Walnut Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106 (215) WA 2-4801

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Cover photo:

PHS bicentennial symposium at Winterthur.

At right, topiary created by Gisele Walls





### From the Chair

As PHS nears the beginning of its 150th year—the official date of our founding is November 24, 1827—we can say with assurance that the Society is flourishing.

Abundant evidence to support this view can easily be found in this report, which covers in some detail our diverse activities during the 12-month period ended June 30.

Three factors, I believe, are largely responsible for our continuing progress.

Thanks primarily to the success of our spring Flower and Garden Show and annual preview dinner, we have the financial resources needed to carry on a range of innovative horticultural programs, which benefit not only our members but the general public as well. We also have a highly knowledgeable, versatile and dedicated staff to develop and supervise these programs.

And, most encouraging of all, we have an ever-growing number of member volunteers with varied skills and interests who work hard and effectively to support their Society's activities. In the past year, this volunteer effort was encouraged and coordinated—with all-important staff assistance—by 16 different committees made up of about 250 members. No one knows for certain the exact number of volunteers who worked on PHS projects during the year, but an educated guess is that about one in three of our 6000 members probably did more for the Society than just pay their dues.

That is most certainly a healthy situation—one that bodes well for the horticultural welfare of the Delaware Valley in the years to come.

My thanks on behalf of the Executive Council go to all who have had a hand in making the past year a truly flourishing one for PHS.

Herbert W. Goodall, Jr. Chair, PHS Executive Council



#### From the President

As we complete our 149th year and begin to prepare for our grand sesquicentennial celebration, it is gratifying to report that the Society's finances are sound; its staff is capable; and its programs are well-received. Most important, the Society is playing a larger part in the cultural and educational life of the Delaware Valley than at any time in recent decades.

One aspect that is particularly pleasing to me is the protection we are now able to give our employees. For several years we have had medical-surgical and major medical insurance. In the past year we have adopted a long-term disability plan and a modern pension plan which meets all the requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act, and we have taken the first steps to secure it with a trust fund held by an independent trustee.

Another recent development of great importance is our community garden program, which consists simply of providing encouragement, horticultural information, organizing experience and a modicum of tangible assistance to inner city groups desiring to have vegetables and flower gardens. Two staff members spend the fall and winter working with teachers, block leaders and others, who take the plans back to their classrooms, clubs, recreation centers and block meetings. In the spring and summer the staff drives from site to site in our specially equipped Gardenmobile delivering seeds, fertilizer and advice. In the past year we arranged with the Neighborhood Garden Association to carry out the staff work of its garden block program as part of our community garden activities, leaving the Association to concentrate on planning, evaluation and funding. This arrangement has been successful beyond all expectations.

Society publications have found their way into private and public libraries throughout the land. Requests for our Curriculm Guide come to us from all over. Our bicentennial exhibit catalogue, From Seed to Flower is a unique outline of Philadelphia's contribution to horticulture in the period from 1620 to 1876; it will be read and studied for years to come. The Philadelphia Area Green Pages, after a slow start, is now being used by an increasing number of gardeners in the Delaware Valley. And four other horticultural groups send our magazine the Green Scene to their members. Our own members often tell of their delight in its contents and format, and our editor is seldom at a loss for material.

I like to think that our members take pleasure in supporting our community benefit programs. Thousands of them have responded to the Society's major bicentennial program—the planting of 10,000 trees in Philadelphia's parks. But even if they consider only the direct benefits of Society membership to themselves, they are getting their money's worth. The lending privileges of the library would, alone, justify the modest dues, the free use of its resources has increased dramatically over the past decade. In 1966, we operated with a part-time librarian. Today we have two full-time librarians, a part-time book repair specialist and a summer student intern. The bulk of their time is taken up serving Society members.

Answering horticultural questions (approximately 7000) continues to be an enormously time-consuming activity for our horticultural staff. In order to handle the flood of telephone queries without jamming our regular switchboard, we will

continued

install, in July, a separate telephone line, which we call the horticultural "hot-line". We hope this will enable us to continue the service, but we feel a need to evaulate it during the coming year.

The Society's greatest visibility lies in its flower shows and exhibits, which may well be its greatest service to the community. The Philadelphia Flower and Garden Show, held each year in March at the Philadelphia Civic Center, is nationally acclaimed. Its strength is to be found in the skill and dedication of the committees, exhibitors and staff who plan, plant and run it. The smaller Harvest Show. held the last weekend in September in Memorial Hall is just as distinguished, although on a lesser scale, and attracts a different constituency of workers and visitors. The shows and exhibits staged throughout the year in the Society's headquarters in the Independence National Historical Park are both expert and varied. The bicentennial exhibit, which the exhibits committee worked on for over a year and completed for an April 6 opening, is particularly memorable.

This message does not attempt to be a comprehensive review of all the things we are doing. You will find them outlined and reported on in the following pages. My purpose here is simply to give you a feeling for some of the developments that have kept your Society healthy and, I like to think, productive.

Ernesta D. Ballard President









The Executive Council



The Executive Council



# administration continued

**Executive Council** Herbert W. Goodall, Jr. Chair L. Wilbur Zimmerman Vice-Chair Robert S. Ryan Vice-Chair Ernesta D. Ballard President Alan Crawford, Jr. Treasurer James P. McCarvill Secretary Elizabeth C. Bennett George Borowsky C. Stuart Brown William C. Burleigh Frederic W. Clark George R. Clark Mrs. John R. Clark Barbara H. Emerson William G. Foulke Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Mrs. Walter K. Howard

Mrs. Paul E. Kelly John S. Kistler Mrs. Nelson J. Leidner Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr. Richard W. Lighty Mrs. John D. Lohmever William D. MacDowell Henry D. Mirick Craig S. Oliver J. Liddon Pennock. Jr. Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam Henry H. Reichner, Jr. Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr. **Bradshaw Snipes** John E. Strong Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd J. Franklin Stver Mrs. H. Rowland Timms Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump, Jr. Mrs. E. Perot Walker Mrs. John G. Williams Esther J. Winters Minturn T. Wright, 3rd Dorothy S. Young



Executive Committee
Herbert W. Goodall, Jr.
Chair
Alan Crawford, Jr.
Mrs. Paul E. Kelly
Lee M. Raden
Robert S. Ryan
Mrs. John G. Williams
L. Wilbur Zimmerman

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Nominating Committee
Mrs. Eugene G. Grace
Chair
William C. Burleigh
Alan Crawford, Jr.
Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer
Henry H. Reichner, Jr.
Robert S. Ryan

Investment Committee Alan Crawford, Jr. Chair William C. Burleigh George R. Clark Alfred S. Martin Minturn T. Wright, 3rd

Personnel Committee Alan Crawford, Jr. Mrs. Paul E. Kelly Robert S. Ryan

Pension Plan Committee Alan Crawford, Jr. Mrs. Paul E. Kelly Robert S. Ryan



# members activities

Committee George R. Clark Chair Mrs. Walter K. Howard John S. Kistler

Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd

The Society invited members to five lectures and symposia, garden visits on two spring afternoons, and frequent meetings of eight plant societies that meet in the headquarters.

Special events were arranged for members. These included: the annual plant give-away, Harvest Show preview, Annual Meeting at the Independence National Historical Park Visitor Center, Christmas Show Open House following the Candlelight Stroll, New Year's Eve Open House preceding the moving of the Liberty Bell, and in spring, previews of the Flower & Garden Show and the PHS Bicentennial Exhibit. 'From Seed to Flower.'



Garden tours continue in the rain.

Registration events (minimal fee) included three multi-session courses (container gardening, indoor bonsai, landscape design), six workshops (making pressed plant pictures, seed mosaics, wreaths) a lecture-demonstration co-sponsored with Ikebana International, and 11 field trips to the Pine Barrens, Barnes Arboretum, Green Lane area, Henry Foundation, Brooklyn Botanic Garden, and Philadelphia Zoo. Subscription suppers preceded three evening events.

Members also took part in specially planned trips to Scandinavia Mayaluum, the British Isles, and Dutchess County, New York.

All activities were wellattended and registration events were fully subscribed.

#### **Garden Visits**

## May 1976 Chestnut Hill

Mr. & Mrs. Logan B. Gill

Mr. & Mrs. Horace C. Jones

Mr. & Mrs. Alfred S. Martin

Mr. & Mrs. Frederick W. G. Peck

#### June 1976 Main Line

Mr. & Mrs. Walter K. Howard Mrs. Walter Rebmann

Mr. & Mrs. Charles S. Truitt

Mr. & Mrs. Algernon Roberts

Dr. & Mrs. L. Wilbur Zimmerman

## June 1976 Dutchess County, N.Y.

Mr. Harrison B. Cultra

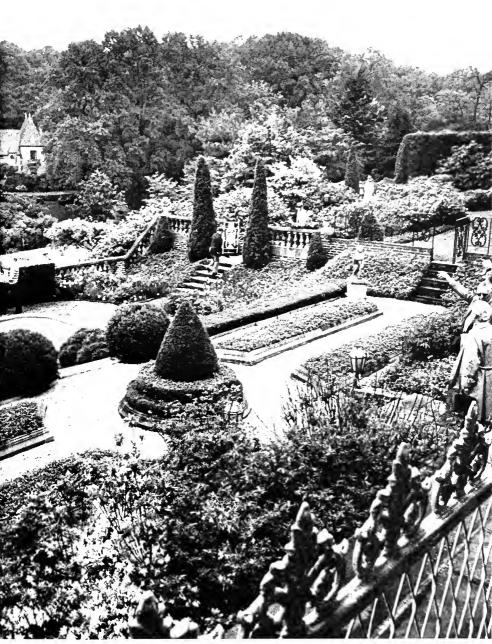
Mr. & Mrs. Howland Davis

Mrs. Lytle Hull

Mr. Chauncey Stillman

Mr. & Mrs. Oakleigh B. Thorne

Mr. William S. Wasserman



Member's garden tours, Chestnut Hill.





#### Committee

L. Wilbur Zimmerman Chair Mrs. McBee Butcher Mrs. John R. Clark Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr. Mrs. H. Rowland Timms Esther J. Winters Mrs. Andrew Wright Minturn T. Wright, 3rd

# **School Program**

For the third year "Indoor Gardening In The Classroom" was taught to teachers in the Philadelphia School District, but for the first time 200 teachers received in-service credit for completing the course. which ran 16 hours over an eightmonth period. Since its inception 600 teachers have attended these classes, and armed with the PHSdeveloped horticultural curriculum guide and materials and ideas, they have covered classroom desks. windowsills, and benches with plants, terrariums, dish gardens, and rooting trays.

Evidence of success was obvious at the Children's Flower Show last November, sponsored by St. Christopher's Hospital and the Society: Philadelphia school children submitted half of the 400 entries. Almost all their teachers were students in the PHS program.

# **NGA-PHS Cooperative Effort**

In March, the Neighborhood Garden Association undertook with the Society an agreement whereby PHS would implement their Garden Block Program, and NGA's area worker joined PHS's staff. The program assists interested people to improve neighborhood streets with planted window boxes and tire urns. Sponsoring garden clubs work with blocks, providing the flowers and gardening know-how for a two year

period, after which the blocks become autonomous. NGA sets up an annual sale to provide plants at wholesale prices to the independent blocks. PHS staff has developed a series of winter workshops for Garden Blocks and Community Vegetable Garden groups to further nurture an interest in horticulture in the urban environment.

Nineteen new blocks were planted in 1976, bringing the total of active blocks in the program to over 130.

# **Community Gardening**

A well-formed, solid head of red cabbage, a 25 pound watermelon. vine-ripened tomatoes, eggplants, and squash, sunflower heads. arrangements of garden greens dotted with red peppers, carrots and beets these vegetables captured the eyes of the judges at the First Annual Community Vegetable Gardens Harvest Party at the Society headquarters last fall. All the produce exhibited had been grown on on converted vacant lots throughout the city, which just a few months before had been dumping grounds for trash and debris. All of the exhibitors were city dwellers, some gardening for the first time and others thankful to get back to the soil after many years absence.

Thirty-seven groups, all part of the Society's Community Vegetable Gardening program,

# community activities continued

completed the 1975 growing season. Enthusiasm fostered by success created such a demand that 40 new groups joined the growing family of PHS-sponsored PhilaFarmers in 1976. Topsoil, organic material, peat moss, fertilizer, tools, fencing, seeds, and plants, plus a series of gardening workshops and newsletters, were provided by the Society and Bell Telephone Company. The Gardenmobile, during its regular visits to these city farms with supplies, suggestions, and information, noticed cultivated areas sprouting independently around Philadelphia. The idea is "catching on" and it is rewarding to see the concept of "greening the city" become a reality.

#### **Free Plant Clinics**

The PHS horticultural staff he'd a free plant clinic once a month on Sunday afternoons; the clinic was open to everyone. People brought their plants, and staff answered their questions about identification, culture, diseases and pests. From 50 to 75 people attended each session. A film about growing plants indoors was repeated throughout the afternoon.

# Parkway Program

PHS has been involved with Parkway since 1970, teaching students about horticulture in an urban setting. The 1975 course in the fall included field trips to landscape architects' offices, the Morris Arboretum and Longwood Gardens. The students learned about how trees in the city are cared for, and they participated in several practical workshops at the PHS headquarters.

Twelve Parkway students took part in the ten week course. Several of the students returned to work at the 1976 Spring Flower and Garden Show.



Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show



# flower shows continued

## 1976 Philadelphia Flower and Garden Show

Philadelphia Civic Center March 7 through 14 Attendance: 201,000

A number of the Show's major exhibitors chose the Nation's Bicentennial as their theme: a 1776 Spanish Mission, a Valley Forge Cabin, white and blue floral combinations. Others looked to the future: a solar greenhouse, gardening by computer and experiments in approaches to growing.

For the first time, the members' preview was held on the Saturday (March 6) before the public openeing, and the major exhibitors awards luncheon was combined with the competitive classes award ceremony on the closing Saturday.

Princess Grace of Monaco judged pressed flower pictures and also attended the preview dinner. Of the 1,286 competitive classes entries 1.078 were in horticulture, which set a record.

#### Committee

William D. MacDowell Chair Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Vice-Chair Ernesta D. Ballard Mrs. Norman S. Bemis Herbert Bierberfeld Mrs. James F. Bodine Mrs. John P. Butler. 3rd George R. Clark Mrs. S. Grev Davton Mrs. Hubert P. Earle Herbert W. Goodall, Jr. Mrs. Thomas M. Hyndman Mrs. W. Roy Kolb

Helen LeBlond Mrs. John D. Lohmeyer Henry D. Mirick J. Liddon Pennock, Jr. Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam Mrs. C. Madison Riley Mrs. J. Brooks Semple Albert F. W. Vick, Jr. Mrs. William Ward, 4th Mrs. P. L. Welsh Mrs. George I. Wright L. Wilbur Zimmerman



### Children's Flower Show of St. Christopher's Hospital for Children

sponsored by PHS Tuesday and Wednesday, November 25 and 26 Galleria, Centre Square Building

Committee John W. McWilliams Chair



Mrs. John Thacher Mrs. Henry B. King Mrs. G. Morris Dorrance Mrs. John W. McWilliams Mrs. George B. Barnard

Junior garden clubs, 4-H clubs, public and private school students and community centers entered 450 exhibits.

Ten special exhibits included a pumpkin island; apple trees. scarecrows by the Fairmount Park Summer Day Camps, an effigy of Johnny Appleseed; apple dolls, corn pone or the uses of corn and an asphalt garden.

Enthusiastic teachers and students have requested that this show become an annual event. A second show has been planned for the fall of 1976.

### 1975 Harvest Show

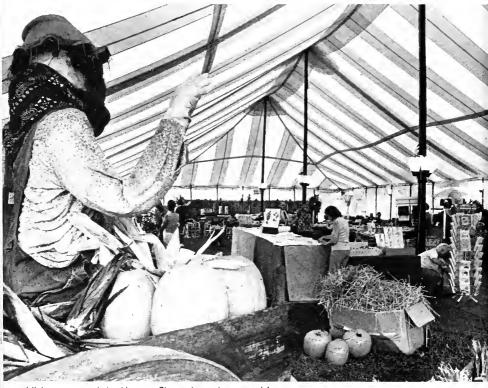
Memorial Hall, Saturday and Sunday September 27 and 28

Each year Delaware Valley gardeners stage and visit the annual Harvest Show held the last weekend in September in Memorial Hall. Fairmount Park. In spite of our 149 years of staging annual harvest shows, we doubt the weather has ever been less cooperative. In spite of torrential rains, nearly 700 people attended the Friday afternoon Preview held for members and specially invited garden clubs. Total attendance at the Show was 7,200. Two hundred and seventy exhibitors showed nearly 1,000 plants.

For the first time horticulturally related trade boots had a place at the Show: they offered spring flowering blubs, books, dried materials, plants and pumpkins.

continued

### flower shows continued



Visitors entered the Harvest Show through a tent this year.

#### Committee

William C. Burleigh

Chair

Doris W. Atkinson Mrs. William Balderston

Mrs. Norman S. Bemis

Mrs. Thomas G. Brown

Mrs. Preston Carter

Mrs. John R. Clark

Mrs. Alan Corson, Jr.

Mrs. Thomas F. Everist

Mrs. Morton Fellheimer Mrs. William H. Gray

Mrs. William H. Gray Mrs. Francis L. Harrigan

Mrs. Elmer Hartwick

Mrs. John F. Hayes

Mrs. Richard E. Heckert

Mrs. Robert H. Hilderbrand

Mrs. George A. Hewitt

Mrs. Melvin Lucas

Mrs. C. H. Marlar

Erich F. Meitzner Mrs. John Metz. III

IVII S. JOHN MELZ, III

Mrs. Clark R. Morris

Mrs. Victor J. Roberts

Mrs. George W. Schelling

Mrs. Randolph M. Slater

Mrs. S. N. van Trump. Jr.

Mrs. E. Perot Walker

Mrs. John G. Williams

Benjamin Wilson

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### 1975 Annual Holiday Show

December 5 to 30 Attendance: 4.644

Holiday decorations in twentieth century America are a complex interweaving of centuries of customs and traditions. Our Show looked back through time and created and re-created designs inspired by this heritage. The theme was Living Traditions of the Yuletide.

### Committee

Chairs

Mrs. L. Davis Mrs. Thomas G. Brown

Pagan and Early Christian—350-1100 A.D.—Mrs. J. Preston Leavitt Medieval—1100-1450—Mrs. Leonard W. Snyder

The Renaissance—1450-1600— Susan C. Ward

The Reformation—16th and 17th Centuries—Robert L. Osborne

The New World—18th Century— Patricia Sonneborn

Victorian—19th Century— Mrs. Adolph Hirstius

20th Century—Mrs. Edward Brinton

Special consultants worked on each section of the Show.
Scriptwriter: Mrs. Charles Truitt

12th Annual Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group

July 12 & 13, 1975

Alice H. Esslinger Chair

### **Monthly Exhibits**

### Committee

Mrs. S. Newbold van Trump, Jr. Chair

Mrs. Norman S. Bemis

Mrs. Preston Carter

Mrs. Mercade A. Cramer, Jr.

Mrs. Elmer Hartwick

Mrs. Richard E. Heckert

Mrs. George A. Hewitt

Mrs. Milton Laden

Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp

ivirs. H. vernon Lapp

Mrs. Edwin A. Peeples

Joanna McQuail Reed

Mrs. Victor J. Roberts

Mrs. Lyle R. Tanner

Esther J. Winters

### July-August

Colonial Gardening in Delaware Valley

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### September

Speaking of Seeds

### October

Highlights from the Harvest Show

### November

South Comes North

#### December

Christmas Show

"Living Traditions of the Yuletide,

### January

Oriental—Bonsai, Ikebana, Plant Introductions

#### February - March

Horticultural Fibers Work for Man

### April-May-June

Bicentennial Exhibit

"From Seed to Flower-1681-

1876"



### Library

Committee
Barbara H. Emerson
Chair
Frederick W. Clark
George R. Clark
Bessie Greenawalt
George M. Harding
Marianna Merritt Hornor
Mrs. H. Vernon Lapp
Richard W. Lighty
Lee Morris Raden
Adolph G. Rosengarten, Jr.
Mary Lou Wolfe
Elisabeth Woodburn
Dorothy S. Young

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The PHS Library accessioned 476 new books into its collection this past year; 78 were gifts from members. About 300 books are circulated from the library each month and an equal number of books, journals and other reference materials are used in the library every month.

PHS continues to serve as the library for the American Rock Garden Society and circulated 600 books on rock gardening to ARGS members around the world. PHS has also joined with the American Bonsai Society in a similar agreement. In return for an agreed upon fee from ABS, members may borrow books on bonsai and related topics. Over 300 requests for bonsai material were received in the first six months of the agreement.

The library has continued its book restoration program and all the books in the PHS Bicentennial Exhibit, "From Seed to Flower", have been restored. The committee intends to restore the books in the Pennsylvania Special and Rare Book Collections.

Money contributed by "Friends" of the library helps support the restoration program. This year "Friends" gave nearly \$5,000 to the library. PHS has spent \$7,500 to date on book restoration. In addition to the restoration program, the library conducts a repair program to take care of books in the circulating collection that cannot be replaced easily. The library currently lists well over 13,000 titles making it the largest collection of horticultural literature in the Delaware Valley.

### Gardens

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Garden Volunteers:
Edward Doelp
Mrs. Robert B. Inverarity
Mrs. John S. Kaufman
Mrs. Barton Kroungold
Mrs. h. Vernon Lapp
Marjorie Maurer
Matthew McConnell
Mrs. Donald McPhail
Rear Adm. & Mrs. C. J. Van Arsdall

Frances Vollmer Benjamin Wilson

The 18th Century Garden was planted in red, white and blue to honor the bicentennial celebration and to delight the expected visitors: red butterfly begonias, white wax begonias and blue and white ageratum, with plenty of dusty miller. The volunteers worked 900 hours throughout the reporting year to ready the 18th Century Garden, the PHS cutting and vegetable gardens and the Bishop White Garden at the corner of 3rd & Walnut Streets.

Because unusually heavy traffic was expected, and because the garden is now in its second decade, it was necessary to perform some major maintenance. A newly sodded lawn, new pebble paths and major pruning and plant material replacement were completed in time for the bicentennial.

### **Publications**

### Committee

Craig S. Oliver
Chair
George Borowsky
George M. Harding
Nancy Howard
Robert S. Ryan
J. Franklin Styer
Dorothy S. Young

PHS's bimonthly magazine, Green Scene, passed the 7,000 circulation mark after adding subscriptions for the entire membership of Skylands Association (Ringwood, N.J.) and Reeves Reed Arboretum (Summit, N.J.). Green Scene now goes to the membership of four horticultural organizations as well as to PHS membership.

At its May meeting the publications committee approved a budget for color photos throughout the magazine.

The Society's newsletter is published 11 times a year. It lists in complete detail the Society's activities throughout the year as well as other Society news, and when space permits information about other horticultural activities in the area.



### 1975 Distinguished Achievement Medal

Owen B. Schmidt

### 1975 Certificate of Merit

Advisory Board of Managers of the Morris Arboretum

### Certificate of Merit

Mrs. L. Davis Jones

### Certificate of Merit John C. Swartley

Plant Society Award Dorothy S. Young

### 1975 Landscape Horticulture

Awards of The Greater Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society

Peddler's Village McDonalds Restaurant Medford Leas Philadelphia Contributionship

### 1976 Gardens of Olney

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Awards Committee cooperated with the Delaware Valley Landscape Design Critics to judge and present 31 awards to the 1976 Gardens of Olney.

### 1976 Junior Horticulturist Cynde Schwartz

The 1976 PHS Horticultural Sweepstakes Trophy for the accumulation of the greatest number of blue ribbons in the Horticultural Classes of the Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show and the Harvest Show to:

Mrs. Sidney Keith

Exhibitors and Awards luncheon combined for the first time. The screens were for a multi-media show featuring participants in past Shows.





### awards continued

### Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Special Award for 1975 People Paper Gardens

Web Chrisman, West Philadelphia Arthur J. Skill, Kensington Senior Willing Workers, North Philadelphia

### Major Flower Show Awards 1976 Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Flower Show Award for the best in show in the following categories:

Educational Exhibit
W. Atlee Burpee Company
Floral Exhibit
Waldor Orchids
Landscape Exhibit
Vick's Wildgardens, Inc.
Special Exhibit
Pennsylvania Bonsai Society

## The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Awards of Merit to:

County Line Landscape Nursery Delaware Orchid Society Delaware Valley Chapter, American Rock Garden Society Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture Fairmount Park Friends Hospital Florists Transworld Delivery Association Gale Nurseries Judd's Hollylan Nurseries Meadowbrook Farm Mercer County Community College Morris Arboretum Philadelphia & Valley Forge Chapters, American Rhododendron Society

Philadelphia Area Daffodil Society Philadelphia Cactus & Succulent Society

Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society of America Philadelphia Zoological Garden George Robertson & Sons, Inc. Rosade Bonsai Studio Roses, Inc.

Southeastern Pennsylvania Orchid Society

J. Franklin Styer Nurseries, Inc. Temple University, Ambler Campus Walter Biddle Saul High School Whitemarsh Landscapes, Inc.

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Horticultural Sweepstakes Trophy for the accumulation of the greatest number of points in the Horticultural Classes Mrs. John G. Williams

## The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Room Award

for the outstanding Blue Ribbon winner in the Room Classes to Seed and Weed Garden Club

## The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Table Award

for the outstanding Blue Ribbon winner in the Table Classes Villanova Garden Club

## The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Flower Arranging Sweepstakes Trophy

to the individual accumulating the greatest number of points in the Arrangement Classes Section Mrs. Harry C. Groome, Jr.

The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Club Sweepstakes Award for the accumulation of the greatest number of points in the Arrangement Classes Section

Four Counties Garden Club

### 1975 Harvest Show

The Flower Show Award of the
Pennsylvania Horticultural Society—
Arboretum of the Barnes Foundation
PHS Club Sweepstakes Trophy—
Trevose Horticultural Society
PHS Gardeners Sweepstakes Trophy—
Louis S. Heins

PHS Arrangement Sweepstakes Trophy—Mrs. James Weir PHS Trophies to Oustanding Exhibits—

Men's Garden Club of Delaware Valley

Bromeliophiles of Greater Philadelphia

Philadelphia Cactus and Succulent Society Meadowbrook Farm Loren Young Johnson Family W. Atlee Burpee Company

National Council Award of Horticultural Excellence— Mrs. John S. Magill

National Council Awards of Horticultural Merit— Mrs. John S. Magill W. H. Dyre Frich F. Meitzner

### Awards to PHS

The American Association of Botanical Gardens and Arboreta Award of Merit to PHS in recognition of "its many bicentennial projects for the public good through horticulture."

## Presented at Other Flower Shows

The Flower Show Medal of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society to the exhibit that best stimulates the use of flowering plants in or around the home presented to

Longfellow Elementary School of Chicago at Chicago Flower & Garden Show

The Women's Exhibition Committee of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society for "400 years of American Gardens" created by eight Massachusetts Garden Clubs

Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Gold Medal Certificate to American Daffodil Society Convention Show for the best collection of five blooms registered after January 1, 1970.



## phs bicentennial projects

One of the original goals of the founders of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society 149 years ago was to interest people in plants and gardening, "to inspire a taste for one of the most rational and pleasing amusements of man; and to facilitate the means of cultivating that taste." Each of the bicentennial projects was planned with that goal in mind: education. conservation, and recreation. The results will reach into the next century (10,000 Trees), across the nation (the film and national plant society meetings), into the academies and institutions (symposiums) and to the dedicated gardener as well as the tourist with the potential for caring (exhibit). Many members of the Society were involved in the planning and execution of these projects over the last several years.

### From Seed to Flower: Philadelphia 1681-1876 A Horticultural Point of View

The exhibit, assembled and staged by the exhibits and library committees, documents Philadelphia's horticultural greatness, chronicled in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. Thirty-eight major books written, published and used by Philadelphians during that era were assembled, and a major catalogue, the first of its kind, brought together in one place the story of the growth of horticulture in Philadelphia. A handsome staging by the Society's exhibits committee displayed the color plates, title pages or other sections of the books as well as artifacts, charts, models. maps, plants and other memorabilia.

The exhibit and the catalogue were a three year project of the two committees and PHS staff.
Consultants for the project were Professor Joseph Ewan, foremost botanical historian in America, and Emily Read Cheston, emeritus member of the library committee, widely respected for her horticultural knowledge and wisdom.

Many of Philadelphia's cultural and historic organizations worked with the Society to prepare the exhibit: The American Philosophical Society, the Library Company of Philadelphia, The Free Library of Philadelphia, the John Bartram Society and Wyck.

The exhibit will be open seven days a week and special guides have been hired to explain the exhibits to visitors. We believe the large number of tourists that have already stopped by took away a profound appreciation of Philadelphia's role in the international horticultural network.

### 10.000 Trees

#### Committee

C. Stuart Brown Chair Mrs. John W. Appel Mrs. Raul Betancourt, Jr. Frederic W. Clark Nancy Clark Lawrence Formica Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Mrs. Adolphus Lewis, Sr. Mrs. David Linforth John J. Morley Mrs. Henry Disston Henry H. Reichner, Jr. Mrs. Richard T. Saler Mrs. Walter Smedley **Bradshaw Snipes** Kurt A. Solmssen

continued

The exhibits committee at work before the opening.



## phs bicentennial projects continued

John E. Strong Mrs. Morris W. Stroud, 3rd

By the end of the program's third year, 8,000 trees were planted in 31 parks.

Three brochures have been prepared and printed, the two most recent ones including the names of major donors and memorial groves. The names of people who contributed \$10 or more are recorded in a record book. Major donors' names are on a permanent plaque in Memorial Hall.

### **Plant Society Meetings**

In 1973, PHS issued invitations to many national plant and garden societies to hold their annual meetings in our city during the bicentennial year. Eleven accepted and PHS co-sponsored their meetings and entertained them in the Society's headquarters. Societies convening in Philadelphia during the period covered by this report were:

American Association of Botanical Gardens and Arboreta American Orchid Society American Daffodil Society Council on Botanical and Horticultural Libraries

In anticipation of additional national meetings in which the Society will render service and provide entertainment, staff and committees spent time arranging for meetings of the following groups:

American Bonsai Society
American Horticultural Society
Holly Society of America
Indoor Light Gardening
Society of America
Men's Garden Club of America
National Council for Therapy &
Rehabilitation through
Horticulture
North American Lily Society

1976 Symposiums

America's Garden Legacy: A Taste for Pleasure

Committee

Richard W. Lighty

Chair

Elizabeth Chew Bennett

Julia F. Davis

Barbara H. Emerson

Mrs. H. Rowland Timms L. Wilbur Zimmerman

A series of seven lectures have been designed to give a broad history of amenity horticulture in the United States, and particularly in the Philadelphia area.

The committee completed the planning of the series and enjoyed the first three before the end of this reporting period:

The Philadelphia Heritage:
Plants and People

Charles Hess speaking at Bartram's Gardens.



Winterthur Gardens, Winterthur, Delaware

Speaker: Joseph Ewan, Professor of Botany, Tulane University

II Sharing the Wealth: American
Plants in the English Landscape
The Addust Hout Scott Houtiguiture

The Arthur Hoyt Scott Horticultural Foundation, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

Speaker: Diane Kostial McGuire, landscape architect, founder of the Radcliffe Seminars in Landscape and Environmental Design, landscape architect to Harvard University and Wellesley College.

III Science Enters the Garden Bartram's Gardens, Philadelphia, Pa.

Speaker: Charles Hess, Dean of the College of Agriculture & Environmental Sciences at the University of California in Davis.

The titles and location of the balance of the series are as follows:

A Matter of Taste; Garden Arts & Vogues—Fairmount Park, Philadelphia

The Houses and Tools of Horticulture—Chanticleer, Wayne, Pa.

The Organizations of Horticulture
—Independence National
Historical Park

The Gardens They Made—Morris Arboretum, Chestnut Hill, Pa.

### **PHS Film**

Our bicentennial film, "How Long is Always—A Story of Trees" won the American Horticultural Society Award of Excellence. We showed the film twice a day through June and planned to do so throughout the rest of the summer. Two prints were given to the School District of Philadelphia Audio Visual Education and one to the Superintendent of Schools, the Archdiocese of Philadelphia.





## contributions/preview dinne



Decisions about suppliers, costs, decor, menus, seating and the logistics of the Preview Dinner are made by the hardworking committee throughout the year.

### **Major Contributors**

Throughout the year people are generous to PHS; they give time, books, plants and other things of material value.

Because we are limited by space, we cannot acknowledge each gift; we have listed here contributions in excess of \$100.

The Arcadia Foundation
Mr. & Mrs. Lloyd Balderston
Mr. & Mrs. William Balderston
Ernesta D. Ballard
Mrs. Victor R. Bieber
Mrs. Elizabeth Billingslea
Edward Breuniger
Linda C. Corson
Mr. & Mrs. James Eiseman

Mrs. Herman W. Fischer Mr. & Mrs. W. F. Fischer, Jr. Mr. & Mrs. Edward L. Forstall Mr. & Mrs. Herbert P. Halev Mr. & Mrs. Richard Heilman Mr. & Mrs. Barton H. Hunter Mr. & Mrs. Charles L. Johnson Dr. & Mrs. Edward L. Lame Mr. & Mrs. John H. Lippincott Mrs. Arthur Littleton Katharine Matthews Anna McCormack Bee McCormack Mrs. John McK. Mitchell Mr. & Mrs. Elliston P. Morris Mrs. W. A. Pendleton Friends of the Powel House Quaker Chemical Foundation Mrs. Arthur S. Roberts

## nembership

Mrs. Wharton Sinkler
Mrs. J. R. Speed
Mrs. George O. Spencer
Mrs. Lewis M. Stevens
Mr. & Mrs. Raymond A. Townley
The Warwick Foundation
Mr. & Mrs. Harold Wetherbee
Mrs. E. A. Whiting
Mrs. John G. Williams
Eleanor M. Winter
Mr. & Mrs. John Wood, 2nd

### **Bequests**

Betty H. Bancroft

## 1976 Flower & Garden Show Preview Dinner, March 6

The 1,850 members and guests who attended the Preview of the 1976 Philadelphia Flower & Garden Show and the dinner that followed, contributed substantially to the support of important horticultural projects including community gardens, the use of the Gardenmobile and training Philadelphia school system teachers.

Mrs. James F. Bodine Chair

Mrs. Edward E. Cullen, 3rd

Co-Chair

Elizabeth C. Bennett Mrs. John K. Binswanger Mrs. John A. Brown Morris R. Brownell, Jr.

Mrs. Morris R. Brownell, Jr.

William C. Burleigh George R. Clark

Mrs. George R. Clark

Mrs. Franklin d'Olier, Jr. Mrs. George W. Edwards, Jr. Mrs. Thomas H. Ginley Thorp Van D. Goodfellow Mrs. Thorp Van D. Goodfellow Mrs. Eugene G. Grace Mrs. Bruce H. Greenfield Quita W Horan Mrs. Horace C. Jones Mrs. Henry B. King Daniel M. Layman Mrs. Nelson J. Leidner Mrs. Charles H. Norris. Jr. Mrs. Andrew W. Porter, Jr. Mrs. Alfred W. Putnam Mrs. Paul Rosenbaum Mrs. Geoffrey Stengel Mrs. Leon C. Sunstein, Jr. Mrs. John Hoover Thacher Mrs. George R. Wallis Mrs. W. Cooper Willits

### Membership

Membership June, 1975—5531 Membership June, 1976—5804

The names and address of all current members are on file at PHS headquarters. Of the total members, 166 were contributing, 76 sustaining, 1,581 family, 571 life and 82 student members; the remainder are annual members.

**New Life Members** 

J. Barrington Bates James E. Bates Mrs. James E. Bates

Willa Laurens Bates



### Treasurer's comments:

In presenting the financial statements for 1976 (and comparative statements for 1975), I would like to point out one item of great significance for the Society and its members. That is the increase in the amount transferred to Special Projects and the 150th Anniversary Fund (\$125,000 in 1976 against \$25,000 in 1975) and the growth in the total set aside for those purposes as a liability on the balance sheet (\$320,000 in 1976 against \$195,000 in 1975).

These entries reflect a decision by the Council to use the money for special projects rather than add it to endowment. Because of this decision, the Society can plan, undertake and fund programs extending over several years with the assurance that money will be available to meet commitments regardless of the inevitable ups and downs in year-to-year revenues and expenses.

Respectfully Alan Crawford, Jr. Treasurer

### Report on Examinations Years Ended June 30, 1976 and 1975

The Council of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

We have examined the balance sheet of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society at June 30, 1976 and 1975, and the related statements of Principal and Operating Fund revenue and expenses for the years then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and, accordingly, included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

The financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis, in that items of revenue and expenses (except for depreciation) are recorded as received and paid. Preparation of the financial statements on the accrual basis would require that a deferred credit of approximately \$45,000 and \$42,000 for June 30, 1976 and 1975, respectively, for membership dues paid in advance be shown on the balance sheet.

In our opinion, such financial statements present fairly the financial position of The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society at June 30, 1976 and 1975 and the Operating Fund revenue and expenses and changes in Principal for the years then ended, on the basis indicated in the preceding paragraph, applied on a consistent basis.

Main Lafrentz & Co. Certified Public Accountants Philadelphia, Pennsylvania August 2, 1976

## society

### Balance Sheet June 30, 1976 and 1975

,	1976				1975*
Assets	Endowment Funds				
	Operating Fund	Unre- stricted	Restricted	Total	Total
Cash (savings accounts 1976 \$227,035 and 1975 \$126,131)	\$236,002	\$ 71	\$5,354	\$241,427	\$161,497
Marketable securities (market value 1976 \$617,304 and 1975 \$570,036)	84,896	504,085		588,981	585,148
Furniture, equipment and improvements Accumulated depreciation	110,920			110,920	106,443
and amortization	81,991			81,991	76,851
	28,929			28,929	29,592
Books and portraits	26,909			26,909	26,909
	\$376,736	\$504,156	\$5,354	\$886,246	\$803,146
Liabilities					
Sales tax payable	\$ 64			\$ 64	\$ 11
Special Fund—"10,000 Trees"	18,623			18,623	49,288
Special Projects and 150th Anniversary Fund	320,000			320,000	195,000
Principal balance	38,049	\$504,156	\$5,354	547,559	558,847
	\$376,736	\$504,156	\$5,354	\$886,246	\$803,146

<sup>\*</sup>Restated to eliminate Pension Fund, see related note.

## Statement of Principal for the Years Ended June 30, 1976 and 1975

	1976 Endowment Funds				1975
	Operating Fund	Unre- stricted	Restricted	Total	Total
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 76,925	\$476,568	\$5,354	\$558,847	\$599,346
Excess of Operating Fund revenue over expenses	86,124			86,124	2,025
Transfer to Special Projects and and 150th Anniversary Fund	(125,000)			(125,000)	(25,000)
Unrestricted contributions		41,163		41,163	16,575
Loss on sale of investments		(15,675)		(15,675)	(36,399)
Life membership dues		2,100		2,100	2,300
Balance, end of year	\$ 38,049	\$504,156	\$5,354	\$547,559	\$558,847

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

continued

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Statement of Operating Fund Revenue and Expenses for the Years Ended June 30, 1976 and 1975

	1976	1975*
Revenue Membership dues Invested funds and savings accounts Schaffer Trust Designated contributions Flower and Garden Show Preview Dinner Fees and sales Membership and other activities	\$ 89,914 32,822 14,086 29,734 693,067 119,390 30,188 24,935 1,034,136	\$ 83,661 33,995 16,237 15,820 533,621 94,777 35,990 10,967 825,068
Expenses		
Salaries Other employee expenses Building maintenance and utilities Depreciation and amortization Administrative supplies and expense	210,324 53,137 20,571 5,140 42,766 331,938	193,184 65,200 17,398 7,182 
Less allocation of overhead to Flower and Garden Show	114,075	99,232
	217,863	219,962
Publications Flower and Garden Show, including allocation of overhead Preview Dinner Library and educational programs Membership and other activities Bicentennial projects Community service projects	57,201 459,795 40,344 15,493 56,963 71,769 28,584 948,012	57,466 390,738 35,721 10,472 35,006 70,191 3,487 823,043
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 86,124	\$ 2,025

<sup>\*</sup>Restated to conform to current presentation.

# The Pennsylvania Horticultural Society Notes to Financial Statements

### **Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis. Marketable securities, furniture, equipment and improvements are carried at cost. Rare books and portraits are carried at 1971 ledger values, and subsequent additions to books and portraits have been charged to expense.

Depreciation of furniture and equipment is computed on the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives which range from five to ten years. Improvements to buildings are amortized over the term of the building occupancy agreement.

Life membership dues and unrestricted contributions are added to the Unrestricted Endowment Fund, which is a Board-designated fund without restriction on principal or income.

### Investments

Operating Fund assets include securities segregated to provide a funding of the Special Projects and 150th Anniversary Fund.

In addition, the Society is the income beneficiary of a trust, under

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

deed of Elizabeth Schaffer, comprised of securities with a market value of \$311,487 and \$300,466 at June 30, 1976 and 1975, respectively.

### Special Fund—"10,000 Trees"

Contributions to the Special Fund—"10,000 Trees", an ongoing campaign to raise funds for the planting of trees in Philadelphia parks, administered by the Society. amounted to \$75,008 and \$83,134 in the years ended June 30, 1976 and 1975, respectively. The sum of \$107,234 was expended for tree planting in 1976 and \$60,440 in 1975. The balance of the Fund, \$18,623 and \$49,288, at June 30. 1976 and 1975, respectively, was deposited in a savings account, the interest on which was added to the Fund.

### **Pension Plan**

The Society has a noncontributory pension plan covering substantially all full-time employees. The Plan has been amended to conform to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

In July 1975, the assets of the Fund, formerly included on the Society's balance sheet, were transferred to a trustee account with a bank. So that the June 30, 1975 balance sheet may be comparable to that at June 30, 1976, the 1975 figures have been restated to eliminate the Pension Fund, which at that date amounted to \$62,950.

Pension expense under the Plan was \$20,000 in 1976 and \$39,750 in 1975. Contributions to the Fund in future years must meet required funding standards. Pending an actuarial study, the amounts of such contributions cannot be determined.

### **Building Agreement**

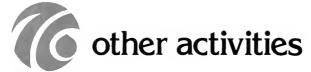
The Society occupies facilities in Independence National Historical Park. The provisions of the agreement with the Department of Interior require that the Society assume responsibility for the routine operation, maintenance, and minor repairs to the interior of the building, the garden area and all related machinery and equipment. The Society is required to deposit \$100 per month in a fund for major repairs and replacements to buildings, equipment and grounds. The agreement terminates in 1983 and is renewable at the option of the Federal Government.

### Special Projects and 150th Anniversary Fund

During June of 1976, the
Executive Council of the Society
changed the name of the "Planned
Public Projects and Losses
Reserve Fund" to the "Special
Projects and 150th Anniversary Fund."
The amount of \$100,000 has been
authorized to be spent on
horticultural advancement in honor
of the Society's 150th anniversary.
Expenditures, which will not take
place until the 1976-1977 fiscal year,
will be charged against the Special
Projects and 150th Anniversary Fund.

## Agreement with the Neighborhood Garden Association

For one year, starting March 1, 1976, the Neighborhood Garden Association (Association) pays the Society \$2,000 on a quarterly basis in consideration for assuming the responsibilities for execution of the "Garden Block Program." This program includes the training of personnel, maintaining relationships with block residents, visits, and maintaining accurate records. The Society assumes all costs and expenses in the implementation of the program. In addition, for the term of the contract, two members of the Association's Board are voting members of the Society's Community Activities Committee, and two members of the Society's Council serve as voting members of the Association's Board.



### Miscellany

From July 75 to June 76 43,000 people visited Society headquarters; half that number came between April and June after the opening of the Bicentennial celebration. PHS is fortunate to be in the midst of Independence National Historical Park, which drew a large number of tourists in the spring of 1976.

In addition to the free plant clinics, our horticultural staff continued to answer hundreds of phone and letter inquiries about horticultural problems.

# Organizations Meeting at PHS Once or More During the Year

American Association of Botanical Gardens and Arboreta
American Hemerocallis Society
American Institute of Architects
Bromeliophiles of Greater
Philadelphia
City Department of Recreation,
Neighborhood Park Program
Council on Botanical and
Horticultural Libraries
Delaware Valley Fern Society
Earth Congress
Evergreens Garden Club
Greater Philadelphia Cultural

Alliance
Liberty Bell Chapter, American
Gloxinia and Gesneriad Society

The Flower & Garden Show exhibitors gather for an evening meeting of fun and ideas at the home of William MacDowell, who chaired the Show.



Middle Atlantic Regional Lily Group, North American Lily Society National Council on Therapy and Rehabilitation through Horticulture, Annual Meeting Committee

Neighborhood Garden Association Northwestern Region, American Orchid Society

Cooperative Extension Service, Pennsylvania State University Pennsylvania Bonsai Society Philadelphia Chapter, American Rhododendron Society

Philadelphia Chapter, American Rose Society

Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light Gardening Society

Philadelphia Committee, Garden Club of America

Philadelphia Convention and Visitors Bureau—Guides Orientation Society of American Archivists Toronto Civic Garden Center

### Staff members Attended or Participated in Meetings of the Following Organizations

Advisory Committee—Horticultural curriculum for Abraham Lincoln High School

American Association of Botanical Gardens and Arboreta American Bonsai Society American Horticultural Society \*John Bartram Association Conservation Fair, Wissahickon Valley Watershed Association



### other activities continued

Delaware Valley Chapter, American Rock Garden Society

Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission, Year 2000 Committees

\*Earth Congress

4-H Development Council

Friends of Rittenhouse Square

\*Garden Writers Association of America

Gardens of Greater Olney Governor's Anti-inflation Annual

Dinner

\*Greater Philadelphia Cultural Alliance

International Plant Propagator's Society

International Shade Tree Symposium Kingscott Associates, Inc.

\*National Association of Public Exposition Managers

\*National Council for Therapy and Rehabilitation Through

Horticulture \*Neighborhood Garden Association

North American Lily Society. Convention Committee

Pennsylvania Bonsai Society Pennsylvania Environmental Council

Pennsylvania Nurserymen's

Association, Inc., Eastern Region Philadelphia Chapter, American

Rhododendron Society Philadelphia Chapter, Indoor Light

Gardening Society of America

\*Philadelphia County Extension Service, Executive Committee

Philadelphia Public Relations Association

Society of Professional Journalists, Sigma Delta Chi

\*Women in Communications, Inc.

### PHS Staff

Charlotte L. Archer

Members Activities Coordinator

Suzanne M. Block

Secretary

J. Blaine Bonham, Jr.

Community Gardening Programs

Jean Byrne

Editor

Grace M. Cole

Membership Secretary

Denise Durinzi

Secretary

Patricia M. Durinzi

Administrative Assistant

William F. Herbert

Bookkeeper

F. Evelyn Hett

Flower Show Secretary

Benjamin Johnson

Custodian

Carol V. Lindemann

Secretary

Edward L. Lindemann

Horticulturist

Valerie S. Martin

Community Activities Field

Representative

James P. McCarvill

Flower & Garden Show Manager

Julia L. Morris

Horticultural Librarian

Marie Rodia

Receptionist

Carol Sclafani

Field Horticulturist

Jane Talarico

Library Assistant

Theodora Welgoss

Bicentennial Projects

Director

Honora Wesley-Burke

**Book Restorer** 

Mary Williams

Housekeeper

<sup>\*</sup>Served on Governing Body.





